

# CATALOGING SERVICE BULLETIN

## COLLECTIONS SERVICES

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Editor: Robert M. Hiatt

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*Editorial address:* Cataloging Policy and Support Office, Collections Services, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. 20540-4305

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**LC EXPANDS COPY CATALOGING PROGRAM**

In 1991 the Library of Congress established the Enhanced Cataloging Division, the responsibility of which was, among others, to use copy cataloging as part of the Library's arrearage reduction program. Shortly thereafter, various experiments were done in some of the general cataloging divisions, usually under the rubric of URECA (Utilities as REsources in CAtaloging). Although the cataloging done in this mode made use of records created by other agencies, the final record was one that exemplified LC cataloging practice in all aspects.

The director for cataloging appointed a copy cataloging task force at the end of 1992 to study how the Library of Congress might make more effective use of copy cataloging. Units of the Library considered extensively the task force's report which was modified to reflect that consultation and issued in final form in July 1993. In general, the recommendations embodied in the report (see below) have been accepted as constituting the components of an expanded copy cataloging program to be used throughout the Cataloging Directorate. To this end the staff in the Enhanced Cataloging Division are being redeployed to the general cataloging divisions as part of this expanded effort. The records done under the program will embody a single, unified, standard set of data elements.

The report recommends using records prepared by other agencies and emphasizes using as much of each record as possible without necessarily changing it to exemplify LC practice as stated in the relevant documentation issued by LC. At the same time the report recommends that full authority work be done for the headings used in records done as copy cataloging, that each record contain an LC call number, and that each record contain at least one LC subject heading in those cases for which LC subject cataloging policy calls for subject headings.

The records done as copy cataloging are identified as follows:

- 1) the 040 field is that of the source record with "DLC" or "DLC-R" in a  $\neq$ d subfield;
- 2) a 042 field is present and contains "lccopycat";
- 3) 008/39 (Cataloging Source) contains the value "d."

The general cataloging divisions are in the process of incorporating copy cataloging procedures in their workflows. The full text of the task force report is below.

**REPORT OF THE TASK FORCE ON COPY CATALOGING***Summary*

The Task Force recommends:

1) That the Library use external source records (ExSRs) to meet arrearage-reduction goals and to keep up with current receipts under a formally constituted program of copy cataloging along the guidelines proposed in this report.

2) That the copy cataloging program adopted by the Library embody a single, unified, standard set of data element conventions and workflow, at least for book materials, and that the program replace all previous programs/experiments using ExSRs for some form of copy cataloging.

3) That although the primary purpose of the program is to increase cataloging output, an adjunct consideration is the chance to provide career enhancing opportunities, especially for library technician series employees.

4) That the program focus on accepting as much as possible in the ExSR without necessarily reflecting LC practice in all aspects, and that this condition continue to be reflected by the code "lccopycat" in an 042 field.

5) That the program have as its basis the continuing fundamental objectives of

a) insuring identification of particular items and distinguishing editions one from another;

b) insuring that headings fit into the currently existing heading structure of the catalog and that the necessary authority checking and authority work be done to make this so.

6) That a record done under the program contain both an LC call number and at least one LC subject heading in those cases for which LC subject cataloging policy calls for subject headings. If, however, no ExSR containing an LC call number and at least one LC subject heading is available for an item that is designated for MLC, catalog the item according to MLC guidelines.

#### *Charge/Membership*

The Task Force on Copy Cataloging was set up in December 1992 as an offshoot of the Copy Cataloging for Current Receipts Committee that itself had been formed in November 1992. The task force was charged with investigating alternatives for implementing copy cataloging operations in the Cataloging Directorate in addition to those already in place in the Enhanced Cataloging Division. The group was asked to make recommendations concerning the searching and use of external source records (ExSRs) from bibliographic utilities (e.g., OCLC, RLIN) and other sources. Workflow issues and staffing to be involved in copy cataloging were also matters for the task force's consideration.

The scope of the charge changed somewhat with the decision to dismantle the Enhanced Cataloging Division (ECD) and reassign staff to other areas in the Cataloging Directorate. The task force worked under the assumption that most of the ECD staff involved in copy cataloging activities would be placed in the cataloging divisions with work responsibilities similar to those they performed in ECD.

The members of the task force included Regene Ross (History and Literature Cataloging Division, chair), Patrick Bernard (ECD), Beth Davis-Brown (Social Sciences Cataloging Division), Lynn El-Hoshy (Cataloging Policy and Support Office), Kay Guiles (Cataloging Policy and Support Office), Sue Hayduchok (Acquisitions Bibliographic Support Project), Andrew Lisowski (Automation Planning and Liaison Office), Paul Maher (Regional and Cooperative Cataloging Division), Jim McGovern (Social Sciences Cataloging Division), and Jerry Wager (Social Sciences Cataloging Division).

#### *Methodology*

In order to fulfill its charge the task force determined it appropriate to conduct a review called a "Resource Study" that would analyze copy obtained from OCLC and compare it with LC original cataloging for the same item. This would provide the group with a greater understanding of the cataloging quality available, the variations likely to occur, and the impact that OCLC copy would have on the reliability and integrity of LC's catalog given various levels of acceptance, review, and adaptation.

1) *Context.* The current emphasis upon increased cataloging productivity combined with budgetary restraints is not a new one. In the past, the Library has used various programs to achieve these goals, e.g., the "priority 4" program of the 1950's and the "limited cataloging" program of that same era. More recently there has been minimal level cataloging, "enhanced" minimal level cataloging, and "speed" cataloging as applied to subject practice. The focus of these programs was usually to limit in some way the data elements given in a catalog record or to modify the manner in which they were assigned. The programs themselves were essentially inward looking.

Today, technological developments and a changing cataloging environment make it possible to look outward to the use of ExSRs to bolster cataloging productivity. There is a shift in emphasis from an LC-oriented environment to one more nearly collegial in aspect. There is a shift in focus from a record's having a particular orientation to one having a more generalized one—records are created by various agencies and become candidates for use by other agencies. Thus the use of ExSRs is the present-day counterpart to previous efforts at improving cataloging productivity, as well as the means of supplanting the unsatisfactory aspects of minimal level cataloging. That approach, however, can be held in reserve for use as needed in any last-ditch efforts in the struggle to meet arrearage-reduction goals.

2) *General approach.* The task force recommends relying on ExSRs to the extent available under a formally constituted program of copy cataloging along the guidelines proposed in this report. But whatever program is adopted at LC, the task force recommends that it embody a single, unified, standard methodology and workflow (including acquisitions staff searching and using ExSRs at the earliest point in the acquisition/cataloging workflow), at least as applied to book materials. The task force further recommends that such a program replace all previous programs/experiments using ExSRs such as the Enhanced Cataloging Division effort and URECA (Utilities as Resources in Cataloging).

The task force further recommends that

1) copy cataloging be treated as a standard activity and incorporated into the menu of other activities in support of the bibliographic control system;

2) The Cataloging Policy and Support Office manage the resolution of policy issues relating to copy cataloging and that it be advised by a small group of representatives from units doing copy cataloging in resolving issues and making recommendations to management; it is understood that final policy decisions are under the aegis of the Director for Cataloging and the Cataloging Management Team;

3) that documentation in support of copy cataloging be incorporated in, and becomes part of, the standard documentation structure for cataloging activities.

Although the primary purpose of the new program is to increase cataloging output, an adjunct consideration is the chance to provide career enhancing opportunities, especially for library technician series employees. To that end the task force recommends the basis for a staffing configuration (see paragraph 4). While the task force makes staffing recommendations, it also suggests that the "copy cataloging-construct," namely, the set of data element conventions applicable to this activity, be seen as a methodology that may be enlisted by teams to meet arrearage-reduction efforts, regardless of the particular mix of staff immediately available.

In using ExSRs, the task force recommends a shift in approach—a shift to accepting what is in the ExSR instead of focusing on changing it to reflect LC practice in all aspects. The identifying characteristics of such records will be as follows:

FFD 29 (cataloging source) = d

040 as in imported record with  $\neq$ d = DLC or DLC-R

042 field = lccopycat

For records imported from OCLC, it will be necessary to include a 035 field containing the OCLC control number until that step can be supplanted by load software.

These data elements reflect the conventions used initially to identify the work done by the Enhanced Cataloging Division, and thus they have the advantage of providing continuity to the users of records issued by LC. The presence of the code in the 042 field indicates use of an ExSR by LC with minimal change, if any, and that because of this, there is no guarantee that the record reflects LC documentation and practice in all aspects. Such identification makes it easier for LC staff to accept this approach. In addition, it provides a basis on which external users of the records can make decisions, as needed, on the treatment of these records in their environment.

Even as the task force has been considering its recommendations, the pressures to meet arrearage-reduction goals have increased. If they are to be met, copy cataloging must necessarily be seen as a production-oriented activity requiring the full cooperation of all staff engaged in this enterprise regardless of the nature of their contribution. This entails a substantial change in mind-set when doing copy cataloging, particularly on the part of experienced staff who are accustomed to a much different approach.

3) *Premises.* The premises for the approach we recommend are as follows:

a) accept what is present in the ExSR to the extent possible within the guidelines spelled out in this report, particularly in the sections on specific recommendations;

b) in general, do not delete information unless inaccurate, egregiously misleading, or specified for deletion in these recommendations; limit changes, to the extent possible, to those that relate to accuracy, substance, or retrievability, *not* style;

c) focus on a set of basic data elements, spelled out in the specific recommendations on the descriptive aspect:

(1) to insure identification of an item both from an internal and external perspective;

(2) to prevent ambiguity, i.e., with a citation to a work or with an item in hand, can one look at a record and judge whether it fits the particular citation/item; this is important internally because of the number of staff at different levels engaged in searching and making decisions regarding recommending or acquiring material or deciding whether items in hand duplicate items already in the collections;

d) take the necessary steps to insure that the headings present in ExSRs fit in to the currently existing heading structure of the catalog; do the necessary authority checking and authority work to make this so.

The task force believes that preserving the integrity of the heading structure is of vital importance, so important, in fact, that other desirable goals should be made subordinate to it—thus the emphasis upon accepting what is in the record, even at the cost of reduced access, but preserving the integrity of the access that remains in the ExSR. By this means the task force hopes to meet the compelling needs of near-term arrearage reduction without sacrificing the future integrity of the heading structure. There will no doubt come a day when the headings in the bibliographic records can be governed through an automated mechanism involving authority records, but the task force does not see how

this can be accomplished if, in the meantime, the Library has not maintained consistent use of headings in the bibliographic records themselves. This argument in no way lessens concerns that the Library insures, to the extent possible, the integrity of searching in the catalog in terms of predictability and comprehensiveness of results.

e) *Staffing configuration.* The task force recommends that copy cataloging be completed with a mixture of staff in various positions. The basis of these recommendations is a model in which less experienced staff work in an environment in which they have access to experienced staff. This makes it possible to take advantage of the team approach and the collegiality that method emphasizes. It provides a setting within which library technicians can take advantage of the knowledge and advice of experienced cataloging staff.

Ideally the staffing configuration would involve technicians' searching, identifying, and importing copy at the earliest possible stage of the processing. Senior cataloging technicians in the cataloging divisions would examine the imported records with item in hand to insure that the requirements for the various data elements detailed in this report's recommendations for both the descriptive and subject aspects are met. If data elements are lacking or problematic, the cataloging technicians would confer with catalogers to obtain the needed data and/or resolve the problem. If authority work for the access points required in the copy cataloging record is needed, the cataloging technician would refer the item to an appropriate cataloger to create or modify the authority records.

Those familiar with bibliographic data know that, in addition to formal training, it is the day-to-day encounter with books and other materials, with all the myriad characteristics of individual items, that is the best means of attaining the skills needed to gradually lead one to be able to distinguish between the routine situations and those that are problematic. As technicians gain experience, it is anticipated that the need for consultation and referral can be reduced so that technicians can handle much of the work on an ordinary basis, with the need to refer/consult limited only to the genuinely problematic cases.

