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GENERAL

Indexes

The editor has been informed by Nancy B. Olson that she has completed work on a cumulative index to all issues of Cataloging Service (bulletins 1-125). She has also begun work on a yearly cumulative index to Cataloging Service Bulletin. These indexes are available from Ms. Olson, Box 863, Lake Crystal, Minn. 56055. The cumulative index to Cataloging Service is \$7.50. Ms. Olson will also accept standing orders (\$5.00) for the indexes to Cataloging Service Bulletins.

DESCRIPTIVE CATALOGING

AACR 2

Errata and Corrigenda to Printed Text

The following is a list of all errata and corrigenda noted to date (excluding minor typographical points that will also be corrected at reprinting).

Rule No.

- 1.1E1 For Winterhur read Winterthur
- 1.1F9 In example insert a space-slash-space after "Evangeline."
- 1.1F11 2nd line. For given read give
- 1.1G2 Transpose the 2nd and 8th lines; i.e., the 2nd line should be the 8th, and the 8th the 2nd
- 1.5E1 Final example. For ... 18 cm. + 20 slides : col. read ... 18 cm. + 20 slides (col.)
- 1.10C2 For ... placement test, in container ; 18 x 25 x 19 cm. read ... placement test ; in container, 18 x 25 x 19 cm.
- 1.11F 1st example. "ISBN" should be realigned to come directly under "Facsim."
- 2.17C Last example. Delete the initial semicolon and align "1" under the semicolons that begin the preceding lines
- 3.2D1 1st example. For Reprinted read Repr.
- 3.6B1 3rd example (top of page 103). For no. 16 read no 16
- 5.1B3 Example. For Trios, piano, strings, op. 66, C minor read Trios, piano, strings, no. 2, op. 66, C minor
- 5.7B8 1st example (top of page 140). For tablature read tablature
- 6.5D4 2nd line. For 5 1/4 x 7 7/8 read 5 1/4 x 3 7/8
- 7.1F Top line of page 169. For 71.F read 7.1F

Rule No.

- 7.6B1 6th example. For (Gas metal arc (mig) welding) (Welding series) read (Welding series. Gas metal arc (mig) welding)
- Chapter 9 Contents page. 9.3. After DETAILS add AREA
- 9.2E For the read a
- 9.3 Heading. After DETAILS add AREA
- Chapter 10 Contents page. 10.3. After DETAILS add AREA
- 10.0A 4th line. For It also covers read They also cover
- 11.5B1 6th example. For (120 frames) read (120 fr.)
- 13.6 3rd example. For remembrance of things part read Remembrance of things past
- 21.2A 3rd line. For works read words
- 21.4 For OF read OR
- 21.5B 2nd example. For Matthew read Mathew
- 21.7B 5th example. For Richard read William
- 21.11A 1st line. Insert for between text and which
- 21.13C 2nd example. For acticles read articles
- 21.20 2nd example. For Saint Léon ; musique read Saint Léon : musique
- 21.23A 2nd example. For (Smetana Quartet and Jan Panenka, piano) read (Smetana Quartet, Jan Panenka, piano, Frantisek Posta, double bass)
- 21.23A Last line. Change to read Added entries under the headings for the quartet, Panenka, and Posta
- 21.23C 1st example. For Emmy-Lou read Emmylou
- 21.23C 3rd example. For Arias ... read (Arias ...)
- 21.32B 1st example. For The building societies (fee) regulations read The Building Societies (Fee) Regulations
- 22.2C3 Top of page 352. Running head. For 22.C3 read 22.2C3
- 22.8C For Snæbjorn read Snæbjörn
- 22.12A 3rd example. For Sevigné read Sévigné
- 22.17A7 1st example. In all 3 tracings for Wisberg read Wisborg
- 23.2A 6th example. For Sóluz read Soîuz
- 23.4A Last example. For Galeria read Galéria
- 23.4J 3rd and 4th examples. For Friedburg read Friedberg
- 24.3G 3rd example from bottom. For Tenfly read Tenafly

Rule No.

- 24.4B 1st example. For Apollo II read Apollo 11
- 24.4C7 Heading. Insert local between a and place
- 24.7B4 Last example (p. 418). For Conference read Congress
- 24.24B Replace the rule as printed by the following:
24.24B. Armed forces below the national level
Enter armed forces that are controlled by governments below the national level as subheadings of the headings for such governments. (The second and third paragraphs of the rule, and all examples, are correct as printed.)
- 24.25 4th example. For Poslantsvo read Poslanstvo
- 24.27B2 1st line. Remove the outside set of parentheses
- 25.5E For Brunhof read Brunhoff
- 25.11 2nd line. For and read add
- 25.15A1 Last example. For Licensing read licensing
- 25.15A2 1st example. After Field Monuments Act add 1972
- 25.18J For Cūlikā read Cūlikā)
- 25.27A Delete 3rd example. The correct form of the uniform title is [Gay divorce. Night and day] and is, therefore, more appropriate at 25.32A1
- 25.27A 6th example. For Dür read Dur
- 25.29F 2nd example. For Symphony, band ... read Symphonies, band ...
- 25.31A6 Example. For Concertos, violin (1938) read Concertos, violin, orchestra (1938)
- 26.2A3 9th example. For Hessein de la read Hessein de La
- 26.2A3 10th example on page 496. For comtesse du read comtesse Du
- B.14 For Virgin Island read Virgin Islands
- C.1C. 3) Delete the words unless a particular rule directs otherwise
- C.1C Delete the example but, anno XVIII [1939]
- C.4D 1st/2nd line. For bibliographical read bibliographic

Display of General Material Designations under AACR 2

As an appendix to the general statement made in Cataloging Service Bulletin, no. 5, the following table gives specific information about the display of each general material designation (GMD):

Category A. The material is cataloged by the Library of Congress: we shall display the GMD.

1. filmstrip
2. kit

3. microform
4. motion picture
5. slide
6. sound recording
7. transparency
8. videorecording

Category B. The material is not cataloged by the Library of Congress: we would display the GMD if we did catalog the material.

1. chart
2. diorama
3. flash card
4. game
5. microscope slide
6. model
7. realia

Category C. The material is not cataloged by the Library of Congress: if we ever do catalog it, whether to display the GMD will be decided then.

1. art original
2. picture
3. machine-readable data file
4. technical drawing

Category D. The material is cataloged by the Library of Congress: we shall not display the GMD.

1. globe
2. map
3. manuscript
4. music
5. text

Implementation of AACR 2 at the Library of Congress

[This is an update of the statement published in Cataloging Service Bulletin, no. 3 (winter 1978), and in the Library of Congress Information Bulletin, Nov. 17, 1978.]

I. AACR 2 Heading Changes

A. The Library of Congress has looked carefully at the rules and has determined that one change is of such minor importance, but of major consequence, that it plans not to follow the provision either in revising older headings or in establishing new headings after 1980. This change concerns the use of the word "department." Appendix B, "Abbreviations," does not authorize the abbreviation "Dept." in headings. Since any machine filing problem would occur only rarely (the abbreviation is used only in English) and since the abbreviation helps to reduce the length of very long corporate headings, the Library plans to continue using the abbreviation "Dept." in English language headings.

In the earlier statement we treated the existing headings "United States. Congress. House" and "Great Britain" also as instances of not following AACR 2 and its examples. Subsequently, we investigated to see if there were evidence for treating the names appearing in these headings as conventional names under rule 24.3C1. We have now concluded that "House" may be regarded as the conventional name for the "House of Representatives" and that our current heading is consequently in accord with AACR 2, not merely compatible. There is at least some evidence for calling "Great Britain" the conventional name for the "United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland." In view of this consideration and

in view of the decision by the British Library, at the express wish of libraries in Britain, to continue using the heading "Great Britain," we have decided that our current heading is in accord with AACR 2, not merely compatible.

B. In assessing AACR 2, the Library has identified several categories for which needed changes, although desirable, do not significantly affect the filing arrangement and consequently the user's access. Therefore, LC, in general, plans to continue to use such headings that already exist; categories of such headings are listed below. The AACR 2 provisions will be applied, however, to newly established headings. If a heading fits one of these categories but also has other characteristics disagreeing with AACR 2, then it will be revised to reflect the provisions of AACR 2 in full (e.g., "Augustinus, Aurelius, Saint, Bp. of Hippo" will be revised to "Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo").

1. Reduction of a first forename to an initial, provided either the person is not famous or his/her name is not being used as an entry in a record for a U. S. imprint.

Belerantsev, Vladimir Ivanovich
not changing to Belerantsev, V. I.
(Vladimir Ivanovich)

but Eliot, Thomas Stearns, 1888-1965
changing to Eliot, T. S. (Thomas Stearns), 1888-1965

2. Reduction of a second forename to an initial.

Abrahamson, Max William
not changing to Abrahamson, Max W. (Max William)

3. Deletion of an unused second forename or forename initial.

Capet, Marcel F.
not changing to Capet, Marcel

4. Addition of a hyphen between forenames or compound surnames.

Dautheville, Anne France
not changing to Dautheville, Anne-France

5. Repositioning of "ca." in dates.

Pann, Anton, 1797 (ca.)-1854
not changing to Pann, Anton, ca. 1797-1854

6. Changing from a nonsystematic romanization to the ALA/LC systematic romanization.

Maitra, Arun, 1936-
not changing to Maitra, Aruna, 1936-

7. Deletion of twentieth-century "fl." dates (such headings are revised when actual birthdates become available).

Nelson, David, fl. 1967-
not changing to Nelson, David

8. Retention or addition of a term to show the heading is a corporate body.

BFA Educational Media
not changing to BFA Educational Media (Firm)

Daumier Prints
not changing to Daumier Prints Inc.

9. Deletion of an unnecessary term of incorporation, whether this term was used by the body or supplied by the cataloger.

Press Association, ltd.
not changing to Press Association

10. Deletion of "pseud.," provided the pseudonym is not famous.

Cecil, Henry, pseud.
not changing to Cecil, Henry, 1902-

but Queen, Ellery, pseud.
changing to Queen, Ellery.

11. Correction of language in the case of such additions as the following:

Louis Antoine, Father
not changing to Louis Antoine, père

12. Expansion to a fuller form of name.

Alcázar Carillo, Rafael L.
not changing to Alcázar Carillo, Rafael Luis

13. Addition of a geographic qualifier in a nonconflict situation.

Bicentennial Committee on Historic Houses
not changing to Bicentennial Committee on
Historic Houses (Morris, Conn.)

14. Reduction in hierarchy in Far Eastern headings.

Nihon Kyōsantō. Chūō Iinkai. Rōdō Kumiaibu
not changing to Nihon Kyōsantō. Rōdō Kumiaibu

15. Elimination of a cataloger-supplied addition of place of residence or field of interest.

Albrecht, Friedrich, of Leipzig
not changing to Albrecht, Friedrich

16. Capitalization of corporate acronyms/initialisms, provided the initials are not famous.

Amacom
not changing to AMACOM

but MARC 2 Research (Firm)
changing to MARC 2 Research (Firm)

17. Addition of quotation marks to headings.

Istituto tecnico C. Gemmellaro di Catania
not changing to Istituto tecnico "C. Gemmellaro"
di Catania

18. Elimination of unused titles of honor, address, or nobility.

Bryant, Arthur, Sir, 1899-
not changing to Bryant, Arthur, 1899-

19. Expansion of the abbreviations "Bp." and "Abp."

Ruricius I, Bp. of Limoges, d. ca. 507
not changing to Ruricius I, Bishop of Limoges,
d. ca. 507

II. Automation Changes

The Library of Congress has analyzed AACR 2 for changes necessary to the MARC formats. In general, changes to the formats are minimal. Two indicated changes, however, are major, because they require the development of a capability to handle nonfiling characters. Although such a capability may be developed later, the Library of Congress will reduce the costs of the changes to be made in 1981 by

a) continuing to place titles of honor and address (Dame, Lady, Lord, Mrs., Sir, etc.) after the person's forename(s);

b) deleting initial articles in all parts of a record except for that portion of the bibliographic description that begins with the title proper and ends with the series area.

Verdi, Giuseppe, 1813-1901. Trovatore. Balen del suo sorriso

instead of Verdi, Giuseppe, 1813-1901. Il trovatore. Il balen del suo sorriso.

Rule Interpretations for AACR 2

The Library of Congress is currently applying chapters 22-25 of AACR 2 to provide some extra information in the automated name authority file. (This application of AACR 2 has no effect on currently used headings, which must continue to be formulated under AACR 1 and the Library's policy of superimposition.) We have developed a number of rule interpretations for the guidance of our catalogers working with AACR 2, chapters 22-25, and these statements are being reproduced here. Some of these may undergo revision as additional experience is gained.

