

1999 Juvenile Program Findings

Birmingham, Alabama



CATCHMENT AREA:
JEFFERSON COUNTY

Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)				
	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	
Males	117	1.7	18.8	47.0	32.5	80.0	20.0	0.0	0.0

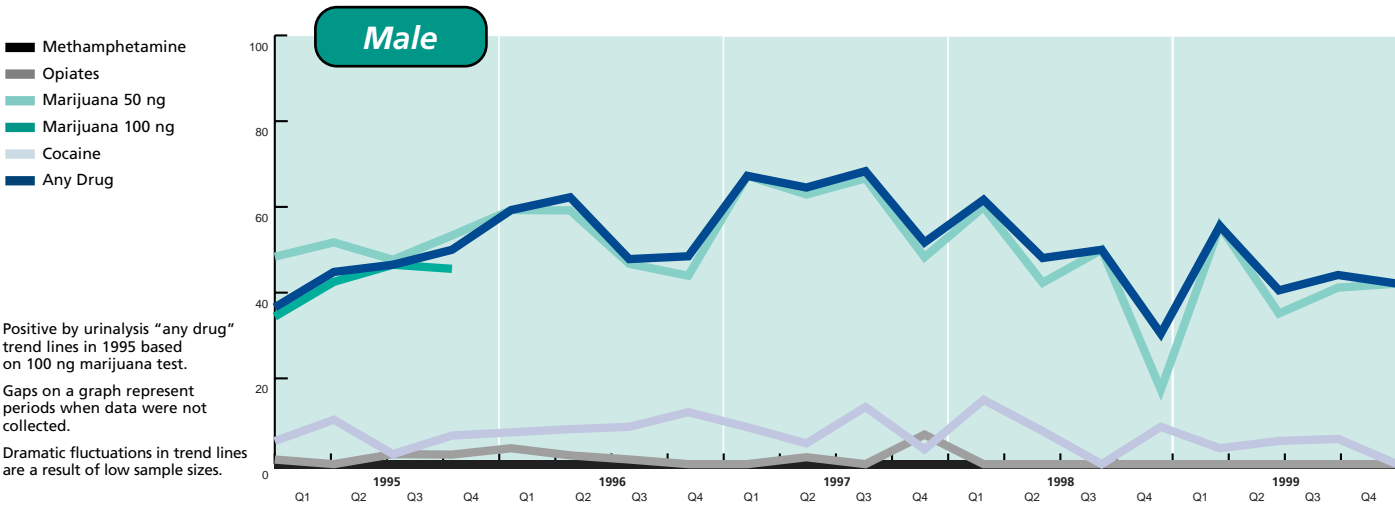
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	Sample Size	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race				Percent Positive by School Status		
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Graduated	In School	Not In School
ANY DRUG	45.3	0.0	18.2	49.1	57.9	45.7	47.8	-	-	100.0	35.4	66.7
COCAINE	4.3	0.0	0.0	7.3	2.6	3.3	8.7	-	-	0.0	2.4	9.1
MARIJUANA	42.7	0.0	18.2	45.5	55.3	43.5	43.5	-	-	100.0	34.1	60.6
OPIATES	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
METHAM-PHETAMINES	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
MULTIPLE DRUGS	1.7	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	1.1	4.3	-	-	0.0	1.2	3.0
Total Males (N)		2	22	55	38	92	23	0	0	2	82	33

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

	N by Sex	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
VIOLENT OFFENSE	34	2.9	44.1	0.0	0.0	44.1
Robbery	2	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Assault	17	0.0	29.4	0.0	0.0	29.4
Weapons	8	12.5	62.5	0.0	0.0	62.5
Other Violent	8	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
PROPERTY OFFENSE	26	11.5	46.2	0.0	0.0	53.8
Larceny/Theft	3	33.3	66.7	0.0	0.0	100.0
Burglary	15	13.3	60.0	0.0	0.0	66.7
Stolen Vehicle	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Property	4	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	25.0
DRUG OFFENSE	10	0.0	70.0	0.0	0.0	70.0
Drug Sales	0	-	-	-	-	-
Drug Possession	10	0.0	70.0	0.0	0.0	70.0
OTHER OFFENSE	48	2.1	33.3	0.0	0.0	35.4
Public Peace	14	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Probation/Parole Violation	18	5.6	27.8	0.0	0.0	33.3
ALL OTHERS	16	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	25.0

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Cleveland, Ohio



CATCHMENT AREA:
CUYAHOGA COUNTY

Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)				
	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	
Males	313	2.6	22.2	47.6	27.7	69.3	24.0	5.8	1.0

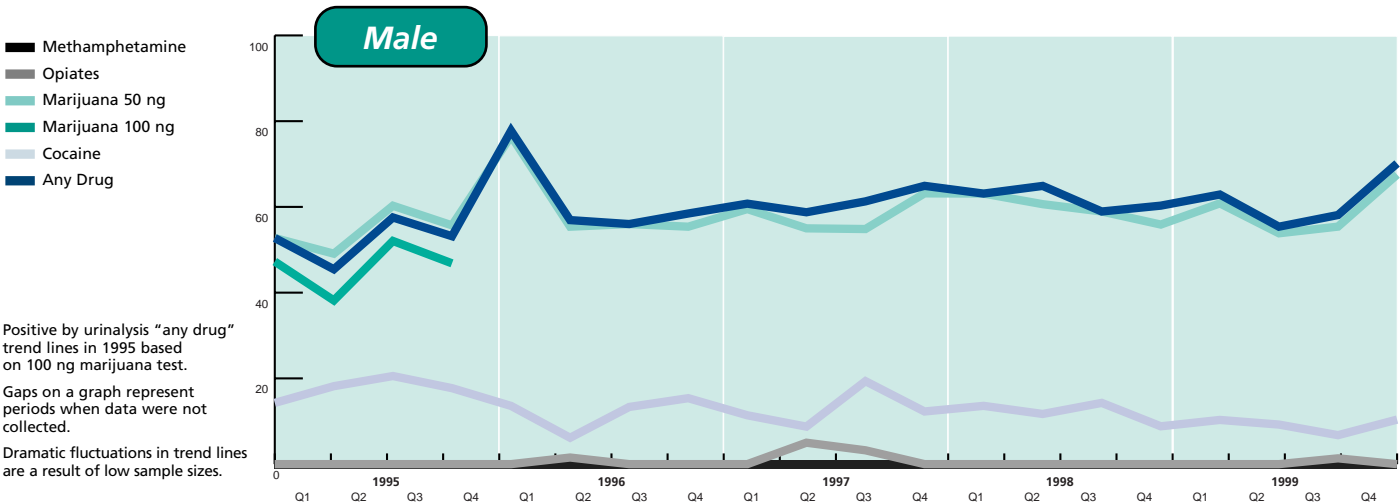
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	Sample Size	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race				Percent Positive by School Status		
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Graduated	In School	Not In School
ANY DRUG	62.0	0.0	49.3	64.2	73.3	67.3	54.7	38.9	0.0	83.3	61.9	59.3
COCAINE	9.3	0.0	4.3	12.8	8.1	11.1	4.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	9.5	7.4
MARIJUANA	59.7	0.0	47.8	60.8	72.1	64.1	54.7	38.9	0.0	83.3	59.5	59.3
OPIATES	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
METHAM-PHETAMINES	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PCP	6.4	0.0	1.4	5.4	12.8	8.8	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3	7.4
MULTIPLE DRUGS	12.5	0.0	2.9	14.2	18.6	15.7	4.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	13.1	11.1
Total Males (N)		8	69	148	86	217	75	18	3	6	252	54

