



Supplement to the American Housing Survey for the United States in 1985

Issued February 1991



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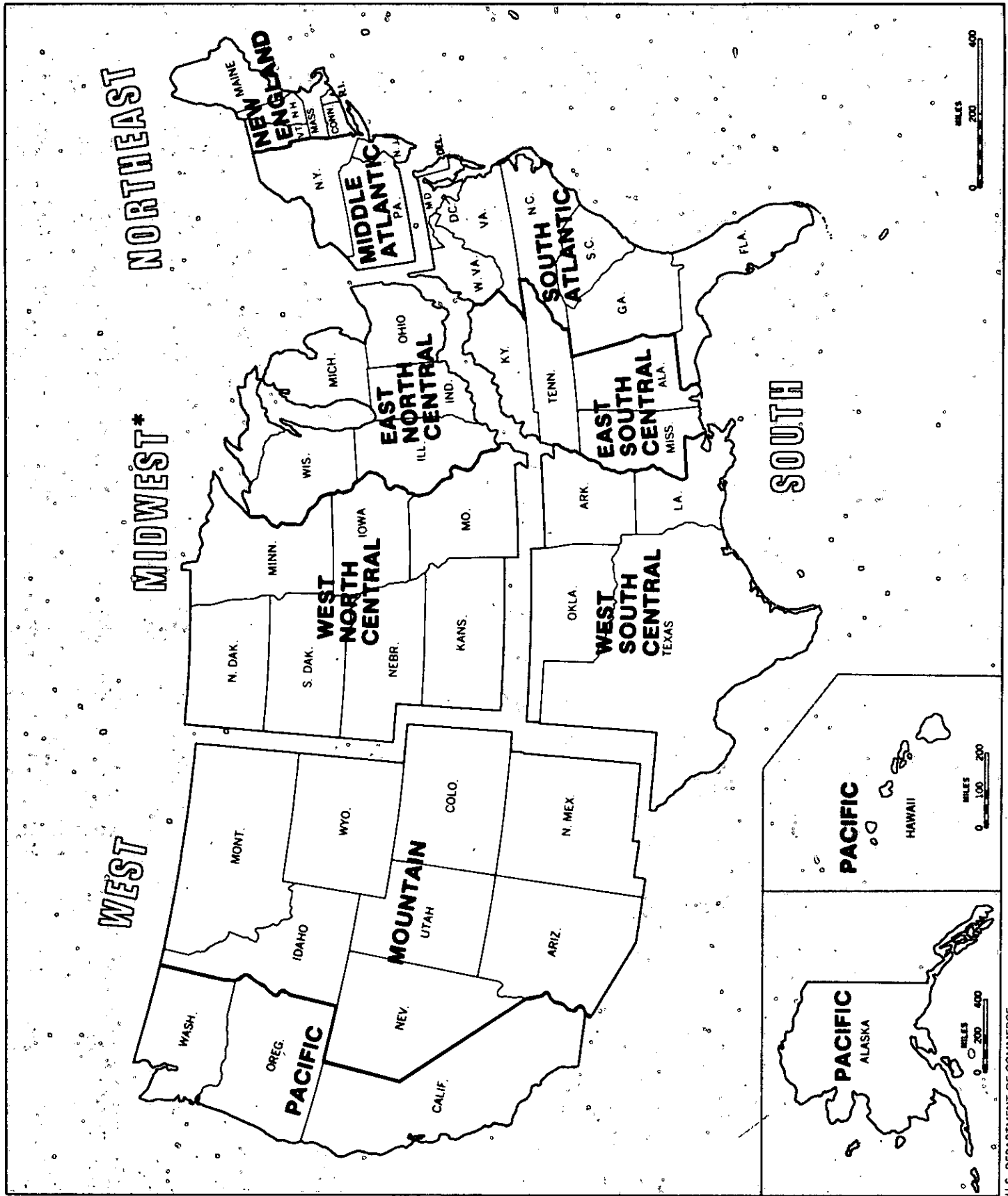
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* The Midwest Region was designated as the North Central Region until June 1984.

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GENERAL

This report presents supplemental statistics for occupied housing units from the 1985 American Housing Survey National Sample (AHS-N), for the United States, inside and outside MSA's, urban and rural, and the four census regions. The supplemental statistics include housing and household characteristics by family type, housing quality by family type, neighborhood quality, journey to work, mobility, and additional residential units. Prior to 1984, the AHS was called the Annual Housing Survey. The name was changed to the American Housing Survey since the National sample (AHS-N) is no longer conducted annually but every other year in odd-numbered years. The last even-numbered year for the National sample was 1980. The AHS was designed to provide a current series of information on the size and composition of the housing inventory, the characteristics of its occupants, changes in the inventory resulting from new construction, indicators of housing and neighborhood quality, and the characteristics

of recent movers. The survey, performed for the Department of Housing and Urban Development, is authorized under sections 501 and 502 (d), 502 (e), and 502 (f) of the Housing and Urban Development Act of 1970, Title 12, United States Code 1701z-1 and 1701z-2. The Bureau of the Census is authorized under Title 31, United States Code, section 686, to perform special work or services for Federal agencies.

The statistics presented in this report are based on information from a sample of housing units. The information for the 1985 AHS-National was collected by interviewers from August 1985 through December 1985. (See paragraph "Sample size.")

This report is issued jointly by the Department of Housing and Urban Development and the Bureau of the Census. The content and procedures of the American Housing Survey were determined after consultation with a variety of users of housing data and through field pretesting. The data for many of the subjects covered in this report are similar to those collected in the 1980 Census of Housing and the 1973 through 1983 Annual Housing Surveys. The data for a few items may not be comparable due to definitional changes in the American Housing Survey in 1984 and beyond (redesigned AHS). See the section titled "Qualifications of the data." A number of new items were introduced in the redesigned AHS-N and used for this supplement. These include units with severe or moderate problems and elderly householder. For detailed definitions and qualifications of these and other items, see appendix A.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of the report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Sample size. The statistics presented in this report are based on a sample of housing units and are, therefore, subject to sampling variability. The designated sample consisted of approximately 47,200 housing units located throughout the United States. The sample was selected from units enumerated in the 1980 census and updated to include units constructed since 1980. Detailed information on the sample design, size of sample, estimation procedure, and sampling variability associated with these data is given in appendix B.

Organization of the text. The text consists of this introduction and appendixes A and B, which appear after the data tables. Appendix A describes the geographic area

classifications, provides definitions and explanations of the subjects covered in this report, and contains a facsimile of the questionnaire and control card. Appendix B presents information on sample design, estimation, and accuracy of the data.

Contents of the tables. The tables in this report are organized into 11 chapters. Chapter 1 presents statistics on total occupied housing units; chapter 2, statistics on owner-occupied housing units; chapter 3, statistics on renter-occupied housing units; chapter 4, on occupied housing units with a Black householder; chapter 5, on occupied housing units with a householder of Hispanic origin; chapter 6, on occupied housing units with an elderly householder; chapter 7, on occupied housing units in central cities; chapter 8, on occupied housing units in the suburbs; chapter 9, on occupied housing units outside metropolitan areas; chapter 10, on occupied housing units in urban areas; and chapter 11, on occupied housing units in rural areas.

Tables 1 through 6 are the same in all 11 chapters. Table 1 presents general characteristics by family type; table 2, financial characteristics by family type; table 3, housing quality by family type; table 4, neighborhood quality; table 5, journey to work; and table 6, mobility.

Table 7, appearing only in chapters 1 and 2, presents data on additional residential units, recreational, and investment properties.

All of the financial characteristics shown in this report are shown for all renters and/or all owners. Prior to 1984, the AHS reported characteristics such as value and monthly housing costs for specified owners and specified renters only. See the American Housing Survey for the United States in 1985, Series H-150, for data on specified owners and renters.

Derived figures (medians, rates, etc.). Shown in this report are percents, medians, and ratios. The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. Derived figures are not presented (but indicated by three dots(...)) if there are less than 25 sample cases in the distribution or the base.

The medians shown in this report are based on unrounded data and may differ from medians calculated from the published rounded data. All medians are rounded. The method of rounding depends on the characteristic being measured. For the method of rounding used with each specific median, see the definitions in appendix A for the specific characteristic being measured.

Poverty level as used in the American Housing Survey is based on household income, rather than the income of families, unrelated subfamilies, and unrelated individuals separately as is the case in officially published poverty statistics. See the "Qualification of the Data" section of this introduction.

Shown in chapters 1 through 11 are data for units with severe or moderate problems. Units with severe problems include those units with severe problems in one or more of the following: plumbing facilities, heating equipment, electricity, upkeep, and hallways. Units with moderate problems include those units with moderate problems in one or more of the following: plumbing facilities, heating equipment, upkeep, hallways, and kitchens. A unit with one or more severe problems is counted as such whether or not it has a moderate problem and is not counted with units having moderate problems even if one exists. For a detailed description of how moderate and severe problems are derived, see appendix A, page App-7.

The percentages shown in table 4 are based on unrounded data as a percent of the total occupied units. In some instances, these percentages may not total to 100 percent due to rounding.

Symbols. A dash (-) signifies zero or a number which rounds to zero. Three dots (...) in a data column mean not applicable or that the base for a derived figure is too small for it to be shown. The symbol "NA" means not available.

Boundaries. The data shown in this report relate to the areas as defined for the 1980 census. See appendix A for a discussion of these areas.

Reports from the American Housing Survey. Reports from the AHS National are published under series H-150. Any supplemental national reports, such as this one, are published under series H-151. Data for the national reports are collected every other year in odd-numbered years from a sample of housing units that is independent of the sample housing units used to produce metropolitan reports. AHS-N reports present data for the United States, inside and outside MSA's, urban and rural, and the four census regions. The first AHS national was conducted from August to December 1973.

The AHS-MS survey is conducted in 44 selected metropolitan areas divided into 4 groups of approximately 11 each, with a group to be interviewed once every 4 years on a rotating basis. A listing of these areas by the year of their first interview can be found on page XII. Reports from the AHS-MS are published under Series H-170. Any supplemental metropolitan reports are published under Series H-171.

SMSA reports from the Annual Housing Survey. From 1974 through 1983, the AHS SMSA surveys were conducted in 60 selected SMSA's originally divided into groups of 20 each, with a group to be interviewed once every 3 years on a rotating basis. A listing of the SMSA's by the original three groups can be found on page XII. The years for which reports are available for individual SMSA's are provided on this listing.

ADDITIONAL DATA

Public-use microdata files. For the data user whose needs are not met by the available tabulations, the Census

Bureau also has made available computerized microdata (individual respondent records) from both the metropolitan and national samples. Except for names and addresses, the AHS microdata provide essentially all the information obtained from each household or vacant unit. The Census Bureau's confidentiality guidelines prescribe that individuals and specific addresses remain anonymous.

Confidentiality guidelines further prescribe that individual records cannot be associated with areas having fewer than 100,000 people based on 1980 census results. The redesigned AHS national file identifies the four census geographic regions, urban/rural residence, and metropolitan/nonmetropolitan residence as well as all central cities and urbanized areas in the sample which satisfy the 100,000 population confidentiality requirement. The redesigned AHS metropolitan file identifies all central cities, counties, and zones (selected groups of census tracts) which have a 1980 population of 100,000 or more persons. Prior to the redesigned AHS, public-use microdata files only identified geographic areas having a 1970 census population of 250,000 persons. Microdata from the AHS are available on CD-ROM or computer tape on a cost-per-reel basis from Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Tapes), Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Microfiche of published reports. Microfiche copies for national and MSA published reports are available from Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Microfiche), Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1985 American Housing Survey was conducted by interviewers who obtained the information from the occupants or, if the unit was vacant, from informed persons such as landlords, rental agents, or knowledgeable neighbors. The information reported by the interviewer reflected the situation at the time of the survey, which began in August 1985 and continued through December 1985.

Data were collected for sample housing units located in the counties and independent cities that make up the 394 sample areas for the 1985 AHS. A sample of housing units was selected in these areas from the 1980 census and updated by a sample of addresses from building permits to include housing units added since 1980. Estimates of the counts and characteristics of the 1985 inventory were obtained for these sample units.

A more detailed description of the survey design and sampling procedures can be found in appendix B.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The questionnaire and control card used for the redesigned AHS were of the conventional type on which the interviewer recorded the information by marking a pre-coded check box or by writing in the entries. Census clerks

edited and coded the documents. The information was then data keyed directly to magnetic tape which was processed on the Census Bureau's computer through a number of editing and tabulating steps. A facsimile of both the control card and the questionnaire appears at the end of appendix A.

QUALIFICATIONS OF THE DATA

Since the estimates in this report are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from a complete census using the same questionnaire, instructions, and interviewers. Particular care should be exercised; therefore, in the interpretation of figures based on relatively small numbers of cases as well as small differences between figures. As in any survey work, the results are subject to errors of response and nonreporting and to sampling variability. For a further discussion of the accuracy of the data, see appendix B. All comparisons between 1985 and 1973 through 1983 should be made with caution. Major differences as a result of the redesign are listed in detail in the American Housing Survey for the United States in 1985, Series H-150. Some of these differences include the 1983 to 1985 total inventory increase, increase in vacant units, units in structure, mobile homes, rooms in unit, plumbing facilities, and kitchens.

The AHS poverty estimate for 1985 was 13,266,000 households. The official poverty estimate from the Current Population Reports (CPS), Series P-60, was 11,966,000. Research indicates that AHS slightly underreports income when compared with the Current Population Survey, thus, overreporting poverty. In addition, the problem appears to be concentrated in elderly households (householders 65 years of age and over). In 1985, the AHS not only obtained less income for elderly households but also had significantly higher counts of elderly than the CPS.

We wish to remind analysts that poverty data are published in the AHS not as an official count of households in poverty, but to show the housing characteristics of low-income households.

Comparison with the 1973 through 1983 Annual Housing Surveys. Most of the subjects in the 1985 American Housing Survey National sample (AHS-N) are the same as those published in the 1973 through 1983 Annual Housing Survey National Samples. The 1985 AHS-N, however, was completely redesigned. A new sample was chosen, a new questionnaire designed, and new weighting procedures developed. Most of the changes made in the 1985 AHS-N were made to improve the quality of the data. As a result of these changes, however, several items in the 1985 AHS-N are not comparable to similar data in 1973 through 1983. All comparisons between 1985 and 1973 through 1983 should be made with caution. Listed below are major differences noted as a result of the redesign. The list may not be all inclusive. Differences noted as of the time of this publication include:

1983 to 1985 Household Increase. The total number of households increased from 84,638,000 in 1983 to 88,425,000 in 1985, a total of 3,787,000. A small proportion of this apparent growth is due to changes in the redesigned AHS-N. In 1985, the 1980 census count of occupied units was adjusted for undercount and projected to 1985 using the 1980 to 1985 Current Population Survey's (CPS) rate of change. The redesigned AHS-N was then ratio-estimated into this number. In the 1983 AHS, occupied units were ratio-estimated directly into CPS estimates. The 1985 occupied ratio-estimation procedure resulted in 200,000 additional occupied units that would not have been estimated if the 1983 procedures had been employed in 1985. For a complete description of the 1985 weighting procedures, see appendix B of this report. For a complete description of the 1983 weighting procedures, see appendix B of the 1983 Annual Housing Survey reports, Series H-150-83.

When considering growth between the 1983 AHS-N and 1985 AHS-N, a more appropriate level of 1983 to 1985 household growth would be 3,587,000 households (3,787,000 - 200,000).

Units in Structure. Households living in single-family, detached units grew from 53,544,000 in 1983 to 55,076,000 in 1985, a 1,532,000 increase. For single-family, attached, the number of units decreased from 4,109,000 in 1983 to 4,102,000 in 1985 or minus 7,000. Units in multiunit structures (2 or more units in structure) grew from 22,985,000 in 1983 to 24,492,000, an increase of 1,507,000. In 1983, data on units in structure were based on the respondents answer to one question, "How many living quarters, both occupied and vacant, are there in this house (building)?" In 1985, data on units in structure were based on the respondents answer to a series of questions (see item 20 through 23 on page 3 of the questionnaire in appendix A). The method of collecting units-in-structure data in 1985 was revised as previous AHS experience has shown the concept to be difficult for respondents. Respondents particularly had difficulty distinguishing between single-family, attached and units in multiunit structures. It is estimated that the 1983 AHS overestimated single-family, detached by 118,000 units and single-family, attached by 641,000 units. The 1983 AHS underestimated units in multiunit structures by approximately 788,000. More reasonable levels of 1983 to 1985 growth are 1,650,000 units for single-family detached (1,532,000 + 118,000), 634,000 for single-family attached (-7,000 + 641,000), and 719,000 for units in multiunit structures (1,507,000 - 788,000.)

Mobile Homes. Occupied mobile homes grew from 3,999,000 in 1983 to 4,754,000 in 1985, an increase of 755,000. This level of growth seems excessive as data from the Survey of Mobile Home Placements shows approximately 570,000 new mobile homes placed for residential use during the same time period. In the 1985 redesigned AHS-N, estimates of mobile homes with a model year of 1980 or later

were ratio-estimated into independent counts of mobile placements from the Survey of Mobile Home Placements. No such adjustment was done in 1983. The 1983 count of occupied mobile homes may be deficient leading to an unrealistic estimate of 1983 to 1985 changes.

Rooms in Unit. The number of households living in units with 1 or 2 rooms dropped from 3,215,000 in 1983 to 1,937,000 in 1985. As a result, the median number of rooms per unit increased from 5.2 to 5.3. This does not necessarily indicate an increase in the average size of housing units. In the 1983 AHS, respondents answered a single question asking for a total count of rooms in the unit. The potential to miss specific rooms is high in a question of this type. In the 1985 AHS, respondents were asked for a count of each specific type of room. The answers to these questions are then added together in the tabulations to provide a total count of rooms. Far fewer rooms are missed in this series of questions which has apparently resulted in lower counts of 1- and 2-room units.

There are changes to the housing unit definition which may affect the count of households. One minor difference in the definition is the 1973 through 1983 AHS requirement that a housing unit must have either direct access from the outside or through a common hallway, or complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. In the redesigned American Housing Survey, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, with direct access required of all units. A second minor difference is in the definition of group quarters. In the 1973 through 1983 Annual Housing Survey, a household containing 5 or more persons unrelated to the householder was considered to be group quarters. In the redesigned AHS-N, the cutoff was changed to 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder.

There are also some minor differences in the definition or presentation of several subjects. The 1973 through 1983 AHS reports presented data on gross rent for renter-occupied units, contract rent for vacant for-rent units, and selected monthly housing costs for owner-occupied housing units. The same basic data is presented for all three groups in the redesign except that the subject is titled "Monthly housing costs" for all three universes on all tables to ease presentation of the data on tables where more than one of the universes occur. For a detailed definition of "Monthly housing costs," see appendix A.

The characteristics of new-construction units are based on units constructed during the last 4 years in the 1985 AHS-N. Prior to the redesigned AHS-N, characteristics of new construction were based on units built since the last survey year, which was a 1-year period except for the 1983 survey that was a 2-year period.

A number of new items were introduced in the redesigned AHS-N including units with severe or moderate problems, elderly householder, etc. For detailed definitions and qualifications of these and other items, please see appendix A.

Comparison with the 1980 Census of Housing. Care should be exercised in making comparisons between the redesigned AHS-N reports and the 1980 Census of Housing results. Differences in the data may reflect such factors as the use of direct interview in the AHS contrasted with extensive use of self-enumeration in the census, the time periods during which the data were collected (possible seasonal effects), sample designs, estimates, and the processing procedures.

See the sections on "Comparability with the 1980 Census of Housing Data" in appendix A for further discussion.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director of the Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

DATA FOR MINORITY HOUSEHOLDS

In the 1985 AHS National report, separate chapters are shown for housing units with a Black householder and housing units with a Hispanic householder (chapters 4 and 5, respectively).

**List of American Housing Survey Metropolitan Areas
by Year of Interview**

Name	Years for which reports are published 19—	Name	Years for which reports are published 19—	Name	Years for which reports are published 19—	Name	Years for which reports are published 19—
Birmingham, AL, MSA	84,88	Boston, MA-NH, CMSA	85	Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA, PMSA ¹	86	Atlanta, GA, MSA ¹	87
Buffalo, NY, CMSA ¹	84,88	Dallas, TX, PMSA ¹	85	Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN, PMSA ¹	86	Baltimore, MD, MSA	87
Cleveland, OH, PMSA ¹	84,88	Detroit, MI, PMSA	85	Denver, CO, CMSA	86	Chicago, IL, area PMSA's	87
Indianapolis, IN, MSA ¹	84,88	Fort Worth-Arlington, TX, PMSA	85	Kansas City, MO-KS, CMSA	86	Columbus, OH, MSA	87
Memphis, TN-AR-MS, MSA	84,88	Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA, PMSA ¹	85	Miami-Ft. Lauderdale, FL, CMSA	86	Hartford, CT, CMSA	87
Milwaukee, WI, PMSA ¹	84,88	Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI, MSA	85	New Orleans, LA, MSA	86	Houston, TX, area PMSA's	87
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News, VA, MSA	84,88	Philadelphia, PA-NJ, PMSA ¹	85	Pittsburgh, PA, CMSA	86	New York-Nassau-Suffolk, NY, PMSA's	87
Oklahoma City, OK, MSA	84,88	Phoenix, AZ, MSA ¹	85	Portland, OR-WA, CMSA	86	Northern NJ area PMSA's	87
Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, RI-MA, area PMSA's	84,88	San Francisco-Oakland, CA area PMSA's ¹	85	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA, PMSA ¹	86	St. Louis, MO-IL, CMSA	87
Salt Lake City, UT, MSA	84,88	Tampa-St. Petersburg, FL, MSA	85	Rochester, NY, MSA	86	San Diego, CA, MSA ¹	87
San Jose, CA, PMSA	84,88	Washington, DC-MD-VA, MSA	85	San Antonio, TX, MSA	86	Seattle-Tacoma, WA, CMSA	87

¹Counties (or county equivalents) comprising the metropolitan area are the same as the 1974-83 AHS.

List of Annual Housing Survey SMSA's by Original Publication Groups

Group A	Years for which reports are published 19—	Group B	Years for which reports are published 19—	Group C	Years for which reports are published 19—
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	74, 77, 80	Atlanta, GA	75, 78, 82	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	76, 80
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, CA	74, 77, 81	Chicago, IL	75, 79, 83	Baltimore, MD	76, 79, 83
Boston, MA	74, 77, 81	Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	75, 78, 82	Birmingham, AL	76, 80
Dallas, TX	74, 77, 81	Colorado Springs, CO	75, 78	Buffalo, NY	76, 79
Detroit, MI	74, 77, 81	Columbus, OH	75, 78, 82	Cleveland, OH	76, 79
Fort Worth, TX	74, 77, 81	Hartford, CT	75, 79, 83	Denver, CO	76, 79, 83
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA	74, 77, 80	Kansas City, MO-KS	75, 78, 82	Grand Rapids, MI	76, 80
Madison, WI*	75, 77, 81	Miami, FL	75, 79, 83	Honolulu, HI	76, 79, 83
Memphis, TN-AR	74, 77, 80	Milwaukee, WI	75, 79	Houston, TX	76, 79, 83
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN	74, 77, 81	New Orleans, LA	75, 78, 82	Indianapolis, IN	76, 80
Newark, NJ	74, 77, 81	Newport News-Hampton, VA	75, 78	Las Vegas, NV	76, 79
Orlando, FL	74, 77, 81	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, NJ	75, 78, 82	Louisville, KY-IN	76, 80, 83
Phoenix, AZ	74, 77, 81	Philadelphia, PA-NJ	75, 78, 82	New York, NY	76, 80, 83
Pittsburgh, PA	74, 77, 81	Portland, OR-WA	75, 79, 83	Oklahoma City, OK	76, 80
Saginaw, MI	74, 77, 80	Portland, OR-WA	75, 78, 82	Omaha, NE-IA	76, 79
Salt Lake City, UT	74, 77, 80	Rochester, NY	75, 78, 82	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, RI-MA	76, 80
Spokane, WA	74, 77, 81	San Antonio, TX	75, 78, 82	Raleigh, NC	76, 79
Tacoma, WA	74, 77, 81	San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, CA	75, 78, 82	Sacramento, CA	76, 80, 83
Washington, DC-MD-VA	74, 77, 81	San Diego, CA	75, 78, 82	St. Louis, MO-IL	76, 80, 83
Wichita, KS	74, 77, 81	San Francisco-Oakland, CA	75, 78, 82	Seattle-Everett, WA	76, 79, 83
		Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, MA-CT	75, 78		

*Included with Group B for the first interview.

Table 1-1. General Characteristics by Family Type—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	All households	Family households										
		Married couple						Male householder, no wife present				
		Total	With own children under 18					Total	With own children under 18			
			Total	Race of householder			Hhldr of Hispanic origin		Total	Race of householder			Hhldr of Hispanic origin
Total	White			Black	Total	White				Black		
1 Total.....	88 425	63 705	49 980	24 063	21 350	1 837	1 810	3 328	1 348	1 137	159	114
Tenure												
2 Owner occupied.....	56 145	45 526	38 919	17 758	16 190	1 118	899	1 973	739	657	69	30
3 Percent of all occupied.....	63.5	71.5	77.9	73.8	75.8	60.8	49.8	59.3	54.9	57.8	43.4	26.5
4 Renter occupied.....	32 280	18 179	11 061	6 305	5 160	719	912	1 355	607	480	90	84
Units In Structure												
5 1, detached.....	55 076	45 345	38 021	18 521	16 850	1 205	1 085	2 176	888	775	87	57
6 1, attached.....	4 102	2 888	2 005	917	743	124	81	128	61	51	8	3
7 2 to 4.....	10 217	5 920	3 531	1 666	1 368	184	247	393	167	138	29	31
8 5 to 9.....	4 372	2 187	1 206	591	444	77	115	150	62	54	6	6
9 10 to 19.....	3 760	1 593	945	389	270	63	53	160	50	33	13	3
10 20 to 49.....	2 913	1 223	780	311	204	43	125	99	32	21	7	6
11 50 or more.....	3 230	1 182	750	210	112	51	42	65	12	2	6	3
12 Mobile home or trailer.....	4 754	3 367	2 742	1 458	1 358	90	62	158	73	65	2	5
Year Structure Built¹												
13 1990 to 1994.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 1985 to 1989.....	1 117	867	707	442	395	28	25	49	30	30	-	3
15 1980 to 1984.....	7 212	5 419	4 591	2 627	2 361	161	141	233	118	111	7	9
16 1975 to 1979.....	12 932	9 595	7 746	4 640	4 186	268	323	506	258	220	26	20
17 1970 to 1974.....	10 449	7 512	5 989	3 110	2 771	338	158	331	172	133	30	8
18 1960 to 1969.....	14 950	11 095	8 975	3 968	3 468	338	285	561	208	176	21	12
19 1950 to 1959.....	12 794	9 661	7 736	2 965	2 645	222	287	433	164	147	7	12
20 1940 to 1949.....	7 920	5 590	4 084	1 741	1 503	190	223	393	121	80	41	22
21 1930 to 1939.....	6 082	4 191	3 003	1 400	1 142	204	141	276	87	74	11	11
22 1920 to 1929.....	5 289	3 517	2 483	1 091	954	90	99	202	72	60	10	11
23 1919 or earlier.....	9 680	6 259	4 666	2 079	1 924	101	128	342	116	107	7	7
24 Median.....	1982	1982	1983	1967	1967	1963	1961	1960	1965	1966	1962	1956
Age of Householder												
25 Under 25 years.....	5 626	3 139	2 032	1 039	940	74	135	279	81	74	7	19
26 25 to 29.....	9 715	6 679	5 137	3 501	3 113	297	289	321	163	138	15	28
27 30 to 34.....	10 180	8 011	6 232	5 028	4 399	421	336	329	202	167	22	14
28 35 to 44.....	18 013	15 204	11 772	9 803	8 781	671	666	859	641	540	82	21
29 45 to 54.....	12 818	10 680	8 460	3 732	3 324	254	297	556	210	179	23	28
30 55 to 64.....	13 177	9 833	8 275	813	680	91	81	453	44	35	7	2
31 65 to 74.....	11 284	6 800	5 712	135	105	28	2	342	5	3	2	3
32 75 years and over.....	7 612	3 259	2 361	11	7	-	5	189	-	-	-	-
33 Median.....	46	44	45	38	38	37	37	44	39	38	39	33
Persons 65 Years Old and Over												
34 None.....	67 513	51 686	40 556	23 530	20 918	1 789	1 746	2 575	1 325	1 120	156	104
35 1 person.....	14 611	5 804	3 815	480	397	41	59	525	19	16	-	10
36 2 persons or more.....	6 300	6 215	5 609	53	35	7	5	228	2	-	2	-
Persons												
37 1 person.....	20 987	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38 2 persons.....	28 238	25 333	19 184	...	...	...	...	1 827	302	252	40	8
39 3 persons.....	15 445	14 859	10 969	6 798	6 124	491	398	820	454	386	52	49
40 4 persons.....	13 956	13 786	11 668	9 999	9 001	636	594	516	363	312	37	35
41 5 persons.....	6 291	6 249	5 358	4 789	4 206	414	433	215	134	106	22	8
42 6 persons.....	2 185	2 168	1 778	1 586	1 342	135	182	92	57	50	5	11
43 7 persons or more.....	1 324	1 311	1 023	912	678	162	203	60	36	31	3	3
44 Median.....	2.3	2.9	3.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.4	2.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5
Rooms												
45 1 room.....	742	66	44	23	18	-	16	7	1	1	-	-
46 2 rooms.....	1 195	187	115	36	29	2	22	22	6	3	-	-
47 3 rooms.....	8 711	2 571	1 749	456	338	41	153	190	44	30	13	10
48 4 rooms.....	16 844	10 313	6 857	3 006	2 448	369	405	691	269	205	54	38
49 5 rooms.....	19 805	15 093	11 448	5 247	4 581	449	458	793	343	289	36	34
50 6 rooms.....	17 559	14 528	11 745	5 546	4 955	451	378	747	293	257	27	28
51 7 rooms.....	11 706	10 195	8 691	4 425	4 012	304	225	404	170	153	13	2
52 8 rooms.....	6 699	6 022	5 182	2 686	2 673	144	102	279	101	92	4	1
53 9 rooms.....	3 059	2 846	2 511	1 479	1 387	45	35	120	70	64	7	-
54 10 rooms or more.....	2 104	1 885	1 637	960	901	32	15	75	48	43	3	-
55 Median.....	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.2	5.6	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.7	4.8	4.7
Persons Per Room												
56 0.50 or less.....	57 440	34 637	27 133	5 937	5 497	300	158	1 984	538	478	45	17
57 0.51 to 1.00.....	28 489	26 673	21 107	16 584	14 733	1 299	1 197	1 230	759	626	101	90
58 1.01 to 1.50.....	1 965	1 933	1 427	1 281	948	187	320	80	36	23	9	6
59 1.51 or more.....	531	462	313	262	172	41	136	34	13	10	4	2

¹For mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
Total	With own children under 18				Total	Living alone				Other nonfamily		
	Total	Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin		Male		Female		Male	Female	
		White	Black			Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over			
10 397	6 108	3 903	1 972	730	24 720	8 142	1 789	12 845	6 846	2 324	1 409	1
4 834	1 887	1 447	391	110	10 619	3 051	1 061	6 616	4 123	598	354	2
44.6	30.9	37.1	19.8	15.1	43.0	37.5	59.3	51.5	60.2	25.7	25.1	3
5 763	4 221	2 456	1 581	620	14 101	5 090	729	6 229	2 723	1 726	1 055	4
5 148	2 562	1 818	669	206	9 732	3 004	952	5 525	3 518	782	421	5
755	432	240	187	42	4 213	368	60	637	306	124	85	6
1 996	1 388	798	530	200	1 297	1 427	207	2 050	905	469	351	7
831	608	343	242	88	2 185	735	72	1 033	357	253	184	8
488	352	225	119	57	2 168	771	70	948	314	261	188	9
345	246	131	79	73	1 690	661	94	720	319	207	103	10
368	230	94	124	52	2 048	684	203	1 202	787	94	68	11
487	290	263	22	12	1 387	493	131	731	360	134	29	12
111	83	61	19	10	250	66	5	82	19	65	37	13
594	402	309	81	41	1 794	618	70	772	293	271	133	14
1 341	977	627	289	103	3 337	1 132	162	1 469	642	494	252	16
1 193	783	538	226	73	2 938	908	187	1 567	779	291	174	17
1 559	897	572	295	74	3 855	1 294	313	2 102	1 141	273	188	18
1 491	713	438	243	92	3 133	978	233	1 747	967	279	131	19
1 114	626	382	241	109	2 329	745	182	1 348	834	136	100	20
913	530	302	218	82	1 891	616	142	1 046	578	135	94	21
831	459	271	176	63	1 773	550	134	968	527	152	103	22
1 251	640	423	183	102	3 421	1 239	342	1 744	1 065	238	200	23
1957	1961	1963	1957	1953	1959	1959	1954	1958	1954	1988	1964	24
828	710	391	280	86	2 486	729	...	806	...	649	504	25
1 221	1 072	632	412	142	3 036	1 283	...	811	...	615	327	26
1 450	1 374	857	454	183	2 169	1 108	...	631	...	295	135	27
2 573	2 124	1 476	581	221	2 809	1 362	...	895	...	398	154	28
1 664	709	485	183	92	2 138	867	...	1 006	...	173	92	29
1 205	105	53	50	5	3 244	1 003	...	2 050	...	103	87	30
747	12	7	2	...	4 484	992	...	3 371	...	56	66	31
709	2	2	...	...	4 353	797	...	3 476	...	36	44	32
42	35	35	33	34	54	42	74	66	75+	29	28	33
8 554	6 020	3 852	1 942	724	15 828	6 352	...	5 999	...	2 213	1 263	34
1 464	81	48	25	6	8 807	1 789	1 789	6 846	6 846	78	94	35
379	7	2	5	...	85	...	...	...	...	33	52	36
4 523	1 903	1 380	469	129	20 987	8 142	1 789	12 845	6 846	...	...	37
3 070	2 094	1 420	588	255	2 905	...	...	...	...	1 724	1 181	38
1 603	1 257	704	503	198	586	...	...	...	...	421	165	39
676	476	249	215	71	169	...	...	...	...	120	49	40
298	204	91	105	38	42	...	...	...	...	32	10	41
228	174	60	94	39	17	...	...	...	...	17	...	42
2.7	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.4	1.5	...	...	...	...	8	5	43
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.2	2.1	44
14	6	6	...	3	676	419	65	201	77	41	15	45
50	35	12	20	10	1 008	518	107	440	181	48	3	46
631	451	229	193	84	6 141	2 260	391	3 245	1 574	375	261	47
2 785	1 810	1 128	599	281	6 531	2 014	401	3 179	1 591	860	478	48
2 852	1 704	1 091	561	191	4 712	1 353	382	2 578	1 483	433	351	49
2 036	1 127	724	356	101	3 031	868	250	1 765	1 119	276	124	50
1 101	531	389	132	46	1 511	420	122	849	506	149	93	51
560	261	187	68	5	677	190	59	387	195	74	47	52
214	120	96	21	5	214	48	13	111	55	28	29	53
174	63	39	21	2	218	58	18	111	65	41	10	54
5.1	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.2	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.4	55
5 521	2 526	1 905	553	168	22 803	7 723	1 724	12 643	6 769	1 458	979	56
4 335	3 153	1 826	1 193	453	1 616	419	65	201	77	787	408	57
428	327	122	178	69	32	...	...	...	...	25	7	58
115	100	49	48	40	69	...	...	...	...	54	15	59

Table 1-2. Financial Characteristics by Family Type—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	All households	Family households											
		Married couple						Male householder, no wife present					
		Total	With own children under 18			Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	With own children under 18			Hhldr of Hispanic origin
			Total	White	Black	White	Black			White	Black		
1 Total	86 425	63 705	49 980	24 063	21 350	1 837	1 610	3 328	1 346	1 137	159	114	
Household Income													
2 Less than \$5,000	8 092	3 569	1 496	591	472	80	76	162	67	49	11	8	
3 \$5,000 to \$9,999	11 163	5 770	3 311	1 090	876	135	216	285	90	71	16	20	
4 \$10,000 to \$14,999	10 297	6 702	4 664	1 728	1 427	217	236	399	159	106	47	11	
5 \$15,000 to \$19,999	9 355	6 612	4 926	2 228	1 908	212	250	362	139	122	12	18	
6 \$20,000 to \$24,999	10 095	7 372	5 888	2 840	2 523	231	231	419	157	125	26	12	
7 \$25,000 to \$29,999	7 109	5 543	4 588	2 504	2 221	208	160	326	154	138	12	6	
8 \$30,000 to \$34,999	7 035	5 827	5 032	2 745	2 494	241	171	344	156	138	9	9	
9 \$35,000 to \$39,999	5 241	4 511	3 933	2 227	2 038	134	122	231	96	82	8	10	
10 \$40,000 to \$49,999	7 583	6 670	5 938	3 198	2 901	202	138	309	139	126	11	12	
11 \$50,000 to \$59,999	4 561	4 020	3 632	1 817	1 636	119	88	187	65	62	3	5	
12 \$60,000 to \$79,999	4 359	3 918	3 596	1 732	1 563	97	72	171	62	62	-	5	
13 \$80,000 to \$99,999	1 645	1 495	1 378	609	569	17	22	67	27	23	5	-	
14 \$100,000 to \$119,999	757	671	636	311	297	2	12	25	14	12	-	-	
15 \$120,000 or more	1 135	1 025	961	443	426	10	16	42	21	21	-	-	
16 Median	22 627	26 649	30 115	31 914	32 503	26 233	22 743	25 556	27 009	28 467	17 495	19 963	
As percent of poverty level:													
17 Less than 50 percent	4 853	3 329	1 414	749	592	107	113	158	75	53	17	11	
18 50 to 99	8 413	4 724	2 521	1 426	1 109	213	275	240	96	74	18	23	
19 100 to 149	9 118	5 737	4 072	2 153	1 800	235	325	299	124	92	27	11	
20 150 to 199	9 311	6 701	5 189	2 932	2 551	280	237	304	146	117	19	11	
21 200 percent or more	56 730	43 213	36 785	16 804	15 297	1 001	860	2 327	906	801	79	59	
Monthly Housing Costs													
22 Less than \$100	3 010	1 469	869	263	227	29	35	98	25	14	11	1	
23 \$100 to \$199	14 508	8 992	6 930	1 622	1 412	156	153	412	90	71	13	15	
24 \$200 to \$249	7 954	5 352	4 120	1 181	1 043	101	87	266	73	54	11	8	
25 \$250 to \$299	7 366	4 962	3 670	1 367	1 165	155	148	257	88	66	15	10	
26 \$300 to \$349	7 229	5 037	3 598	1 628	1 390	160	180	285	112	84	28	15	
27 \$350 to \$399	6 676	4 782	3 491	1 776	1 552	177	147	271	101	80	17	5	
28 \$400 to \$449	6 090	4 296	3 247	1 834	1 611	153	147	262	123	105	18	15	
29 \$450 to \$499	4 879	3 694	2 839	1 613	1 448	116	96	181	84	76	5	10	
30 \$500 to \$599	7 411	5 764	4 634	2 736	2 418	234	188	326	137	121	9	6	
31 \$600 to \$699	4 874	4 037	3 382	2 088	1 905	110	139	190	91	77	4	6	
32 \$700 to \$799	3 381	2 814	2 393	1 494	1 373	86	92	146	86	78	5	4	
33 \$800 to \$899	2 213	1 862	1 589	1 018	894	77	68	106	58	51	5	4	
34 \$900 to \$999	1 591	1 366	1 178	727	657	43	41	82	48	42	6	3	
35 \$1,000 to \$1,249	2 297	1 970	1 741	1 106	1 004	40	66	101	49	44	2	2	
36 \$1,250 to \$1,499	1 114	980	879	540	466	25	20	45	30	27	3	-	
37 \$1,500 or more	1 298	1 152	1 046	646	590	13	29	55	39	37	-	-	
38 No cash rent	2 032	1 285	983	587	536	41	62	90	40	40	-	3	
39 Mortgage payment not reported	4 502	3 892	3 390	1 837	1 659	121	101	154	74	69	5	6	
40 Median (excludes no cash rent)	357	386	402	486	491	419	425	391	453	475	348	384	
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Income													
41 Less than 5 percent	2 105	1 752	1 544	428	403	17	29	80	13	13	-	1	
42 5 to 9 percent	9 978	8 641	7 565	2 542	2 321	168	130	411	102	81	19	10	
43 10 to 14 percent	12 741	10 192	8 761	3 657	3 263	304	199	548	142	130	7	6	
44 15 to 19 percent	12 741	9 337	7 765	3 869	3 447	295	231	426	191	169	21	4	
45 20 to 24 percent	10 890	7 751	6 156	3 465	3 125	242	232	500	239	198	29	32	
46 25 to 29 percent	8 458	5 533	4 273	2 570	2 289	169	169	225	271	136	101	10	
47 30 to 34 percent	5 733	3 798	2 819	1 654	1 436	153	156	182	101	90	12	8	
48 35 to 39 percent	3 773	2 441	1 700	932	796	78	72	117	71	62	5	2	
49 40 to 49 percent	4 538	2 749	1 820	1 012	872	72	120	207	118	93	20	9	
50 50 to 59 percent	2 516	1 482	894	463	368	53	55	68	15	15	-	3	
51 60 to 69 percent	1 764	1 030	553	291	218	32	51	59	32	22	5	5	
52 70 percent or more	5 544	3 200	1 436	663	541	65	96	147	61	43	14	14	
53 Zero or negative income	1 195	688	378	124	101	9	7	45	10	10	-	-	
54 No cash rent	2 032	1 285	983	587	536	41	62	90	40	40	-	3	
55 Mortgage payment not reported	4 417	3 827	3 328	1 806	1 635	119	101	154	74	69	5	6	
56 Median (excludes 3 previous lines)	21	19	18	20	20	21	25	21	23	23	25	25	
OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS													
57 Total	56 145	45 526	38 919	17 758	16 190	1 118	899	1 973	739	657	69	30	
Value													
58 Less than \$10,000	2 730	1 832	1 431	691	633	50	32	117	41	35	4	4	
59 \$10,000 to \$19,999	3 304	2 383	1 853	833	742	83	57	105	50	34	16	4	
60 \$20,000 to \$29,999	3 707	2 695	2 150	968	851	108	51	162	47	39	8	2	
61 \$30,000 to \$39,999	5 243	4 051	3 297	1 402	1 227	161	81	183	57	51	6	-	
62 \$40,000 to \$49,999	6 344	4 985	4 184	1 870	1 683	171	94	211	69	61	8	-	
63 \$50,000 to \$59,999	5 524	4 415	3 843	1 809	1 655	125	76	158	50	46	4	2	
64 \$60,000 to \$69,999	5 719	4 797	4 117	1 821	1 677	109	88	211	94	80	5	7	
65 \$70,000 to \$79,999	4 667	3 884	3 466	1 583	1 470	80	77	149	48	48	3	-	
66 \$80,000 to \$99,999	6 730	5 785	5 084	2 329	2 166	104	124	223	95	86	10	2	
67 \$100,000 to \$119,999	3 536	3 033	2 703	1 306	1 189	52	81	124	48	46	2	2	
68 \$120,000 to \$149,999	3 304	2 927	2 583	1 181	1 102	31	79	133	56	56	-	7	
69 \$150,000 to \$199,999	2 683	2 374	2 128	979	880	38	27	94	45	45	-	-	
70 \$200,000 to \$249,999	1 248	1 117	961	479	434	5	18	59	26	24	2	-	
71 \$250,000 to \$299,999	573	499	455	193	179	3	8	12	5	5	-	-	
72 \$300,000 or more	833	749	666	315	306	-	6	33	7	5	-	-	
73 Median	62 135	65 007	66 565	67 175	67 790	49 204	66 635	62 459	65 655	67 924	39 477	-	

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households												
Female householder, no husband present					Living alone							Other nonfamily					
Total	With own children under 18				Total	Male				Female		Total	Male	Female			
	Total	Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin		Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over					Male	Female
		White	Black														
10 397	6 108	3 903	1 972	730	24 720	8 142	1 789	12 845	6 846	2 324	1 409	1					
1 911	1 509	764	685	205	4 524	1 186	412	3 127	2 091	98	113	2					
2 173	1 424	814	550	223	5 393	1 398	627	3 678	2 665	152	186	3					
1 639	999	693	271	99	3 595	1 255	307	1 946	884	252	143	4					
1 324	751	553	171	88	2 743	946	142	1 430	431	253	114	5					
1 065	532	386	129	25	2 723	991	114	1 266	414	292	174	6					
629	285	234	37	40	1 565	688	64	515	113	217	145	7					
451	166	115	42	14	1 209	501	25	363	78	220	125	8					
347	143	110	31	11	730	312	29	184	55	140	95	9					
423	159	114	40	7	912	363	32	135	37	262	153	10					
202	51	42	7	12	540	200	26	88	24	175	77	11					
151	46	41	5	3	441	161	7	74	36	146	60	12					
50	23	20	-	3	149	55	2	12	7	59	23	13					
11	6	6	-	-	86	38	-	10	3	28	12	14					
22	14	11	3	-	111	51	2	20	9	31	9	15					
13 399	10 606	12 694	7 733	8 589	13 397	16 228	8 849	9 480	7 498	27 674	24 851	16					
1 758	1 499	678	767	216	1 524	520	107	850	377	68	85	17					
1 963	1 375	794	509	189	3 888	807	338	2 645	1 897	122	114	18					
1 366	798	577	198	126	3 381	857	399	2 261	1 702	148	115	19					
1 208	741	548	164	67	2 610	701	244	1 601	963	215	93	20					
4 101	1 695	1 308	338	132	13 517	5 256	704	5 487	1 908	1 771	1 002	21					
502	306	99	193	33	1 541	454	205	1 023	786	38	26	22					
1 651	788	406	354	72	5 518	1 596	674	3 671	2 642	121	129	23					
966	499	297	186	50	2 602	827	195	1 591	901	125	60	24					
1 036	554	383	143	70	2 403	849	195	1 259	601	164	131	25					
1 153	780	508	244	118	2 192	763	101	1 102	435	201	127	26					
1 020	655	403	219	105	1 895	656	84	857	280	258	123	27					
787	531	349	181	70	1 794	620	63	782	256	228	163	28					
673	411	323	78	59	1 188	409	31	493	152	182	102	29					
805	500	362	125	50	1 647	571	40	612	223	303	160	30					
464	292	198	81	28	837	275	20	292	77	168	102	31					
274	180	148	24	19	587	210	12	172	47	115	70	32					
167	77	59	18	3	351	119	9	115	33	73	45	33					
106	57	47	10	5	226	74	5	70	16	52	30	34					
127	82	51	21	13	327	85	7	117	43	73	52	35					
56	27	27	-	7	134	54	2	30	12	32	17	36					
51	29	24	2	3	145	44	7	51	25	36	14	37					
211	157	91	66	17	747	308	96	340	225	74	25	38					
348	182	129	45	8	609	227	26	268	92	81	33	39					
333	347	368	311	355	292	305	193	245	194	439	424	40					
127	37	25	12	4	354	177	37	110	62	43	23	41					
665	176	110	51	12	1 337	567	132	511	275	159	100	42					
883	301	189	102	33	2 549	980	183	958	503	388	222	43					
1 147	518	360	141	49	3 404	1 254	187	1 414	684	479	257	44					
1 095	611	399	200	59	3 139	1 111	211	1 480	697	344	205	45					
989	602	414	175	53	2 925	892	239	1 676	840	217	140	46					
797	490	339	137	52	1 936	490	114	1 213	652	140	74	47					
600	353	256	89	39	1 332	348	115	867	469	75	43	48					
722	503	321	158	48	1 789	479	160	1 174	714	96	40	49					
521	340	214	105	36	1 034	281	83	659	414	52	43	50					
413	321	186	120	61	734	233	50	451	298	20	31	51					
1 617	1 314	782	475	222	2 344	623	121	1 486	813	111	123	52					
265	205	92	96	37	506	162	35	244	108	45	55	53					
211	157	91	66	17	747	308	96	340	225	74	25	54					
346	180	126	45	8	590	218	26	263	92	81	28	55					
29	38	34	39	47	28	23	26	30	31	20	21	56					
4 634	1 887	1 447	391	110	10 619	3 051	1 061	6 616	4 123	598	354	57					
285	135	98	31	7	898	320	131	516	303	49	13	58					
425	171	105	66	2	921	267	109	591	368	46	18	59					
383	158	119	37	9	1 012	267	107	689	487	29	27	60					
571	242	158	84	12	1 191	292	133	815	575	42	43	61					
591	260	208	51	22	1 359	351	103	914	575	56	39	62					
414	155	122	27	10	1 109	295	92	744	450	47	22	63					
469	207	166	37	12	921	282	97	538	297	69	32	64					
269	96	78	11	4	783	241	61	470	280	52	20	65					
478	179	147	27	13	945	297	99	525	307	69	55	66					
206	79	69	8	4	503	150	54	289	174	49	16	67					
211	73	66	4	7	377	113	26	205	123	32	28	68					
152	77	68	5	4	309	77	16	186	104	26	21	69					
97	30	21	-	3	132	49	18	82	40	12	9	70					
32	5	3	2	-	75	32	7	29	17	11	2	71					
50	21	21	-	-	84	20	6	43	23	9	11	72					
51 491	49 145	53 021	37 331	52 870	49 470	50 988	44 783	47 626	45 713	64 420	64 949	73					

Table 1-3. Housing Quality by Family Type—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	All households	Family households											
		Total	Married couple						Male householder, no wife present				
			Total	With own children under 18			Total	With own children under 18					
				Total	Race of householder			Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin	
			White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin		White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin		White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
1 Total	88 425	63 705	49 980	24 063	21 350	1 837	1 810	3 328	1 346	1 137	159	114	
Water Supply Stoppage													
2 With hot and cold piped water.....	87 978	63 508	49 872	24 002	21 304	1 624	1 795	3 293	1 341	1 132	158	114	
3 No stoppage in last 3 months.....	82 915	59 955	47 239	22 549	20 012	1 707	1 677	3 063	1 251	1 064	141	103	
4 With stoppage in last 3 months.....	4 000	2 803	2 146	1 229	1 105	91	95	164	64	51	8	8	
5 No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more.....	1 583	1 083	839	485	446	26	33	69	26	24	2	2	
6 1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	1 586	1 146	922	525	475	39	36	63	35	27	3	6	
7 2 times.....	334	227	153	95	81	11	11	15	3	-	3	-	
8 3 times.....	130	103	79	44	41	2	5	3	-	-	-	-	
9 4 times or more.....	144	100	47	33	24	2	2	5	-	-	-	-	
10 Number of times not reported.....	223	144	107	47	38	10	7	9	-	-	-	-	
11 Stoppage not reported.....	1 063	750	486	223	186	26	23	66	27	17	9	3	
Flush Toilet Breakdowns													
12 With one or more flush toilets.....	87 899	63 485	49 847	24 001	21 300	1 826	1 800	3 293	1 339	1 130	158	114	
13 With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months.....	82 516	59 581	47 124	22 489	20 032	1 625	1 645	3 086	1 261	1 074	144	112	
14 None working some time in last 3 months.....	5 197	3 770	2 624	1 490	1 230	199	150	197	76	56	12	2	
15 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	1 448	1 045	765	419	348	54	50	49	18	15	3	3	
16 1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	2 585	1 916	1 341	756	635	98	64	108	50	38	7	2	
17 2 times.....	386	281	161	106	88	18	19	16	6	3	3	-	
18 3 times.....	145	99	59	33	24	9	5	3	-	-	-	-	
19 4 times or more.....	195	141	100	68	47	10	2	3	-	-	-	-	
20 Number of times not reported.....	439	309	199	107	88	11	10	17	2	-	-	-	
21 Breakdowns not reported.....	185	133	99	42	38	2	5	10	2	-	2	-	
Sewage Disposal Breakdowns													
22 With public sewer.....	67 168	46 263	34 933	16 716	14 358	1 567	1 603	2 546	998	807	148	102	
23 No breakdowns in last 3 months.....	65 781	45 192	34 216	16 312	14 042	1 501	1 555	2 481	964	780	142	97	
24 With breakdowns in last 3 months.....	1 407	1 071	717	404	316	66	49	65	34	27	5	5	
25 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	456	324	219	117	96	12	17	19	12	12	-	5	
26 1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	722	560	369	194	159	29	22	35	14	10	2	-	
27 2 times.....	120	98	70	51	35	14	10	8	8	5	3	-	
28 3 times.....	46	34	21	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
29 4 times or more.....	64	55	38	36	22	11	-	3	-	-	-	-	
30 With septic tank or cesspool.....	20 913	17 240	14 930	7 294	6 951	260	203	747	341	323	11	12	
31 No breakdowns in last 3 months.....	20 294	16 683	14 455	6 995	6 680	251	185	731	335	317	11	12	
32 With breakdowns in last 3 months.....	619	557	475	299	290	9	18	16	6	6	-	-	
33 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	169	153	129	78	76	2	-	4	2	2	-	-	
34 1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	369	332	287	178	174	5	15	12	4	4	-	-	
35 2 times.....	37	27	23	14	12	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
36 3 times.....	18	14	11	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
37 4 times or more.....	26	26	22	18	18	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Heating Problems													
38 With heating equipment and occupied last winter.....	77 684	57 014	45 081	21 143	18 805	1 635	1 510	2 866	1 100	931	133	87	
39 Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter.....	69 901	51 558	41 457	19 066	17 084	1 376	1 287	2 529	968	834	108	59	
40 Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter ¹	7 698	5 399	3 570	2 047	1 694	257	218	336	132	97	25	28	
41 Equipment breakdowns.....	2 287	1 582	993	572	449	96	47	73	28	19	7	10	
42 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	145	107	71	37	27	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
43 1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	1 191	815	548	291	236	48	16	26	10	8	-	-	
44 2 times.....	358	239	147	97	84	11	5	18	5	5	-	-	
45 3 times.....	199	146	88	61	47	12	5	11	3	3	-	3	
46 4 times or more.....	276	185	90	55	30	13	12	15	7	3	4	7	
47 Number of times not reported.....	118	91	49	32	25	7	10	3	3	-	3	-	
48 Other causes.....	5 759	4 044	2 709	1 575	1 317	187	171	285	110	81	20	21	
49 Utility interruption.....	1 172	912	720	413	360	45	9	51	25	25	-	3	
50 Inadequate heating capacity.....	1 673	1 131	668	402	332	51	96	97	37	20	14	11	
51 Inadequate insulation.....	998	731	477	294	246	35	25	32	12	10	2	7	
52 Other.....	1 738	1 161	767	429	349	51	38	94	37	27	4	7	
53 Not reported.....	178	108	77	37	30	5	2	11	-	-	-	-	
54 Reason for discomfort not reported.....	71	54	31	18	15	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	
55 Discomfort not reported.....	85	57	55	30	27	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	
Selected Deficiencies¹													
56 Signs of rats in last 3 months.....	4 539	3 434	2 025	1 251	883	280	292	215	86	55	28	8	
57 Holes in floors.....	1 483	1 063	556	384	285	82	69	74	33	28	5	11	
58 Open cracks or holes (interior).....	5 572	3 890	2 306	1 481	1 152	223	220	270	96	69	23	22	
59 Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior).....	4 992	3 344	1 982	1 155	938	166	179	257	81	66	13	13	
60 No electrical wiring.....	17	7	5	5	5	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	
61 Exposed wiring.....	2 009	1 347	898	473	371	58	78	129	36	17	16	3	
62 Rooms without electric outlets.....	2 502	1 639	1 075	571	482	66	65	98	26	17	7	5	
Selected Amenities¹													
63 Porch, deck, balcony, or patio.....	64 120	48 561	39 287	18 693	16 942	1 255	1 120	2 438	998	873	93	66	
64 Not reported.....	105	88	73	24	22	2	6	7	5	5	-	-	
65 Telephone available.....	81 890	59 564	47 437	22 570	20 129	1 651	1 552	3 000	1 215	1 035	134	92	
66 Usable fireplace.....	25 353	21 140	18 348	9 036	8 387	403	325	988	444	398	30	15	
67 Separate dining room.....	34 164	27 363	22 422	10 833	9 802	718	600	1 378	568	496	53	42	
68 With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.....	28 228	24 080	20 811	10 228	9 378	617	370	1 003	403	359	35	9	
69 Garage or carport included with home.....	48 727	38 836	32 896	15 272	13 872	787	964	1 888	787	710	49	53	
70 Not included.....	39 265	24 521	16 808	8 686	7 278	1 050	837	1 429	557	425	110	61	
71 Offstreet parking included.....	29 164	18 646	13 424	7 085	6 103	753	535	1 029	430	342	78	30	
72 Offstreet parking not included.....	521	282	162	85	62	21	2	32	16	14	-	5	
73 Garage or carport not reported.....	433	348	277	105	100	-	9	10	2	2	-	-	

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
Total	With own children under 18			Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Living alone				Other nonfamily		
	Total	Race of householder				Total	Male		Female		Male	Female
		White	Black				65 and over	65 and over				
10 397	6 108	3 903	1 972	730	24 720	8 142	1 789	12 845	6 646	2 324	1 409	1
10 344	6 094	3 900	1 960	730	24 470	7 981	1 735	12 772	6 793	2 320	1 398	2
9 653	5 628	3 630	1 786	664	22 960	7 460	1 619	12 056	6 476	2 127	1 316	3
493	334	218	99	45	1 198	382	80	568	250	171	77	4
175	110	84	15	18	501	147	34	257	137	61	36	5
161	112	70	42	7	440	150	26	191	75	73	26	6
60	39	34	-3	9	107	38	7	47	7	14	7	7
21	21	8	11	3	27	9	-	14	4	4	-	6
48	32	11	21	6	44	11	-	22	9	9	2	9
28	19	12	6	2	79	28	12	37	18	10	5	10
198	133	52	75	21	313	138	37	149	67	21	5	11
10 345	6 094	3 900	1 960	730	24 414	7 935	1 737	12 760	6 806	2 322	1 398	12
9 372	5 454	3 568	1 678	640	22 935	7 521	1 631	11 991	6 429	2 145	1 278	13
949	626	330	270	89	1 427	393	98	742	370	174	117	14
230	147	88	46	11	403	111	27	218	111	33	40	15
467	318	164	150	44	669	178	52	358	180	80	53	16
84	66	34	27	12	125	30	2	57	15	30	8	17
37	16	5	11	3	46	8	3	25	17	11	2	18
39	27	15	9	15	54	22	-	21	13	8	3	19
93	53	23	27	5	130	44	14	63	34	12	11	20
24	14	2	12	-	52	21	8	26	7	3	2	21
8 784	5 294	3 249	1 840	700	20 905	6 751	1 322	10 886	5 645	1 982	1 286	22
8 495	5 091	3 127	1 765	660	20 569	6 641	1 299	10 742	5 584	1 926	1 260	23
289	202	123	75	40	335	109	23	144	61	56	26	24
86	51	33	13	9	131	35	9	51	23	30	15	25
156	114	69	46	19	162	62	14	71	33	19	9	26
20	16	5	10	3	21	7	-	15	2	-	-	27
13	11	5	-	6	12	3	-	2	-	5	-	28
14	11	11	6	3	9	2	-	4	2	2	-	29
1 563	801	651	120	29	3 673	1 312	430	1 907	1 166	340	114	30
1 497	764	617	118	29	3 611	1 288	422	1 880	1 148	329	114	31
66	37	34	3	-	63	24	8	28	18	11	-	32
20	5	5	-	-	16	4	7	9	7	2	-	33
34	26	23	3	-	37	14	8	16	9	6	-	34
4	2	2	-	-	2	5	-	2	2	2	-	35
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36
4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
9 067	5 026	3 157	1 681	614	20 670	6 595	1 699	11 637	6 644	1 507	932	38
7 572	4 110	2 679	1 279	500	18 343	5 941	1 570	10 285	6 044	1 330	787	39
1 493	913	475	402	113	2 299	647	127	1 334	595	174	144	40
517	320	152	152	50	704	222	28	393	180	48	42	41
36	11	11	-	3	39	14	3	20	9	-	5	42
240	144	78	57	14	376	125	18	201	108	22	27	43
75	44	12	32	6	119	27	2	73	23	11	7	44
47	34	16	18	6	53	9	-	36	8	8	-	45
80	64	24	32	15	91	31	5	52	10	5	2	46
39	24	11	13	6	28	15	-	10	2	2	-	47
1 050	641	343	276	69	1 715	451	105	1 022	460	137	105	48
142	95	63	29	7	260	81	14	154	95	18	7	49
366	199	86	100	35	542	160	41	319	145	34	29	50
223	147	81	60	14	266	49	13	173	73	20	24	51
300	182	101	81	10	577	141	27	339	136	59	37	52
19	17	12	5	3	70	20	10	38	11	5	7	53
22	13	11	3	3	17	8	2	9	5	-	-	54
2	2	2	-	-	28	7	2	19	5	2	-	55
1 194	817	272	494	178	1 105	408	101	532	247	110	55	56
433	349	129	184	63	419	151	23	176	77	63	29	57
1 314	935	447	443	147	1 682	649	117	664	255	224	144	58
1 105	740	383	318	130	1 648	616	125	737	294	194	100	59
-	-	-	-	-	10	5	-	5	5	-	-	60
319	187	96	84	37	662	210	44	330	207	97	25	61
466	311	145	152	49	863	286	124	454	241	75	48	62
6 836	3 857	2 615	1 157	310	15 559	4 717	1 093	8 374	4 521	1 510	958	63
8	8	8	-	3	18	2	-	7	-	6	2	64
9 127	5 134	3 403	1 548	569	22 326	6 946	1 579	12 035	6 524	2 038	1 308	65
1 803	946	762	167	76	4 214	1 266	244	2 124	1 088	515	308	66
3 562	1 838	1 205	592	159	6 801	1 950	537	3 828	2 221	594	430	67
2 267	1 125	869	235	64	4 148	1 107	262	2 432	1 412	390	219	68
4 052	2 046	1 567	401	193	9 891	3 020	786	5 481	3 253	876	514	69
6 284	4 043	2 321	1 565	534	14 744	5 102	1 022	7 304	3 555	1 444	895	70
4 152	2 687	1 726	893	235	10 518	3 665	733	5 064	2 406	1 114	675	71
88	56	34	22	12	240	70	3	134	80	29	7	72
61	20	14	5	3	85	21	2	60	38	4	-	73

Table 1-3. Housing Quality by Family Type—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	All households	Family households										
		Married couple					Male householder, no wife present					
		Total	With own children under 18			Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	With own children under 18			Hhldr of Hispanic origin	
			Total	Race of householder				Total	Race of householder			
White	Black			White	Black							
Overall Opinion of Structure												
1 (worst).....	925	658	327	226	150	53	59	42	18	11	6	11
2	448	268	152	100	70	26	14	9	6	6	-	-
3	854	600	381	219	184	22	16	44	17	12	3	2
4	1 277	843	523	325	278	36	48	78	26	16	7	6
5	7 443	5 016	3 473	1 967	1 679	170	248	362	160	121	22	15
6	4 560	3 116	2 224	1 337	1 159	101	101	224	98	76	17	7
7	9 781	6 849	5 156	3 066	2 687	245	207	423	202	175	18	13
8	18 869	13 640	10 845	5 361	4 780	375	382	733	306	277	23	17
9	10 567	7 781	6 395	3 178	2 873	221	173	333	141	120	18	12
10 (best)	33 415	24 706	20 300	8 197	7 416	584	550	1 072	368	317	45	31
11 Not reported	486	254	204	87	73	4	12	9	5	5	-	-
Neighborhood Conditions												
12 With neighborhood	87 143	62 939	49 356	23 793	21 108	1 831	1 796	3 297	1 338	1 128	159	114
13 No problems	53 350	37 949	29 814	13 720	12 149	1 047	1 143	2 124	796	673	90	76
14 With problems ¹	33 500	24 790	19 380	10 025	8 919	781	649	1 161	538	454	65	38
15 Crime	4 046	2 728	1 801	980	731	166	132	132	51	36	13	5
16 Noise	6 817	4 609	3 477	1 556	1 321	151	157	206	82	72	7	10
17 Traffic	6 497	4 872	3 984	2 140	1 961	126	156	280	140	125	3	6
18 Litter or housing deterioration	4 378	3 408	2 604	1 226	1 035	143	93	120	53	43	9	6
19 Poor city or county services	1 539	1 272	1 018	556	495	55	32	45	20	20	-	-
20 Undesirable commercial, institutional, industrial	1 771	1 233	976	460	416	29	23	52	12	12	-	-
21 People	11 806	8 648	6 348	3 437	3 040	270	266	397	211	171	38	14
22 Other	8 658	6 798	5 596	2 973	2 685	198	139	314	135	120	16	10
23 Type of problem not reported	327	259	209	89	85	5	-	9	-	-	-	-
24 Presence of problems not reported	293	200	162	48	40	3	4	12	6	2	4	-
Overall Opinion of Neighborhood												
25 1 (worst).....	1 618	1 211	649	385	267	65	48	57	26	17	6	3
26 2	845	507	314	167	137	14	15	32	12	12	-	3
27 3	1 317	875	561	322	275	31	39	58	24	19	3	3
28 4	1 525	1 021	703	406	341	48	37	66	27	22	4	4
29 5	7 675	5 345	3 788	1 908	1 592	221	217	320	128	95	14	5
30 6	4 187	2 852	2 100	1 019	862	106	82	201	96	77	15	11
31 7	8 500	5 987	4 647	2 478	2 128	225	207	376	187	161	19	20
32 8	16 942	12 333	9 828	4 938	4 426	325	363	615	260	221	33	13
33 9	10 473	7 714	6 325	3 191	2 887	211	155	388	172	154	18	15
34 10 (best)	34 061	25 094	20 444	8 978	8 175	583	632	1 185	407	350	48	38
35 No neighborhood	611	401	355	164	159	2	7	20	6	6	-	-
36 Not reported	671	366	268	106	83	4	7	12	2	2	-	-

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
Total	With own children under 18				Total	Living alone				Other nonfamily		
	Total	Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin		Male		Female		Male	Female	
		White	Black			Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over			
287	205	79	121	34	269	120	17	118	46	16	15	1
104	87	48	36	6	182	71	10	81	41	18	12	2
175	130	70	55	24	254	129	12	75	19	38	12	3
244	181	102	70	16	435	192	16	150	29	68	25	4
1 181	811	475	283	135	2 427	904	206	1 064	495	316	143	5
668	422	252	158	35	1 444	640	70	515	200	213	78	6
1 269	799	550	228	92	2 933	1 253	172	1 007	348	431	241	7
2 061	1 195	823	345	122	5 029	1 731	282	2 429	1 100	522	347	8
1 032	596	449	140	61	2 806	930	204	1 393	608	287	196	9
3 334	1 663	1 039	533	202	8 709	2 092	781	5 866	3 847	411	340	10
40	18	15	3	3	233	80	40	148	115	3	2	11
10 286	6 053	3 860	1 964	724	24 204	7 960	1 727	12 558	6 626	2 292	1 394	12
6 011	3 320	2 100	1 080	405	15 401	5 001	1 262	8 408	4 963	1 288	704	13
4 249	2 714	1 752	873	318	8 710	2 924	453	4 107	1 642	996	683	14
795	566	282	255	111	1 318	480	74	599	243	155	83	15
926	556	340	199	73	2 208	745	112	1 014	414	244	205	16
608	377	290	76	35	1 625	581	98	705	275	212	127	17
684	443	233	189	51	969	261	34	577	267	79	52	18
209	143	57	79	15	267	110	17	127	48	22	9	19
205	105	77	28	24	538	179	25	241	106	72	46	21
1 901	1 284	861	382	129	3 180	1 072	183	1 551	626	306	231	22
889	558	362	184	64	2 060	690	87	930	330	271	170	22
40	26	16	13	1	69	20	-	38	17	9	2	23
25	18	8	10	3	94	35	12	43	21	9	7	24
505	388	144	219	66	408	151	34	194	90	35	27	25
161	121	73	43	16	338	114	25	147	73	50	27	26
256	183	119	53	30	442	178	31	168	58	58	38	27
252	182	113	61	21	504	212	16	176	54	82	34	28
1 238	815	519	266	124	2 330	824	180	1 092	488	266	148	29
551	367	192	158	48	1 334	580	67	533	188	142	79	30
964	600	396	192	78	2 513	1 027	103	977	355	305	204	31
1 892	1 114	781	295	118	4 608	1 550	277	2 184	1 043	556	318	32
1 001	604	432	163	51	2 759	947	186	1 368	613	277	167	33
3 485	1 679	1 086	516	177	8 968	2 376	808	5 718	3 695	522	352	34
26	15	12	2	3	211	85	26	92	71	24	10	35
88	41	31	6	3	305	97	37	195	150	8	5	36