Chapter 22

Preliminary note: With each of the statements that deals with established headings, understand the proviso: "Provided the heading is judged to be AACR 2 in every other respect."

22.1B. In determining the name by which a person is commonly known "from the chief sources of information of works by that person issued in his or her language," include works issued both during and after the person's lifetime.

In the case of a well-known author, it may be necessary to consult the person's works whenever the form of name varies and the predominant form cannot be determined from the cards because author statements are lacking.

This statement applies to cases not established in an English form according to 22.3B3. For nonwriters (people who are authors of non-textual works, e.g., sculptors, painters, illustrators, and people who appear only as subjects), consider works "by" or about the person within the scope of "reference sources," as mentioned in footnote 1. Note that these sources must be issued in the person's language or country of residence or activity. In some cases, encyclopedias and other such works

commonly called "reference sources" show one form consistently and the works "by" or about the person as consistently show another form. This is particularly apt to happen when the encyclopedias in the particular language are older than most of the works "by" or about the person (called hereafter "the person's secondary literature"). Use judgment and decide each case on its own merits.

22.1B, 22.3A, and 22.16: Fullness of name.

New Headings Established after December 31, 1980

1. When an author writes under a form of name that includes initials, include in the AACR 2 heading the names for which the initials stand whenever these names are known. In adding the full form of name, apply the parenthetical technique prescribed in 22.16, whether or not there is a conflict or other name problem. Unless there is a conflict, do not do any special searching to discover the full forms of name, even if the surname is a common one.

New author: F. A. Flam
(His first name, Floyd, is known)

AACR 2 form: Flam, F. A. (Floyd A.)

Also, do not do any special searching to discover the full forms of name when there is a conflict but dates are available to solve it.

New author: James E. Brue
(His birth date, 1942, is known)

Conflicting author: Brue, James E.

AACR 2 form for new author: Brue, James E., 1942-
(No searching for middle forename done)

Note: this means that we do not follow the order implied by rule 22.16's coming before rule 22.18.

2. If forms varying in fullness appear in more than one source--e.g., Carolyn Rawson on the title page and Carolyn Kay Rawson on the cover, or Manilal B. Nanavati on the title page and Manilal Balabhai Nanavati on the cover--use the form found in the chief source (the label of a phonograph record, the title page of a book, etc.).

3. Add unused forenames (i.e., those not even represented by initials) only when necessary to resolve conflicts.

Established heading: Clapper, John

New author: J. Clapper
(His complete forenames, John Samuel, are known; no date or other information is known about either author)

AACR 2 form for the new author: Clapper, J. (John Samuel)

Established heading: Smith, Elizabeth

New author: Elizabeth Smith
(Her first name, Ann, is known, although not used; no date or other information is known about either author)

AACR 2 form for the new author: Smith, Elizabeth (Ann Elizabeth)

Note: the last example represents an extension of the provision in rule 22.16 for adding names within parentheses. (The rule as written is only for cases in which the usage of the author includes initials.)

Do not add unused forenames, however, if adding the names represented by initials or a birth date resolves the conflict.

Established heading: Jackson, A.

New author: A. Jackson

(His full name, Arnold Elrod Jackson, although not used, is known)

AACR 2 form for the new author: Jackson, A. (Arnold)

4. If the new author conflicts but available dates for him resolve the conflict, add also the parenthetical forenames.

Established heading: Rothlin, Rudolf A.

New author: Rudolf A. Rothlin

(His birth date, 1945, and his middle name, Arthur, are known)

AACR 2 form for the new author: Rothlin, Rudolf A.
(Rudolf Arthur), 1945-

5. When a forename is represented on the title page by an abbreviation, rather than by an initial, use in the heading the name for which the abbreviation stands provided there is no question as to what the name is or how it is spelled. If this condition is not met, search the Catalogers' Reference Collection (but not beyond) to determine the full form of such an abbreviation.

Brownridge, William
not Brownridge, Wm. (William)

Headings already Established or to be Established before January 2, 1981

22.3A. This rule provides the following priorities to be applied when choosing from among several forms:

- a) the form most commonly found;
- b) the latest form;
- c) the fullest form.

When applying 22.3A, consider the form found in 66 2/3% of the author's works (counting forms appearing in both main and added entries) to be the most commonly found form. Note that the second choice given in 22.3A, the latest form, must be ignored when the heading is for contemporaries, i.e., living people. When there is no commonly found form (as defined above), apply the third choice, the fullest form. Below are some specific directives.

1. Famous people. This provision deals with headings for persons who, according to the cataloger's judgment, are famous. In case of doubt, consider a person famous. Consider the heading a non-AACR 2 one if it includes a forename or forename initial that should not be present under AACR 2.

Established heading: Smith, Harry Allen, 1907-1976
AACR 2 form: Smith, H. Allen (Harry Allen), 1907-1976

Established heading: Mozart, Johann Chrysostom Wolfgang
Amadeus, 1756-1791
AACR 2 form: Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, 1756-1791

Established heading: Anthony, Susan Brownell, 1820-1906
AACR 2 form: Anthony, Susan B. (Susan Brownell), 1820-
1906

Established heading: Durocher, Leo Ernest, 1906-
AACR 2 form: Durocher, Leo, 1906-

2. Any person whose heading is being or has been used on a U. S. imprint. If the form found in 66 2/3% of the author's works includes a first forename initial and the heading includes the first forename, consider such a heading a non-AACR 2 one.

Established heading: Varda, Mireille Régine
AACR 2 form: Varda, M. Régine (Mireille Régine)

If the variation from AACR 2 is a matter of fullness affecting forenames other than the first forename, consider it AACR 2 compatible.

3. All others. For questions of fullness of forenames involving people other than those covered by paragraphs 1 and 2 above, consider the heading a valid AACR 2 one a) if the heading reflects the form found in 66 2/3% of the author's works or b) if the heading reflects the fullest form of name found in the author's works when no single form is found in 66 2/3% of the works. If the heading is either more or less full than the correct form, consider it AACR 2 compatible.

Established heading: Dromgoole, P. H.
AACR 2 form: Dromgoole, Philip H. (Phillip Henry)
(Consider the established heading AACR 2 compatible)

Established heading: Abrahamson, Max William
AACR 2 form: Abrahamson, Max W. (Max William)
(Consider the established heading AACR 2 compatible)

Established heading: Capet, Marcel
AACR 2 form: Capet, Marcel F.
(Consider the established heading AACR 2 compatible)

Established heading: Hyatt, J. B.
(no other information known)
AACR 2 form: Hyatt, J.B.
(Consider the established heading AACR 2)

Note that in this category there is no possibility of a "non-AACR 2" decision; every case will be either AACR 2 or AACR 2 compatible.

If, however, the question of fullness of name involves surnames, apply the 66 2/3% rule as stated above, but do not consider any heading AACR 2 compatible if it does not show the proper degree of fullness.

Established heading: Alvar López, Manuel
AACR 2 form: Alvar, Manuel
(Consider the established heading non-AACR 2)

4. All headings covered by the preceding three directives. A special case arises when the established heading includes initials and is judged to be correct under AACR 2. When information cited after

sources in the record includes the full forms of the names for which the initials stand, consider the heading to be a valid AACR 2 one, even though it does not include the full forms within parentheses at the end of the heading.

Established heading: Eddison, C. D.
(information within the authority record: "C. D."
stands for "Carlton Daniel")

The AACR 2 form is "C. D.," not "Carlton Daniel." For new headings after 1980 (see above), the Library of Congress practice will be to add full forms within parentheses whenever the information is known. This will not be applied to existing headings, however. Thus the heading "Eddison, C. D." should be accepted as an AACR 2 one, even though the heading would be established as "Eddison, C. D. (Carlton Daniel)," if he were a new author after 1980.

22.2A. If a married woman's name shows her own forename(s) in parentheses as part of her married name, omit the parenthesized elements in formulating the heading.

Name used: Mrs. John A. (Edna I.) Spies
AACR 2 compatible heading: Spies, John A., Mrs.

If an author simultaneously uses different forms of his/her real name for different types of works, apply 22.2A or 22.3A, not 22.2C. Note that under both 22.2A and 22.3A the first choice is the name appearing most often in the author's works.

22.2B. In general, apply rule 22.2B to authors who have used both a nickname and a real name (e.g., Jim/James, Penelope/Penny). This means for established headings that if the heading does not reflect the latest form, it should normally be considered non-AACR 2.

22.3B1. The rule includes an "in case of doubt" provision that sends the cataloger to reference sources of the person's country of residence or activity. If there are no such reference sources, or he/she is not listed, or if for any other reason reference sources do not settle the matter, use in the heading the form of name in the person's native language.

22.3C. Persons who bear names derived from a nonroman script, but who write in a roman alphabet language should not be treated routinely under this rule.

Chatterji, Nandalal
not Caṭṭopādhyāya, Nandalāla

Ali, Qazi Azher, 1934-
not Āli, Kājī Ājahāra, 1934-

22.3C2. Apply the alternative rule found in footnote 4 to rule

If an application of AACR 2 to an established heading would mean a change from a nonsystematic to the ALA/LC systematic romanization, however, consider the current heading AACR 2 compatible whenever the heading is in accord with current LC policy on establishing new nonroman names under AACR (1967). This means that headings encountered in a form contrary to current policy under AACR 1 are considered non-AACR 2.

22.3C2: Hebrew and Yiddish surname authors.

New Headings Established after December 31, 1980

Follow this order of preference when establishing new headings:

1. If the name is found in a romanized form on a Hebrew or Yiddish item issued in Palestine or Israel and the author lives in 20th century Palestine or Israel, use this form.
2. If the name is found in a well-established form in English-language reference sources (excluding Encyclopaedia Judaica), use this form.
3. If the name is found in the Encyclopaedia Judaica, use this form.
4. Otherwise, use the systematically romanized form of the name.

Headings already Established or to be Established before January 2, 1981

1. Heading established in a systematically romanized form. If the form agrees exactly with all the provisions of AACR 2, accept the heading as AACR 2. Otherwise, consider the heading non-AACR 2 and provide the AACR 2 form in a reference.

2. Headings established in a nonsystematically romanized form.

Follow this order of preference when determining the AACR 2 form:

1. If the form agrees with the predominant romanized form found on a Hebrew or Yiddish item issued in Palestine or Israel and the author lives in 20th century Palestine or Israel, accept the heading as AACR 2.
2. If the form agrees with the well-established form found in English-language reference sources (excluding Encyclopaedia Judaica), accept the heading as AACR 2.
3. If the form agrees with the form found in Encyclopaedia Judaica, accept the heading as AACR 2.
4. Otherwise, consider the heading non-AACR 2 and provide the AACR 2 form as a reference.

22.5C2. If a Spanish language author abbreviates the first of the two surnames (the normal entry element), consider that this is an indication of the person's preference.

Name used: Luis G. de Valdeavellano
Full Name: Luis García de Valdeavellano
AACR 2 heading: Valdeavellano, Luis G. de (Luis García de), 1904-

22.12. AACR 2 does not authorize any use of the titles "Hon." or "bart." If an established heading includes either of these titles, consider it a non-AACR 2 one.

Established heading: Russell, Hon. Harriet
AACR 2 form: Russell, Harriet

Established heading: Stokes, George Gabriel, Sir,
bart., 1819-1903
AACR 2 compatible form: Stokes, George Gabriel, Sir,
1819-1903

Rules 22.12A-B, however, do authorize other titles of nobility or honor, under certain conditions. If an established heading includes one of these titles, but it is unwarranted in the particular case, consider the heading AACR 2 compatible.

Established heading: Bryant, Arthur, Sir, 1899-

AACR 2 form: Bryant, Arthur

(Consider the established heading AACR 2 compatible)

22.12ff. In these rules are several examples of titles that must precede the forename. To achieve proper filing in our automated system, however, place all titles after the forename. Consider such a heading AACR 2 compatible. If the established heading is a non-AACR 2 one, the AACR 2 form will include the title after the forenames and will still be considered compatible.

Ward, Humphrey, Mrs., 1851-1920

Beecham, Thomas, Sir, 1879-1961

22.16A. Apply the optional provision. This means adding the fuller forms in parentheses whenever they are known.

22.17B. Follow 22.17A2 as the justification for including in the heading roman numerals that are used by a pope.

22.18. Apply the optional provision. This means adding the birth date whenever it is known. Note, however, that if the heading is AACR 2 except for the absence of birth or death dates that appear as information in sources cited on the authority record, do not consider the absence of such dates as a reason for considering the heading as AACR 2 compatible; instead, if no other factor is involved, consider it as a full AACR 2 heading. If the heading is non-AACR, the AACR 2 form will include the dates even if an existing reference is identical to the AACR 2 form in every other aspect. (Except in cases of otherwise unresolved conflict, do not change an established heading to add a birth date discovered later.)

