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## COLLECTIONS SERVICES

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Editor: Robert M. Hiatt

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# DESCRIPTIVE CATALOGING

## LIBRARY OF CONGRESS RULE INTERPRETATIONS (LCRI)

Cumulative index of LCRI to the *Anglo-American Cataloguing Rules*, second edition, 1988 revision, that have appeared in issues of *Cataloging Service Bulletin*. Any LCRI previously published but not listed below is no longer applicable and has been cancelled. Lines in the margins ( | ) of revised interpretations indicates where changes have occurred.

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**12.7B23. Item described.** [Rev.]

In the "Description based on" note give the numeric and/or chronological designation of the issue cited in the form that it would be given if the issue were the first issue of the serial and the numeric and/or chronological designation were being recorded in area 3.

Description based on: Vol. 1, no. 3 (Apr. 1992)

Description based on: Vol. 14, no. 1 (Jan. 1986) = 56; title from cover

Description based on: Varsha 13, anka 1 (Baisakha-Jetha 2048 [Apr.-June 1991]); title from cover

If the issues of the serial do not carry chronological designations, give the date of publication following the numeric designation.

Description based on: Vol. 19, published in 1986

**21.1B4.** [Rev.]

When a work falling into one or more of the categories given in 21.1B2 involves a parent body and one of its subordinate bodies (with the subordinate body responsible only for the preparation of the contents of the work), enter the work under the heading for the parent body. Make an added entry under the heading for the subordinate body if named prominently.

**21.30F. Other related persons or bodies.** [Rev.]

*Art Exhibitions*

Make an added entry under the corporate heading for the institution in which an art exhibition is held. Make the added entry under the heading for each institution if there are three or fewer, or under the first if there are four or more.

*Festschriften*

Make an added entry for the person or corporate body honored by a festschrift whenever the honoree is named on the chief source of information for the item being cataloged.<sup>1</sup> Make the added entry even if the honoree will also be given subject access on the same record. (A festschrift is a complimentary or memorial publication usually in the form of a collection of essays, addresses, or biographical, bibliographical, scientific, or other contributions, often embodying the results of research, issued in honor of a person or corporate body, usually on the occasion of an anniversary celebration.)

**25.5B. Conflict resolution.** [Rev.]

*Serials/Including Series*

1) *General.* Create a uniform title made up of the title proper plus a parenthetical qualifier for any serial entered under title if the title proper is identical to the title proper of another serial in the catalog. Also, create such a uniform title if the title proper is identical to the title proper of another serial found in a related work added entry or in a linking entry note (fields 760-787) on a bibliographic record in the catalog. (Disregard the choice of entry of the serial (under title or under name heading) when considering whether the titles are identical.) The "catalog" referred to here is the file against which the searching and cataloging is being done. Serial catalogers are permitted to take into account any serial of the same title of which they know, whether or not it is in the catalog (e.g., it might be found in a reference work being searched by a serial cataloger for some other reason). Take into account only the main title of another serial, not variants traced as cross

<sup>1</sup>For Library of Congress descriptive catalogers only: Add also the value "x" in fixed field box 3 (008/30) of the machine-readable record.

references or as added entries. In general, apply the following:

- a) Do not predict a conflict.
- b) Resolve the conflict by adding a uniform title to the bibliographic record for the serial being cataloged; do not add one also to the record for the serial cataloged earlier.

The uniform title created is used not only as the main entry heading on the bibliographic record for the serial itself but also whenever the serial is referred to in other access points (added or subject entries) and in linking notes.

2) *Choice of qualifying term.* The terms most commonly used to qualify the title proper are the following:

- a) Place of publication
- b) Corporate body
- c) Place and date or Corporate body and date
- d) Date
- e) Edition statement, other title information, etc.

Depending on the situation, use either one term or a combination of terms. The order of the terms listed above is not intended as prescriptive; identify the particular situation and use the appropriate term or terms. For example, different editions of the same work, which bear differentiating edition statements, will ordinarily be distinguished by the use of the *last* mentioned category of terms above, as the *first* choice from the point of view of appropriateness. There is a special problem with the choice place vs. body, however, and when one is facing this choice, follow the hierarchy indicated both by the order and the wording of the first two of the provisions below.

3) *Place of publication.* Generally, use place of publication as the qualifying term.

**Arrow (Montréal, Québec)**  
**Arrow (Castlegar, B.C.)**

**Transactions of the Illuminating Engineering Society  
(London, England)**  
**Transactions of the Illuminating Engineering Society (New  
York, N.Y.)**

**Light (Brooklyn, New York, N.Y.)**  
**Light (Toronto, Ont.)**

If the work is published in more than one place or if the place of publication has changed, choose as the qualifying term the place that would be named first in the publication, distribution, etc., area for the first issue published or the earliest issue for which a place is known or the earliest issue in hand, in that order of preference. (Use caution when taking information from an existing bibliographic record for the serial needing a qualifier if the record was originally created before 1981; it may not necessarily show the earliest place since pre-AACR 2 cataloging codes specified giving the latest place.)

4) *Corporate body.* Exceptionally, in the following cases use as the qualifier the *heading* for the body with which the work originated or by which it was issued or published:

a) The title proper consists solely of an indication of type of publication and/or periodicity (exclusive of articles, prepositions, and conjunctions).

**Bulletin (Balai Pengolahan Galian (Indonesia))**  
**Bulletin (California. Dept. of Water Resources)**

**Occasional paper (Australia. Bureau of Agricultural  
Economics)**  
**Occasional paper (University of the West Indies (Cave Hill,  
Barbados). Institute of Social and Economic Research)**

If more than one corporate body is associated with the work, choose as the qualifying term the name of the body responsible for the serial, rather than the one only publishing it. If multiple bodies are performing the same function in relation to the work, choose the one named first.

b) The addition of place as a qualifying term is inadequate to resolve the conflict, because another work with the same title was published in the same place.

**Contact (Toronto Nutrition Committee)**  
**Contact (Real Estate Institute of Canada)**  
*(Both works published in Toronto)*

c) The title includes the initials or other abbreviation of the issuing body's name.

**AIJ proceedings (American Institute of Journalists)**  
**AIJ proceedings (Association of Iron Joiners)**

5) *Other qualifiers.* Make the choice from the following possibilities, according to what is most appropriate for the particular situation:

a) Use a combination of either place and date or corporate body and date, whichever would be appropriate according to the preceding statements for place and body alone.

**Bulletin (Canadian Association of Medical Record Librarians : 1944)**  
**Bulletin (Canadian Association of Medical Record Librarians : 1971)**  
*(Published between 1969 and 1971 under title: CAMRL newsletter)*

**Science bulletin (Chicago, Ill.)**  
**Science bulletin (Akron, Ohio : 1921)**  
**Science bulletin (Akron, Ohio : 1980)**  
*(Published between 1923 and 1980 under title: Science and technology bulletin)*

b) Use the beginning date of publication alone (or if unavailable, the earliest date known)—as when place or body is already present in the title.

**San Francisco journal (1944)**  
**San Francisco journal (1980)**

**Papers read before the Historical and Scientific Society of Manitoba (1945)**  
**Papers read before the Historical and Scientific Society of Manitoba (1967)**  
*(Published between 1965 and 1966 under title: Transactions of ...)*

c) Use any element or combination of elements extracted from the description of the work (e.g., edition statement or other title information) that will serve to distinguish it from other works.

**Blue book contractors register (New York—New Jersey—Connecticut ed.)**  
**Blue book contractors register (Southern California ed.)**

d) Use any word(s) that will serve to distinguish one serial from another.

**New Zealand national bibliography**  
*(Issued only in paper copy through Nov. 1983)*  
**New Zealand national bibliography (Microfiche)**  
*(Issued Dec. 1983- only in microfiche; not a microfiche edition of paper copy issues—cf. LCRI 21.3B)*

**Etudes anglaises**  
(*Monographic series*)  
**Etudes anglaises (Periodical)**

6) *Form of qualifying term.* The form of the qualifier is shown by the examples above. Note that normal practice for qualifiers added to corporate headings apply here also, with a single exception: When a body (as opposed to a geographic name) is used as a qualifier, copy its heading from the name authority record exactly, with no deletions, rearrangements, changes in punctuation, etc.

**Special report (Northern Illinois University. Center for  
Southeast Asian Studies)**  
**Occasional publication (Popular Archaeology (Firm))**

7) *Special situations*

a) *Unnumbered/numbered titles from the same body.* If one body issues both an unnumbered series and a numbered series or serial with the same title, add the qualifier "(Unnumbered)" to the title for the unnumbered series in all cases of such a conflict. (For example, if the new title is numbered and the existing title is unnumbered, change the existing unnumbered series to add "(Unnumbered)" to the title.) Conversely, do not add a qualifier to the title of the numbered series or serial to resolve the conflict with the unnumbered series issued by the body.

b) *Common/section titles.* If the title proper of a serial consists of a common title and the title of a section or part (see 12.1B4), create a uniform title to delete the initial article from the title of the section or part. Apply this even when the section title is preceded by a numeric or alphabetic designation.

**American men and women of science. Medical sciences**  
American men and women of science. The medical  
sciences /

**Progress in nuclear energy. Series VIII, Economics of  
nuclear power**  
Progress in nuclear energy. Series VIII, The economics  
of nuclear power /

Otherwise, create a uniform title for the work only if there is another serial with *exactly* the same common title and title of a section or part, i.e., do not create a uniform title when there is another serial with a title that is the same as the common title but with a different title of a section or part. (Disregard the fact that one or more of the section titles of a particular common title may bear a uniform title but other section titles of the same title do not or that a particular common title when appearing alone has a uniform title but the same common title appearing with its section titles does not.)

Generally, place the qualifier at the end, i.e., following the title of the section or part.

**Bulletin. Series A (Corporate Body Z)**  
**Bulletin. Series A (Corporate Body Y)**

*but* **Bulletin. Series W**  
(*Issued by Corporate Body Y but the entire title is unique*)

When the main title has its own numbering or has been issued alone without a section title, however, so that the situation is one of series/subseries, the uniform title for the subseries consists of the uniform title the main series has (or would have) plus the title of the subseries.

**Technical report (Minnesota. Division of Waters)**  
**Technical report (Kansas Water Office)**  
(*Has its own numbering*)  
**Technical report (Kansas Water Office). Monograph**  
(*Made up example*)

Biblioteca de ciências sociais (Edições Graal)  
Biblioteca de ciências sociais (Zahar Editores)  
(Issued both with and without a section title)  
Biblioteca de ciências sociais (Zahar Editores). *Economia*

Apply this same practice to cases in which the section title represents a supplement and the main title has (or would have) a uniform title. Copy first the uniform title for the main work and add the title of the supplement to that.

Statistical bulletin (Gaborone, Botswana)  
Statistical bulletin (Bamako, Mali)  
Statistical bulletin (Bamako, Mali). Supplement

c) *Main entry under a name heading.* Qualify the title proper by adding in parentheses a term consisting of date, other title information, an "edition" statement, or any other term or combination of terms that will serve to distinguish the work from others with the same title proper entered under the same name heading.

Canada. Dept. of Public Works  
[Annual report (1965)]  
Annual report ...  
Canada. Dept. of Public Works  
[Annual report (1977)]  
Annual report ...  
(Published 1972-1975 under title: Report)

d) *Reprints, microform copies, etc.* When a serial reappears as a reprint, as a microform copy or reissue, as a braille edition, etc., do not use a uniform title to distinguish one of these secondary manifestations from the original. If the original itself has a uniform title, use the same uniform title for the other manifestation. (When the physical format in which the serial is issued changes, a new entry is made—cf. LCRI 21.3B.)

The preceding represents the Library of Congress policy. To others who wish to make the differentiation not provided here, LC recommends that they not use the technique of a uniform title including parenthetical qualifier. Instead, they should use for the secondary manifestation a special uniform title that consists of the title (or uniform title) of the original followed by a period and a subdivision designating the secondary manifestation appropriately.

Art (Philadelphia, Pa.). Reprint (1970)  
Art (Philadelphia, Pa.). Reprint (1977)

Rose fanciers at large  
Rose fanciers at large. Microform

e) *Changes in uniform title headings.* When the name of a corporate body is used as a qualifying term in the uniform title and the name of that body changes or the body's responsibilities for the publication are assumed by another body, create a new record (successive entry), using the new form of name (or the name of the body newly responsible) as the qualifying term in the uniform title. Relate the two records by means of a linking entry note, citing each in uniform title form. (Also, make connecting references between the two titles in the case of monographic series.)

If something other than a corporate body has been used as a qualifying term and there is a change in its form or in fact, do *not* create a new entry. (A note may be added to the record indicating that a change has occurred; if the work is a series, make a reference from the title followed by the changed qualifier.)

If a title established before September 1983 is qualified by body but under current policy would be qualified by a different qualifier, change the qualifier whenever the existing corporate body qualifier becomes inappropriate (as when the name of the body changes or when the body is no longer responsible for the publication). This means creating one record for the publication (and changing or deleting existing records as appropriate).

Do not otherwise change uniform title headings to bring them in line with these instructions.

### *Series Titles Identical to Corporate Names*

If the title of a series entered under title is identical to the name of a corporate body (including corporate name initials and acronyms) found in a heading, in a reference, or on the item being cataloged, assign a uniform title that consists of the title qualified by the term "(Series)" although there is no conflict with another series or serial title. (Apply this to all series, including subseries and multipart items.)

Centre de recherches d'histoire ancienne (Series)  
Oxford Historical Society (Series)  
HAZ (Series)  
Facultat de Dret de l'Estudi General de Lleida (Series)  
Posebna izdanja (Crnogorska akademija nauka i umjetnosti).  
Odjeljenje društvenih nauka (Series)

If a new series title is identical to both a corporate name and a series title that has been qualified by the term "(Series)," add to the new title the qualifier "(Series)" followed, within its own set of parentheses, by the qualifier appropriate to breaking a conflict between two serial titles.

*corporate name:* WP  
*existing series heading:* WP (Series)  
*new series heading:* WP (Series) (United States. Bureau of  
the Census)  
(both titles published in the same place)

If a new series title is identical to both a corporate name and a series or serial title that has been qualified by something other than "(Series)," add to the new title the qualifier "(Series)" followed, within its own set of parentheses, by the qualifier appropriate for breaking a conflict between two serial titles.

*corporate name:* ABC  
*existing series headings:* ABC (Lima, Peru); ABC (Toronto,  
Ont.)  
*new series heading:* ABC (Series) (Vienna, Austria)

If a new series title is identical to both a corporate name and a serial title lacking a qualifier (e.g., a serial that is not a series), add to the new title the qualifier "(Series)."

*corporate name:* REED  
*existing serial:* REED : a review of environmental  
educational developments  
*new series heading:* REED (Series)

If an existing series title lacking a qualifier later conflicts with a corporate name, add the qualifier "(Series)" to the existing heading.

*existing series heading:* LDA  
*new corporate name:* LDA  
*revised series heading:* LDA (Series)

### *Monographs That Conflict*

If a monograph is entered under a title proper that is the same as the title proper main entry of another work, do not assign a uniform title to either work simply to distinguish them, even if there are multiple editions of either work.

France / préface de Pierre Mendès-France. — Genève ; New  
York : Nagel, 1955

La France. — Paris : Librairie Larousse, 1967

France. — Paris : Documentation française, 1972

However, if another manifestation of one of these works requires a uniform title (e.g., a translation, excerpts) or if one of these works is used in a subject or added entry, assign a uniform title to the particular work according to the provisions for adding a qualifier to a serial title. (If a multipart monograph has been issued in multiple editions and is analyzable, treat each edition as a different work for purposes of assigning a uniform title; generally, use the edition statement as the qualifying term.) This same uniform title must be used in all entries for the work. Existing records in which the work appears as a main or secondary entry must be changed. *Note:* Do not assign a uniform title if the conflicting work is being used only in an analytical added entry.

**France (Geneva, Switzerland). English**

France / preface by Pierre Mendès-France ; translated by William H. Parker. — Geneva ; New York : Nagel, 1956  
(*A translation of the 1955 work*)

**France (Geneva, Switzerland)**

France / préface de Pierre Mendès-France. — Genève ; New York : Nagel, 1955  
(*Revised bibliographic record for the 1955 work*)

*Main entry under a name heading.* If a multipart monograph that is analyzable is entered under a personal or corporate body heading and the title proper or uniform title conflicts with the title proper or uniform title used on an existing bibliographic record entered under the same heading, create or change a uniform title for the multipart monograph by adding to the title proper (or uniform title) a qualifying term according to the provisions for adding a qualifier to a serial title.

**Elias, Norbert**

[Über den Prozess der Zivilisation. English (Oxford, England)]

The civilizing process ... Oxford : B. Blackwell

**Elias, Norbert**

[Über den Prozess der Zivilisation. English (New York, N.Y.)]

The civilizing process ... New York : Pantheon Books

*Radio and Television Programs*

Add the qualifier "(Radio program)" or "(Television program)" to the title of a radio or television program whenever the program is needed in a secondary entry and the title is the same as a Library of Congress subject heading or the title has been used as the title of another work. (It does not matter if the other work is entered under title or under a name heading.) This same uniform title for the radio or television program must be used in all entries for the particular work. (Existing records in which the radio or television program has been used as a main or added entry must be adjusted.)

*U.S. Census Publications*

For U.S. Bureau of the Census publications that contain the census or parts of it, use a uniform title consisting of the name of the census, qualified by the year of the census. Add to this basic uniform title parts of the census as subdivisions.

*title proper:* 1972 census of construction industries

*uniform title:* **Census of construction industries (1972)**

*title proper:* Numerical list of manufactured products: 1972 census of manufactures

*uniform title:* **Census of manufactures (1972). Numerical list of manufactured products**

*title proper:* Census of housing, 1960

*uniform title:* **Census of housing (1960)**

## Comics

If a comic strip, single panel cartoon, etc., is entered under its title, establish a uniform title for the work that consists of its title, followed by an appropriate parenthetical qualifier (e.g., "Batman (Comic strip)").

## Motion Pictures

If a motion picture is entered under a title proper that is the same as the title proper of another motion picture (or other work), do not assign a uniform title to either to distinguish them, even if there are multiple editions of either work. However, if a motion picture is needed in a secondary entry and the title of the motion picture is the same as a Library of Congress subject heading or the title is the same as the title of another work, add the qualifier "(Motion picture)" to the title of the motion picture. This same uniform title must be used in all entries for the particular work. (Existing records in which the motion picture is used as a main or secondary entry must be adjusted.)

### *New work*

**Copland, Aaron, 1900-**

The red pony ...

(*Music for the motion picture of the same title*)

### *Existing works*

**Steinbeck, John, 1902-1968**

The red pony ...

(*A book*)

**The Red pony [motion picture] ...**

*Added entry on the new work*

I. Red pony (Motion picture)

*Revised record for the motion picture*

**Red pony (Motion picture)**

The red pony [motion picture] ...

## Computer Files

If a computer file is entered under a title proper that is the same as the title proper of another computer file (or other work), do not assign a uniform title to either work simply to distinguish them, even if there are multiple editions of either work.

If a computer file entered under title is needed in a subject entry or related work added entry and there is another work in the catalog with the same title proper that is also entered under title, add the qualifier "(Computer file)" to the title of the computer file. (This same uniform title must be used in all entries for the particular work, including existing records for the computer file itself.)

### *New work*

**Microsoft Excel : arrays, functions, and macros ...**

(*A book entered under title*)

### *Existing work*

**Microsoft Excel [computer file] : complete spreadsheet ...**

*Subject entry on the new work*

1. Microsoft Excel (Computer file)

Revised record for the computer file

**Microsoft Excel (Computer file)**

Microsoft Excel [computer file] : complete spreadsheet ...

If the addition of the qualifier "(Computer file)" does not resolve the conflict, add also the name of the producer (in catalog-entry form).

**GEM (Computer file : Digital Research (Firm))**

**GEM (Computer file : University of Cambridge. Dept. of Applied Economics)**

*Note:* 1) Prior to June 1990, a qualifier was added to the title of a computer file whenever the heading was needed in a secondary entry, without regard to conflict. Generally continue to use such headings in main, subject, and added entries on records for items cataloged after June 1990. 2) Name authority records for computer files that were created in accord with policies in effect before June 1990 are routinely retained although they would not necessarily be needed under current policy.

**25.14. INCUNABULA. [Rev.]**

Apply 25.14 only when establishing a uniform title for a work that exists solely in pre-1501 editions and no one title predominates. Otherwise, apply 25.4.

**26.3B-C. See also references and Explanatory references. [Rev.]**

*Introduction*

These instructions deal with the following types of cross references:

- 1) *see also* references, including "earlier/later heading" references;
- 2) *Explanatory references*
  - a) References requiring special texts
  - b) Private communications of heads of state, etc.
  - c) Initial and acronym references

For reasons of economy, LC will no longer make information references. Sequences of related headings formerly connected by information references are to be connected by simple *see also* references or earlier/later heading references as illustrated in the examples below. Convert an existing information reference to *see also* references whenever the information reference must be handled for any reason.

