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EMPLOYMENT CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN 2007

In 2007, the share of families with an unemployed member was 6.3 percent, little changed from the prior year, the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the U.S. Department of Labor reported today. The proportion of families with an unemployed member remained lower than the recent peak of 8.1 percent in 2003. Of the nation's 77.9 million families, the proportion that had at least one employed member was little changed in 2007 at 82.6 percent.

These data on employment, unemployment, and family relationships are collected as part of the Current Population Survey (CPS), a monthly sample survey of approximately 60,000 households. Families include married-couple families, as well as families maintained by a man or woman with no spouse present. For further information about the CPS, see the Technical Note.

Families and Unemployment

In 2007, 4.9 million families had at least one member who was unemployed, unchanged from 2006. The proportion of black families with an unemployed member was 10.8 percent in 2007, about twice the proportion among white (5.6 percent) and Asian (5.4 percent) families. Among Hispanic families, 8.5 percent had an unemployed member. The proportions of white and Asian families with an unemployed member showed little or no change from 2006. The proportion of black families with an unemployed member edged down in 2007, while the percentage of Hispanic families with an unemployed member in 2007 edged up over the year. (See table 1.)

Among families with an unemployed member in 2007, 71.2 percent also had at least one employed member, up from 69.6 percent in 2006. Among married-couple families with unemployment in 2007, 82.8 percent had an employed member, little changed over the year. For families maintained by women (no spouse present) with an unemployed member, the proportion that also contained an employed member rose from 47.3 percent in 2006 to 50.5 percent in 2007. For families maintained by men (no spouse present), the proportion was 60.7 percent in 2007, little changed from the prior year. (See tables 1 and 3.)

Families and Employment

In 2007, the proportion of families with at least one employed member (82.6 percent) was little changed from the prior year. There was little or no change in the proportion of families with employed members among white (82.7 percent), Asian (89.6 percent), and Hispanic (87.6 percent) families.

Among black families, the proportion with employed members edged up in 2007 to 78.9 percent. (See table 1.)

Among married-couple families, 83.7 percent had an employed member in 2007, about the same as in 2006. For families maintained by women, the proportion with an employed member increased from 76.0 percent in 2006 to 76.9 percent in 2007. In families maintained by men, the proportion was up slightly to 85.7 percent. (See table 2.)

In 2007, the proportion of married-couple families in which only the husband worked was unchanged at 19.8 percent. The proportion of married-couple families in which only the wife worked was little changed in 2007 (6.6 percent), as was the proportion of married-couple families that were dual-worker families (51.7 percent). (See table 2.)

Families with Children

Nearly half of all families include children (sons, daughters, step-children, and adopted children) under age 18. In 2007, 90.7 percent of the 35.9 million families with children under 18 had at least one employed parent; this proportion was little changed from 2006. In 2007, the mother was employed in 72.8 percent of families maintained by women, slightly higher than in the prior year. For families maintained by men, the father was employed in 85.2 percent of those families, up from 83.5 percent in 2006. Among married-couple families, the proportion that had an employed parent was unchanged in 2007 at 97.3 percent. The proportion of married-couple families in which both parents were employed was little changed at 62.2 percent. (See table 4.)

Mothers

The labor force participation rate—the percent of the population that was working or looking for work—for all mothers with children under 18 was 71.0 percent in 2007, essentially unchanged from the prior year. The participation rate remained below the recent peak of 72.3 percent in 2000. The participation rate of married mothers in 2007, at 68.8 percent, was little changed from 2006. The proportion of unmarried mothers—those who were widowed, divorced, separated, or never married—who were in the labor force in 2007 was 76.5 percent, essentially unchanged from the prior year. (See table 5.)

In 2007, the unemployment rate for all mothers with children under 18 was 4.6 percent. The jobless rate for married mothers was 3.0 percent, and the rate for unmarried mothers was 8.0 percent. These rates were little changed from the prior year. (See table 5.)

Of the 3.3 million mothers with children under a year old, 55.1 percent were in the labor force in 2007, little changed from 2006. The labor force participation rate for unmarried mothers with children under a year old in 2007 was 56.5 percent, little changed from 2006. The participation rate for married mothers with children under a year old, at 54.6 percent in 2007, also was little changed from a year earlier. The unemployment rate for all mothers of children under age 1 continued to trend down to 6.7 percent in 2007. (See table 6.)

