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EMPLOYMENT CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN 2004

In 2004, 7.4 percent of families had an unemployed member, a decline of 0.7 percentage point from 2003, the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the U.S. Department of Labor reported today. Of the nation's 75.9 million families, 82.3 percent had an employed member in 2004, up by 0.3 percentage point from a year earlier. These changes reflect an improving labor market.

These data on employment, unemployment, and family relationships are collected as part of the Current Population Survey (CPS), a monthly sample survey of about 60,000 households nationwide. Families include married-couple families, as well as those maintained by a man or a woman with no spouse present. For further information on the CPS, see the Technical Note.

Families and Unemployment

In an average week in 2004, 5.6 million families had at least one unemployed member, down from 6.1 million families in 2003. The proportion of families with an unemployed member, 7.4 percent, declined in 2004 after growing in each of the prior 3 years. The proportion of families with at least one unemployed member continued to be higher for blacks (12.7 percent) and Hispanics or Latinos (10.2 percent) than for whites (6.6 percent) or Asians (6.7 percent). For each of these groups, however, the proportion of families with an unemployed member was down from the prior year. (See table 1.)

Of the families with at least one unemployed member, 70.0 percent also had an employed family member in 2004. Asian families with an unemployed member were most likely to have at least one member employed (82.1 percent), followed by white families (73.6 percent), Hispanic or Latino families (69.9 percent), and black families (55.5 percent). (See table 1.)

Among married-couple families with at least one unemployed member, 82.5 percent also had an employed family member in 2004. About 45.5 percent of families maintained by women with an unemployed member also had an employed member. Among families maintained by men with an unemployed member, 57.5 percent had at least one employed member. (See table 3.)

Families and Employment

In 2004, 82.3 percent of families had at least one employed member. The proportion was highest among Asian families (89.3 percent), followed by Hispanic or Latino families (86.7 percent), white families (82.5 percent), and black families (78.1 percent). (See table 1.)

Among married-couple families, 83.5 percent had an employed member in 2004. Both the husband and wife worked in 50.7 percent of married-couple families in 2004; this proportion has been on a downward trend since 2000. The husband, but not the wife, worked in 20.5 percent of married-couple families in 2004; the proportion of such families has grown by 1.3 percentage points since 2000. The wife was the only worker in 6.7 percent of married-couple families in 2004, about the same as a year earlier. (See table 2.)

Families with Children

There were 35.4 million families with children under age 18 in 2004. Of these, 90.5 percent had at least one parent employed. The proportion of married-couple families with children and at least one parent employed was 97.0 percent, up by 0.3 percentage point from a year earlier. Both parents were employed in 60.6 percent of two-parent families in 2004, about the same as in 2003, but 3.6 percentage points lower than in 2000. The percentage of two-parent, married-couple families in which the father only was employed rose over the year to 31.2 percent in 2004; this proportion is up by 3.0 percentage points since 1997. Only the mother was employed in 5.2 percent of married-couple families with children in 2004, down by 0.3 percentage point from a year earlier. (See table 4.)

Among single-parent families in 2004, the mother was employed in 72.0 percent of those maintained by women, and the father was employed in 83.9 percent of those maintained by men. (See table 4.)

Mothers

The labor force participation rate for mothers with children under 18 was 70.4 percent in 2004, down by 0.7 percentage point from the prior year. This rate has been declining since 2000, when it was 72.3 percent. In 2004, most of the over-the-year decline in the labor force participation rate of mothers with children under 18 occurred among mothers with children under 6; their rate declined by 1.0 percentage point to 61.8 percent. The participation rate of mothers whose youngest child was 6 through 17 declined slightly. In contrast, the labor force participation rate of fathers showed no change in 2004, whatever the age of their youngest child. (See table 5.)

The participation rate for married mothers fell by 0.8 percentage point to 67.8 percent in 2004, down by 2.9 percentage points from its most recent high in 1997. The rate for unmarried mothers—those who were widowed, divorced, separated, or never married—was 77.1 percent in 2004, down by 1.8 percentage points since 2002. The unemployment rate for unmarried mothers with children under 18 was 9.7 percent in 2004, while the jobless rate for married mothers was 3.7 percent. (See table 5.)