Table 1-4. Neighborhood Quality—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
						Severe	Moderate					
1 Total	88 425	56 145	32 280	5 754	4 754	1 559	5 814	9 903	5 078	18 896	16 830	13 266
Condition Present as a Percent of Total¹												
2 Street noise or traffic	38.14	31.14	44.83	23.96	29.91	48.81	46.28	42.74	39.58	36.32	37.98	43.25
3 Streets needing repair	21.13	22.06	19.53	20.41	38.15	36.26	33.14	27.10	21.87	18.23	18.68	26.77
4 Neighborhood crime	19.31	15.84	25.34	13.09	12.29	34.74	26.29	29.95	23.32	16.55	17.46	24.79
5 Littered streets or lots	16.41	14.58	19.59	11.30	18.13	35.81	28.18	27.22	22.85	14.15	15.59	23.41
6 Rundown buildings	15.10	13.47	17.95	8.11	16.37	38.65	28.76	26.10	20.83	12.48	15.39	21.43
7 Non-residential activities	24.40	18.05	35.44	19.28	18.65	35.44	31.24	28.95	29.01	23.25	29.60	28.86
8 Odors, smoke, or gas	9.19	8.51	10.38	6.93	10.35	19.64	13.28	10.48	12.04	8.22	7.74	11.59
9 Any condition(s)	65.65	61.74	72.45	55.46	68.32	80.56	79.16	75.40	68.73	63.20	65.15	72.80
10 Two or more conditions	38.58	33.44	47.53	27.81	39.89	61.12	55.69	51.21	45.77	35.93	38.37	48.37
11 No conditions present	34.10	38.03	27.27	44.26	31.51	18.97	20.59	24.11	31.03	36.50	34.59	26.81
12 Not reported .....	.25	.23	.29	.28	.17	.47	.24	.49	.25	.30	.28	.39
Condition Bothersome as a Percent of Total¹												
13 Street noise or traffic	17.35	14.87	21.66	10.93	12.93	27.77	23.50	20.17	20.09	13.14	18.37	19.90
14 Streets needing repair	13.80	14.44	12.14	14.02	25.02	21.50	20.35	17.05	14.34	9.28	12.02	15.40
15 Neighborhood crime	13.90	11.40	18.23	9.38	8.39	26.40	20.06	21.97	16.83	10.27	12.58	17.84
16 Littered streets or lots	12.18	10.87	14.44	8.50	12.72	27.98	20.14	20.29	17.47	9.33	11.40	16.55
17 Rundown buildings	9.45	8.62	10.91	5.48	8.87	23.93	16.73	16.65	13.37	6.51	9.41	12.26
18 Non-residential activities	4.54	4.20	5.12	3.02	3.12	8.99	5.09	4.75	5.53	3.62	4.06	4.07
19 Odors, smoke, or gas	6.38	5.88	7.25	4.65	7.81	15.93	9.93	7.66	9.09	5.16	5.23	8.21
20 Unsatisfactory police protection	10.29	9.93	10.93	9.57	14.20	22.97	14.85	14.22	15.23	8.03	8.48	14.48
21 Unsatisfactory hospitals or clinics	9.04	8.57	8.11	8.69	16.72	14.34	13.27	8.98	11.87	8.20	8.50	11.85
22 Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	12.49	13.82	10.19	14.58	21.92	19.51	15.38	15.43	11.38	14.13	10.80	15.86
23 Unsatisfactory public elementary school	3.43	3.63	3.06	4.03	3.73	5.65	4.24	3.97	4.32	.20	3.05	3.52
24 Unsatisfactory public transportation	3.84	3.30	4.79	2.29	1.07	7.65	4.78	6.00	5.72	3.21	3.31	3.72
25 Any condition(s) bothersome	55.47	54.96	56.35	50.89	62.00	72.85	66.21	62.64	59.89	48.71	52.23	60.02
26 Two or more conditions	29.75	28.59	31.77	24.13	34.52	49.87	42.03	39.05	36.82	22.41	26.77	36.09
Conditions so Objectionable Household Wants to Move as a Percent of Total¹												
27 Street noise or traffic	6.09	4.35	9.11	3.54	4.55	15.82	10.70	9.40	9.25	3.18	7.07	8.34
28 Streets needing repair	2.92	2.37	3.88	2.74	6.17	7.11	6.29	5.18	4.26	1.16	3.29	4.36
29 Neighborhood crime	5.41	3.06	9.50	3.44	3.10	15.27	10.12	12.05	10.56	2.35	6.55	9.73
30 Littered streets or lots	4.51	3.10	6.97	2.96	5.15	17.65	9.24	10.52	9.05	2.11	5.25	7.89
31 Rundown buildings	4.27	3.02	6.48	2.26	3.68	16.13	9.27	9.64	7.91	1.81	5.02	6.55
32 Non-residential activities	1.90	1.64	2.38	1.23	1.40	4.91	2.41	2.45	2.50	1.08	1.81	1.77
33 Odors, smoke, or gas	2.37	1.81	3.35	1.81	3.74	8.64	4.83	3.80	4.28	1.29	2.48	3.62
34 Unsatisfactory police protection	2.29	1.40	3.84	1.58	2.49	8.92	5.42	5.42	5.57	.90	2.31	4.76
35 Unsatisfactory hospitals or clinics .....	.99	.73	1.45	1.23	1.82	3.10	2.71	1.89	2.56	.32	1.14	2.02
36 Unsatisfactory public elementary school	1.48	1.40	1.62	1.68	1.99	3.76	2.02	1.97	2.25	.06	1.22	2.21
37 Any condition(s) objectionable	15.61	11.81	22.21	12.65	16.33	35.70	26.21	24.76	24.87	7.50	17.13	21.40
38 Two or more conditions	7.68	5.57	11.89	4.86	8.10	24.30	15.08	15.06	14.34	3.63	8.72	12.54
Incomplete Reporting as a Percent of Total¹												
39 Street noise or traffic .....	.32	.29	.37	.44	.36	.60	.29	.56	.29	.37	.35	.46
40 Streets needing repair .....	.33	.30	.38	.45	.37	.78	.24	.62	.35	.40	.34	.52
41 Neighborhood crime .....	.45	.41	.52	.60	.35	.85	.52	.72	.48	.48	.63	.81
42 Littered streets or lots .....	.34	.30	.40	.41	.39	.47	.31	.54	.31	.43	.39	.62
43 Rundown buildings .....	.39	.33	.50	.34	.32	1.01	.43	.72	.66	.48	.39	.73
44 Non-residential activities .....	.38	.33	.48	.67	.24	.66	.24	.59	.52	.47	.44	.62
45 Odors, smoke, or gas .....	.35	.32	.40	.43	.30	.47	.36	.62	.52	.41	.38	.55
46 Unsatisfactory police protection (includes don't know)	8.39	7.42	10.09	13.11	11.80	8.77	9.85	8.47	10.15	8.75	13.64	9.64
47 Unsatisfactory hospitals or clinics (includes don't know)	3.89	2.72	5.92	5.56	4.45	5.03	5.73	5.00	6.10	3.53	7.81	5.06
Public Elementary School as a Percent of Total												
48 Households with any children aged 0-16	35.70	35.90	35.36	43.79	39.48	37.89	41.68	44.75	54.62	3.07	40.83	42.09
49 Satisfactory public elementary school	30.07	31.19	28.15	35.43	32.56	29.47	34.50	37.67	44.11	2.59	32.37	35.19
50 Unsatisfactory public elementary school	1.59	1.51	1.72	1.86	2.17	3.84	2.15	2.09	2.36	.06	1.37	2.30
51 So bothered they want to move	1.51	1.43	1.85	1.72	2.02	3.84	2.06	2.01	2.29	.06	1.24	2.24
52 Not reported .....	.08	.08	.08	.15	.15	.09	.09	.08	.06	—	.13	.06
53 Not reported or don't know	4.04	3.20	5.49	6.50	4.75	4.58	5.81	5.00	8.15	.42	7.19	4.80
54 Public elementary school less than 1 mile	20.98	19.80	23.02	18.82	11.29	22.90	25.84	30.03	42.46	1.65	24.50	28.19
55 Public elementary school 1 mile or more	15.59	17.45	12.37	25.66	29.10	16.09	16.50	14.99	12.28	1.32	16.81	15.91
56 Not reported	1.03	.95	1.36	1.56	.71	.82	1.50	1.70	1.93	.24	1.55	1.25
57 Households without children aged 0-16	64.30	64.10	64.64	58.21	60.52	62.11	58.34	55.25	45.38	96.93	59.07	57.91
58 Households with children aged 4-16	31.93	33.86	28.59	35.02	31.97	33.23	37.35	41.37	48.02	2.86	31.51	36.95
59 Attend public school(K-12)	25.49	26.79	23.25	26.79	26.58	26.57	31.23	34.94	38.51	2.32	25.20	31.55
60 Attend private school (K-12)	3.93	4.87	2.30	4.71	1.45	2.96	2.17	3.00	5.94	.20	2.92	1.80
61 Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc .....	.67	.69	.84	.99	.51	.99	.80	.82	.85	.04	.64	.79
62 Does not attend school	1.11	.96	1.55	1.68	2.20	1.55	2.24	1.05	1.34	.09	1.95	1.72
63 Not reported .....	.72	.65	.85	.88	.63	1.16	1.12	1.58	1.38	.13	.80	1.09

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs			Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
68 425	29 591	39 041	19 793	66 230	7 789	22 195	10 072	12 003	1 656	18 729	22 142	30 064	17 490	1
36.14	44.26	31.77	32.62	39.13	39.67	27.21	26.35	26.04	20.15	39.60	36.30	33.90	36.09	2
21.13	19.58	19.13	27.41	17.35	18.89	32.43	31.80	32.93	35.51	19.18	19.85	25.90	16.66	3
19.31	31.29	15.70	8.51	22.59	9.83	9.52	11.68	7.65	8.91	21.10	17.09	17.65	23.04	4
16.41	22.52	12.94	14.11	17.24	15.28	13.91	14.41	13.36	13.97	16.36	14.21	17.56	17.26	5
15.10	19.54	11.89	15.20	15.64	15.45	13.50	11.66	15.03	15.79	14.11	15.53	14.86	18.40	6
24.40	32.13	20.89	19.75	27.47	26.36	15.23	15.02	15.48	9.70	28.37	26.45	20.83	23.66	7
9.18	11.02	8.15	8.51	9.59	9.29	8.00	8.04	8.00	7.78	11.13	9.33	8.01	8.97	8
65.65	72.69	60.53	65.22	66.33	66.12	63.63	62.47	64.64	60.59	65.29	65.00	65.63	66.89	9
38.56	48.71	32.76	34.93	40.59	37.88	32.59	32.06	33.02	30.04	40.11	37.77	37.76	39.39	10
34.10	26.98	39.27	34.55	33.43	33.75	36.11	37.30	35.08	39.01	34.56	34.69	34.16	32.77	11
.25	.33	.20	.22	.25	.13	.26	.23	.28	.40	.15	.31	.21	.35	12
17.35	22.51	15.92	12.44	19.67	16.22	10.42	10.96	9.99	7.53	20.57	16.05	15.13	19.36	13
13.90	12.78	12.35	17.28	11.24	11.77	20.63	20.43	20.85	21.74	12.86	12.36	16.86	10.35	14
13.90	22.93	11.02	6.06	16.30	6.96	6.71	8.12	5.47	5.97	15.12	12.50	12.66	16.48	15
12.18	17.07	9.64	9.86	13.02	11.08	9.66	10.23	9.07	9.27	12.49	10.72	12.72	12.74	16
9.45	13.11	7.54	7.77	10.39	8.77	8.69	6.07	7.11	7.63	9.13	10.29	8.72	10.00	17
4.54	5.93	4.29	3.09	5.18	4.34	2.81	3.03	2.27	1.68	5.47	4.25	4.07	4.70	18
6.38	7.77	5.63	5.81	6.75	6.44	5.30	5.21	5.40	4.48	6.06	6.28	5.54	6.17	19
10.29	12.25	8.57	10.76	8.61	5.15	14.71	15.10	14.40	14.17	11.34	9.75	10.19	10.04	20
9.04	5.75	8.57	14.87	6.15	8.54	17.66	16.21	18.98	12.01	8.14	7.89	10.78	8.46	21
12.49	9.09	11.59	19.37	7.98	8.97	25.95	25.78	26.11	23.77	12.60	12.70	13.29	10.73	22
3.43	4.43	2.99	2.60	3.36	1.62	3.61	3.66	3.56	1.93	3.39	3.19	3.58	3.49	23
3.64	5.95	3.78	.82	4.63	1.38	.91	1.45	.46	.12	6.65	2.83	2.36	4.66	24
55.47	59.22	52.15	56.39	53.22	47.54	62.17	62.21	62.13	57.46	56.63	52.76	55.94	56.83	25
29.75	35.00	26.15	29.01	28.66	23.26	33.03	33.44	32.74	28.28	31.71	27.59	29.76	30.38	26
6.08	8.75	5.31	3.64	7.21	5.45	2.72	3.02	2.47	1.16	6.81	5.81	5.24	7.12	27
2.92	3.67	2.42	2.80	2.91	2.63	2.97	3.04	2.91	2.59	2.51	2.63	3.86	2.14	28
5.41	10.44	3.45	1.76	6.79	2.72	1.31	1.54	1.13	.98	6.39	5.00	4.63	6.24	29
4.51	7.62	3.11	2.63	5.37	3.82	1.97	2.13	1.86	.83	4.95	3.99	4.44	4.85	30
4.27	6.98	3.19	2.38	5.14	3.76	1.69	1.97	1.48	.84	4.28	4.64	3.94	4.36	31
1.90	2.67	1.70	1.15	2.26	1.79	.83	.94	.74	.85	2.31	1.81	1.73	1.88	32
2.37	3.29	2.00	1.73	2.70	2.26	1.39	1.42	1.39	1.20	3.06	2.18	2.10	2.36	33
2.29	4.22	1.42	1.13	2.59	.74	1.40	1.43	1.38	.81	3.02	2.28	2.03	1.99	34
.99	1.18	.70	1.28	.89	.87	1.31	1.03	1.55	1.05	1.16	.71	1.12	.93	35
1.48	2.17	1.15	1.09	1.53	1.46	1.32	1.18	1.45	.95	1.46	1.48	1.56	1.37	36
15.61	22.29	12.91	10.92	17.53	12.99	9.85	10.27	9.58	7.99	16.23	14.47	15.37	16.78	37
7.88	12.77	5.81	4.63	9.32	6.18	3.58	3.53	3.63	2.12	8.57	7.44	7.63	8.11	38
.32	.41	.27	.30	.32	.24	.33	.33	.34	.51	.20	.42	.28	.40	39
.33	.44	.26	.29	.33	.21	.33	.32	.35	.40	.24	.37	.27	.47	40
.45	.60	.38	.38	.47	.37	.39	.39	.39	.73	.39	.48	.43	.51	41
.34	.43	.29	.29	.35	.21	.30	.25	.34	.40	.19	.40	.31	.46	42
.39	.52	.32	.34	.40	.25	.36	.33	.40	.40	.27	.42	.37	.54	43
.38	.47	.33	.35	.38	.21	.39	.33	.44	.55	.29	.41	.35	.50	44
.35	.46	.30	.26	.38	.16	.32	.32	.32	.40	.28	.42	.29	.41	45
8.39	8.74	7.80	9.03	7.38	5.71	11.41	11.70	11.18	8.97	7.27	6.94	9.19	10.07	46
3.89	4.30	3.92	3.20	4.03	3.36	3.46	3.88	3.09	2.95	3.60	2.97	3.98	5.20	47
35.70	32.58	37.87	36.09	34.27	32.26	39.99	41.64	36.60	35.64	32.83	36.33	36.49	36.64	48
30.07	25.53	32.44	32.16	28.24	28.42	35.56	36.73	34.62	32.79	27.78	31.48	30.85	29.44	49
1.59	2.33	1.25	1.16	1.64	.59	1.45	1.36	1.54	.96	1.54	1.60	1.88	1.48	50
1.51	2.22	1.17	1.11	1.56	.56	1.35	1.21	1.48	.96	1.49	1.50	1.59	1.39	51
.06	.11	.08	.05	.08	.03	.10	.15	.06	-	.05	.10	.09	.09	52
4.04	4.72	4.18	2.77	4.40	3.25	2.98	3.55	2.45	1.89	3.51	3.27	3.97	5.72	53
20.98	24.88	21.15	14.88	24.53	22.00	10.36	10.45	10.20	4.17	20.68	21.91	17.93	25.39	54
15.59	8.72	17.48	22.11	10.42	10.51	31.06	32.74	29.71	31.70	13.33	15.32	19.43	11.74	55
1.03	1.18	1.05	.79	1.11	.79	.81	.84	.79	.76	.73	.75	1.11	1.59	56
64.30	67.42	62.13	63.91	65.73	67.74	60.01	58.36	61.40	64.36	67.17	63.67	63.51	63.36	57
31.93	29.29	33.81	32.14	30.52	28.06	36.15	37.70	34.82	32.21	29.69	32.20	32.71	32.65	58
25.49	22.01	26.98	27.76	23.75	24.08	30.73	31.43	30.18	27.65	22.87	25.96	26.55	25.90	59
3.93	4.84	4.32	1.79	4.34	1.83	2.89	3.60	1.89	2.67	4.88	3.87	3.42	3.84	60
.67	.63	.79	.50	.67	.48	.67	.82	.52	.26	.65	.71	.59	.78	61
1.11	1.02	1.03	1.43	1.06	1.40	1.27	1.03	1.45	.85	.68	1.15	1.31	1.20	62
.72	.79	.70	.65	.70	.48	.79	.83	.77	.77	.81	.52	.83	.92	63

Table 1-4. Neighborhood Quality—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
						Severe	Moderate					
Public Transportation as a Percent of the Total												
1 With public transportation	57.82	49.80	71.24	41.52	23.02	59.73	55.41	74.49	75.78	56.73	62.09	58.43
2 Household uses it at least weekly	13.40	7.92	22.91	4.41	1.89	32.48	21.10	34.24	29.08	12.28	14.45	23.00
3 Satisfactory public transportation	11.88	6.98	20.40	4.01	1.76	26.71	18.59	30.58	28.01	11.21	12.88	21.00
4 Unsatisfactory public transportation	1.47	.91	2.44	.40	.23	5.59	2.43	3.53	3.07	1.01	1.52	1.94
5 Not reported .....	.04	.03	.07	-	-	.17	.08	.13	-	.06	.05	.06
6 Household uses it less than weekly	25.50	23.31	29.30	17.08	10.48	19.45	21.96	27.93	28.95	25.56	25.44	23.07
7 Satisfactory public transportation	22.91	20.72	26.73	14.97	9.46	17.03	19.54	25.29	26.26	23.16	23.22	21.13
8 Unsatisfactory public transportation	2.35	2.36	2.32	1.89	.84	2.06	2.27	2.38	2.49	2.19	1.76	1.71
9 Not reported .....	.24	.23	.25	.22	.18	.36	.14	.26	.20	.21	.46	.23
10 Household does not use	18.42	18.28	18.67	19.78	10.45	7.14	11.97	11.81	17.49	18.60	21.83	11.81
11 Not reported .....	.31	.28	.36	.24	.10	.66	.39	.51	.26	.30	.37	.55
12 No public transportation	41.98	49.83	28.28	57.82	76.71	39.89	44.30	24.82	23.81	42.87	37.24	41.00
13 Not reported .....	.41	.38	.48	.66	.27	.39	.29	.59	.31	.39	.67	.57
Neighborhood Shopping as a Percent of the Total												
14 Satisfactory neighborhood shopping	88.97	85.70	88.18	84.94	77.69	79.77	83.85	83.57	88.11	85.18	88.54	83.24
15 Less than 1 mile	68.28	63.06	77.37	58.89	42.76	58.46	65.67	70.55	77.11	67.47	72.74	65.48
16 1 mile or more	17.98	21.91	11.14	25.50	34.36	19.52	18.99	12.40	9.93	17.04	15.01	16.79
17 Not reported .....	.71	.73	.67	.55	.58	1.79	.99	.62	1.08	.64	.79	.97
18 Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	12.49	13.82	10.19	14.58	21.92	19.51	15.38	15.43	11.38	14.13	10.80	15.66
19 Not reported or don't know .....	.54	.49	.63	.48	.39	.72	.76	1.00	.50	.71	.67	.91

¹Figures may not add to 100%, because more than one condition may apply to a unit or conditions are not reported.

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs		Outside (P)MSAs	Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
57.62	87.23	53.68	21.14	72.53	35.40	13.15	14.48	11.88	7.04	71.00	54.20	43.25	72.34	1
13.40	28.57	7.66	2.03	17.58	3.85	.82	.82	.88	-	25.59	10.81	7.73	13.34	2
11.88	25.31	6.78	1.86	15.81	3.39	.76	.62	.86	-	21.95	9.77	7.01	12.14	3
1.47	3.21	.83	.14	1.82	.26	.12	.20	.06	-	3.57	1.02	.87	1.17	4
.04	.04	.05	.04	.05	-	.03	-	.06	-	.07	.03	.05	.03	5
25.50	38.05	25.27	10.17	32.10	17.71	5.80	6.35	5.27	2.66	29.63	24.86	18.77	33.42	6
22.91	33.08	22.08	9.34	28.94	16.36	4.93	5.03	4.78	2.54	26.41	22.87	18.86	29.63	7
2.35	2.89	2.94	.66	2.88	1.09	.76	1.23	.38	.12	3.03	1.78	1.68	3.48	8
.24	.27	.25	.17	.28	.26	.10	.09	.11	-	.19	.21	.24	.32	9
18.42	22.24	20.48	8.70	22.52	13.73	6.21	7.03	5.44	4.28	15.40	18.22	16.49	25.22	10
.31	.37	.30	.23	.34	.31	.23	.29	.18	.11	.38	.30	.25	.36	11
41.98	12.40	45.88	78.44	27.08	64.35	86.38	85.14	87.58	92.62	28.78	45.30	56.34	27.12	12
.41	.38	.43	.43	.40	.25	.46	.37	.55	.34	.21	.50	.40	.53	13
88.97	90.24	87.89	80.26	91.45	90.78	73.59	73.78	73.43	75.75	86.92	86.75	86.20	88.63	14
68.28	81.30	66.50	52.32	80.01	80.03	33.27	32.09	34.35	13.22	71.73	67.70	63.48	73.59	15
17.98	8.32	20.74	26.98	10.71	9.59	39.67	41.24	38.26	62.04	14.65	18.34	21.85	14.44	16
.71	.61	.66	.96	.73	1.17	.65	.43	.82	.48	.54	.72	.87	.80	17
12.49	9.09	11.59	19.37	7.98	8.97	25.95	25.78	26.11	23.77	12.60	12.70	13.29	10.73	18
.54	.67	.52	.37	.56	.25	.46	.46	.46	.48	.47	.54	.51	.64	19

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs			Urban		Rural			Regions					
	Central cities	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
99 592	30 622	48 573	20 397	74 021	7 670	28 571	12 695	12 727	2 327	20 965	24 983	33 379	20 265	1
72 137	20 445	37 212	14 479	53 413	5 623	18 724	9 757	8 856	1 319	13 635	18 559	24 826	15 116	2
14 011	3 971	6 787	3 274	9 835	1 118	4 176	1 997	2 156	229	2 634	3 190	5 508	2 680	3
10 381	3 042	5 086	2 254	7 319	737	3 062	1 528	1 516	140	2 059	2 417	3 942	1 964	4
2 024	520	873	531	1 444	204	580	250	327	52	310	442	848	424	5
1 606	409	707	490	1 072	177	534	219	313	37	265	331	719	291	6
5 091	3 508	1 488	95	4 956	48	135	86	47	5	2 601	861	861	769	7
129	72	34	23	124	17	5	-	5	-	55	17	42	15	8
958	357	411	190	812	126	146	82	64	9	133	263	200	362	9
4 032	1 601	1 299	1 133	3 128	497	904	259	635	144	1 259	893	1 058	723	10
296	86	138	85	203	24	83	22	61	14	62	70	77	77	11
2 947	602	1 226	1 119	1 549	216	1 397	491	903	607	588	1 030	807	524	12
35 677	10 614	15 279	9 784	27 264	4 891	8 413	3 485	4 893	655	6 835	9 970	11 692	7 180	13
33 706	11 248	17 071	5 388	25 223	1 493	6 483	4 527	3 895	603	6 663	8 350	11 758	6 934	14
14 044	4 316	7 868	1 960	10 411	417	3 633	2 164	1 443	240	3 271	3 031	4 805	2 938	15
4 988	1 388	2 854	746	3 560	192	1 427	662	554	79	1 273	939	1 688	1 088	16
3 139	1 043	1 654	441	2 307	79	832	464	383	44	1 204	547	816	572	17
1 248	342	624	279	862	72	384	176	208	27	456	206	349	235	18
2 947	602	1 226	1 119	1 549	216	1 397	491	903	607	588	1 030	807	524	19
3 847	1 070	1 987	780	2 844	312	1 003	526	468	72	677	910	1 464	796	20
19	20	21	15	19	15	20	22	18	19	21	17	19	19	21
8 334	2 536	2 855	2 943	6 264	1 519	2 071	635	1 424	238	2 051	2 315	2 481	1 508	22
23 506	8 612	9 366	5 528	19 597	3 268	3 909	1 637	2 260	264	4 993	6 419	7 397	4 697	23
21 782	7 880	10 483	3 438	16 828	963	4 854	2 444	2 476	337	4 411	5 345	7 540	4 486	24
23 734	6 909	13 360	3 465	17 267	700	6 467	3 645	2 766	408	4 778	5 523	8 496	4 937	25
8 892	1 925	5 462	1 505	5 826	305	3 068	1 846	1 200	230	1 938	2 069	2 996	1 890	26
4 925	853	2 990	1 083	2 999	261	1 826	1 102	821	115	1 117	1 028	1 703	1 077	27
1 626	236	854	536	847	126	779	369	410	56	417	344	514	354	28
2 947	602	1 226	1 119	1 549	216	1 397	491	903	607	588	1 030	807	524	29
3 847	1 070	1 987	780	2 844	312	1 003	526	468	72	677	910	1 464	796	30
8	7	10	6	8	4	11	13	9	10	8	8	9	9	31
357	108	175	74	264	23	83	42	51	4	72	66	130	87	32
6 564	1 826	3 271	1 467	4 489	481	2 075	1 060	1 006	144	1 127	1 716	2 142	1 579	33
17 607	4 868	8 870	3 871	12 506	1 357	5 101	2 560	2 514	373	3 302	4 475	6 333	3 497	34
13 151	3 928	6 867	2 356	9 852	855	3 299	1 788	1 502	238	2 947	3 105	4 477	2 622	35
14 601	4 574	6 779	3 249	11 018	1 385	3 586	1 675	1 884	266	3 016	3 640	5 105	2 840	36
9 429	3 170	4 535	1 724	7 424	726	2 004	994	988	211	2 384	2 099	3 100	1 845	37
5 034	1 645	2 491	898	4 001	376	1 033	505	521	54	1 323	1 180	1 600	931	38
4 196	1 480	2 077	639	3 392	299	804	460	340	57	1 060	904	1 339	894	39
8 730	2 982	4 000	1 748	6 677	726	2 053	1 017	1 022	119	1 847	2 396	2 709	1 779	40
5 603	1 854	2 524	1 225	4 173	514	1 429	699	711	75	1 080	1 676	1 705	1 141	41
14 321	4 189	6 985	3 147	10 228	989	4 093	1 895	2 178	788	2 807	3 726	4 739	3 049	42
56 098	17 777	26 616	11 705	41 940	4 543	14 158	6 912	7 162	1 283	11 622	14 231	18 983	11 362	43
41 559	12 310	20 859	8 390	31 134	3 405	10 425	5 374	4 985	657	7 705	10 852	14 312	8 691	44
7 121	1 950	3 385	1 786	4 936	647	2 185	1 038	1 139	104	1 314	1 584	2 853	1 370	45
5 092	1 489	2 476	1 147	3 522	388	1 570	804	759	58	976	1 144	2 002	971	46
1 133	269	513	351	796	141	338	125	210	30	174	248	481	231	47
896	212	396	288	618	117	278	107	171	18	165	193	371	168	48
2 824	1 975	303	46	2 766	22	59	35	24	5	1 468	488	486	382	49
89	49	27	13	66	10	3	-	3	-	29	15	30	15	50
544	197	218	129	448	88	96	55	41	4	68	137	139	199	51
2 151	917	598	636	1 626	263	525	148	373	99	603	514	646	388	52
170	43	79	49	122	12	49	11	37	5	29	45	38	59	53
1 639	335	647	657	822	97	817	254	560	409	305	597	480	257	54
18 747	5 937	7 353	5 457	14 384	2 810	4 382	1 716	2 647	355	3 384	5 265	6 324	3 774	55
19 204	6 632	9 537	3 035	14 640	912	4 564	2 407	2 123	251	3 679	4 818	6 714	3 992	56
8 210	2 580	4 542	1 087	6 173	280	2 037	1 211	808	117	1 902	1 846	2 785	1 677	57
3 218	839	1 898	482	2 260	130	958	600	352	50	786	628	1 097	707	58
2 080	667	1 091	323	1 512	70	569	316	253	37	756	397	540	387	59
846	192	434	219	567	67	279	127	152	21	296	148	240	182	60
1 639	335	647	657	822	97	817	254	560	409	305	597	480	257	61
2 154	595	1 114	445	1 602	178	553	282	268	43	414	532	803	405	62
20	20	22	15	20	15	21	24	18	18	23	19	20	20	63
4 435	1 425	1 356	1 654	3 238	789	1 197	326	665	168	974	1 214	1 418	830	64
12 255	4 785	4 378	3 092	10 328	1 922	1 927	754	1 170	135	2 539	3 389	3 864	2 463	65
11 944	4 535	5 532	1 878	9 404	616	2 541	1 258	1 261	114	2 414	2 881	4 186	2 453	66
13 786	4 167	7 641	1 957	10 261	438	3 505	1 948	1 519	195	2 670	3 342	4 917	2 837	67
5 385	1 196	3 302	886	3 599	192	1 786	1 080	694	112	1 721	1 299	1 792	1 121	68
3 302	572	2 024	705	2 060	193	1 242	729	512	59	741	727	1 110	724	69
1 218	166	622	430	626	118	592	280	312	49	292	252	403	272	70
1 639	335	647	657	822	97	817	254	560	409	305	597	480	257	71
2 154	595	1 114	445	1 602	178	553	282	268	43	414	532	803	405	72
7	7	12	8	8	4	12	14	9	10	9	8	9	9	73

Table 1-5. Journey to Work—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	
						Severe	Moderate						
Departure Time to Work													
1 12:00 a.m. to 2:59 a.m.	249	153	96	21	26	2	12	23	36	5	65	17	
2 3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	4 628	3 182	1 467	446	387	68	283	547	342	103	963	232	
3 6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	11 502	7 689	3 813	940	664	157	696	1 090	717	248	2 474	689	
4 7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	8 178	5 574	2 606	634	377	94	395	767	433	178	1 685	396	
5 7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	8 340	5 408	2 931	692	373	98	416	626	364	210	1 875	401	
6 8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	4 966	2 986	1 980	376	143	72	288	378	285	211	1 144	367	
7 8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	2 528	1 531	996	172	74	16	112	200	105	146	585	161	
8 9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	2 025	1 153	872	175	59	37	132	204	122	182	475	236	
9 10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	4 004	2 108	1 896	263	250	75	297	552	247	184	1 113	381	
10 4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m.	2 429	1 240	1 189	213	157	34	178	368	151	47	692	231	
11 Not reported	7 247	4 795	2 452	529	358	87	479	670	381	449	1 432	670	

¹Limited to those persons 14 years and older who reported having a job the week prior to interview within the United States.

²Limited to householders who reported having a job the week prior to interview within the United States.

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs		Outside (P)MSAs	Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
249	72	125	53	185	18	64	27	37	4	41	50	95	63	1
4 629	1 294	2 309	1 026	3 179	326	1 450	744	700	87	759	1 227	1 551	1 091	2
11 502	3 203	5 789	2 510	8 287	981	3 215	1 650	1 549	228	2 140	3 001	4 104	2 257	3
8 179	2 422	4 199	1 558	6 110	588	2 069	1 093	970	138	1 801	1 993	2 789	1 818	4
6 340	2 681	3 789	1 870	6 435	852	1 905	869	1 018	127	1 683	2 096	2 921	1 840	5
4 966	1 787	2 226	953	3 957	433	1 009	480	520	92	1 228	1 097	1 636	1 005	6
2 528	940	1 227	360	2 117	155	410	202	205	11	697	587	808	487	7
2 025	801	929	294	1 684	152	341	198	142	18	526	402	662	434	8
4 004	1 525	1 657	822	3 107	345	897	415	477	48	814	1 123	1 255	812	9
2 429	869	1 019	541	1 780	217	648	314	325	39	444	733	770	482	10
7 247	2 184	3 347	1 717	5 088	498	2 149	919	1 219	482	1 398	1 942	2 413	1 494	11

Table 1-6. Mobility—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
						Severe	Moderate					
1 All persons aged 18 and over	170 280	116 667	53 593	10 868	8 483	2 693	10 817	18 295	10 444	31 137	29 659	21 268
Location of Previous Residence												
At birth:												
2 Same state	94 808	68 376	26 230	4 903	4 798	1 610	6 574	10 153	3 655	17 384	13 560	12 011
3 Different state	55 054	38 675	18 179	4 815	3 235	598	2 769	6 359	1 468	10 549	11 760	5 795
4 Different Nation	14 903	7 635	7 268	858	273	382	1 052	937	4 788	2 512	3 344	2 694
5 Not reported	5 697	3 782	1 915	284	177	103	422	846	535	712	995	767
At age 18:												
6 Same state	115 496	82 668	32 628	6 256	5 776	1 932	7 722	12 466	5 500	20 525	17 140	14 417
7 Different state	40 678	26 744	13 932	3 723	2 383	457	2 053	4 481	1 230	8 422	9 163	4 378
8 Different Nation	10 701	5 283	5 407	628	198	254	771	758	3 394	1 675	2 515	1 982
9 Not reported	3 387	1 962	1 425	263	124	50	271	589	320	515	841	490
Preferred Residence in 5 years												
10 Same house/apartment	85 782	70 658	15 104	4 932	3 925	1 002	4 715	7 686	4 607	24 566	9 239	10 513
11 Somewhere else	78 716	41 973	36 743	5 678	4 392	1 589	5 687	9 666	5 368	5 845	19 576	10 037
12 Another home in the area	30 257	15 431	14 826	2 216	2 238	664	2 263	3 361	2 012	2 186	7 496	3 693
13 Outside the area	47 986	26 258	21 728	3 441	2 118	913	3 382	6 250	3 319	3 600	11 969	6 277
14 Not reported	473	285	188	19	38	12	42	54	37	58	110	67
15 Not reported	5 782	4 035	1 746	261	166	101	414	943	469	727	845	718
Likelihood of Living in Same Unit in 5 Years												
16 Prefers living in same house/apartment	85 782	70 658	15 104	4 932	3 925	1 002	4 715	7 686	4 607	24 566	9 239	10 513
17 Very likely	62 853	54 183	8 671	3 644	2 881	693	3 361	5 462	3 123	18 479	5 858	7 384
18 Likely	15 967	11 780	4 188	851	757	212	901	1 549	1 004	4 202	2 213	2 057
19 Not very likely	3 487	2 394	1 093	238	157	36	256	293	230	757	611	446
20 No chance at all	591	334	257	28	31	10	41	54	15	88	136	94
21 Don't know	2 465	1 626	839	130	88	41	147	266	214	811	379	477
22 Not reported	398	342	57	40	11	10	9	62	22	130	42	55
Preferred Location In 5 Years												
23 Prefers Living Outside Area	47 986	26 258	21 728	3 441	2 118	913	3 382	6 250	3 319	3 600	11 969	6 277
Type of area:												
24 Large city	6 622	2 811	3 812	457	148	223	685	1 612	860	427	1 862	1 349
25 Suburb near large city	9 807	5 079	4 728	809	229	170	567	1 585	607	662	2 434	1 133
26 Medium-sized city or its suburbs	7 124	3 725	3 399	514	317	121	415	996	477	643	2 012	915
27 Small city	5 619	3 247	2 372	445	284	97	413	657	539	643	1 217	773
28 Town or village	4 636	2 721	1 915	316	232	83	303	314	220	503	1 012	460
29 Open country but not far	10 413	6 321	4 082	644	675	131	726	743	414	456	2 458	1 118
30 Farm	2 264	1 361	903	144	169	75	201	217	125	120	656	386
31 Other	762	553	209	55	29	5	30	74	35	82	137	76
32 Not reported	740	441	298	58	33	8	41	51	41	64	180	66
Location of area:												
33 Same state	25 800	14 155	11 644	1 719	1 205	539	1 978	3 420	2 207	1 922	5 765	3 477
34 Different state	18 736	10 359	8 377	1 432	792	324	1 154	2 394	680	1 456	5 241	2 318
35 Different Nation	1 495	545	850	126	17	31	97	168	319	70	549	263
36 Not reported	1 955	1 198	757	164	102	20	114	250	114	153	414	220
37 All householders aged 18 and over	86 404	56 143	32 261	6 754	4 749	1 558	6 811	9 900	5 067	18 696	16 817	13 258
Location of Previous Residence												
At birth:												
38 Same state	48 458	32 431	16 027	2 682	2 708	928	3 573	5 188	1 699	10 210	7 869	7 495
39 Different state	31 028	19 352	11 677	2 603	1 828	378	1 554	4 011	747	6 781	6 922	3 886
40 Different Nation	7 514	3 565	3 950	380	155	223	560	493	2 480	1 629	1 715	1 800
41 Not reported	1 403	795	607	89	59	28	123	209	141	277	311	276
At age 18:												
42 Same state	58 193	38 379	19 813	3 342	3 210	1 071	4 085	6 309	2 527	12 115	9 941	8 672
43 Different state	23 655	14 603	9 053	2 074	1 391	305	1 201	2 941	656	5 482	5 403	3 008
44 Different Nation	5 546	2 552	2 994	278	107	166	420	436	1 810	1 064	1 263	1 185
45 Not reported	1 010	608	401	59	41	15	105	215	74	236	210	193
Preferred Residence in 5 years												
46 Same house/apartment	47 557	37 535	10 023	2 602	2 332	600	2 711	4 465	2 413	15 649	5 246	7 031
47 Somewhere else	39 769	17 987	21 782	3 084	2 367	927	3 014	5 234	2 561	3 010	11 359	6 004
48 Another home in the area	15 157	6 230	6 927	1 261	1 200	386	1 181	1 858	972	1 134	4 445	2 209
49 Outside the area	24 428	11 676	12 752	1 815	1 147	536	1 816	3 354	1 578	1 849	6 882	3 762
50 Not reported	184	81	103	8	19	5	17	23	12	27	52	34
51 Not reported	1 077	621	457	68	50	29	86	201	93	237	212	222
Likelihood of Living in Same Unit in 5 Years												
52 Prefers living in same house/apartment	47 557	37 535	10 023	2 602	2 332	600	2 711	4 465	2 413	15 649	5 246	7 031
53 Very likely	35 128	29 258	5 871	1 923	1 695	426	1 897	3 250	1 672	11 688	3 296	4 976
54 Likely	8 761	6 084	2 678	448	475	115	484	846	507	2 640	1 267	1 336
55 Not very likely	1 787	1 099	688	115	89	21	123	141	107	533	348	288
56 No chance at all	299	140	159	11	13	7	26	27	5	54	85	60
57 Don't know	1 387	792	594	83	51	26	76	186	116	661	227	326
58 Not reported	195	163	32	22	8	6	7	35	6	73	21	35

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs		Outside (P)MSAs	Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
170 260	54 442	78 187	37 630	125 630	14 000	44 430	20 560	23 630	3 960	36 777	42 184	57 643	33 676	1
94 606	26 151	42 385	26 070	64 820	9 117	29 786	12 751	16 953	3 059	23 089	27 676	32 040	11 802	2
55 054	18 419	26 814	9 820	42 795	4 166	12 259	6 483	5 654	703	7 683	11 229	20 400	15 742	3
14 903	7 717	6 333	854	13 705	418	1 196	728	438	87	4 853	1 885	3 375	4 790	4
5 697	2 155	2 655	886	4 510	301	1 187	599	585	101	1 152	1 374	1 828	1 343	5
115 496	33 437	52 514	29 545	81 349	10 587	34 148	15 048	19 958	3 411	26 766	32 181	38 622	17 927	6
40 676	13 817	19 695	7 064	31 846	2 985	8 830	4 683	4 079	414	5 950	7 926	15 373	11 427	7
10 701	5 696	4 470	534	9 878	248	822	509	288	81	3 437	1 298	2 523	3 442	8
3 387	1 392	1 507	488	2 757	181	630	321	307	54	624	758	1 125	879	9
85 762	23 042	39 553	23 167	57 895	7 395	27 867	11 969	15 772	2 880	19 593	20 877	30 106	15 187	10
78 716	29 293	35 848	13 577	63 463	6 318	15 252	7 888	7 259	952	15 947	19 859	25 695	17 215	11
30 257	10 046	14 095	6 117	23 083	2 545	7 184	3 548	3 572	569	5 724	7 214	10 810	6 508	12
47 966	19 084	21 582	7 320	40 005	3 701	7 981	4 303	3 619	373	10 150	12 558	14 714	10 564	13
473	184	169	140	366	72	107	37	68	10	72	87	172	142	14
5 782	2 107	2 788	686	4 471	267	1 311	703	599	129	1 238	1 428	1 842	1 275	15
85 762	23 042	39 553	23 167	57 895	7 395	27 867	11 969	15 772	2 880	19 593	20 877	30 106	15 187	16
62 853	18 048	29 338	17 467	41 483	5 455	21 370	9 270	12 012	2 301	14 205	14 886	23 007	10 755	17
15 967	4 886	6 984	4 098	11 278	1 327	4 689	1 889	2 770	448	3 881	4 240	4 843	3 094	18
3 487	1 044	1 676	787	2 575	269	912	429	478	59	696	842	1 184	766	19
591	210	252	129	498	74	93	38	55	4	96	143	185	167	20
2 465	757	1 094	614	1 781	207	684	277	407	61	602	828	792	443	21
398	87	209	93	260	43	119	66	50	5	113	138	95	52	22
47 986	19 084	21 582	7 320	40 005	3 701	7 981	4 303	3 619	373	10 150	12 558	14 714	10 564	23
6 622	3 887	1 995	740	6 037	491	586	327	249	23	1 384	1 615	2 336	1 286	24
9 907	4 477	4 332	998	8 802	566	1 005	558	432	27	2 454	2 964	2 535	1 854	25
7 124	2 844	3 026	1 254	6 096	752	1 027	519	502	31	1 231	1 805	2 315	1 773	26
5 619	2 163	2 529	927	4 657	472	962	495	455	33	942	1 349	1 702	1 626	27
4 636	1 380	2 513	743	3 678	276	958	488	487	44	1 457	1 040	1 075	1 063	28
10 413	3 187	5 403	1 822	7 935	766	2 478	1 413	1 056	144	2 183	2 783	3 347	2 089	29
2 264	681	995	588	1 589	242	675	329	348	56	214	647	925	477	30
762	239	408	115	617	67	145	93	47	13	153	184	250	195	31
740	226	381	133	594	68	146	81	65	2	131	181	228	200	32
25 800	10 654	11 381	3 765	21 575	1 749	4 225	2 198	2 015	198	4 915	6 050	8 332	6 503	33
18 736	6 947	8 693	3 096	15 551	1 700	3 185	1 755	1 396	137	4 289	5 693	5 423	3 332	34
1 495	797	536	161	1 348	108	147	82	55	11	496	231	376	392	35
1 955	685	971	298	1 531	146	424	268	152	27	450	585	582	338	36
68 404	29 583	39 034	19 787	66 214	7 786	22 190	10 070	12 001	1 858	18 726	22 142	30 054	17 482	37
48 458	13 844	20 728	13 886	33 352	5 053	15 106	6 226	8 834	1 484	11 647	14 357	16 698	5 757	38
31 028	11 108	14 659	5 262	24 734	2 422	6 295	3 396	2 840	308	4 283	6 456	11 232	9 057	39
7 514	4 033	3 046	435	6 961	221	553	328	214	43	2 559	1 020	1 851	2 285	40
1 403	598	600	204	1 167	90	236	120	114	20	237	309	472	384	41
58 183	17 482	25 182	15 529	41 239	5 840	16 953	7 195	9 689	1 622	13 231	16 584	19 681	8 696	42
23 655	8 576	11 225	3 854	18 977	1 748	4 678	2 536	2 106	176	3 430	4 610	8 760	6 856	43
5 546	3 078	2 218	253	5 159	126	387	250	126	39	1 897	710	1 259	1 680	44
1 010	449	409	152	838	72	172	89	80	19	188	237	353	251	45
47 557	13 296	21 264	12 995	32 556	4 441	15 001	6 385	8 554	1 496	10 712	11 770	16 733	8 342	46
39 789	15 807	17 318	8 644	32 782	3 289	6 987	3 581	3 355	343	7 830	10 117	12 851	8 872	47
15 157	5 452	6 968	3 037	11 902	1 364	3 255	1 556	1 673	207	2 789	3 594	5 400	3 374	48
24 426	10 267	10 590	3 551	20 745	1 903	3 683	2 010	1 649	131	5 008	6 496	7 483	5 441	49
184	66	80	56	135	23	50	14	33	5	33	26	67	57	50
1 077	478	451	148	876	57	202	105	92	17	184	256	370	268	51
47 557	13 296	21 264	12 995	32 556	4 441	15 001	6 385	8 554	1 496	10 712	11 770	16 733	8 342	52
35 128	9 348	15 973	9 809	23 544	3 242	11 584	4 973	6 566	1 211	7 854	8 405	12 898	5 971	53
8 761	2 777	3 692	2 282	6 265	822	2 497	1 011	1 470	225	2 082	2 400	2 843	1 636	54
1 787	538	616	433	1 340	182	447	193	251	30	349	477	585	388	55
299	103	144	52	252	26	47	21	26	2	52	77	88	82	56
1 387	489	541	357	1 017	141	369	153	216	26	319	348	472	247	57
195	45	98	52	138	27	57	32	25	3	55	73	47	20	58

Table 1-6. Mobility—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
						Severe	Moderate					
Preferred Location in 5 Years												
1 Prefers Living Outside Area.....	24 428	11 676	12 752	1 815	1 147	536	1 816	3 354	1 578	1 849	6 862	3 762
Type of area:												
2 Large city.....	2 910	800	2 110	190	61	140	329	741	362	225	1 026	754
3 Suburb near large city.....	4 955	2 083	2 871	422	127	102	309	861	288	310	1 439	682
4 Medium-sized city or its suburbs.....	3 562	1 553	2 009	273	144	76	215	553	217	312	1 143	545
5 Small city.....	2 840	1 484	1 356	231	159	66	233	393	275	354	876	493
6 Town or village.....	2 468	1 342	1 126	192	134	43	172	181	124	281	581	284
7 Open country but not far.....	5 719	3 239	2 480	375	386	71	417	450	225	230	1 460	690
8 Farm.....	1 292	743	549	83	98	34	103	119	63	65	380	238
9 Other.....	386	271	114	28	20	-	15	34	9	40	66	36
10 Not reported.....	297	161	136	21	18	5	22	23	14	30	71	37
Location of area:												
11 Same state.....	13 133	6 296	6 836	957	640	289	1 043	1 861	1 041	1 029	3 360	2 069
12 Different state.....	9 739	4 704	5 035	739	445	214	667	1 296	319	718	3 014	1 432
13 Different Nation.....	766	249	517	50	9	23	54	87	170	30	298	151
14 Not reported.....	791	426	364	68	52	10	52	111	48	72	190	110

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs		Outside (P)MSAs	Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
24 428	10 267	10 590	3 551	20 745	1 803	3 683	2 010	1 649	131	5 008	6 496	7 483	5 441	1
2 910	1 876	751	283	2 744	215	166	94	68	2	590	753	998	588	2
4 955	2 394	2 086	474	4 538	289	417	227	184	9	1 176	1 504	1 313	961	3
3 562	1 543	1 412	606	3 131	397	431	219	209	7	609	812	1 159	881	4
2 840	1 177	1 226	437	2 434	243	405	208	194	6	470	701	859	810	5
2 468	786	1 311	371	1 995	153	473	252	216	16	764	550	584	570	6
5 719	1 907	2 854	959	4 441	404	1 279	720	554	58	1 152	1 552	1 831	1 184	7
1 292	397	583	312	913	136	379	203	176	25	111	394	522	266	8
388	120	214	52	313	30	73	48	22	7	88	63	122	112	9
297	86	153	58	235	35	61	39	23	-	47	67	94	88	10
13 133	5 697	5 594	1 852	11 211	935	1 922	1 002	917	63	2 424	3 154	4 226	3 327	11
9 739	3 851	4 357	1 531	8 202	664	1 536	854	667	53	2 158	2 997	2 831	1 753	12
766	434	255	77	693	53	73	45	24	4	244	123	194	205	13
791	305	394	92	640	50	151	110	41	11	162	223	230	155	14

Table 1-7. Additional Residential Units—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
						Severe	Moderate					
1 Total	88 425	56 145	32 280	5 754	4 754	1 559	5 814	9 903	5 078	18 696	16 830	13 266
Households Owning Additional Residential Housing Units												
2 Owning additional units.....	9 981	8 178	1 804	708	387	40	394	600	397	1 928	1 706	566
3 1 additional unit.....	7 031	5 549	1 482	507	331	38	305	396	268	1 402	1 269	449
4 2 additional units.....	1 503	1 308	185	108	36	-	54	106	56	305	224	55
5 3 or more additional units.....	1 411	1 291	120	95	19	2	34	95	53	214	209	62
6 Not reported.....	37	29	7	7	-	-	-	2	-	7	5	-
7 Not owning additional units.....	78 099	47 735	30 384	5 023	4 361	1 514	5 404	9 248	4 667	16 898	15 067	12 645
8 Not reported.....	344	233	111	23	6	5	17	54	14	70	58	55
Reasons for Ownership^{1 2}												
9 Owning additional units.....	9 981	8 178	1 804	708	387	40	394	600	397	1 928	1 706	566
10 Previous usual residence.....	3 538	2 455	1 083	387	217	18	147	278	187	534	1 137	229
11 Used for recreational purposes.....	1 775	1 594	181	87	42	-	37	15	33	410	134	38
12 Investment purposes.....	5 896	5 325	571	393	83	9	150	341	214	940	773	249
13 Unable to sell property.....	845	603	243	131	55	4	42	33	53	118	285	43
14 Inherited property.....	1 198	1 029	170	42	43	6	88	133	47	340	128	89
15 Other reasons.....	1 837	1 533	304	98	80	15	105	106	73	460	201	118
16 Not reported.....	1 020	816	104	87	37	-	24	65	51	135	209	40
CHARACTERISTICS OF VACATION HOMES												
17 Total Households Owning a Vacation Home ³	1 244	1 149	94	42	31	-	30	6	33	328	64	27
Type of Housing Unit												
18 Single family home.....	958	884	75	31	20	-	24	5	26	251	45	18
19 Unit in multifunit building.....	56	52	3	5	-	-	2	-	3	17	-	-
20 Mobile home.....	184	170	14	5	11	-	2	-	-	53	4	9
21 Other type.....	40	37	3	-	-	-	2	-	2	7	5	-
22 Not reported.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Suitability for Year-Round Use												
23 Built and heated for year-round use.....	883	818	65	30	21	-	17	5	28	213	47	18
24 Not suitable.....	358	329	29	12	9	-	14	-	5	113	7	11
25 Not reported.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Nights Spent at Unit												
26 3 nights or less.....	198	174	24	12	2	-	2	5	11	53	6	-
27 4 to 7 nights.....	75	75	-	5	2	-	2	-	-	13	3	-
28 8 to 28 nights.....	318	291	25	3	12	-	4	-	9	63	19	9
29 29 nights or more.....	647	602	45	22	14	-	22	-	13	195	24	16
30 Not reported.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	2
31 Median.....	29+	29+	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	29+	-	-
Value												
32 Less than \$10,000.....	92	78	14	3	7	-	6	-	-	27	2	11
33 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....	118	103	15	3	7	-	5	-	5	35	9	2
34 \$20,000 to \$29,999.....	157	148	9	7	7	-	2	-	5	32	4	7
35 \$30,000 to \$39,999.....	130	123	7	3	3	-	2	-	2	34	14	2
36 \$40,000 to \$49,999.....	100	95	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	28	2	-
37 \$50,000 to \$59,999.....	91	87	4	-	-	-	-	-	7	21	2	-
38 \$60,000 to \$69,999.....	66	61	5	3	5	-	2	-	-	18	2	-
39 \$70,000 to \$79,999.....	66	66	-	5	-	-	-	-	2	14	3	-
40 \$80,000 to \$99,999.....	90	85	4	-	-	-	4	-	5	25	5	-
41 \$100,000 to \$119,999.....	37	34	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	1	-
42 \$120,000 to \$149,999.....	60	55	5	5	3	-	-	3	2	10	2	-
43 \$150,000 to \$199,999.....	45	38	7	8	-	-	-	-	-	7	3	-
44 \$200,000 to \$249,999.....	41	39	2	3	-	-	6	-	-	18	2	-
45 \$250,000 to \$299,999.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
46 \$300,000 or more.....	21	18	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
47 Not reported.....	122	110	13	-	-	-	3	-	3	52	4	4
48 Median.....	46 419	47 151	33 982	-	-	-	-	-	-	43 634	-	-
Mortgage Status												
49 With mortgage on property.....	369	336	33	14	7	-	13	2	14	23	33	2
50 Owned free and clear.....	872	811	61	28	24	-	17	3	19	302	21	24
51 Not reported.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Location												
52 Within 150 miles of current residence.....	823	750	73	32	23	-	21	2	20	198	38	15
53 150 miles or more from current residence.....	411	390	22	10	6	-	10	3	13	126	18	11
54 Not reported.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs			Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
88 425	29 591	39 041	19 793	66 230	7 789	22 195	10 072	12 003	1 856	18 729	22 142	30 064	17 490	1
9 981	2 792	4 812	2 378	7 157	837	2 825	1 270	1 541	393	1 754	2 464	3 359	2 405	2
7 031	1 882	3 383	1 786	4 955	587	2 077	882	1 179	292	1 235	1 770	2 388	1 637	3
1 503	477	719	307	1 104	115	399	201	191	80	248	353	563	340	4
1 411	423	692	296	1 070	133	341	175	164	52	267	331	393	421	5
37	10	18	9	28	2	9	2	6	-	5	9	15	7	6
78 099	26 654	34 077	17 368	58 797	6 943	19 302	8 772	10 425	1 455	16 936	19 565	26 637	14 962	7
344	145	152	47	276	9	68	30	38	7	40	113	68	123	8
9 981	2 792	4 812	2 378	7 157	837	2 825	1 270	1 541	393	1 754	2 464	3 359	2 405	9
3 538	1 037	1 822	878	2 495	292	1 043	446	588	136	472	837	1 314	914	10
1 775	488	978	309	1 417	135	357	180	174	27	489	487	488	354	11
5 896	1 738	3 029	1 129	4 455	451	1 441	749	678	181	957	1 388	1 912	1 640	12
845	204	423	218	597	89	249	119	129	16	65	219	317	245	13
1 198	325	545	328	787	123	411	205	208	83	210	283	507	198	14
1 837	447	844	546	1 227	166	610	228	380	158	324	490	599	424	15
1 020	249	516	255	781	127	259	131	128	35	142	251	338	290	16
1 244	349	669	225	967	98	276	146	128	22	337	387	308	213	17
958	279	520	160	743	66	215	119	93	20	281	289	220	169	18
55	10	41	5	43	2	12	9	3	-	16	14	21	4	19
184	54	78	51	139	24	45	18	27	2	33	70	62	19	20
40	5	28	7	37	5	2	-	2	-	7	10	2	21	21
6	2	2	2	4	-	2	-	2	-	-	4	2	-	22
883	234	484	165	673	87	210	109	98	13	207	249	258	169	23
358	115	183	60	292	31	66	37	29	9	130	135	49	44	24
2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	25
198	63	89	45	140	16	58	29	29	4	59	59	47	32	26
75	18	40	19	50	7	25	13	12	4	18	27	14	16	27
316	80	172	64	248	30	68	34	35	2	64	98	71	83	28
647	189	365	93	527	46	120	69	48	11	193	198	174	81	29
8	1	2	4	4	-	4	-	4	-	1	4	2	-	30
29+	29+	29+	23	29+	27	24	27	21	-	29+	29+	29+	23	31
92	29	40	23	67	6	25	9	16	2	27	41	16	9	32
118	34	52	32	90	21	29	18	11	2	23	46	38	11	33
157	43	78	36	111	15	46	26	21	2	32	62	37	25	34
130	36	62	32	96	16	34	18	15	4	23	61	25	21	35
100	34	54	11	86	7	13	9	4	-	29	29	29	13	36
91	26	54	11	71	2	20	11	9	2	22	26	21	22	37
66	18	38	9	51	4	14	9	5	2	11	18	16	21	38
66	11	38	16	52	7	14	4	9	2	25	13	21	7	39
90	17	61	11	78	2	14	5	9	2	31	24	22	12	40
37	17	20	-	37	-	-	-	-	-	6	7	15	9	41
80	10	44	6	48	2	12	9	3	-	25	11	12	12	42
45	22	23	-	33	2	12	9	-	2	25	-	15	5	43
41	18	20	3	32	-	9	6	3	-	14	2	12	13	44
9	2	4	2	7	-	2	-	2	2	7	-	-	-	45
21	5	16	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	9	46
122	26	64	32	91	13	31	12	19	-	26	44	30	23	47
48 419	45 688	53 043	31 855	48 674	29 329	35 775	37 877	34 496	-	60 069	33 695	47 877	57 185	48
369	118	203	49	298	21	71	41	27	5	83	95	110	71	49
872	232	466	174	667	74	205	105	100	18	242	282	197	142	50
2	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	51
823	247	413	183	629	71	194	96	92	14	227	253	191	152	52
411	101	251	59	329	24	82	47	35	9	107	134	116	54	53
10	2	5	3	10	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	7	54

Table 1-7. Additional Residential Units—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
						Severe	Moderate					
CHARACTERISTICS OF INVESTMENT UNITS												
1 Total Investment Units ¹	5 568	5 031	537	375	79	9	146	393	210	903	733	249
Type of Property												
2 Single family home	3 399	3 036	363	196	50	7	102	210	153	607	454	184
3 Multifunit building	1 373	1 281	92	99	7	-	18	90	40	172	181	31
4 Unit in multifunit building	485	438	48	49	3	-	20	18	8	64	42	13
5 Mobile home	159	145	13	23	17	-	4	10	2	21	33	9
6 Other type	115	96	18	6	2	-	2	-	7	23	18	9
7 Not reported	37	35	2	3	-	2	-	5	-	16	4	2
Shared Ownership												
8 Shared ownership with nonhousehold member ..	1 091	927	165	117	10	2	27	50	35	84	180	51
9 No shared ownership	4 478	4 104	372	259	69	7	119	283	175	619	553	198
10 Not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Value²												
11 Less than \$10,000	271	254	18	32	19	-	11	31	2	57	31	41
12 \$10,000 to \$19,999	486	447	39	17	10	-	18	51	6	93	54	36
13 \$20,000 to \$29,999	498	456	42	20	6	5	9	55	15	77	73	20
14 \$30,000 to \$39,999	572	499	72	39	4	-	18	29	24	110	95	25
15 \$40,000 to \$49,999	508	460	49	39	5	-	6	18	15	82	69	28
16 \$50,000 to \$59,999	417	393	24	23	2	-	18	26	7	67	54	15
17 \$60,000 to \$69,999	367	322	45	46	2	2	6	10	17	32	53	2
18 \$70,000 to \$79,999	348	298	50	27	4	-	9	19	16	24	81	11
19 \$80,000 to \$99,999	410	370	40	20	11	2	7	13	28	36	58	13
20 \$100,000 to \$119,999	284	239	44	11	2	-	2	14	19	37	21	9
21 \$120,000 to \$149,999	231	208	23	26	2	-	2	7	2	20	42	2
22 \$150,000 to \$199,999	254	237	17	16	5	-	2	6	5	32	26	4
23 \$200,000 to \$249,999	96	91	5	8	-	-	-	3	2	9	15	-
24 \$250,000 to \$299,999	52	45	7	3	-	-	-	-	2	2	12	3
25 \$300,000 or more	85	76	9	8	-	-	-	-	2	16	44	-
26 Not reported	689	635	54	37	8	-	35	50	49	206	150	39
27 Median	52 513	52 094	59 488	59 623	29 976	-	39 217	31 669	67 699	41 272	50 650	33 035
Mortgage Status												
28 With mortgage on unit (property)	3 590	3 178	412	315	29	9	78	193	131	231	574	104
29 Owned free and clear	1 941	1 819	122	57	49	-	67	138	79	667	157	146
30 Not reported	37	34	3	3	-	-	-	2	-	5	3	-
Location												
31 Within 150 miles of current residence	4 751	4 382	369	300	67	9	131	283	200	832	507	220
32 150 miles or more from current residence	801	640	161	75	11	-	15	50	8	71	219	29
33 Not reported	15	9	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	6	-

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit or more than 1 additional property may be owned.

²Limited to a maximum of 6 additional units (or multifunit properties) owned by a household.

³Limited to households reporting owning a second home which is used for recreational purposes. Excludes multifunit buildings and units with ownership shared with nonhousehold member.

⁴Limited to a maximum of 6 additional units (or multifunit properties) owned by a household; excludes units also used for recreation.

⁵Limited to household's share.