Changes to Weighting Procedure in Table 5

The estimates for married men in table 5 of this news release were computed using a different weighting procedure than was used in past versions of this annual release. The new procedure results in estimates of married men that are higher than those based on the previous procedure. The weighting procedure change was implemented to a) introduce a consistent methodology for all person-based estimates in this release; b) provide consistency with estimates of married men presented in other BLS publications; and c) enable users of the public-use microdata files to replicate all estimates in this news release.

The change also affected all totals in table 5 that include married men, such as total men and total married persons. Data for women and men of other marital statuses were not affected. The change also was applied to data for 2006 in table 5; therefore, 2006 estimates presented in table 5 of this release do not match those published in the “Employment Characteristics of Families in 2006” news release (USDLE 07-0673).

For further information, contact the Division of Labor Force Statistics at cpsinfo@bls.gov or (202) 691-6378.

Technical Note

The estimates in this release are based on annual average data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a national sample survey of about 60,000 households conducted monthly for the Bureau of Labor Statistics by the U.S. Census Bureau. The information relates to the labor force status of persons 16 years old and over in the civilian noninstitutional population during an "average" week of the year.

The data for 2007 presented in this release are not strictly comparable with data for 2006 and earlier years because of the introduction in January 2007 of revised population controls used in the CPS. The effect of the revised population controls on the family estimates is unknown. However, the effect of the new controls on the monthly CPS estimates was to increase the December 2006 employment level by 153,000 and the unemployment level by 10,000. The updated controls had little or no effect on unemployment rates and other ratios. For additional information, see "Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2007," available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps07adj.pdf>.

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request: Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; TDD message referral phone number: 1-800-877-8339.

Reliability of the estimates

Statistics based on the CPS are subject to both sampling and nonsampling error. When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, there is a chance that the sample estimates may differ from the "true" population values they represent. The exact difference, or *sampling error*, varies depending on the particular sample selected, and this variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. There is about a 90-percent chance, or level of confidence, that an estimate based on a sample will differ by no more than 1.6 standard errors from the "true" population value because of sampling error. BLS analyses are generally conducted at the 90-percent level of confidence.

The CPS data also are affected by *nonsampling error*. Nonsampling error can occur for many reasons, including the failure to sample a segment of the population, inability to obtain information for all respondents in the sample, inability or unwillingness of respondents to provide correct information, and errors made in the collection or processing of the data.

For a full discussion of the reliability of data from the CPS and for information on estimating standard errors, see the Household Data Section of "Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error" at http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf.

Definitions

Definitions of the principal terms used in this release are presented below.

Family. A family is a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption. The

count of families is for "primary" families only, that is, the householder and all other persons related to and residing with the householder. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses.

Householder. The householder is the family reference person. This is the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented. The relationship of other individuals in the household is defined in terms of relationship to the householder. The race or ethnicity of the family is determined by that of the householder.

Married, spouse present; other marital status. These terms denote the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, refers to husbands and wives living together in the same household, even though one may be temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, or for other reasons. Other marital status includes persons who are never-married; married, spouse absent; widowed; or divorced. Married, spouse absent relates to persons who are separated due to marital problems, as well as husbands and wives who are living apart because one or the other was employed elsewhere, on duty with the Armed Forces, or any other reasons.

Children. Data on children refer to own children and include sons, daughters, step-children, and adopted children, of the husband, wife, or person maintaining the family. Not included are nieces, nephews, grandchildren, other related children, and all unrelated children living in the household.

Employed. Employed persons are (a) all those who, during the survey reference week, did any work at all as paid employees, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in a family-operated enterprise; and (b) all those who did not work but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, vacation, child-care problems, labor disputes, or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off and whether or not they were seeking other jobs.

Unemployed. The unemployed are persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work at that time, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not be looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

Civilian labor force. The civilian labor force comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed.

Unemployment rate. The unemployment rate is the number unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Labor force participation rate. The labor force participation rate is the labor force as a percent of the population.