*See Also References*

*See also* references are used to connect related headings. When the relationship is not directly sequential or when information about the exact relationship is not known, the referral line of the references reads simply: *search also under*. When the relationship is sequential, a special type of *see also* reference is made and the referral line of the reference reads: *search also under the earlier heading* or *search also under the later heading*. These special references are display constants that are generated from the coding supplied by the cataloger and may be used whether the sequence results from a name change, reorganization, hierarchical change, official language change, or similar phenomenon. In case of doubt, do not use the special legends.

Normally, make references only to connect immediately adjacent headings, thus creating a chain of *see also* references leading from one heading to another. However, if the relationship is not clear, it is permissible to connect several headings (cf. examples 2 and 10 below).

1) *Guidelines on making relational references.* When new information about a related body is discovered, apply one of the following alternatives:

a) If entries (bibliographic records, subdivisions, *see* references to other headings) are or will be under the related body, establish the body (if it is not already established) and make the appropriate *see also* or earlier/later heading references.

b) If the related body is not established in the automated file and no entries will be under it at this time but it is likely to be needed in the future, establish the related body. Trace appropriate references from the unused heading to the one under which entries are made. Also, trace the reverse reference (i.e., the one from the heading being used to the unused one) and code it "do not make." Trace any *see* references to the unused heading, since they will guide the user to the *see also* reference leading to the heading under which entries are made.

c) If the related body is not established in the automated file and it is not likely it will ever be needed, record data about the related body on the authority record for the heading being established. After the name in the source citation, bracket in the statement "[no publs. in LC database]." This alternative should not normally be applied when an earlier name is being established and the later name is the one for which no publications have been received.

110 Stover Manufacturing & Engine Company  
670 Wendel, C.H. Stover Mfg & Engine ... 1982: cover  
(Stover Manufacturing & Engine Company, Freeport, Ill.)  
pref. (Stover Manufacturing Company [no publs. in LC  
database] formed in 1879; Stover interests combined in  
1916 to form single firm known as Stover Manufacturing  
& Engine Company)

2) *Evaluating existing references.* When evaluating existing *see also* references on automated authority records, normally, retain the reference (adjusting it to current practice and AACR 2) if there is an automated authority record for the heading referred from. If there is no automated authority record, apply the guidelines above in deciding whether to retain or delete the reference. If the reference is retained, an automated authority record must be made for the heading.

### 3) *Procedures*

a) All headings connected by the references must be represented in machine-readable form, including those for which there are no bibliographic records. *All headings and references leading to the headings must be in correct LC AACR 2 form.* Establish any heading not yet in the automated authority file.

b) *Source citations.* When giving data in the authority record, generally, cite only sources that deal with the immediately preceding and succeeding headings.

Always give the citation for the item being cataloged in a 670 field. If the work does not contain the name being established, give an explanatory note (e.g., "(name not given)"). Give other source citations as necessary.

If any other source gives only an earlier or later name but not the name used in the heading, cite the source in the 675 field. Do not, however, divide a citation for successive issues of a serial; give the complete citation in the 670 field if any volume contains the heading or in the 675 field if no volume contains the heading.

Justification on the authority record of preceding or succeeding headings is not required in the following cases:

(1) changes in government heading because of an official language change;

(2) changes involving only a parent body to which the body being established is subordinate;

(3) when converting existing information references to *see also* references. Do not normally add source citations to justify references between headings already represented on the information reference. (It is assumed that the justification is present on the manual authority records.) Add sources to justify new references, however.

c) *Tracings*. On each name authority record, trace a *see also* reference for each heading to be connected, other than the heading for which the authority record is being prepared. If the display constant "search also under the earlier heading" or "search also under the later heading" is to be used, code the tracing as appropriate.

Change any existing references that are no longer appropriate (e.g., if necessary, change earlier/later heading references to simple *see also* references or vice versa). *Convert an existing information reference to see also references whenever the information reference must be changed for any reason*. If no change is needed to the information reference, do not convert it to *see also* references. Complete the reference evaluation process for all the headings involved in the reference.

If any change is needed to the information reference, delete it by completing the reference evaluation process for all headings involved, converting the information reference to *see also* references according to the guidelines above. Note that this means some tracings will be deleted entirely.

d) *Geographic names*. Changes to geographic names are handled the same way as changes to corporate names.<sup>2</sup>

#### Examples

1) *Available information*: Some of the principal members of the Ballets des Champs Elysées left the company to form the Ballet de Paris; the former continued to exist, however.

#### *authority record*

110 Ballets des Champs Elysées  
510 Ballets de Paris  
(≠w, position 1 = n)

#### *resulting reference*

Ballet de Paris  
search also under  
Ballets des Champs Elysées

#### *authority record*

110 Ballet de Paris  
510 Ballets des Champs Elysées  
(≠w, position 1 = n)

#### *resulting reference*

Ballets des Champs Elysées  
search also under  
Ballet de Paris

2) The available information about the relationship is not clear. All the headings are connected by *see also* references.

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<sup>2</sup>For LC descriptive catalogers only: Notify the Cataloging Policy and Support Office whenever earlier/later headings for a jurisdiction are being established or changed or an existing heading for a jurisdiction is being changed and the authority record contains a "subject usage" note in the 667 field.

*authority record*

- 110 College of Physicians and Surgeons of Chicago  
510 University of Illinois (Urbana-Champaign campus).  
College of Medicine  
(≠w, position 1 = n)  
510 University of Illinois at the Medical Center. College of  
Medicine  
(≠w, position 1 = n)

*resulting references*

- University of Illinois (Urbana-Champaign campus). College  
of Medicine  
search also under  
College of Physicians and Surgeons of Chicago  
  
University of Illinois at the Medical Center. College of  
Medicine  
search also under  
College of Physicians and Surgeons of Chicago

*authority record*

- 110 University of Illinois (Urbana-Champaign campus).  
College of Medicine  
510 College of Physicians and Surgeons of Chicago  
(≠w, position 1 = n)  
510 University of Illinois at the Medical Center. College of  
Medicine  
(≠w, position 1 = n)

*resulting references*

- College of Physicians and Surgeons of Chicago  
search also under  
University of Illinois (Urbana-Champaign campus). College  
of Medicine  
  
University of Illinois at the Medical Center. College of  
College of Medicine  
search also under  
University of Illinois (Urbana-Champaign campus). College  
of Medicine

*authority record*

- 110 University of Illinois at the Medical Center. College of  
Medicine  
510 College of Physicians and Surgeons of Chicago  
(≠w, position 1 = n)  
510 University of Illinois (Urbana-Champaign campus).  
College of Medicine  
(≠w, position 1 = n)

*resulting references*

- College of Physicians and Surgeons of Chicago  
search also under  
University of Illinois at the Medical Center. College of  
Medicine

University of Illinois (Urbana-Champaign campus). College  
of Medicine  
search also under  
University of Illinois at the Medical Center. College of  
Medicine

3) *Available information:* The American Material Handling Society changed its  
name to International Material Management Society.

*authority record*

110 American Material Handling Society  
510 International Material Management Society  
(≠w, position 1 = b)

*resulting reference*

International Material Management Society  
search also under the earlier heading  
American Material Handling Society

*authority record*

110 International Material Management Society  
510 American Material Handling Society  
(≠w, position 1 = a)

*resulting reference*

American Material Handling Society  
search also under the later heading  
International Material Management Society

4) *Available information:* The name of the International Union of American  
Republics was changed in 1910 to Union of American Republics and in 1949 to  
Organization of American States.

*authority record*

110 International Union of American Republics  
510 Union of American Republics  
(≠w, position 1 = b)

*resulting reference*

Union of American Republics  
search also under the earlier heading  
International Union of American Republics

*authority record*

110 Union of American Republics  
510 International Union of American Republics  
(≠w, position 1 = a)  
510 Organization of American States  
(≠w, position 1 = b)

*resulting references*

International Union of American Republics  
search also under the later heading  
Union of American Republics

Organization of American States  
search also under the earlier heading  
Union of American Republics

*authority record*

110 Organization of American States  
510 Union of American Republics  
(≠w, position 1 = a)

*resulting reference*

Union of American Republics  
search also under the later heading  
Organization of American States

5) *Available information:* In 1954 the Screen Writers' Guild and the Radio Writers Guild merged to form the Writers Guild of America, West.

*authority record*

110 Screen Writers' Guild  
510 Writers Guild of America, West  
(≠w, position 1 = b)

*resulting reference*

Writers Guild of America, West  
search also under the earlier heading  
Screen Writers' Guild

*authority record*

110 Radio Writers Guild  
510 Writers Guild of America, West  
(≠w, position 1 = b)

*resulting reference*

Writers Guild of America, West  
search also under the earlier heading  
Radio Writers Guild

*authority record*

110 Writers Guild of America, West  
510 Screen Writers' Guild  
(≠w, position 1 = a)  
510 Radio Writers Guild  
(≠w, position 1 = a)

*resulting references*

Screen Writers' Guild  
search also under the later heading  
Writers Guild of America, West

Radio Writers Guild  
search also under the later heading  
Writers Guild of America, West

6) *Available information:* The name of the American-Asian Education Exchange was changed in 1962 to American Afro-Asian Education Exchange; in 1967 the original name was resumed.

*authority record*

110 American-Asian Education Exchange  
510 American Afro-Asian Education Exchange  
(≠w, position 1 = n)

*resulting reference*

American Afro-Asian Education Exchange  
search also under  
American-Asian Education Exchange

*authority record*

110 American Afro-Asian Education Exchange  
510 American-Asian Education Exchange  
(≠w, position 1 = n)

*resulting reference*

American-Asian Education Exchange  
search also under  
American Afro-Asian Education Exchange

(References were made at the time of the first change of name that had the display constants "search also under the earlier heading/search also under the later heading." When the original name was resumed, position 1 was changed to value "n" in each record, resulting in simple *see also* references.)

7) *Available information*: Drabenderhöhe changed its name in 1961 to Bielstein; in 1969 Bielstein was absorbed by Wiehl.

*authority record*

151 Drabenderhöhe (Germany)  
551 Bielstein (Germany)  
(≠w, position 1 = b)

*resulting reference*

Bielstein (Germany)  
search also under the earlier heading  
Drabenderhöhe (Germany)

*authority record*

151 Bielstein (Germany)  
551 Drabenderhöhe (Germany)  
(≠w, position 1 = a)  
551 Wiehl (Germany)  
(≠w, position 1 = n)

*resulting references*

Drabenderhöhe (Germany)  
search also under the later heading  
Bielstein (Germany)

Wiehl (Germany)  
search also under  
Bielstein (Germany)

*authority record*

151 Wiehl (Germany)  
551 Bielstein (Germany)  
(≠w, position 1 = n)

*resulting reference*

Bielstein (Germany)  
search also under  
Wiehl (Germany)

8) When under earlier cataloging rules a *see* reference tracing from one or more earlier names has already been made and, consequently, publications issued under one name are entered under another, retain the *see* reference tracing until the heading is needed for a new publication. When it is needed, establish the heading and convert the *see* reference tracing to a *see also* reference tracing (cf. LCRI 26.3). Do not change any existing bibliographic records.

*Available information:* The International Federation of General Factory Workers was established in 1907. In 1950 the name was changed to International Federation of Industrial Organizations and General Workers Unions and in 1964 to International Federation of Chemical and General Workers' Unions. Works published before the change of name in 1964 are found under International Federation of Industrial Organizations and General Workers Unions.

a) *Earliest name not yet used as a heading*

*authority record*

110 International Federation of Industrial Organizations and  
General Workers Unions  
410 International Federation of General Factory Workers  
510 International Federation of Chemical and General  
Workers' Unions  
(≠w, position 1 = b)

*resulting references*

International Federation of General Factory Workers  
search under  
International Federation of Industrial Organizations and  
General Workers Unions  
  
International Federation of Chemical and General Workers'  
Unions  
search also under the earlier heading  
International Federation of Industrial Organizations and  
General Workers Unions

*authority record*

110 International Federation of Chemical and General  
Workers' Unions  
510 International Federation of Industrial Organizations and  
General Workers Unions  
(≠w, position 1 = a)

*resulting reference*

International Federation of Industrial Organizations and  
General Workers Unions  
search also under the later heading  
International Federation of Chemical and General Workers'  
Unions

b) *Earliest name now needed as a heading.* When the heading "International Federation of General Factory Workers" is needed for a newly cataloged item, establish the heading and make a *see also* reference. Do not change any existing bibliographic records.

*authority record*

- 110 International Federation of General Factory Workers  
510 International Federation of Industrial Organizations and  
General Workers Unions  
(≠w, position 1 = b)

*resulting reference*

- International Federation of Industrial Organizations and  
General Workers Unions  
search also under the earlier heading  
International Federation of General Factory Workers

On the authority record for "International Federation of Industrial Organizations and General Workers Unions," change the *see* reference to a *see also* reference.

*authority record*

- 110 International Federation of Industrial Organizations and  
General Workers Unions  
510 International Federation of General Factory Workers  
(≠w, position 1 = a)  
510 International Federation of Chemical and General  
Workers' Unions  
(≠w, position 1 = b)

*resulting new reference*

- International Federation of General Factory Workers  
search also under the later heading  
International Federation of Industrial Organizations and  
General Workers Unions

9) Connect authority records for named meetings in the same way as for other corporate names. Do not add notes to the bibliographic records for unnamed meetings.

*Available information:* The 3rd, 7th, and 9th of the following series of meetings were named; the 4th, 5th, 6th, and 8th were unnamed and the proceedings of those meetings are entered under title.

*authority record*

- 111 Symposium on the Plasma Membrane (1961 : New  
York, N.Y.)  
511 Symposium on Macromolecular Metabolism (1965 : New  
York, N.Y.)  
(≠w, position 1 = b)

*resulting reference*

- Symposium on the Macromolecular Metabolism (1965 : New  
York, N.Y.)  
search also under the earlier heading  
Symposium on the Plasma Membrane (1961 : New York,  
N.Y.)

*authority record*

- 111 Symposium on Macromolecular Metabolism (1965 : New  
York, N.Y.)  
511 Symposium on the Plasma Membrane (1961 : New  
York, N.Y.)  
(≠w, position 1 = a)  
511 Basic Science Symposium  
(≠w, position 1 = b)

*resulting references*

Symposium on the Plasma Membrane (1961 : New York, N.Y.)

search also under the later heading

Symposium on Macromolecular Metabolism (1965 : New York, N.Y.)

Basic Science Symposium

search also under the earlier heading

Symposium on Macromolecular Metabolism (1965 : New York, N.Y.)

*authority record*

111 Basic Science Symposium

511 Symposium on Macromolecular Metabolism (1965 : New York, N.Y.)

(≠w, position 1 = a)

*resulting reference*

Symposium on Macromolecular Metabolism (1965 : New York, N.Y.)

search also under the later heading

Basic Science Symposium

10) *Available information:* In 1963 the Arkansas Resources and Development Commission was replaced by the Arkansas Geological Commission. The following bodies are known to be related to these bodies but the nature of the relationship is uncertain: Arkansas. State Geologist; Arkansas. Office of the State Geologist; Arkansas. Division of Geology; Arkansas Geological and Conservation Commission. All the headings are connected to all the other headings, as illustrated by the following example showing only one of the headings:

*authority record*

110 Arkansas Resources and Development Commission

510 Arkansas Geological Commission

(≠w, position 1 = n)

510 Arkansas. State Geologist

(≠w, position 1 = n)

510 Arkansas. Office of the State Geologist

(≠w, position 1 = n)

510 Arkansas. Division of Geology

(≠w, position 1 = n)

510 Arkansas Geological and Conservation Commission

(≠w, position 1 = n)

*resulting references*

Arkansas Geological Commission

search also under

Arkansas Resources and Development Commission

Arkansas. State Geologist

search also under

Arkansas Resources and Development Commission

Arkansas. Office of the State Geologist

search also under

Arkansas Resources and Development Commission

Arkansas. Division of Geology

search also under

Arkansas Resources and Development Commission

### *Explanatory References*

1) "General" references. Explanatory references of the type illustrated by the examples on p. 554 of AACR 2 for "Aktiebolaget ...," "Conference ...," and "Catholic Church. Sacra ..." are not used by the Library of Congress. Trace the specific reference in all authority records.

2) *Private communications of heads of state, etc.* Connect headings for heads of state, ecclesiastical officials, etc., to the corresponding official heading with *see also* references instead of the explanatory reference called for in 21.4D2 and illustrated in 26.3C1.

#### *authority record*

100 Mohammed Reza Pahlavi, Shah of Iran, 1919-  
510 Iran. Shah (1941-1979 : Mohammed Reza Pahlavi)  
(≠w, position 1 = n)

#### *resulting reference*

Iran. Shah (1941-1979 : Mohammed Reza Pahlavi)  
search also under  
Mohammed Reza Pahlavi, Shah of Iran, 1919-

Use the following guidelines to determine when to make the references:

a) If the official heading is one established without names or dates (24.20C-E), do not trace the reference.

b) If the official heading has been established, make the *see also* reference.

c) If the official heading has not been established, establish it and make the *see also* reference from it to the personal heading only if the item being cataloged is not clearly the work of private authorship.

3) *Initialism and acronym references.* When a heading or a reference consists of or contains an initialism or acronym, follow the usage of the body with respect to the capitalization of the initialism (all capital letters or not) and the punctuation of it (use of periods between the letters or not).

When the initialism occurs within the first five words of the heading or reference, provide cross references according to the following guidelines:

a) Make references from all forms actually found that include variations in the punctuation of the initialism.

b) When the only form found includes periods between the letters of the initialism, also make a reference from the form without periods.

c) When the only form found is without periods between the letters, do not make up a reference from the form with periods inserted, since publications as well as reference sources show that a general abandonment of periods between corporate initials has already taken place and shows signs of becoming obsolete. Since, however, the criterion of usage is not practicable with existing records, do not delete these references already made, whether in evaluated or unevaluated reference structures.

110 World Meteorological Organization  
410 WMO  
410 Organisation météorologique mondiale  
410 OMM

- 110 International Federation of Library Associations and  
Institutions
- 410 IFLA
  
- 110 Ohio River Valley Water Sanitation Commission
- 410 ORSANCO
  
- 110 COMPEX
- 410 Combined Philatelic Exhibition of Chicagoland
  
- 110 A.G.A. Gas Supply Committee
- 410 AGA Gas Supply Committee
  
- 110 Uniwersytet im. Adama Mickiewicza w Poznaniu.  
Instytut Historii
- 410 IH UAM
  
- 110 TŠentral'nyĭ institut nauchno-tekhniĉeskoĭ informatsii  
i tekhniko-ekonomiĉeskikh issledovanii po  
kimiĉeskomu i neftianomu mashinostroeniũ
- 410 TSINTIkhimneftemash
  
- 110 Moskovskii gorodskoĭ bank
- 410 Mosgorbank

When, during evaluation of references currently traced on authority records, the cataloger finds explanatory references from initialisms/acronyms traced, convert them to simple *see* references in the form provided above.

## SUBJECT CATALOGING

### SUBDIVISION SIMPLIFICATION PROGRESS

Since the Subject Subdivisions Conference took place at Airlie House, Virginia, in May 1991, progress continues to be made in simplifying subdivisions in the Library of Congress Subject Headings system. On Weekly Lists 92-23 through 92-40 changes were made in the following areas:

1) *Elimination of exceptional practices.* Ten subdivisions on the list of free-floating subdivisions used under names of places, H 1140, were discontinued in favor of dividing the corresponding main headings by place. The latter represents the standard order for topical headings:

- National security
- National security—Finance
- National security—Finance—Law and legislation
- National security—Law and legislation
- Neutrality
- Nonalignment
- Passes  
(replaced by Mountain passes—[place])
- Royal household  
(replaced by Royal households—[place])
- Social registers
- Voting registers

In addition, the subdivision —Passes, which was authorized for free-floating use under types of transportation systems by H 1095, the list of free-floating form and topical subdivisions of general application, was discontinued in favor of phrase headings **Local transit passes, Railroad passes, and Shipping passes.**

2) *Standardization of the order of subdivisions.* To work toward achieving the recommended standard order of [topic]—[place]—[chronology]—[form] in subject heading strings, new topical subdivisions for which a place orientation is logical are now established with the designation (*May Subd Geog*), e.g., **Corn—Seeds—Handling** (*May Subd Geog*); **Television programs—Syndication** (*May Subd Geog*). On a case-by-case basis, subdivisions not previously divided by place are being authorized for geographic subdivision, e.g., **Cattle—Handling** (*May Subd Geog*); **Real estate investment—Syndication** (*May Subd Geog*); **Corn—Propagation** (*May Subd Geog*); and **Public libraries—Reference services** (*May Subd Geog*).

3) *Cancellation of date of imprint subdivisions.* To work toward implementing the recommendation that chronological subdivisions under topical headings should relate to the coverage of the content of the item rather than its date of issue, date of imprint subdivisions have begun to be cancelled. The headings **Communism—1945- and Communism—United States—1917-** were cancelled in favor of **Communism and Communism—United States**. The headings **Latin language—Grammar—1870-1975** and **Latin language—Grammar—1976-** were cancelled in favor of **Latin language—Grammar**. Under **English language**, the following subdivisions were cancelled in favor of using **English language—Grammar**:

- Grammar—1500-1799
- Grammar—1800-1869
- Grammar—1870-1949
- Grammar—1950-

Because **English language** is the pattern heading for individual languages and groups of languages, these subdivisions have been removed from the list of free-floating subdivisions used under languages, H 1154. They are no longer authorized for use under other languages.

