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DIVISION OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND YUGOSLAVIA

Below is a digest of the Library of Congress's policies relative to the division of both Czechoslovakia and Yugoslavia into individual sovereign nations.

*Descriptive Cataloging Practice*1) *Headings*

a) *Czechoslovakia*. The approved headings are **Czech Republic** (name authority record n 90-718759) and **Slovakia** (n 50-075233). The heading **Czech Republic** is valid for the sovereign nation that came into existence on January 1, 1993, as well as for the constituent part of Czechoslovakia known as the Czech Republic for the period 1990-1992. The heading **Slovakia** is valid for the sovereign nation that came into existence on January 1, 1993, as well as for the republic that existed 1939-1945 and the pre-1918 entity belonging to the Austro-Hungarian Empire. The heading **Slovak Republic (Czechoslovakia)** covering the constituent part of Czechoslovakia for the period 1990-1992 remains a valid heading. Since the term Slovak Republic is also a United States Board on Geographic Names approved long English-language form for Slovakia, n 50-075233 contains a *see* reference from Slovak Republic (1993-).

b) *Yugoslavia*. The approved headings are

(1) **Bosnia and Hercegovina** (n 81-035836). This covers all periods, as a sovereign nation since 1992, as well as a constituent republic of Yugoslavia for the period 1946-1991.

(2) **Croatia** (n 81-035140). This covers all periods, as a sovereign nation since 1992, as well as a constituent republic of Yugoslavia for the period 1946-1991.

(3) **Macedonia (Republic)** (n 81-038515). This covers all periods, *provisionally* as a sovereign nation since 1992, as well as a constituent republic of Yugoslavia for the period 1946-1991. Although Macedonia has proclaimed its independence, it has not been formally recognized by the United States government.

(4) **Montenegro** (n 81-032743). This covers *provisionally* one of the two directly-entered entities that constitute Yugoslavia since 1992. (The United States Board on Geographic Names has designated Montenegro a "political entity (undifferentiated).") The heading also covers the period 1946-1991 when Montenegro was one of the constituent republics of Yugoslavia.

(5) **Serbia** (n 85-195919). This covers *provisionally* one of the two directly-entered entities that constitute Yugoslavia since 1992. (The United States Board on Geographic Names has designated Serbia a "political entity (undifferentiated).") The heading also covers the period 1946-1991 when Serbia was one of the constituent republics of Yugoslavia.

(6) **Slovenia** (n 81-035365). This covers all periods, as a sovereign nation since 1992, as well as a constituent republic of Yugoslavia for the period 1946-1991.

2) Country codes

a) The two new country codes (xr for Czech Republic and xo for Slovakia) will be implemented on May 24, 1993.

Subject Cataloging Practice

1) Headings

a) *Czechoslovakia*. Use the heading **Czechoslovakia** for the country that existed until January 1993. Use the headings **Czech Republic** and **Slovakia** for the sovereign nations formed by the break-up of Czechoslovakia in January 1993, as well as the component parts of the former Czechoslovakia and those territories in all time periods. The name heading for the 1990-1992 component republic of Czechoslovakia, **Slovak Republic (Czechoslovakia)**, is not valid for subject cataloging purposes.

b) *Yugoslavia*. Assign the heading **Yugoslavia** for the country during the period 1918-1992, as well as the current country consisting of Serbia and Montenegro. Assign headings for the independent countries **Bosnia and Hercegovina**, **Croatia**, **Macedonia (Republic)**, and **Slovenia** for the current countries and those territories in all time periods.

2) Indirect subdivision practice

a) *Czechoslovakia*. Use cities, localities, and other entities within the former Czechoslovakia indirectly through the current country they are in, e.g. **Czech Republic** or **Slovakia**, or directly if they straddle the current border. Do not assign any localities indirectly through **Czechoslovakia**.

b) *Yugoslavia*. Assign **Serbia** and **Montenegro**, as well as cities, localities, and other entities within them indirectly through **Yugoslavia**. Follow normal geographic subdivision practice of assigning **Bosnia and Hercegovina**, **Croatia**, **Macedonia (Republic)** and **Slovenia** directly, and cities, localities, and other entities within any of those countries indirectly through the appropriate country. Assign geographic entities that straddle the borders of those countries directly.

3) Qualification practice

a) *Czechoslovakia*. Qualify entities within the former Czechoslovakia by **(Czech Republic)** or **(Slovakia)** if they are in either current country, or by both if the entities straddle the current border and extend to both countries. Subject headings for entities qualified by **(Czechoslovakia)** are being changed as a project, e.g. **Bohemia (Czechoslovakia)** to **Bohemia (Czech Republic)**.

b) *Yugoslavia*. Use **(Serbia)** and **(Montenegro)** rather than **(Yugoslavia)** to qualify headings for entities within the two republics. Follow normal qualification practice of using **(Bosnia and Hercegovina)**, **(Croatia)**, **(Macedonia)**, and **(Slovenia)** to qualify entities within those countries.

4) Geographic area codes

a) *Czechoslovakia*. Assign the following codes for the new countries:

Czech Republic	e-xr
Slovakia	e-xo

Continue to use the existing code for Czechoslovakia (e-cs) for the previous country and the area encompassing the two new republics as a whole. The new codes will be effective May 24, 1993.

b) *Yugoslavia*. Assign the following codes for these countries:

Bosnia and Hercegovina	e-bn
Croatia	e-ci
Macedonia (Republic)	e-xn
Slovenia	e-xv
Yugoslavia	e-yu

Use e-yu for the country of Yugoslavia during the period 1918-1992, and for the current country consisting of Serbia and Montenegro.

The new codes for the independent countries went into effect October 1, 1992.

DESCRIPTIVE CATALOGING

LIBRARY OF CONGRESS RULE INTERPRETATIONS (LCRI)

Cumulative index of LCRI to the *Anglo-American Cataloguing Rules*, second edition, 1988 revision, that have appeared in issues of *Cataloging Service Bulletin*. Any LCRI previously published but not listed below is no longer applicable and has been cancelled. Lines in the margins (|) of revised interpretations indicates where changes have occurred.

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1.7A4. Notes citing other editions and works. [Rev.]

Form of Citation

In citing a serial in a note on a bibliographic record for a serial, apply LCRI 12.7A2. In other situations, when citing another work or another manifestation of a work, in general use the title chosen for uniform title for the work if one has been assigned to it. Otherwise, give its title proper.

Adaptation of: The Republic
not Adaptation of: Politeia

If the work being cited is entered under a name heading that differs from the main entry heading on the work being cataloged and the difference is not apparent from information given in the body of the entry, add the name after the title (uniform title or title proper) and a space-slash-space.

Adaptation of: Kipps / H.G. Wells
Rev. ed. of: Guide to reference books / Constance M.
Winchell. 8th ed. 1967
Continues: General catalogue of printed books. Five year
supplement, 1966-1970 / British Museum

Note Citing Other Editions and Works

When a revised edition (other than a revised translation, cf. 25.2B) of a work is being cataloged and

1) it has a different title from that of the previous edition or

2) it has a different choice of entry from that of the previous edition (for reasons other than the change to AACR 2), e.g., 21.12B, link the new edition with the immediately preceding edition¹ by using AACR 2 style for connecting notes on both AACR 2 and non-AACR 2 records.

1) *Title change only.* If the title has changed since the previous edition but the choice of main entry remains the same, make a note on the record for the later edition to link it to the earlier edition. Also make a related work added entry on the record for the later edition to link it to the earlier edition, unless because of the addition of a uniform title, these two are identical. Add neither the note nor the added entry to the record for the earlier edition. Always make the added entry on the record for the later edition according to the AACR 2 choice of entry and form of heading, as well as the AACR 2 form of the title proper or uniform title (cf. LCRI 21.30G). (Note that the phrase "choice of main entry remains the same" means that both editions, if cataloged according to AACR 2, would have the same choice of main entry.)

The following pattern is suggested for the note:

Rev. [enl., updated, etc.] ed. of: [Title proper. Edition
statement. Date]

Do not include the place or name of the publisher in such notes unless needed for identification (e.g., to distinguish between two versions published in the same year).

Rev. ed. of: 33 & 45 extended play record album price
guide. 1st ed. c1977
Rev. ed. of: Spanish for hospital personnel. 1974

¹If the immediately preceding edition is not in the catalog (the file against which the searching and cataloging is being done), make the connection to the most recent edition in the catalog. If no previous edition is in the catalog, use any information available in the item being cataloged to construct a note or added entry, but do not ordinarily do further research to establish details about the earlier edition.

Note that the wording of the introductory phrase may vary depending on the situation and the presentation in the text.

2) *Choice of entry change.* If the choice of entry has changed since the previous edition, make a note on the record for the later edition to link it to the previous edition. Also, make a related work added entry on the record for the later edition to link it to the earlier edition. Do not make either a note or an added entry on the record for the earlier edition. Always make the added entry on the record for the later edition according to the correct AACR 2 choice of entry and form of heading, as well as form of title proper or uniform title (cf. LCRI 21.30G).²

Use the form of note suggested under 1) above, when the title changes or remains the same, and add the first statement of responsibility.

Rev. ed. of: Guide to reference books / Constance M. Winchell. 8th ed. 1967

Note that if the new edition has a different choice of entry solely because of the change in cataloging rules (i.e., the earlier edition, if recataloged, would also have the same choice of entry), do *not* make a note or an added entry in the record for the new edition.

pre-1981: Smith, John Henderson, comp.
Readings in American history, compiled by
J. H. Smith ... 1972

rev. ed., 1981: Readings in American history / compiled by
J.H. Smith. — Rev. ed. — ... 1981

In the above examples, the correct AACR 2 choice of entry for the 1972 edition would be the same as that for the 1981 edition, and therefore, the connecting note and added entry are not needed.

2.7B17. Summary. [Rev.]

The Library of Congress overseas offices provide a subject note on records they create for their accessions lists. Those notes are included in Library of Congress bibliographic records. These notes, which are tagged 520 in the machine-readable record, are introduced by "Summary: ..."

12.7B23. Item described. [Rev.]

In the "Description based on" note give the numeric and/or chronological designation of the issue cited in the form that it would be given if the issue were the first issue of the serial and the numeric and/or chronological designation were being recorded in area 3.

Description based on: Vol. 1, no. 3 (Apr. 1992)
Description based on: Vol. 14, no. 1 (Jan. 1986) = 56; title from cover
Description based on: Varsha 13, anka 1 (Baiśākha-Jaiṣṭha 2048 [Apr.-June 1991]); title from cover
Description based on: Dai 2-kan dai 2-gō (Heisei 2-nen 2-gatsu [Feb. 1990])
Description based on: 8. barṣa, 1. saṃkhyā (Śarada saṃkalana, 1395 [Sept.-Nov. 1988])

If the issue on which the description is based does not carry a chronological designation, give the numeric designation and the date which would have been used in the imprint had the issue being cataloged been the first issue.

²For Library of Congress descriptive catalogs only: see also DCM D20.1, for information that needs to be provided to subject catalogs.

21.30E. Corporate bodies. [Rev.]

Conferences

If the proceedings of a named conference, expedition, etc., are not entered under the conference, expedition, etc., because the name does not appear on the chief source of information (LCRI 21.1B2, Category D), make an added entry for the conference, expedition, etc., named anywhere in the item.