Table 1. Employment and unemployment in families by race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2006-07 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	2006	2007
TOTAL		
Total families	77,017	77,894
With employed member(s)	63,492	64,330
As percent of total families	82.4	82.6
Some usually work full time ¹	58,918	59,616
With no employed member	13,525	13,564
As percent of total families	17.6	17.4
With unemployed member(s)	4,913	4,914
As percent of total families	6.4	6.3
Some member(s) employed	3,419	3,497
As percent of families with unemployed member(s)	69.6	71.2
Some usually work full time ¹	3,049	3,096
As percent of families with unemployed member(s)	62.1	63.0
White		
Total families	62,977	63,667
With employed member(s)	52,054	52,669
As percent of total families	82.7	82.7
Some usually work full time ¹	48,395	48,879
With no employed member	10,923	10,997
As percent of total families	17.3	17.3
With unemployed member(s)	3,556	3,587
As percent of total families	5.6	5.6
Some member(s) employed	2,582	2,653
As percent of families with unemployed member(s)	72.6	73.9
Some usually work full time ¹	2,306	2,350
As percent of families with unemployed member(s)	64.8	65.5
Black or African American		
Total families	9,058	9,184
With employed member(s)	7,078	7,249
As percent of total families	78.1	78.9
Some usually work full time ¹	6,437	6,608
With no employed member	1,980	1,935
As percent of total families	21.9	21.1
With unemployed member(s)	1,036	990
As percent of total families	11.4	10.8
Some member(s) employed	596	591
As percent of families with unemployed member(s)	57.6	59.7
Some usually work full time ¹	526	519
As percent of families with unemployed member(s)	50.8	52.4
Asian		
Total families	3,251	3,320
With employed member(s)	2,924	2,974
As percent of total families	89.9	89.6
Some usually work full time ¹	2,772	2,818
With no employed member	327	347
As percent of total families	10.1	10.4
With unemployed member(s)	171	179
As percent of total families	5.2	5.4
Some member(s) employed	137	144
As percent of families with unemployed member(s)	80.4	80.5
Some usually work full time ¹	123	133
As percent of families with unemployed member(s)	72.2	74.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employment and unemployment in families by race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2006-07 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	2006	2007
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity		
Total families	9,905	10,332
With employed member(s)	8,641	9,048
As percent of total families	87.2	87.6
Some usually work full time ¹	8,129	8,492
With no employed member	1,264	1,285
As percent of total families	12.8	12.4
With unemployed member(s)	793	876
As percent of total families	8.0	8.5
Some member(s) employed	544	619
As percent of families with unemployed member(s)	68.6	70.6
Some usually work full time ¹	491	554
As percent of families with unemployed member(s)	61.9	63.2

¹ Usually work 35 hours or more a week at all jobs.

NOTE: The race or ethnicity of the family is determined by that of the householder. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are

not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

Table 2. Families by presence and relationship of employed members and family type, 2006-07 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Number		Percent distribution	
	2006	2007	2006	2007
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES				
Total	57,509	58,145	100.0	100.0
Member(s) employed, total	48,196	48,676	83.8	83.7
Husband only	11,399	11,509	19.8	19.8
Wife only	3,754	3,858	6.5	6.6
Husband and wife	29,799	30,055	51.8	51.7
Other employment combinations	3,244	3,254	5.6	5.6
No member(s) employed	9,313	9,469	16.2	16.3
FAMILIES MAINTAINED BY WOMEN ¹				
Total	14,208	14,423	100.0	100.0
Member(s) employed, total	10,796	11,087	76.0	76.9
Householder only	6,103	6,307	43.0	43.7
Householder and other member(s)	2,955	2,994	20.8	20.8
Other member(s), not householder	1,738	1,785	12.2	12.4
No member(s) employed	3,412	3,336	24.0	23.1
FAMILIES MAINTAINED BY MEN ¹				
Total	5,300	5,327	100.0	100.0
Member(s) employed, total	4,500	4,568	84.9	85.7
Householder only	2,089	2,170	39.4	40.7
Householder and other member(s)	1,715	1,696	32.4	31.8
Other member(s), not householder	696	701	13.1	13.2
No member(s) employed	800	759	15.1	14.3