4) *Use of numerals as dates or date ranges in chronological subdivisions.* While LC investigates the full impact of the use of numerals for dates or date ranges in chronological subdivisions, or numerals as the initial elements of chronological subdivisions, words have been deleted from some chronological subdivisions established under names of places where the words were deemed not necessary. Fifty two headings formulated with words as the initial element of chronological subdivisions were changed or cancelled. For example, **Alabama—Politics and government—Civil War, 1861-1865** was changed to **Alabama—Politics and government—1861-1865**; **France—Intellectual life—Medieval period, 987-1515** was changed to **France—Intellectual life—To 1500**; and the headings **Chile—Politics and government—War with Peru, 1879-1882** and **Chile—Politics and government—Revolution, 1891** were replaced by the existing heading **Chile—Politics and government—1824-1920**.

## **SUBJECT HEADINGS OF CURRENT INTEREST**

*Weekly Lists 33-45, 1992*

Afro-American neighborhoods (*May Subd Geog*)  
Attention-deficit-disordered children (*May Subd Geog*)  
Children of prenatal substance abuse (*May Subd Geog*)  
Civil RICO actions (*May Subd Geog*)  
College athletes—Recruiting (*May Subd Geog*)  
Debutante balls (*May Subd Geog*)  
Debutantes (*May Subd Geog*)  
Defamation of the dead (*May Subd Geog*)  
Dream interpretation (*May Subd Geog*)  
Dual diagnosis (*May Subd Geog*)  
Electronic calendars (*May Subd Geog*)  
Employment re-entry (*May Subd Geog*)  
Environmental sciences (*May Subd Geog*)  
Erotic videos (*May Subd Geog*)  
Facilitated communication (*May Subd Geog*)  
Fertility clinics (*May Subd Geog*)  
File conversion (Computer science) (*May Subd Geog*)  
Food combining (*May Subd Geog*)

Gay marriage (*May Subd Geog*)  
 Guides (Spiritualism) (*May Subd Geog*)  
 Hurricane Andrew, 1992  
 Liposculpture (*May Subd Geog*)  
 Maps for children (*May Subd Geog*)  
 Masculine names (*May Subd Geog*)  
 National health insurance (*May Subd Geog*)  
 Personal emergency response systems (*May Subd Geog*)  
 Powwows (*May Subd Geog*)  
 Rare diseases (*May Subd Geog*)  
 Recovering addicts (*May Subd Geog*)  
 Recovering alcoholics (*May Subd Geog*)  
 Returning goods (*May Subd Geog*)  
 Speech anxiety (*May Subd Geog*)  
 Sustainable development (*May Subd Geog*)  
 Talking yellow pages (*May Subd Geog*)  
 Television mini-series (*May Subd Geog*)  
 Victoriana (*May Subd Geog*)  
 Wine cellars (*May Subd Geog*)  
 Witches (*May Subd Geog*)

### REVISED LC SUBJECT HEADINGS

The list below comprises headings that were changed or cancelled on weekly lists 23-40, 1992.

<i>Cancelled Heading</i>	<i>Replacement Heading</i>	<i>May Subd Geog</i>
Ada the Ayrshire (Cartoon character)	Ada the Ayrshire (Fictitious character)	NO
Admiralteĭ stvo (Leningrad, R.S.F.S.R.)	Admiralteĭ stvo (Saint Petersburg, Russia)	NO
Afro-American university and college libraries	Afro-American academic libraries	YES
Agarias	Agaria (Indic people)	YES
Agrichai River (Azerbaijan S.S.R.)	Agrichai River (Azerbaijan)	NO
Agunah	Agunahs	YES
Aidashin Cave (R.S.F.S.R.)	Aidashin Cave (Russia)	NO
Air forces-Commonwealth of Nations	Air forces-Commonwealth countries	
Air forces-Commonwealth of Nations-Medals, badges, decorations, etc.	Air forces-Commonwealth countries-Medals, badges, decorations, etc.	NO
Aisne, Battle of the, 1914	Aisne, Battle of the, France, 1914	NO
Aisne, Battle of the, 1917	Aisne, Battle of the, France, 1917	NO
Aisne, Battle of the, 1918	Aisne, Battle of the, France, 1918	NO
Ajax (Legendary character)	Ajax (Greek mythology)	NO
Alabama-Politics and government-Civil War, 1861-1865	Alabama-Politics and government-1861-1865	NO

Alazani River (Georgian S.S.R. and Azerbaijan S.S.R.)	Alazani River (Georgia and Azerbaijan)	NO
Albania—Politics and government—1944-	Albania—Politics and government—1944-1990	NO
Albania—Politics and government—1944-	Albania—Politics and government—1990-	NO
Aldan Plateau (R.S.F.S.R.)	Aldan Plateau (Russia)	NO
Alemanni	Alemanni (Germanic people)	YES
Alfures	Alfures (New Guinea people)	YES
Alkhanai Mountain (R.S.F.S.R.)	Alkhanai Mountain (Russia)	NO
Alluvial plains—Russian S.F.S.R.	Alluvial plains—Russia (Federation)	
Alma-Atinskiĭ zapovednik (Kazakh S.S.R.)	Alma-Atinskiĭ zapovednik (Kazakhstan)	NO
Alps—Passes	Mountain passes—Alps	
Alps, Swiss—Passes	Mountain passes—Switzerland—Alps, Swiss	
Altai	Altai (Turkic people)	YES
Altyn-Depe Site (Turkmen S.S.R.)	Altyn-Depe Site (Turkmenistan)	NO
Ama (Papuan people)	Ama (Papua New Guinea people)	YES
American literature—Oceanian American authors	American literature—Pacific Islander American authors	NO
Amu Darya Delta (Uzbek S.S.R.)	Amu Darya Delta (Uzbekistan)	NO
Anabar Shield (R.S.F.S.R.)	Anabar Shield (Russia)	NO
Analytic geochemistry	Analytical geochemistry	YES
Analytic toxicology	Analytical toxicology	YES
Anau Site (Turkmen S.S.R.)	Anau Site (Turkmenistan)	NO
Andes—Passes	Mountain passes—Andes	
Andoke language	Andoque language	YES
Animated films—Kazakh S.S.R.	Animated films—Kazakhstan	
Antigone (Legendary character)	Antigone (Greek mythology)	NO
Antigone (Legendary character) in literature	Antigone (Greek mythology) in literature	NO
Apa Tanis	Apatani (Indic people)	YES
Apertometer	Apertometers	YES
Approbations (Hebrew literature)	Approbations (Rabbinical literature)	NO
Apsheron Peninsula (Azerbaijan S.S.R.)	Apsheron Peninsula (Azerbaijan)	NO
Aptekarskiĭ Island (R.S.F.S.R.)	Aptekarskiĭ Island (Russia)	NO
Aral Sea (Uzbek S.S.R. and Kazakh S.S.R.)	Aral Sea (Uzbekistan and Kazakhstan)	NO
Arapesh language	Mountain Arapesh language	YES
Araucanian literature	Mapuche literature	YES
Araucanian poetry	Mapuche poetry	YES
Archives, Audio-visual	Audio-visual archives	YES
Archives, Motion picture	Film archives	YES
Arkansas—Politics and government—Civil War, 1861-1865	Arkansas—Politics and government—1861-1865	NO
Armenia—History—Persian and Greek rule, 429-640	Armenia—History—428-640	NO
ARPA computer network	ARPANET (Computer network)	NO

Art metal-work-Georgian S.S.R.	Art metal-work-Georgia (Republic)	
Art metal-work, Medieval- Georgian S.S.R.	Art metal-work, Medieval- Georgia (Republic)	
Arzhan Mound (R.S.F.S.R.)	Arzhan Mound (Russia)	NO
Astrakhanskiĭ zapovednik (R.S.F.S.R.)	Astrakhanskiĭ zapovednik (Russia)	NO
Athletics-Commonwealth of Nations	Athletics-Commonwealth countries	
Audumbaras	Audumbara (Indic people)	YES
Aurunci	Aurunci (Italic people)	YES
Authors, Commonwealth of Nations	Authors, Commonwealth	YES
Avacha Bay (R.S.F.S.R.)	Avacha Bay (Russia)	NO
Awards-Commonwealth of Nations	Awards-Commonwealth countries	
Azerbaijan S.S.R.	Azerbaijan	NO
Azerbaijan S.S.R.- Antiquities	Azerbaijan-Antiquities	NO
Azerbaijan S.S.R.- Civilization	Azerbaijan-Civilization	NO
Azerbaijan S.S.R.-History	Azerbaijan-History	NO
Azerbaijan S.S.R.-History- Revolution of 1905	Azerbaijan-History- Revolution, 1905-1907	NO
Azerbaijan S.S.R.-History- Revolution, 1917-1921	Azerbaijan-History- Revolution, 1917-1921	NO
Azerbaijan S.S.R.-Languages	Azerbaijan-Languages	NO
Azov, Sea of (Ukraine and R.S.F.S.R.)	Azov, Sea of (Ukraine and Russia)	NO
Azykh Cave (Azerbaijan S.S.R.)	Azykh Cave (Azerbaijan)	NO
Badkhyz (Turkmen S.S.R.)	Badkhyz (Turkmenistan)	NO
Badkhyzskiĭ zapovednik (Turkmen S.S.R.)	Batkhyz dövlət zapovednik (Turkmenistan)	NO
Baha'i pilgrims and pilgrimages	Bahai pilgrims and pilgrimages	YES
Baikal Lake (R.S.F.S.R.)	Baikal, Lake (Russia)	NO
Baikal Range (R.S.F.S.R.)	Baikal Range (Russia)	NO
Bajuwarii	Bajuwarii (Germanic people)	YES
Baltimore (Md.)-Politics and government-Civil War, 1861-1865	Baltimore (Md.)-Politics and government	NO
Banabans (Oceanian people)	Banabans (Pacific Island people)	YES
Baraba Lowland (R.S.F.S.R.)	Baraba Lowland (Russia)	NO
Barguzin Basin (R.S.F.S.R.)	Barguzin Basin (Russia)	NO
Barguzinskiĭ zapovednik (R.S.F.S.R.)	Barguzinskiĭ zapovednik (Russia)	NO
Bashkirs	Bashkir (Turkic people)	YES
Bashkirskiĭ zapovednik (R.S.F.S.R.)	Bashkirskiĭ zapovednik (Russia)	NO
Basins (Geology)-Russian S.F.S.R.	Basins (Geology)-Russia (Federation)	
Bastarnae	Bastarnae (Germanic people)	YES
Batavians	Batavi (Germanic people)	YES
Bays-Russian S.F.S.R.	Bays-Russia (Federation)	
Bays-Turkmen S.S.R.	Bays-Turkmenistan	
Belgium-Neutrality	Neutrality-Belgium	

Bengalis	Bengali (South Asian people)	YES
Bengalis-United States	Bengali (South Asian people)- United States	
Berezina River (Byelorussian S.S.R.)	Berezina River (Belarus)	NO
Berezina River (Byelorussian S.S.R.), Battle of, 1920	Berezina River (Belarus), Battle of, 1920	NO
Berezinskiĭ zapovednik (Byelorussian S.S.R.)	Bîarezinski dziârzhavny zapovednik (Belarus)	NO
Berezovye Islands (R.S.F.S.R.)	Berezovye Islands (Russia)	NO
Bering Sea Coast (R.S.F.S.R.)	Bering Sea Coast (Russia)	NO
Bermudian fiction (English)	Bermudian fiction	YES
Bermudian literature (English)	Bermudian literature	YES
Betpak-Dala (Kazakh S.S.R.)	Betpak-Dala (Kazakhstan)	NO
Betsimisaraka	Betsimisaraka (Malagasy people)	YES
Bialowieza Forest (Poland and Byelorussian S.S.R.)	Bialowieza Forest (Poland and Belarus)	NO
Biami (Papuan people)	Piame (Papua New Guinea people)	YES
Big Horn Mountains (Wyo.)	Big Horn Mountains (Wyo. and Mont.)	NO
Biharis	Bihari (South Asian people)	YES
Binjhvars	Binjhar (Indic people)	YES
Biosphere reserves-Russian S.F.S.R.	Biosphere reserves-Russia (Federation)	
Birth, Multiple	Multiple birth	YES
Birth, Multiple-Japan	Multiple birth-Japan	
Bitĭsevskiiĭ lesopark (Moscow, R.S.F.S.R.)	Bitĭsevskiiĭ lesopark (Moscow, Russia)	NO
Blue Ridge Mountains-Passes	Mountain passes-Blue Ridge Mountains	
Bol'shezemel'skaia tundra (R.S.F.S.R.)	Bol'shezemel'skaia Tundra (Russia)	NO
Bol'shoe Onego (R.S.F.S.R.)	Bol'shoe Onego (Russia)	NO
Bol'shoĭ Berezovyĭ Island (R.S.F.S.R.)	Bol'shoĭ Berezovyĭ Island (Russia)	NO
Boni language	Boni language (Kenya and Somalia)	YES
Borovoe Lake (Kazakh S.S.R.)	Borovoe Lake (Kazakhstan)	NO
Bosnia and Hercegovina- History-1945-	Bosnia and Hercegovina- History-1945-1992	NO
Bosnia and Hercegovina- History-1945-	Bosnia and Hercegovina- History-1992-	NO
Bratsko-Ust'-Ilimskiiĭ territorial'no- proizvodstvennyiĭ kompleks (R.S.F.S.R.)	Bratsko-Ust'-Ilimskiiĭ territorial'no- proizvodstvennyiĭ kompleks (Russia)	NO
Brestskaia krepost'-geroiĭ memorial'nyiĭ kompleks (Brest, Byelorussian S.S.R.)	Brestskaia krepašt'-heroiĭ (Brest, Belarus)	NO
Bronze age-Russian S.F.S.R.	Bronze age-Russia (Federation)	
Bundi (New Guinea people)	Gende (Papua New Guinea people)	YES
Burbung	Burbung (Australian people)	YES
Bureya Basin (R.S.F.S.R.)	Bureya Basin (Russia)	NO
Byelorussian S.S.R.	Belarus	NO

Byelorussian S.S.R. - Description and travel	Belarus-Description and travel	NO
Byelorussian S.S.R. - Economic conditions	Belarus-Economic conditions	NO
Byelorussian S.S.R. - Economic conditions-1945-	Belarus-Economic conditions- 1945-1991	NO
Byelorussian S.S.R. - Economic conditions-1945-	Belarus-Economic conditions- 1991-	NO
Byelorussian S.S.R. - Economic policy	Belarus-Economic policy	NO
Byelorussian S.S.R. - Economic policy-1945-	Belarus-Economic policy- 1945-1991	NO
Byelorussian S.S.R. - Economic policy-1945-	Belarus-Economic policy- 1991-	NO
Byelorussian S.S.R.-History	Belarus-History	NO
Byelorussian S.S.R.-History- Revolution, 1863	Belarus-History- Revolution, 1863	NO
Byelorussian S.S.R.-History- Revolution of 1905	Belarus-History- Revolution, 1905-1907	NO
Byelorussian S.S.R.-History- 1917-	Belarus-History- 1917-1991	NO
Byelorussian S.S.R.-History- 1917-	Belarus-History-1991-	
Byelorussian S.S.R.-History- Revolution, 1917-1921	Belarus-History- Revolution, 1917-1921	NO
Byelorussian S.S.R.-History- German occupation, 1941-1944	Belarus-History-German occupation, 1941-1944	NO
Bystryk (Belorussian S.S.R.), Battle of, 1920	Bystryk (Belarus), Battle of, 1920	NO
Caeneus (Legendary character)	Caeneus (Greek mythology)	NO
Calderas-Russian S.F.S.R.	Calderas-Russia (Federation)	
Calendar, Perpetual	Perpetual calendars	YES
California-Politics and government-Civil War, 1861-1865	California-Politics and government-1861-1865	NO
Camps (Military)	Military camps	YES
Camps (Military)-Illinois	Military camps-Illinois	
Camps (Military)-Indiana	Military camps-Indiana	
Camps (Military)-Louisiana	Military camps-Louisiana	
Camps (Military)-Missouri	Military camps-Missouri	
Camps (Military)-Ohio	Military camps-Ohio	
Camps (Military)-Virginia	Military camps-Virginia	
Canals-Kazakh S.S.R.	Canals-Kazakhstan	
Canals-Russian S.F.S.R.	Canals-Russia (Federation)	
Canals-Turkmen S.S.R.	Canals-Turkmenistan	
Cañarian language	Cañari language	YES
Caninefates	Caninefates (Germanic people)	YES
Canteen (British army)	Canteens (Establishments)	YES
Canteen (British navy)	Canteens (Establishments)	YES
Canteen (Canadian army)	Canteens (Establishments)	YES
Canteen (United States Army)	Canteens (Establishments)	YES
Canteens (War-time, emergency, etc.)	Canteens (Establishments)	YES
Capes (Coasts)--Georgian S.S.R.	Capes (Coasts)--Georgia	

Cascade Range-Passes	Mountain passes-Cascade Range	
Caucasus, Northern (R.S.F.S.R.)	Caucasus, Northern (Russia)	NO
Caucasus, Northern (R.S.F.S.R.)-History	Caucasus, Northern (Russia)-History	NO
Caucasus, Northern (R.S.F.S.R.)-History-Revolution of 1905	Caucasus, Northern (Russia)-History-Revolution, 1905-1907	NO
Caucasus, Northern (R.S.F.S.R.)-History-February Revolution, 1917	Caucasus, Northern (Russia)-History-February Revolution, 1917	NO
Caucasus, Northern (R.S.F.S.R.)-History-Revolution, 1917-1921	Caucasus, Northern (Russia)-History-1917-1921	NO
Cave flora	Cave plants	YES
Caves-Azerbaijan S.S.R.	Caves-Azerbaijan	
Caves-Russian S.F.S.R.	Caves-Russia (Federation)	
Central Chernozem Region (R.S.F.S.R.)	Central Chernozem Region (Russia)	NO
Chams	Cham (Southeast Asian people)	YES
Chatkal'skiĭ zapovednik (Uzbek S.S.R.)	Chatkal'skiĭ zapovednik (Uzbekistan)	NO
Chemical reaction, Rate of	Chemical kinetics	NO
Chemical reaction, Rate of-Effect of temperature on	Chemical kinetics-Effect of temperature on	NO
Chernovaĭa Site (R.S.F.S.R.)	Chernovaĭa Mound (Russia)	NO
Cherskiĭ Range (R.S.F.S.R.)	Cherskiĭ Range (Russia)	NO
Ch'iang people	Ch'iang (Chinese people)	YES
Children-Diseases-Genetic aspects	Genetic disorders in children	YES
Children's literature, Commonwealth of Nations	Children's literature, Commonwealth (English)	NO
Children's stories, Commonwealth of Nations	Children's stories, Commonwealth (English)	NO
Chile-Politics and government-War with Peru, 1879-1882	Chile-Politics and government-1824-1920	NO
Chile-Politics and government-Revolution, 1891	Chile-Politics and government-1824-1920	NO
Chimmesyan languages	Tsimshian languages	YES
Chimu language	Chimu dialect	YES
Chingiztau (Kazakh S.S.R.)	Chingiztau (Kazakhstan)	NO
Chirchik River (Kazakh S.S.R. and Uzbek S.S.R.)	Chirchik River (Kazakhstan and Uzbekistan)	NO
Chodhris	Chaudri (Indic people)	YES
Chon-Aksu River (Kirghiz S.S.R.)	Chon-Aksu River (Kyrgyzstan)	NO
Christian saints, Coptic	Coptic Christian saints	YES
Chu River (Kirghiz S.S.R. and Kazakh S.S.R.)	Chu River (Kyrgyzstan and Kazakhstan)	NO
Chuiĭ Basin (R.S.F.S.R.)	Chuiĭ Basin (Russia)	NO
Chukchi Peninsula (R.S.F.S.R.)	Chukchi Peninsula (Russia)	NO
Chupa Bay (R.S.F.S.R.)	Chupa Bay (Russia)	NO
Church and state-Soviet Union-History-1917-	Church and state-Soviet Union	