The task force recognizes that the recommended mixture of staff will not always be available in all situations to perform copy cataloging work. In those instances, keeping the primary goal of arrearage reduction and timely handling of materials in mind, the cataloging divisions may utilize the skills and experience of other available and qualified staff to complete this work. This is in no way a downgrading of staff; instead, it is a necessary means of addressing crucial arrearage goals. As such, it is intended as a temporary solution until a balance can be attained.

f) *Special aspects.* Whatever the character of the new program, the task force recommends that it be publicized widely so that current and future users of LC bibliographic services will be apprised of the nature of LC copy cataloging and any impact it may have on them.

Since the task force anticipates substantial gains in productivity, particularly after the installation of load software toward the end of this year that will considerably simplify current procedures, it also recommends publicity and coordination with other internal units that themselves may be impacted, e.g., such activities as binding/labeling, collections management.

The recommendations below with respect to the descriptive aspect of cataloging are stated in a general way. Actual workflow and other procedures are not spelled out in detail, since they may vary, depending upon a particular situation. The task force sees these as the basis both for a more formally structured program and also a flexible means for teams to address specific arrearage-reduction goals as the need arises.

For the descriptive aspect, the task force recommends the following guidelines. In particular, it recommends concentrating on the title and statement of responsibility area (245), the edition area (250 ≠a), the publication, distribution, etc., area (260), and the extent portion of the physical description area (300 ≠a) to insure accuracy for access and identification.

- 1) Choice of main entry. Accept unless egregiously misleading.
- 2) *1XX*. Apply standard LC practice, including any needed authority work.
- 3) *240*. Apply standard LC practice, including any needed authority work.
- 4) *245*. Insure that the title proper (≠a subfield), other title information (≠b subfield), and statement of responsibility (≠c subfield) are transcribed accurately (with respect to substance but not necessarily style) from the chief source of the item in hand. For issues that are a matter of judgment, accept what is in the ExSR unless egregiously misleading. Teams may exercise discretion in treating issues that are particularly characteristic of the materials they catalog. For JACKPHY materials, limit counterpart vernacular data to the core fields; do not add vernacular data for other fields but retain if present.
- 5) *250*. Insure that what is present is transcribed accurately from the chief source of the item in hand. Add an edition area (usually ≠a subfield only) when not present but appropriate. Otherwise, accept what is present unless egregiously misleading.
- 6) *260*. To the extent possible, accept what is present, e.g., the particular larger geographic units that have been transcribed in association with a place. When a U.S. place, publisher, or distributor is given in the chief source, insure that such U.S. place, publisher, or distributor is represented in the field and according to the configuration of data elements that LC practice calls for in the particular situation. Insure that any prime date reflects the item accurately; as long as that is true, retain other dates given even though they would not be given according to LC practice, e.g., a publication date followed by a copyright date.
- 7) *300*. Insure that the extent statement (≠a subfield) accurately reflects the item in hand. Accept statements of pages/leaves, illustration terms, and size.
- 8) *4XX/8XX*. Insure that series are given and agree with LC practice regarding transcription (*4XX*), authoritativeness (*4XX/8XX*), analysis, classification, tracing, and form of numbering; do any needed authority work to accomplish this.
- 9) *5XX*. Accept the notes that are present and in the form given unless egregiously misleading; do not add any. If a 520 field is present, retain it regardless of whether the material is intended for children or not.
- 10) *020*. Insure that an ISBN that is available in the item in hand is also present in the catalog record. If lacking, add it (but only the one for the item in hand). Otherwise, accept the ISBN or ISBNs given; check that they have been transcribed accurately and make changes accordingly to the number. Accept any qualifiers to ISBNs that are present unless egregiously misleading. Accept prices that are present and in the form given, but do not

add prices.

11) 7XX. To the extent possible, accept the complement given. Do not delete any 7XX field unless egregiously misleading. Search the 700-730 added entries and apply standard LC practice, including any needed authority work. Insure that the 7XX complement includes basic access.

12) 041. Accept if present; do not change unless egregiously misleading; do not add.

13) 008. Check the following fixed field bytes for correct coding: 6 (date type), 7-10 (date 1), 11-14 (date 2), 15-17 (place of publication code), 35-37 (language), 38 (modified record), and 39 (cataloging source; value "d" in all cases of copy cataloging). Check also leader byte 18 (descriptive cataloging form) for the correct coding. Assign, as appropriate, any of these codes/values that are lacking. With respect to fixed fields bytes 18-21 (illustration), 23 (form of item), 28 (government publication), 30 (festschrift), 31 (index): accept if present; do not change unless egregiously misleading; do not add. (Note that the APIF and BOOKSM input/update systems generate the appropriate codes for illustrations (FFD 24) based on data in the 300 field.)

### *Recommendations (Subject Aspect)*

For the subject aspect, the task force strongly recommends that the completed record contain both an LC call number and at least one LC subject heading in those cases for which LC subject cataloging policy calls for subject headings. If LC subject headings are present but the policy does not call for them, retain them unless egregiously misleading. Actual workflow and other procedures are not spelled out in detail, since they may vary, depending upon a particular situation.

1) 6XX. Validate the authority of all subject headings and subdivisions. Verify that each heading has been constructed according to LC practice, i.e., that the string is formulated correctly. If the headings, subdivisions, and construction cannot be validated, if the appropriateness of the headings is questionable, or if an egregious error is present, resolve the problem and do any needed authority work. If new headings or subdivisions are needed, development work for such is at the discretion of the team.

2) *Class number.* Check the ExSR for an LC-like class number (if more than one is present, choose one as a candidate LC call number). Check the candidate class number to insure that it is a valid number and that it reflects the complement of subject headings present in the ExSR. Also check the candidate class number against the shelflist and adjust it as needed to insure that no conflict exists. If the ExSR lacks an LC-like class number, assign one. If the number present in the ExSR cannot be validated, resolve the problem.

If an LC-like class number in an ExSR does not reflect the number for material LC classifies as a collection (indicated in a series authority record), use the number from the authority record. Do not provide an alternate number in a repeated  $\neq$  subfield in the 050 field.

If the call number for topical bibliographies in subjects other than law and music is not a Z number, determine and use the correct Z number. Do not provide an alternate number in a repeated  $\neq$  subfield in the 050 field.

Note that when an LC-like class number is in an ExSR but it is not chosen as the LC call number, its disposition is as follows: retain 055 (National Library of Canada number), 060 (National Library of Medicine number), and 070 (National Agricultural Library number) fields as a matter of course (format integration Phase 2 practice); do not retain 09X fields (local call numbers) in a final record.



3) 043. Accept if present; do not change unless egregiously misleading; do not add.

4) 008. With respect to fixed field bytes 22 (target audience), 26 (form of contents), 29 (conference publication), 33 (fiction), and 34 (biography): accept if present; do not change unless egregiously misleading; do not add.

5) 6XX other than LC. Retain non-LC subject headings (identified by the value in the second indicator position of 6XX fields) except for those assigned values 5-7 (5 = *Canadian Subject Headings*; 6 = *Répertoire des vedettes-matière*; 7 = Source specified in subfield #2).<sup>1</sup>

#### *Recommendations (Other Aspects)*

1) 082. A 082 field does not get copied to the in-process file, although it may be present in the ExSR.

Forward items to the Decimal Classification Division (DEWEY) according to its current guidelines (the item is in language scope for DEWEY and the item has been published 1970 to date).

2) 040. Retain the symbols of the cataloging and transcribing agency (subfields #a and #c respectively); insure that a subfield #d containing "DLC" or "DLC-R" is the last subfield in the field.

3) 042. Add an 042 that contains the code "lccopycat."

042 #a#lccopycat

4) 035. For records imported from OCLC, add the OCLC control number in a 035 field.

035 #a#(OCoLC)12345678

Do not include the prefix "ocm" that is assigned as a pseudo-LCCN for the interim period in which records are first loaded.

Note that all the actions relating to the data elements in this section of the recommendations will be performed by the LC load software once that software is installed.

## DESCRIPTIVE CATALOGING

### CARTOGRAPHIC MATERIALS

Announcing a change to the Library of Congress policy statement in *Cartographic Materials : A Manual of Interpretation for AACR2* for rule 4C7 (page 70):

4C7 *Optionally*, add the full address of a publisher, distributor, etc., to the name of the place. Enclose such an addition in parentheses. Do not add the full address for major trade publishers. (1.4C7)

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<sup>1</sup>Second indicator value 7 and subfield #2 will not be defined in LC's input/update systems until Phase 3 of LC's format integration implementation is completed.

POLICIES

Library of Congress

The option is not applied. LC will consistently transcribe full name and address information for publishers and distributors of cartographic materials in a separate field of the machine-readable record whenever such information appears on the item or accompanying material.

changed to

POLICIES

Library of Congress

The option is not applied.

## SUBJECT CATALOGING

### SUBDIVISION SIMPLIFICATION PROGRESS

Since the Subject Subdivisions Conference took place at Airlie House, Virginia, in May 1991, progress continues to be made in simplifying subdivisions in the Library of Congress Subject Headings system. On Weekly Lists 93-12 through 93-22, changes were made in the following areas:

*Recommendation #1.* Toward achieving the recommended standard order of [topic]-[place]-[chronology]-[form] in LC subject heading strings, new topical subdivisions for which geographic orientation is logical are now established with the designation (*May Subd Geog*). On a case-by-case basis, subdivisions not previously divided by place are being authorized for geographic subdivision. Twenty-eight subdivisions not previously divided by place, including eighteen free-floating subdivisions listed below, were authorized for geographic subdivision during this period. In early June, it was determined that approximately twenty-eight percent of free-floating subdivisions for which geographic orientation is possible are so authorized. To accelerate progress in shifting from the current order of [topic]-[place]-[topic] to the recommended order of [topic]-[topic]-[place], a systematic effort to review free-floating and non free-floating subdivisions alphabetically and add (*May Subd Geog*) was begun.

*Recommendation #3.* Toward implementing the recommendation that chronological subdivisions under topical headings should related to the coverage of the contents of the item rather than its date of issue, a project continues to cancel period subdivisions after headings of the type [place]-Description and travel in favor of using [place]-Description and travel, or [place]-Description and travel-Early works to 1800 for works published prior to that date. Period subdivisions were cancelled after -Description and travel under headings for seventy-seven regions and countries, including Canada, France, and Great Britain.

*Recommendation #6.* During this period, progress in simplifying subdivisions was made in the following areas:

1) Cancellation of subdivisions that represent the same or similar concepts in different forms.

The subdivision -Bacteriology, which was established under various headings, was cancelled and replaced by the subdivision -Microbiology.

The subdivision **-Drill manuals**, used under headings for military services, was replaced by use of the general free-floating subdivision **-Handbooks, manuals, etc.** under an existing subdivision **-Drill and tactics**, used under military services.

The subdivision **-Effect of water temperature on**, used under individual animals and groups of animals, was cancelled in favor of the subdivision **-Effect of temperature on**, used under individual plants and groups of plants.

The subdivision **-Translating services**, free-floating under topical headings for works on translating services in those topics, was cancelled in favor of use of the existing subdivision **-Translating**.

2) Elimination of exceptional practices.

Two subdivisions on the list of free-floating subdivisions used under names of places (H 1140) were discontinued in favor of dividing the corresponding main headings by place. The latter represents the standard order for topical headings.

-Popular culture

-Queens

Three subdivisions on the list of free-floating subdivisions used under names of bodies of water (H 1145.5) were cancelled in favor of dividing the corresponding main headings by place.

-Temperature (replaced by **Water temperature-[place]**)

-Water diversion

-Water level (replaced by **Water levels-[place]**)

3) Subdivisions replaced by phrase headings:

The subdivision **-Children**, established under the headings **Governors and Presidents**, was cancelled and replaced by the headings **Children of governors and Children of presidents**.

The subdivision **-Library orientation**, established under headings for classes of persons, was cancelled and replaced by phrase headings of the type **Library orientation for college students**, **Library orientation for school children**, etc.

