

CATALOGING SERVICE BULLETIN

LIBRARY SERVICES

Number 72, Spring 1996
Editor: Robert M. Hiatt

CONTENTS

Page

GENERAL

Implementation of Final Phase of Format Integration at LC 2

DESCRIPTIVE CATALOGING

Genealogical Publications 3

SUBJECT CATALOGING

New York (N.Y.) as a Geographic Subdivision 3

LCSH and ≠v 4

Subdivision Simplification Progress 4

Changed or Cancelled Free-Floating Subdivisions 5

Subject Headings of Current Interest 6

Revised LC Subject Headings 6

Subject Headings Replaced by Name Headings 10

LC CLASSIFICATION

Subclass JX in the 1995 Edition of Class J 10

Class K Form Division Tables 10

Subclass ZA, Information Resources 18

PUBLICATIONS

Updates to the *USMARC Format for Classification Data* and *USMARC
Format for Authority Data* 18

Editorial postal address: Cataloging Policy and Support Office, Library Services,
Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. 20540-4305

Editorial electronic mail address: CPSO@mail.loc.gov

Editorial fax number: (202) 707-6629

Subscription address: Customer Support Team, Cataloging Distribution Service, Library
of Congress, Washington, D.C. 20541-5212

Library of Congress Catalog Card Number: 78-51400

ISSN 0160-8029 *Key title:* Cataloging service bulletin

Copyright ©1996 the Library of Congress, except within the U.S.A.

IMPLEMENTATION OF LAST PHASE OF FORMAT INTEGRATION AT LC

Staff cataloging serials and working in OCLC began to apply the last phase of format integration on March 4, 1996. The major impact of this phase of format integration on the cataloging of serials is that serials will now be cataloged according to the physical form of the item. In those cases in which that form is not print or microform, the fixed field data relating to seriality will now be given in a 006 field (Fixed-length data elements—Additional material characteristics). Printed or microform serials will continue to be cataloged as previously. The 007 field (Physical description fixed field) can now be provided on an expanded basis for all forms of material. With respect to serial practice, a 007 field will routinely be given for microforms and computer files.

Staff cataloging monographic material and working in LC will begin to apply the last phase of format integration on March 18, 1996. The impact of this implementation will be minimal, since LC does not plan to supply 006 fields in records for monographic materials except in rare cases. Neither does LC plan to expand use of control field 007 beyond previous practice: some cartographic materials, microforms; sound recordings; visual materials. The most significant change in practice for monographic materials applies to the fixed fields for type of date codes and for dates of publication (008/06-14). Missing digits in dates in the 260 field will now be represented in the fixed fields by the letter u. Such date situations will no longer be indicated by 008/06 code q *per se* nor will they be stated as a range of dates covering the period based on the missing digit(s). Use of code q will diminish, use of code s will increase, and the treatment of dates with missing digits is simplified. In addition, code t will now be used to indicate the presence in 008/07-14 of a publication date and copyright date instead of code c.

Other changes to note:

Leader/06 (Type of record)

Value t (Manuscript language material) will be used for any single manuscript or material in typescript (usually a thesis) in records added to LC's books file.

Value t (Manuscript language material) will be used for records added to the *National Union Catalog of Manuscript Collections* unless there is clear evidence that the material is mixed, in which case value p (Mixed material) will be used.

Value e (Cartographic material) will be used for atlases. Tentative plans are to make this change in synchronization with the movement this summer of records for atlases from LC's internal books file to its maps file. Records for atlases are one instance in which an 006 field (that for books) will also be supplied when appropriate.

Leader/08 (Type of control)

Value a (Archival control) will be used for records added to the *National Union Catalog of Manuscript Collections*.

Fixed field 008/22 (Target audience)

Codes a (Preschool), b (Primary), c (Elementary and junior high) and d (Secondary (senior high)) will be assigned by catalogers in the Children's Literature Team for items in scope for the Annotated Card Program to indicate the intellectual level of the primary audience in those cases in which this information is readily available.

Staff Working in RLIN

Staff working in RLIN will begin implementation no later than April 22, 1996. These include staff who catalog items in Japanese, Arabic, Chinese, Korean, Persian, Hebrew, Yiddish, and who prepare records for the *National Union Catalog of Manuscript*

Collections.

Updating of LC Machine Catalog

No attempt is being made to update the existing LC machine catalog either by means of program or staff activity to reflect the content designation conventions being implemented with the last phase of format integration. There is no policy requirement to change an already completed data element. This includes data elements in the following categories of records:

- 1) an existing completed record, including a record in a CIP state (encoding level = 8);
- 2) a pipeline record in which an aspect, usually the descriptive aspect, has been completed;
- 3) a record being used for copy cataloging;
- 4) a record COPIED from PREMARC under the NEW INPUT procedure.

The Library of Congress will, however, apply the new conventions if data elements related to the format integration changes are newly added to such records. It is understood that this results in a record that exemplifies a mixture of old and new practice.

LC will apply the new conventions to any aspect of a pipeline record that has not yet been completed and to newly created LC original cataloging records, including those for which the MUMS COPY feature is used initially to create the record, e.g., a record for an earlier edition used as the basis for creating a record for a later edition.

DESCRIPTIVE CATALOGING

GENEALOGICAL PUBLICATIONS

The Library of Congress has been asked to formulate a policy on cataloging certain genealogical publications. The publications in question consist of lists of names of persons from the past that are taken from pre-existing documents (e.g., census publications, county records, parish registers). The lists of names may be retranscribed and rearranged from the original document and may contain additional information about the names. The lists may be also be transcribed verbatim from the original document.

What main entry is appropriate for these publications? Main entry under the heading for the issuing body of the original document is not a possibility when the publication being cataloged no longer "emanates" from the body (cf. AACR2 rule 21.1B2). But the person responsible for the lists is presented in a variety of ways on the publications: as author, as editor, as compiler. One choice for main entry is to treat the person as author (main entry under the heading for the person). Another choice is to treat the person as editor (main entry under title).

The Library of Congress has decided to treat the person or persons responsible for the lists as the personal author(s) of the publication. To have a consistent approach to these materials, LC applies this decision to both original cataloging and copy cataloging.