Church work with Oceanian Americans	Church work with Pacific Islander Americans	YES
Chuvashes	Chuvash (Turkic people)	YES
Cimbri	Cimbri (Germanic people)	YES
Classification-Books-Microscope and microscopy	Classification-Books-Microscopy	NO
Clinics, Rural	Rural health clinics	YES
Coal-Reserves	Coal reserves	YES
Coast Ranges-Passes	Mountain passes-Coast Ranges	
Coasts-Russian S.F.S.R.	Coasts-Russia (Federation)	
Codling-moth	Codling moth	YES
Collective bargaining-Restaurants, lunch rooms, etc.	Collective bargaining-Restaurants	YES
Collective labor agreements-Restaurants, lunch rooms, etc.	Collective labor agreements-Restaurants	YES
Columbia Gorge National Scenic Area (Or. and Wash.)	Columbia River Gorge National Scenic Area (Or. and Wash.)	NO
Commander Islands (R.S.F.S.R.)	Commander Islands (Russia)	NO
Commander Islands (R.S.F.S.R.), Battle of, 1943	Commander Islands (Russia), Battle of, 1943	NO
Commonwealth of Nations	Commonwealth countries	NO
Commonwealth of Nations-Armed Forces	Commonwealth countries-Armed Forces	YES
Commonwealth of Nations-Armed Forces-Scottish regiments	Commonwealth countries-Armed Forces-Scottish regiments	NO
Commonwealth of Nations-Information services	Commonwealth countries-Information services	NO
Commonwealth of Nations-International status	Commonwealth countries-International status	NO
Commonwealth of Nations-Juvenile literature	Commonwealth countries-Juvenile literature	NO
Commonwealth of Nations drama (English)	Commonwealth drama (English)	NO
Commonwealth of Nations fiction (English)	Commonwealth fiction (English)	NO
Commonwealth of Nations literature (English)	Commonwealth literature (English)	NO
Commonwealth of Nations periodicals	Commonwealth periodicals	NO
Commonwealth of Nations poetry (English)	Commonwealth poetry (English)	NO
Communism-1945-	Communism	YES
Communism-United States-1917-	Communism-United States	
Compound microscope	Compound microscopes	YES
Concertos (Organ, percussion, timpani)	Concertos (Percussion and organ)	NO
Congo wit and humor, Pictorial	Zairian wit and humor, Pictorial	YES
Connecticut-Politics and government-Civil War, 1861-1865	Connecticut-Politics and government-1861-1865	NO
Constructivism (Art)-Russian S.F.S.R.	Constructivism (Art)-Russia (Federation)	
Coorgs	Kodagu (Indic people)	YES

Corporations, Nonprofit	Nonprofit organizations	YES
Corporations, Nonprofit-Insurance	Nonprofit organizations-Insurance	NO
Corporations, Nonprofit-Marketing	Nonprofit organizations-Marketing	NO
Corporations, Nonprofit-Registration and transfer	Nonprofit organizations-Registration and transfer	YES
Corporations, Nonprofit-Taxation	Nonprofit organizations-Taxation	YES
Corporations, Nonprofit-France	Nonprofit organizations-France	
Corporations, Nonprofit (Roman law)	Nonprofit organizations (Roman law)	NO
Courland Lagoon (Lithuania and R.S.F.S.R.)	Courland Lagoon (Lithuania and Russia)	NO
Courland Spit (Lithuania and R.S.F.S.R.)	Courland Spit (Lithuania and Russia)	NO
Cuba-Politics and government-Revolution, 1959	Cuba-Politics and government-1933-1959	NO
Cumberland Mountains-Passes	Mountain passes-Cumberland Mountains	
Częstochowa, Our Lady of (Icon)	Our Lady of Częstochowa (Icon)	NO
Dal'nevostochnyi morskoi zapovednik (R.S.F.S.R.)	Dal'nevostochnyi morskoi zapovednik (Russia)	NO
Dalar Mountain (Georgian s.s.R. and R.S.F.S.R.)	Dalar Mountain (Georgia and Russia)	NO
Danaus (Legendary character)	Danaus (Greek mythology)	NO
Darvinskiĭ zapovednik (R.S.F.S.R.)	Darvinskiĭ zapovednik (Russia)	NO
Daunii	Daunii (Italic people)	YES
Daurian Range (R.S.F.S.R.)	Daurian Range (Russia)	NO
December ninth movement	China-History-December Ninth Movement, 1935	NO
Degree, Topological	Topological degree	NO
Delaware-Politics and government-Civil War, 1861-1865	Delaware-Politics and government-1861-1865	NO
Deltas-Uzbek s.s.R.	Deltas-Uzbekistan	
Dennis the Menace (Cartoon character)	Dennis the Menace (Fictitious character)	NO
Deserts-Kazakh s.s.R.	Deserts-Kazakhstan	
Deserts-Turkmen s.s.R.	Deserts-Turkmenistan	
Deserts-Uzbek s.s.R.	Deserts-Uzbekistan	
Detective and mystery stories, Oceanian (English)	Detective and mystery stories, Pacific Island (English)	NO
Didgora Mountain (Georgian s.s.R.), Battle of, 1121	Didgora Mountain (Georgia), Battle of, 1121	NO
Diomed Islands (Alaska and R.S.F.S.R.)	Diomed Islands (Alaska and Russia)	NO
Dissecting microscope	Dissecting microscopes	YES
Dolgiĭ Island (R.S.F.S.R.)	Dolgiĭ Island (Russia)	NO
Donald Duck (Cartoon character)	Donald Duck (Fictitious character)	NO
Donets Basin (Ukraine and R.S.F.S.R.)	Donets Basin (Ukraine and Russia)	NO
Duna (Papuan people)	Duna (Papua New Guinea people)	YES

Dvoret's Sovetov (Moscow, R.S.F.S.R.)	Dvoret's Sovetov (Moscow, Russia)	NO
Dwellings-Russian S.F.S.R.	Dwellings-Russia (Federation)	
Dzungarian Alatau (Kazakh s.s.R. and China)	Dzungarian Alatau (Kazakhstan and China)	NO
East Siberian Sea (R.S.F.S.R.)	East Siberian Sea (Russia)	NO
Elbrus, Mount (R.S.F.S.R.)	Elbrus, Mount (Russia)	NO
Emba River (Kazakh s.s.R.)	Emba River (Kazakhstan)	NO
Embroidery-Georgian S.S.R.	Embroidery-Georgia (Republic)	
Enamel and enameling-Georgian s.s.R.	Enamel and enameling-Georgia (Republic)	
England-Church history-Anglo Saxon period, 449-1066	England-Church history-449-1066	NO
English language-Grammar-1500-1799	English language-Grammar	NO
English language-Grammar-1800-1869	English language-Grammar	NO
English language-Grammar-1870-1949	English language-Grammar	NO
English language-Grammar-1950-	English language-Grammar	NO
Ethnology-Azerbaijan s.s.R.	Ethnology-Azerbaijan	
Ethnology-Byelorussian s.s.R.	Ethnology-Belarus	
Ethnology-East Cameroon	Ethnology-Cameroon	
Ethnology-Georgian s.s.R.	Ethnology-Georgia (Republic)	
Ethnology-Kazakh s.s.R.	Ethnology-Kazakhstan	
Ethnology-Kirghiz s.s.R.	Ethnology-Kyrgyzstan	
Ethnology-Tajik s.s.R.	Ethnology-Tajikistan	
Ethnology-Turkmen s.s.R.	Ethnology-Turkmenistan	
Ethnology-Uzbek s.s.R.	Ethnology-Uzbekistan	
Europe, Eastern-Foreign relations-1945-	Europe, Eastern-Foreign relations-1945-1989	NO
Europe, Eastern-Foreign relations-1945-	Europe, Eastern-Foreign relations-1989-	NO
Expert systems (Computer science)-Library applications	Expert systems (Computer science)	YES
Expert systems (Computer science)-Library applications	Libraries-Automation	NO
Extinct cities-Azerbaijan S.S.R.	Extinct cities-Azerbaijan	
Extinct cities-Kazakh s.s.R.	Extinct cities-Kazakhstan	
Extinct cities-Russian S.F.S.R.	Extinct cities-Russia (Federation)	
Extinct cities-Tajik s.s.R.	Extinct cities-Tajikistan	
Extinct cities-Turkmen S.S.R.	Extinct cities-Turkmenistan	
Extinct cities-Uzbek s.s.R.	Extinct cities-Uzbekistan	
Famine in mass media	Famines in mass media	YES
Fergana Range (Kirghiz s.s.R.)	Fergana Range (Kyrgyzstan)	NO
Field ion microscope	Field ion microscopes	YES

Fields, Algebraic	Algebraic fields	NO
Fields, Algebraic-Units	Algebraic fields-Units	NO
Fishes-Handling	Fish handling	YES
Florida-Politics and government-Civil War, 1861-1865	Florida-Politics and government-1861-1865	NO
Folk art-Russian S.F.S.R.	Folk art-Russia (Federation)	
Folklore-Azerbaijan S.S.R.	Folklore-Azerbaijan	
Folklore-Azerbaijan S.S.R.- Uzbek influences	Folklore-Azerbaijan- Uzbek influences	NO
Folklore-Uzbek S.S.R.	Folklore-Uzbekistan	
Folklore-Uzbek S.S.R.- Azerbaijani influences	Folklore-Uzbekistan- Azerbaijani influences	NO
Forests and forestry- Byelorussian S.S.R.	Forests and forestry- Belarus	
Fortification-Byelorussian S.S.R.	Fortification-Belarus	
Forum Iulium (Rome, Italy)	Forum of Caesar (Rome, Italy)	NO
France-Intellectual life- Medieval period, 987-1515	France-Intellectual life- To 1500	NO
Franz Josef Land (R.S.F.S.R.)	Franz Josef Land (Russia)	NO
Functions, Algebraic	Algebraic functions	NO
Gadsup (Papuan people)	Gadsup (Papua New Guinea people)	YES
Galaxies-Motion in the line of sight	Galaxies-Motion in line of sight	NO
Galich' iâ gora (R.S.F.S.R.)	Galich' iâ gora (Russia)	NO
Gallongs	Gallong (Indic people)	YES
Gdañsk, Gulf of (Poland and R.S.F.S.R.)	Gdañsk, Gulf of (Poland and Russia)	NO
Gegam Range (Armenian S.S.R.)	Gegam Range (Armenia)	NO
Gende (Papuan people)	Gende (Papua New Guinea people)	YES
Geology-Russian S.F.S.R.	Geology-Russia (Federation)	
Georgia-Politics and government-Civil War, 1861-1865	Georgia-Politics and government-1861-1865	NO
Georgian S.S.R.	Georgia (Republic)	NO
Georgian S.S.R.- Civilization	Georgia (Republic)- Civilization	NO
Georgian S.S.R.-History	Georgia (Republic)-History	NO
Georgian S.S.R.-History- To 1801	Georgia (Republic)-History- To 1801	NO
Georgian S.S.R.-History- 1801-1917	Georgia (Republic)-History- 1801-1917	NO
Georgian S.S.R.-History- 1917-	Georgia (Republic)-History- 1917-1991	NO
Georgian S.S.R.-History- 1917-	Georgia (Republic)-History- 1991-	NO
Georgian S.S.R.-History- Revolution, 1917-1921	Georgia (Republic)-History- Revolution, 1917-1921	NO
Georgian S.S.R.-Languages	Georgia (Republic)- Languages	NO
Gepidae	Gepidae (Germanic people)	YES
Germanic tribes	Germanic peoples	YES

Germanic tribes-History, Military	Germanic peoples-History, Military	NO
Germanic tribes-Jewelry	Germanic peoples-Jewelry	NO
Germanic tribes-Migrations	Germanic peoples-Migrations	NO
Germanic tribes-Religion	Germanic peoples-Religion	NO
Gissar Range (Tajik S.S.R. and Uzbek S.S.R.)	Gissar Range (Tajikistan and Uzbekistan)	NO
Gissar Valley (Tajik S.S.R.)	Gissar Valley (Tajikistan)	NO
Glaciers-Russian S.F.S.R.	Glaciers-Russia (Federation)	
Gorizia, Battle of, 1916	Isonzo, 6th Battle of the, Italy, 1916	NO
Gornaïa Shoriïa (R.S.F.S.R.)	Gornaïa Shoriïa (Russia)	NO
Graduate students-Science	Graduate students in science	YES
Grampians (Scotland)-Passes	Mountain passes-Scotland- Grampians	
Great Britain-Church history-Anglo Saxon period, 449-1066	Great Britain-Church history-449-1066	NO
Great Britain-Church history-Medieval period, 1066-1485	Great Britain-Church history-1066-1485	NO
Great Britain-Church history-Modern period, 1485-	Great Britain-Church history-16th century	NO
Great Britain-Church history-Modern period, 1485-	Great Britain-Church history-17th century	NO
Great Britain-Church history-Modern period, 1485-	Great Britain-Church history-18th century	NO
Great Britain-Church history-Modern period, 1485-	Great Britain-Church history-19th century	NO
Great Britain-Church history-Modern period, 1485-	Great Britain-Church history-20th century	NO
Great Britain-History, Military-Roman period, 55 B.C.-449 A.D.	Great Britain-History, Military-55 B.C.-449 A.D.	NO
Great Britain-History, Military-Anglo-Saxon period, 449-1066	Great Britain-History, Military-449-1066	NO
Great Britain-History, Military-Tudors, 1485-1603	Great Britain-History, Military-1485-1603	NO
Great Britain-History, Military-Stuarts, 1603-1714	Great Britain-History, Military-1603-1714	NO
Great Britain-Politics and government-Revolution of 1688	Great Britain-Politics and government-1660-1688	NO
Great Britain-Royal household	Royal households-Great Britain	
Great Britain-Social life and customs-Medieval period, 1066-1485	Great Britain-Social life and customs-1066-1485	NO
Great Lakes-Neutrality	Neutrality-Great Lakes	
Gurunsi (African people)	Grusi (African people)	YES

Hagia Eikōn tēs Megalochares Tēnou (Icon)	Hagia Eikōn tēs Megalocharēs Tēnou (Icon)	NO
Halls-Russian S.F.S.R.	Halls-Russia (Federation)	
Hanunóo	Hanunoo (Philippine people)	YES
Harbors-Russian S.F.S.R.	Harbors-Russia (Federation)	
Harrisonville, N.J. (Imaginary place)	Harrisonville (N.J. : Imaginary place)	NO
Hearing aids, Binaural	Binaural hearing aids	YES
Heterodera glycines	Soybean cyst nematode	YES
Honey easter	Honeyeaters	YES
Hot stage microscope	Hot stage microscopes	YES
Hsü, Yang, 18th cent. Prosperous Su-chou	Hsü, Yang, chü jen 1753. Prosperous Su-chou	NO
Hungary-History- 1000-1683	Hungary-History- 1000-1699	NO
Hungary-History- 1000-1683-Juvenile literature	Hungary-History- 1000-1699-Juvenile literature	NO
Hungary-History- 1526-1683	Hungary-History-Turkish occupation, 1526-1699	NO
Hungary-History- 1683-1848	Hungary-History- 1699-1848	NO
Hungary-Politics and government-1683-1848	Hungary-Politics and government-1699-1848	NO
Huri (Papuan people)	Huli (Papua New Guinea people)	YES
Hutch (Cartoon character)	Hutch (Fictitious character)	NO
Hydroelectric power plants- Russian S.F.S.R.	Hydroelectric power plants- Russia (Federation)	
Hypermedia systems	Interactive media	YES
ĪAmal Peninsula (R.S.F.S.R.)	ĪAmal Peninsula (Russia)	NO
Iatmuls	Iatmul (Papua New Guinea people)	YES
Icon painting-Georgian S.S.R.	Icon painting-Georgia (Republic)	
Icon painting-Georgian S.S.R.-Byzantine influences	Icon painting-Georgia (Republic)-Byzantine influences	NO
Icon painting-Russian S.F.S.R.	Icon painting-Russia (Federation)	
Icon painting-Russian S.F.S.R.-Byzantine influences	Icon painting-Russia (Federation)-Byzantine influences	NO
Icon painting-Russian S.F.S.R.-Novgorod	Icon painting-Russia (Federation)-Novgorod	
Icon painting-Russian S.F.S.R.-Novgorod- Byzantine influences	Icon painting-Russia (Federation)-Novgorod- Byzantine influences	NO
Icon painting-Yugoslavia- Ohrid (Macedonia)	Icon painting-Macedonia (Republic)-Ohrid	
Icon painting-Yugoslavia- Ohrid (Macedonia)-Byzantine influences	Icon painting-Macedonia (Republic)-Ohrid- Byzantine influences	NO
Icons-Georgian S.S.R.	Icons-Georgia (Republic)	
Icons-Russian S.F.S.R.	Icons-Russia (Federation)	
Idiocy	Mental retardation	YES
Idiocy	Stupidity	YES
Ignaciano language	Mojo language	YES

Illinois-Politics and government-Civil War, 1861-1865	Illinois-Politics and government-1861-1865	NO
Indiana-Politics and government-Civil War, 1861-1865	Indiana-Politics and government-1861-1865	NO
Integrals, Fractional	Fractional integrals	NO
Integrals, Stochastic	Stochastic integrals	NO
Interference microscope	Interference microscopes	YES
Iolotan Oasis (Turkmen S.S.R.)	Iolotan Oasis (Turkmenistan)	NO
Ironwork-Russian S.F.S.R.	Ironwork-Russia (Federation)	
Irtys̄h-Karaganda Canal (Kazakh S.S.R.)	Irtys̄h-Karaganda Canal (Kazakhstan)	NO
Irtys̄h River (Kazakh S.S.R. and R.S.F.S.R.)	Irtys̄h River (Kazakhstan and Russia)	NO
Isazai	Isazai (Indic people)	YES
Islands-Russian S.F.S.R.	Islands-Russia (Federation)	
Isonzo, Battles of the, 1915-1917	Isonzo, Battles of the, Italy, 1915-1917	NO
Isoprenoid compounds	Isopentenoids	NO
Isoprenoid compounds-Synthesis	Isopentenoids-Synthesis	NO
Issyk-Kul' (Kirghiz S.S.R.)	Issyk-Kul' (Kyrgyzstan)	NO
Isthmuses-Russian S.F.S.R.	Isthmuses-Russia (Federation)	
Italy-Church history-Modern period, 1559-	Italy-Church history-16th century	NO
Italy-Church history-Modern period, 1559-	Italy-Church history-17th century	NO
Italy-Church history-Modern period, 1559-	Italy-Church history-18th century	NO
Italy-Church history-Modern period, 1559-	Italy-Church history-19th century	NO
Italy-Church history-Modern period, 1559-	Italy-Church history-20th century	NO
Italy-Neutrality	Neutrality-Italy	
Izmaĭlovskii lesopark (Moscow, R.S.F.S.R.)	Izmaĭlovskii lesopark (Moscow, Russia)	NO
Jakun (Malayan people)	Jakun (Malaysian people)	YES
Jalé (Papuan people)	Jalé (New Guinea people)	YES
Jalé (Papuan people)-Missions	Jalé (New Guinea people)-Missions	YES
Jaqai	Yaqay (New Guinea people)	YES
Jesus Christ-Apparitions and miracles (Modern)	Jesus Christ-Apparitions and miracles	YES
Jews-Soviet Union-History-Pogroms, 1881-1882	Jews-Russia-History-Pogroms, 1881-1882	NO
Jews-Soviet Union-History-1917-	Jews-Soviet Union-History	NO
Jews-Tajik S.S.R.	Jews-Tajikistan	
Jews-Tajik S.S.R.-Languages	Jews-Tajikistan-Languages	NO
Jews-Uzbek S.S.R.	Jews-Uzbekistan	
Jews-Uzbek S.S.R.-Languages	Jews-Uzbekistan-Languages	NO

K-Z Kommando Hessental (Schwäbisch-Hall, Germany : Concentration camp)	Hessental (Schwäbisch-Hall, Germany : Concentration camp)	NO
Kamchatka Peninsula (R.S.F.S.R.)	Kamchatka Peninsula (Russia)	NO
Kanin Peninsula (R.S.F.S.R.)	Kanin Peninsula (Russia)	NO
Kanis	Kanikaran (Indic people)	YES
Kanisza, Battle of, 1601	Kanjiza (Serbia), Battle of, 1601	NO
Kansas-Politics and government-Civil War, 1861-1865	Kansas-Politics and government-1861-1865	NO
Kansk-Achinsk Basin (R.S.F.S.R.)	Kansk-Achinsk Basin (Russia)	NO
Kapauku (Papuan people)	Kapauku (New Guinea people)	YES
Kara-Bogaz Gulf (Turkmen S.S.R.)	Kara-Bogaz Gulf (Turkmenistan)	NO
Kara Kum (Turkmen S.S.R.)	Kara Kum (Turkmenistan)	NO
Kara-Kum Canal (Turkmen S.S.R.)	Kara-Kum Canal (Turkmenistan)	NO
Kara language	Kara language (Central African Republic and Sudan)	YES
Kara Sea (R.S.F.S.R.)	Kara Sea (Russia)	NO
Kara-Tau (Kazakh S.S.R.)	Kara-Tau (Kazakhstan)	NO
Karelian Isthmus (R.S.F.S.R.)	Karelian Isthmus (Russia)	NO
Karluks	Karluk (Turkic people)	YES
Kartlia (Georgian S.S.R.)	Kartlia (Georgia)	NO
Kaštela Bay (Croatia)	Kaštel Bay (Croatia)	NO
Kavkazskii zapovednik (R.S.F.S.R.)	Kavkazskii zapovednik (Russia)	NO
Kazakh S.S.R.	Kazakhstan	NO
Kazakh S.S.R.-Antiquities	Kazakhstan-Antiquities	NO
Kazakh S.S.R.-History	Kazakhstan-History	NO
Kazakh S.S.R.-History-Revolution, 1917-1921	Kazakhstan-History-Revolution, 1917-1921	NO
Kedrovaia pad' (R.S.F.S.R.)	Kedrovaia pad' (Russia)	NO
Keli Range (Georgian S.S.R.)	Keli Range (Georgia)	NO
Kenney	Keney (Philippine people)	YES
Kentucky-Politics and government-Civil War, 1861-1865	Kentucky-Politics and government-1861-1865	NO
Kerch Strait (Ukraine and R.S.F.S.R.)	Kerch Strait (Ukraine and Russia)	NO
Khamar-Daban Range (R.S.F.S.R.)	Khamar-Daban Range (Russia)	NO
Khamtis	Khamti (Southeast Asian people)	YES
Khatyn' War Memorial (Byelorussian S.S.R.)	Khatyn' War Memorial (Belarus)	NO
Khibiny Mountains (R.S.F.S.R.)	Khibiny Mountains (Russia)	NO
Khinganskiĭ zapovednik (R.S.F.S.R.)	Khinganskiĭ zapovednik (Russia)	NO
Khingou River (Tajik S.S.R.)	Khingou River (Tajikistan)	NO
Khoperskiĭ zapovednik (R.S.F.S.R.)	Khoperskiĭ zapovednik (Russia)	NO
Khroma Bay (R.S.F.S.R.)	Khroma Bay (Russia)	NO
Kipchak	Kipchak (Turkic people)	YES

