

CATALOGING SERVICE BULLETIN

LIBRARY SERVICES

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Editor: Robert M. Hiatt

CONTENTS	Page
GENERAL	
Headings for Certain Entities	2
DESCRIPTIVE CATALOGING	
Library of Congress Rule Interpretations	7
MUSIC CATALOGING DECISIONS	40
SUBJECT CATALOGING	
Subdivision Simplification Progress	44
Changed or Cancelled Free-Floating Subdivisions	44
Subject Headings of Current Interest	45
Revised LC Subject Headings	46
Subject Headings Replaced by Name Headings	49
AC Subject Headings	49
PUBLICATIONS	
<i>Classification Plus</i>	50
Daily FTP for MARC Distribution Service "Books-All" File	50
New Editions of <i>Library of Congress Classification Schedules</i>	50

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GENERAL

HEADINGS FOR CERTAIN ENTITIES

Most headings fall into clearly defined categories and are established either as personal names, corporate bodies, jurisdictions, uniform titles, named meetings, etc., in the name authority file or as topical subject headings, named objects such as names of automobiles, geographical features, etc., in the subject authority file. There are, however, certain named entities that have been problematic as to

- 1) whether the heading should go into the name authority file (descriptive cataloging) or the subject authority file (subject cataloging); and
- 2) how the headings should be tagged in both authority and bibliographic records.

To eliminate this confusion and to standardize the formulation and tagging of headings for such entities, the former Office for Descriptive Cataloging Policy (Desc Pol) and the Office for Subject Cataloging Policy (Subj Pol), working under the aegis of the Director for Cataloging, developed guidelines with respect to

- 1) the responsibility for establishing the headings;
- 2) the conventions to be used in formulating the headings;
- 3) the tags to be used for content designation; and
- 4) the file (name or subject authority) in which the authority records for them should reside.

In 1994, the Cooperative Cataloging Council (CCC) established the CPSO/CCC Task Group on Issues Surrounding Maintenance of Separate Name and Subject Authority Files. This task group agreed to reduce the "logical" inconsistencies between the two files so that they could be more easily used together. To this end the task group recommended and the CCC approved the deletion from the subject authority file of duplicate name headings that had been needed in the subject authority file to produce various products, such as *Library of Congress Subject Headings*.

In 1995 the Program for Cooperative Cataloging (PCC) (successor to the CCC) created a follow-on task group, PCC Task Group on Name Versus Subject Authorities, that considered and made recommendations on the remaining categories of headings that could be established by either descriptive or subject catalogers (cemeteries, city sections, concentration camps, and country clubs), events, and tagging conventions for certain "geographic" entities. The PCC approved the task group's recommendations, and the results are reflected in the revisions to the lists below. These lists appeared previously in *Cataloging Service Bulletin*, no. 53 (Summer 1991). The major changes from the previous list are

- 1) Group 3 has been eliminated; all entities that were included in that group (cemeteries, city sections, concentration camps, and country clubs) have been moved to Group 1.
- 2) Headings for events that are formally convened, directed toward a common goal, capable of being reconvened, and have a formal name have been moved from Group 2 to Group 1.
- 3) Certain entities formerly tagged as X51 will be tagged as X10 (airports, arboretums, botanical gardens, cemeteries, concentration camps, country clubs, herbariums, zoological gardens)

Several of the *Library of Congress Rule Interpretations* that follow have been revised to implement these changes.

GROUP 1—NAME AUTHORITY GROUP HEADINGS

(Named entities always established according to descriptive cataloging guidelines and always residing in the name authority file)

Category	MARC tag
Abbeys	110
Academies	110
Airplanes, Named	110
Airports	110
Almshouses	110
Aquariums, Public	110
Arboretums	110
Artificial satellites	110
Asylums (Charitable institutions)	110
Athletic contests	111
Banks	110
Bars	110
Biblical characters	100
Biological stations	110
Boards of trade (Chambers of commerce)	110
Botanical gardens	110
Broadcasting stations	110
Cathedrals	110
Cemeteries	110
Chambers of commerce	110
Chapels	110
Churches (In use or ruins)	110
City sections	151
Collective settlements	151
Colleges	110
Comic strips ¹	130
Communes	151
Competitions	111
Computer programs	130
Concentration camps	110
Concert halls	110
Conservation districts	151
Contests	111
Convents	110
Correctional institutions	110
Country clubs	110
Crematories	110
Dance halls	110
Denominations, Religious (Individual)	110
Dispensaries	110
Ecclesiastical entities that are also names of places, e.g., Basel (Switzerland : Ecclesiastical principality)	110
Ecological stations	110
Educational institutions	110
Embassies	110
Events ²	111
Exhibitions	111
Expeditions, Military	111
Expeditions, Scientific	111
Experiment stations	110
Expositions	111
Factories	110

¹Although headings in this category are generally established under title and tagged 130, those that are established under personal or corporate names are tagged 100 or 110.

²Events that are formally convened, directed toward a common goal, capable of being reconvened, and have a formal name.

Fairs	111
Festivals and celebrations	111
Folk festivals and celebrations	111
Funeral homes, mortuaries	110
Galleries	110
Games (Events)	111
Halfway houses	110
Herbariums	110
Hospitals	110
Hotels	110
Jurisdictions, Ancient (other than cities)	151
Laboratories	110
Libraries	110
Markets	110
Military installations (Active; also all after 1899)	151
Monasteries	110
Morgues	110
Motels	110
Motion pictures	130
Museums	110
Night clubs	110
Nursing homes	110
Observatories	110
Old age homes	110
Opera houses	110
Orphanages	110
Parades	111
Park districts	151
Planetariums	110
Plans (Programs)	110
Poorhouses	110
Port authorities	110
Prisons	110
Projects, plans, etc.	110
Public celebrations, pageants, anniversaries	111
Races (Contests)	111
Radio programs	130
Railroads	110
Recreation districts	151
Religious denominations	110
Research stations	110
Restaurants	110
Sanitariums	110
Sanitation districts	151
School districts	110
Schools	110
Service stations	110
Ships	110
Shipyards	110
Shows (Exhibitions)	111
Software, Computer	130
Space vehicles	110
Sporting events	111
Stock exchanges	110
Stores, Retail	110
Studies (Research projects)	110
Television programs	130
Temples (in use; excludes temples in ruins)	110
Theater companies	110
Tournaments	111
Tribes (as legal entities only)	110
Undertakers	110
Utility districts	151
Universities	110
Water districts	151
Zoological gardens	110

GROUP 2—SUBJECT AUTHORITY GROUP HEADINGS
 (Named entities always established according to subject cataloging guidelines
 and residing in either the name or subject authority file)

Category	MARC tag
Amusement parks	151
Apartment houses	110
Armories	110
Artists' groups	150
Asian conglomerate corporations	110
Auditoriums	110
Awards	150
Bathhouses	110
Baths, Ancient	110
Bridges	151
Buildings, Private	110
Buildings occupied by corporate bodies	110
Bus terminals	110
Camps	151
Canals	151
Capitols	110
Castles	110
Cities, Extinct (Pre-1500)	151
City halls	110
Civic centers	110
Clans	100
Club houses	110
Coliseums	110
Collections, Public or Private	110
Collective farms	151
Community centers	110
Computer languages	150
Computer networks	150
Computer systems	150
Convention centers	110
Courthouses	110
Customhouses	110
Docks	151
Dwellings	110
Estates	151
Events ³	150
Exhibition buildings	110
Families	100
Farms	151
Feasts	150
Ferry buildings	110
Fire stations	110
Forests	151
Fortresses (Structures)	151
Gardens	151
Grain elevators	110
Gymnasiums	110
Hazardous waste sites	151
Highways	151
Historic sites	151
Immigration stations	110
Islands, Nonjurisdictional	151
Land grants	151
Lighthouses	110
Manors	110
Mansions	110
Market buildings	110

³Events that generally cannot be repeated and have no formal name but are commonly referred to by generic terms only.

Military installations	151
(Before 1900 <i>and</i> inactive)	
Mine buildings	110
Mines	151
Mints	110
Monuments (Structures, statues, etc.)	150
Music halls	110
Office buildings	110
Official residences	110
Palaces	110
Parks	151
Playgrounds	151
Plazas (Open spaces, squares, etc.)	151
Police stations	110
Pools, Public	151
Ports (Physical facilities)	151
Post offices	110
Power plants	110
Presidential mansions	110
Public comfort stations	110
Railway stations	110
Ranches	151
Recreation areas	151
Refugee camps	151
Reservations, Indian	151
Reserves (Parks, forests, etc.)	151
Resorts	110
Roads	151
Rooms	150
Sanitary landfills	151
Schools of artists	150
Shopping centers	110
Shrines (<i>not</i> churches)	150
Spas	110
Sport arenas	110
Stadiums	110
Streets	151
Structures (Non-geographic, e.g., towers)	150
Temples (In ruins)	110
Terminal buildings	110
Theater buildings	110
Theme parks	151
Tombs	150
Trails	151
Tribes (Ethnic groups)	150
Tunnels	151
Villas	110
Waterways	151

DESCRIPTIVE CATALOGING

LIBRARY OF CONGRESS RULE INTERPRETATIONS (LCRI)

Cumulative index of LCRI to the *Anglo-American Cataloguing Rules*, second edition, 1988 revision, that have appeared in issues of *Cataloging Service Bulletin*. Any LCRI previously published but not listed below is no longer applicable and has been cancelled. Lines in the margins (|) of revised interpretations indicate where changes have occurred.

<i>Rule</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Page</i>
1.0	49	10
1.0C	50	12
1.0E	69	17
1.0F	56	11
1.0G	44	9
1.0H	44	9
1.1B1	44	9
1.1C	44	10
1.1D2	50	20
1.1E	44	10
1.1E5	25	17
1.1F1	13	4
1.1F4	14	6
1.1F6	44	11
1.1F7	44	11
1.1F11	34	19
1.1F15	17	6
1.1G1	48	10
1.1G2	47	11
1.1G3	44	11
1.2B4	38	29
1.2B5	34	19
1.2C4	34	19
1.2C5	34	20
1.2E3	34	20
1.4A2	67	14
1.4C7	15	3
1.4D1	44	12
1.4D2	47	11
1.4D3	11	8
1.4D4	47	11
1.4D5	67	14
1.4D6	66	11
1.4D7	44	16
1.4E	12	11
1.4E1	11	9
1.4F1	44	16
1.4F2	67	17
1.4F5	47	15
1.4F6	47	15
1.4F7	47	17
1.4F8	45	12
1.4G	14	9
1.4G4	45	13
1.5A3	8	9
1.5B4	33	27
1.5B5	8	9
1.5D2	33	27

<i>Rule</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Page</i>
1.5E1	50	23
1.6	53	26
1.6A2	71	12
1.6B	54	22
1.6C	54	22
1.6E1	22	16
1.6G	54	23
1.6H	71	12
1.6H4	11	11
1.6J	32	11
1.7A1	44	16
1.7A3	46	23
1.7A4	60	14
1.7B2	56	11
1.7B4	39	11
1.7B13	64	12
1.7B20	12	15
1.7B21	38	31
1.8	69	23
1.8B2	8	9
1.8E1	67	19
1.10	11	12
1.10C2	33	28
1.10D1	47	29
1.11A	61	3
1.11C	55	16
2.0B1	45	15
2.1C	47	30
2.2	41	14
2.2B1	44	20
2.2B3	44	20
2.2B4	34	21
2.4D1	47	30
2.4E	47	30
2.4G2	8	9
2.5B7	52	15
2.5B8	44	21
2.5B9	44	21
2.5B10	51	29
2.5B17	17	14
2.5B19	44	21
2.5B21	44	21
2.5B22	38	32
2.5B24	47	30
2.5C2	51	29
2.7B1	54	29
2.7B4	47	31
2.7B7	58	14
2.7B9	44	21
2.7B14	18	23
2.7B17	60	15
2.7B18	47	31
2.8C	67	19
2.12-2.18	54	30
3.1C	47	34
3.1G1	47	34
3.1G4	47	34

<i>Rule</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Page</i>
3.2B3	47	34
3.2B4	34	24
3.3B2	8	10
3.3C2	8	10
3.3D	25	44
3.4D1	8	10
3.4E	47	34
3.4G2	47	34
3.5B2	47	34
3.5B5	47	34
3.5D1	8	10
3.5D3	8	10
3.5D5	8	10
3.7B4	47	34
4.1C	47	35
4.1F2	47	35
4.2B3	47	35
4.5B2	47	35
4.5B3	47	35
4.7B4	47	35
5.1B1	55	16
5.1C	47	35
5.1F1	46	23
5.2B1	33	32
5.2B3	47	35
5.2B4	34	25
5.3	34	25
5.4D1	8	10
5.4E	47	35
5.4G2	47	35
5.5B1	47	35
5.5B2	52	16
5.5B3	47	36
5.7B1	55	17
5.7B4	47	36
5.7B19	52	17
6.1B1	44	25
6.1C	47	36
6.1F1	11	15
6.1G1	11	15
6.1G4	47	36
6.2B3	47	36
6.2B4	34	26
6.4D1	8	10
6.4E	47	36
6.4G2	47	36
6.5B1	47	36
6.5B2	33	36
6.5C8	8	11
6.7B1	55	17
6.7B4	47	36
6.7B6	13	14
6.7B10	13	14
6.7B18	13	14
6.7B19	14	17
6.8	13	15