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs			Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
5 566	1 660	2 623	1 084	4 161	431	1 386	722	653	161	864	1 336	1 795	1 573	1
3 399	829	1 699	770	2 449	304	949	477	466	159	380	851	1 212	956	2
1 373	514	674	186	1 139	87	234	133	99	9	327	344	300	402	3
485	147	305	33	400	16	85	65	18	2	116	80	145	145	4
159	26	56	77	67	17	91	31	60	11	17	35	91	16	5
115	33	64	18	91	8	24	14	10	-	20	23	23	49	6
37	12	26	-	35	-	3	3	-	-	5	4	24	5	7
1 091	358	580	154	901	68	190	102	66	11	181	193	312	404	8
4 476	1 302	2 243	930	3 260	363	1 196	620	567	170	663	1 142	1 482	1 169	9
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
271	62	103	106	145	37	127	58	69	29	33	86	116	36	11
486	134	158	183	316	90	169	64	103	23	44	188	195	59	12
488	161	210	127	346	43	152	68	84	27	41	197	173	86	13
572	164	240	167	374	57	196	87	110	25	65	195	202	109	14
509	141	276	91	388	43	121	66	48	13	81	136	163	129	15
417	139	215	63	317	32	99	68	31	9	57	79	147	133	16
367	77	253	38	273	16	95	73	22	11	54	55	138	120	17
348	114	197	37	290	8	58	29	29	8	71	44	104	129	18
410	126	250	34	337	10	73	49	24	7	92	49	126	143	19
264	102	166	16	252	6	31	20	9	2	47	35	69	133	20
231	62	150	19	187	7	44	32	12	5	52	30	29	120	21
254	88	143	24	223	9	31	17	14	2	69	32	43	110	22
96	43	44	9	80	-	16	7	7	-	30	9	15	43	23
52	23	22	7	47	2	5	-	5	3	10	10	12	21	24
85	31	48	7	74	2	11	7	5	-	17	11	13	43	25
689	193	350	146	532	68	157	79	78	19	101	181	250	158	26
52 513	55 096	61 361	32 694	58 059	32 164	36 457	46 919	32 817	31 133	70 996	35 470	45 270	72 681	27
3 590	1 146	1 973	471	2 851	193	739	450	276	69	565	765	1 072	1 168	28
1 941	509	821	611	1 297	238	644	272	372	112	296	568	711	376	29
37	5	29	3	34	-	3	-	3	-	13	2	12	9	30
4 751	1 431	2 349	971	3 513	376	1 238	632	595	175	758	1 191	1 527	1 275	31
801	225	469	107	657	51	144	86	56	7	103	143	262	294	32
15	4	5	6	11	4	4	2	2	-	2	2	6	5	33

Table 2-1. General Characteristics by Family Type—Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	All households	Family households										
		Married couple						Male householder, no wife present				
		Total	With own children under 18			Hhldr of Hispanic origin	With own children under 18					
			Total	Race of householder			Total	Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin		
				White	Black			White	Black			
1 Total	56 145	45 526	38 919	17 758	16 190	1 118	899	1 973	739	657	69	30
Tenure												
2 Owner occupied	56 145	45 526	38 919	17 758	16 190	1 118	899	1 973	739	657	69	30
3 Percent of all occupied.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 Renter occupied.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Units In Structure												
5 1, detached	46 703	39 053	33 831	15 554	14 254	834	773	1 727	648	573	64	28
6 1, attached	2 211	1 611	1 271	489	379	65	25	46	10	8	2	-
7 2 to 4	1 896	1 374	1 123	401	360	12	46	51	16	16	-	-
8 5 to 9	344	194	151	39	29	-	3	7	1	1	-	-
9 10 to 19	261	129	99	17	10	5	-	9	7	7	-	-
10 20 to 49	287	141	114	16	11	5	2	4	-	-	-	-
11 50 or more	438	206	165	38	18	10	2	4	2	2	-	-
12 Mobile home or trailer	3 906	2 819	2 366	1 224	1 129	85	48	125	55	51	2	2
Year Structure Built¹												
13 1990 to 1994	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 1985 to 1989	724	634	551	356	324	23	20	27	24	24	-	-
15 1980 to 1984	4 810	4 142	3 735	2 190	1 985	131	96	159	84	81	4	3
16 1975 to 1979	7 598	6 623	5 849	3 494	3 252	155	173	273	140	123	13	5
17 1970 to 1974	6 530	5 442	4 692	2 454	2 219	174	111	173	98	77	17	7
18 1960 to 1969	10 035	8 346	7 284	3 040	2 701	238	157	342	108	102	4	2
19 1950 to 1959	9 419	7 570	6 474	2 189	2 032	103	153	278	90	84	4	2
20 1940 to 1949	5 001	3 802	3 067	1 126	1 002	108	87	239	56	38	20	6
21 1930 to 1939	3 367	2 578	2 077	645	720	99	44	162	45	43	2	2
22 1920 to 1929	2 932	2 197	1 768	692	634	47	30	105	30	27	3	2
23 1919 or earlier	5 730	4 192	3 421	1 372	1 321	40	28	216	62	62	-	1
24 Median	1962	1963	1964	1969	1969	1967	1967	1960	1968	1968	1970	-
Age of Householder												
25 Under 25 years	829	727	636	315	306	2	32	48	14	14	-	-
26 25 to 29	3 620	2 996	2 721	1 897	1 758	108	108	98	49	43	6	2
27 30 to 34	5 435	4 851	4 258	3 502	3 211	211	142	163	101	90	11	5
28 35 to 44	12 243	11 221	9 582	6 074	7 369	486	387	519	385	347	29	13
29 45 to 54	9 637	8 649	7 335	3 151	2 854	207	180	388	151	132	14	8
30 55 to 64	10 447	8 553	7 404	698	596	80	48	345	37	31	7	2
31 65 to 74	8 757	5 922	5 093	113	89	24	2	258	2	-	2	-
32 75 years and over	5 077	2 606	1 909	7	4	-	-	155	-	-	-	-
33 Median	51	48	48	39	39	40	39	49	40	40	41	-
Persons 65 Years Old and Over												
34 None	40 690	35 398	30 739	17 316	15 817	1 081	862	1 409	731	651	67	26
35 1 person	10 133	4 849	3 373	397	340	30	34	372	6	6	-	4
36 2 persons or more	5 322	5 279	4 807	45	33	7	3	192	2	-	2	-
Persons												
37 1 person	9 667	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38 2 persons	19 152	18 389	15 192	...	...	...	...	995	145	128	15	2
39 3 persons	10 206	10 069	6 272	4 569	4 221	254	155	426	218	195	21	9
40 4 persons	10 184	10 150	9 257	7 751	7 173	403	289	318	234	212	15	11
41 5 persons	4 549	4 542	4 129	3 634	3 268	265	238	132	87	70	15	2
42 6 persons	1 521	1 517	1 328	1 152	1 024	77	105	65	36	33	2	4
43 7 persons or more	887	860	741	653	505	119	111	38	20	20	-	1
44 Median	2.5	2.9	3.0	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.5	2.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	-
Rooms												
45 1 room	29	5	2	2	2	-	-	3	1	1	-	-
46 2 rooms	110	24	22	7	7	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
47 3 rooms	997	361	309	75	67	-	-	14	5	5	-	-
48 4 rooms	6 526	4 156	3 410	1 132	1 021	85	91	168	51	46	4	4
49 5 rooms	13 222	10 267	8 541	3 438	3 076	259	229	464	173	149	22	9
50 6 rooms	14 118	11 721	9 886	4 319	3 905	324	255	536	183	166	15	14
51 7 rooms	10 260	9 031	7 902	3 886	3 519	258	189	348	138	121	13	2
52 8 rooms	6 107	5 543	4 843	2 652	2 486	122	81	240	82	75	4	1
53 9 rooms	2 825	2 648	2 354	1 361	1 278	38	30	113	63	56	7	-
54 10 rooms or more	1 951	1 772	1 551	906	850	32	15	67	44	38	3	-
55 Median	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.0	-
Persons Per Room												
56 0.50 or less	38 384	27 933	23 408	5 293	4 917	253	131	1 359	331	299	25	9
57 0.51 to 1.00	16 781	16 819	14 683	11 735	10 695	751	597	591	403	352	44	21
58 1.01 to 1.50	852	849	719	634	512	90	132	116	3	3	-	-
59 1.51 or more	128	126	109	96	65	24	39	7	3	3	-	-

¹For mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
Total	With own children under 18				Total	Living alone				Other nonfamily		
	Total	Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin		Male		Female		Male	Female	
		White	Black			Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over			
4 634	1 887	1 447	391	110	10 619	3 051	1 061	6 616	4 123	598	354	1
4 634	1 887	1 447	391	110	10 619	3 051	1 061	6 616	4 123	598	354	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
3 695	1 494	1 124	327	79	7 650	2 176	806	4 789	3 154	419	266	5
294	101	73	26	7	600	169	38	363	176	40	29	6
199	67	58	11	11	622	164	69	391	237	48	19	7
37	16	16	-	2	150	48	5	87	36	7	7	8
21	12	9	3	2	132	27	2	82	35	12	11	9
23	15	13	2	3	146	35	6	111	76	-	-	10
37	7	2	3	-	232	73	17	147	75	8	5	11
328	175	153	19	6	1 087	380	116	645	336	64	18	12
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
56	39	29	6	4	90	20	5	37	7	28	6	14
248	132	103	24	5	667	257	29	284	98	104	22	15
500	325	257	56	15	975	325	58	511	208	84	55	16
577	306	253	47	32	1 088	318	94	673	352	56	43	17
720	301	234	56	12	1 689	511	184	1 088	656	49	42	18
817	264	183	74	17	1 849	478	169	1 206	739	104	60	19
496	165	111	52	14	1 199	264	123	843	614	35	37	20
339	112	91	18	4	789	197	88	531	383	34	27	21
324	103	74	29	4	736	202	75	481	341	30	23	22
555	141	112	29	2	1 538	463	234	964	727	72	39	23
1957	1965	1967	1959	1970	1956	1958	1951	1954	1950	1965	1959	24
43	30	14	14	-	201	83	...	34	...	56	27	25
177	139	108	29	8	623	306	...	134	...	143	40	26
430	390	287	95	24	584	314	...	136	...	84	50	27
1 140	916	736	162	58	1 022	480	...	338	...	147	56	28
927	348	263	66	18	967	355	...	516	...	66	51	29
805	55	30	25	2	1 694	452	...	1 335	...	51	57	30
571	7	7	-	-	2 838	576	576	2 184	2 184	33	43	31
541	2	2	-	-	2 471	484	484	1 939	1 939	18	29	32
51	39	39	39	39	65	55	74	69	74	36	46	33
3 250	1 830	1 406	375	110	5 292	1 991	...	2 493	...	540	268	34
1 104	55	41	14	-	5 284	1 061	1 061	4 123	4 123	44	56	35
279	2	-	2	-	43	...	...	...	...	14	29	36
...	...	...	...	...	9 667	3 051	1 061	6 616	4 123	...	...	37
2 203	539	440	87	15	763	...	...	...	...	455	307	38
1 371	739	601	122	40	136	...	...	...	...	105	31	39
575	364	264	94	27	33	...	...	...	...	25	6	40
281	144	88	39	17	7	...	...	...	...	5	2	41
123	55	24	26	4	5	...	...	...	...	3	5	42
80	45	19	24	7	7	...	...	...	...	3	5	43
2.6	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.6	1.5	...	...	...	...	2.2	2.1	44
-	-	-	-	-	24	7	-	14	5	-	2	45
2	-	-	-	-	88	44	22	35	18	7	-	46
39	12	7	5	14	636	210	69	398	245	23	15	47
558	211	165	39	14	2 371	691	233	1 476	916	150	93	48
1 263	529	413	104	47	2 955	849	303	1 905	1 185	108	52	49
1 198	496	352	126	27	2 397	688	238	1 509	995	125	75	50
791	293	240	51	13	1 230	331	117	758	474	67	55	51
460	201	153	42	2	564	146	51	337	190	49	32	52
180	95	79	14	5	179	42	13	96	48	23	19	53
153	49	37	10	2	179	43	13	100	58	26	19	54
5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.6	5.7	56
3 168	1 101	887	196	39	10 451	3 044	1 061	6 602	4 119	489	317	56
1 345	722	527	177	64	163	7	-	14	5	107	35	57
114	60	33	24	4	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	58
9	4	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	59

Table 2-2. Financial Characteristics by Family Type—Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	All households	Family households										
		Total	Married couple					Male householder, no wife present				
			Total	With own children under 18			Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	With own children under 18			Hhldr of Hispanic origin
				Total	Race of householder				Total	Race of householder		
			White	Black			White	Black				
1 Total.....	56 145	45 526	38 919	17 758	16 190	1 118	899	1 873	739	657	69	30
Household Income												
2 Less than \$5,000.....	3 044	1 295	907	259	224	26	19	62	20	17	2	-
3 \$5,000 to \$9,999.....	5 308	2 714	1 927	382	318	53	43	122	18	11	7	-
4 \$10,000 to \$14,999.....	5 471	3 980	3 043	812	716	85	48	192	60	38	19	2
5 \$15,000 to \$19,999.....	5 207	4 150	3 315	1 242	1 114	98	48	102	197	69	66	2
6 \$20,000 to \$24,999.....	6 365	5 221	4 325	1 839	1 684	118	102	200	65	54	11	4
7 \$25,000 to \$29,999.....	4 725	4 091	3 513	1 859	1 688	148	98	194	80	74	4	1
8 \$30,000 to \$34,999.....	5 064	4 564	4 029	2 155	1 984	121	113	252	119	108	9	4
9 \$35,000 to \$39,999.....	3 953	3 628	3 234	1 850	1 724	93	80	181	84	58	6	4
10 \$40,000 to \$49,999.....	6 136	5 722	5 235	2 823	2 595	153	115	179	81	75	5	7
11 \$50,000 to \$59,999.....	3 888	3 623	3 305	1 859	1 496	106	84	152	54	54	5	-
12 \$60,000 to \$79,999.....	3 824	3 578	3 314	1 803	1 447	91	62	145	52	52	5	5
13 \$80,000 to \$99,999.....	1 483	1 395	1 295	579	546	14	20	62	27	23	5	-
14 \$100,000 to \$119,999.....	670	614	578	279	272	-	12	35	14	12	-	-
15 \$120,000 or more.....	1 008	950	898	417	402	-	16	22	17	17	-	-
16 Median.....	27 833	31 437	33 014	35 894	36 123	31 249	32 283	30 390	32 484	33 126	21 824	-
As percent of poverty level:												
17 Less than 50 percent.....	1 592	1 130	820	334	284	41	36	60	24	19	4	-
18 50 to 99.....	3 511	1 943	1 279	564	447	96	57	90	22	11	11	2
19 100 to 149.....	4 822	3 236	2 512	1 141	1 008	108	112	140	48	37	9	3
20 150 to 199.....	5 489	4 387	3 597	1 844	1 689	140	97	158	70	62	4	-
21 200 percent or more.....	40 731	34 851	30 711	13 874	12 781	735	597	1 524	577	526	40	25
Monthly Housing Costs												
22 Less than \$100.....	2 030	1 019	784	227	199	23	22	70	16	12	5	1
23 \$100 to \$199.....	11 070	7 563	6 288	1 340	1 195	117	97	321	58	52	7	6
24 \$200 to \$249.....	5 286	4 091	3 450	851	779	55	31	186	24	22	2	-
25 \$250 to \$299.....	4 116	3 308	2 745	816	741	67	35	135	39	29	6	4
26 \$300 to \$349.....	3 481	2 891	2 387	981	888	83	56	127	43	33	10	-
27 \$350 to \$399.....	3 002	2 647	2 217	1 023	958	80	44	121	41	36	5	-
28 \$400 to \$449.....	2 840	2 483	2 083	1 135	1 059	61	49	115	49	44	5	-
29 \$450 to \$499.....	2 493	2 231	1 923	1 107	1 042	47	56	53	26	25	2	2
30 \$500 to \$599.....	4 260	3 782	3 260	1 920	1 736	182	65	175	76	73	2	-
31 \$600 to \$699.....	3 171	2 831	2 510	1 586	1 477	70	83	103	47	41	4	2
32 \$700 to \$799.....	2 546	2 263	2 021	1 269	1 177	88	67	84	50	48	2	-
33 \$800 to \$899.....	1 744	1 531	1 384	874	765	69	60	80	43	39	3	4
34 \$900 to \$999.....	1 383	1 223	1 067	668	602	41	36	70	43	37	6	3
35 \$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1 979	1 769	1 583	1 004	914	38	52	91	46	42	2	2
36 \$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1 003	911	822	509	442	25	15	40	25	22	3	-
37 \$1,500 or more.....	1 241	1 113	1 023	631	577	11	29	48	38	34	-	-
38 No cash rent.....	4 502	3 892	3 390	1 837	1 659	121	101	154	74	69	5	6
39 Mortgage payment not reported.....	348	387	398	526	624	484	514	379	645	557	375	-
40 Median (excludes no cash rent).....												
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Income												
41 Less than 5 percent.....	1 877	1 637	1 468	393	369	15	24	70	8	8	-	1
42 5 to 9 percent.....	8 986	8 062	7 128	2 353	2 159	161	115	359	78	69	9	7
43 10 to 14 percent.....	9 729	8 386	7 389	2 944	2 698	190	127	355	85	88	6	4
44 15 to 19 percent.....	8 441	6 897	6 029	2 920	2 691	167	107	232	113	103	4	4
45 20 to 24 percent.....	6 472	5 254	4 523	2 501	2 309	141	125	254	112	100	12	7
46 25 to 29 percent.....	4 690	3 547	3 023	1 786	1 645	88	83	124	56	50	2	2
47 30 to 34 percent.....	3 184	2 382	1 981	1 147	1 017	97	74	114	69	63	6	-
48 35 to 39 percent.....	1 911	1 380	1 094	580	513	39	58	74	35	30	2	2
49 40 to 49 percent.....	2 210	1 454	1 085	575	523	26	33	106	62	45	14	-
50 50 to 59 percent.....	1 047	708	489	227	184	28	14	34	9	9	-	-
51 60 to 69 percent.....	676	414	301	149	116	19	16	19	6	4	2	-
52 70 percent or more.....	1 973	1 211	830	299	263	24	21	61	18	14	4	-
53 Zero or negative income.....	532	357	271	78	69	5	-	17	4	4	-	-
54 No cash rent.....	4 417	3 827	3 326	1 806	1 635	119	101	154	74	69	5	6
55 Mortgage payment not reported.....	18	17	16	19	19	-	21	18	22	21	24	-
56 Median (excludes 3 previous lines).....												
Value												
57 Less than \$10,000.....	2 730	1 832	1 431	891	833	50	32	117	41	35	4	4
58 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....	3 304	2 383	1 853	833	742	83	57	106	50	34	8	2
59 \$20,000 to \$29,999.....	3 707	2 696	2 150	968	851	109	51	182	47	39	6	6
60 \$30,000 to \$39,999.....	5 243	4 051	3 297	1 402	1 227	161	81	183	57	51	8	8
61 \$40,000 to \$49,999.....	6 344	4 985	4 184	1 870	1 663	171	94	211	69	61	8	8
62 \$50,000 to \$59,999.....	5 524	4 415	3 643	1 809	1 655	125	78	158	50	46	4	2
63 \$60,000 to \$69,999.....	5 719	4 797	4 117	1 821	1 677	109	68	211	84	80	5	7
64 \$70,000 to \$79,999.....	4 687	3 884	3 466	1 583	1 470	80	77	149	49	46	3	3
65 \$80,000 to \$99,999.....	6 730	5 785	5 084	2 329	2 166	104	124	223	95	86	10	2
66 \$100,000 to \$119,999.....	3 538	3 033	2 703	1 306	1 189	52	61	124	49	46	2	2
67 \$120,000 to \$149,999.....	3 304	2 927	2 583	1 181	1 102	31	79	133	56	56	2	7
68 \$150,000 to \$199,999.....	2 683	2 374	2 128	979	880	27	94	145	45	45	-	-
69 \$200,000 to \$249,999.....	1 248	1 117	961	479	434	5	18	59	26	24	-	-
70 \$250,000 to \$299,999.....	573	499	455	193	179	3	8	12	5	5	-	-
71 \$300,000 or more.....	833	749	666	315	306	-	6	33	7	5	-	-
72 Median.....	62 135	65 007	66 565	67 178	67 790	49 204	66 635	62 459	65 855	67 924	39 477	-

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
Total	With own children under 18			Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Living alone				Other nonfamily		
	Total	Race of householder				Total	Male		Female		Male	Female
		White	Black				Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over		
4 634	1 887	1 447	391	110	10 619	3 051	1 061	6 616	4 123	598	354	1
327	154	105	44	12	1 749	333	182	1 387	1 052	10	20	2
665	259	191	67	26	2 593	530	364	1 998	1 551	22	44	3
745	329	253	66	13	1 492	387	203	1 038	616	45	23	4
637	285	209	63	10	1 057	306	96	668	320	49	16	5
695	313	255	50	12	1 144	378	84	665	309	64	36	6
384	148	122	21	16	634	278	36	269	80	34	33	7
283	97	78	21	5	500	203	25	218	68	56	23	8
233	85	64	19	2	325	147	24	114	46	42	22	9
308	110	79	29	4	414	210	24	84	27	62	47	10
166	38	34	5	9	265	106	16	53	17	77	29	11
120	35	30	5	5	246	91	4	46	7	77	32	12
38	15	15	-	-	88	31	2	9	7	30	18	13
11	6	6	-	-	56	27	-	7	3	13	9	14
19	12	9	3	-	58	25	-	15	6	16	2	15
19 546	16 538	19 184	16 465	16 749	13 241	19 508	9 783	9 607	8 254	37 324	31 020	16
251	143	87	54	12	462	137	54	304	171	7	13	17
573	273	182	82	20	1 568	239	148	1 288	1 007	19	23	18
583	252	209	39	17	1 586	315	223	1 221	986	22	28	19
611	292	224	54	11	1 122	258	152	810	553	34	20	20
2 615	927	745	183	50	5 880	2 102	483	2 992	1 407	517	270	21
184	98	19	14	6	1 011	286	144	684	543	27	14	22
953	243	189	65	16	3 507	659	489	2 502	1 862	73	77	29
455	131	100	30	8	1 195	243	137	919	596	19	14	24
428	108	87	14	5	807	205	110	547	357	19	37	25
377	186	143	41	11	580	189	39	378	183	21	22	26
310	151	113	34	7	358	115	39	201	96	36	4	27
265	140	109	28	4	377	140	26	184	74	24	18	28
255	128	105	23	9	292	106	14	123	56	37	7	29
347	183	159	21	10	476	185	12	237	89	39	17	30
217	124	78	43	2	340	133	7	149	34	46	13	31
159	96	87	6	7	284	114	2	111	27	27	45	13
67	32	27	5	-	213	73	6	90	23	29	21	33
85	40	33	7	5	160	61	3	45	14	32	23	34
95	58	43	10	7	210	81	7	98	38	20	21	35
48	27	19	-	7	92	41	-	22	7	26	9	36
42	23	27	2	-	126	37	7	48	23	31	11	37
348	182	129	45	8	608	227	26	268	92	81	33	39
319	399	413	381	404	220	257	177	200	179	532	344	40
99	25	18	7	4	241	120	33	92	59	15	13	41
575	131	88	35	6	924	359	120	450	246	68	47	42
643	162	132	28	13	1 342	414	153	743	453	110	75	43
636	232	169	54	2	1 544	440	153	937	582	119	47	44
476	218	176	42	11	1 219	382	154	722	452	77	38	45
400	191	151	36	6	1 144	329	112	731	481	57	28	46
317	130	118	12	11	792	190	57	558	382	24	20	47
211	102	87	14	4	531	108	51	405	252	9	9	48
263	157	122	29	12	758	149	70	580	404	14	13	49
188	84	66	15	9	339	73	26	248	173	11	7	50
94	62	46	13	2	261	68	19	191	137	-	3	51
320	161	127	50	17	782	145	66	603	357	4	10	52
66	32	20	10	5	175	58	22	93	53	9	15	53
346	180	126	45	8	590	218	26	263	92	81	28	55
22	27	27	25	33	24	21	22	26	27	18	17	66
285	135	88	31	7	898	320	131	516	303	49	13	57
425	171	105	66	2	921	267	109	591	368	46	18	58
383	158	119	37	9	1 012	267	107	689	487	29	27	59
571	242	158	84	12	1 191	292	133	815	575	42	43	60
591	260	206	51	22	1 359	351	103	914	575	56	39	61
414	155	122	27	10	1 109	295	82	744	450	47	22	62
469	207	166	37	12	921	282	97	538	297	69	32	63
269	98	78	11	4	783	241	61	470	280	52	20	64
478	179	147	27	13	945	297	99	525	307	69	55	65
206	79	69	8	4	503	150	54	289	174	49	16	66
211	73	66	4	7	377	113	26	205	123	32	28	67
152	77	68	5	4	309	77	16	186	104	26	21	68
97	30	21	-	3	132	49	18	62	40	12	9	69
32	5	3	2	-	75	32	7	29	17	11	2	70
50	21	21	-	-	84	20	6	43	23	9	11	71
51 491	49 145	53 021	37 331	52 870	49 470	50 968	44 783	47 626	45 719	64 420	64 949	72

Table 2-3. Housing Quality by Family Type—Owner Occupied Units

(Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.)

Characteristics		All households	Family households										
			Married couple						Male householder, no wife present				
			Total	With own children under 18			Hhldr of Hispanic origin	With own children under 18					
				Total	Race of householder			Total	Total	Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin	
White	Black	White			Black								
1	Total	56 145	45 526	38 919	17 758	16 190	1 116	699	1 973	739	657	69	30
Water Supply Stoppage													
2	With hot and cold piped water	55 981	45 433	38 883	17 728	16 165	1 115	892	1 958	737	655	69	30
3	No stoppage in last 3 months	53 276	43 254	37 017	16 718	15 223	1 061	854	1 844	688	618	60	28
4	With stoppage in last 3 months	2 143	1 747	1 509	858	809	39	31	75	30	26	2	2
5	No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more	846	673	582	334	317	14	9	37	17	14	2	2
6	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	914	771	672	378	358	15	19	22	14	11	-	-
7	2 times	128	98	81	51	49	2	-	9	-	-	-	-
8	3 times	66	59	55	35	33	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	4 times or more	50	37	33	22	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	Number of times not reported	137	108	86	38	33	5	2	7	-	-	-	-
11	Stoppage not reported	562	432	336	152	132	16	7	39	18	12	7	-
Flush Toilet Breakdowns													
12	With one or more flush toilets	55 976	45 424	38 851	17 728	16 165	1 115	894	1 961	737	655	69	30
13	With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months	53 208	43 180	37 038	16 800	15 345	1 034	843	1 868	710	640	60	28
14	None working some time in last 3 months	2 667	2 155	1 737	802	788	80	49	88	24	18	7	2
15	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	778	634	538	261	239	17	17	23	5	5	-	-
16	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	1 369	1 093	865	446	402	37	18	51	20	11	7	2
17	2 times	138	122	85	47	42	4	4	5	-	-	-	-
18	3 times	54	44	37	20	13	7	2	-	-	-	-	-
19	4 times or more	68	63	55	41	34	3	2	-	-	-	-	-
20	Number of times not reported	260	199	158	66	67	11	7	10	-	-	-	-
21	Breakdowns not reported	101	86	76	26	22	2	2	4	2	-	2	-
Sewage Disposal Breakdowns													
22	With public sewer	38 546	30 664	25 797	11 638	10 373	879	771	1 392	501	432	61	29
23	No breakdowns in last 3 months	37 857	30 087	25 344	11 405	10 175	852	753	1 381	488	421	58	29
24	With breakdowns in last 3 months	689	577	453	234	198	27	18	31	13	11	2	-
25	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	250	199	160	87	75	7	11	12	7	7	-	-
26	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	352	305	227	106	88	15	2	19	7	5	2	-
27	2 times	43	38	36	22	17	5	6	-	-	-	-	-
28	3 times	19	17	13	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	4 times or more	24	18	18	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	With septic tank or cesspool	17 435	14 760	13 054	6 090	5 792	236	123	569	236	223	8	1
31	No breakdowns in last 3 months	16 987	14 348	12 696	5 870	5 582	227	117	560	233	221	8	1
32	With breakdowns in last 3 months	447	412	358	219	210	9	6	9	2	2	-	-
33	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	136	124	103	60	58	2	-	4	2	2	-	-
34	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	262	238	218	126	122	5	4	5	-	-	-	-
35	2 times	20	20	18	14	12	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
36	3 times	7	7	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37	4 times or more	22	22	18	16	16	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Heating Problems													
38	With heating equipment and occupied last winter	53 259	43 184	36 854	16 541	15 098	1 058	808	1 893	691	611	67	28
39	Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter	49 262	40 090	34 437	15 213	13 929	944	710	1 727	629	561	58	22
40	Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter	3 935	3 046	2 372	1 303	1 148	112	96	166	61	50	9	6
41	Equipment breakdowns	1 060	819	629	345	291	44	19	27	12	10	-	-
42	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	66	56	41	21	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
43	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	688	517	396	206	170	32	9	16	7	5	-	-
44	2 times	146	112	80	51	48	3	-	10	5	5	-	-
45	3 times	70	58	48	32	27	5	3	-	-	-	-	-
46	4 times or more	54	43	36	18	16	-	4	2	-	-	-	-
47	Number of times not reported	35	33	28	16	11	5	3	-	-	-	-	-
48	Other causes	2 969	2 301	1 807	1 017	904	78	78	138	49	40	9	6
49	Utility interruption	663	702	594	322	293	25	7	39	20	20	-	-
50	Inadequate heating capacity	686	524	380	221	205	12	31	26	8	4	2	2
51	Inadequate insulation	418	326	249	152	134	14	14	17	6	4	2	2
52	Other	920	692	539	301	254	25	24	50	17	12	4	4
53	Not reported	82	55	45	20	18	2	2	6	-	-	-	-
54	Reason for discomfort not reported	44	32	23	11	11	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
55	Discomfort not reported	63	48	45	25	23	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Selected Deficiencies¹													
56	Signs of rats in last 3 months	1 949	1 560	1 193	651	498	137	96	96	42	28	14	2
57	Holes in floors	475	389	262	155	127	26	22	30	12	9	2	2
58	Open cracks or holes (interior)	2 009	1 533	1 137	661	547	87	53	117	28	19	6	3
59	Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	1 955	1 439	1 050	542	492	41	50	109	36	28	4	4
60	No electrical wiring	10	7	5	5	5	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
61	Exposed wiring	904	652	528	245	210	24	26	45	4	4	-	-
62	Rooms without electric outlets	1 210	828	673	306	288	15	17	42	7	4	3	2
Selected Amenities¹													
63	Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	45 569	37 273	32 095	14 500	13 373	802	681	1 605	587	530	46	22
64	Not reported	75	64	57	19	17	2	6	5	2	-	-	-
65	Telephone available	54 001	43 966	37 696	17 140	15 660	1 055	828	1 856	696	625	58	30
66	Usable fireplace	21 674	18 804	16 896	8 025	7 491	324	273	781	331	299	21	10
67	Separate dining room	26 496	22 137	19 091	8 870	8 141	521	392	985	388	339	39	11
68	With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	24 920	21 696	19 122	9 172	8 458	512	318	853	324	288	29	7
69	Garage or carport included with home	39 367	32 706	28 553	12 582	11 609	618	659	1 393	527	483	33	20
70	Not included	16 414	12 521	10 125	5 089	4 498	500	233	670	210	172	36	10
71	Offstreet parking included	13 517	10 444	8 568	4 436	3 953	403	197	461	176	143	31	8
72	Offstreet parking not included	122	86	73	33	30	2	-	5	-	-	-	-
73	Garage or carport not reported	364	299	241	87	83	-	6	10	2	-	-	-

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
Total	With own children under 18				Total	Living alone				Other nonfamily		
	Total	Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin		Male		Female		Male	Female	
		White	Black			Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over			
4 634	1 887	1 447	391	110	10 619	3 051	1 061	6 616	4 123	598	354	1
4 612	1 887	1 447	391	110	10 548	3 025	1 042	6 577	4 091	593	352	2
4 392	1 787	1 370	374	108	10 022	2 844	1 000	6 267	3 936	548	333	3
163	85	70	15	2	398	128	23	206	103	43	19	4
54	26	26	-	-	173	58	11	83	51	22	10	5
77	43	31	12	-	143	42	5	79	32	15	7	6
7	2	2	-	-	31	15	5	18	5	-	-	7
4	4	4	-	-	8	-	-	6	2	2	-	8
4	-	-	-	-	13	2	-	9	4	2	-	9
15	9	7	2	2	29	12	2	13	8	2	2	10
57	15	7	3	-	130	53	19	75	52	2	-	11
4 612	1 887	1 447	391	110	10 552	3 028	1 044	6 577	4 093	595	352	12
4 274	1 737	1 332	358	103	10 028	2 890	999	6 240	3 880	564	333	13
330	147	112	33	7	511	136	45	325	209	31	19	14
73	28	22	6	2	144	50	19	78	54	9	7	15
177	80	67	13	3	276	59	17	192	120	18	7	16
33	18	7	8	3	15	6	-	9	2	-	-	17
7	3	-	3	-	11	2	-	6	6	-	2	18
9	3	3	-	-	4	2	-	2	2	-	-	19
32	16	14	2	-	61	16	9	38	24	5	2	20
8	2	2	-	-	13	2	-	11	4	-	-	21
3 475	1 400	1 050	314	100	7 682	2 183	696	4 996	3 099	443	280	22
3 362	1 362	1 017	310	100	7 770	2 135	681	4 933	3 065	427	275	23
93	37	33	4	-	112	28	15	83	33	16	5	24
28	2	2	-	-	50	11	9	27	14	10	2	25
59	33	28	4	-	48	16	7	25	15	4	2	26
2	2	2	-	-	5	-	-	2	2	-	-	27
5	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	28
-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	4	2	-	-	29
1 137	487	397	76	10	2 675	867	347	1 583	996	153	72	30
1 092	472	381	76	10	2 639	858	345	1 560	981	149	72	31
45	15	15	-	-	35	8	2	23	16	4	-	32
17	2	2	-	-	11	2	-	9	7	-	-	33
17	9	9	-	-	24	6	2	14	9	4	-	34
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36
4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
4 437	1 760	1 361	366	110	10 075	2 841	1 025	6 427	4 059	492	316	38
3 925	1 524	1 166	310	95	9 172	2 625	966	5 823	3 726	446	277	39
509	234	173	56	15	888	211	57	592	329	46	38	40
162	72	54	16	4	241	63	11	181	69	5	12	41
15	3	3	-	-	10	5	-	5	-	-	-	42
106	48	34	12	2	171	45	9	111	57	3	12	43
22	9	7	2	2	34	11	2	24	8	-	-	44
10	8	6	2	-	12	-	-	9	2	3	-	45
4	2	2	-	-	12	-	-	12	2	-	-	46
5	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	47
356	165	121	42	11	668	145	46	451	270	43	29	48
68	41	27	14	-	182	48	11	88	63	13	4	49
118	42	29	11	4	162	30	6	119	77	2	11	50
62	30	23	7	2	90	19	8	64	30	2	5	51
103	50	40	10	4	226	43	16	150	89	27	8	52
4	2	2	-	-	27	6	4	20	11	-	-	53
9	3	3	-	-	12	6	-	7	2	-	-	54
2	2	2	-	-	15	4	2	11	5	-	-	55
271	110	62	48	10	388	102	43	245	150	30	11	56
77	49	29	18	-	106	29	9	65	37	5	7	57
279	139	85	50	4	476	175	66	247	142	29	25	58
280	131	98	31	4	517	196	71	263	141	44	14	59
-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	60
79	28	16	10	2	252	79	25	144	113	25	4	61
113	47	24	21	-	382	114	71	251	178	11	6	62
3 574	1 464	1 151	280	83	8 296	2 303	826	5 212	3 248	495	287	63
2	2	2	-	-	11	2	-	2	-	4	2	64
4 414	1 775	1 392	340	101	10 034	2 782	970	6 338	3 987	568	336	65
1 338	603	502	86	35	2 870	829	212	1 657	970	249	135	66
2 061	754	563	184	36	4 358	1 185	463	2 753	1 778	250	170	67
1 721	734	593	124	32	3 224	806	239	2 052	1 252	231	136	68
2 760	1 115	894	190	69	6 661	1 876	651	4 197	2 714	381	226	69
1 826	760	544	198	41	3 893	1 165	407	2 370	1 374	232	126	70
1 415	625	453	154	34	3 073	831	316	1 857	1 052	187	99	71
18	5	5	-	-	27	4	-	16	7	2	5	72
48	12	9	3	-	65	11	2	50	36	4	-	73

Table 2-3. Housing Quality by Family Type—Owner Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	All households	Family households											
		Married couple						Male householder, no wife present					
		Total	With own children under 18			Total	With own children under 18						
			Total	Race of householder			Total	Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin			
White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin		White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin							
Overall Opinion of Structure													
1	1 (worst).....	195	145	105	54	46	5	2	15	2	2	-	2
2	.....	102	70	52	37	25	12	2	2	2	2	-	-
3	.....	242	185	143	78	66	8	7	10	4	4	-	2
4	.....	373	282	221	124	119	3	7	18	12	8	4	2
5	.....	3 386	2 595	2 082	1 073	970	71	64	154	94	53	7	2
6	.....	2 127	1 707	1 369	768	684	49	39	95	29	27	2	-
7	.....	5 061	4 178	3 496	2 010	1 845	105	98	202	95	84	9	4
8	.....	11 727	9 683	8 301	3 988	3 625	243	195	431	184	161	17	11
9	.....	7 118	5 918	5 125	2 522	2 309	156	113	219	78	78	2	4
10	10 (best).....	25 539	20 596	17 680	7 053	6 453	485	369	823	265	238	27	4
11	Not reported.....	275	180	144	54	49	-	2	4	2	2	-	-
Neighborhood Conditions													
12	With neighborhood.....	55 420	45 014	38 488	17 594	16 033	1 118	899	1 961	735	653	69	30
13	No problems.....	34 562	27 687	23 527	10 221	9 275	676	563	1 268	415	375	31	18
14	With problems ¹	20 882	17 192	14 820	7 346	6 732	442	335	683	315	278	34	12
15	Crime.....	1 696	1 331	1 061	534	438	75	48	52	28	21	7	2
16	Noise.....	3 296	2 696	2 294	918	820	60	58	89	43	39	4	4
17	Traffic.....	3 872	3 278	2 910	1 506	1 419	59	96	148	74	70	-	2
18	Litter or housing deterioration.....	2 977	2 473	2 121	926	811	92	40	94	40	30	9	-
19	Poor city or county services.....	1 117	970	840	446	414	32	19	34	17	17	-	-
20	Undesirable commercial, institutional, industrial.....	1 136	902	769	334	309	17	11	39	9	9	-	-
21	People.....	6 825	5 570	4 691	2 438	2 221	146	117	203	105	90	13	2
22	Other.....	6 146	5 207	4 546	2 323	2 143	118	80	209	77	68	9	7
23	Type of problem not reported.....	242	198	181	77	75	2	-	4	-	-	-	-
24	Presence of problems not reported.....	176	135	119	27	27	-	-	10	6	2	4	-
Overall Opinion of Neighborhood													
25	1 (worst).....	570	453	359	190	160	22	11	24	15	8	6	-
26	.....	302	219	173	78	78	-	1	16	5	5	-	-
27	.....	526	418	315	179	164	10	17	25	6	6	-	-
28	.....	630	479	390	205	178	23	10	22	11	11	-	-
29	.....	3 949	3 105	2 578	1 167	1 016	117	58	142	50	34	9	-
30	.....	2 183	1 759	1 491	687	600	65	36	100	38	29	9	-
31	.....	4 830	3 980	3 389	1 699	1 508	127	104	190	91	68	2	9
32	.....	10 856	8 958	7 654	3 710	3 394	218	188	374	184	144	15	5
33	.....	6 949	5 848	5 054	2 508	2 309	130	92	253	101	99	2	6
34	10 (best).....	24 622	19 799	17 064	7 172	6 626	406	382	615	256	229	25	11
35	No neighborhood.....	385	296	275	108	108	-	-	8	2	2	-	-
36	Not reported.....	341	213	178	56	49	-	-	4	2	2	-	-

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
Total	With own children under 18				Total	Living alone				Other nonfamily		
	Total	Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin		Male		Female		Male	Female	
		White	Black			Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over			
25	11	4	7	-	51	14	4	34	13	2	-	1
18	11	11	-	-	31	5	2	22	11	2	2	2
32	8	5	3	-	57	27	4	28	10	2	-	3
43	18	14	5	-	91	42	4	38	13	8	2	4
359	175	135	33	4	791	267	105	461	267	40	22	5
243	103	83	17	2	420	142	46	242	126	24	12	6
479	243	196	43	19	884	385	113	369	179	82	38	7
960	417	329	82	30	2 034	643	155	1 167	668	147	78	8
572	244	193	44	13	1 202	376	108	677	368	97	51	9
1 893	653	475	158	42	4 943	1 117	495	3 495	2 383	182	149	10
11	3	3	-	-	115	33	25	82	65	-	-	11
4 587	1 870	1 437	389	110	10 406	2 991	1 024	6 469	4 008	595	351	12
2 891	1 064	806	227	72	6 875	1 943	747	4 430	2 957	317	185	13
1 689	805	629	161	39	3 490	1 037	270	2 011	1 034	278	164	14
218	114	77	37	10	365	130	31	193	106	25	18	15
313	122	95	27	3	600	162	60	343	191	59	36	16
220	88	72	15	-	594	197	54	310	161	65	22	17
258	123	94	27	10	504	102	23	358	197	31	13	18
96	43	29	12	-	147	47	9	87	38	6	7	19
85	31	29	2	4	234	65	15	134	72	17	18	21
676	345	268	72	16	1 255	364	98	745	393	85	61	21
453	236	181	48	4	938	288	61	514	242	83	54	22
13	4	4	-	-	44	17	-	23	14	4	-	23
7	2	2	-	-	41	11	7	28	16	-	2	24
70	36	19	17	-	117	33	18	71	41	9	4	25
30	11	3	9	-	83	5	5	55	32	13	9	26
76	40	34	4	6	113	55	16	45	20	11	2	27
68	45	34	11	2	150	61	9	77	36	8	7	28
385	176	130	45	4	644	275	89	480	259	52	38	29
167	73	52	14	6	424	145	36	236	110	30	13	30
400	197	157	40	19	851	347	73	399	193	73	32	31
928	424	332	80	24	1 900	585	171	1 089	626	137	89	32
541	246	203	38	18	1 102	349	96	832	350	87	34	33
1 921	623	473	129	29	4 822	1 137	512	3 384	2 341	178	123	34
16	7	5	2	-	86	24	13	60	45	-	2	35
31	10	5	-	-	127	37	24	88	71	3	1	36

Table 2-4. Neighborhood Quality—Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	
				Severe	Moderate						
1 Total	56 145	3 813	3 908	451	2 636	4 310	2 012	13 835	4 664	5 103	
Condition Present as a Percent of Total¹											
2 Street noise or traffic	31.14	20.26	28.11	31.98	37.81	34.75	35.01	34.76	26.13	35.89	
3 Streets needing repair	22.06	22.80	39.08	45.03	37.02	29.12	22.84	19.70	18.84	30.80	
4 Neighborhood crime	15.84	10.55	11.49	21.90	18.83	23.56	17.18	14.97	9.80	16.06	
5 Littered streets or lots	14.58	11.97	17.68	25.06	24.60	24.18	20.34	14.25	10.62	19.25	
6 Rundown buildings	13.47	7.79	15.48	28.39	22.99	22.60	17.25	12.74	11.07	16.73	
7 Non-residential activities	18.05	13.19	17.77	17.05	21.17	21.77	20.59	16.98	15.20	19.41	
8 Odors, smoke, or gas	8.51	7.38	10.34	12.50	12.61	8.95	10.55	7.98	5.81	9.77	
9 Any condition(s)	61.74	52.18	67.14	77.53	75.81	71.77	64.69	62.27	52.42	69.04	
10 Two or more conditions	33.44	24.39	38.95	50.03	48.98	43.47	38.51	33.91	24.80	40.01	
11 No conditions present	38.03	47.40	32.68	22.47	24.11	27.87	35.09	37.46	47.27	30.61	
12 Not reported	.23	.42	.20	-	.08	.56	.23	.26	.31	.35	
Condition Bothersome as a Percent of Total¹											
13 Street noise or traffic	14.87	9.95	12.54	16.51	19.20	16.27	16.64	13.07	12.91	15.18	
14 Streets needing repair	14.44	16.38	26.82	29.44	23.23	18.26	15.35	10.53	13.00	18.29	
15 Neighborhood crime	11.40	7.15	7.94	18.88	14.29	17.68	11.21	8.67	6.97	11.00	
16 Littered streets or lots	10.87	8.99	12.39	18.83	18.48	17.75	14.73	9.86	7.72	13.04	
17 Rundown buildings	8.62	5.40	8.12	14.94	12.20	14.35	10.41	6.90	6.95	6.53	
18 Non-residential activities	4.20	2.48	2.83	4.07	4.88	4.55	5.30	3.58	2.71	3.11	
19 Odors, smoke, or gas	5.88	5.12	7.81	7.92	8.86	6.45	8.32	5.13	4.01	6.79	
20 Unsatisfactory police protection	9.93	10.98	14.55	24.81	12.90	12.48	12.01	8.17	7.75	13.04	
21 Unsatisfactory hospitals or clinics	8.57	12.13	16.45	19.15	14.92	9.84	11.00	8.90	9.51	13.37	
22 Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	13.82	16.72	21.19	33.15	18.97	18.28	11.42	15.22	13.73	19.87	
23 Unsatisfactory public elementary school	3.63	4.91	3.81	4.64	4.26	4.29	3.71	.20	3.81	2.63	
24 Unsatisfactory public transportation	3.30	2.07	1.18	3.58	3.51	4.87	3.70	2.59	2.18	2.27	
25 Any condition(s) bothersome	54.96	53.07	61.72	74.04	65.40	61.80	60.64	50.27	48.47	58.66	
26 Two or more conditions	26.59	25.99	34.74	46.80	40.26	38.02	31.89	23.37	22.90	33.05	
Conditions so Objectionable Household Wants to Move as a Percent of Total¹											
27 Street noise or traffic	4.35	2.80	4.27	8.31	5.87	5.41	6.41	2.94	3.04	4.20	
28 Streets needing repair	2.37	2.96	6.31	4.35	4.26	2.96	3.53	1.13	1.68	3.47	
29 Neighborhood crime	3.06	1.96	2.53	7.89	4.46	6.85	5.46	1.89	2.47	3.75	
30 Littered streets or lots	3.10	2.73	4.82	6.82	4.48	5.68	5.90	1.93	2.20	3.26	
31 Rundown buildings	3.02	2.19	3.09	6.54	3.59	5.40	5.36	1.62	2.33	2.52	
32 Non-residential activities	1.64	.66	1.18	2.52	1.88	2.12	2.22	1.14	.94	.99	
33 Odors, smoke, or gas	1.81	1.91	3.44	1.88	3.09	2.55	3.82	1.25	1.81	2.13	
34 Unsatisfactory police protection	1.40	1.61	2.09	5.32	2.54	2.95	2.90	.76	1.01	2.06	
35 Unsatisfactory hospitals or clinics	.73	1.31	1.54	1.59	1.65	1.04	1.56	.31	.85	1.07	
36 Unsatisfactory public elementary school	1.40	1.95	2.06	2.09	1.70	1.43	1.22	.05	1.13	1.49	
37 Any condition(s) objectionable	11.81	11.02	15.55	17.54	15.88	16.22	17.81	6.92	8.38	12.36	
38 Two or more conditions	5.57	4.27	7.33	10.89	6.20	8.61	9.63	3.28	3.71	5.82	
Incomplete Reporting as a Percent of Total¹											
39 Street noise or traffic	.29	.60	.44	-	.16	.61	.33	.36	.46	.39	
40 Streets needing repair	.30	.68	.45	-	.08	.56	.23	.33	.49	.35	
41 Neighborhood crime	.41	.66	.42	-	.18	.74	.63	.40	.91	.48	
42 Littered streets or lots	.30	.62	.40	-	.17	.56	.23	.39	.52	.58	
43 Rundown buildings	.33	.52	.39	.67	.08	.65	.60	.36	.39	.45	
44 Non-residential activities	.33	.74	.30	.67	.08	.67	.48	.43	.44	.62	
45 Odors, smoke, or gas	.32	.58	.31	-	.23	.74	.43	.38	.37	.47	
46 Unsatisfactory police protection (includes don't know)	7.42	12.42	11.00	9.48	10.23	7.68	9.07	8.07	14.98	9.82	
47 Unsatisfactory hospitals or clinics (includes don't know)	2.72	3.70	3.87	4.55	4.41	4.01	3.97	2.87	6.82	3.90	
Public Elementary School as a Percent of Total											
48 Households with any children aged 0-16	35.90	50.07	37.94	31.10	39.47	42.56	53.07	3.38	48.43	29.94	
49 Satisfactory public elementary school	31.19	40.89	31.96	26.70	34.48	36.35	45.81	2.85	40.50	28.02	
50 Unsatisfactory public elementary school	1.51	2.23	2.22	2.15	1.83	1.59	1.25	.06	1.36	1.55	
51 So bothered they want to move	1.43	2.01	2.09	2.15	1.74	1.47	1.25	.05	1.16	1.50	
52 Not reported	.08	.22	.13	-	.09	.11	-	-	.21	.05	
53 Not reported or don't know	3.20	6.96	3.76	2.26	3.17	4.62	6.00	.48	6.57	2.38	
54 Public elementary school less than 1 mile	19.80	20.26	10.10	14.37	21.33	26.58	41.56	1.64	26.21	14.00	
55 Public elementary school 1 mile or more	17.45	30.93	28.88	19.35	19.15	17.42	13.13	1.63	23.23	16.06	
56 Not reported	.85	1.69	.82	-	1.54	1.39	.92	.28	1.53	.99	
57 Households without children aged 0-16	64.10	49.93	62.06	68.90	60.53	57.44	48.93	96.62	51.57	70.06	
58 Households with children aged 4-16	33.86	40.90	31.11	33.67	37.38	41.57	50.52	3.17	39.40	28.55	
59 Attend public school (K-12)	26.79	31.02	26.92	27.28	32.05	34.84	38.05	2.58	31.01	24.97	
60 Attend private school (K-12)	4.87	5.88	1.65	4.26	2.85	4.12	6.53	.38	5.27	1.81	
61 Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc	.69	1.29	.50	.61	.52	.62	1.24	.03	.85	.36	
62 Does not attend school	.86	1.65	1.46	1.01	1.15	.53	.26	.08	1.58	.68	
63 Not reported	.65	1.05	.57	.50	.81	1.45	.44	.13	.89	.73	

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs			Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
56 145	14 286	27 521	14 339	38 469	4 894	17 676	8 150	9 445	1 552	11 347	14 673	19 858	10 267	1
31.14	36.85	28.52	30.48	33.27	37.05	26.50	25.95	27.08	20.15	33.38	31.71	30.29	29.50	2
22.06	18.94	20.06	26.98	16.89	19.83	33.31	32.76	33.72	35.91	18.99	20.31	27.52	17.37	3
15.84	26.30	14.55	7.89	18.75	8.67	9.50	11.80	7.48	9.26	15.22	14.03	15.29	20.16	4
14.58	19.04	12.48	14.14	14.74	14.68	14.21	14.45	13.88	15.18	12.73	12.78	16.65	15.15	5
13.47	16.50	11.15	14.90	13.68	15.38	13.01	11.11	14.66	16.42	11.18	14.09	13.38	15.29	6
18.05	23.27	15.99	16.78	19.91	21.80	13.98	13.87	14.17	10.16	20.91	19.79	16.04	16.26	7
8.51	9.62	8.04	6.29	8.81	9.33	7.85	6.03	7.76	7.24	9.58	6.85	7.77	8.30	8
61.74	66.81	57.75	64.35	60.79	63.87	63.80	62.93	64.60	60.84	59.48	61.24	63.52	61.51	9
33.44	41.04	29.54	33.35	34.13	35.34	31.94	31.47	32.32	30.80	32.52	32.97	34.06	33.93	10
38.03	32.93	42.02	35.45	39.00	38.09	35.92	36.78	35.12	38.69	40.35	38.53	38.26	38.15	11
.23	.26	.23	.20	.21	.05	.26	.29	.28	.48	.16	.22	.22	.34	12
14.87	18.86	14.50	11.62	16.97	14.92	10.31	10.81	9.91	8.11	17.37	13.53	14.01	15.69	13
14.44	12.54	13.26	18.58	11.11	12.16	21.68	21.48	21.91	22.25	13.40	12.77	18.36	10.39	14
11.40	19.30	10.29	5.68	13.52	6.19	6.80	8.34	5.41	6.20	10.66	10.29	11.05	14.52	15
10.87	14.58	9.37	10.06	11.30	11.00	9.95	10.25	9.57	10.19	9.62	8.70	12.31	11.15	16
8.62	11.85	7.37	7.79	9.58	9.15	6.54	5.88	7.08	8.09	7.22	9.63	8.19	9.56	17
4.20	5.76	4.05	2.95	4.94	4.32	2.60	3.04	2.24	1.71	5.14	3.94	4.10	3.74	18
5.88	6.64	5.61	5.64	6.16	6.10	5.29	5.21	5.40	4.47	6.78	6.04	5.38	5.66	19
9.93	10.27	9.11	11.16	7.51	4.37	15.20	15.82	14.68	14.65	9.46	9.51	10.67	9.61	20
9.57	4.92	9.05	15.21	5.90	8.42	17.57	16.36	16.73	11.73	6.27	7.84	11.94	8.91	21
13.82	8.87	12.73	20.83	7.88	9.38	26.73	26.74	26.76	25.05	13.87	13.52	14.86	12.16	22
3.63	5.01	3.22	3.08	3.61	2.02	3.68	3.80	3.60	1.74	3.32	3.34	4.06	3.58	23
3.30	5.06	3.73	.71	4.39	1.26	.92	1.52	.42	.14	5.61	2.27	2.15	4.42	24
54.96	56.41	52.76	57.73	51.24	47.49	63.04	63.10	63.04	58.27	54.57	52.39	56.78	55.54	25
28.59	31.66	26.22	30.09	26.10	23.00	34.02	34.34	33.77	30.18	26.22	26.52	30.44	28.40	26
4.35	5.91	4.29	2.90	5.22	4.35	2.44	2.77	2.14	1.08	4.65	4.32	4.06	4.60	27
2.37	2.60	2.12	2.63	2.15	2.11	2.86	2.81	2.90	2.67	1.68	2.28	3.30	1.49	28
3.06	6.23	2.34	1.29	4.00	2.01	1.03	1.18	.82	.84	2.89	3.09	3.02	3.30	29
3.10	4.71	2.72	2.22	3.67	3.34	1.86	2.15	1.64	.71	2.55	2.89	3.54	3.17	30
3.02	4.94	2.88	1.77	3.79	3.20	1.33	1.70	1.03	.15	2.35	3.55	2.99	3.04	31
1.64	2.67	1.45	.98	2.05	1.71	.75	.94	.60	.72	2.08	1.84	1.55	1.33	32
1.81	2.26	1.78	1.44	2.06	1.65	1.29	1.28	1.33	.99	2.07	1.69	1.82	1.70	33
1.40	2.42	1.14	.89	1.48	.26	1.23	1.28	1.21	.83	1.43	1.42	1.57	1.02	34
.73	.61	.54	1.19	.52	.71	1.16	.86	1.44	1.10	.59	.51	1.01	.61	35
1.40	2.07	1.14	1.22	1.41	.65	1.36	1.19	1.52	1.00	1.04	1.34	1.69	1.32	36
11.81	16.04	10.91	9.31	13.07	10.58	9.07	9.59	8.66	7.74	10.96	11.45	12.63	11.68	37
5.57	8.81	4.80	3.82	6.64	4.92	3.25	3.25	3.25	1.81	5.10	5.41	6.10	5.30	38
.29	.28	.30	.30	.26	.21	.36	.38	.35	.48	.16	.33	.30	.37	39
.30	.31	.30	.28	.26	.17	.37	.40	.34	.48	.22	.25	.27	.50	40
.41	.53	.37	.39	.41	.34	.42	.43	.42	.62	.45	.31	.42	.51	41
.30	.33	.28	.29	.29	.18	.32	.29	.35	.48	.18	.33	.27	.44	42
.33	.39	.31	.31	.31	.17	.38	.39	.38	.48	.20	.32	.32	.51	43
.33	.36	.32	.31	.31	.17	.37	.38	.38	.48	.29	.30	.32	.44	44
.32	.42	.31	.23	.31	.09	.33	.38	.31	.48	.30	.39	.26	.36	45
7.42	6.89	6.97	8.79	5.83	4.96	10.87	11.01	10.78	9.01	6.06	5.92	8.85	8.29	46
2.72	2.57	2.77	2.76	2.61	2.99	2.95	3.31	2.64	2.58	2.56	2.09	2.91	3.41	47
35.90	31.80	38.20	35.55	34.51	32.82	38.94	41.28	36.97	32.42	34.62	37.38	35.75	35.48	48
31.19	25.55	33.55	32.23	29.41	29.71	35.07	36.90	33.55	29.89	30.38	33.30	30.84	29.72	49
1.51	2.27	1.23	1.31	1.53	.70	1.48	1.32	1.63	1.01	1.10	1.44	1.63	1.44	50
1.43	2.13	1.16	1.25	1.44	.66	1.39	1.22	1.55	1.01	1.06	1.36	1.73	1.35	51
.08	.15	.06	.07	.09	.05	.08	.09	.08	-	.04	.08	.11	.10	52
3.20	3.98	3.43	2.00	3.58	2.40	2.38	3.06	1.79	1.52	3.14	2.63	3.06	4.33	53
19.80	24.13	20.56	14.08	24.58	23.40	9.40	9.59	8.22	3.78	19.25	21.67	18.62	23.90	54
17.45	9.45	18.84	22.69	11.17	10.11	31.15	33.45	29.25	26.80	16.97	17.12	20.47	12.63	55
.85	1.10	.85	.59	.93	.85	.87	.82	.55	.59	.69	.55	.98	1.18	56
64.10	68.20	61.80	64.45	65.49	67.18	61.06	58.72	63.03	67.58	65.38	62.62	64.25	64.51	57
33.86	31.29	35.55	33.18	32.65	30.09	36.52	38.58	34.80	31.27	32.80	35.18	33.45	33.95	58
26.79	21.88	28.18	29.01	24.71	26.07	31.32	32.32	30.54	26.56	25.05	26.22	26.88	26.52	59
4.87	7.35	5.07	2.04	5.80	2.13	2.84	3.76	2.00	2.91	5.82	4.88	4.15	4.84	60
.69	.68	.80	.48	.70	.47	.67	.89	.49	.18	.70	.60	.80	.85	61
.98	.68	.85	1.07	.81	1.03	.97	.84	1.09	.68	.52	.84	1.04	.93	62
.65	.72	.65	.59	.62	.40	.71	.74	.69	.74	.60	.45	.79	.72	63

Table 2-4. Neighborhood Quality—Owner Occupied Units—Con.

(Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.)

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
				Severe	Moderate					
Public Transportation as a Percent of the Total										
1 With public transportation	49.80	33.34	23.60	27.51	41.06	64.76	65.13	50.92	48.60	39.43
2 Household uses it at least weekly	7.92	2.88	1.91	6.56	9.01	23.22	13.04	8.01	7.13	9.41
3 Satisfactory public transportation	6.88	2.56	1.62	5.43	7.59	20.54	12.09	7.41	6.40	8.80
4 Unsatisfactory public transportation .....	.91	.33	.28	1.13	1.34	2.62	.95	.55	.73	.56
5 Not reported .....	.03	-	-	-	.08	.06	-	.05	-	.04
6 Household uses it less than weekly	23.31	13.25	10.93	13.01	19.17	27.86	28.75	23.67	20.59	17.78
7 Satisfactory public transportation	20.72	11.44	9.88	10.57	16.82	25.36	26.14	21.43	18.57	15.90
8 Unsatisfactory public transportation	2.36	1.74	.90	2.45	2.00	2.15	2.52	2.02	1.45	1.62
9 Not reported .....	.23	.07	.15	-	.24	.35	.10	.22	.57	.26
10 Household does not use	18.28	16.98	10.65	7.45	12.12	13.06	23.11	18.96	20.58	11.63
11 Not reported .....	.28	.23	.12	.49	.76	.62	.23	.28	.30	.62
12 No public transportation	49.83	65.91	76.07	72.49	58.85	34.63	34.34	48.64	50.71	60.01
13 Not reported .....	.38	.74	.33	-	.09	.61	.53	.44	.69	.56
Neighborhood Shopping as a Percent of the Total										
14 Satisfactory neighborhood shopping	85.70	82.62	78.34	66.85	60.50	80.54	88.00	84.18	85.61	79.24
15 Less than 1 mile	63.06	50.89	42.82	32.13	56.58	63.70	74.53	64.21	60.45	53.30
16 1 mile or more	21.91	31.20	34.99	33.22	22.85	16.25	12.38	19.31	24.33	24.65
17 Not reported .....	.73	.52	.53	1.50	1.28	.59	1.09	.66	.83	1.29
18 Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	13.82	16.72	21.19	33.15	18.97	18.29	11.42	15.22	13.73	19.87
19 Not reported or don't know .....	.49	.66	.47	-	.53	1.17	.57	.61	.67	.89

¹Figures may not add to 100%, because more than one condition may apply to a unit or conditions are not reported.

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs		Outside (P)MSAs	Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
49.80	63.10	48.97	18.21	66.92	31.58	12.52	13.83	11.28	7.99	61.64	47.90	35.78	66.57	1
7.92	18.62	5.87	1.21	11.26	2.18	.66	.59	.71	-	15.88	6.71	4.12	8.22	2
6.98	18.41	5.14	1.12	9.94	2.04	.54	.40	.64	-	13.72	6.08	3.64	7.29	3
.91	2.19	.69	.08	1.28	.14	.11	.18	.05	-	2.14	.58	.48	.91	4
.03	.02	.04	.02	.03	-	.01	-	.02	-	.02	.04	.02	.02	5
23.31	38.64	23.08	8.48	31.55	15.72	5.38	6.05	4.73	3.18	28.91	22.89	16.35	31.48	6
20.72	35.48	19.83	7.74	28.18	14.44	4.48	4.63	4.26	3.04	25.23	20.82	14.43	27.75	7
2.36	2.82	3.04	.60	3.08	1.08	.80	1.33	.35	.14	3.44	1.68	1.67	3.48	8
.23	.34	.22	.14	.29	.20	.10	.08	.11	-	.23	.19	.25	.25	9
18.28	25.51	19.70	8.33	23.82	13.48	6.22	6.86	5.66	4.68	16.46	18.27	15.05	26.55	10
.28	.32	.31	.19	.30	.20	.25	.33	.18	.13	.40	.23	.24	.32	11
49.83	16.61	50.62	61.41	32.72	66.22	87.06	85.80	88.24	91.81	38.11	51.66	63.90	32.95	12
.38	.30	.41	.36	.35	.20	.43	.37	.48	.40	.25	.44	.34	.49	13
85.70	90.52	86.76	78.85	91.62	90.44	72.81	72.71	72.85	74.38	85.67	86.10	84.65	87.19	14
63.06	79.69	62.18	48.17	77.71	78.79	31.15	29.91	32.31	13.31	65.75	63.63	58.14	66.77	15
21.91	10.27	23.89	29.72	13.14	10.46	41.00	42.40	39.70	60.49	19.28	21.75	25.63	17.87	16
.73	.56	.69	.66	.76	1.19	.65	.41	.84	.58	.65	.72	.87	.55	17
13.82	8.87	12.73	20.83	7.88	9.38	26.73	26.74	26.78	25.05	13.87	13.52	14.86	12.16	18
.49	.60	.51	.32	.50	.18	.46	.54	.39	.57	.46	.38	.49	.65	19

Table 2-5. Journey to Work—Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics					Household characteristics				
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	
				Severe	Moderate						
1 All workers¹	67 944	5 272	3 808	372	2 713	5 034	2 753	3 943	6 376	2 382	
Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week											
2 Drives self	51 690	4 203	2 859	217	1 884	3 439	2 009	2 731	4 882	1 407	
3 Carpool	9 260	762	697	109	549	890	493	492	1 001	402	
4 2 person	8 918	604	490	73	390	573	350	401	744	274	
5 3 person	1 299	79	126	19	77	174	95	45	164	61	
6 4+ person	1 065	60	81	17	81	143	48	47	84	66	
7 Mass transportation	2 166	60	26	2	97	514	91	196	185	104	
8 Taxicab	59	3	2	-	5	7	2	10	8	13	
9 Bicycle or motorcycle	538	30	34	7	9	16	28	15	38	5	
10 Walks only	1 884	91	107	12	88	130	70	194	127	157	
11 Other means	191	6	9	2	10	11	5	20	5	16	
12 Works at home	2 236	117	73	22	72	26	56	284	131	278	
Travel Time from Home to Work											
13 Less than 15 minutes	23 793	1 551	1 243	121	880	1 406	1 059	1 412	1 967	807	
14 15 to 29 minutes	23 024	1 862	1 473	111	872	1 837	962	1 191	2 267	694	
15 30 to 44 minutes	9 656	925	543	66	455	1 001	365	525	1 061	297	
16 45 to 59 minutes	3 489	336	218	19	188	326	128	149	348	71	
17 1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	2 141	173	85	20	73	214	63	148	244	62	
18 1 hour 30 minutes or more	870	89	53	2	51	74	25	49	104	38	
19 Works at home	2 236	117	73	22	72	26	56	284	131	278	
20 No fixed place of work	2 735	217	120	11	122	150	96	184	254	136	
21 Median	20	22	20	21	21	23	18	19	21	18	
Distance from Home to Work											
22 Less than 1 mile	4 846	237	275	25	238	298	206	432	312	283	
23 1 to 4 miles	15 314	854	609	89	606	1 215	700	1 063	1 213	501	
24 5 to 9 miles	14 845	1 052	837	66	485	1 128	677	767	1 315	429	
25 10 to 19 miles	16 733	1 576	1 117	66	651	1 433	626	740	1 778	483	
26 20 to 29 miles	6 501	699	442	40	294	467	238	291	782	155	
27 30 to 49 miles	3 669	406	241	26	219	270	128	127	461	109	
28 50 miles or more	1 246	114	94	8	57	46	27	55	131	27	
29 Works at home	2 236	117	73	22	72	26	56	284	131	278	
30 No fixed place of work	2 735	217	120	11	122	150	96	184	254	136	
31 Median	9	12	11	9	9	9	8	7	11	7	
Departure Time to Work											
32 12:00 a.m. to 2:59 a.m.	227	16	24	2	9	8	22	5	31	12	
33 3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	4 575	394	437	48	223	480	263	207	476	149	
34 6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	12 179	1 034	843	84	593	926	530	599	1 112	399	
35 7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	9 270	783	513	47	321	721	341	445	906	247	
36 7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	10 124	805	497	45	351	622	379	489	1 046	224	
37 8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	8 270	507	189	21	200	367	253	370	565	186	
38 8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	3 441	243	112	11	123	194	112	252	299	109	
39 9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	2 796	193	107	4	94	196	102	230	248	104	
40 10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	5 432	329	358	22	221	504	212	366	487	217	
41 4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m.	3 477	239	262	19	163	344	159	160	295	139	
42 Not reported	10 152	727	466	68	445	693	380	800	913	596	
43 Householders who worked last week²	35 799	3 067	2 314	181	1 460	2 524	1 392	1 551	3 715	1 375	
Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week											
44 Drives self	27 904	2 436	1 772	114	1 019	1 776	1 071	1 082	2 962	816	
45 Carpool	4 488	442	366	47	292	443	209	127	504	226	
46 2 person	3 205	360	252	30	197	274	143	106	369	165	
47 3 person	702	32	78	15	47	91	44	14	86	38	
48 4+ person	581	50	55	2	48	77	23	6	50	25	
49 Mass transportation	1 031	41	4	-	43	215	34	53	96	45	
50 Taxicab	38	3	2	-	2	2	-	5	8	6	
51 Bicycle or motorcycle	254	21	20	2	4	8	16	7	24	3	
52 Walks only	810	53	77	7	46	54	28	102	62	91	
53 Other means	112	6	-	2	10	9	2	16	2	7	
54 Works at home	1 163	65	43	7	45	17	32	159	56	180	
Travel Time from Home to Work											
55 Less than 15 minutes	11 124	845	693	68	414	674	449	610	1 079	482	
56 15 to 29 minutes	12 375	1 062	881	57	468	910	534	410	1 375	383	
57 30 to 44 minutes	5 440	568	336	27	251	539	185	186	625	160	
58 45 to 59 minutes	2 209	214	169	10	131	167	81	48	213	44	
59 1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	1 374	112	60	9	47	114	32	30	135	41	
60 1 hour 30 minutes or more	599	65	43	-	43	45	20	16	69	28	
61 Works at home	1 163	65	43	7	45	17	32	159	56	180	
62 No fixed place of work	1 516	146	89	2	62	59	59	92	164	58	
63 Median	21	23	21	19	23	24	20	16	22	18	
Distance from Home to Work											
64 Less than 1 mile	2 209	140	174	16	105	134	87	226	168	180	
65 1 to 4 miles	6 943	436	323	45	303	552	284	419	631	259	
66 5 to 9 miles	7 517	610	497	36	262	562	321	263	814	259	
67 10 to 19 miles	9 277	858	654	40	338	751	371	254	1 043	265	
68 20 to 29 miles	3 635	484	289	19	159	260	148	99	467	95	
69 30 to 49 miles	2 407	260	171	12	137	152	70	22	279	61	
70 50 miles or more	932	88	74	2	50	36	21	17	91	18	
71 Works at home	1 163	65	43	7	45	17	32	159	56	180	
72 No fixed place of work	1 516	146	89	2	62	59	59	92	164	58	
73 Median	10	13	11	6	10	10	9	5	11	8	

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs			Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
87 944	16 802	35 905	15 437	47 045	5 181	20 899	10 538	10 258	1 911	14 444	18 215	22 742	12 543	1
51 590	12 292	28 056	11 242	36 021	3 984	15 589	8 233	7 258	1 083	10 228	13 847	17 714	-8 801	2
9 290	2 117	4 803	2 361	5 897	685	3 284	1 591	1 678	189	1 928	2 339	3 449	1 564	3
6 916	1 644	3 609	1 664	4 516	478	2 400	1 203	1 198	108	1 508	1 785	2 485	1 178	4
1 269	275	680	344	850	101	449	202	244	49	207	313	548	233	5
1 065	198	514	353	631	106	435	186	247	31	213	283	438	153	6
2 166	1 152	952	61	2 057	24	109	69	37	5	1 127	420	329	291	7
59	22	24	13	59	13	-	-	-	-	29	10	13	7	8
536	137	266	119	424	95	-	84	50	-	73	182	98	175	9
1 884	489	689	696	1 262	243	623	165	452	130	559	543	470	313	10
2 181	29	82	69	122	18	69	18	51	14	48	48	62	40	11
2 236	363	993	890	1 104	149	1 132	398	731	481	460	817	608	353	12
23 793	5 778	10 882	7 136	17 198	3 319	6 598	2 782	3 817	537	4 740	7 091	7 587	4 378	13
23 024	6 230	12 645	4 148	15 971	989	7 052	3 834	3 179	507	4 863	6 073	6 025	4 262	14
9 656	2 280	5 895	1 481	6 589	274	3 067	1 834	1 207	203	2 152	2 291	3 422	1 790	15
3 489	710	2 215	585	2 318	122	1 173	719	443	65	846	664	1 258	721	16
2 141	459	1 313	370	1 408	52	733	412	317	37	780	418	583	381	17
2 870	161	481	218	555	48	315	145	170	21	326	159	244	141	18
2 236	363	983	880	1 104	149	1 132	398	731	481	480	817	608	353	19
2 735	624	1 472	639	1 904	247	832	433	392	80	498	703	1 018	518	20
20	19	21	15	19	15	21	23	18	19	21	18	20	20	21
4 846	983	1 818	2 045	3 326	980	1 519	447	1 065	201	1 169	1 540	1 334	803	22
15 314	4 707	6 814	3 993	12 239	2 235	3 075	1 305	1 758	213	3 265	4 537	4 788	2 744	23
14 645	4 350	7 638	2 657	10 601	633	4 044	2 008	2 024	280	3 085	3 792	5 088	2 701	24
16 733	3 889	10 097	2 747	11 297	475	5 436	3 122	2 272	351	3 325	4 184	6 031	3 213	25
6 501	1 084	4 203	1 214	3 814	206	2 586	1 556	1 006	177	1 485	1 601	2 239	1 198	26
3 669	473	2 362	834	2 070	165	1 820	948	666	101	847	788	1 303	771	27
1 246	130	688	428	590	90	856	318	338	47	332	294	378	244	28
2 236	363	983	880	1 104	149	1 132	398	731	481	480	817	608	353	29
2 735	624	1 472	639	1 904	247	832	433	392	80	498	703	1 018	518	30
9	7	11	7	8	4	12	14	9	10	9	8	9	9	31
227	42	124	61	155	16	72	28	45	4	44	48	87	49	32
4 575	1 011	2 409	1 154	2 830	309	1 745	892	845	134	818	1 258	1 510	990	33
12 179	2 898	6 480	2 991	7 928	803	4 251	2 139	2 089	308	2 336	3 358	4 358	2 129	34
9 270	2 231	5 159	1 880	6 496	627	2 774	1 513	1 263	196	2 073	2 338	3 183	1 678	35
10 124	2 707	5 060	2 457	7 229	961	2 895	1 404	1 476	230	2 191	2 627	3 503	1 804	36
6 274	1 607	3 311	1 253	4 545	471	1 826	838	781	187	1 573	1 487	2 087	1 143	37
3 441	888	1 855	688	2 587	270	854	428	418	49	894	864	1 124	580	38
2 796	770	1 577	448	2 170	213	826	385	236	44	658	681	892	587	39
5 432	1 825	2 927	1 180	3 845	406	1 586	801	774	96	1 218	1 629	1 588	999	40
3 477	873	1 795	819	2 347	263	1 129	582	558	53	700	1 118	1 026	635	41
10 152	2 351	5 297	2 505	6 812	722	3 341	1 547	1 783	631	1 942	2 851	3 388	1 972	42
35 799	8 765	18 580	8 455	24 577	2 843	11 222	5 559	5 612	1 031	7 342	9 688	12 200	6 571	43
27 904	6 827	14 838	6 239	19 453	2 238	8 450	4 407	4 001	532	5 418	7 571	9 858	5 257	44
4 488	953	2 289	1 245	2 817	378	1 671	799	867	83	897	1 124	1 704	783	45
3 205	723	1 664	818	2 021	240	1 184	604	576	39	655	809	1 186	555	46
702	136	344	223	448	71	254	90	152	30	112	172	289	120	47
1 581	95	282	205	348	67	293	85	138	13	130	143	219	89	48
1 031	504	503	24	886	10	45	30	15	5	544	201	149	136	49
38	11	19	8	38	8	-	-	-	-	12	10	9	7	50
254	56	132	68	185	39	80	42	27	4	26	84	60	84	51
810	225	246	338	494	103	318	79	236	85	215	214	247	134	52
1 112	18	59	37	70	7	42	11	30	5	13	32	33	33	53
1 163	172	494	497	533	60	630	190	436	318	217	448	340	156	54
11 124	2 821	4 641	3 661	7 918	1 721	3 207	1 264	1 940	279	2 073	3 320	3 733	1 998	55
12 375	3 403	6 691	2 282	8 663	577	3 712	1 989	1 705	218	2 418	3 329	4 318	2 310	56
5 440	1 298	3 293	858	3 732	175	1 708	1 007	683	93	1 170	1 355	1 899	1 018	57
2 209	395	1 458	358	1 417	78	791	508	278	39	496	420	621	470	58
1 374	259	844	271	878	48	496	273	223	33	458	300	370	248	59
589	91	336	172	378	48	220	97	123	16	206	118	169	108	60
1 163	172	494	497	533	60	630	190	436	318	217	448	340	156	61
1 516	336	822	359	1 059	135	457	230	224	35	304	396	551	265	62
21	20	23	15	21	15	22	24	19	19	23	19	21	21	63
2 209	440	726	1 043	1 411	449	799	204	594	135	473	683	680	374	64
6 943	2 234	2 687	2 022	5 550	1 184	1 393	551	838	99	1 397	2 077	2 213	1 255	65
7 517	2 313	3 801	1 403	5 515	394	2 002	990	1 009	102	1 580	1 913	2 663	1 361	66
9 277	2 221	5 505	1 550	6 363	295	2 913	1 831	1 255	171	1 740	2 440	3 313	1 783	67
3 835	649	2 483	703	2 326	119	1 509	814	584	81	848	987	1 319	683	68
2 407	305	1 570	532	1 378	119	1 029	616	413	48	551	526	630	500	69
932	96	490	348	440	88	491	233	258	43	232	215	292	193	70
1 163	172	494	497	533	60	630	190	436	318	217	449	340	156	71
1 516	336	822	359	1 059	135	457	230	224	35	304	396	551	265	72
10	8	13	8	9	4	13	15	10	10	10	9	10	10	73

Table 2-5. Journey to Work—Owner Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	12:00 a.m. to 2:59 a.m.	153	15	21	-	4	3	18	2	21	4
2	3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	3 162	315	352	19	152	321	178	73	336	92
3	6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	7 689	690	521	42	342	524	299	169	736	247
4	7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	5 574	476	321	30	185	375	189	139	578	154
5	7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	5 409	454	292	30	190	300	186	175	624	146
6	8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	2 986	260	103	7	91	167	110	174	296	127
7	8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	1 531	99	54	9	84	84	40	120	147	65
8	9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	1 153	101	54	2	39	78	49	127	131	64
9	10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	2 106	154	185	7	93	204	96	144	247	81
10	4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m.	1 240	138	127	6	52	143	46	29	142	51
11	Not reported	4 795	365	263	26	248	324	179	360	455	344

¹Limited to those persons 14 years and older who reported having a job the week prior to interview within the United States.

²Limited to householders who reported having a job the week prior to interview within the United States.