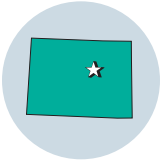
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

	N by Sex	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
VIOLENT OFFENSE	111	4.5	40.5	0.0	4.5	44.1
Robbery	29	6.9	55.2	0.0	6.9	55.2
Assault	70	4.3	34.3	0.0	2.9	38.6
Weapons	11	0.0	36.4	0.0	9.1	45.5
Other Violent	3	0.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	66.7
PROPERTY OFFENSE	107	8.4	67.3	0.0	7.5	68.2
Larceny/Theft	25	0.0	72.0	0.0	0.0	72.0
Burglary	33	0.0	60.6	0.0	0.0	60.6
Stolen Vehicle	0	-	-	-	-	-
Other Property	56	16.1	71.4	0.0	14.3	73.2
DRUG OFFENSE	85	16.5	81.2	0.0	14.1	83.5
Drug Sales	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Drug Possession	84	16.7	81.0	0.0	14.3	83.3
OTHER OFFENSE	30	6.7	46.7	0.0	0.0	46.7
Public Peace	11	9.1	54.5	0.0	0.0	54.5
Probation/Parole Violation	0	-	-	-	-	-
ALL OTHERS	20	5.0	45.0	0.0	0.0	45.0

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Denver, Colorado



CATCHMENT AREA:
DENVER COUNTY

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	291	1.4	20.1	48.9	29.6	33.0	13.2	48.3	5.6
Females	49	0.0	32.7	36.7	30.6	18.4	26.5	42.9	12.2

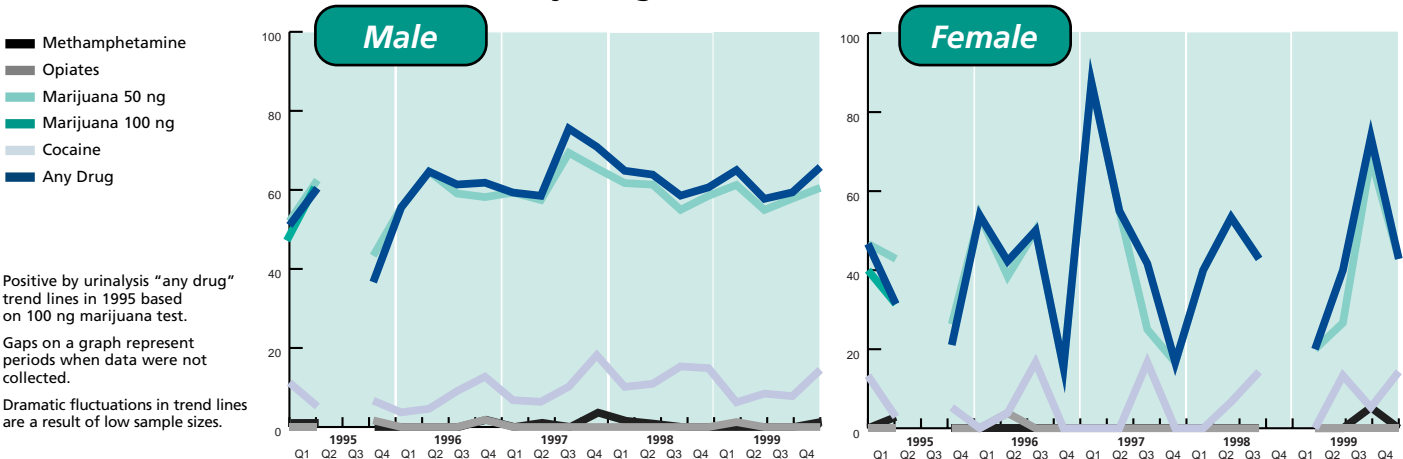
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	Sample Size	Total Males (N)	Total Females (N)	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race				Percent Positive by School Status		
				9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Graduated	In School	Not In School
ANY DRUG	62.2 46.9	4	0	25.0	52.6	67.6	63.1	62.1	52.6	65.5	62.5	57.1	58.2	71.0
COCAINE	9.3 6.1	0	16	0.0	5.3	7.9	14.3	6.3	2.6	13.7	6.3	0.0	6.6	15.0
MARIJUANA	58.8 40.8	57	16	25.0	47.4	66.2	58.3	60.0	52.6	59.7	62.5	57.1	54.9	67.0
OPIATES	0.3 0.0	139	18	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
METHAM-PHETAMINE	0.3 2.0	84	15	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
PCP	0.0 0.0	84	15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MULTIPLE DRUGS	6.5 2.0	84	15	0.0	1.8	6.5	10.7	4.2	5.3	8.6	6.3	0.0	3.8	12.0
Total Males (N)		4	0	4	57	139	84	95	38	139	16	7	182	100
Total Females (N)		0	16	18	15	15	15	9	13	21	6	1	28	19