If a corporate body is a sponsor of a conference, make an added entry for the body named prominently in the item.

Series

If a prominently named corporate body functions as the issuing body for the series, make an added entry for the body only if it has responsibility for the work in addition to its responsibility for the series. In case of doubt, make an added entry.

Sound Recordings

If an added entry is needed on a sound recording for both the chorus and orchestra of an opera company, opera house, etc., make the added entry for the parent body alone. If an added entry is needed for the chorus alone or for the orchestra alone, make the added entry specifically for the body involved.

23.2. GENERAL RULES. [Rev.]

Sources

Apply the following for current place names:

- 1) For names in the United States, base the heading on the form found in a recent edition of the *Rand McNally Commercial Atlas and Marketing Guide*.
- 2) For names in Great Britain, Australia, and New Zealand, base the heading on the form found in a recently published gazetteer.
- 3) For names in Canada, use the heading provided by the National Library of Canada. Accept the NLC form, even if it differs from LC policy in such matters as abbreviations, fullness, qualifiers, etc.
- 4) For other names, base the heading either on the form found in the work being cataloged together with a consideration of the form found in a recently published gazetteer or on the form provided by the United States Board on Geographic Names (BGN), as necessary. This means that BGN may be consulted routinely or not, as efficiency, etc., in the particular case warrants. It also means that all problems not resolved by the work in hand and a recently published gazetteer *must* be referred to BGN.

English or Vernacular Forms

If BGN approves both a vernacular and an English form (called a conventional name in BGN terminology), use the English form.

For the following names, use the English form listed rather than the BGN-approved form:

Amoy
Anhui Province
Bavaria
Bosnia and Hercegovina
Brittany

Bruges
Burgundy
Canton
Carinthia
Chekiang Province
Corsica
Crete
Dairen
East Flanders
Fukien Province
Ghent
Harbin
Heilungkiang Province
Hesse
Hokkaido
Honan Province
Hopeh Province
Hunan Province
Hupeh Province
Inner Mongolia
Istanbul
Jaffa
Kalgan
Kansu Province
Kiangsi Province
Kiangsu Province
Kirin
Kwangsi Chuang Autonomous Region
Kwangtung Province
Kweichow Province
Kyoto
Liaoning Province
Louvain
Lower Austria
Lower Saxony
Malacca
Mantua
Mexico City
Ningsia Hui Autonomous Region
North Brabant
North Holland
North Rhine-Westphalia
Nuremberg
Osaka
Padua
Peking
Picardy
Piraeus
Port Arthur
Rabat
Rhineland-Palatinate
Saint Gall
Saxony
Saxony-Anhalt
Seville
Shanghai
Shansi Province
Shantung Province
Shensi Province
Sian
Sicily
Sinkiang Province
Sinkiang Uighur Autonomous Region
South Holland
Styria
Swatow

Syracuse
Szechwan Province
Tehran [instead of Teheran]
Thuringia
Tibet
Tientsin
Tsinan
Tsinghai Province
Tsingtao
Tsitsihar
Turin
Upper Austria
Urumchi
West Flanders
Yunnan Province
Zurich

Note: If a foreign name is established in an English form, use the same form if the name is used by more than one jurisdictional level or is used as part of another name, whenever the same name occurs at the beginning of the name.

Kyoto (Japan)
Kyoto (Japan : Prefecture)
not Kyōto-fu (Japan)

Cologne (Germany)
Cologne-Deutz (Cologne, Germany)
not Köln-Deutz (Cologne, Germany)

but **Garching bei München (Germany)**
not Garching bei Munich (Germany)

Modifications of the Name

1) *Initial articles.* Drop initial articles from the beginning of the entry element of geographic names in Arabic, Urdu, Hebrew, and Yiddish. Retain initial articles in other non-English geographic names when retention is supported by current gazetteers in the country's language. ("Non-English" is meant to include names in French, Spanish, etc., when these are used in the United States (e.g., Los Angeles) or other English-speaking countries.) Drop all other initial articles (e.g., drop "The" from "The Dalles").

2) *Gazetteers.* If the name is based on the form found in a recently published gazetteer, generally use in the heading the form found on the item being cataloged rather than a shortened form or unabbreviated form found in a gazetteer, unless 23.5A is applicable. However, for "Saint" or "St." and "Mount" or "Mt.," always use the spelled out form regardless of the item being cataloged or other evidence.

in source: Montgomery County
gazetteer: Montgomery
heading: Montgomery County (Md.)

in source: St. Joseph
gazetteer: Saint Joseph
heading: Saint Joseph (Mo.)

3) *U.S. Board on Geographic Names.* If BGN approves a romanized form that conflicts with LC's policy for the romanization of that language, use the LC form of romanization in the heading. If the BGN response indicates both a brief and a long form of the place name, generally select the long form as the heading, unless 23.5A is applicable.

BGN: Borno [brief] State
heading: Borno State (Nigeria)

BGN: Coast [brief] Province
heading: Coast Province (Kenya)

BGN: Sulzbach [brief] am Neckar
heading: **Sulzbach am Neckar (Germany)**

BGN: Vailly [brief]-sur-Sauldre
heading: **Vailly-sur-Sauldre (France)**

BGN: Kōra [brief]-chō
heading: **Kōra-chō (Japan)**

Note that in the case of conflicts 23.4F1 mandates a preference for long forms found in sources (including BGN "variants"), rather than adding "an appropriate smaller place" within parentheses after the conflicting name.

BGN: Münster
sources: Münster in Westfalen
heading: **Münster in Westfalen (Germany)**
not Münster (North Rhine-Westphalia, Germany)
but *BGN:* Sundern
sources: Sundern (Sauerland)
heading: **Sundern (Hochsauerlandkreis, Germany)**

4) *Districts of India.* In order to have consistent headings for the districts of India, establish all of them with the word "District" (or its equivalent in non-English) omitted. If the resulting heading conflicts, as in the case of the city's bearing the same name, add "District" as an element of the parenthetical qualifier (24.6).

5) *U.S. Townships.* For U.S. townships (called "towns" in some states) that encompass one or more local communities and the surrounding territory, do not include the term "township" or "town" as part of the name. Instead, add the term after the name of the state.

Kintire (Minn. : Township)
Milo (Me. : Town)

These non-local jurisdictions are called "townships" in Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, New Jersey, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and South Dakota; they are called "towns" in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New York, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

Note: For the period 1980-1990, the term "Township" or "Town" was added only if the name conflicted. Change existing headings for U.S. townships lacking the term "Township" or "Town" when the headings are needed for post-1990 cataloging.

Special Decisions

1) *China.* For all the governments that have controlled the mainland of China, use "China" for all periods except 1931-1945. For the government headquartered in Nanking, 1931-1937, and in Chungking, 1937-1945, use "China." For the government headquartered in Jui-chin, 1931-1937, use "China (Soviet Republic, 1931-1937)." For the government headquartered in Peking, 1937-1940, use "China (Provisional government, 1937-1940)." For the governments headquartered in Nanking, 1938-1945, use "China (Reformed government, 1938-1940)" for 1938-1940, and use "China (National government, 1940-1945)" for 1940-1945. For the post-1948 government on Taiwan, use "China (Republic : 1949-)." For the province of Taiwan, use "Taiwan."

2) *Germany.* For the Federal Republic of Germany, use "Germany (West)" for 1949-1990 and "Germany" after 1990. For the German Democratic Republic, use "Germany (East)."

3) *Great Britain.* For the United Kingdom, use "Great Britain."

4) *Korea.* For Korea until September 1945, including the Japanese occupation (1910-1945), use "Korea." For Nam Chosŏn Kwado Chōngbu (South Korean Interim Government, 1947-1948), the American occupation government (1945-1948), and the republic of Korea, use "Korea (South)." For the Soviet occupation government (1945-1948)

and the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, use "Korea (North)."

5) *London*. In dealing with London, use the following headings:

a) Use "Corporation of London" for items from the entity bearing this name that has administrative control over the 677-acre City of London.

b) Use "Greater London Council" for items from the former entity bearing this name that had administrative control over the 32 London boroughs that made up "Greater London" (excluding the City of London). (The entity ceased April 1, 1986.)

c) Use "London (England)" as the qualifier added to corporate headings (even though the body concerned is located in a borough or in the city of London) or as the entry element for cross references from place.

6) *Soviet Union*. For the former Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, use "Soviet Union."

For the republics that constituted the Soviet Union, use the following headings:

Before 1992

After 1991

Armenian S.S.R.	Armenia (Republic)
Azerbaijan S.S.R.	Azerbaijan
Byelorussian S.S.R.	Belarus
Estonia	Estonia
Georgian S.S.R.	Georgia (Republic)
Kazakh S.S.R.	Kazakhstan
Kirghiz S.S.R.	Kyrgyzstan
Latvia	Latvia
Lithuania	Lithuania
Moldova	
(<i>Before 1990: Moldavian S.S.R.</i>)	Moldova
Russian S.F.S.R.	Russia (Federation)
Tajik S.S.R.	Tajikistan
Turkmen S.S.R.	Turkmenistan
Ukraine	Ukraine
Uzbek S.S.R.	Uzbekistan

7) *Washington, D.C.* For Washington, D.C., use "District of Columbia" as the heading for the government of this name. Use "Washington (D.C.);" only as a location qualifier or as the entry element for cross references from place.

23.4B. General rule. [Rev.]

Islands and Island Groups

Add to the name of an island or island group that is a jurisdiction the name of its larger jurisdiction only when the island or island group is located near the larger jurisdiction and is commonly associated with it. Otherwise, do not add the name of the larger jurisdiction. In case of doubt, do not add the larger jurisdiction.

Crete (Greece)

Sicily (Italy)

Svalbard (Norway)

but not Greenland
Greenland (Denmark)

not Madeira Islands
Madeira Islands (Portugal)

Réunion
not Réunion (France)

For places on islands, see LCRI 23.4F2.

Choice of Larger Place

When adding the name of a larger place as a qualifier, use the heading for the current name of the larger place. If the smaller place existed when the larger place had an earlier name, and the name in the item pertains to the earlier period, make a reference from the form that shows the earlier name of the larger place if the qualifier is appropriate for the smaller place.

Minsk (Belarus)
x Minsk (Byelorussian S.S.R.)

Charles Town (W. Va.)
x Charles Town (Va.)

If the smaller place has changed its name or has ceased to exist, use as a qualifier the name the larger place had during the period in which the name of the smaller place is applicable.

Leningrad (R.S.F.S.R.)
not Leningrad (Russia)

Form of Larger Place

If the heading for the larger place being added to the smaller place is established according to the provisions of 24.6, do not include in the qualifier the additions prescribed in 24.6.

Albany (N.Y.)
not Albany (N.Y. (State))

Seoul (Korea)
not Seoul (Korea (South))

Exception: For Berlin as a government, use "Berlin (Germany)" before 1949 and after 1990. For 1949-1990, use "Berlin (Germany : East)" or "Berlin (Germany : West)," as appropriate. However, use "(Berlin, Germany)" as the qualifier in all cases when Berlin is being added to a corporate name heading (24.4C), unless the corporate names conflict.