<i>Rule</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Page</i>
7.1B1	13	15
7.1B2	8	11
7.1C	47	36
7.1F1	36	12
7.1G1	38	32
7.1G4	47	36
7.2B3	47	37
7.2B4	34	26
7.4C	13	16
7.4D1	47	37
7.4E	47	37
7.4F2	33	37
7.4G2	47	37
7.5B1	47	37
7.5B2	47	37
7.7B2	32	14
7.7B4	47	37
7.7B6	22	21
7.7B7	15	6
7.7B9	13	16
7.8	13	15
8.1C	47	37
8.1F1	36	12
8.2B3	47	37
8.2B4	34	26
8.4C	13	17
8.4D1	47	37
8.4E	47	37
8.4F2	33	33
8.4G2	47	38
8.5B1	64	12
8.5B2	33	40
8.5B6	47	38
8.5C1g)	47	38
8.7B4	47	38
8.7B6	22	21
8.7B7	15	6
8.7B9	13	16
8.7B18	13	17
8.8	13	15
9.1C	47	38
9.1G1	47	38
9.1G4	47	38
9.2B3	47	38
9.2B6	44	25
9.3B1	47	38
9.4D1	47	38
9.4E	47	39
9.4G2	47	39
9.5B1	64	13
9.5C2	47	39
9.5D1	64	13
9.7B4	47	39
10.1C	47	39
10.2B3	47	39
10.2B4	34	27
10.4D1	47	39
10.4E	47	39
10.4G2	32	15
10.4G3	47	39
10.5B1	47	40

<i>Rule</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Page</i>
10.7B4	47	40
Chapter 11	58	15
11.1C	47	40
11.1G1	47	40
11.1G4	47	40
11.2B3	47	40
11.2B4	34	27
11.4D1	47	40
11.4E	47	40
11.5B1	47	40
11.7B4	47	40
12.0	71	14
12.0A	50	29
12.0B1	71	16
12.0F	71	18
12.1B1	71	18
12.1B3	71	18
12.1B4	71	19
12.1B7	71	20
12.1C	47	42
12.1E1	44	31
12.2B3	71	21
12.3	71	21
12.3B1	71	22
12.3C1	71	23
12.3E	71	23
12.3G	53	35
12.4D1	71	24
12.4E	47	42
12.4G2	47	42
12.5B1	71	24
12.5B2	71	24
12.6B1	32	22
12.7A2	71	25
12.7B	71	26
12.7B1	71	27
12.7B4	71	27
12.7B5	71	27
12.7B6	44	32
12.7B7c)	71	28
12.7B7e)	71	28
12.7B7f)	71	28
12.7B7g)	71	28
12.7B8	71	30
12.7B9	71	30
12.7B23	71	31
13.3	44	34
13.5	44	36
13.6	11	17
21.0B	45	19
21.0D	18	29
21.1A2	15	8
21.1B1	71	31
21.1B2	54	32
21.1B4	59	11
21.1C	18	34
21.2A	50	33

<i>Rule</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Page</i>
21.2C	50	33
21.3B	50	34
21.4B	18	36
21.6C1	44	37
21.7B	65	11
21.7C	65	12
21.11B	23	21
21.17B	45	27
21.18B	45	28
21.23	44	37
21.23C	45	28
21.23D	36	18
21.27	45	31
21.28A	45	31
21.28B	47	46
21.29	12	24
21.29D	45	32
21.29G	8	12
21.30E	60	16
21.30F	59	11
21.30G	28	16
21.30H	52	19
21.30J	71	33
21.30K1	63	11
21.30L	57	16
21.30M	63	11
21.31B	45	48
21.31B1	41	27
21.31C	31	26
21.32A	45	48
21.33A	41	27
21.35A1	41	28
21.35A2	51	37
21.35B	41	28
21.35C	41	28
21.35E2	46	38
21.36C1-3	8	13
21.36C5-9	8	13
21.36C8	22	26
21.39	23	31
22.1	18	49
22.1B	44	38
22.2	44	41
22.2A	43	32
22.2B	71	53
22.3A	64	23
22.3B1	47	52
22.3C	40	29
22.3D	47	53
22.4	41	34
22.5A	36	20
22.5C2	22	29
22.5C4	11	24
22.5D	23	31
22.5D1	31	28
22.6	45	50
22.8	13	29
22.8A1	71	55
22.8A2	44	46
22.10	64	25
22.11D	44	46
22.12B	18	55
22.13B	11	25

<i>Rule</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Page</i>
22.14	11	26
22.15A	39	13
22.15B	18	55
22.16C	44	47
22.16D	44	47
22.17	49	31
22.17-22.20	44	48
22.18A	57	20
22.19	71	56
22.22	45	51
22.25B1	44	52
22.26C1c)	44	53
23.1	73	16
23.2	73	16
23.4B	60	20
23.4C	41	45
23.4D	41	46
23.4E	41	47
23.4F1	63	16
23.4F2	73	21
24.1	73	23
24.1B	44	53
24.2	47	54
24.2B	21	28
24.2C	13	34
24.2D	44	53
24.3A	45	54
24.3E	45	54
24.3G	21	28
24.4B	49	32
24.4C	65	21
24.4C4	64	25
24.4C5	64	26
24.4C6	64	26
24.5C1	34	41
24.6	52	24
24.7	73	28
24.7B	55	19
24.7B2	8	14
24.8	73	30
24.8B	42	37
24.9	27	30
24.10B	67	19
24.13	53	39
24.13, TYPE 2	71	64
24.13, TYPE 3	25	67
24.13, TYPE 5	44	58
24.13, TYPE 6	44	58
24.14	18	76
24.15A	38	40
24.15B	16	46
24.17	45	58
24.18	44	62
24.18, TYPE 2	71	65
24.18, TYPE 3	44	63
24.18, TYPE 5	44	63
24.18, TYPE 6	44	63
24.18, TYPE 11	44	64
24.19	18	76
24.20B	13	42
24.20E	11	44
24.21B	44	64

<i>Rule</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Page</i>
24.21C	45	59
24.21D	16	48
24.23	45	59
24.24A	45	60
24.26	44	64
24.27C	44	65
24.27C3	55	20
25.1	64	27
25.2A	64	28
25.3A	44	65
25.3B	44	65
25.5B	66	19
25.5C	44	66
25.5D	44	67
25.6A	11	49
25.6A2	46	52
25.7	49	34
25.8	63	17
25.8-25.11	46	52
25.9	60	22
25.10	61	9
25.11	60	23
25.13	65	23
25.14	59	19
25.15A1	36	34
25.15A2	11	52
25.18A	23	45
25.19	11	52
25.23	44	68
25.29A	44	68
25.30B4	64	38
25.30B5	44	70
25.30B7	44	70
25.30D	44	70
25.32A2	33	50
25.34B-25.34C	46	54
25.34B1	64	38
25.34C2	44	71
25.35A1	46	54
26	64	38
26.1	47	57
26.1A	47	60
26.2	64	43
26.2B2	45	77
26.2B3	44	79
26.2B4	15	30
26.2C	67	20
26.2D	44	80
26.2D2	30	22
26.3	32	53
26.3A3	27	38
26.3A4	12	38
26.3A6	21	45
26.3A7	67	21
26.3B-C	59	19
26.4B	51	44
26.4C	51	49
26.4D2	44	82
26.5A	73	30
26.5B	73	40
26.6	44	82

<i>Rule</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Page</i>
A.2A	16	50
A.4A1	64	46
A.4D1	64	46
A.7A	18	85
A.15A	18, 21	86, 58
A.20	44	82
A.25	49	46
A.31	17	28
A.33	48	25
A.34	17	28
A.53	26	18
A.54	26	19
B.4	13	72
B.9	32	57
B.14	51	50
C.1	44	83
C.5C	44	84
C.7	44	85
C.8B	49	46
D, "Collection"	14	56
D, "Colophon"	13	72
D, "Preliminaries"	54	45

23.1. INTRODUCTORY NOTE.

Ambiguous Entities

Treat the ambiguous entities listed below as geographic names and establish them under the general provisions of chapter 23, AACR2, tagging them as X51.

- City sections
- Collective settlements
- Communes
- Conservation districts
- Jurisdictions, Ancient (other than cities)
- Military installations (Active; also all established after 1899)
- Park districts
- Recreation districts
- Sanitation districts
- Utility districts
- Water districts

Military Installations

Treat military installations as local places. This means adding as a qualifier the country, state, province, etc., that would have been added to a city or town in the same place. Apply this even if the installation is located outside the country that controls it, i.e., add the heading for the larger place in which it is located in all cases. Make references from the name as a subheading of the country that controls it and as a subheading of the military branch to which it belongs. (Military installations that are treated as local places include forts, bases, camps, airfields, arsenals, and Coast Guard stations but not shipyards.)

151 ♯♯ ♯a March Air Force Base (Calif.)⁴
451 ♯♯ ♯a March Field (Calif.)
410 1♯ ♯a United States. ♯b March Air Force Base
410 1♯ ♯a United States. ♯b Air Force. ♯b March Air
Force Base

151 ♯♯ ♯a Yokosuka Naval Base (Japan)
410 1♯ ♯a United States. ♯b Yokosuka Naval Base
410 1♯ ♯a United States. ♯b Navy. ♯b Yokosuka Naval
Base

23.2. GENERAL RULES. [Rev.]

Sources

Apply the following for current place names:

1) For names in the United States, base the heading on the form found in the Geographic Names Information System (GNIS), U.S. Geological Survey (United States Board on Geographic Names (BGN) domestic names system). GNIS may be accessed through the World Wide Web (<http://www-nmd.usgs.gov/www/gnis/gnisform.html>). A recent edition of the *Rand McNally Commercial Atlas and Marketing Guide* may also be used when access to the World Wide Web is not available.

2) For names in Australia and New Zealand, base the heading on the form found on the GEONet Names Server (GNS), Defense Mapping Agency (the BGN foreign names system). GNS may be accessed through the World Wide Web (<http://164.214.2.50/gns/html/index.html>). A gazetteer published within the last two years may also be used when access to the World Wide Web is not available.

⁴MARC coding in the examples reflects the provisions of *USMARC Format for Authority Data* (except spaces added before and after subfield codes) and not any individual system.

3) For names in Canada, use the heading provided by the National Library of Canada (NLC). Accept the NLC form, even if it differs from LC policy in such matters as abbreviations, diacritics, fullness, qualifiers, etc.

4) For names in Great Britain, base the name on a recent edition of *Bartholomew Gazetteer of Places in Great Britain*.

5) For other names, base the heading on the form found in the work being cataloged together with a consideration of the form found on GNS (or an appropriate gazetteer if access to the World Wide Web is not available).

English or Vernacular Forms

If BGN approves both a vernacular and an English form (called a conventional name in BGN terminology), use the English form.

For the following names, use the English form listed rather than the BGN-approved form:

- Alma-Ata
- Amoy
- Anhui Province
- Ashkhabad
- Bavaria
- Bosnia and Hercegovina
- Brittany
- Bruges
- Burgundy
- Canton
- Carinthia
- Chekiang Province
- Crete
- Crimea
- Dairen
- East Flanders
- Fukien Province
- Ghent
- Harbin
- Heilungkiang Province
- Hesse
- Hokkaido
- Honan Province
- Hopeh Province
- Hunan Province
- Hupei Province
- Inner Mongolia
- Istanbul
- Jaffa
- Kalgan
- Kansu Province
- Kiangsi Province
- Kiangsu Province
- Kirin
- Kwangsi Chuang Autonomous Region
- Kwangtung Province
- Kweichow Province
- Kyoto
- Liaoning Province
- Louvain
- Lower Austria
- Lower Saxony
- Malacca
- Mantua
- Mexico City
- Ningsia Hui Autonomous Region
- North Brabant

Modifications of the Name

1) *Initial articles.* Drop initial articles from the beginning of the entry element of geographic names in Arabic, Urdu, Hebrew, and Yiddish. Retain initial articles in other non-English geographic names when retention is supported by current gazetteers in the country's language. ("Non-English" is meant to include names in French, Spanish, etc., when these are used in the United States (e.g., Los Angeles) or other English-speaking countries.) Drop all other initial articles (e.g., drop "The" from "The Dalles").

2) *Gazetteers.* If the name is based on the form found in a recently published gazetteer, generally use in the heading the form found on the item being cataloged rather than a shortened form or unabbreviated form found in a gazetteer, unless 23.5A is applicable.

in source: Montgomery County
gazetteer: Montgomery
(GNIS: Montgomery County)
heading: 151 ʘʘ †a Montgomery County (Md.)