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE	55	8	7.3	0.0	47.3	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.3	25.0
Robbery	10	1	10.0	0.0	60.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	0.0
Assault	20	6	0.0	0.0	25.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	33.3
Weapons	20	1	15.0	0.0	65.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	65.0	0.0
Other Violent	7	1	0.0	0.0	42.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.9	0.0
PROPERTY OFFENSE	52	7	5.8	14.3	53.8	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.8	28.6
Larceny/Theft	12	2	8.3	0.0	41.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	41.7	0.0
Burglary	8	2	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0
Stolen Vehicle	24	3	4.2	33.3	58.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.3	66.7
Other Property	10	0	10.0	-	60.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	60.0	-
DRUG OFFENSE	21	3	14.3	33.3	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	71.4	66.7
Drug Sales	1	0	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Drug Possession	20	3	10.0	33.3	70.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.0	66.7
OTHER OFFENSE	176	35	10.2	2.9	63.1	48.6	0.6	2.9	0.0	0.0	68.2	51.4
Public Peace	8	2	0.0	0.0	62.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.5	0.0
Probation/Parole Violation	20	6	10.0	0.0	70.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.0	0.0
ALL OTHERS	149	27	10.7	3.7	61.7	63.0	0.7	3.7	0.0	0.0	67.8	66.7

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Los Angeles, California



CATCHMENT AREA:
LOS ANGELES COUNTY

Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)				
	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	
Males	412	5.8	14.8	48.9	30.4	28.0	12.0	54.6	5.4

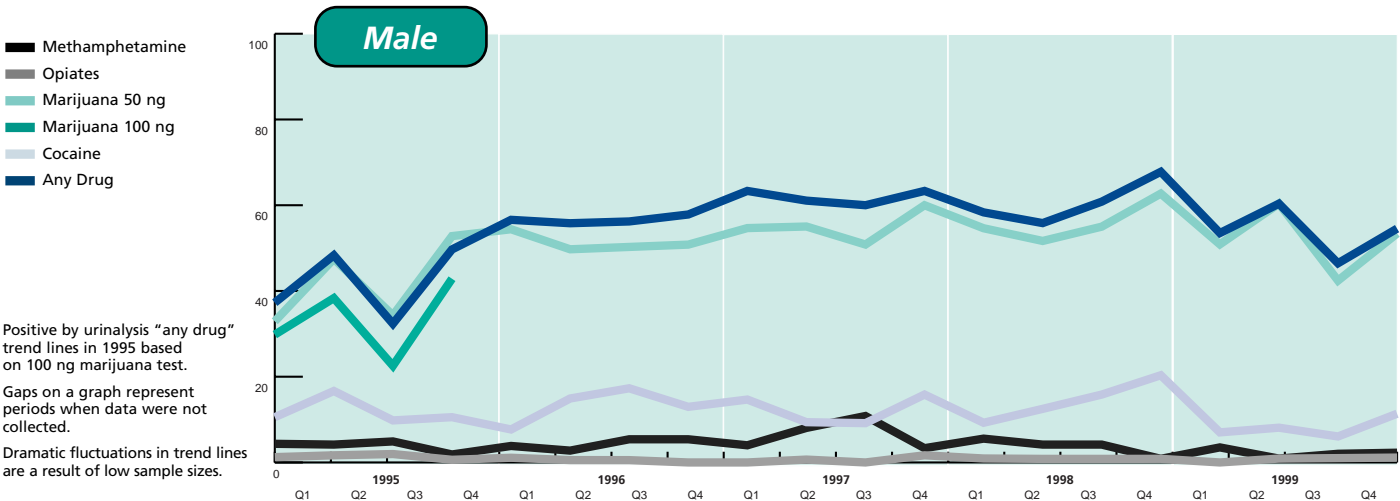
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	Sample Size	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race				Percent Positive by School Status		
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Graduated	In School	Not In School
ANY DRUG	53.9	12.5	42.6	56.7	62.4	58.3	46.9	52.7	54.5	44.4	51.7	72.1
COCAINE	8.0	0.0	4.9	10.0	8.0	0.0	4.1	13.4	0.0	11.1	5.6	25.6
MARIJUANA	51.9	12.5	42.6	55.7	57.6	58.3	42.9	50.0	54.5	33.3	50.8	62.8
OPIATES	0.7	4.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
METHAM-PHETAMINES	2.2	0.0	0.0	1.0	5.6	0.9	2.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.3
PCP	1.0	0.0	1.6	0.5	1.6	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.0	11.1	0.6	2.3
MULTIPLE DRUGS	9.2	4.2	6.6	10.9	8.8	2.6	2.0	14.7	0.0	11.1	7.3	20.9
Total Males (N)		24	61	201	125	115	49	224	22	9	358	43

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

	N by Sex	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
VIOLENT OFFENSE	118	8.5	44.9	3.4	0.8	48.3
Robbery	36	8.3	36.1	2.8	2.8	41.7
Assault	47	6.4	38.3	0.0	0.0	42.6
Weapons	19	10.5	68.4	15.8	0.0	68.4
Other Violent	17	11.8	52.9	0.0	0.0	52.9
PROPERTY OFFENSE	88	12.5	55.7	1.1	1.1	58.0
Larceny/Theft	11	9.1	63.6	0.0	0.0	63.6
Burglary	27	25.9	66.7	0.0	3.7	74.1
Stolen Vehicle	32	9.4	40.6	3.1	0.0	40.6
Other Property	19	0.0	57.9	0.0	0.0	57.9
DRUG OFFENSE	28	14.3	75.0	3.6	0.0	75.0
Drug Sales	6	16.7	83.3	0.0	0.0	83.3
Drug Possession	22	13.6	72.7	4.5	0.0	72.7
OTHER OFFENSE	193	5.7	51.8	2.1	1.6	52.8
Public Peace	2	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0
Probation/Parole Violation	118	5.1	52.5	0.8	1.7	53.4
ALL OTHERS	76	7.9	50.0	2.6	1.3	51.3

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Phoenix, Arizona



CATCHMENT AREA:
MARICOPA COUNTY

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	378	2.7	22.9	43.5	30.9	13.3	36.7	46.8	3.2
Females	88	5.7	29.5	46.6	18.2	17.2	40.2	37.9	4.6