Some subdivisions established under the heading **Railroads** were cancelled and replaced by phrase headings, e.g. **Railroads-Pullman cars** became **Pullman cars**, **Railroads-Roundhouses** became **Roundhouses (Railroads)**, and **Railroads-Sidings** became **Railroad sidings**.

As part of a project to change the heading **Postage-stamps** to **Postage stamps**, the free-floating construction **Postage-stamps-Topics-[name of topic]** was discontinued and replaced with a new free-floating subdivision **-On postage stamps**, to be used under personal names, corporate bodies, uniform titles, and names of places. Phrase headings for other topics depicted on postage stamps are being established, e.g. **Birds on postage stamps**, **Explorers on postage stamps**, **Monuments on postage stamps**, etc.

4) Subdivisions no longer needed:

The subdivision **-Artificers' handbooks**, established under the pattern heading **United States. Navy**, and therefore authorized for use under other military services, was cancelled and replaced by use of the free-floating subdivision **-Handbooks, manuals, etc.** under the name of the military service combined with the heading **Naval**

The subdivision -Deportations from [region or country], which was free-floating under individual wars, was discontinued as a free-floating subdivision. It will be established where needed.

The subdivision -Exploring expeditions, which was used under names of countries, cities, etc., for works on expeditions sent from that place for purposes of exploration, was cancelled and replaced with the existing heading Discoveries in geography, which may be divided by the nationality carrying out the exploration, e.g. Discoveries in geography-American, Discoveries in geography-Spanish, etc., or the subdivision -Discovery and exploration, which is used under names of places and may be further subdivided by the nationality of the explorers or country supporting the exploration, e.g. America-Discovery and exploration-Spanish.

As previously announced, a list of changed or cancelled free-floating subdivisions is being published quarterly in response to requests for an easily used list for ready reference. The list below covers free-floating subdivisions that were changed or cancelled on Weekly Lists 93-12 through 93-22.

**CHANGED OR CANCELLED FREE-FLOATING SUBDIVISIONS (Weekly Lists 93-12-93-22)**

Subdivision	Free-floating list in SCM	Change or replacement
-Acupuncture	H 1164	ADD: ( <i>May Subd Geog</i> )
-Artificers' handbooks	H 1159	[name of military service]- Handbooks, manuals, etc. Naval artificers- Handbooks, manuals, etc.
-Betting	H 1188.5	ADD: ( <i>May Subd Geog</i> )
-Chemotherapy	H 1150	ADD: ( <i>May Subd Geog</i> )
-Cultures and culture media	H 1164	ADD: ( <i>May Subd Geog</i> )
-Deportations from [...]	H 1200	No longer free-floating; established where needed
-Diagnostic use	H 1149	ADD: ( <i>May Subd Geog</i> )
-Diseases-Chemotherapy	H 1147	ADD: ( <i>May Subd Geog</i> )
	H 1148	ADD: ( <i>May Subd Geog</i> )
-Drill manuals	H 1159	-Drill and tactics- Handbooks, manuals, etc.
-Effect of water temperature on	H 1147	-Effect of temperature on
-Etching	H 1158	ADD: ( <i>May Subd Geog</i> )
-Exploring expeditions	H 1140	Discoveries in geography- French, [Spanish, etc.] and/or [place]-Discovery and exploration- American, [Belgian, Dutch, etc.]
-Feed utilization efficiency	H 1148	ADD: ( <i>May Subd Geog</i> )
-Germplasm resources-	H 1147	ADD: ( <i>May Subd Geog</i> )
Microbiology	H 1148	ADD: ( <i>May Subd Geog</i> )
-Housing-Disinfection	H 1148	ADD: ( <i>May Subd Geog</i> )

-Housing-Environmental engineering	H 1148	ADD: ( <i>May Subd Geog</i> )
-Hypertrophy	H 1164	ADD: ( <i>May Subd Geog</i> )
-Inspection	H 1095	ADD: ( <i>May Subd Geog</i> )
	H 1148	ADD: ( <i>May Subd Geog</i> )
	H 1180	ADD: ( <i>May Subd Geog</i> )
	H 1195	ADD: ( <i>May Subd Geog</i> )
-Kirghiz authors	H 1156	-Kyrgyz authors
-Massage	H 1164	ADD: ( <i>May Subd Geog</i> )
-Microbiology	H 1147	ADD: ( <i>May Subd Geog</i> )
	H 1148	ADD: ( <i>May Subd Geog</i> )
	H 1150	ADD: ( <i>May Subd Geog</i> )
	H 1164	ADD: ( <i>May Subd Geog</i> )
	H 1180	ADD: ( <i>May Subd Geog</i> )
-Popular culture	H 1140	Popular culture ( <i>May Subd Geog</i> )
-Queens	H 1140	Queens ( <i>May Subd Geog</i> )
-Radionuclide imaging	H 1150	ADD: ( <i>May Subd Geog</i> )
	H 1164	ADD: ( <i>May Subd Geog</i> )
-Temperature	H 1145.5	Water temperature ( <i>May Subd Geog</i> )
-Toxicity testing	H 1149	ADD: ( <i>May Subd Geog</i> )
-Translating services	H 1095	-Translating [under topical headings for works on translating services in those topics]
-Utilization	H 1180	ADD: ( <i>May Subd Geog</i> )
-Water diversion	H 1145.5	Water diversion ( <i>May Subd Geog</i> )
-Water level	H 1145.5	Water levels ( <i>May Subd Geog</i> )

### **SUBJECT HEADINGS FOR SPOUSES OF PROFESSIONAL AND OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS**

The Cataloging Policy and Support Office has recently taken steps to correct a subtle and unintended bias present in *Library of Congress Subject Headings*. This bias has its source in society itself, and is reflected in the literature acquired and cataloged by the Library of Congress. It is discussed at length in an article by Margaret N. Rogers in the April 1993 issue of *Library Resources and Technical Services* entitled "Are We On Equal Terms Yet? Subject Headings Concerning Women in *LCSH*, 1975-1991." In the article, Ms. Rogers refers to the "abundance of '[x]'s wives' headings in *LCSH* ... reflecting the assumption that in the working world men are the norm."

In evaluating this situation, CPSO considered the possibility of establishing "...s husbands" and "...s spouses" headings corresponding with the "...s wives" headings, so as not to imply that all members of the designated occupations and professions are men. As a more practical solution, CPSO chose instead to cancel the headings for wives and in each case to establish the single, inclusive, and non-gender-specific heading, "...s spouses." Although this results in a slight loss of specificity, it avoids the need to have three headings where one will do.

These changes appear on weekly lists 30 and 31, 1993, and are reflected in the third quarter issues of *CDMARC Subjects* and *LCSH* on microfiche, as well as in the printed 17th edition of *LCSH*, to be published in 1994.

A revision of the *Subject Cataloging Manual: Subject Headings*, H 1330, *Biography*, reflecting these changes, will be included in 1993 Update Number 2 to be distributed to subscribers in the autumn of this year.

## SUBJECT HEADINGS OF CURRENT INTEREST

### *Weekly Lists 20-32, 1993*

1993 March on Washington for Lesbian, Gay and Bi Equal Rights and Liberation,

Washington, D.C., 1993

Aerospace planes (*May Subd Geog*)

AIDS activists (*May Subd Geog*)

Antarctic Treaty system

Artist couples (*May Subd Geog*)

Artistic collaboration (*May Subd Geog*)

Audiobooks (*May Subd Geog*)

Beach nourishment (*May Subd Geog*)

Bisexual men (*May Subd Geog*)

Bisexual women (*May Subd Geog*)

Bisexuals (*May Subd Geog*)

Body piercing (*May Subd Geog*)

Child sexual abuse by clergy (*May Subd Geog*)

Children of AIDS patients (*May Subd Geog*)

Craft shops (*May Subd Geog*)

Dance marathons (*May Subd Geog*)

Discoveries in science (*May Subd Geog*)

Dragsters (*May Subd Geog*)

Drowsiness (*May Subd Geog*)

Environmental economics (*May Subd Geog*)

Environmental responsibility (*May Subd Geog*)

Environmentalism (*May Subd Geog*)

Eurocentrism (*May Subd Geog*)

Feminist music (*May Subd Geog*)

Fuel switching (*May Subd Geog*)

Funny cars (*May Subd Geog*)

G.I. Joe figures (*May Subd Geog*)

Gay activists (*May Subd Geog*)

Gay teachers (*May Subd Geog*)

Gummy bears (*May Subd Geog*)

Hate speech (*May Subd Geog*)

Herb stores (*May Subd Geog*)

Heterosexual men (*May Subd Geog*)

Heterosexual teachers (*May Subd Geog*)

Heterosexual women (*May Subd Geog*)

Heterosexuals (*May Subd Geog*)

Hispanic American banks (*May Subd Geog*)

Holistic veterinary medicine (*May Subd Geog*)

Ice (Drug) (*May Subd Geog*)

Lesbian music (*May Subd Geog*)

Lesbian teenagers (*May Subd Geog*)

Microspacecraft (*May Subd Geog*)

Mute persons (*May Subd Geog*)

Narcissistic injuries (*May Subd Geog*)

Overpopulation

Pinot noir (Wine) (*May Subd Geog*)

Referred pain (*May Subd Geog*)  
 Remanufacturing (*May Subd Geog*)  
 Saber-toothed tigers (*May Subd Geog*)  
 Santa dolls (*May Subd Geog*)  
 Shark cartilage (*May Subd Geog*)  
 Stalking (*May Subd Geog*)  
 Stopwatches (*May Subd Geog*)  
 Trading cards (*May Subd Geog*)  
 Underground homeless persons (*May Subd Geog*)  
 Video recordings for the visually handicapped (*May Subd Geog*)  
 Voguing (Dance) (*May Subd Geog*)  
 Waco Branch Davidian Disaster, Tex., 1993  
 Wedding attendants (*May Subd Geog*)  
 Wedding stationery (*May Subd Geog*)  
 Whale sounds (*May Subd Geog*)  
 Women's bookstores (*May Subd Geog*)  
 Women's music (*May Subd Geog*)  
 World music

### REVISED LC SUBJECT HEADINGS

The list below comprises headings that were changed or cancelled on weekly lists 12-22, 1993.

<i>Cancelled Heading</i>	<i>Replacement Heading</i>	<i>May Subd Geog</i>
'Abbās, Tall (Egypt)	'Abbās, Tall (Iraq)	NO
Abkhazskaiā A.S.S.R. (Georgian s.s.r.)—History	Abkhaziā (Georgia)—History	NO
Abkhazskaiā A.S.S.R. (Georgian s.s.r.)—Revolution of 1905	Abkhaziā (Georgia)—History	NO
Abkhazskaiā A.S.S.R. (Georgian s.s.r.)—Revolution of 1905	Georgia (Republic)—History—Revolution, 1905-1907	NO
Administrative manuals	Management—Handbooks, manuals, etc.	NO
Advertising—Hotels, taverns, etc.	Advertising—Hotels	YES
Advertising, Comparison	Comparison advertising	YES
Africa—Description and travel—To 1900	Africa—Description and travel	NO
Africa—Description and travel—1901-1950	Africa—Description and travel	NO
Africa—Description and travel—1951-1976	Africa—Description and travel	NO
Africa—Description and travel—1977-	Africa—Description and travel	NO
Africa, North—Description and travel—To 1900	Africa, North—Description and travel	NO
Africa, North—Description and travel—1901-1950	Africa, North—Description and travel	NO
Africa, North—Description and travel—1951-	Africa, North—Description and travel	NO
Africa, West—Description and travel—To 1850	Africa, West—Description and travel	NO

