



## CLASS H - SOCIAL SCIENCES



*(Click each subclass for details)*

Subclass H	Social sciences (General)
Subclass HA	Statistics
Subclass HB	Economic theory. Demography
Subclass HC	Economic history and conditions
Subclass HD	Industries. Land use. Labor
Subclass HE	Transportation and communications
Subclass HF	Commerce
Subclass HG	Finance
Subclass HJ	Public finance
Subclass HM	Sociology (General)
Subclass HN	Social history and conditions. Social problems. Social reform
Subclass HQ	The family. Marriage. Women
Subclass HS	Societies: secret, benevolent, etc.
Subclass HT	Communities. Classes. Races
Subclass HV	Social pathology. Social and public welfare. Criminology
Subclass HX	Socialism. Communism. Anarchism

**Subclass H**

H1-99

Social sciences (General)

## Subclass HA

HA1-4737

HA29-32

HA36-37

HA38-39

HA154-4737

HA154-155

HA175-473

### Statistics

Theory and method of social science statistics

Statistical services. Statistical bureaus

Registration of vital events. Vital records

Statistical data

Universal statistics

By region or country

## Subclass HB

HB1-3840	Economic theory. Demography
HB71-74	Economics as a science. Relation to other subjects
HB75-130	History of economics. History of economic theory Including special economic schools
HB131-147	Methodology
HB135-147	Mathematical economics. Quantitative methods Including econometrics, input-output analysis, game theory
HB201-206	Value. Utility
HB221-236	Price
HB238-251	Competition. Production. Wealth
HB501	Capital. Capitalism
HB522-715	Income. Factor shares
HB535-551	Interest
HB601	Profit
HB615-715	Entrepreneurship. Risk and uncertainty. Property
HB801-843	Consumption. Demand
HB846-846.8	Welfare theory
HB848-3697	Demography. Population. Vital events
HB3711-3840	Business cycles. Economic fluctuations

## Subclass HC

HC10-1085	Economic history and conditions
HC79	Special topics Including air pollution, automation, consumer demand, famines, flow of funds, etc.
HC92	Economic geography of the oceans (General)
HC94-1085	By region or country

## Subclass HD

HD28-9999	Industries. Land use. Labor
HD28-70	Management. Industrial management
HD39-40.7	Capital. Capital investments
HD41	Competition
HD45-45.2	Technological innovations. Automation
HD47-47.4	Costs
HD49-49.5	Crisis management. Emergency management. Inflation
HD50-50.5	Delegation of authority. Decentralization. Span of control
HD56-57.5	Industrial productivity
HD58	Location of industry
HD58.7-58.95	Organizational behavior, change and effectiveness. Corporate culture
HD59-59.6	Public relations. Industrial publicity
HD60-60.5	Social responsibility of business
HD61	Risk in industry. Risk management
HD62	Standardization. Simplification. Waste
HD62.2-62.8	Management of special enterprises
HD66-66.2	Work groups. Team work in industry. Quality circles
HD69	Other Including business consultants, capacity, size of industries, etc.
HD72-88	Economic growth, development, planning
HD101-1395.5	Land use Land tenure Communal ownership Municipal ownership Nationalization (Agrarian socialism) Large holdings Landlord and peasant Land reform. Agrarian reform Consolidation of land holdings Small holdings. Peasant proprietors. Parcellation
HD1286-1289	Real estate business
HD1290-1291	Agriculture
HD1301-1313	International cooperation
HD1326-1329	Size of farms
HD1330-1331	Sharecropping
HD1332-1333.5	Agricultural associations, societies, etc.
HD1334-1335	Cooperative agriculture
HD1336-1339	Collective farms
HD1361-1395.5	Government owned and operated farms. State farms. Sovkhozes
HD1401-2210	Agricultural classes Including farm tenancy, agricultural laborers
HD1428-1431	
HD1470-1476	
HD1478	
HD1483-1486	
HD1491-1491.5	
HD1492-1492.5	
HD1493-1493.5	
HD1501-1542	