Denmark, Norway, and Sweden

The systems of administrative divisions of Denmark, Norway, and Sweden have changed several times over the years. The same names may have been/are used either at different times or concurrently by different levels of government within each country. At times, the same name has been/is used for both a jurisdiction and an area. The extent of the geographic area covered by each name may be the same, nearly the same, or very different. Nearly all cities no longer exist as jurisdictions.

When different names have been/are used for jurisdictions or areas that are either the same or different in respect to geographic area covered, establish separate headings.

Helsingør (Denmark)
[former city]
Helsingør kommune (Denmark)
[current jurisdiction covering more area than former city]

Dalarna (Sweden)
[current geographic area; not to be used as a name heading]
Kopparbergs län (Sweden)
[current jurisdiction covering area of Dalarna]

Småland (Sweden)

[current geographic area; not to be used as a name heading]

Jönköpings län (Sweden)

Kalmar län (Sweden)

Kronobergs län (Sweden)

[three current jurisdictions together covering same area as Småland]

When the same name has been/is used, either at different times or concurrently, for more than one jurisdiction or area that are different in respect to geographic area covered, establish separate headings using appropriate qualifiers to identify each heading. Add the qualifier at the first instance, even if no conflict yet exists in the database.

Trondheim (Norway)

[former city]

Trondheim (Norway : Kommune)

[current jurisdiction covering more area than former city]

Note: For subject cataloging, the heading appropriate for the geographic area covered in the work being cataloged is used. Only the latest name is used for jurisdictions whose territorial identity has remained essentially the same but whose name has changed. (Subject usage notes are added [following instructions in *Subject Cataloging Manual: Subject Headings*, H 708] to name authority records for earlier names of jurisdictions that have undergone linear name changes to indicate that they are not valid for use as subjects.)

25.9. SELECTIONS. [Rev.]

Rule 25.9A applies to 1) partial collections of three or more works in two or more forms when the author writes in two or more forms and 2) partial collections of three or more works in one form when the author writes in only one form.

Restrict the application of the second condition to well-established authors whose works are known to exist in only one form. For the purpose of applying 25.9A and 25.10A, assume that the authors have written in two or more forms.

Assign the collective uniform title "Selections" to a partial collection of non-musical works covered by 25.9A if the title proper of the collection is inadequate (cf. LCRI 25.10). If the works in the collection are translations, see LCRI 25.11.

(Note: For the period 1981-1990, the collective uniform title "Selections" was routinely assigned to partial collections of works in more than one form. On records for multipart items created before 1991, continue to accept the collective uniform title "Selections" although its use may not be in accord with current policy.)

When using the collective uniform title "Selections," make the same additions that are applicable when using the collective uniform title "Works" (LCRI 25.8). *(Exception:* Do not make these additions when applying 25.34B.)

For partial collections of musical works, apply 25.34B-25.34C. For partial collections of works by a person who has written both musical and literary works, see LCRI 25.10.

25.10. WORKS IN A SINGLE FORM. [Rev.]

Rule 25.10A applies to partial collections of three or more works in one form when the author writes (or is assumed to write) in two or more forms.

The purpose of the rule is to provide a sensible gathering point in the catalog for items whose titles are more or less inadequate. Thus, if a collection covered by 25.10A has an adequate title, the rule should not be applied. In order to have a uniform approach to this concept of adequacy of title, apply the following instructions:

1) Consider that the title is inadequate and that consequently this rule should be applied to the following cases:

a) The title proper of the collection is indistinctive (normally do not consider that the presence of the author's name in the title makes it distinctive).

Faulkner, William, 1897-1962
[Short stories. Selections]
Uncollected stories of William Faulkner

b) The collection lacks a collective title proper (1.1G).

James, Henry, 1843-1916
[Short stories. Selections]
The author of Beltraffio ; Pandora ; Georginna's reasons ; The path of duty ; Four meetings

2) Consider that the title is adequate in all other cases.

Squire, John Collins, Sir, 1884-1958
The birds and other poems

Wilde, Oscar, 1854-1900
Birthday of the infanta and other tales

For collections containing works in translation, see LCRI 25.11.

Composers and Writers

If a person has written both musical and literary works, apply the following:

1) If the person is primarily a composer, use the uniform title "Literary works" for editions containing the complete literary works. (For collections containing the complete musical and literary works, apply LCRI 25.8). For partial collections of the literary works containing one particular form, use one of the uniform titles specified in 25.10. For partial collections of the literary works containing more than one particular form, use the uniform title "Literary works. Selections" *not* "Selections."

2) If the person is primarily a writer, use the uniform title "Musical works" for editions containing the complete musical works. (For collections containing the complete literary and musical works, apply LCRI 25.8). For partial collections of the musical works containing various types of compositions in one broad or specific medium or containing one type, use one of the uniform titles specified in 25.34C. For partial collections of the musical works containing various types of compositions in various media, use the uniform title "Musical works. Selections" *not* "Selections."

25.11. TRANSLATIONS, ETC. [New]

For collections containing complete works in translation, apply 25.11A.

For partial collections containing works in translation, attempt to distinguish between those cases in which the translation is of an existing collection in the original language and cases in which there is no such collection in the original language.

1) If the collection does exist in the original language, use the uniform title of the original or, if no uniform title is appropriate, its title proper, followed by the language of the translation.

2) If the collection does not exist in the original language, use a collective uniform title according to 25.9A or 25.10A regardless of the quality of the title of the translated collection. Follow the collective uniform title with the language of the translation.

SUBJECT CATALOGING

SUBDIVISION SIMPLIFICATION PROGRESS

Since the Subject Subdivisions Conference took place at Airlie House, Virginia, in May 1991, progress continues to be made in simplifying subdivisions in the Library of Congress Subject Headings system. On Weekly Lists 92-41 through 92-51, changes were made in the following areas:

1) *Cancellation of subdivisions that represent the same or similar concepts in differing forms.* The subdivisions —**Instruction and study—Fingering** and —**Studies and exercises—Fingering**, established under **Piano**, the pattern heading for musical instruments, were consolidated into one subdivision, —**Fingering**. Similarly, the subdivisions —**Instruction and study—Pedaling** and —**Studies and exercises—Pedaling**, also established under **Piano**, were merged into one subdivision, —**Pedaling**.

The variant subdivision —**Apparatus and supplies**, established under the headings **Chemical engineering**, **Photography**, **Radio**, and **Telecommunication**, was changed to —**Equipment and supplies** under those headings. The subdivisions —**Equipment and supplies** is a general free-floating subdivision.

2) *Elimination of exceptional practices.* Ten subdivisions on the list of free-floating subdivisions under names of places (H 1140) were discontinued in favor of dividing the corresponding main heading by place. The latter represents the standard order for topical headings.

- Diplomatic and consular service
(replaced by **Diplomatic and consular service, American; Diplomatic and consular service, British; etc.**)
- Diplomatic and consular service—Buildings
- Diplomatic and consular service—Fees
(replaced by **Consular fees—[place]**)
- Diplomatic and consular service—Privileges and immunities
(replaced by **Diplomatic privileges and immunities—[place]**)
- Diplomatic and consular service—Promotions
- Diplomatic and consular service—Salaries, etc.
- Diplomatic and consular service—Selection and appointment
- Diplomatic and consular service—Travel restrictions
(replaced by **Diplomatic travel restrictions—[place]**)
- Industries, Rural
(replaced by **Rural industries—[place]**)
- Population, Rural
(replaced by **Rural population—[place]**)

3) The subdivision —**Buildings**, established under the pattern heading, **Universities and colleges**, was changed to **College buildings**. In addition, use of the subdivision —**Buildings** on a free-floating basis under types of institutions and schools was discontinued in favor of establishing phrase headings. For example, **Airports—Buildings** was changed to **Airport buildings**; **High schools—Buildings** was changed to **High school buildings**; **Postal service—Buildings** was changed to **Post office buildings**; and the existing heading **Public buildings** replaced **Public welfare—Buildings**.

4) *Cancellation of date of imprint subdivisions.* To work toward implementing the

recommendation that chronological subdivisions under topical headings should relate to the coverage of the contents of the item rather than its date of issue, sixteen date of imprint subdivisions were cancelled. For example, **Arithmetic—To 1846**, **Arithmetic—1846-1880**, and **Arithmetic—1881-1900** were cancelled in favor of **Arithmetic—Early works to 1900**; and the headings **Arithmetic—1901-1960** and **Arithmetic—1961-** were cancelled in favor of using the unsubdivided heading **Arithmetic**.

5) *Use of numerals as dates or date ranges in chronological subdivisions.* While LC investigates the full impact of the use of numerals for dates or date ranges in chronological subdivisions, or numerals as the initial elements of chronological subdivisions, words have been deleted from some chronological subdivisions established under names of places where the words were deemed not necessary. Fifty-one headings formulated with words as the initial element of chronological subdivisions were changed or cancelled. For example, **Great Britain—Civilization—Medieval period, 1066-1485** was changed to **Great Britain—Civilization—1066-1485**.

6) In response to requests for an easily used list of changed free-floating subdivisions for ready reference, comparable to the list of revised headings that is published quarterly in *Cataloging Service Bulletin*, and cumulated annually in *Library of Congress Subject Headings*, the following list of changed or cancelled free-floating subdivisions has been compiled for 1992.

CUMULATED LIST OF CHANGED OR CANCELLED FREE-FLOATING SUBDIVISIONS, 1992

Subdivision	Free-floating list in SCM	Change or replacement
—Adaptation	H 1180	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Air defenses	H 1140	Air defenses (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Air defenses, Civil	H 1140	Air defenses (<i>May Subd Geog</i>) Civil defense (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Air defenses, Military	H 1140	Air defenses (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Anniversary editions	H 1163	No longer free-floating under types of newspapers
—Anti-aircraft artillery operations	H 1200	—Antiaircraft artillery operations
—Awards	H 1095	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Behavior—Climatic factors	H 1147	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Biography—Birth	H 1155.4	—Birth
—Biography—Health	H 1155.2 H 1155.4	—Health and hygiene —Health
—Bonding	H 1100	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Buildings	H 1095	No longer free-floating under types of institutions; replaced by headings of the type: Airport buildings; Post office buildings
	H 1151.5	Headings of the type: College buildings; High school buildings
—Buildings—Access for the physically handicapped	H 1151.5	College buildings—Access for the physically handicapped (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Buildings—Energy conservation	H 1151.5	College buildings—Energy conservation
—Characters—Revolutionists	H 1155.4	—Characters—Revolutionaries