Africa, West-Description and travel-1851-1950	Africa, West-Description and travel	NO
Africa, West-Description and travel-1951-1980	Africa, West-Description and travel	NO
Africa, West-Description and travel-1981-	Africa, West-Description and travel	NO
Airlines-Baggage	Airports-Baggage handling	YES
Alaska-Description and travel-To 1867	Alaska-Description and travel	NO
Alaska-Description and travel-1867-1896	Alaska-Description and travel	NO
Alaska-Description and travel-1896-1959	Alaska-Description and travel	NO
Alaska-Description and travel-1959-1980	Alaska-Description and travel	NO
Alaska-Description and travel-1981-	Alaska-Description and travel	NO
Albania-Description and travel-1971-	Albania-Description and travel	NO
Algae-Toxicology	Toxic algae-Toxicology	YES
Alpine fauna	Mountain fauna	YES
Alpine flora	Mountain plants	YES
Aneroid barometer	Aneroid barometers	YES
Animals-Diseases-Chemotherapy	Veterinary chemotherapy	YES
Animals-Diseases-Treatment	Veterinary therapeutics	YES
Anolis	Anoles	YES
Anolis carolinensis	Green anole	YES
Aquatic microbiology	Water-Microbiology	YES
Art, Kirghiz	Art, Kyrgyz	YES
Art metal-work, Primitive	Art metal-work	YES
Arts, Kirghiz	Arts, Kyrgyz	YES
Assiniboin dialect	Assiniboine dialect	YES
Assiniboin Indians	Assiniboine Indians	NO
Assiniboin Indians-Reservations	Assiniboine Indians-Reservations	NO
Australia-Description and travel-To 1850	Australia-Description and travel	NO
Australia-Description and travel-1851-1900	Australia-Description and travel	NO
Australia-Description and travel-1901-1950	Australia-Description and travel	NO
Australia-Description and travel-1951-1980	Australia-Description and travel	NO
Australia-Description and travel-1981-	Australia-Description and travel	NO
Authors, Kirghiz	Authors, Kyrgyz	YES
Bages (Spain)	Bages Region (Spain)	NO
Barometer	Barometers	YES
Bashkir language-Dialects-Eastern	Kuvakan dialect	YES
Bashkirskaïa A.S.S.R. (R.S.F.S.R.)	Bashkortostan (Russia)	NO
Bashkirskaïa A.S.S.R. (R.S.F.S.R.)-History	Bashkortostan (Russia)-History	NO



Bashkirskaiia A.S.S.R. (R.S.F.S.R.)-History- Uprising, 1755	Bashkortostan (Russia)- History-Uprising, 1755	NO
Battle Creek (Calif.)	Battle Creek (Shasta County, Calif.)	NO
Beaver Creek (Ky.)	Beavery Creek (McCreary County, Ky.)	NO
Belgium-Description and travel-1945-1970	Belgium-Description and travel	NO
Belgium-Description and travel-1971-	Belgium-Description and travel	NO
Bicknell's thrush	Gray-cheeked thrush	YES
Birds, Attracting of	Bird attracting	YES
Boats, Primitive	Boats and boating	YES
Boats, Primitive-Hawaii	Boats and boating-Hawaii	
Bog flora	Bog plants	YES
Bookplates, Kirghiz	Bookplates, Kyrgyz	YES
Bosnia and Hercegovina- Description and travel-To 1918	Bosnia and Hercegovina- Description and travel	NO
Bosnia and Hercegovina- Description and travel- 1918-1980	Bosnia and Hercegovina- Description and travel	NO
Bosnia and Hercegovina- Description and travel- 1981-	Bosnia and Hercegovina- Description and travel	NO
Boulder River (Mont.)	Boulder River (Sweet Grass County, Mont.)	NO
Boxes, Ornamental	Ornamental boxes	YES
Brackish water flora	Brackish water plants	YES
Brazil-Description and travel-To 1900	Brazil-Description and travel	NO
Brazil-Description and travel-1901-1950	Brazil-Description and travel	NO
Brazil-Description and travel-1951-1980	Brazil-Description and travel	NO
Brazil-Description and travel-1981-	Brazil-Description and travel	NO
Brazil-History-1954-	Brazil-History-1954-1964	NO
Brazil-History-1954-	Brazil-History-1964-1985	NO
Brazil-History-1954-	Brazil-History-1985-	NO
Bread-Bacteriology	Bread-Microbiology	YES
Buginese language	Bugis language	YES
Bulgaria-Description and travel-1970-	Bulgaria-Description and travel	NO
Business information services- Utilization	Business information services- Use studies	NO
Business students-Library orientation	Library orientation for business students	YES
California-Description and travel-To 1848	California-Description and travel	NO
California-Description and travel-1848-1869	California-Description and travel	NO
California-Description and travel-1869-1950	California-Description and travel	NO
California-Description and travel-1951-1980	California-Description and travel	NO

California-Description and travel-1981-	California-Description and travel	NO
Cambodia-Description and travel-1975-	Cambodia-Description and travel	NO
Canada-Description and travel-To 1763	Canada-Description and travel-Early works to 1800	NO
Canada-Description and travel-To 1763	Canada-Description and travel	NO
Canada-Description and travel-1763-1867	Canada-Description and travel-Early works to 1800	NO
Canada-Description and travel-1763-1867	Canada-Description and travel	NO
Canada-Description and travel-1867-1950	Canada-Description and travel	NO
Canada-Description and travel-1951-1980	Canada-Description and travel	NO
Canada-Description and travel-1981-	Canada-Description and travel	NO
Canal aqueducts-Temperature	Water temperature	YES
Canal flora	Canal plants	YES
Cartography, Primitive	Cartography	YES
Catalogs, Commercial	Commercial catalogs	YES
Cerrado flora	Cerrado plants	YES
Chaplains, Military-Wives	Military chaplains' wives	YES
Cheese-Bacteriology	Cheese-Microbiology	YES
Children's literature, Kirghiz	Children's literature, Kyrgyz	YES
China-Description and travel-To 1900	China-Description and travel	NO
China-Description and travel-1901-1948	China-Description and travel	NO
China-Description and travel-1949-1975	China-Description and travel	NO
China-Description and travel-1976-	China-Description and travel	NO
Cigar case-bearer	Cigar casebearer	YES
Cirby Creek (Calif.)	Cirby Creek (Placer County, Calif.)	NO
Clear Creek (Colo.)	Clear Creek (Clear Creek County, Colo.)	NO
Coastal flora	Coastal plants	YES
Coins, Georgian (Georgian S.S.R.)	Coins, Georgian (Transcaucasian)	YES
Collective bargaining-Hotels, taverns, etc.	Collective bargaining-Hotels	YES
Collective labor agreements-Hotels, taverns, etc.	Collective labor agreements-Hotels	YES
College students-Library orientation	Library orientation for college students	YES
Colorado-Description and travel-To 1876	Colorado-Description and travel	NO
Colorado-Description and travel-1876-1950	Colorado-Description and travel	NO
Colorado-Description and travel-1951-1980	Colorado-Description and travel	NO
Colorado-Description and travel-1981-	Colorado-Description and travel	NO

Communication, Primitive	Communication	YES
Composers-Czechoslovakia-Slovak Republic	Composers-Slovakia	
Contact lenses, Hyrdophilic	Soft contact lenses	YES
Contact lenses, Hyrdophilic-Disinfection	Soft contact lenses-Disinfection	YES
Cookery, Georgian (Georgian S.S.R.)	Cookery, Georgian (Transcaucasian)	NO
Cookery, Kirghiz	Cookery, Kyrgyz	NO
Coral reef flora	Coral reef plants	YES
Czechoslovakia-Economic conditions-1945-	Czechoslovakia-Economic conditions-1945-1992	NO
Czechoslovakia-Economic conditions-1945- - Public opinion	Czechoslovakia-Economic conditions-1945-1992- Public opinion	NO
Czechoslovakia-Economic policy-1945-	Czechoslovakia-Economic policy-1945-1992	NO
Czechoslovakia-Economic policy-1989-	Czechoslovakia-Economic policy-1989-1992	NO
Czechoslovakia-Foreign relations-1945-	Czechoslovakia-Foreign relations-1945-1992	NO
Czechoslovakia-History-1918-	Czechoslovakia-History	NO
Czechoslovakia-History-1945-	Czechoslovakia-History-1945-1992	NO
Czechoslovakia-History-1989-	Czechoslovakia-History-1945-1992	NO
Czechoslovakia-Intellectual life-1945-	Czechoslovakia-Intellectual life-1945-1992	NO
Czechoslovakia-Politics and government-1945-	Czechoslovakia-Politics and government-1945-1992	NO
Czechoslovakia-Politics and government-1989-	Czechoslovakia-Politics and government-1989-1992	NO
Czechoslovakia-Social conditions-1945-	Czechoslovakia-Social conditions-1945-1992	NO
Czechoslovakia-Social life and customs-1968-	Czechoslovakia-Social life and customs	NO
Dagestanskaïa A.S.S.R. (R.S.F.S.R.)-Languages	Dagestan (Russia)-Languages	NO
Dairy bacteriology	Dairy microbiology	YES
Decoration and ornament, Kirghiz	Decoration and ornament, Kyrgyz	YES
Denmark-Description and travel-1901-1944	Denmark-Description and travel	NO
Denmark-Description and travel-1945-	Denmark-Description and travel	NO
Denmark-Description and travel-1971-	Denmark-Description and travel	NO
Dictators-Wives	Dictators' wives	YES
Drvar, Battle of, 1944	Drvar (Bosnia and Hercegovina), Battle of, 1944	NO
Dry Creek (Ga.)	Dry Creek (Early County-Decatur County, Ga.)	NO
Dunaïskie plavni (Ukraine : Preserve)	Dunaïskie plavni (Ukraine : Preserve)	NO
Education, Primitive	Education	YES

Egypt-Description and travel-1945-1980	Egypt-Description and travel	NO
Egypt-Description and travel-1981-	Egypt-Description and travel	NO
Egypt-Queens	Queens-Egypt	
Egypt-Queens-Mythology	Queens-Egypt-Mythology	NO
Elbe River (Czechoslovakia and Germany)	Elbe River (Czech Republic and Germany)	NO
Elbe River (Czechoslovakia and Germany)-Bridges	Elbe River (Czech Republic and Germany)-Bridges	NO
Elbe Sandstone Rocks (Czechoslovakia and Germany)	Elbe Sandstone Rocks (Czech Republic and Germany)	NO
Employees' magazines, handbooks, etc.	Employees' magazines, newsletters, etc.	YES
Encyclopedias and dictionaries, Kirghiz	Encyclopedias and dictionaries, Kyrgyz	YES
Engineering students-Library orientation	Library orientation for engineering students	YES
England-Description and travel-To 1600	England-Description and travel-Early works to 1800	NO
England-Description and travel-To 1600	England-Description and travel	NO
England-Description and travel-1601-1700	England-Description and travel	NO
England-Description and travel-1601-1700	England-Description and travel-Early works to 1800	NO
England-Description and travel-1701-1800	England-Description and travel	NO
England-Description and travel-1701-1800	England-Description and travel-Early works to 1800	NO
England-Description and travel-1801-1900	England-Description and travel	NO
England-Description and travel-1901-1945	England-Description and travel	NO
England-Description and travel-1946-1970	England-Description and travel	NO
England-Description and travel-1971-	England-Description and travel	NO
England-Economic conditions-Medieval period, 1066-1485	England-Economic conditions-1066-1485	NO
English literature-Kirghiz authors	English literature-Kyrgyz authors	NO
Enterotoxemia	Type D enterotoxemia	YES
Epic poetry, Kirghiz	Epic poetry, Kyrgyz	YES
Erotic art, Primitive	Erotic art	YES
Eskar	Eskers	YES
Estonia-History-Revolution of 1905	Estonia-History-Revolution, 1905-1907	NO
Estonian language-Dialects-Setu	Setu dialect	YES
Estuarine flora	Estuarine plants	YES
Ethics, Primitive	Ethics	YES
Ethiopia-Description and travel-To 1900	Ethiopia-Description and travel	NO
Ethiopia-Description and travel-1901-1945	Ethiopia-Description and travel	NO