In 2004, the labor force participation rate for mothers of children younger than a year old was 52.9 percent. Among married mothers of infants, the rate was 51.7 percent, down by 3.0 percentage points since its most recent high in 2002. Among unmarried mothers with children under a year old, 56.6 percent were working or looking for work in 2004. The jobless rate for unmarried mothers of infants was 19.7 percent in 2004, and the rate for married mothers was 4.7 percent. (See table 6.)

Technical Note

The estimates in this release are based on annual average data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a national sample survey of about 60,000 households conducted monthly for the Bureau of Labor Statistics by the U.S. Census Bureau. The information relates to the labor force status of persons 16 years old and over in the civilian noninstitutional population during an “average” week of the year.

The data for 2004 presented in this release are not strictly comparable with data for 2003 and earlier years because of the introduction in January 2004 of revised population controls used in the CPS. The effect of the revised population controls on the family estimates is unknown. However, the effect of the new controls on the monthly CPS estimates was to decrease the December 2003 employment level by 409,000 and the unemployment level by 27,000. The updated controls had little or no effect on unemployment rates and other ratios. For additional information, see “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2004” in the February 2004 issue of *Employment and Earnings*, available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps04adj.pdf>.

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request: Voice phone: 202-691-5200; TDD message referral phone number: 1-800-877-8339.

Reliability of the estimates

Statistics based on the CPS are subject to both sampling and nonsampling error. When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, there is a chance that the sample estimates may differ from the “true” population values they represent. The exact difference, or *sampling error*, varies depending on the particular sample selected, and this variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. There is about a 90-percent chance, or level of confidence, that an estimate based on a sample will differ by no more than 1.6 standard errors from the “true” population value because of sampling error. BLS analyses are generally conducted at the 90-percent level of confidence.

The CPS data also are affected by *nonsampling error*. Nonsampling error can occur for many reasons, including the failure to sample a segment of the population, inability to obtain information for all respondents in the sample, inability or unwillingness of respondents to provide correct information, and errors made in the collection or processing of the data.

For a full discussion of the reliability of data from the CPS and information on estimating standard errors, see the “Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error” section of *Employment and Earnings*.

Definitions

Definitions of the principal terms used in this release are presented below.

Family. A family is a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption. The count of families is for “primary” families only, that is, the householder and all other persons related to and residing with the householder. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses.

Householder. The householder is the family reference person. This is the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented. The relationship of other individuals in the household is defined in terms of relationship to the householder. The race or ethnicity of the family is determined by that of the householder.

Married, spouse present; other marital status. These terms denote the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, refers to husbands and wives living together in the same household, even though one may be temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, or for other reasons. Other marital status includes persons who are never-married; married, spouse absent; widowed; or divorced. Married, spouse absent relates to persons who are separated due to marital problems, as well as husbands and wives who are living apart because one or the other was employed elsewhere, on duty with the Armed Forces, or any other reasons.

Children. Data on children refer to own children and include sons, daughters, stepchildren, and adopted children, of the husband, wife, or person maintaining the family. Not included are nieces, nephews, grandchildren, other related children, and all unrelated children living in the household.

Employed. Employed persons are (a) all those who, during the survey reference week, did any work at all as paid employees, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in a family-operated enterprise; and (b) all those who did not work but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, vacation, child-care problems, labor disputes, or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off and whether or not they were seeking other jobs.

Unemployed. The unemployed are persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work at that time, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not be looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

Civilian labor force. The civilian labor force comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed.

Unemployment rate. The unemployment rate is the number unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Labor force participation rate. The labor force participation rate is the labor force as a percent of the population.