—Chemotherapy—Complications and sequelae	H 1150	—Chemotherapy—Complications (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Child restraint systems	H 1195	Child restraint systems in automobiles (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Child restraint systems—Law and legislation	H 1195	Child restraint systems in automobiles—Law and legislation (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Circulation	H 1163	No longer free-floating under types of newspapers
—Civil defense	H 1140	Civil defense (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Civil defense—Law and legislation	H 1140	Civil defense—Law and legislation (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Clergy—Supply and demand	H 1187	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Climatic factors	H 1148	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
	H 1180	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
	H 1195	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Coast defenses	H 1140	Coast defenses (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Complications and sequelae	H 1150	—Complications (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Diplomatic and consular service	H 1140	Headings of the type: Diplomatic and consular service, American; Diplomatic and consular service, British; etc.
		Diplomatic and consular service, [...]—Buildings
—Diplomatic and consular service—Buildings	H 1140	Consular fees (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Diplomatic and consular service—Fees	H 1140	
—Diplomatic and consular service—Privileges and immunities	H 1140	Diplomatic privileges and immunities (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Diplomatic and consular service—Promotions	H 1140	Diplomatic and consular service, [...]—Promotions
—Diplomatic and consular service—Salaries, etc.	H 1140	Diplomatic and consular service, [...]—Salaries, etc.
—Diplomatic and consular service—Selection and appointment	H 1140	Diplomatic and consular service, [...]—Selection and appointment
—Diplomatic and consular service—Travel restrictions	H 1140	Diplomatic travel restrictions (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Diseases—Preventive inoculation	H 1148	—Diseases—Vaccination (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
		ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Dismissal of	H 1100	—Records and correspondence
—Documents	H 1159	
—Dogs	H 1200	Dogs—War use in combination with the heading for the specific war
		ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Effect of automation on	H 1100	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Effect of technological innovations on	H 1100	
—Employees	H 1163	Newspaper employees (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
		ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Employees—Effect of technological innovations on	H 1153	
—Employees—Supply and demand	H 1153	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Exercise therapy	H 1150	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Extra editions	H 1163	No longer free-floating under types of newspapers
		ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Feeding and feeds—Climatic factors	H 1148	
—Grammar—1500-1799	H 1154	—Grammar
—Grammar—1800-1869	H 1154	—Grammar

—Grammar—1870-1949	H 1154	—Grammar
—Grammar—1950-	H 1154	—Grammar
—Handling	H 1148	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
	H 1180	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Headlines	H 1163	No longer free-floating under types of newspapers
—Health risk assessment	H 1100	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Horses	H 1200	War horses in combination with the heading for the specific war
—Industries, Rural	H 1140	Rural industries (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Inspection—Risk assessment	H 1148	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Instruction and study—Fingering	H 1161	—Fingering
—Instruction and study—Pedaling	H 1161	—Pedaling
—Job descriptions	H 1095	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
	H 1100	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
	H 1153	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Levees	H 1145.5	Levees (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Local editions	H 1163	No longer free-floating under types of newspapers
—Magnetic resonance imaging	H 1150	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
	H 1164	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Maintenance and repair—Tools and implements	H 1195	—Maintenance and repair—Equipment and supplies
—Manure—Handling	H 1148	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Medals	H 1095	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
	H 1100	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
	H 1200	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Migration—Climatic factors	H 1147	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—National security	H 1140	National security (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—National security—Finance	H 1140	National security—Finance
—National security—Finance—Law and legislation	H 1140	National security—Finance—Law and legislation (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—National security—Law and legislation	H 1140	National security—Law and legislation (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Neutrality	H 1140	Neutrality (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Nonalignment	H 1140	Nonalignment (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Objectivity	H 1163	No longer free-floating under types of newspapers
—Officials and employees—Recruiting	H 1140	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Officials and employees—Supplementary employment	H 1140	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Ownership	H 1163	No longer free-floating under types of newspapers
—Passes	H 1095	Local transit passes; Railroad passes; Shipping passes
	H 1140	Mountain passes (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Physiological ecology	H 1180	—Ecophysiology (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Physiological ecology—Technique	H 1180	—Ecophysiology—Technique
—Pigeons	H 1200	Homing pigeons—War use in combination with the heading for the specific war
—Pipe lines	H 1095	Headings of the type:
	H 1158	Petroleum products pipelines; Marine piping; Nuclear power plants—Piping

—Population, Rural	H 1140	Rural population (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Population density	H 1140	Population density (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Preventive inoculation	H 1150	—Vaccination (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Preventive inoculation— Complications and sequelae	H 1150	—Vaccination—Complications (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Propagation	H 1180	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Radiotherapy—Complications and sequelae	H 1150	—Radiotherapy—Complications (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Recruiting	H 1100	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Reinstatement	H 1100	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Relocation	H 1100	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
	H 1103	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Reporting to	H 1100	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Reproduction—Climatic factors	H 1147	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Residence requirements	H 1100	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
	H 1151.5	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Resignation	H 1100	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Royal household	H 1140	Royal households (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Sections, columns, etc.	H 1163	No longer free-floating under types of newspapers
—Sections, columns, etc.—Advice	H 1163	Advice columns (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Sections, columns, etc.—Arts	H 1163	Arts in the press (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Sections, columns, etc.—Comics	H 1163	No longer free-floating under types of newspapers
—Sections, columns, etc.— Corrections	H 1163	No longer free-floating under types of newspapers
—Sections, columns, etc.— Editorials	H 1163	Editorials (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Sections, columns, etc.—Fashion	H 1163	No longer free-floating under types of newspapers
—Sections, columns, etc.—Fiction	H 1163	No longer free-floating under types of newspapers
—Sections, columns, etc.—Finance	H 1163	No longer free-floating under types of newspapers
—Sections, columns, etc.—Food	H 1163	No longer free-floating under types of newspapers
—Sections, columns, etc.—Front pages	H 1163	No longer free-floating under types of newspapers
—Sections, columns, etc.— Genealogy	H 1163	No longer free-floating under types of newspapers
—Sections, columns, etc.—Gossip	H 1163	Gossip columns (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Sections, columns, etc.—Letters to the editor	H 1163	Letters to the editor (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Sections, columns, etc.—Op-ed pages	H 1163	No longer free-floating under types of newspapers
—Sections, columns, etc.— Reviews	H 1163	No longer free-floating under types of newspapers
—Sections, columns, etc.—Sports	H 1163	No longer free-floating under types of newspapers
—Sections, columns, etc.—Women	H 1163	No longer free-floating under types of newspapers
—Selection and appointment	H 1100	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Signaling	H 1159	—Communication systems
—Social registers	H 1140	Social registers (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Studies and exercises—Fingering	H 1161	—Fingering
—Studies and exercises—Pedaling	H 1161	—Pedaling

—Sultans	H 1140	Sultans (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Supplementary employment	H 1100	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
	H 1103	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Supply and demand	H 1100	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Surgery—Complications and sequelae	H 1164	—Surgery—Complications (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Suspension	H 1100	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Terms and phrases	H 1154.5	—Terminology
—Transplanting	H 1180	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Travel regulations	H 1100	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Treatment—Complications and sequelae	H 1150	—Treatment—Complications (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Tuning	H 1161	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Voting registers	H 1140	Voting registers (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)

SUBJECT HEADINGS OF CURRENT INTEREST

Weekly Lists 46-51, 1992 and 1-6, 1993

Academic medical centers (*May Subd Geog*)
 Adobe churches (*May Subd Geog*)
 Bossa nova (Music) (*May Subd Geog*)
 Carbon taxes (*May Subd Geog*)
 Crop circles (*May Subd Geog*)
 Emissions trading (*May Subd Geog*)
 Feminist ethics (*May Subd Geog*)
 Facelift (*May Subd Geog*)
 Gay men's writings
 Health transition (*May Subd Geog*)
 Hispanic American artists (*May Subd Geog*)
 Hispanic American women artists (*May Subd Geog*)
 Liquid crystal displays (*May Subd Geog*)
 Needle exchange programs (*May Subd Geog*)
 Needle sharing (*May Subd Geog*)
 Pet theft (*May Subd Geog*)
 Wireless communication systems (*May Subd Geog*)

REVISED LC SUBJECT HEADINGS

The list below comprises headings that were changed or cancelled on weekly lists 41-51, 1992.

<i>Cancelled Heading</i>	<i>Replacement Heading</i>	<i>May Subd Geog</i>
Abies alba	Silver fir	YES
Aesthetics, Byelorussian	Aesthetics, Belarusian	NO
Airports—Buildings	Airport buildings	YES
Airports—Buildings— Soundproofing	Airport buildings— Soundproofing	NO
Airports—Control towers	Airport control towers	YES
Aleĭ River (R.S.F.S.R.)	Alei River (Russia)	NO
Algonkin Indians	Algonquin Indians	NO
Algonkin language	Algonquin language	YES
Alien labor, Swazi	Alien labor, Swaziland	YES

Amur River (China and R.S.F.S.R.)	Amur River (China and Russia)	NO
Angara River (R.S.F.S.R.)	Angara River (Russia)	NO
Anonyms and pseudonyms, Byelorussian	Anonyms and pseudonyms, Belarusian	YES
Apollo Theater (New York, N.Y.)	Apollo Theatre (New York, N.Y.)	NO
Architecture-Japan-Taishō period, 1912-1926	Architecture-Japan-20th century	NO
Architecture-United States -- Awards	Architecture-Awards-United States	
Architecture, Medieval-Russian S.F.S.R.	Architecture, Medieval-Russia (Federation)	
Architecture, Medieval-Russian S.F.S.R.-Byzantine influences	Architecture, Medieval-Russia (Federation)-Byzantine influences	NO
Arithmetic-To 1846	Arithmetic-Early works to 1900	NO
Arithmetic-1846-1880	Arithmetic-Early works to 1900	NO
Arithmetic-1881-1900	Arithmetic-Early works to 1900	NO
Arithmetic-1901-1960	Arithmetic	NO
Arithmetic-1961-	Arithmetic	NO
Art, Byelorussian	Art, Belarusian	YES
Art, Georgian (Georgian S.S.R.)	Art, Georgian (Transcaucasian)	YES
Art, Japanese-Shōwa period, 1926-1989	Art, Japanese-20th century	NO
Arts, Byelorussian	Arts, Belarusian	YES
Asian/Pacific American Heritage Month	Asian/Pacific Islander	YES
Astrology, Arabic	American Heritage Month	
Astronomy, Arabic	Astrology, Arab	YES
Atafu Atoll (Tokelau Islands)	Astronomy, Arab	YES
Authentism (Polish poetry)	Atafu (Tokelau)	NO
Authors, Byelorussian	Authentism (Polish literature)	YES
Awa language	Authors, Belarusian	YES
	Awa language (Eastern Highlands Province, Papua New Guinea)	YES
Babi Yar Massacre, 1941	Babi Yar Massacre, Ukraine, 1941	NO
Ballads, Byelorussian	Ballads, Belarusian	YES
Baunt Lakes (R.S.F.S.R.)	Baunt Lakes (Russia)	NO
Beloe Lake (R.S.F.S.R.)	Beloe Lake (Russia)	NO
Bikin River (R.S.F.S.R.)	Bikin River (Russia)	NO
Bitūg River (R.S.F.S.R.)	Bitūg River (Russia)	NO
Bol'shoi' prospekt (Leningrad, R.S.F.S.R.)	Bol'shoi' prospekt (Saint Petersburg, Russia)	NO
Boston (Mass.)-Politics and government-Colonial period, ca. 1600-1775	Boston (Mass.)-Politics and government-To 1775	NO
Botany-Type specimens	Plants-Type specimens	YES
Boycott	Boycotts	YES
Boycott-Law and legislation	Boycotts-Law and legislation	YES
Brahettrolleborg (Denmark)	Brahettrolleborg (Denmark : Estate)	NO
Bratsk Reservoir (R.S.F.S.R.)	Bratsk Reservoir (Russia)	NO
Buildings-Russian S.F.S.R.	Buildings-Russia (Federation)	
Bundi (New Guinea people)-Anthropometry	Gende (New Guinea people)-Anthropometry	NO
Bus drivers, Physically handicapped	Physically handicapped bus drivers	YES