SUBJECT CATALOGING

NEW YORK (N.Y.) AS A GEOGRAPHIC SUBDIVISION

As part of an ongoing effort to simplify subject cataloging practice, the Library of Congress has eliminated the exceptional treatment for New York (N.Y.) as a geographic subdivision. The city of New York is now assigned as a geographic subdivision through New York (State) rather than directly after topics, as in the following example:

not Arts—New York (State)—New York
 Arts—New York (N.Y.)

This change does not affect the subject headings **New York Metropolitan Area**, **New York Region**, and **New York Suburban Area**, since these headings encompass the tri-state area consisting of parts of New York, New Jersey, and Connecticut. These headings will continue to be assigned directly after topics, as in the following example:

Housing—New York Metropolitan Area
not Housing—New York (State)—New York Metropolitan Area

Also unaffected is the treatment of New York City boroughs, counties, and city sections as subject headings.

To reflect this change in practice, the following instruction sheets will be updated in the fifth edition of the *Subject Cataloging Manual: Subject Headings*, scheduled for publication in 1996: H 830, H 836, H 1250, H 1334.5, H 1360, H 1427, H 1558, H 1925, H 1955, and H 2230.

The Library is also in the process of updating its existing bibliographic records to conform to this changed practice.

LCSH AND SUBFIELD ≠v

Discussions of the implementation of the new subfield ≠v for form subdivisions in the Library of Congress Subject Headings system, as well as the implementation of the new field 155 for genre/form headings in the *USMARC Format for Authority Data* and application of the existing 655 field for Index Term — Genre/Form, have begun at the Library of Congress but are still in their early stages. Additionally, a new American Library Association Subject Analysis Committee (SAC) Subcommittee on Form Headings/Subdivisions Implementation began deliberations at the midwinter meeting of ALA.

Updates to the *USMARC Format for Bibliographic Data* and *USMARC Format for Authority Data* were recently distributed with illustrative examples of subfield ≠v and X55 fields with LCSH terms in anticipation of their implementation. However, LC will not actually implement these new format elements until all application and systems issues have been resolved and the decisions have been incorporated into LCSH documentation and the Library of Congress Subject Authority File. During 1996, LC will communicate plans and decisions regarding subfield ≠v and the X55 fields through its normal channels for disseminating cataloging policy. LC welcomes comments on the examples and dialogue on form/genre implementation issues.

SUBDIVISION SIMPLIFICATION PROGRESS

Since the Subject Subdivisions Conference took place at Airlie House, Virginia, in May 1991, progress continues to be made in simplifying subdivisions in the Library of Congress Subject Headings system. On Weekly Lists 95-43 to 95-52, changes were made in the following areas:

Recommendation #1. Toward achieving the recommended standard order of [topic]—[place]—[chronology]—[form] in LC subject heading strings, new topical subdivisions for which geographic orientation is logical are now established with the designation (*May Subd Geog*). On a case-by-case basis, subdivisions not previously divided by place are being authorized for geographic subdivision. Twenty-five subdivisions not previously divided by place, including thirteen free-floating subdivisions listed below, were authorized for geographic subdivision during this period.

Recommendation #6. During the last quarter of 1995, progress in simplifying subdivisions was made in the following areas:

1) *Subdivisions replaced by phrase headings.*

Forty-three subdivisions were cancelled and replaced by phrase headings during this period.

Four subdivisions that had been established under the now obsolete heading **Printing, Practical** were replaced by phrase headings: **Printing, Practical**—**Layout** became **Layout**

(Printing); Printing, Practical—Make-up became Makeup (Printing); Printing, Practical—Paste-up techniques became Paste-up (Printing); and Printing, Practical—Presswork became Presswork (Printing).

Thirty-eight subdivisions representing individual typefaces that had been established under the heading Type and type-founding were replaced by direct phrase headings, e.g., Type and type-founding—Boldface type became Boldface type and Type and type-founding—Italic type became Italic type.

The heading Hospitals—Purchasing was cancelled and replaced by the heading Hospital purchasing to represent the concept of purchasing equipment and supplies necessary for the operation of a hospital. The free-floating subdivision —Purchasing is used under headings for items and products purchased, e.g., Automobiles—Purchasing.

2) *Subdivisions updated to different forms.*

Six subdivisions were updated to different forms.

Three subdivisions established under the heading Copyright were cancelled and replaced with a new subdivision —Pirated editions that was established under appropriate headings: Copyright—Unauthorized reprints was replaced by Books—Pirated editions; Copyright—Unauthorized reproductions of sound recordings was replaced by Sound recordings—Pirated editions; and Copyright—Unauthorized reproductions of video recordings was replaced by Video recordings—Pirated editions.

The subdivisions —Ash-pans and —Fire-boxes, which had been established under the heading Locomotives, were replaced by unhyphenated subdivisions under the new heading Steam locomotives.

The subdivision —Underground movements, Jewish, which was established under the heading World War, 1939-1945, was replaced by a new subdivision —Jewish resistance.

Below is a list of the changes to free-floating subdivisions that took place during the fourth quarter of 1995.

CHANGED OR CANCELLED FREE-FLOATING SUBDIVISIONS
WL 95-43 - 95-52

Subdivision	List in SCM	Change or replacement
—Accidents—Investigation	H 1095	ADD: (May Subd Geog)
—Allergenicity	H 1149	ADD: (May Subd Geog)
—Anodic oxidation	H 1158	ADD: (May Subd Geog)
—Assaying	H 1149	ADD: (May Subd Geog)
—Germplasm resources	H 1147	ADD: (May Subd Geog)
	H 1180	ADD: (May Subd Geog)
—Intelligence levels	H 1100	ADD: (May Subd Geog)
	H 1103	ADD: (May Subd Geog)
—Interventional radiology	H 1150	ADD: (May Subd Geog)
	H 1164	ADD: (May Subd Geog)
—Longevity	H 1180	ADD: (May Subd Geog)
—Materials—Dynamic testing	H 1195	ADD: (May Subd Geog)
—Necrosis	H 1164	ADD: (May Subd Geog)
—Oxidation	H 1149	ADD: (May Subd Geog)
—Recreation	H 1100	ADD: (May Subd Geog)
	H 1103	ADD: (May Subd Geog)
—Threshold limit values	H 1149	ADD: (May Subd Geog)