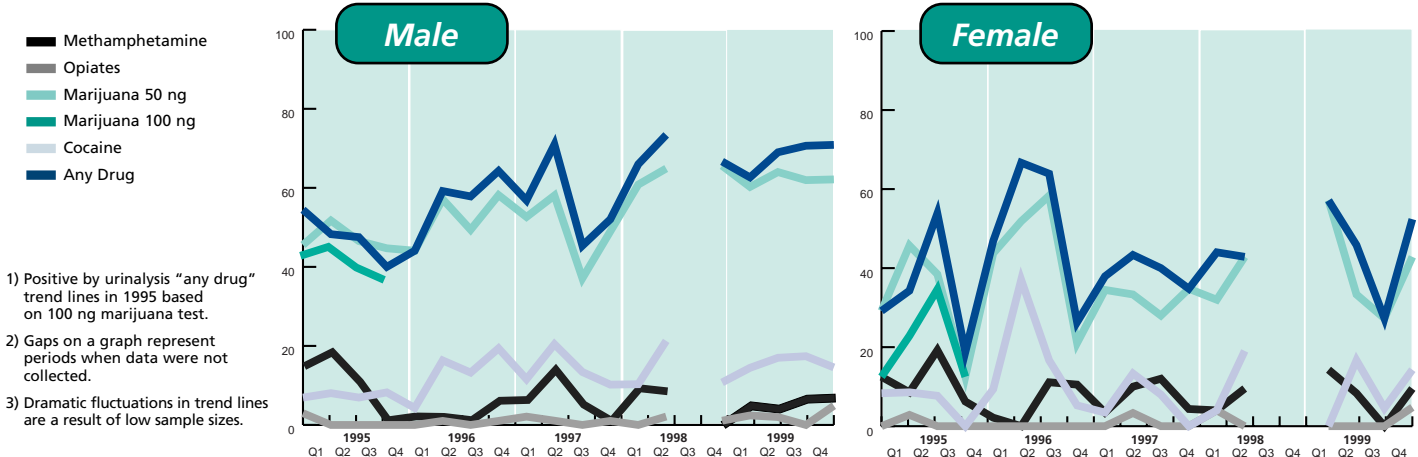
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	Sample Size	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race				Percent Positive by School Status		
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Graduated	In School	Not In School
ANY DRUG	68.5	40.0	61.6	65.0	81.0	74.0	66.7	68.8	75.0	84.6	57.4	79.9
	45.5	0.0	42.3	46.3	62.5	33.3	54.3	39.4	50.0	0.0	35.6	70.4
COCAINE	15.9	10.0	9.3	16.0	21.6	10.0	8.7	22.2	33.3	15.4	10.9	22.1
	9.1	0.0	7.7	9.8	12.5	0.0	5.7	15.2	25.0	0.0	3.4	22.2
MARIJUANA	62.2	40.0	61.6	57.1	71.6	70.0	60.9	61.9	58.3	76.9	53.0	72.1
	39.8	0.0	34.6	39.0	62.5	33.3	42.9	36.4	50.0	0.0	32.2	59.3
OPIATES	2.4	0.0	1.2	3.1	2.6	2.0	2.9	1.7	8.3	0.0	3.0	1.3
	1.1	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
METHAM- PHETAMINE	5.6	0.0	0.0	6.1	8.6	2.0	8.0	5.1	0.0	7.7	1.5	11.0
	8.0	0.0	3.8	5.0	25.0	0.0	14.7	6.1	0.0	0.0	5.2	14.8
PCP	2.1	0.0	0.0	3.1	1.7	12.0	0.7	0.6	0.0	7.7	2.0	1.9
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MULTIPLE DRUGS	18.5	10.0	10.5	17.8	25.0	16.0	14.5	22.2	25.0	15.4	12.9	26.6
	11.4	0.0	3.8	9.8	31.3	0.0	11.4	15.2	25.0	0.0	5.1	25.9
Total Males (N)		10	86	163	116	50	138	176	12	13	202	154
Total Females (N)		5	26	41	16	15	35	33	4	2	59	27

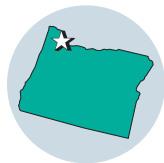
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE												
Robbery	15	0	6.7	-	66.7	-	6.7	-	0.0	-	66.7	-
Assault	75	26	10.7	0.0	50.7	34.6	5.3	12.0	1.3	0.0	57.3	34.6
Weapons	22	0	27.3	-	50.0	-	4.5	-	9.1	-	63.6	-
Other Violent	18	0	16.7	-	38.9	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	50.0	-
PROPERTY OFFENSE	121	14	15.7	0.0	63.6	35.7	4.1	0.0	4.1	0.0	69.4	35.7
Larceny/Theft	45	6	11.1	0.0	68.9	50.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	-	73.3	50.0
Burglary	32	1	18.8	0.0	62.5	0.0	3.1	0.0	9.4	0.0	68.8	0.0
Stolen Vehicle	22	6	13.6	0.0	72.7	33.3	13.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	86.4	33.3
Other Property	58	2	17.2	0.0	55.2	0.0	5.2	0.0	1.7	0.0	62.1	0.0
DRUG OFFENSE	62	10	32.3	40.0	75.8	60.0	6.5	10.0	4.8	0.0	87.1	80.0
Drug Sales	13	1	69.2	0.0	53.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.4	0.0	92.3	0.0
Drug Possession	57	10	28.1	40.0	75.4	60.0	7.0	10.0	3.5	0.0	86.0	80.0
OTHER OFFENSE	182	54	15.9	7.4	61.5	40.7	6.0	9.4	2.2	0.0	69.2	46.3
Public Peace	27	10	25.9	0.0	48.1	40.0	0.0	22.2	11.1	0.0	63.0	50.0
Probation/Parole Violation	119	28	16.8	10.7	64.7	39.3	6.7	3.6	1.7	0.0	71.4	46.4
ALL OTHERS	56	22	8.9	4.5	60.7	40.9	7.1	13.6	5.4	0.0	69.6	45.5

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Portland, Oregon



CATCHMENT AREA:
MULTNOMAH COUNTY

		Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	Sample Size 203	1.5	21.7	47.8	29.1	16.9	65.7	12.4	5.0
Females	Sample Size 61	0.0	34.4	49.2	16.4	14.8	73.8	4.9	6.6