Button-key accordions	Button-key accordion	YES
Byelorussian American youth	Belarusian American youth	YES
Byelorussian Americans	Belarusian Americans	YES
Byelorussian drama	Belarusian drama	YES
Byelorussian drama (Comedy)	Belarusian drama (Comedy)	YES
Byelorussian essays	Belarusian essays	YES
Byelorussian fiction	Belarusian fiction	YES
Byelorussian imprints	Belarusian imprints	YES
Byelorussian language	Belarusian language	YES
Byelorussian language--To 1700	Belarusian language--To 1700	NO
Byelorussian literature	Belarusian literature	YES
Byelorussian newspapers	Belarusian newspapers	YES
Byelorussian periodicals	Belarusian periodicals	YES
Byelorussian philology	Belarusian philology	YES
Byelorussian poetry	Belarusian poetry	YES
Byelorussian prose literature	Belarusian prose literature	YES
Byelorussian s.s.R.--History-- 1917-	Belarus--History--1991-	NO
Byelorussian wit and humor	Belarusian wit and humor	YES
Byelorussians	Belarusians	YES
Byelorussians--United States	Belarusians--United States	
Chanson, Polyphonic	Polyphonic chansons--History and criticism	NO
Chansons, Polyphonic	Polyphonic chansons	NO
Chany Lake (R.S.F.S.R.)	Chany, Lake (Russia)	NO
Chara River (R.S.F.S.R.)	Chara River (Russia)	NO
Chemical engineering-- Apparatus and supplies	Chemical engineering-- Equipment and supplies	NO
Chemical engineering-- Apparatus and supplies-- Valuation	Chemical engineering-- Equipment and supplies-- Valuation	YES
Children's literature, Byelorussian	Children's literature, Belarusian	YES
Children's poetry, Byelorussian	Children's poetry, Belarusian	YES
China--Industries, Rural	Rural industries--China	
China--Industries, Rural-- Law and legislation	Rural industries--Law and legislation--China	
Church architecture--Russian S.F.S.R.	Church architecture--Russia (Federation)	
Church architecture--Russian S.F.S.R.--Byzantine influences	Church architecture--Russia (Federation)--Byzantine influences	NO
Coffee trade	Coffee industry	YES
Coffee trade--Employees	Coffee industry--Employees	NO
Commercial art--United States--Awards	Commercial art--Awards-- United States	
Communist Trial, Cologne, 1852	Cologne Communist Trial, Cologne, Germany, 1852	NO
Communist Trial, New York, 1949	Communist Trial, New York, N.Y., 1949	NO
Community colleges--Michigan-- Buildings	College buildings--Michigan	
Confederate States of America-- Diplomatic and consular service	Diplomatic and consular service, Confederate	YES

Connecticut-Politics and government-Colonial period, ca. 1600-1775	Connecticut-Politics and government-To 1775	NO
Cookery, Byelorussian	Cookery, Belarusian	NO
Coral reefs and islands-Tokelau Islands	Coral reefs and islands-Tokelau	
Cotton handling	Cotton-Handling	YES
Cuba-Diplomatic and consular service	Diplomatic and consular service, Cuban	YES
Cuba-Diplomatic and consular service-Fees	Consular fees-Cuba	
Dagomba (African people)	Dagbani (African people)	YES
Dagomba (African people)-Kings and rulers	Dagbani (African people)-Kings and rulers	NO
Dagomba language	Dagbani language	YES
Decoration and ornament, Georgian (Transcaucasia)	Decoration and ornament, Georgian (Transcaucasian)	YES
Delaware-Politics and government-Colonial period, ca. 1600-1775	Delaware-Politics and government-To 1775	NO
Deltas-Russian S.F.S.R.	Deltas-Russia (Federation)	
Desna River (R.S.F.S.R. and Ukraine)	Desna River (Russia and Ukraine)	NO
Dom tvorchestva soiuza sovetskikh kinematografistov (R.S.F.S.R.)	Dom tvorchestva soiuza sovetskikh kinematografistov (Russia)	NO
Don River (R.S.F.S.R.)	Don River (Russia)	NO
Don River Delta (R.S.F.S.R.)	Don River Delta (Russia)	NO
Don River Region (R.S.F.S.R.)	Don River Region (Russia)	NO
Don River Region (R.S.F.S.R.)-History	Don River Region (Russia)-History	NO
Don River Region (R.S.F.S.R.)-History-Revolution, 1917-1921	Don River Region (Russia)-History-Revolution, 1917-1921	NO
Donets River (R.S.F.S.R. and Ukraine)	Donets River (Russia and Ukraine)	NO
Dramatists, Byelorussian	Dramatists, Belarusian	YES
Dzhida River (R.S.F.S.R.)	Dzhida River (Russia)	NO
Eclipses, Lunar	Lunar eclipses	NO
Eclipses, Lunar-1866	Lunar eclipses-1866	NO
Eclipses, Solar	Solar eclipses	NO
Eclipses, Solar-Folklore	Solar eclipses-Folklore	NO
Eclipses, Solar-Religious aspects	Solar eclipses-Religious aspects	NO
Eclipses, Solar-1854	Solar eclipses-1854	NO
Egypt-Religion-Greco Roman period, 332 B.C.-640 A.D.	Egypt-Religion-332 B.C.-640 A.D.	NO
Egypt-Religion-Modern period, 641-	Egypt-Religion-640-	NO
Encyclopedias and dictionaries, Byelorussian	Encyclopedias and dictionaries, Belarusian	NO
England-Church history-Medieval period, 1066-1485	England-Church history-1066-1485	NO
England-Church history-Modern period, 1485-	England-Church history-1485-	NO
England-Civilization-Medieval period, 1066-1485	England-Civilization-1066-1485	NO

England-Intellectual life- Medieval period, 1066-1485	England-Intellectual life- 1066-1485	NO
England-Social conditions- Medieval period, 1066-1485	England-Social conditions- 1066-1485	NO
England-Social life and customs-Medieval period, 1066-1485	England-Social life and customs-1066-1485	NO
Erica	Ericas	YES
Eskimos-Russian S.F.S.R.	Eskimos-Russia (Federation)	
Estonia-Politics and government-1944-	Estonia-Politics and government-1991-	NO
Estonia-Politics and government-1944-	Estonia-Politics and government-1944-1991	NO
Ethnology-Russian S.F.S.R.	Ethnology-Russia (Federation)	
Ethnology-Tokelau Islands	Ethnology-Tokelau	
Europe-Church history- Middle Ages, 600-1500	Europe-Church history- 600-1500	NO
Europe-Description and travel-17th-18th centuries	Europe-Description and travel-17th century	NO
Europe-Description and travel-17th-18th centuries	Europe-Description and travel-18th century	NO
Fables, Byelorussian	Fables, Belarusian	YES
Fakafo (Tokelau Islands)	Fakafo (Tokelau)	NO
Fees, Consular	Consular fees	YES
Fistula, Anal	Anal fistula	YES
Folk dancing, Byelorussian	Folk dancing, Belarusian	YES
Folk dancing, Georgian (Georgian S.S.R.)	Folk dancing, Georgian (Transcaucasian)	YES
Folk drama, Byelorussian	Folk drama, Belarusian	YES
Folk literature, Byelorussian	Folk literature, Belarusian	YES
Folk poetry, Byelorussian	Folk poetry, Belarusian	YES
Folk songs, Byelorussian	Folk songs, Belarusian	YES
Fortification-Russian S.F.S.R.	Fortification-Russia (Federation)	
France-Church history- Middle Ages, 987-1515	France-Church history- 987-1515	NO
France-Civilization- 17th-18th centuries	France-Civilization-17th century	NO
France-Civilization- 17th-18th centuries	France-Civilization-18th century	NO
France-Politics and government-Revolution, 1789-1799	France-Politics and government-1789-1799	NO
France-Social life and customs-17th-18th centuries	France-Social life and customs-17th century	NO
France-Social life and customs-17th-18th centuries	France-Social life and customs-18th century	NO
Fructosans	Fructans	NO
Games-Russian S.F.S.R.	Games-Russia (Federation)	
Geography-15th-16th centuries	Geography-Early works to 1800	NO
Geography-17th-18th centuries	Geography-Early works to 1800	NO
Geography, Arabic	Geography, Arab	YES
Georgia-Description and travel-Colonial period, ca. 1600-1775	Georgia-Description and travel-To 1775	NO

Georgia-Politics and government-Colonial period, ca. 1600-1775	Georgia-Politics and government-To 1775	NO
Georgia-Social life and customs-Colonial period, ca. 1600-1775	Georgia-Social life and customs-To 1775	NO
Georgian s.s.r.-History-1917-	Georgia (Republic)-History-1991-	NO
Germany-Church history-Middle Ages, 843-1517	Germany-Church history-843-1517	NO
Germany-Religion-Middle Ages, 843-1517	Germany-Religion-843-1517	NO
Glubokoe Lake (R.S.F.S.R.)	Glubokoe Lake (Russia)	NO
Gobir	Gobir (African people)	YES
Great Britain-Civilization-Medieval period, 1066-1485	Great Britain-Civilization-1066-1485	NO
Great Britain-Diplomatic and consular service	Diplomatic and consular service, British	YES
Great Britain-Diplomatic and consular service-Buildings	Diplomatic and consular service, British-Buildings	NO
Great Britain-History, Military-Medieval period, 1066-1485	Great Britain-History, Military-1066-1485	NO
Great Britain-Intellectual life-Medieval period, 1066-1485	Great Britain-Intellectual life-1066-1485	NO
Greece-Diplomatic and consular service	Diplomatic and consular service, Greek	YES
Greenhouse white fly	Greenhouse whitefly	YES
Gwari (African people)	Gbari (African people)	YES
Gwari language	Gbari language	YES
High schools-Buildings	High school buildings	YES
Hō family	Ho family	NO
Hospitals-Trustees	Hospital trustees	YES
Hospitals-Trustees-Self-rating of	Hospital trustees-Self-rating of	NO
Hospitals, Rural	Rural hospitals	YES
Hospitals, Rural-Prospective payment	Rural hospitals-Prospective payment	NO
Hospitals, Rural-Rates	Rural hospitals-Rates	NO
Hungary-Foreign relations-1945-	Hungary-Foreign relations-1945-1989	NO
Hungary-Foreign relations-1945-	Hungary-Foreign relations-1989-	NO
Hungary-History-To 894	Hungary-History-To 896	NO
Hungary-History-894-1000	Hungary-History-896-1000	NO
I-liu District (China)	I-liu Region (China)	NO
Iatmuls-Children	Children, Iatmul	YES
Illumination of books and manuscripts, Arabic	Illumination of books and manuscripts, Arab	YES
Imandra, Lake (R.S.F.S.R.)	Imandra, Lake (Russia)	NO
Indigirka River (R.S.F.S.R.)	Indigirka River (Russia)	NO
Ingol' Lake (R.S.F.S.R.)	Ingol' Lake (Russia)	NO
Ingria (R.S.F.S.R.)	Ingria (Russia)	NO
Ireland-Church history-Medieval period, 600-1500	Ireland-Church history-600-1500	NO