HD1549	Gleaning
HD1580	Reclamation of agricultural land. Melioration
HD1635-1702	Utilization and culture of special classes of lands Including pasture lands, water resources development
HD1711-1741	Irrigation
HD2321-4730.9	Industry
HD2329	Industrialization
HD2330	Rural industries
HD2331-2336	Home labor. Home-based businesses
HD2337-2339	Sweatshops
HD2340.8-2346.5	Small and medium-sized businesses, artisans, handicrafts, trades
HD2350.8-2356	Large industry. Factory system. Big business
HD2365-2385	Contracting. Letting of contracts
HD2421-2429	Trade associations
HD2709-2930.7	Corporations Including international business enterprises, diversification, industrial concentration, public utilities
HD2951-3575	Cooperation. Cooperative societies
HD3611-4730.9	Industrial policy. The state and industrial organization Including licensing of occupations and professions, subsidies, inspection, government ownership, municipal services
HD4801-8943	Labor. Work. Working class
HD4861-4895	Labor systems
HD4909-5100.9	Wages
HD5106-5267	Hours of labor Including overtime, shift work, sick leave, vacations
HD5306-5474	Labor disputes. Strikes and lockouts
HD5481-5630.7	Industrial arbitration. Mediation and conciliation
HD5650-5660	Employee participation in management. Employee ownership. Industrial democracy. Works councils
HD5701-6000.9	Labor market. Labor supply. Labor demand Including unemployment, manpower policy, occupational training, employment agencies
HD6050-6305	Classes of labor Including women, children, students, middle-aged and older persons, minorities
HD6350-6940.7	Trade unions. Labor unions. Workers' associations
HD6941-6948	Employers' associations

HD6951-6957	Industrial sociology. Social conditions of labor
HD6958.5-6976	Industrial relations
HD6977-7080	Cost and standard of living
HD7088-7252	Social insurance. Social security. Pension
HD7255-7256	Vocational rehabilitation. Employment of people with disabilities
HD7260-7780.8	Industrial hygiene. Industrial welfare
HD7795-8027	Labor policy. Labor and the state
HD8031	Labor in politics. Political activity of the working class
HD8038	Professions (General). Professional employees
HD8039	By industry or trade
HD8045-8943	By region or country
HD9000-9999	Special industries and trades
HD9000-9495	Agricultural industries
HD9502-9502.5	Energy industries. Energy policy. Fuel trade
HD9506-9624	Mineral industries. Metal trade
HD9650-9663	Chemical industries
HD9665-9675	Pharmaceutical industry
HD9680-9714	Mechanical industries Including electric utilities, electronic industries, and machinery
HD9715-9717.5	Construction industry
HD9720-9975	Manufacturing industries
HD9999	Miscellaneous industries and trades



## Subclass HE

HE1-9990	Transportation and communications
HE199-199.5	Freight (General)
HE199.9	Passenger traffic (General)
HE305-311	Urban transportation
HE323-328	Transportation geography. Trade routes
HE331-380	Traffic engineering. Roads and highways. Streets
HE369-373	Traffic surveys (General)
HE374-377	Bridges
HE379-380	Tunnels. Vehicular tunnels
HE380.8-971	Water transportation
HE380.8-560	Waterways
HE561-971	Shipping
HE730-943	Merchant marine. Ocean shipping. Coastwise shipping
HE1001-5600	Railroads. Rapid transit systems
HE5601-5725	Automotive transportation Including trucking, bus lines, and taxicab service
HE5746-5749	Stage lines
HE5751-5870	Ferries
HE5880-5990	Express service
HE6000-7500	Postal service. Stamps. Philately
HE7511-7549	Pneumatic service
HE7601-8700.9	Telecommunication industry. Telegraph
HE8660-8688	Wireless telegraph. Radiotelegraphy
HE8689-8700.95	Radio and television broadcasting
HE8701-9680.7	Telephone industry
HE9713-9715	Cellular telephone services industry. Wireless telephone industry
HE9719-9721	Artificial satellite telecommunications
HE9723-9737	Signaling
HE9751-9756	Messenger service
HE9761-9900	Air transportation. Airlines

## Subclass HF

HF1-6182	Commerce
HF294-343	Boards of trade. Chambers of commerce. Merchants' associations
HF1014	Balance of trade
HF1021-1027	Commercial geography. Economic geography
HF1040-1054	Commodities. Commercial products
HF1701-2701	Tariff. Free trade. Protectionism
HF3000-4055	By region or country
HF5001-6182	Business
HF5381-5386	Vocational guidance. Career development
HF5387-5387.5	Business ethics
HF5410-5417.5	Marketing. Distribution of products
HF5419-5422	Wholesale trade
HF5428-5429.6	Retail trade
HF5429.7-5430.6	Shopping centers. Shopping malls
HF5437-5444	Purchasing. Selling. Sales personnel. Sales executives
HF5446-5459	Canvassing. Peddling
HF5460-5469.5	Department stores. Mail order business. Supermarkets. Convenience stores
HF5469.7-5481	Markets. Fairs
HF5482-5482.4	Secondhand trade
HF5482.6-5482.65	Black market
HF5484-5495	Warehouses. Storage
HF5520-5541	Office equipment and supplies
HF5546-5548.6	Office management
HF5548.7-5548.85	Industrial psychology
HF5549-5549.5	Personnel management. Employment management
HF5601-5689	Accounting. Bookkeeping
HF5691-5716	Business mathematics. Commercial arithmetic Including tables, etc.
HF5717-5734.7	Business communication Including business report writing, business correspondence
HF5735-5746	Business records management
HF5761-5780	Shipment of goods. Delivery of goods
HF5801-6182	Advertising