SUBJECT HEADINGS OF CURRENT INTEREST

Weekly Lists 45-52, 1995 and 1-4, 1996

Artificial life

- Business networks (*May Subd Geog*)
- Charter schools (*May Subd Geog*)
- Conservation projects (Natural resources) (*May Subd Geog*)
- Decommunization (*May Subd Geog*)
- Defensive medicine (*May Subd Geog*)
- Digital libraries (*May Subd Geog*)
- Early retirement incentives (*May Subd Geog*)
- Ecological engineering (*May Subd Geog*)
- Electronic encyclopedias (*May Subd Geog*)
- Environmental management (*May Subd Geog*)
- Ethnic markets (*May Subd Geog*)
- Exercise for pregnant women (*May Subd Geog*)
- Grunge groups (*May Subd Geog*)
- Guy Fawkes Day (*May Subd Geog*)
- Hip-hop (*May Subd Geog*)
- High performance computing (*May Subd Geog*)
- Internet (Computer network) and children (*May Subd Geog*)
- Leadership in women (*May Subd Geog*)
- Martial arts for children (*May Subd Geog*)
- Militia movements (*May Subd Geog*)
- Non-provocative defense (Military science) (*May Subd Geog*)
- Open-book management (*May Subd Geog*)
- Police brutality (*May Subd Geog*)
- Police misconduct (*May Subd Geog*)
- Sound cards (Computers) (*May Subd Geog*)
- Strategic bombers (*May Subd Geog*)
- Strategic weapons systems (*May Subd Geog*)
- Surround-sound systems (*May Subd Geog*)
- World Wide Web servers (*May Subd Geog*)

REVISED LC SUBJECT HEADINGS

The list below comprises headings that were changed or cancelled on weekly lists 43-52, 1995.

<i>Cancelled Heading</i>	<i>Replacement Heading</i>	<i>May Subd Geog</i>
Alma, Battle of the, 1854	Alma, Battle of the, Ukraine, 1854	NO
AST SABRE MFP+/LB (Microcomputers)	AST SABRE MFP+/LB (Computer)	NO
Authors, Indian	Indian authors	YES
Badyaranké (African people)	Badyara (African people)	YES
Badyaranke language	Badyara language	YES
Balaklava, Battle of, 1854	Balaklava (Ukraine), Battle of, 1854	NO
Bangladesh—History—Revolution, 1971—Atrocities—Foreign public opinion	Bangladesh—History—Revolution, 1971— Foreign public opinion	NO
Barren grounds caribou	Barren ground caribou	YES
Bayles family	Bayless family	NO
Bellabella Indians	Heiltsuk Indians	YES
Bibliographical exhibitions	Books—History—Exhibitions	NO
Borders of England (England)	Scottish Borders (England and Scotland)	NO
Borders of England (England)	Welsh Borders (England and Wales)	NO
Borders of Wales (Wales)	Welsh Borders (England and Wales)	NO
Brackish water fauna	Brackish water animals	YES
Cenote fauna	Cenote animals	YES
Christian saints, Juvenile	Christian child saints	YES
Copyright—Unauthorized reprints	Books—Pirated editions	YES

Copyright—Unauthorized reproductions of sound recordings	Sound recordings—Pirated editions	YES
Copyright—Unauthorized reproductions of video recordings	Video recordings—Pirated editions	YES
Coral reef fauna	Coral reef animals	YES
Ctenoblepharis	Ctenoblepharys	YES
Ctenoblepharis schmidti	Ctenoblepharys schmidti	YES
Deep-sea fauna	Deep-sea animals	YES
Deirdre	Deirdre (Legendary character)	NO
Deirdre in literature	Deirdre (Legendary character) in literature	NO
Desktop publishing—Computer programs	Desktop publishing	YES
Developmental neurology	Developmental neurobiology	YES
Diego Garcia	Diego Garcia (British Indian Ocean Territory)	NO
Embossing (Typography)	Embossing (Printing)	YES
Estuarine fauna	Estuarine animals	YES
Forest fauna	Forest animals	YES
Forest fauna—Brazil	Forest animals—Brazil	
Fox River (Wis.)	Fox River (Columbia County-Brown County, Wis.)	NO
Fox River Watershed (Wis.)	Fox River Watershed (Columbia County-Brown County, Wis.)	NO
Galatea (Greek deity)	Galatea, sea nymph (Greek deity)	NO
Galatea (Greek deity) in literature	Galatea, sea nymph (Greek deity) in literature	NO
Gela, Battle of, 1943	Gela (Italy), Battle of, 1943	NO
Golf courses—Maintenance and repair	Golf courses—Maintenance	YES
Grassland fauna	Grassland animals	YES
Hospitals—Purchasing	Hospital purchasing	YES
House-dust mite	Dermatophagoides pteronyssinus	YES
Hydrothermal vent fauna	Hydrothermal vent animals	YES
Inkermann, Battle of, 1854	Inkerman (Ukraine), Battle of, 1854	NO
Insurance—Government ownership	Insurance companies—Government ownership	YES
Interstitial fauna	Interstitial animals	YES
Intertidal fauna	Intertidal animals	YES
Investment advisers	Investment advisors	YES
Investment advisers—Malpractice	Investment advisors—Malpractice	YES
Investment advisers—Marketing	Investment advisors—Marketing	NO
Iroquois Indians—Law and legislation	Iroquois Indians—Legal status, laws, etc.	YES
Jungle fauna	Jungle animals	YES
L'viv-Volyn Basin (Ukraine)	Lviv-Volhynia Basin (Ukraine)	NO
Le Poittevain family	Le Poittevin family	NO
Libraries, Community-school	Community-school libraries	YES
Locomotives—Ash-pans	Steam locomotives—Ashpans	YES
Locomotives—Fire-boxes	Steam locomotives—Fireboxes	YES
Lower Salmon River (Idaho)	Salmon River (Idaho)	NO
Mangrove fauna	Mangrove animals	YES
Marine fauna	Marine animals	YES
Marine fauna—Food	Marine animals—Food	YES
Marine fauna—Geographical distribution	Marine animals—Geographical distribution	NO
Marine fauna—Physiology	Marine animals—Physiology	NO
Marine fauna in numismatics	Marine animals in numismatics	YES
Marketing (Home economics)	Grocery shopping	YES
Marsh fauna	Marsh animals	YES
Meadow fauna	Meadow animals	YES
Moa	Moas	YES
Montello, Battle of, 1918	Montello (Italy), Battle of, 1918	NO
Moor fauna	Moor animals	YES
Northeast (Philadelphia, Pa.)	Northeast Philadelphia (Philadelphia, Pa.)	NO
Okeechobee, Battle of, 1837	Okeechobee, Battle of, Fla., 1837	NO
Oltenitza, Battle of, 1853	Oltenița (Romania), Battle of, 1853	NO