Kirghiz S.S.R.	Kyrgyzstan	NO
Kirghiz S.S.R.-History	Kyrgyzstan-History	NO
Kirghiz S.S.R.-History-1917-	Kyrgyzstan-History-1917-1991	NO
Kirghiz S.S.R.-History-1917-	Kyrgyzstan-History-1991-	NO
Kirghiz S.S.R.-History-Revolution, 1917-1921	Kyrgyzstan-History-Revolution, 1917-1921	NO
Kirgizskii Range (Kirghiz S.S.R. and Kazakh S.S.R.)	Kirgiz Range (Kyrgyzstan and Kazakhstan)	NO
Kivach (R.S.F.S.R.)	Kivach (Russia)	NO
Kiwai (Papuan people)	Kiwai (Papua New Guinea people)	YES
Kizhi Island (R.S.F.S.R.)	Kizhi Island (Russia)	NO
Kl'ûchevskaiâ Volcano (R.S.F.S.R.)	Kl'ûchevskaiâ Volcano (Russia)	NO
Kochka Site (Uzbek S.S.R.)	Kochka Site (Uzbekistan)	NO
Kogai tribes	Kogai (Australian people)	YES
Kola Peninsula (R.S.F.S.R.)	Kola Peninsula (Russia)	NO
Kolams	Kolami (Indic people)	YES
Kolis	Koli (Indic people)	YES
Kolka Glacier (R.S.F.S.R.)	Kolka Glacier (Russia)	NO
Kolyma Mountains (R.S.F.S.R.)	Kolyma Mountains (Russia)	NO
Kondopoga Bay (R.S.F.S.R.)	Kondopoga Bay (Russia)	NO
Konzhakovskii Kamen' Mountain (R.S.F.S.R.)	Konzhakovskii Kamen' Mountain (Russia)	NO
Kopet Dag (Turkmen S.S.R. and Iran)	Kopet Dag (Turkmenistan and Iran)	NO
Koras	Koda (Indic people)	YES
Koravas	Yerukala (Indic people)	YES
Korea-History-1864-	Korea-History-1864-1910	NO
Korea-History-1864-	Korea-History-20th century	NO
Korea-Politics and government-1910-	Korea-Politics and government-20th century	NO
Korsakov Harbor (R.S.F.S.R.)	Korsakov Harbor (Russia)	NO
Koryak Range (R.S.F.S.R.)	Koryak Range (Russia)	NO
Kostomukhskii zapovednik (R.S.F.S.R.)	Kostomukhskii zapovednik (Russia)	NO
Krasnodar Trial, Krasnodar, R.S.F.S.R., 1943	Krasnodar Trial, Krasnodar, Russia, 1943	NO
Krasnoe Lake (Karelian Isthmus, R.S.F.S.R.)	Krasnoe Lake (Karelian Isthmus, Russia)	NO
Krasnoiârskaïa GËS (R.S.F.S.R.)	Krasnoiârskaïa GËS (Russia)	NO
Kronotskii zapovednik (R.S.F.S.R.)	Kronotskii zapovednik (Russia)	NO
Kulunda Canal (R.S.F.S.R.)	Kulunda Canal (Russia)	NO
Kumas (New Guinea tribe)	Kumas (New Guinea people)	YES
Kumyks	Kumyk (Turkic people)	YES
Kunashir Island (R.S.F.S.R.)	Kunashir Island (Russia)	NO
Kurama Range (Uzbek S.S.R. and Tajik S.S.R.)	Kurama Range (Uzbekistan and Tajikistan)	NO
Kuril Islands (R.S.F.S.R.)	Kuril Islands (Russia)	NO
Kuznetsk Alatau (R.S.F.S.R.)	Kuznetsk Alatau (Russia)	NO
Kuznetsk Basin (R.S.F.S.R.)	Kuznetsk Basin (Russia)	NO

Kyzyl-Kum (Kazakh S.S.R. and Uzbek S.S.R.)	Kyzyl-Kum (Kazakhstan and Uzbekistan)	NO
Kyzylkumskii zapovednik (Uzbek S.S.R.)	Kyzylkumskii zapovednik (Uzbekistan)	NO
Lagoons-Russian S.F.S.R.	Lagoons-Russia (Federation)	
Lakeland terriers	Lakeland terrier	YES
Lakes-Armenian S.S.R.	Lakes-Armenia (Republic)	
Lakes-Kazakh S.S.R.	Lakes-Kazakhstan	
Lakes-Kirghiz S.S.R.	Lakes-Kyrgyzstan	
Lakes-Russian S.F.S.R.	Lakes-Russia (Federation)	
Lakes-Uzbek S.S.R.	Lakes-Uzbekistan	
Laplanskiĭ zapovednik (R.S.F.S.R.)	Laplanskiĭ zapovednik (Russia)	NO
Lasseter's Reef (Imaginary place)	Lasseter's Reef (Legendary place)	NO
Latin language-Grammar-1870-1975	Latin language-Grammar	NO
Latin language-Grammar-1976-	Latin language-Grammar	NO
Leningradskaia AES (R.S.F.S.R.)	Leningradskaia atomnaia elektrostaniia imeni V.I. Lenina (Russia)	NO
Libraries, Community college	Community college libraries	YES
Libraries, Depository	Depository libraries	YES
Libraries, Private	Private libraries	YES
Libraries, Private school	Private school libraries	YES
Libraries, Teachers college	Teachers college libraries	YES
Libraries, Technical college	Technical college libraries	YES
Libraries, Technical college-Reference services	Technical college libraries-Reference services	YES
Libraries, Technical college-Use studies	Technical college libraries-Use studies	NO
Libraries, University and college	Academic libraries	YES
Libraries, University and college-Acquisitions	Academic libraries-Acquisitions	YES
Libraries, University and college-Administration	Academic libraries-Administration	NO
Libraries, University and college-Administration-Staff participation	Academic libraries-Administration-Staff participation	NO
Libraries, University and college-Aims and objectives	Academic libraries-Aims and objectives	NO
Libraries, University and college-Book lists	Academic libraries-Book lists	NO
Libraries, University and college-Circulation analysis	Academic libraries-Circulation analysis	YES
Libraries, University and college-Collection development	Academic libraries-Collection development	YES
Libraries, University and college-Departmental libraries	Academic libraries-Departmental libraries	YES
Libraries, University and college-Finance	Academic libraries-Finance	NO

Libraries, University and college-Reference services	Academic libraries-Reference services	YES
Libraries, University and college-Relations with faculty and curriculum	Academic libraries-Relations with faculty and curriculum	NO
Libraries, University and college-Reserve collections	Academic libraries-Reserve collections	YES
Libraries, University and college-Services to Hispanic Americans	Academic libraries-Services to Hispanic Americans	NO
Libraries, University and college-Space utilization	Academic libraries-Space utilization	YES
Libraries, University and college-Statistics	Academic libraries-Statistics	NO
Libraries, University and college-Undergraduate libraries	Undergraduate libraries	YES
Libraries, University and college-Use studies	Academic libraries-Use studies	NO
Libraries, University and college-Massachusetts	Academic libraries-Massachusetts	
Lime-kilns	Lime kilns	YES
Lincoln, Abraham, 1809-1865-Museums, relics, etc.	Lincoln, Abraham, 1809-1865-Museums	YES
Lincoln, Abraham, 1809-1865-Museums, relics, etc.	Lincoln, Abraham, 1809-1865-Relics	YES
Lithuania-Politics and government-1945-	Lithuania-Politics and government-1945-1991	NO
Lithuania-Politics and government-1945-	Lithuania-Politics and government-1991-	NO
Lokskii Mountains (Georgian S.S.R.)	Lokskii Mountains (Georgia)	NO
Long Island (Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan, Alaska)	Long Island (Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area, Alaska)	NO
Lorenzan language	Amuesha language	YES
Louisiana-Politics and government-Civil War, 1861-1865	Louisiana-Politics and government-1861-1865	NO
Lovozero Mountain (R.S.F.S.R.)	Lovozero Mountain (Russia)	NO
Lygii	Lygii (Germanic people)	YES
Maanyans (Bornean people)	Maanyan (Bornean people)	YES
Machiganga Indians	Machiguenga Indians	NO
Machiganga language	Machiguenga language	YES
Madik (Papuan people)	Madik (New Guinea people)	YES
Magars	Magar (Nepalese people)	YES
Mahalis	Mahali (Indic people)	YES
Mahanubhava	Mahānubhāva	YES
Malaia Sos'va (R.S.F.S.R. : Preserve)	Malaia Sos'va (Russia : Preserve)	NO
Malpaharias	Malto (Indic people)	YES
Mandjas	Manja (African people)	YES
Mangarese people	Manggarai (Indonesian people)	YES
Mangyshlak Peninsula (Kazakh S.S.R.)	Mangyshlak Peninsula (Kazakhstan)	NO
Manors-Turkmen S.S.R.	Manors-Turkmenistan	

Manuscripts (Palimpsests)	Palimpsests	YES
Marcomanni	Marcomanni (Germanic people)	YES
Marind tribes	Marind (New Guinea people)	YES
Marine parks and reserves- Russian S.F.S.R.	Marine parks and reserves- Russia (Federation)	
Markakol' Lake (Kazakh S.S.R.)	Markakol' Lake (Kazakhstan)	NO
Marshes-Byelorussian S.S.R.	Marshes-Belarus	
Marsi	Marsi (Italic people)	YES
Maryland-Politics and government-Civil War, 1861-1865	Maryland-Politics and government-1861-1865	NO
Massachusetts-Politics and government-New Plymouth, 1620-1691	Massachusetts-Politics and government-1620-1691	NO
Massachusetts-Politics and government-Civil War, 1861-1865	Massachusetts-Politics and government-1861-1865	NO
Massacres-China- Nan-ching shih	Nanking Massacre, Nan-ching shih, China, 1937	NO
Mawken	Moken (Southeast Asian people)	YES
Mayatsk Site (R.S.F.S.R.)	Mayatsk Site (Russia)	NO
Mayo language (Piman)	Mayo dialect (Piman)	YES
McCarthy-Army controversy, 1954	Army-McCarthy Controversy, 1954	NO
Meadow-larks	Meadowlarks	YES
Mejprat (Papua New Guinea people)	Mejprat (New Guinea people)	YES
Memorials-Russian S.F.S.R.	Memorials-Russia (Federation)	
Meshchera Lowland (R.S.F.S.R.)	Meshchera Lowland (Russia)	NO
Metropolitans	Metropolitanates	YES
Mickey Mouse (Cartoon character)	Mickey Mouse (Fictitious character)	NO
Mickey Mouse (Cartoon character)-Collectibles	Mickey Mouse (Fictitious character)-Collectibles	YES
Mickey Mouse (Cartoon character) in mass media	Mickey Mouse (Fictitious character) in mass media	YES
Microscope and microscopy	Microscopes	YES
Microscope and microscopy	Microscopy	YES
Microscope and microscopy- Technique	Microscopy-Technique	NO
Microscopy, Medical	Medical microscopy	YES
Microtome	Microtomes	YES
Midas	Midas (Legendary character)	NO
Mikirs	Mikir (Indic people)	YES
Military decorations- Commonwealth of Nations	Military decorations- Commonwealth countries	
Minnesota-Politics and government-Civil War, 1861-1865	Minnesota-Politics and government-1861-1865	NO
Minusinsk Basin (R.S.F.S.R.)	Minusinsk Basin (Russia)	NO
Mishmis	Mishmi (Indic people)	YES
Missions-Germanic tribes	Germanic peoples-Missions	YES
Mississippi-Politics and government-Civil War, 1861-1865	Mississippi-Politics and government-1861-1865	NO

Missouri-Politics and government-Civil War, 1861-1865	Missouri-Politics and government-1861-1865	NO
Muong language, Eastern Monarchy-Soviet Union	Eastern Muong language Monarchy-Russia	YES
Moneron Island (R.S.F.S.R.)	Moneron Island (Russia)	NO
Monguors	Mongour (Chinese people)	YES
Monument Rock Wilderness (Baker County, Or.)	Monument Rock Wilderness (Or.)	NO
Mordovskiĭ zapovednik (R.S.F.S.R.)	Mordovskiĭ zapovednik (Russia)	NO
Moscow Canal (R.S.F.S.R.)	Moscow Canal (Russia)	NO
Moscow Trials, Moscow, R.S.F.S.R., 1936-1937	Moscow Trials, Moscow, Russia, 1936-1937	NO
Mounds-Russian S.F.S.R.	Mounds-Russia (Federation)	
Mountains-Armenian S.S.R.	Mountains-Armenia (Republic)	
Mountains-Azerbaijan S.S.R.	Mountains-Azerbaijan	
Mountains-Georgian S.S.R.	Mountains-Georgia (Republic)	
Mountains-Kazakh S.S.R.	Mountains-Kazakhstan	
Mountains-Kirghiz S.S.R.	Mountains-Kyrgyzstan	
Mountains-Russian S.R.S.R.	Mountains-Russia (Federation)	
Mountains-Tajik S.S.R.	Mountains-Tajikistan	
Mountains-Turkmen S.S.R.	Mountains-Turkmenistan	
Mountains-Uzbek S.S.R.	Mountains-Uzbekistan	
Moxo Indians	Mojo Indians	NO
Moxo language	Mojo language	YES
Mugur-Sargol Site (R.S.F.S.R.)	Mugur-Sargol Site (Russia)	NO
Mundurucu Indians	Munduruku Indians	NO
Mundurucu language	Munduruku language	YES
Municipal university and college libraries	Community college libraries	YES
Mural painting and decoration, Medieval-Yugoslavia-Ohrid (Macedonia)	Mural painting and decoration, Medieval-Macedonia (Republic)-Ohrid	
Mural painting and decoration, Medieval-Yugoslavia-Ohrid (Macedonia)-Byzantine influences	Mural painting and decoration, Medieval-Macedonia (Republic)-Ohrid-Byzantine influences	NO
Murgab River (Afghanistan and Turkmen S.S.R.)	Murgab River (Afghanistan and Turkmenistan)	NO
Murgabskoe gosudarevo imiēniē (Turkmen S.S.R.)	Murgabskoe gosudarevo imiēniē (Turkmenistan)	NO
Murrumbidgee tribes	Murrumbidgee (Australian people)	YES
Muruts	Murut (Bornean people)	YES
Muthurajas	Muthuraja (Indic people)	YES
Myotis lucifugus	Little brown bat	YES
Nagarnooks	Nagarnook (Australian people)	YES
Naikas	Naika (Indic people)	YES
Narew River (Byelorussian S.S.R. and Poland)	Narew River (Belarus and Poland)	NO
National parks and reserves-Azerbaijan S.S.R.	National parks and reserves-Azerbaijan	

National parks and reserves- Byelorussian S.S.R.	National parks and reserves- Belarus	
National parks and reserves- Georgian S.S.R.	National parks and reserves- Georgia (Republic)	
National parks and reserves- Kazakh S.S.R.	National parks and reserves- Kazakhstan	
National parks and reserves- Turkmen S.S.R.	National parks and reserves- Turkmenistan	
National parks and reserves- Uzbek S.S.R.	National parks and reserves- Uzbekistan	
Natural areas-Azerbaijan S.S.R.	Natural areas-Azerbaijan	
Natural areas-Georgian S.S.R.	Natural areas-Georgia (Republic)	
Natural areas-Kazakh S.S.R.	Natural areas-Kazakhstan	
Natural areas-Turkmen S.S.R.	Natural areas-Turkmenistan	
Natural areas-Uzbek S.S.R.	Natural areas-Uzbekistan	
Nebraska National Forest (Neb.)	Nebraska National Forest (Neb. and S.D.)	NO
Neris River (Byelorussian S.S.R. and Lithuania)	Neris River (Belarus and Lithuania)	NO
Netherlands-Church history- Middle Ages, 843-1555	Netherlands-Church history- To 1500	NO
Netherlands-History- 1789-1900	Netherlands-History-19th century	NO
Netherlands-History- 1830-	Netherlands-History-19th century	NO
Netherlands-History- 1830-	Netherlands-History-20th century	NO
Netherlands-History- 1849-	Netherlands-History-19th century	NO
Netherlands-History- 1849-	Netherlands-History-20th century	NO
Netherlands-Politics and government-1815-1830	Netherlands-Politics and government-19th century	NO
Netherlands-Politics and government-1830-	Netherlands-Politics and government-19th century	NO
Netherlands-Politics and government-1830-	Netherlands-Politics and government-20th century	NO
Netherlands-Politics and government-1830-1898	Netherlands-Politics and government-19th century	NO
Neva Bay (R.F.S.F.R.)	Neva Bay (Russia)	NO
New Hampshire-Politics and government-Civil War, 1861-1865	New Hampshire-Politics and government-1861-1865	NO
New Jersey-Politics and government-Civil War, 1861-1865	New Jersey-Politics and government-1861-1865	NO
New York (State)-Politics and government-Civil War, 1861-1865	New York (State)-Politics and government-1861-1865	NO
Newspapers-Sections, columns, etc.-Advice	Advice columns	YES
Newspapers-Sections, columns, etc.-Arts	Arts in the press	YES
Newspapers-Sections, columns, etc.-Editorials	Editorials	YES

Newspapers-Sections, columns, etc.-Gossip	Gossip columns	YES
Ngada people	Ngada (Indonesian people)	YES
Nilo-Hamitic tribes	Nilo-Hamitic peoples	YES
Nogai	Nogai (Turkic people)	YES
Nomads-Kirghiz s.s.r.	Nomads-Kyrgyzstan	
Non-Chernozem Region (R.S.F.S.R.)	Non-Chernozem Region (Russia)	NO
North Carolina-Politics and government-Civil War, 1861-1865	North Carolina-Politics and government-1861-1865	NO
Novaiâ Zemlîâ (R.S.F.S.R.)	Novaiâ Zemlîâ (Russia)	NO
O-wen-k'ô (Tribe)	Evenki (Asian people)	YES
Oases-Turkmen S.S.R.	Oases-Turkmenistan	
Oceanian American librarians	Pacific Islander American librarians	YES
Oceanian American women	Pacific Islander American women	YES
Oceanian Americans	Pacific Islander Americans	YES
Oceanian Americans-Mental health	Pacific Islander Americans-Mental health	YES
Oceanian fiction (English)	Pacific Island fiction (English)	NO
Oceanian literature	Pacific Island literature	NO
Oceanian literature (English)	Pacific Island literature (English)	NO
Oceanian newspapers	Pacific Island newspapers	YES
Oceanian periodicals	Pacific Island periodicals	YES
Oceanians	Pacific Islanders	YES
Oceanians-United States	Pacific Islanders-United States	
Octets (Clarinet, flute, horn, trumpet, percussion, vibraphone, violin, violoncello)	Octets (Clarinet, flute, horn, trumpet, percussion, violin, violoncello)	NO
Octets (Clarinet, flute, saxophone, percussion, vibraphone, violin, voice)	Vocalises with instrumental ensemble	NO
Octets (Piano, percussion, vibraphone, violins (2), viola, violoncello, double bass)	Octets (Piano, percussion, violins (2), viola, violoncello, double bass)	NO
Oghuz	Oghuz (Turkic people)	YES
Ohio-Politics and government-Civil War, 1861-1865	Ohio-Politics and government-1861-1865	NO
Oil-shales-Reserves	Oil shale reserves	YES
Okskiî zapovednik (R.S.F.S.R.)	Okskiî zapovednik (Russia)	NO
Olkhon Island (R.S.F.S.R.)	Olkhon Island (Russia)	NO
Onega Lake (R.S.F.S.R.)	Onega Lake (Russia)	NO
Orang Abung	Orang Abung (Indonesia people)	YES
Orang Hulu (Malayan people)	Orang Hulu (Malaysian people)	YES
Orange Bowl Game, Miami, Fla.	Orange Bowl, Miami, Fla. (Football game)	NO
Organ, percussion, timpani with orchestra	Percussion and organ with orchestra	NO
Oriyas	Oriya (Indic people)	YES