Ethiopia-Description and travel-1945-1980	Ethiopia-Description and travel	NO
Ethiopia-Description and travel-1981-	Ethiopia-Description and travel	NO
Eumetopias jubata	Steller's sea lion	YES
Europe-Description and travel-To 1600	Europe-Description and travel-Early works to 1800	NO
Europe-Description and travel-To 1600	Europe-Description and travel	NO
Europe-Description and travel-17th century	Europe-Description and travel-Early works to 1800	NO
Europe-Description and travel-17th century	Europe-Description and travel	NO
Europe-Description and travel-18th century	Europe-Description and travel	NO
Europe-Description and travel-18th century	Europe-Description and travel-Early works to 1800	NO
Europe-Description and travel-1800-1918	Europe-Description and travel	NO
Europe-Description and travel-1919-1944	Europe-Description and travel	NO
Europe-Description and travel-1945-1970	Europe-Description and travel	NO
Europe-Description and travel-1971-	Europe-Description and travel	NO
Europe, Northern-Description and travel-1701-1800	Europe, Northern-Description and travel-Early works to 1800	NO
Europe, Northern-Description and travel-1701-1800	Europe, Northern-Description and travel	NO
Europe, Northern-Description and travel-1981-	Europe, Northern-Description and travel	NO
Exhibitions-Booths	Exhibit booths	YES
Falashas	Jews, Ethiopian	YES
Falashas (Jewish law)	Jews, Ethiopian	YES
Falashas-Music	Jews-[place]-Music	
Finland-Description and travel-1945-1980	Finland-Description and travel	NO
Finland-Description and travel-1981-	Finland-Description and travel	NO
Fishes-Effect of water temperature on	Fishes-Effect of temperature on	NO
Floodplain flora	Floodplain plants	YES
Florida-Description and travel-To 1865	Florida-Description and travel	NO
Florida-Description and travel-1865-1950	Florida-Description and travel	NO
Florida-Description and travel-1951-1980	Florida-Description and travel	NO
Florida-Description and travel-1981-	Florida-Description and travel	NO
Food-Bacteriology	Food-Microbiology	YES
Food-Bacteriology-Laboratory manuals	Food-Microbiology-Laboratory manuals	NO
Forest flora	Forest plants	YES

France-Description and travel-To 1600	France-Description and travel-Early works to 1800	NO
France-Description and travel-To 1600	France-Description and travel	NO
France-Description and travel-1600-1799	France-Description and travel-Early works to 1800	NO
France-Description and travel-1600-1799	France-Description and travel	NO
France-Description and travel-1800-1918	France-Description and travel	NO
France-Description and travel-1919-1944	France-Description and travel	NO
France-Description and travel-1945-1974	France-Description and travel	NO
France-Description and travel-1975-	France-Description and travel	NO
Freshwater flora	Freshwater plants	YES
Fül, Tall	Fül, Tall (Jordan)	NO
Gayos (Indonesian people)	Gayo (Indonsian people)	YES
Gayos (Indonesian people)- Marriage customs and rites	Gayo (Indonsian people)- Marriage customs and rites	NO
Gayos (Indonesian people)- Rites and ceremonies	Gayo (Indonsian people)- Rites and ceremonies	NO
Geology-United States- Surveys	Geological surveys-United States	
Geometry, Differential- Projective	Projective differential geometry	NO
Georgia-Description and travel-To 1775	Georgia-Description and travel-Early works to 1800	NO
Georgia-Description and travel-To 1775	Georgia-Description and travel	NO
Georgia-Description and travel-1775-1950	Georgia-Description and travel-Early works to 1800	NO
Georgia-Description and travel-1775-1950	Georgia-Description and travel	NO
Georgia-Description and travel-1951-1980	Georgia-Description and travel	NO
Georgia-Description and travel-1981-	Georgia-Description and travel	NO
Government vessels-United States-Inspection	Government vessels- Inspection-United States	
Governors-Children	Children of governors	YES
Governors-New York (State)- Children	Children of governors-New York (State)	
Governors-United States- Children	Children of governors- United States	
Grain-louse	Greenbug	YES
Grain-louse-Biological control	Greenbug-Biological control	YES
Grain-louse-Control	Greenbug-Control	YES
Great Britain-Description and travel-To 1600	Great Britain-Description and travel-Early works to 1800	NO
Great Britain-Description and travel-To 1600	Great Britain-Description and travel	NO

Great Britain-Description and travel-1601-1700	Great Britain-Description and travel-Early works to 1800	NO
Great Britain-Description and travel-1601-1700	Great Britain-Description and travel	NO
Great Britain-Description and travel-1701-1800	Great Britain-Description and travel-Early works to 1800	NO
Great Britain-Description and travel-1701-1800	Great Britain-Description and travel	NO
Great Britain-Description and travel-1801-1900	Great Britain-Description and travel	NO
Great Britain-Description and travel-1901-1945	Great Britain-Description and travel	NO
Great Britain-Description and travel-1946-1970	Great Britain-Description and travel	NO
Great Britain-Description and travel-1971-	Great Britain-Description and travel	NO
Great Britain-Popular culture	Popular culture-Great Britain	
Great Britain-Queens	Queens-Great Britain	
Great Britain-Queens-Autographs	Queens-Great Britain-Autographs	NO
Great Britain-Queens-Juvenile literature	Queens-Great Britain-Juvenile literature	NO
Great Lakes-Temperature	Water temperature-Great Lakes	
Great Lakes-Water level	Water levels-Great Lakes	
Greece-Description and travel-To 323	Greece-Description and travel-Early works to 1800	NO
Greece-Description and travel-To 323	Greece-Description and travel	NO
Greece-Description and travel-1453-1820	Greece-Description and travel-Early works to 1800	NO
Greece-Description and travel-1453-1820	Greece-Description and travel	NO
Greece-Description and travel-1821-1900	Greece-Description and travel	NO
Greece-Description and travel-1901-1950	Greece-Description and travel	NO
Greece-Description and travel-1951-1980	Greece-Description and travel	NO
Greece-Description and travel-1981-	Greece-Description and travel	NO
Green Creek (Tex.)	Green Creek (Erath County, Tex.)	NO
Hand stamps (Philately)	Handstamps (Philately)	YES
Hawaii-Description and travel-To 1950	Hawaii-Description and travel	NO
Hawaii-Description and travel-1951-1980	Hawaii-Description and travel	NO
Hawaii-Description and travel-1981-	Hawaii-Description and travel	NO
Heads of state-Wives	Wives of heads of state	YES
Hernád River (Czechoslovakia and Hungary)	Hernád River (Slovakia and Hungary)	NO

High school students- Library orientation	Library orientation for high school students	YES
Hot spring flora	Hot spring plants	YES
Hotel bellmen	Bellhops	YES
Hotel doormen	Hotel doorkeepers	YES
Hotels, taverns, etc.	Hotels	YES
Hotels, taverns, etc.	Bars (Drinking establishments)	YES
Hotels, taverns, etc.	Taverns (Inns)	YES
Hotels, taverns, etc.- Communication systems	Hotels-Communication systems	NO
Hotels, taverns, etc.- Conservation and restoration	Hotels-Conservation and restoration	YES
Hotels, taverns, etc.- Decoration	Hotels-Decoration	NO
Hotels, taverns, etc.- Employees	Hotels-Employees	NO
Hotels, taverns, etc.- Employees-Supplementary employment	Hotels-Employees- Supplementary employment	YES
Hotels, taverns, etc.- Finance	Hotels-Finance	NO
Hotels, taverns, etc.- Finance-Law and legislation	Hotels-Finance-Law and legislation	YES
Hotels, taverns, etc.-Fires and fire prevention	Hotels-Fires and fire prevention	NO
Hotels, taverns, etc.-Fires and fire prevention-Law and legislation	Hotels-Fires and fire prevention-Law and legislation	YES
Hotels, taverns, etc.- Furniture, equipment, etc.	Hotels-Furniture, equipment, etc.	NO
Hotels, taverns, etc.-Law and legislation	Hotels-Law and legislation	YES
Hotels, taverns, etc.- Maintenance and repair	Hotels-Maintenance and repair	NO
Hotels, taverns, etc.- Personnel management	Hotels-Personnel management	NO
Hotels, taverns, etc.-Pet accommodations	Hotels-Pet accommodations	NO
Hotels, taverns, etc.- Reservation systems	Hotels-Reservation systems	NO
Hotels, taverns, etc.-Risk management	Hotels-Risk management	YES
Hotels, taverns, etc.- Terminology	Hotels-Terminology	NO
Hotels, taverns, etc.-China	Hotels-China	
Hotels, taverns, etc.- Pennsylvania	Hotels-Pennsylvania	
Hotels, taverns, etc.- Québec (Province)	Hotels-Québec (Province)	
Hotels, taverns, etc.-Texas	Hotels-Texas	
Hotels, taverns, etc.- Washington (D.C.)	Hotels-Washington (D.C.)	
Hotels, taverns, etc., in literature	Hotels in literature	NO
Hours, Books of	Books of hours	YES
Hungary-Description and travel-1945-1980	Hungary-Description and travel	NO



Hungary-Description and travel-1981-	Hungary-Description and travel	NO
Ĭakutskaiā A.S.S.R. (R.S.F.S.R.)-History	Yakutia (Russia)-History	NO
Ĭakutskaiā A.S.S.R. (R.S.F.S.R.)-History-Revolution of 1905	Yakutia (Russia)-History	NO
Ĭakutskaiā A.S.S.R. (R.S.F.S.R.)-History-Revolution of 1905	Russia-History-Revolution, 1905-1907	NO
Ĭakutskaiā A.S.S.R. (R.S.F.S.R.)-History-Revolution, 1917-1921	Yakutia (Russia)-History	NO
Ĭakutskaiā A.S.S.R. (R.S.F.S.R.)-History-Revolution, 1917-1921	Soviet Union-History-Revolution, 1917-1921	NO
Ĭaroslavl' (Ĭaroslavskaiā oblast', R.S.F.S.R.)-History	Ĭaroslavl' (Ĭaroslavskaiā oblast', Russia)-History	NO
Ĭaroslavl' (Ĭaroslavskaiā oblast', R.S.F.S.R.)-History-Revolution, 1917-1921	Ĭaroslavl' (Ĭaroslavskaiā oblast', Russia)-History	NO
Ĭaroslavl' (Ĭaroslavskaiā oblast', R.S.F.S.R.)-History-Revolution, 1917-1921	Soviet Union-History-Revolution, 1917-1921	NO
Ice-Bacteriology	Ice-Microbiology	YES
Iceland-Description and travel-1945-1980	Iceland-Description and travel	NO
Iceland-Description and travel-1981-	Iceland-Description and travel	NO
Illinois-Description and travel-To 1865	Illinois-Description and travel	NO
Illinois-Description and travel-1865-1950	Illinois-Description and travel	NO
Illinois-Description and travel-1951-1980	Illinois-Description and travel	NO
Illinois-Description and travel-1981-	Illinois-Description and travel	NO
Illumination of books and manuscripts, Georgian (Georgian S.S.R.)	Illumination of books and manuscripts, Georgian (Transcaucasian)	YES
Imlīhiyah, Tall (Egypt)	Imlīhiyah, Tall (Iraq)	NO
India-Description and travel-To 1000	India-Description and travel-Early works to 1800	NO
India-Description and travel-To 1000	India-Description and travel	NO
India-Description and travel-1001-1497	India-Description and travel-Early works to 1800	NO
India-Description and travel-1001-1497	India-Description and travel	NO
India-Description and travel-1498-1761	India-Description and travel-Early works to 1800	NO
India-Description and travel-1498-1761	India-Description and travel	NO