Pakaa Nova Indians	Pakaasnovos Indians	YES
Parco naturale de Rimigliano (Italy)	Parco naturale di Rimigliano (Italy)	NO
Parenthesis (Rhetoric)	Grammar, Comparative and general— Parenthetical constructions	NO
Pasture fauna	Pasture animals	YES
Perekop, Battle of, 1920	Perekop, Battle of, Ukraine, 1920	NO
Petropavlovsk-Kamchatskiy, Battle of, 1854	Petropavlovsk-Kamchatskiĭ (Russia), Battle of 1854	NO
Phonetics of the sentence	Sandhi	NO
Podol (Kiev, Ukraine)	Podil (Kiev, Ukraine)	NO
Pop Ivan (Ukraine)	Pip Ivan (Ukraine)	NO
Pozzuolo del Friuli, Battle of, 1917	Pozzuolo del Friuli (Italy), Battle of, 1917	NO
Prairie fauna	Prairie animals	YES
Printing, Practical	Printing	YES
Printing, Practical—Automation	Printing—Automation	NO
Printing, Practical—Data processing	Printing—Data processing	NO
Printing, Practical—Estimates	Printing industry—Estimates	YES
Printing, Practical—Instruments	Printing—Instruments	NO
Printing, Practical—Layout	Layout (Printing)	YES
Printing, Practical—Layout—Data processing	Layout (Printing)—Data processing	NO
Printing, Practical—Make-up	Makeup (Printing)	YES
Printing, Practical—Paste-up techniques	Paste-up (Printing)	YES
Printing, Practical—Presswork	Presswork (Printing)	YES
Printing, Practical—Production standards	Printing—Production standards	YES
Printing, Practical—Safety measures	Printing—Safety measures	NO
Printing, Practical—Study and teaching	Printing—Study and teaching	YES
Printing, Practical—Style manuals	Printing—Style manuals	NO
Printing, Practical—Vocational guidance	Printing—Vocational guidance	YES
Printing, Practical, in education	Printing in education	YES
Pruth River, Battle of, 1711	Prut River, Battle of, 1711	NO
Radiology, Interventional	Interventional radiology	YES
Radiology, Interventional— Equipment and supplies	Interventional radiology—Equipment and supplies	NO
Ragoli language	Logooli language	YES
Rain forest fauna	Rain forest animals	YES
Saint Augustine (Fla.)—Siege, 1702	Saint Augustine (Fla.)—History—Siege, 1702	NO
Saints, Juvenile	Child saints	YES
Sajour River (Syria)	Sajour River (Turkey and Syria)	NO
Salamis, Battle of, 480 B.C.	Salamis, Battle of, Greece, 480 B.C.	NO
Salamis, Battle of, 480 B.C., in in literature	Salamis, Battle of, Greece, 480 B.C., in literature	NO
Salerno, Battle of, 1943	Salerno (Italy), Battle of, 1943	NO
Salt marsh fauna	Salt marsh animals	YES
Seashore fauna	Seashore animals	YES
Shag	Shag (Bird)	YES
Sinop, Battle of, 1853	Sinop (Turkey), Battle of, 1853	NO
South Mountain (Md.)	South Mountain (Pa. and Md.)	NO
Spider web fauna	Spider web animals	YES
Srem (Serbia)	Srem (Serbia and Croatia)	NO
Survival Game	Paintball (Game)	NO
Swamp fauna	Swamp animals	YES
Taranto, Battle of, 1940	Taranto (Italy), Battle of, 1940	NO
Thistle	Thistles	YES
Tiros (Meteorological satellite)	TIROS satellites	NO
Tokelauans (New Zealand people)	Tokelauans	YES
Type and type founding—American uncial type	American uncial type	YES
Type and type founding—Arabic type	Arabic type	YES

Type and type founding—Armenian type	Armenian type	YES
Type and type founding—Bengali type	Bengali type	YES
Type and type founding—Boldface type	Boldface type	YES
Type and type founding—Centaur roman	Centaur roman type	YES
Type and type founding—Cheltenham type	Cheltenham type	YES
Type and type founding—Chinese type	Chinese type	YES
Type and type founding—Cochin type	Cochin type	YES
Type and type founding—Condensed type	Condensed type	YES
Type and type founding—Cursive type	Cursive type	YES
Type and type founding—Devanagari type	Devanagari type	YES
Type and type founding—Display type	Display type	YES
Type and type founding—Elsevier type	Elsevier type	YES
Type and type founding—Expanded type	Expanded type	YES
Type and type founding—Georgian type	Georgian type	YES
Type and type founding—Gothic type	Gothic type	YES
Type and type founding—Greek type	Greek type	YES
Type and type founding—Hebrew type	Hebrew type	YES
Type and type founding—Hieroglyphic type	Hieroglyphic type	YES
Type and type founding—Hunt roman	Hunt roman type	YES
Type and type founding—Irish type	Irish type	YES
Type and type founding—Italic type	Italic type	YES
Type and type founding—Japanese type	Japanese type	YES
Type and type founding—Korean type	Korean type	YES
Type and type founding—Mathematical symbols	Mathematical symbols (Typeface)	YES
Type and type founding—Modi type	Modi type	YES
Type and type founding—Old English type	Old English type	YES
Type and type founding—Oriental types	Oriental type	YES
Type and type founding—Outline type	Outline type	YES
Type and type founding—Pica type	Pica type	YES
Type and type founding—Roman type	Roman type	YES
Type and type founding—Russian type	Russian type	YES
Type and type founding—Rustic type	Rustic type	YES
Type and type founding—Script type	Script type	YES
Type and type founding—Syntax-Antique	Syntax-Antique type	YES