However, for the English-language terms "Saint" or "St." and "Mount" or "Mt.," always use the spelled out form regardless of the item being cataloged or other evidence unless the name is for a place or jurisdiction within the United Kingdom or the Republic of Ireland, in which case the abbreviation "St." should be preferred to the spelled out form "Saint," or the name is for a place or jurisdiction in Canada, in which case the heading supplied by the National Library of Canada should be used. Make a reference from the form not used in the heading.

in source: St. Joseph
gazetteer: Saint Joseph
(GNIS: Saint Joseph)
heading: 151 ʘʘ †a Saint Joseph (Mo.)
451 ʘʘ †a St. Joseph (Mo.)

but

in source: St. Andrews
gazetteer: St. Andrews
heading: 151 ʘʘ †a St. Andrews (Scotland)
451 ʘʘ †a Saint Andrews (Scotland)

in source: St. John's
NLC heading: St. John's (Nfld.)
heading: 151 ʘʘ †a St. John's (Nfld.)
451 ʘʘ †a Saint John's (Nfld.)

3) *U.S. Board on Geographic Names.* If BGN approves a romanized form that conflicts with LC's policy for the romanization of that language, use the LC form of romanization in the heading. If the BGN response indicates both a brief and a long form of the place name, generally select the long form as the heading, unless 23.5A is applicable.

GNS: Borno State
heading: 151 ʘʘ †a Borno State (Nigeria)

GNS: Coast Province
heading: 151 ʘʘ †a Coast Province (Kenya)

GNS: Sulz am Neckar
heading: 151 ʘʘ †a Sulz am Neckar (Germany)

GNS: Villefranche-sur-Mer
heading: 151 ʘʘ †a Villefranche-sur-Mer (France)

GNS: Kōra-chō
heading: 151 ʘʘ †a Kōra-chō (Japan)

Note that in the case of conflicts, 23.4F1 mandates a preference for long forms found in sources (including BGN "variants"), rather than adding "an appropriate smaller place" within parentheses after the conflicting name.

- GNS:* Münster
sources: Münster in Westfalen
heading: 151 ʘʘ †a Münster in Westfalen (Germany)
not 151 ʘʘ †a Münster (North Rhine-Westphalia, Germany)
- but* *GNS:* Sundern
sources: Sundern (Sauerland)
heading: 151 ʘʘ †a Sundern (Hochsauerlandkreis, Germany)

4) *Districts of India.* In order to have consistent headings for the districts of India, establish all of them with the word "District" (or its equivalent in non-English) omitted. If the resulting heading conflicts, as in the case of the city's bearing the same name, add "District" as an element of the parenthetical qualifier (24.6).

5) *U.S. Townships.* For U.S. townships (called "towns" in some states) that encompass one or more local communities and the surrounding territory, do not include the term "township" or "town" as part of the name. Instead, add the term after the name of the state.

151 ʘʘ †a Kintire (Minn. : Township)
 (GNIS: Kintire, Township of)

151 ʘʘ †a Milo (Me. : Town)
 (GNIS: Milo, Town of)

These non-local jurisdictions are called "townships" in Arkansas, California, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, New Jersey, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and South Dakota; they are called "towns" in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New York, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. If there is more than one township with the same name in the same state, apply LCRI 23.4F1.)

Note: For the period 1980-1990, the term "Township" or "Town" was added only if the name conflicted. Change existing headings for U.S. townships lacking the term "Township" or "Town" when the headings are needed for post-1990 cataloging.

Special Decisions

1) *China.* For all the governments that have controlled the mainland of China, use "China" for all periods except 1931-1945. For the government headquartered in Nanking, 1931-1937, and in Chungking, 1937-1945, use "China." For the government headquartered in Jui-chin, 1931-1937, use "China (Soviet Republic, 1931-1937)." For the government headquartered in Peking, 1937-1940, use "China (Provisional government, 1937-1940)." For the governments headquartered in Nanking, 1938-1945, use "China (Reformed government, 1938-1940)" for 1938-1940, and use "China (National government, 1940-1945)" for 1940-1945. For the post-1948 government on Taiwan, use "China (Republic : 1949-)." For the province of Taiwan, use "Taiwan."

2) *Germany.* For the Federal Republic of Germany, use "Germany (West)" for 1949-1990 and "Germany" after 1990. For the German Democratic Republic, use "Germany (East)."

3) *Great Britain.* For the United Kingdom, use "Great Britain."

4) *Korea.* For Korea until September 1945, including the Japanese occupation (1910-1945), use "Korea." For Nam Chosŏn Kwado Chŏngbu (South Korean Interim Government, 1947-1948), the American occupation government (1945-1948), and the republic of Korea, use "Korea (South)." For the Soviet occupation government (1945-1948) and the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, use "Korea (North)."

5) *London.* In dealing with London, use the following headings:

a) Use "Corporation of London (England)" for items from the 677-acre entity also called the City of London.

b) Use "Greater London Council" for items from the former entity bearing this name that had administrative control over the 32 London boroughs that made up "Greater London" (excluding the City of London). (The entity ceased April 1, 1986.)

c) Use "London (England)" as the qualifier added to corporate headings for a body located in the City of London or in an inner borough. Use "London (England)" also as the qualifier added to a corporate heading for a body located in an outer borough when the body is commonly associated with London rather than with the name of the particular outer borough. Otherwise, use the heading for the particular outer borough. (The inner London boroughs are Camden, Greenwich, Hackney, Hammersmith and Fulham, Islington, Kensington and Chelsea, Lambeth, Lewisham, Southwark, Tower Hamlets, Wandsworth, and the City of Westminster.)

6) *Soviet Union*. For the former Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, use "Soviet Union."

For the republics that constituted the Soviet Union, use the following headings:

<i>Before 1992</i>	<i>After 1991</i>
Armenian S.S.R.	Armenia (Republic)
Azerbaijan S.S.R.	Azerbaijan
Byelorussian S.S.R.	Belarus
Estonia	Estonia
Georgian S.S.R.	Georgia (Republic)
Kazakh S.S.R.	Kazakhstan
Kirghiz S.S.R.	Kyrgyzstan
Latvia	Latvia
Lithuania	Lithuania
Moldova	Moldova
(<i>Before 1990: Moldavian S.S.R.</i>)	
Russian S.F.S.R.	Russia (Federation)
Tajik S.S.R.	Tajikistan
Turkmen S.S.R.	Turkmenistan
Ukraine	Ukraine
Uzbek S.S.R.	Uzbekistan

7) *Washington, D.C.* For Washington, D.C., use "District of Columbia" as the heading for the government of this name. Use "Washington (D.C.)" only as a location qualifier or as the entry element for cross references from place.

23.4F2. IDENTIFYING PLACES.

Places on Islands

1) *Places on islands in Australia, Canada, Malaysia, United States, Yugoslavia, or the British Isles*. For places on islands covered by 23.4C or 23.4D, add the qualifier called for by 23.4C2 or 23.4D2.

151 ~~151~~ #a Avalon (Calif.)⁶

151 ~~151~~ #a Beaumaris (Wales)

2) *Places on other islands*. For places on islands not covered by 23.4C or 23.4D, add the established form for the name of the island or island group if the heading for the island does not contain the name of the country as qualifier. (Headings for islands or island groups that are jurisdictions (cf. LCRI 23.4B) reside in the name authority file; headings for those that are not jurisdictions reside in the subject authority file.) If, however, the heading for the island is qualified by the name of the country, add only the name of the country to the place on the island.

⁶MARC coding in the examples reflects the provisions of *USMARC Format for Authority Data* (except spaces added before and after subfield codes) and not any individual system.

- 151 þþ †a Naujat (Greenland)
not 151 þþ †a Naujat (Denmark)
- 151 þþ †a Funchal (Madeira Islands)
not 151 þþ †a Funchal (Portugal)
- 151 þþ †a Grand Fond (Réunion)
not 151 þþ †a Grand Fond (France)
- but* 151 þþ †a Hērakleion (Greece)
not 151 þþ †a Hērakleion (Crete, Greece)
- 151 þþ †a Marsala (Italy)
not 151 þþ †a Marsala (Sicily, Italy)
- 151 þþ †a Longyearbyen (Norway)
not 151 þþ †a Longyearbyen (Svalbard, Norway)

City Sections

Before August 1996, city sections were established either as name or subject headings. After July 1996, establish all city sections, including city districts and neighborhoods, as name headings. (Headings for features in cities (e.g., plazas, circles, squares, monuments, and streets) will continue as subject headings.)

For city sections, add the established form for the name of the city. (Use the heading reflecting its current status for the entire period of the city section's existence (including any earlier independent existence it may have had), provided the name remains constant.) Make a reference from the name of the city section as a subheading of the name of the city.

- 151 þþ †a Borgfelde (Hamburg, Germany)
 410 1þ †a Hamburg (Germany). †b Borgfelde
- 151 þþ †a Georgetown (Washington, D.C.)
 410 1þ †a Washington (D.C.). †b Georgetown
- 151 þþ †a Greenwich Village (New York, N.Y.)
 410 1þ †a New York (N.Y.). †b Greenwich Village
- 151 þþ †a Loop (Chicago, Ill.)
 410 1þ †a Chicago (Ill.). †b Loop
- 151 þþ †a Rive gauche (Paris, France)
 410 1þ †a Paris (France). †b Rive gauche

If the city section once had an independent existence but changed its name when it was absorbed into the larger place, establish a heading for each name.

- 151 þþ †a Endersbach (Germany)
 (For items issued before 1975)
- 151 þþ †a Weinstadt-Endersbach (Weinstadt, Germany)
 (For items issued after 1974)
 410 1þ †a Weinstadt (Germany). †b Weinstadt-Endersbach

If the city section is within another city section, add the name of the city, not the name of the section.

- 151 þþ †a Wahn (Cologne, Germany)
 410 1þ †a Cologne (Germany). †b Wahn
not 151 þþ †a Wahn (Porz, Cologne, Germany)

LC practice: Convert headings for city sections existing in the subject authority file to name headings as needed. In converting subject authority records to name authority

records, copy the subject authority record into the name authority file. Add the control number of the subject authority record as a 010 \neq z; evaluate existing references (revise⁷ or delete), add additional references as appropriate, delete any 550 fields⁸ (used on subject authority records for historic districts); retain any 670 field(s) as is (including "Work cat." preceding the citation) or add a 670 field (LC database citation), if none already present; and change FFD 8 to value n, code FFD 12 as appropriate, and add the cataloger's code in FFD 25. Submit a proposal to delete the record from the subject authority file to the Subject Headings Editorial Team, Cataloging Policy and Support Office in accordance with procedures in *Subject Cataloging Manual: Subject Headings* H193, section 11, and H193.5. (NACO libraries: Submit the proposal to Cooperative Cataloging Team, Regional and Cooperative Cataloging Division.)

24.1. GENERAL RULE. [Rev.]

Ambiguous Entities

Treat the ambiguous entities listed below as general corporate bodies and establish them under the provisions of chapter 24, AACR2, tagging them as X10.

- Airplanes, Named
- Airports
- Almshouses
- Aquariums, Public
- Arboretums
- Artificial satellites
- Bars
- Biological stations
- Boards of trade (Chambers of commerce)
- Botanical gardens
- Cemeteries
- Chambers of commerce
- Concentration camps
- Concert halls
- Country clubs
- Crematories
- Dance halls
- Ecological stations
- Factories
- Funeral homes, mortuaries
- Halfway houses
- Herbariums
- Hotels
- Markets
- Morgues
- Motels
- Night clubs
- Nursing homes
- Old age homes
- Opera houses
- Orphanages
- Planetariums
- Plans (Programs)
- Poorhouses
- Port authorities
- Projects
- Railroads
- Research stations

⁷If a reference that is retained in the record contains value e in \neq w, position 3, change value e to value n.

⁸Note that the order of fields when copying a subject authority record differs from the traditional order of fields for name authority records. Do not reorder the fields.

Restaurants
Sanitariums
School districts
Service stations
Ships
Shipyards
Space vehicles
Stores, Retail
Studies (Research projects)
Tribes (as legal entities only)
Undertakers
Zoological gardens

Punctuation

Add a comma to a series of words appearing in an English-language name except before an ampersand. *Exceptions:*

1) For British headings, follow the punctuation in the publication, which normally will not include a comma before the conjunction in the series of words, e.g.,

110 1# #a Great Britain. #b Ministry of Agriculture,
Fisheries and Food⁹
not 110 1# #a Great Britain. #b Ministry of Agriculture,
Fisheries, and Food

2) For Canadian headings, follow the punctuation provided by the National Library of Canada.

Note: Headings originally established before January 1981 that are in accord with current policy except for punctuating words in series were coded "AACR2" before September 1982. Continue to use the existing form of the established heading in post-August 1982 cataloging. (Headings other than those from the National Library of Canada or British or Irish headings coded after August 1982 will be in accord with AACR2 and current LC policy.)

If the form of name selected as the heading includes quotation marks around an element or elements of the name, retain them (cf. example in rule 24.7B4). Use American-style double quotation marks in the heading, instead of other forms of quotation marks.

If the form of name selected as the heading consists of or contains initials, regularize the spacing and put one space after an initial that is followed by a word or other element that is not an initial and no space after an initial that is followed by another initial consisting of one letter.

source: F&H Denby
heading: 110 2# #a F & H Denby

source: U. S. D. A. Symposium ...
heading: 111 2# #a U.S.D.A. Symposium ...

source: B B C Symphony ...
heading: 110 2# #a BBC Symphony ...

Precede or follow initials consisting of two or more letters with a space, e.g., "Gauley Bridge (W. Va.)," "Ph. D. Associates."