India-Description and travel-1762-1858	India-Description and travel-Early works to 1800	NO
India-Description and travel-1762-1858	India-Description and travel	NO
India-Description and travel-1859-1900	India-Description and travel	NO
India-Description and travel-1901-1946	India-Description and travel	NO
India-Description and travel-1947-1980	India-Description and travel	NO
India-Description and travel-1981-	India-Description and travel	NO
Indonesia-Description and travel-To 1800	Indonesia-Description and travel-Early works to 1800	NO
Indonesia-Description and travel-To 1800	Indonesia-Description and travel	NO
Indonesia-Description and travel-1800-1945	Indonesia-Description and travel	NO
Indonesia-Description and travel-1945-1980	Indonesia-Description and travel	NO
Indonesia-Description and travel-1981-	Indonesia-Description and travel	NO
Intercultural education	Multicultural education	YES
Intercultural education-Activity programs	Multicultural education-Activity programs	YES
Intestines-Inflammation	Inflammatory bowel diseases	YES
Iowa-Description and travel-To 1846	Iowa-Description and travel	NO
Iowa-Description and travel-1846-1950	Iowa-Description and travel	NO
Iowa-Description and travel-1951-1980	Iowa-Description and travel	NO
Iowa-Description and travel-1981-	Iowa-Description and travel	NO
Ipel' River (Czechoslovakia and Hungary)	Ipel' River (Slovakia and Hungary)	NO
Ireland-Description and travel-To 1700	Ireland-Description and travel-Early works to 1800	NO
Ireland-Description and travel-To 1700	Ireland-Description and travel	NO
Ireland-Description and travel-1701-1800	Ireland-Description and travel-Early works to 1800	NO
Ireland-Description and travel-1701-1800	Ireland-Description and travel	NO
Ireland-Description and travel-1801-1900	Ireland-Description and travel	NO
Ireland-Description and travel-1901-1950	Ireland-Description and travel	NO
Ireland-Description and travel-1951-1980	Ireland-Description and travel	NO
Ireland-Description and travel-1981-	Ireland-Description and travel	NO
Irian Jaya (Indonesia)-Description and travel-To 1963	Irian Jaya (Indonesia)-Description and travel	NO

Irian Jaya (Indonesia)- Description and travel- 1963-	Irian Jaya (Indonesia)- Description and travel	NO
Island flora	Island plants	YES
Italy-Description and travel-To 1500	Italy-Description and travel-Early works to 1800	NO
Italy-Description and travel-To 1500	Italy-Description and travel	NO
Italy-Description and travel-1501-1800	Italy-Description and travel-Early works to 1800	NO
Italy-Description and travel-1501-1800	Italy-Description and travel	NO
Italy-Description and travel-1801-1860	Italy-Description and travel	NO
Italy-Description and travel-1861-1900	Italy-Description and travel	NO
Italy-Description and travel-1901-1944	Italy-Description and travel	NO
Italy-Description and travel-1945-1974	Italy-Description and travel	NO
Italy-Description and travel-1975-	Italy-Description and travel	NO
Ůgo-Osetinskaiã avtonomnaïa oblast' (Georgian s.s.r.)- History	South Ossetia (Georgia)- History	NO
Ůgo-Osetinskaiã avtonomnaïa oblast' (Georgian s.s.r.)- History-Revolution of 1905	South Ossetia (Georgia)- History	NO
Ůgo-Osetinskaiã avtonomnaïa oblast' (Georgian s.s.r.)- History-Revolution of 1905	Georgia (Republic)-History- Revolution, 1905-1907	NO
Ůgo-Osetinskaiã avtonomnaïa oblast' (Georgian s.s.r.)- History-Revolution, 1917-1921	South Ossetia (Georgia)- History	NO
Ůgo-Osetinskaiã avtonomnaïa oblast' (Georgian s.s.r.)- History-Revolution, 1917-1921	Georgia (Republic)-History- Revolution, 1917-1921	NO
Ůzhnyi Bug River (Ukraine)	Southern Bug River (Ukraine)	NO
Ůzhnyi Bug River Estuary (Ukraine)	Southern Bug River Estuary (Ukraine)	NO
Ivories, Primitive	Ivories	YES
Jamaica-Description and travel-1951-	Jamaica-Description and travel	NO
Jamaica-Description and travel-1951-1980	Jamaica-Description and travel	NO
Jamaica-Description and travel-1981-	Jamaica-Description and travel	NO
Japan-Description and travel-To 1800	Japan-Description and travel-Early works to 1800	NO
Japan-Description and travel-To 1800	Japan-Description and travel	NO
Japan-Description and travel-1801-1900	Japan-Description and travel	NO
Japan-Description and travel-1901-1945	Japan-Description and travel	NO

Japan-Description and travel-1945-	Japan-Description and travel	NO
Japan-Foreign relations-1945-	Japan-Foreign relations-1945-1989	NO
Japan-Foreign relations-1945-	Japan-Foreign relations-1989-	NO
Japan-Popular culture	Popular culture-Japan	
Japan-Popular culture-Zen influences	Popular culture-Japan-Zen influences	NO
Javanese	Javanese (Indonesian people)	YES
Javanese-Marriage customs and rites	Javanese (Indonesian people)-Marriage customs and rites	NO
Javanese-Rites and ceremonies	Javanese (Indonesian people)-Rites and ceremonies	NO
Jewelry, Primitive	Jewelry	YES
Judaism and democracy	Democracy-Religious aspects-Judaism	NO
Kála-azár	Kala-azar	YES
Kalmyŕskaia A.S.S.R. (R.S.F.S.R.)	Kalmykia (Russia)	NO
Kalmyŕskaia A.S.S.R. (R.S.F.S.R.)-Civilization	Kalmykia (Russia)-Civilization	NO
Kannada language-Dialects-Gowda	Gowda dialect	YES
Kansas-Description and travel-To 1861	Kansas-Description and travel	NO
Kansas-Description and travel-1861-1950	Kansas-Description and travel	NO
Kansas-Description and travel-1951-1980	Kansas-Description and travel	NO
Kansas-Description and travel-1981-	Kansas-Description and travel	NO
Karel'skaia A.S.S.R. (R.S.F.S.R.)-History	Karelia (Russia)-History	NO
Karel'skaia A.S.S.R. (R.S.F.S.R.)-History-Revolution of 1905	Karelia (Russia)-History	NO
Karel'skaia A.S.S.R. (R.S.F.S.R.)-History-Revolution of 1905	Russia-History-Revolution, 1905-1907	NO
Karel'skaia A.S.S.R. (R.S.F.S.R.)-History-Revolution, 1917-1921	Karelia (Russia)-History	NO
Karel'skaia A.S.S.R. (R.S.F.S.R.)-History-Revolution, 1917-1921	Soviet Union-History-Revolution, 1917-1921	NO
Kirghiz drama	Kyrgyz drama	YES
Kirghiz fiction	Kyrgyz fiction	YES
Kirghiz language	Kyrgyz language	YES
Kirghiz literature	Kyrgyz literature	YES
Kirghiz philology	Kyrgyz philology	YES
Kirghiz poetry	Kyrgyz poetry	YES
Kirghiz prose literature	Kyrgyz prose literature	YES
Komi A.S.S.R. (R.S.F.S.R.)-History	Komi (Russia)-History	NO

Komi A.S.S.R. (R.S.F.S.R.)- History-Revolution, 1917-1921	Komi (Russia)-History	NO
Komi A.S.S.R. (R.S.F.S.R.)- History-Revolution, 1917-1921	Soviet Union-History- Revolution, 1917-1921	NO
Korea-Description and travel-To 1900	Korea-Description and travel	NO
Korea-Description and travel-1901-1947	Korea-Description and travel	NO
Korucutepe Site (Turkey)	Korucu Tepe (Turkey)	NO
Krivoi Rog Basin (Ukraine)	Kryvyi Rih Basin (Ukraine)	NO
Lake flora	Lake plants	YES
Lakes-Temperature	Water temperature	YES
Landscape painting, Kirghiz	Landscape painting, Kyrgyz	YES
Laos-Description and travel- 1975-	Laos-Description and travel	NO
Larch	Larches	YES
Larch-Diseases and pests	Larches-Diseases and pests	YES
Larch case-bearer	Larch casebearer	YES
Latgale (Latvia)-History- Revolution of 1905	Latgale (Latvia)-History	NO
Latgale (Latvia)-History- Revolution of 1905	Latvia-History- Revolution, 1905-1907	NO
Latvia-History- Revolution of 1905	Latvia-History- Revolution, 1905-1907	NO
Leishman-Donovan bodies	Amastigotes	YES
Lezghian language	Lezgian language	YES
Lezghian literature	Lezgian literature	YES
Lezghian poetry	Lezgian poetry	YES
Lezghian prose literature	Lezgian prose literature	YES
Lezghians	Lezgians	YES
Lithuania-History-Revolution of 1905	Lithuania-History-Revolution, 1905-1907	NO
Little Alföld (Hungary and Czechoslovakia)	Little Alföld (Hungary and Slovakia)	NO
Livestock-Diseases- Chemotherapy	Veterinary chemotherapy	YES
Louisiana-Description and travel-To 1803	Louisiana-Description and travel-Early works to 1800	NO
Louisiana-Description and travel-To 1803	Louisiana-Description and travel	NO
Louisiana-Description and travel-1803-1865	Louisiana-Description and travel	NO
Louisiana-Description and travel-1865-1950	Louisiana-Description and travel	NO
Louisiana-Description and travel-1951-1980	Louisiana-Description and travel	NO
Louisiana-Description and travel-1981-	Louisiana-Description and travel	NO
Luminescent postage-stamps	Luminescent postage stamps	YES
Madrigal	Madrigals-History and criticism	NO
Madrigals (Music)	Madrigals	YES
Madrigals (Music), English	Madrigals, English	YES
Madrigals (Music), Hungarian	Madrigals, Hungarian	YES
Madrigals (Music), Italian	Madrigals, Italian	YES

Madrigals (Music), Latin	Madrigals, Latin	YES
Madrigals (Music), Portuguese	Madrigals, Portuguese	YES
Madrigals (Music), Spanish	Madrigals, Spanish	YES
Maquis flora	Maquis plants	YES
Marine flora	Marine plants	YES
Marine sediments- Bacteriology	Marine sediments- Microbiology	YES
Maritime postal hand stamps	Maritime postal handstamps	YES
Marsh flora	Marsh plants	YES
Marshes, Tide	Salt marshes	YES
Marshes, Tide-California	Salt marshes-California	
Maryland-Description and travel-To 1775	Maryland-Description and travel-Early works to 1800	NO
Maryland-Description and travel-To 1775	Maryland-Description and travel	NO
Maryland-Description and travel-1775-1865	Maryland-Description and travel	NO
Maryland-Description and travel-1775-1865	Maryland-Description and travel-Early works to 1800	NO
Maryland-Description and travel-1865-1950	Maryland-Description and travel	NO
Maryland-Description and travel-1951-1980	Maryland-Description and travel	NO
Maryland-Description and travel-1981-	Maryland-Description and travel	NO
Meat-Bacteriology	Meat-Microbiology	YES
Michigan, Lake-Water diversion	Water diversion-Michigan, Lake	
Milk-Bacteriology	Milk-Microbiology	YES
Minnesota-Description and travel-To 1858	Minnesota-Description and travel	NO
Minnesota-Description and travel-1858-1950	Minnesota-Description and travel	NO
Minnesota-Description and travel-1951-1980	Minnesota-Description and travel	NO
Minnesota-Description and travel-1981-	Minnesota-Description and travel	NO
Monasticism and religious orders-Liturgy and ritual	Monasticism and religious orders-Liturgy	NO
Montenegro-Description and travel-To 1918	Montenegro-Description and travel	NO
Montenegro-Description and travel-1918-1980	Montenegro-Description and travel	NO
Montenegro-Description and travel-1981-	Montenegro-Description and travel	NO
Moor flora	Moor plants	YES
Moscow (Russia)-History- Revolution, 1905-1907	Moscow (Russia)-History- 1905-1907	NO
Mouth-Sepsis	Oral sepsis	YES
Muskeg flora	Muskeg plants	YES
Mythology, Kirghiz	Mythology, Kyrgyz	YES
Netherlands-Description and travel-1945-1977	Netherlands-Description and travel	NO
Netherlands-Description and travel-1978-	Netherlands-Description and travel	NO
New England-Description and travel-To 1775	New England-Description and travel-Early works to 1800	NO