Miscellaneous. The following instructions apply to established headings only. They deal with certain cases of relatively minor discrepancies between the established heading and the AACR 2 form. In these cases, consider the established one AACR 2 compatible.

1. A hyphen is needed between forenames or compound surnames.

Established heading: Dautheville, Anne France

AACR 2 form: Dautheville, Anne-France

(Consider the established heading AACR 2 compatible)

2. The qualification "ca." needs repositioning in a statement of dates.

Established heading: Pann, Anton, 1797 (ca.)-1854

AACR 2 form: Pann, Anton, ca. 1797-1854

(Consider the established heading AACR 2 compatible)

3. Twentieth century dates in the form "fl. [date]" need to be deleted.

Established heading: Nelson, David, fl. 1967-

AACR 2 form: Nelson, David

(Consider the established heading AACR 2 compatible)

If the birthdate becomes available, however, revise the heading to substitute this for the "fl." date.

4. The term "pseud." needs to be deleted from the heading.

Established heading: Cecil, Henry, pseud.

AACR 2 form: Cecil, Henry

(Consider the established heading AACR 2 compatible)

Exception: If the person is famous, consider the heading non-AACR 2.

5. A title of address, etc., in the heading needs to be changed from the English to the vernacular form.

Established heading: Louis Antoine, Father

AACR 2 form: Louis Antoine, père

(Consider the established heading AACR 2 compatible)

6. An indication of place of residence or field of interest, which was supplied by the cataloger under earlier policies for resolving conflicts, needs to be eliminated from the heading.

Established heading: Albrecht, Friedrich, of Leipzig

AACR 2 form: Albrecht, Friedrich

(Consider the established heading AACR 2 compatible)

Established heading: Miller, Jonathan, writer on rapid transit

AACR 2 form: Miller, Jonathan

(Consider the established heading AACR 2 compatible)

If the birth date becomes available, however, revise the heading to substitute this for the phrase.

7. The abbreviations "Bp." and "Abp." need to be expanded.

Established heading: Ruricius I, Bp. of Limoges,

d. ca. 507

AACR 2 form: Ruricius I, Bishop of Limoges,

d. ca. 507

(Consider the established heading AACR 2 compatible)

Chapter 23

23.2A. If BGN authorizes only a vernacular form when there is an English form in general use as determined from English language gazetteers and encyclopedias (e.g., "Bavaria" vs. "Bayern"), use the English form. Record the BGN reply on the authority record.

BGN approves both "Union of Soviet Socialist Republics" and "Soviet Union." The Library of Congress will use the short form "Soviet Union."

For the United Kingdom, the Library of Congress will continue to use "Great Britain" and will treat the form as an AACR 2 one.

23.4B. Apply the first option in rule 23.4B to the names of all cities, towns, etc. Apply it also to the names of larger places below the national level other than

1) the names of the states, provinces, and territories of Australia, Canada, and the United States;

2) the names of counties, regions, and islands areas in the British Isles;

3) the names of the constituent states of Malaysia, the Soviet Union, and Yugoslavia; and

4) the names of islands.

Bangkok (Thailand)
Masindi (Uganda)
Port Said (Egypt)
Quito (Ecuador)
Tokyo (Japan)
Trondheim (Norway)
Seine-et-Oise (France)
Uttar Pradesh (India)

but:

Humberside
Kelantan
Kirgiz S.S.R.
New South Wales
Pennsylvania
Réunion
Saskatchewan
Slovenia
Strathclyde

Apply the second option in rule 23.4B if the name of a larger place being added to a particular place name is one of the categories specified in that option.

Hull (Humberside)
Kota Bahru (Kelantan)
Frunze (Kirgiz S.S.R.)
Sydney (N.S.W.)
Bucks County (Pa.)
Philadelphia (Pa.)
Entre-Deux (Réunion)
Regina (Sask.)
Ljubljana (Slovenia)
Lanark (Strathclyde)

23.4D2. If the name of a county in England or a region or islands area in Scotland is composed entirely of a phrase indicating orientation, add also "England" or "Scotland" as appropriate; e.g., "West Midlands (England)" not "West Midlands."

23.4F. Note that many local places on islands established with the name of the country or other jurisdiction as qualifier should be qualified instead with the name of the island or island group. Do not automatically retain the name of the country as the qualifier when formulating the AACR 2 heading.

23.5A. For U. S. counties, note that the AACR 2 form of heading should include the term "county" as part of the name and spelled in full, e.g., "Adams County (Ill.)." There are two reasons for making this statement about U. S. counties: a) most U. S. counties are already established with the abbreviation "Co." and b) our policy requires searching U. S. names in Rand McNally Commercial Atlas and Marketing Guide. This atlas lists counties under the caption "counties" and so omits the terms from the names in the list.

Chapter 24

New headings established after December 31, 1980

24.1. Continue the current policy of adding commas to a series of words appearing in a name.

If the form of name selected as the heading includes quotation marks around an element or elements of the name, retain them (cf. example in rule 24.7B4).

If the form of name selected as the heading includes a place name at the end and the place is enclosed within parentheses or is preceded by a comma-space, retain in the heading the punctuation as found.

24.1A. Do not apply the alternative rule found in footnote 4 to rule 24.1A. This means always using systematic romanization as the heading for a body with a name written in a nonroman script.

24.3A. Do not apply the alternative rule found in footnote 8 to rule 24.3A. This means always choosing the body's official language (including English as a second official language) whenever the name appears in more than one language.

24.4C. Apply the optional provision in rule 24.4C1. See the other subrules, however, for the answer to any question as to which qualifier should be used. This only provides some advice on when a qualifier should be used and thus must be used in conjunction with the rule.

24.4C1 provides for the addition of a qualifier to corporate names only in cases of conflict or near-conflict. When there is no conflict, however, apply the optional provision and add the appropriate qualifier to a corporate name (except as noted below) if it is judged likely that a conflict may arise in the future. This judgment should be made whenever the name shows a lack of distinctive elements; do not search reference sources for confirmation. Some such indistinctive names are

Central Training Council in Child Care
College of Science and Technology
Computer Hardware Management Center
Institute for Rapid Transit
Institute of Strategic Studies
Mining Research and Development Establishment
National Earthquake Information Center
National Institute of Health Administration & Education
National Irrigation Research Station
National News Council
National Productivity Board
Office for Humanistic Research

If there is doubt as to whether a name is one of this indistinctive type, add the qualifier.

If there is no conflict, do not add qualifiers to the names of business firms.

If a heading for a government body does not conflict with the name of another body and for other reasons is excluded from entry under the provisions of 24.18, type 2 or type 3 (see p.), 24.4C may apply.

Note that 24.4C specifies that a qualifier is added to each name when two or more bodies have the same or similar names.

Whenever the heading for a place name is qualified by the name of a larger place, retain the qualification when the heading for the smaller place is itself used as a qualifier. For the form of this qualifier and its punctuation see 23.4A.

Name of body needing qualifier: Museum of Modern Art
AACR 2 heading for qualifier: New York (N.Y.)
AACR 2 heading: Museum of Modern Art (New York, N.Y.)

Note that other qualifications, e.g., "(Province)," are not retained (cf. the second paragraph of rule 24.4C).

24.4C9. Always use dates as qualifiers to headings for expeditions, even if there is no current conflict. For the form of the qualifier, see rule 24.4C9. Follow rule 24.7 when the date appears in the name of the expedition.

24.5A. Ignore the provision for retention of the initial article for grammatical reasons and continue to delete it according to current practice (see p.). Consider the heading AACR 2.

24.6. When a succession of jurisdictions would be entered under the same name, use one heading for all, no matter what differences there are between the jurisdictions.

North Carolina	Hawaii
<u>not</u> North Carolina (Colony)	<u>not</u> Hawaii (Kingdom)
North Carolina (State)	Hawaii (Republic)
Texas	India
<u>not</u> Texas (Republic)	<u>not</u> India (Dominion)
Texas (State)	India (Republic)

Do not qualify the name of a sovereign nation when it conflicts with the name of another place that is not a sovereign nation.

Italy
Italy (Tex.)

When the name of a state, province, or territory in Australia, Canada, or the United States; of a British county, region, or islands area; of a constituent state of Malaysia, the Soviet Union, or Yugoslavia; or of an island conflicts with the name of a place within the same larger jurisdiction, add the type of government as a qualifier to the larger geographical entity.

Malacca (Malacca)	Québec (Québec)
Malacca (State)	Québec (Province)
<u>not</u> Malacca	<u>not</u> Québec
New York (N.Y.)	Durham (Durham)
New York (State)	Durham (County)
<u>not</u> New York	<u>not</u> Durham

When the name of a state, province, or territory in Australia, Canada, or the United States; of a British county, region, or islands area; of a constituent state of Malaysia, the Soviet Union, or Yugoslavia; or of an island conflicts with the name of a place in another jurisdiction, qualify the latter only.

Alberta (Va.)	Victoria (Tex.)
Alberta	Victoria
<u>not</u> Alberta (Province)	<u>not</u> Victoria (State)
Corsica (S.D.)	Dorset (Vt.)
Corsica	Dorset
<u>not</u> Corsica (Dept.)	<u>not</u> Dorset (County)

Macedonia (Iowa)	Virginia (Minn.)
Macedonia	Virginia
<u>not</u> Macedonia (Republic)	<u>not</u> Virginia (State)

Exception: Use as the heading for the State of Washington

Washington (State)

24.7B. Continue the current policy of not adding number, place, or date to the heading in the authority record when the meeting is an ongoing one.

24.10B. Use any of the rules in 24.4 in choosing the qualifier that is to be added to the name of a local church, etc., not only 24.4C4-24.4C6.

24.12. Even nongoverning conferences may be established as subdivisions when applying AACR 2.

When the body being entered subordinately contains the name or part of name of a higher body as an element of its own name, routinely omit this element whenever the particular higher body's name is retained in the hierarchy shown in the heading.

Name: Senate Committee on Natural Resources and
Wildlife [of the California Legislature]

AACR 2 heading: California. Legislature. Senate.
Committee on Natural Resources and Wildlife

24.13, type 1. The words "administrative office" and "secretariat" should be considered as implying that the body is part of another for both 24.13 and 24.18.

24.13, type 2. Note that "e.g." means only "for example." Bodies called by terms other than "committee" and "commission" may be judged to come under this type (cf. the fourth example). Some other words are "administration," "board," etc. For the type's second criterion "providing the name of the higher body is required for the identification of the subordinate body," use judgment. A rule interpretation will not be developed in advance, but can be developed later if problems arise.

24.13, type 3. If searching in the Official Catalog shows another body of the same name (regardless of how it is entered), then according to this type, subordinate entry is required arbitrarily no matter how distinctive the name is. For example, the Fisher Library belonging to the University of Sydney is being established and one finds a cross reference for another Fisher Library reading "Fisher Library see..." The new Fisher Library must be established subordinately. The type also is intended to cover some other cases in which one does not find any evidence in the Official Catalog of another body with the same name. These are primarily the cases in which the names are similar to those illustrated under type 3: Names that one knows are repeated from organization to organization even without any concrete evidence. Naturally, there will be a gray area. If it is felt that too much is falling within this gray area, a rule interpretation will be developed.

24.13, type 5. Base the determination of "entire name" on the form used in the heading for the higher or related body.

24.14. See 24.19

24.18, type 1. See 24.13, type 1.

24.18, type 2. Test a name against this type only if it contains "a word that normally implies administrative subordination." Whether or not a word has such an implication depends on whether it is used commonly in a particular jurisdiction as part of the names of government subdivisions. Use judgment; if in doubt, consider that the word in question does not have such an implication. For names of government bodies within the U. S., we shall make a list of words used within the U. S. that normally imply administrative subordination. In addition to "committee" and "commission" (cf. the rule), here are some other words with which to begin the list:

- administration
- advisory ... (e.g., advisory panel)
- agency
- authority
- board
- bureau
- office
- service
- task force

If the name passes the test described above, then evaluate it in terms of the second criterion in type 2: "providing the name of the government is required for the identification of the agency." Apply this criterion in the following way: If either the name of the government is stated explicitly or implied in the wording of the name, or the name contains some other element guaranteeing uniqueness absolutely (usually a proper noun or adjective), enter it independently; in all other cases, enter the name subordinately. Apply this interpretation to the names of agencies at any level of government. (If variant forms in the body's usage create doubt about whether or not the name includes the name of the government (as defined above), do not consider the name of the government as part of the name of the body.)