If the form of name selected as the heading includes a place name at the end and the place is enclosed within parentheses or is preceded by a comma-space, retain in the heading the punctuation as found.

⁹MARC coding in the examples reflects the provisions of *USMARC Format for Authority Data* (except spaces added before and after subfield codes) and not any individual system.

If the form of name selected as the heading includes a Greek letter or a letter or symbol used to indicate a trademark, a patent, copyright, etc., follow the guidelines in LCRI 1.0E.

If the form of name selected as the heading includes an abbreviation, retain in the heading the abbreviation as found.

source: Dirección de la Energía//Div. Estadística//Secc. Información

heading: 110 1 ψ †a Buenos Aires (Argentina : Province). †b Dirección de la Energía. †b Div. Estadística. †b Secc. Información

When the name of a body consists of both a numerical or alphabetical designation and words indicating the body's function, include both in the heading for the body. Separate the two parts with a dash (two hyphens).

source: Abteilung V - Vermessungswesen

heading: 110 2 ψ †a [Parent body]. †b Abteilung V—Vermessungswesen

source: Social and Economic Sciences (Section K)

heading: 110 2 ψ †a [Parent body]. †b Social and Economic Sciences—Section K

source: Sub-task Force I, Gas Dissolved in Water

heading: 110 2 ψ †a [Parent body]. †b Sub-task Force I—Gas Dissolved in Water

If the form of name selected as the heading includes a dash or a hyphen that sets off a data element (usually a place name), regularize the punctuation by using a dash (two hyphens) without spacing on either side.

source: University of Nebraska—Lincoln

heading: 110 2 ψ †a University of Nebraska—Lincoln

source: Centro abruzzese di ricerche storiche - Teramo

heading: 110 2 ψ †a Centro abruzzese di ricerche storiche—Teramo

Canadian Headings

If the National Library of Canada (NLC) form differs from LC/AACR2 form for capitalization, diacritics, or punctuation, follow NLC.

If a corporate name in French includes the diphthong α , which appears in the NLC form as separate letters, use the NLC form in the heading.

Although NLC practice is to establish *all* corporate names in both English and French, LC practice is to use English whenever possible. *Exception:* Generally establish Québec corporate names in French.

If the NLC French-language heading is used and that heading has a qualifying term in French, change the term to the English term used in the NLC English-language equivalent heading.

NLC: CHAU-TV (Station de télévision : Carleton, Québec)

NLC equivalent: CHAU-TV (Television station : Carleton, Quebec)

heading: 110 2 ψ †a CHAU-TV (Television station : Carleton, Québec)

If an NLC corporate heading contains a geographic qualifier, use the LC-established form of the geographic name as the qualifier.

NLC: Douglas Hospital (Verdun, Quebec)
heading: 110 2# #a Douglas Hospital (Verdun, Québec)

"AACR2 Compatible" Headings

1) *General*. All headings newly coded after August 1982 will be in accord with AACR2 and current policy and will be designated "AACR2" (with two exceptions). A heading already coded "AACR2 compatible" will continue to be used in its existing form in post-August 1982 cataloging. The two situations in which a newly coded heading will be coded "AACR2 compatible" are

a) The heading is for a body that is entered subordinately to another body whose heading has already been coded "AACR2 compatible."

b) The heading is for a uniform title entered under a name heading that has already been coded "AACR2 compatible."

Before September 1982, headings were coded "AACR2 compatible" if they had been established before 1981 and fell into one or more of the categories listed below. Also coded "AACR2 compatible" were headings established after 1980 for bodies that were entered subordinately to bodies whose headings had already been coded "AACR2 compatible" and headings for uniform titles entered under name headings that had already been coded "AACR2 compatible."

2) *Categories coded "AACR2 compatible."* The categories of headings that were coded "AACR2 compatible" were as follows:

a) *Quotation marks*. The existing heading lacked quotation marks even though the body's predominant usage showed quotation marks around one or more elements.

compatible heading: 110 2# #a Istituto tecnico C.
Gemmellaro di Catani
(AACR2 form: Istituto tecnico "C. Gemmellaro" di Catani)

b) *Acronyms*. The existing heading contained an acronym in lower-cased letters after an initial capital letter even though the body's predominant usage showed the acronym all in capital letters.

compatible heading: 110 2# #a Amacom
(AACR2 form: AMACOM (Organization))

Note: If the body was famous, the heading was re-established in its AACR2 form.

c) *Terms of incorporation*

(1) The existing heading contained a term of incorporation that did not agree with AACR2 capitalization.

compatible heading: 110 2# #a Art Nouveau, inc.
(AACR2 form: Art Nouveau, Inc.)

(2) The existing heading contained a term of incorporation that would not be retained under AACR2.

compatible heading: 110 2# #a Press Association, ltd.
(AACR2 form: Press Association)

compatible heading: 110 2# #a Schweizerisches Ost-
Institut, A.G.
(AACR2 form: Schweizerisches Ost-Institut)

(3) The existing heading lacked a term of incorporation that would be included under AACR2.

compatible heading: 110 2# #a Daumier Prints
(AACR2 form: Daumier Prints Inc.)

d) *Hierarchy.* The existing heading for a Chinese, Japanese, or Korean corporate body contained more hierarchy than AACR2 would permit.

compatible heading: 110 1# #a Japan. #b Hōmushō. #b
Keijikyoku
(AACR2 form: Japan. Keijikyoku)

Airports

Before August 1996, airports were established as geographic names under the provisions of chapter 23 AACR2, tagged X51. After July 1996, establish airports under the provisions of chapter 24, AACR2, tagged X10. If the name of the airport does not include the name of the place it serves, add the appropriate local place name qualifier. Do not make a reference through the local place in which the airport is located.

LC practice: Headings for airports existing in the name authority and bibliographic databases will be revised as a project by the Cataloging Policy and Support Office (CPSO), but revise existing headings needed in current cataloging as encountered.

110 2# #a Dallas-Fort Worth International Airport
110 2# #a Heathrow Airport (London, England)
110 2# #a Shin Tōkyō Kokusai Kūkō
110 2# #a Davis Airport (Luzerne County, Pa.)
110 2# #a Davis Airport (Montgomery County, Md.)

Cemeteries

Before August 1996 cemeteries were established either as name or subject headings, tagged X51. After July 1996 establish all cemeteries as name headings, tagged X10.

LC practice: Headings for cemeteries existing in the subject authority file will be converted to name headings as a project by CPSO. CPSO will also revise existing name authority and bibliographic records as a project, but revise existing headings needed in current cataloging as encountered.

Establish cemeteries according to the provisions of chapter 24, AACR2. Qualify the name of the cemetery with the name of the local geographic place in which it is located, i.e., city, county, etc., even if the cemetery is national, state, provincial, etc., in character. (Revise existing headings that do not reflect this policy when such headings are needed in current cataloging.) Do not make a reference through the place in which the cemetery is located.

110 2# #a National Memorial Cemetery of the Pacific
(Honolulu, Hawaii)
110 2# #a Cimetière de Champeaux (Montmorency,
France)
110 2# #a McMillan Cemetery (Marshall County, Okla.)
110 2# #a Cmentarz Ewangelicko-Augsburski w Warszawie
(Warsaw, Poland)
110 2# #a Necrópolis Cristóbal Colón (Havana, Cuba)

Concentration Camps

Before August 1996, concentration camps were established either as name or subject headings, tagged X51. After July 1996, establish all concentration camps as name headings, tagged X10.

Establish concentration camps according to the provisions of chapter 24, AACR2. (Revise existing headings and associated bibliographic records that do not reflect this policy when such headings are needed in current cataloging. Do not retain the post-1980, pre-August 1996 heading as a reference, unless it is a valid AACR2 reference.) Do not make a reference through the local place in which the concentration camp is located.

LC practice: Convert headings for concentration camps existing in the subject authority file to name headings as needed. In converting subject authority records to name authority records, copy the subject authority record into the name authority file. Add the control number of the subject authority record as a 010+z; revise the form of heading and the tagging; evaluate existing references (revise or delete), add additional references as appropriate, delete any 550 fields¹⁰; retain any 670 field(s) as is (including "Work cat." preceding the citation), add a 670 field that justifies the heading chosen (item being cataloged or LC database citation); and change FFD 8 to value n, code FFD 12 as appropriate, and add the cataloger's code in FFD 25. Submit a proposal to delete the record from the subject authority file to the Subject Headings Editorial Team, Cataloging Policy and Support Office in accordance with procedures in *Subject Cataloging Manual: Subject Headings* H193, section 11, and H193.5. (*NACO libraries:* Submit the proposal to Cooperative Cataloging Team, Regional and Cooperative Cataloging Division.)

110 2# #a Konzentrationslager Auschwitz
410 2# #a KL Auschwitz
410 2# #a Auschwitz (Concentration camp)

110 2# #a Konsentrasiekamp te Bethulie
410 2# #a Bethulie (Concentration camp)

110 2# #a Nēsos Gyaros
410 2# #a Gioura (Concentration camp)

Plans, Programs, and Projects

Treat plans, programs, and projects as corporate bodies whether or not they have a staff. Do not consider that headings for entities with these words in their names need the addition of a qualifier that conveys the idea of a corporate body (cf. 24.4B).

24.7. CONFERENCES, CONGRESSES, MEETINGS, ETC. [New]

Ambiguous Entities

Treat the ambiguous entities listed below under the general principles for conference names, and establish them under the provisions of 24.7, AACR2, tagging them as X11.

Athletic contests
Competitions
Contests
Expeditions, Military
Expeditions, Scientific
Games (Events)
Parades
Public celebrations, pageants, anniversaries
Races (Contests)
Sporting events
Tournaments

Events¹¹

Before August 1996, events were established either as name or subject headings, tagged X11 or X50 respectively. After July 1996, establish all events¹¹ as name headings, tagged X11. Although AACR2 does not provide specifically for these types of headings, follow the general principles of 24.7, AACR2. Do not retain the pre-August 1996 heading as a reference, unless it is a valid AACR2 reference. Note that a qualifier of the type

¹⁰Note that the order of fields when copying a subject authority record differs from the traditional order of fields for name authority records. Do not reorder the fields.

¹¹Defined here as an activity that is formally convened, directed toward a common goal, capable of being reconvened, and has a formal name, location, date, and duration that can be determined in advance of the date.

specified by 24.4B may be necessary when the name does not convey the idea of an event, e.g., Rose Bowl (Football game), but Miss America Pageant.

LC practice: Convert headings for events existing in the subject authority file to name headings as needed. In converting subject authority records to name authority records, copy the subject authority record into the name authority file. Add the control number of the subject authority record as a 010+z; revise the form of heading and the tagging; delete any 053 field; evaluate existing references (revise or delete), add additional references as appropriate, delete any 550 fields¹²; retain any 670 field(s) as is (including "Work cat." preceding the citation), add a 670 field that justifies the heading chosen (item being cataloged or LC database citation); and change FFD 8 to value n, code FFD 12 as appropriate, and add the cataloger's code in FFD 25. Submit a proposal to delete the record from the subject authority file to the Subject Headings Editorial Team, Cataloging Policy and Support Office in accordance with procedures in *Subject Cataloging Manual: Subject Headings* H193, section 11, and H193.5. (*NACO libraries:* Submit the proposal to Cooperative Cataloging Team, Regional and Cooperative Cataloging Division.)

111 2# #a Rose Bowl (Football game)¹³
411 2# #a Rose Bowl Game

111 2# #a Tournament of Roses
411 2# #a Rose Bowl Parade
411 2# #a Rose Parade
411 2# #a Tournament of Roses Parade
411 2# #a Pasadena Tournament of Roses

111 2# #a Miss America Pageant

111 2# #a World Cup (Soccer game)
411 2# #a Coupe de monde (Soccer)
411 2# #a Copa del Mundo de Fútbol
411 2# #a Fussballweltmeisterschaft

111 2# #a Tour de France (Race)

111 2# #a International Henryk Wieniawski Violin
Competition
411 2# #a Henryk Wieniawski Violin
Competition, International
411 2# #a Międzynarodowy Konkurs Skrzypcowy imienia
Henryka Wieniawskiego

111 2# #a World Jamboree of Boy Scouts
411 2# #a Jamboree of Boy Scouts, World

111 2# #a Iditarod (Race)
411 2# #a Iditarod Sled Dog Race
411 2# #a Iditarod Trail (Race)

111 2# #a Daytona 500 (Race)
411 2# #a Daytona Five Hundred (Race)
411 2# #a Daytona International Speedway Race

¹²Note that the order of fields when copying a subject authority record differs from the traditional order of fields for name authority records. Do not reorder the fields.

¹³MARC coding in the examples reflects the provisions of *USMARC Format for Authority Data* (except spaces added before and after subfield codes) and not any individual system.

24.8. EXHIBITIONS, FAIRS, FESTIVALS, ETC. [New]

Ambiguous Entities

Treat the ambiguous entities listed below under the provisions of 24.7, AACR2, tagging them as X11.

Festivals and celebrations
Folk festivals and celebrations

Events¹⁴

Before August 1996, some fairs, festivals, etc., were established either as name or subject headings, tagged X11 or X50 respectively. After July 1996, establish all such events as name headings, tagged X11. Do not retain the pre-August 1996 heading as a reference, unless it is a valid AACR2 reference. Note that a qualifier of the type specified by 24.4B may be necessary when the name does not convey the idea of a fair, festival, etc.