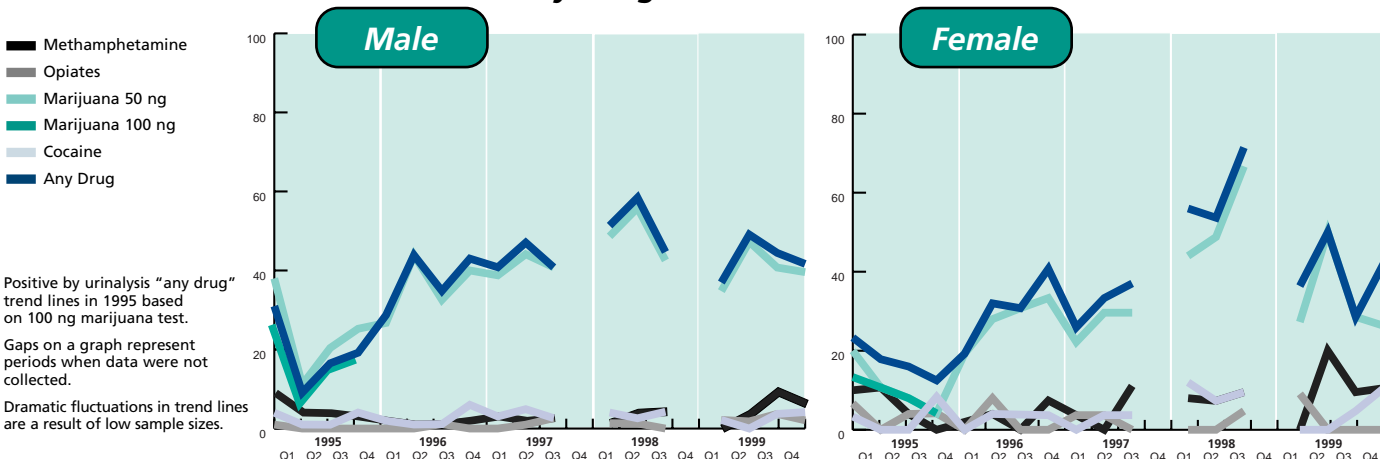
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	MALE FEMALE	Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race				Percent Positive by School Status		
		0-40	40-100	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Graduated	In School	Not In School
ANY DRUG	MALE	43.3	37.7	0.0	15.9	51.5	52.5	55.9	41.7	48.0	20.0	44.4	40.3	49.3
	FEMALE			-	23.8	40.0	60.0	33.3	42.2	33.3	0.0	-	36.2	46.2
COCAINE	MALE	2.5	4.9	0.0	0.0	1.0	6.8	8.8	0.8	4.0	0.0	11.1	3.2	0.0
	FEMALE			-	4.8	3.3	10.0	11.1	4.4	0.0	0.0	-	4.3	7.7
MARIJUANA	MALE	40.9	31.1	0.0	15.9	48.5	49.2	55.9	39.4	40.0	20.0	44.4	38.7	44.8
	FEMALE			-	23.8	26.7	60.0	33.3	33.3	33.3	0.0	-	34.0	23.1
OPIATES	MALE	2.5	1.6	0.0	0.0	2.1	5.1	2.9	1.5	8.0	0.0	11.1	2.4	1.5
	FEMALE			-	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	7.7
METHAMPHETAMINE	MALE	4.9	9.8	0.0	0.0	5.2	8.5	0.0	7.6	0.0	0.0	22.2	2.4	7.5
	FEMALE			-	4.8	10.0	20.0	0.0	13.3	0.0	0.0	-	10.6	7.7
PCP	MALE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	FEMALE			-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
MULTIPLE DRUGS	MALE	6.4	9.8	0.0	0.0	5.2	13.6	11.8	6.1	4.0	0.0	22.2	6.5	4.5
	FEMALE			-	9.5	3.3	30.0	11.1	11.1	0.0	0.0	-	12.8	0.0
Total Males (N)				3	44	97	59	34	132	25	10	9	124	67
Total Females (N)				0	21	30	10	9	45	3	4	0	47	13

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE	15	6	0.0	16.7	46.7	33.3	0.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	46.7	33.3
Robbery	1	1	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Assault	6	5	0.0	0.0	33.3	20.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	20.0
Weapons	7	0	0.0	-	71.4	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	71.4	-
Other Violent	3	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PROPERTY OFFENSE	14	1	0.0	0.0	42.9	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.9	100.0
Larceny/Theft	7	0	0.0	-	28.6	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	28.6	-
Burglary	4	1	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
Stolen Vehicle	5	0	0.0	-	60.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	60.0	-
Other Property	3	0	0.0	-	33.3	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	33.3	-
DRUG OFFENSE	7	1	14.3	0.0	85.7	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Drug Sales	4	0	25.0	-	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Drug Possession	7	1	14.3	0.0	85.7	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
OTHER OFFENSE	38	15	0.0	0.0	47.4	53.3	5.3	6.7	0.0	0.0	50.0	53.3
Public Peace	6	1	0.0	0.0	33.3	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	100.0
Probation/Parole Violation	18	6	0.0	0.0	27.8	33.3	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	33.3
ALL OTHERS	16	9	0.0	0.0	68.8	66.7	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	68.8	66.7

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



- 1) Positive by urinalysis "any drug" trend lines in 1995 based on 100 ng marijuana test.
- 2) Gaps on a graph represent periods when data were not collected.
- 3) Dramatic fluctuations in trend lines are a result of low sample sizes.