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs		Outside (P)MSAs	Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
153	22	90	42	102	9	51	18	33	4	21	35	65	32	1
3 182	687	1 660	815	1 935	230	1 226	638	586	81	534	877	1 085	688	2
7 689	1 709	4 093	1 887	5 063	617	2 625	1 343	1 270	181	1 454	2 218	2 708	1 309	3
5 574	1 320	3 054	1 199	3 863	411	1 711	917	788	109	1 232	1 426	1 915	1 002	4
5 409	1 368	2 886	1 355	3 920	581	1 488	704	774	113	1 122	1 441	1 878	968	5
2 986	855	1 504	827	2 226	240	780	370	387	63	728	862	999	587	6
1 531	462	821	246	1 203	93	329	171	155	11	411	350	523	247	7
1 153	339	641	172	924	88	228	154	75	11	271	244	389	248	8
2 108	595	1 040	473	1 447	137	661	319	337	43	468	636	814	381	9
1 240	293	606	341	757	95	483	233	246	29	226	400	405	209	10
4 785	1 114	2 385	1 296	3 135	333	1 660	694	964	386	676	1 397	1 620	603	11

Table 2-6. Mobility—Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	
				Severe	Moderate						
1 All persons aged 18 and over	116 667	7 668	7 048	876	5 318	9 316	4 695	24 228	9 193	8 970	
Location of Previous Residence											
At birth:											
2 Same state	68 376	3 646	4 041	641	3 587	5 356	1 992	13 904	4 444	5 581	
3 Different state	38 875	3 280	2 872	130	1 284	3 208	802	8 180	3 690	2 417	
4 Different Nation	7 835	545	196	60	305	296	1 664	1 574	818	690	
5 Not reported	3 782	197	137	48	183	457	237	590	241	281	
At age 18:											
6 Same state	82 668	4 588	4 875	711	4 123	6 602	2 887	16 403	5 549	6 495	
7 Different state	26 744	2 501	1 928	110	909	2 184	565	6 416	2 840	1 822	
8 Different Nation	5 293	411	151	33	195	238	1 123	982	602	478	
9 Not reported	1 962	169	91	23	91	292	120	427	201	176	
Preferred Residence in 5 years											
10 Same house/apartment	70 658	4 958	3 535	557	3 315	5 519	2 709	19 484	5 364	6 244	
11 Somewhere else	41 873	3 147	3 379	274	1 818	3 255	1 752	4 154	3 627	2 426	
12 Another home in the area	15 431	1 191	1 683	100	683	940	522	1 413	1 329	843	
13 Outside the area	26 258	1 942	1 688	166	1 122	2 299	1 221	2 694	2 282	1 565	
14 Not reported	285	15	28	9	13	17	10	47	15	19	
15 Not reported	4 035	163	132	45	185	542	234	591	202	301	
Likelihood of Living in Same Unit in 5 Years											
16 Prefers living in same house/apartment	70 658	4 358	3 535	557	3 315	5 519	2 709	19 484	5 364	6 244	
17 Very likely	54 183	3 325	2 680	414	2 626	4 169	2 119	15 165	4 009	4 835	
18 Likely	11 780	727	871	110	469	960	425	3 017	983	915	
19 Not very likely	2 394	182	109	6	126	168	73	539	210	221	
20 No chance at all	334	8	20	-	21	23	9	73	18	31	
21 Don't know	1 626	79	68	17	67	149	66	583	108	205	
22 Not reported	342	37	9	10	6	50	17	107	28	36	
Preferred Location in 5 Years											
23 Prefers Living Outside Area	26 258	1 942	1 688	166	1 122	2 299	1 221	2 694	2 282	1 565	
Type of area:											
24 Large city	2 811	232	92	20	168	559	254	255	249	226	
25 Suburb near large city	5 079	426	172	7	213	546	197	463	434	230	
26 Medium-sized city or its suburbs	3 725	274	238	27	134	373	192	486	350	208	
27 Small city	3 247	257	243	18	128	250	190	516	266	211	
28 Town or village	2 721	181	175	32	114	129	80	371	179	157	
29 Open country but not far	6 321	409	568	37	254	273	228	396	523	367	
30 Farm	1 361	91	151	25	81	109	50	96	202	124	
31 Other	553	38	29	-	18	33	8	70	46	29	
32 Not reported	441	25	24	-	11	27	22	42	34	13	
Location of area:											
33 Same state	14 155	961	1 005	84	679	1 209	685	1 386	1 073	846	
34 Different state	10 359	831	593	73	386	885	239	1 131	1 066	600	
35 Different Nation	545	49	9	4	14	78	67	51	67	34	
36 Not reported	1 198	100	81	4	43	127	31	126	77	85	
37 All householders aged 18 and over	56 143	3 813	3 904	451	2 636	4 308	2 012	13 835	4 664	5 101	
Location of Previous Residence											
At birth:											
38 Same state	32 431	1 869	2 237	338	1 853	2 321	811	7 740	2 310	3 172	
39 Different state	19 352	1 654	1 502	71	618	1 769	357	4 943	1 911	1 454	
40 Different Nation	3 565	235	111	35	133	129	794	948	378	387	
41 Not reported	795	56	53	7	34	90	51	204	67	88	
At age 18:											
42 Same state	38 379	2 306	2 678	354	2 024	2 809	1 138	9 153	2 879	3 609	
43 Different state	14 603	1 302	1 112	76	480	1 278	297	3 918	1 492	1 154	
44 Different Nation	2 552	172	80	17	67	112	538	577	251	268	
45 Not reported	608	31	34	5	46	108	39	167	42	72	
Preferred Residence in 5 years											
46 Same house/apartment	37 535	2 223	2 090	319	1 846	2 823	1 349	11 761	2 814	3 890	
47 Somewhere else	17 987	1 555	1 770	125	765	1 292	624	1 899	1 807	1 134	
48 Another home in the area	6 230	612	865	46	279	335	169	620	675	398	
49 Outside the area	11 678	937	893	74	483	852	455	1 263	1 130	731	
50 Not reported	81	6	11	5	2	5	-	16	2	4	
51 Not reported	621	35	44	7	26	92	39	175	43	77	
Likelihood of Living in Same Unit in 5 Years											
52 Prefers living in same house/apartment	37 535	2 223	2 090	319	1 846	2 823	1 349	11 761	2 814	3 890	
53 Very likely	29 258	1 714	1 561	245	1 508	2 298	1 091	9 137	2 134	3 068	
54 Likely	6 084	367	415	53	237	441	201	1 788	517	520	
55 Not very likely	1 099	72	62	4	59	64	25	366	88	141	
56 No chance at all	140	6	9	-	12	9	2	42	6	18	
57 Don't know	792	45	37	11	27	61	25	388	54	122	
58 Not reported	163	19	6	6	4	29	4	58	14	21	

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs			Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
116 667	29 348	58 662	28 658	80 217	9 504	36 450	17 127	19 153	3 374	24 666	30 384	40 406	21 231	1
68 376	15 006	33 013	20 357	43 571	6 423	24 805	10 806	13 934	2 625	16 567	20 575	23 407	7 827	2
38 875	10 155	19 622	7 098	27 099	2 690	9 778	5 281	4 408	586	5 062	7 829	13 880	10 304	3
7 635	3 068	4 004	584	6 740	218	895	531	347	70	2 210	1 156	1 934	2 335	4
3 782	1 121	2 023	638	2 808	174	974	509	484	92	827	1 004	1 186	785	5
82 668	18 988	40 682	22 998	54 248	7 420	28 420	12 731	15 578	2 926	19 012	23 715	28 039	11 901	6
26 744	7 582	14 188	4 994	19 810	1 888	6 934	3 785	3 126	342	3 783	5 400	10 288	7 273	7
5 293	2 168	2 779	346	4 664	117	629	386	229	59	1 480	786	1 400	1 648	8
1 982	630	1 012	320	1 496	99	466	246	221	48	391	483	680	408	9
70 658	16 596	34 046	20 016	45 807	6 062	24 852	10 777	13 954	2 550	15 421	17 646	25 396	12 195	10
41 973	11 570	22 445	7 958	31 489	3 252	10 504	5 748	4 707	712	8 307	11 657	13 739	8 271	11
15 431	3 718	8 150	3 586	10 804	1 373	4 627	2 419	2 192	400	2 806	4 152	5 565	2 908	12
28 258	7 783	14 171	4 304	20 470	1 844	5 788	3 298	2 480	308	5 456	7 434	8 072	5 296	13
285	71	124	89	198	34	89	32	55	5	43	71	102	68	14
4 035	1 182	2 171	683	2 941	190	1 095	602	493	112	939	1 061	1 271	785	15
70 658	16 596	34 046	20 016	45 807	6 062	24 852	10 777	13 954	2 550	15 421	17 646	25 396	12 195	16
54 183	12 413	26 095	15 675	34 636	4 701	19 547	8 485	10 673	2 111	11 700	13 015	20 273	9 185	17
11 780	3 024	5 524	3 232	7 879	975	3 901	1 818	2 257	335	2 707	3 287	3 614	2 172	18
2 394	605	1 258	531	1 691	181	704	349	351	41	480	656	806	453	19
334	94	149	91	266	53	88	30	38	4	55	96	125	58	20
1 626	388	833	407	1 085	113	531	238	294	53	384	469	499	274	21
342	75	186	81	240	40	102	58	41	5	95	122	80	44	22
28 258	7 783	14 171	4 304	20 470	1 844	5 788	3 298	2 480	308	5 456	7 434	8 072	5 296	23
2 811	1 205	1 199	407	2 382	220	428	235	187	21	549	726	1 042	493	24
5 079	1 764	2 793	522	4 333	224	747	439	298	25	1 196	1 669	1 364	851	25
3 725	1 146	1 908	671	3 015	377	710	416	295	27	640	1 035	1 172	878	26
3 247	979	1 677	581	2 541	250	706	363	340	27	547	849	959	692	27
2 721	618	1 624	478	2 036	144	685	347	335	34	866	686	591	577	28
6 321	1 457	3 775	1 088	4 503	401	1 818	1 126	987	122	1 323	1 853	2 015	1 129	29
1 361	370	630	360	891	131	470	241	229	40	139	384	601	258	30
553	125	331	97	427	58	126	82	40	11	119	131	184	119	31
441	119	234	89	343	39	98	49	50	2	77	122	144	98	32
14 155	4 464	7 483	2 208	11 157	897	2 998	1 679	1 311	186	2 426	3 442	4 854	3 433	33
10 359	2 784	5 731	1 834	8 020	849	2 340	1 336	985	114	2 564	3 505	2 770	1 521	34
545	201	270	73	437	29	107	64	44	7	199	84	131	131	35
1 198	323	686	189	856	69	343	220	120	22	267	404	318	210	36
56 143	14 286	27 518	14 339	38 469	4 894	17 674	8 147	9 445	1 552	11 347	14 673	19 856	10 267	37
32 431	6 957	15 097	10 377	20 226	3 314	12 205	5 105	7 063	1 247	7 613	9 874	11 497	3 447	38
19 352	5 597	10 166	3 589	14 463	1 452	4 888	2 714	2 137	257	2 551	4 021	7 194	5 585	39
3 565	1 479	1 838	248	3 169	91	396	233	157	27	1 057	584	893	1 030	40
795	254	417	125	611	36	185	96	89	20	125	183	272	205	41
38 379	8 685	18 180	11 514	24 700	3 786	13 679	5 896	7 728	1 368	8 518	11 225	13 405	5 231	42
14 603	4 290	7 726	2 587	11 017	1 025	3 588	2 004	1 562	142	1 979	2 900	5 567	4 157	43
2 552	1 081	1 328	144	2 267	46	285	183	97	25	758	399	645	753	44
608	230	284	95	485	37	123	65	58	17	94	150	239	126	45
37 535	8 907	17 739	10 890	24 390	3 452	13 145	5 647	7 438	1 309	7 924	9 500	13 641	6 471	46
17 987	5 161	9 471	3 355	13 606	1 416	4 381	2 421	1 940	226	3 322	5 023	5 982	3 660	47
6 230	1 588	3 143	1 486	4 379	808	1 851	953	890	128	1 026	1 678	2 310	1 216	48
11 076	3 550	6 297	1 830	9 180	803	2 496	1 459	1 026	96	2 284	3 329	3 639	2 424	49
81	22	32	28	47	5	34	9	23	2	11	16	33	21	50
621	218	308	94	473	27	147	80	68	17	101	150	233	137	51
37 535	8 907	17 739	10 890	24 390	3 452	13 145	5 647	7 438	1 309	7 924	9 500	13 641	6 471	52
29 258	6 803	13 854	8 601	18 814	2 683	10 444	4 481	5 917	1 089	6 183	7 078	11 052	4 967	53
6 084	1 563	2 798	1 725	4 058	560	2 026	847	1 185	167	1 327	1 757	1 857	1 143	54
1 099	271	553	275	771	103	327	154	172	18	199	331	367	201	55
140	29	78	34	109	19	31	15	16	2	25	41	55	18	56
792	205	374	213	520	63	273	123	150	20	182	232	273	128	57
183	36	85	42	118	24	45	27	18	3	48	62	37	15	58

Table 2-6. Mobility—Owner Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
				Severe	Moderate					
Preferred Location in 5 Years										
1 Prefers Living Outside Area.....	11 676	937	893	74	483	952	455	1 283	1 130	731
2 Type of area:										
3 Large city.....	800	72	34	7	42	151	80	115	102	69
4 Suburb near large city.....	2 083	198	86	5	85	221	68	191	220	96
5 Medium-sized city or its suburbs.....	1 553	121	95	14	48	140	53	218	155	73
6 Small city.....	1 484	125	132	8	73	129	83	264	127	120
7 Town or village.....	1 342	114	106	16	57	71	40	192	97	89
8 Open country but not far.....	3 239	227	316	11	129	153	117	188	280	188
9 Farm.....	743	50	88	14	42	64	21	45	104	78
10 Other.....	271	19	20	-	7	14	4	32	29	14
10 Not reported.....	161	11	15	-	2	10	9	18	16	4
11 Location of area:										
12 Same state.....	6 296	482	526	33	289	504	334	667	541	370
13 Different state.....	4 704	381	319	35	172	365	82	515	523	299
14 Different Nation.....	249	20	5	4	9	30	30	19	32	21
14 Not reported.....	426	44	43	2	14	53	9	62	33	41

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs		Outside (P)MSAs	Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
11 676	3 550	6 297	1 830	9 180	803	2 496	1 459	1 026	96	2 284	3 329	3 639	2 424	1
800	372	333	95	708	58	92	55	37	2	136	222	296	147	2
2 083	772	1 116	196	1 809	88	274	164	107	9	454	686	586	357	3
1 553	514	787	252	1 300	160	253	161	92	4	256	442	488	367	4
1 484	456	785	263	1 193	120	291	148	143	4	234	397	458	386	5
1 342	327	785	230	1 021	78	321	166	152	9	413	335	301	253	6
3 239	810	1 884	545	2 334	189	905	547	356	45	635	961	1 033	810	7
743	199	369	175	484	70	259	154	105	18	67	198	333	148	8
271	60	168	43	209	23	62	40	20	4	67	56	84	65	9
161	40	90	31	123	17	38	24	14	-	23	34	61	43	10
6 296	2 022	3 329	945	5 032	411	1 264	730	534	43	1 006	1 551	2 202	1 537	11
4 704	1 304	2 587	813	3 641	368	1 063	608	445	42	1 110	1 594	1 276	725	12
249	99	122	28	199	10	51	33	18	2	82	42	61	65	13
426	124	259	44	309	14	117	88	30	9	88	143	100	67	14

Table 2-7. Additional Residential Units—Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	
				Severe	Moderate						
1 Total	66 145	3 813	3 906	451	2 636	4 310	2 012	13 835	4 664	6 103	
Households Owning Additional Residential Housing Units											
2 Owning additional units.....	8 178	550	328	14	285	448	304	1 766	815	439	
3 1 additional unit.....	5 549	388	274	11	216	288	204	1 259	548	338	
4 2 additional units.....	1 308	79	34	-	42	71	50	295	114	53	
5 3 or more additional units.....	1 291	82	19	2	27	87	50	206	150	48	
6 Not reported.....	29	-	-	-	-	2	-	5	2	-	
7 Not owning additional units.....	47 735	3 251	3 572	435	2 347	3 842	1 703	12 011	3 827	4 638	
8 Not reported.....	233	12	6	2	4	22	4	58	23	27	
Reasons for Ownership^{1 2}											
9 Owning additional units.....	8 178	550	328	14	285	448	304	1 766	815	439	
10 Previous usual residence.....	2 455	284	180	9	82	171	113	457	502	155	
11 Used for recreational purposes.....	1 594	62	38	-	27	7	24	387	81	38	
12 Investment purposes.....	5 325	339	79	7	130	299	198	915	509	223	
13 Unable to sell property.....	603	89	43	2	25	16	34	88	143	25	
14 Inherited property.....	1 029	26	33	2	75	104	35	308	50	70	
15 Other reasons.....	1 533	78	72	5	73	78	54	419	82	96	
16 Not reported.....	916	64	35	-	20	49	43	119	157	35	
CHARACTERISTICS OF VACATION HOMES											
17 Total Households Owning a Vacation Home³	1 149	39	28	-	23	2	24	307	44	27	
Type of Housing Unit											
18 Single family home.....	884	31	17	-	19	2	20	233	37	18	
19 Unit in multifamily building.....	52	5	-	-	2	-	-	17	-	-	
20 Mobile home.....	170	3	11	-	-	-	-	51	2	9	
21 Other type.....	37	-	-	-	2	-	-	7	5	-	
22 Not reported.....	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	
Suitability for Year-Round Use											
23 Built and heated for year-round use.....	818	30	21	-	14	2	22	202	37	16	
24 Not suitable.....	329	9	7	-	9	-	2	103	7	11	
25 Not reported.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	
Nights Spent at Unit											
26 3 nights or less.....	174	12	2	-	2	2	5	48	2	-	
27 4 to 7 nights.....	75	5	2	-	2	-	6	13	3	-	
28 8 to 28 nights.....	291	3	12	-	4	-	3	56	19	9	
29 29 nights or more.....	602	19	11	-	15	-	13	188	19	16	
30 Not reported.....	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	2	
31 Median.....	29+	-	-	-	-	-	-	29+	-	-	
Value											
32 Less than \$10,000.....	78	-	7	-	4	-	-	23	-	11	
33 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....	103	3	4	-	5	-	2	35	9	2	
34 \$20,000 to \$29,999.....	148	7	7	-	2	-	2	29	2	7	
35 \$30,000 to \$39,999.....	123	3	2	-	2	2	-	29	14	2	
36 \$40,000 to \$49,999.....	95	3	2	-	-	-	2	28	2	-	
37 \$50,000 to \$59,999.....	87	-	-	-	-	-	7	21	-	-	
38 \$60,000 to \$69,999.....	61	3	5	-	2	-	-	14	-	-	
39 \$70,000 to \$79,999.....	66	5	-	-	-	-	2	14	3	-	
40 \$80,000 to \$89,999.....	65	-	-	-	4	-	5	25	5	-	
41 \$100,000 to \$119,999.....	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	
42 \$120,000 to \$149,999.....	55	5	3	-	-	-	2	10	2	-	
43 \$150,000 to \$199,999.....	38	8	-	-	-	-	-	7	3	-	
44 \$200,000 to \$249,999.....	39	3	-	-	3	-	-	14	2	-	
45 \$250,000 to \$299,999.....	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
46 \$300,000 or more.....	18	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	
47 Not reported.....	110	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	2	4	
48 Median.....	47 151	-	-	-	-	-	-	44 839	-	-	
Mortgage Status											
49 With mortgage on property.....	336	14	7	-	11	2	11	23	24	2	
50 Owned free and clear.....	811	25	21	-	12	-	13	281	21	24	
51 Not reported.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	
Location											
52 Within 150 miles of current residence.....	750	29	20	-	15	2	14	179	30	15	
53 150 miles or more from current residence.....	390	10	8	-	8	-	10	124	14	11	
54 Not reported.....	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs		Outside (P)MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions					
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
56 145	14 286	27 521	14 339	38 469	4 894	17 678	8 150	9 445	1 552	11 347	14 673	19 858	10 267	1
8 178	2 141	4 033	2 003	5 700	669	2 477	1 129	1 334	353	1 398	2 102	2 750	1 928	2
5 549	1 389	2 740	1 441	3 790	450	1 759	763	991	253	934	1 463	1 899	1 254	3
1 308	394	827	286	929	104	378	190	182	53	208	321	483	295	4
1 291	371	653	268	960	113	331	175	154	47	251	309	357	374	5
29	7	13	9	20	2	9	2	6	-	5	9	11	5	6
47 735	12 067	23 377	12 291	32 602	4 218	15 133	6 992	8 073	1 191	9 919	12 502	17 056	8 258	7
233	77	111	45	167	7	66	28	38	7	30	69	53	81	8
8 178	2 141	4 033	2 003	5 700	669	2 477	1 129	1 334	353	1 398	2 102	2 750	1 928	9
2 455	696	1 108	651	1 635	185	819	343	466	116	303	630	911	610	10
1 584	399	908	287	1 252	122	342	174	184	27	393	439	439	323	11
5 325	1 492	2 800	1 034	3 958	400	1 368	719	634	164	867	1 289	1 708	1 451	12
803	133	313	157	413	70	190	103	87	14	51	171	216	186	13
1 029	251	489	288	642	97	387	196	191	56	175	245	440	169	14
1 533	354	710	469	992	136	541	295	333	150	254	435	499	345	15
916	217	475	224	667	102	249	126	122	30	134	234	308	242	16
1 149	293	645	212	881	69	268	141	123	22	297	352	289	211	17
884	232	500	151	677	62	207	115	89	20	248	262	206	167	18
52	7	41	5	40	2	12	9	3	-	18	14	18	4	19
170	47	74	49	125	22	45	18	27	2	27	65	60	19	20
37	5	28	4	35	2	2	-	2	-	7	7	2	21	21
6	2	2	2	4	-	2	-	2	-	-	4	2	-	22
818	199	485	155	616	60	202	104	94	13	181	231	239	167	23
329	94	178	57	283	28	66	37	29	9	116	119	49	44	24
2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	25
174	49	84	41	120	14	54	27	27	4	54	48	41	30	26
75	16	40	19	50	7	25	13	12	4	18	27	14	16	27
291	66	161	64	225	30	66	32	35	2	53	93	61	83	28
802	161	357	84	484	38	118	69	46	11	170	180	170	81	29
8	1	2	4	4	-	4	-	4	-	1	2	2	-	30
29+	29+	29+	23	29+	25	25	26	21	-	29+	29+	29+	23	31
76	20	38	20	53	4	25	9	16	2	20	38	13	9	32
103	29	44	29	74	19	29	18	11	2	18	40	33	11	33
148	38	73	36	106	15	42	21	21	2	30	55	37	25	34
123	34	59	30	91	16	31	18	13	4	23	59	20	21	35
85	32	54	9	82	5	13	9	4	-	27	27	29	13	36
87	24	51	11	67	2	20	11	9	2	20	24	21	22	37
61	16	38	7	47	2	14	9	5	2	11	13	18	21	38
66	11	38	16	52	7	14	4	9	2	25	13	21	7	39
85	15	61	10	73	2	12	5	7	2	27	24	22	12	40
34	14	20	-	34	-	-	-	-	-	5	7	14	9	41
55	8	41	6	43	2	12	9	3	-	22	11	9	12	42
38	15	23	-	26	-	12	9	-	2	16	-	15	5	43
39	16	20	3	29	-	9	6	3	-	12	2	12	13	44
9	2	4	2	7	-	2	-	2	2	7	2	-	-	45
18	2	16	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	9	46
110	15	62	32	79	13	31	12	19	-	23	38	27	21	47
47 151	45 583	64 241	31 372	49 373	29 488	37 281	39 050	33 687	-	59 640	34 375	49 223	57 186	48
336	100	198	38	271	14	65	38	23	5	77	85	104	69	49
811	193	447	172	608	72	203	103	100	18	218	267	185	142	50
2	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	51
750	202	396	152	562	63	188	96	69	14	199	221	180	150	52
390	88	244	57	306	22	80	45	35	9	95	131	109	54	53
10	2	5	3	10	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	7	54

Table 2-7. Additional Residential Units—Owner Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
				Severe	Moderate					
CHARACTERISTICS OF INVESTMENT UNITS										
1 Total Investment Units ¹	5 031	322	74	7	126	294	193	877	479	223
Type of Property										
2 Single family home	3 038	159	45	5	69	187	146	583	269	174
3 Multiunit building	1 281	90	7	-	13	74	37	172	141	27
4 Unit in multiunit building	438	49	3	-	17	18	2	62	30	7
5 Mobile home	145	18	17	-	4	10	7	21	24	9
6 Other type	96	3	2	-	2	-	-	23	11	6
7 Not reported	35	3	-	-	-	5	-	16	4	-
Shared Ownership										
8 Shared ownership with nonhousehold member ..	927	105	10	-	25	41	29	72	121	45
9 No shared ownership	4 104	217	64	7	101	253	165	805	358	179
10 Not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Value²										
11 Less than \$10,000	254	30	19	-	11	31	2	57	26	39
12 \$10,000 to \$19,999	447	14	10	-	16	51	6	93	33	32
13 \$20,000 to \$29,999	456	20	6	5	7	48	15	77	46	20
14 \$30,000 to \$39,999	499	32	4	-	14	25	24	100	53	25
15 \$40,000 to \$49,999	480	36	5	-	4	18	15	80	70	26
16 \$50,000 to \$59,999	393	18	2	-	12	26	3	67	40	12
17 \$60,000 to \$69,999	322	44	4	2	6	14	11	32	35	2
18 \$70,000 to \$79,999	298	27	4	-	7	8	16	22	45	7
19 \$80,000 to \$89,999	370	20	8	-	7	10	26	34	33	13
20 \$100,000 to \$119,999	239	5	2	-	2	14	14	35	7	5
21 \$120,000 to \$149,999	208	26	-	-	2	5	2	20	29	2
22 \$150,000 to \$199,999	237	16	5	-	-	3	5	32	22	2
23 \$200,000 to \$249,999	91	8	-	-	-	3	2	9	13	-
24 \$250,000 to \$299,999	45	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
25 \$300,000 or more	76	8	-	-	-	-	2	16	8	-
26 Not reported	635	14	8	-	35	38	49	202	20	39
27 Median	52 094	60 780	25 453	-	38 167	29 765	67 143	41 243	50 206	30 455
Mortgage Status										
28 With mortgage on unit (property)	3 178	269	25	7	66	161	115	222	376	85
29 Owned free and clear	1 819	50	49	-	59	131	79	651	100	138
30 Not reported	34	3	-	-	-	2	-	5	3	-
Location										
31 Within 150 miles of current residence	4 382	261	63	7	116	259	184	808	370	203
32 150 miles or more from current residence	640	61	11	-	9	36	8	69	110	20
33 Not reported	9	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit or more than 1 additional property may be owned.

²Limited to a maximum of 6 additional units (or multiunit properties) owned by a household.

³Limited to households reporting owning a second home which is used for recreational purposes. Excludes multiunit buildings and units with ownership shared with nonhousehold member.

⁴Limited to a maximum of 6 additional units (or multiunit properties) owned by a household; excludes units also used for recreation.

⁵Limited to household's share.

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs		Outside (P)MSAs	Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
5 031	1 429	2 611	991	3 716	380	1 315	693	611	164	789	1 250	1 600	1 391	1
3 036	775	1 562	699	2 143	266	892	452	433	144	336	791	1 072	837	2
1 281	480	831	170	1 052	76	229	133	94	8	313	323	279	367	3
438	117	289	31	357	16	81	63	15	2	105	80	127	126	4
145	23	49	73	56	15	89	31	58	9	17	32	62	14	5
96	24	54	18	75	8	21	11	10	-	13	20	20	43	6
35	9	26	-	32	-	3	3	-	-	5	4	21	5	7
927	266	527	133	748	54	179	97	79	9	148	173	266	339	8
4 104	1 162	2 064	858	2 967	326	1 137	595	532	155	641	1 077	1 334	1 052	9
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
254	59	98	97	134	34	120	56	62	22	32	77	111	33	11
447	113	151	183	278	80	169	64	103	23	39	177	177	54	12
456	130	204	122	308	38	150	65	84	27	37	192	152	75	13
499	138	214	147	317	47	182	83	99	22	51	179	186	83	14
460	119	263	78	348	36	114	66	41	11	78	118	139	125	15
393	130	202	60	297	29	96	65	31	9	54	79	137	123	16
322	66	229	27	239	12	83	68	15	9	52	49	127	94	17
298	98	168	33	249	8	49	24	25	5	61	39	80	118	18
370	104	236	30	304	8	66	44	22	7	65	49	105	131	19
239	83	143	13	210	4	29	18	9	2	42	33	60	104	20
208	53	136	19	186	7	42	30	12	5	44	30	27	107	21
237	79	138	21	209	9	28	17	12	-	67	28	38	106	22
91	38	44	9	75	-	16	7	9	-	26	9	12	43	23
45	21	17	7	40	2	5	-	5	3	5	10	12	19	24
78	29	43	5	65	-	11	7	5	-	17	9	13	37	25
635	170	326	140	481	64	154	79	76	19	98	174	224	139	26
52 094	55 375	60 463	31 625	57 961	31 263	37 779	45 741	31 797	30 209	70 607	35 190	44 434	73 228	27
3 178	967	1 791	420	2 488	169	690	427	251	62	503	717	824	1 034	28
1 819	480	792	568	1 196	211	623	266	357	101	273	531	664	351	29
34	2	29	3	31	-	3	-	3	-	13	2	12	6	30
4 382	1 266	2 210	906	3 203	349	1 179	611	557	157	698	1 118	1 399	1 168	31
640	161	397	83	508	31	132	60	52	7	89	130	202	219	32
9	2	5	2	4	-	4	2	2	-	2	2	-	5	33

Table 3-1. General Characteristics by Family Type—Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	All households	Family households										
		Married couple						Male householder, no wife present				
		Total	Total	With own children under 18			Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	With own children under 18			Hhldr of Hispanic origin
				Total	White	Black			Total	White	Black	
1 Total	32 280	18 179	11 081	6 305	5 160	719	912	1 355	607	480	90	84
Tenure												
2 Owner occupied.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 Percent of all occupied.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 Renter occupied.....	32 280	18 179	11 081	6 305	5 160	719	912	1 355	607	480	90	84
Units in Structure												
5 1, detached.....	6 373	6 292	4 389	2 967	2 596	271	312	449	240	201	23	29
6 1, attached.....	1 890	1 277	735	447	364	59	56	82	52	43	6	3
7 2 to 4.....	8 221	4 546	2 408	1 265	1 007	171	200	341	151	120	29	31
8 5 to 9.....	4 029	1 993	1 055	552	415	77	113	143	62	53	6	6
9 10 to 19.....	3 500	1 464	846	372	260	57	53	151	44	26	13	3
10 20 to 49.....	2 627	1 083	666	295	193	38	123	95	32	21	7	6
11 50 or more.....	2 792	977	585	172	94	41	40	61	9	-	6	3
12 Mobile home or trailer.....	848	548	376	234	230	5	15	33	17	15	-	3
Year Structure Built¹												
13 1990 to 1994.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 1985 to 1989.....	393	233	157	86	71	6	5	22	6	6	-	3
15 1980 to 1984.....	2 403	1 276	856	437	378	30	45	75	34	30	3	6
16 1975 to 1979.....	5 334	2 972	1 896	1 146	934	113	150	235	118	97	12	16
17 1970 to 1974.....	3 920	2 070	1 297	656	552	62	47	157	74	56	12	8
18 1960 to 1969.....	4 915	2 749	1 691	928	768	100	128	220	100	74	16	6
19 1950 to 1959.....	3 376	2 091	1 262	777	613	119	134	155	73	64	3	10
20 1940 to 1949.....	2 919	1 788	1 017	615	501	81	136	153	85	44	21	15
21 1930 to 1939.....	2 715	1 613	925	555	422	105	97	114	42	31	9	9
22 1920 to 1929.....	2 357	1 320	716	400	321	44	69	97	42	32	7	8
23 1919 or earlier.....	3 950	2 067	1 245	706	603	61	99	127	54	44	7	6
24 Median.....	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1956	1954	1961	1963	1963	1957	1954
Age of Householder												
25 Under 25 years.....	4 697	2 412	1 396	724	632	72	103	231	68	61	7	19
26 25 to 29.....	6 096	3 683	2 415	1 605	1 356	189	181	224	114	95	10	26
27 30 to 34.....	4 745	3 160	1 974	1 526	1 188	210	194	166	101	77	11	9
28 35 to 44.....	5 770	3 983	2 209	1 729	1 412	185	279	340	256	193	53	8
29 45 to 54.....	3 181	2 031	1 125	581	471	47	117	168	58	47	9	20
30 55 to 64.....	2 729	1 380	871	414	318	84	11	108	7	4	-	-
31 65 to 74.....	2 527	878	619	22	15	4	-	84	3	3	-	3
32 75 years and over.....	2 535	653	451	5	3	-	5	34	-	-	-	-
33 Median.....	38	35	34	33	32	32	34	37	38	35	38	29
Persons 65 Years Old and Over												
34 None.....	26 823	16 267	9 817	6 214	5 101	708	884	1 167	594	469	90	78
35 1 person.....	4 478	955	442	83	57	12	25	153	13	10	-	5
36 2 persons or more.....	978	937	801	6	2	-	2	35	-	-	-	-
Persons												
37 1 person.....	11 319	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38 2 persons.....	9 086	6 944	3 992	...	...	...	...	632	157	125	25	5
39 3 persons.....	5 240	4 790	2 697	2 230	1 903	236	243	394	236	191	31	40
40 4 persons.....	3 772	3 636	2 411	2 249	1 829	233	304	198	129	100	22	24
41 5 persons.....	1 742	1 707	1 229	1 155	939	149	195	83	47	36	6	6
42 6 persons.....	664	651	450	414	318	58	77	27	22	16	3	6
43 7 persons or more.....	457	451	282	259	171	43	92	22	18	11	3	2
44 Median.....	2.0	2.9	3.1	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	2.6	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.4
Rooms												
45 1 room.....	713	60	42	21	16	-	16	5	-	-	-	-
46 2 rooms.....	1 085	163	93	26	22	2	17	22	6	3	-	-
47 3 rooms.....	7 714	2 209	1 441	382	268	41	149	176	38	25	13	10
48 4 rooms.....	10 318	6 158	3 447	1 874	1 426	285	314	503	218	159	50	34
49 5 rooms.....	6 583	4 826	2 907	1 609	1 514	190	229	329	170	140	14	26
50 6 rooms.....	3 441	2 807	1 758	1 227	1 050	127	123	210	110	81	12	14
51 7 rooms.....	1 445	1 164	789	559	493	47	37	56	32	32	-	-
52 8 rooms.....	592	478	339	234	207	21	22	39	20	17	-	-
53 9 rooms.....	234	200	158	118	111	7	5	7	7	7	-	-
54 10 rooms or more.....	153	113	88	53	51	-	-	7	5	5	-	-
55 Median.....	4.1	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.9	4.1	4.4
Persons Per Room												
56 0.50 or less.....	19 056	6 704	3 724	643	580	47	27	626	207	179	21	8
57 0.51 to 1.00.....	11 708	10 055	6 425	4 649	4 037	548	600	639	357	274	57	69
58 1.01 to 1.50.....	1 113	1 084	708	647	438	107	188	84	33	20	9	6
59 1.51 or more.....	403	337	204	166	106	18	97	27	10	7	4	2

¹For mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
Total	With own children under 18				Total	Living alone				Other nonfamily		
	Total	Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin		Male		Female		Male	Female	
		White	Black			Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over			
5 783	4 221	2 458	1 581	620	14 101	5 090	729	6 229	2 723	1 726	1 055	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
5 783	4 221	2 458	1 581	620	14 101	5 090	729	6 229	2 723	1 726	1 055	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
1 453	1 069	694	342	127	2 082	828	147	736	364	362	155	5
481	331	187	161	35	813	197	22	274	131	85	57	6
1 796	1 321	742	519	190	3 675	1 263	138	1 658	668	422	332	7
794	592	327	242	86	2 036	687	67	945	321	246	157	8
487	340	216	116	55	2 036	744	68	865	280	249	178	9
322	231	118	77	70	1 544	626	88	609	243	207	103	10
331	223	81	121	52	1 816	612	185	1 055	692	86	63	11
139	115	110	3	6	300	133	14	86	24	70	11	12
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
54	45	32	13	7	180	46	-	45	12	38	31	14
346	270	206	57	38	1 128	361	40	488	195	167	111	15
841	652	370	239	87	2 362	807	104	958	434	400	197	18
616	477	285	179	42	1 850	590	103	894	427	235	130	17
638	596	338	239	62	2 166	782	129	1 016	485	224	144	18
674	449	255	169	74	1 285	498	63	541	229	175	71	19
618	481	251	188	95	1 131	462	69	505	220	101	63	20
574	418	211	200	58	1 102	419	54	515	196	101	67	21
507	356	197	147	59	1 037	349	58	487	186	121	80	22
696	499	311	154	100	1 882	776	108	780	338	165	161	23
1957	1958	1960	1956	1950	1963	1961	1961	1963	1964	1969	1966	24
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
785	680	378	266	86	2 285	645	...	571	...	592	476	26
1 044	832	523	383	135	2 413	977	...	677	...	472	287	26
1 020	984	570	359	159	1 585	794	...	495	...	211	85	27
1 434	1 208	740	419	163	1 787	882	...	557	...	251	88	28
798	361	221	127	74	1 150	512	...	491	...	106	41	29
400	50	23	25	3	1 350	552	...	716	...	52	30	30
176	5	-	2	-	1 649	416	416	1 186	1 186	23	23	31
168	-	-	-	-	1 882	313	313	1 536	1 536	18	15	32
35	33	33	32	33	39	36	74	60	75+	28	26	33
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34
5 304	4 190	2 447	1 568	614	10 536	4 382	...	3 506	...	1 673	995	34
380	26	7	11	6	3 523	726	729	2 723	2 723	34	38	35
100	5	2	3	-	42	...	...	...	...	19	23	36
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37
2 320	1 364	940	382	114	11 319	5 090	729	6 229	2 723	...	...	38
1 699	1 354	818	464	215	2 142	...	...	...	...	1 269	674	38
1 027	893	441	410	170	450	...	...	...	...	316	134	39
395	332	149	176	54	136	...	...	...	...	96	40	40
174	149	66	80	34	35	...	...	...	...	27	7	41
147	128	41	70	32	6	...	...	...	...	13	-	42
2.8	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.4	1.5	...	...	...	...	6	-	43
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.2	2.1	44
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45
14	6	6	-	3	652	412	65	187	73	41	13	45
48	35	12	20	10	922	474	85	405	163	41	3	46
592	439	222	168	84	5 505	2 051	321	2 857	1 329	352	245	47
2 207	1 599	963	580	267	4 180	1 324	167	1 702	675	710	425	48
1 589	1 175	678	457	144	1 758	503	59	671	297	325	259	49
839	631	372	231	75	634	177	12	257	124	151	49	50
320	238	149	81	33	281	88	5	93	32	63	37	51
100	60	35	25	3	113	44	8	30	15	25	15	52
35	24	17	7	-	35	5	-	15	7	5	10	53
20	13	2	11	-	40	13	5	11	7	18	-	54
4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.3	4.1	4.1	55
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56
2 355	1 429	1 018	367	129	12 352	4 679	663	6 041	2 650	970	682	56
2 990	2 430	1 298	1 017	389	1 663	412	65	187	73	681	373	57
312	268	80	154	62	29	-	-	-	-	22	7	58
108	95	49	43	40	67	-	-	-	-	54	13	59

Table 3-2. Financial Characteristics by Family Type—Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	All households	Family households										
		Married couple							Male householder, no wife present			
		Total	With own children under 18			Hhldr of Hispanic origin	With own children under 18					
			Total	Race of householder			Total	Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin		
		Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black				
1 Total	32 280	18 179	11 081	6 305	5 160	719	912	1 355	607	480	90	84
Household Income												
2 Less than \$5,000	5 048	2 274	589	332	248	54	58	100	47	31	8	8
3 \$5,000 to \$9,999	5 855	3 055	1 385	708	558	82	172	163	72	60	9	20
4 \$10,000 to \$14,999	4 825	2 722	1 821	918	711	132	188	207	99	88	27	9
5 \$15,000 to \$19,999	4 147	2 482	1 810	988	784	114	148	185	70	55	10	18
6 \$20,000 to \$24,999	3 730	2 151	1 563	1 001	838	105	130	219	92	71	15	8
7 \$25,000 to \$29,999	2 384	1 453	1 075	645	553	60	75	132	74	64	8	4
8 \$30,000 to \$34,999	1 971	1 262	1 003	590	509	60	58	92	38	30	3	5
9 \$35,000 to \$39,999	1 288	883	699	377	313	41	42	70	32	26	3	6
10 \$40,000 to \$49,999	1 446	948	703	374	306	48	23	130	56	51	6	3
11 \$50,000 to \$59,999	673	397	327	160	140	13	5	35	11	8	3	3
12 \$60,000 to \$79,999	535	340	282	129	116	7	10	28	10	10	-	-
13 \$80,000 to \$99,999	182	100	83	30	23	2	3	5	-	-	-	-
14 \$100,000 to \$119,999	87	57	57	32	25	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 \$120,000 or more	128	75	62	26	24	-	-	10	5	5	-	-
16 Median	15 495	17 109	21 041	21 053	21 602	19 023	16 268	20 960	20 792	21 759	14 985	16 571
As percent of poverty level:												
17 Less than 50 percent	3 261	2 199	594	414	308	66	77	98	51	34	12	11
18 50 to 99	4 901	2 781	1 241	862	662	117	218	150	73	63	6	20
19 100 to 149	4 296	2 501	1 560	1 012	792	130	213	159	78	55	18	8
20 150 to 199	3 822	2 335	1 591	1 088	882	140	140	146	75	55	15	11
21 200 percent or more	15 999	8 363	6 073	2 929	2 516	266	264	603	329	273	38	34
Monthly Housing Costs												
22 Less than \$100	981	450	84	37	27	7	13	28	8	2	6	-
23 \$100 to \$199	3 438	1 429	842	282	216	39	56	90	31	20	6	9
24 \$200 to \$249	2 668	1 260	669	330	265	46	56	80	49	32	9	8
25 \$250 to \$299	3 250	1 654	925	551	424	88	113	121	49	38	9	5
26 \$300 to \$349	3 748	2 148	1 211	867	521	77	124	158	69	51	18	15
27 \$350 to \$399	3 674	2 135	1 274	754	594	117	104	151	59	44	13	5
28 \$400 to \$449	3 251	1 833	1 164	699	553	92	99	147	74	59	13	15
29 \$450 to \$499	2 386	1 462	916	506	406	69	40	128	56	51	3	8
30 \$500 to \$599	3 151	1 983	1 374	816	682	72	133	151	61	48	6	8
31 \$600 to \$699	1 703	1 206	872	502	428	40	58	87	43	38	3	6
32 \$700 to \$799	835	551	373	226	196	18	25	62	36	30	4	4
33 \$800 to \$899	469	331	224	143	130	9	8	26	15	12	3	3
34 \$900 to \$999	208	143	111	59	55	2	4	12	5	5	-	-
35 \$1,000 to \$1,249	318	201	158	102	90	2	14	11	2	2	-	-
36 \$1,250 to \$1,499	111	69	56	30	24	-	5	5	2	2	-	-
37 \$1,500 or more	57	40	23	15	13	2	-	8	5	2	-	3
38 No cash rent	2 032	1 285	983	587	536	41	62	90	40	40	-	-
39 Mortgage payment not reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40 Median (excludes no cash rent)	364	385	410	417	424	385	380	402	412	427	340	385
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Income												
41 Less than 5 percent	228	115	77	36	34	2	5	10	5	5	-	-
42 5 to 9 percent	991	579	437	189	163	7	15	52	24	12	9	3
43 10 to 14 percent	3 012	1 806	1 372	713	565	114	72	193	48	42	3	6
44 15 to 19 percent	4 300	2 440	1 736	948	757	128	124	194	78	66	13	8
45 20 to 24 percent	4 418	2 498	1 633	864	616	101	107	248	126	98	17	25
46 25 to 29 percent	3 767	1 986	1 250	785	643	83	142	147	80	52	20	8
47 30 to 34 percent	2 550	1 406	857	507	420	56	82	69	33	27	6	6
48 35 to 39 percent	1 882	1 061	606	351	283	39	59	66	37	31	3	3
49 40 to 49 percent	2 327	1 295	735	437	349	48	87	101	56	48	6	8
50 50 to 59 percent	1 489	773	404	235	184	25	41	34	6	6	3	3
51 60 to 69 percent	1 088	615	256	142	102	13	36	40	26	18	3	5
52 70 percent or more	3 571	1 990	607	383	277	60	75	86	43	29	9	14
53 Zero or negative income	663	331	107	46	32	5	7	27	5	5	-	-
54 No cash rent	2 032	1 285	983	587	536	41	62	90	40	40	-	3
55 Mortgage payment not reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
56 Median (excludes 3 previous lines)	27	27	24	25	25	24	28	23	25	25	26	29

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
Total	With own children under 18				Total	Living alone				Other nonfamily		
	Total	Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin		Male		Female		Male	Female	
		White	Black			Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over			
5 763	4 221	2 456	1 581	620	14 101	6 090	729	6 229	2 723	1 726	1 056	1
1 584	1 355	680	641	182	2 774	853	230	1 740	1 039	88	94	2
1 508	1 184	623	484	187	2 800	868	263	1 680	1 114	130	122	3
894	671	439	205	86	2 103	866	104	909	268	207	119	4
687	485	344	109	78	1 886	640	48	744	111	204	88	5
369	218	131	80	12	1 579	613	30	601	104	228	138	6
245	137	112	17	24	932	408	26	227	33	183	112	7
168	69	40	21	9	709	298	-	145	10	184	102	8
114	58	48	12	9	405	184	5	70	8	98	72	9
114	49	35	11	3	488	153	6	41	10	200	105	10
35	12	7	3	3	275	94	10	35	8	98	49	11
32	11	5	-	3	185	70	2	28	18	69	28	12
12	7	-	-	3	61	24	-	2	-	29	5	13
2	2	-	-	-	30	10	-	5	-	15	3	14
2	2	2	-	-	53	26	2	5	2	15	7	15
9 302	6 243	9 581	6 547	7 973	13 509	14 747	7 557	9 090	6 445	25 192	23 444	16
1 507	1 356	589	713	204	1 062	383	52	548	206	62	72	17
1 390	1 102	811	428	160	2 120	588	168	1 357	890	104	91	18
782	546	368	157	110	1 795	542	175	1 040	715	128	87	19
597	449	324	110	58	1 487	443	92	791	410	181	73	20
1 487	768	563	173	82	7 636	3 155	221	2 495	500	1 254	733	21
338	270	80	179	28	531	188	62	339	242	11	13	22
697	545	237	289	55	2 009	740	186	1 169	780	48	52	23
511	369	197	156	44	1 408	584	75	672	304	105	46	24
608	445	296	128	65	1 596	644	85	713	245	145	94	25
778	593	365	203	107	1 802	594	63	724	242	180	104	26
710	504	290	188	99	1 539	541	50	657	184	222	119	27
522	392	239	123	68	1 418	480	38	588	183	204	145	28
418	283	218	55	50	924	303	17	370	96	158	95	28
458	317	203	104	40	1 169	386	29	375	134	264	143	30
246	189	120	38	28	487	142	13	144	43	122	89	31
117	84	59	18	12	284	96	10	81	20	70	57	32
81	45	33	13	3	138	48	2	25	10	44	24	33
20	17	15	3	3	65	14	3	25	2	20	7	34
32	24	8	11	6	117	24	2	18	5	14	31	35
6	-	-	-	-	42	14	-	8	5	4	8	36
9	5	5	-	3	17	7	-	3	3	5	2	37
211	157	91	66	17	747	308	96	340	225	74	25	38
...
340	334	351	301	351	335	321	268	304	237	428	430	40
28	12	7	5	-	113	57	5	18	2	28	10	41
90	46	21	16	6	412	208	12	60	26	91	53	42
241	140	57	74	20	1 207	566	30	215	50	279	147	43
511	286	191	87	47	1 860	814	34	477	102	380	210	44
618	393	223	158	48	1 820	728	57	758	245	267	166	45
589	411	263	139	47	1 761	563	127	848	380	160	112	46
480	360	221	125	41	1 144	318	57	655	270	118	54	47
389	250	168	75	35	802	240	84	482	217	68	33	48
459	346	199	128	38	1 033	330	90	594	310	82	28	49
335	258	147	90	27	686	208	56	410	241	41	38	50
320	259	139	107	59	473	165	31	260	182	20	28	51
1 297	1 133	655	425	205	1 582	479	58	683	456	107	113	52
187	172	72	86	32	332	104	13	151	55	37	40	53
211	157	91	66	17	747	308	96	340	225	74	25	54
...
37	41	40	43	52	28	28	34	33	39	21	22	56

Table 3-3. Housing Quality by Family Type—Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	All households	Family households										
		Married couple						Male householder, no wife present				
		Total	With own children under 18			Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	With own children under 18			Hhldr of Hispanic origin	
			Total	Race of householder				Total	Race of householder			
		White	Black			White	Black		White	Black		
1 Total	32 280	18 179	11 061	6 306	5 160	719	912	1 355	607	480	90	84
Water Supply Stoppage												
2 With hot and cold piped water.....	31 997	18 075	11 009	6 274	5 140	709	903	1 335	604	477	89	84
3 No stoppage in last 3 months.....	29 639	16 701	10 222	5 832	4 789	647	823	1 219	562	448	81	75
4 With stoppage in last 3 months.....	1 858	1 056	637	372	296	52	64	89	33	25	6	6
5 No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more.....	738	409	257	151	129	12	24	31	9	9	-	-
6 1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	672	374	250	147	116	24	16	41	22	16	3	6
7 2 times.....	206	130	72	44	33	9	11	6	3	-	3	-
8 3 times.....	62	44	24	9	9	-	5	3	-	-	-	-
9 4 times or more.....	94	62	13	11	4	2	2	5	-	-	-	-
10 Number of times not reported.....	87	36	21	9	4	5	5	3	-	-	-	-
11 Stoppage not reported.....	501	318	150	71	54	10	16	27	8	5	3	3
Flush Toilet Breakdowns												
12 With one or more flush toilets.....	31 923	18 061	10 996	6 273	5 136	711	905	1 332	602	475	89	84
13 With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months.....	29 308	16 401	10 086	5 669	4 687	592	802	1 218	550	434	84	84
14 None working some time in last 3 months.....	2 530	1 615	887	588	432	119	101	109	51	41	6	6
15 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	869	410	227	158	109	38	33	27	13	10	3	-
16 1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	1 218	823	476	310	233	60	49	57	30	28	-	-
17 2 times.....	248	139	76	59	45	14	14	12	6	3	3	-
18 3 times.....	90	55	22	14	11	2	3	3	-	-	-	-
19 4 times or more.....	127	78	45	26	13	7	-	3	-	-	-	-
20 Number of times not reported.....	179	110	41	21	21	-	2	8	2	-	-	-
21 Breakdowns not reported.....	84	45	23	16	16	-	2	6	-	-	-	-
Sewage Disposal Breakdowns												
22 With public sewer.....	28 622	15 599	9 136	5 077	3 986	686	832	1 155	496	375	67	73
23 No breakdowns in last 3 months.....	27 904	15 105	8 671	4 907	3 667	649	802	1 120	476	359	64	68
24 With breakdowns in last 3 months.....	718	494	265	170	118	39	30	34	21	15	3	5
25 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	206	125	69	30	21	5	8	8	5	5	-	5
26 1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	369	255	143	89	71	14	20	16	8	5	-	-
27 2 times.....	77	60	34	29	19	9	5	8	8	5	3	-
28 3 times.....	27	17	9	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29 4 times or more.....	39	37	20	20	6	11	-	3	-	-	-	-
30 With septic tank or cesspool.....	3 479	2 480	1 876	1 204	1 159	23	79	178	106	100	3	11
31 No breakdowns in last 3 months.....	3 306	2 335	1 759	1 124	1 079	23	68	171	102	96	3	11
32 With breakdowns in last 3 months.....	172	145	117	80	80	-	12	7	4	4	-	-
33 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	33	29	26	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34 1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	107	94	71	52	52	-	12	7	4	4	-	-
35 2 times.....	17	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36 3 times.....	11	11	11	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37 4 times or more.....	4	4	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heating Problems												
38 With heating equipment and occupied last winter.....	24 425	13 830	8 227	4 601	3 707	577	701	973	409	320	66	59
39 Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter.....	20 639	11 468	7 020	3 853	3 155	432	577	802	339	274	50	38
40 Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter ¹	3 784	2 353	1 199	744	547	145	122	171	71	46	16	22
41 Equipment breakdowns.....	1 227	764	383	228	158	52	28	48	16	9	7	10
42 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	79	50	29	16	9	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
43 1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	503	298	153	84	67	16	7	11	3	3	-	-
44 2 times.....	212	127	67	46	35	9	5	8	-	-	-	-
45 3 times.....	129	88	40	29	20	7	2	11	3	3	-	3
46 4 times or more.....	221	142	54	36	14	13	7	13	7	3	4	7
47 Number of times not reported.....	83	58	21	16	14	2	7	3	3	-	3	-
48 Other causes.....	2 790	1 743	902	558	413	109	93	147	61	41	12	15
49 Utility interruption.....	309	211	126	91	68	20	2	11	5	5	-	3
50 Inadequate heating capacity.....	987	607	288	181	127	40	65	71	30	16	12	9
51 Inadequate insulation.....	580	403	228	141	112	21	11	15	5	5	-	-
52 Other.....	818	469	228	128	95	26	15	44	20	14	-	3
53 Not reported.....	86	52	32	17	12	2	-	5	-	-	-	-
54 Reason for discomfort not reported.....	27	22	9	6	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
55 Discomfort not reported.....	22	9	9	5	5	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Selected Deficiencies¹												
56 Signs of rats in last 3 months.....	2 590	1 874	833	600	385	143	196	119	44	27	14	8
57 Holes in floors.....	1 007	684	294	229	157	58	48	44	22	19	3	9
58 Open cracks or holes (interior).....	3 583	2 357	1 169	800	606	138	167	154	68	49	16	18
59 Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior).....	3 037	1 906	932	613	448	126	129	148	45	36	9	9
60 No electrical wiring.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
61 Exposed wiring.....	1 105	695	371	227	162	34	52	85	31	13	16	3
62 Rooms without electric outlets.....	1 292	811	401	265	196	51	47	58	19	13	5	3
Selected Amenities¹												
63 Porch, deck, balcony, or patio.....	18 551	11 287	7 192	4 192	3 589	452	439	833	411	343	47	44
64 Not reported.....	31	24	15	6	6	-	-	2	2	2	-	-
65 Telephone available.....	27 889	15 597	9 741	5 430	4 488	596	724	1 143	519	410	77	62
66 Usable fireplace.....	3 679	2 336	1 662	1 011	896	79	52	208	113	89	9	5
67 Separate dining room.....	7 668	5 225	3 331	1 983	1 681	187	209	383	182	157	14	30
68 With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.....	3 307	2 384	1 689	1 056	819	105	52	150	79	71	6	2
69 Garage or carport included with home.....	9 360	6 130	4 342	2 690	2 383	189	305	496	260	227	15	32
70 Not included.....	22 851	12 000	6 682	3 598	2 780	550	604	859	347	252	74	52
71 Offstreet parking included.....	15 647	8 202	4 857	2 649	2 150	350	338	608	254	200	47	23
72 Offstreet parking not included.....	399	186	88	53	32	19	2	27	16	14	-	5
73 Garage or carport not reported.....	69	49	36	17	17	-	3	-	-	-	-	-

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
Total	With own children under 18				Total	Living alone				Other nonfamily		
	Total	Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin		Total	Male		Female		Male	Female
		White	Black				65 and over	65 and over				
5 763	4 221	2 456	1 581	620	14 101	6 090	729	6 229	2 723	1 726	1 055	1
5 732	4 207	2 454	1 569	620	13 922	4 955	694	6 195	2 702	1 726	1 046	2
5 261	3 840	2 261	1 412	556	12 938	4 617	619	5 759	2 541	1 579	983	3
330	249	148	85	43	802	254	57	362	148	128	58	4
121	84	58	15	18	328	89	23	173	86	39	26	5
83	69	39	30	7	297	108	21	113	43	57	18	6
53	37	32	3	9	76	24	3	31	2	14	7	7
17	17	3	11	3	18	9	-	7	2	2	-	8
44	32	11	21	6	32	9	-	13	6	7	2	9
13	10	5	5	-	50	15	10	25	10	7	3	10
141	118	45	72	21	183	84	18	74	14	19	5	11
5 733	4 207	2 454	1 569	620	13 862	4 907	693	6 183	2 713	1 726	1 046	12
5 097	3 717	2 236	1 320	538	12 907	4 631	633	5 751	2 550	1 581	945	13
819	478	218	237	82	915	258	53	417	161	143	96	14
157	119	67	39	9	259	62	8	140	57	24	33	15
290	237	137	137	41	393	119	34	166	60	63	46	17
51	48	27	19	10	109	24	2	48	13	30	8	16
30	13	5	8	3	35	6	3	18	10	11	-	18
30	24	12	9	15	49	20	5	19	11	8	3	19
61	37	9	25	5	68	28	5	25	10	7	9	20
16	12	-	12	-	39	19	8	15	2	3	2	21
5 309	3 894	2 199	1 526	600	13 023	4 587	626	5 890	2 546	1 539	1 006	22
5 113	3 720	2 110	1 455	560	12 799	4 506	618	5 810	2 518	1 499	985	23
196	185	90	70	40	224	82	8	81	28	40	22	24
59	49	31	13	9	81	13	-	25	10	20	13	25
97	82	40	41	19	114	46	8	47	18	15	7	26
16	16	5	10	3	16	7	-	10	-	-	-	27
8	8	8	8	6	10	3	-	-	-	5	2	28
14	11	5	6	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	29
426	313	254	44	20	999	445	63	324	170	187	42	30
405	292	235	41	20	871	429	77	320	168	180	42	31
22	22	19	3	-	28	18	6	5	2	2	-	32
2	2	2	-	-	5	2	-	2	-	7	-	33
17	17	14	3	-	13	8	6	2	-	-	-	34
2	2	2	-	-	10	5	-	2	2	2	-	35
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
4 631	3 265	1 796	1 315	503	10 595	3 754	674	5 210	2 584	1 016	616	38
3 646	2 586	1 494	969	405	9 171	3 318	604	4 482	2 318	885	510	39
984	679	302	348	98	1 411	438	70	741	296	128	106	40
355	248	98	135	46	464	159	17	232	91	43	30	41
21	8	8	-	3	29	9	3	15	9	-	5	42
135	95	44	45	12	205	80	9	90	51	19	15	43
52	35	5	30	3	84	18	-	50	15	11	7	44
37	26	10	16	6	41	9	-	27	6	5	-	45
75	62	22	32	15	79	31	5	41	7	5	2	46
34	21	9	13	6	26	13	-	10	2	2	-	47
694	475	221	234	58	1 047	307	58	571	190	93	76	48
73	63	36	15	7	98	35	3	55	32	5	3	49
249	168	66	69	30	380	130	34	200	66	32	18	50
181	117	58	54	11	177	30	5	109	43	18	20	51
197	132	61	71	6	349	96	11	189	47	32	29	52
15	15	10	5	3	44	14	6	18	-	5	7	53
13	10	6	3	3	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	54
-	-	-	-	-	13	3	-	7	-	2	-	55
822	707	210	446	168	717	306	58	296	97	80	44	56
356	300	100	166	83	313	121	14	111	40	59	22	57
1 035	796	362	393	143	1 208	475	51	417	113	194	119	58
825	609	285	267	125	1 131	420	54	475	152	150	86	59
-	-	-	-	-	7	5	-	2	2	-	-	80
240	158	79	74	35	410	132	20	186	95	72	20	61
353	264	122	131	49	481	172	53	203	63	64	42	62
3 262	2 393	1 464	877	227	7 263	2 414	267	3 182	1 273	1 016	671	63
6	6	6	-	3	7	-	-	5	-	2	-	64
4 713	3 359	2 011	1 206	498	12 292	4 155	609	5 696	2 537	1 469	972	65
468	343	260	81	41	1 343	438	31	466	119	296	173	66
1 501	1 084	642	409	124	2 443	765	74	1 075	443	344	259	67
548	391	275	110	32	923	301	23	380	160	159	83	68
1 292	930	673	211	123	3 230	1 144	114	1 284	540	515	298	69
4 458	3 293	1 777	1 367	493	10 851	3 936	614	4 934	2 181	1 211	790	70
2 737	2 062	1 273	739	201	7 445	2 734	416	3 207	1 354	928	576	71
70	52	30	22	12	213	66	3	118	73	27	3	72
13	8	5	2	3	20	10	-	10	-	-	-	73

Table 3-3. Housing Quality by Family Type—Renter Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	All households	Family households										
		Married couple						Male householder, no wife present				
		Total	With own children under 18			Total	With own children under 18					
			Total	Race of householder			Total	Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin		
White	Black			White	Black							
Overall Opinion of Structure												
1 (worst).....	729	511	221	172	104	48	57	28	14	9	6	9
2.....	346	196	100	63	46	14	12	7	4	4	-	-
3.....	612	415	238	143	118	14	9	34	13	8	3	-
4.....	904	560	302	201	159	33	41	58	14	9	3	6
5.....	4 057	2 420	1 390	894	709	99	184	208	96	68	15	13
6.....	2 433	1 409	855	569	475	52	62	129	69	50	15	7
7.....	4 720	2 671	1 659	1 056	842	140	109	221	107	91	9	9
8.....	6 942	3 947	2 544	1 373	1 155	132	187	302	122	116	6	6
9.....	3 450	1 845	1 270	656	584	65	59	114	62	44	16	8
10 (best).....	7 676	4 110	2 420	1 144	983	119	181	249	102	79	18	27
11 Not reported.....	212	84	60	34	24	4	10	5	2	2	-	-
Neighborhood Conditions												
12 With neighborhood.....	31 723	17 925	10 890	6 199	5 074	713	898	1 336	603	475	90	84
13 No problems.....	18 788	10 262	6 267	3 499	2 874	371	579	856	382	298	58	57
14 With problems ¹	12 618	7 598	4 560	2 679	2 187	339	314	478	221	177	31	27
15 Crime.....	2 350	1 398	740	446	293	92	85	80	24	15	6	3
16 Noise.....	3 521	1 913	1 183	638	501	91	101	118	39	33	3	6
17 Traffic.....	2 625	1 594	1 074	633	542	86	62	132	66	55	3	6
18 Litter or housing deterioration.....	1 389	834	483	300	224	51	52	26	13	13	-	6
19 Poor city or county services.....	422	302	177	110	82	23	12	11	2	2	-	-
20 Undesirable commercial, institutional, industrial.....	635	330	208	125	107	12	12	13	2	2	-	-
21 People.....	4 882	3 076	1 657	989	819	124	149	194	106	81	22	12
22 Other.....	2 713	1 591	1 050	650	542	79	59	105	58	51	7	3
23 Type of problem not reported.....	86	60	28	12	10	2	-	5	-	-	-	-
24 Presence of problems not reported.....	117	64	43	21	13	3	4	3	-	-	-	-
Overall Opinion of Neighborhood												
25 1 (worst).....	1 048	757	290	195	127	43	38	33	11	8	-	3
26.....	543	297	141	89	59	14	14	15	8	8	-	3
27.....	788	459	246	143	110	22	22	33	18	13	3	3
28.....	895	542	313	202	163	24	27	44	16	12	4	4
29.....	3 726	2 240	1 210	741	578	105	159	178	78	61	5	5
30.....	2 004	1 094	609	332	263	42	46	101	58	48	7	11
31.....	3 670	2 007	1 258	779	620	98	103	186	97	73	16	11
32.....	6 085	3 377	2 172	1 228	1 032	107	174	241	97	77	17	9
33.....	3 524	1 866	1 271	684	578	81	63	135	71	55	15	8
34 10 (best).....	9 440	5 294	3 380	1 806	1 549	177	250	370	151	121	21	27
35 No neighborhood.....	227	102	81	56	52	2	7	12	4	4	-	-
36 Not reported.....	330	152	90	50	34	4	7	7	-	-	-	-

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
Total	With own children under 18				Total	Living alone				Other nonfamily		
	Total	Race of householder		Hispanic origin		Male		Female		Male	Female	
		White	Black			Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over			
262	194	75	114	34	218	106	13	64	33	14	15	1
89	78	37	36	6	151	66	8	50	29	18	10	2
143	123	65	52	24	196	102	8	46	10	26	12	3
200	162	89	65	16	343	151	11	111	18	59	23	4
822	636	340	251	130	1 636	837	101	602	208	278	121	5
425	319	189	142	33	1 024	497	24	273	74	189	84	6
790	555	355	185	75	2 049	868	59	639	167	339	203	7
1 101	778	494	283	93	2 985	1 088	127	1 262	432	378	229	8
481	352	258	96	48	1 605	554	67	715	241	190	145	9
1 442	1 010	564	378	160	3 785	975	266	2 371	1 484	229	181	10
29	16	13	3	3	118	47	15	66	50	3	2	11
5 698	4 182	2 423	1 575	614	13 798	4 989	703	6 069	2 619	1 697	1 043	12
3 120	2 257	1 294	853	333	8 626	3 058	515	3 978	2 006	971	519	13
2 580	1 910	1 123	712	278	5 219	1 887	183	2 096	907	718	520	14
577	452	205	217	100	952	350	43	406	136	130	65	15
613	434	245	172	71	1 607	583	62	671	223	185	168	16
387	289	219	61	35	1 031	384	45	396	114	147	105	17
425	320	139	173	41	465	159	11	219	70	48	39	18
113	101	28	67	15	121	63	8	40	10	16	2	19
110	74	48	26	21	304	114	10	106	34	55	28	20
1 226	939	593	320	114	1 906	708	65	806	233	221	170	21
436	321	181	115	59	1 122	402	26	416	86	188	118	22
27	24	11	13	1	25	3	-	15	3	6	2	23
18	16	6	10	3	53	24	5	16	5	9	5	24
435	350	125	201	66	291	119	16	123	49	26	23	25
131	110	71	34	16	256	109	20	92	41	37	17	26
180	142	68	49	24	329	122	15	124	39	48	35	27
184	137	80	50	18	353	151	7	99	18	76	27	28
853	639	389	221	119	1 486	549	91	612	226	214	110	29
383	294	140	143	39	910	435	32	267	77	112	66	30
564	404	241	152	59	1 663	680	29	579	162	232	172	31
965	691	449	215	82	2 706	965	107	1 066	417	419	229	32
460	358	229	125	32	1 657	599	80	735	264	190	134	33
1 544	1 056	614	388	148	4 145	1 239	296	2 334	1 324	343	229	34
10	7	7	-	3	125	61	13	32	25	24	8	35
55	31	25	6	3	178	61	13	107	79	6	5	36

