

Data tables presented here are based on Census 2000 population controls. Previously published estimates of displaced workers from the February 2000 and January 2002 surveys were based on population controls from the 1990 Census. The estimates from these earlier surveys have been recalculated using the new Census 2000-based population controls.

For a discussion of the revised population controls and the impact that their introduction had on the basic CPS data, see “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of *Employment and Earnings* and available at <http://stats.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf> on the BLS Web site. Also see “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2004” in the February 2004 issue of *Employment and Earnings* and available at <http://stats.bls.gov/cps/cps04adj.pdf> on the BLS Web site.

Source: Division of Labor Force Statistics
Office of Employment and Unemployment Statistics
Bureau of Labor Statistics
Released: July 30, 2004.

Table 1. Displaced workers¹ by age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, and employment status in February 2000

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin	Total (thousands)	Percent distribution by employment status			
		Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the labor force
TOTAL					
Total, 20 years and over	3,314	100.0	73.4	10.4	16.3
20 to 24 years	98	100.0	87.5	3.5	9.0
25 to 54 years	2,526	100.0	79.4	10.3	10.3
55 to 64 years	531	100.0	55.8	13.6	30.6
65 years and over	159	100.0	26.7	5.2	68.1
Men					
Total, 20 years and over	1,780	100.0	78.8	9.6	11.6
20 to 24 years	73	100.0	86.4	4.6	9.0
25 to 54 years	1,339	100.0	85.1	9.0	5.9
55 to 64 years	286	100.0	62.9	13.4	23.8
65 years and over	82	100.0	24.0	10.0	65.9
Women					
Total, 20 years and over	1,534	100.0	67.1	11.3	21.6
20 to 24 years	25	100.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
25 to 54 years	1,187	100.0	73.1	11.7	15.2
55 to 64 years	244	100.0	47.6	13.8	38.6
65 years and over	77	100.0	29.5	—	70.5
White					
Total, 20 years and over	2,794	100.0	74.2	9.9	15.9
Men	1,526	100.0	78.9	10.0	11.2
Women	1,268	100.0	68.6	9.8	21.6
Black					
Total, 20 years and over	368	100.0	72.2	12.7	15.1
Men	193	100.0	81.8	4.8	13.4
Women	175	100.0	61.7	21.4	16.9
Hispanic origin					
Total, 20 years and over	362	100.0	70.7	12.4	16.9
Men	192	100.0	85.4	8.6	6.0
Women	169	100.0	53.9	16.7	29.3

¹ Data refer to persons who had 3 or more years of tenure on a job they had lost or left between January 1997 and December 1999 because of plant or company closings or moves, insufficient work, or the abolishment of their positions or shifts.

² Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups. Dash represents zero.

Table 2. Displaced workers¹ by age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, and reason for job loss, February 2000

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin	Total (thousands)	Percent distribution by reason for job loss			
		Total	Plant or company closed down or moved	Insufficient work	Position or shift abolished
TOTAL					
Total, 20 years and over	3,314	100.0	49.4	21.5	29.0
20 to 24 years	98	100.0	48.8	30.6	20.6
25 to 54 years	2,526	100.0	48.3	22.1	29.6
55 to 64 years	531	100.0	56.8	15.1	28.1
65 years and over	159	100.0	43.2	28.7	28.1
Men					
Total, 20 years and over	1,780	100.0	47.1	24.0	28.9
20 to 24 years	73	100.0	42.2	37.5	20.3
25 to 54 years	1,339	100.0	46.3	24.1	29.7
55 to 64 years	286	100.0	56.4	17.2	26.4
65 years and over	82	100.0	33.3	34.6	32.2
Women					
Total, 20 years and over	1,534	100.0	52.1	18.7	29.2
20 to 24 years	25	100.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
25 to 54 years	1,187	100.0	50.6	19.9	29.6
55 to 64 years	244	100.0	57.3	12.7	30.0
65 years and over	77	100.0	53.7	22.5	23.9
White					
Total, 20 years and over	2,794	100.0	48.8	20.9	30.3
Men	1,526	100.0	46.5	23.5	30.1
Women	1,268	100.0	51.6	17.8	30.6
Black					
Total, 20 years and over	368	100.0	53.2	26.2	20.6
Men	193	100.0	53.5	26.0	20.5
Women	175	100.0	52.8	26.6	20.6
Hispanic origin					
Total, 20 years and over	362	100.0	49.8	32.9	17.4
Men	192	100.0	43.6	42.5	14.0
Women	169	100.0	56.8	22.0	21.2

¹ Data refer to persons who had 3 or more years of tenure on a job they had lost or left between January 1997 and December 1999 because of plant or company closings or moves, insufficient work, or the abolishment of their positions or shifts.

² Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.
NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

Table 3. Displaced workers¹ by whether they received written advance notice, reason for job loss, and employment status in February 2000

Characteristic	Total (thousands)	Percent distribution by employment status			
		Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the labor force
TOTAL					
Total, 20 years and over ²	3,314	100.0	73.4	10.4	16.3
Received written advance notice	1,464	100.0	73.9	9.5	16.6
Did not receive written advance notice	1,817	100.0	73.1	10.8	16.1
Plant or company closed down or moved					
Total, 20 years and over ²	1,638	100.0	73.3	9.7	17.0
Received written advance notice	921	100.0	73.9	8.6	17.5
Did not receive written advance notice	699	100.0	72.4	10.9	16.7
Insufficient work					
Total, 20 years and over ²	714	100.0	76.6	9.4	14.0
Received written advance notice	163	100.0	76.9	9.3	13.7
Did not receive written advance notice	542	100.0	76.8	8.9	14.3
Position or shift abolished					
Total, 20 years and over ²	962	100.0	71.1	12.2	16.6
Received written advance notice	380	100.0	72.7	11.6	15.7
Did not receive written advance notice	576	100.0	70.4	12.6	17.0

¹ Data refer to persons who had 3 or more years of tenure on a job they had lost or left between January 1997 and December 1999 because of plant or company closings or moves, insufficient work, or the abolishment of their

positions or shifts.

² Includes a small number who did not report information on advance notice.

Table 4. Displaced workers¹ by industry and class of worker of lost job and employment status in February 2000

Industry and class of worker of lost job	Total (thousands)	Percent distribution by employment status			
		Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the labor force
Total, 20 years and over ²	3,314	100.0	73.4	10.4	16.3
Agricultural wage and salary workers	52	100.0	(³)	(³)	(³)
Nonagricultural wage and salary workers	3,200	100.0	73.4	10.2	16.4
Private wage and salary workers	3,036	100.0	73.3	10.5	16.2
Mining	54	100.0	(³)	(³)	(³)
Construction	216	100.0	77.6	10.5	11.8
Manufacturing	1,030	100.0	72.7	12.0	15.3
Durable goods	635	100.0	77.0	11.1	11.9
Lumber and wood products	43	100.0	(³)	(³)	(³)
Furniture and fixtures	20	100.0	(³)	(³)	(³)
Stone, clay, and glass products	30	100.0	(³)	(³)	(³)
Primary metal industries	25	100.0	(³)	(³)	(³)
Fabricated metal products	60	100.0	(³)	(³)	(³)
Machinery, except electrical	147	100.0	78.6	10.0	11.4
Electrical machinery	136	100.0	72.4	13.6	14.0
Transportation equipment	78	100.0	76.6	5.2	18.2
Automobiles	29	100.0	(³)	(³)	(³)
Other transportation equipment	49	100.0	(³)	(³)	(³)
Professional and photographic equipment	69	100.0	(³)	(³)	(³)
Other durable goods industries	28	100.0	(³)	(³)	(³)
Nondurable goods	395	100.0	65.8	13.3	20.9
Food and kindred products	54	100.0	(³)	(³)	(³)
Textile mill products	38	100.0	(³)	(³)	(³)
Apparel and other finished textile products	97	100.0	40.2	21.0	38.8
Paper and allied products	24	100.0	(³)	(³)	(³)
Printing and publishing	74	100.0	(³)	(³)	(³)
Chemical and allied products	73	100.0	(³)	(³)	(³)
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	15	100.0	(³)	(³)	(³)
Other nondurable goods industries	19	100.0	(³)	(³)	(³)
Transportation and public utilities	166	100.0	73.9	16.1	10.0
Transportation	92	100.0	75.1	22.6	2.4
Communications and other public utilities	75	100.0	(³)	(³)	(³)
Wholesale and retail trade	623	100.0	71.4	7.8	20.8
Wholesale trade	162	100.0	70.7	7.0	22.3
Retail trade	461	100.0	71.6	8.0	20.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	248	100.0	75.7	8.6	15.8
Services	699	100.0	74.5	9.2	16.3
Professional services	388	100.0	76.6	8.9	14.5
Other service industries	311	100.0	71.9	9.7	18.4
Government workers	163	100.0	74.7	4.7	20.5

¹ Data refer to persons who had 3 or more years of tenure on a job they had lost or left between January 1997 and December 1999 because of plant or company closings or moves, insufficient work, or the abolishment of their positions or shifts.