LC practice: Convert headings for fairs, festivals, etc., existing in the subject authority file to name headings as needed. In converting subject authority records to name authority records, copy the subject authority record into the name authority file. Add the control number of the subject authority record as a 010+z; revise the form of heading and the tagging; delete any 053 field; evaluate existing references (revise or delete), add additional references as appropriate, delete any 550 fields¹⁵; retain any 670 field(s) as is (including "Work cat." preceding the citation), add a 670 field that justifies the heading chosen (item being cataloged or LC database citation); and change FFD 8 to value n, code FFD 12 as appropriate, and add the cataloger's code in FFD 25. Submit a proposal to delete the record from the subject authority file to the Subject Headings Editorial Team, Cataloging Policy and Support Office. (*NACO libraries:* Submit the proposal to Cooperative Cataloging Team, Regional and Cooperative Cataloging Division.)

111 2# #a National Folk Media Festival #d (1988 : #c
Nairobi, Kenya)¹⁶

111 2# #a International Folk Festival (Duluth, Minn.)

111 2# #a International Folk Festival (Saint Paul,
Minn.)

111 2# #a Fiesta San Antonio

111 2# #a Athens Black-eyed Pea Jamboree

26.5A. REFERENCES TO ADDED ENTRIES FOR SERIES AND SERIALS. SERIES. [New]

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Introduction

General Guidelines for See References

¹⁴Defined here as an activity that is formally convened, directed toward a common goal, capable of being reconvened, and has a formal name, location, date, and duration that can be determined in advance of the date.

¹⁵Note that the order of fields when copying a subject authority record differs from the traditional order of fields for name authority records. Do not reorder the fields.

¹⁶MARC coding in the examples reflects the provisions of *USMARC Format for Authority Data* (except spaces added before and after subfield codes) and not any individual system.

Types of See References

- 1) Alternative forms not selected as series heading
 - a) Heading is uniform title
 - (1) Name/title proper reference
 - (2) Title proper reference
 - b) Heading is name/title proper
 - (1) Title proper reference
 - (2) Name/title proper reference for another person/body
 - c) Heading is name/uniform title
 - (1) Title proper reference
 - (2) Name/title proper reference
 - (3) Name/title proper reference for another person/body
- 2) Variants of title proper in another source in same/another issue
 - a) Parallel titles
 - b) Other titles
- 3) Partial titles
 - a) Typographical prominence
 - b) Subseries or section title
 - c) Generic noun
 - d) Person's forename, initial, or title
- 4) Variations in title proper that are not title changes
- 5) Fluctuating titles
 - a) Different languages
 - b) Flip-flops
- 6) Unnumbered series in French, Italian, Portuguese, Spanish, and Slavic languages
- 7) Other situations
 - a) Substitutions
 - b) Other title information
 - c) Title of series/serial
 - d) Numbered multipart item
 - e) Romanization/word division
 - f) Change in non-corporate body parenthetical qualifier
 - g) Pre-AACR 2 form of name
 - h) Miscellaneous

General Guidelines for See Also References

See Also References by Category of Series Authority Record

- 1) Monographic series and other serials
- 2) Multipart items
- 3) Series-like phrases

Introduction

This LCRI represents *LC/NACO practice*.

Although rule 26.5A addresses only see references for traced series, this LCRI contains guidelines for see *and* see also references on series authority records for *all* categories represented by such authority records (monographic series, other serials, multipart items, series-like phrases) *regardless* of local treatment decisions concerning analysis, classification, and tracing practices. Unless a specific category is mentioned, the word "series" in this LCRI applies to all four categories.

N.B.: Full reference structure is *not* given for each example.

If an added entry is needed for a series in a bibliographic record, or if the heading for a series is needed as part of a heading/reference in a name/series authority record, use the heading on the series' own AACR2 bibliographic record or authority record.

General Guidelines for See References

In title references (subfield #a, subfield #n, and subfield #p) and title portions of name/title references, omit an initial article unless it is to be filed on.

Add a qualifier to a reference if it conflicts with the title proper of another publication according to the guidelines in LCRI 25.5B.

Add the qualifier "(Series)" (cf. LCRI 25.5B) to a reference if it is the same as the name, an initialism/acronym, or part of the name of a corporate body.

Do *not* break a conflict between see references.

When using an existing series authority record, add any appropriate references not already in the record. Do *not* delete references made according to earlier policies.

Types of See References

1) *Alternative forms not selected as series heading*

a) *Heading is uniform title*

(1) Give a name/title proper reference for the situations listed below. If the heading includes a parenthetical qualifier, do *not* include that qualifier when recording the title proper in the reference.

(a) when a body responsible for the series is a noncommercial one or is a commercial one whose responsibility extends beyond that of merely publishing the series; in this context, consider university presses as "commercial;"

130 # # # #a Environmental sciences and application¹⁷
410 2# #a United Nations Institute for Training and
Research. #t Environmental sciences and
application

130 # # # #a Langues à l'INALCO
410 2# #a Institut national des langues et
civilisations orientales. #t Langues à
l'INALCO

130 # # # #a Studies in education (London, England)
410 2# #a University of London. #b Institute of
Education. #t Studies in education

130 # # # #a Occasional paper (Mendocino Academy of
Science)
410 2# #a Mendocino Academy of Science. #t Occasional
paper

¹⁷MARC coding in the examples reflects the provisions of *USMARC Format for Authority Data* (except spaces added before and after subfield codes) and not any individual system.

(b) when the name, an initialism/acronym, or part of the name of a corporate body is in the series title even if that body is not responsible for the series; however, do not make the reference if the body is a commercial publisher responsible only for publishing the series;

- 130 #p #a Harvard historical monographs
410 2# #a Harvard University. #t Harvard historical monographs
410 2# #a Harvard University. #b Dept. of History. #t Harvard historical monographs
(Department of History is responsible for the series)

(c) when the title of a *numbered* series consists solely of a form of a corporate body's name whether or not that form of name is identical with the name of the corporate body given as the heading on the body's name authority record.

- 130 #p #a Suffolk Records Society (Series)
410 2# #a Suffolk Records Society. #t Suffolk Records Society

130 #p #a HAZ (Series)
410 2# #a Historical Association of Zambia. #t HAZ

130 #p #a Institut sotsialisticheskogo prava (Series)
410 2# #a Institute on Socialist Law. #t Institut sotsialisticheskogo prava

130 #p #a University of Warsaw, Institute of Psychology (Series)
410 2# #a Uniwersytet Warszawski. #b Instytut Psychologii. #t University of Warsaw, Institute of Psychology

(2) Give a reference from title proper when it differs from the uniform title except when the difference is the addition of a language name or a parenthetical qualifier.

- 130 #p #a EDI policy seminar report. #l Spanish
430 #p #a Informe de un seminario de política del IDE

130 #p #a Information (Zurich, Switzerland). #l French
(reference not given from title proper in English: Information)

130 #p #a Skrifter (Dansk folkemindesamling)
(reference not given from title proper: Skrifter)

b) *Heading is name/title proper*

(1) Give a reference from title proper.

- 110 2# #a Library of Congress. #b Manuscript Division. #t Registers of papers in the Manuscript Division of the Library of Congress
430 #p #a Registers of papers in the Manuscript Division of the Library of Congress

100 1# #a Breuil, Henri, #d 1877-1961. #t Rock paintings of southern Africa
430 #p #a Rock paintings of southern Africa

(2) Give a reference from name/title proper for another person or

corporate body sharing responsibility for the series. (Generally, do not give a reference from a body when the heading is under a personal name.)

- 100 1p †a Brenner, Barbara. †t Hide and seek science
- 400 1p †a Chardiet, Bernice. †t Hide and seek science

c) *Heading is name/uniform title*

(1) Give a reference from title proper.

- 100 1p †a James, Henry, †d 1811-1882. †t Selections. †f 1983
- 430 p/b †a Selected works of Henry James, Sr. †f 1983
- 100 1p †a Sterne, Laurence, †d 1713-1768. †t Works. †f 1978
- 430 p/b †a Florida edition of the works of Laurence Sterne. †f 1978

(2) Give a reference from name/title proper when the title proper differs from the uniform title except when the difference is the addition of a language name, a date, or a parenthetical qualifier.

- 100 1p †a James, Henry, †d 1811-1882. †t Selections. †f 1983
- 430 p/b †a Selected works of Henry James, Sr. †f 1983
- 400 1p †a James, Henry, †d 1811-1882. †t Selected works of Henry James, Sr. †f 1983
- 100 1p †a Sterne, Laurence, †d 1713-1768. †t Works. †f 1978
- 430 p/b †a Florida edition of the works of Laurence Sterne. †f 1978
- 400 1p †a Sterne, Laurence, †d 1713-1768. †t Florida edition of the works of Laurence Sterne. †f 1978

(3) Give a reference from name/title proper for another person or corporate body sharing responsibility for the series. (Generally, do not give a reference from a body when the heading is under a personal name.)

- 100 1p †a Landau, L. D. †q (Lev Davidovich), †d 1908-1968. †t Teoreticheskaia fizika
- 400 1p †a Lifshits, E. M. †q (Evgenii Mikhailovich) †t Teoreticheskaia fizika

2) *Variants of title proper in another source in same/another issue*

Give a reference from a variant title found in the same item or found in another item with the same series title proper. Construct the reference in the same form, title or name/title, that would be used as the heading; generally, do not give references that are variations of these references.

a) *Parallel titles.* Give references for all parallel titles. If the heading is a main series and subseries, use the same language, when present, for all parts of the parallel main series/parallel subseries reference(s).

- 130 p/b †a Befolkningsstatistik og sociologisk statistik
- 430 p/b †a Bevölkerungs- und Sozialstatistik
- 430 p/b †a Demographic and social statistics
- 430 p/b †a Statistiques démographiques et sociales
- 430 p/b †a Statistiche demografiche e sociali
- 430 p/b †a Sociale en bevolkingsstatistiek

- 130 0# #a Europäische Hochschulschriften. #n Reihe XXV, #p Forst- und Holzwirtschaft
 430 0# #a Publications universitaires européennes. #n Série XXV, #p Sciences forestières
 430 0# #a European university studies. #n Series XXV, #p Forestry and forest products

b) *Other titles.* If important for access to the heading, give a reference from another form of the series title proper found on another source (e.g., on cover, on spine, on map panel, on label) of the same item or on another source of another item having the same series title proper.

- 130 0# #a Composers series (Contemporary Records (Firm))
 430 0# #a Contemporary composers series
 (Composers series was form on label; Contemporary composers series was form on container for same item)
- 130 0# #a Mathematical chemistry
 430 0# #a Mathematical chemistry series
 (Mathematical chemistry was form on ser. t.p.; Mathematical chemistry series was form on cover)
- 130 0# #a Historical geography research series
 430 0# #a Research paper series (Institute of British Geographers. Historical Geography Research Group)
 (Later issue with same series title proper on t.p. had cover p. 3 title: Research paper series)

3) *Partial titles*

Construct the reference in the form, title or name/title, that would be used as the heading; generally, do not give references that are variations of these references.

a) *Typographical prominence.* Give a reference when part of the series title is given typographical prominence.

- 130 0# #a Springer proceedings in physics
 430 0# #a Proceedings in physics
 (On source "Springer" appears on one line and "proceedings in physics" on another line; other sources in item indicate title begins with "Springer")

b) *Subseries or section title.* Give a reference from the subseries or section title unless that title is dependent on the main/common title or is misleading without that title. Do not include a preceding designation in the reference.

- 130 0# #a Petite bibliothèque. #n Série C, #p Science récréative
 430 0# #a Science récréative
- 130 0# #a Soviet scientific reviews supplement series. #p Physiology and general biology
 430 0# #a Physiology and general biology
- 130 0# #a Contributions in political science. #p Soviet and American studies on the Third World
 430 0# #a Soviet and American studies on the Third World

c) *Generic noun.* Give a reference from the series title or subseries/section title omitting the introductory generic noun (e.g., Serie, Collection, Schriftenreihe) when that noun is followed by a noun or noun phrase. If the partial title reference would consist only of a proper name, add the qualifier "(Series)" to that reference.

- 130 0# #a Schriftenreihe Christliche Perspektiven im Sport
 430 0# #a Christliche Perspektiven im Sport

130 ♪♯ †a Colección Documentos (Universidad Nacional del Litoral)

430 ♪♯ †a Documentos (Universidad Nacional del Litoral)

130 ♪♯ †a Coleção "Paulo Freire"

430 ♪♯ †a Paulo Freire (Series)

d) *Person's forename, initial, or title.* When the series title begins with a person's forename(s), initial(s), or title, give a reference

from the surname and the remainder of the title;

from the forename(s) and/or initial(s) and surname and remainder of

the title.

130 ♪♯ †a Dr. Leonard P. Schultz ichthyological reprint

430 ♪♯ †a Schultz ichthyological reprint

430 ♪♯ †a Leonard P. Schultz ichthyological reprint

4) *Variations in title proper that are not title changes (applies only to monographic series and other serials)*

When the series title proper of an earlier or later issue differs from the form used in the heading, give a *see* reference from the earlier/later form if the difference does not constitute a title change (cf. AACR2 21.2A and LCRI 21.2A). Construct the reference in the form, title or name/title, that would be used as the heading; generally, do not give references that are variations of these references.