Table 3-4. Neighborhood Quality—Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	
				Severe	Moderate						
1 Total	32 280	1 940	848	1 108	3 178	5 593	3 066	5 062	12 166	8 163	
Condition Present as a Percent of Total¹											
2 Street noise or traffic	44.83	31.22	38.20	55.68	53.30	48.90	42.58	40.59	42.52	47.86	
3 Streets needing repair	19.53	15.72	33.88	32.89	29.91	25.54	21.24	14.21	18.62	24.26	
4 Neighborhood crime	25.34	18.07	15.98	39.97	32.64	34.88	27.35	20.86	20.40	30.24	
5 Littered streets or lots	19.59	10.00	20.26	40.19	31.16	29.56	24.67	13.86	17.50	26.01	
6 Rundown buildings	17.95	8.73	20.57	40.02	33.55	28.80	23.34	11.78	17.05	24.37	
7 Non-residential activities	35.44	31.24	22.67	42.93	39.58	34.49	34.52	34.92	35.12	34.77	
8 Odors, smoke, or gas	10.38	6.09	10.42	22.55	13.83	11.67	13.02	6.88	8.48	12.72	
9 Any condition(s)	72.45	61.90	73.77	81.80	81.94	78.20	71.38	65.76	70.03	75.15	
10 Two or more conditions	47.53	33.95	44.26	65.63	61.25	57.17	50.53	41.43	43.58	53.59	
11 No conditions present	27.27	38.10	26.23	17.55	17.67	21.36	28.38	33.89	29.74	24.43	
12 Not reported	.28	-	-	.66	.38	.43	.26	.35	.24	.42	
Condition Bothersome as a Percent of Total¹											
13 Street noise or traffic	21.66	12.85	14.76	32.35	27.07	23.18	21.05	13.33	20.47	22.86	
14 Streets needing repair	12.14	9.38	17.63	18.26	17.96	16.10	13.67	5.85	11.65	13.59	
15 Neighborhood crime	18.23	13.75	10.48	30.29	24.86	25.12	20.52	11.82	14.74	21.80	
16 Littered streets or lots	14.44	7.53	14.26	32.52	23.18	22.24	19.27	8.45	12.81	18.74	
17 Rundown buildings	10.91	5.82	11.19	27.59	20.49	18.42	15.30	5.43	10.35	14.60	
18 Non-residential activities	5.12	4.08	4.42	10.99	5.28	4.90	5.68	3.72	4.58	4.68	
19 Odors, smoke, or gas	7.25	3.72	7.81	19.19	10.82	8.58	9.60	5.22	5.69	9.10	
20 Unsatisfactory police protection	10.93	6.79	12.57	22.22	16.47	15.56	17.35	7.64	8.73	15.39	
21 Unsatisfactory hospitals or clinics	8.11	4.88	18.00	12.38	11.90	8.32	12.44	6.27	8.12	10.58	
22 Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	10.19	10.36	25.29	13.96	12.41	13.23	11.36	11.17	9.67	13.34	
23 Unsatisfactory public elementary school	3.06	2.31	3.34	6.06	4.22	3.72	4.72	1.19	2.76	4.08	
24 Unsatisfactory public transportation	4.78	2.73	.57	9.31	5.83	6.88	7.04	4.90	3.74	4.62	
25 Any condition(s) bothersome	56.35	48.60	63.28	72.36	66.88	63.28	59.41	44.47	53.67	60.88	
26 Two or more conditions	31.77	20.47	33.50	51.12	43.50	39.84	40.05	19.77	28.26	37.99	
Conditions so Objectionable Household Wants to Move as a Percent of Total¹											
27 Street noise or traffic	9.11	5.00	5.80	18.88	14.70	12.48	11.12	3.84	6.61	10.93	
28 Streets needing repair	3.88	2.29	5.53	8.23	7.98	6.88	4.74	1.24	3.91	4.92	
29 Neighborhood crime	9.50	6.54	5.77	18.27	14.81	16.05	13.91	3.59	8.11	13.47	
30 Littered streets or lots	6.97	3.41	6.19	22.06	13.18	14.24	11.11	2.60	6.41	10.78	
31 Rundown buildings	6.46	2.39	6.29	20.04	13.88	12.91	9.59	2.34	6.05	9.07	
32 Non-residential activities	2.36	2.35	2.42	5.88	2.85	2.71	2.69	.91	2.15	2.25	
33 Odors, smoke, or gas	3.35	1.62	5.14	11.40	6.27	4.76	4.58	1.41	2.79	4.55	
34 Unsatisfactory police protection	3.84	1.53	4.30	10.38	7.81	7.32	7.32	1.27	2.80	6.45	
35 Unsatisfactory hospitals or clinics	1.45	1.07	1.99	3.72	3.59	2.54	3.22	.34	1.26	2.61	
36 Unsatisfactory public elementary school	1.62	1.14	1.67	4.44	2.29	2.39	2.92	.08	1.26	2.67	
37 Any condition(s) objectionable	22.21	15.84	19.93	43.09	34.79	31.34	29.50	9.08	20.49	27.06	
38 Two or more conditions	11.89	8.01	11.64	29.76	20.79	20.03	17.43	4.57	10.64	16.74	
Incomplete Reporting as a Percent of Total¹											
39 Street noise or traffic	.37	.14	-	.84	.36	.53	.26	.39	.30	.51	
40 Streets needing repair	.38	-	-	1.07	.38	.66	.43	.58	.28	.63	
41 Neighborhood crime	.52	.49	-	.91	.80	.70	.39	.69	.52	.89	
42 Littered streets or lots	.40	-	.33	.66	.42	.53	.37	.54	.34	.66	
43 Rundown buildings	.50	-	-	1.15	.72	.78	.70	.78	.39	.91	
44 Non-residential activities	.48	.52	-	.66	.38	.53	.55	.43	.68	.68	
45 Odors, smoke, or gas	.40	.14	.27	.68	.48	.53	.59	.49	.35	.60	
46 Unsatisfactory police protection (includes don't know)	10.09	14.47	15.46	8.48	9.53	9.07	10.85	10.63	13.13	9.52	
47 Unsatisfactory hospitals or clinics (includes don't know)	5.92	9.27	7.10	5.22	6.83	5.75	7.51	5.33	8.18	5.78	
Public Elementary School as a Percent of Total											
48 Households with any children aged 0-16	35.36	31.63	46.58	40.63	43.46	46.42	55.64	2.22	38.09	49.70	
49 Satisfactory public elementary school	28.15	24.67	35.34	30.59	34.52	38.66	43.01	1.89	29.29	40.93	
50 Unsatisfactory public elementary school	1.72	1.16	1.94	4.52	2.42	2.47	3.08	.08	1.37	2.76	
51 So bothered they want to move	1.65	1.18	1.70	4.52	2.33	2.42	2.97	.08	1.27	2.71	
52 Not reported	.08	-	.24	-	.09	-	.11	-	.10	.07	
53 Not reported or don't know	5.49	5.61	9.29	5.52	6.52	5.29	9.56	.25	7.43	5.99	
54 Public elementary school less than 1 mile	23.02	16.05	16.80	26.34	29.56	32.85	43.04	1.65	23.65	33.83	
55 Public elementary school 1 mile or more	12.37	15.45	30.10	14.78	14.32	13.14	11.73	.48	14.10	15.82	
56 Not reported	1.36	1.31	1.12	1.15	1.46	1.83	2.59	.20	1.56	1.42	
57 Households without children aged 0-16	64.64	68.37	53.42	59.37	56.54	53.58	44.36	97.78	61.91	50.30	
58 Households with children aged 4-16	26.59	23.66	32.56	33.05	37.33	41.21	46.39	2.02	28.52	42.21	
59 Attend public school (K-12)	23.25	18.60	25.01	26.29	30.55	35.01	38.18	1.64	22.99	35.67	
60 Attend private school (K-12)	2.30	2.44	.51	2.43	1.61	2.15	3.61	.08	2.03	1.80	
61 Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc.	.84	.40	.53	1.14	.66	.97	.60	.04	.57	1.06	
62 Does not attend school	1.55	1.69	5.61	1.77	3.14	1.45	2.04	.11	2.09	2.38	
63 Not reported	.85	.53	.90	1.42	1.37	1.63	1.99	.14	.85	1.31	

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs			Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
32 280	15 306	11 520	5 454	27 780	2 695	4 519	1 923	2 558	304	7 382	7 489	10 206	7 223	1
44.83	51.17	39.53	38.23	47.24	44.09	30.00	28.05	31.59	20.18	49.16	45.30	40.92	45.45	2
19.53	20.17	18.91	23.27	17.99	17.32	29.01	27.73	30.02	33.48	19.47	18.96	22.74	15.65	3
25.34	35.94	18.45	10.13	27.90	11.79	8.57	11.13	8.26	7.12	30.14	23.09	22.24	27.13	4
19.59	25.76	14.03	14.03	20.71	16.33	12.70	14.24	11.44	7.75	21.94	17.00	19.32	20.25	5
17.95	22.38	12.99	15.98	18.36	15.61	15.42	14.01	16.41	12.61	18.61	18.38	17.14	17.96	6
35.44	40.40	32.59	27.57	37.94	34.06	20.09	19.90	20.22	7.33	39.64	38.54	30.15	34.18	7
10.38	12.33	8.40	9.07	10.68	9.22	8.61	6.11	8.90	10.53	13.54	10.27	8.48	9.93	8
72.45	78.18	67.16	67.53	73.99	69.94	62.97	60.51	64.80	59.31	74.20	72.39	69.75	74.53	9
47.53	55.88	40.43	39.09	49.55	42.17	35.12	34.55	35.60	26.16	51.77	47.21	44.96	47.15	10
27.27	21.43	32.70	32.19	25.71	29.79	38.86	39.49	34.91	40.69	25.66	27.12	30.06	25.12	11
.28	.39	.14	.28	.30	.28	.16	-	.29	-	.13	.48	.19	.36	12
21.66	25.93	19.32	14.61	23.42	18.43	10.65	11.80	10.28	4.57	25.49	20.98	17.32	24.57	13
12.14	13.00	10.18	13.84	11.43	11.11	16.48	15.97	16.93	19.14	12.03	11.55	13.95	10.29	14
18.23	26.32	12.78	7.05	20.16	8.26	6.39	7.20	5.68	4.75	21.87	18.85	15.80	19.26	15
14.44	19.39	10.28	9.33	15.41	11.20	8.50	10.15	7.23	4.56	16.89	12.73	13.53	15.00	16
10.91	14.29	7.95	7.70	11.52	8.13	7.13	6.88	7.21	5.31	12.07	11.80	9.78	10.63	17
5.12	5.89	4.87	3.45	5.52	4.38	2.68	2.96	2.39	1.48	5.97	4.84	4.02	6.08	18
7.25	8.81	5.65	6.26	7.57	7.02	5.35	5.21	5.41	4.41	10.05	6.75	5.87	6.88	19
10.93	14.10	7.28	9.72	10.83	6.48	12.79	12.05	13.39	11.76	14.24	10.22	9.26	10.65	20
8.11	6.53	7.42	13.99	6.50	8.74	18.00	15.57	19.93	13.46	7.93	7.99	8.53	7.81	21
10.19	9.29	8.85	15.53	8.12	6.27	22.88	21.69	23.74	17.25	10.67	11.10	10.23	6.70	22
3.06	3.89	2.43	2.10	3.02	.94	3.34	3.10	3.41	2.91	3.49	2.91	2.65	3.37	23
4.79	6.78	3.89	1.10	5.44	1.57	.83	1.19	.57	-	8.24	3.93	2.77	5.01	24
56.35	61.85	50.69	52.96	55.98	47.64	58.75	56.43	58.78	63.29	59.81	53.48	54.31	58.66	25
31.77	38.12	25.98	28.18	32.20	23.72	29.15	29.82	29.98	18.59	37.08	29.69	28.45	33.20	26
9.11	11.39	7.74	5.60	9.97	7.30	3.81	4.07	3.68	1.54	10.12	6.72	7.53	10.71	27
3.88	4.68	3.15	3.24	3.96	3.50	3.38	4.01	2.95	2.17	3.78	3.30	4.95	3.07	28
9.50	14.37	6.11	2.98	10.65	3.92	2.42	3.14	1.82	1.74	11.76	8.73	7.77	10.42	29
6.97	10.34	4.04	3.72	7.72	4.64	2.40	2.08	2.68	1.43	8.64	6.15	6.18	7.24	30
6.48	8.87	4.44	3.67	7.01	4.71	3.09	3.10	3.13	3.14	7.23	6.79	5.80	6.27	31
2.36	2.66	2.30	1.62	2.56	1.94	1.12	.96	1.25	1.48	2.66	2.14	2.09	2.67	32
3.35	4.26	2.54	2.50	3.60	3.28	1.80	2.08	1.61	2.26	4.58	3.14	2.64	3.30	33
3.84	5.90	2.09	1.78	4.13	1.54	2.03	2.10	2.01	.69	5.45	3.95	2.92	3.36	34
1.45	1.72	1.07	1.52	1.39	1.14	1.87	1.77	1.96	.79	2.04	1.11	1.34	1.37	35
1.62	2.27	1.18	.75	1.70	.39	1.14	1.13	1.16	.71	2.11	1.75	1.32	1.44	36
22.21	28.12	17.69	15.14	23.72	17.07	12.93	13.14	12.96	9.25	24.34	20.40	20.69	24.03	37
11.89	16.47	8.22	6.77	13.03	8.32	4.87	4.75	5.03	3.69	13.91	11.43	10.62	12.09	38
.37	.53	.20	.26	.39	.26	.21	.10	.29	.66	.26	.59	.24	.43	39
.38	.56	.18	.32	.41	.28	.21	-	.36	-	.26	.58	.28	.42	40
.52	.67	.39	.38	.56	.43	.25	.21	.29	1.32	.29	.81	.47	.51	41
.40	.52	.31	.28	.44	.28	.21	.11	.29	-	.20	.55	.39	.48	42
.50	.65	.35	.42	.54	.38	.29	.06	.46	-	.38	.63	.45	.58	43
.48	.58	.36	.45	.48	.28	.46	.21	.65	.92	.29	.61	.43	.60	44
.40	.50	.30	.32	.42	.28	.26	.12	.38	-	.26	.48	.38	.49	45
10.09	10.47	9.79	9.84	9.52	6.97	13.53	14.66	12.67	8.80	9.13	8.94	9.84	12.59	46
5.92	5.92	6.65	4.38	6.00	4.02	5.45	6.17	4.78	4.83	5.19	4.69	6.06	7.74	47
35.38	33.29	37.09	37.51	33.95	31.32	44.12	43.17	44.64	52.34	30.10	34.29	37.92	38.26	48
28.15	25.51	29.83	31.98	26.64	26.24	37.48	36.02	38.59	47.85	23.83	27.87	30.85	29.03	49
1.72	2.38	1.31	.76	1.79	.39	1.33	1.53	1.19	.72	2.20	1.89	1.39	1.54	50
1.65	2.30	1.20	.76	1.72	.39	1.17	1.15	1.19	.72	2.14	1.76	1.34	1.46	51
.08	.07	.12	-	.06	-	.16	.38	-	-	.07	.13	.05	.07	52
5.49	5.41	5.95	4.76	5.52	4.68	5.31	5.82	4.85	3.76	4.07	4.53	5.68	7.70	53
23.02	25.56	22.53	18.96	24.46	19.85	14.12	14.06	13.85	6.19	22.84	22.37	20.48	27.51	54
12.37	8.04	14.20	20.59	9.40	11.19	30.74	29.76	31.41	48.78	7.80	11.81	17.41	10.48	55
1.38	1.26	1.50	1.33	1.36	1.03	1.35	.94	1.67	1.66	.79	1.15	1.34	2.17	56
64.64	66.71	62.91	62.49	66.05	68.68	55.88	56.83	55.36	47.06	69.90	65.71	62.06	61.74	57
28.59	27.45	29.71	29.42	27.60	24.85	34.72	34.04	34.91	37.05	24.96	26.42	31.27	30.79	58
23.25	22.14	24.13	24.51	22.42	20.74	28.41	27.68	28.85	33.29	19.55	21.57	25.93	25.01	59
2.30	2.53	2.55	1.12	2.33	.79	2.12	2.84	1.50	1.44	3.29	1.73	2.01	2.29	60
.64	.59	.75	.57	.64	.50	.65	.50	.65	.70	.58	.74	.59	.69	61
1.55	1.33	1.44	2.38	1.41	2.01	2.43	1.84	2.82	.87	.92	1.76	1.84	1.59	62
.85	.86	.84	.83	.80	.81	1.12	1.19	1.09	.94	.62	.64	.91	1.22	63

Table 3-4. Neighborhood Quality—Renter Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
				Severe	Moderate					
Public Transportation as a Percent of the Total										
1 With public transportation -----	71.24	57.59	20.33	72.84	67.32	61.86	62.77	72.62	67.26	70.32
2 Household uses it at least weekly -----	22.91	7.42	2.39	43.03	31.12	42.73	39.61	23.86	17.26	31.49
3 Satisfactory public transportation -----	20.40	6.87	2.39	35.38	27.71	38.31	35.14	21.59	15.37	28.63
4 Unsatisfactory public transportation -----	2.44	.55	-	7.41	3.34	4.23	4.47	2.27	1.82	2.80
5 Not reported -----	.07	-	-	.24	.08	.19	-	.10	.07	.06
6 Household uses it less than weekly -----	29.30	24.60	8.36	22.07	24.27	27.99	29.08	30.70	27.30	26.39
7 Satisfactory public transportation -----	26.73	21.91	7.50	19.66	21.71	25.23	26.33	27.68	25.00	24.41
8 Unsatisfactory public transportation -----	2.32	2.17	.57	1.90	2.50	2.56	2.47	2.63	1.87	1.78
9 Not reported -----	.25	.52	.29	.51	.06	.19	.27	.19	.42	.22
10 Household does not use -----	18.67	25.30	9.56	7.02	11.85	10.84	13.80	17.63	22.31	11.93
11 Not reported -----	.36	.27	-	.73	.08	.43	.29	.33	.39	.51
12 No public transportation -----	28.28	41.91	79.67	26.61	32.23	17.44	17.06	27.12	32.08	29.11
13 Not reported -----	.48	.50	-	.54	.45	.57	.17	.26	.66	.57
Neighborhood Shopping as a Percent of the Total										
14 Satisfactory neighborhood shopping -----	89.18	89.50	74.71	85.03	86.63	85.89	86.19	87.65	89.66	85.74
15 Less than 1 mile -----	77.37	74.60	42.48	69.18	73.56	75.63	75.60	76.40	77.45	73.09
16 1 mile or more -----	11.14	14.28	31.45	13.95	12.29	9.43	8.32	10.85	11.44	11.87
17 Not reported -----	.67	.80	-	1.91	.76	.69	1.07	.90	.77	.77
18 Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping -----	10.19	10.36	25.29	13.96	12.41	13.23	11.36	11.17	9.67	13.34
19 Not reported or don't know -----	.63	.14	-	1.01	.96	.67	.46	.96	.67	.92

¹Figures may not add to 100%, because more than one condition may apply to a unit or conditions are not reported.

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs			Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
71.24	91.06	64.96	26.82	80.29	41.66	15.63	17.30	14.07	2.21	85.40	66.57	57.83	80.55	1
22.91	37.86	11.92	4.18	28.33	6.14	1.92	1.80	1.96	-	40.53	18.87	14.74	20.82	2
20.40	33.82	10.70	3.79	23.48	5.67	1.64	1.54	1.67	-	34.81	17.00	13.58	19.05	3
2.44	4.17	1.15	.29	2.81	.47	.17	.26	.10	-	5.78	1.88	1.07	1.54	4
.07	.07	.06	.09	.06	-	.11	-	.20	-	.14	-	.10	.04	5
29.30	33.82	30.50	14.61	32.86	21.08	7.42	7.63	7.29	-	30.75	29.13	23.49	36.19	6
28.73	30.87	27.47	13.56	29.99	19.60	6.70	6.69	6.72	-	28.23	26.91	21.58	32.29	7
2.32	2.56	2.72	.61	2.60	1.10	.62	.81	.48	-	2.39	1.99	1.70	3.47	8
.25	.20	.32	.24	.27	.38	.11	.13	.09	-	.13	.23	.22	.43	9
18.67	19.18	22.25	8.69	20.71	14.15	6.14	7.78	4.64	2.21	13.78	18.13	19.30	23.33	10
.36	.42	.29	.35	.40	.50	.15	.11	.18	-	.34	.43	.29	.41	11
28.28	6.47	34.58	70.63	19.25	57.81	83.78	82.31	85.14	87.79	14.45	32.82	41.64	18.85	12
.48	.45	.48	.55	.48	.33	.61	.39	.79	-	.15	.61	.53	.60	13
89.18	89.97	90.61	83.96	91.22	91.37	76.68	78.19	75.57	82.75	88.65	88.05	89.21	90.67	14
77.37	82.82	78.83	83.24	83.20	82.12	41.58	41.34	41.88	12.78	80.91	75.70	73.87	80.43	15
11.14	6.50	13.21	19.77	7.34	8.13	34.47	36.33	32.95	69.99	7.55	11.63	14.48	9.57	16
.67	.85	.56	.95	.88	1.13	.64	.52	.75	-	.38	.71	.66	.67	17
10.19	9.29	8.65	15.53	8.12	8.27	22.88	21.69	23.74	17.25	10.87	11.10	10.23	8.70	18
.63	.73	.54	.51	.66	.35	.44	.11	.69	-	.49	.65	.56	.63	19

Table 3-5. Journey to Work—Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics					Household characteristics				
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	
				Severe	Moderate						
1 All workers¹	31 646	2 200	626	860	2 906	4 444	3 087	799	13 571	3 436	
Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week											
2 Drives self	20 547	1 649	531	365	1 582	2 197	1 626	399	9 226	1 755	
3 Carpool	4 731	381	205	164	561	899	636	120	2 135	627	
4 2 person	3 465	277	188	84	370	606	409	87	1 579	400	
5 3 person	725	54	22	26	93	156	93	8	354	97	
6 4+ person	541	30	15	43	98	138	133	26	203	130	
7 Mass transportation	2 925	40	-	193	383	935	511	141	672	392	
8 Taxicab	71	-	-	5	8	25	1	11	12	5	
9 Bicycle or motorcycle	420	25	14	15	38	36	45	2	246	60	
10 Walks only	2 148	71	59	104	258	292	224	85	815	479	
11 Other means	95	11	2	3	17	16	21	-	49	7	
12 Works at home	711	41	15	11	57	44	23	40	216	111	
Travel Time from Home to Work											
13 Less than 15 minutes	11 884	676	326	258	1 023	1 299	951	307	5 378	1 299	
14 15 to 29 minutes	10 683	683	291	294	933	1 693	1 112	201	4 583	1 103	
15 30 to 44 minutes	4 388	318	111	137	477	762	523	111	1 750	437	
16 45 to 59 minutes	1 498	112	29	47	153	241	144	36	615	154	
17 1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	897	51	9	59	91	195	150	43	382	113	
18 1 hour 30 minutes or more	376	24	9	18	55	57	52	29	135	49	
19 Works at home	711	41	15	11	57	44	23	40	216	111	
20 No fixed place of work	1 111	95	43	35	118	153	131	32	512	172	
21 Median	19	18	17	22	20	22	21	19	18	18	
Distance from Home to Work											
22 Less than 1 mile	3 489	196	80	121	364	462	371	114	1 360	672	
23 1 to 4 miles	8 182	467	206	246	867	1 193	789	264	3 557	869	
24 5 to 9 miles	7 137	535	159	154	574	1 098	657	121	3 137	591	
25 10 to 19 miles	7 001	498	176	191	591	1 041	749	135	3 044	607	
26 20 to 29 miles	2 392	220	99	83	194	290	238	56	1 031	243	
27 30 to 49 miles	1 236	105	35	37	93	141	101	27	540	132	
28 50 miles or more	380	42	11	2	49	21	28	10	174	39	
29 Works at home	711	41	15	11	57	44	23	40	216	111	
30 No fixed place of work	1 111	95	43	35	116	153	131	32	512	172	
31 Median	7	8	8	8	8	7	7	6	7	6	
Departure Time to Work											
32 12:00 a.m. to 2:59 a.m.	130	9	5	7	13	22	26	3	49	14	
33 3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	1 989	184	61	69	205	311	244	55	869	210	
34 6:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	5 428	342	197	168	543	853	610	116	2 371	555	
35 7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	3 880	281	86	86	344	566	492	104	1 633	337	
36 7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	4 477	325	104	106	361	507	299	82	1 939	370	
37 8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	3 158	192	58	101	288	320	296	64	1 330	337	
38 8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	1 593	113	34	21	88	163	120	52	703	124	
39 9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	1 400	99	11	53	125	193	128	72	546	223	
40 10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	3 298	206	100	93	340	567	269	79	1 494	482	
41 4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m.	2 126	144	44	51	211	377	199	29	886	305	
42 Not reported	4 169	324	126	106	368	564	385	144	1 652	479	
43 Householders who worked last week²	20 298	1 393	584	658	1 631	2 699	1 791	413	6 787	2 405	
Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week											
44 Drives self	13 656	1 089	356	240	1 066	1 511	1 021	211	6 184	1 315	
45 Carpool	2 633	182	130	93	273	531	303	47	1 221	365	
46 2 person	1 887	137	108	61	181	347	189	29	889	241	
47 3 person	431	35	17	19	45	99	53	5	217	69	
48 4+ person	315	10	5	22	48	84	62	13	115	75	
49 Mass transportation	1 794	23	-	126	240	588	290	70	514	255	
50 Taxicab	51	-	-	5	6	20	1	7	7	5	
51 Bicycle or motorcycle	290	21	12	12	31	16	21	-	169	35	
52 Walks only	1 341	48	42	72	161	196	123	52	521	331	
53 Other means	58	5	2	3	10	11	14	-	29	6	
54 Works at home	476	25	10	7	43	37	18	26	141	73	
Travel Time from Home to Work											
55 Less than 15 minutes	7 623	570	230	167	629	839	536	171	3 482	933	
56 15 to 29 minutes	6 829	429	197	193	577	1 094	654	97	2 927	765	
57 30 to 44 minutes	2 770	199	61	78	267	492	306	44	1 137	310	
58 45 to 59 minutes	1 009	75	14	36	109	178	80	13	443	99	
59 1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	706	25	7	43	77	136	104	33	261	84	
60 1 hour 30 minutes or more	247	17	7	15	44	38	32	12	83	32	
61 Works at home	476	25	10	7	43	37	18	26	141	73	
62 No fixed place of work	638	52	26	19	65	84	61	16	314	110	
63 Median	19	16	17	22	21	22	22	17	18	18	
Distance from Home to Work											
64 Less than 1 mile	2 226	135	63	64	224	305	190	70	887	464	
65 1 to 4 miles	5 312	301	145	163	536	789	474	146	2 296	645	
66 5 to 9 miles	4 427	335	103	91	363	720	343	55	1 982	399	
67 10 to 19 miles	4 489	328	116	121	357	664	478	55	1 950	419	
68 20 to 29 miles	1 549	117	58	41	137	201	139	21	678	167	
69 30 to 49 miles	894	73	23	33	66	100	67	17	414	96	
70 50 miles or more	287	27	9	-	40	19	21	6	125	30	
71 Works at home	476	25	10	7	43	37	18	26	141	73	
72 No fixed place of work	638	52	26	19	65	84	61	16	314	110	
73 Median	7	8	7	8	8	7	8	4	7	8	

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs			Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
31 648	14 020	12 668	4 960	26 976	2 489	4 672	2 157	2 471	416	6 521	6 768	10 637	7 722	1
20 547	8 154	9 156	3 237	17 392	1 640	3 155	1 524	1 588	236	3 407	4 712	7 112	5 315	2
4 731	1 854	1 964	913	3 839	433	892	406	480	39	705	851	2 059	1 116	3
3 485	1 398	1 477	590	2 803	259	862	325	331	31	550	651	1 477	786	4
725	245	294	186	594	103	131	48	63	2	103	129	302	181	5
541	211	183	137	442	71	89	33	66	6	52	71	280	138	6
2 925	2 356	536	33	2 899	24	26	17	9	-	1 474	441	532	478	7
71	50	10	10	65	5	5	-	5	-	27	7	29	8	8
420	220	125	75	388	61	32	18	14	-	60	71	102	187	9
2 148	1 111	600	437	1 887	254	282	94	183	14	700	450	588	410	10
95	37	43	16	81	6	14	4	10	-	21	22	15	37	11
711	239	233	239	445	66	265	93	172	127	127	213	200	171	12
11 884	4 838	4 398	2 648	10 066	1 572	1 817	722	1 076	118	2 095	2 879	4 105	2 805	13
10 683	5 018	4 426	1 239	9 252	524	1 431	693	716	96	2 000	2 277	3 733	2 672	14
4 388	2 036	1 973	379	3 822	143	566	329	237	37	1 120	739	1 383	1 148	15
1 498	679	638	181	1 244	70	254	143	111	14	427	275	430	366	16
997	584	342	72	899	26	98	53	46	7	444	129	233	181	17
376	182	133	61	307	23	69	31	38	7	130	48	105	94	18
711	239	233	239	445	66	265	93	172	127	127	213	200	171	19
1 111	446	523	141	941	65	171	92	76	12	127	207	448	278	20
19	20	20	15	19	15	18	20	15	18	22	16	18	19	21
3 489	1 553	1 038	888	2 937	539	551	188	359	37	882	775	1 127	705	22
8 192	3 905	2 752	1 535	7 358	1 033	834	332	502	51	1 728	1 882	2 629	1 953	23
7 137	3 530	2 825	781	6 227	330	910	436	451	57	1 326	1 553	2 472	1 786	24
7 001	3 020	3 282	719	5 870	225	1 032	523	484	57	1 453	1 359	2 465	1 723	25
2 392	841	1 260	291	1 811	99	480	288	192	53	472	468	757	694	26
1 238	380	608	248	930	98	306	154	152	14	271	280	400	305	27
380	106	168	108	258	36	123	51	72	9	85	50	138	107	28
711	239	233	239	445	66	265	93	172	127	127	213	200	171	29
1 111	446	523	141	941	65	171	92	76	12	127	207	448	278	30
7	7	8	5	7	3	9	11	8	9	7	7	8	8	31
130	66	51	13	109	7	21	14	7	-	28	20	43	39	32
1 889	815	881	312	1 858	152	330	168	161	11	309	459	632	588	33
5 428	2 189	2 380	879	4 578	454	850	420	425	67	966	1 117	1 977	1 368	34
3 880	1 696	1 708	476	3 356	227	525	276	249	41	874	766	1 294	946	35
4 477	1 967	1 719	791	3 786	384	691	271	408	37	825	1 012	1 603	1 037	36
3 158	1 464	1 224	471	2 780	254	379	156	217	45	811	632	1 013	702	37
1 593	758	826	210	1 414	107	179	76	103	5	429	476	372	372	38
1 400	709	500	190	1 221	86	178	75	104	13	404	242	447	307	39
3 298	1 557	1 173	588	2 832	320	467	216	248	22	630	768	1 121	780	40
2 126	981	739	406	1 828	251	300	137	155	22	380	560	679	508	41
4 169	1 839	1 688	843	3 417	247	752	348	395	155	866	875	1 351	1 077	42
20 298	9 012	8 037	3 250	17 363	1 700	2 935	1 353	1 550	252	4 180	4 545	6 783	4 791	43
13 656	5 483	6 021	2 151	11 681	1 186	1 975	967	985	126	2 287	3 280	4 654	3 434	44
2 633	997	1 096	540	2 119	288	514	237	272	21	418	460	1 149	608	45
1 887	746	812	329	1 501	148	386	200	181	17	321	335	816	418	46
431	133	170	128	347	70	84	28	58	-	62	76	181	112	47
315	118	114	63	271	50	44	12	33	4	34	50	152	79	48
1 794	1 471	301	22	1 780	12	13	4	9	-	924	287	337	245	49
51	38	8	5	48	2	3	-	3	-	17	5	21	8	50
290	141	86	63	262	49	27	14	14	-	43	53	79	115	51
1 341	682	352	297	1 132	180	209	68	137	14	388	300	399	254	52
58	27	19	12	52	6	7	-	7	-	16	12	5	26	53
476	163	153	160	289	36	187	63	124	90	88	147	140	101	54
7 623	3 116	2 712	1 795	6 448	1 089	1 175	452	706	76	1 311	1 945	2 591	1 778	55
6 829	3 229	2 847	753	5 978	335	851	418	418	33	1 281	1 490	2 396	1 682	56
2 770	1 282	1 249	229	2 441	104	328	204	125	24	732	490	887	661	57
1 009	443	440	126	843	52	167	92	75	12	288	208	276	237	58
706	408	246	52	634	22	73	43	30	4	301	97	170	139	59
247	101	98	48	188	19	58	30	29	4	90	31	72	54	60
476	163	153	160	289	36	187	63	124	90	88	147	140	101	61
638	260	291	87	542	43	96	52	44	9	110	136	252	139	62
19	20	20	15	19	15	17	21	15	15	23	16	18	19	63
2 226	985	630	611	1 828	340	398	123	271	33	502	531	738	456	64
5 312	2 551	1 892	1 069	4 778	738	534	203	331	38	1 142	1 312	1 651	1 207	65
4 427	2 222	1 730	475	3 888	222	539	268	253	12	834	968	1 534	1 082	66
4 489	1 846	2 136	407	3 897	143	582	317	264	24	829	902	1 604	1 054	67
1 549	548	819	183	1 273	73	276	166	110	31	326	312	474	437	68
894	268	453	174	682	74	213	113	100	11	190	200	280	225	69
287	70	132	64	186	30	101	47	54	6	80	37	111	79	70
476	163	153	160	289	36	187	63	124	90	88	147	140	101	71
638	260	291	87	542	43	96	52	44	8	110	136	252	139	72
7	7	8	5	7	3	9	11	8	9	7	7	8	8	73

Table 3-5. Journey to Work—Renter Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
				Severe	Moderate					
Departure Time to Work										
1 12:00 a.m. to 2:59 a.m.	96	6	5	2	8	20	16	3	44	12
2 3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	1 457	130	36	50	131	228	163	30	627	140
3 6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	3 813	249	143	114	356	565	418	59	1 739	441
4 7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	2 806	155	55	64	210	392	245	40	1 106	241
5 7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	2 931	238	80	68	226	325	178	35	1 251	256
6 8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	1 980	116	40	65	197	211	175	37	845	240
7 8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	996	73	19	8	48	116	65	26	438	96
8 9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	872	74	5	35	93	126	73	58	343	173
9 10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	1 896	109	64	68	204	348	149	40	885	300
10 4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m.	1 189	75	30	25	127	225	105	18	550	180
11 Not reported	2 452	165	76	61	231	348	202	69	977	325

¹Limited to those persons 14 years and older who reported having a job the week prior to interview within the United States.

²Limited to householders who reported having a job the week prior to interview within the United States.

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs		Outside (P)MSAs	Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
96	51	35	11	83	7	13	9	4	-	20	18	30	30	1
1 487	607	649	211	1 244	97	223	107	115	6	225	350	466	425	2
3 813	1 483	1 687	623	3 224	344	589	307	279	47	685	783	1 397	948	3
2 606	1 102	1 145	359	2 247	177	359	177	182	28	570	587	854	615	4
2 931	1 313	1 103	515	2 515	271	417	185	244	14	561	654	1 043	673	5
1 980	932	722	326	1 731	183	249	110	133	29	501	435	636	408	6
996	478	407	112	914	61	82	31	50	-	275	216	285	220	7
872	462	288	122	759	54	112	44	68	7	255	158	273	186	8
1 896	930	617	349	1 660	208	236	96	140	5	347	487	641	421	9
1 189	575	413	201	1 023	122	186	81	79	10	218	332	365	273	10
2 452	1 070	962	420	1 963	165	469	225	255	106	523	545	783	591	11

Table 3-6. Mobility—Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics					Household characteristics				
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	
				Severe	Moderate						
1 All persons aged 18 and over	63 593	3 200	1 438	1 817	5 499	8 979	5 749	6 909	20 467	12 297	
Location of Previous Residence											
At birth:											
2 Same state	26 230	1 257	757	969	2 987	4 797	1 663	3 480	9 117	6 430	
3 Different state	18 179	1 535	563	487	1 505	3 151	664	2 389	8 070	3 378	
4 Different Nation	7 268	311	78	323	747	641	3 123	938	2 525	2 003	
5 Not reported	1 915	97	40	58	260	389	298	121	754	486	
At age 18:											
6 Same state	32 828	1 669	902	1 220	3 599	5 684	2 613	4 122	11 591	7 922	
7 Different state	13 932	1 222	456	347	1 144	2 297	665	2 006	6 323	2 556	
8 Different Nation	5 407	215	47	222	578	520	2 271	693	1 913	1 505	
9 Not reported	1 425	94	33	28	160	297	200	89	640	314	
Preferred Residence in 5 years											
10 Same house/apartment	15 104	573	390	446	1 401	2 167	1 898	5 082	3 675	4 270	
11 Somewhere else	36 743	2 528	1 013	1 315	3 869	6 410	3 616	1 891	15 948	7 611	
12 Another home in the area	14 826	1 025	575	565	1 580	2 422	1 490	773	6 167	2 950	
13 Outside the area	21 728	1 499	428	748	2 260	3 951	2 098	906	9 687	4 713	
14 Not reported	188	5	10	3	29	37	28	11	95	48	
15 Not reported	1 748	98	35	58	229	401	235	136	643	417	
Likelihood of Living in Same Unit in 5 Years											
16 Prefers living in same house/apartment	15 104	573	390	446	1 401	2 167	1 898	5 082	3 675	4 270	
17 Very likely	6 671	318	221	279	738	1 293	1 004	3 314	1 848	2 549	
18 Likely	4 188	124	86	102	432	569	578	1 185	1 220	1 142	
19 Not very likely	1 093	56	48	30	130	125	157	217	400	225	
20 No chance at all	257	20	11	10	20	31	6	16	121	63	
21 Don't know	839	51	22	24	80	117	148	328	271	272	
22 Not reported	57	3	2	-	2	12	5	23	14	19	
Preferred Location in 5 Years											
23 Prefers Living Outside Area	21 728	1 499	428	748	2 260	3 951	2 098	906	9 687	4 713	
Type of area:											
24 Large city	3 812	226	57	202	516	1 053	605	171	1 613	1 124	
25 Suburb near large city	4 726	383	57	183	355	1 038	410	199	2 001	904	
26 Medium-sized city or its suburbs	3 389	240	81	94	281	625	285	158	1 662	707	
27 Small city	2 372	188	41	79	285	406	350	127	951	562	
28 Town or village	1 915	125	57	51	189	186	140	131	834	303	
29 Open country but not far	4 082	235	109	94	472	470	186	61	1 935	750	
30 Farm	903	53	17	50	121	108	75	24	454	262	
31 Other	208	17	1	5	11	41	27	13	91	47	
32 Not reported	298	33	9	8	30	24	20	23	147	53	
Location of area:											
33 Same state	11 644	758	200	455	1 299	2 211	1 322	536	4 692	2 630	
34 Different state	6 377	600	199	251	608	1 510	441	325	4 175	1 718	
35 Different Nation	950	77	8	26	82	108	252	19	482	229	
36 Not reported	757	63	20	16	71	123	63	27	337	135	
37 All householders aged 18 and over	32 281	1 940	845	1 105	3 175	5 593	3 086	5 062	12 183	8 157	
Location of Previous Residence											
At birth:											
38 Same state	16 027	813	470	590	1 720	2 867	886	2 471	5 559	4 322	
39 Different state	11 677	950	326	307	938	2 242	391	1 837	5 011	2 432	
40 Different Nation	3 950	145	43	187	427	365	1 687	661	1 339	1 213	
41 Not reported	607	33	6	21	89	119	90	73	244	189	
At age 18:											
42 Same state	19 813	1 033	532	717	2 061	3 499	1 389	2 962	7 062	5 263	
43 Different state	9 053	773	278	229	721	1 663	360	1 564	3 911	1 654	
44 Different Nation	2 894	106	27	149	333	324	1 271	487	1 012	820	
45 Not reported	401	28	7	10	60	107	35	49	188	121	
Preferred Residence in 5 years											
46 Same house/apartment	10 023	379	242	281	865	1 542	1 065	3 688	2 433	3 141	
47 Somewhere else	21 782	1 529	597	802	2 249	3 942	1 937	1 112	9 551	4 871	
48 Another home in the area	8 927	649	335	340	901	1 522	803	514	3 770	1 811	
49 Outside the area	12 752	878	254	462	1 333	2 402	1 123	586	5 732	3 031	
50 Not reported	103	2	8	-	15	18	12	11	50	29	
51 Not reported	457	32	7	22	60	106	54	62	166	145	
Likelihood of Living in Same Unit in 5 Years											
52 Prefers living in same house/apartment	10 023	379	242	281	865	1 542	1 065	3 688	2 433	3 141	
53 Very likely	5 671	209	134	181	489	952	581	2 551	1 164	1 908	
54 Likely	2 678	81	60	62	247	404	305	672	751	815	
55 Not very likely	688	43	27	17	64	77	82	165	260	157	
56 No chance at all	159	5	4	7	15	18	3	12	77	42	
57 Don't know	694	38	14	14	49	85	91	273	173	204	
58 Not reported	32	3	2	-	2	6	2	14	8	15	

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs		Outside (P)MSAs	Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
53 593	25 095	19 525	8 973	45 613	4 496	7 980	3 433	4 477	586	12 111	11 799	17 237	12 445	1
26 230	11 145	9 372	5 713	21 250	2 694	4 980	1 945	3 019	434	6 522	7 101	8 633	3 975	2
18 179	8 265	7 192	2 723	15 696	1 476	2 483	1 201	1 246	116	2 622	3 600	6 520	5 438	3
7 268	4 650	2 326	290	6 965	199	303	197	91	26	2 643	729	1 441	2 455	4
1 915	1 035	633	248	1 702	127	214	90	121	9	325	370	643	578	5
32 826	14 449	11 832	6 547	27 101	3 167	5 727	2 317	3 381	484	7 754	8 466	10 563	6 026	6
13 932	6 355	5 507	2 070	12 036	1 117	1 896	918	953	72	2 167	2 526	5 085	4 154	7
5 407	3 528	1 692	188	5 214	131	193	123	57	22	1 958	532	1 123	1 794	8
1 425	762	495	168	1 261	62	164	75	86	6	233	275	446	471	9
15 104	6 445	5 507	3 151	12 088	1 333	3 015	1 192	1 818	330	4 172	3 230	4 710	2 991	10
38 743	17 724	13 401	5 618	31 994	3 066	4 749	2 139	2 552	240	7 640	8 202	11 956	8 944	11
14 826	6 330	5 945	2 551	12 269	1 172	2 537	1 129	1 380	170	2 916	3 063	5 245	3 602	12
21 728	11 301	7 411	3 017	19 535	1 857	2 193	1 006	1 180	65	4 694	5 124	6 642	5 268	13
188	93	45	50	170	38	18	5	13	5	29	15	70	74	14
1 748	926	617	203	1 530	97	216	101	107	15	299	367	571	510	15
15 104	6 445	5 507	3 151	12 088	1 333	3 015	1 192	1 818	330	4 172	3 230	4 710	2 991	16
8 871	3 635	3 243	1 792	6 847	754	1 824	785	1 039	191	2 505	1 871	2 735	1 560	17
4 188	1 982	1 480	866	3 399	352	789	271	513	114	1 174	952	1 230	831	18
1 093	439	418	236	885	106	206	80	128	18	216	186	378	313	19
257	115	103	38	232	21	24	8	17	-	41	48	59	109	20
859	372	261	207	686	84	153	40	113	8	218	158	294	169	21
57	22	22	12	40	3	17	8	9	-	19	16	14	8	22
21 728	11 301	7 411	3 017	19 535	1 857	2 193	1 006	1 180	65	4 694	5 124	6 642	5 268	23
3 812	2 682	796	333	3 655	271	157	92	62	2	835	868	1 294	795	24
4 728	2 713	1 539	476	4 469	342	259	119	134	2	1 258	1 296	1 172	1 003	25
3 399	1 698	1 118	583	3 082	376	317	103	207	4	591	770	1 144	894	26
2 372	1 184	851	337	2 116	221	256	132	115	7	396	500	743	734	27
1 915	762	889	265	1 642	132	273	141	132	10	591	354	484	485	28
4 092	1 730	1 628	734	3 432	365	660	287	369	21	860	941	1 332	960	29
903	311	364	228	698	111	205	88	117	15	76	284	324	220	30
209	115	78	17	190	9	19	11	8	2	35	33	66	76	31
298	107	147	44	251	29	48	32	15	-	54	59	84	102	32
11 644	6 190	3 898	1 557	10 418	852	1 227	519	705	33	2 488	2 608	3 476	3 070	33
8 377	4 153	2 962	1 262	7 531	851	846	419	412	23	1 726	2 188	2 653	1 810	34
950	596	266	88	910	77	40	19	11	4	297	147	245	260	35
757	362	285	109	676	77	81	49	32	5	183	181	265	128	36
32 261	15 298	11 516	5 448	27 744	2 892	4 517	1 923	2 566	304	7 379	7 469	10 198	7 216	37
16 027	6 887	5 631	3 510	13 126	1 738	2 802	1 121	1 771	237	4 034	4 484	5 201	2 309	38
11 677	5 511	4 493	1 873	10 270	970	1 406	682	703	51	1 732	2 435	4 039	3 472	39
3 950	2 555	1 208	187	3 792	130	158	95	57	16	1 502	435	758	1 255	40
607	345	184	79	556	54	51	24	25	-	112	116	201	179	41
19 813	8 787	7 002	4 014	16 539	2 054	3 274	1 300	1 961	254	4 714	5 359	6 276	3 485	42
9 053	4 287	3 499	1 267	7 960	723	1 093	532	544	34	1 450	1 711	3 193	2 699	43
2 094	1 995	889	109	2 892	80	101	67	29	14	1 141	312	614	927	44
401	219	125	58	353	35	48	24	22	2	74	88	115	124	45
10 023	4 392	3 526	2 105	8 166	989	1 858	738	1 116	187	2 788	2 271	3 093	1 871	46
21 782	10 647	7 847	3 289	19 178	1 873	2 606	1 180	1 415	117	4 508	5 093	6 968	5 212	47
8 827	3 863	3 525	1 539	7 523	756	1 404	603	783	80	1 762	1 915	3 090	2 159	48
12 752	6 737	4 293	1 722	11 565	1 099	1 187	551	622	35	2 724	3 168	3 844	3 017	49
103	46	29	28	87	18	16	5	10	3	22	10	34	37	50
457	259	143	54	403	30	54	25	24	-	83	105	137	131	51
10 023	4 392	3 526	2 105	8 166	989	1 858	738	1 116	187	2 788	2 271	3 093	1 871	52
5 871	2 544	2 119	1 208	4 730	559	1 140	492	649	112	1 691	1 329	1 846	1 004	53
2 678	1 214	896	567	2 207	263	471	164	305	58	755	643	787	493	54
888	267	264	158	569	78	119	40	80	11	150	138	218	185	55
159	74	68	18	143	7	17	8	10	-	27	36	33	63	56
594	264	167	144	497	78	97	31	66	5	158	118	199	122	57
32	9	13	10	20	3	12	5	7	-	8	11	10	5	58

Table 3-6. Mobility—Renter Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
				Severe	Moderate					
Preferred Location in 5 Years										
1 Prefers Living Outside Area.....	12 752	878	254	462	1 333	2 402	1 123	586	5 732	3 031
Type of area:										
2 Large city.....	2 110	118	27	133	287	590	302	111	923	685
3 Suburb near large city.....	2 871	223	40	97	225	641	220	119	1 219	566
4 Medium-sized city or its suburbs.....	2 009	152	49	62	169	413	164	95	987	473
5 Small city.....	1 356	107	27	58	160	264	182	90	549	373
6 Town or village.....	1 126	79	28	27	114	110	85	89	485	195
7 Open country but not far.....	2 480	148	71	59	288	297	108	43	1 180	502
8 Farm.....	549	33	10	20	61	55	42	20	276	161
9 Other.....	114	9	-	-	8	19	5	9	57	24
10 Not reported.....	138	10	3	5	20	13	5	12	55	33
Location of area:										
11 Same state.....	6 836	464	114	256	754	1 356	707	362	2 619	1 699
12 Different state.....	5 035	359	126	179	495	930	237	203	2 491	1 133
13 Different Nation.....	517	31	5	18	45	57	139	11	265	130
14 Not reported.....	364	24	9	9	38	59	39	10	156	68

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs		Outside (P)MSAs	Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
12 752	6 737	4 293	1 722	11 565	1 099	1 187	551	622	35	2 724	3 168	3 844	3 017	1
2 110	1 504	418	188	2 036	157	74	39	32	-	454	532	703	422	2
2 871	1 623	871	278	2 729	201	143	84	77	-	722	819	727	604	3
2 009	1 029	626	354	1 831	237	178	58	117	2	353	471	671	514	4
1 356	721	461	174	1 242	123	114	60	51	2	236	304	401	414	5
1 126	460	526	141	875	75	151	86	66	7	352	214	283	277	6
2 480	1 066	970	414	2 107	216	373	173	198	14	518	581	788	573	7
549	198	214	137	429	68	120	49	71	7	44	196	190	119	8
114	80	45	9	104	6	11	8	2	2	21	8	38	47	9
136	46	63	27	113	18	23	14	9	-	24	33	33	45	10
6 836	3 675	2 254	907	6 179	524	657	271	383	19	1 417	1 603	2 026	1 790	11
5 035	2 546	1 770	718	4 562	496	473	246	222	11	1 048	1 403	1 554	1 029	12
517	335	133	49	494	43	23	12	6	2	163	81	134	139	13
364	181	136	48	331	36	34	22	11	2	96	80	130	58	14

Table 4-1. General Characteristics by Family Type—Occupied Units with Black Householder

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	All households	Family households								Nonfamily households						
		Married couples				Male hhder, no wife present		Female hhder, no husband present		Living alone				Other nonfamily		
		Total	With own children under 18	Total	With own children under 18	Total	With own children under 18	Total	With own children under 18	Total	Male		Female		Male	Female
											Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over		
1 Total	9 903	6 828	3 530	1 637	484	168	2 634	1 972	2 976	1 226	237	1 393	605	218	137	
Tenure																
2 Owner occupied	4 310	3 380	2 307	1 118	218	69	656	391	930	329	104	540	294	37	25	
3 Percent of all occupied	43.5	48.8	65.4	60.8	46.6	43.4	29.2	19.8	31.3	26.8	43.8	38.8	48.8	17.0	18.0	
4 Renter occupied	5 593	3 548	1 223	719	248	90	2 078	1 581	2 044	896	133	853	311	181	112	
Units in Structure																
5 1, detached	4 677	3 792	2 364	1 205	279	87	1 149	669	685	357	102	450	265	33	46	
6 1, attached	780	582	264	124	24	8	294	187	178	66	15	92	31	17	3	
7 2 to 4	1 725	1 110	333	184	81	29	696	530	614	259	32	278	127	46	32	
8 5 to 9	789	471	148	77	25	6	269	242	318	137	-	128	23	34	18	
9 10 to 19	628	310	113	63	19	13	178	119	317	130	15	131	32	37	19	
10 20 to 49	406	184	72	43	16	7	96	79	222	117	21	74	14	24	8	
11 50 or more	635	303	116	51	13	6	174	124	332	119	42	191	95	13	10	
12 Mobile home or trailer	285	176	121	90	7	2	48	22	109	42	10	49	18	16	2	
Year Structure Built¹																
13 1990 to 1994	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
14 1985 to 1989	86	70	42	28	5	-	22	19	17	3	-	8	3	-	6	
15 1980 to 1984	498	331	218	161	14	7	100	81	167	71	8	65	13	20	10	
16 1975 to 1979	1 257	833	404	268	63	26	385	289	424	176	35	167	60	56	26	
17 1970 to 1974	1 129	829	439	236	43	30	347	226	300	117	22	141	51	29	12	
18 1960 to 1969	1 547	1 145	635	338	90	21	449	295	402	165	47	199	68	22	16	
19 1950 to 1959	1 270	933	506	222	36	7	391	243	336	144	20	150	71	38	7	
20 1940 to 1949	1 242	887	423	190	102	41	362	241	355	141	33	201	109	8	5	
21 1930 to 1939	1 065	763	378	204	66	11	320	218	301	127	25	137	68	18	22	
22 1920 to 1929	787	526	279	90	29	10	279	176	261	104	8	125	45	20	12	
23 1919 or earlier	1 021	610	266	101	45	7	299	183	411	179	41	200	100	12	21	
24 Median	1957	1957	1959	1963	1949	1962	1955	1967	1955	1954	1956	1952	1947	1956	1961	
Age of Householder																
25 Under 25 years	666	448	116	74	34	7	298	280	216	101	-	62	-	32	23	
26 25 to 29	1 231	861	377	297	40	15	445	412	369	180	-	109	-	39	41	
27 30 to 34	1 310	1 007	512	421	40	22	455	454	303	171	-	75	-	36	21	
28 35 to 44	2 048	1 689	841	671	113	82	735	581	359	160	-	137	-	48	14	
29 45 to 54	1 536	1 157	625	254	75	23	457	193	379	175	-	163	-	26	15	
30 55 to 64	1 397	904	532	91	100	7	271	50	494	202	-	242	-	35	14	
31 65 to 74	1 101	579	385	28	38	2	156	2	621	171	171	348	348	-	3	
32 75 years and over	614	282	142	-	24	-	118	-	332	66	66	257	257	2	7	
33 Median	44	42	44	37	46	39	39	33	51	45	72	61	74	35	31	
Persons 65 Years Old and Over																
34 None	7 961	5 857	2 887	1 789	381	156	2 590	1 942	2 104	990	-	788	-	212	114	
35 1 person	1 530	663	336	41	53	-	274	25	866	237	237	605	605	4	20	
36 2 persons or more	412	407	307	7	30	2	70	5	5	-	-	-	-	2	2	
Persons																
37 1 person	2 619	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 619	1 226	237	1 393	605	-	-	
38 2 persons	2 413	2 134	993	-	212	40	929	469	280	-	-	-	-	155	125	
39 3 persons	1 826	1 763	856	491	107	52	620	586	43	-	-	-	-	33	10	
40 4 persons	1 496	1 486	806	636	61	37	619	503	9	-	-	-	-	9	-	
41 5 persons	855	844	494	414	60	22	290	215	11	-	-	-	-	9	2	
42 6 persons	369	357	192	135	13	5	151	105	12	-	-	-	-	12	-	
43 7 persons or more	325	325	189	162	12	3	124	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
44 Median	2.6	3.2	3.4	4.2	2.7	3.3	3.2	3.4	1.5	-	-	-	-	2.2	2.0	
Rooms																
45 1 room	97	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	94	61	11	23	-	8	2	
46 2 rooms	216	25	6	2	-	-	20	20	191	126	28	62	27	3	-	
47 3 rooms	1 418	441	173	41	35	13	234	193	977	425	70	451	188	65	35	
48 4 rooms	2 389	1 634	645	369	122	54	667	599	755	254	50	375	165	79	47	
49 5 rooms	2 297	1 810	896	449	116	38	799	561	477	184	31	228	93	38	27	
50 6 rooms	1 828	1 515	840	451	94	27	651	356	314	117	31	184	60	25	7	
51 7 rooms	958	846	557	304	45	13	244	132	113	43	14	58	31	-	12	
52 8 rooms	450	410	265	144	27	4	118	66	4	13	-	23	14	-	5	
53 9 rooms	141	136	88	45	13	7	35	21	4	-	-	2	-	-	2	
54 10 rooms or more	118	108	62	32	13	3	53	21	10	3	3	7	5	-	-	
55 Median	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.8	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.2	
Persons Per Room																
56 0.50 or less	5 447	2 734	1 430	300	225	45	1 079	553	2 712	1 166	228	1 370	605	87	90	
57 0.51 to 1.00	3 831	3 592	1 816	1 299	210	101	1 566	1 193	240	61	11	23	-	111	45	
58 1.01 to 1.50	503	494	238	197	22	9	233	178	9	-	-	-	-	9	-	
59 1.51 or more	122	106	48	41	7	4	55	48	14	-	-	-	-	11	2	

¹For mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Table 4-3. Housing Quality by Family Type—Occupied Units with Black Householder

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	All households	Family households								Nonfamily households						
		Married couples				Male hholder, no wife present		Female hholder, no husband present		Living alone				Other nonfamily		
		Total	With own children under 18	Total	With own children under 18	Total	With own children under 18	Total	With own children under 18	Total	Male		Female		Male	Female
											65 and over	Total	65 and over	Total		
1 Total	9 903	6 928	3 530	1 837	464	159	2 934	1 972	2 975	1 226	237	1 393	605	218	137	
Water Supply Stoppage																
2 With hot and cold piped water	9 743	6 849	3 496	1 824	446	158	2 907	1 960	2 894	1 176	219	1 371	590	216	130	
3 No stoppage in last 3 months	9 003	6 363	3 291	1 707	401	141	2 671	1 786	2 640	1 064	187	1 258	553	194	124	
4 With stoppage in last 3 months	484	289	135	91	20	8	133	99	176	73	19	80	31	16	6	
5 No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more	133	79	45	26	6	2	28	15	54	27	8	18	10	6	2	
6 1 time lasting 6 hours or more	176	110	51	39	9	3	50	42	68	18	3	38	15	6	4	
7 2 times	44	27	11	11	5	3	11	3	17	8	-	5	-	4	-	
8 3 times	26	18	7	2	-	-	11	11	8	3	-	5	2	-	-	
9 4 times or more	37	28	2	2	-	-	26	21	9	6	-	3	-	-	-	
10 Number of times not reported	49	27	19	10	-	-	8	8	21	10	7	11	4	-	-	
11 Stoppage not reported	276	197	70	26	25	9	103	75	79	39	13	33	7	7	-	
Flush Toilet Breakdowns																
12 With one or more flush toilets	9 718	6 841	3 490	1 826	446	158	2 905	1 960	2 877	1 171	222	1 360	598	216	130	
13 With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months	8 653	6 068	3 147	1 625	405	144	2 516	1 678	2 585	1 076	182	1 197	532	190	120	
14 None working some time in last 3 months	1 046	754	338	199	39	12	377	270	292	93	30	162	65	27	10	
15 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	237	160	83	54	8	3	70	46	77	28	7	43	21	3	3	
16 1 time lasting 6 hours or more	524	395	179	98	21	7	195	150	129	38	17	77	34	12	3	
17 2 times	95	70	25	18	11	3	35	27	25	3	-	16	6	3	3	
18 3 times	50	38	17	9	-	-	19	11	14	3	3	7	2	3	-	
19 4 times or more	46	32	19	10	-	-	13	9	15	6	-	5	-	3	-	
20 Number of times not reported	93	61	15	11	-	-	48	27	32	15	2	13	2	2	2	
21 Breakdowns not reported	19	19	5	2	2	2	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sewage Disposal Breakdowns																
22 With public sewer	8 659	6 011	2 966	1 567	391	148	2 654	1 840	2 648	1 090	179	1 228	515	205	125	
23 No breakdowns in last 3 months	8 406	5 820	2 879	1 501	383	142	2 557	1 765	2 586	1 068	177	1 197	508	203	121	
24 With breakdowns in last 3 months	253	182	87	66	8	5	97	75	82	24	2	30	7	3	5	
25 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	62	37	16	12	-	-	20	13	25	3	-	17	7	-	5	
26 1 time lasting 6 hours or more	133	106	43	29	5	2	58	46	28	14	2	11	-	3	-	
27 2 times	41	32	16	14	3	3	13	10	9	7	-	3	-	-	-	
28 3 times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
29 4 times or more	17	17	11	11	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
30 With septic tank or cesspool	1 102	832	526	260	55	11	251	120	270	105	46	147	82	11	7	
31 No breakdowns in last 3 months	1 055	790	498	251	53	11	238	118	264	102	46	144	80	11	7	
32 With breakdowns in last 3 months	47	42	27	9	2	-	13	3	5	3	-	2	2	-	-	
33 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	13	13	7	2	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
34 1 time lasting 6 hours or more	22	20	15	5	2	-	3	3	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	
35 2 times	7	5	5	2	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	
36 3 times	4	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
37 4 times or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Heating Problems																
38 With heating equipment and occupied last winter	8 721	6 220	3 212	1 635	404	133	2 604	1 681	2 501	1 000	222	1 236	585	167	98	
39 Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter	7 079	5 046	2 732	1 376	321	108	1 993	1 279	2 034	809	166	1 010	497	128	87	
40 Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter ¹	1 630	1 165	471	257	83	25	612	402	464	188	34	226	88	39	12	
41 Equipment breakdowns	545	387	153	96	20	7	213	152	159	64	6	75	24	17	3	
42 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	33	22	10	5	-	-	11	-	12	9	3	-	-	-	3	
43 1 time lasting 6 hours or more	247	167	65	48	5	-	77	57	79	34	-	40	16	6	6	
44 2 times	106	75	21	11	2	-	52	32	31	9	-	16	6	6	6	
45 3 times	52	38	14	12	-	-	24	18	14	3	-	8	2	3	3	
46 4 times or more	74	60	16	13	9	4	35	32	15	6	3	6	-	3	-	
47 Number of times not reported	33	25	7	7	3	3	15	13	8	3	-	6	-	-	-	
48 Other causes	1 190	852	353	187	65	20	434	276	339	127	31	176	78	27	9	
49 Utility interruption	148	114	69	45	11	-	34	29	35	24	2	8	3	3	-	
50 Inadequate heating capacity	483	315	111	51	32	14	172	100	148	45	13	84	32	15	4	
51 Inadequate insulation	221	169	70	35	4	2	95	60	52	16	4	31	17	3	2	
52 Other	322	239	93	51	18	4	129	81	83	37	8	43	20	3	-	
53 Not reported	36	15	10	5	-	-	5	5	21	6	3	10	5	3	2	
54 Reason for discomfort not reported	11	7	2	2	-	-	5	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	
55 Discomfort not reported	12	9	9	2	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Selected Deficiencies¹																
56 Signs of rats in last 3 months	1 829	1 310	503	280	86	28	721	494	519	222	57	237	106	34	25	
57 Holes in floors	549	398	148	82	15	5	235	184	151	51	9	80	30	13	7	
58 Open cracks or holes (interior)	1 535	1 073	398	223	73	23	601	443	463	206	42	176	59	42	38	
59 Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	1 218	819	304	166	77	13	438	318	399	181	38	169	64	35	15	
60 No electrical wiring	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	5	-	2	2	-	-	
61 Exposed wiring	453	308	115	58	48	16	145	84	145	34	7	87	50	20	5	
62 Rooms without electric outlets	555	383	131	66	21	7	211	152	192	73	29	105	55	6	8	

Table 4-3. Housing Quality by Family Type—Occupied Units with Black Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	All households	Family households							Nonfamily households						
		Married couples			Male hhlder, no wife present		Female hhlder, no husband present		Living alone				Other nonfamily		
		Total	With own children under 18	Total	Total	With own children under 18	Total	With own children under 18	Total	Male		Female		Male	Female
										Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over		
Selected Amenities¹															
1 Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	6 189	4 573	2 509	1 255	313	93	1 751	1 157	1 596	535	92	858	393	123	80
2 Not reported	10	10	8	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 Telephone available	8 313	5 962	3 177	1 651	391	134	2 394	1 548	2 350	908	189	1 173	549	180	110
4 Usable fireplace	1 238	1 004	696	403	89	30	239	167	232	75	20	116	44	20	21
5 Separate dining room	3 318	2 604	1 461	718	201	53	942	592	711	264	54	375	175	32	40
6 With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	1 920	1 632	1 136	617	90	35	406	235	288	102	20	169	89	7	9
7 Garage or carport included with home	2 942	2 355	1 559	787	144	49	652	401	587	227	32	291	137	34	35
8 Not included	6 937	4 553	1 962	1 050	320	110	2 271	1 565	2 385	999	205	1 100	468	184	102
9 Offstreet parking included	4 340	2 881	1 380	753	228	78	1 292	893	1 459	601	135	649	259	131	78
10 Offstreet parking not included	84	58	30	21	-	-	28	22	28	21	-	2	2	3	-
11 Garage or carport not reported	23	21	10	-	-	-	11	5	2	-	-	2	-	-	-
Overall Opinion of Structure															
12 1 (worst)	389	239	70	53	14	6	158	121	129	65	10	50	20	6	7
13 2	118	75	37	26	-	-	38	36	43	19	3	19	8	6	-
14 3	141	110	40	22	5	3	64	55	32	16	-	7	-	5	3
15 4	233	154	60	38	12	7	82	70	79	35	8	29	3	10	6
16 5	1 114	741	275	170	73	22	393	283	373	162	29	174	67	30	8
17 6	629	445	198	101	39	17	208	158	184	112	12	53	18	12	7
18 7	1 138	793	384	245	51	18	358	228	345	144	21	143	35	37	21
19 8	1 903	1 370	758	375	74	23	538	345	533	202	24	257	97	38	35
20 9	958	683	394	221	57	18	231	140	276	109	28	120	41	23	24
21 10 (best)	3 241	2 291	1 298	584	139	45	854	533	951	348	101	525	301	52	27
22 Not reported	57	28	17	4	-	-	11	3	29	14	-	15	15	-	-
Neighborhood Conditions															
23 With neighborhood	9 779	6 867	3 497	1 831	462	159	2 908	1 964	2 911	1 193	237	1 368	583	216	135
24 No problems	5 984	4 095	2 106	1 047	314	90	1 675	1 080	1 889	773	180	899	414	139	78
25 With problems ¹	3 780	2 748	1 381	781	144	65	1 221	873	1 015	420	57	467	169	73	55
26 Crime	829	620	275	166	23	13	322	255	209	93	17	93	22	15	9
27 Noise	874	606	296	151	24	7	287	199	268	101	21	142	62	15	11
28 Traffic	467	338	214	126	13	3	109	78	131	63	9	55	18	5	8
29 Litter or housing deterioration	740	595	283	143	23	9	289	199	145	47	8	87	29	5	5
30 Poor city or county services	256	199	105	55	2	-	91	79	57	32	-	23	7	-	2
31 Undesirable commercial, institutional, industrial	159	96	57	29	-	-	38	28	63	33	6	24	12	5	-
32 People	1 508	1 088	465	270	67	36	556	392	419	158	29	210	81	33	18
33 Other	783	592	328	198	37	16	227	164	191	77	2	85	25	12	16
34 Type of problem not reported	41	30	12	5	3	-	15	13	11	6	-	6	3	-	-
35 Presence of problems not reported	34	28	10	3	4	4	13	10	8	-	-	3	-	3	2
Overall Opinion of Neighborhood															
36 1 (worst)	506	388	96	65	19	6	284	219	108	45	16	53	18	6	5
37 2	145	95	38	14	5	-	54	43	50	17	6	27	19	3	2
38 3	228	148	60	31	6	3	82	53	80	37	3	28	5	6	9
39 4	233	165	73	48	10	4	82	61	68	36	-	25	10	6	2
40 5	1 152	784	377	221	43	14	384	266	368	155	25	169	67	29	15
41 6	600	415	186	106	27	15	203	158	184	99	9	71	10	9	5
42 7	1 048	728	398	225	48	19	282	192	320	157	18	131	39	19	14
43 8	1 627	1 205	632	325	100	33	473	295	422	151	33	194	84	51	26
44 9	960	687	415	211	47	18	225	163	273	97	21	128	62	27	21
45 10 (best)	3 279	2 242	1 226	583	157	46	859	516	1 038	399	107	542	270	60	36
46 No neighborhood	48	18	14	2	-	-	4	2	28	13	-	9	9	3	3
47 Not reported	77	42	19	4	2	-	21	6	35	20	-	15	13	-	-

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 4-4. Neighborhood Quality—Occupied Units with Black Householder

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
						Severe	Moderate			
1 Total	9 903	4 310	5 593	441	285	540	1 687	1 715	2 034	3 449
Condition Present as a Percent of Total¹										
2 Street noise or traffic	42.74	34.75	48.90	29.48	35.37	43.08	49.11	40.07	44.85	46.30
3 Streets needing repair	27.10	29.12	25.54	23.51	52.01	34.21	40.40	27.05	25.44	31.04
4 Neighborhood crime	29.95	23.58	34.88	17.54	9.58	35.92	30.71	25.49	26.54	32.56
5 Littered streets or lots	27.22	24.18	29.58	11.99	20.25	34.58	35.37	23.95	24.71	33.29
6 Rundown buildings	26.10	22.60	28.80	11.41	18.25	41.26	36.83	25.40	23.84	32.32
7 Non-residential activities	28.95	21.77	34.49	24.16	21.87	32.00	29.95	24.59	33.70	29.95
8 Odors, smoke, or gas	10.48	8.95	11.67	5.57	7.28	18.08	13.38	8.90	10.38	12.20
9 Any condition(s)	75.40	71.77	78.20	63.12	61.81	76.15	83.27	72.56	74.82	78.09
10 Two or more conditions	51.21	43.47	57.17	30.17	45.89	57.25	63.52	48.47	49.33	57.66
11 No conditions present	24.11	27.67	21.36	36.16	18.39	23.39	16.59	27.16	24.90	21.33
12 Not reported	.49	.56	.43	.71	-	.48	.14	.27	.28	.58
Condition Bothersome as a Percent of Total¹										
13 Street noise or traffic	20.17	16.27	23.18	8.83	14.65	24.31	22.59	16.01	20.48	21.83
14 Streets needing repair	17.05	18.28	18.10	13.48	31.00	21.20	24.35	13.61	14.27	18.20
15 Neighborhood crime	21.87	17.88	25.12	16.20	7.13	26.81	23.69	15.56	19.55	23.85
16 Littered streets or lots	20.29	17.75	22.24	7.74	11.52	29.32	25.44	15.59	17.79	24.22
17 Rundown buildings	18.65	14.35	18.42	7.00	8.50	27.56	21.25	13.00	14.73	18.71
18 Non-residential activities	4.75	4.65	4.80	2.23	3.16	9.35	5.06	3.20	3.44	3.97
19 Odors, smoke, or gas	7.66	6.45	8.58	2.51	6.55	15.56	9.97	6.20	6.71	8.12
20 Unsatisfactory police protection	14.22	12.48	15.56	9.05	15.47	19.40	17.06	9.75	12.08	17.00
21 Unsatisfactory hospitals or clinics	8.98	9.84	8.32	9.04	18.35	11.80	12.91	7.87	8.66	10.48
22 Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	15.43	18.28	13.23	14.36	23.26	20.66	18.43	20.59	12.02	17.96
23 Unsatisfactory public elementary school	3.97	4.29	3.72	4.91	1.81	4.78	4.43	.73	3.78	4.29
24 Unsatisfactory public transportation	6.00	4.67	6.88	2.89	.86	7.22	5.12	5.51	5.92	5.70
25 Any condition(s) bothersome	62.84	61.80	63.28	48.66	63.13	69.46	70.64	60.11	57.33	65.28
26 Two or more conditions	39.05	38.02	39.64	26.47	34.88	45.02	46.05	31.36	33.39	43.34
Conditions so Objectionable Household Wants to Move as a Percent of Total¹										
27 Street noise or traffic	9.40	5.41	12.48	4.83	5.88	15.98	12.50	4.88	11.13	11.14
28 Streets needing repair	5.18	2.98	8.88	1.24	4.00	7.51	8.86	1.57	6.75	6.24
29 Neighborhood crime	12.05	8.85	16.05	9.72	3.54	17.89	13.63	4.86	12.69	15.19
30 Littered streets or lots	10.52	5.68	14.24	4.59	3.83	20.27	13.47	4.93	11.85	13.84
31 Rundown buildings	9.64	5.40	12.91	2.20	1.52	21.38	12.95	4.19	11.04	10.84
32 Non-residential activities	2.45	2.12	2.71	1.48	2.42	4.84	2.64	1.11	1.89	1.90
33 Odors, smoke, or gas	3.90	2.55	4.76	1.66	1.63	8.32	5.77	2.02	3.90	5.11
34 Unsatisfactory police protection	5.42	2.95	7.32	1.92	1.66	9.57	7.62	2.03	4.30	6.59
35 Unsatisfactory hospitals or clinics	1.89	1.04	2.54	3.41	3.40	3.07	4.07	.51	2.88	2.82
36 Unsatisfactory public elementary school	1.97	1.43	2.39	2.79	.74	2.87	2.29	.27	2.27	2.85
37 Any condition(s) objectionable	24.78	16.22	31.34	19.87	18.01	35.26	31.30	11.81	27.08	29.23
38 Two or more conditions	15.06	8.61	20.03	5.70	6.30	27.38	18.89	6.08	17.10	18.69
Incomplete Reporting as a Percent of Total¹										
39 Street noise or traffic	.56	.61	.53	.71	-	.48	.14	.40	.28	.66
40 Streets needing repair	.62	.58	.66	.71	-	.88	.14	.43	.50	.73
41 Neighborhood crime	.72	.74	.70	.71	-	.98	.14	.43	.51	.97
42 Littered streets or lots	.54	.58	.53	.71	-	.46	.14	.41	.28	.73
43 Rundown buildings	.72	.65	.78	.71	1.31	.46	.30	.43	.41	1.05
44 Non-residential activities	.59	.67	.53	1.28	-	.46	.14	.27	.52	.68
45 Odors, smoke, or gas	.62	.74	.53	.71	-	.46	.14	.27	.41	.68
46 Unsatisfactory police protection (includes don't know)	8.47	7.68	9.07	18.82	5.96	7.19	7.39	8.12	13.42	8.94
47 Unsatisfactory hospitals or clinics (includes don't know)	5.00	4.01	5.75	8.12	1.67	7.30	4.35	4.76	8.30	5.51
Public Elementary School as a Percent of Total										
48 Households with any children aged 0-16	44.75	42.58	46.42	53.82	50.46	39.89	47.05	9.91	50.37	53.45
49 Satisfactory public elementary school	37.67	36.35	38.66	44.67	42.50	31.89	39.78	8.10	42.06	45.38
50 Unsatisfactory public elementary school	2.09	1.59	2.47	2.85	.75	2.92	2.50	.27	2.30	2.98
51 So bothered they want to move	2.01	1.47	2.42	2.85	.75	2.92	2.33	.27	2.30	2.89
52 Not reported	.08	.11	.05	-	-	-	.17	-	-	.08
53 Not reported or don't know	5.00	4.62	5.29	6.30	7.21	5.08	4.78	1.54	6.00	5.09
54 Public elementary school less than 1 mile	30.03	26.58	32.65	30.71	18.38	24.33	30.85	4.49	33.86	36.55
55 Public elementary school 1 mile or more	14.99	17.42	13.14	22.51	30.92	15.70	16.25	5.05	18.01	16.32
56 Not reported	1.70	1.39	1.93	2.77	4.04	1.80	1.97	.83	2.03	1.95
57 Households without children aged 0-16	55.25	57.44	53.58	46.18	49.54	60.11	52.95	90.09	49.63	46.55
58 Households with children aged 4-16	41.37	41.57	41.21	48.32	38.14	35.46	45.17	9.26	42.01	49.04
59 Attend public school (K-12)	34.94	34.84	35.01	40.52	36.54	28.62	39.91	7.99	35.29	42.72
60 Attend private school (K-12)	3.00	4.12	2.15	3.66	-	1.98	1.76	.74	1.97	1.77
61 Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc.	.82	.62	.97	.85	-	1.40	.30	-	1.01	1.06
62 Does not attend school	1.05	.53	1.45	1.60	-	1.48	1.19	.28	1.71	1.43
63 Not reported	1.56	1.45	1.63	1.89	1.60	1.99	2.00	.25	2.02	2.06