Type and type founding—Thai type	Thai type	YES
Type and type founding—Urdu type	Urdu type	YES
Uromastix	Uromastix	YES
Vittorio Veneto, Battle of, 1918	Vittorio Veneto (Italy), Battle of, 1918	NO
Volyn-Podolian Upland (Ukraine)	Volhynia-Podillia Upland (Ukraine)	NO
Wanganui River (N.Z.)	Whanganui River (N.Z.)	NO
Wetland fauna	Wetland animals	YES
Women—Employment—Books and reading	Women employees—Books and reading	NO
Word processing—Computer programs	Word processing	YES
World War, 1939-1945— Underground movements, Jewish	World War, 1939-1945—Jewish resistance	YES
Yokohama Yamate Gaijin Bochi (Yokohama, Japan)	Yokohama Yamate Gaijin Bochi (Yokohama-shi, Japan)	NO
Zaskalnaia Site (Ukraine)	Zaskalna Site (Ukraine)	NO

SUBJECT HEADINGS REPLACED BY NAME HEADINGS

Cancelled Subject Heading

Replacement Name Heading

ATS-6 (Communications satellite)	ATS-6 (Artificial satellite)
Brome County Fair, Québec	Brome County Fair
Chagos Islands	British Indian Ocean Territory
Coppélia (Ballet)	Coppelia (Choreographic work)
Himawari (Meteorological satellite)	Himawari (Artificial satellite)
Magic flute (Ballet)	Flûte enchantée (Choreographic work : Béjart)
Mariage de la Grosse Cathos (Ballet)	Mariage de la Grosse Cathos (Choreographic work)
Saint Matthew Passion (Ballet)	Matthäus-Passion (Choreographic work : Neumeier)
Soirée musicale (Ballet)	Soirée musicale (Choreographic work : Tudor)
Tealia (Ballet)	Tealia (Choreographic work : McFall)
Triadic ballet (Ballet)	Triadisches ballett (Choreographic work : Schlemmer)
Tristan da Cunha Islands	Tristan da Cunha
Union Jack (Ballet)	Union Jack (Choreographic work : Balanchine)

LC CLASSIFICATION

SUBCLASS JX IN THE 1995 EDITION OF CLASS J

In the 1995 edition of the *Library of Congress Classification, Class J: Political Science*, all numbers in subclass JX have been parenthesized. The statement is made on the back cover and on the tab guide page (p. v) that subclass JX is no longer applied at the Library of Congress. As explained in the Preface, the Library of Congress is now in the final stages of developing two new subclasses, JZ and KZ, for the literature of international relations and public international law. These new subclasses, when completed, will replace subclass JX. Until that time, subclass JX will continue to be used at the Library of Congress to classify new material, contrary to the statement on the cover and on p. v.

CLASS K FORM DIVISION TABLES

During the conversion of Class K to the *USMARC Format for Classification Data*, many adjustments have been made in an effort to introduce current language and subject headings, restructure schedules to reflect recent developments, and restore pattern

conformity throughout the class. As a last task, a full review of the form division tables was undertaken. In the course of this work, full number tables (20, 10, and 5 numbers) have been incorporated into the text. All internal (in the text) form division tables have been condensed, or have been dropped from the text, where shelflist and shelf examination did not justify detailed subarrangements.

Special attention was paid to the external one number and Cutter number form divisions. They have been grouped by category and compared division by division for uniformity. Redundant entries have been removed or blocked. While it is desirable to achieve the highest level of consistency in form division tables, it can be achieved only approximately at this point because of the age of some schedules and of existing collections they govern.

Since most of the frequently applied forms throughout the class lend themselves to careful construction of number spans around existing numbers without disruption of the collection, it was possible to eliminate many form division tables and create a small set of uniform tables applicable to the entire class.

Users of Class K are encouraged to send their comments on these proposed revisions to the Class K form division tables to Barbara Tillett, Chief, Cataloging Policy and Support Office, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. 20540-4305; fax: (202) 707-6629; Internet: cpso@mail.loc.gov. Comments should reach CPSO no later than June 30, 1996.

The following Form Division Table for Regional Organizations: Organs, Commissions, Agencies, etc. (1 Number Table) is intended to replace the original form division tables of subclasses KDZ, KG-KH (Table VI), KJ-KJE (Table IX), KL-KWX (Table VII).

FORM DIVISIONS

Organs, Commissions, Agencies, etc. of Regional Organizations

1 Number Table

- | | |
|---------|--|
| .A12A-Z | Bibliography |
| .A13A-Z | Periodicals |
| | Including bulletins, circulars, newsletters, etc. |
| .A18 | Treaties and rules governing the organization. By date |
| | Including serials and monographs |
| .A2A-Z | Law reports. Gazettes. Journals |
| | Documentation. Working documents (Official record) |
| | Including research publications |
| .A3A-Z | Indexes and tables. Digests |
| .A35A-Z | Rules of order. Rules of procedure |
| .A4A-Z | Records of proceeding of the organ and its committees etc. |
| | Decisions. Rulings. Resolutions |
| | Including recommendations, opinions, consultations, etc. |
| | Indexes, see .A3A-Z |
| .A5A-Z | Collections |
| | Individual, see the subject |
| .A7A-Z | Official (General) reports. Surveys on legal activities |
| | Yearbooks, see .A13A-Z |
| .A75-Z | General works on the organ, commission, etc. |

The table above applies to subclasses KDZ, KG-KH (Table A, Table G), KJC, KJE (Table C), KJE, KME-KVE (Table B, Table C), KWX. The table is also applied to regional organizations in KDZ, KG-KH.

The following Form Division Table for Regional Organizations: Organs, Commissions, Agencies, etc. (Cutter Numbers) is intended to replace the original form division tables of subclasses: KDZ, KG-KH (Table VII), KJ-KJE (Table X), KL-KWX (Table VIII).

FORM DIVISIONS

Organs, Commissions, Agencies, etc. of Regional Organizations Cutter Numbers

.xA12-129	Bibliography
.xA13-169	Periodicals Including bulletins, circulars, newsletters, etc.
.xA18	Treaties and rules governing the organization. By date Including serials and monographs
.xA2-29	Law reports. Gazettes. Journals Documentation. Working documents (Official record) Including research publications
.xA3-349	Indexes and tables. Digests
.xA4-45	Records of proceeding of the organ and its committees etc. Decisions. Rulings. Resolutions Including recommendations, opinions, consultations, etc. Indexes, see .xA3-349
.xA5-549	Collections Individual, see the subject
.xA7-749	Official (General) reports. Surveys on legal activities
.xA75-Z	Yearbooks, see .xA13-129 General works on the organ, commission, etc.