Ouray, Mount (Colo.)-Passes	Mountain passes-Colorado- Ouray, Mount	
Padaungs	Padaung (Burmese people)	YES
Paï-Khoï Range (R.S.F.S.R.)	Paï-Khoï Range (Russia)	NO
Paiute language	Northern Paiute language	YES
Paiute language	Southern Paiute language	YES
Palaces-Russian S.F.S.R.	Palaces-Russia (Federation)	
Palestine-Politics and government-1929-1948	Palestine-Politics and government-1917-1948	NO
Pandora (Musical instrument)	Bandora	YES
Pandora music	Bandora music	
Paraguay-History-1938-	Paraguay-History- 1938-1989	NO
Paraguay-History-1938-	Paraguay-History-1989-	NO
Parentintim language	Parintintin dialect	YES
Parks-Russian S.F.S.R.	Parks-Russia (Federation)	
Patom Plateau (R.S.F.S.R.)	Patom Plateau (Russia)	NO
Patuas	Juang (Indic people)	YES
Peach Bowl, Atlanta, Ga.	Peach Bowl, Atlanta, Ga. (Football game)	NO
Pearl-fisheries	Pearl fisheries	YES
Pechenegs	Pecheneg (Turkic people)	YES
Peninsulas-Azerbaijan S.S.R.	Peninsulas-Azerbaijan	
Peninsulas-Kazakh S.S.R.	Peninsulas-Kazakhstan	
Peninsulas-Russian S.F.S.R.	Peninsulas-Russia (Federation)	
Pennsylvania-Politics and government-Civil War, 1861-1865	Pennsylvania-Politics and government-1861-1865	NO
Personnel records in education	Student records	YES
Personnel records in education- Law and legislation	Student records-Law and legislation	YES
Petite-Nation River (Ont.)	Petite Nation River (Québec)	NO
Petroleum-Reserves	Petroleum reserves	YES
Petroleum-Reserves-Law and legislation	Petroleum reserves-Law and legislation	YES
Petroleum-Alaska- Reserves	Petroleum reserves-Alaska	
Petroleum-United States- Reserves	Petroleum reserves-United States	
Petroleum products-Reserves	Petroleum products reserves	YES
Phase microscope	Phase-contrast microscopes	YES
Philadelphia (Pa.)-Politics and government-Civil War, 1861-1865	Philadelphia (Pa.)-Politics and government	NO
Philoctetes (Legendary character)	Philoctetes (Greek mythology)	NO
Phocis (Greece)	Phōkis (Greece : Region)	NO
Pinezhskii' zapovednik (R.S.F.S.R.)	Pinezhskii' zapovednik (Russia)	NO
Pithecanthropus erectus	Homo erectus	YES
Pitsunda Cape (Georgian S.S.R.)	Pitsunda Cape (Georgia)	NO
Pit̄sunda-Mīusserskiĩ zapovednik (Georgian S.S.R.)	Pit̄sunda-Mīusserskiĩ zapovednik (Georgia)	NO
Plains-Kazakh S.S.R.	Plains-Kazakhstan	

Plains-Russian S.F.S.R.	Plains-Russia (Federation)	
Plant communities-Ordination	Ordination (Statistics)	NO
Plant communities-Ordination	Plant communities-Statistical methods	NO
Plateaus-Kazakh S.S.R.	Plateaus-Kazakhstan	
Plateaus-Russian S.F.S.R.	Plateaus-Russia (Federation)	
Plateaus-Uzbek S.S.R.	Plateaus-Uzbekistan	
Pnars	Pnar (Indic people)	YES
Podkumok Mound (R.S.F.S.R.)	Podkumok Mound (Russia)	NO
Poets, Commonwealth of Nations	Poets, Commonwealth	YES
Polar Ural Mountains (R.S.F.S.R.)	Polar Ural Mountains (Russia)	NO
Polarizing microscope	Polarizing microscopes	YES
Post exchanges	Military exchanges	YES
Post exchanges-Law and legislation	Military exchanges-Law and legislation	YES
Post exchanges (United States Army)	Military exchanges	YES
Pregnancy, Multiple	Multiple pregnancy	YES
Prioksko-Terrasnyi biosfernyi zapovednik (R.S.F.S.R.)	Prioksko-Terrasnyi biosfernyi zapovednik (Russia)	NO
Pripet Marshes (Byelorussian S.S.R. and Ukraine)	Pripet Marshes (Belarus and Ukraine)	NO
Pripiat' River (Ukraine and Byelorussian S.S.R.)	Pripiat' River (Ukraine and Belarus)	NO
Pripoliarnyi Ural Mountains (R.S.F.S.R.)	Pripoliarnyi Ural Mountains (Russia)	NO
Proton microscope	Proton microscopes	YES
Protest poetry, German-20th century	Protest poetry, German	YES
Protest poetry, German-20th century	German poetry-20th century	NO
Proverbs, Moré	Proverbs, Mooré	YES
Proverbs, Mossi	Proverbs, Mooré	YES
Pruritus	Itching	YES
Prussia, East (Poland and R.S.F.S.R.)	Prussia, East (Poland and Russia)	NO
Public buildings-Russian S.F.S.R.	Public buildings-Russia (Federation)	
Putorana Plateau (R.S.F.S.R.)	Putorana Plateau (Russia)	NO
Quadi	Quadi (Germanic people)	YES
Quartets (Piano, percussion, vibraphone, double bass)	Quartets (Piano, percussion, double bass)	NO
Quivira (Imaginary place)	Quivira (Legendary place)	NO
Rabhas	Rabha (Indic people)	YES
Rachin Range (Georgian S.S.R.)	Rachin Range (Georgia)	NO
Railroads-Passes	Railroad passes	YES
Railroads-Russian S.F.S.R.	Railroads-Russia (Federation)	
Rajbansi	Rajbangsi (Indic people)	YES
Reflex, Tendon	Tendon reflex	YES
Reflexes, Abnormal	Abnormal reflexes	YES
Repetekskii zapovednik (Turkmen S.S.R.)	Repetekskii zapovednik (Turkmenistan)	NO
Repoussé work-Georgian S.S.R.	Repoussé work-Georgia (Republic)	
Restaurants, lunch rooms, etc.	Restaurants	YES

Restaurants, lunch rooms, etc.- Decoration	Restaurants-Decoration	NO
Restaurants, lunch rooms, etc.- Electric equipment	Restaurants-Electric equipment	NO
Restaurants, lunch rooms, etc.- Employees	Restaurants-Employees	NO
Restaurants, lunch rooms, etc.- Equipment and supplies	Restaurants-Equipment and supplies	NO
Restaurants, lunch rooms, etc.- Equipment and supplies- Valuation	Restaurants-Equipment and supplies-Valuation	YES
Restaurants, lunch rooms, etc.- Inventory control	Restaurants-Inventory control	NO
Restaurants, lunch rooms, etc.- Law and legislation	Restaurants-Law and legislation	YES
Restaurants, lunch rooms, etc.- Maintenance and repair	Restaurants-Maintenance and repair	NO
Restaurants, lunch rooms, etc.- Personnel management	Restaurants-Personnel management	NO
Restaurants, lunch rooms, etc.- Sanitation	Restaurants-Sanitation	NO
Restaurants, lunch rooms, etc.- Terminology	Restaurants-Terminology	NO
Restaurants, lunch rooms, etc.- Vocational guidance	Restaurants-Vocational guidance	YES
Rhaetian Alps-Passes	Mountain passes-Rhaetian Alps	
Riangs	Riang (South Asian people)	YES
Rivers-Azerbaijan S.S.R.	Rivers-Azerbaijan	
Rivers-Byelorussian S.S.R.	Rivers-Belarus	NO
Rivers-Georgian S.S.R.	Rivers-Georgia (Republic)	
Rivers-Kazakh S.S.R.	Rivers-Kazakhstan	
Rivers-Kirghiz S.S.R.	Rivers-Kyrgystan	
Rivers-Russian S.F.S.R.	Rivers-Russia (Federation)	
Rivers-Tajik S.S.R.	Rivers-Tajikistan	
Rivers-Turkmen S.S.R.	Rivers-Turkmenistan	
Rivers-Uzbek S.S.R.	Rivers-Uzbekistan	
Roads-Georgian S.S.R.	Roads-Georgia (Republic)	
Roads-Russian S.F.S.R.	Roads-Russia (Federation)	
Robert Macaire (Cartoon character)	Robert Macaire (Fictitious character)	NO
Romances (Instrumental music)	Romances (Music)	YES
Romania-Social conditions- 1945-	Romania-Social conditions- 1945-1989	NO
Romania-Social conditions- 1945-	Romania-Social conditions- 1989-	NO
Rose Bowl Game, Pasadena, Calif.	Rose Bowl, Pasadena, Calif. (Football game)	NO
Russian S.F.S.R.	Russia (Federation)	NO
Russian S.F.S.R.- Antiquities	Russia (Federation)- Antiquities	NO
Russian S.F.S.R.- Civilization	Russia (Federation)- Civilization	NO
Russian S.F.S.R.-History	Russia (Federation)-History	NO
Russian S.F.S.R.-History- Revolution, 1917-1921	Russia (Federation)-History- Revolution, 1917-1921	NO

Russian S.F.S.R.—Languages	Russia (Federation)— Languages	NO
Russian S.F.S.R.—Politics and government	Russia (Federation)— Politics and government	NO
Russo-Polish War, 1919-1920— Campaigns—Byelorussian S.S.R.	Russo-Polish War, 1919-1920— Campaigns—Belarus	
Sakhalin (R.S.F.S.R.)	Sakhalin (Russia)	NO
Sakhalin, Gulf of (R.S.R.S.R.)	Sakhalin, Gulf of (Russia)	NO
Salair Ridge (R.S.F.S.R.)	Salair Ridge (Russia)	NO
Samland (R.S.F.S.R.)	Samland (Russia)	NO
San Bernardino Mountains (Calif.)—Passes	Mountain passes—California— San Bernardino Mountains	
San Borondon (Imaginary place)	San Borondon (Legendary place)	NO
San Gabriel Mountains (Calif.)— Passes	Mountain passes—California— San Gabriel Mountains	
Sangilen Mountains (R.S.F.S.R.)	Sangilen Mountains (Russia)	NO
Sangre de Cristo Mountains (Colo. and N.M.)—Passes	Mountain passes—Sangre de Cristo Mountains (Colo. and N.M.)	
Saurashtrians	Saurashtra (Indic people)	YES
Sayan Mountains (R.S.F.S.R.)	Sayan Mountains (Russia)	NO
Schipperkes	Schipperke	YES
Scotland—Church history— Medieval period, 1057-1567	Scotland—Church history— To 1500	NO
Seashore flora	Seashore plants	YES
Self-love in literature	Narcissism in literature	NO
Selkirk Range—Passes	Mountain passes—Selkirk Range	
Selung (Southeast Asian people)	Moken (Southeast Asian people)	YES
Semang (Malayan people)	Semang (Malaysian people)	YES
Sepik River (New Guinea)	Sepik River (Indonesia and Papua New Guinea)	NO
Septets (Piano, guitar, clavioline, musical saw, percussion, vibraphone, xylophone)	Septets (Piano, guitar, clavioline, musical saw, percussion)	NO
Sette-Daban Range (R.S.F.S.R.)	Sette-Daban Range (Russia)	NO
Sevan Lake (Armenian S.S.R.)	Sevan Lake (Armenia)	NO
Severnaïa Zemliã (R.S.F.S.R.)	Severnaïa Zemliã (Russia)	NO
Severo-Osetinskiï zapovednik (R.S.F.S.R.)	Severo-Osetinskiï zapovednik (Russia)	NO
Shakespeare, William, 1564-1616—Characters— Revolutionists	Shakespeare, William, 1564-1616—Characters— Revolutionaries	NO
Shantarskie Islands (R.S.F.S.R.)	Shantarskie Islands (Russia)	NO
Shields (Geology)—Russian S.F.S.R.	Shields (Geology)—Russia (Federation)	
Shimongs	Shimong (Indic people)	YES
Shipka Mountains (Bulgaria)— Passes	Mountain passes—Bulgaria— Shipka Mountains	
Shipping—Passes	Shipping passes	YES
Ship's stores and Navy exchanges (United States Navy)	Military exchanges	YES

Short stories, Bermudian (English)	Short stories, Bermudian	YES
Short stories, Commonwealth of Nations (English)	Short stories, Commonwealth (English)	NO
Shumilikha Site (R.S.F.S.R.)	Shumilikha Mound (Russia)	NO
Siberia (R.S.F.S.R.)- Description and travel	Siberia (Russia)- Description and travel	NO
Siberia (R.S.F.S.R.)- Description and travel-To 1800	Siberia (Russia)- Description and travel-To 1800	NO
Siberia (R.S.F.S.R.)- Description and travel- 1801-1944	Siberia (Russia)- Description and travel- 1801-1944	NO
Siberia (R.S.F.S.R.)- Description and travel- 1945-1980	Siberia (Russia)- Description and travel- 1945-1980	NO
Siberia (R.S.F.S.R.)- Description and travel- 1981-	Siberia (Russia)- Description and travel- 1981-	NO
Siberia (R.S.F.S.R.)- History	Siberia (Russia)-History	NO
Siberia (R.S.F.S.R.)- History-1917-	Siberia (Russia)-History- 1917-	NO
Siberia (R.S.F.S.R.)- History-Revolution, 1917-1921	Siberia (Russia)-History- Revolution, 1917-1921	NO
Siberia, Eastern (R.S.F.S.R.)	Siberia, Eastern (Russia)	NO
Siberia, Northeastern (R.S.F.S.R.)	Siberia, Northeastern (Russia)	NO
Siberia, Western (R.S.F.S.R.)	Siberia, Western (Russia)	NO
Siculi	Siculi (Italic people)	YES
Sierra Nevada (Calif. and Nev.)-Passes	Mountain passes-Sierra Nevada (Calif. and Nev.)	
Sikhote-Alin' Range (R.S.F.S.R.)	Sikhote-Alin' Range (Russia)	NO
Sikhote-Alinskiĭ zapovednik (R.S.F.S.R.)	Sikhote-Alinskiĭ zapovednik (Russia)	NO
Sinhalese	Sinhalese (Sri Lankan people)	YES
Siriono language	Siriano language	YES
Sithones	Sithones (Germanic people)	YES
Sĭunt-Khasardagskiĭ gosudarstvennyiĭ zapovednik (Turkmen S.S.R.)	Sĭunt-Khasardagskiĭ gosudarstvennyiĭ zapovednik (Turkmenistan)	NO
Slobodka (R.S.F.S.R. : Extinct city)	Slobodka (Russia : Extinct city)	NO
Solovetski Islands (R.S.F.S.R.)	Solovetski Islands (Russia)	NO
South Carolina-Politics and government-Civil War, 1861-1865	South Carolina-Politics and government-1861-1865	NO
Soviet Union-Armed Forces- Finnish officers	Russia-Armed Forces- Finnish officers	NO
Soviet Union-Church history- 17th century	Russia-Church history- 17th century	NO
Soviet Union-Church history- 1917-	Soviet Union-Church history	NO

Soviet Union-Civilization-19th century	Russia-Civilization-1801-1917	NO
Soviet Union-Civilization-1917-	Soviet Union-Civilization	NO
Soviet Union-Economic conditions-To 1861	Russia-Economic conditions-To 1861	NO
Soviet Union-Economic conditions-1861-1917	Russia-Economic conditions-1861-1917	NO
Soviet Union-Economic conditions-1918-	Soviet Union-Economic conditions	NO
Soviet Union-Economic conditions-1918-1945	Soviet Union-Economic conditions-1917-1945	NO
Soviet Union-Economic policy-1917-	Soviet Union-Economic policy	NO
Soviet Union-Foreign relations-To 1689	Russia-Foreign relations-To 1689	NO
Soviet Union-Foreign relations-1689-1725	Russia-Foreign relations-1689-1725	NO
Soviet Union-Foreign relations-1689-1800	Russia-Foreign relations-1689-1800	NO
Soviet Union-Foreign relations-1762-1796	Russia-Foreign relations-1762-1796	NO
Soviet Union-Foreign relations-1796-1801	Russia-Foreign relations-1796-1801	NO
Soviet Union-Foreign relations-19th century	Russia-Foreign relations-1801-1917	NO
Soviet Union-Foreign relations-1801-1825	Russia-Foreign relations-1801-1825	NO
Soviet Union-Foreign relations-1825-1855	Russia-Foreign relations-1825-1855	NO
Soviet Union-Foreign relations-1855-1881	Russia-Foreign relations-1855-1881	NO
Soviet Union-Foreign relations-1881-1894	Russia-Foreign relations-1881-1894	NO
Soviet Union-Foreign relations-1894-1917	Russia-Foreign relations-1894-1917	NO
Soviet Union-Foreign relations-1917-	Soviet Union-Foreign relations	YES
Soviet Union-History-To 862	Kievan Rus-History-To 862	NO
Soviet Union-History-To 1533	Russia-History-To 1533	NO
Soviet Union-History-862-1237	Kievan Rus-History-862-1237	NO
Soviet Union-History-1237-1480	Russia-History-1237-1480	NO
Soviet Union-History-Ivan III, 1462-1505	Russia-History-Ivan III, 1462-1505	NO
Soviet Union-History-Period of consolidation, 1462-1605	Russia-History-Period of Consolidation, 1462-1605	NO
Soviet Union-History-Ivan IV, 1533-1584	Russia-History-Ivan IV, 1533-1584	NO
Soviet Union-History-1533-1613	Russia-History-1533-1613	NO
Soviet Union-History-Boris Godunov, 1598-1605	Russia-History-Boris Fyodorovich Godunov, 1598-1605	NO

Soviet Union-History- Epoch of confusion, 1605-1613	Russia-History-Time of Troubles, 1598-1613	NO
Soviet Union-History- Michael, 1613-1645	Russia-History-Michael, 1613-1645	NO
Soviet Union-History- 1613-1689	Russia-History-1613-1689	NO
Soviet Union-History- House of Romanov, 1613-1917	Russia-History-1613-1917	NO
Soviet Union-History- Alexis, 1645-1676	Russia-History-Aleksei Mikhaĭlovich, 1645-1676	NO
Soviet Union-History- Rebellion of Stenke Razin, 1667-1671	Russia-History-Rebellion of Stenke Razin, 1667-1671	NO
Soviet Union-History- Theodore, 1676-1682	Russia-History-Theodore, 1676-1682	NO
Soviet Union-History- Sophia, 1682-1689	Russia-History-So'fiia Alekseevna, 1682-1689	NO
Soviet Union-History- Peter I, 1689-1725	Russia-History-Peter I, 1689-1725	NO
Soviet Union-History- 1689-1800	Russia-History-1689-1800	NO
Soviet Union-History- Streltsy Revolt, 1698	Russia-History-Streltsy Revolt, 1698	NO
Soviet Union-History- Astrakhan Uprising, 1705-1706	Russia-History-Astrakhan Uprising, 1705-1706	NO
Soviet Union-History- Bulavin Uprising, 1707-1709	Russia-History-Bulavin Uprising, 1707-1709	NO
Soviet Union-History- Catherine I, 1725-1727	Russia-History-Catherine I, 1725-1727	NO
Soviet Union-History- Peter II, 1727-1730	Russia-History-Peter II, 1727-1730	NO
Soviet Union-History- Anne, 1730-1740	Russia-History-Anna, 1730-1740	NO
Soviet Union-History- Ivan VI, 1740-1741	Russia-History-Ivan VI, 1740-1741	NO
Soviet Union-History- Elizabeth, 1741-1762	Russia-History- Elizabeth, 1741-1762	NO
Soviet Union-History- Peter III, 1762	Russia-History-Peter III, 1762	NO
Soviet Union-History- Catherine II, 1762-1796	Russia-History-Catherine II, 1762-1796	NO
Soviet Union-History- Rebellion of Pugachev, 1773-1775	Russia-History-Rebellion of Pugachev, 1773-1775	NO
Soviet Union-History- Paul I, 1796-1801	Russia-History-Paul I, 1796-1801	NO
Soviet Union-History- 19th century	Russia-History-19th century	NO
Soviet Union-History- Alexander I, 1801-1825	Russia-History-Alexander I, 1801-1825	NO
Soviet Union-History- Conspiracy of December, 1825	Russia-History-December Uprising, 1825	NO
Soviet Union-History- Nicholas I, 1825-1855	Russia-History-Nicholas I, 1825-1855	NO
Soviet Union-History- Alexander II, 1855-1881	Russia-History-Alexander II, 1855-1881	NO