New England-Description and travel-To 1775	New England-Description and travel	NO
New England-Description and travel-1775-1865	New England-Description and travel	NO
New England-Description and travel-1775-1865	New England-Description and travel-Early works to 1800	NO
New England-Description and travel-1865-1950	New England-Description and travel	NO
New England-Description and travel-1951-1980	New England-Description and travel	NO
New England-Description and travel-1981-	New England-Description and travel	NO
New Zealand-Description and travel-To 1840	New Zealand-Description and travel	NO
New Zealand-Description and travel-1840-1950	New Zealand-Description and travel	NO
New Zealand-Description and travel-1951-1980	New Zealand-Description and travel	NO
New Zealand-Description and travel-1981-	New Zealand-Description and travel	NO
Northwest Territories-Description and travel-1981-	Northwest Territories-Description and travel	NO
Northwest, Canadian-Description and travel-To 1821	Northwest, Canadian-Description and travel	NO
Northwest, Canadian-Description and travel-1821-1867	Northwest, Canadian-Description and travel	NO
Northwest, Canadian-Description and travel-1867-1950	Northwest, Canadian-Description and travel	NO
Northwest, Canadian-Description and travel-1951-1980	Northwest, Canadian-Description and travel	NO
Northwest, Canadian-Description and travel-1981-	Northwest, Canadian-Description and travel	NO
Norway-Description and travel-1945-	Norway-Description and travel	NO
Norway-Description and travel-1945-1980	Norway-Description and travel	NO
Norway-Description and travel-1981-	Norway-Description and travel	NO
Numbers, Transfinite	Transfinite numbers	NO
O'Donnell, Peter	O'Donnell, Peter, 1921-	NO
O'Donnell, Peter-Characters-Modesty Blaise	O'Donnell, Peter, 1921- - Characters-Modesty Blaise	NO
Occupation postage stamps	Occupation stamps	YES
Odessa, Battle of, 1941	Odesa (Ukraine), Battle of, 1941	NO
Odessa, Battle of, 1944	Odesa (Ukraine), Battle of, 1944	NO
Odessa Bay (Ukraine)	Odesa Bay (Ukraine)	NO
Odesskaïa oblast' (Ukraine)-History	Odes'ka oblast' (Ukraine)-History	NO

Odessa'ka oblast' (Ukraine)- History-Revolution, 1917-1921	Odes'ka oblast' (Ukraine)- History	NO
Odessa'ka oblast' (Ukraine)- History-Revolution, 1917-1921	Ukraine-History- Revolution, 1917-1921	NO
One-man companies	One-person corporations	YES
Orange Free State (South Africa)-Description and travel-To 1854	Orange Free State (South Africa)-Description and travel	NO
Oratory, Primitive	Oratory	YES
Owl Creek (Wyo.)	Owl Creek (Hot Springs County, Wyo.)	NO
Painting, Kirghiz	Painting, Kyrgyz	YES
Painting, Primitive	Painting	YES
Painting, Primitive- Australia	Painting-Australia	
Pam'iatnyk T. H. Shevchenku v Kharkovi (Kharkov, Ukraine)	Pam'iatnyk T. H. Shevchenku v Kharkovi (Kharkiv, Ukraine)	NO
Pecan cigar case-bearer	Pecan cigar casebearer	YES
Pelota (Game)	Jai alai	YES
Pelota (Game)-Betting	Jai alai-Betting	YES
Pelota (Game)-Law and legislation	Jai alai-Law and legislation	YES
Pelota players	Jai alai players	YES
Personnel procedure manuals	Personnel management- Handbooks, manuals, etc.	NO
Philatelic agencies	Stamp collecting-Societies, etc.	NO
Philippines-Description and travel-1975-	Philippines-Description and travel	NO
Philosophy, Jaina	Jaina philosophy	NO
Philosophy, Kirghiz	Philosophy, Kyrgyz	NO
P'illyul	P'iri	YES
P'illyul music	P'iri music	NO
Planetaria	Planetariums	YES
Plate blocks (Postage-stamps)	Plate blocks (Postage stamps)	YES
Plate numbers (Postage-stamps)	Plate numbers (Postage stamps)	YES
Playhouses, Children's	Children's playhouses	YES
Podolia (Ukraine)	Podillia (Ukraine)	NO
Poland-Description and travel-1901-1944	Poland-Description and travel	NO
Poland-Description and travel-1945-1980	Poland-Description and travel	NO
Poland-Description and travel-1981-	Poland-Description and travel	NO
Poland-History- Revolution of 1905	Poland-History- Revolution, 1905-1907	NO
Poland-History- Revolution of 1905-Personal narratives	Poland-History- Revolution, 1905-1907- Personal narratives	NO
Pond flora	Pond plants	YES
Postage-stamps	Postage stamps	YES
Postage-stamps-Booklets	Postage stamp booklets	YES
Postage-stamps-Catalogs	Postage stamps-Catalogs	NO
Postage-stamps-Collectors and collecting	Stamp collecting	YES



Postage-stamps-Color	Postage stamps-Color	NO
Postage-stamps-Dealers	Postage-stamp dealers	YES
Postage-stamps-Expertising	Postage stamps-Expertising	NO
Postage-stamps-Flaws	Postage stamps-Flaws	YES
Postage-stamps-Forgeries	Postage stamps-Forgeries	YES
Postage-stamps-Margins	Postage stamps-Margins	YES
Postage-stamps-Miniature sheets	Postage stamps-Miniature sheets	YES
Postage-stamps-Topics-Canada	Canada-On postage stamps	NO
Postage-stamps-Topics-Centennial celebrations	Stamp centenaries on postage stamps	NO
Postage-stamps-Topics-Dancing	Dancing on postage stamps	NO
Postage-stamps-Topics-Flags	Flags on postage stamps	NO
Postage-stamps-Topics-Holocaust, Jewish (1939-1945)	Holocaust, Jewish (1939-1945), on postage stamps	NO
Postage-stamps-Topics-Jews	Jews on postage stamps	NO
Postage-stamps-Topics-Kings and rulers	Kings and rulers on postage stamps	NO
Postage-stamps-Topics-Literature	Authors on postage stamps	NO
Postage-stamps-Topics-Pais Vasco (Spain)	Pais Vasco (Spain)-On postage stamps	NO
Postage-stamps-Topics-Physicians	Physicians on postage stamps	NO
Postage-stamps-Topics-Portraits	Portraits on postage stamps	NO
Postage-stamps-Topics-Refugees	Refugees on postage stamps	NO
Postage-stamps-Topics-Romania	Romania-On postage stamps	NO
Postage-stamps-Topics-Soviet Union	Soviet Union-On postage stamps	NO
Postage-stamps-Topics-Telecommunication	Telecommunication on postage stamps	NO
Postage-stamps-Topics-Washington, George, 1732-1799	Washington, George, 1732-1799-On postage stamps	NO
Postage-stamps-Great Britain	Postage stamps-Great Britain	
Postage-stamps-Great Britain-Colonies	Postage stamps-Great Britain-Colonies	NO
Postage-stamps-United States	Postage stamps-United States	
Postage-stamps, Local	Local stamps	YES
Postage-stamps as an investment	Postage stamps as an investment	YES
Postage-stamps in education	Postage stamps in education	NO
Postal service-Rates	Postal rates	YES
Pottery, Georgian (Georgian S.S.R.)	Pottery, Georgian (Transcaucasian)	YES
Prairie flora	Prairie plants	YES
Preaching, Buddhist	Buddhist preaching	YES
Preaching, Buddhist-History	Buddhist preaching-History	NO
Preaching, Extemporaneous	Extemporaneous preaching	YES

Preaching, Islamic	Islamic preaching	YES
Preaching, Jewish	Jewish preaching	YES
Preaching, Lay	Lay preaching	YES
Preaching, Methodist	Methodist preaching	YES
Presidents-Children	Children of presidents	YES
Presidents-Wives	Presidents' wives	YES
Presidents-United States-Children	Children of presidents-United States	
Presidents-United States-Wives	Presidents' wives-United States	
Pressure probe (Meteorological instrument)	Static pressure probes	YES
Priests, Buddhist-Wives	Buddhist priests' wives	YES
Prints, Kirghiz	Prints, Kyrgyz	YES
Provisionals (Postage-stamps)	Provisionals (Postage stamps)	YES
Public relations-Hotels, taverns, etc.	Public relations-Hotels	YES
Pydna (Greece), Battle of, 168 B.C.	Pydna (Extinct city), Battle of, 168 B.C.	NO
Railroad flora	Railroad plants	YES
Railroads-Baggage	Railroads-Baggage handling	YES
Railroads-Hump yards	Hump yards	YES
Railroads-Pullman cars	Pullman cars	YES
Railroads-Roundhouses	Roundhouses (Railroads)	YES
Railroads-Sidings	Railroad sidings	YES
Railroads-Sidings-Law and legislation	Railroad sidings-Law and legislation	YES
Railroads-Sleeping cars	Sleeping cars (Railroads)	YES
Recovery room (Surgery)	Recovery rooms	YES
Redwood Creek (Calif.)	Redwood Creek (Humboldt County, Calif.)	NO
Reservoir flora	Reservoir plants	YES
Reservoirs-Temperature	Water temperature	YES
Riparian flora	Riparian plants	YES
Rivers-Temperature	Water temperature	YES
Roadside flora	Roadside plants	YES
Romania-Description and travel-1945-1977	Romania-Description and travel	NO
Romania-Description and travel-1978-	Romania-Description and travel	NO
Ruderal flora	Ruderal plants	YES
Saint Petersburg (Russia)-History-Revolution, 1905-1907	Saint Petersburg (Russia)-History-1905-1907	NO
Salt-Bacteriology	Halobacterium	YES
Sand dune flora	Sand dune plants	YES
Saratov (R.S.F.S.R.)-History	Saratov (Russia)-History	NO
Saratov (R.S.F.S.R.)-History-Revolution, 1917-1921	Soviet Union-History-Revolution, 1917-1921	NO
Saratov (R.S.F.S.R.)-History-Revolution, 1917-1921	Saratov (Russia)-History	NO
Scandinavia-Description and travel-1945-1980	Scandinavia-Description and travel	NO

Scandinavia-Description and travel-1981-	Scandinavia-Description and travel	NO
Schaffer job satisfaction test	Schaffer Job Satisfaction Test	YES
School children-Library orientation	Library orientation for school children	YES
Science-Translating services	Science-Translating	NO
Scotland-Description and travel-To 1800	Scotland-Description and travel-Early works to 1800	NO
Scotland-Description and travel-To 1800	Scotland-Description and travel	NO
Scotland-Description and travel-1801-1900	Scotland-Description and travel	NO
Scotland-Description and travel-1901-1950	Scotland-Description and travel	NO
Scotland-Description and travel-1951-1980	Scotland-Description and travel	NO
Scotland-Description and travel-1981-	Scotland-Description and travel	NO
Sculpture, Kirghiz	Sculpture, Kyrgyz	YES
Semang dialects	Semang languages	YES
Serbia-Description and travel-1945-	Serbia-Description and travel	NO
Sevastopol, Battle of, 1944	Sevastopol' (Ukraine), Battle of, 1944	NO
Shan (Burmese people)	Shan (Asian people)	YES
Short stories, Kirghiz	Short stories, Kyrgyz	YES
Siberia (Russia)-Description and travel-1801-1944	Siberia (Russia)-Description and travel	NO
Siberia (Russia)-Description and travel-1945-1980	Siberia (Russia)-Description and travel	NO
Siberia (Russia)-Description and travel-1981-	Siberia (Russia)-Description and travel	NO
Siberia (Russia)-Description and travel-To 1800	Siberia (Russia)-Description and travel	NO
Siberia (Russia)-Description and travel-To 1800	Siberia (Russia)-Description and travel-Early works to 1800	NO
Sicily (Italy)-Description and travel-To 1900	Sicily (Italy)-Description and travel	NO
Sicily (Italy)-Description and travel-1901-1945	Sicily (Italy)-Description and travel	NO
Sicily (Italy)-Description and travel-1946-1980	Sicily (Italy)-Description and travel	NO
Sicily (Italy)-Description and travel-1981-	Sicily (Italy)-Description and travel	NO
Slovak Republic (Czechoslovakia)	Slovakia	NO
Slovak Republic (Czechoslovakia)-History	Slovakia-History	NO
Slovak Republic (Czechoslovakia)-History-1918-	Slovakia-History-1918-1993	NO