If, according to type 2 and this interpretation, the body is entered under its own name, add the name of the government as a qualifier unless this name or an understandable surrogate is already present in the body's name.

24.18, type 3. This interpretation cannot apply to headings when there is an actual conflict between them and the name of the government is required for the identification of the agency; arbitrarily the rule requires entry under the name of the government in such cases. For an understanding of the "or is likely to be" aspect of type 3, apply the following interpretation:

If the body is at the national level of government, enter the name under the heading for the government only if the name indicates no more than a type of body. For example, enter subordinately

- Research Center
- Library
- Technical Laboratory

but enter independently

- Population Research Center (U.S.)
- Nuclear Energy Library (U.S.)
- Technical Laboratory of Oceanographic Research (U.S.)
- National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism (U.S.)
- Corporation for Public Broadcasting (U.S.)
- Hawaiian Waterbirds Recovery Team (U.S.)
- Eastern Timber Wolf Recovery Team (U.S.)

If the body is below the national level, enter it subordinately unless either the name of the government is stated explicitly or implied in the wording of the name or the name contains some other element guaranteeing uniqueness absolutely (usually a proper noun or adjective). (If variant forms in the body's usage create doubts about whether or not the name includes the name of the government (as defined above), do not consider the name of the government as part of the name of the body.)

If, according to type 3 and this interpretation, the body is entered under its own name, add the name of the government as a qualifier unless this name or an understandable surrogate is already present in the body's name.

24.19 and 24.14. The rules emphasize omission of hierarchy but qualify this emphasis as follows:

[Omit hierarchy] unless the name of the subordinate or related body has been, or is likely to be, used by another body entered under the same higher or related body

(Rule 24.14 for bodies entered under a higher body other than a jurisdiction)

The words "or is likely to be" will carry a varying import to different catalogers. The statement below indicates the particular import of the words that Library of Congress catalogers should heed.

Two types of names do not need explanation, i.e., in these cases all catalogers reading only the rule and no gloss would reach the same conclusions. These types of names are

1. Names of subordinate bodies performing functions common to many higher bodies,* when the name of the subordinate body (exclusive of any names of higher bodies included in its name) is as common-sounding as its function.

Personnel Office
Archives of the Ministry for Rural Development
Research and Development Section
Planning Dept.

Headings for such subordinate bodies as these obviously could not omit hierarchy.

2. Names of subordinate bodies performing one or more of the major functions that are unique to the particular higher body (within the same corporate structure).

Bureau of Libraries, Museums, and Archaeological Services
(Under the Dept. of Conservation and Cultural Affairs which should be omitted from the heading)
Division of Industry and Engineering
Division of Transport
(Both are under the Ministry of Transport, Industry, and Engineering, which should be omitted from the heading)

but not Library

*This evaluation of the body's functions indicated in the two "obvious" categories is based on the names of the bodies involved, not on any special searching.

(Also under the same ministry, but it belongs in category 1, and the ministry must be included in the heading)

Division of Fisheries

Division of Forestry

Geological Survey

(All three are under the Dept. of Conservation, which should be omitted from the heading)

but not Division of Education and Publicity

(Also under the same department but belongs in category 1; the department must be included in the heading)

Names of such subordinate bodies as these obviously could omit hierarchy.

If the name of the body being established does not fit either of the above obvious categories, consider whether or not the name would be appropriate for another subordinate body within the same corporate structure. Common sense will be the best guide, but in some doubtful cases it may be relatively easy to make the decision if an important idea expressed in a word or phrase present in the higher body's name is missing from the name of the body in question.

United States. Dept. of Housing
and Urban Development. Office
of Environmental Factors and
Public Utilities.

International Union for the Con-
servation of Nature and Natural
Resources. Commission on Edu-
cation. North-West Europe
Committee.

United States. Office of Education.
Office of Librarians and Learning
Resources.

Avoid a very literal approach to this question, however. The name of the body being established may adequately imply the ideas expressed in the higher body's name without actually repeating the words of that name.

Pennsylvania. Bureau of Financial Management
(Omitted: Office of Administration)

United States. Division of Nuclear Power
Development
(Omitted: Dept. of Energy)

If still in doubt, retain the higher body in the heading.

United States. Dept. of Agriculture.
Economic Research Service. National Economic
Analysis Division

United States. Dept. of Health, Education,
and Welfare. Advisory Council on Voca-
tional Education

24.21B. Continue to establish new subdivisions of the U. S.
House under the existing heading.

Consider the heading AACR 2.

24.27C3. If the name of the see itself, as given, would be a heading and this heading would include a larger geographic qualifier, according to the option applied under 23.4B, then add the qualifier within parentheses.

... Archdiocese of Santiago de Cuba
... Diocese of Uppsala (Sweden)
... Diocese of Ely (Cambridgeshire)
... Province of Québec (Québec)
... Ukrainian Catholic Archeparchy of Philadelphia (Pa.)
... Vicariate Apostolic of Zamora (Ecuador)

Conversely, if the name of the see is given in a form that could not be a heading, then do not add the qualifier.

... Diocese of Hexham and Newcastle
... Patriarchate of Alexandria of the Copts

Appendix B. The appendix dealing with abbreviations does not authorize the abbreviation "Dept." for use in headings. Continue, however, to use the abbreviation "Dept." in headings, just as currently. Consider the heading AACR 2.

Headings already established or to be established before
January 2, 1981

Preliminary note. Understand with each of the following statements the proviso: "Provided the heading is judged to be AACR 2 in every other respect."

24.1. If the body's name appears in the heading without quotation marks although the body's predominant usage shows quotation marks around one or more elements, consider the heading AACR 2 compatible.

Established heading: Istituto tecnico C. Gemmellaro
di Catania
Body's usage: Istituto tecnico "C. Gemmellaro" di
Catania
(Consider the established heading AACR 2 compatible)

When an established heading does not punctuate words in a series according to current practice, still consider the heading AACR 2.

24.4B. When an established heading includes a parenthesized term added to show that the heading represents a corporate body, consider the heading AACR 2 even if the presence of such a term is contrary to current thinking. (AACR 2 policy will be essentially the same).

Established heading: Chefs' Rights Alliance (Society)
Full AACR 2 form: Chefs' Rights Alliance
(Consider the established heading AACR 2)

Also consider the heading AACR 2 if such a term is absent but is considered necessary according to current thinking (as above).

Established heading: BFA Educational Media
Full AACR 2 form: BFA Educational Media (Firm)
(Consider the established heading AACR 2)

24.2C. When an established heading conflicts with another heading but lacks a qualifier because of our current policy of not adding the qualification to the existing body, consider it non-AACR 2.

When a non-conflicting established heading does not include a geographic qualifier but should according to current thinking (AACR 2 policy will be essentially the same), still consider the heading AACR 2.

Established heading: Bicentennial Committee on
Historic Houses
Full AACR 2 form: Bicentennial Committee on Historic
Houses (Morris, Conn.)
(Consider the established heading AACR 2)

24.5C. If a heading contains a term of incorporation ("inc.," "ltd.," etc.), consider it AACR 2 compatible in all cases, whether or not the term would be retained under AACR 2. This is due to the fact that such terms should be capitalized according to AACR 2.

Established heading: Press Association, ltd.
Full AACR 2 form: Press Association
(Consider the established heading AACR 2 compatible)

If a heading does not include such a term, consider it AACR 2 compatible even if according to AACR 2 the term is necessary.

Established heading: Daumier Prints
Full AACR 2 form: Daumier Prints Inc.
(Consider the established heading AACR 2 compatible)

24.14 and 24.19. If an established Far Eastern heading shows hierarchy in excess of what the AACR 2 would permit (cf. the statement for "New Headings," under 24.19 and 24.14), consider the heading AACR 2 compatible.

Appendix A.1. If an acronym appears in an established heading (either as the entire heading or as part of it) in lower-case after an initial capital, but the predominant usage of the body is all upper-case, consider the heading AACR 2 compatible.

Established heading: Amacom
Predominant usage: AMACOM
(Consider the established heading AACR 2 compatible)

Exception: If in such a case the acronym is a well-known one, however, consider it non-AACR 2.

Established heading: Marc 2 Research (Firm)
AACR 2 form: MARC 2 Research (Firm)

Appendix B. If a heading contains the abbreviation "Dept." and there is no other divergence from AACR 2, still consider the heading AACR 2.

Chapter 25

25.2A. Apply the optional provision in rule 25.2A. This means omitting brackets from uniform titles whenever they are headings (i.e., no main entry precedes them).

25.3A/25.4A. If a uniform title begins with an article (definite or indefinite) and is in the nominative case (for inflected languages), delete the article in all cases, even when the uniform title is entered under a name. If the heading (both name and title when the uniform title is entered under a name) is AACR 2 except for the absence of a required initial article, nevertheless treat it as an AACR 2 one.

Verdi, Giuseppe, 1813-1901.
[Trovatore. Balen del suo sorriso]

not Verdi, Giuseppe, 1813-1901.

[Il trovatore. Il balen del suo sorriso]

25.5B. In the heading for a radio or television program, continue to add to the name the qualifier "(Radio program)" or "(Television program)" in all cases.

25.8ff. Under any of the uniform titles that are collective ("Short stories," "Laws, etc."), a difference in titles proper would separate originals from translations and likewise would separate unrevised editions as well as the various publications of a single edition. Such collective uniform titles also are not adequate for the proper identification of a work being used in a secondary entry. Because of these inadequacies, apply collective uniform titles with the principle found in 25.5C always in mind. The "appropriate designation to distinguish" between one work and another (or to bring them together) will usually be the title proper of each work. Note, however, that the designation should be tailored to fit each case, so that there are possibilities other than the title proper (editor, translator, publisher, compiler, etc.) and that the title proper, if used, may be shortened. Do whatever makes the most sense in the particular case. The following examples are merely illustrative of this point; they are not meant to be prescriptive for the particular works shown.

Great Britain.

[Laws, etc. (Halsbury)]

Halsbury's statutes of England ...

United States.

[Laws, etc. (U.S. code)]

United States code ...

Ontario.

[Laws, etc. (Statutes, 1974-1975)]

Statutes of the Province of Ontario passed in the session held at Toronto in the twenty-third and twenty-fourth years of the reign of Her Majesty Queen Elizabeth II ...

Maugham, W. Somerset (William Somerset), 1874-1965.

[Short stories (Heinemann)]

Complete short stories ...

Apply this technique of qualifications only retrospectively, i.e., after the need to bring together differently titled items becomes an actuality or to refer to a particular work in a secondary entry when this work is not the only one bearing the same collective uniform title in the Official Catalog. Then it will be necessary to go back and revise the earlier entry or entries.

25.15A1. If a subject compilation is extracted from a larger collection to which the uniform title "Laws, etc." is assigned, apply the second paragraph of 25.15A1 to the subject compilation, not the first paragraph.

25.32A1. When the part of a musical work is identified by both a number and a title for the part, include both in the uniform title but delete from the number such terms as "volume," "part," "tome," etc. Use arabic numerals to record the number of the part.

Schumann, Robert, 1810-1856.

[Album für die Jugend. 2. Soldatenmarsch]

When the part lacks a title, retain the term with the number. Use the term found in the original edition (cf. 25.27A), but use English when the title of the main work is established in English. Use arabic numerals to record the number of the part.

Brahms, Johannes, 1833-1897.
[Ungarische Tänze. Nr. 5]

Handel, George Frideric, 1685-1759.
[Sonata, op. 1. No. 7]

Revised Headings for 1981

With this issue of the bulletin, we are beginning to publish the headings to be used after 1980 for those persons, bodies, and uniform titles used most often in the LC MARC bibliographic files. "Most often" is being defined as twenty-five or more occurrences of the heading.

In analyzing the files, for personal names and uniform titles used as headings, a match on the entire heading, exclusive of any relator terms (ill., ed., comp., etc.), constituted another usage. For corporate bodies entered directly under their own names, a match on the first element only was considered another usage; for corporate bodies entered under place, a match on the first element (place) and the first subdivision was considered another usage. The occurrences of names with accompanying uniform titles (name-title headings) are not counted.

For the lists published here, subordinately entered bodies will not in general be listed if there is no change in their forms. For example, although the current heading "Akademie van Wetenschappen, Amsterdam" will be revised to "Koninklijke Nederlandse Akademie van Wetenschappen," its subordinate unit "Afdeling Letterkunde" will continue to be entered subordinately in its existing form, and therefore, this subdivision will not be listed. Only if the subdivision itself will undergo a change will it be listed (cf. "American Society of Mechanical Engineers. Meeting").