¹ No spouse present.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

Table 3. Unemployment in families by presence and relationship of employed members and family type, 2006-07 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Number		Percent distribution	
	2006	2007	2006	2007
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES				
With unemployed member(s), total	2,968	2,978	100.0	100.0
No member employed	526	512	17.7	17.2
Some member(s) employed	2,442	2,467	82.3	82.8
Husband unemployed	1,061	1,110	35.7	37.3
Wife employed	679	725	22.9	24.3
Wife unemployed	898	902	30.3	30.3
Husband employed	772	783	26.0	26.3
Other family member unemployed	1,010	966	34.0	32.4
FAMILIES MAINTAINED BY WOMEN ¹				
With unemployed member(s), total	1,429	1,416	100.0	100.0
No member employed	753	701	52.7	49.5
Some member(s) employed	675	714	47.3	50.5
Householder unemployed	688	650	48.2	45.9
Other member(s) employed	132	144	9.3	10.2
Other member(s) unemployed	740	766	51.8	54.1
FAMILIES MAINTAINED BY MEN ¹				
With unemployed member(s), total	516	520	100.0	100.0
No member employed	215	205	41.7	39.3
Some member(s) employed	301	316	58.3	60.7
Householder unemployed	284	294	55.0	56.6
Other member(s) employed	118	137	22.8	26.3
Other member(s) unemployed	232	226	45.0	43.4

¹ No spouse present.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

Table 4. Families with own children: Employment status of parents by age of youngest child and family type, 2006-07 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Number		Percent distribution	
	2006	2007	2006	2007
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS				
Total	35,605	35,856	100.0	100.0
Parent(s) employed	32,216	32,538	90.5	90.7
No parent employed	3,388	3,318	9.5	9.3
Married-couple families	25,022	25,125	100.0	100.0
Parent(s) employed	24,344	24,459	97.3	97.3
Mother employed	16,721	16,855	66.8	67.1
Both parents employed	15,516	15,627	62.0	62.2
Mother employed, not father	1,205	1,228	4.8	4.9
Father employed, not mother	7,623	7,604	30.5	30.3
Neither parent employed	678	666	2.7	2.7
Families maintained by women ¹	8,407	8,554	100.0	100.0
Mother employed	6,054	6,224	72.0	72.8
Mother not employed	2,352	2,330	28.0	27.2
Families maintained by men ¹	2,176	2,177	100.0	100.0
Father employed	1,818	1,855	83.5	85.2
Father not employed	359	322	16.5	14.8
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS, NONE YOUNGER				
Total	20,283	20,361	100.0	100.0
Parent(s) employed	18,446	18,619	90.9	91.4
No parent employed	1,837	1,742	9.1	8.6
Married-couple families	13,752	13,823	100.0	100.0
Parent(s) employed	13,356	13,435	97.1	97.2
Mother employed	10,016	10,126	72.8	73.3
Both parents employed	9,245	9,341	67.2	67.6
Mother employed, not father	771	785	5.6	5.7
Father employed, not mother	3,339	3,309	24.3	23.9
Neither parent employed	396	388	2.9	2.8
Families maintained by women ¹	5,195	5,224	100.0	100.0
Mother employed	3,976	4,070	76.5	77.9
Mother not employed	1,219	1,155	23.5	22.1
Families maintained by men ¹	1,336	1,314	100.0	100.0
Father employed	1,114	1,115	83.4	84.9
Father not employed	222	199	16.6	15.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Families with own children: Employment status of parents by age of youngest child and family type, 2006-07 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Number		Percent distribution	
	2006	2007	2006	2007
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS				
Total	15,322	15,495	100.0	100.0
Parent(s) employed	13,770	13,918	89.9	89.8
No parent employed	1,551	1,576	10.1	10.2
Married-couple families	11,270	11,302	100.0	100.0
Parent(s) employed	10,989	11,024	97.5	97.5
Mother employed	6,705	6,729	59.5	59.5
Both parents employed	6,271	6,287	55.6	55.6
Mother employed, not father	434	442	3.8	3.9
Father employed, not mother	4,284	4,295	38.0	38.0
Neither parent employed	281	278	2.5	2.5
Families maintained by women ¹	3,212	3,329	100.0	100.0
Mother employed	2,078	2,154	64.7	64.7
Mother not employed	1,133	1,175	35.3	35.3
Families maintained by men ¹	840	863	100.0	100.0
Father employed	704	740	83.8	85.7
Father not employed	136	123	16.2	14.3

¹ No spouse present.