Slovak Republic (Czechoslovakia)-History- 1918-	Slovakia-History-1993-	NO
Slovak Republic (Czechoslovakia)-History- Intervention, 1968	Slovakia-History- Intervention, 1968	NO
Slovak Republic (Czechoslovakia)-History- Uprising, 1848-1849	Slovakia-History- Uprising, 1848-1849	NO
Slovak Republic (Czechoslovakia)-History- Uprising, 1944	Slovakia-History- Uprising, 1944	NO
Slovenia-Description and travel-To 1918	Slovenia-Description and travel	NO
Slovenia-Description and travel-1918-1980	Slovenia-Description and travel	NO
Slovenia-Description and travel-1981-	Slovenia-Description and travel	NO
Social sciences-Information services-Utilization	Social sciences-Information services-Use studies	NO
South Africa-Description and travel-To 1800	South Africa-Description and travel-Early works to 1800	NO
South Africa-Description and travel-To 1800	South Africa-Description and travel	NO
South Africa-Description and travel-1801-1900	South Africa-Description and travel	NO
South Africa-Description and travel-1901-1950	South Africa-Description and travel	NO
South Africa-Description and travel-1951-1965	South Africa-Description and travel	NO
South Africa-Description and travel-1966-	South Africa-Description and travel	NO
South River (N.C.)	South River (Carteret County, N.C.)	NO
Soviet Union-Description and travel-1917-1944	Soviet Union-Description and travel	NO
Soviet Union-Description and travel-1945-1969	Soviet Union-Description and travel	NO
Soviet Union-Description and travel-1970-1991	Soviet Union-Description and travel	NO
Spring flora	Spring plants	YES
Strikes and lockouts- Hotels, taverns, etc.	Strikes and lockouts-Hotels	YES
Study, Method of	Study skills	YES
Subject headings- Postage-stamps	Subject headings-Postage stamps	NO
Sufism-Prayer-books and devotions, etc.	Sufism-Prayer-books and devotions	NO
Sun-dance	Sun dance	YES
Surinam-Description and travel-1951-	Surinam-Description and travel	NO
Surinam-Description and travel-1951-1980	Surinam-Description and travel	NO
Surinam-Description and travel-1981-	Surinam-Description and travel	NO

Sweden-Description and travel-1945-1980	Sweden-Description and travel	NO
Sweden-Description and travel-1981-	Sweden-Description and travel	NO
Switzerland-Description and travel-1945-1980	Switzerland-Description and travel	NO
Switzerland-Description and travel-1981-	Switzerland-Description and travel	NO
Tabernacle (Church furniture)	Tabernacles (Church furniture)	YES
Taiwan-Description and travel-To 1944	Taiwan-Description and travel	NO
Taiwan-Description and travel-1945-1974	Taiwan-Description and travel	NO
Taiwan-Description and travel-1975-	Taiwan-Description and travel	NO
Tatarskaïa A.S.S.R. (R.S.F.S.R.)-History	Tatarstan (Russia)-History	NO
Tatarskaïa A.S.S.R. (R.S.F.S.R.)-History-Revolution, 1917-1921	Tatarstan (Russia)-History	NO
Tatarskaïa A.S.S.R. (R.S.F.S.R.)-History-Revolution, 1917-1921	Soviet Union-History-Revolution, 1917-1921	NO
Technology-Translating services	Technology-Translating	NO
Telugu language-Dialects-Merolu	Merolu dialect	YES
Terezín (Czechoslovakia : Concentration camp)	Terezín (Czech Republic : Concentration camp)	NO
Thailand-Description and travel-1951-1975	Thailand-Description and travel	NO
Thailand-Description and travel-1976-	Thailand-Description and travel	NO
Tiahuanaco culture	Tiwanaku culture	YES
Tiahuanaco Site (Bolivia)	Tiwanaku Site (Bolivia)	NO
Tidmarsh ecology	Salt marsh ecology	YES
Tidmarsh fauna	Salt marsh fauna	YES
Tidmarsh flora	Salt marsh plants	YES
Tillya-tepe Site (Afghanistan)	Tillya Tepe (Afghanistan)	NO
Tokaj-Eperjes Mountains (Czechoslovakia and Hungary)	Tokaj-Eperjes Mountains (Hungary and Czechoslovakia)	NO
Toys, Mechanical	Mechanical toys	YES
Trade unions-Hotels, taverns, etc.	Trade unions-Hotel employees	YES
Transbaikalia (R.S.F.S.R.)	Transbaikalia (Russia)	NO
Transbaikalia (R.S.F.S.R.)-History	Transbaikalia (Russia)-History	NO
Transbaikalia (R.S.F.S.R.)-History-Revolution, 1917-1921	Transbaikalia (Russia)-History	NO
Transbaikalia (R.S.F.S.R.)-History-Revolution, 1917-1921	Soviet Union-History-Revolution, 1917-1921	NO
Transportation, Primitive	Transportation	YES
Transvaal (South Africa)-Description and travel-To 1910	Transvaal (South Africa)-Description and travel	NO
Tundra flora	Tundra plants	YES

Turkey-Description and travel-1960-1980	Turkey-Description and travel	NO
Turkey-Description and travel-1981-	Turkey-Description and travel	NO
Turkey-Foreign relations-1960-	Turkey-Foreign relations-1960-1980	NO
Turkey-Foreign relations-1960-	Turkey-Foreign relations-1980-	NO
Üçtepe Mound (Turkey)	Üç Tepe (Turkey)	NO
Udmurtskaïâ A.S.S.R. (R.S.F.S.R.)-History	Udmurtia (Russia)-History	NO
Udmurtskaïâ A.S.S.R. (R.S.F.S.R.)-History-Revolution, 1917-1921	Udmurtia (Russia)-History	NO
Udmurtskaïâ A.S.S.R. (R.S.F.S.R.)-History-Revolution, 1917-1921	Soviet Union-History-Revolution, 1917-1921	NO
Ukraine-History-Revolution of 1905	Ukraine-History-Revolution, 1905-1907	NO
Ungas	Unga (African people)	YES
United Nations-Postage-stamps	United Nations-Postage stamps	NO
United States-Popular culture	Popular culture-United States	
United States-Social life and customs-Colonial period, ca. 1600-1775-Juvenile literature	United States-Social life and customs-To 1775-Juvenile literature	NO
United States-Social life and customs-Colonial period, ca. 1600-1775-Pictorial works	United States-Social life and customs-To 1775-Pictorial works	NO
United States. Army-Drill manuals	United States. Army-Drill and tactics-Handbooks, manuals, etc.	NO
United States. Navy-Artificers' handbooks	United States. Navy-Handbooks, manuals, etc.	NO
United States. Navy-Artificers' handbooks	Naval artificers-Handbooks, manuals, etc.	NO
United States. Navy-Drill manuals	United States. Navy-Drill and tactics-Handbooks, manuals, etc.	NO
Urban flora	Urban plants	YES
Urubu Indians	Urubu Kaapor Indians	NO
Veld flora	Veld plants	YES
Vice-Presidents-United States-Wives	Vice-Presidents' wives-United States	
Victoria, Lake-Water level	Water levels-Victoria, Lake	
Village Creek (Ark.)	Village Creek (Randolph County-Jackson County, Ark.)	NO
Wages-Hotels, taverns, etc.	Wages-Hotels	YES
Wages-Hotels, taverns, etc.-Law and legislation	Wages-Hotels-Law and legislation	YES
Wales-Description and travel-To 1700	Wales-Description and travel-Early works to 1800	NO
Wales-Description and travel-To 1700	Wales-Description and travel	NO

Wales-Description and travel-1801-1950	Wales-Description and travel	NO
Wales-Description and travel-18th century	Wales-Description and travel-Early works to 1800	NO
Wales-Description and travel-18th century	Wales-Description and travel	NO
Wales-Description and travel-1951-1980	Wales-Description and travel	NO
Wales-Description and travel-1981-	Wales-Description and travel	NO
Water-Bacteriology	Water-Microbiology	YES
Water bloom	Cyanobacterial blooms	YES
Wetland flora	Wetland plants	YES
Zaire-Description and travel-To 1880	Zaire-Description and travel	NO
Zaire-Description and travel-1881-1950	Zaire-Description and travel	NO
Zaire-Description and travel-1951-1980	Zaire-Description and travel	NO
Zaire-Description and travel-1981-	Zaire-Description and travel	NO
Zapadniĭ Bug River	Western Bug River	NO
Ziba language	Haya language	YES
Zubaydĭ, Tall (Egypt)	Zubaydĭ, Tall (Iraq)	NO

#### **SUBJECT HEADINGS REPLACED BY NAME HEADINGS**

<i>Cancelled Subject Heading</i>	<i>Replacement Name Heading</i>
Abkhazskaiâ A.S.S.R. (Georgian S.S.R.)	Abkhaziâ (Georgia)
Ballots Project	BALLOTS Project
Château Montebello (Québec)	Château Montebello (Hotel)
Chung-shan wen ch'üan pin kuan (China)	Chung-shan wen ch'üan pin kuan (Resort)
CONSER Project	CONSER Program
CONSER Project-Format	CONSER Program
Dagestanskaiâ A.S.S.R. (R.S.F.S.R.)	Dagestan (Russia)
Doonesbury (Comic strip)	Trudeau, G.B., 1948-Doonesbury
Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnosis, and Treatment Program	Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnosis, and Treatment Program (U.S.)
Īakutskaiâ A.S.S.R. (R.S.F.S.R.)	Yakutia (Russia)
Īaroslavl' (Īaroslavskaiâ oblast', R.S.F.S.R.)	Īaroslavl' (Īaroslavskaiâ oblast', Russia)
Īugo-Osetinskaiâ avtonomnaâ oblast' (Georgian S.S.R.)	South Ossetia (Georgia)
Karel'skaiâ A.S.S.R. (R.S.F.S.R.)	Karelia (Russia)
Komi A.S.S.R. (R.S.F.S.R.)	Komi (Russia)
LaTeX (Computer system)	LaTeX (Computer file)
Lemon House (Pa.)	Lemon House

Moisture Utilization in Semi-Arid  
Tropics: Summer Rainfall  
Agriculture Project  
Odesskaïa oblast' (Ukraine)  
Pakistan Scientific and  
Technological Information  
Centre Project  
Rhodes Tavern (Washington,  
D.C.)  
Saratov (R.S.F.S.R.)  
Tatarskaïa A.S.S.R.  
(R.S.F.S.R.)  
Udmurtskaïa A.S.S.R.  
(R.S.F.S.R.)

Moisture Utilization in Semi-arid  
Tropics: Summer Rainfall  
Agriculture Project  
Odes'ka oblast' (Ukraine)  
Pakistan Scientific and  
Technological Information  
Centre  
Rhodes Tavern  
Saratov (Russia)  
Tatarstan (Russia)  
Udmurtia (Russia)

## LC CLASSIFICATION

### LC CLASSIFICATION GUIDELINES

At the meeting of the ALCTS CCS Subject Analysis Committee (SAC) at the annual meeting of ALA in New Orleans in June, the need was raised for better guidelines in the Library of Congress classification schedules, particularly directives on where to class comprehensive or interdisciplinary treatments of a topic. The point was made that better guidelines could prevent the classification of similar works in different numbers and could save the time of classifiers. The Library of Congress recognizes the need for better guidelines in the classification schedules and welcomes specific suggestions for areas in which guidelines, notes, or references are needed. Please send suggestions to

Chief, Cataloging Policy and Support Office  
Library of Congress  
Washington, D.C. 20540-4305

or by email to [cpso@mail.loc.gov](mailto:cpso@mail.loc.gov). NACO and NCCP libraries should send specific proposals for additions or changes to the LC classification schedules to their LC cooperative team liaisons.

## PUBLICATIONS

### CATALOGING SERVICE BULLETIN INDEX

*Cataloging Service Bulletin Index*, #1-60, Summer 1978-Spring 1993, by Nancy B. Olson (ISBN 0-936996-64-1: \$30), is available from Soldier Creek Press, P.O. Box 734, Lake Crystal, Minn. 56055-0734. Standing orders are accepted.