Since the intellectual work in determining the post-1980 headings for the retrospective authority records is done only when the heading is needed in current cataloging, the published lists will each contain a wide variety of headings. By the time the last list is published, all of the most used headings that require revision should have been published.

<u>Current Heading</u>	<u>Post-1980 Heading</u>
Accademia nazionale dei Lincei, Rome	Accademia nazionale dei Lincei
Acuervo de Cartagena	Cartagena Agreement (1969)
Akademie der Wissenschaften, Berlin	Deutsche Akademie der Wissenschaft- en zu Berlin
Akademie van Wetenschappen, Amsterdam	Koninklijke Nederlandse Akademie van Wetenschappen
Alabama. Geological Survey	Geological Survey of Alabama
Alaska. University	University of Alaska (College)
Alvar López, Manuel	Alvar, Manuel, 1923-

Current HeadingPost-1980 Heading

Ambrosius, Saint, Bp. of Milan	Ambrose, Saint, Bishop of Milan, d. 397
American Academy of Political and Social Science, Phila- delphia	American Academy of Political and Social Science
American Museum of Natural History, New York	American Museum of Natural History
American Philosophical Society, Philadelphia	American Philosophical Society
American Society of Mechanical Engineers. Fluids Engineer- ing Division. Fluid Mechanics Committee	American Society of Mechanical Engineers. Fluid Mechanics Com- mittee
American Society of Mechanical Engineers. Meeting	American Society of Mechanical Engineers. Winter Meeting
American University, Washington, D.C.	American University
Amon Carter Museum of Western Art, Fort Worth, Tex.	Amon Carter Museum of Western Art
Amsterdam	Amsterdam (Netherlands)
Amsterdam. Universiteit	Universiteit van Amsterdam
Andersen (Arthur) and Company	Arthur Andersen & Co.
Andersen, Hans Christian, 1805- 1875	Andersen, H. C. (Hans Christian), 1805-1875
Ankara	Ankara (Turkey)
Annunzio, Gabriele d', 1863- 1938	D'Annunzio, Gabriele, 1863-1938
Antwerp	Antwerp (Belgium)
Aristoteles	Aristotle
Arizona. State University, Tempe	Arizona State University
Arkansas. Agricultural Experiment Station, Fayetteville	University of Arkansas. Agricul- tural Experiment Station
Arkansas. Geological Commission	Arkansas Geological Commission
Athens	Athens (Greece)
Atlanta	Atlanta (Ga.)
Automobile Association	Automobile Association (Great Britain)
Automobile Association, Auck- land, N. Z.	Automobile Association (N.Z.)

Current HeadingPost-1980 Heading

Bancroft-Whitney Company, San Francisco	Bancroft-Whitney Company
Battelle Memorial Institute, Columbus, Ohio. Pacific Northwest Laboratory, Richland, Wash.	Pacific Northwest Laboratory
Baudelaire, Charles Pierre, 1821-1867	Baudelaire, Charles, 1821-1867
Beaconsfield, Benjamin Disraeli, 1st Earl of, 1804-1881	Disraeli, Benjamin, Earl of Beaconsfield, 1804-1881
Beaumont, Cyril William, 1891-	Beaumont, Cyril W. (Cyril William), 1891-1976
Bender (Matthew) and Company, inc.	Matthew Bender (Firm)
Bergen, Norway. Universitetet	Universitetet i Bergen
Bergson, Henri Louis, 1859-1941	Bergson, Henri, 1859-1941
Beyle, Marie Henri, 1783-1842	Stendhal, 1783-1842
Biochemical Society, London	Biochemical Society (Great Britain)
Blavatsky, Helene Petrovna Hahn-Hahn, 1831-1891	Blavatsky, H. P. (Helena Petrovna), 1831-1891
Bloemfontein. University of the Orange Free State	University of the Orange Free State
Boehm, David Alfred, 1914-	Masters, Robert V., 1914-
Bogotá	Bogotá (Colombia)
Bosch, Hieronymus van Aken, known as, d. 1516	Bosch, Hieronymus, d. 1516
Boston. Museum of Fine Arts	Museum of Fine Arts, Boston
Boston. Public Library	Boston Public Library
Botticelli, Sandro, 1447?-1510	Botticelli, Sandro, 1444 or 5-1510
Brandeis University, Waltham, Mass.	Brandeis University
Brigham Young University, Provo, Utah	Brigham Young University
Brontë, Emily Jane, 1818-1848	Brontë, Emily, 1818-1848
Brussels	Brussels (Belgium)
Bucharest	Bucharest (Romania)
Buck, Pearl Sydenstricker, 1892-1973	Buck, Pearl S. (Pearl Sydenstricker), 1892-1973
Bureau of National Affairs, Washington, D. C.	Bureau of National Affairs

Current HeadingPost-1980 Heading

Caesar, C. Julius	Caesar, Julius
California. University	University of California (Berkeley)
California. University. Medical School	University of California (Berkeley). School of Medicine, San Francisco
California. University. University at Los Angeles	University of California, Los Angeles
California Institute of Technology, Pasadena	California Institute of Technology
Cambridge. University	University of Cambridge
Canada. Army	Canada. Canadian Army
Catholic University of America. Columbus School of Law	Columbus School of Law
Catullus, C. Valerius	Catullus, Gaius Valerius
Central Book Supply, inc., Manila	Central Book Supply, Inc.
Chemical Society, London	Chemical Society (Great Britain)
Chesterton, Gilbert Keith, 1874-1936	Chesterton, G. K. (Gilbert Keith), 1874-1936
Chicago	Chicago (Ill.)
Chicago. Art Institute	Art Institute of Chicago
Chicago. University	University of Chicago
Christchurch, N. Z. University of Canterbury	University of Canterbury
Churchill, Winston Leonard Spencer, Sir, 1874-1965	Churchill, Winston, Sir, 1874-1965
Cincinnati. University	University of Cincinnati
Clemens, Samuel Langhorne, 1835-1910	Twain, Mark, 1835-1910
Colombo, Cristoforo	Columbus, Christopher
Colorado. Geological Survey	Colorado Geological Survey
Copenhagen. Universitet	Københavns universitet
Cornell University. Andrew Dickson White Museum of Art	Andrew Dickson White Museum of Art
Cummings, Edward Estlin, 1894-1962	Cummings, E. E. (Edward Estlin), 1894-1962
Dallas	Dallas (Tex.)

Current HeadingPost-1980 Heading

Darwin, Charles Robert, 1809-1882	Darwin, Charles, 1809-1882
Daughters of the American Revolution. Georgia	Daughters of the American Revolution. Georgia State Society
Degas, Hilaire Germain Edgar, 1834-1917	Degas, Edgar, 1834-1917
Detroit. Institute of Arts	Detroit Institute of Arts
Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft (Founded 1949)	Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft (1951-)
Dostoevskii, Fedor Mikhaïlovich, 1821-1881	Dostoyevsky, Fyodor, 1821-1881
Douglas, William Orville, 1898-	Douglas, William O. (William Orville), 1898-
Dudley, Jane, Lady, known as Lady Jane Grey, 1537-1554	Grey, Jane, Lady, 1537-1554
Duvoisin, Roger Antoine, 1904-	Duvoisin, Roger, 1904-
Eliot, Thomas Stearns, 1888-1965	Eliot, T. S. (Thomas Stearns), 1888-1965
Eric Clearinghouse on Higher Education	ERIC Clearinghouse on Higher Education
Executive Compensation Service	American Management Association. Executive Compensation Service
Facts on File, inc., New York	Facts on File, Inc.
Fast, Howard Melvin, 1914-	Fast, Howard, 1914-
Faust, Frederick, 1892-1944	Brand, Max, 1892-1944
Federal Publications, inc., Washington, D.C.	Federal Publications, Inc.
Fitzgerald, Francis Scott Key, 1896-1940	Fitzgerald, F. Scott (Francis Scott), 1896-1940
Florence	Florence (Italy)
Florence. Galleria degli Uffizi	Galleria degli Uffizi
Florence. Galleria degli Uffizi. Gabinetto dei disegni e delle stampe	Gabinetto disegni e stampe degli Uffizi
Florence. Università	Università di Firenze
Francesco d'Assisi, Saint, 1182-1226	Francis, of Assisi, Saint, 1182-1226
Fuller, Richard Buckminster, 1895-	Fuller, R. Buckminster (Richard Buckminster), 1895-

<u>Current Heading</u>	<u>Post-1980 Heading</u>
Gaulle, Charles de, Pres. France, 1890-1970	Gaulle, Charles de, 1890-1970
Geneva. Université	Université de Genève
George Washington University, Washington, D.C.	George Washington University
Georgia. University	University of Georgia
Georgia. University. Georgia Center for Continuing Education	Georgia Center for Continuing Education
Gide, André Paul Guillaume, 1869-1951	Gide, André, 1869-1951
Gladstone, William Ewart, 1809-1898	Gladstone, W. E. (William Ewart), 1809-1898
Gothenburg, Sweden. Universitetet	Göteborgs universitet
Great Britain. British Information Services	British Information Services
Great Britain. Navy	Great Britain. Royal Navy
Grimm, Jakob Ludwig Karl, 1785-1863	Grimm, Jacob, 1785-1863
Grimm, Wilhelm Karl, 1786-1859	Grimm, Wilhelm, 1786-1859
Hague. Landbouw-Economisch Instituut	Landbouw-Economisch Instituut
Hardenberg, Friedrich, Freiherr von, 1772-1801	Novalis, 1772-1801
Harvard University. Peabody Museum of Archaeology and Ethnology	Peabody Museum of Archaeology and Ethnology
Harvard University. Peabody Museum of Archaeology and Ethnology. Awatovi Expedition	Awatovi Expedition (1935-1939)
Harvard University. Villa I Tatti, Florence	Villa I Tatti (Florence, Italy)
Heidelberg. Universität	Universität Heidelberg
Helsinki. Kauppakorkeakoulu	Helsingin Kauppakorkeakoulu
Helsinki. Yliopisto	Helsingin yliopisto
Henry E. Huntington Library and Art Gallery, San Marino, Calif.	Henry E. Huntington Library and Art Gallery
Hitchcock, Alfred Joseph, 1899-	Hitchcock, Alfred, 1899-
Homerus	Homer

<u>Current Heading</u>	<u>Post-1980 Heading</u>
Hoover, Herbert Clark, Pres. U. S., 1874-1964	Hoover, Herbert, 1874-1964
Houston, Tex. University	University of Houston
Hubbard, La Fayette Ronald, 1911-	Hubbard, L. Ron (La Fayette Ron), 1911-
Illinois. State Geological Survey	Illinois State Geological Survey
Illinois. University at Urbana- Champaign	University of Illinois at Urbana- Champaign
India (Republic)	India
India (Republic). Parliament	India. Parliament
Institute of Continuing Legal Education, Ann Arbor, Mich.	Institute of Continuing Legal Edu- cation
Institute of Early American History and Culture, Williams- burg, Va.	Institute of Early American History and Culture (Williamsburg, Va.)
International Bureau of Education, Geneva	International Bureau of Education
International Correspondence Schools, Scranton, Pa.	International Correspondence Schools
International Labor Organization	International Labour Organisation
Iowa. Geological Survey	Iowa Geological Survey
Istanbul	Istanbul (Turkey)
Jeanne d'Arc, Saint, 1412-1431	Joan, of Arc, Saint, 1412-1431
Joannes XXIII, Pope, 1881-1963	John XXIII, Pope, 1881-1963
Johannesburg. University of the Witwatersrand	University of the Witwatersrand
Jung, Carl Gustav, 1875-1961	Jung, C. G. (Carl Gustav), 1875- 1961
Kansas. State University of Agri- culture and Applied Science, Manhattan	Kansas State University
Kansas. University	University of Kansas
Kentucky. University	University of Kentucky
Kissinger, Henry Alfred	Kissinger, Henry, 1923-
Kuala Lumpur	Kuala Lumpur (Malaysia)
Labour Party (Gt. Brit.)	Labour Party (Great Britain)
Landbouwhogeschool, Wageningen	Landbouwhogeschool Wageningen