Table 1. Employment and unemployment in families by race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2003-04 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	2003	2004
Total		
Total families	75,301	75,872
With employed member(s)	61,761	62,424
As percent of total families	82.0	82.3
Some usually work full time ¹	57,229	57,813
With no employed member	13,540	13,447
As percent of total families	18.0	17.7
With unemployed member(s)	6,079	5,593
As percent of total families	8.1	7.4
Some member(s) employed	4,285	3,915
As percent of families with unemployed member(s)	70.5	70.0
Some usually work full time ¹	3,790	3,494
As percent of families with unemployed member(s)	62.3	62.5
White		
Total families	61,995	62,250
With employed member(s)	51,002	51,350
As percent of total families	82.3	82.5
Some usually work full time ¹	47,356	47,620
With no employed member	10,993	10,900
As percent of total families	17.7	17.5
With unemployed member(s)	4,411	4,078
As percent of total families	7.1	6.6
Some member(s) employed	3,245	3,000
As percent of families with unemployed member(s)	73.6	73.6
Some usually work full time ¹	2,873	2,677
As percent of families with unemployed member(s)	65.1	65.7
Black or African American		
Total families	8,869	8,860
With employed member(s)	6,906	6,920
As percent of total families	77.9	78.1
Some usually work full time ¹	6,270	6,292
With no employed member	1,963	1,940
As percent of total families	22.1	21.9
With unemployed member(s)	1,213	1,127
As percent of total families	13.7	12.7
Some member(s) employed	695	625
As percent of families with unemployed member(s)	57.3	55.5
Some usually work full time ¹	612	556
As percent of families with unemployed member(s)	50.5	49.3
Asian		
Total families	2,880	3,107
With employed member(s)	2,566	2,775
As percent of total families	89.1	89.3
Some usually work full time ¹	2,424	2,630
With no employed member	315	332
As percent of total families	10.9	10.7
With unemployed member(s)	271	208
As percent of total families	9.4	6.7
Some member(s) employed	224	171
As percent of families with unemployed member(s)	82.7	82.1
Some usually work full time ¹	197	154
As percent of families with unemployed member(s)	72.7	74.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employment and unemployment in families by race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2003-04 annual averages — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	2003	2004
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity		
Total families	9,185	9,305
With employed member(s)	7,907	8,071
As percent of total families	86.1	86.7
Some usually work full time ¹	7,383	7,566
With no employed member	1,277	1,235
As percent of total families	13.9	13.3
With unemployed member(s)	1,020	950
As percent of total families	11.1	10.2
Some member(s) employed	715	664
As percent of families with unemployed member(s)	70.1	69.9
Some usually work full time ¹	640	594
As percent of families with unemployed member(s)	62.7	62.5

¹ Usually work 35 hours or more a week at all jobs.

NOTE: The race or ethnicity of the family is determined by that of the householder. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons

whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data for 2004 reflect revised population controls used in the Current Population Survey.

Table 2. Families by presence and relationship of employed members and family type, 2003-04 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Number		Percent distribution	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES				
Total	57,074	57,188	100.0	100.0
Member(s) employed, total	47,535	47,767	83.3	83.5
Husband only	11,403	11,712	20.0	20.5
Wife only	3,863	3,843	6.8	6.7
Husband and wife	29,077	28,991	50.9	50.7
Other employment combinations	3,193	3,222	5.6	5.6
No member(s) employed	9,539	9,420	16.7	16.5
FAMILIES MAINTAINED BY WOMEN ¹				
Total	13,450	13,614	100.0	100.0
Member(s) employed, total	10,187	10,358	75.7	76.1
Householder only	5,987	6,021	44.5	44.2
Householder and other member(s)	2,539	2,701	18.9	19.8
Other member(s), not householder	1,660	1,636	12.3	12.0
No member(s) employed	3,263	3,255	24.3	23.9
FAMILIES MAINTAINED BY MEN ¹				
Total	4,777	5,071	100.0	100.0
Member(s) employed, total	4,039	4,299	84.6	84.8
Householder only	1,954	2,060	40.9	40.6
Householder and other member(s)	1,427	1,557	29.9	30.7
Other member(s), not householder	658	682	13.8	13.5
No member(s) employed	739	772	15.5	15.2

¹ No spouse present.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding. Data for 2004

reflect revised population controls used in the Current Population Survey.