San Antonio, Texas



CATCHMENT AREA:
BEXAR COUNTY

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	228	9.6	37.3	50.9	2.2	8.4	10.6	78.9	2.2
Females	109	11.9	40.4	44.0	3.7	5.6	19.4	75.0	0.0

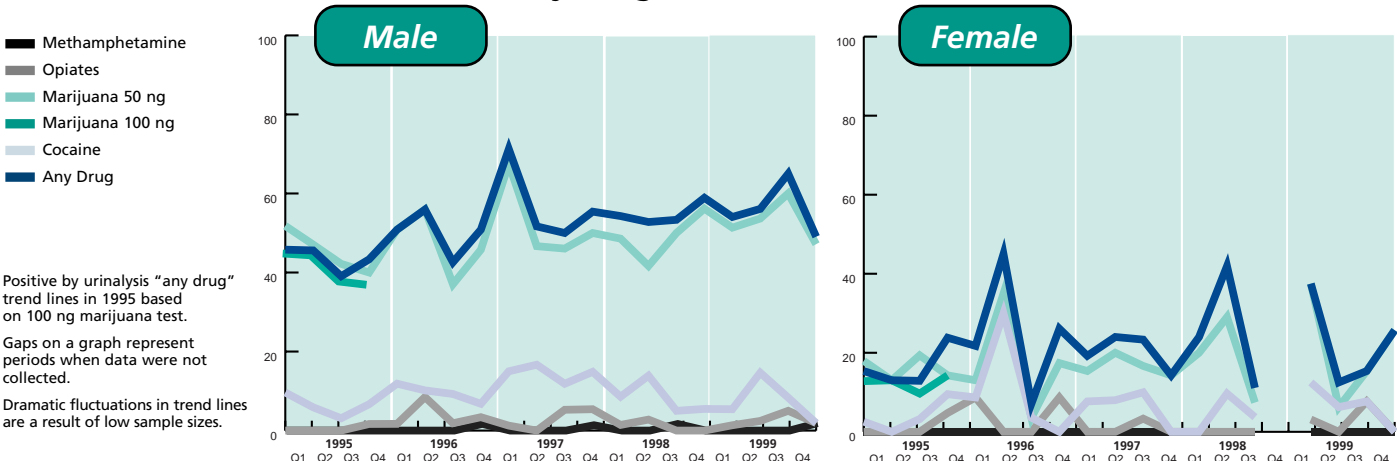
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race				Percent Positive by School Status		
	MALE	FEMALE	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Graduated	In School	Not In School
ANY DRUG	56.1	24.8	27.3	47.1	67.2	80.0	57.9	54.2	57.0	40.0	100.0	53.2	80.0
COCAINE	7.0	6.4	0.0	5.9	8.6	20.0	10.5	4.2	7.3	0.0	0.0	5.4	25.0
MARIJUANA	53.1	23.9	27.3	45.9	62.9	60.0	57.9	50.0	53.6	40.0	100.0	50.2	75.0
OPIATES	2.6	2.8	0.0	2.4	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	2.4	5.0
METHAM-PHETAMINE	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MULTIPLE DRUGS	6.6	5.5	0.0	7.1	7.8	0.0	10.5	0.0	7.3	0.0	0.0	4.9	25.0
Total Males (N)			22	85	116	5	19	24	179	5	2	205	20
Total Females (N)			13	44	48	4	6	21	81	0	0	97	12

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE	30	28	0.0	3.6	30.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	14.3
Robbery	0	1	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0
Assault	18	21	0.0	4.8	27.8	19.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	19.0
Weapons	4	1	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0
Other Violent	8	5	0.0	0.0	37.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.5	0.0
PROPERTY OFFENSE	69	43	7.2	7.0	46.4	27.9	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.4	27.9
Larceny/Theft	27	41	0.0	4.9	29.6	26.8	3.7	0.0	0.0	-	29.6	26.8
Burglary	19	1	15.8	100.0	52.6	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.6	100.0
Stolen Vehicle	10	0	20.0	-	80.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	80.0	-
Other Property	14	1	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0
DRUG OFFENSE	54	8	11.1	0.0	68.5	37.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	74.1	37.5
Drug Sales	2	0	50.0	-	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Drug Possession	52	8	9.6	0.0	67.3	37.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	73.1	37.5
OTHER OFFENSE	80	31	7.5	9.7	57.5	25.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.3	29.0
Public Peace	55	3	1.8	0.0	58.2	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	33.3
Probation/Parole Violation	5	4	40.0	50.0	60.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	75.0
ALL OTHERS	22	24	13.6	4.2	59.1	20.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.6	20.8

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



San Diego, California



CATCHMENT AREA:
SAN DIEGO COUNTY

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	278	1.1	17.3	46.8	34.9	17.4	25.0	49.3	8.3
Females	44	2.3	36.4	34.1	27.3	13.6	34.1	40.9	11.4

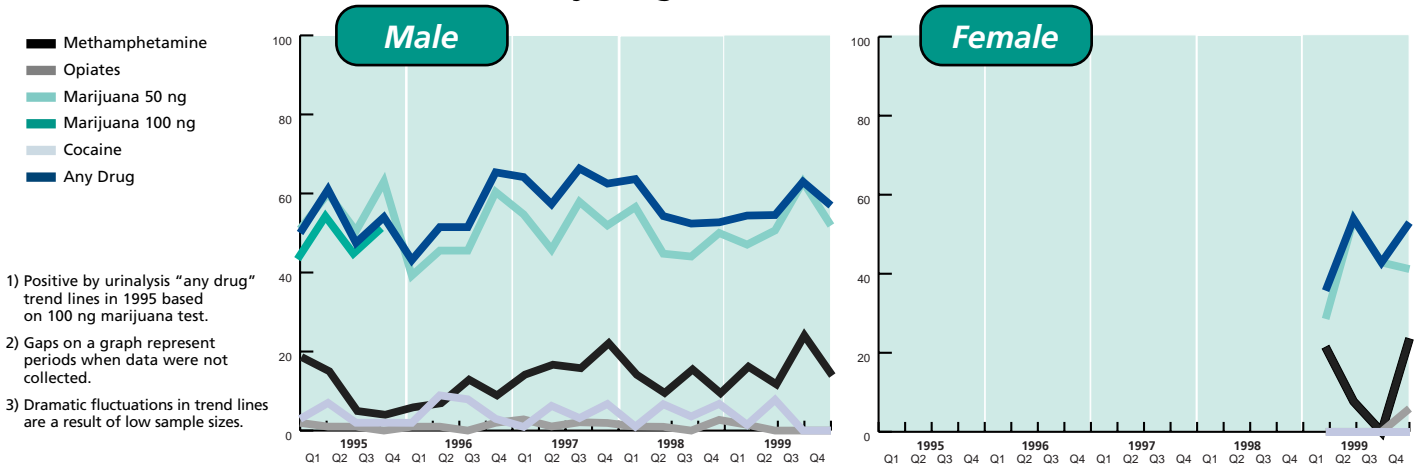
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	Sample Size	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race				Percent Positive by School Status		
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Graduated	In School	Not In School
ANY DRUG	56.8	0.0	37.5	66.2	55.7	56.3	63.8	56.6	39.1	0.0	53.5	68.9
	47.7	0.0	31.3	53.3	66.7	33.3	60.0	50.0	20.0	-	42.9	56.3
COCAINE	2.5	0.0	4.2	3.1	1.0	2.1	2.9	2.9	0.0	0.0	2.3	3.3
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
MARIJUANA	52.5	0.0	35.4	62.3	49.5	56.3	60.9	50.7	30.4	0.0	48.4	67.2
	40.9	0.0	25.0	40.0	66.7	33.3	53.3	38.9	20.0	-	39.3	43.8
OPIATES	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	2.3	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	0.0	0.0	-	3.6	0.0
METHAM-PHETAMINE	15.8	0.0	10.4	21.5	11.3	4.2	14.5	22.1	8.7	0.0	12.1	27.9
	18.2	0.0	6.3	26.7	25.0	0.0	26.7	16.7	20.0	-	10.7	31.3
PCP	0.7	0.0	2.1	0.8	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.6
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
MULTIPLE DRUGS	14.0	0.0	12.5	20.0	7.2	8.3	13.0	19.1	0.0	0.0	8.8	31.1
	13.6	0.0	6.3	13.3	25.0	0.0	26.7	5.6	20.0	-	10.7	18.8
Total Males (N)		3	48	130	97	48	69	136	23	1	215	61
Total Females (N)		1	16	15	12	6	15	18	5	0	28	16