The table above applies to subclasses KDZ, KG-KH (Table A; Table G), KJC, KJE (Table C), KJE, KME-KVE (Table B, Table C), KWX. The table is also applied to regional organizations in KDZ, KG-KH

The following Regional Form Division Table (1 Number Table) is intended to replace the original form division tables of subclasses K (Table II), KDZ, KG-KH (Table I), KJC (Table IV), KL-KWX (Table III)

FORM DIVISIONS

REGIONAL

1 Number Table

.A12A-Z	Bibliography
.A13A-Z	Periodicals (Standard note)
.A15A-Z	Monographic series (numbered)
.A2-339	Intergovernmental congresses and conferences. By name of the congress Including individual (ad hoc) and "serial" congresses Arranged alphabetically, by means of successive Cutter numbers Under each: .xA3-39 Serials .xA5 Monographs. By date Treaties and other international agreements. Conventions For treaties of the EC/EU, see KJE For the Antarctic Treaty System, see KWX
.A34A-Z	Indexes and tables. Digests Collections Including either multilateral or bilateral treaties, or both
.A35A-Z	General
.A37A-Z	Treaties of a particular country. By country and date
.A38	Drafts of proposed treaties. Comments on drafts. By date Multilateral treaties Arranged chronologically by means of successive Cutter numbers Drafts. Proposed treaty, see .A38 Text of treaty
.A4[date]A2	Unannotated editions. By date Including official editions, with or without annotations

- .A4[date]A3-39 Annotated editions. Commentaries. Works on the treaty
- .A4[date]A4-49 Related agreements (accessions, protocols, successions, rectifications, concessions, schedules, bilateral treaties relating to nonregional multilateral treaty, etc.)
- Indexes, see .A34A-Z
- Works on the treaty, see .xA3-39

- .A43A-Z Treaties and other international agreements. Conventions -- Continued
 - Bilateral treaties. By country and date of signature of the treaty
 - For bilateral treaties relating to non-regional multilateral treaty, see .xA4+
 - For bilateral treaties of regional intergovernmental organizations, see the organization in the region
- .A44A-Z Legislative documents
- .A45A-Z Statutes. Statutory orders. Regulations. Decisions. Directives
- .A47A-Z Indexes and tables. Digests
- Texts
 - Including serials and monographs
 - Digests. Indexes, see .A45A-Z
- .A5A-Z Opinions. Recommendations
 - Including consultations, target studies, etc.
- .A52A-Z Decisions. Administrative rulings
 - Including digests
- .A54A-Z Societies. Commissions. Agencies, etc.
- .A55A-Z Dictionaries (Terms and phrases). Encyclopedias
- Form books, see .A75-Z
- Yearbooks, see .A13A-Z
- .A6 Conferences. Symposia. Institutes. Workshops. By date of event
 - Including papers devoted to the scholarly exploration of a subject
 - For intergovernmental congresses and conferences, see .A3+
- .A72A-Z Official (General) reports. Surveys on legal activity concerning unification and harmonization of the law, cooperation, etc.
 - Collected works (nonserial). Anthologies
 - Several authors, see .A75-Z
 - Individual authors, see .A75-Z
- .A75-Z Casebooks. Readings, see .A75-Z
- General works
 - Including history, case books, form books, compends, popular works, collected works, essays, festschriften, etc.
 - Addresses, essays, lectures, see .A75-Z

The table above applies to subclasses K, KDZ, KG-KH (Table A), KJC, KL-KWX (Table B).

The following Regional Form Division Table (Cutter Numbers) is intended to replace the original form division tables of subclasses: K (TABLE III), KDZ, KG-KH (Table II), KJC (Table V), KL-KWX (Table IV).

FORM DIVISIONS
REGIONAL
Cutter Numbers

- .xA12-129 Bibliography
- .xA13-179 Periodicals
 - (standard note)

- .xA2-239 Intergovernmental congresses and conferences. By name of the congress
 - Arranged alphabetically by by means of successive Cutter numbers
 - Treaties and other international agreements. Conventions
 - For treaties of the EC/EU, see KJE
 - For the Antarctic Treaty System, see KWX

- .xA34 Multilateral treaties. By date
 Including related agreements, and including serials and
 monographs
- .xA4-449 Bilateral treaties. By country and date of signature
 For bilateral treaties relating to non-regional multilateral
 treaties, see .xA34
 For bilateral treaties of regional intergovernmental
 organizations, see the organization in the region
- Statutes. Statutory orders. Regulations. Decisions. Directives
 Including opinions and recommendations
- .xA45-459 Indexes and tables. Digests
- .xA47-5 Texts
 Including serials and monographs
- .xA52 Decisions. Administrative rulings. By date
 Form books, see .xA75-Z
 Yearbooks, see .xA13+
- .xA522-54 Societies. Commissions. Agencies, etc.
- .xA6 Conferences. Symposia. Institutes. Seminars. By date
 Including papers devoted to the scholarly exploration of a
 subject
 For intergovernmental congresses and conferences, see .A3+
 Collected works, see .xA75-Z
- .xA75-Z Casebooks. Readings, see .xA75-Z
 General works
 Including history, case books, form books, compends, popular
 works, collected works, essays, festschriften, etc.
 Addresses, essays, lectures, see .xA75-Z

The table above applies to subclasses K, KDZ, KG-KH (Table A), KJC, KL-KWX (Table B).

The following Form Division Table for Countries. States. Provinces, etc. (1 Number Table) is intended to replace the original form division tables of subclasses KDZ, KG-KH (Table IV), KJ-KKZ (Table XII), KJV-KJW (Table III), KK-KKC (Table IV), KL-KWX (Table X)

FORM DIVISIONS

Countries. States. Provinces, etc.