Ísafjörður (Iceland)	Ísafjörður (Iceland : Fjord)	NO
Islands-Tokelau Islands	Islands-Tokelau	
Israel-Industries, Rural	Rural industries-Israel	
Italy-Diplomatic and consular service	Diplomatic and consular service, Italian	YES
Italy-Diplomatic and consular service-United States	Diplomatic and consular service, Italian-United States	
Ivan'kovo Reservoir (R.S.F.S.R.)	Ivan'kovo Reservoir (Russia)	NO
Japan-Religion-1868-	Japan-Religion-1868-1912	NO
Japan-Religion-1868-	Japan-Religion-20th century	NO
Japan-Religion-Meiji period, 1868-1912	Japan-Religion-1868-1912	NO
Jekri (African people)	Itsekiri (African people)	YES
Juniperus virginiana	Eastern redcedar	YES
Kama River (R.S.F.S.R.)	Kama River (Russia)	NO
Kasena (African people)	Kasem (African people)	YES
Katun River (R.S.F.S.R.)	Katun River (Russia)	NO
Khatanga River (R.S.F.S.R.)	Khatanga River (Russia)	NO
Kirghiz S.S.R.-History-1917-	Kyrgyzstan-History-1991-	NO
Klíáz'ma Reservoir (R.S.F.S.R.)	Klyazma Reservoir (Russia)	NO
Klíáz'ma River (R.S.F.S.R.)	Klyazma River (Russia)	NO
Kolyma River (R.S.F.S.R.)	Kolyma River (Russia)	NO
Kotuí River (R.S.F.S.R.)	Kotui River (Russia)	NO
Kremlin (Moscow, R.S.F.S.R.)	Kremlin (Moscow, Russia)	NO
Kremlin (Novgorod, R.S.F.S.R.)	Kremlin (Novgorod, Russia)	NO
Kronoŕskoe Lake (R.S.F.S.R.)	Kronoŕskoe Lake (Russia)	NO
Kuban River (R.S.F.S.R.)	Kuban River (Georgia and Russia)	NO
Kuban River Delta (R.S.F.S.R.)	Kuban River Delta (Russia)	NO
Kubenskoe Lake (R.S.F.S.R.)	Kubenskoe Lake (Russia)	NO
Kuíbyshev Reservoir (R.S.F.S.R.)	Kuibyshev Reservoir (Russia)	NO
Kulíumbe River (R.S.F.S.R.)	Kulíumbe River (Russia)	NO
Kyōto Goshō (Kyoto, Japan)-Seiryōden	Seiryōden (Kyōto Goshō, Kyoto, Japan)	NO
Ladoga Lake (R.S.F.S.R.)	Ladoga Lake (Russia)	NO
Land tenure (Jekri law)	Land tenure (Itsekiri law)	NO
Landscape painting, Byelorussian	Landscape painting, Belarussian	YES
Law, Jekri	Law, Itsekiri	NO
Law, Tivi	Law, Tiv	NO
Lena River (R.S.F.S.R.)	Lena River (Russia)	NO
Leningrad (R.S.F.S.R.)	Saint Petersburg (Russia)	NO
Leningrad (R.S.F.S.R.)-History	Saint Petersburg (Russia)-History	NO
Leningrad (R.S.F.S.R.)-History-To 1917	Saint Petersburg (Russia)-History-To 1917	NO
Leningrad (R.S.F.S.R.)-History-Revolution of 1905	Saint Petersburg (Russia)-History-Revolution, 1905-1907	NO
Leningrad (R.S.F.S.R.)-History-1917-	Saint Petersburg (Russia)-History-1917-	NO

Leningrad (R.S.F.S.R.)- History-Revolution, 1917-1921	Saint Petersburg (Russia)- History-Revolution, 1917-1921	NO
Libraries-Trustees	Library trustees	YES
Lied, Polyphonic	Polyphonic lieder-History and criticism	NO
Lieder, Polyphonic	Polyphonic lieder	NO
Magnets, Permanent	Permanent magnets	YES
Maï mecha River (R.S.F.S.R.)	Maï mecha River (Russia)	NO
Maryland-Politics and government-Colonial period, ca. 1600-1775	Maryland-Politics and government-To 1775	NO
Maryland-Social life and customs-Colonial period, ca. 1600-1775	Maryland-Social life and customs-To 1775	NO
Massachusetts-Politics and government-Colonial period, ca. 1600-1775	Massachusetts-Politics and government-To 1775	NO
Massachusetts-Social life and customs-Colonial period, ca. 1600-1775	Massachusetts-Social life and customs-To 1775	NO
Mathematics, Arabic	Mathematics, Arab	YES
Medicine, Arabic	Medicine, Arab	YES
Medicine, Arabic-Formulae, receipts, prescriptions	Medicine, Arab-Formulae, receipts, prescriptions	NO
Medveditsa River (Kalininskaiã oblast', R.S.F.S.R.)	Medveditsa River (Tverskaiã oblast', Russia)	NO
Meteorology, Maritime	Marine meteorology	YES
Mezen River (R.S.F.S.R.)	Mezen River (Russia)	NO
Milk, Concentrated	Concentrated milk	YES
Milk, Concentrated-Law and legislation	Concentrated milk-Law and legislation	YES
Milk, Condensed	Condensed milk	YES
Milk, Evaporated	Evaporated milk	YES
Milk, Homogenized	Homogenized milk	YES
Milk, Human	Breast milk	YES
Milk, Human-Contamination	Breast milk-Contamination	YES
Milk, Remade	Reconstituted milk	YES
Milk, Remade-Flavor and odor	Reconstituted milk-Flavor and odor	NO
Missionaries, Lay	Lay missionaries	YES
Missionaries, Part-time	Part-time missionaries	YES
Moi'ero River (R.S.F.S.R.)	Moyero River (Russia)	NO
Moscow (R.S.F.S.R.)	Moscow (Russia)	NO
Moscow (R.S.F.S.R.)-History	Moscow (Russia)-History	NO
Moscow (R.S.F.S.R.)-History- Revolution of 1905	Moscow (Russia)-History- Revolution, 1905-1907	NO
Moscow (R.S.F.S.R.)-History- 1917-1921	Moscow (Russia)-History- 1917-1921	NO
Moscow Uprising, 1662	Moscow Uprising, Moscow, Russia, 1662	NO
Moskovskii prospekt (Leningrad, R.S.F.S.R.)	Moskovskii prospekt (Saint Petersburg, Russia)	NO
Moskva River (R.S.F.S.R.)	Moskva River (Russia)	NO
Motion picture industry- Collectibles	Motion pictures- Collectibles	YES
Msta River (R.S.F.S.R.)	Msta River (Russia)	NO

Mural painting and decoration, Byelorussian	Mural painting and decoration, Belarusian	YES
Mural painting and decoration, Georgian (Georgian S.S.R.)	Mural painting and decoration, Georgian (Transcaucasian)	YES
Museums-Trustees	Museum trustees	YES
Music-recorders	Music recorder	YES
Musical instruments-Russian S.F.S.R.	Musical instruments-Russia (Federation)	
Musicians, Jewish	Jewish musicians	YES
Nan-ling District (China)	Nan-ling Region (China)	NO
Napoleonic Wars, 1800-1815- Campaigns-Russian S.F.S.R.	Napoleonic Wars, 1800-1815- Campaigns-Russia	
Napoleonic Wars, 1800-1815- Campaigns-Soviet Union	Napoleonic Wars, 1800-1815- Campaigns-Russia	
National parks and reserves- Russian S.F.S.R.	National parks and reserves- Russia (Federation)	
Natural areas-Russian S.F.S.R.	Natural areas-Russia (Federation)	
Ndendeuli (African people)	Ndendeule (African people)	YES
Nepa River (R.S.F.S.R.)	Nepa River (Russia)	NO
Nerves, Spinal	Spinal nerves	NO
Nerves, Spinal-Diseases	Spinal nerves-Diseases	YES
Nerves, Spinal-Roots	Spinal nerve roots	NO
Nerves, Spinal-Roots- Diseases	Spinal nerve roots-Diseases	YES
Nerves, Spinal-Roots- Radiography	Spinal nerve roots- Radiography	YES
Neva River (R.S.F.S.R.)	Neva River (Russia)	NO
Nevskii prospekt (Leningrad, R.S.F.S.R.)	Nevskii prospekt (Saint Petersburg, Russia)	NO
New England-Social life and customs-Colonial period, ca. 1600-1775	New England-Social life and customs-To 1775	NO
New Hampshire-Politics and government-Colonial period, ca. 1600-1775	New Hampshire-Politics and government-To 1775	NO
New Jersey-Politics and government-Colonial period, ca. 1600-1775	New Jersey-Politics and government-To 1775	NO
New Jersey-Social life and customs-Colonial period, ca. 1600-1775	New Jersey-Social life and customs-To 1775	NO
New York (N.Y.)-Social life and customs-Colonial period, ca. 1600-1775	New York (N.Y.)-Social life and customs-To 1775	NO
New York (State)-Politics and government-Colonial period, ca. 1600-1775	New York (State)-Politics and government-To 1775	NO
New York (State)-Social life and customs-Colonial period, ca. 1600-1775	New York (State)-Social life and customs-To 1775	NO
News recordings-1958	News recordings	NO
Ngulu (Tanzanian people)	Ngulu (African people)	YES
Nigidals	Negidal (Asian people)	YES
North Carolina-Social life and customs-Colonial period, ca. 1600-1775	North Carolina-Social life and customs-To 1775	NO

Northern Dvina Region (R.S.F.S.R.)	Northern Dvina River Region (Russia)	NO
Novelists, Byelorussian	Novelists, Belarusian	YES
Novorossiisk (R.S.F.S.R.), Battle of, 1943	Novorossiisk (Russia), Battle of, 1943	NO
Novosibirsk Reservoir (R.S.F.S.R.)	Novosibirsk Reservoir (Russia)	NO
Nukunonu Atoll (Tokelau Islands)	Nukunonu (Tokelau)	NO
Ob' River (R.S.F.S.R.)	Ob River (Russia)	NO
Oiat' River (R.S.F.S.R.)	Oyat River (Russia)	NO
Olcha	Nanai (Asian people)	YES
Olenek River (R.S.F.S.R.)	Olenek River (Russia)	NO
Omolon River (R.S.F.S.R.)	Omolon River (Russia)	NO
Onega River (R.S.F.S.R.)	Onega River (Russia)	NO
Oroches	Oroch (Asian people)	YES
Oxygenators, Membrane	Membrane oxygenators	YES
Painting, Byelorussian	Painting, Belarusian	YES
P'an-hsi District (China)	P'an-hsi Region (China)	NO
Pare (African people)	Asu (African people)	YES
Pechora River (R.S.F.S.R.)	Pechora River (Russia)	NO
Peipus, Lake (Estonia and R.S.F.S.R.)	Peipus, Lake (Estonia and Russia)	NO
Peipus, Lake (Estonia and R.S.F.S.R.), Battle of, 1242	Peipus, Lake (Estonia and Russia), Battle of, 1242	NO
Pennsylvania-Politics and government-Colonial period, ca. 1600-1775	Pennsylvania-Politics and government-To 1775	NO
Pennsylvania-Social life and customs-Colonial period, ca. 1600-1775	Pennsylvania-Social life and customs-To 1775	NO
Philadelphia (Pa.)-Social life and customs-Colonial period, ca. 1600-1775	Philadelphia (Pa.)-Social life and customs-To 1775	NO
Philosophy, Byelorussian	Philosophy, Belarusian	NO
Photography-Apparatus and supplies	Photography-Equipment and supplies	NO
Photography-Apparatus and supplies-Purchasing	Photography-Equipment and supplies-Purchasing	NO
Photography-Apparatus and supplies-Testing	Photography-Equipment and supplies-Testing	NO
Physicians' writings, Arab	Physicians' writings, Arabic	YES
Piano-Instruction and study- Fingering	Piano-Fingering	NO
Piano-Instruction and study- Pedaling	Piano-Pedaling	NO
Piano-Studies and exercises- Fingering	Piano-Fingering	NO
Piano-Studies and exercises- Pedaling	Piano-Pedaling	NO
Pionerskaia ploshchad' (Leningrad, R.S.F.S.R.)	Pionerskaia ploshchad' (Saint Petersburg, Russia)	NO
Pitjandjara language	Pitjantjatjara language	YES
Plazas-Russian S.F.S.R.	Plazas-Russia (Federation)	
Pleshcheevo Lake (R.S.F.S.R.)	Pleshcheevo Lake (Russia)	NO
Ploshchad' Truda (Leningrad, R.S.F.S.R.)	Ploshchad' Truda (Saint Petersburg, Russia)	NO