Soviet Union-History- Kandiyevka Uprising, 1861	Russia-History- Kandiyevka Uprising, 1861	NO
Soviet Union-History- Alexander III, 1881-1894	Russia-History-Alexander III, 1881-1894	NO
Soviet Union-History- Nicholas II, 1894-1917	Russia-History-Nicholas II, 1894-1917	NO
Soviet Union-History- 20th century	Soviet Union-History	NO
Soviet Union-History- 1904-1914	Russia-History-1904-1914	NO
Soviet Union-History- Revolution of 1905	Russia-History- Revolution, 1905-1907	NO
Soviet Union-History- 1917-	Soviet Union-History	NO
Soviet Union-History, Military-1917-	Soviet Union-History, Military	NO
Soviet Union-Intellectual life-1801-1917	Russia-Intellectual life- 1801-1917	NO
Soviet Union-Intellectual life-1917-	Soviet Union-Intellectual life	NO
Soviet Union-Kings and rulers	Russia-Kings and rulers	NO
Soviet Union-Politics and government-To 1533	Russia-Politics and government-To 1533	NO
Soviet Union-Politics and government-1533-1613	Russia-Politics and government-1533-1613	NO
Soviet Union-Politics and government-1613-1689	Russia-Politics and government-1613-1689	NO
Soviet Union-Politics and government-1689-1800	Russia-Politics and government-1689-1801	NO
Soviet Union-Politics and government-19th century	Russia-Politics and government-1801-1917	NO
Soviet Union-Politics and government-1801-1825	Russia-Politics and government-1801-1825	NO
Soviet Union-Politics and government-1825-1855	Russia-Politics and government-1825-1855	NO
Soviet Union-Politics and government-1855-1881	Russia-Politics and government-1855-1881	NO
Soviet Union-Politics and government-1881-1894	Russia-Politics and government-1881-1894	NO
Soviet Union-Politics and government-1894-1917	Russia-Politics and government-1894-1917	NO
Soviet Union-Politics and government-1904-1914	Russia-Politics and government-1904-1914	NO
Soviet Union-Politics and government-1917-	Soviet Union-Politics and government	NO
Soviet Union-Religion- 1917-	Soviet Union-Religion	NO
Soviet Union-Social conditions-To 1801	Russia-Social conditions- To 1801	NO
Soviet Union-Social conditions-1801-1917	Russia-Social conditions- 1801-1917	NO
Soviet Union-Social conditions-1917-	Soviet Union-Social conditions	NO
Soviet Union-Social life and customs-1533-1917	Russia-Social life and customs-1533-1917	NO

Soviet Union-Social life and customs-1917-	Soviet Union-Social life and customs	NO
Soviet Union, Northern	Russia, Northern	NO
Sovkhoz "Bolkhovskii" (R.S.F.S.R.)	Sovkhoz "Bolkhovskii" (Russia)	NO
Sovkhoz "Detskosl' skii" (R.S.F.S.R.)	Sovkhoz "Detskosl' skii" (Russia)	NO
Sovkhoz "Ruch'i" (R.S.F.S.R.)	Sovkhoz "Ruch'i" (Russia)	NO
Spits (Geomorphology)-Russian S.F.S.R.	Spits (Geomorphology)-Russia (Federation)	
Sports-Commonwealth of Nations	Sports-Commonwealth countries	
Stanovoi Range (R.S.F.S.R.)	Stanovoi Range (Russia)	NO
Stars, Variable	Variable stars	NO
Stars, Variable-Magnitudes	Variable stars-Magnitudes	NO
Stars, Variable-Spectra	Variable stars-Spectra	NO
State farms-Russian S.F.S.R	State farms-Russia (Federation)	
Stent (Surgery)	Stents (Surgery)	YES
Steppes-Kazakh S.S.R.	Steppes-Kazakhstan	
Steppes-Russian S.F.S.R.	Steppes-Russia (Federation)	
Still-birth in animals	Stillbirth in animals	YES
Straits-Russian S.F.S.R.	Straits-Russia (Federation)	
Strikes and lockouts-Restaurants, lunch rooms, etc.	Strikes and lockouts-Restaurants	YES
Suevi	Suevi (Germanic people)	YES
Suevi-Spain	Suevi (Germanic people)-Spain	
Sugar Bowl Game, New Orleans, La.	Sugar Bowl, New Orleans, La. (Football game)	NO
Suites (Clarinet, flute, horn, trumpet, percussion, vibraphone, violin, violoncello)	Suites (Clarinet, flute, horn, trumpet, percussion, violin, violoncello)	NO
Sukhumi Military Road (R.S.F.S.R. and Georgian S.S.R.)	Voенно-Sukhumskaiâ doroga (Russia and Georgia)	NO
Sunda Islands, Lesser (Indonesia)	Lesser Sunda Islands (Indonesia)	NO
Sungir Site (R.S.F.S.R.)	Sungir Site (Russia)	NO
Super Bowl Game (Football)	Super Bowl (Football game)	NO
Surfaces, Minimal	Minimal surfaces	NO
Surinam wit and humor	Surinamese wit and humor	YES
Svanetia (Georgian S.S.R.)	Svanetia (Georgia)	NO
Svanetian Mountains (Georgian S.S.R.)	Svanetian Mountains (Georgia)	NO
Swamp flora	Swamp plants	YES
Table Mountain (Yukon-Koyukuk Borough, Alaska)	Table Mountain (Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area, Alaska)	NO
Tagbanuas	Tagbanua (Philippine people)	YES
Taglar Cave (Azerbaijan S.S.R.)	Taglar Cave (Azerbaijan)	NO
Tajik S.S.R.	Tajikistan	NO
Tajik S.S.R.-Antiquities	Tajikistan-Antiquities	NO
Tajik S.S.R.-History	Tajikistan-History	NO
Tajik S.S.R.-History-Revolution, 1917-1921	Tajikistan-History-Revolution, 1917-1921	NO

Tajik s.s.r.-Languages	Tajikistan-Languages	NO
Talish Mountains (Azerbaijan s.s.r. and Iran)	Talish Mountains (Azerbaijan and Iran)	NO
Tambora, Mount (Sumbawa, Indonesia)-Eruption, 1815	Tabora, Mount (Indonesia)-Eruption, 1815	NO
Tangsas	Tangsa (Indic people)	YES
Tank-cars	Tank cars	YES
Tank-cars-Welding	Tank cars-Welding	NO
Taparita language	Taparita dialect	YES
Tarasca Mine (Imaginary place)	Tarasca Mine (Legendary place)	NO
Tarbagatai Range (Kazakh s.s.r. and China)	Tarbagatai Range (Kazakhstan and China)	NO
Tatar Strait (R.S.F.S.R.)	Tatar Strait (Russia)	NO
Tausugs	Tausug (Philippine people)	YES
Taymyr Peninsula (R.S.F.S.R.)	Taymyr Peninsula (Russia)	NO
Teberdinskiĭ zapovednik (R.S.F.S.R.)	Teberdinskiĭ zapovednik (Russia)	NO
Teeth, Deciduous	Deciduous teeth	YES
Teeth, Deciduous-Eruption	Deciduous teeth-Eruption	YES
Tehachapi Mountains (Calif.)-Passes	Mountain passes-California-Tehachapi Mountains	
Temperance-Biblical arguments	Temperance-Biblical teaching	NO
Temuan (Malayan people)	Temuan (Malaysian people)	YES
Tendon of Achilles	Achilles tendon	NO
Tendon of Achilles-Wounds and injuries	Achilles tendon-Wounds and injuries	YES
Tennessee-Politics and government-Civil War, 1861-1865	Tennessee-Politics and government-1861-1865	NO
Tereno Indians	Terena Indians	NO
Tereno language	Terena language	YES
Territorial production complexes-Russian S.F.S.R.	Territorial production complexes-Russia (Federation)	
Tervingi	Tervingi (Germanic people)	YES
Texas-Politics and government-Civil War, 1861-1865	Texas-Politics and government-1861-1865	NO
Thakurs	Thakuri (Indic people)	YES
Theater-Armenian s.s.r.	Theater-Armenia	NO
Thesmophoria (Festival)	Thesmophoria	YES
Thumri	Thumris	NO
Thyestes (Legendary character)	Thyestes (Greek mythology)	NO
Tigrovaia balka (Tajik s.s.r.)	Tigrovaia balka (Tajikistan)	NO
Tigrovaia Balka Site (Tajik s.s.r.)	Tigrovaia Balka Site (Tajikistan)	NO
Timan Ridge (R.S.F.S.R.)	Timan Ridge (Russia)	NO
Timano-Pechorskiĭ territorial 'no-proizvodstvennyiĭ kompleks (R.S.F.S.R.)	Timano-Pechorskiĭ territorial 'no-proizvodstvennyiĭ kompleks (Russia)	NO
Timoguns (Bornea people)	Timugon (Bornean people)	YES
Tobol River (Kazakh s.s.r. and R.S.F.S.R.)	Tobol River (Kazakhstan and Russia)	NO
Tolbachik Volcano (R.S.F.S.R.)	Tolbachik Volcano (Russia)	NO
Toprak-kala (Uzbek s.s.r. : Extinct city)	Toprak-kala (Uzbekistan : Extinct city)	NO

Trade-unions-Asbestos industry workers	Trade-unions-Asbestos industry employees	YES
Trade-unions-Restaurants, lunch rooms, etc.	Trade-unions-Restaurant employees	YES
Trade-unions-Soft drink industry workers	Trade-unions-Soft drink industry employees	YES
Trialet Range (Georgian S.S.R.)	Trialet Range (Georgia)	NO
Trials (Political crimes and offenses)-Russian S.F.S.R.	Trials (Political crimes and offenses)-Russia (Federation)	
Trigonometry, Plane	Plane trigonometry	NO
Trigonometry, Spherical	Spherical trigonometry	NO
Trios (Flute, marimba, vibraphone)	Trios (Flute, percussion)	NO
Truthfulness and falsehood (Islam)	Truthfulness and falsehood-Religious aspects-Islam	NO
Tsariŭsŭno (Moscow, R.S.F.S.R.)	Tsariŭsŭno (Moscow, Russia)	NO
Tsembaga Maring	Maring (Papua New Guinea people)	YES
Tumek-Kuchidzhik Site (Turkmen S.S.R.)	Tumek-Kuchidzhik Site (Turkmenistan)	NO
Tundras-Russian S.F.S.R.	Tundras-Russia (Federation)	
Tunguses	Evenki (Asian people)	YES
Turkmen S.S.R.	Turkmenistan	NO
Turkmen S.S.R.-Antiquities	Turkmenistan-Antiquities	NO
Turkmen S.S.R.-History	Turkmenistan-History	NO
Turkmen S.S.R.-History-Revolution, 1917-1921	Turkmenistan-History-Revolution, 1917-1921	NO
Tysiacheletie Rossii (Novgorod, R.S.F.S.R.)	Tysiacheletie Rossii (Novgorod, Russia)	NO
Ubii	Ubii (Germanic people)	YES
Udokan Range (R.S.F.S.R.)	Udokan Range (Russia)	NO
Uighurs	Uighur (Turkic people)	YES
Ukraine-Politics and government-1945-	Ukraine-Politics and government-1991-	NO
Ukraine-Politics and government-1945-	Ukraine-Politics and government-1945-1991	NO
Ulakhan Sis Range (R.S.F.S.R.)	Ulakhan Sis Range (Russia)	NO
Uliŭsa Korova, 21 (Moscow, R.S.F.S.R.)	Uliŭsa Kirova, 21 (Moscow, Russia)	NO
United States-Foreign relations-Revolution, 1775-1783	United States-Foreign relations-1775-1783	NO
United States-National security	National security-United States	
United States-Neutrality	Neutrality-United States	
United States-Politics and government-French and Indian War, 1755-1763	United States-Politics and government-1755-1763	NO
United States-Politics and government-Revolution, 1775-1783	United States-Politics and government-1775-1783	NO
Ural-Altai tribes	Ural-Altai peoples	NO
Ural Mountains (R.S.F.S.R.)	Ural Mountains (Russia)	NO
Ural Mountains Region (R.S.F.S.R.)	Ural Mountains Region (Russia)	NO

Ural Mountains Region (R.S.F.S.R.)-History	Ural Mountains Region (Russia)-History	NO
Ural Mountains Region (R.S.F.S.R.)-History-Revolution of 1905	Ural Mountains Region (Russia)-History-Revolution, 1905-1907	NO
Ural Mountains Region (R.S.F.S.R.)-History-Revolution, 1917-1921	Ural Mountains Region (Russia)-History-Revolution, 1917-1921	NO
Ural River (Russian S.F.S.R. and Kazakh S.S.R.)	Ural River (Russia and Kazakhstan)	NO
Uruguay-History-1904-	Uruguay-History-1904-1973	NO
Uruguay-History-1904-	Uruguay-History-1973-	NO
Used video disc players	Used videodisc players	YES
Ust Urt (Kazakh S.S.R. and Uzbek S.S.R.)	Ust Urt (Kazakhstan and Uzbekistan)	NO
Uzbek S.S.R.	Uzbekistan	NO
Uzbek S.S.R.-Antiquities	Uzbekistan-Antiquities	NO
Uzbek S.S.R.-Civilization	Uzbekistan-Civilization	NO
Uzbek S.S.R.-Economic conditions	Uzbekistan-Economic conditions	NO
Uzbek S.S.R.-Economic conditions-1918-	Uzbekistan-Economic conditions-1918-1991	NO
Uzbek S.S.R.-Economic conditions-1918-	Uzbekistan-Economic conditions-1991-	NO
Uzbek S.S.R.-History	Uzbekistan-History	NO
Uzbek S.S.R.-History-Revolution, 1905	Uzbekistan-History-Revolution, 1905-1907	NO
Uzbek S.S.R.-History-Revolution, 1917-1921	Uzbekistan-History-Revolution, 1917-1921	NO
Uzbek S.S.R.-Languages	Uzbekistan-Languages	NO
Uzbek S.S.R.-Social conditions	Uzbekistan-Social conditions	NO
Uzbek S.S.R.-Social conditions-1917-	Uzbekistan-Social conditions-1917-1991	NO
Uzbek S.S.R.-Social conditions-1917-	Uzbekistan-Social conditions-1991-	NO
Uzboi River (Turkmen S.S.R.)	Uzboi River (Turkmenistan)	NO
Uzon Caldera (R.S.F.S.R.)	Uzon Caldera (Russia)	NO
Vaigach Island (R.S.F.S.R.)	Vaigach Island (Russia)	NO
Vakhsh River (Tajik S.S.R.)	Vakhsh River (Tajikistan)	NO
Valaam Island (R.S.F.S.R.)	Valaam Island (Russia)	NO
Valdai Hills (R.S.F.S.R.)	Valdai Hills (Russia)	NO
Valentin Isthmus (R.S.F.S.R.)	Valentin Isthmus (Russia)	NO
Valikhanov Site (Kazakh S.S.R.)	Valikhanov Site (Kazakhstan)	NO
Valleys-Kirghiz S.S.R.	Valleys-Kyrgyzstan	
Valleys-Russian S.F.S.R.	Valleys-Russia (Federation)	
Valleys-Tajik S.S.R.	Valleys-Tajikistan	
Valleys-Uzbek S.S.R.	Valleys-Uzbekistan	
Verkhofiansk Range (R.S.F.S.R.)	Verhofiansk Range (Russia)	NO
Video disc industry	Videodisc industry	YES
Video disc players	Videodisc players	YES
Video discs	Videodiscs	YES
Video discs-Catalogs	Videodiscs-Catalogs	NO
Video discs-Library applications	Libraries-Technological innovations	NO

Video discs—Library applications	Videodiscs	YES
Video discs—Museum applications	Videodiscs	YES
Video discs—Museum applications	Museums—Technological innovations	NO
Video discs in education	Videodiscs in education	YES
Video tape recorders and recording	Video recording	YES
Video tape recorders and recording	Video tape recorders	YES
Video tape recorders and recording	Videocassette recorders	YES
Video tape recorders and recording—Law and legislation	Video recording—Law and legislation	YES
Video tape recorders and recording—Library applications	Libraries and video recording	YES
Videocassettes for children	Video recordings for children	YES
Virginia—Politics and government—Civil War, 1861-1865	Virginia—Politics and government—1861-1865	NO
Visi	Visi (Germanic people)	YES
Visimskii' zapovednik (R.S.F.S.R.)	Visimskii' zapovednik (Russia)	NO
Vitim Plateau (R.S.F.S.R.)	Vitim Plateau (Russia)	NO
Voennaia' galereiã (Zimnii' dvorets', Leningrad, S.F.S.R.)	Voennaia' galereiã (Zimnii' dvorets', Saint Petersburg, Russia)	NO
Voенно-Gruzinskaia' doroga (Georgian S.S.R. and R.S.F.S.R.)	Voенно-Gruzinskaia' doroga (Georgia and Russia)	NO
Voенно-Osetinskaia' doroga (Georgian S.S.R. and R.S.F.S.R.)	Voенно-Osetinskaia' doroga (Georgia and Russia)	NO
Volcanoes—Russian S.F.S.R.	Volcanoes—Russia (Federation)	
Volga-Baltic Waterway (R.S.F.S.R.)	Volga-Baltic Waterway (Russia)	NO
Vyborgskii' zakaznik (R.S.F.S.R.)	Vyborgskii' zakaznik (Russia)	NO
Wages—Restaurants, lunch rooms, etc.	Wages—Restaurants	YES
Wages—Restaurants, lunch rooms, etc.—Law and legislation	Wages—Restaurants—Law and legislation	YES
Waghri	Waghri (Indic people)	YES
Wagner, Richard, 1813-1883—Museums, relics, etc.	Wagner, Richard, 1813-1883—Museums	YES
Wagner, Richard, 1813-1883—Museums, relics, etc.	Wagner, Richard, 1813-1883—Relics	YES
Wanchos	Wancho (Indic people)	YES
Wappo language	Wappo dialect	YES
War crime trials—Russian S.F.S.R.	War crime trials—Russia (Federation)	

War memorials-Byelorussian S.S.R.	War memorials-Belarus	
Warrau literature	Warao literature	YES
Weaving-Germanic tribes	Weaving, Germanic	YES
West Siberian Plain (R.S.F.S.R. and Kazakh S.S.R.)	West Siberian Plain (Russia and Kazakhstan)	NO
West Virginia-Politics and government-Civil War, 1861-1865	West Virginia-Politics and government-1861-1865	NO
White Sea (R.S.F.S.R.)	White Sea (Russia)	NO
White Sea-Baltic Canal (R.S.F.S.R.)	White Sea-Baltic Canal (Russia)	NO
Wildlife refuges-Russian S.F.S.R.	Wildlife refuges-Russia (Federation)	
Women authors, Commonwealth of Nations	Women authors, Commonwealth	YES
Wood-carving-Georgian S.S.R.	Wood-carving-Georgia (Republic)	
Wood types	Wood types (Printing)	YES
World series (Baseball)	World Series (Baseball)	NO
World War, 1914-1918-Campaigns-Armenian S.S.R.	World War, 1914-1918-Campaigns-Armenia (Republic)	
World War, 1939-1945-Campaigns-Byelorussian S.S.R.	World War, 1939-1945-Campaigns-Belarus	
World War, 1939-1945-Byelorussian S.S.R.	World War, 1939-1945-Belarus	
Wrangel Island (R.S.F.S.R.)	Wrangel Island (Russia)	NO
X-ray microscope	X-ray microscopes	YES
Yakuts	Yakut (Turkic people)	YES
Yana-Indigirka Lowland (R.S.F.S.R.)	Yana-Indigirka Lowland (Russia)	NO
Yanoama Indians	Yanomamo Indians	NO
Yanoama language	Yanomamo language	YES
Yenisey Ridge (R.S.F.S.R.)	Yenisey Ridge (Russia)	NO
Yoga, Siddha	Yoga	NO
Yurucarean language	Yuracare language	YES
Zabaĭ kal' skiiĭ naĭsional'nyiĭ park (R.S.F.S.R.)	Zabaĭ kal' skiiĭ naĭsional'nyiĭ park (Russia)	NO
Zaisan Lake (Kazakh S.S.R.)	Zaisan Lake (Kazakhstan)	NO
Zakatal' skiiĭ zapovednik (Azerbaijan S.S.R.)	Zakatal' skiiĭ zapovednik (Azerbaijan)	NO
Zangezur (Armenian S.S.R.)	Zangezur (Armenia)	NO
Zeravshan Range (Tajik S.S.R. and Uzbek S.S.R.)	Zeravshan Range (Tajikistan and Uzbekistan)	NO
Zeravshan River (Tajik S.S.R. and Uzbek S.S.R.)	Zeravshan River (Tajikistan and Uzbekistan)	NO
Zeravshan River Delta (Uzbek S.S.R.)	Zeravshan River Delta (Uzbekistan)	NO
Zhiguli Mountains (R.S.F.S.R.)	Zhiguli Mountains (Russia)	NO
Ziggy (Cartoon character)	Ziggy (Fictitious character)	NO
Zimniĭ dvorefĭs (Leningrad, R.S.F.S.R.)	Zimniĭ dvorefĭs (Saint Petersburg, Russia)	NO