Current HeadingPost-1980 Heading

Lawrence, David Herbert, 1885-1930	Lawrence, D. H. (David Herbert), 1885-1930
Lehigh University, Bethlehem, Pa.	Lehigh University
Leningrad	Leningrad (R.F.S.F.R.)
Leonardo da Vinci, 1452-1519	Leonardo, da Vinci, 1452-1519
Lewis, Clive Staples, 1898-1963	Lewis, C. S. (Clive Staples), 1898-1963
Leyden	Leiden (Netherlands)
Leyden. Rijksmuseum van Natuurlijke Historie	Rijksmuseum van Natuurlijke Historie te Leiden
Leyden. Rijksuniversiteit	Rijksuniversiteit te Leiden
Lincoln, Abraham, Pres. U. S., 1809-1865	Lincoln, Abraham, 1809-1865
Little (Arthur D.) inc.	Arthur D. Little, Inc.
Livius, Titus	Livy
London	London (England)
Los Angeles	Los Angeles (Calif.)
Los Angeles. University of Southern California	University of Southern California
Los Angeles Co., Calif. Museum, Los Angeles	Los Angeles County Museum
Los Angeles Co., Calif. Museum of Art, Los Angeles	Los Angeles County Museum of Art
Louvain.	Louvain (Belgium)
Lund.	Lund (Sweden)
Lund. Universitet	Lunds universitet
Madrid	Madrid (Spain)
Mafakovskii, Vladimir Vladimirovich, 1894-1930	Mayakovsky, Vladimir, 1894-1930
Mali (Federation)	Mali Federation
Mali (Republic)	Mali
Maryland. Agricultural Experiment Station, College Park	Maryland Agricultural Experiment Station
Maryland. University	University of Maryland

Current HeadingPost-1980 Heading

Massachusetts. University	University of Massachusetts (Amherst campus)
Maugham, William Somerset, 1874-1965	Maugham, W. Somerset (William Somerset), 1874-1965
McCarthy, Joseph Raymond, 1908-1957	McCarthy, Joseph, 1908-1957
Mecca	Mecca (Saudi Arabia)
Melbourne	Melbourne (Vic.)
Miami, University of, Coral Gables, Fla.	University of Miami
Michigan. State University, East Lansing	Michigan State University
Michigan. University	University of Michigan
Michigan. Western Michigan University, Kalamazoo	Western Michigan University
Milan	Milan (Italy)
Minneapolis	Minneapolis (Minn.)
Minnesota. University	University of Minnesota (Minneapolis-St. Paul campus)
Moses ben Maimon, 1135-1204	Maimonides, 1135-1204
Nairobi	Nairobi (Kenya)
Naples	Naples (Italy)
Naples. Università	Università di Napoli
National Geographic Society, Washington, D. C.	National Geographic Society
National Geographic Society, Washington, D. C. Book Service	National Geographic Book Service
National Research Council	National Research Council (U.S.)
Nebraska. University	University of Nebraska (Lincoln campus)
Netherlands (Kingdom, 1815-)	Netherlands
Netherlands (Kingdom, 1815-). Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek	Netherlands. Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek
Netherlands (Kingdom, 1815-). Ministerie van Onderwijs en Wetenschappen	Netherlands. Ministerie van Onderwijs en Wetenschappen
New Mexico. University	University of New Mexico

Current HeadingPost-1980 Heading

New Orleans	New Orleans (La.)
New York (City)	New York (N.Y.)
New York (City). Board of Education	New York (N.Y.). Board of Education
New York (City). City University of New York	City University of New York
New York (City). Museum of Modern Art	Museum of Modern Art (New York, N.Y.)
New York (City). Practising Law Institute	Practising Law Institute
New York (City). Public Library	New York Public Library
New York (City). Public Library. Berg Collection	Berg Collection
Newman, John Henry, Cardinal, 1801-1890	Newman, John Henry, 1801-1890
Nixon, Richard Milhous, 1913-	Nixon, Richard M. (Richard Milhous), 1913-
North Atlantic Treaty Organization	NATO
North Carolina. University	University of North Carolina (Chapel Hill campus)
North Dakota. University	University of North Dakota
Northwestern University, Evanston, Ill.	Northwestern University (Evanston, Ill.)
Notre Dame, Ind. University	University of Notre Dame
Odense universitet. Institut for romansk sprog og literatur	Odense universitet. Romansk institut
Ohio. Legislative Service Commission	Ohio Legislative Service Commission
Ohio. State University, Columbus	Ohio State University
Oklahoma. University	University of Oklahoma
Oregon. State University, Corvallis	Oregon State University
Oslo	Oslo (Norway)
Oslo. Universitet	Universitetet i Oslo
Ossoli, Sarah Margaret Fuller, marchesa d', 1810-1850	Ossoli, Margaret Fuller, 1810-1850
Ovidius Naso, Publius	Ovid, 43 B.C.-17 or 18

Current HeadingPost-1980 Heading

Parma. Università	Università di Parma
Pasternak, Boris Leonidovich, 1890-1960	Pasternak, Boris, 1890-1960
Paul, Saint, Apostle	Paul, the Apostle, Saint
Pennsylvania. University	University of Pennsylvania
Philadelphia	Philadelphia (Pa.)
Philippine Islands	Philippines
Philippines (Commonwealth)	Philippines
Philippines (Republic)	Philippines
Philips, Judson Pentecost, 1903-	Pentecost, Hugh, 1903-
Pierpont Morgan Library, New York	Pierpont Morgan Library
Piranesi, Giovanni Battista, 1720-1778	Piranesi, Giambattista, 1720-1778
Plutarchus	Plutarch
Poitiers. Université	Université de Poitiers
Port Elizabeth, South Africa. University	University of Port Elizabeth
Pound, Ezra Loomis, 1885-1972	Pound, Ezra, 1885-1972
Presley, Elvis Aron	Presley, Elvis, 1935-1977
Pretoria. University	University of Pretoria
Princeton University. Center of International Studies	Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs. Center of International Studies
Protestant Episcopal Church in the U.S.A. Haiti (Missionary District)	Protestant Episcopal Church in the U.S.A. Missionary District of Haiti
Quevedo y Villegas, Francisco Gómez de, 1580-1645	Quevado, Francisco de, 1580-1645
Quezon, Philippines. University of the Philippines	University of the Philippines
Quoirez, Françoise, 1935-	Sagan, Françoise, 1935-
Racine, Jean Baptiste, 1639-1699	Racine, Jean, 1639-1699
Rochester, N.Y. University	University of Rochester
Rome (City)	Rome (Italy)
Rome (City). Università	Università di Roma
Roosevelt, Franklin Delano, Pres. U. S., 1882-1945	Roosevelt, Franklin D. (Franklin Delano), 1882-1945

<u>Current Heading</u>	<u>Post-1980 Heading</u>
Roosevelt, Theodore, Pres. U. S., 1858-1919	Roosevelt, Theodore, 1858-1919
Sams (Howard W.) and Company, inc., Indianapolis	Howard W. Sams & Co.
San Francisco	San Francisco (Calif.)
Sand, George, pseud. of Mme Dude- vant, 1804-1876	Sand, George, 1804-1876
Saragossa	Zaragoza (Spain)
Saragossa. Institución Fernando el Católico	Institución "Fernando el Católico"
Schillebeeckx, Edward Cornelis Florentius Alfons, 1914-	Schillebeeckx, Edward, 1914-
Schmitz, Ettore, 1861-1928	Svevo, Italo, 1861-1928
Scott, Walter, Sir, bart., 1771- 1832	Scott, Walter, Sir, 1771-1832
Seattle	Seattle (Wash.)
Seville	Seville (Spain)
Seville. Universidad	Universidad de Sevilla
Shaw, George Bernard, 1856-1950	Shaw, Bernard, 1856-1950
Skinner, Burrhus Frederic, 1904-	Skinner, B. F. (Burrhus Frederic), 1904-
Solzhenitsyn, Aleksandr Isaevich, 1918-	Solzhenitsyn, Aleksandr, 1918-
South Carolina. University	University of South Carolina
South Dakota. State Geologist	South Dakota Geological Survey
South Dakota. University	University of South Dakota
St. Louis	St. Louis (Mo.)
Stockholm	Stockholm (Sweden)
Stockholm. Universitetet	Stockholms universitet
Sudan (Bamako)	Sudanese Republic
Sudan	Sudan (Democratic Republic)
Sudan, French	French Sudan
Sydney	Sydney (N.S.W.)
Synge, John Millington, 1871- 1909	Synge, J. M. (John Millington), 1871-1909
Tampere, Finland. Yliopisto	Tampereen yliopisto

Current HeadingPost-1980 Heading

Teheran	Teheran (Iran)
Texas. A & M University, College Station	Texas A & M University
Texas. Memorial Museum, Austin	Texas Memorial Museum
Texas. University	University of Texas
Texas. University at Austin	University of Texas at Austin
Thomas Aquinas, Saint, 1225?-1274	Thomas, Aquinas, Saint, 1225?-1274
Tolkien, John Ronald Reuel, 1892-1973	Tolkien, J. R. R. (John Ronald Reuel), 1892-1973
Trieste	Trieste (Italy)
Trieste. Università	Università degli studi di Trieste
Truman, Harry S., Pres. U. S., 1884-1972	Truman, Harry S., 1884-1972
Tübingen. Universität	Universität Tübingen
Tulsa, Okla. University	University of Tulsa
Turin. Università	Università di Torino
Turku, Finland. Yliopisto	Turun yliopisto
United Nations. Conference on Trade and Development	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
United Nations. Dag Hammarskjöld Library	Dag Hammarskjöld Library
United Nations. Development Programme	United Nations Development Programme
United Nations. Secretary-General, 1953-1961 (Hammarskjöld)	United Nations. Secretary-General
United States. Army. 350th Infantry	United States. Army. Infantry Regiment, 350th
United States. Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System	Board of Governors of the Federal System
United States. Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton, N. Y.	Brookhaven National Laboratory
United States. Bureau of Indian Affairs. Missouri River Basin Investigations Project	Missouri River Basin Investigations Project
United States. District Court. Arizona	United States. District Court (Arizona)
United States. District Court. District of Columbia	United States. District Court (District of Columbia)

<u>Current Heading</u>	<u>Post-1980 Heading</u>
United States. Library of Congress	Library of Congress
United States. Naval Observatory	United States Naval Observatory
United States. President, 1969-1974 (Nixon)	United States. President (1969-1974 : Nixon)
United States. Warren Commission	Warren Commission
Uppsala	Uppsala (Sweden)
Uppsala. Universitet	Uppsala universitet
Utah. University	University of Utah
Utrecht	Utrecht (Netherlands)
Utrecht. Rijksuniversiteit	Rijksuniversiteit te Utrecht
Vega Carpio, Lope Félix de, 1562-1635	Vega, Lope de, 1562-1635
Venice	Venice (Italy)
Vergilius Maro, Publius	Virgil
Verlaine, Paul Marie, 1844-1896	Verlaine, Paul, 1844-1896
Vico, Giovanni Battista, 1668-1744	Vico, Giambattista, 1668-1744
Vienna	Vienna (Austria)
Vietnam (Democratic Republic, 1946-)	Vietnam (Democratic Republic)
Virginia. Advisory Legislative Council	Virginia Advisory Legislative Council
Virginia. University	University of Virginia
Vlaamse Academie voor Wetenschappen, Letteren en Schone Kunsten van België	Koninklijke Vlaamse Academie voor Wetenschappen, Letteren en Schone Kunsten van België
Walters Art Gallery, Baltimore	Walters Art Gallery
Warsaw	Warsaw (Poland)
Wenner-Gren Foundation for Anthropological Research, New York	Wenner-Gren Foundation for Anthropological Research
West Publishing Company, St. Paul	West Publishing Company
Whistler, James Abbott McNeill, 1834-1903	Whistler, James McNeill, 1834-1903
Whitney Museum of American Art, New York	Whitney Museum of American Art
Wisconsin. University	University of Wisconsin

Current HeadingPost-1980 Heading

Wisconsin. University--Madison	University of Wisconsin--Madison
Wodehouse, Pelham Grenville, 1881-1975	Wodehouse, P. G. (Pelham Grenville), 1881-1975
Wolf, Virginia Stephen, 1882-1941	Wolf, Virginia, 1882-1941
Yale University. Graduate School. Southeast Asia Studies	Yale University. Southeast Asia Studies
Yeats, William Butler, 1865-1939	Yeats, W. B. (William Butler), 1865-1939

AACR 1 Rule InterpretationsOriginal Publication Dates in Titles on Later Editions

When an original publication date appears directly after a title on the title page of a later edition, transcribe it in the note area if the date is in terms of the year alone. If data elements other than the year are also present in the statement, use judgment. Generally treat more complex statements as other title information.

Title page: Saint Augustine // The Meditations, Soliloquia, // and Manuall // 1631 // Scolar Press // 1972

Bibliographic description: The Meditations, Soliloquia, and Manuall / Saint Augustine. -- Menston : Scolar Press, 1972.

Note: Reprint of the 1631 ed. published by N. de la Coste, Paris.