Table 3. Unemployment in families by presence and relationship of employed members and family type, 2003-04 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Number		Percent distribution	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES				
With unemployed member(s), total	3,857	3,521	100.0	100.0
No member employed	713	615	18.5	17.5
Some member(s) employed	3,144	2,906	81.5	82.5
Husband unemployed	1,600	1,333	41.5	37.9
Wife employed	1,023	850	26.5	24.2
Wife unemployed	1,129	1,041	29.3	29.6
Husband employed	991	913	25.7	25.9
Other family member unemployed	1,129	1,147	29.3	32.6
FAMILIES MAINTAINED BY WOMEN ¹				
With unemployed member(s), total	1,612	1,521	100.0	100.0
No member employed	842	829	52.3	54.5
Some member(s) employed	770	692	47.8	45.5
Householder unemployed	791	758	49.1	49.8
Other member(s) employed	162	146	10.0	9.6
Other member(s) unemployed	821	764	50.9	50.2
FAMILIES MAINTAINED BY MEN ¹				
With unemployed member(s), total	610	551	100.0	100.0
No member employed	239	234	39.2	42.5
Some member(s) employed	371	316	60.8	57.5
Householder unemployed	340	296	55.7	53.7
Other member(s) employed	158	117	25.9	21.3
Other member(s) unemployed	270	255	44.3	46.3

¹ No spouse present.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding. Data for 2004

reflect revised population controls used in the Current Population Survey.

Table 4. Families with own children: Employment status of parents by age of youngest child and family type, 2003-04 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Number		Percent distribution	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS				
Total	35,428	35,379	100.0	100.0
Parent(s) employed	32,002	32,013	90.3	90.5
No parent employed	3,426	3,366	9.7	9.5
Married-couple families	25,383	25,175	100.0	100.0
Parent(s) employed	24,553	24,424	96.7	97.0
Mother employed	16,820	16,557	66.3	65.8
Both parents employed	15,420	15,257	60.7	60.6
Mother employed, not father	1,400	1,300	5.5	5.2
Father employed, not mother	7,733	7,867	30.5	31.2
Neither parent employed	830	751	3.3	3.0
Families maintained by women ¹	8,069	8,161	100.0	100.0
Mother employed	5,804	5,875	71.9	72.0
Mother not employed	2,265	2,286	28.1	28.0
Families maintained by men ¹	1,975	2,043	100.0	100.0
Father employed	1,645	1,713	83.3	83.9
Father not employed	331	330	16.8	16.1
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS, NONE YOUNGER				
Total	20,125	20,095	100.0	100.0
Parent(s) employed	18,309	18,307	91.0	91.1
No parent employed	1,814	1,788	9.0	8.9
Married-couple families	13,917	13,806	100.0	100.0
Parent(s) employed	13,473	13,381	96.8	96.9
Mother employed	10,214	10,089	73.4	73.1
Both parents employed	9,323	9,269	67.0	67.1
Mother employed, not father	890	820	6.4	5.9
Father employed, not mother	3,261	3,292	23.4	23.8
Neither parent employed	443	425	3.2	3.1
Families maintained by women ¹	5,009	5,040	100.0	100.0
Mother employed	3,851	3,884	76.9	77.1
Mother not employed	1,157	1,156	23.1	22.9
Families maintained by men ¹	1,199	1,250	100.0	100.0
Father employed	985	1,043	82.2	83.4
Father not employed	214	207	17.8	16.6
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS				
Total	15,302	15,284	100.0	100.0
Parent(s) employed	13,692	13,705	89.5	89.7
No parent employed	1,608	1,578	10.5	10.3
Married-couple families	11,466	11,369	100.0	100.0
Parent(s) employed	11,080	11,044	96.6	97.1
Mother employed	6,607	6,468	57.6	56.9
Both parents employed	6,097	5,988	53.2	52.7
Mother employed, not father	510	481	4.4	4.2
Father employed, not mother	4,474	4,575	39.0	40.2
Neither parent employed	385	326	3.4	2.9
Families maintained by women ¹	3,061	3,122	100.0	100.0
Mother employed	1,953	1,991	63.8	63.8
Mother not employed	1,107	1,131	36.2	36.2
Families maintained by men ¹	776	793	100.0	100.0
Father employed	659	671	84.9	84.6
Father not employed	116	122	14.9	15.4

¹ No spouse present.