## Subclass HG

HG1-9999	Finance
HG178	Liquidity
HG179	Personal finance
HG201-1496	Money
HG258-312	Precious metals. Bullion
HG315	Small coins
HG321-329	Mints. Assaying
HG335-339	Counterfeiting
HG348-353.5	Paper money
HG361-363	Legal tender
HG381-395	International coinage
HG401-421	Bimetallism
HG451-1496	By region or country
HG1501-3550	Banking
HG1621-1638	Interest rates. Interest tables
HG1641-1643	Bank loans. Bank credit. Commercial loans
HG1651-1654	Discount
HG1655	Acceptances
HG1656	Bank reserves. Bank liquidity. Loan loss reserves
HG1660	Bank accounts. Bank deposits. Deposit banking
HG1662	Insurance of deposits. Deposit insurance
HG1685-1704	Drafts. Checks
HG1706-1708	Accounting. Bookkeeping
HG1709	Data processing
HG1710-1710.5	Electronic funds transfers
HG1722	Bank mergers
HG1723	Bank stocks. Banking as an investment
HG1725-1778	Banks and the state. State supervision of banks
HG1811-2351	Special classes of banks and financial institutions
HG2397-3550	By region or country
HG3691-3769	Credit. Debt. Loans Including credit institutions, credit instruments, consumer credit, bankruptcy
HG3810-4000	Foreign exchange. International finance. International monetary system
HG4001-4285	Finance management. Business finance. Corporation finance
HG4301-4480.9	Trust services. Trust companies
HG4501-6051	Investment, capital formation, speculation
HG4530	Investment companies. Investment trusts. Mutual funds
HG4538	Foreign investments
HG4551-4598	Stock exchanges
HG4621	Stockbrokers. Security dealers. Investment

HG4701-4751	advisers Government securities. Industrial securities. Venture capital
HG4900-5993	By region or country
HG6001-6051	Speculation
HG6105-6270.9	Lotteries
HG8011-9999	Insurance
HG8053.5-8054.45	Insurance for professions. Malpractice insurance. Professional liability insurance
HG8059	Business insurance
HG8075-8107	Insurance business. Insurance management
HG8111-8123	Government policy. State supervision
HG8205-8220	Government insurance
HG8501-8745	By region or country
HG8751-9295	Life insurance
HG8779-8793	Actuarial science. Statistical theory and methodology applied to insurance
HG8799-8830	By class insured, by risk, by plan
HG8835-8899	Life insurance business. Management
HG8901-8914	Government policy. State supervision
HG8941-9200.5	By region or country
HG9201-9245	Mutual life insurance. Assessment life insurance. Fraternal life insurance
HG9251-9262	Industrial life insurance
HG9271	Child insurance. Life insurance for children
HG9291-9295	Maternity insurance
HG9301-9343	Accident insurance
HG9371-9399	Health insurance
HG9651-9899	Fire insurance
HG9956-9969	Casualty insurance
HG9969.5-9999	Other insurance Including automobile, burglary, credit, disaster, title insurance

## Subclass HJ

HJ9-9940	Public finance
HJ9-99.8	Periodicals. Serials. By region or country
HJ210-240	History
HJ241-1620	By region or country
HJ2005-2216	Income and expenditure. Budget
HJ2240-5908	Revenue. Taxation. Internal revenue
HJ2321-2323	Tax incidence. Tax shifting. Tax equity
HJ2326-2327	Progressive taxation
HJ2336-2337	Tax exemption
HJ2338	Taxation of government property
HJ2351	Inflation and taxation
HJ2351.4	Tax revenue estimating
HJ2361-3192.7	By region or country
HJ3801-3844	Revenue from sources other than taxation
HJ3863-3925	Direct taxation
HJ4113-4601	Property tax
HJ4629-4830	Income tax
HJ4919-4936	Capitation. Poll tax
HJ5309-5510	Administrative fees. User charges.
	License fees
HJ6603-7390	Customs administration
HJ7461-7980	Expenditures. Government spending
HJ8001-8899	Public debts
HJ8052	Sinking funds. Amortization
HJ8101-8899	By region or country
HJ9103-9695	Local finance. Municipal finance
	Including the revenue, budget, expenditure, etc. of counties, boroughs, communes, municipalities, etc.
HJ9701-9940	Public accounting. Auditing