1 Number Table

- .A12A-Z Bibliography
- .A13A-Z Periodicals
 (Standard note)
- .A15A-Z Monographic series
 Legislative papers and related works
- .A2 Bills. By date
- .A22A-Z Official reports, memoranda, records of proceedings of the
 legislature
 Including legislative proposals (official drafts) of the
 executive branch, commentaries on such drafts, and
 including serials and monographs
 Criticism and comment. Private drafts, see .A63-Z9
- Statutes
- .A25A-Z Indexes and tables. Digests
 Including statutory orders, regulations, etc.
- .A26A-Z Citators to statutes and regulations
 For citators to both legislation and case law, see citators to
 court decisions or decisions of regulatory agencies
- .A27A-Z Collections. Compilations
 Including annotated editions
 Individual acts (or groups of acts adopted as a whole)
 Codes
 Collections, see .A27A-Z

- Individual codes
 Arranged chronologically, by means of successive
 Cutter numbers, according to date of original
 enactment or revision of the law
- Text. Unannotated edition
 Including official editions (with or without annotation)
 and works containing complimentary legislation
- .A29[date]A51-519
 .A29[date]A52
 .A29[date]A6-69
 Serials
 Monographs. By date
 Commentaries. Annotated editions. General works
 General works, see .A29[date]A6-69
- Other individual acts
- .A3[date]A2-29
 Texts. Unannotated editions
 Including official editions with with or without
 annotations
- .A3[date]A9-Z
 Annotated editions. Commentaries. General works
 Including serials
- Statutory orders. Regulations. Rules of practice, etc.
- .A32A-Z
 Collections. Compilations
 Including annotated editions, and including serials and
 monographs
 Individual statutory orders etc. (or groups of statutory orders etc.
 adopted as a whole)
 For rules of practice before a separately classed agency, see
 the issuing agency
- .A35[date]A2-29
 Texts. Unannotated editions
 Including official editions with or without annotation
- .A35[date]A5-Z
 Annotated editions. Commentaries. General works
 Including serials
- Indexes and digests to statutory orders, etc., see .A25A-Z
 Citators to statutory orders, etc., see .A26A-Z
 Comparative state, provincial, etc. legislation (genuine comparisons
 as well as parallel presentations of legislation without actual
 comparison)
 Including works comparing national, state or provincial
 legislation, and works comparing laws by period
- .A4A-Z
 Texts. Unannotated editions
- .A47A-Z
 Annotated editions. Commentaries. General works
- Court decisions
- .A48A-Z
 Reports
 Including serials and monographs
- .A487A-Z
 Indexes and tables. Digests
- Decisions of regulatory agencies. Orders. Rulings
- .A49A-Z
 Indexes and tables. Digests
- .A5A-Z
 Reports
 Including serials and monographs
- .A55A-Z
 Dictionaries (Terms and phrases). Encyclopedias
 Form books, see .A75-Z
 Year books, see .A13A-Z
- .A6
 Conferences. Symposia. Institutes. Workshops. By date of event
 Including papers devoted to the scholarly exploration of a
 subject
 Collected works (nonserial). Anthologies
 Several authors, see .A75-Z
 Individual authors, see .A75-Z
 Casebooks. Readings, see .A75-Z
- .A75-Z
 General works
 Including history, case books, form books, compends, popular
 works, collected works, essays, festschriften, etc.
 Addresses, essays, lectures, see .A75-Z

The table above applies to subclasses KDZ, KG-KH, KJV-KJW, KK-KKC, KJ-KKZ,
 KL-KWX.

The following Form Division Table for Countries. States. Provinces, etc. (Cutter Numbers) is intended to replace the original form division tables of subclasses: KDZ, KG-KH (Table V), KJ-KKZ (Table XIII), KJV-KJW (Table IV), KK-KKC (Table V), KL-KWX (Table XI).

FORM DIVISIONS

Countries. States. Provinces, etc.
Cutter Numbers

- .xA12-129 Bibliography
- .xA13-159 Periodicals
(Standard note)
- .xA22-249 Legislative papers and related works
Including serials and monographs
- Statutes
- .xA252-259 Indexes and tables. Digests
Including statutory orders, regulations, etc.
- .xA26-269 Citators to statutes and regulations
- .xA27-279 Collections
Including serials and monographs
- .xA29-299 Individual acts (or groups of acts adopted as a whole)
Including serials and monographs
- .xA319-339 Statutory orders. Regulations. Rules of practice, etc.
Indexes and tables to statutes and statutory orders, etc., see .xA252-259
Citators to statutes and statutory orders, etc., see .xA26-269
Court decisions
- Reports
- .xA38-42 Including serials and monographs
- .xA43-439 Indexes and tables. Digests
- .xA44-49 Decisions of regulatory agencies. Orders. Rulings
Including serials and monographs, and including indexes
Form books, see .xA75-Z
Yearbooks, see .xA13-159
- .xA6 Conferences. Symposia. Institutes. Workshops. By date of event
Including papers devoted to the scholarly exploration of a subject
- Case books, see .xA75-Z
- .xA75-Z General works
Including history, case books, form books, compends, popular works, collected works, essays, festschriften, etc.
Addresses, essays, lectures, see .xA75-Z

The table above applies to subclasses KDZ, KG-KH, KJV-KJW, KJ-KKZ, KL-KWX.

The following Form Division Table for Regional Organizations (1 Number Table) is intended to replace the original form division tables of subclasses KJC-KJE (Table VII), KL-KWX (Table V).

FORM DIVISIONS

Regional Organizations
1 Number Table

- .A12A-Z Bibliography
- .A13A-Z Periodicals
(Standard note)
- .A15A-Z Monographic series
- .A2A-Z Law reports. Gazettes. Journals
Treaties and other international agreements. Conventions
- .A22A-Z Indexes and tables. Digests
- .A23A-Z Collections
Including either multilateral or bilateral treaties, or both