NOTE: Own children include sons, daughters, step-children, and adopted children. Not included are nieces, nephews, grandchildren,

and other related and unrelated children. Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding. Data for 2004 reflect revised population controls used in the Current Population Survey.

Table 5. Employment status of the population by sex, marital status, and presence and age of own children under 18, 2003-04 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	2003			2004		
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS						
Civilian noninstitutional population	64,932	28,402	36,530	64,758	28,272	36,486
Civilian labor force	52,727	26,739	25,988	52,288	26,607	25,681
Participation rate	81.2	94.1	71.1	80.7	94.1	70.4
Employed	50,103	25,638	24,466	49,957	25,696	24,261
Employment-population ratio	77.2	90.3	67.0	77.1	90.9	66.5
Full-time workers ¹	42,880	24,762	18,118	42,758	24,794	17,964
Part-time workers ²	7,223	876	6,347	7,200	902	6,298
Unemployed	2,624	1,101	1,523	2,331	911	1,420
Unemployment rate	5.0	4.1	5.9	4.5	3.4	5.5
Married, spouse present						
Civilian noninstitutional population	52,476	26,049	26,427	52,109	25,852	26,258
Civilian labor force	42,776	24,638	18,138	42,247	24,449	17,798
Participation rate	81.5	94.6	68.6	81.1	94.6	67.8
Employed	41,128	23,712	17,416	40,847	23,703	17,144
Employment-population ratio	78.4	91.0	65.9	78.4	91.7	65.3
Full-time workers ¹	35,315	22,954	12,360	35,141	22,935	12,206
Part-time workers ²	5,813	757	5,056	5,706	768	4,938
Unemployed	1,648	926	722	1,400	747	653
Unemployment rate	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.3	3.1	3.7
Other marital status ³						
Civilian noninstitutional population	12,455	2,354	10,102	12,649	2,420	10,229
Civilian labor force	9,950	2,100	7,850	10,042	2,158	7,883
Participation rate	79.9	89.2	77.7	79.4	89.2	77.1
Employed	8,975	1,926	7,050	9,110	1,993	7,117
Employment-population ratio	72.1	81.8	69.8	72.0	82.4	69.6
Full-time workers ¹	7,566	1,807	5,759	7,617	1,859	5,757
Part-time workers ²	1,411	118	1,291	1,494	134	1,360
Unemployed	976	175	800	931	165	766
Unemployment rate	9.8	8.3	10.2	9.3	7.6	9.7
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS, NONE YOUNGER						
Civilian noninstitutional population	35,943	15,653	20,290	35,874	15,597	20,277
Civilian labor force	30,362	14,572	15,790	30,182	14,516	15,666
Participation rate	84.5	93.1	77.8	84.1	93.1	77.3
Employed	29,040	14,008	15,032	29,013	14,056	14,957
Employment-population ratio	80.8	89.5	74.1	80.9	90.1	73.8
Full-time workers ¹	25,116	13,558	11,557	25,069	13,597	11,473
Part-time workers ²	3,925	450	3,475	3,944	459	3,485
Unemployed	1,322	564	758	1,170	460	709
Unemployment rate	4.4	3.9	4.8	3.9	3.2	4.5
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS						
Civilian noninstitutional population	28,988	12,749	16,240	28,884	12,675	16,210
Civilian labor force	22,365	12,167	10,198	22,106	12,091	10,014
Participation rate	77.2	95.4	62.8	76.5	95.4	61.8
Employed	21,063	11,630	9,433	20,944	11,640	9,304
Employment-population ratio	72.7	91.2	58.1	72.5	91.8	57.4
Full-time workers ¹	17,764	11,203	6,561	17,689	11,197	6,491
Part-time workers ²	3,299	426	2,872	3,256	443	2,813
Unemployed	1,302	538	765	1,162	451	710
Unemployment rate	5.8	4.4	7.5	5.3	3.7	7.1
WITH NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS						
Civilian noninstitutional population	154,714	76,510	78,204	156,900	77,739	79,160
Civilian labor force	92,319	50,036	42,284	93,511	50,771	42,740
Participation rate	59.7	65.4	54.1	59.6	65.3	54.0
Employed	86,233	46,294	39,939	87,748	47,282	40,467
Employment-population ratio	55.7	60.5	51.1	55.9	60.8	51.1
Full-time workers ¹	69,073	39,245	29,827	70,244	40,134	30,110
Part-time workers ²	17,160	7,049	10,111	17,505	7,148	10,357
Unemployed	6,087	3,741	2,345	5,763	3,489	2,274
Unemployment rate	6.6	7.5	5.5	6.2	6.9	5.3