130 ♪♯ †a Veröffentlichungen des Kölnischen
Geschichtsvereins e.V.

430 ♪♯ †a Veröffentlichung des Kölnischen Geschichtsvereins
e.V.

(later issue had title: Veröffentlichung des Kölnischen Geschichtsvereins
e.V.; singular/plural change doesn't require new authority record)

130 ♪♯ †a Bulletin (Southern Humanities Conference)

430 ♪♯ †a Bulletin of the Southern Humanities Conference

(later issues had title: Bulletin of the Southern Humanities Conference;
same body's name added to or subtracted from end of title doesn't require
new authority record)

130 ♪♯ †a Wiley series in psychology of crime, policing,
and law

430 ♪♯ †a Wiley series in the psychology of crime,
policing, and law

(later issue had title: Wiley series in the psychology of crime, policing,
and law; addition/omission of article doesn't require new authority record)

5) *Fluctuating titles*

a) *Different languages.* If the language of the numbered series title proper on later issues varies according to the language of the text, give a reference from the series title proper in the other language(s). (Cf. LCRI 21.2C.) However, if there are parallel editions in different languages, establish separate headings.

130 ♪♯ †a Taschenbücher zur Musikwissenschaft

430 ♪♯ †a Pocketbooks of musicology

b) *Flip-flops.* If it is noted *retrospectively* that a later series title is used on only a few issues, cancel the later series heading in favor of the earlier series heading and give a reference from the different title. (Cf. LCRI 21.2C.)

130 ♪♯ †a Title A

430 ♪♯ †a Title B

(No. 1-19 have Title A; no. 20-21 have Title B; no. 22- have Title A)

6) *Unnumbered series in French, Italian, Portuguese, Spanish, and the Slavic languages*

If an introductory word such as "Série," "Collection," and "Edícia" is added to or omitted from the beginning of an *unnumbered* series title in French, Italian, Portuguese, Spanish, and the Slavic languages on another issue, do not consider the different title to be a title change (cf. LCRI 21.2C). Give the other form as a see reference.

130 00 †a Seriiā "Bibliofil'skie redkosti"
430 00 †a Bibliofil'skie redkosti

7) *Other situations*

a) *Substitutions.* Use judgment when deciding whether a reference that is a modification of the form used in the heading (spelled out form for an abbreviation, word for symbol, word for numeral, arabic numeral for roman numeral, two words for compound word, initialism without periods for initialism with periods, etc.) is appropriate. Consider whether users might expect that form to have been the established form and whether the substitution would occur in the first five words. Construct the reference in the form, title or name/title, that would be used as the heading; generally, do not give references that are variations of these references.

130 00 †a Mathématiques & applications
430 00 †a Mathématiques et applications

130 00 †a Advances in colour chemistry series
430 00 †a Advances in color chemistry series

130 00 †a Database search aids
430 00 †a Data base search aids

b) *Other title information.* Give a reference from the other title information when it could be construed as the series title proper or subseries title. When a series title appears in full as well as an initialism on the chief source, give a reference from whichever form is not chosen as the series title proper (cf. AACR2 12.1B2).

130 00 †a Worldly philosophy
430 00 †a Studies at the intersection of philosophy and economics
(Later issue had series subtitle: Studies at the intersection of philosophy and economics)

130 00 †a Österreichische Schriftenreihe zum gewerblichen Rechtsschutz, Urheber- und Medienrecht
430 00 †a ÖSGRUM

c) *Title of series/serial.*

Give a reference from the name of the main series (in its AACR2 form) and subseries when a subseries is not entered subordinately to the main series (cf. LCRI 1.6H).

130 00 †a De signo
430 00 †a Collana Sapiens. †p De signo
(Subseries De signo is not entered subordinately to the main series; no source in preliminaries or publisher's listing in item has both main series title Collana Sapiens and subseries title)

Give a reference from the name of the serial (in its AACR2 form) and title of series when the name of a serial is contained in the series title proper.

130 00 †a Quaderni della Rivista italiana di musicologia
430 00 †a Rivista italiana di musicologia. †p Quaderni della Rivista italiana di musicologia
(Rivista italiana di musicologia is a separately published serial)

d) *Numbered multipart item: change of title or change in person or body responsible.* If the title proper changes (AACR2 21.2B2), give a reference from the later title. If the person or body responsible for the multipart item changes (AACR2 21.3A2), give a name/title proper reference from the later person or body.

e) *Romanization/word division.* Give a reference from a form representing another romanization or word division policy.

130 ㄆㄆ ㄆa Hsüeh wen pi pei ts'ung shu
430 ㄆㄆ ㄆa Xue wen bi bei cong shu

130 ㄆㄆ ㄆa Jibi inkoka rinsho
430 ㄆㄆ ㄆa Jibiinkoka rinsho

f) *Change in non-corporate body parenthetical qualifier.* If there is a change in form or fact of a non-corporate body parenthetical qualifier in the series heading, give a reference from the series title proper and the changed qualifier.

130 ㄆㄆ ㄆa Wissenschaftliche Reihe (Husum, Schleswig-Holstein, Germany)
430 ㄆㄆ ㄆa Wissenschaftliche Reihe (Nienburg, Germany)

g) *Pre-AACR2 form of heading.* Optionally, include information about the pre-AACR2 form of heading in the series authority record. If there is a one-to-one relationship, give a reference from the pre-AACR2 form of heading and code subfield ㄆw appropriately. If there is not a one-to-one relationship or if the reference normalizes to the same form as a heading or another reference, give the pre-AACR2 heading information in a note.

130 ㄆㄆ ㄆa Bulletin of the Scripps Institution of Oceanography, University of California, San Diego
410 1ㄆ ㄆw nnaa ㄆa California. ㄆb University. ㄆb Scripps Institution of Oceanography, La Jolla. ㄆt Bulletin

130 ㄆㄆ ㄆa APA private practice series
667 ㄆㄆ ㄆa Includes the old catalog headings: American Psychological Association. APA private practice series; American Psychological Association. A.P.A. private practice series
(made-up example; not a one-to-one relationship: only one heading needed for AACR2 but two headings needed earlier)

130 ㄆㄆ ㄆa Monograph (International Violin, Guitar Makers & Musicians Association)
667 ㄆㄆ ㄆa Previous to AACR2 covered by the heading: International Violin, Guitar Makers & Musicians Association. Monograph
(made-up example; not a one-to-one relationship: two headings needed for AACR2; other heading: Monograph (Violin, Guitar Makers & Musicians Association); only one heading needed earlier because name change of body was handled via latest entry cataloging)

130 ㄆㄆ ㄆa Journal of mathematical biology. ㄆp Supplement
667 ㄆㄆ ㄆa Old catalog heading: Journal of mathematical biology : supplement

h) *Miscellaneous.* Give any other see reference not already mentioned if it is important for access to the heading.

- 130 0# #a Discussion paper (University of East Anglia.
School of Development Studies)
- 430 0# #a Development studies discussion paper
(Cataloger's judgment whether series title should be recorded as Discussion
paper or Development studies discussion paper based on presentation;
reference given from form not chosen as approach to the heading for
someone who would have chosen the other form as series title)

General Guidelines for See Also References

If the earlier or later heading is not represented by its own series authority record, give the earlier or later information in a note instead of giving a see also reference. End such a note with the label "[unevaluated heading]."

- 130 0# #a Occasional paper (University of Singapore. Dept.
of Political Science)
- 667 0# #a Continues: Singapore (City). University. Dept.
of Political Science. Occasional paper series -
Department of Political Science, University of
Singapore [unevaluated heading]

See Also References by Category of Series Authority Record

1) Monographic series and other serials

If a new series authority record is required by AACR2 21.2A, 21.2C, or 21.3B and related LCRIS, connect the series authority records for the earlier and later headings with see also references.

For numbered monographic series, code subfield #w to indicate whether the reference is for the earlier or later heading. Generally, do not code subfield #w for unnumbered monographic series.

- 130 0# #a Royal Institute of Philosophy lectures
- 530 0# #w b #a Royal Institute of Philosophy supplement
(LC MUMS practice for subfield #w = bnnn)
- 130 0# #a Royal Institute of Philosophy supplement
- 530 0# #w a #a Royal Institute of Philosophy lectures
(LC MUMS practice for subfield #w = annn)
- 130 0# #a Weidenfeld psychology series
- 530 0# #a Weidenfeld modern psychology series
(series is unnumbered: subfield #w is not coded; LC MUMS practice for
subfield #w = nnnn)
- 130 0# #a Weidenfeld modern psychology series
- 530 0# #a Weidenfeld psychology series
(series is unnumbered: subfield #w is not coded; LC MUMS practice for
subfield #w = nnnn)

2) Multipart items

If a new series authority record is needed due to a change in title proper (AACR2 21.2B2) or a change in the person or body responsible (AACR2 21.3A2) for an unnumbered multipart item, connect the series authority records for the two headings with see also references. Generally, do not code subfield #w.

Remember that a change in main entry heading or title of a numbered multipart item is handled with a see reference (see 7)d) above).

3) Series-like phrases

Any change in a series-like phrase requires a new series authority record. Connect the records with see also references. Generally, do not code subfield #w.

130 ~~W~~ #a Aladdin book
530 ~~W~~ #a Aladdin books
(LC MUMS practice for subfield #w = nnnn)

130 ~~W~~ #a Aladdin books
530 ~~W~~ #a Aladdin book
(LC MUMS practice for subfield #w = nnnn)

26.5B. REFERENCES TO ADDED ENTRIES FOR SERIES AND SERIALS. SERIALS. [NEW]

This LCRI represents *LC/NACO/CONSER practice*.

Rule 26.5B addresses references to a serial used as an added entry. This LCRI covers the different circumstances to be found in a database.

1) *AACR2 bibliographic record for the serial or series authority record for serial in database.*

If an added entry is needed for a serial in another bibliographic record or if the heading for a serial is needed as part of a heading/reference in a name/series authority record, use the heading on the serial's own AACR2 bibliographic record or the series authority record for the serial. Add missing added entries to the bibliographic record or missing references to the series authority record for other corporate bodies related to the serial and for other forms of title of the serial (cf. rules 21.30E and 21.30J; LCRI 26.5A).

2) *AACR2 bibliographic record for the serial or series authority record for the serial not in database.*

If an added entry is needed for a serial in another bibliographic record or if the heading for a serial is needed as part of a heading/reference in a name/series authority record and there is *not* an AACR2 bibliographic record for the serial or a series authority record for the serial, create a name authority record for the serial. Include see references for corporate bodies related to the serial and for different forms of title of the serial.

MUSIC CATALOGING DECISIONS

6.7B10. TYPE OF RECORDING

Do not make the note "Analog recording" or "Digital recording."

Durations

Generally do not give more than six statements of duration in the note area. If durations of more than six works in a collection are available from the item, generally do not give any durations in the note area. More than six durations may be given, however, if in the cataloger's judgment they are especially important.

In a statement of duration in the note area, separate the digits representing hours, minutes, and seconds by colons. If a duration is expressed in seconds only, precede it by a colon.

Duration: 45:00

Durations: 1:25:00; :48; 15:10

Duration: ca. 1:15:00

Durations: ca. 27:00; ca. 17:00

For instructions on the use of "ca." preceding durations in the note area, see LCRI 6.7B10.

Containers

Give a note on the presence of container(s) only when the number of containers is not clear from the rest of the description.

21.30J. ADDED ENTRIES. SPECIFIC RULES. TITLES.

Follow the instructions in LCRI 21.30J in making title added entries for music publications and music sound recordings, disregarding the restriction in rule 21.30J1 (d). *Exception:* For works entered under the heading for a composer, do not make an added entry under a title that is not sufficiently distinctive by itself to be a useful access point (e.g., Piano music; Symphony no. 3 in F major).

For collections without a collective title, follow the instructions in the section "Items Without Collective Title" in LCRI 21.30J, subject to the exception above.

245 14 †a Die kleine Kammermusik †h [GMD] ; †b Sonata in A minor ; L'hiver ; Naise ; Napolitana ; Air trompette / †c Telemann.

246 3- †a Kleine Kammermusik ; Sonata in A minor ; L'hiver ; Naise ; Napolitana ; Air trompette

245 10 †a Flos campi †h [GMD] : †b for viola, voices, and orchestra ; Suite for viola and orchestra / †c Ralph Vaughan Williams.

245 10 †a Balorosa soldatesca ; †b Gradevole assemblea ; Partite / †c J.A. Scheibl ; izbor in redakcija Milko Bizjak.

246 3- †a Balorosa soldatesca ; Gradevole assemblea ; Partite

740 02 †a Gradevole assemblea.

245 10 †a Deutsches Te Deum †h [GMD] : †b 1976 : für gemischten Chor und Orgel / †c von Georg Trexler. Aus den "Acht geistlichen Gesängen" : für gemischten Chor, op. 138 / Max Reger. Ein Orgelstück für eine Uhr : Fantasie in f-Moll KV 608 / Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart.