## Subclass HM

HM(1)-1281 (HM1-299)	Sociology These are obsolete numbers no longer used by the Library of Congress
HM435-477	History of sociology. History of sociological theory
HM461-473	Schools of sociology. Schools of social thought
HM481-554	Theory. Method. Relations to other subjects
HM621-656	Culture
HM661-696	Social control
HM701	Social systems
HM706	Social structure
HM711-806	Groups and organizations
HM756-781	Community
HM786-806	Organizational sociology. Organization theory
HM811-821	Deviant behavior. Social deviance
HM826	Social institutions
HM831-901	Social change
HM1001-1281	Social psychology
HM1041-1101	Social perception. Social cognition Including perception of the self and others, prejudices, stereotype
HM1106-1171	Interpersonal relations. Social behavior
HM1176-1281	Social influence. Social pressure

## Subclass HN

HN1-995	Social history and conditions. Social problems. Social reform
HN30-39	The church and social problems
HN41-46	Community centers. Social centers
HN50-995	By region or country

## Subclass HQ

HQ1-2044	The Family. Marriage. Women
HQ12-449	Sexual life
HQ19-30.7	Sexual behavior and attitudes. Sexuality
HQ31-64	Sex instruction and sexual ethics
HQ71-72	Sexual deviations
HQ74-74.2	Bisexuality
HQ75-76.8	Homosexuality. Lesbianism
HQ77-77.2	Transvestism
HQ77.7-77.95	Transexualism
HQ79	Sadism. Masochism. Fetishism, etc.
HQ101-440.7	Prostitution
HQ447	Masturbation
HQ449	Emasculation. Eunuchs, etc.
HQ450-472	Erotica
HQ503-1064	The family. Marriage. Home
HQ750-755.5	Eugenics
HQ755.7-759.92	Parents. Parenthood
	Including parent and child, husbands, fathers, wives, mothers
HQ760-767.7	Family size
HQ767.8-792.2	Children. Child development
	Including child rearing, child life, play, socialization, children's rights
HQ793-799.2	Youth. Adolescents. Teenagers
HQ799.5-799.9	Young men and women
HQ799.95-799.97	Adulthood
HQ800-800.4	Single people
HQ801-801.83	Man-woman relationships. Courtship. Dating
HQ802	Matrimonial bureaus. Marriage brokerage
HQ802.5	Matrimonial advertisements
HQ803	Temporary marriage. Trial marriage.
	Companionate marriage
HQ804	Breach of promise
HQ805	Desertion
HQ806	Adultery
HQ811-960.7	Divorce
HQ961-967	Free love
HQ981-996	Polygamy
HQ997	Polyandry
HQ998-999	Illegitimacy. Unmarried mothers
HQ1001-1006	The state and marriage
HQ1051-1057	The church and marriage
HQ1058-1058.5	Widows and widowers. Widowhood
HQ1060-1064	Aged. Gerontology (Social aspects).
	Retirement
HQ1073-1073.5	Thanatology. Death. Dying
HQ1075-1075.5	Sex role
HQ1088-1090.7	Men
HQ1101-2030.7	Women. Feminism



HQ1871-2030.7

HQ2035-2039

HQ2042-2044

Women's clubs  
Life skills. Coping skills. Everyday living  
skills  
Life style

## Subclass HS

HS1-3371	Societies: secret, benevolent, etc.
HS101-330.7	Secret societies
HS351-929	Freemasons
HS951-1179	Odd Fellows
HS1201-1350	Knights of Pythias
HS1355	Other societies
HS1501-2460.7	Other societies. By classes
HS1501-1510	Benevolent and "friendly" societies and mutual assessment fraternities
HS1525-1560	Religious societies
HS1601-2265	Race societies
HS2275	Occupation societies
HS2301-2460.7	Political and "patriotic" societies
HS2501-3371	Clubs. Clubs and societies for special classes Including boys' societies, Boy scouts, girls' societies