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs			Urban		Rural			Regions					
	Central cities	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South		West
9 903	5 982	2 435	1 486	8 590	710	1 312	811	776	25	1 884	1 982	5 160	916	1
42.74	48.42	33.08	35.72	45.21	44.26	26.55	24.57	27.91	31.36	48.82	47.03	37.88	46.64	2
27.10	26.13	20.78	41.41	24.74	40.57	42.59	43.79	42.19	49.73	28.22	22.66	29.79	19.21	3
29.95	39.55	19.13	9.08	33.09	10.85	9.44	12.90	7.47	-	43.29	39.04	20.59	36.12	4
27.22	32.87	18.30	19.92	28.96	26.84	15.82	19.30	13.60	13.91	32.89	31.94	29.83	24.71	5
26.10	30.00	17.97	23.75	27.32	29.40	18.16	17.75	18.58	14.22	32.79	32.59	21.75	23.11	6
28.95	34.06	23.70	17.02	31.80	23.48	11.85	12.40	11.10	-	37.19	35.39	23.94	26.85	7
10.48	12.09	7.81	8.38	10.86	10.44	8.02	10.14	6.50	-	13.12	10.23	9.82	9.42	8
75.40	79.30	68.02	71.82	76.42	76.81	68.72	71.29	67.43	72.33	81.03	78.81	72.25	74.41	9
51.21	58.26	39.06	42.71	53.71	53.07	34.82	37.71	33.24	22.66	60.68	55.72	46.31	49.86	10
24.11	20.11	31.72	27.73	23.04	22.74	31.12	28.71	32.29	27.67	18.82	19.64	27.51	24.85	11
.49	.59	.28	.45	.54	.85	.18	-	.28	-	.15	1.35	.24	.74	12
20.17	23.39	15.38	15.06	21.86	19.94	9.10	7.27	10.60	8.44	25.51	23.13	18.58	23.20	13
17.05	17.02	12.63	24.41	15.70	22.08	25.91	25.89	26.53	31.10	18.90	15.87	18.21	13.17	14
21.97	29.24	13.45	8.66	24.30	7.42	8.75	8.29	5.96	-	30.05	30.63	14.64	28.25	15
20.29	24.70	13.73	13.26	21.83	17.26	11.52	14.32	9.61	-	23.71	26.27	18.59	21.40	16
18.65	20.17	10.98	11.78	17.91	14.82	8.43	7.45	8.91	-	21.87	25.27	11.55	18.31	17
4.75	5.59	3.81	2.91	5.23	3.52	1.58	4.9	2.34	-	4.88	5.83	4.32	4.57	18
7.86	9.12	5.45	5.40	7.93	6.84	5.89	8.32	4.09	-	10.48	7.59	7.13	5.03	19
14.22	17.07	9.83	9.93	14.27	8.76	13.91	15.58	12.83	8.58	20.43	18.55	11.00	10.43	20
8.98	8.46	8.03	12.64	7.76	10.74	17.00	17.73	17.07	10.04	7.52	7.88	10.38	6.89	21
15.43	15.29	13.09	19.85	13.78	10.74	26.22	23.98	26.17	19.13	15.47	16.66	15.90	10.09	22
3.97	4.82	3.59	1.17	4.20	-	2.45	2.89	2.24	-	4.82	5.42	2.98	4.81	23
8.00	7.70	4.27	2.00	6.62	1.99	2.00	2.10	2.00	-	9.75	7.71	3.80	7.15	24
62.64	66.98	54.95	57.73	62.87	55.74	61.07	63.99	59.55	60.28	68.22	67.36	59.68	57.80	25
39.05	44.29	30.15	32.53	39.90	33.24	33.52	36.99	31.88	17.02	48.63	45.33	34.19	37.53	26
9.40	11.18	7.14	5.97	10.32	7.05	3.41	1.21	4.97	-	11.35	12.36	7.13	11.87	27
5.18	6.35	2.52	4.83	5.50	6.02	3.08	2.16	3.74	-	6.39	5.93	4.34	5.79	28
12.05	10.72	6.08	2.98	13.54	3.79	2.28	2.45	2.24	-	18.07	17.78	6.85	16.81	29
10.52	13.80	5.59	5.43	11.80	6.37	3.42	1.83	4.57	-	14.86	14.85	7.09	11.70	30
9.84	12.48	5.54	5.03	10.64	5.48	3.16	1.07	4.63	-	13.37	15.94	5.88	9.77	31
2.45	2.89	2.14	1.22	2.77	1.87	.37	-	.82	-	2.16	3.41	2.11	2.97	32
3.80	4.89	1.91	2.52	4.12	3.67	1.73	2.21	1.47	-	5.01	4.82	3.28	2.52	33
5.42	7.47	2.73	1.58	5.85	.81	1.94	1.25	2.45	8.58	9.87	8.44	2.95	4.19	34
1.89	2.11	.97	2.53	1.84	3.03	2.23	2.57	2.08	-	2.01	2.40	1.52	2.87	35
1.97	2.54	1.51	.44	2.11	-	1.05	1.40	.85	-	2.23	3.43	1.22	2.52	36
24.78	29.69	18.09	15.84	26.79	20.93	11.48	12.45	11.18	8.58	31.27	31.19	19.35	28.18	37
15.06	18.42	8.72	7.90	16.82	9.53	4.88	2.79	6.41	-	20.95	21.12	10.36	16.80	38
.56	.68	.28	.59	.60	.65	.32	-	.55	-	.15	1.63	.28	.74	39
.82	.72	.38	.61	.68	.85	.34	-	.58	-	.42	1.49	.33	.74	40
.72	.88	.50	.45	.80	.85	.18	-	.28	-	.84	1.48	.38	.74	41
.54	.83	.38	.45	.60	.85	.18	-	.28	-	.15	1.35	.34	.74	42
.72	.86	.54	.45	.78	.85	.45	.73	.28	-	.59	1.35	.52	.74	43
.59	.71	.38	.45	.66	.85	.18	-	.28	-	.15	1.35	.44	.74	44
.82	.71	.50	.45	.69	.85	.18	-	.28	-	.44	1.47	.34	.74	45
8.47	8.29	9.43	7.59	8.26	7.79	9.82	12.83	7.41	-	7.61	9.02	8.37	9.57	46
5.00	4.87	5.82	4.13	5.05	4.69	4.67	6.00	3.61	-	5.63	5.08	4.54	6.10	47
44.75	43.10	49.90	42.99	44.63	43.26	45.56	50.40	42.74	39.64	40.57	46.46	45.20	47.08	48
37.67	35.08	42.82	39.58	37.25	40.14	40.39	42.73	39.06	31.18	31.87	37.75	39.86	36.85	49
2.09	2.68	1.84	.45	2.24	-	1.08	1.42	.86	-	2.44	3.50	1.34	2.58	50
2.01	2.59	1.54	.45	2.15	-	1.08	1.42	.86	-	2.29	3.50	1.24	2.58	51
.08	.09	.10	-	.09	-	-	-	-	-	.18	-	.09	-	52
5.00	5.34	5.44	2.96	5.14	3.12	4.10	6.25	2.82	8.46	6.26	5.21	4.00	7.64	53
30.03	32.16	31.45	19.27	32.17	25.50	16.13	19.73	13.49	-	31.37	36.18	25.71	38.59	54
14.99	11.52	18.45	23.12	12.83	16.20	29.06	29.30	29.54	39.64	10.39	10.26	19.75	7.49	55
1.70	1.66	2.01	1.34	1.68	1.56	1.80	2.89	1.13	-	1.30	2.05	1.41	3.34	56
55.25	56.90	50.10	57.01	55.37	56.74	54.44	49.60	57.28	60.36	59.43	53.54	54.80	52.92	57
41.37	40.23	46.17	38.11	41.43	38.50	40.98	46.17	37.78	31.18	38.52	43.56	41.29	42.87	58
34.94	33.21	38.96	35.29	34.67	35.34	36.70	39.03	35.25	22.60	30.79	34.94	36.67	33.58	59
3.00	3.56	3.48	-	3.30	-	1.03	2.64	-	-	5.21	4.62	1.54	3.32	60
.82	.94	.78	.45	.89	.33	.33	-	.56	-	.41	1.54	.70	.77	61
1.05	1.17	.95	.78	1.16	1.00	.34	-	.57	-	.99	.78	.97	2.25	62
1.56	1.36	2.01	1.59	1.40	1.83	2.56	4.50	1.37	8.58	1.12	1.69	1.42	2.96	63

Table 4-4. Neighborhood Quality—Occupied Units with Black Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
						Severe	Moderate			
Public Transportation as a Percent of the Total										
1 With public transportation	74.49	64.76	81.98	60.28	20.91	62.98	66.37	68.38	75.91	72.61
2 Household uses it at least weekly	34.24	23.22	42.73	14.08	1.61	37.64	33.71	26.47	35.09	40.52
3 Satisfactory public transportation	30.58	20.54	38.31	12.70	1.61	32.85	31.13	23.79	31.42	37.05
4 Unsatisfactory public transportation	3.53	2.62	4.23	1.38	-	4.79	2.58	2.53	3.51	3.48
5 Not reported .....	.13	.06	.19	-	-	-	-	.16	.17	-
6 Household uses it less than weekly	27.93	27.86	27.99	15.22	13.40	19.64	22.75	28.83	26.55	24.31
7 Satisfactory public transportation	25.29	25.36	25.23	13.71	11.78	17.21	20.33	25.72	23.76	22.21
8 Unsatisfactory public transportation	2.38	2.15	2.56	1.51	.86	2.44	2.29	2.85	2.41	1.94
9 Not reported .....	.26	.35	.19	-	.78	-	.13	.28	.38	.16
10 Household does not use	11.81	13.06	10.84	20.97	5.90	4.67	9.11	12.43	14.13	6.95
11 Not reported .....	.51	.62	.43	-	-	1.03	.80	.65	.13	.83
12 No public transportation	24.92	34.63	17.44	49.01	78.09	36.56	33.49	31.21	23.70	26.59
13 Not reported .....	.59	.61	.57	.71	-	.46	.14	.40	.39	.80
Neighborhood Shopping as a Percent of the Total										
14 Satisfactory neighborhood shopping	83.57	80.54	85.89	84.92	76.74	78.87	80.91	78.25	87.33	80.77
15 Less than 1 mile	70.55	63.70	75.83	64.08	47.26	58.67	66.67	61.42	78.51	68.59
16 1 mile or more	12.40	16.25	9.43	20.27	29.48	18.79	13.55	16.11	9.85	13.35
17 Not reported .....	.62	.59	.83	.57	-	1.42	.70	.72	.97	.83
18 Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	15.43	18.28	13.23	14.39	23.26	20.66	18.43	20.59	12.02	17.98
19 Not reported or don't know	1.00	1.17	.87	.71	-	.46	.65	1.16	.65	1.27

*Figures may not add to 100%, because more than one condition may apply to a unit or conditions are not reported.

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs		Outside (P)MSAs	Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
74.49	81.51	61.14	27.83	83.29	35.97	16.89	11.28	20.39	8.58	92.01	88.42	59.62	92.71	1
34.24	48.25	17.67	4.99	38.95	5.88	3.38	2.47	4.08	-	61.91	39.43	22.53	32.71	2
30.58	43.06	15.97	4.44	34.83	5.21	2.72	1.29	3.74	-	54.15	35.40	20.46	28.25	3
3.53	5.06	1.70	.37	4.00	.77	.46	1.17	-	-	7.45	4.03	1.93	3.47	4
.13	.14	.10	.18	.12	-	.20	-	.34	-	.31	-	.14	-	5
27.93	31.39	26.73	15.99	30.95	21.00	8.16	3.07	11.40	8.58	21.96	36.03	25.33	37.35	6
25.29	28.58	24.06	14.06	28.17	19.46	6.45	2.14	9.12	8.58	19.73	32.35	23.19	33.31	7
2.38	2.56	2.58	1.34	2.53	.92	1.38	.93	1.72	-	2.15	3.55	1.79	3.88	8
.26	.25	.10	.59	.25	.62	.33	-	.56	-	.08	.13	.36	.36	9
11.81	11.33	16.29	6.41	12.92	8.36	4.53	4.01	4.63	-	7.43	12.44	11.37	21.84	10
.51	.55	.46	.44	.46	.83	.83	1.71	.27	-	.71	.52	.39	.80	11
24.92	7.88	38.37	71.57	16.06	63.08	82.94	88.74	79.33	81.42	7.84	10.11	39.99	6.55	12
.59	.63	.49	.60	.65	.96	.16	-	.28	-	.15	1.47	.39	.74	13
83.57	83.55	86.24	79.25	85.14	87.66	73.26	75.12	71.55	80.87	83.76	81.23	83.44	86.88	14
70.55	75.01	69.97	53.55	75.71	75.89	38.77	42.32	33.13	17.35	78.08	73.02	65.33	79.38	15
12.40	7.95	15.87	24.82	8.83	10.49	35.78	32.80	37.54	63.52	4.99	7.69	17.38	9.50	16
.62	.59	.40	1.07	.60	1.27	.71	-	.89	-	.70	.52	.73	-	17
15.43	15.28	13.09	19.85	13.78	10.74	26.22	23.98	28.17	19.13	15.47	16.66	15.90	10.99	18
1.00	1.16	.86	.91	1.08	1.80	.51	.80	.28	-	.77	2.11	.66	1.05	19

Table 4-5. Journey to Work—Occupied Units with Black Householder

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics					Household characteristics		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	
						Severe	Moderate				
1 All workers¹	9 478	5 034	4 444	491	266	405	1 370	528	1 859	1 292	
Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week											
2 Drives self.....	5 636	3 439	2 197	355	170	168	695	278	1 066	556	
3 Carpool.....	1 789	890	899	106	80	118	321	119	388	309	
4 2 person.....	1 179	573	608	75	57	74	206	89	264	187	
5 3 person.....	330	174	158	25	16	22	64	7	66	66	
6 4+ person.....	281	143	138	7	6	22	51	23	38	56	
7 Mass transportation.....	1 449	514	935	12	2	81	208	85	276	248	
8 Taxicab.....	32	7	25	-	-	-	9	5	-	10	
9 Bicycle or motorcycle.....	52	16	36	-	6	5	6	-	26	4	
10 Walks only.....	423	130	292	19	5	23	112	34	92	139	
11 Other means.....	27	11	16	-	-	2	6	5	4	5	
12 Works at home.....	70	26	44	-	2	7	17	2	5	25	
Travel Time from Home to Work											
13 Less than 15 minutes.....	2 704	1 406	1 299	164	111	135	405	167	541	361	
14 15 to 29 minutes.....	3 530	1 837	1 693	189	82	126	485	184	759	485	
15 30 to 44 minutes.....	1 783	1 001	782	79	48	74	243	89	288	240	
16 45 to 59 minutes.....	587	326	241	39	13	19	73	26	125	55	
17 1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes.....	409	214	195	-	6	15	48	29	71	48	
18 1 hour 30 minutes or more.....	131	74	57	6	3	8	22	13	20	10	
19 Works at home.....	70	26	44	-	2	7	17	2	5	25	
20 No fixed place of work.....	303	150	153	15	2	20	77	37	51	68	
21 Median.....	22	23	22	20	18	21	22	22	22	22	
Distance from Home to Work											
22 Less than 1 mile.....	760	298	462	31	20	35	161	63	163	187	
23 1 to 4 miles.....	2 408	1 215	1 193	82	85	134	394	151	483	357	
24 5 to 9 miles.....	2 227	1 128	1 098	126	56	87	262	104	481	261	
25 10 to 19 miles.....	2 474	1 433	1 041	140	68	73	320	126	449	271	
26 20 to 29 miles.....	757	467	290	63	15	35	81	23	132	91	
27 30 to 49 miles.....	412	270	141	28	8	12	43	18	88	32	
28 50 miles or more.....	67	46	21	6	10	-	15	5	10	2	
29 Works at home.....	70	26	44	-	2	7	17	2	5	25	
30 No fixed place of work.....	303	150	153	15	2	20	77	37	51	68	
31 Median.....	8	9	7	10	7	6	7	6	8	6	
Departure Time to Work											
32 12:00 a.m. to 2:59 a.m.....	30	8	22	3	3	5	5	-	6	7	
33 3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.....	771	460	311	44	25	45	108	38	120	88	
34 6:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.....	1 780	928	853	80	66	83	287	100	370	296	
35 7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.....	1 288	721	566	99	38	54	159	55	284	138	
36 7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.....	1 129	622	507	50	23	46	124	55	198	122	
37 8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.....	687	367	320	22	10	26	125	47	124	79	
38 8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.....	357	194	163	26	18	9	57	21	65	44	
39 9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.....	389	198	183	20	6	15	54	28	74	76	
40 10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.....	1 070	504	567	33	23	35	128	70	216	156	
41 4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m.....	721	344	377	52	21	28	93	26	182	98	
42 Not reported.....	1 257	693	564	63	34	60	231	88	220	189	
43 Householders who worked last week²	6 423	2 524	2 899	291	160	243	781	166	1 221	856	
Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week											
44 Drives self.....	3 286	1 776	1 511	216	98	103	383	69	743	373	
45 Carpool.....	974	443	531	56	49	59	172	31	223	204	
46 2 person.....	622	274	347	43	37	38	105	20	147	132	
47 3 person.....	190	91	99	10	8	11	36	5	55	43	
48 4+ person.....	162	77	84	3	4	9	31	6	21	29	
49 Mass transportation.....	803	215	588	7	-	54	116	37	158	151	
50 Taxicab.....	22	2	20	-	-	-	6	2	-	8	
51 Bicycle or motorcycle.....	24	8	16	-	6	2	4	-	15	-	
52 Walks only.....	240	54	186	12	5	16	63	22	74	97	
53 Other means.....	20	9	11	-	-	2	6	5	2	5	
54 Works at home.....	54	17	37	-	2	5	12	-	2	18	
Travel Time from Home to Work											
55 Less than 15 minutes.....	1 512	674	839	87	49	60	219	56	356	255	
56 15 to 29 minutes.....	2 004	910	1 094	102	51	74	263	48	495	306	
57 30 to 44 minutes.....	1 031	539	492	56	36	44	123	22	183	181	
58 45 to 59 minutes.....	345	167	178	27	10	15	48	12	84	37	
59 1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes.....	250	114	136	-	6	10	37	10	46	34	
60 1 hour 30 minutes or more.....	83	45	38	6	3	8	14	5	12	7	
61 Works at home.....	54	17	37	-	2	5	12	-	5	18	
62 No fixed place of work.....	143	59	84	3	2	7	45	14	28	39	
63 Median.....	23	24	22	21	23	22	22	21	22	22	
Distance from Home to Work											
64 Less than 1 mile.....	439	134	305	18	4	31	60	30	119	132	
65 1 to 4 miles.....	1 321	552	769	41	44	60	222	50	301	231	
66 5 to 9 miles.....	1 281	582	720	68	33	45	158	24	320	172	
67 10 to 19 miles.....	1 415	751	664	84	46	47	165	34	286	183	
68 20 to 29 miles.....	461	260	201	39	13	20	41	5	90	59	
69 30 to 49 miles.....	252	152	100	21	6	8	22	7	64	19	
70 50 miles or more.....	57	38	19	6	10	-	15	2	10	2	
71 Works at home.....	54	17	37	-	2	5	12	-	5	18	
72 No fixed place of work.....	143	59	84	3	2	7	45	14	28	39	
73 Median.....	8	10	7	12	9	6	7	6	8	6	

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs		Outside (P)MSAs	Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
9 478	5 177	3 007	1 294	8 162	603	1 316	586	690	21	1 624	1 590	5 386	678	1
5 836	2 851	2 021	764	4 823	367	813	393	397	15	658	1 063	3 315	600	2
1 789	796	614	379	1 378	145	411	184	234	2	206	216	1 240	127	3
1 179	546	434	200	919	71	290	120	129	-	135	156	815	73	4
330	144	108	76	266	35	64	21	43	2	44	32	222	31	5
281	106	72	102	193	40	87	23	62	-	27	28	202	23	6
1 449	1 200	231	17	1 428	13	20	16	4	-	640	246	459	103	7
32	9	6	15	26	9	5	-	5	-	3	-	25	4	8
52	28	14	9	48	9	6	-	5	-	-	-	35	8	9
423	235	101	87	378	52	45	7	35	-	89	49	257	28	10
27	13	7	8	25	6	2	-	2	-	11	-	14	2	11
70	45	11	15	57	2	13	-	13	4	17	7	40	6	12
2 704	1 303	870	531	2 308	311	396	184	220	6	276	469	1 729	231	13
3 530	2 025	1 068	407	3 072	187	459	227	220	2	454	638	2 071	367	14
1 783	1 002	578	194	1 493	56	271	132	127	6	447	272	873	172	15
587	287	229	52	492	16	75	40	35	-	168	89	258	52	16
409	286	96	26	383	4	27	2	22	-	187	56	141	24	17
131	80	33	18	109	2	21	5	7	-	47	13	59	11	18
70	45	11	5	57	-	13	-	13	4	17	7	40	6	19
303	150	92	61	246	23	55	15	37	3	27	45	215	15	20
22	23	22	17	22	16	22	23	21	-	31	22	21	23	21
760	393	206	181	671	98	90	21	83	2	152	116	451	42	22
2 408	1 379	597	433	2 137	269	271	101	164	4	357	474	1 373	205	23
2 227	1 362	671	194	1 996	99	231	128	94	4	410	379	1 250	188	24
2 474	1 338	925	212	2 101	61	373	209	151	4	421	370	1 381	303	25
757	375	263	99	613	21	144	66	78	2	160	134	412	51	26
412	128	201	65	307	26	105	44	59	2	74	60	213	65	27
87	9	22	38	33	4	34	2	31	-	5	5	52	5	28
70	45	11	15	57	2	13	-	13	4	17	7	40	6	29
303	150	92	61	246	23	55	15	37	3	27	45	215	15	30
8	8	10	5	48	4	11	12	10	-	8	7	8	10	31
30	20	3	8	25	2	5	-	5	-	2	6	15	7	32
771	409	219	142	643	57	128	42	66	4	85	174	445	67	33
1 780	872	621	287	1 482	144	298	149	143	2	212	242	1 128	199	34
1 286	677	466	144	1 109	75	178	108	69	6	228	199	733	125	35
1 129	643	306	180	982	87	147	46	93	2	225	166	648	88	36
687	403	211	73	635	42	52	21	31	-	217	103	332	35	37
357	184	129	44	317	29	40	25	15	-	70	50	206	31	38
389	237	115	37	336	21	53	35	16	-	82	62	206	38	39
1 070	635	332	104	976	56	84	38	48	-	157	229	581	103	40
721	401	236	85	623	38	99	43	49	-	100	146	398	78	41
1 257	687	370	190	1 035	55	222	78	135	7	245	213	693	106	42
5 423	3 065	1 637	721	4 734	353	689	307	367	15	962	955	2 979	527	43
3 286	1 740	1 138	409	2 859	205	427	211	203	10	418	667	1 826	375	44
974	430	316	228	753	97	220	86	132	2	110	110	678	78	45
622	289	219	115	481	48	140	69	69	-	64	69	446	43	46
190	78	53	68	150	28	40	10	30	2	30	17	122	22	47
162	82	45	55	122	22	39	7	32	-	16	23	109	13	48
803	681	118	4	798	2	5	3	2	-	362	146	253	42	49
22	9	4	4	19	5	3	-	3	-	-	-	18	4	50
24	11	8	5	18	5	6	6	-	-	1	3	19	2	51
240	150	39	51	223	34	17	-	17	-	45	25	150	19	52
20	10	2	8	18	6	2	-	2	-	9	-	9	2	53
54	35	11	8	46	-	8	-	6	2	17	5	26	6	54
1 512	763	456	294	1 333	191	179	71	102	6	161	265	942	144	55
2 004	1 175	603	226	1 770	102	234	106	125	2	270	391	1 126	217	56
1 031	611	315	104	878	37	153	80	67	-	273	173	478	106	57
345	177	136	30	290	12	55	37	18	-	90	47	178	30	58
250	175	57	18	235	2	16	-	16	-	112	44	81	14	59
83	44	21	18	62	2	21	5	16	-	27	8	43	5	60
54	35	11	8	46	-	8	-	8	2	17	5	26	6	61
143	85	36	23	122	7	21	6	15	3	10	24	104	5	62
23	24	23	18	23	16	24	28	23	-	31	22	21	22	63
439	237	120	82	401	52	38	9	30	2	84	59	264	32	64
1 321	780	298	242	1 198	165	123	42	77	4	224	261	708	128	65
1 291	830	346	106	1 176	62	106	57	43	-	237	241	704	100	66
1 415	766	532	117	1 203	31	212	121	86	2	232	246	764	174	67
481	243	161	57	381	14	80	37	43	-	121	65	223	32	68
252	120	50	17	186	17	66	33	33	2	34	35	133	49	69
57	7	14	36	23	4	34	2	31	-	2	-	52	2	70
143	35	11	8	46	-	6	-	6	2	17	5	26	6	71
8	8	11	8	122	7	21	6	15	3	10	24	104	5	72
				8	4	13	14	13	-	8	8	8	10	73

Table 4-5. Journey to Work—Occupied Units with Black Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
						Severe	Moderate			
Departure Time to Work										
1 12:00 a.m. to 2:59 a.m.	23	3	20	3	3	2	3	-	3	2
2 3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	547	321	226	38	20	24	76	19	88	57
3 6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	1 090	524	565	63	40	55	154	28	257	206
4 7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	787	375	392	59	26	44	102	15	195	92
5 7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	626	300	325	34	13	29	66	12	132	74
6 8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	378	167	211	9	10	16	71	19	75	61
7 8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	200	84	116	12	4	3	38	11	40	35
8 9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	204	78	126	12	4	8	33	16	47	53
9 10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	552	204	348	15	12	22	66	17	145	87
10 4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m.	368	143	225	27	10	12	32	2	100	68
11 Not reported	670	324	346	18	19	29	122	29	141	122

¹Limited to those persons 14 years and older who reported having a job the week prior to interview within the United States.

²Limited to householders who reported having a job the week prior to interview within the United States.

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs		Outside (P)MSAs	Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
23	15	3	5	20	2	3	-	3	-	2	6	8	7	1
547	294	153	100	465	41	82	24	58	2	57	130	307	53	2
1 090	562	372	155	835	93	154	66	62	-	142	142	664	142	3
787	405	271	91	654	47	113	69	44	6	145	118	440	65	4
626	361	171	94	553	46	72	21	48	2	130	90	364	42	5
378	229	105	44	346	23	31	11	20	-	131	56	172	18	6
200	115	66	18	179	12	20	14	7	-	38	32	114	18	7
204	131	49	24	179	15	26	16	9	-	39	33	114	18	8
552	329	163	60	503	33	49	18	28	-	75	138	281	57	9
368	226	107	35	327	14	41	20	21	-	51	89	176	51	10
670	398	178	94	573	28	97	27	66	5	151	121	339	59	11

Table 4-6. Mobility—Occupied Units with Black Householder

(Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.)

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
						Severe	Moderate			
1 All persons aged 18 and over	18 295	9 316	8 979	756	487	944	3 140	2 937	3 189	5 534
Location of Previous Residence										
At birth:										
2 Same state	10 153	5 356	4 797	408	390	627	2 183	1 592	1 644	3 348
3 Different state	6 359	3 208	3 151	247	87	254	735	1 175	1 175	1 754
4 Different Nation	937	296	641	62	3	35	92	67	242	183
5 Not reported	848	457	389	38	8	29	150	102	128	249
At age 16:										
6 Same state	12 466	6 602	5 864	505	407	746	2 438	1 911	1 983	4 042
7 Different state	4 481	2 184	2 297	189	70	158	518	893	882	1 187
8 Different Nation	758	238	520	42	3	28	77	43	226	132
9 Not reported	589	292	297	40	8	13	107	90	119	173
Preferred Residence in 5 years										
10 Same house/apartment	7 686	5 519	2 167	270	261	329	1 364	2 207	771	2 277
11 Someplace else	9 666	3 255	6 410	445	218	584	1 610	612	2 302	2 993
12 Another home in the area	3 381	940	2 422	189	101	243	657	264	775	1 007
13 Outside the area	6 250	2 299	3 951	276	117	339	943	341	1 513	1 975
14 Not reported	54	17	37	-	-	3	10	8	14	11
15 Not reported	943	542	401	41	8	31	166	117	116	264
Likelihood of Living in Same Unit in 5 Years										
16 Prefers living in same house/apartment	7 686	5 519	2 167	270	261	329	1 364	2 207	771	2 277
17 Very likely	5 462	4 189	1 293	188	195	233	959	1 684	491	1 639
18 Likely	1 549	960	589	63	62	62	316	344	204	444
19 Not very likely	293	166	125	9	-	7	49	58	38	73
20 No chance at all	54	23	31	-	2	7	9	13	5	32
21 Don't know	266	149	117	7	3	12	31	84	34	87
22 Not reported	62	50	12	3	-	8	-	24	-	3
Preferred Location in 5 Years										
23 Prefers Living Outside Area	6 250	2 299	3 951	276	117	339	943	341	1 513	1 975
Type of area:										
24 Large city	1 612	559	1 053	87	14	103	267	76	385	603
25 Suburb near large city	1 585	546	1 038	45	8	59	152	84	350	409
26 Medium-sized city or its suburbs	998	373	625	42	19	43	159	44	313	275
27 Small city	657	250	408	35	20	44	117	50	134	235
28 Town or village	314	129	186	24	17	15	59	25	86	119
29 Open country but not far	743	273	470	25	33	43	126	25	176	212
30 Farm	217	109	108	18	7	25	46	28	44	89
31 Other	74	33	41	-	-	5	8	9	19	19
32 Not reported	51	27	24	-	-	1	10	1	4	13
Location of area:										
33 Same state	3 420	1 209	2 211	153	72	196	526	205	765	1 124
34 Different state	2 394	885	1 510	75	30	129	356	107	649	751
35 Different Nation	186	78	108	27	-	8	19	15	50	34
36 Not reported	250	127	123	22	15	6	42	14	49	66
37 All householders aged 18 and over	9 900	4 308	5 593	441	282	540	1 667	1 715	2 034	3 447
Location of Previous Residence										
At birth:										
38 Same state	5 188	2 321	2 867	250	234	343	1 132	856	1 072	2 005
39 Different state	4 011	1 789	2 242	185	48	165	436	798	787	1 249
40 Different Nation	493	128	365	13	-	27	58	34	132	118
41 Not reported	209	90	119	12	-	5	40	27	43	75
At age 16:										
42 Same state	6 309	2 809	3 499	293	247	396	1 266	1 017	1 288	2 407
43 Different state	2 941	1 278	1 663	121	35	114	307	633	580	872
44 Different Nation	436	112	324	13	-	25	53	29	128	83
45 Not reported	215	108	107	14	-	5	40	36	37	74
Preferred Residence in 5 years										
46 Same house/apartment	4 465	2 823	1 542	149	155	198	768	1 387	491	1 531
47 Someplace else	5 234	1 292	3 942	280	127	333	867	306	1 511	1 838
48 Another home in the area	1 858	335	1 522	107	59	140	342	128	495	606
49 Outside the area	3 354	952	2 402	173	68	193	520	173	1 008	1 223
50 Not reported	23	5	18	-	-	5	5	5	7	9
51 Not reported	201	92	108	12	-	9	31	22	32	78
Likelihood of Living in Same Unit in 5 Years										
52 Prefers living in same house/apartment	4 465	2 823	1 542	149	155	198	768	1 387	491	1 531
53 Very likely	3 250	2 298	952	98	115	140	573	1 060	319	1 118
54 Likely	846	441	404	35	37	35	181	201	125	286
55 Not very likely	141	64	77	6	-	7	17	34	21	54
56 No chance at all	27	9	18	-	-	5	5	7	5	14
57 Don't know	166	81	85	7	3	8	13	71	22	58
58 Not reported	35	29	6	3	-	4	-	14	-	3

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs			Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
18 295	10 782	4 694	2 839	15 693	1 296	2 602	1 006	1 543	56	3 388	3 508	9 773	1 626	1
10 153	5 328	2 510	2 315	8 080	1 001	2 073	729	1 314	49	1 395	1 480	6 866	412	2
8 359	4 232	1 712	415	5 920	224	439	237	191	6	1 274	1 743	2 307	1 035	3
937	677	236	23	911	14	26	8	9	-	552	54	240	90	4
846	524	236	66	782	57	64	32	29	2	167	231	360	89	5
12 466	6 975	3 078	2 416	10 262	1 080	2 204	827	1 336	51	1 911	2 165	7 663	727	6
4 481	2 877	1 259	346	4 142	163	339	154	182	3	937	1 149	1 637	758	7
758	533	203	203	742	17	16	5	6	-	411	54	220	73	8
589	377	156	57	547	37	42	20	20	2	130	139	253	67	9
7 686	4 007	1 923	1 756	5 990	674	1 696	589	1 082	42	1 301	1 186	4 725	474	10
9 686	6 166	2 512	968	8 646	580	820	370	428	13	1 907	2 095	4 615	1 049	11
3 381	1 987	958	416	3 009	228	352	154	188	6	581	613	1 878	289	12
6 250	4 130	1 551	569	5 785	332	465	216	237	2	1 321	1 474	2 705	750	13
54	49	3	3	52	-	3	-	3	-	5	8	32	10	14
943	588	259	95	857	62	86	47	33	2	180	227	433	103	15
7 686	4 007	1 923	1 756	5 990	674	1 696	589	1 082	42	1 301	1 186	4 725	474	16
5 462	2 775	1 381	1 327	4 172	511	1 290	452	816	35	634	821	3 493	314	17
1 549	818	396	338	1 225	125	324	114	210	4	287	261	924	77	18
293	174	90	30	269	14	24	9	18	-	44	45	156	48	19
54	27	12	15	43	7	11	2	9	-	9	17	23	5	20
296	196	52	48	229	17	36	5	31	-	95	35	106	29	21
62	49	14	-	52	-	10	8	-	-	32	8	22	-	22
6 250	4 130	1 551	569	5 785	332	465	216	237	2	1 321	1 474	2 705	750	23
1 612	1 224	262	129	1 520	86	92	45	38	-	330	442	656	185	24
1 585	1 098	401	86	1 509	43	78	33	43	-	406	423	584	171	25
998	804	267	106	933	71	85	29	35	-	144	237	458	158	26
657	437	143	76	612	54	45	20	22	2	144	128	292	93	27
314	136	131	47	276	11	39	3	36	-	83	52	127	53	28
743	422	246	76	652	43	91	58	33	-	169	124	384	66	29
217	127	47	42	170	11	47	17	30	-	3	39	155	21	30
74	57	12	4	69	4	5	5	-	-	23	13	33	4	31
51	24	21	7	48	7	5	5	-	-	20	15	17	-	32
3 420	2 289	840	291	3 168	149	253	104	142	2	624	761	1 576	459	33
2 394	1 555	593	248	2 227	163	167	82	83	-	583	634	948	251	34
186	140	44	2	181	2	5	5	-	-	74	28	64	19	35
250	146	75	30	211	19	39	25	11	-	60	50	120	21	36
9 900	5 982	2 432	1 486	8 590	710	1 310	609	776	28	1 664	1 962	5 158	916	37
5 188	2 691	1 270	1 227	4 122	584	1 066	386	663	23	667	710	3 635	175	38
4 011	2 789	1 003	219	3 784	114	227	117	104	-	877	1 152	1 314	699	39
493	367	109	16	487	14	6	3	2	-	263	37	125	47	40
209	134	50	24	197	17	12	2	7	2	36	64	84	25	41
6 309	3 563	1 496	1 250	5 200	580	1 109	420	670	23	934	1 099	3 927	350	42
2 941	1 955	788	197	2 759	97	182	79	100	-	654	771	1 015	501	43
436	319	103	14	433	14	3	3	-	-	241	37	40	44	44
215	144	45	26	198	19	16	7	7	2	35	56	99	25	45
4 465	2 387	1 074	1 004	3 526	413	939	335	591	21	781	745	2 668	271	46
6 234	3 485	1 309	481	4 676	283	359	171	178	2	1 048	1 168	2 402	618	47
1 858	1 157	512	189	1 704	109	153	67	80	2	336	350	991	181	48
3 354	2 285	797	272	3 149	174	206	104	99	-	710	814	1 401	430	49
23	23	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	10	8	50
201	130	50	21	189	15	12	2	7	2	35	51	88	27	51
4 465	2 387	1 074	1 004	3 526	413	939	335	591	21	781	745	2 668	271	52
3 250	1 701	770	780	2 511	315	739	262	484	21	504	516	2 043	187	53
846	483	207	175	681	67	164	56	108	-	175	156	488	45	54
141	77	48	17	128	12	13	9	5	-	22	25	75	19	55
27	13	7	7	25	5	2	2	2	-	3	15	9	19	56
166	108	32	26	150	15	17	6	12	-	59	25	62	20	57
35	25	10	-	31	-	4	4	-	-	19	5	11	-	58

Table 4-6. Mobility—Occupied Units with Black Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
						Severe	Moderate			
Preferred Location in 5 Years										
1 Prefers Living Outside Area.....	3 354	952	2 402	173	68	193	520	173	1 008	1 223
Type of area:										
2 Large city.....	741	151	590	45	8	61	126	37	239	332
3 Suburb near large city.....	861	221	641	30	5	36	80	38	241	256
4 Medium-sized city or its suburbs.....	553	140	413	30	2	22	98	20	213	185
5 Small city.....	383	128	254	20	18	30	82	33	89	159
6 Town or village.....	181	71	110	19	10	10	30	13	55	72
7 Open country but not far.....	450	153	297	18	20	23	69	11	123	147
8 Farm.....	119	64	55	10	4	11	25	21	29	59
9 Other.....	34	14	19	-	-	-	3	2	14	6
10 Not reported.....	23	10	13	-	-	-	6	-	4	7
Location of area:										
11 Same state.....	1 861	504	1 356	102	35	105	296	113	513	693
12 Different state.....	1 296	365	930	49	22	80	194	48	433	479
13 Different Nation.....	87	30	57	6	-	5	14	5	31	16
14 Not reported.....	111	53	59	15	12	3	13	6	32	36

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs			Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
3 354	2 285	797	272	3 149	174	206	104	99	-	710	814	1 401	430	1
741	586	103	52	714	42	28	14	11	-	139	222	282	99	2
861	615	206	40	823	19	38	17	21	-	205	234	324	97	3
553	374	138	41	536	32	17	9	9	-	83	140	226	104	4
393	266	84	43	370	34	22	14	9	-	92	79	176	46	5
181	74	61	28	159	7	21	3	19	-	52	30	73	26	6
450	261	148	41	398	26	52	37	15	-	114	70	219	46	7
119	72	23	25	95	9	24	9	15	-	-	27	83	10	8
34	29	5	-	31	-	2	2	-	-	15	5	11	2	9
23	8	11	4	23	4	-	-	-	-	8	7	7	-	10
1 861	1 260	456	148	1 754	94	107	52	52	-	325	422	853	261	11
1 296	895	286	115	1 217	72	79	36	42	-	326	352	474	143	12
87	69	18	-	84	-	2	2	-	-	26	13	36	12	13
111	62	37	12	93	8	18	13	5	-	33	26	38	14	14

Table 5-1. General Characteristics by Family Type—Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	All households	Family households							Nonfamily households						
		Total	Married couples		Male hhlder, no wife present		Female hhlder, no husband present		Total	Living alone				Other nonfamily	
			Total	With own children under 18	Total	With own children under 18	Total	With own children under 18		Male		Female		Male	Female
										Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over		
1 Total	5 078	4 015	2 718	1 810	303	114	994	730	1 063	435	71	431	205	133	84
Tenure															
2 Owner occupied	2 012	1 750	1 454	899	90	30	206	110	262	89	24	140	83	21	13
3 Percent of all occupied	38.6	43.8	53.5	49.8	29.8	26.5	20.7	15.1	24.6	20.4	33.9	32.4	40.8	15.7	20.2
4 Renter occupied	3 066	2 265	1 264	912	213	84	788	620	801	347	47	292	122	112	51
Units In Structure															
5 1, detached	2 389	2 092	1 642	1 085	133	57	317	206	297	106	25	131	81	43	17
6 1, attached	230	185	124	81	5	3	56	42	45	11	-	25	13	6	3
7 2 to 4	873	681	366	247	67	31	248	200	192	96	18	73	33	13	10
8 5 to 9	406	287	155	115	20	8	112	88	119	53	6	40	13	20	6
9 10 to 19	335	179	88	53	28	3	62	57	156	69	6	43	20	37	6
10 20 to 49	411	305	168	125	29	6	108	73	106	38	3	52	13	3	14
11 50 or more	273	173	83	42	15	3	75	52	100	44	9	53	26	-	3
12 Mobile home or trailer	161	114	92	62	5	5	16	12	48	18	4	14	5	10	5
Year Structure Built¹															
13 1990 to 1994	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 1985 to 1989	65	46	30	25	6	3	10	10	19	11	-	6	6	3	-
15 1980 to 1984	343	267	206	141	15	9	46	41	78	39	3	21	11	9	6
16 1975 to 1979	761	611	446	323	43	20	121	103	150	53	17	47	20	41	9
17 1970 to 1974	505	396	267	158	27	8	102	73	109	39	7	50	31	10	9
18 1960 to 1969	703	575	428	285	39	12	110	74	128	45	3	58	32	16	9
19 1950 to 1959	787	660	482	287	37	12	141	92	127	42	15	49	16	21	14
20 1940 to 1949	651	542	316	223	65	22	161	109	109	53	7	44	19	13	-
21 1930 to 1939	417	316	214	141	26	11	76	62	101	45	3	54	34	2	-
22 1920 to 1929	354	255	142	99	26	11	88	63	99	39	-	45	19	12	3
23 1919 or earlier	493	347	190	128	19	7	138	102	147	70	16	58	18	6	13
24 Median	1958	1958	1960	1961	1954	1956	1952	1953	1956	1953	1956	1953	1958	1968	1962
Age of Householder															
25 Under 25 years	485	352	203	135	57	19	92	86	133	47	...	21	...	40	25
26 25 to 29	717	557	350	289	59	29	148	142	160	73	...	43	...	34	11
27 30 to 34	692	614	385	336	35	14	194	183	77	45	...	22	...	8	2
28 35 to 44	1 228	1 048	743	668	38	21	269	221	180	98	...	31	...	38	15
29 45 to 54	818	707	494	297	58	28	155	92	111	62	...	37	...	10	2
30 55 to 64	538	419	328	81	23	2	68	5	119	40	...	72	...	5	2
31 65 to 74	367	212	154	2	19	3	38	-	155	37	37	115	115	-	3
32 75 years and over	232	105	61	5	15	-	29	-	127	34	34	90	90	-	3
33 Median	40	40	41	37	35	33	37	34	44	40	75	63	74	29	28
Persons 65 Years Old and Over															
34 None	4 328	3 554	2 414	1 746	240	104	899	724	775	364	...	227	...	131	53
35 1 person	593	308	181	59	51	10	77	6	285	71	71	205	205	2	7
36 2 persons or more	156	153	123	5	12	-	18	-	3	...	...	...	...	-	3
Persons															
37 1 person	867	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	867	435	71	431	205	...	...
38 2 persons	1 082	926	568	...	97	8	261	129	156	...	...	...	...	85	61
39 3 persons	1 001	975	546	398	105	49	325	255	26	...	...	...	...	23	3
40 4 persons	996	984	688	594	66	35	230	198	12	...	...	...	...	12	-
41 5 persons	612	609	504	433	19	8	86	71	3	...	...	...	...	3	-
42 6 persons	252	252	196	182	11	11	45	38	-	...	...	...	...	-	-
43 7 persons or more	268	268	215	203	6	3	47	39	-	...	...	...	...	-	-
44 Median	3.1	3.6	3.9	4.4	3.0	3.5	3.2	3.4	1.5	...	...	...	...	2.2	2.0
Rooms															
45 1 room	88	25	22	16	-	-	3	3	63	49	6	11	8	-	4
46 2 rooms	130	60	39	22	11	-	10	10	70	41	3	24	7	5	-
47 3 rooms	854	453	280	153	44	10	129	84	401	166	23	154	80	54	27
48 4 rooms	1 301	1 029	575	405	100	38	353	281	272	89	24	123	53	34	15
49 5 rooms	1 172	1 033	683	458	76	34	274	191	140	47	11	65	36	20	8
50 6 rooms	838	785	577	378	53	28	134	101	73	23	2	33	16	13	4
51 7 rooms	401	376	313	225	5	2	59	46	25	7	2	9	2	3	5
52 8 rooms	194	181	152	102	9	1	20	5	13	5	-	7	4	-	-
53 9 rooms	64	59	52	35	-	-	7	5	5	-	-	5	-	-	-
54 10 rooms or more	36	34	25	15	4	-	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
55 Median	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.2	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.5	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.5
Persons Per Room															
56 0.50 or less	1 952	1 059	669	158	110	17	281	168	893	387	65	421	197	53	32
57 0.51 to 1.00	2 481	2 321	1 583	1 197	169	90	589	453	180	49	6	11	8	74	27
58 1.01 to 1.50	435	432	337	320	14	6	81	69	3	-	-	-	-	3	-
59 1.51 or more	209	202	148	136	10	2	43	40	7	-	-	-	-	3	4

¹For mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Table 5-2. Financial Characteristics by Family Type—Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	All households	Family households							Nonfamily households						
		Married couples			Male hhlder, no wife present		Female hhlder, no husband present		Living alone				Other nonfamily		
		Total	Total	With own children under 18	Total	With own children under 18	Total	With own children under 18	Total	65 and over	Female		Male	Female	
											Total	65 and over			
1 Total	5 078	4 015	2 718	1 810	303	114	994	730	1 063	435	71	431	205	133	64
Household Income															
2 Less than \$5,000	709	398	136	76	19	8	243	205	311	92	26	188	106	21	10
3 \$5,000 to \$9,999	840	658	340	216	44	20	273	223	183	66	24	96	70	5	13
4 \$10,000 to \$14,999	721	575	388	236	44	11	144	99	146	85	7	35	14	11	16
5 \$15,000 to \$19,999	652	526	354	250	51	18	121	88	126	66	4	43	5	14	3
6 \$20,000 to \$24,999	514	401	307	231	41	12	54	25	113	42	3	42	7	28	-
7 \$25,000 to \$29,999	351	298	222	160	19	6	57	40	53	29	3	7	3	9	8
8 \$30,000 to \$34,999	346	293	242	171	23	9	28	14	53	17	-	12	-	21	3
9 \$35,000 to \$39,999	224	214	177	122	20	10	17	11	10	7	2	-	-	3	-
10 \$40,000 to \$49,999	318	273	226	138	21	12	26	7	43	16	3	5	-	14	7
11 \$50,000 to \$59,999	174	165	135	88	7	3	22	12	10	2	-	2	-	5	-
12 \$60,000 to \$79,999	129	118	100	72	10	5	7	3	11	6	-	-	-	3	3
13 \$80,000 to \$99,999	56	54	52	22	-	-	3	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
14 \$100,000 to \$119,999	14	12	12	12	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
15 \$120,000 or more	30	30	27	16	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 Median	17 055	18 681	22 297	22 743	19 307	19 963	9 650	8 589	11 286	13 359	7 067	6 445	6000-	22 686	12 487
As percent of poverty level:															
17 Less than 50 percent	540	426	181	113	22	11	243	216	114	43	4	48	17	15	10
18 50 to 99	870	648	357	275	48	23	241	189	224	59	21	153	95	6	6
19 100 to 149	786	655	450	325	38	11	167	126	131	41	15	66	46	10	14
20 150 to 199	550	489	355	237	20	11	93	67	81	45	11	25	19	8	3
21 200 percent or more	2 332	1 818	1 394	960	174	59	250	132	514	247	19	142	28	94	31
Monthly Housing Costs															
22 Less than \$100	232	114	62	35	7	1	45	33	118	33	10	75	59	7	3
23 \$100 to \$199	699	468	322	153	36	15	110	72	230	103	28	118	75	2	7
24 \$200 to \$249	365	275	187	87	18	8	70	50	69	34	8	50	21	6	-
25 \$250 to \$299	451	346	214	148	29	10	104	70	105	39	3	42	15	19	5
26 \$300 to \$349	574	482	264	180	55	15	143	118	112	56	4	32	11	20	3
27 \$350 to \$399	459	392	236	147	26	5	131	105	66	19	-	19	5	18	9
28 \$400 to \$449	418	337	202	147	36	15	99	70	82	49	9	15	3	9	9
29 \$450 to \$499	305	236	147	96	18	10	71	59	69	28	3	30	6	11	-
30 \$500 to \$599	443	359	265	196	24	6	70	50	84	34	4	28	5	20	3
31 \$600 to \$699	281	241	187	139	13	6	41	28	20	8	-	2	2	8	3
32 \$700 to \$799	154	144	108	92	9	4	28	19	10	2	-	3	3	2	3
33 \$800 to \$899	131	111	93	64	6	4	11	3	20	2	-	2	-	8	6
34 \$900 to \$999	57	57	50	41	3	2	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 \$1,000 to \$1,249	132	115	87	66	7	2	21	13	18	6	-	2	-	4	4
36 \$1,250 to \$1,499	41	34	27	20	-	-	7	7	7	2	-	2	-	-	3
37 \$1,500 or more	46	43	40	29	-	-	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
38 No cash rent	134	119	92	62	6	3	17	17	15	12	3	3	3	-	-
39 Mortgage payment not reported	175	160	135	101	9	6	16	15	10	2	2	2	-	-	2
40 Median (excludes no cash rent)	357	376	392	425	349	384	352	355	268	296	163	221	156	385	416
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Income															
41 Less than 5 percent	81	73	58	29	4	1	10	4	6	3	-	-	-	2	3
42 5 to 9 percent	362	316	258	130	19	10	39	12	46	27	4	12	10	5	2
43 10 to 14 percent	508	418	332	199	40	6	47	33	90	41	5	26	15	20	3
44 15 to 19 percent	616	475	350	231	30	4	95	49	141	53	5	45	13	37	6
45 20 to 24 percent	610	459	327	232	53	32	79	59	151	78	5	52	28	14	7
46 25 to 29 percent	531	418	315	225	34	10	69	53	113	34	8	63	26	10	6
47 30 to 34 percent	364	306	215	156	25	8	67	52	68	33	3	15	11	10	-
48 35 to 39 percent	308	231	151	117	18	2	62	39	77	16	7	44	25	11	6
49 40 to 49 percent	344	267	187	120	24	9	76	48	77	22	7	49	23	4	2
50 50 to 59 percent	189	138	86	55	9	3	43	36	52	20	9	24	11	2	6
51 60 to 69 percent	194	152	71	51	6	5	73	61	43	29	7	10	3	3	3
52 70 percent or more	559	418	149	96	19	14	249	222	141	42	2	74	31	18	7
53 Zero or negative income	105	65	12	7	5	-	48	37	39	14	2	12	9	-	13
54 No cash rent	134	119	92	62	6	3	21	17	15	12	3	3	3	-	-
55 Mortgage payment not reported	173	160	135	101	9	6	16	8	13	10	2	2	-	-	-
56 Median (excludes 3 previous lines)	26	26	24	25	25	25	39	47	26	26	36	33	33	21	29
OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS															
57 Total	2 012	1 760	1 454	899	90	30	206	110	262	89	24	140	63	21	13
Value															
58 Less than \$10,000	112	66	52	32	6	4	9	7	46	10	2	30	20	4	2
59 \$10,000 to \$19,999	129	103	97	57	4	4	2	2	27	13	6	9	5	5	-
60 \$20,000 to \$29,999	132	120	82	51	13	2	25	9	12	3	-	9	6	-	-
61 \$30,000 to \$39,999	174	148	127	81	2	-	19	12	27	6	2	15	10	3	2
62 \$40,000 to \$49,999	225	200	156	94	8	-	36	22	25	14	2	7	4	2	2
63 \$50,000 to \$59,999	171	144	121	76	2	2	21	10	26	9	2	15	11	2	2
64 \$60,000 to \$69,999	195	182	147	88	18	7	17	12	13	2	-	9	6	3	2
65 \$70,000 to \$79,999	170	142	123	77	6	-	13	4	28	12	2	12	5	2	2
66 \$80,000 to \$99,999	277	247	206	124	11	2	30	13	30	9	4	21	12	-	-
67 \$100,000 to \$119,999	156	150	135	81	7	2	8	4	6	2	-	2	2	-	2
68 \$120,000 to \$149,999	138	131	105	79	9	7	17	7	7	5	-	-	-	-	-
69 \$150,000 to \$199,999	68	61	54	27	1	-	6	4	7	3	-	4	-	-	-
70 \$200,000 to \$249,999	34	30	27	18	-	-	3	3	4	-	-	4	2	-	-
71 \$250,000 to \$299,999	8	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
72 \$300,000 or more	22	18	16	6	2	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	-	-	-
73 Median	63 211	65 162	66 317	66 635	65 022	-	56 164	62 670	47 963	49 146	2	49 385	42 192	-	-

Table 5-3. Housing Quality by Family Type—Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	All households	Family households							Nonfamily households							
		Married couples			Male hholder, no wife present		Female hholder, no husband present		Living alone				Other nonfamily			
		Total	Total	With own children under 18	Total	With own children under 18	Total	With own children under 18	Total	Total	Male		Female		Male	Female
											65 and over	65 and over				
1 Total	5 078	4 016	2 718	1 810	303	114	994	730	1 063	436	71	431	205	133	64	
Water Supply Stoppage																
2 With hot and cold piped water	5 044	3 996	2 702	1 795	303	114	991	730	1 049	423	71	431	205	130	64	
3 No stoppage in last 3 months	4 652	3 694	2 520	1 677	269	103	905	684	958	387	54	390	189	122	59	
4 With stoppage in last 3 months	306	237	147	95	26	8	65	45	68	27	15	28	6	9	4	
5 No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more	121	99	59	33	11	2	29	18	22	6	3	13	3	3	2	
6 1 time lasting 6 hours or more	88	69	50	36	12	6	7	7	18	9	6	4	3	2	2	
7 2 times	45	28	19	11	3	1	9	9	17	9	3	6	3	3	3	
8 3 times	11	11	5	5	3	1	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	
9 4 times or more	20	17	2	2	1	1	15	6	3	1	1	3	1	1	1	
10 Number of times not reported	23	15	12	7	2	1	2	2	8	4	4	2	1	1	2	
11 Stoppage not reported	87	64	36	23	8	3	21	21	23	9	2	13	10	1	1	
Flush Toilet Breakdowns																
12 With one or more flush toilets	5 055	4 004	2 707	1 800	303	114	994	730	1 051	423	71	431	205	133	64	
13 With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months	4 606	3 648	2 494	1 645	273	112	880	640	959	405	66	380	174	122	52	
14 None working some time in last 3 months	435	343	208	150	22	2	114	89	92	18	5	51	30	11	12	
15 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	105	95	73	50	9	1	13	11	11	3	3	5	2	1	3	
16 1 time lasting 6 hours or more	194	150	87	64	7	2	55	44	44	3	1	27	11	8	6	
17 2 times	42	33	21	19	3	1	12	12	9	1	1	9	6	1	1	
18 3 times	23	18	7	5	3	1	8	5	5	1	1	4	1	1	2	
19 4 times or more	43	28	5	5	3	1	21	15	14	10	2	7	4	1	1	
20 Number of times not reported	29	19	15	10	1	1	5	5	10	2	2	7	7	1	1	
21 Breakdowns not reported	13	13	5	5	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Sewage Disposal Breakdowns																
22 With public sewer	4 556	3 594	2 358	1 603	282	102	953	700	963	390	51	401	189	114	57	
23 No breakdowns in last 3 months	4 403	3 458	2 282	1 555	270	97	906	660	944	382	51	398	189	112	53	
24 With breakdowns in last 3 months	154	135	76	49	11	5	48	40	19	9	1	3	1	2	4	
25 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	48	41	26	17	5	5	9	9	5	3	1	1	1	2	1	
26 1 time lasting 6 hours or more	69	58	32	22	3	1	23	19	10	3	1	3	1	1	4	
27 2 times	19	19	16	10	3	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
28 3 times	11	8	2	2	1	1	6	6	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	
29 4 times or more	9	9	1	1	3	1	6	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
30 With septic tank or cesspool	517	417	355	203	21	12	40	29	100	45	20	30	16	19	6	
31 No breakdowns in last 3 months	483	389	330	185	21	12	37	29	95	39	14	30	16	19	6	
32 With breakdowns in last 3 months	34	28	25	18	1	1	4	1	6	6	6	1	1	1	1	
33 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	5	5	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
34 1 time lasting 6 hours or more	24	19	15	15	1	1	4	1	6	6	6	1	1	1	1	
35 2 times	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
36 3 times	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
37 4 times or more	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Heating Problems																
38 With heating equipment and occupied last winter	4 298	3 407	2 307	1 510	241	87	858	614	858	355	65	378	190	76	50	
39 Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter	3 547	2 845	1 977	1 287	188	59	682	500	702	300	61	285	154	76	41	
40 Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter	711	556	325	218	55	28	176	113	155	55	5	91	33	1	9	
41 Equipment breakdowns	220	175	93	47	18	10	66	50	45	23	2	20	1	1	3	
42 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	8	6	2	1	1	1	3	3	3	1	1	3	1	1	1	
43 1 time lasting 6 hours or more	72	56	38	16	5	3	18	14	18	8	2	4	1	1	3	
44 2 times	22	16	5	5	3	1	8	6	8	1	1	6	1	1	1	
45 3 times	35	29	14	5	6	3	9	6	6	3	1	3	1	1	1	
46 4 times or more	57	45	16	12	7	7	21	15	12	9	1	3	1	1	1	
47 Number of times not reported	25	23	17	10	1	1	6	6	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	
48 Other causes	522	404	237	171	45	21	122	69	118	35	3	77	32	1	6	
49 Utility interruption	44	34	18	9	3	3	13	7	11	3	1	8	1	1	1	
50 Inadequate heating capacity	250	203	122	96	27	11	54	35	47	14	3	30	14	1	3	
51 Inadequate insulation	83	62	32	25	3	1	28	14	21	3	1	15	12	1	3	
52 Other	135	95	59	38	12	7	24	10	39	18	1	24	6	1	1	
53 Not reported	10	10	7	2	1	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
54 Reason for discomfort not reported	5	5	2	2	1	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
55 Discomfort not reported	7	5	5	5	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	3	3	1	1	
Selected Deficiencies¹																
56 Signs of rats in last 3 months	749	654	390	292	39	8	225	178	95	29	6	49	20	17	1	
57 Holes in floors	205	168	79	69	19	11	71	63	37	17	3	14	6	5	1	
58 Open cracks or holes (interior)	638	517	270	220	54	22	193	147	122	62	6	36	23	18	6	
59 Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	545	445	245	179	32	13	168	130	100	54	4	38	15	5	3	
60 No electrical wiring	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
61 Exposed wiring	214	177	106	78	14	3	55	37	37	19	1	11	8	8	1	
62 Rooms without electric outlets	222	168	83	65	22	5	63	49	54	25	8	24	12	5	1	

Table 5-3. Housing Quality by Family Type—Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	All households	Family households						Nonfamily households							
		Married couples			Male hhlder, no wife present		Female hhlder, no husband present		Living alone				Other nonfamily		
		Total	With own children under 18	Total	Total	With own children under 18	Total	With own children under 18	Male		Female		Male	Female	
									Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over			
Selected Amenities¹															
1 Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	2 842	2 304	1 685	1 120	155	66	464	310	538	203	35	216	98	71	46
2 Not reported	12	12	9	6	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 Telephone available	4 254	3 394	2 356	1 552	242	92	796	569	859	337	58	369	175	94	59
4 Usable fireplace	799	694	514	325	36	15	114	76	106	37	2	41	7	23	5
5 Separate dining room	1 420	1 251	824	600	57	42	240	159	170	52	7	87	41	24	7
6 With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	622	706	568	370	41	9	96	64	116	29	4	60	20	17	10
7 Garage or carport included with home	2 218	1 933	1 476	964	134	63	293	193	315	131	24	113	37	47	24
8 Not included	2 839	2 090	1 229	837	169	61	696	534	748	305	47	318	168	85	40
9 Offstreet parking included	1 620	1 181	799	535	90	30	304	235	439	192	27	157	86	68	22
10 Offstreet parking not included	57	40	9	2	11	5	20	12	17	6	-	3	3	6	-
11 Garage or carport not reported	21	21	16	9	-	-	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Overall Opinion of Structure															
12 1 (worst)	166	133	67	59	17	11	49	34	23	14	-	6	3	-	3
13 2	43	34	25	14	-	-	9	6	9	-	-	9	6	-	-
14 3	77	65	33	16	5	2	27	24	12	2	-	3	3	3	4
15 4	131	104	64	48	11	6	30	16	27	18	3	6	3	3	-
16 5	683	551	330	248	49	15	171	135	132	41	3	57	26	26	6
17 6	295	210	138	101	18	7	54	35	66	41	3	29	18	11	5
18 7	558	433	276	207	42	13	115	92	125	74	9	20	11	20	11
19 8	1 048	824	594	382	63	17	167	122	223	107	16	85	25	23	8
20 9	471	358	252	173	21	12	85	61	113	39	12	45	12	21	8
21 10 (best)	1 576	1 274	919	550	78	31	279	202	302	96	26	167	62	23	16
22 Not reported	41	30	22	12	-	-	8	3	11	3	-	6	6	3	-
Neighborhood Conditions															
23 With neighborhood	5 015	3 974	2 688	1 796	303	114	963	724	1 041	427	69	422	196	127	64
24 No problems	3 111	2 449	1 690	1 143	212	78	547	405	662	282	55	255	140	86	38
25 With problems ¹	1 887	1 509	967	649	91	38	431	316	379	145	13	167	56	41	25
26 Crime	385	330	178	132	19	5	133	111	55	20	3	29	17	5	-
27 Noise	475	352	231	157	24	10	98	73	123	52	3	54	16	11	6
28 Traffic	336	268	201	158	18	8	49	35	68	35	5	20	5	2	11
29 Litter or housing deterioration	294	236	153	93	19	6	65	51	58	25	2	22	8	8	3
30 Poor city or county services	65	66	46	32	6	-	15	15	19	19	3	-	-	-	-
31 Undesirable commercial, institutional, industrial	101	62	41	23	5	-	35	24	19	8	-	12	3	-	-
32 People	725	579	368	266	26	14	185	129	146	51	6	78	33	6	11
33 Other	422	334	223	139	23	10	88	64	68	36	-	33	-	18	-
34 Type of problem not reported	9	9	8	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 Presence of problems not reported	16	16	11	4	-	-	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Overall Opinion of Neighborhood															
36 1 (worst)	184	157	71	49	12	3	75	66	27	9	-	16	7	-	3
37 2	61	46	24	15	3	3	19	16	15	6	3	6	3	3	-
38 3	131	105	65	39	5	3	35	30	26	12	2	11	6	2	-
39 4	116	91	48	37	9	4	34	21	26	13	3	9	5	4	-
40 5	625	501	310	217	26	6	165	124	124	59	3	46	13	19	-
41 6	327	249	152	82	22	11	75	46	78	39	3	28	16	8	3
42 7	534	433	282	207	49	20	103	78	101	43	5	37	11	6	15
43 8	896	680	483	363	45	13	152	116	218	104	19	69	25	36	8
44 9	443	343	241	155	31	15	71	51	100	43	14	33	17	11	13
45 10 (best)	1 369	1 012	632	401	101	38	256	177	327	100	18	167	92	39	22
46 No neighborhood	22	17	14	7	-	-	3	3	6	3	-	-	-	3	-
47 Not reported	41	24	16	7	-	-	8	3	17	5	2	9	9	3	-

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 5-4. Neighborhood Quality—Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
						Severe	Moderate			
1 Total	5 078	2 012	3 066	249	161	210	691	599	1 263	1 410
Condition Present as a Percent of Total¹										
2 Street noise or traffic	39.58	35.01	42.58	21.85	23.84	68.01	41.25	37.33	38.09	43.06
3 Streets needing repair	21.87	22.84	21.24	14.63	42.21	33.00	25.66	18.70	21.10	25.44
4 Neighborhood crime	23.32	17.18	27.35	12.69	16.99	48.31	26.69	20.17	22.05	28.94
5 Littered streets or lots	22.95	20.34	24.67	7.53	16.78	54.73	30.89	19.54	17.40	29.77
6 Rundown buildings	20.83	17.25	23.34	6.07	18.65	44.87	32.31	14.06	19.63	24.76
7 Non-residential activities	29.01	20.59	34.52	18.23	21.94	47.88	36.80	29.48	28.96	31.96
8 Odors, smoke, or gas	12.04	10.55	13.02	3.61	11.56	26.82	15.60	11.29	7.01	13.76
9 Any condition(s)	68.73	64.89	71.38	47.00	74.09	69.63	76.46	64.04	65.52	74.17
10 Two or more conditions	45.77	38.51	50.53	20.76	38.14	77.09	54.62	39.87	41.44	52.68
11 No conditions present	31.03	35.09	28.36	53.00	25.91	10.37	23.23	35.23	34.27	25.64
12 Not reported	.25	.23	.26	-	-	-	.30	.73	.22	.18
Condition Bothersome as a Percent of Total¹										
13 Street noise or traffic	20.09	18.64	21.05	9.31	15.29	48.30	23.84	17.29	17.87	20.88
14 Streets needing repair	14.34	15.35	13.67	7.83	28.01	22.92	15.02	9.31	13.18	15.64
15 Neighborhood crime	16.83	11.21	20.52	7.55	9.13	40.10	22.18	9.46	15.68	21.33
16 Littered streets or lots	17.47	14.73	19.27	4.96	14.71	49.49	21.83	13.70	11.41	21.84
17 Rundown buildings	13.37	10.41	15.30	2.45	7.81	38.64	21.09	8.47	11.51	16.62
18 Non-residential activities	5.53	5.30	5.68	3.78	3.02	15.82	4.14	8.79	4.29	5.69
19 Odors, smoke, or gas	9.09	8.32	9.80	3.61	8.92	24.13	11.42	8.38	4.24	10.67
20 Unsatisfactory police protection	15.23	12.01	17.35	7.72	12.57	40.89	15.16	11.04	13.27	17.61
21 Unsatisfactory hospitals or clinics	11.87	11.00	12.44	9.50	18.27	16.14	14.97	11.32	12.45	14.27
22 Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	11.38	11.42	11.36	19.45	24.97	20.65	14.16	13.91	14.13	12.24
23 Unsatisfactory public elementary school	4.32	3.71	4.72	.16	3.32	12.00	3.27	.89	2.14	6.16
24 Unsatisfactory public transportation	5.72	3.70	7.04	2.25	1.26	16.91	4.98	3.73	4.29	5.15
25 Any condition(s) bothersome	59.89	60.64	59.41	48.66	66.07	64.78	65.87	54.88	55.18	62.99
26 Two or more conditions	36.82	31.89	40.05	21.39	34.95	68.50	41.96	29.16	31.38	42.02
Conditions so Objectionable Household Wants to Move as a Percent of Total¹										
27 Street noise or traffic	9.25	6.41	11.12	.99	7.59	28.82	10.84	6.65	9.28	11.52
28 Streets needing repair	4.26	3.53	4.74	.16	6.26	13.49	5.29	4.47	4.11	5.01
29 Neighborhood crime	10.56	5.46	13.91	5.21	5.05	27.23	15.51	3.60	10.75	16.14
30 Littered streets or lots	9.05	5.90	11.11	-	3.14	35.23	13.84	6.05	7.30	12.35
31 Rundown buildings	7.91	5.38	9.59	1.19	4.53	30.54	14.44	2.63	6.08	9.13
32 Non-residential activities	2.50	2.22	2.69	2.56	-	10.38	2.84	3.12	2.89	3.00
33 Odors, smoke, or gas	4.28	3.82	4.58	2.37	-	16.44	5.69	4.11	1.95	4.90
34 Unsatisfactory police protection	5.57	2.90	7.32	.16	1.69	19.67	7.01	1.96	4.51	9.34
35 Unsatisfactory hospitals or clinics	2.56	1.56	3.22	3.02	1.46	3.85	4.32	.87	2.60	4.13
36 Unsatisfactory public elementary school	2.25	1.22	2.92	.16	.25	9.48	1.70	.41	1.37	4.44
37 Any condition(s) objectionable	24.87	17.81	29.50	15.50	17.84	58.91	32.57	15.52	22.20	30.88
38 Two or more conditions	14.34	9.63	17.43	.16	9.40	43.60	22.18	10.61	12.64	20.45
Incomplete Reporting as a Percent of Total¹										
39 Street noise or traffic	.29	.33	.26	-	-	-	.30	.73	.22	.19
40 Streets needing repair	.35	.23	.43	-	-	-	.30	.73	.40	.19
41 Neighborhood crime	.48	.63	.39	1.61	-	-	.30	1.08	.22	.18
42 Littered streets or lots	.31	.23	.37	-	-	-	.30	.73	.22	.19
43 Rundown buildings	.68	.60	.70	-	-	-	2.81	1.12	1.62	.80
44 Non-residential activities	.52	.48	.55	-	-	-	1.43	.30	1.23	.51
45 Odors, smoke, or gas	.52	.43	.59	-	1.44	-	.30	1.07	.22	.35
46 Unsatisfactory police protection (includes don't know)	10.15	9.07	10.85	21.23	21.91	4.47	12.32	11.19	16.43	9.32
47 Unsatisfactory hospitals or clinics (includes don't know)	6.10	3.97	7.51	10.82	11.13	2.87	9.31	5.74	9.88	5.73
Public Elementary School as a Percent of Total										
48 Households with any children aged 0-16	54.62	53.07	55.64	56.64	52.69	64.03	55.12	5.80	58.49	63.32
49 Satisfactory public elementary school	44.11	45.81	43.01	46.76	41.08	43.51	45.03	4.83	45.65	51.27
50 Unsatisfactory public elementary school	2.36	1.26	3.06	.16	.26	8.73	1.73	.41	1.38	4.51
51 So bothered they want to move	2.29	1.25	2.97	.16	.26	8.73	1.73	.41	1.38	4.51
52 Not reported	.06	-	.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
53 Not reported or don't know	8.15	6.00	9.56	9.92	11.35	10.79	8.37	.26	11.46	7.53
54 Public elementary school less than 1 mile	42.46	41.56	43.04	36.81	20.58	52.55	44.85	5.49	43.35	49.56
55 Public elementary school 1 mile or more	12.28	13.13	11.73	16.00	33.79	12.58	9.60	.34	13.88	13.60
56 Not reported	1.93	.92	2.69	4.04	1.48	1.48	2.27	.26	2.03	1.90
57 Households without children aged 0-16	45.38	46.93	44.36	43.16	47.31	35.97	44.88	94.40	41.51	36.68
58 Households with children aged 4-16	48.02	50.52	46.39	42.45	39.04	52.73	46.84	5.60	44.35	56.63
59 Attend public school (K-12)	38.51	39.05	38.16	31.91	30.00	42.67	41.38	3.68	36.89	48.31
60 Attend private school (K-12)	5.94	9.53	3.61	8.05	1.60	7.22	2.23	-	3.84	4.29
61 Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc.	.85	1.24	.80	-	2.37	1.41	.81	.41	.58	1.08
62 Does not attend school	1.34	.26	2.04	2.49	3.44	-	1.27	.82	1.97	1.47
63 Not reported	1.38	.44	1.99	-	1.62	1.42	1.15	.68	1.06	1.48