Title page: Dialogues // upon the // usefulness of // ancient medals // London 1726 // Joseph Addison // Garland Publishing, Inc., New York & London // 1976

Bibliographic description: Dialogues upon the usefulness of ancient medals : London, 1726 / Joseph Addison. -- New York : Garland Publishing, 1976.

Note: Reprint of the 1726 ed. published in London.
(Publisher not readily ascertainable)

Added Entries for Works

Added entries for works reflect the type of main entry of the work being represented in the tracing as follows:

<u>Type of main entry</u>	<u>Type of added entry</u>
Author	Author-uniform title
Title	Uniform title
Uniform title given as a heading (e.g., Bible)	Uniform title

The phrase "added entries for works" in these instructions is intended to encompass all the various types of added entries listed above.

Added entries for works are of two types: analytical and simple. They are made on the basis of various rules, some of which prescribe an analytical added entry in explicit terms and others of which

do not. Whenever the added entry is made to furnish an approach to the text of a work contained in the item being cataloged, it should be an analytical added entry (cf. AA4, 9, 33M, etc.; note the exception to secondary entries for authors of texts set to music; see Cataloging Service, bulletin 125, p. 3). If, however, the added entry serves only to provide an approach to the item being cataloged through a related work and the text of this work is not present in the item being cataloged, then a simple added entry for the work is appropriate (cf. AAL4, 19, 33K, etc.) except that in certain cases involving commentaries a subject heading serves in lieu of an added entry for the work. In some cases of serials cataloging, the simple author-title added entry is also used to provide alternative approaches to the main entry.

The relationship that is expressed between works by means of added entries, either analytical or simple, is limited to a single approach, namely, that of the main entry. An added entry in the form of the main entry heading for a work provides the sole access to the work it represents in the tracing on the catalog record for another work; do not trace in addition any added entries for that work's title (when main entry is under author), joint author, editor, compiler, translator, etc.

Analytical Added Entries

Formulate analytical added entries as follows:

<u>Type of analytical added entry</u>	<u>Components</u>
Author-title (see example 1)	Author in catalog entry form plus uniform title
Title	Uniform title
Uniform title given as a heading (e.g., Bible) (see example 2)	Uniform title

In addition, following the uniform title, provide the language (if appropriate) and the publication date of the item being cataloged. (Exception: Do not include the date in analytical added entries made for a serial under the terms of AAL72A.) In making analytical added entries, note especially the following details:

1. Reduce publication dates to a simple, four-digit form (convert a hyphen to a zero) that most nearly represents the publication date (of the first volume or part if more than one) given in the imprint. Use the date of the Christian year.

<u>Form in imprint</u>	<u>Form in analytical added entry</u>
1978	1978
c1978	1978
[1970?]	1970
1966 [i.e. 1965]	1965
1965 [i.e. 1966]	1966
[1966 or 7]	1966
[ca. 1978]	1978
1978/79	1978
1969, 1971 printing	1969
c1942, 1973 printing	1942
1970, t.p. 1973	1970
1873, cover 1875	1983
[between 1906 and 1912]	1906
1394 [1974]	1974
anno XVIII [1939]	1939
[pref. 5730 i.e. 1969 or 1970]	1969

1969-	1969
1970-1978	1970
1966-67 [v. 1, 1967]	1966

[18--]	1800
[197-]	1970
[197-?]	1970

2. Do not abbreviate the names of languages.

3. Always print language or date when these elements are given.

4. Do not enclose uniform titles within brackets (cf. AA Appendix V).

5. Do not give in the tracing the title as found in the item being cataloged even if this title is different from the uniform title (see example 5).

Simple Added Entries

Formulate simple added entries as follows:

<u>Type of simple added entries</u>	<u>Components</u>
Author-title (see example 3)	Author in catalog entry form plus uniform title
Title	Uniform title
Uniform title given as a heading (excluding the Bible)	Uniform title

Note that subject added entries for works are formulated in the same manner (see example 4).

Medium Designators

When medium designators are used, they follow the uniform title in simple added entries. In analytical added entries, they follow the uniform title, or the word "Selections," if present. For the Bible, they always precede the date: Bible. O.T. Genesis. English. Authorized. Selections. [Sound recording] 1974.

Examples

1. Analytical author-title added entry

Catholic Church. Pope, 1963- (Paulus VI). Humanae vitae. English & Latin. 1972.

2. Analytical added entry for the type of uniform title given as a heading in a main entry

Bible. O.T. Psalms. English. Authorized. 1975.

3. Simple author-title added entry

Magruder, Frank Abbott, 1882-1949. American government.

4. Simple author-title subject added entry

Catholic Church. Pope, 1963- (Paulus VI). Humanae vitae.

5. Analytical author-title added entry; title as found in the item being cataloged is different from the uniform title

Catholic Church. Pope, 1963- (Paulus VI). Populorum progressio. Spanish. 1967.
(Title on work: Desarrollo de los pueblos)

Deletion of Initial Articles

Introductory Notes

Our manual filing rules require the filer to pass over initial articles generally so that the particular entry may be arranged and subsequently found under the element following the article. We have not yet developed a comparable technique in the automated system in every case where it is needed. Thus with automated records, if an initial article is present in headings and certain other fields, it is filed on. For this reason we must generally delete initial articles--so that records may continue, at least in automated systems, to be filed as they always have been. Please note

1. These directions do not apply to bibliographic description, i.e., titles recorded in the description beginning with the title proper and ending with the series area, nor to titles recorded in notes other than those for serials and those requiring a uniform title (e.g., AAL45E).

2. For those traced series in which the form in the series statement is the same as the established form, except for the presence of the initial article in the series area, it will be necessary to trace the series explicitly, i.e., "Series"-colon-remainder of title without the article.

Personal Name and Corporate Body Headings

If an initial article (definite or indefinite) is in the nominative case, omit it in all languages, except in the case of personal and geographic names, when the intent is to file on the initial article.

For an established heading containing an initial article not to be filed on, delete the article when the heading is used in new cataloging. Change the existing name authority record for the heading, but do not change existing bibliographic records under the heading unless one of these records is being changed for another reason.

If the heading being changed in this way is a parent body with one or more subdivisions established under it, apply the same procedures to the subdivision. If the heading being handled is one of the subdivisions, apply the same procedures to the parent body as well as to any other subdivisions.

Titles

This statement applies to uniform titles (including titles of parts of works entered subordinately to titles of larger works), to titles in the "Series romanized:" note, and to the romanization of the title proper. Except for the title proper traced as "Title"-period, the statement also covers each title or author/title appearing in the tracings for subjects or added entries, in linking entry and variant title notes on records for serials, and in notes requiring a uniform title citation (e.g., AAL45E). It does not matter (a) whether the title is under an author or not; (b) whether, for a uniform title, it is a printed one or not; or (c) whether the bibliographic record being created is a MARC record or not.

If the title appearing in the areas listed above begins with an article (definite or indefinite) and is in the nominative case (for inflected languages), omit it in all languages.

Note that this statement does not apply to titles transcribed in the title and statement of authorship area, the edition area, the series area, and to those portions of the notes area not covered by the provisions of the first paragraph above.

Change existing name authority records, but do not change existing bibliographic records unless one of these is being changed for another reason.

If the name authority record for a uniform title being changed in this way represents a work with one or more parts under it, and the parts are represented by existing authority records, apply the same procedures to the authority records for the parts. If the uniform title name authority is for one of the parts of a work, apply the same procedures to all the existing uniform title name authority records under the work.

Series

If the title in a title entry or the title in an author/title entry for a series or a multivolume monograph (both traced and untraced) begins with an initial article (definite or indefinite) and is in the nominative case (for inflected languages), omit the initial article on the series authority card in all languages. Apply this also to an initial article that begins a subseries entered subordinately to a larger title. Do not apply this, however, to an initial article appearing with a corporate name in an author statement recorded after a generic term-space hyphen-space.

On existing series authority cards make the change only on this card; do not change references leading to the series entry or bibliographic records on which the series is traced, unless these are being altered for another reason.

Romanization tables

In the Arabic table as published in Cataloging Service, bulletin 118, the romanization of the hamzah was inadvertently omitted from the last sentence of item 8(a). The sentence should have ended: "... romanized as '."

Revised Corporate Name Headings

CANADA

One File

<u>Former Heading</u>	<u>Revised Heading</u>
Catholic Church. Diocese of St.-Hyacinthe.	Catholic Church. Diocese of Saint Hyacinthe.
Quebec (Province). Dept. of Intergovernmental Affairs.	Québec (Province). Ministère des affaires intergouvernementales.
Quebec (Province). Dept. of Intergovernmental Affairs. Service de recherches.	Québec (Province). Ministère des affaires intergouvernementales. Service de recherche.

CHINA/TAIWAN

One File

<u>Former Heading</u>	<u>Revised Heading</u>
T'ai-tung, Formosa (District). Chu chi shih.	T'ai-tung hsien, Taiwan. Chu chi shih.

POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ETC.

One File

Czech Socialist Republic. Český statistický úřad. Krajské oddělení.	Czech Socialist Republic, Czechoslovakia. Český statistický úřad. Krajské oddělení.
Czech Socialist Republic. Český statistický úřad. Krajské oddělení v Ostravě.	Czech Socialist Republic, Czechoslovakia. Český statistický úřad. Krajské oddělení v Ostravě.
Czech Socialist Republic. Ministerstvo obchodu.	Czech Socialist Republic, Czechoslovakia. Ministerstvo obchodu.
Czech Socialist Republic. Ministerstvo průmyslu.	Czech Socialist Republic, Czechoslovakia. Ministerstvo průmyslu.
Czech Socialist Republic. Ministerstvo školství. Technická správa pro výstavou.	Czech Socialist Republic, Czechoslovakia. Ministerstvo školství. Technická správa pro výstavou.
Czech Socialist Republic. Ministerstvo školství. Ústav školských informací.	Czech Socialist Republic, Czechoslovakia. Ministerstvo školství. Ústav školských informací.
Czech Socialist Republic. Ministerstvo vnitra.	Czech Socialist Republic, Czechoslovakia. Ministerstvo vnitra.
Czech Socialist Republic. Ministerstvo vnitra. Archivní správa.	Czech Socialist Republic, Czechoslovakia. Ministerstvo vnitra. Archivní správa.
Czech Socialist Republic. Ministerstvo vnitra. Správa pro místní hospodářství.	Czech Socialist Republic, Czechoslovakia. Ministerstvo vnitra. Správa pro místní hospodářství.
Czech Socialist Republic. Ministerstvo výstavby a techniky.	Czech Socialist Republic, Czechoslovakia. Ministerstvo výstavby a techniky.
Czech Socialist Republic. Ministerstvo zdravotnictví.	Czech Socialist Republic, Czechoslovakia. Ministerstvo zdravotnictví.
Czech Socialist Republic. Řada pro životní prostředí.	Czech Socialist Republic, Czechoslovakia. Řada pro životní prostředí.
Czechoslovak Republic. Federální ministerstvo dopravy.	Czechoslovakia. Federální ministerstvo dopravy.