## Subclass HT

HT51-1595	Communities. Classes. Races
HT51-65	Human settlements. Communities
HT101-395	Urban groups. The city. Urban sociology
HT161-165	Garden cities. "The city beautiful"
HT165.5-169.9	City planning
HT170-178	Urban renewal. Urban redevelopment
HT201-221	City population
	Including children in cities, immigration
HT231	Effect of city life
HT251-265	Mental and moral life
HT281	Recreation. Amusements
HT321-325	The city as an economic factor. City promotion
HT330-334	Metropolitan areas
HT351-352	Suburban cities and towns
HT361-384	Urbanization. City and country
HT388	Regional economics. Space in economics
HT390-395	Regional planning
HT401-485	Rural groups. Rural sociology
HT601-1445	Classes
HT621-635	Origin of social classes
HT641-657	Classes arising from birth
	Including royalty, nobility, commons
HT675-690	Classes arising from occupation
HT713-725	Caste system
HT731	Freedmen
HT751-815	Serfdom
HT851-1445	Slavery
HT1501-1595	Races
	Including race as a social group and race relations in general

## Subclass HV

HV1-9960	Social pathology. Social and public welfare. Criminology
HV40-69	Social service. Social work. Charity organization and practice Including social case work, private and public relief, institutional care, rural social work, work relief
HV85-525	By region or country
HV530	The church and charity
HV541	Women and charity
HV544	Charity fairs, bazaars, etc.
HV544.5	International social work
HV547	Self-help groups
HV551.2-639	Emergency management
HV553-639	Relief in case of disasters
HV560-583	Red Cross. Red Crescent
HV599-639	Special types of disasters
HV640-645	Refugee problems
HV650-670	Life saving
HV675-677	Accidents. Prevention of accidents
HV680-696	Free professional services Including medical charities
HV697-4959	Protection, assistance and relief
HV697-3024	Special classes
HV697-700.7	Families. Mothers. Widow's pensions
HV701-1420.5	Children
HV835-847	Foundlings
HV873-887	Destitute, neglected, and abandoned children. Street children
HV888-907	Children with disabilities
HV931-941	Fresh-air funds
HV959-1420.5	Orphanages. Orphans
HV1421-1441	Young adults. Youth. Teenagers
HV1442-1448	Women
HV1449	Gay men. Lesbians
HV1450-1494	Aged
HV1551-3024	People with disabilities Including blind, deaf, people with physical and mental disabilities
HV3025-3174	Special classes. By occupation
HV3025-3163	Mariners
HV3165-3173	Shop women, clerks, etc.
HV3174	Other. By occupation
HV3176-3199	Special classes. By race or ethnic group
HV4005-4013	Immigrants
HV4023-4470.7	Poor in cities. Slums
HV4480-4630	Mendicancy. Vagabondism. Tramps. Homelessness
HV4701-4890.9	Protection of animals. Animal rights. Animal

	welfare
HV4905-4959	Animal experimentation. Anti-vivisection
HV4961-4995	Degeneration
HV5001-5720.5	Alcoholism. Intemperance. Temperance reform
HV5725-5770	Tobacco habit
HV5800-5840	Drug habits. Drug abuse
HV6001-7220.5	Criminology
HV6035-6197	Criminal anthropology
	Including criminal types, criminal
	psychology, prison psychology, causes
	of crime
HV6201-6249	Criminal classes
HV6250-6250.4	Victims of crimes. Victimology
HV6251-6773.55	Crimes and offenses
HV6774-7220.5	Crimes and criminal classes
HV7231-9960	Criminal justice administration
HV7428	Social work with delinquents and criminals
HV7431	Prevention of crime, methods, etc.
HV7435-7439	Gun control
HV7551-8280.7	Police. Detectives. Constabulary
HV7935-8025	Administration and organization
HV8031-8080	Police duty. Methods of protection
HV8035-8069	Special classes of crimes, offenses
	and criminals
HV8073-8079.35	Investigation of crimes. Examination
	and identification of prisoners
HV8079.2-8079.35	Police social work
HV8079.5-8079.55	Traffic control. Traffic accident
	investigation
HV8081-8099	Private detectives. Detective bureaus
HV8130-8280.7	By region or country
HV8290-8291	Private security services
HV8301-9920.7	Penology. Prisons. Corrections
HV9051-9230.7	The juvenile offender. Juvenile delinquency.
	Reform schools, etc.
HV9261-9430.7	Reformation and reclamation of adult
	prisoners
HV9441-9920.7	By region or country
HV9950-9960	By region or country

## Subclass HX

HX1-970.7	Socialism. Communism. Anarchism
HX519-550	Communism/socialism in relation to special topics
HX626-696	Communism: Utopian socialism, collective settlements
HX806-811	Utopias. The ideal state
HX821-970.9	Anarchism