¹ Usually work 35 hours or more a week at all jobs.

² Usually work less than 35 hours a week at all jobs.

³ Includes never-married, divorced, separated, and widowed persons.

NOTE: See NOTE, table 4.

Table 6. Employment status of mothers with own children under 3 years old by single year of age of youngest child and marital status, 2003-04 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed	
				Total	Percent of population	Full-time workers ¹	Part-time workers ²	Number	Percent of labor force
2003									
TOTAL MOTHERS									
With own children under 3 years old	9,450	5,563	58.9	5,115	54.1	3,430	1,685	446	8.0
2 years	2,987	1,896	63.5	1,752	58.7	1,205	547	143	7.5
1 year	3,353	1,997	59.6	1,842	54.9	1,223	619	154	7.7
Under 1 year	3,110	1,670	53.7	1,521	48.9	1,002	519	149	8.9
Married, spouse present									
With own children under 3 years old	7,165	4,068	56.8	3,872	54.0	2,529	1,342	197	4.8
2 years	2,243	1,350	60.2	1,281	57.1	853	428	69	5.1
1 year	2,541	1,458	57.4	1,395	54.9	906	488	64	4.4
Under 1 year	2,381	1,260	52.9	1,196	50.2	770	426	64	5.1
Other marital status ³									
With own children under 3 years old	2,287	1,495	65.4	1,244	54.4	902	341	250	16.7
2 years	744	546	73.4	471	63.3	352	118	75	13.7
1 year	813	539	66.3	448	55.1	317	131	91	16.9
Under 1 year	730	410	56.2	325	44.5	233	92	84	20.5
2004									
TOTAL MOTHERS									
With own children under 3 years old	9,345	5,377	57.5	4,964	53.1	3,360	1,604	414	7.7
2 years	2,813	1,746	62.1	1,630	57.9	1,152	477	116	6.6
1 year	3,273	1,906	58.2	1,759	53.7	1,172	587	147	7.7
Under 1 year	3,259	1,725	52.9	1,575	48.3	1,035	540	151	8.7
Married, spouse present									
With own children under 3 years old	7,071	3,910	55.3	3,740	52.9	2,513	1,227	170	4.4
2 years	2,111	1,246	59.0	1,200	56.8	839	361	46	3.7
1 year	2,519	1,401	55.6	1,337	53.1	877	459	65	4.6
Under 1 year	2,441	1,262	51.7	1,203	49.3	797	406	59	4.7
Other marital status ³									
With own children under 3 years old	2,274	1,467	64.5	1,224	53.8	847	377	243	16.6
2 years	702	499	71.1	430	61.2	314	116	70	13.9
1 year	754	505	66.9	422	56.0	295	127	82	16.3
Under 1 year	818	463	56.6	372	45.4	238	134	91	19.7

¹ Usually work 35 hours or more a week at all jobs.

² Usually work less than 35 hours a week at all jobs.

³ Includes never-married, divorced, separated, and widowed persons.

NOTE: See NOTE, table 4.