- .A28 Drafts of proposed treaties. Comments on drafts. By date
Multilateral treaties
Arranged chronologically by means of successive Cutter numbers
Indexes and tables. Digests, see .A22A-Z
Drafts. Proposed treaty, see .A28
Text of treaty
- .A3[date]A3 Unannotated editions. By date
Including official editions, with or without annotations
- .A3[date]A4-49 Annotated editions. Commentaries. Works on the treaty
.A3[date]A6-69 Related agreements (accessions, protocols, successions, rectifications, concessions, schedules, bilateral treaties relating to nonregional multilateral treaty, etc.)
Works on the treaty, see .A3[date]A4-49
- .A34A-Z Bilateral treaties. By country and date of signature of the treaty
For bilateral treaties relating to non-regional multilateral treaty, see .A3[date]A6-69
Other official acts (secondary legislation) and legal measures
Regulations. Decisions. Directives
- .A36A-Z Indexes and tables. Digests
Abridgements and digests, see .A36A-Z
- .A42A-Z Collections. Compilations
Including annotated editions and serials
Individual acts or groups of acts adopted as a whole
- .A43[date]A15-159 Indexes and digests
.A43[date]A2 Documentation. Working documents (Official record). By date
Including reports and memoranda of factfinding, advisory, research, and drafting committees, etc., and drafts
- .A43[date]A32 Records of proceedings of the organ and its committees etc.
By date
Including rules of procedure
Contemporary commentary and criticism, see .A43[date]A8-Z
- Texts
- .A43[date]A7 Unannotated editions. By date
Including official editions with or without annotation
- .A43[date]A8-Z Annotated editions. Commentaries. General works
- .A5A-Z Opinions. Recommendations
Including consultations, action programs, target studies, etc.
- .A52A-Z Administrative decisions and rulings
Including serials, and including indexes
- .A6 Conferences. Symposia. Institutes. Workshops. By date of event
Including papers devoted to the scholarly exploration of a subject
- .A7A-Z Court decisions and related materials
- .A72A-Z Official (General) reports. Surveys on legal activity concerning unification, harmonization and cooperation
Form books, see .A75-Z
- .A75-Z General works
Including history, case books, form books, compends, popular works, collected works, essays, festschriften, etc.
Addresses, essays, lectures, see .A75-Z

The table above applies to subclasses KJE (EC/EU), KJE (COMECON), KJE (Table C); KME-KVE (Table C), KWV.

The following Form Division Table for Regional Organizations (Cutter Numbers) is intended to replace the original form division tables of subclasses KJC-KJE (TABLE VIII), KL-KWX (Table VI).

FORM DIVISIONS
Regional Organizations
Cutter Numbers

- .xA12-129 Bibliography
.xA13-139 Periodicals
(Standard note)
- .xA2-29 Law reports. Gazettes. Journals
Treaties and other international agreements. Conventions
.xA22-229 Indexes and tables. Digests
.xA23-329 Collections
Including either multilateral or bilateral treaties, or both
.xA33 Individual treaties. By date of signature
Other official acts and legal measures
.xA36-42 Regulations. Decisions. Directives
Including serials, and including indexes
.xA5-519 Opinions. Recommendations
.xA52-529 Administrative decisions and rulings
Including serials
.xA6 Conferences. Symposia. Institutes. Workshops. By date of event
Including papers devoted to the scholarly exploration of a
subject
.xA7-739 Official (General) reports. Surveys on legal activity concerning
unification, harmonization and cooperation
Form books, see .xA75-Z
.xA75-Z General works
Including history, case books, form books, compends, popular
works, collected works, essays, festschriften, etc.
Addresses, essays, lectures, see .xA75-Z

SUBCLASS ZA, INFORMATION RESOURCES

In the autumn of 1995, the Library of Congress published in *Cataloging Service Bulletin* and in *LC Cataloging Newsline*, a draft of a proposed new subclass of the Library of Congress Classification, designated ZA and entitled *Information Resources*. Comments were invited from those who use the LC Classification. The Cataloging Policy and Support Office is grateful for the valuable comments and suggestions that were received. Many of them have been incorporated into the final version of subclass ZA, which was approved for use on March 13, 1996. The approved version of the subclass will be published in *LC Classification: Additions and Changes*, List 261 (January-March 1996). It is now available on LC Marvel, the Library's campus-wide information system, and may be accessed through the following succession of menu selections:

- Libraries and Publishers (Technical Services)
- Cataloging at the Library of Congress: Programs & Services
- Library of Congress Cataloging Policy and Practice

Classification numbers from subclass ZA are now being assigned at the Library of Congress to newly cataloged materials.

PUBLICATIONS

UPDATES TO THE USMARC Format for Classification Data AND USMARC Format for Authority Data

Update No. 1 (July 1995) to the *USMARC Format for Classification Data* and Update No. 1 (July 1995) to the *USMARC Format for Authority Data* are available from the Cataloging Distribution Service of the Library of Congress. Update No. 1 to the *USMARC Format for Classification Data* is the first since 1990; Update No. 1 to the *USMARC Format for Authority Data* is the first since 1993.

Update No. 1 to the *USMARC Format for Classification Data* includes all the new and changed USMARC data elements resulting from format development work during the conversion of *Library of Congress Classification (LCC)* schedules to machine-readable form. Among other significant changes, the update includes new inputting conventions for LCC numbers and new definitions of a separate field for table identification and of field 856 for electronic location and access when a resource related to the schedule exists. The update deletes the separate subfield for the class schedule to which a table belongs and includes definitions of several data elements simultaneously defined in *USMARC Format for Bibliographic Data*.

Update No. 1 to the *USMARC Format for Authority Data* adds several field-level data elements for genre/form terms and subdivisions. The new fields make it possible to differentiate between genre/form terms and other types of terms within a USMARC authority record. Other new data elements include fields for government classification/call numbers and indicators in two classification number fields that allow identification of the source of a number. The bulk of the update deals with the addition of subfield #v (Form subdivision) in the heading (1XX), tracing (4XX/5XX) and linking entry (7XX) fields. On the first page of each revised field descriptions is included a list of valid content designators to minimize the need to refer to a corresponding *General Information* section. Finally, a revised Appendix A (National Level Record Requirements) is shorter and more simply presented.

Update No. 1 to the *USMARC Format for Classification Data* (July 1995) sells for \$20 (North America) and \$21 (outside North America). Update No. 1 to the *USMARC Format for Authority Data* (July 1995) sells for \$21 (North America) and \$22 (outside North America). Order one or both directly from Library of Congress, Customer Services Section, Cataloging Distribution Service, P.O. Box 75720, Washington, D.C. 20013-5720; telephone 1-800-255-3666 (U.S. only) or (202) 707-6100; fax: (202) 707-1334; TDD: (202) 707-0012; Internet: cdsinfo@mail.loc.gov