## SUBJECT HEADINGS REPLACED BY NAME HEADINGS

<i>Cancelled Subject Headings</i>	<i>Replacement Name Heading</i>	
A/UX (Computer operating system)	A/UX	
ASTRA (Computer programs)	ASTRA (Computer file)	
Bag of Tricks (Computer programs)	Bag of tricks	
CADSES (Computer programs)	CADSES	
Calculus Toolkit (Computer programs)	Calculus toolkit	
Charlotte and South Carolina Railroad	Charlotte and South Carolina Railroad Company	
CLASSLIB (Computer programs)	CLASSLIB	
Concurrent PC DOS (Computer operating system)	Concurrent PC DOS (Computer file)	
CP/68 (Computer operating system)	CP/68	
CP/M (Computer operating system)	CP/M	
CP/M-80 (Computer operating system)	CP/M-80	
CP/M-86 (Computer operating system)	CP/M-86	
CP/M Plus (Computer operating system)	CP/M plus	
Data File Handler (Computer programs)	Data file handler	
DELTA (Computer programs)	Delta (Computer file)	
DENDRAL (Computer programs)	DENDRAL	
DETECT (Computer programs)	DETECT	
DISP (Computer operating system)	DISP (Computer file)	
EPIC (Computer programs)	EPIC (Computer file)	
FILESTAT (Computer programs)	FILESTAT	
GEM (Computer operating system)	GEM (Computer file : Digital Research)	
GEOS (Computer operating system)	GEOS (Computer file)	
Greenville and French Broad Railroad	Greenville and French Broad Railroad Company	
Hainan Island (China)	Hainan Province (China)	
Helios (Computer operating system)	Helios (Computer file)	
ILLOD-(AND-OR-B) (Computer program)	ILLOD-(AND-OR-B)	
ILLOD-(ANDOR-B) (Computer program)	ILLOD-(ANDOR-B)	
Jay's treaty, 1794	Great Britain. Treaties, etc. United States, 1794 Nov, 19	
Kazakhskaiã zheleznaïã dorogo Kernal (Computer operating system)	Qazaq temir zholy Kernal	NO
KEYSTAT (Computer programs)	KEYStat	
KONSTA (Computer programs)	KONSTA	

LDOS (Computer operating system)	LDOS
LOCUS (Computer operating system)	LOCUS (Computer file)
MANPOWER (Computer program)	MANPOWER (Computer file)
Memphis and Charleston Railroad	Memphis and Charleston Railroad Company
MP/M (Computer operating system)	MP/M
National Standard Reference Data System	National Standard Reference Data System (U.S.)
NETTRA-E1 (Computer program)	NETTRA-E1
NETTRA-E2 (Computer program)	NETTRA-E2
NETTRA-E3 (Computer program)	NETTRA-E3
NETTRA-G1 (Computer program)	NETTRA-G1
NETTRA-G1-FIFO (Computer program)	NETTRA-G1-FIFO
NETTRA-G2 (Computer program)	NETTRA-G2
NETTRA-G2-FIFO (Computer program)	NETTRA-G2-FIFO
NETTRA-G3 (Computer program)	NETTRA-G3
NETTRA-G3-FIFO (Computer program)	NETTRA-G3-FIFO
NETTRA-G4 (Computer program)	NETTRA-G4
NETTRA-P1 (Computer program)	NETTRA-P1
NETTRA-P2 (Computer program)	NETTRA-P2
NETTRA-PG1 (Computer program)	NETTRA-PG1
NETTRA-PG1-FIFO (Computer program)	NETTRA-PG1-FIFO
North Atlantic treaty, 1949	North Atlantic Treaty (1949)
NULOAD (Computer program)	NULOAD
OCCULT (Computer program)	OCCULT (Computer file)
OCRYSO (Computer program)	OCRYSO
OLF (Computer program)	OLF
OP3VAR (Computer program)	OP3VAR
OPTIMA (Computer program)	OPTIMA (Computer file)
OR GHX (Computer program)	OR GHX
ORACLS (Computer program)	ORACLS
Order Entry and Invoicing (Computer program)	Order entry and invoicing
OS/400 (Computer operating system)	OS/400
OS-1100 (Computer operating system)	OS-1100
OS BAMOS (Computer operating system)	OS BAMOS
OS DISPAK (Computer operating system)	OS DISPAK
OS ES (Computer operating system)	OS ES
PAC (Computer program)	PAC
PACER (Computer program)	PACER (Computer file)
PALLAS-2DCY (Computer program)	PALLAS-2DCY
PALLAS-PL, SP (Computer program)	PALLAS-PL, SP
PARADIGM (Computer program)	PARADIGM (Computer file)
PASCAL.P (Computer program)	PASCAL.P

PASSION (Computer program)	PASSION (Computer file)
PATHOS (Computer operating system)	PATHOS
Patrol Car Allocation Model (Computer program)	Patrol car allocation model
PATTIE (Computer program)	PATTIE
PELINOMIC (Computer program)	PELINOMIC
Perfect Calc (Computer program)	Perfect calc
Perfect Filer (Computer program)	Perfect filer
Perfect Writer (Computer program)	Perfect writer
Perry Preschool Project	Perry Preschool Project (Ypsilanti, Mich.)
PFP (Computer program)	PFP (Computer file)
PILOT (Computer program)	PILOT (Computer file)
PIMAX (Computer program)	PIMAX
PIPS (Computer program)	PIPS
PIRAL (Computer program)	PIRAL
PMS (Computer program)	PMS (Computer file)
POGO (Computer program)	POGO (Computer file)
Polyolith (Computer operating system)	Polyolith
POS (Computer program)	POS
POWDER (Computer program)	POWDER (Computer file)
PRIXM (Computer program)	PRIXM
PrintMaster (Computer program)	PrintMaster
PROANAS (Computer program)	PROANAS
PRODOS (Computer operating system)	PRODOS
Project Gemini	Project Gemini (U.S.)
Project Mercury	Project Mercury (U.S.)
PROJTARG (Computer program)	PROJTARG
PROSAB (Computer program)	PROSAB (Computer file)
PROSIM (Computer program)	PROSIM
PSAM (Computer program)	PSAM
PSR (Computer program)	PSR (Computer file)
PULSE (Computer operating system)	PULSE (Computer file)
PUMA (Computer program)	PUMA (Computer file)
PURR-PUSS (Computer program)	PURR-PUSS
PYGMALION (Computer program)	Pygmalion (Computer file)
QL Quill (Computer program)	QL quill
RA6800ML (Computer program)	RA6800ML
Racter (Compute program)	Racter
RATION (Computer program)	RATION
REALVAL (Computer program)	Realval
REFLEX (Computer program)	Reflex (Computer file)
REHAB (Computer program)	REHAB (Computer file)
Reportpack (Computer program)	Reportpack
RETRO (Computer program)	RETRO (Computer file)
Richmond and Danville Railroad	Richmond and Danville Railroad Company
Richmond and York River Railroad	Richmond and York River Railroad Company
ROCKET (Computer program)	ROCKET (Computer file)

RSTS (Computer operating system)	RSTS
RSX (Computer operating system)	RSX
RT-11 (Computer operating system)	RT-11
Szöny, Hungary, Peace of, 1642	Holy Roman Empire. Treaties, etc. Turkey, 1642 Mar. 23
THEOS (Computer operating system)	THEOS
TopView (Computer operating system)	TopView
UCSD p-System (Computer operating system)	UCSD p-System
UTILSTAT (Computer programs)	UTILSTAT
Vil'nūs (Computer operating system)	Vil'nūs (Computer file)
VM/CMS (Computer operating system)	VM/CMS
Washington, Treaty of, 1842	Great Britain. Treaties, etc. United States, 1842 Aug. 9
Wendin-DOS (Computer operating system)	Wendin-DOS (Computer file)
Wordwise (Computer program)	Wordwise (Computer file)
Xinu (Computer operating system)	Xinu

## LC CLASSIFICATION

### THE USE OF ALTERNATE CLASSIFICATION NUMBERS

One of the activities in which the Library of Congress engages for the benefit of the nation's libraries is providing alternate classification numbers for bibliographies—which the Library of Congress itself places in Class Z—and for individual volumes in monographic series that the Library of Congress classifies as collections. The former Office for Subject Cataloging Policy recently undertook a survey to determine the extent to which the alternate classification numbers are used by the library community. This report summarizes the responses to the questionnaire that appeared in *Cataloging Service Bulletin*, no. 55 (Winter 1992).

Of the 353 questionnaires returned, 318 were analyzed. The remaining 35 were either from institutions that did not use *Library of Congress Classification* or did not lend themselves to analysis.

Most of the responses (79%) were from academic libraries, 16% from special libraries, and 1% from public libraries. The type of library for the remaining 4% could not be determined.

Of the 312 institutions responding to the question concerning the classification of bibliographies, 68% indicated that they regularly assign the alternate number to the bibliographies added to their collections while 24% use the Class Z number. The remaining 8% indicated they use either number, depending upon where the particular bibliography will be located in their collections. That decision usually revolves around location in the general collections or in a reference collection. Many respondents indicated that they have

reclassified, or are about to reclassify, their bibliographies into the subject collections.

Of the 300 institutions responding to the question concerning the classification of monographic series, 53% indicated that they use the alternate numbers rather than the collected set numbers while 11% indicated they regularly use the collected set numbers. The remaining 36% indicated they frequently use one or the other, depending upon local decisions concerning the treatment of monographic series.

Of the 285 institutions that described the potential impact on their cataloging operations if the Library of Congress were to cease providing these alternate numbers, 76% indicated the impact would be significant while 24% described the impact as minimal.

Although ceasing to provide alternate classification numbers for bibliographies and monographic series classified as collections would be a moderate savings for the Library of Congress, it is apparent that these alternate numbers are widely used and needed. Ceasing to provide them would create a significant impact on the library community, especially in these times of reduced resources. The Library of Congress will continue to assign alternate numbers to bibliographies and monographic series classified as collections.

### SUBCLASS GE, ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

In *Cataloging Service Bulletin*, no. 58 (Fall 1992), p. 53, the incorrect date was given for the issue of *LC Classification: Additions and Changes* in which the new subclass appeared. It should have read "list 247 (July-September 1992)."

## SHELFLISTING

### DATES IN CALL NUMBERS FOR CIP ITEMS

The Library of Congress is discontinuing a practice applicable to dates in call numbers for items cataloged through the CIP program and announced in *Cataloging Service Bulletin*, no. 51 (Winter 1991). The Library has returned to the previous practice of adjusting the date in the call number to agree with the date in the imprint (260 field), as appropriate. This is done at the time the item is received and the CIP record is upgraded to a full one. The other policies announced previously remain the same and are as noted below.

1) *Records for items cataloged through CIP.* When an item is received and the bibliographic record is upgraded from CIP to full, the record is adjusted to reflect the item as needed. However, the only change that will be reflected in the call number (050 field) is a change made to the date in the imprint (260 field), as appropriate. The author number in the call number will not be changed to reflect a change in the choice or form of the main entry heading (1XX field) or title (245 field).

2) *Records for previously cataloged items.* Changes made to previously completed records for books are not reflected in a counterpart adjustment to the author number in the machine record or in the shelflist. Author numbers are not adjusted when name headings used as subjects are revised. Substantive changes to the first subject heading (6XX field) do not result in reclassifying the item as long as the classification previously assigned reflects generally the intellectual content orientation of the work. Reclassification is done only when unacceptable discrepancies would exist if the old classification were not changed.

Note that as a result of these policies, there will be cases in which author numbers

do not seem accurately to reflect main entry, particularly for cataloging provided originally at the CIP stage or for existing full MARC book records, now revised. It is highly likely that such discrepancies are the result of conscious decisions made by the cataloging staff. Accordingly, users of the Library's MARC records for books are asked to consider these possibilities before notifying the Library of any discrepancies encountered in author numbers in the 050 field. Note also that in previously completed records for books already received in the Library of Congress, there are no plans to change any discrepancies in dates resulting from the application of the interim policy during October 1990-October 1992.

### DATES IN CALL NUMBERS FOR LOOSE-LEAF AND CERTAIN OTHER LEGAL PUBLICATIONS

In response to requests from both the Library of Congress Law Library and many other law libraries, an exception has been introduced to the rules for adding the date as the final element of a call number, as presented in the *Subject Cataloging Manual: Shelflisting*, G 140. Dates are no longer being added to call numbers for the following types of publications:

1) Loose-leaf services that are cataloged as such and continuously kept up to date. Although this applies to all classes, as a practical matter the effect will be felt primarily in class K, where the vast majority of such publications class.

2) Legal publications where the final Cutter is selected from a span based on dates. For these publications, the date is "built in" to the final Cutter and the further addition of a numerical date is redundant.

For example, in KFA-KFW, KFZ 30.A3-39, the instruction is to subarrange chronologically. The choice of Cutter in the span .A3-39 is based on the date of the publication, and the further addition of a numerical date is unnecessary.

## COOPERATIVE CATALOGING

### COOPERATIVE NAME AUTHORITY FILES

Two meetings were held last summer involving Library of Congress staff and representatives from libraries that are involved in cooperative cataloging projects.

The first, the ALA-NACO Participants' Discussion Group was held June 28, 1992, in San Francisco and was devoted to a single topic: future directions for national cooperative authority programs. Sarah E. Thomas (Director for Cataloging, Library of Congress) pointed to the valuable opportunity this meeting provided for the Library of Congress to consult with other interested libraries in developing new directions for national authority control. She introduced three speakers who were invited to begin the discussion by making brief presentations. These were Brian Schottlaender (Assistant University Librarian for Technical Services, University of California, Los Angeles), Joan Swanekamp (Head, Monographs Special Processing Services, Columbia University Libraries), and Jennifer Younger (Assistant Director for Technical Services, Ohio State University).

Brian Schottlaender's presentation focussed on the need for authority work to accomplish authority control in an automated environment, noting that studies demonstrate that authority work has not changed much since the days of the card catalog, despite significant differences between card and online catalogs. He also discussed the high cost of authority control and suggested two ways to reduce authority control costs without

affecting user access: 1) only do authority work that needs doing and 2) do not repeat authority work done by others.

Jennifer Younger discussed new approaches to the creation of name authority headings in a national cooperative name authority file. She made several recommendations to improve LC NACO operations, including development of a procedures manual written from the participants' point of view; examining the continuing use of, or efficient alternatives to, the Linked Systems Project (LSP), the current technology used to transmit headings between individual libraries and LC; and, greater consistency among all participants as to what "research" is needed to support establishment of headings.

She also made proposals to improve the use of the national authority file for post-cataloging authority control, such as expanding the number of authority records in the file and broadening the universe for the basis of the national file to include headings found on records that reside in both the OCLC and RLIN bibliographic networks, not just LC records. She stressed that maximum use should be made of the computer to create an expanded authority file, such as machine generation of certain headings and references.

Joan Swanekamp presented a series of proposals from Columbia University Libraries to make NACO more responsive to the needs of member libraries as they attempt to maintain and optimize cataloging operations in the current environment. These ideas included some items mentioned by Jennifer Younger in her presentation, such as the development of a participants' manual, basing authority work on the shared database found on the OCLC and RLIN utilities, and developing consistent guidelines on appropriate levels of research. She also proposed the exploration of broadening the governance of NACO along the lines of CONSER (the Cooperative Online Serials Program) to include participant representation, developing more participant-oriented training programs for new NACO participants, and adapting the *Library of Congress Rule Interpretations* to the current online cooperative environment.

Sarah Thomas sponsored a follow-up meeting at the Library of Congress on July 13 that was attended by representatives from various LC divisions and invited guests, including Duane Arenales and Christa Hoffmann (National Library of Medicine), Liz Bishoff, Martin Dillon, and Glenn Patton (OCLC), Bill Gosling (University of Michigan), Ed Glazier and Madeleine Stovel (RLG), Carol Mandel (Columbia University), and Linda West (Harvard University). Ms. Thomas outlined the general goals of the meeting, which were to discuss 1) procedure and policy changes that will improve cooperative authority programs, 2) the technical underpinnings of the programs that would encourage contributions, and 3) governance issues related to cooperative programs.

As a basis for discussion, the group developed a set of basic assumptions about the national authority file of the future, agreed on a list of basic functions such a file would have, and identified a list of issues that needed to be addressed. These issues and the conclusions reached at this day-long session include

1) Where will the national name authority file will be located and what are the links between files in different locations? It was decided that in addition to the Library's online catalog, the OCLC and RLIN databases (which have LC records as a subset) should also constitute the national authority file for the basis of establishing headings. Although LSP will continue to provide a vehicle to link these databases for the present, planning will proceed to enable exchanging records using file transfer protocols (FTP), a move necessitated by recent reconfiguration at OCLC and made possible by exploiting Internet technology already being studied by LC.

2) What will be under authority control? Although there have been recent proposals to cease doing authority work for certain headings (such as those not requiring cross references or only in case of conflict), the consensus seemed to favor increasing the number

of headings under authority control, which will improve the efficiency of machine validation. Exploration of machine generated headings, or the possibility of "minimal level" headings should continue.

3) Who will contribute to the national authority file and to what extent? Authority control as currently practiced was identified as being time consuming and requiring considerable effort. To increase the size of the national authority file, the group urged the Library to make it easier for NACO participation and contribution. Discussion also focussed on a form of broadened governance that will more actively involve cooperating libraries, following the CONSER model that was outlined for participants by Linda Bartley, CONSER Operations Coordinator.

4) What should be included in an authority record? Although no definite decisions were made by the participants, one of the responsibilities of the reconstituted NACO group will be to examine this issue under the new governance structure, involving all NACO participants and the larger library community.

It was noted that this meeting had provided a program of issues on national authority file development. The agenda should now be to take steps to shift the deliberation of these issues to a programmatic structure like that used in the CONSER program, which would then allow for discussion among the entire NACO membership. Funding, options for continuing development of an agenda, and broadening representation to include vendors and other indexing and abstracting agencies were also considered.

Anyone wishing to receive copies of complete summaries of these two meetings, or directions on how to access them electronically as anonymous FTP files on the Internet, should contact Dave Reser, Senior Cataloger, Cooperative Cataloging, at (202) 707-2406.

## PUBLICATIONS

### LC CATALOGING NEWSLINE

In January the Cataloging Directorate inaugurated an electronic newsletter entitled *LC Cataloging Newsline* available through Internet. This quarterly publication will contain generally brief statements related to activities of the Library of Congress in the area of cataloging that may be of interest or concern to the library community, such as new or revised policy decisions (actual or developing), technological developments that may affect the community, new publications, meetings, reports, and/or demonstrations at ALA conferences, and employment opportunities in cataloging.

### CDMARC SERIALS

*CDMARC Serials*—the complete CONSER database on CD-ROM—contains approximately 600,000 serial records, including contributions from the U.S. Newspaper Program. The majority of the records are full-level cataloging with LC subject headings and call numbers. This new one-disk product is fully cumulated and issued quarterly [three issues only for the 1992 subscription year].

*CDMARC Serials* features 16 search and 14 browse indexes, including LC and Dewey classification numbers. The search function allows users to search individual words

or phrases; it includes Boolean searching and no stopwords. The browse function allows users to scroll through the indexes similar to the way a search is conducted through a print index. Users can view citations in five display formats: catalog card image, MARC tagged, labeled, custom labeled, or custom tagged. Records can be saved in DOS format for word processing or by exporting them in full USMARC communications format for use in an automated database.

A reference manual, quick reference guide, keyboard template, binder, and installation and retrieval software are included. The 1992 subscription to *CDMARC Serials* is \$330 (North America) or \$360 (Outside North America). Subscriptions may be placed with Cataloging Distribution Service/Dept. AE, Customer Services Section, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. 20541-5017; telephone: 1-800-255-3666 (toll-free, U.S. only) or (202) 707-6100; FAX: (202) 707-1334.

### **LC CLASSIFICATION SCHEDULES**

The Library of Congress has recently published five new classification schedules: J (1991), P-PM Supplement (1991), PQ-Part 1 (1992), PT-Part 2 (1992), and U (1992). Revised print editions scheduled for 1993 include C and V. Class KL-KWX: the Law of Asia and Eurasia, Africa, Pacific Area and Antarctica, working draft edition (issued in 1991 in looseleaf with no index) will be replaced in late Spring 1993 by the final printed edition, incorporating many changes and a full index. To order these or other current LC classification schedules, contact Cataloging Distribution Service, Customer Services Section/Dept. AK, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. 20541-5017; telephone: 1-800-255-3666 (toll-free, U.S. only) or (202) 707-6100; FAX: (202) 707-1334.

The Library is currently working on a number of initiatives that will improve access to LC classification schedules. These initiatives include converting all classification schedules into the USMARC format—facilitating more frequent updating and revisions. Additionally, this conversion will allow the Library's Cataloging Distribution Service (CDS) to distribute the schedules in different physical formats, such as looseleaf and CD-ROM versions. Class H-HJ has been completed as part of the pilot project and funding has been obtained to convert classes B-BJ, E-F, KF, L, PN, PR, PS, PZ, R, and T during FY93. Plans for the conversion of other schedules are currently being discussed.

Questions about the conversion process and the content and editorial policies for LC classification schedules should be directed to the Chief, Cataloging Policy and Support Office, at (202) 707-4380. Send inquiries or suggestions about new or enhanced LC classification schedule products to Liz Leahy, CDS, telephone: (202) 707-0194 or email to leahy@mail.loc.gov.

The first part of the report deals with the general situation of the country and the position of the various groups. It is a very interesting and informative study of the social and economic conditions of the country.

The second part of the report deals with the political situation and the activities of the various political parties. It is a very interesting and informative study of the political situation of the country.

### THE POLITICAL SITUATION

The political situation in the country is very complex and has been the subject of much discussion and debate. The various political parties have different views on the way the country should be governed and the role of the state.

The main political parties in the country are the National Party, the Labour Party, and the Conservative Party. Each of these parties has a different ideology and a different set of policies.

The National Party is a right-wing party which believes in a strong state and a free market economy. The Labour Party is a left-wing party which believes in a strong state and a welfare state.

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