246 1- †i Title on container: †a Deutsche Te Deum

740 02 †a Aus den "Acht geistlichen Gesängen."

740 02 †a Orgelstück für eine Uhr.

When a title that is to be traced contains a number, follow the instructions for alternate forms containing numbers in LCRI 21.30J. In addition, when such a title begins with a cardinal number that is not an integral part of the title, make an added entry under the title with the number omitted.

245 10 †a 3 romances sans paroles : †b pour piano, op. 17 / †c par Gabriel Fauré.

246 3- †a Trois romances sans paroles

246 30 †a Romances sans paroles

When such a title begins with an ordinal number that is not an integral part of the title, make only one title added entry: under the title with the number omitted.

245 10 †a 3a suite brasileira : †b sobre temas originais, para piano = 3rd Brazilian suite : about originals [sic] themes / †c Lorenzo Fernandez.

246 30 †a Suite brasileira

246 30 †a Brazilian suite

25.25. MUSICAL WORKS. GENERAL RULE.

When the uniform title assigned to a particular manifestation of a musical work is identical (except for the deletion of an initial article) to the title proper of the item, do not include the uniform title in the bibliographic record for the item, even though a name authority record must be generated in order to trace references to the uniform title, unless one or more of the following exceptions applies.

1) If the uniform title contains any of the elements prescribed as additions in 25.30-25.32 and 25.35, include the uniform title in the bibliographic record.

2) If the uniform title is for one or more parts of a musical work (25.32), include it in the bibliographic record.

3) If the uniform title is a collective one (25.34), include it in the bibliographic record.

4) If a uniform title is required for a work entered under title and a qualifier must be added to the uniform title to distinguish the work from others with the same title, include the uniform title in the bibliographic records for all manifestations of the work (LCRI 25.5B, "Monographs That Conflict").

Note that an alternative title is part of the title proper (1.1B1). Therefore when the title proper contains an alternative title, the uniform title, which will not include the alternative title (MCD 25.27), will be different from the title proper and must be included in the bibliographic record.

Note also that for collections without a collective title the title proper is the first title in the title and statement of responsibility area, inclusive of part titles and alternative titles but exclusive of parallel titles and other title information (cf. 1.1C2).

26.4B4. COLLECTIONS WITHOUT COLLECTIVE TITLE

For a collection without a collective title entered under a personal name heading with a collective uniform title, make a name-title see reference from the title proper to the uniform title, if no analytic added entry is made for the first work. (If an analytic added entry is made for the first work, sufficient access to the bibliographic record is provided by that analytic added entry and associated references.)

Follow the above instructions also when three or more parts of a single work are published together without an overall title.

Conflicts

When the title proper (or other title being referred from) of a collection of, or selection from, a composer's works is identical with a uniform title that has been used under the heading for that composer in a bibliographic record or name authority record in the catalog, trace the name-title reference from the bibliographic title to the collective uniform title as a "see also" reference.

100 1# #a Schubert, Franz #t Songs. #k Selections
500 1# #a Schubert, Franz #t An die Musik
(Established uniform title: [An die Musik])

100 1# #a Boyce, William #t Instrumental music. #k Selections
500 1# #a Boyce, William #t Concerti grossi
(Established uniform title: [Concerti grossi])

In all other cases, trace the reference as a "see" reference.

100 1# #a Ellington, Duke #t Songs. #k Selections
400 1# #a Ellington, Duke #t Sophisticated lady
(Uniform title [Sophisticated lady] not established)

- 100 1# #a Baksa, Robert F. #t Instrumental music. #k
 Selections
 400 1# #a Baksa, Robert F. #t Chamber music
 (Uniform title [Chamber music] not established)

When a uniform title is established (i.e., used in a heading in a name authority record or an access point in a bibliographic record) which is identical with the title portion of a name-title "see" reference under the same composer, change the reference to a "see also" reference.

Variant Forms of Collective Titles

1) *Ampersand*. When an ampersand (or other symbol, e.g., +, representing the word *and*) occurs as one of the first five words filed on in a collective title being referred from, make an additional reference substituting the word *and* in the language of the title.

- 100 1# #a Bloch, Ernest #t Instrumental music. #k
 Selections
 400 1# #a Bloch, Ernest #t Gesamtwerk für Violoncello
 & Orchester
 400 1# #a Bloch, Ernest #t Gesamtwerk für Violoncello
 und Orchester

2) *Numbers*. When a cardinal number occurs as one of the first five words filed on in a collective title being referred from, make references according to the principles governing the making of added entries set forth in the section on alternate forms containing numbers in LCRI 21.30J. In addition, when a distinctive collective title being referred from begins with a number that is not an integral part of the title, make a reference from the title with the number omitted.

- 100 1# #a Brahms, Johannes #t Symphonies
 400 1# #a Brahms, Johannes #t Vier Symphonien
 400 1# #a Brahms, Johannes #t 4 Symphonien
 100 1# #a Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus #t Symphonies. #k
 Selections
 400 1# #a Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus #t Six last
 symphonies
 400 1# #a Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus #t 6 last
 symphonies
 400 1# #a Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus #t Last symphonies

3) *Other*. If a distinctive collective title being referred from contains data within the first five words filed on for which there could be an alternative form that would be filed differently, make an additional reference from that form if it is thought that some users of the catalog might reasonably search under that form, following the guidelines for title added entries in LCRI 21.30J.

- 100 1# #a Bach, Johann Sebastian #t Organ music. #k
 Selections
 400 1# #a Bach, Johann Sebastian #t Orgelmusik in St.
 Blasius Münden
 400 1# #a Bach, Johann Sebastian #t Orgelmusik in
 Sankt Blasius Münden

SUBJECT CATALOGING

SUBDIVISION SIMPLIFICATION PROGRESS

Since the Subject Subdivisions Conference took place at Airlie House, Virginia, in May 1991, progress continues to be made in simplifying subdivisions in the Library of Congress Subject Headings system. On Weekly Lists 96-01 to 96-15, changes were made in the following areas:

Recommendation #1. Toward achieving the recommended standard order of [topic]—[place]—[chronology]—[form] in LC subject heading strings, new topical subdivisions for which geographic orientation is logical are now established with the designation (*May Subd Geog*). On a case-by-case basis, subdivisions not previously divided by place are being authorized for geographic subdivision. Thirty-seven subdivisions not previously divided by place, including eleven free-floating subdivisions listed below, were authorized for geographic subdivision during this period.

Recommendation #6. During the first quarter of 1996, progress in simplifying subdivisions was made in the following areas:

1) *Cancellation of subdivisions that represent the same or similar concepts in different forms*

The subdivision —**Consolidation**, which had been established under the headings **Producer cooperatives**, **Shipping**, **Trade-unions**, and **Transportation**, was replaced by the subdivision —**Mergers**, which is a free-floating subdivision used under types of industries and educational institutions.

The subdivision —**Sound motion pictures** was cancelled under the heading **Copyright** in favor of using the existing heading **Copyright—Motion pictures**.

2) *Subdivisions no longer needed*

The subdivision —**Mechanical aids** was cancelled under the headings **Composition (Music)** and **Harmony** with no replacement.

Below is a list of the changes to free-floating subdivisions that took place during the first quarter of 1996.

CHANGED OR CANCELLED FREE-FLOATING SUBDIVISIONS WL96-01 - 96-15

Subdivision	List in SCM	Change or replacement
—Carbon content	H 1158	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Cobalt content	H 1158	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Inclusions	H 1158	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Insurance requirements	H 1100	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Mergers	H 1151.5	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
	H 1153	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Models	H 1095	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
	H 1195	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Models—Radio control	H 1195	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Processing	H 1147	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
	H 1180	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Seeds—Processing	H 1180	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Technological innovations	H 1095	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
	H 1147	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
	H 1153	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
	H 1180	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)

—Transportation	H 1095	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
	H 1100	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
	H 1103	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
	H 1147	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
	H 1158	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
	H 1180	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
	H 1195	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
	H 1200	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)

SUBJECT HEADINGS OF CURRENT INTEREST

Weekly Lists 5-17, 1996

- Abused teenagers (*May Subd Geog*)
 Alien abduction (*May Subd Geog*)
 Anti-environmentalism (*May Subd Geog*)
 Bikinis (*May Subd Geog*)
 Birding sites (*May Subd Geog*)
 Camping with dogs (*May Subd Geog*)
 Challenged books (*May Subd Geog*)
 Computer sex (*May Subd Geog*)
 Confidence and security building measures (International relations) (*May Subd Geog*)
 Crime scenes (*May Subd Geog*)
 First day of school (*May Subd Geog*)
 Food writing (*May Subd Geog*)
 Gazebos (*May Subd Geog*)
 Global environmental change
 Grazing (Television) (*May Subd Geog*)
 Group of Seven countries
 Haiti—History—American intervention, 1994-1995
 Heather gardens (*May Subd Geog*)
 Hiking with dogs (*May Subd Geog*)
 Human-alien encounters (*May Subd Geog*)
 Industrial ecology (*May Subd Geog*)
 Integrated delivery of health care (*May Subd Geog*)
 Integrated solid waste management (*May Subd Geog*)
 Land mines (*May Subd Geog*)
 Manic-depressive persons (*May Subd Geog*)
 Marital conflict (*May Subd Geog*)
 Mass burials (*May Subd Geog*)
 Metadata (*May Subd Geog*)
 Metadatabases (*May Subd Geog*)
 Motels—Pet accommodations (*May Subd Geog*)
 Muslim families (*May Subd Geog*)
 Neo-Nazis (*May Subd Geog*)
 Neo-Nazism (*May Subd Geog*)
 Police internal investigation (*May Subd Geog*)
 Presidential aircraft (*May Subd Geog*)
 Presidential automobiles (*May Subd Geog*)
 Presidential Medal of Freedom
 Privatization in education (*May Subd Geog*)
 Proms (*May Subd Geog*)
 Rich people (*May Subd Geog*)
 Scheduling (*May Subd Geog*)
 School crossing guards (*May Subd Geog*)
 Sexual dominance and submission (*May Subd Geog*)
 Skinheads (*May Subd Geog*)
 Suburbanites (*May Subd Geog*)
 Superbikes (*May Subd Geog*)
 Tall people (*May Subd Geog*)
 Television program genres (*May Subd Geog*)
 Vegan cookery (*May Subd Geog*)
 Veganism (*May Subd Geog*)
 Wetland mitigation banking (*May Subd Geog*)
 Year 2000 date conversion (Computer systems) (*May Subd Geog*)

Zapping (Television) (*May Subd Geog*)
 Zipping (Video recordings) (*May Subd Geog*)
 Zones of peace (*May Subd Geog*)

REVISED LC SUBJECT HEADINGS

The list below comprises headings that were changed or cancelled on weekly lists 1-15, 1996.

<i>Cancelled Heading</i>	<i>Replacement Heading</i>	<i>May Subd Geog</i>
Allegheny Reservoir (N.Y. and Pa.)	Allegheny Reservoir (Pa. and N.Y.)	NO
Alpenhorn	Alphorn	YES
Alpenhorn and organ music	Alphorn and organ music	NO
Alpenhorn music	Alphorn music	NO
Alpha globulin	Alpha globulins	YES
Altenburg (Weimar, Germany)	Altenburg (Weimar, Thuringia, Germany)	NO
Amicide (Military science)	Friendly fire (Military science)	YES
Anonyms and pseudonyms, Langue d'oc	Anonyms and pseudonyms, Occitan	YES
Authority files (Cataloging)	Authority files (Information retrieval)	YES
Authors, Langue d'oc	Authors, Occitan	YES
Bakundu language	Bakundu dialect	YES
Balaenopteridae	Rorquals	YES
Balese language	Lese language	YES
Banen language	Tunen language	YES
Beaver River (Utah and Nev.)	Beaver River (Utah)	NO
Beaver River Watershed (Utah and Nev.)	Beaver River Watershed (Utah)	NO
Benet-Mercié machine-gun	Benet-Mercié machine gun	NO
Border collies	Border collie	YES
Bratas	Vratas	YES
Breda machine-gun	Breda machine gun	NO
Bren machine-gun	Bren machine gun	NO
Browning machine-gun	Browning machine gun	NO
Camará River (Marajó Island, Brazil)	Camará River (Pará, Brazil)	NO
Canada—Social conditions—1971-	Canada—Social conditions—1971-1991	NO
Canada—Social conditions—1971-	Canada—Social conditions—1991-	NO
Capulin Mountain National Monument (N.M.)	Capulin Volcano National Monument (N.M.)	NO
Cardinal-birds	Cardinals (Birds)	YES
Central America—History—1951-	Central America—History—1951-1979	NO
Central America—History—1951-	Central America—History—1979-	NO
Central America—Politics and government—1951-	Central America—Politics and government—1951-1979	NO
Central America—Politics and government—1951-	Central America—Politics and government—1979-	NO
Chicle-gum	Chicle	YES
Chicle gum industry	Chicle industry	YES
Children's plays, Langue d'oc	Children's plays, Occitan	YES
Children's writings, Langue d'oc	Children's writings, Occitan	YES
Christianity and reincarnation	Reincarnation—Christianity	NO
Cirsium arvense	Canada thistle	YES
Collies	Collie	YES
Colt automatic machine-gun	Colt automatic machine gun	NO
Composition (Music)—Mechanical aids	Composition (Music)	NO
Constrictor (Genus)	Boa (Genus)	YES
Copperheads	Copperhead	YES
Copyright—Sound motion pictures	Copyright—Motion pictures	YES
Coronary care units, Mobile	Mobile coronary care units	YES