Ploshchad' Vosstaniã (Leningrad, R.S.F.S.R.)	Ploshchad' Vosstaniã (Saint Petersburg, Russia)	NO
Poets, Byelorussian	Poets, Belarusian	YES
Portrait painting, Byelorussian	Portrait painting, Belarusian	YES
Portraits, Byelorussian	Portraits, Belarusian	YES
Postal service-Buildings	Post office buildings	YES
Postal service-Stations and branches	Post office stations and branches	YES
Postal service-Australia- Buildings	Post office buildings-Australia	
Postal service-Illinois- Buildings	Post office buildings-Illinois	
Postal service-Louisiana- Buildings	Post office buildings-Louisiana	
Postal service- Massachusetts-Buildings	Post office buildings-Massachusetts	
Postal service-Mexico- Buildings	Post office buildings-Mexico	
Postal service-Missouri- Buildings	Post office buildings-Missouri	
Postal service-New Jersey- Buildings	Post office buildings-New Jersey	
Postal service-New York (State)-Buildings	Post office buildings-New York (State)	
Postal service-North Carolina-Buildings	Post office buildings-North Carolina	
Postal service-North Dakota- Buildings	Post office buildings-North Dakota	
Postal service-Ohio- Buildings	Post office buildings-Ohio	
Postal service-Tennessee- Buildings	Post office buildings-Tennessee	
Postal service-Texas- Buildings	Post office buildings-Texas	
Postal service-Utah- Buildings	Post office buildings-Utah	
Postal service-Virginia- Buildings	Post office buildings-Virginia	
Potato handling	Potatoes-Handling	YES
Pottery, Byelorussian	Pottery, Belarusian	YES
Powder-magazines	Powder magazines	YES
Primers	Readers (Primary)	NO
Primers-1500-1800	Readers (Primary)	NO
Primers-1800-1870	Readers (Primary)	NO
Primers-1870-1950	Readers (Primary)	NO
Primers-1950-1975	Readers (Primary)	NO
Prospekt Gor'kogo (Leningrad, R.S.F.S.R.)	Prospekt Gor'kogo (Saint Petersburg, Russia)	NO
Proverbs, Byelorussian	Proverbs, Belarusian	YES
Psël River (R.S.F.S.R. and Ukraine)	Psël River (Russia and Ukraine)	NO
Pskov, Lake (Estonia and R.S.F.S.R.)	Pskov, Lake (Estonia and Russia)	NO
Psychological fiction, Byelorussian	Psychological fiction, Belarusian	YES

Public buildings-United States-Access for the physically handicapped	Public buildings-Access for the physically handicapped-United States	
Public libraries-Trustees	Public library trustees	YES
Public welfare-Buildings	Public buildings	YES
Purus River (Brazil and Peru)	Purus River (Peru and Brazil)	NO
Radio-Apparatus and supplies	Radio-Equipment and supplies	NO
Radio-Apparatus and supplies-Effect of radiation on	Radio-Equipment and supplies-Effect of radiation on	NO
Radio-Apparatus and supplies-Marking	Radio-Equipment and supplies-Marking	NO
Radio-Apparatus and supplies-Plastic embedment	Radio-Equipment and supplies-Plastic embedment	NO
Radio-Apparatus and supplies-Vibration	Radio-Equipment and supplies-Vibration	NO
Readers-1500-1800	Readers	NO
Readers-1800-1870	Readers	NO
Readers-1870-1950	Readers	NO
Readers-1950-	Readers	NO
Red Square (Moscow, R.S.F.S.R.)	Red Square (Moscow, Russia)	NO
Reservoirs-Russian S.F.S.R.	Reservoirs-Russia (Federation)	
Rhode Island-Politics and government-Colonial period, ca. 1600-1775	Rhode Island-Politics and government-To 1775	NO
Road runner (Bird)	Roadrunner	YES
Ronaghan family	Renehan family	NO
Rural industry	Rural industries	YES
Russia-Foreign relations-1689-1800	Russia-Foreign relations-1689-1801	NO
Russian S.F.S.R.-Literatures	Russia (Federation)-Literature	NO
Rybinsk Reservoir (R.S.F.S.R.)	Rybinsk Reservoir (Russia)	NO
Sami (European people)-Russian S.F.S.R.	Sami (European people)-Russia (Federation)	
Sandy Hook Proving Ground (N.J.)	Sandy Hook Unit of Gateway National Recreation Area (N.J.)	NO
Sartlan Lake (R.S.F.S.R.)	Sartlan Lake (Russia)	NO
Sculpture, Byelorussian	Sculpture, Belarusian	YES
Sea-trumpet	Trumpet marine	YES
Selenge River (Mongolia and R.S.F.S.R.)	Selenga River (Mongolia and Russia)	NO
Selenge River Delta (R.S.F.S.R.)	Selenga River Delta (Russia)	NO
Seliger, Lake (R.S.F.S.R.)	Seliger, Lake (Russia)	NO
Shira Lake (R.S.F.S.R.)	Shira Lake (Russia)	NO
Short stories, Byelorussian	Short stories, Belarusian	YES
Sindangan Subanen dialect	Central Subanen dialect	YES
Siverskoe Lake (R.S.F.S.R.)	Siverskoe Lake (Russia)	NO
Snow crystals	Snowflakes	YES
Solons (Tungusic tribe)	Solon (Asian people)	YES
Songs, Tivi	Songs, Tiv	YES
Southern States-Intellectual life-Colonial period, ca. 1600-1775	Southern States-Intellectual life-To 1775	NO

Southern States-Politics and government-Colonial period, ca. 1600-1775	Southern States-Politics and government-To 1775	NO
Southern States-Social life and customs-Colonial period, ca. 1600-1775	Southern States-Social life and customs-To 1775	NO
Soviet Far East (R.S.F.S.R.)	Far East (Russia)	NO
Soviet Far East (R.S.F.S.R.)-History	Far East (Russia)-History	NO
Soviet Far East (R.S.F.S.R.)-History-Revolution, 1917-1921	Far East (Russia)-History-Revolution, 1917-1921	NO
Soviet Union-History-February Revolution, 1917	Russia-History-February Revolution, 1917	NO
Soviet Union-Politics and government-20th century	Soviet Union-Politics and government	NO
Spectrum, Ultraviolet	Ultraviolet spectra	NO
State universities and colleges-Pennsylvania-Buildings	College buildings-Pennsylvania	
Still-life painting, Byelorussian	Still-life painting, Belarusian	YES
Streets-Russian S.F.S.R.	Streets-Russia (Federation)	
Stringed instruments, Bowed-Instruction and study-Bowing	Stringed instruments, Bowed-Bowing	NO
Suffragettes	Suffragists	YES
Sukhona River (R.S.F.S.R.)	Sukhona River (Russia)	NO
Syrdar'ia River	Syr Darya	NO
Tabat River (R.S.F.S.R.)	Tabat River (Russia)	NO
Teatral'naia ploshchad' (Leningrad, R.S.F.S.R.)	Teatral'naia ploshchad' (Saint Petersburg, Russia)	NO
Technical institutes-California-Buildings	College buildings-California	
Telecommunication-Apparatus and supplies	Telecommunication-Equipment and supplies	NO
Telecommunication-Apparatus and supplies-Maintenance and repair	Telecommunication-Equipment and supplies-Maintenance and repair	NO
Telecommunication-Apparatus and supplies-Protection	Telecommunication-Equipment and supplies-Protection	YES
Telecommunication-Apparatus and supplies-Valuation	Telecommunication-Equipment and supplies-Valuation	YES
Teleŕskoe Lake (R.S.F.S.R.)	Teleŕskoe Lake (Russia)	NO
Terek River (R.S.F.S.R.)	Terek River (Georgia and Russia)	NO
Tivi (African people)	Tiv (African people)	YES
Tivi language	Tiv language	YES
Tokelau Islands	Tokelau	NO
Tokelau Islands-Languages	Tokelau-Languages	NO
Tokelauan dialect	Tokelauan language	YES
Torgun River (R.S.F.S.R.)	Torgun River (Russia)	NO
Trade-unions-Coffee industry workers	Trade-unions-Coffee industry employees	YES
Trade-winds	Trade winds	YES
Trade-winds-Computer programs	Trade winds-Computer programs	NO
Travel restrictions, Diplomatic	Diplomatic travel restrictions	YES

Truck drivers, Physically handicapped	Physically handicapped truck drivers	YES
Tunguses-Food	Evenki (Asian people)-Food	NO
Tuning-forks	Tuning forks	YES
Tvertsa River (R.S.F.S.R.)	Tvertsa River (Russia)	NO
Uglich Reservoir (R.S.F.S.R.)	Uglich Reservoir (Russia)	NO
Ukraine-Economic conditions-1945-	Ukraine-Economic conditions-1945-1991	NO
Ukraine-Economic conditions-1945-	Ukraine-Economic conditions-1991-	NO
Ukraine-Economic policy-1917-	Ukraine-Economic policy-1917-1991	NO
Ukraine-Economic policy-1917-	Ukraine-Economic policy-1991-	NO
Ulandryk River (R.S.F.S.R.)	Ulandryk River (Russia)	NO
Union Hill Cemetery (Plain, Wood County, Ohio)	Union Hill Cemetery (Ohio)	NO
United States-Church history-Colonial period, ca. 1600-1775	United States-Church history-To 1775	NO
United States-Diplomatic and consular service	Diplomatic and consular service, American	YES
United States-Diplomatic and consular service-Appropriations and expenditures	Diplomatic and consular service, American-Appropriations and expenditures	NO
United States-Diplomatic and consular service-Buildings	Diplomatic and consular service, American-Buildings	NO
United States-Diplomatic and consular service-Examinations	Diplomatic and consular service, American-Examinations	NO
United States-Diplomatic and consular service-Privileges and immunities	Diplomatic privileges and immunities-United States	
United States-Diplomatic and consular service-Promotions	Diplomatic and consular service, American-Promotions	NO
United States-Diplomatic and consular service-Recruiting	Diplomatic and consular service, American-Recruiting	YES
United States-Diplomatic and consular service-Registers	Diplomatic and consular service, American-Registers	NO
United States-Diplomatic and consular service-Salaries, etc.	Diplomatic and consular service, American-Salaries, etc.	YES
United States-Diplomatic and consular service-Selection and appointment	Diplomatic and consular service, American-Selection and appointment	NO
United States-Diplomatic and consular service-Soviet Union	Diplomatic and consular service, American-Soviet Union	
United States-Diplomatic and consular service-Soviet Union-Travel restrictions	Diplomatic travel restrictions-Soviet Union	