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs		Outside (P)MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions					
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South		West
5 078	2 774	1 833	470	4 638	293	439	259	177	19	1 067	364	1 625	2 022	1
39.58	44.11	35.12	30.26	41.34	35.48	20.96	20.71	21.63	-	46.47	41.78	36.36	38.14	2
21.87	22.14	19.77	28.47	20.32	24.87	38.27	41.30	34.43	30.83	25.58	23.47	25.32	16.85	3
23.32	30.48	16.15	9.03	24.78	8.40	7.94	6.57	10.07	-	35.40	17.19	19.67	20.98	4
22.85	28.28	17.17	14.06	23.68	13.23	15.32	15.37	15.48	12.63	30.45	15.25	21.80	21.32	5
20.83	25.71	15.30	14.71	21.45	13.66	15.42	14.87	16.46	15.63	26.78	15.49	19.39	20.06	6
29.01	34.06	24.57	16.50	30.33	18.95	14.98	16.87	12.45	-	40.09	35.24	25.78	24.63	7
12.04	14.43	10.11	5.50	12.44	5.98	7.86	10.09	4.71	-	19.97	10.49	9.09	10.51	8
68.73	73.10	64.07	61.09	69.07	58.56	65.12	65.70	65.27	48.48	73.78	69.17	66.35	67.90	9
45.77	52.49	39.86	29.12	47.25	31.65	30.11	33.95	24.95	12.63	55.37	44.62	43.85	42.45	10
31.03	26.54	35.78	36.91	30.66	41.44	34.88	34.30	34.73	53.54	26.19	30.09	33.36	31.87	11
.25	.36	.14	-	.27	-	-	-	-	-	.03	.75	.29	.23	12
20.09	24.18	14.92	16.20	21.11	19.57	9.35	8.58	10.62	-	26.00	21.07	15.06	20.85	13
14.34	15.15	12.89	15.17	13.24	10.53	25.95	28.35	22.84	18.19	16.92	17.23	15.91	11.19	14
18.83	23.05	10.38	5.29	18.00	5.42	4.51	4.17	5.09	-	27.85	13.61	13.72	14.10	15
17.47	23.06	11.30	8.80	18.38	8.64	8.07	7.84	8.54	-	24.45	13.17	15.41	16.22	16
13.37	17.90	8.24	6.64	14.19	8.46	4.89	5.47	3.63	-	19.90	10.61	12.95	10.75	17
5.53	6.26	4.93	3.57	5.98	5.22	.81	.79	.84	-	6.64	5.30	5.66	4.88	18
9.09	11.23	7.16	4.03	9.45	4.31	5.36	6.63	3.57	-	16.50	7.12	7.09	7.15	19
15.23	18.43	12.66	6.39	15.50	4.99	12.42	15.09	8.70	15.63	24.00	15.48	11.50	13.56	20
11.87	10.89	12.48	16.39	10.63	9.71	24.96	23.52	27.44	18.19	14.39	8.64	11.61	11.32	21
11.38	10.08	11.84	17.29	9.68	12.59	29.33	32.56	25.08	29.26	10.50	5.10	13.18	11.54	22
4.32	5.92	2.73	1.10	4.40	.84	3.50	4.87	1.55	-	7.84	4.33	3.00	3.52	23
5.72	7.20	4.62	1.21	6.10	.96	1.84	1.66	1.63	-	10.95	7.14	3.45	4.52	24
59.89	64.32	54.24	55.83	59.38	51.02	65.33	67.08	63.78	44.89	65.22	54.34	58.57	59.15	25
36.82	41.69	31.84	27.47	36.91	26.17	35.83	40.45	29.62	18.19	48.61	34.09	33.05	34.01	26
9.25	12.51	5.63	4.17	9.95	6.13	1.92	2.61	.94	-	12.82	7.67	7.06	9.42	27
4.26	4.87	3.31	4.37	4.20	3.88	4.93	4.80	5.19	-	5.70	5.38	5.24	2.51	28
10.56	15.04	6.14	1.40	11.38	2.13	1.96	3.20	.19	-	19.32	7.99	7.75	8.67	29
9.05	13.15	4.59	2.23	9.78	3.58	1.18	2.00	-	-	13.84	5.46	7.78	8.18	30
7.91	10.80	4.53	3.47	8.50	5.57	1.69	2.86	-	-	12.38	5.10	7.89	6.08	31
2.50	3.01	1.83	1.75	2.74	2.81	-	-	-	-	3.12	1.89	3.36	1.60	32
4.28	5.46	3.26	1.29	4.64	2.07	.48	.82	-	-	7.67	3.78	3.24	3.42	33
5.57	7.85	3.17	1.46	5.89	.89	2.17	1.80	2.74	-	10.91	9.04	4.43	3.04	34
2.58	3.03	2.11	1.53	2.44	-	3.85	3.75	4.07	-	4.84	.56	2.29	1.89	35
3.25	3.26	1.29	-	2.41	-	.58	.95	-	-	4.28	2.67	1.92	1.37	36
24.87	31.70	17.74	12.33	26.02	16.85	12.72	18.00	5.19	-	35.61	22.32	21.75	22.06	37
14.34	19.95	7.85	6.56	15.33	7.38	3.67	3.01	5.19	-	20.77	13.04	14.31	11.21	38
.29	.36	.26	-	.31	-	-	-	-	-	.03	.75	.42	.23	39
.35	.46	.14	.50	.33	-	.54	-	1.33	-	.54	.75	.29	.23	40
.48	.58	.47	-	.44	-	.91	1.55	-	21.42	.40	.75	.79	.23	41
.31	.36	.33	-	.34	-	-	-	-	-	.03	.75	.50	.23	42
.86	.54	.56	1.77	.60	1.01	1.22	-	3.03	-	.30	.75	.79	.73	43
.52	.68	.26	.64	.51	-	.68	-	1.89	-	.66	.75	.60	.34	44
.52	.61	.39	.49	.47	-	1.05	.89	1.31	-	.44	1.31	.29	.61	45
10.15	10.19	9.32	13.13	9.54	10.25	16.58	15.86	17.89	-	8.96	8.27	12.24	10.49	46
6.10	5.85	6.48	6.12	6.21	6.56	5.03	4.83	5.40	-	5.66	4.33	5.97	6.76	47
54.62	55.85	54.40	48.38	54.97	48.15	50.97	53.12	48.70	13.25	52.24	46.85	54.38	57.48	48
44.11	43.59	45.88	39.90	44.13	38.01	43.96	45.10	43.06	13.25	39.87	35.90	45.58	46.81	49
2.36	3.46	1.31	-	2.52	-	.58	.98	-	-	4.41	2.71	1.94	1.56	50
2.29	3.35	1.31	-	2.45	-	.58	.98	-	-	4.41	2.71	1.94	1.40	51
.06	.12	-	-	.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.16	52
8.15	8.80	7.12	8.45	8.32	10.14	6.42	7.04	5.64	-	7.96	8.24	6.86	9.29	53
42.46	46.81	39.66	28.00	44.57	35.79	19.89	23.51	15.04	13.25	43.19	39.53	39.70	44.84	54
12.28	9.79	14.26	19.07	10.82	12.13	30.03	29.93	30.63	-	10.79	8.27	13.92	12.45	55
1.93	1.85	1.84	2.39	1.73	1.06	4.09	3.77	4.61	-	1.97	.75	1.84	2.20	56
45.38	44.15	45.60	51.64	45.03	51.85	49.03	46.88	51.30	86.75	47.76	53.15	45.62	42.54	57
48.02	49.55	48.14	38.59	48.37	38.95	44.29	49.17	38.00	13.25	48.73	42.69	45.73	50.46	58
38.51	40.34	38.92	34.04	38.56	33.83	37.92	40.90	34.38	13.25	37.56	33.51	37.53	40.70	59
5.94	5.34	7.95	1.88	6.25	1.74	2.72	3.55	1.57	-	6.70	7.14	6.05	5.26	60
.85	.76	.96	.95	.78	1.53	1.57	2.89	-	-	1.25	.58	.38	.07	61
1.34	1.35	1.26	1.59	1.35	1.85	1.15	1.18	1.16	-	1.47	.73	.90	1.73	62
1.38	1.77	1.05	.33	1.42	-	.94	.98	.89	-	1.75	.75	.87	1.71	63

Table 5-4. Neighborhood Quality—Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
						Severe	Moderate			
Public Transportation as a Percent of the Total										
1 With public transportation	75.78	65.13	82.77	53.04	31.81	86.67	74.52	72.58	74.78	77.21
2 Household uses it at least weekly	29.08	13.04	39.61	7.94	6.12	52.83	35.70	24.45	25.68	40.32
3 Satisfactory public transportation	26.01	12.09	35.14	7.94	6.12	38.27	31.87	22.14	23.45	36.63
4 Unsatisfactory public transportation	3.07	.95	4.47	-	-	14.56	3.83	2.30	2.23	3.69
5 Not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 Household uses it less than weekly	28.95	28.75	29.08	23.75	10.93	30.21	24.40	30.60	29.25	25.33
7 Satisfactory public transportation	26.26	26.14	26.33	21.50	9.67	25.17	23.26	26.85	26.77	23.87
8 Unsatisfactory public transportation	2.49	2.52	2.47	2.25	1.26	2.35	1.15	1.43	1.82	1.46
9 Not reported .....	.20	.10	.27	-	-	2.69	-	.32	.67	-
10 Household does not use	17.49	23.11	13.80	21.35	14.56	3.64	14.42	17.54	19.60	11.55
11 Not reported .....	.26	.23	.29	-	-	-	-	-	.25	-
12 No public transportation	23.91	34.34	17.06	48.98	68.39	13.33	25.48	26.63	25.10	22.61
13 Not reported .....	.31	.53	.17	-	-	-	-	.79	.12	.19
Neighborhood Shopping as a Percent of the Total										
14 Satisfactory neighborhood shopping	88.11	88.00	88.19	80.55	75.03	79.35	85.46	85.02	85.65	87.18
15 Less than 1 mile	77.11	74.53	78.80	67.87	39.50	66.29	75.11	76.70	74.86	77.46
16 1 mile or more	9.93	12.38	8.32	12.68	34.03	5.71	9.99	7.40	9.85	8.12
17 Not reported	1.08	1.09	1.07	-	1.50	7.35	.35	.92	.93	1.59
18 Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	11.38	11.42	11.38	19.45	24.97	20.65	14.16	13.91	14.13	12.24
19 Not reported or don't know .....	.50	.57	.48	-	-	-	.38	1.07	.22	.58

¹Figures may not add to 100%, because more than one condition may apply to a unit or conditions are not reported.

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs			Outside (P)MSAs	Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs			Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
75.78	92.47	66.39	13.95	81.34	19.19	17.05	25.26	5.29	25.88	82.62	72.23	82.06	78.45	1	
29.08	42.75	15.54	1.20	31.74	1.93	.98	1.66	-	-	80.07	27.06	15.85	23.73	2	
26.01	37.93	14.33	1.20	28.47	1.93	-	-	-	-	51.42	22.64	14.70	22.29	3	
3.07	4.62	1.22	-	3.27	-	.96	1.66	-	-	8.65	4.42	1.14	1.44	4	
														5	
28.95	32.23	29.15	8.78	30.97	11.53	7.63	10.03	4.23	-	25.48	30.81	23.67	34.68	6	
26.26	30.06	25.58	6.40	28.08	6.70	6.97	10.03	2.60	-	23.47	27.40	21.37	31.45	7	
2.49	2.10	3.41	1.21	2.66	.96	.66	-	1.63	-	2.01	2.12	2.31	2.96	8	
.20	.07	.18	1.17	.22	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	1.29	-	.28	9	
17.49	17.09	21.55	3.97	18.34	5.73	8.44	13.57	1.06	25.88	6.98	13.78	22.38	19.77	10	
.28	.39	.14	-	.29	-	-	-	-	-	.29	.60	.16	.27	11	
23.91	7.35	33.24	85.20	18.35	79.96	82.81	74.74	93.87	74.12	7.15	27.77	37.65	21.01	12	
.31	.18	.37	.85	.31	.85	.34	-	.84	-	.03	-	.29	.53	13	
68.11	69.27	87.76	82.71	89.77	87.41	70.67	67.44	74.94	70.74	89.42	94.34	86.37	87.71	14	
77.11	81.54	74.39	61.54	80.99	75.42	36.11	34.78	38.60	25.88	83.10	83.98	73.81	75.35	15	
9.93	6.51	12.35	20.65	7.65	11.16	34.01	31.73	36.33	44.86	4.98	10.36	10.80	11.78	16	
1.06	1.22	1.02	.51	1.13	.83	.55	.83	-	-	1.34	-	1.75	.60	17	
11.38	10.06	11.84	17.29	9.68	12.59	29.33	32.56	25.06	29.26	10.50	5.10	13.18	11.54	18	
.50	.66	.41	-	.55	-	-	-	-	-	.08	.56	.46	.75	19	

Table 5-5. Journey to Work—Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
						Severe	Moderate			
1 All workers'	5 839	2 763	3 067	265	182	163	710	165	1 433	693
Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week										
2 Drives self	3 636	2 009	1 626	178	118	78	359	104	848	312
3 Carpool	1 128	493	636	62	49	43	179	26	323	188
4 2 person	759	350	409	32	23	15	92	16	204	91
5 3 person	188	95	93	21	19	5	38	5	53	29
6 4+ person	181	48	133	9	7	22	48	5	66	68
7 Mass transportation	601	91	511	3	-	50	96	18	142	101
8 Taxicab	3	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
9 Bicycle or motorcycle	73	28	45	-	7	-	7	-	27	-
10 Walks only	294	70	224	15	7	20	59	11	71	75
11 Other means	26	5	21	-	-	-	6	-	8	2
12 Works at home	79	58	23	8	2	3	5	5	15	14
Travel Time from Home to Work										
13 Less than 15 minutes	2 010	1 059	951	82	75	45	231	49	451	217
14 15 to 29 minutes	2 074	982	1 112	111	69	75	268	59	509	253
15 30 to 44 minutes	888	385	523	31	22	38	128	31	229	119
16 45 to 59 minutes	272	129	144	20	5	12	33	8	48	119
17 1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	213	63	150	10	-	14	14	7	79	29
18 1 hour 30 minutes or more	77	25	52	-	6	8	10	3	31	19
19 Works at home	79	58	23	8	2	3	5	5	15	14
20 No fixed place of work	227	98	131	3	4	-	26	2	71	29
21 Median	20	18	21	21	17	24	21	22	21	21
Distance from Home to Work										
22 Less than 1 mile	577	206	371	27	16	30	108	16	129	127
23 1 to 4 miles	1 489	700	789	40	49	40	225	46	344	149
24 5 to 9 miles	1 333	677	657	68	42	39	135	36	287	122
25 10 to 19 miles	1 375	626	749	78	46	52	117	27	366	165
26 20 to 29 miles	476	239	238	24	15	16	68	24	128	53
27 30 to 49 miles	228	129	101	13	2	13	22	9	56	29
28 50 miles or more	54	27	28	5	6	3	5	-	37	5
29 Works at home	79	58	23	8	2	3	5	5	15	14
30 No fixed place of work	227	98	131	3	4	-	26	2	71	29
31 Median	8	8	7	8	8	8	8	7	8	7
Departure Time to Work										
32 12:00 a.m. to 2:59 a.m.	48	22	26	2	-	2	5	-	17	5
33 3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	507	263	244	48	28	16	64	13	129	56
34 6:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	1 140	530	610	45	46	62	177	23	252	168
35 9:00 a.m. to 11:59 a.m.	633	341	492	12	26	17	104	21	225	77
36 12:00 p.m. to 2:59 p.m.	678	379	299	46	13	18	78	25	131	56
37 3:00 p.m. to 5:59 p.m.	549	253	296	19	13	9	74	2	121	84
38 6:00 p.m. to 8:59 p.m.	232	112	120	-	4	7	23	9	55	12
39 9:00 a.m. to 9:59 p.m.	230	102	128	16	6	12	22	8	63	48
40 10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	500	212	289	22	8	9	65	13	151	65
41 4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m.	357	159	199	22	13	14	28	6	96	31
42 Not reported	765	380	385	33	26	27	71	44	193	91
43 Householders who worked last week*	3 183	1 392	1 791	161	103	106	416	61	841	417
Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week										
44 Drives self	2 092	1 071	1 021	118	70	43	231	35	540	211
45 Carpool	512	209	303	32	22	22	81	15	148	100
46 2 person	331	143	189	16	13	8	32	7	95	44
47 3 person	97	44	53	11	6	5	27	5	28	20
48 4+ person	65	23	42	3	3	10	22	3	25	36
49 Mass transportation	324	34	290	3	-	29	59	3	86	57
50 Taxicab	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
51 Bicycle or motorcycle	37	16	21	-	2	-	3	-	14	-
52 Walks only	151	26	123	6	7	11	30	7	38	35
53 Other means	16	2	14	-	-	-	6	-	3	2
54 Works at home	50	32	18	3	2	-	5	2	11	11
Travel Time from Home to Work										
55 Less than 15 minutes	985	449	536	49	39	19	120	17	249	122
56 15 to 29 minutes	1 187	534	654	80	44	43	149	23	308	150
57 30 to 44 minutes	491	185	306	11	7	17	67	11	149	82
58 45 to 59 minutes	181	81	80	11	2	5	22	2	34	2
59 1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	136	32	104	6	-	14	14	3	42	18
60 1 hour 30 minutes or more	53	20	32	-	3	8	10	3	22	16
61 Works at home	50	32	18	3	2	-	5	2	11	11
62 No fixed place of work	120	59	61	3	4	-	9	-	26	17
63 Median	21	20	22	20	18	26	23	23	22	22
Distance from Home to Work										
64 Less than 1 mile	277	87	190	12	11	17	53	7	55	75
65 1 to 4 miles	756	284	474	23	24	17	132	14	195	93
66 5 to 9 miles	663	321	343	42	20	16	71	13	168	59
67 10 to 19 miles	849	371	478	49	26	36	78	12	242	103
68 20 to 29 miles	286	148	138	18	10	10	47	8	67	34
69 30 to 49 miles	137	70	67	8	-	10	15	5	30	22
70 50 miles or more	42	21	21	3	3	-	5	-	27	2
71 Works at home	50	32	18	3	2	-	5	2	11	11
72 No fixed place of work	120	59	61	3	4	-	9	-	26	17
73 Median	9	9	8	10	8	11	8	8	10	7

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs			Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
5 839	2 928	2 428	483	5 307	276	532	322	207	14	911	420	1 944	2 584	1
3 636	1 685	1 650	301	3 266	158	369	224	143	1	347	264	1 317	1 707	2
1 128	484	508	137	1 012	93	116	73	43	5	97	82	441	508	3
759	345	319	95	665	63	94	62	32	5	58	60	310	331	4
188	47	114	27	181	20	7	7	7	-	27	5	49	107	5
181	92	75	15	186	10	15	11	4	-	13	18	82	70	6
601	494	103	4	600	3	1	-	1	-	324	48	71	160	7
3	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	8
73	40	33	-	71	-	2	2	-	-	3	-	16	54	9
294	181	91	22	264	11	29	18	11	7	110	13	68	103	10
26	5	13	8	23	6	2	-	2	-	8	5	5	8	11
79	36	31	12	68	5	11	5	6	-	18	11	25	25	12
2 010	903	813	294	1 773	186	237	129	108	10	221	141	743	905	13
2 074	1 093	876	105	1 897	51	178	121	54	2	282	156	701	835	14
888	465	381	42	834	23	54	36	19	-	75	75	242	403	15
272	147	119	6	254	3	17	14	3	-	101	15	71	85	16
213	149	59	5	203	-	9	5	5	-	76	9	45	84	17
77	38	29	9	62	2	14	8	7	-	22	6	19	30	18
79	36	31	12	68	5	11	5	6	-	18	11	25	25	19
227	96	120	11	216	5	10	4	6	1	22	9	99	87	20
20	21	20	15	20	15	16	18	15	-	26	20	18	20	21
577	279	207	92	505	53	72	33	39	7	130	38	216	194	22
1 489	779	517	192	1 388	138	101	45	56	3	280	113	488	618	23
1 333	693	571	69	1 218	29	115	76	39	-	170	94	429	640	24
1 375	733	590	52	1 248	29	127	101	23	-	182	98	462	633	25
476	189	262	25	438	10	40	25	14	2	83	37	122	234	26
228	101	104	23	185	5	43	25	18	-	39	21	72	96	27
54	21	25	8	41	2	13	8	5	-	7	-	21	26	28
79	36	31	12	68	5	11	5	6	-	18	11	25	25	29
227	96	120	11	216	5	10	4	6	1	22	9	99	87	30
8	7	9	4	8	3	9	10	5	-	8	8	7	8	31
48	20	28	-	48	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	17	24	32
507	205	272	30	460	20	47	37	10	-	49	49	119	290	33
1 140	565	475	100	1 042	68	99	64	34	3	157	81	376	526	34
833	437	345	51	766	25	67	41	26	-	121	51	294	367	35
678	338	257	83	623	54	55	26	30	-	115	29	278	256	36
549	335	181	33	495	15	54	34	18	3	112	29	247	161	37
232	120	92	18	210	12	22	15	7	-	50	19	79	84	38
230	91	115	24	197	12	33	20	12	-	36	9	92	92	39
500	242	220	39	459	26	41	29	12	-	58	54	135	254	40
357	196	114	47	320	23	37	13	24	-	50	45	102	180	41
765	378	330	58	688	23	76	43	35	8	157	52	205	351	42
3 183	1 626	1 264	292	2 881	169	302	177	123	14	504	238	1 064	1 376	43
2 092	1 011	907	174	1 886	89	208	118	85	1	210	163	748	971	44
512	205	222	66	453	64	59	37	22	5	39	37	202	235	45
331	146	132	53	283	38	48	33	15	5	29	26	141	139	46
97	30	43	23	91	18	5	-	5	-	14	5	26	51	47
85	29	47	9	79	8	6	4	1	-	-	6	34	45	48
324	272	50	1	323	-	1	-	1	-	185	24	40	74	49
1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	50
37	19	18	-	35	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	11	25	51
151	93	45	13	130	6	22	14	8	7	49	8	40	55	52
16	5	3	8	13	6	2	-	2	-	8	3	2	5	53
50	21	20	10	41	5	9	5	4	-	15	4	21	10	54
985	456	352	175	852	105	133	83	71	10	96	67	372	449	55
1 187	638	485	64	1 083	31	105	69	33	2	161	94	381	551	56
491	264	204	23	470	18	21	16	5	-	101	47	151	182	57
161	76	79	6	146	3	15	12	3	-	51	12	41	57	58
136	100	33	2	132	-	4	2	2	-	52	6	29	49	59
53	25	22	6	41	2	12	6	4	-	14	3	13	22	60
50	21	20	10	41	5	9	5	4	-	15	4	21	10	61
120	45	68	6	116	5	4	2	1	1	12	5	56	47	62
21	22	22	15	22	15	16	19	15	-	26	22	19	20	63
277	138	90	50	233	24	44	18	26	7	55	16	103	103	64
758	417	219	122	700	85	59	21	37	3	132	58	256	312	65
683	355	273	38	602	13	61	39	22	-	90	47	215	311	66
849	462	349	39	777	21	71	52	17	-	117	72	286	374	67
266	107	165	14	259	8	27	21	6	2	54	23	71	138	68
137	66	60	12	120	5	17	10	6	-	25	14	37	61	69
42	18	20	5	32	2	10	8	2	-	4	-	18	20	70
50	21	20	10	41	5	9	5	4	-	15	4	21	10	71
120	45	68	6	116	5	4	2	1	1	12	5	56	47	72
9	8	10	4	9	4	8	11	8	-	8	9	8	9	73

Table 5-5. Journey to Work—Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder—Con.

(Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.)

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
						Severe	Moderate			
Departure Time to Work										
1 12:00 a.m. to 2:59 a.m.	36	18	18	2	-	-	5	-	15	5
2 3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	342	178	163	33	18	10	47	7	84	36
3 6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	717	299	418	31	25	41	105	9	178	116
4 7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	433	189	245	7	14	10	45	5	126	34
5 7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	364	186	178	27	11	10	47	13	60	34
6 8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	285	110	175	10	6	6	37	-	69	45
7 8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	105	40	65	-	-	2	13	4	32	5
8 9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	122	49	73	11	6	5	14	8	35	43
9 10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	247	98	149	14	3	6	36	6	95	27
10 4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m.	151	46	105	10	6	6	21	2	53	12
11 Not reported	381	179	202	16	12	9	47	6	94	59

¹Limited to those persons 14 years and older who reported having a job the week prior to interview within the United States.

²Limited to householders who reported having a job the week prior to interview within the United States.

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs		Outside (P)MSAs	Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
36	15	21	-	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	19	1	
342	144	177	21	310	12	32	24	8	-	31	35	89	187	2
717	384	262	71	658	49	59	37	22	3	108	54	239	317	3
433	228	169	36	393	20	41	24	16	-	65	26	152	191	4
384	178	131	55	328	31	38	14	24	-	54	15	158	137	5
285	185	82	18	264	10	21	11	8	3	64	15	114	92	6
105	57	43	5	101	5	4	4	-	-	31	5	30	39	7
122	53	57	12	103	7	19	14	6	-	15	7	83	37	8
247	120	112	15	232	9	15	8	7	-	21	32	54	139	9
151	78	51	22	126	8	25	11	14	-	22	18	48	64	10
381	184	160	37	333	18	48	29	18	8	94	32	101	154	11

Table 5-6. Mobility—Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
						Severe	Moderate			
1 All persons aged 18 and over	10 444	4 695	5 749	503	325	388	1 355	1 003	2 376	2 473
Location of Previous Residence										
At birth:										
2 Same state	3 655	1 992	1 663	159	135	98	565	378	727	722
3 Different state	1 486	802	684	105	86	15	109	141	408	255
4 Different Nation	4 788	1 664	3 123	210	82	247	624	446	1 141	1 386
5 Not reported	535	237	298	29	22	25	56	38	99	130
At age 18:										
6 Same state	5 500	2 887	2 613	250	170	162	749	496	1 086	1 120
7 Different state	1 230	585	665	98	72	55	109	132	411	250
8 Different Nation	3 394	1 123	2 271	131	63	159	468	348	811	1 031
9 Not reported	320	120	200	26	21	10	29	26	67	71
Preferred Residence in 5 years										
10 Same house/apartment	4 607	2 709	1 898	224	128	86	613	701	756	1 129
11 Someplace else	5 368	1 752	3 616	254	170	282	704	265	1 527	1 257
12 Another home in the area	2 012	522	1 490	92	78	98	285	111	671	483
13 Outside the area	3 319	1 221	2 098	162	92	184	408	154	835	777
14 Not reported	37	10	28	-	-	-	12	-	21	17
15 Not reported	469	234	235	26	27	19	38	37	93	87
Likelihood of Living in Same Unit in 5 Years										
16 Prefers living in same house/apartment	4 607	2 709	1 898	224	128	86	613	701	756	1 129
17 Very likely	3 123	2 119	1 004	156	72	63	384	539	434	711
18 Likely	1 004	425	578	33	27	11	148	87	206	265
19 Not very likely	230	73	157	7	4	4	53	27	49	68
20 No chance at all	15	9	6	-	-	-	-	2	6	-
21 Don't know	214	68	148	28	25	8	27	44	62	80
22 Not reported	22	17	5	-	-	-	4	2	-	5
Preferred Location in 5 Years										
23 Prefers Living Outside Area	3 319	1 221	2 098	162	92	184	408	154	835	777
Type of area:										
24 Large city	860	254	605	48	20	58	154	21	243	263
25 Suburb near large city	607	197	410	31	2	54	57	36	125	107
26 Medium-sized city or its suburbs	477	182	285	18	15	21	27	34	106	86
27 Small city	539	190	350	41	22	24	84	19	114	171
28 Town or village	220	80	140	6	8	10	19	17	70	53
29 Open country but not far	414	228	186	17	21	5	48	18	118	55
30 Farm	125	50	75	3	6	10	15	5	38	30
31 Other	35	8	27	-	-	-	-	2	15	11
32 Not reported	41	22	20	-	-	2	2	2	7	-
Location of area:										
33 Same state	2 207	885	1 322	92	50	139	280	101	548	603
34 Different state	680	239	441	32	39	26	76	39	160	165
35 Different Nation	319	67	252	26	1	15	36	14	100	93
36 Not reported	114	31	83	11	2	5	16	-	28	15
37 All householders aged 18 and over	5 067	2 012	3 056	249	161	207	691	599	1 259	1 407
Location of Previous Residence										
At birth:										
38 Same state	1 699	811	888	93	67	60	281	190	392	401
39 Different state	747	357	381	56	49	10	67	94	236	140
40 Different Nation	2 480	794	1 687	93	42	131	328	288	594	806
41 Not reported	141	51	90	6	2	6	15	27	36	59
At age 18:										
42 Same state	2 527	1 138	1 389	133	88	83	382	278	622	624
43 Different state	656	297	380	47	42	26	88	93	197	142
44 Different Nation	1 810	538	1 271	62	29	99	252	214	419	613
45 Not reported	74	39	35	6	2	-	10	15	20	28
Preferred Residence in 5 years										
46 Same house/apartment	2 413	1 349	1 065	113	71	39	334	463	399	677
47 Someplace else	2 561	624	1 937	129	88	162	355	118	831	694
48 Another home in the area	972	169	803	55	46	43	149	58	369	249
49 Outside the area	1 578	455	1 123	75	41	119	204	60	453	440
50 Not reported	12	-	12	-	-	-	2	-	9	5
51 Not reported	93	39	54	6	2	7	3	18	29	37
Likelihood of Living in Same Unit in 5 Years										
52 Prefers living in same house/apartment	2 413	1 349	1 065	113	71	39	334	463	399	677
53 Very likely	1 672	1 091	581	73	42	29	211	352	234	432
54 Likely	507	201	305	22	16	3	80	62	111	154
55 Not very likely	107	25	82	4	3	2	24	20	23	42
56 No chance at all	5	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
57 Don't know	116	25	91	14	10	5	17	29	28	48
58 Not reported	6	4	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs			Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
10 444	5 531	4 014	699	9 506	532	938	568	388	32	2 023	700	3 411	4 310	1
3 855	1 793	1 347	515	3 208	294	447	226	221	9	440	224	1 460	1 530	2
1 488	523	738	205	1 252	123	214	129	82	8	139	144	373	811	3
4 788	2 850	1 686	152	4 538	99	248	196	52	15	1 369	292	1 405	1 722	4
535	264	243	28	506	16	29	17	12	-	74	40	174	247	5
5 500	2 663	2 158	879	4 901	404	600	325	274	15	806	352	1 887	2 455	6
1 230	524	555	151	1 085	84	165	95	67	5	192	133	385	521	7
3 384	2 181	1 150	63	3 232	39	161	137	24	11	996	197	1 049	1 152	8
320	162	151	7	306	5	12	10	2	-	29	18	90	183	9
4 607	2 210	1 876	521	4 052	281	555	315	240	24	849	247	1 654	1 857	10
5 368	3 102	1 911	355	5 013	238	355	238	119	8	1 128	422	1 809	2 209	11
2 012	1 087	783	141	1 885	95	146	100	46	-	321	114	700	878	12
3 319	1 990	1 123	206	3 110	132	209	136	73	8	805	308	901	1 305	13
37	24	4	9	37	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	7	27	14
489	219	227	23	441	15	28	17	8	-	48	31	148	244	15
4 607	2 210	1 876	521	4 052	281	555	315	240	24	849	247	1 654	1 857	16
3 123	1 481	1 281	381	2 718	203	405	227	178	15	529	160	1 215	1 199	17
1 004	489	407	107	900	64	104	61	43	9	240	36	259	469	18
230	132	85	12	211	6	19	12	6	-	30	23	74	103	19
15	2	10	2	15	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	10	20
214	112	84	18	189	6	25	12	13	-	43	6	100	65	21
22	13	9	-	19	-	3	3	-	-	4	3	4	11	22
3 319	1 990	1 123	206	3 110	132	209	136	73	8	805	308	901	1 305	23
880	613	211	35	813	13	46	24	22	5	203	69	334	253	24
607	407	187	13	592	8	15	10	5	-	201	75	141	189	25
477	258	179	40	458	29	19	8	11	-	109	33	113	222	26
539	273	232	34	496	32	43	41	2	-	107	26	107	298	27
220	122	78	20	187	5	33	18	15	-	55	23	39	103	28
414	215	162	38	378	25	36	23	13	3	105	53	111	146	29
125	62	42	21	113	15	12	6	6	-	10	16	41	58	30
35	23	9	4	33	4	2	2	-	-	8	7	7	14	31
41	19	22	-	39	-	2	2	-	-	6	4	9	22	32
2 207	1 313	755	139	2 058	83	148	93	56	8	410	159	652	888	33
880	375	252	53	847	42	33	22	11	-	181	102	165	232	34
319	240	70	9	307	7	11	9	2	-	166	38	46	66	35
114	82	47	5	97	-	17	12	5	-	48	9	38	19	36
5 067	2 786	1 831	470	4 628	293	439	259	177	19	1 064	364	1 619	2 020	37
1 699	865	575	259	1 509	155	190	96	104	6	178	99	704	718	38
747	276	368	105	635	68	113	73	37	2	78	97	169	403	39
2 480	1 546	839	95	2 349	64	132	101	31	10	779	160	699	842	40
141	78	51	11	138	6	5	-	5	-	29	8	47	57	41
2 527	1 266	918	343	2 262	209	285	131	134	9	372	181	856	1 138	42
856	277	294	86	567	53	90	54	33	2	97	86	207	267	43
1 810	1 178	596	36	1 725	26	85	75	10	7	590	112	527	581	44
74	48	24	5	74	5	-	-	-	-	5	5	31	34	45
2 413	1 168	948	298	2 119	165	294	161	132	15	438	141	888	948	46
2 561	1 537	855	170	2 418	125	143	98	45	4	617	215	700	1 029	47
972	526	370	76	903	56	69	49	20	-	187	61	324	420	48
1 576	1 005	482	91	1 504	66	74	50	25	4	450	154	376	598	49
12	6	2	3	12	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	50
93	62	29	2	90	2	3	-	-	-	11	8	31	43	51
2 413	1 168	948	298	2 119	165	294	161	132	15	438	141	888	948	52
1 872	785	686	221	1 452	118	220	117	104	8	263	102	657	630	53
507	254	193	60	452	39	54	33	22	6	108	22	141	238	54
107	57	42	8	100	8	7	5	2	-	18	14	33	42	55
5	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	56
118	68	40	8	104	3	12	7	5	-	25	3	55	33	57
6	4	2	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	58

Table 5-6. Mobility—Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
						Severe	Moderate			
Preferred Location In 5 Years										
1 Prefers Living Outside Area.....	1 578	455	1 123	75	41	119	204	60	453	440
2 Type of area:										
3 Large city.....	362	60	302	10	6	40	73	5	120	135
4 Suburb near large city.....	288	68	220	20	-	27	30	5	66	60
5 Medium-sized city or its suburbs.....	217	53	164	9	4	13	5	16	64	52
6 Small city.....	275	83	192	24	11	21	42	14	73	100
7 Town or village.....	124	40	85	2	3	7	15	12	41	36
8 Open country but not far.....	225	117	108	9	14	5	31	7	64	37
9 Farm.....	63	21	42	-	3	5	8	2	18	18
10 Other.....	9	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	3
10 Not reported.....	14	9	5	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
11 Location of area:										
12 Same state.....	1 041	334	707	48	24	83	138	44	306	276
13 Different state.....	319	82	237	15	16	21	39	9	86	95
13 Different Nation.....	170	30	139	6	-	10	20	6	53	60
14 Not reported.....	48	9	39	6	2	5	6	-	8	10

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs		Outside (P)MSAs	Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 578	1 005	482	91	1 504	66	74	50	25	4	450	154	376	598	1
362	287	64	11	352	6	10	5	6	2	120	35	112	95	2
288	193	89	6	290	3	8	5	3	-	96	35	62	86	3
217	136	64	17	212	14	5	3	3	-	70	19	48	81	4
275	151	108	16	262	16	14	14	-	-	68	14	48	148	5
124	73	42	9	110	3	14	7	7	-	39	14	20	51	6
225	118	66	21	207	16	18	14	4	1	54	27	58	88	7
63	36	18	8	57	5	6	3	3	-	3	8	20	32	8
9	5	2	2	9	2	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	2	9
14	5	9	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	8	10
1 041	656	325	59	986	40	55	35	19	4	239	74	271	456	11
319	185	110	24	308	21	10	7	3	-	96	51	96	106	12
170	131	34	5	185	5	4	4	-	-	93	26	22	30	13
48	32	13	2	43	-	5	2	2	-	22	4	17	5	14

Table 6-1. General Characteristics by Family Type—Occupied Units with Elderly Householder

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	All households	Family households										
		Married couple						Male householder, no wife present				
		Total	Total	With own children under 18			Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	With own children under 18			Hhldr of Hispanic origin
				Total	White	Black			Total	White	Black	
1 Total	18 896	10 059	8 072	147	111	28	6	531	5	3	2	3
Tenure												
2 Owner occupied	13 835	8 528	7 002	120	93	24	2	413	2	-	2	-
3 Percent of all occupied	73.2	84.8	86.7	81.7	83.9	84.3	23.9	77.8	45.1	-	100.0	-
4 Renter occupied	5 062	1 531	1 070	27	18	4	5	118	3	3	-	3
Units in Structure												
5 1, detached	12 191	7 596	6 181	120	92	26	2	408	2	-	2	-
6 1, attached	833	459	345	2	2	-	-	12	-	-	-	-
7 2 to 4	1 830	692	516	6	2	2	-	33	3	3	-	3
8 5 to 9	648	208	142	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
9 10 to 19	545	154	127	2	2	-	-	10	-	-	-	-
10 20 to 49	598	177	143	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
11 50 or more	1 268	293	234	7	5	-	5	26	-	-	-	-
12 Mobile home or trailer	988	480	384	8	8	-	-	33	-	-	-	-
Year Structure Built¹												
13 1990 to 1994	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 1985 to 1989	63	39	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 1980 to 1984	788	415	356	9	9	-	-	15	-	-	-	-
16 1975 to 1979	1 639	803	688	9	7	3	-	51	-	-	-	-
17 1970 to 1974	1 805	917	782	25	20	4	-	25	3	3	-	3
18 1960 to 1969	3 083	1 617	1 388	19	10	7	-	92	2	2	-	2
19 1950 to 1959	3 198	1 960	1 650	27	20	3	5	74	-	-	-	-
20 1940 to 1949	2 267	1 229	949	17	17	-	-	83	-	-	-	-
21 1930 to 1939	1 575	836	613	14	5	9	-	56	-	-	-	-
22 1920 to 1929	1 440	758	545	5	2	2	-	47	-	-	-	-
23 1919 or earlier	2 939	1 485	1 093	22	22	-	-	88	-	-	-	-
24 Median	1954	1954	1955	1956	1955	-	-	1949	-	-	-	-
Age of Householder												
25 Under 25 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26 25 to 29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27 30 to 34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28 35 to 44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29 45 to 54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 55 to 64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31 65 to 74	11 284	6 800	5 712	135	105	28	2	342	5	3	2	3
32 75 years and over	7 612	3 259	2 361	11	7	-	5	189	-	-	-	-
33 Median	73	72	72	70	70	-	-	73	-	-	-	-
Persons 65 Years Old and Over												
34 None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 1 person	12 703	3 947	2 534	129	100	24	6	310	3	3	-	3
36 2 persons or more	6 193	6 112	5 538	18	11	5	-	221	2	-	2	-
Persons												
37 1 person	8 636	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38 2 persons	8 347	6 190	6 781	-	-	-	-	397	3	3	-	3
39 3 persons	1 282	1 254	907	60	51	7	2	80	-	-	-	-
40 4 persons	350	338	231	41	31	7	2	38	2	-	2	-
41 5 persons	149	147	75	22	20	3	-	11	-	-	-	-
42 6 persons	74	74	34	5	2	2	-	7	-	-	-	-
43 7 persons or more	59	58	45	19	7	9	3	-	-	-	-	-
44 Median	1.8	2.1	2.1	3.8	3.7	-	-	2.2	-	-	-	-
Rooms												
45 1 room	148	5	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
46 2 rooms	314	23	16	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
47 3 rooms	2 351	355	306	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-
48 4 rooms	3 840	1 798	1 375	16	7	5	2	99	3	3	-	3
49 5 rooms	4 707	2 826	2 239	61	47	12	-	144	-	-	-	-
50 6 rooms	3 887	2 481	2 031	30	21	10	2	137	-	-	-	-
51 7 rooms	2 059	1 414	1 154	19	18	2	3	74	-	-	-	-
52 8 rooms	1 008	741	588	7	7	-	-	49	2	-	2	-
53 9 rooms	291	218	191	5	5	-	-	11	-	-	-	-
54 10 rooms or more	311	222	173	9	9	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
55 Median	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.8	-	-	5.8	-	-	-	-
Persons Per Room												
56 0.50 or less	17 298	8 665	7 068	37	35	2	2	453	5	3	2	3
57 0.51 to 1.00	1 500	1 295	934	91	72	14	5	69	-	-	-	-
58 1.01 to 1.50	78	78	36	7	2	5	-	7	-	-	-	-
59 1.51 or more	20	20	14	11	2	7	-	2	-	-	-	-

¹For mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households					
Female householder, no husband present										
Total	With own children under 18				HHldr of Hispanic origin	Living alone			Other nonfamily	
	Total	Race of householder		Total		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		White	Black							
1 456	14	9	2	-	8 837	1 789	6 846	92	110	1
1 112	9	9	-	-	5 307	1 061	4 123	51	72	2
76.4	63.5	100.0	-	-	60.0	59.3	60.2	55.2	65.4	3
343	5	-	2	-	3 531	729	2 723	41	38	4
1 007	9	9	-	-	4 595	952	3 518	49	76	5
102	-	-	-	-	375	60	306	8	-	6
144	5	-	2	-	1 138	207	905	13	13	7
63	-	-	-	-	438	72	357	7	2	8
18	-	-	-	-	390	70	314	-	6	9
27	-	-	-	-	421	84	319	5	2	10
33	-	-	-	-	975	203	767	-	6	11
63	-	-	-	-	506	131	360	10	5	12
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
10	-	-	-	-	25	5	19	-	-	14
44	-	-	-	-	373	70	293	6	4	15
65	2	-	2	-	836	162	642	19	13	16
109	-	-	-	-	988	197	779	7	5	17
157	4	4	-	-	1 466	313	1 141	7	5	18
236	-	-	-	-	1 238	233	967	14	24	19
197	4	4	-	-	1 038	192	834	2	10	20
187	-	-	-	-	739	142	578	8	12	21
186	-	-	-	-	682	134	527	7	14	22
304	3	-	-	-	1 454	342	1 065	22	24	23
1945	-	-	-	-	1954	1954	1954	1956	1945	24
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
747	12	7	2	-	4 484	992	3 371	56	66	31
709	2	2	-	-	4 353	797	3 476	36	44	32
75	-	-	-	-	75	74	75+	73	73	33
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34
1 103	14	9	2	-	8 756	1 789	6 846	82	58	35
353	-	-	-	-	82	-	-	30	52	36
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
1 012	7	7	-	-	8 636	1 789	6 846	-	-	38
267	5	2	2	-	157	-	-	63	93	39
71	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	22	7	40
60	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	7	5	41
34	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	42
12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43
2.2	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	2.2	3	44
-	-	-	-	-	1.5-	-	-	-	2.1	45
2	-	-	-	-	143	65	77	-	-	46
5	-	-	-	-	291	107	181	3	-	47
39	-	-	-	-	1 896	391	1 574	13	18	48
322	5	2	-	-	2 043	401	1 591	30	22	49
443	5	2	2	-	1 881	382	1 483	8	29	50
293	-	-	-	-	1 406	250	1 119	22	16	51
186	4	4	-	-	646	122	506	2	15	52
104	-	-	-	-	288	59	195	13	-	53
14	-	-	-	-	76	13	55	2	5	54
47	-	-	-	-	88	18	65	-	6	55
8.3	-	-	-	-	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.6	5.0	56
1 124	9	9	-	-	8 633	1 724	6 769	59	81	57
292	2	-	2	-	205	65	77	32	29	58
35	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59

Table 6-2. Financial Characteristics by Family Type—Occupied Units with Elderly

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	All households	Family households										
		Total	Married couple					Male householder, no wife present				
			Total	With own children under 18			Total	With own children under 18				
				Total	Race of householder			Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin
			Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin		Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	
1 Total	18 896	10 059	8 072	147	111	28	8	531	5	3	2	3
Household Income												
2 Less than \$5,000	3 121	608	392	5	5	-	-	34	-	-	-	-
3 \$5,000 to \$9,999	5 109	1 763	1 338	16	12	-	5	72	3	3	-	3
4 \$10,000 to \$14,999	3 321	2 091	1 710	29	22	7	-	114	2	-	2	-
5 \$15,000 to \$19,999	2 051	1 445	1 185	25	20	5	-	70	-	-	-	-
6 \$20,000 to \$24,999	1 976	1 428	1 180	15	8	7	2	66	-	-	-	-
7 \$25,000 to \$29,999	860	678	543	18	11	5	-	50	-	-	-	-
8 \$30,000 to \$34,999	696	583	479	9	7	2	-	40	-	-	-	-
9 \$35,000 to \$39,999	431	341	296	7	7	-	-	15	-	-	-	-
10 \$40,000 to \$49,999	520	442	354	9	9	-	-	30	-	-	-	-
11 \$50,000 to \$59,999	293	234	188	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-
12 \$60,000 to \$79,999	294	250	213	8	5	3	-	17	-	-	-	-
13 \$80,000 to \$99,999	64	55	46	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
14 \$100,000 to \$119,999	59	58	54	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
15 \$120,000 or more	100	88	84	5	5	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
16 Median	11 833	16 960	17 514	19 651	19 137	-	-	16 245	-	-	-	-
As percent of poverty level:												
17 Less than 50 percent	851	364	267	7	5	-	-	16	-	-	-	-
18 50 to 99	3 128	864	545	21	16	2	5	51	5	3	2	3
19 100 to 149	3 545	1 411	1 078	31	24	7	-	87	-	-	-	-
20 150 to 199	2 697	1 483	1 235	34	22	12	-	62	-	-	-	-
21 200 percent or more	8 676	5 956	4 950	53	43	7	2	335	-	-	-	-
Monthly Housing Costs												
22 Less than \$100	1 484	478	325	2	2	-	-	41	-	-	2	-
23 \$100 to \$199	6 796	3 435	2 851	33	27	4	-	135	2	-	-	-
24 \$200 to \$249	2 634	1 502	1 221	19	19	-	3	87	-	-	-	-
25 \$250 to \$299	1 884	1 060	837	10	5	5	-	49	-	-	-	-
26 \$300 to \$349	1 333	781	628	9	4	2	2	54	-	-	-	-
27 \$350 to \$399	953	559	421	4	4	-	-	30	-	-	-	-
28 \$400 to \$449	723	394	306	9	7	2	-	26	-	-	-	-
29 \$450 to \$499	501	313	244	10	7	2	-	21	3	3	-	3
30 \$500 to \$599	670	397	312	9	6	2	-	19	-	-	-	-
31 \$600 to \$699	341	242	201	9	7	-	-	12	-	-	-	-
32 \$700 to \$799	181	119	97	2	2	-	-	13	-	-	-	-
33 \$800 to \$899	124	80	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34 \$900 to \$999	78	55	38	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
35 \$1,000 to \$1,249	130	77	66	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
36 \$1,250 to \$1,499	43	28	18	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
37 \$1,500 or more	86	53	43	7	7	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
38 No cash rent	507	176	140	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-
39 Mortgage payment not reported	430	310	259	21	11	10	2	11	-	-	-	-
40 Median (excludes no cash rent)	213	229	227	293	276	-	-	244	-	-	-	-
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Income												
41 Less than 5 percent	416	309	267	3	3	-	-	19	-	-	-	-
42 5 to 9 percent	2 139	1 709	1 411	18	13	2	-	94	-	-	-	-
43 10 to 14 percent	2 708	1 989	1 656	27	22	5	-	124	2	-	2	-
44 15 to 19 percent	2 447	1 544	1 287	18	16	2	-	53	-	-	-	-
45 20 to 24 percent	1 946	1 022	828	14	9	5	-	55	-	-	-	-
46 25 to 29 percent	1 824	728	551	14	12	2	3	38	-	-	-	-
47 30 to 34 percent	1 280	489	381	2	2	-	-	23	-	-	-	-
48 35 to 39 percent	1 021	427	335	8	8	-	-	16	-	-	-	-
49 40 to 49 percent	1 275	391	312	11	9	-	2	20	-	-	-	-
50 50 to 59 percent	736	233	157	5	2	2	-	14	-	-	-	-
51 60 to 69 percent	506	155	111	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
52 70 percent or more	1 384	442	300	4	3	-	-	35	3	3	-	3
53 Zero or negative income	283	139	105	2	2	-	-	9	-	-	-	-
54 No cash rent	507	176	140	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-
55 Mortgage payment not reported	425	306	254	21	11	10	2	11	-	-	-	-
56 Median (excludes 3 previous lines)	23	17	17	19	19	-	-	18	-	-	-	-
OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS												
57 Total	13 835	8 528	7 002	120	93	24	2	413	2	-	2	-
Value												
58 Less than \$10,000	801	355	277	9	9	-	-	27	-	-	-	-
59 \$10,000 to \$19,999	1 061	577	431	9	7	2	-	24	-	-	-	-
60 \$20,000 to \$29,999	1 242	641	489	14	9	5	-	42	2	-	2	-
61 \$30,000 to \$39,999	1 896	988	777	20	16	2	-	48	-	-	-	-
62 \$40,000 to \$49,999	1 796	1 106	907	10	7	2	-	52	-	-	-	-
63 \$50,000 to \$59,999	1 409	865	736	12	7	5	-	40	-	-	-	-
64 \$60,000 to \$69,999	1 227	814	674	7	7	-	-	34	-	-	-	-
65 \$70,000 to \$79,999	999	659	554	9	4	3	-	28	-	-	-	-
66 \$80,000 to \$99,999	1 325	904	776	13	11	3	-	38	-	-	-	-
67 \$100,000 to \$119,999	719	477	412	7	7	-	-	26	-	-	-	-
68 \$120,000 to \$149,999	570	417	344	2	2	-	-	26	-	-	-	-
69 \$150,000 to \$199,999	481	355	314	2	2	-	-	10	-	-	-	-
70 \$200,000 to \$249,999	298	176	133	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
71 \$250,000 to \$299,999	109	82	64	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
72 \$300,000 or more	185	131	115	5	5	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
73 Median	52 281	57 130	58 433	47 819	48 126	-	-	53 713	-	-	-	-

Householder

Family households—Con.					Nontfamily households					
Female householder, no husband present										
Total	With own children under 18				Total	Living alone		Other nontfamily		
	Total	Race of householder		Hispanic origin		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		White	Black							
1 456	14	9	2	-	8 837	1 789	6 846	92	110	1
183	4	4	-	-	2 513	412	2 091	5	4	2
352	5	2	2	-	3 347	627	2 665	14	41	3
267	5	-	-	-	1 230	307	884	19	19	4
191	3	-	-	-	605	142	431	22	10	6
179	1	-	-	-	550	114	414	4	17	6
85	1	-	-	-	182	84	113	2	3	7
64	1	-	-	-	113	25	78	10	-	8
29	1	-	-	-	90	29	55	2	5	9
58	1	-	-	-	79	32	37	5	4	10
22	1	-	-	-	60	26	24	8	2	11
20	2	2	-	-	45	7	36	-	2	12
5	1	-	-	-	9	2	7	-	-	13
-	1	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	14
-	1	-	-	-	14	2	9	-	2	15
13 608	-	-	-	-	7 847	6 849	7 498	16 808	12 532	16
81	2	2	-	-	486	107	377	-	3	17
268	9	4	2	-	2 264	336	1 697	9	22	18
268	1	-	-	-	2 133	399	1 702	12	22	19
166	1	-	-	-	1 234	244	963	14	13	20
672	2	2	-	-	2 720	704	1 906	57	51	21
112	2	2	-	-	1 006	206	786	6	9	22
448	2	-	2	-	3 361	674	2 642	12	33	23
194	1	-	-	-	1 132	212	901	7	12	24
174	2	2	-	-	824	196	601	6	20	25
98	1	-	-	-	552	101	435	6	10	26
108	2	2	-	-	393	64	280	27	2	27
62	3	-	-	-	326	83	256	4	5	28
47	1	-	-	-	188	31	152	3	3	29
65	1	-	-	-	274	40	223	5	5	30
29	1	-	-	-	99	20	77	3	-	31
9	1	-	-	-	62	12	47	2	-	32
15	1	-	-	-	45	9	33	-	3	33
15	1	-	-	-	23	5	16	-	2	34
5	1	-	-	-	53	7	43	3	-	35
5	1	-	-	-	14	2	12	-	-	36
5	1	-	-	-	32	7	25	-	-	37
23	1	-	-	-	330	96	225	5	5	38
41	2	2	-	-	119	26	92	-	2	39
235	1	-	-	-	185	183	194	398	242	40
23	-	-	-	-	107	37	62	3	5	41
204	-	-	-	-	429	132	275	11	11	42
209	-	-	-	-	720	183	503	9	24	43
204	-	-	-	-	903	187	684	20	12	44
141	2	2	-	-	923	211	697	3	13	45
140	1	-	-	-	1 095	239	840	12	5	46
105	2	-	2	-	791	114	652	16	9	47
78	1	-	-	-	594	115	469	3	6	48
60	3	-	-	-	883	160	714	2	6	49
62	1	-	-	-	504	83	414	2	5	50
37	1	-	-	-	351	50	296	-	3	51
107	4	4	-	-	942	121	613	5	3	52
25	1	-	-	-	144	35	106	-	-	53
23	1	-	-	-	330	96	225	5	5	54
41	2	2	-	-	119	26	92	-	2	55
22	1	-	-	-	30	26	31	20	20	56
1 112	9	9	-	-	5 367	1 061	4 123	51	72	57
52	-	-	-	-	446	131	303	8	4	58
122	-	-	-	-	484	109	368	2	4	59
109	-	-	-	-	601	107	487	3	4	60
145	-	-	-	-	728	133	575	7	12	61
147	2	2	-	-	690	103	575	2	9	62
90	1	-	-	-	545	82	450	-	2	63
107	2	2	-	-	413	87	297	6	12	64
74	1	-	-	-	341	61	280	-	-	65
89	2	2	-	-	420	99	307	11	4	66
45	1	-	-	-	242	54	174	9	5	67
47	1	-	-	-	153	26	123	-	4	68
31	2	2	-	-	126	16	104	2	3	69
31	1	-	-	-	58	18	40	-	-	70
14	1	-	-	-	27	7	17	-	2	71
10	1	-	-	-	33	6	23	-	4	72
48 780	-	-	-	-	45 720	44 783	45 713	-	57 784	73

Table 6-3. Housing Quality by Family Type—Occupied Units with Elderly Householder

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	All households	Family households										
		Married couple						Male householder, no wife present				
		Total	With own children under 18			With own children under 18		Total	With own children under 18			Hhldr of Hispanic origin
			Total	Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total		Race of householder			
	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
1 Total.....	18 896	10 059	8 072	147	111	28	6	531	5	3	2	3
Water Supply Stoppage												
2 With hot and cold piped water.....	18 729	10 005	8 046	144	109	28	6	527	5	3	2	3
3 No stoppage in last 3 months.....	17 825	9 551	7 726	140	105	28	6	479	3	3	-	3
4 With stoppage in last 3 months.....	671	324	242	4	4	-	-	34	2	-	2	-
5 No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more.....	321	142	107	-	-	-	-	13	2	-	2	-
6 1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	233	126	97	4	4	-	-	12	-	-	-	-
7 2 times.....	28	14	9	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
8 3 times.....	15	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 4 times or more.....	21	9	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 Number of times not reported.....	53	23	14	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
11 Stoppage not reported.....	233	130	78	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-
Flush Toilet Breakdowns												
12 With one or more flush toilets.....	18 734	9 996	8 039	144	109	28	6	524	5	3	2	3
13 With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months.....	17 739	9 499	7 685	128	96	26	4	497	5	3	2	3
14 None working some time in last 3 months.....	957	473	338	16	14	2	3	27	-	-	-	-
15 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	292	146	110	2	2	-	-	11	-	-	-	-
16 1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	480	221	157	12	9	2	3	10	-	-	-	-
17 2 times.....	48	31	22	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
18 3 times.....	39	18	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19 4 times or more.....	27	14	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 Number of times not reported.....	91	43	28	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
21 Breakdowns not reported.....	38	24	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sewage Disposal Breakdowns												
22 With public sewer.....	14 372	7 256	5 756	88	60	22	6	410	5	3	2	3
23 No breakdowns in last 3 months.....	14 169	7 139	5 669	88	60	22	6	400	5	3	2	3
24 With breakdowns in last 3 months.....	203	117	87	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-
25 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	78	46	32	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
26 1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	105	55	41	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
27 2 times.....	11	9	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28 3 times.....	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29 4 times or more.....	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 With septic tank or cesspool.....	4 384	2 742	2 285	58	50	7	-	115	-	-	-	-
31 No breakdowns in last 3 months.....	4 287	2 671	2 233	52	45	7	-	110	-	-	-	-
32 With breakdowns in last 3 months.....	97	71	52	5	5	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
33 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	28	21	11	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
34 1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	65	48	41	5	5	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
35 2 times.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36 3 times.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37 4 times or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heating Problems												
38 With heating equipment and occupied last winter.....	18 299	9 789	7 831	142	107	28	6	522	2	-	2	-
39 Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter.....	16 797	9 022	7 345	120	90	26	3	463	2	-	2	-
40 Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter.....	1 488	740	481	22	17	2	4	59	-	-	-	-
41 Equipment breakdowns.....	382	188	120	2	2	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
42 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	26	14	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
43 1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	247	117	79	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
44 2 times.....	48	23	13	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
45 3 times.....	21	13	5	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
46 4 times or more.....	21	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47 Number of times not reported.....	17	15	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
48 Other causes.....	1 169	580	379	22	17	2	4	57	-	-	-	-
49 Utility interruption.....	229	117	93	2	2	-	-	10	-	-	-	-
50 Inadequate heating capacity.....	388	189	111	9	4	2	2	23	-	-	-	-
51 Inadequate insulation.....	197	108	60	6	6	-	2	9	-	-	-	-
52 Other.....	324	156	105	4	4	-	-	14	-	-	-	-
53 Not reported.....	33	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
54 Reason for discomfort not reported.....	11	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
55 Discomfort not reported.....	14	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selected Deficiencies¹												
56 Signs of rats in last 3 months.....	628	457	279	22	15	7	-	36	2	-	2	-
57 Holes in floors.....	232	123	72	7	5	2	3	11	-	-	-	-
58 Open cracks or holes (interior).....	803	413	253	18	13	5	3	36	-	-	-	-
59 Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior).....	850	420	244	13	9	5	5	48	2	-	2	-
60 No electrical wiring.....	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
61 Exposed wiring.....	511	243	163	2	-	2	-	26	-	-	-	-
62 Rooms without electric outlets.....	681	300	201	3	3	-	3	18	-	-	-	-
Selected Amenities¹												
63 Porch, deck, balcony, or patio.....	13 575	7 801	6 332	115	92	19	2	414	5	3	2	3
64 Not reported.....	18	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 Telephone available.....	17 820	9 638	7 785	130	98	26	4	484	2	-	2	-
66 Usable fireplace.....	4 211	2 837	2 434	32	27	2	-	137	-	-	-	-
67 Separate dining room.....	7 289	4 464	3 608	45	42	2	-	223	2	-	2	-
68 With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.....	5 277	3 583	2 991	56	49	7	-	182	-	-	-	-
69 Garage or carport included with home.....	10 778	6 861	5 592	78	61	12	-	336	-	-	-	-
70 Not included.....	7 990	3 310	2 413	69	50	16	6	193	5	3	2	3
71 Offstreet parking included.....	5 581	2 379	1 786	54	39	14	-	121	5	3	2	3
72 Offstreet parking not included.....	120	35	27	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
73 Garage or carport not reported.....	128	87	67	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households						
Female householder, no husband present											
Total	With own children under 18				Total	Living alone		Other nonfamily			
	Total	Race of householder		Hispanic origin		Total	Male	Female	Male		Female
		White	Black								
1 456	14	9	2	-	8 837	1 789	6 848	92	110	1	
1 432	14	9	2	-	8 723	1 735	6 793	92	103	2	
1 348	14	9	2	-	8 274	1 619	6 476	82	96	3	
48	-	-	-	-	347	60	250	9	7	4	
23	-	-	-	-	179	34	137	3	5	5	
18	-	-	-	-	107	26	75	4	2	6	
-	-	-	-	-	15	7	7	-	-	7	
-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	8	
5	-	-	-	-	12	-	8	2	-	9	
5	-	-	-	-	30	12	18	-	-	10	
38	-	-	-	-	103	37	67	-	-	11	
1 433	14	9	2	-	8 739	1 737	6 806	92	103	12	
1 317	14	9	2	-	8 240	1 631	6 429	84	95	13	
108	-	-	-	-	484	98	370	7	8	14	
25	-	-	-	-	146	27	111	3	6	15	
55	-	-	-	-	239	52	180	5	2	16	
6	-	-	-	-	18	2	15	-	-	17	
8	-	-	-	-	20	3	17	-	-	18	
3	-	-	-	-	13	-	13	-	-	19	
11	-	-	-	-	49	14	34	-	-	20	
8	-	-	-	-	14	8	7	-	-	21	
1 090	12	7	2	-	7 116	1 322	5 645	67	83	22	
1 069	12	7	2	-	7 030	1 299	5 584	67	80	23	
21	-	-	-	-	87	23	61	-	2	24	
9	-	-	-	-	32	9	23	-	-	25	
9	-	-	-	-	50	14	33	-	2	26	
2	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	27	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	
-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	29	
343	2	2	-	-	1 642	430	1 166	25	21	30	
328	2	2	-	-	1 615	422	1 148	25	21	31	
15	-	-	-	-	26	8	18	-	-	32	
8	-	-	-	-	7	-	7	-	-	33	
4	-	-	-	-	17	8	9	-	-	34	
2	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	35	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	
1 415	11	9	2	-	8 530	1 699	6 644	79	108	38	
1 214	9	7	2	-	7 775	1 570	6 044	72	88	39	
199	-	-	-	-	748	127	595	7	19	40	
63	-	-	-	-	193	28	160	5	-	41	
7	-	-	-	-	12	3	9	-	-	42	
38	-	-	-	-	130	18	108	5	-	43	
7	-	-	-	-	25	2	23	-	-	44	
6	-	-	-	-	8	-	8	-	-	45	
5	-	-	-	-	15	5	10	-	-	46	
-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	47	
144	-	-	-	-	588	105	460	4	19	48	
13	-	-	-	-	111	14	95	3	-	49	
55	-	-	-	-	197	41	145	2	10	50	
39	-	-	-	-	89	13	73	-	2	51	
37	-	-	-	-	167	27	136	-	5	52	
-	-	-	-	-	24	10	11	-	2	53	
4	-	-	-	-	7	2	5	-	-	54	
2	2	2	-	-	7	2	5	-	-	55	
141	2	2	-	-	369	101	247	12	9	56	
39	-	-	-	-	109	23	77	3	7	57	
123	-	-	-	-	390	117	255	7	11	58	
128	-	-	-	-	431	125	294	5	7	59	
-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	60	
54	-	-	-	-	268	44	207	7	9	61	
80	-	-	-	-	381	124	241	3	14	62	
1 056	9	9	-	-	5 774	1 093	4 521	65	94	63	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64	
1 359	14	9	2	-	8 282	1 579	6 524	78	101	65	
265	2	2	-	-	1 374	244	1 068	23	19	66	
633	4	4	-	-	2 835	537	2 221	33	43	67	
390	7	7	-	-	1 714	282	1 412	19	20	68	
733	4	4	-	-	4 117	766	3 253	37	62	69	
704	9	4	2	-	4 680	1 022	3 555	55	48	70	
472	9	4	2	-	3 202	733	2 406	37	25	71	
9	-	-	-	-	85	3	80	-	2	72	
18	-	-	-	-	41	2	38	-	-	73	