² Total includes a small number of unpaid family workers and persons who did not report industry or class of worker.

³ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

Table 5. Displaced workers¹ by occupation of lost job and employment status in February 2000

Occupation of lost job	Total (thousands)	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the labor force
Total, 20 years and over ²	3,314	100.0	73.4	10.4	16.3
Managerial and professional specialty	991	100.0	78.2	9.3	12.5
Executive, administrative, and managerial	605	100.0	77.6	11.7	10.8
Professional specialty	386	100.0	79.3	5.4	15.2
Technical, sales, and administrative support	950	100.0	73.0	9.9	17.2
Technicians and related support	128	100.0	85.2	5.8	9.1
Sales occupations	363	100.0	72.2	11.1	16.7
Administrative support, including clerical	459	100.0	70.2	10.0	19.8
Service occupations	220	100.0	66.9	3.8	29.3
Precision production, craft, and repair	454	100.0	74.8	10.6	14.6
Mechanics and repairers	105	100.0	76.6	7.7	15.8
Construction trades	161	100.0	76.5	10.8	12.7
Other precision production, craft, and repair	187	100.0	72.3	12.1	15.6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	599	100.0	69.3	13.5	17.2
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	344	100.0	66.4	15.5	18.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	126	100.0	78.2	13.2	8.6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	129	100.0	68.3	8.6	23.1
Farming, forestry, and fishing	52	100.0	(³)	(³)	(³)

¹ Data refer to persons who had 3 or more years of tenure on a job they had lost or left between January 1997 and December 1999 because of plant or company closings or moves, insufficient work, or the abolishment of their

positions or shifts.

² Total includes a small number who did not report occupation.

³ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

Table 6. Displaced workers¹ by selected characteristics and area of residence in February 2000

(In thousands)

Characteristic	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Mountain	Pacific
Workers who lost jobs										
Total, 20 years and over	3,314	195	504	573	209	572	197	283	178	603
Men	1,780	97	223	307	111	314	103	162	91	372
Women	1,534	98	281	266	98	258	93	122	87	231
Reason for job loss										
Plant or company closed down or moved	1,638	107	220	288	99	300	121	166	79	258
Insufficient work	714	29	108	91	40	100	27	60	35	225
Position or shift abolished	962	60	175	194	70	171	49	58	64	120
Industry of lost job²										
Mining	54	—	5	10	2	2	6	19	2	9
Construction	216	7	21	37	7	21	6	13	20	84
Manufacturing	1,035	76	156	229	55	160	87	63	26	183
Durable goods	635	63	95	148	42	75	51	22	13	127
Nondurable goods	399	14	61	81	13	85	36	40	13	55
Transportation and public utilities	175	12	18	22	2	52	7	29	4	29
Wholesale and retail trade	628	27	98	106	52	130	34	52	40	90
Finance, insurance, and real estate	255	11	45	48	21	47	5	21	20	37
Services	786	51	138	98	67	135	48	62	55	132
Professional services	472	30	86	64	34	90	33	24	31	81
Other service industries	314	21	52	35	33	45	15	38	24	51
Public administration	71	8	10	8	1	14	—	8	6	15
Employment status in February 2000										
Employed	2,431	161	360	443	157	366	148	198	137	460
Unemployed	344	14	52	61	15	72	35	32	8	56
Not in the labor force	539	20	92	69	37	134	13	53	33	87

¹ Data refer to persons who had 3 or more years of tenure on a job they had lost or left between January 1997 and December 1999 because of plant or company closings or moves, insufficient work, or the abolishment of their positions or shifts.

² Total includes a small number who did not report industry.

NOTE: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont compose the New England Division; New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania compose the Middle Atlantic Division; Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin compose the East North Central Division; Iowa, Kansas,

Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota compose the West North Central Division; Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia compose the South Atlantic Division; Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee compose the East South Central Division; Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas compose the West South Central Division; Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming compose the Mountain Division; Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington compose the Pacific Division. Dash represents zero.

Table 7. Displaced workers¹ who lost full-time wage and salary jobs and were reemployed in February 2000 by industry of lost job and characteristics of new job

(In thousands)