United States-Foreign relations-Colonial period, ca. 1600-1775	United States-Foreign relations-To 1775	NO
United States-Foreign relations-Constitutional period, ca. 1789-1809	United States-Foreign relations-1789-1809	NO
United States-Politics and government-Colonial period, ca. 1600-1775	United States-Politics and government-To 1775	NO
United States-Politics and government-Constitutional period, ca. 1789-1809	United States-Politics and government-1789-1809	NO
United States-Social life and customs-Colonial period, ca. 1600-1775	United States-Social life and customs-To 1775	NO
Universities and colleges-Buildings	College buildings	YES
Universities and colleges-Buildings-Access for the physically handicapped	College buildings-Access for the physically handicapped	YES
Universities and colleges-Buildings-Energy conservation	College buildings-Energy conservation	NO
Universities and colleges-Illinois-Buildings	College buildings-Illinois	
Universities and colleges-Pennsylvania-Buildings	College buildings-Pennsylvania	
Universities and colleges-Scotland-Buildings	College buildings-Scotland	
Ussuri River (R.S.F.S.R. and China)	Ussuri River (Russia and China)	NO
Verse satire, Byelorussian	Verse satire, Belarusian	YES
Viatka River (R.S.F.S.R.)	Vyatka River (Russia)	NO
Vilyui Reservoir (R.S.F.S.R.)	Vilyui Reservoir (Russia)	NO
Vilyui River (R.S.F.S.R.)	Vilyui River (Russia)	NO
Violin-Instruction and study-Bowing	Violin-Bowing	NO
Violoncello-Instruction and study-Bowing	Violoncello-Bowing	NO
Virginia-Politics and government-Colonial period, ca. 1600-1775	Virginia-Politics and government-To 1775	NO
Virginia-Social life and customs-Colonial period, ca. 1600-1775	Virginia-Social life and customs-To 1775	NO
Volga River (R.S.F.S.R.)	Volga River (Russia)	NO
Volga River Delta (R.S.F.S.R.)	Volga River Delta (Russia)	NO
Volga River Region (R.S.F.S.R.)	Volga River Region (Russia)	NO
Volga River Region (R.S.F.S.R.)-History	Volga River Region (Russia)-History	NO
Volga River Region (R.S.F.S.R.)-History-Revolution, 1917-1921	Volga River Region (Russia)-History-Revolution, 1917-1921	NO
Volga-Ural Region (R.S.F.S.R.)	Volga-Ural Region (Russia)	NO
Volkhov River (R.S.F.S.R.)	Volkhov River (Russia)	NO

Votkinsk Reservoir (R.S.F.S.R.)	Votkinsk Reservoir (Russia)	NO
Vym River (R.S.F.S.R.)	Vym River (Russia)	NO
Wales-History-To 1536	Wales-History-To 1063	NO
Wales-History-To 1536	Wales-History-1063-1536	NO
Watercolor painting, Byelorussian	Watercolor painting, Belarusian	YES
Weights and measures, Arabic	Weights and measures, Arab	YES
Women, Christian	Christian women	YES
Women, Tivi	Women, Tiv	YES
Woolly white fly	Woolly whitefly	YES
World War, 1939-1945- Campaigns-Russian S.F.S.R.	World War, 1939-1945- Campaigns-Russia (Federation)	
Yenisey River (R.S.F.S.R.)	Yenisey River (Russia)	NO
Zapovednik ostrov Vrangeliã (R.S.F.S.R.)	Zapovednik ostrov Vrangeliã (Russia)	NO

SUBJECT HEADINGS REPLACED BY NAME HEADINGS

<i>Cancelled Subject Headings</i>	<i>Replacement Name Heading</i>
CDS/ISIS (Information retrieval system)	CDS/ISIS
Eckankar	Eckankar (Organization)
Fast Flux Test Facility Program	Fast Flux Test Facility (Wash.)
Fugitives (Group of writers)	Fugitives (Group)
Pittsburgh & West Virginia Railway	Pittsburgh & West Virginia Railway Company
TeX (Computer system)	TeX (Computer file)

SHELFLISTING

REGIONS AND COUNTRIES TABLES

Background

The regions and countries table was developed in order to insure uniformity of Cutter numbers in all classes. It is applied to new entries in the shelflist when the form caption in the classification schedule reads **By region or country, A-Z**, provided that there is no conflict with existing entries. The table comprises countries, regions, historical jurisdictions or entities, and islands. This instruction sheet provides guidelines for applying the regions and countries table and for establishing new Cutters for the table. For principles governing Cuttering by region or country, see F 430.

Procedures

1) *Existing Cutters*. If a Cutter for a region or country has been used in the shelflist or established in the classification schedule, use that number even if it is in conflict with the number in the regions and countries table.

2) *New Cutters*. If a Cutter for a specific region or country is being applied for the first time in a particular class, and there is no conflict with adjacent Cutter numbers, use the Cutter indicated in the regions and countries table. If a conflict exists with adjacent Cutter numbers, continue the existing Cutter arrangement, adjusting the new Cutter to maintain the proper alphabetical arrangement.

3) *Countries*

Note: For purposes of this instruction sheet, a country is defined as a sovereign nation.

a) When Cuttering under a caption that reads **By region or country, A-Z** (or its equivalent), use the country Cutter both for the country as a whole and for any region or political division that is located entirely within the country, e.g.,

Italy	.I8
Italy, Southern	.I8
Abruzzi (Italy)	.I8
Naples (Italy)	.I8

b) For geographic entities within the following countries, headings are established using as a qualifier the name of the first order political division rather than the name of the country

<u>Country</u>	<u>Entities Qualified by</u>
Australia	Names of states
Canada	Names of provinces
Great Britain	Names of constituent countries
Malaysia	Names of states
United States	Names of states
Yugoslavia	Names of republics

When Cuttering for entities within these countries under a **By region or country, A-Z** caption, Cutter for the country, not for the political division, e.g.,

Melbourne (Vic.)	.A8	[Australia]
Toronto (Ontario)	.C2	[Canada]
London (England)	.G7	[Great Britain]
Lupar River (Sarawak)	.M4	[Malaysia]
Baltimore (Maryland)	.U6	[United States]
Kotor, Gulf of (Montenegro)	.Y8	[Yugoslavia]

c) When Cuttering for a region whose name consists of the name of a country modified by an adjective, use the following guidelines:

(1) If the class number represents only the one country, Cutter for the adjective, e.g.,

Brazil, local, A-Z

Brazil, North	.N6
Brazil, Central West	.C4

(2) If the class number represents more than the one country, Cutter for the country only. Do not bring out the region, e.g.,

South America, by region or country, A-Z

Brazil, North	.B6
Brazil, Central West	.B6

d) If a region was formerly part of another country, Cutter for the country to which it currently belongs even if the work is about a historical period when the region was not part of its present country.

4) *Regions larger than countries or crossing national boundaries.*

a) A Cutter for a region may be used if a class number is subdivided **By region or country, A-Z**, e.g.,

Africa, North .A355 [*encompasses many countries*]
 Yukon River Valley .Y8 [*crosses Canadian-U.S. boundary*]

b) If a class number pertains to only one region or continent, e.g., **Regions or countries of Africa, A-Z**, and the name of a subregion consists of the region name modified by an adjective, Cutter for the adjective, e.g.,

Africa, North .N7

5) *Historical jurisdictions/entities.* Cutter as established any historical jurisdiction or entity that existed in the past and whose former territories are not encompassed by a present day country, e.g.,

Islamic Empire .I742

6) *Islands*

a) If an island is located near a country and is treated as part of that country, Cutter for the country, e.g.,

Jutland .D4 [*Denmark*]

b) If an island or group of islands is isolated from its parent country, or is itself a country, Cutter for the entity under its own name, e.g.,

Puerto Rico .P9
 Falkland Islands .F3

7) *Establishing new Cutters not previously listed on the table.* If the subject cataloger provides a region or country not listed on the Regions and Countries Table, refer it to a subject policy specialist in the Cataloging Policy and Support Office (CPSO) to have the Cutter considered for inclusion in the table.

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SPECIAL MATERIALS CATALOGING

GRAPHIC MATERIALS

As of January 1, 1993, after consultation with users of its cataloging vocabulary, the Prints and Photographs Division, Library of Congress, no longer uses the term **Photoprints** in its cataloging. The term **Photographic prints** will be used when the particular type of print is not identified. The term **Prints** will be used with specific processes, e.g., **Albumen prints**. This affects both the physical description area (USMARC field 300) [*Graphic Materials : Rules for Describing Original Items and Historical Collections*] and the descriptor term (USMARC field 755 [*Descriptive Terms for Graphic Materials (DMGPC)*]). The changes will be published in the second edition of GMGPC, scheduled for 1993.

PAST PRACTICE

[Robert La Follette, half-length portrait] [graphic]. — c1911.

1 photoprint.
Notes; subject headings, etc.
Photoprints

At the seashore [graphic]. — c1989.

1 photoprint : albumen.
Notes; subject headings, etc.
Albumen photoprints

CURRENT PRACTICE

[Robert La Follette, half-length portrait] [graphic]. — c1911.

1 photographic print.
Notes; subject headings, etc.
Photographic prints

At the seashore [graphic]. — c1989.

1 photographic print : albumen.
Notes; subject headings, etc.
Albumen prints

Photographic Prints Vocabulary

PAST PRACTICE

Albumen photoprints
Bromoil photoprints

Carbon photoprints
Carbro photoprints
Collodion printing-out paper photoprints
Combination photoprints
Crayon photoprints

Diazo photoprints
Dye coupler photoprints
Dye destruction photoprints
Dye diffusion transfer photoprints
Dye transfer photoprints

Gum bichromate photoprints

Megaethoscope photoprints

Negative photoprints

Palladium photoprints

CURRENT PRACTICE

Albumen prints
Bromoil prints

Carbon prints
Carbro prints
Collodion printing-out paper prints

Combination prints
Crayon prints

Diazo prints
Dye coupler prints
Dye destruction prints
Dye diffusion transfer prints
Dye transfer prints

Gum bichromate prints

Megaethoscope prints

Negative prints

Palladium prints

Photoprints
Platinum photoprints

Resin-coated paper photoprints

Salted paper photoprints
Silver gelatin photoprints
Silver gelatin printing-out paper
photoprints
Stabilization photoprints

Tricolor carbonyl photoprints

Vandyke photoprints

Photographic prints
Platinum prints

Resin-coated paper prints

Salted paper prints
Silver gelatin prints
Silver gelatin printing-out paper
prints
Stabilization prints

Tricolor carbonyl prints

Vandyke prints