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE	84	17	1.2	0.0	41.7	41.2	6.0	17.6	2.4	0.0	41.7	41.2
Robbery	25	3	0.0	0.0	48.0	100.0	4.0	33.3	4.0	0.0	48.0	100.0
Assault	43	14	2.3	0.0	44.2	35.7	7.0	14.3	2.3	0.0	44.2	35.7
Weapons	17	2	0.0	0.0	17.6	50.0	5.9	50.0	0.0	0.0	17.6	50.0
Other Violent	10	3	0.0	0.0	60.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	0.0
PROPERTY OFFENSE	69	8	1.4	0.0	62.3	50.0	20.3	12.5	0.0	0.0	65.2	50.0
Larceny/Theft	10	5	0.0	0.0	60.0	40.0	20.0	20.0	0.0	-	60.0	40.0
Burglary	26	2	0.0	0.0	76.9	0.0	23.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.9	0.0
Stolen Vehicle	19	0	5.3	-	52.6	-	36.8	-	0.0	-	63.2	-
Other Property	25	2	0.0	0.0	60.0	100.0	16.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	100.0
DRUG OFFENSE	26	3	15.4	0.0	50.0	33.3	26.9	33.3	0.0	0.0	61.5	33.3
Drug Sales	12	1	16.7	0.0	50.0	0.0	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	0.0
Drug Possession	18	2	11.1	0.0	50.0	50.0	38.9	50.0	0.0	0.0	61.1	50.0
OTHER OFFENSE	128	21	1.6	0.0	57.0	47.6	20.3	19.0	0.0	0.0	63.3	61.9
Public Peace	16	2	0.0	0.0	62.5	100.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.8	100.0
Probation/Parole Violation	62	9	1.6	0.0	56.5	33.3	22.6	22.2	0.0	0.0	62.9	55.6
ALL OTHERS	55	11	1.8	0.0	52.7	54.5	20.0	18.2	0.0	0.0	58.2	63.6

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Tucson, Arizona



CATCHMENT AREA:
PIMA COUNTY

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	294	8.5	29.9	39.8	21.8	11.3	40.9	41.6	6.2
Females	83	10.8	28.9	42.2	18.1	9.8	40.2	46.3	3.7

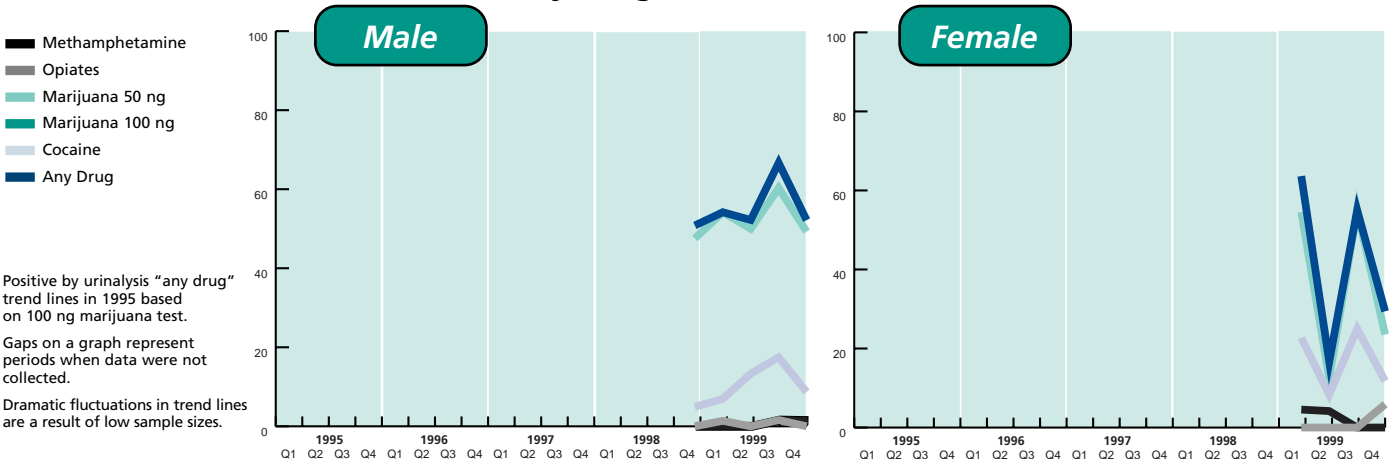
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	MALE FEMALE	Percent Positive			Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race				Percent Positive by School Status			
		0	20	40	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Graduated	In School	Not In School	
ANY DRUG	MALE	[Bar chart]			28.0	42.0	67.5	64.1	51.5	49.6	61.2	72.2	100.0	50.0	72.9	
	FEMALE	[Bar chart]			41.0	11.1	33.3	45.7	60.0	12.5	39.4	50.0	33.3	100.0	35.2	48.1
COCAINE	MALE	[Bar chart]			11.6	0.0	3.4	15.4	20.3	12.1	7.6	14.9	16.7	33.3	9.1	18.6
	FEMALE	[Bar chart]			16.9	11.1	4.2	17.1	40.0	12.5	12.1	23.7	0.0	0.0	11.1	29.6
MARIJUANA	MALE	[Bar chart]			53.1	28.0	42.0	64.1	57.8	48.5	47.1	57.9	72.2	100.0	47.7	68.6
	FEMALE	[Bar chart]			36.1	0.0	29.2	42.9	53.3	12.5	33.3	44.7	33.3	100.0	31.5	40.7
OPIATES	MALE	[Bar chart]			0.7	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.4
	FEMALE	[Bar chart]			1.2	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
METHAMPHETAMINE	MALE	[Bar chart]			0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	1.4
	FEMALE	[Bar chart]			2.4	0.0	0.0	2.9	6.7	0.0	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	3.7
PCP	MALE	[Bar chart]			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	FEMALE	[Bar chart]			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MULTIPLE DRUGS	MALE	[Bar chart]			9.9	0.0	3.4	13.7	15.6	9.1	6.7	12.4	16.7	33.3	7.3	17.1
	FEMALE	[Bar chart]			14.5	0.0	4.2	17.1	33.3	12.5	12.1	18.4	0.0	0.0	11.1	22.2
Total Males (N)					25	88	117	64		33	119	121	18	3	220	70
Total Females (N)					9	24	35	15		8	33	38	3	2	54	27