NOTE: Own children include sons, daughters, step-children, and adopted children. Not included are nieces, nephews, grandchildren,

and other related and unrelated children. Data may not sum to totals due to rounding. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

Table 5. Employment status of the population by sex, marital status, and presence and age of own children under 18, 2006-07 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	2006			2007		
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS						
Civilian noninstitutional population	65,941	29,449	36,492	66,801	29,684	37,117
Civilian labor force	53,590	27,730	25,861	54,370	28,002	26,368
Participation rate	81.3	94.2	70.9	81.4	94.3	71.0
Employed	51,561	26,948	24,614	52,373	27,216	25,157
Employment-population ratio	78.2	91.5	67.4	78.4	91.7	67.8
Full-time workers ¹	44,634	26,033	18,601	45,336	26,282	19,053
Part-time workers ²	6,927	914	6,013	7,037	933	6,104
Unemployed	2,029	782	1,247	1,998	786	1,211
Unemployment rate	3.8	2.8	4.8	3.7	2.8	4.6
Married, spouse present						
Civilian noninstitutional population	52,930	26,908	26,022	53,432	27,205	26,227
Civilian labor force	43,336	25,494	17,842	43,824	25,784	18,041
Participation rate	81.9	94.7	68.6	82.0	94.8	68.8
Employed	42,134	24,854	17,280	42,625	25,134	17,492
Employment-population ratio	79.6	92.4	66.4	79.8	92.4	66.7
Full-time workers ¹	36,649	24,074	12,575	37,120	24,332	12,788
Part-time workers ²	5,485	780	4,705	5,505	802	4,704
Unemployed	1,202	640	562	1,199	650	549
Unemployment rate	2.8	2.5	3.1	2.7	2.5	3.0
Other marital status ³						
Civilian noninstitutional population	13,010	2,541	10,470	13,369	2,479	10,890
Civilian labor force	10,255	2,236	8,019	10,546	2,219	8,328
Participation rate	78.8	88.0	76.6	78.9	89.5	76.5
Employed	9,427	2,094	7,333	9,747	2,082	7,665
Employment-population ratio	72.5	82.4	70.0	72.9	84.0	70.4
Full-time workers ¹	7,985	1,960	6,026	8,216	1,950	6,266
Part-time workers ²	1,442	134	1,308	1,531	132	1,400
Unemployed	827	142	686	799	137	662
Unemployment rate	8.1	6.3	8.5	7.6	6.2	8.0
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS, NONE YOUNGER						
Civilian noninstitutional population	36,530	16,212	20,318	36,983	16,384	20,599
Civilian labor force	30,675	15,091	15,585	31,179	15,269	15,910
Participation rate	84.0	93.1	76.7	84.3	93.2	77.2
Employed	29,643	14,690	14,952	30,176	14,866	15,310
Employment-population ratio	81.1	90.6	73.6	81.6	90.7	74.3
Full-time workers ¹	25,835	14,206	11,629	26,288	14,378	11,910
Part-time workers ²	3,808	485	3,323	3,888	488	3,400
Unemployed	1,032	400	632	1,003	403	600
Unemployment rate	3.4	2.7	4.1	3.2	2.6	3.8
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS						
Civilian noninstitutional population	29,411	13,237	16,174	29,818	13,299	16,518
Civilian labor force	22,915	12,639	10,276	23,192	12,733	10,458
Participation rate	77.9	95.5	63.5	77.8	95.7	63.3
Employed	21,919	12,257	9,661	22,197	12,350	9,847
Employment-population ratio	74.5	92.6	59.7	74.4	92.9	59.6
Full-time workers ¹	18,800	11,828	6,972	19,048	11,904	7,143
Part-time workers ²	3,119	430	2,689	3,149	446	2,704
Unemployed	997	382	615	995	383	611
Unemployment rate	4.3	3.0	6.0	4.3	3.0	5.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Employment status of the population by sex, marital status, and presence and age of own children under 18, 2006-07 annual averages — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	2006			2007		
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
WITH NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS						
Civilian noninstitutional population	162,874	81,156	81,718	165,066	82,489	82,577
Civilian labor force	97,837	53,525	44,312	98,754	54,134	44,620
Participation rate	60.1	66.0	54.2	59.8	65.6	54.0
Employed	92,866	50,554	42,312	93,674	51,039	42,635
Employment-population ratio	57.0	62.3	51.8	56.7	61.9	51.6
Full-time workers ¹	75,054	43,274	31,780	75,755	43,752	32,003
Part-time workers ²	17,812	7,280	10,532	17,919	7,286	10,632
Unemployed	4,971	2,971	2,000	5,080	3,095	1,984
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.6	4.5	5.1	5.7	4.4