Former HeadingRevised Heading

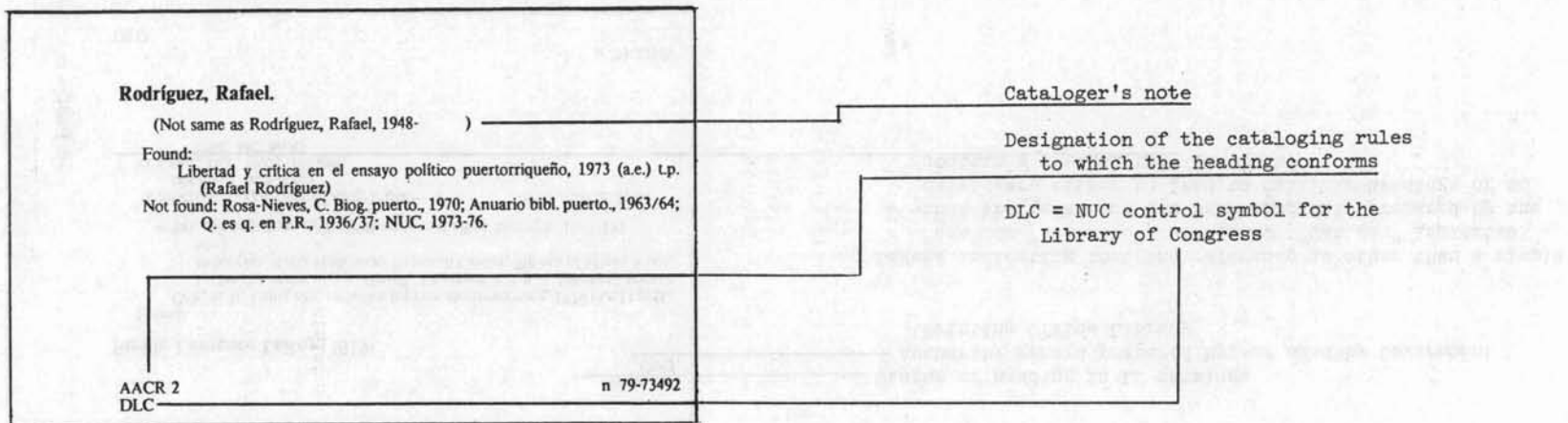
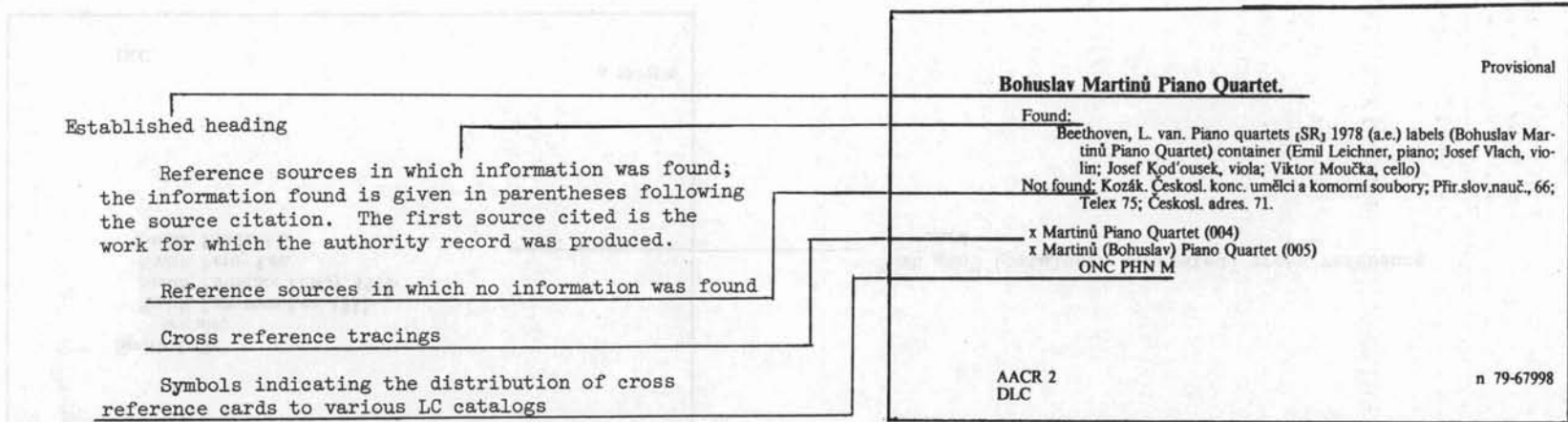
Czechoslovak Republic. Federální ministerstvo financí.	Czechoslovakia. Federální ministerstvo financí.
Czechoslovak Republic. Federální ministerstvo práce a sociálních věcí.	Czechoslovakia. Federální ministerstvo práce a sociálních věcí.
Czechoslovak Republic. Ministerstvo zahraničních věcí.	Czechoslovakia. Federální ministerstvo zahraničních věcí.
Czechoslovak Republic. Ministerstvo zahraničních věcí. Archiv.	Czechoslovakia. Federální ministerstvo zahraničních věcí. Archiv.
Kuks, Czechoslovak Republic.	Kuks, Czechoslovakia.
Nitra, Slovakia (City). Pedagogická fakulta.	Pedagogická fakulta v Nitre.
Nitra, Slovakia (City). Pedagogická fakulta. Kabinet literární komunikácie.	Pedagogická fakulta v Nitre. Kabinet literárnej komunikácie.
Slovak Socialist Republic. Laws, statutes, etc. [Zákon o dôchodkovej daní a príspevku na sociálne zabezpečenie]	Slovak Socialist Republic, Czechoslovakia. Laws, statutes, etc. [Zákon o dôchodkovej daní a príspevku na sociálne zabezpečenie]
Slovak Socialist Republic. Ministerstvo kultúry.	Slovak Socialist Republic, Czechoslovakia. Ministerstvo kultúry.
Slovak Socialist Republic. Ministerstvo průmyslu.	Slovak Socialist Republic, Czechoslovakia. Ministerstvo průmyslu.
Slovak Socialist Republic. Ministerstvo spravodlivosti. Právnícký ústav.	Slovak Socialist Republic, Czechoslovakia. Ministerstvo spravodlivosti. Právnícký ústav.
Slovak Socialist Republic. Sovet po voprosam okruzhafushchei sredy.	Slovak Socialist Republic, Czechoslovakia. Sovet po voprosam okruzhafushchei sredy.

French Book Prices

On July 1, 1979, it became illegal for French publishers to set a retail price for their books. Retailers individually will determine what they will charge for new publications. This precludes a printed price in French monographs that could be incorporated in LC cataloging data. Henceforth, the prices appearing in LC cataloging records for French monographs will be costs of the publications as set by LC's blanket order dealer for French materials. These prices will not necessarily be the same as those established by other dealers for the identical titles.

Library of Congress Automated Name Authority Records

The following illustrations show reproductions of name authority cards as produced from the machine-readable authority file. This format is used in Library of Congress Name Headings with References and will be used in the soon-to-be available COM version of the authority file. The cards show a number of alphabetic and numerical designations that are explained by the annotations accompanying the illustrations.



Smith, Lawrence LeRoy, 1919-

Found:
 Cole, E. R. Using zinc cathodes for zinc electrowinning, 1979 (a.e.) t.p. (L. L. Smith) verso of t.p. (Smith, Lawrence L.) p. 1 (physical science technician, Rolla Metallurgy Research Center, Bureau of Mines, Rolla, Mo.)
 Tel. call to author, 5/29/79 (Lawrence LeRoy Smith; b. 10/3/19)

x Smith, L. L. (Lawrence LeRoy), 1919- (004) tAACR 2; do not make until used;
 xx Smith, L. L. (005) (cat gen)
 ONC MC NUC

DLC

n 79-72169

Not in LC
 GPO

Status of heading in LC catalogs
 Authority record prepared by, or used by Government Printing Office Library

Legend indicating that the reference is other than a simple "see" or "see also" reference. "Cat gen" indicates that the reference has been specially prepared by the cataloger, either to lead to multiple headings or to contain a special text (or both)

Smith, L. L.
 see also
Smith, Lawrence Lee, 1932-
Smith, Lawrence LeRoy, 1919-
Smith, Leroy Lee.
Smith, Lyndsay L.

DLC

n 79-72170

"Cat gen" (cataloger generated) cross reference card

Authority record for a "non-unique name," i.e., the cataloger was unable to distinguish two or more persons of the same name

Blanchet, Pierre.

Found:

Author of *Le chèque ne devrait être tiré que sur banquier*;
His *Le chèque ne devrait être tiré que sur banquier*, 1925: tp. (Pierre
Blanchet)

NUC pre-1956 (Blanchet, Pierre)

Joint author of *Iran, la révolution au nom de Dieu*;

Brière, C. *Iran, la révolution ...* c1979 (a.e.) tp. (Pierre Blanchet) p. 4 of
cover (correspondant du journal *Libération*)

Not found: WW France, 1977-78, 1971-72; Bonnefoy, C. *Dict. de littér. fr.*
contemp., 1977; *Dict. de biog. fr.*; *Qui êtes-vous*, 1924; *Qui est-ce*, 1934.

AACR 2
DLC

n 79-74201

Brief identification of the author, followed by
reference sources applying to him/her.

California State University, Fresno.

Found:
In Catalog 1972/73.

- x California, State University, Fresno (003)
- x Fresno, Calif. California State University (004)
- xx California, State College, Fresno (005) *info ref.*
- xx State universities and colleges—California (006)
- xx Teachers colleges—California (007)
- xx Fresno, Calif.—Schools (008)
- ONC MC NUC OSC

AACR 2 RETRO
DLC

n 79-47554

California State University, Fresno.

The Fresno Normal School was founded in 1911. In 1921 the name was changed to Fresno State Teachers College; in 1935 to Fresno State College; and in 1972 to California State University, Fresno.

Works by this body before the change of name in 1972 are found under California, State College, Fresno.

Works published after that change of name are found under California State University, Fresno.

SUBJECT ENTRY: Works about this body are entered under the name used during the latest period covered. In the case where the required name is represented in this catalog only under a later form of the name, entry is made under the later form.

DLC

n 79-47554

See also cross reference tracing from the other headings involved in an information reference

Information reference

Wisconsin. University—Madison. Medical School.

Found:

Univ. of Wis. System. Medical student financial aid, 1975 (subj.) leaf 1, 1st group (UW-Madison Medical School)

Not found: QCat. hdg.: Wisconsin. University. Medical School.

x University of Wisconsin—Madison. Medical School (004) (AACR 2; do not make until used)

~~xx Wisconsin. University. Medical School (005) (earlier heading)~~

~~xx Medical colleges—Wisconsin (006)
ONC MC NUC OSC~~

DLC

n 79-75988

See also reference tracing from the heading
for the earlier name of the body

See also reference generated
from the tracing

Wisconsin. University. Medical School

see also the later heading

Wisconsin. University—Madison. Medical School.

DLC

n 79-75988

**Catholic Church. Liturgy and ritual.
Missal. Basque**

Found:

Its Afigi Donea, 1924: tp. (Afigi Donea)

x Catholic Church. Liturgy and ritual.

Afigi Donea (003)

x Catholic Church.

Missal. Basque (004) rAACR 2; do not make until used;
ONC MC NUC

DLC

n 79-71021

Authority record and cross reference
for a uniform title entered under
an author heading

**Catholic Church. Liturgy and ritual.
Afigi Donea
see
Catholic Church. Liturgy and ritual.
Missal. Basque**

DLC

n 79-71021

Trondheim. Universitet. Musikkvitskapeleg institutt.

Found:
Musikk i dagens ... 1976 (a.c.) l.p. (Musikkvitskapeleg institutt, Universitet i Trondheim)
X Universitet i Trondheim. Musikkvitskapeleg institutt (003) AACR 2:
do not make undt used

DLC

n 79-85948

Adrian, Jean. (PQ3919.2.A36)

Found:
His Fé. c1978: l.p. (Jean Adrian)
Not found: Bibl. de Québec, 1976-78; Can. W.W., 1979; W.W. Canada, 1975-76.

AACR 2
DLC

n 79-79734

Cross reference tracing from the AACR 2 form of heading. "Do not make until used" means the reference is not to be produced for LC's catalogs.

Classification number.

(Carried on the authority record only for newly established authors of belles lettres)

United States. Navy.

x W.A.V.E.S. (002) [cat gen; acronym]
x Waves (003) [cat gen; acronym]
x United States. Naval Establishment (006)
xx United States—Armed Forces (007)
xx Sea-power (005)
ONC MC NUC OSC NPP

AACR 2 RETRO
DLC

n 79-59051

Retrospective authority records

(Reference sources are not included,
except for the title of the original
work cataloged, when that is available)

Subject-to-name reference tracings

(The epitome note contains useful biographical
or historical information extracted from the
"Sources found" citations of the full manual
authority record)

Walsh, Sandra.

Found:

Her Bibliography of policies and procedures ... 1977.

Epitome: ref. librarian, Ontario Ministry of Treasury, Economics and Intergovernmental Affairs

AACR 2 RETRO
DLC

n 79-62774

LC CLASSIFICATION

PZ 1-4

The Subject Cataloging Division will stop classing fiction in English in PZ 1, PZ 3, and PZ 4 as of June 30, 1980. Beginning July 1, 1980, American fiction will be classed in PS, English fiction in PR, and translations into English with the original national literature. No newly classed works will be placed in PZ 1-4, and materials formerly classed there will not be reclassified.

When the request for comments on the proposed change was made in October 1978, over eighty percent of the respondents enthusiastically supported the change. The use by LC of PZ 3 and 4 has long been considered to be a serious defect in the LC classification system, as it has intermixed fiction originally written in English with translations into English from other languages, while separating fiction from critical studies of the same literature.

July 1, 1980, was selected for the change to allow sufficient time for shifting the Library's collections as required by the future occupancy of the James Madison Memorial Building. This date should also allow other libraries to plan accordingly.

Those libraries wishing to continue to use PZ 3 and 4 will be assisted in determining which items are fiction by the following:

1) a value 1 in byte 33 of field 008 (for those libraries using MARC);

2) lack of subject headings, or the use of the subdivision Fiction;

3) a Dewey Decimal Classification number in 813, 823, etc.

Page 1

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