Industry of lost job	Reemployed in February 2000							
	Total	Part time	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed and unpaid family workers
			Full time					
			Earnings relative to those of lost job					
Total ²	20 percent or more below	Below, but within 20 percent	Equal or above, but within 20 percent	20 percent or more above				
Total who lost full-time wage and salary jobs ³	2,200	166	1,894	398	283	567	372	139
Mining	33	2	25	13	1	4	±	6
Construction	158	10	139	21	19	40	47	9
Manufacturing	733	39	667	145	84	219	118	27
Durable goods ⁴	475	21	431	83	57	145	74	23
Primary metal industries	19	4	13	2	-	4	2	2
Fabricated metal products	54	-	51	15	7	14	11	3
Machinery, except electrical	110	5	96	28	16	13	21	9
Electrical machinery	98	1	91	10	7	43	18	6
Transportation equipment	59	6	53	12	10	16	3	-
Automobiles	19	4	16	4	4	2	-	-
Other transportation equipment	40	2	38	8	6	14	3	-
Nondurable goods	257	18	235	62	27	74	44	4
Transportation and public utilities	121	6	101	25	10	35	17	15
Wholesale and retail trade	379	24	334	74	58	90	73	21
Finance, insurance, and real estate	178	19	142	30	12	32	35	18
Services	486	62	387	82	72	121	64	37
Professional services	287	42	225	54	40	64	37	20
Other service industries	199	20	162	28	32	57	27	17
Public administration	50	6	37	4	5	14	4	7

¹ Data refer to persons who had 3 or more years of tenure on a job they had lost or left between January 1997 and December 1999 because of plant or company closings or moves, insufficient work, or the abolishment of their positions or shifts.

² Includes about 269,000 persons who did not report earnings on lost job.

³ Includes a small number who did not report industry.

⁴ Includes other industries, not shown separately

NOTE: Dash represents zero.

Table 8. Total displaced workers¹ by selected characteristics and employment status in February 2000

Characteristic	Total (thousands)	Percent distribution by employment status			
		Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the labor force
Workers who lost jobs					
Total, 20 years and over	7,639	100.0	74.3	12.1	13.6
20 to 24 years	893	100.0	72.6	12.3	15.1
25 to 54 years	5,728	100.0	78.3	12.1	9.7
55 to 64 years	794	100.0	58.6	13.4	28.0
65 years and over	224	100.0	33.1	8.9	58.0
Men					
20 to 24 years	501	100.0	77.8	11.8	10.5
25 to 54 years	3,029	100.0	81.8	12.9	5.3
55 to 64 years	424	100.0	62.9	15.2	21.9
65 years and over	115	100.0	33.4	9.5	57.1
Women					
20 to 24 years	393	100.0	66.1	13.0	20.9
25 to 54 years	2,699	100.0	74.4	11.1	14.5
55 to 64 years	370	100.0	53.7	11.3	35.0
65 years and over	109	100.0	32.8	8.2	59.0
Race and ethnicity					
White	6,289	100.0	75.7	11.3	13.0
Black	1,026	100.0	68.1	16.8	15.1
Hispanic origin	940	100.0	69.9	15.6	14.5
Reason for job loss					
Plant or company closed down or moved	3,298	100.0	73.8	10.4	15.7
Insufficient work	2,428	100.0	73.8	14.7	11.5
Position or shift abolished	1,913	100.0	75.6	11.8	12.6
Occupation and industry of lost job²					
Managerial and professional specialty	1,902	100.0	80.4	9.2	10.4
Technical, sales, and administrative support	2,294	100.0	74.4	10.5	15.1
Service occupations	700	100.0	65.7	12.0	22.4
Precision production, craft, and repair	1,027	100.0	76.7	13.1	10.1
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1,415	100.0	69.5	17.4	13.1
Farming, forestry, and fishing	127	100.0	70.3	20.5	9.2
Agricultural wage and salary workers	106	100.0	79.8	10.4	9.8
Nonagricultural wage and salary workers	7,306	100.0	74.3	12.1	13.5
Private wage and salary workers	6,991	100.0	74.3	12.2	13.5
Mining	82	100.0	68.2	21.5	10.3
Construction	669	100.0	76.2	15.3	8.5
Manufacturing	1,830	100.0	74.2	13.5	12.3
Durable goods	1,100	100.0	77.0	12.1	10.9
Nondurable goods	730	100.0	70.1	15.5	14.4
Transportation and public utilities	402	100.0	77.2	13.1	9.6
Wholesale and retail trade	1,702	100.0	72.7	10.6	16.7
Wholesale trade	403	100.0	79.8	8.3	12.0
Retail trade	1,300	100.0	70.5	11.3	18.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	472	100.0	74.8	11.8	13.4
Services	1,834	100.0	74.6	10.9	14.5
Government workers	315	100.0	75.5	9.4	15.1

¹ Data refer to all persons (regardless of years of tenure on lost job) who had lost or left a job between January 1997 and December 1999 because of plant or company closings or moves, insufficient work, or the abolishment of their positions or shifts.

² Total includes a small number of unpaid family workers and

persons who did not report occupation or industry.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.