¹ Usually work 35 hours or more a week at all jobs.

² Usually work less than 35 hours a week at all jobs.

³ Includes never married, divorced, separated, and widowed persons.

NOTE: 2006 estimates for total and for men differ from those published in the "Employment Characteristics of Families in 2006" news release (USDL

07-0673) due to a change in the weights for the estimates of married men. Own children include sons, daughters, step-children, and adopted children. Not included are nieces, nephews, grandchildren, and other related and unrelated children. Data may not sum to totals due to rounding. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

Table 6. Employment status of mothers with own children under 3 years old by single year of age of youngest child and marital status, 2006-07 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed	
				Total	Percent of population	Full-time workers ¹	Part-time workers ²	Number	Percent of labor force
2006									
TOTAL MOTHERS									
With own children under 3 years old	9,431	5,675	60.2	5,315	56.4	3,751	1,564	360	6.3
2 years	2,864	1,847	64.5	1,746	61.0	1,280	466	101	5.5
1 year	3,318	2,006	60.5	1,883	56.7	1,305	577	123	6.1
Under 1 year	3,248	1,822	56.1	1,686	51.9	1,166	520	136	7.4
Married, spouse present									
With own children under 3 years old	6,998	4,076	58.2	3,933	56.2	2,756	1,177	143	3.5
2 years	2,114	1,305	61.7	1,265	59.8	910	354	40	3.1
1 year	2,494	1,456	58.4	1,404	56.3	962	442	52	3.6
Under 1 year	2,390	1,315	55.0	1,264	52.9	883	381	51	3.9
Other marital status ³									
With own children under 3 years old	2,433	1,600	65.7	1,382	56.8	996	386	217	13.6
2 years	750	543	72.3	481	64.2	369	112	61	11.3
1 year	824	550	66.7	479	58.1	344	135	71	13.0
Under 1 year	859	507	59.0	422	49.2	283	139	85	16.7
2007									
TOTAL MOTHERS									
With own children under 3 years old	9,659	5,721	59.2	5,354	55.4	3,783	1,571	367	6.4
2 years	2,812	1,808	64.3	1,694	60.2	1,225	469	114	6.3
1 year	3,501	2,068	59.1	1,938	55.4	1,350	589	130	6.3
Under 1 year	3,346	1,845	55.1	1,721	51.4	1,208	513	123	6.7
Married, spouse present									
With own children under 3 years old	7,018	4,027	57.4	3,888	55.4	2,730	1,157	140	3.5
2 years	2,076	1,281	61.7	1,230	59.2	881	349	51	4.0
1 year	2,536	1,433	56.5	1,388	54.7	954	434	46	3.2
Under 1 year	2,406	1,313	54.6	1,270	52.8	896	374	43	3.3
Other marital status ³									
With own children under 3 years old	2,641	1,694	64.1	1,466	55.5	1,052	414	227	13.4
2 years	736	528	71.6	464	63.1	344	120	63	12.0
1 year	965	635	65.8	551	57.1	396	155	84	13.2
Under 1 year	940	531	56.5	451	48.0	312	139	80	15.1

¹ Usually work 35 hours or more a week at all jobs.

² Usually work less than 35 hours a week at all jobs.

³ Includes never married, divorced, separated, and widowed persons.

NOTE: Own children include sons, daughters, step-children, and adopted children.

Not included are nieces, nephews, grandchildren, and other related and unrelated children. Data may not sum to totals due to rounding. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.