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE	83	22	8.4	4.5	43.4	9.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.0	18.2
Robbery	2	0	50.0	-	0.0	-	50.0	-	0.0	-	50.0	-
Assault	53	19	7.5	5.3	49.1	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.8	21.1
Weapons	13	0	15.4	-	46.2	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	46.2	-
Other Violent	16	3	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0
PROPERTY OFFENSE	60	16	10.0	6.3	40.0	31.3	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	43.3	31.3
Larceny/Theft	15	6	13.3	0.0	40.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	46.7	16.7
Burglary	15	0	13.3	-	40.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	40.0	-
Stolen Vehicle	11	3	18.2	33.3	36.4	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.5	66.7
Other Property	38	7	2.6	0.0	42.1	28.6	0.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	42.1	28.6
DRUG OFFENSE	70	18	17.1	27.8	74.3	50.0	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.0	78.6	61.1
Drug Sales	4	2	75.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	50.0
Drug Possession	68	18	14.7	27.8	76.5	50.0	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.0	77.9	61.1
OTHER OFFENSE	169	53	11.8	18.9	55.0	45.3	0.6	1.9	0.0	0.0	57.4	47.2
Public Peace	47	14	17.0	21.4	42.6	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.9	28.6
Probation/Parole Violation	69	18	7.2	11.1	53.6	50.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.6	50.0
ALL OTHERS	65	28	15.4	25.0	67.7	53.6	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	69.2	57.1

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



About the National Institute of Justice

The National Institute of Justice (NIJ), a component of the Office of Justice Programs, is the research agency of the U.S. Department of Justice. Created by the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, as amended, NIJ is authorized to support research, evaluation, and demonstration programs, development of technology, and both national and international information dissemination. Specific mandates of the Act direct NIJ to:

- Sponsor special projects, and research and development programs, that will improve and strengthen the criminal justice system and reduce or prevent crime.
- Conduct national demonstration projects that employ innovative or promising approaches for improving criminal justice.
- Develop new technologies to fight crime and improve criminal justice.
- Evaluate the effectiveness of criminal justice programs and identify programs that promise to be successful if continued or repeated.
- Recommend actions that can be taken by Federal, State, and local governments as well as by private organizations to improve criminal justice.
- Carry out research on criminal behavior.
- Develop new methods of crime prevention and reduction of crime and delinquency.

In recent years, NIJ has greatly expanded its initiatives, the result of the Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994 (the Crime Act), partnerships with other Federal agencies and private foundations, advances in technology, and a new international focus. Some examples of these new initiatives:

- New research and evaluation are exploring key issues in community policing, violence against women, sentencing reforms, and specialized courts such as drug courts.
- Dual-use technologies are being developed to support national defense and local law enforcement needs.
- Four regional National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Centers and a Border Research and Technology Center have joined the National Center in Rockville, Maryland.
- The causes, treatment, and prevention of violence against women and violence within the family are being investigated in cooperation with several agencies of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

- NIJ's links with the international community are being strengthened through membership in the United Nations network of criminological institutes; participation in developing the U.N. Criminal Justice Information Network; initiation of UNOJUST (U.N. Online Justice Clearinghouse), which electronically links the institutes to the U.N. network; and establishment of an NIJ International Center.
- The NIJ-administered criminal justice information clearinghouse, the world's largest, has improved its online capability.
- The Institute's Drug Use Forecasting (DUF) program has been expanded and enhanced. Renamed ADAM (Arrestee Drug Abuse Monitoring), the program will increase the number of drug-testing sites, and its role as a "platform" for studying drug-related crime will grow.
- NIJ's new Crime Mapping Research Center will provide training in computer mapping technology, collect and archive geocoded crime data, and develop analytic software.
- The Institute's program of intramural research has been expanded and enhanced.

You can learn more about ADAM and other NIJ research programs by calling the National Criminal Justice Reference Service (NCJRS) at 800-851-3420 or e-mailing askncjrs@ncjrs.org. To view or obtain an electronic version of this document from the NCJRS Justice Information Center World Wide WebSite, go to <http://www.ncjrs.org>.

The Institute Director, who is appointed by the President and confirmed by the Senate, establishes the Institute's objectives, guided by the priorities of the Office of Justice Programs, the Department of Justice, and the needs of the criminal justice field. The Institute actively solicits the views of criminal justice professionals and researchers in the continuing search for answers that inform public policymaking in crime and justice.