Criminal justice personnel— Malpractice	Tort liability of criminal justice personnel	YES
Cross references (Cataloging)	Cross references (Information retrieval)	YES
Death Valley National Monument (Calif. and Nev.)	Death Valley National Park (Calif. and Nev.)	NO
Degas, Edgar, 1834-1917. Attente	Degas, Edgar, 1834-1917. Waiting	NO
Degtiarev machine-gun	Degtiarev machine gun	NO
Dreyse machine-gun	Dreyse machine gun	NO
Eakins, Thomas, 1844-1916. Swimming hole	Eakins, Thomas, 1844-1916. Swimming	NO
Elaphe guttata	Corn snake	YES
Experimental theater—New York (N.Y.)	Experimental theater—New York (State)—New York	
Fennecs	Fennec	YES
Fiat machine-gun	Fiat machine gun	NO
Filbert	Hazel	YES
Filbert	Hazelnuts	YES
Filbert industry	Hazelnut industry	YES
Folk drama, Langue d'oc	Folk drama, Occitan	YES
Folk songs, Langue d'oc	Folk songs, Occitan	YES
Fungi, Nematode-destroying	Nematode-destroying fungi	YES
Fungi, Predatory	Predacious fungi	YES
Galerus	Galeri	YES
Gardner machine-gun	Gardner machine gun	NO
Garonne River Valley (France and Spain)	Garonne River Valley (Spain and France)	NO
Garrotxa (Spain)	Garrotxa Region (Spain)	NO
Georgia, Strait of (B.C.)	Georgia, Strait of (B.C. and Wash.)	NO
Globulin	Globulins	YES
Goethe-Schiller-Denkmal (Weimar, Germany)	Goethe-Schiller-Denkmal (Weimar, Thuringia, Germany)	NO
Goriunov machine-gun	Goriunov machine gun	NO
Gumbáingar language	Kumbainggar language	YES
Haptoglobin	Haptoglobins	YES
Harmony—Mechanical aids	Harmony	NO
Head-gear	Headgear	YES
Head-gear—Religious aspects	Headgear—Religious aspects	NO
Henley Royal Regatta (England)	Henley Royal Regatta, Henley-on-Thames, England	NO
Herodium	Herodium (West Bank)	NO
Hoko River Site (Wash.)	Hoko River Sites (Wash.)	NO
Hospitals, Mobile	Mobile hospitals	YES
Hotchkiss machine-gun	Hotchkiss machine gun	NO
Huang-ti (Legendary ruler)	Huang-ti (Legendary character)	NO
Il Parmigianino, 1503-1540— Portraits	Parmigianino, 1503-1440—Portraits	NO
Il Parmigianino, 1503-1540. Self-portrait in a convex mirror	Parmigianino, 1503-1440. Self-portrait in a convex mirror	NO
Intensive care units, Mobile	Mobile intensive care units	YES
Ireland—History—Sinn Fein Rebellion, 1916	Ireland—History—Easter Rising, 1916	NO
Ireland—History—Sinn Fein Rebellion, 1916—Atrocities	Ireland—History—Easter Rising, 1916— Atrocities	NO
Ireland—History—Sinn Fein Rebellion, 1916—Juvenile literature	Ireland—History—Easter Rising, 1916— Juvenile literature	NO
Johnson light machine-gun	Johnson light machine gun	NO
Kalashnikov machine-gun	Kalashnikov machine gun	NO
Khabur River	Khabur River (Turkey and Syria)	NO
Khabur River Watershed	Khabur River Watershed (Turkey and Syria)	NO
Kincheloe family	Kinsella family	NO
Kipawa Lake (Québec)	Kipawa Lake (Témiscamingue, Québec)	NO
La Croix, Lac (Minn. and Ont.)	Lac La Croix (Minn. and Ont.)	NO
Langue d'oc	Occitan language	YES
Langue d'oc drama	Occitan drama	YES

Langue d'oc imprints	Occitan imprints	YES
Langue d'oc literature	Occitan literature	YES
Langue d'oc philology	Occitan philology	YES
Langue d'oc poetry	Occitan poetry	YES
Langue d'oc prose literature	Occitan prose literature	YES
Lewis machine-gun	Lewis machine gun	NO
Libraries and families	Libraries—Services to families	YES
M60 machine-gun	M60 machine gun	NO
Machine-gun drill and tactics	Machine gun drill and tactics	YES
Machine-guns	Machine guns	YES
Manic-depressive psychoses	Manic-depressive illness	YES
Manic-depressive psychoses in adolescence	Manic-depressive illness in adolescence	YES
Manic-depressive psychoses in children	Manic-depressive illness in children	YES
al-Mawsili family	Mawsili family	NO
Mayors—Dwellings—New York (N.Y.)	Mayors—Dwellings—New York (State)—New York	
Mayors—New York (N.Y.)	Mayors—New York (State)—New York	
Menteith, Lake (Scotland)	Menteith, Lake of (Scotland)	NO
Mentha	Mints (Plants)	YES
Mitrailleuses	Machine guns	YES
Monasteries, Cistercian	Cistercian monasteries	YES
Monasteries, Dominican	Dominican monasteries	YES
Monasteries, Franciscan	Franciscan monasteries	YES
Morioris	Moriori (New Zealand people)	YES
Morioris—Antiquities	Moriori (New Zealand people)—Antiquities	NO
Names, Langue d'oc	Names, Occitan	YES
Nordenfelt machine-gun	Nordenfelt machine gun	NO
Off-shore whaling	Offshore whaling	YES
Oiseau River (Ont. and Man.)	Bird River (Ont. and Man.)	NO
Palazzo Pianetti (Jesi, Italy)	Palazzo Pianetti (Jesi, Italy)	NO
Parc naturel régional des Ballons des Vosges (France)	Parc naturel régional des Ballons des Vosges (France)	NO
Pastoral drama, Langue d'oc	Pastoral drama, Occitan	YES
Pectinidae, Fossil	Scallops, Fossil	YES
Pentax camera	Pentax cameras	NO
Pinguicula	Butterworts	YES
Poets, Langue d'oc	Poets, Occitan	YES
Police—Malpractice	Tort liability of police	YES
Polish spaces	Polish spaces (Mathematics)	NO
Producer cooperatives—Consolidation	Producer cooperatives—Mergers	YES
Proverbs, Langue d'oc	Proverbs, Occitan	YES
Public libraries—Services to infants	Libraries—Services to infants	YES
Public libraries—Services to preschool children	Libraries—Services to preschool children	YES
Public libraries—Services to toddlers	Libraries—Services to toddlers	YES
Railroads—Consolidation	Railroads—Mergers	YES
Railroads, Narrow-gage	Narrow gauge railroads	YES
Railroads, Narrow-gage—Great Britain	Narrow gauge railroads—Great Britain	
Railroads, Narrow-gage—Ireland	Narrow gauge railroads—Ireland	
Railroads, Narrow-gage—Sweden	Narrow gauge railroads—Sweden	
Railroads, Narrow-gage—Switzerland	Narrow gauge railroads—Switzerland	
Railroads, Narrow-gage—United States	Narrow gauge railroads—United States	
Rana pipiens	Northern leopard frog	YES
Rape—Law and legislation	Rape	YES
Reincarnation (Buddhism)	Reincarnation—Buddhism	NO
Remington rifle	Remington rifles	NO
Research ethics	Research—Moral and ethical aspects	YES

Rochester Bridge (Rochester, England)	Rochester Bridge (Rochester, Kent, England)	NO
Safety-lamp	Safety lamps	YES
Sarajevo (Bosnia and Hercegovina)—History—Siege, 1992-	Sarajevo (Bosnia and Hercegovina)—History—Siege, 1992-1996	NO
Scheduling (Management)	Production scheduling	YES
Schizomidae	Hubbardiidae	YES
Sentence completion test	Sentence Completion Test	YES
Series, Dirichlet	Dirichlet series	NO
Shipping—Consolidation	Shipping—Mergers	YES
Songs, Langue d'oc	Songs, Occitan	YES
Stock exchanges—New York (N.Y.)	Stock exchanges—New York (State)—New York	
Tariff on filberts	Tariff on hazelnuts	YES
Theater—New York (N.Y.)	Theater—New York (State)—New York	
Thomas D. Lambros Federal Building (Youngstown, Ohio)	Thomas D. Lambros Federal Building and United States Courthouse (Youngstown, Ohio)	NO
Toolshed	Toolsheds	YES
Toy pistols	Toy guns	YES
Trade-unions—Consolidation	Trade-unions—Mergers	YES
Transportation—Consolidation	Transportation—Mergers	YES
Traveler's checks	Travelers' checks	YES
United States—Politics and government—Civil War, 1861-1865	United States—Politics and government—1861-1865	NO
United States. Army—Machine-gun drill and tactics	United States. Army—Machine gun drill and tactics	NO
Vejovidae	Vaejovidae	YES
Vejovis	Vaejovis	YES
Vickers machine-gun	Vickers machine gun	NO
Vrata	Vratas	YES
al-Witri family	Witri family	NO
Wood-tar	Wood tar	YES
Worlds of Fun (Kansas City, Mo.)	Midwest Worlds of Fun (Kansas City, Mo.)	NO

SUBJECT HEADINGS REPLACED BY NAME HEADINGS

Cancelled Subject Heading

Replacement Name Heading

Project Nimbus	Nimbus Project (U.S.)
Secular Franciscans	Secular Franciscan Order
Whitefish Lake Indian Reservation No. 6 (Ont.)	Whitefish Lake Indian Reserve, No. 6 (Ont.)

AC SUBJECT HEADINGS

In May the complete retrospective file of approximately 900 Annotated Card Program Subject Headings (AC headings) was converted to machine readable form and distributed on tape to MARC Distribution Service subscribers. The AC records reside in the subject authorities application and can be identified in the following ways: "sj" precedes the LCCN for each approved AC heading and "spj" for proposed new or changed AC headings; fixed field 008/11 is encoded with the value "b"; and for LC internal users, each AC heading contains a 952 field that reads ANNOTATED CARD PROGRAM SUBJECT HEADING that appears before the 1XX field. New AC headings and transactions to existing ones began to appear on the weekly lists of approved new and changed subject headings posted to LC Marvel in June.

PUBLICATIONS

CLASSIFICATION PLUS

Classification Plus is a Windows-based, CD-ROM product containing the full text of *Library of Congress Classification* schedules and *Library of Congress Subject Headings* (LCSH). The first issue includes seven classification schedules (E-F, H, J, L, R, T, and Z) as well as the complete LCSH current through December 1995. Other schedules will be added as they become available. Each quarter subscribers receive an updated version of all publications in the product and any new classification schedules published that quarter.

Classification Plus uses the same Folio software found on *Cataloger's Desktop*. Users can follow hypertext links within and between files, view headings in an expandable hierarchical display, and construct complex queries. *Classification Plus* is LAN-friendly and can be copied from the CD-ROM onto a server.

The single-user base subscription price for four cumulative issues is \$410 in North America and \$415 outside North America. Each additional user is \$16. A discount is offered if both *Classification Plus* and *Cataloger's Desktop* are purchased.

A demonstration version of *Classification Plus* and *Cataloger's Desktop* is available through the Internet. Use Internet's anonymous FTP function to connect to ftp.loc.gov (user name: anonymous; password: your email address). Change to directory pub/cds/deskclas and download all files in the directory. Print the WordPerfect file cdinfo.wp5 for further instructions.

To order, or to request the demonstration version on CD-ROM, contact: Library of Congress, Cataloging Distribution Service, Customer Services Section, Washington, D.C. 20541-5017. Tel: 1-800-255-3666 (U.S. only) or 202-707-6100; Fax: 202-707-1334; E-mail: cdsinfo@mail.loc.gov

DAILY FTP FOR MARC DISTRIBUTION SERVICE "BOOKS ALL" FILE

The Cataloging Distribution Service has just introduced a daily Internet FTP pick-up option for the MARC Distribution Service (MDS) "Books All" file. For an additional \$3,000 a year, bibliographic utilities, commercial vendors, and libraries subscribing to the MDS Complete or MDS Books All service have the option of picking up the latest LC "Books All" records daily through Internet file transfer. Subscribers may switch from the current weekly frequency to the daily option at any point during the subscription year. A technical information packet and order form are available from LC's Cataloging Distribution Service (see above).

NEW EDITIONS OF LC CLASSIFICATION SCHEDULES

New editions (1995) of the following *Library of Congress Classification* schedules are available from the Cataloging Distribution Service: E-F (History: America) \$36 in North America/\$46 outside North America; J (Political Science) \$34 in North America/\$39 outside North America; L (Education) \$34 in North America/\$39 outside North America; R (Medicine) \$34 in North America/\$35 outside North America; T (Technology) \$36 North America/\$46 outside North America; and Z (Bibliography and Library Science) \$34 in North America/\$39 outside North America. To order, see above.