Table 6-3. Housing Quality by Family Type—Occupied Units with Elderly Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	All households	Family households											
		Married couple						Male householder, no wife present					
		Total	With own children under 18			Total	With own children under 18						
			Total	Race of householder			Total	Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin			
		White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin		White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin					
Overall Opinion of Structure													
1 (worst).....	129	63	33	2	2	-	-	-	5	3	3	-	3
2.....	65	11	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.....	111	79	52	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
4.....	125	76	50	2	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
5.....	1 443	716	552	15	13	-	-	2	39	-	-	-	-
6.....	588	308	225	7	7	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	-
7.....	1 123	580	465	5	5	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-
8.....	3 285	1 883	1 514	28	24	-	-	3	122	-	-	-	-
9.....	1 891	1 064	859	15	8	-	-	-	82	-	-	-	-
10 (best).....	9 934	5 231	4 273	67	55	12	-	2	244	-	-	2	-
11 Not reported.....	203	48	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Neighborhood Conditions													
12 With neighborhood.....	18 445	9 893	7 928	143	108	28	6	527	5	3	2	-	3
13 No problems.....	13 058	6 719	5 389	110	79	24	6	387	-	-	-	-	-
14 With problems ¹	5 296	3 119	2 513	34	29	5	-	156	5	3	2	-	3
15 Crime.....	588	265	184	9	7	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-
16 Noise.....	1 277	716	589	11	11	-	-	29	2	-	2	-	-
17 Traffic.....	964	600	501	7	7	-	-	32	-	-	-	-	-
18 Litter or housing deterioration.....	841	535	439	7	4	-	-	23	2	-	2	-	-
19 Poor city or county services.....	228	159	136	5	5	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
20 Undesirable commercial, institutional, industrial.....	296	153	116	2	2	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-
21 People.....	1 838	1 002	771	13	13	-	-	54	3	-	-	-	3
22 Other.....	1 220	792	655	2	2	-	-	48	-	-	-	-	-
23 Type of problem not reported.....	51	32	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24 Presence of problems not reported.....	90	55	46	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Overall Opinion of Neighborhood													
25 1 (worst).....	238	112	87	5	3	2	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
26.....	187	74	53	2	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
27.....	180	90	67	7	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
28.....	165	83	74	2	2	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-
29.....	1 554	854	680	13	11	-	-	43	-	-	-	-	-
30.....	580	320	257	5	2	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	-
31.....	1 069	599	480	-	-	-	-	35	-	-	-	-	-
32.....	3 050	1 897	1 388	16	14	-	-	78	-	-	-	-	-
33.....	1 822	1 013	821	15	9	-	-	45	-	-	-	-	-
34 10 (best).....	9 589	5 041	4 040	78	63	15	-	279	5	3	2	-	3
35 No neighborhood.....	178	82	73	3	3	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
36 Not reported.....	273	64	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households				
Female householder, no husband present									
Total	With own children under 18				Total	Living alone		Other nonfamily	
	Total	Race of householder		Hispanic origin		Male	Female	Male	Female
		White	Black						
25	-	-	-	-	66	17	48	-	2
2	-	-	-	-	53	10	41	-	2
22	-	-	-	-	31	12	19	-	3
20	-	-	-	-	49	16	29	-	4
125	-	-	-	-	727	206	495	5	5
56	-	-	-	-	279	70	200	5	6
93	-	-	-	-	544	172	348	18	7
248	5	2	2	-	1 402	282	1 100	14	8
143	2	2	-	-	627	204	608	5	9
714	7	4	-	-	4 703	761	3 647	30	10
7	-	-	-	-	155	40	115	-	11
1 438	14	9	2	-	8 552	1 727	6 626	89	110
984	9	7	2	-	6 339	1 262	4 963	48	66
450	5	2	-	-	2 177	453	1 642	41	41
65	-	-	-	-	322	74	243	3	2
118	-	-	-	-	561	112	414	21	14
67	-	-	-	-	385	86	275	11	17
73	-	-	-	-	308	34	267	5	18
19	-	-	-	-	70	17	48	-	5
29	-	-	-	-	143	25	108	2	10
177	5	2	-	-	636	183	628	13	14
69	-	-	-	-	428	87	330	4	7
9	-	-	-	-	19	-	17	-	2
5	-	-	-	-	38	12	21	-	2
19	-	-	-	-	126	34	90	2	-
16	-	-	-	-	113	25	73	11	5
21	-	-	-	-	90	31	58	-	-
11	-	-	-	-	72	16	54	-	2
151	3	-	-	-	700	180	488	16	16
37	-	-	-	-	280	67	188	3	2
84	-	-	-	-	470	103	355	4	6
231	2	-	2	-	1 353	277	1 043	13	20
147	4	4	-	-	810	186	613	8	2
722	4	4	-	-	4 559	808	3 665	31	54
4	-	-	-	-	96	26	71	-	-
13	-	-	-	-	189	37	150	3	1

Table 6-4. Neighborhood Quality—Occupied Units with Elderly Householder

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
						Severe	Moderate				
1 Total	18 896	13 835	5 062	487	986	321	1 242	1 715	599	842	3 978
Condition Present as a Percent of Total¹											
2 Street noise or traffic	36.32	34.76	40.59	18.77	27.31	34.19	43.33	40.07	37.33	32.61	38.33
3 Streets needing repair	18.23	19.70	14.21	13.81	22.51	38.65	30.98	27.05	18.70	13.80	22.13
4 Neighborhood crime	16.55	14.97	20.86	11.10	8.77	19.71	19.64	25.49	20.17	10.68	17.15
5 Littered streets or lots	14.15	14.25	13.86	7.43	11.04	17.66	23.69	23.95	19.54	9.81	15.15
6 Rundown buildings	12.48	12.74	11.78	5.92	7.86	25.18	22.57	25.40	14.06	9.50	14.47
7 Non-residential activities	23.25	18.98	34.92	17.52	18.23	19.67	22.61	24.59	29.48	27.12	23.42
8 Odors, smoke, or gas	8.22	7.98	8.89	3.88	6.45	11.10	9.99	8.90	11.29	5.28	7.68
9 Any condition(s)	63.20	62.27	65.78	46.55	58.66	69.08	73.84	72.56	64.04	56.48	64.99
10 Two or more conditions	35.93	33.91	41.43	21.87	29.15	44.53	49.64	48.47	39.87	30.68	38.75
11 No conditions present	36.50	37.48	33.89	52.05	40.76	29.43	25.80	27.16	35.23	42.81	34.69
12 Not reported	.30	.28	.35	1.40	.38	1.49	.38	.27	.73	.73	.32
Condition Bothersome as a Percent of Total¹											
13 Street noise or traffic	13.14	13.07	13.33	3.39	8.82	17.32	19.04	16.01	17.29	10.64	12.78
14 Streets needing repair	9.28	10.53	5.85	7.81	11.24	14.73	16.40	13.61	9.31	5.36	9.63
15 Neighborhood crime	10.27	9.67	11.92	5.02	4.19	14.97	14.00	15.56	9.46	5.13	10.80
16 Littered streets or lots	9.33	9.66	8.45	4.59	6.04	9.94	13.36	15.59	13.70	7.39	9.13
17 Rundown buildings	6.51	6.90	5.43	2.04	3.46	11.10	10.62	13.00	8.47	4.01	5.85
18 Non-residential activities	3.62	3.58	3.72	1.00	1.90	4.95	4.70	3.20	8.79	3.13	2.78
19 Odors, smoke, or gas	5.16	5.13	5.22	1.58	3.98	9.04	8.79	6.20	8.38	3.34	4.76
20 Unsatisfactory police protection	8.03	8.17	7.64	6.15	9.35	21.73	13.04	9.75	11.04	3.65	10.41
21 Unsatisfactory hospitals or clinics	8.20	8.90	6.27	9.80	11.03	17.75	13.87	7.87	11.32	7.43	10.35
22 Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	14.13	15.22	11.17	17.98	19.55	21.94	17.30	20.59	13.91	12.90	17.20
23 Unsatisfactory public elementary school	.20	.20	.19	-	-	.90	.21	.73	.89	.29	.28
24 Unsatisfactory public transportation	3.21	2.59	4.90	1.02	.88	4.55	4.32	5.51	3.73	2.39	3.08
25 Any condition(s) bothersome	48.71	50.27	44.47	41.16	47.95	64.92	59.35	60.11	54.88	37.01	51.32
26 Two or more conditions	22.41	23.37	19.77	12.73	22.37	34.88	32.59	31.36	29.16	14.11	24.04
Conditions so Objectionable Household Wants to Move as a Percent of Total¹											
27 Street noise or traffic	3.18	2.94	3.84	1.08	1.16	8.06	5.20	4.88	6.65	3.84	3.03
28 Streets needing repair	1.18	1.13	1.24	1.42	1.62	1.47	2.54	1.57	4.47	1.09	1.17
29 Neighborhood crime	2.35	1.89	3.59	1.88	.41	4.05	5.00	4.86	3.60	2.40	3.69
30 Littered streets or lots	2.11	1.93	2.60	1.82	1.29	4.08	3.27	4.93	6.05	2.94	1.89
31 Rundown buildings	1.81	1.62	2.34	-	.21	4.05	2.59	4.19	2.63	1.16	1.30
32 Non-residential activities	1.08	1.14	.91	.55	.49	-	1.74	1.11	3.12	1.16	.75
33 Odors, smoke, or gas	1.29	1.25	1.41	.46	1.69	4.05	2.01	2.02	4.11	1.44	.78
34 Unsatisfactory police protection	.90	.76	1.27	-	.62	1.71	2.91	2.03	1.86	.29	1.23
35 Unsatisfactory hospitals or clinics	.32	.31	.34	-	.24	.71	.96	.51	.87	-	.41
36 Unsatisfactory public elementary school	.06	.05	.08	-	-	-	-	.27	.41	.29	.12
37 Any condition(s) objectionable	7.50	6.92	9.08	4.40	5.02	14.83	11.97	11.81	15.52	5.97	7.63
38 Two or more conditions	3.63	3.28	4.57	1.88	2.27	5.63	6.37	6.06	10.61	4.96	3.63
Incomplete Reporting as a Percent of Total¹											
39 Street noise or traffic	.37	.36	.39	1.40	.38	1.49	.54	.40	.73	.73	.37
40 Streets needing repair	.40	.33	.58	1.40	.64	1.49	.36	.43	.73	.73	.56
41 Neighborhood crime	.48	.40	.68	1.40	.38	1.49	.54	.43	1.08	1.32	.66
42 Littered streets or lots	.43	.39	.54	2.19	.78	1.49	.54	.41	.73	1.19	.83
43 Rundown buildings	.48	.36	.78	1.40	.38	3.23	.36	.43	1.62	1.04	.82
44 Non-residential activities	.47	.43	.57	1.40	.38	2.42	.36	.27	1.23	.73	.68
45 Odors, smoke, or gas	.41	.38	.49	2.10	.38	1.49	.36	.27	1.07	.73	.55
46 Unsatisfactory police protection (includes don't know)	8.75	8.07	10.63	13.26	11.42	12.97	11.76	8.12	11.19	16.65	10.54
47 Unsatisfactory hospitals or clinics (includes don't know)	3.53	2.87	5.33	9.07	3.91	6.10	5.48	4.76	5.74	11.14	4.58
Public Elementary School as a Percent of Total											
48 Households with any children aged 0-16	3.07	3.38	2.22	4.04	4.41	7.20	6.57	9.91	5.60	3.61	4.72
49 Satisfactory public elementary school	2.59	2.85	1.89	3.49	4.06	7.20	5.65	8.10	4.83	2.72	3.88
50 Unsatisfactory public elementary school	.06	.05	.08	-	-	-	-	.27	.41	.29	.12
51 So bothered they want to move	.06	.05	.08	-	-	-	-	.27	.41	.29	.12
52 Not reported	.42	.48	.25	.55	.35	-	.92	1.54	.26	.60	.73
53 Not reported or don't know	.42	.48	.25	.55	.35	-	.92	1.54	.26	.60	.73
54 Public elementary school less than 1 mile	1.65	1.84	1.85	1.11	.74	4.59	3.53	4.49	5.49	2.11	2.55
55 Public elementary school 1 mile or more	1.32	1.63	.48	2.94	3.32	3.52	2.69	5.05	.34	1.21	1.78
56 Not reported	.24	.26	.20	-	.35	-	.57	.83	.26	.29	.54
57 Households without children aged 0-16	96.93	96.62	97.78	95.96	95.59	92.80	93.43	90.09	94.40	96.39	95.28
58 Households with children aged 4-16	2.88	3.17	2.02	3.49	4.06	7.20	5.32	9.26	5.90	3.01	4.21
59 Attend public school (K-12)	2.32	2.56	1.84	2.94	4.06	7.20	4.56	7.99	3.68	2.72	3.66
60 Attend private school (K-12)	.29	.36	.08	.55	-	-	.19	.74	-	-	.07
61 Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc.	.04	.03	.04	-	-	-	.18	-	.41	.29	.06
62 Does not attend school	.08	.06	.11	-	-	-	.22	.26	.82	-	.07
63 Not reported	.13	.13	.14	-	-	-	.17	.25	.68	-	.35

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs			Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
18 896	6 223	7 498	5 175	14 031	2 102	4 882	1 792	3 073	442	4 281	4 738	6 677	3 201	1
36.32	43.18	32.28	33.86	38.63	41.60	29.87	31.27	26.74	21.25	40.39	36.45	34.86	33.76	2
18.23	18.89	15.69	23.52	14.97	16.06	27.79	25.95	26.62	32.85	16.58	15.07	22.77	15.62	3
18.55	28.51	13.41	6.70	19.49	6.50	8.08	10.14	6.94	7.53	19.29	14.19	14.65	20.32	4
14.15	18.63	11.41	12.72	14.58	13.53	12.91	14.18	12.17	11.96	14.24	12.55	15.20	14.02	5
12.48	15.17	8.64	14.38	12.43	13.50	12.60	8.82	14.99	17.31	10.86	13.45	12.55	13.07	6
23.25	28.70	20.71	20.38	26.18	27.45	14.74	13.50	15.54	10.83	26.40	26.39	19.18	22.88	7
8.22	9.67	7.66	7.29	8.93	8.76	6.45	6.79	6.29	7.26	9.36	7.64	7.58	8.91	8
63.20	68.96	58.02	63.78	63.50	66.34	62.42	62.86	62.03	58.17	63.58	63.31	62.57	63.86	9
35.93	44.35	30.19	34.10	37.80	37.68	31.09	30.11	31.86	37.61	37.61	34.79	35.19	36.87	10
36.50	30.66	41.72	35.96	36.20	33.50	37.30	36.93	37.65	41.15	36.26	36.33	37.14	35.75	11
.30	.37	.26	.26	.30	.16	.28	.21	.33	.68	.16	.37	.29	.39	12
13.14	17.38	12.27	9.33	14.82	11.80	8.39	9.47	7.64	6.00	17.40	10.16	12.19	13.83	13
9.28	8.95	8.08	11.40	7.93	8.40	13.16	12.62	13.48	15.26	9.00	7.29	11.66	7.61	14
10.27	18.24	7.88	4.16	12.19	3.98	4.78	5.56	4.28	4.83	12.15	8.99	9.06	12.17	15
9.33	12.97	7.39	7.77	10.01	9.11	7.41	8.31	6.85	5.25	9.76	8.50	9.75	9.14	16
6.51	8.93	4.90	5.91	7.09	6.81	4.82	3.80	5.43	4.88	6.09	7.34	5.95	6.99	17
3.62	4.45	3.50	2.78	4.19	4.18	1.97	2.24	1.82	1.87	4.15	3.20	3.31	4.18	18
5.16	6.06	4.82	4.56	5.52	5.34	4.10	4.26	4.02	4.28	6.00	4.70	4.59	5.89	19
8.03	9.57	5.87	9.29	6.41	3.73	12.65	12.01	13.09	13.35	9.37	6.82	6.00	8.04	20
8.20	4.89	7.89	12.92	5.14	6.36	16.96	15.17	18.09	10.05	6.77	7.90	9.87	7.06	21
14.13	11.08	12.84	20.00	9.73	9.63	26.88	26.40	27.08	31.87	14.67	13.83	14.50	13.11	22
.20	.35	.15	.09	.20	.19	.19	.27	.15	.53	.24	.10	.17	.34	23
3.21	4.97	3.45	.75	3.98	.96	.98	1.64	.60	.49	5.39	2.57	2.25	3.24	24
48.71	51.39	44.90	51.01	45.57	39.88	57.83	58.34	58.62	59.02	51.16	44.53	49.47	50.04	25
22.41	26.02	19.52	22.24	21.12	16.50	26.13	26.02	26.17	26.96	24.21	19.94	23.02	22.36	26
3.18	4.67	2.85	1.87	3.71	2.48	1.70	1.98	1.46	1.00	3.51	2.68	3.25	3.34	27
1.16	1.65	.81	1.07	1.22	1.34	1.02	1.09	.89	.84	.96	.95	1.51	.98	28
2.35	4.85	1.49	.57	3.00	.89	.44	.37	.49	1.44	3.09	2.05	1.83	2.66	29
2.11	3.72	1.52	1.04	2.50	1.38	.97	1.28	.80	.49	2.34	1.83	2.15	2.13	30
1.81	3.17	1.32	.89	2.23	1.33	.61	.66	.59	-	1.69	1.87	1.78	1.84	31
1.08	1.49	1.02	.67	1.22	.80	.67	.84	.58	.49	.94	1.36	1.07	.81	32
1.29	1.75	1.19	.89	1.46	.93	.81	.74	.87	1.00	1.09	1.14	1.22	1.96	33
.90	1.76	.47	.49	1.00	.43	.61	.74	.53	.50	1.49	.65	.89	.49	34
.32	.37	.16	.49	.22	-	.61	.25	.82	.51	.28	.29	.41	.23	35
.06	.11	.05	-	.08	-	-	-	-	-	.06	-	.07	.13	36
7.50	11.29	6.26	4.74	8.55	5.62	4.51	5.02	4.13	4.88	7.90	6.39	7.44	6.72	37
3.63	5.98	2.83	1.96	4.30	2.30	1.76	1.65	1.73	1.49	3.82	3.20	3.76	3.59	38
.37	.41	.35	.34	.36	.26	.37	.33	.39	.68	.21	.46	.39	.39	39
.40	.56	.39	.26	.42	.16	.33	.35	.33	.68	.16	.47	.47	.45	40
.48	.64	.41	.38	.51	.26	.37	.21	.47	.68	.33	.46	.56	.53	41
.43	.56	.34	.39	.43	.18	.42	.21	.54	.68	.22	.64	.43	.39	42
.48	.72	.30	.45	.47	.16	.48	.21	.65	.68	.22	.61	.45	.68	43
.47	.55	.36	.49	.46	.26	.48	.21	.64	.68	.27	.60	.47	.51	44
.41	.59	.34	.30	.46	.26	.26	.21	.33	.68	.16	.62	.44	.39	45
8.75	8.97	7.84	9.62	7.67	6.53	11.84	11.55	12.06	11.63	7.49	7.20	9.63	10.93	46
3.53	3.64	3.53	3.40	3.40	3.67	3.94	5.08	3.22	2.11	3.11	2.92	4.03	3.84	47
3.07	2.87	3.35	2.91	2.73	1.67	4.04	4.56	3.76	4.96	3.35	2.02	3.63	3.08	48
2.59	2.22	2.95	2.54	2.20	1.24	3.71	4.24	3.43	4.47	2.99	1.52	3.15	2.49	49
.06	.11	.05	-	.08	-	-	-	-	-	.06	-	.07	.13	50
.06	.11	.05	-	.08	-	-	-	-	-	.06	-	.07	.13	51
.42	.54	.35	.37	.45	.43	.33	.33	.33	.49	.29	.50	.42	.46	52
1.65	2.33	1.59	.92	1.90	.89	.82	1.03	.87	-	2.12	1.33	1.44	1.90	54
1.32	.59	1.60	1.79	.75	.46	2.98	3.48	2.71	5.01	1.29	.49	2.05	1.08	55
.24	.19	.25	.28	.21	.22	.33	.33	.33	.49	.12	.30	.25	.31	56
96.93	97.13	96.65	97.09	97.27	96.33	95.96	95.44	96.24	95.04	96.65	97.98	96.37	96.92	57
2.86	2.82	3.06	2.61	2.54	1.36	3.80	4.39	3.47	5.50	3.15	1.88	3.26	3.12	58
2.32	2.03	2.60	2.24	2.00	1.24	3.22	3.74	2.93	4.96	2.44	1.39	2.95	2.20	59
.29	.55	.18	.13	.33	-	.18	.12	.21	.54	.37	.33	.07	.58	60
.04	.04	.03	.04	.03	-	.04	-	.07	-	.06	-	.03	.07	61
.09	.07	.10	.09	.07	.12	.14	.27	.07	-	.17	.05	.08	.07	62
.13	.12	.16	.11	.11	-	.21	.26	.19	-	.11	.11	.13	.20	63

Table 6-4. Neighborhood Quality—Occupied Units with Elderly Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
						Severe	Moderate				
Public Transportation as a Percent of the Total											
1 With public transportation	56.73	50.92	72.62	37.96	33.27	35.19	45.16	66.38	72.66	55.03	53.12
2 Household uses it at least weekly	12.29	8.01	23.96	6.42	2.15	12.69	13.34	26.47	24.45	12.47	15.27
3 Satisfactory public transportation	11.21	7.41	21.59	6.42	1.94	9.72	10.94	23.79	22.14	10.94	14.08
4 Unsatisfactory public transportation	1.01	.55	2.27	-	.22	3.17	2.22	2.53	2.30	1.52	1.08
5 Not reported .....	.06	.05	.10	-	-	-	.18	.16	-	-	.12
6 Household uses it less than weekly	25.56	23.67	30.70	14.69	13.73	13.84	19.55	26.83	30.60	18.60	23.50
7 Satisfactory public transportation	23.16	21.43	27.68	13.67	13.06	12.16	17.44	25.72	26.85	17.73	21.28
8 Unsatisfactory public transportation	2.19	2.02	2.83	1.02	.67	1.68	1.93	2.85	1.43	.87	1.95
9 Not reported .....	.21	.22	.19	-	-	-	.18	.26	.32	-	.26
10 Household does not use	18.60	18.96	17.63	18.66	17.16	6.91	11.64	12.43	17.54	23.17	13.71
11 Not reported .....	.30	.28	.33	-	.23	1.55	.63	.65	-	.79	.63
12 No public transportation	42.67	48.64	27.12	60.15	66.12	63.71	54.47	31.21	26.63	44.24	46.45
13 Not reported .....	.39	.44	.26	1.67	.61	1.10	.38	.40	.79	.73	.43
Neighborhood Shopping as a Percent of the Total											
14 Satisfactory neighborhood shopping	85.16	84.18	87.85	90.71	79.66	76.96	81.55	78.25	85.02	85.07	81.96
15 Less than 1 mile	67.47	64.21	78.40	59.04	46.67	42.65	59.23	61.42	78.70	64.03	62.35
16 1 mile or more	17.04	19.31	10.85	21.15	32.32	32.79	20.63	16.11	7.40	20.77	18.70
17 Not reported .....	.84	.66	.60	.51	.67	1.32	1.69	.72	.82	.27	.90
18 Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	14.13	15.22	11.17	17.98	19.55	21.94	17.30	20.59	13.91	12.90	17.20
19 Not reported or don't know .....	.71	.81	.96	1.32	.80	1.10	1.15	1.16	1.07	2.03	.84

¹Figures may not add to 100%, because more than one condition may apply to a unit or conditions are not reported.

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs		Outside (P)MSAs	Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
56.73	87.52	54.81	22.51	71.55	36.58	14.03	15.96	12.89	7.65	72.54	54.30	42.09	69.76	1
12.28	25.91	7.60	2.68	16.08	4.37	1.31	.96	1.53	-	24.14	10.13	6.50	11.67	2
11.21	23.32	7.13	2.54	14.67	4.27	1.21	.96	1.37	-	21.74	8.28	5.88	11.09	3
1.01	2.51	.43	.04	1.36	.10	-	-	-	-	2.29	.85	.55	.51	4
.06	.08	.03	.09	.05	-	.10	-	.16	-	.11	-	.07	.07	5
25.56	38.14	25.70	10.22	32.36	17.63	5.91	7.28	5.15	3.63	32.30	24.35	16.79	32.45	6
23.16	35.47	22.44	9.38	29.52	16.67	4.79	5.51	4.40	3.14	28.93	22.40	16.91	29.59	7
2.19	2.46	3.01	.86	2.82	.86	.94	1.64	.53	.49	3.10	1.72	1.67	2.72	8
.21	.21	.24	.17	.22	.11	.18	.12	.22	-	.27	.23	.20	.14	9
18.60	23.16	21.17	9.39	22.83	14.57	6.45	7.38	5.85	3.56	15.79	19.58	16.43	25.44	10
.30	.31	.34	.21	.27	-	.36	.36	.36	.47	.32	.25	.37	.19	11
42.87	12.08	44.81	77.10	28.08	63.20	65.52	83.71	86.60	91.86	27.28	45.26	57.45	29.81	12
.39	.40	.39	.40	.37	.22	.45	.33	.52	.49	.19	.45	.47	.44	13
85.16	88.00	86.59	79.67	89.43	90.00	72.81	73.27	72.62	68.13	84.57	85.51	84.76	86.27	14
67.47	79.50	66.55	54.35	78.53	79.21	35.46	32.55	37.35	18.00	70.62	69.48	61.56	72.63	15
17.04	8.11	19.58	24.12	10.27	9.16	38.61	40.41	34.35	52.13	13.30	15.51	22.41	13.12	16
.84	.39	.47	1.20	.63	1.82	.74	.31	.82	-	.64	.52	.79	.53	17
14.13	11.06	12.64	20.00	9.73	9.63	26.88	26.40	27.08	31.87	14.67	13.83	14.50	13.11	18
.71	.94	.77	.33	.64	.37	.31	.34	.30	-	.76	.66	.75	.62	19

Table 6-5. Journey to Work—Occupied Units with Elderly Householder

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
						Severe	Moderate				
1 All workers¹	4 742	3 943	799	83	129	68	327	528	165	159	297
Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week											
2 Drives self.....	3 130	2 731	399	67	85	27	188	278	104	104	121
3 Carpool.....	613	492	120	-	23	63	119	26	16	16	43
4 2 person.....	488	401	87	-	24	16	52	89	18	16	25
5 3 person.....	52	45	8	-	-	4	2	7	5	-	2
6 4+ person.....	72	47	26	-	-	3	9	23	5	-	15
7 Mass transportation.....	336	196	141	3	-	7	29	55	18	20	39
8 Taxicab.....	21	10	11	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	3
9 Bicycle or motorcycle.....	18	15	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 Walks only.....	279	194	85	5	8	6	12	34	11	15	44
11 Other means.....	20	20	-	-	-	2	2	5	-	-	7
12 Works at home.....	324	284	40	8	11	-	18	2	5	5	41
Travel Time from Home to Work											
13 Less than 15 minutes.....	1 719	1 412	307	38	52	23	125	167	49	66	99
14 15 to 29 minutes.....	1 392	1 191	201	14	41	21	85	164	59	32	66
15 30 to 44 minutes.....	638	525	111	18	13	12	47	89	31	28	29
16 45 to 59 minutes.....	185	149	36	-	2	18	7	28	6	5	13
17 1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes.....	191	148	43	-	4	6	3	29	7	5	18
18 1 hour 30 minutes or more.....	78	49	29	3	-	3	3	13	3	9	13
19 Works at home.....	324	284	40	8	11	-	18	2	5	5	41
20 No fixed place of work.....	217	184	32	3	4	-	23	37	2	9	19
21 Median.....	19	19	19	15-	16	22	18	22	22	17	19
Distance from Home to Work											
22 Less than 1 mile.....	545	432	114	9	13	6	33	63	16	16	60
23 1 to 4 miles.....	1 327	1 063	264	29	33	19	103	151	46	71	59
24 5 to 9 miles.....	888	767	121	3	30	14	59	104	36	17	39
25 10 to 19 miles.....	875	740	135	22	28	16	59	126	27	17	49
26 20 to 29 miles.....	347	291	56	9	6	5	16	23	24	14	9
27 30 to 49 miles.....	154	127	27	-	4	5	18	5	9	12	14
28 50 miles or more.....	65	55	10	-	-	6	15	5	5	5	6
29 Works at home.....	324	284	40	8	11	-	18	2	5	5	41
30 No fixed place of work.....	217	184	32	3	4	-	23	37	2	9	19
31 Median.....	6	7	5	5	7	8	6	6	7	4	5
Departure Time to Work											
32 12:00 a.m. to 2:59 a.m.....	8	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33 3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.....	262	207	55	5	2	5	23	38	13	10	9
34 6:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.....	715	599	116	9	15	14	65	100	23	23	32
35 9:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.....	549	445	104	12	14	15	22	55	21	14	29
36 7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.....	571	489	82	15	9	7	42	55	25	19	23
37 8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.....	434	370	64	6	9	6	13	47	9	16	24
38 8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.....	305	252	52	2	8	8	22	21	2	10	22
39 9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.....	302	230	72	9	9	2	14	28	9	11	12
40 10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.....	465	366	79	8	24	7	31	70	13	27	40
41 4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m.....	188	160	28	7	7	5	16	28	6	4	17
42 Not reported.....	944	800	144	17	32	14	77	88	44	26	68
43 Householders who worked last week²	1 964	1 551	413	40	62	27	140	166	61	58	151
Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week											
44 Drives self.....	1 293	1 082	211	29	43	9	82	69	35	43	54
45 Carpool.....	173	127	47	-	5	14	17	31	15	2	15
46 2 person.....	135	106	29	-	5	13	20	7	2	9	9
47 3 person.....	19	14	5	-	-	2	5	5	-	-	6
48 4+ person.....	20	6	13	-	-	3	2	6	3	5	16
49 Mass transportation.....	123	53	70	-	-	13	37	3	5	5	3
50 Taxicab.....	12	7	7	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	3
51 Bicycle or motorcycle.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
52 Walks only.....	154	102	52	3	5	1	12	22	7	5	39
53 Other means.....	16	16	-	-	-	2	5	-	-	-	2
54 Works at home.....	185	159	26	8	9	-	14	-	2	2	21
Travel Time from Home to Work											
55 Less than 15 minutes.....	781	610	171	18	22	11	49	56	17	18	68
56 15 to 29 minutes.....	507	410	97	5	24	5	32	48	23	11	34
57 30 to 44 minutes.....	230	186	44	8	5	6	11	22	11	14	14
58 45 to 59 minutes.....	61	48	13	-	-	-	14	12	3	3	10
59 1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes.....	64	30	33	-	-	2	5	10	3	2	7
60 1 hour 30 minutes or more.....	28	16	12	-	-	3	3	5	3	2	21
61 Works at home.....	185	159	26	8	9	-	14	-	2	2	8
62 No fixed place of work.....	108	92	16	-	2	-	12	14	-	5	8
63 Median.....	16	18	17	15-	17	20	18	21	23	24	15-
Distance from Home to Work											
64 Less than 1 mile.....	291	226	70	6	7	4	22	30	7	9	50
65 1 to 4 miles.....	565	419	146	12	12	8	31	50	14	16	27
66 5 to 9 miles.....	218	263	55	-	15	7	15	24	13	8	14
67 10 to 19 miles.....	309	254	55	14	17	2	32	34	12	7	24
68 20 to 29 miles.....	120	99	21	-	-	-	7	5	8	5	-
69 30 to 49 miles.....	39	22	17	-	-	5	6	7	5	7	5
70 50 miles or more.....	23	17	6	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	2
71 Works at home.....	185	159	26	8	9	-	14	-	2	2	21
72 No fixed place of work.....	108	92	16	-	2	-	12	14	-	5	8
73 Median.....	6	5	4	-	7	-	6	5	8	-	3

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs			Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
4 742	1 518	2 090	1 134	3 613	472	1 136	487	682	176	1 233	1 061	1 688	781	1
3 130	828	1 487	715	2 397	317	738	334	399	76	743	694	1 148	545	2
613	164	279	171	442	79	173	79	92	11	143	122	262	86	3
488	138	231	119	359	52	129	62	67	6	117	84	211	75	4
52	14	27	11	37	7	15	11	4	-	21	18	14	-	5
72	12	20	40	45	20	29	6	21	4	4	20	37	11	6
336	234	96	6	334	6	3	3	-	-	173	46	78	40	7
21	11	5	5	21	5	-	-	-	-	14	2	5	-	8
18	2	11	4	14	2	4	-	-	-	2	9	4	3	9
279	100	93	86	269	34	70	18	52	13	98	59	86	34	10
20	2	7	11	9	-	11	-	-	7	4	4	11	5	11
324	77	113	135	187	28	137	30	107	70	60	125	91	48	12
1 719	457	694	568	1 323	310	398	138	258	51	409	438	615	257	13
1 392	514	663	215	1 114	59	280	123	156	31	366	280	500	247	14
636	235	306	96	468	25	170	100	70	21	166	113	237	120	15
185	58	90	37	130	9	55	27	28	4	63	33	62	28	16
191	82	92	17	156	2	37	20	25	-	88	26	56	20	17
78	34	38	7	71	4	7	5	2	-	41	11	20	5	18
324	77	113	135	187	28	137	30	107	70	60	125	91	48	19
217	62	95	60	185	34	51	25	28	-	39	35	106	36	20
19	21	20	15	19	15	19	23	15	16	21	15	18	19	21
545	144	166	236	387	118	160	40	118	16	147	140	188	70	22
1 327	485	503	339	1 115	206	212	79	133	37	336	319	459	213	23
888	318	452	118	724	41	164	87	77	18	237	194	311	146	24
875	292	440	143	663	25	214	95	117	13	230	142	349	155	25
347	91	207	49	238	12	109	72	37	9	111	71	117	48	26
154	37	76	41	94	2	62	22	38	11	38	28	47	41	27
85	13	38	13	40	4	25	16	9	2	34	7	20	4	28
324	77	113	135	187	28	137	30	107	70	60	125	91	48	29
217	62	95	60	185	34	51	25	28	-	39	35	106	36	30
6	6	8	4	6	3	8	10	6	6	7	5	7	7	31
8	3	5	-	6	-	3	3	-	-	1	2	3	3	32
292	103	95	63	188	20	78	30	43	7	81	54	71	56	33
715	212	322	181	501	60	214	93	121	17	172	155	298	90	34
549	188	272	89	443	38	108	53	53	21	142	128	202	78	35
571	209	235	126	466	75	109	54	51	7	171	103	186	109	36
434	119	212	103	334	38	101	38	64	33	132	73	155	74	37
305	123	112	70	282	36	42	9	34	4	87	75	99	33	38
302	101	132	69	251	40	52	22	30	4	82	59	98	53	39
485	145	213	108	342	47	123	62	60	9	100	87	200	69	40
188	37	91	60	134	33	54	27	28	2	53	61	52	22	41
944	278	401	265	688	86	256	77	179	72	194	252	323	175	42
1 964	616	823	525	1 487	225	477	177	300	92	413	480	735	335	43
1 293	383	587	323	997	158	296	132	185	30	224	322	509	239	44
173	41	85	47	134	27	40	20	20	2	50	22	70	32	45
135	36	70	29	104	14	31	16	16	-	38	16	56	28	46
19	5	11	2	17	2	2	2	-	-	12	2	5	-	47
20	-	5	15	13	11	7	3	5	-	2	4	9	4	48
123	88	33	3	121	3	9	3	-	-	57	16	32	19	49
12	5	2	5	12	5	-	-	-	-	5	2	5	-	50
7	-	5	2	5	-	2	-	-	-	4	4	-	3	51
154	57	42	54	108	15	46	7	39	13	50	29	54	21	52
16	2	7	7	9	-	7	-	7	2	4	4	7	5	53
185	39	62	84	101	16	84	16	68	45	28	80	59	19	54
781	179	304	299	566	143	215	59	158	34	146	221	292	122	55
507	207	231	69	429	28	78	36	41	11	111	88	204	105	56
230	90	115	24	179	7	50	33	17	-	43	45	91	51	57
61	15	34	13	41	6	20	13	7	-	16	8	21	18	58
64	31	28	4	57	2	6	4	2	2	32	9	13	9	59
28	14	9	4	26	4	2	2	-	-	13	4	10	-	60
185	39	62	84	101	16	84	16	68	45	28	80	59	19	61
108	41	40	27	87	18	22	13	9	-	25	24	45	14	62
16	21	18	15	17	15	15	21	15	15	19	15	16	19	63
296	70	90	137	194	56	102	22	81	18	67	77	113	40	64
565	162	210	172	458	99	107	34	73	21	118	149	201	97	65
318	114	166	38	266	11	52	25	27	4	69	66	127	57	66
309	112	158	40	247	11	62	34	29	4	52	45	138	75	67
120	35	74	12	89	5	31	24	6	-	35	24	39	23	68
39	17	14	9	30	2	8	2	6	-	12	11	7	9	69
23	6	11	6	15	4	9	6	2	2	9	4	9	2	70
185	39	62	84	101	16	84	16	68	45	28	80	59	19	71
108	41	40	27	87	18	22	13	9	-	25	24	45	14	72
5	6	7	3	6	3	4	9	3	3	5	4	6	6	73

Table 6-5. Journey to Work—Occupied Units with Elderly Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	
						Severe	Moderate					
Departure Time to Work												
1 12:00 a.m. to 2:59 a.m.	5	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	103	73	30	3	-	3	5	19	7	2	2	
3 6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	248	189	59	3	2	5	28	28	9	9	11	
4 7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	178	139	40	-	-	7	11	15	5	-	15	
5 7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	210	175	35	6	5	-	16	12	13	3	12	
6 8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	211	174	37	8	6	1	4	19	-	5	15	
7 8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	146	120	26	2	3	-	12	11	4	5	17	
8 9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	182	127	56	9	5	-	8	16	8	11	10	
9 10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	184	144	40	3	12	2	11	17	6	11	17	
10 4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m.	47	28	18	-	4	2	-	2	2	4	5	
11 Not reported	449	380	69	8	26	8	42	29	8	7	45	

¹Limited to those persons 14 years and older who reported having a job the week prior to interview within the United States.

²Limited to householders who reported having a job the week prior to interview within the United States.

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs		Outside (P)MSAs	Urban		Rural				Regions					
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West		
5	3	2	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1
103	49	32	23	78	14	25	18	9	2	21	30	25	27	27	2
248	86	113	69	179	23	69	22	48	9	43	60	107	38	38	3
178	50	91	37	135	15	44	22	22	8	41	39	83	17	17	4
210	73	86	50	166	29	44	21	21	2	45	44	67	54	54	5
211	65	81	66	151	26	60	21	39	19	52	36	63	40	40	6
146	55	62	29	126	13	20	4	16	2	37	37	56	17	17	7
182	69	69	44	155	28	27	11	16	2	43	37	63	39	39	8
184	58	84	44	142	20	42	18	24	2	37	38	63	27	27	8
47	9	24	14	36	9	11	7	4	-	11	23	8	5	5	9
449	121	178	149	314	48	135	34	101	45	64	135	160	70	70	10
															11

Table 6-6. Mobility—Occupied Units with Elderly Householder

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics					Household characteristics			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	
						Severe	Moderate					
1 All persons aged 18 and over	31 137	24 228	6 909	805	1 531	507	2 038	2 937	1 003	1 312	5 470	
Location of Previous Residence												
At birth:												
2 Same state	17 384	13 904	3 480	351	616	401	1 426	1 592	378	541	3 186	
3 Different state	10 549	8 180	2 388	378	819	55	440	1 175	141	605	1 587	
4 Different Nation	2 512	1 574	938	63	73	41	143	67	446	138	568	
5 Not reported	712	590	121	12	23	9	30	102	38	30	128	
At age 16:												
6 Same state	20 525	16 403	4 122	419	756	408	1 593	1 911	496	645	3 705	
7 Different state	8 422	6 416	2 006	338	688	66	332	893	132	545	1 260	
8 Different Nation	1 675	982	693	42	57	29	91	43	348	100	413	
9 Not reported	515	427	89	7	18	5	23	90	26	23	101	
Preferred Residence in 5 years												
10 Same house/apartment	24 568	19 484	5 082	670	1 183	387	1 568	2 207	701	958	4 458	
11 Somewhere else	5 645	4 154	1 491	121	323	127	428	612	265	320	874	
12 Another home in the area	2 188	1 413	773	45	125	67	222	264	111	138	373	
13 Outside the area	3 600	2 694	906	77	193	60	206	341	154	184	497	
14 Not reported	58	47	11	-	5	-	-	8	-	-	5	
15 Not reported	727	591	136	13	25	14	43	117	37	33	147	
Likelihood of Living in Same Unit in 5 Years												
16 Prefers living in same house/apartment	24 568	19 484	5 082	670	1 183	387	1 568	2 207	701	958	4 458	
17 Very likely	18 479	15 165	3 314	480	876	267	1 208	1 684	538	628	3 315	
18 Likely	4 202	3 017	1 185	132	248	64	235	344	87	241	734	
19 Not very likely	757	539	217	18	34	11	57	58	27	21	159	
20 No chance at all	88	73	16	5	2	-	9	13	2	-	19	
21 Don't know	911	583	328	32	19	22	54	84	44	62	203	
22 Not reported	130	107	23	3	4	2	5	24	2	5	28	
Preferred Location in 5 Years												
23 Prefers Living Outside Area	3 600	2 694	906	77	193	60	206	341	154	184	497	
Type of area:												
24 Large city	427	255	171	10	13	11	34	76	21	21	100	
25 Suburb near large city	682	483	199	26	26	8	36	84	36	17	90	
26 Medium-sized city or its suburbs	643	486	158	3	33	11	16	44	34	26	82	
27 Small city	643	518	127	26	66	8	41	50	19	52	68	
28 Town or village	503	371	131	6	11	6	30	25	17	18	60	
29 Open country but not far	458	398	61	3	25	6	23	25	18	35	58	
30 Farm	120	96	24	3	4	10	14	28	5	13	19	
31 Other	82	70	13	-	8	-	5	9	2	2	6	
32 Not reported	64	42	23	-	7	1	7	1	2	-	13	
Location of area:												
33 Same state	1 922	1 386	536	47	96	45	118	205	101	89	301	
34 Different state	1 456	1 131	325	20	83	14	71	107	39	82	170	
35 Different Nation	70	51	19	5	-	-	-	15	14	5	14	
36 Not reported	153	126	27	5	14	1	16	14	-	8	12	
37 All householders aged 18 and over	18 896	13 835	5 062	487	988	321	1 242	1 715	599	642	3 976	
Location of Previous Residence												
At birth:												
38 Same state	10 210	7 740	2 471	198	377	257	885	856	190	320	2 298	
39 Different state	6 781	4 943	1 837	239	547	31	269	798	94	409	1 205	
40 Different Nation	1 629	948	681	44	52	28	98	34	288	96	421	
41 Not reported	277	204	73	6	10	5	11	27	27	18	54	
At age 16:												
42 Same state	12 115	9 153	2 962	238	488	255	948	1 017	278	407	2 650	
43 Different state	5 482	3 918	1 564	217	467	48	218	633	83	356	881	
44 Different Nation	1 064	577	487	25	39	18	65	29	214	63	296	
45 Not reported	236	187	49	7	12	3	14	36	15	16	51	
Preferred Residence in 5 years												
46 Same house/apartment	15 649	11 781	3 868	403	784	251	1 004	1 387	483	635	3 373	
47 Somewhere else	3 010	1 899	1 112	70	190	82	227	306	118	187	542	
48 Another home in the area	1 134	620	514	28	63	35	119	128	58	90	232	
49 Outside the area	1 849	1 263	586	42	125	28	106	173	60	97	305	
50 Not reported	27	18	11	-	2	-	-	5	-	-	5	
51 Not reported	237	175	62	13	12	7	12	22	18	20	63	
Likelihood of Living in Same Unit in 5 Years												
52 Prefers living in same house/apartment	15 649	11 781	3 868	403	784	251	1 004	1 387	483	635	3 373	
53 Very likely	11 688	9 137	2 551	272	563	189	788	1 060	352	411	2 491	
54 Likely	2 640	1 768	872	81	174	40	129	201	82	163	553	
55 Not very likely	533	388	165	14	28	7	40	34	20	17	130	
56 No chance at all	54	42	12	5	2	-	7	7	2	-	11	
57 Don't know	661	388	273	30	15	14	38	71	28	42	167	
58 Not reported	73	58	14	2	4	2	5	14	-	2	19	

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs			Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
31 137	10 064	12 664	8 410	22 807	3 205	8 364	3 126	5 204	835	7 242	7 592	11 080	5 224	1
17 364	4 849	6 529	5 987	11 585	2 200	5 800	1 993	3 788	650	4 702	4 908	6 416	1 339	2
10 549	3 587	4 826	2 127	8 367	902	2 193	958	1 225	149	1 371	2 146	3 897	3 135	3
2 512	1 328	997	188	2 299	73	218	100	113	27	988	392	531	601	4
712	290	312	110	556	29	156	75	81	9	181	146	236	149	5
20 525	6 039	7 864	6 622	14 152	2 469	6 399	2 221	4 152	730	5 375	5 673	7 341	2 136	6
8 422	2 918	3 923	1 581	6 717	655	1 711	779	926	75	1 075	1 568	3 211	2 568	7
1 675	905	657	-113	1 530	45	148	78	67	21	649	245	357	424	8
515	201	220	94	409	35	106	47	59	9	143	105	171	96	9
24 566	7 480	9 952	7 133	17 530	2 656	7 071	2 559	4 477	740	5 651	5 900	9 010	4 005	10
5 845	2 321	2 374	1 149	4 723	513	1 121	485	836	78	1 375	1 539	1 845	1 085	11
2 186	794	612	580	1 700	263	486	168	318	52	468	601	771	348	12
3 600	1 506	1 543	552	2 875	240	626	314	312	26	901	933	1 053	713	13
58	21	19	17	48	10	9	3	7	-	8	4	22	24	14
727	263	338	127	555	36	172	81	91	16	216	154	224	133	15
24 566	7 480	9 952	7 133	17 530	2 656	7 071	2 559	4 477	740	5 651	5 900	9 010	4 005	16
18 479	5 487	7 627	5 364	13 124	2 037	5 386	2 027	3 328	593	4 253	4 156	7 066	3 004	17
4 202	1 391	1 540	1 271	3 012	429	1 190	349	641	114	939	1 258	1 349	655	18
757	211	357	188	566	68	191	72	118	16	184	173	257	133	19
88	35	33	21	73	9	16	4	11	2	29	11	34	14	20
911	316	344	251	658	92	253	94	159	16	197	260	272	182	21
130	39	52	39	87	19	36	13	20	-	40	41	32	17	22
3 600	1 506	1 543	552	2 875	240	626	314	312	26	901	933	1 053	713	23
427	244	138	45	380	25	47	27	20	-	111	106	143	68	24
662	320	293	48	597	19	64	35	29	2	185	185	174	118	25
643	296	289	89	592	72	51	34	17	-	134	176	204	129	26
643	268	263	111	514	55	129	72	56	2	108	152	227	156	27
503	172	218	114	353	29	150	65	85	7	190	123	97	92	28
456	149	220	88	341	27	116	55	60	9	129	144	114	70	29
120	42	36	41	78	7	41	6	35	4	15	22	56	26	30
82	28	47	7	66	4	17	14	3	-	20	14	17	31	31
64	16	40	9	53	2	11	5	7	2	9	11	19	25	32
1 922	928	727	267	1 604	98	318	150	169	13	443	408	648	423	33
1 456	505	688	262	1 196	132	260	130	130	13	402	460	346	248	34
70	29	32	9	56	2	13	7	6	-	31	12	12	16	35
153	44	95	14	119	7	35	28	6	-	26	53	47	27	36
18 696	6 223	7 498	5 175	14 031	2 102	4 882	1 792	3 073	442	4 281	4 736	6 677	3 201	37
10 210	2 833	3 714	3 663	6 812	1 401	3 409	1 135	2 263	340	2 714	2 940	3 877	680	38
6 781	2 400	3 026	1 355	5 494	631	1 293	564	723	67	680	1 453	2 369	2 078	39
1 626	848	655	125	1 493	58	135	68	67	13	637	277	330	385	40
277	142	103	32	232	11	44	24	20	2	51	66	101	58	41
12 115	3 541	4 524	4 050	8 393	1 585	3 735	1 256	2 465	390	3 135	3 451	4 357	1 172	42
5 482	1 978	2 484	1 023	4 456	470	1 029	473	553	38	683	1 054	2 021	1 725	43
1 064	590	410	83	979	27	85	49	36	7	415	167	214	267	44
236	117	80	39	203	20	33	14	19	7	48	65	86	37	45
15 649	4 880	6 207	4 562	11 343	1 821	4 323	1 564	2 742	411	3 558	3 879	5 659	2 553	46
3 010	1 237	1 187	576	2 489	270	521	215	306	25	671	797	935	617	47
1 134	448	394	293	919	149	215	71	144	19	232	302	384	215	48
1 849	780	796	272	1 547	115	302	144	157	7	436	485	538	390	49
27	10	7	10	23	6	5	-	5	-	3	-	12	12	50
237	106	94	37	199	11	38	12	26	5	52	70	83	32	51
15 649	4 880	6 207	4 562	11 343	1 821	4 323	1 564	2 742	411	3 558	3 879	5 659	2 553	52
11 688	3 557	4 739	3 392	8 429	1 385	3 276	1 233	2 027	338	2 659	2 731	4 407	1 891	53
2 640	896	936	807	1 930	307	710	210	500	53	578	614	823	427	54
533	149	249	135	411	54	122	42	80	11	131	128	179	96	55
54	14	24	16	41	7	13	4	9	2	150	5	207	7	56
661	244	231	186	480	74	181	69	112	7	150	179	207	125	57
73	19	28	26	53	13	20	7	13	-	25	24	16	6	58

Table 6-6. Mobility—Occupied Units with Elderly Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	
						Severe	Moderate					
Preferred Location in 5 Years												
1	Prefers Living Outside Area.....	1 849	1 263	588	42	125	28	108	173	60	97	305
Type of area:												
2	Large city.....	225	115	111	10	10	7	13	37	5	15	63
3	Suburb near large city.....	310	191	119	9	13	8	18	36	5	10	50
4	Medium-sized city or its suburbs.....	312	218	95	-	25	8	5	20	16	9	40
5	Small city.....	354	264	90	15	38	5	30	33	14	31	51
6	Town or village.....	281	192	89	6	11	-	17	13	12	13	43
7	Open country but not far.....	230	168	43	-	16	2	9	11	7	11	32
8	Farm.....	65	45	20	3	2	5	6	21	2	7	17
9	Other.....	40	32	9	-	6	-	2	2	-	-	6
10	Not reported.....	30	18	12	-	2	-	5	-	-	-	3
Location of area:												
11	Same state.....	1 029	687	382	26	68	16	58	113	44	51	205
12	Different state.....	718	515	203	8	47	12	40	48	9	41	87
13	Different Nation.....	30	19	11	3	-	-	-	5	6	3	6
14	Not reported.....	72	62	10	5	9	-	9	6	-	3	7

Total occupied units	In (P)MSAs		Outside (P)MSAs	Urban		Rural				Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside (P)MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside (P)MSAs	Farm	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 849	780	798	272	1 547	115	302	144	157	7	438	485	538	390	1
225	130	74	21	205	10	20	9	11	-	55	63	68	39	2
310	148	146	18	290	7	20	9	11	-	79	94	78	59	3
312	124	145	43	288	38	24	16	7	-	63	75	112	63	4
354	148	156	52	288	22	66	37	29	-	64	76	122	92	5
261	103	114	65	197	19	85	39	45	5	91	78	59	53	6
230	64	96	50	176	16	54	20	34	2	65	73	54	39	7
65	26	22	16	47	2	18	4	14	-	5	13	33	14	8
40	15	21	5	31	2	10	7	3	-	11	7	6	16	9
30	5	23	2	25	-	5	3	2	-	2	5	7	16	10
1 029	494	385	150	984	50	165	64	100	-	225	238	343	223	11
718	252	353	113	599	60	118	66	53	7	184	220	171	144	12
30	13	14	2	26	-	4	2	2	-	13	7	5	5	13
72	20	45	7	58	5	14	12	2	-	14	20	20	19	14

Table 7-1. General Characteristics by Family Type—In Central Cities—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	All households	Family households										
		Total	Married couple						Male householder, no wife present			
			Total	With own children under 18			Total	With own children under 18				
				Total	White	Black		Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
1 Total	29 591	19 299	13 369	6 179	4 803	945	889	1 133	401	296	81	61
Tenure												
2 Owner occupied	14 286	11 070	9 022	3 830	3 127	524	355	520	168	130	33	14
3 Percent of all occupied	48.3	57.4	67.5	62.0	65.1	55.5	39.9	45.9	41.7	44.1	40.6	22.2
4 Renter occupied	15 306	8 230	4 346	2 349	1 676	421	534	613	234	165	48	47
Units in Structure												
5 1, detached	13 601	10 840	8 510	3 981	3 261	564	409	577	210	155	42	24
6 1, attached	2 029	1 440	900	401	284	95	38	80	23	20	2	3
7 2 to 4	5 329	3 119	1 766	866	646	133	172	198	88	68	20	20
8 5 to 9	2 229	1 157	584	291	212	40	82	82	28	25	3	3
9 10 to 19	1 937	817	422	175	117	28	33	91	23	12	7	3
10 20 to 49	1 802	812	482	227	138	34	116	77	20	14	3	6
11 50 or more	2 284	883	517	175	86	49	37	38	6	3	3	3
12 Mobile home or trailer	379	233	187	62	59	2	3	9	3	3	-	-
Year Structure Built¹												
13 1990 to 1994	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 1985 to 1989	251	151	111	57	53	-	2	11	8	8	-	-
15 1980 to 1984	1 818	1 209	955	567	481	51	54	68	22	22	8	8
16 1975 to 1979	3 492	2 175	1 526	855	665	109	131	133	59	40	13	10
17 1970 to 1974	2 749	1 707	1 188	572	450	101	72	88	45	26	13	5
18 1960 to 1969	4 426	3 070	2 283	1 007	791	132	115	169	84	37	4	10
19 1950 to 1959	4 337	3 119	2 290	878	688	133	135	172	64	53	27	14
20 1940 to 1949	3 271	2 219	1 433	633	465	138	126	164	55	28	3	6
21 1930 to 1939	2 780	1 822	1 183	550	393	137	88	121	35	29	3	3
22 1920 to 1929	2 660	1 657	1 042	429	326	82	50	100	37	25	10	6
23 1919 or earlier	3 805	2 171	1 385	630	500	83	115	107	30	27	3	3
24 Median	1955	1956	1957	1960	1960	1954	1955	1954	1957	1957	1949	1950
Age of Householder												
25 Under 25 years	2 428	1 253	657	344	295	38	71	143	29	22	7	15
26 25 to 29	3 679	2 265	1 452	829	743	133	133	134	59	51	4	14
27 30 to 34	3 551	2 544	1 706	1 335	990	237	188	114	68	54	7	11
28 35 to 44	5 595	4 269	2 882	2 352	1 863	327	321	249	172	117	46	4
29 45 to 54	3 969	3 033	2 128	941	731	141	129	172	60	44	13	16
30 55 to 64	4 145	2 824	2 181	220	149	50	41	147	13	8	4	-
31 65 to 74	3 582	2 047	1 657	51	28	19	11	111	-	-	-	-
32 75 years and over	2 641	1 064	707	7	3	-	5	64	-	-	-	-
33 Median	44	43	45	37	37	37	37	42	38	37	40	30
Persons 65 Years Old and Over												
34 None	22 726	15 567	10 637	6 014	4 700	919	850	887	390	287	81	57
35 1 person	4 098	1 885	1 103	147	98	22	36	168	11	9	-	4
36 2 persons or more	1 868	1 848	1 630	19	5	5	3	78	-	-	-	-
Persons												
37 1 person	8 570	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38 2 persons	9 264	7 904	5 304	-	-	-	-	569	101	65	29	-
39 3 persons	4 855	4 595	2 981	1 790	1 482	227	195	273	141	110	28	36
40 4 persons	3 815	3 747	2 829	2 411	1 866	345	311	164	93	70	16	17
41 5 persons	1 893	1 867	1 409	1 245	935	220	209	87	45	32	10	3
42 6 persons	692	688	507	432	324	63	82	23	16	14	-	4
43 7 persons or more	504	500	358	302	175	90	89	17	5	5	-	-
44 Median	2.2	2.9	3.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.3	2.5	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.3
Rooms												
45 1 room	483	36	22	11	6	-	9	3	1	1	-	-
46 2 rooms	680	91	48	19	14	2	12	14	3	-	-	-
47 3 rooms	4 640	1 422	897	257	160	26	112	116	26	13	13	10
48 4 rooms	6 304	3 815	2 132	981	682	190	201	263	91	68	23	25
49 5 rooms	6 296	4 552	3 069	1 334	1 007	225	221	265	95	70	12	11
50 6 rooms	5 229	4 201	3 028	1 406	1 147	219	165	242	81	67	11	15
51 7 rooms	3 127	2 681	2 106	1 107	878	183	109	126	53	38	13	-
52 8 rooms	1 706	1 485	1 206	635	545	84	41	63	27	22	2	-
53 9 rooms	657	599	519	255	211	20	13	22	15	12	2	-
54 10 rooms or more	470	417	342	174	154	13	5	19	10	7	3	-
55 Median	4.9	5.4	5.7	5.8	6.0	5.6	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	4.8	4.3
Persons Per Room												
56 0.50 or less	18 969	9 740	6 786	1 275	1 109	118	52	846	158	124	29	5
57 0.51 to 1.00	9 527	8 514	5 937	4 335	3 378	700	623	434	232	164	48	54
58 1.01 to 1.50	826	810	522	452	250	109	147	29	5	5	-	2
59 1.51 or more	269	235	144	116	66	19	67	23	7	3	4	-

¹For mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Family households—Con.					Nontfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
Total	With own children under 18				Total	Living alone				Other nonfamily		
	Total	Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin		Male		Female		Male	Female	
		White	Black			Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over			
4 798	2 937	1 495	1 309	531	10 292	3 503	691	5 067	2 365	1 060	663	1
1 527	570	389	172	53	3 216	977	332	1 923	1 154	199	117	2
31.8	18.4	26.0	13.1	10.0	31.2	27.9	48.0	36.0	48.8	18.7	17.7	3
3 270	2 368	1 105	1 137	478	7 078	2 526	359	3 144	1 211	861	545	4
1 752	890	551	324	129	2 761	824	242	1 514	691	287	136	5
490	278	116	161	26	589	199	45	317	157	48	26	6
1 155	791	371	374	141	2 210	730	117	1 017	398	250	213	7
491	355	160	181	76	1 072	354	28	500	122	137	82	8
303	219	122	95	29	1 121	439	46	457	142	123	102	9
252	180	86	61	73	991	397	64	399	149	136	59	10
327	204	69	113	52	1 402	523	141	768	452	68	43	11
37	21	21	-	6	146	36	8	95	64	12	2	12
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	22	16	6	7	100	30	3	24	10	24	22	13
186	130	92	38	24	610	198	21	233	66	113	66	14
514	378	169	180	56	1 317	491	59	507	181	204	115	16
431	286	164	113	39	1 042	318	74	542	267	116	66	17
618	373	200	163	47	1 359	471	117	714	360	119	55	18
668	339	164	161	65	1 217	375	80	659	333	136	47	19
622	368	171	178	92	1 052	352	71	581	314	78	40	20
537	352	172	171	57	958	311	53	517	249	65	65	21
515	295	147	140	52	1 003	309	56	537	234	94	64	22
679	383	200	159	91	1 635	649	157	751	351	111	123	23
1951	1952	1953	1950	1947	1954	1953	1951	1952	1951	1964	1959	24
453	387	183	180	72	1 175	320	...	299	...	297	259	25
679	591	264	304	127	1 414	534	...	401	...	306	171	26
724	689	339	314	127	1 007	468	...	343	...	128	69	27
1 138	926	521	370	142	1 326	649	...	443	...	177	57	28
733	302	168	122	58	836	384	...	436	...	76	38	29
497	36	15	18	5	1 321	456	...	779	...	49	37	30
279	7	4	-	-	1 535	373	373	1 133	1 133	15	18	31
294	-	-	-	-	1 577	318	318	1 232	1 232	10	17	32
40	34	34	33	33	47	42	74	63	78+	29	27	33
4 043	2 902	1 478	1 296	528	7 159	2 812	...	2 702	...	1 035	610	34
614	32	17	10	3	3 113	691	691	2 365	2 365	17	41	35
141	3	-	3	-	20	...	...	...	...	7	12	36
...	...	...	...	...	8 570	3 503	691	5 067	2 365	...	...	37
2 031	909	533	336	100	1 360	...	...	...	...	818	542	38
1 361	932	506	375	173	260	...	...	...	...	175	85	39
755	601	255	319	138	67	...	...	...	...	41	27	40
370	276	121	150	62	26	...	...	...	...	16	10	41
156	130	51	74	33	6	...	...	...	...	6	-	42
125	90	29	55	26	3	...	...	...	...	3	-	43
2.8	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.5	1.5	-	-	-	-	2.1	2.1	44
11	3	3	-	3	446	266	45	135	58	21	5	45
29	25	9	13	7	589	287	54	271	83	31	-	46
409	287	127	142	65	3 218	1 219	232	1 654	748	214	131	47
1 420	964	482	415	219	2 489	709	111	1 183	492	389	228	48
1 218	753	385	346	131	1 744	486	111	914	452	190	174	49
931	546	275	253	64	1 028	337	79	521	305	121	49	50
448	206	136	68	35	446	121	35	221	128	65	39	51
216	90	45	43	3	221	62	17	124	64	19	16	52
59	38	23	14	3	58	4	2	32	17	3	19	53
56	25	9	16	2	53	12	6	32	20	7	2	54
4.9	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4	55
2 328	1 093	661	394	122	9 229	3 217	648	4 932	2 307	635	445	56
2 143	1 577	737	764	321	1 013	266	45	135	58	384	208	57
259	212	64	130	58	16	-	-	-	-	11	5	58
68	54	33	21	31	34	-	-	-	-	29	5	59

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
Total	With own children under 18				Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Living alone				Other nonfamily	
	Total	Race of householder		Total			Male		Female		Male	Female
		White	Black				Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over		
4 798	2 937	1 495	1 309	531	10 292	3 503	691	5 067	2 385	1 060	663	1
1 117	689	369	481	182	2 002	573	171	1 329	797	58	41	2
1 084	729	311	375	151	2 094	591	293	1 327	920	91	64	3
625	382	190	173	58	1 477	573	128	716	270	114	75	4
597	325	201	115	75	1 145	388	52	598	130	93	66	5
459	249	166	78	19	1 139	402	32	525	129	124	88	6
256	124	94	25	24	617	254	31	211	41	67	67	7
205	70	37	30	3	495	205	12	161	26	77	51	8
151	55	47	8	5	319	127	9	62	12	73	58	9
168	82	40	20	4	376	136	9	55	12	132	53	10
76	17	12	3	5	257	91	9	45	7	90	32	11
56	20	18	2	3	197	76	2	26	19	65	31	12
12	5	2	-	3	67	34	-	2	-	22	9	13
2	2	2	-	-	44	25	-	4	-	13	3	14
10	7	7	-	-	62	29	-	7	-	21	5	15
11 747	8 975	11 793	7 319	7 771	13 555	15 178	8 738	9 539	7 093	27 677	23 666	16
1 059	898	331	531	188	756	262	41	423	167	40	31	17
987	686	308	337	141	1 553	395	145	1 028	674	71	59	18
597	344	197	138	77	1 323	359	157	839	604	68	57	19
484	288	174	104	42	993	286	91	573	338	83	51	20
1 712	710	485	199	83	5 667	2 201	256	2 204	582	797	464	21
235	172	42	127	18	547	152	71	375	285	13	8	22
684	370	132	222	60	2 001	609	253	1 292	885	48	51	23
445	259	116	138	42	1 095	376	85	639	313	58	22	24
484	267	138	110	59	1 154	422	84	551	209	104	77	25
583	378	189	164	88	1 063	391	45	515	193	89	58	26
554	357	174	163	82	893	306	42	404	95	124	59	27
445	302	159	127	58	830	264	30	369	100	107	81	28
311	183	129	54	38	524	201	13	196	48	76	51	29
343	207	129	89	35	733	252	12	278	89	133	71	30
204	126	71	44	11	349	118	13	106	24	78	48	31
101	68	50	16	14	248	93	7	66	14	54	34	32
84	32	19	13	-	118	36	5	26	3	35	19	33
42	28	21	4	-	92	26	3	27	5	25	13	34
47	38	25	7	10	151	50	5	45	14	31	25	35
23	11	11	-	2	59	27	-	12	5	12	8	36
18	5	5	-	-	72	24	5	20	14	18	9	37
87	68	39	29	11	160	72	15	63	41	17	8	38
148	70	44	24	2	207	83	5	87	28	27	9	39
339	344	375	310	345	308	315	207	264	197	429	426	40
57	19	9	10	-	156	78	27	49	19	15	14	41
231	59	28	24	6	489	199	44	179	104	71	40	42
383	181	82	72	20	1 008	394	51	324	153	180	110	43
482	214	127	82	31	1 318	492	48	494	184	233	99	44
502	273	144	123	48	1 352	463	76	627	246	159	103	45
415	248	117	125	32	1 274	416	124	706	329	83	69	48
340	221	119	95	36	830	238	54	495	218	61	36	47
275	157	99	53	37	538	154	49	329	142	38	18	48
338	232	101	115	29	715	201	40	242	451	40	24	49
242	154	80	58	25	459	156	48	251	149	27	25	50
232	187	91	88	45	329	115	31	187	117	13	14	51
933	736	362	320	175	1 183	387	61	681	328	65	70	52
178	139	55	82	33	278	74	18	145	68	31	26	53
87	68	39	29	11	160	72	15	63	41	17	8	54
145	68	42	24	2	205	83	5	87	28	27	7	55
32	39	38	40	51	27	25	28	30	32	20	22	56
1 627	670	389	172	53	3 216	977	332	1 923	1 154	199	117	57
58	23	13	9	2	221	71	41	141	90	7	2	58
128	40	14	27	2	216	53	19	143	75	13	7	59
145	62	39	21	7	281	105	42	182	105	7	9	60
198	73	39	33	6	357	84	33	248	162	12	14	61
195	72	51	21	9	417	121	27	256	155	28	12	62
147	50	33	17	6	353	100	32	221	132	25	7	63
163	61	46	12	4	283	80	35	161	89	23	19	64
96	37	26	9	-	252	80	19	147	86	15	9	65
149	62	51	11	7	268	90	27	152	79	11	14	66
59	20	17	3	2	201	68	26	101	66	30	2	67
80	33	29	4	5	131	44	12	73	49	4	6	68
50	23	18	3	3	111	29	5	60	29	13	8	69
27	10	10	-	-	59	23	9	29	13	5	2	70
16	-	-	-	-	29	17	3	9	3	3	2	71
18	4	4	-	-	39	12	2	23	16	2	2	72
52 606	52 910	61 228	38 604	-	53 302	55 472	51 360	50 635	49 264	62 951	64 657	73

Table 7-3. Housing Quality by Family Type—In Central Cities—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	All households	Family households											
		Married couple							Male householder, no wife present				
		Total	With own children under 18						Total	With own children under 18			
			Total	Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin			
White	Black			White	Black								
1 Total	29 591	19 299	13 389	6 179	4 603	945	689	1 133	401	296	81	61	
Water Supply Stoppage													
2 With hot and cold piped water	29 517	19 287	13 380	6 170	4 794	945	880	1 132	401	296	60	61	
3 No stoppage in last 3 months	27 864	18 262	12 754	5 846	4 547	887	830	1 049	382	282	78	56	
4 With stoppage in last 3 months	1 298	781	476	263	193	53	39	61	12	12	-	5	
5 No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more	501	300	189	102	68	12	15	29	7	7	-	2	
6 1 time lasting 6 hours or more	484	289	199	123	87	30	10	16	5	5	-	3	
7 2 times	102	60	28	12	4	5	3	5	-	-	-	-	
8 3 times	44	36	25	11	9	2	5	3	-	-	-	-	
9 4 times or more	79	57	16	7	2	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	
10 Number of times not reported	78	39	21	7	2	5	5	3	-	-	-	-	
11 Stoppage not reported	365	244	128	61	54	5	11	22	6	2	4	-	
Flush Toilet Breakdowns													
12 With one or more flush toilets	29 451	19 266	13 358	6 173	4 797	945	882	1 132	401	296	80	61	
13 With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months	27 407	17 897	12 575	5 731	4 487	844	804	1 047	371	272	77	61	
14 None working some time in last 3 months	1 981	1 349	755	432	299	101	78	80	30	24	3	-	
15 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	528	355	222	125	82	31	26	8	5	5	-	-	
16 1 time lasting 6 hours or more	949	687	379	210	158	41	36	46	17	17	-	2	
17 2 times	166	98	56	41	27	14	9	12	6	3	-	-	
18 3 times	64	40	13	9	2	7	2	3	-	-	-	-	
19 4 times or more	94	59	27	11	5	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	
20 Number of times not reported	180	109	57	36	26	6	2	9	2	-	-	-	
21 Breakdowns not reported	63	40	29	10	10	-	2	6	-	-	-	-	
Sewage Disposal Breakdowns													
22 With public sewer	28 910	18 790	12 962	5 990	4 635	925	879	1 110	395	299	81	61	
23 No breakdowns in last 3 months	28 213	18 290	12 647	5 816	4 516	885	848	1 075	380	277	78	59	
24 With breakdowns in last 3 months	697	500	315	174	119	40	31	35	15	12	3	2	
25 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	239	148	90	45	34	5	10	7	4	4	-	-	
26 1 time lasting 6 hours or more	323	248	143	71	50	17	14	19	5	5	-	-	
27 2 times	75	62	48	34	18	14	6	6	3	3	-	-	
28 3 times	20	10	4	4	13	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	
29 4 times or more	39	34	22	20	13	5	-	3	-	-	-	-	
30 With septic tank or cesspool	667	507	405	189	169	21	10	23	7	7	-	-	
31 No breakdowns in last 3 months	626	474	384	176	156	21	10	21	7	7	-	-	
32 With breakdowns in last 3 months	41	33	21	13	13	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	
33 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	6	6	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
34 1 time lasting 6 hours or more	27	25	15	9	9	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	
35 2 times	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
36 3 times	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
37 4 times or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Heating Problems													
38 With heating equipment and occupied last winter	25 406	17 035	11 904	5 330	4 111	868	757	941	318	224	75	48	
39 Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter	22 331	15 038	10 840	4 742	3 715	721	618	806	268	202	55	30	
40 Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter	3 049	1 964	1 050	581	389	146	137	135	48	22	20	18	
41 Equipment breakdowns	1 032	667	320	174	96	58	26	42	15	11	4	10	
42 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	66	47	25	19	9	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
43 1 time lasting 6 hours or more	464	299	164	71	37	32	2	10	3	3	-	-	
44 2 times	183	95	36	23	16	5	5	8	2	2	-	-	
45 3 times	94	68	37	23	14	7	5	11	3	3	-	-	
46 4 times or more	191	118	38	25	11	7	7	13	7	3	4	7	
47 Number of times not reported	54	40	19	14	12	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	
48 Other causes	2 206	1 429	776	428	296	103	111	111	35	14	15	10	
49 Utility interruption	278	203	126	65	33	26	6	16	3	3	15	3	
50 Inadequate heating capacity	811	534	285	177	135	27	65	50	16	4	9	5	
51 Inadequate insulation	388	239	123	70	46	21	14	8	2	2	2	2	
52 Other	661	422	224	110	79	26	26	32	14	7	4	2	
53 Not reported	70	32	19	7	2	2	-	5	-	-	-	-	
54 Reason for discomfort not reported	29	19	9	7	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
55 Discomfort not reported	27	14	7	7	7	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Selected Deficiencies¹													
56 Signs of rats in last 3 months	2 301	1 699	814	516	304	148	189	83	25	15	11	5	
57 Holes in floors	670	461	194	132	92	29	44	31	16	16	8	8	
58 Open cracks or holes (interior)	2 731	1 824	882	537	382	108	149	124	49	31	18	15	
59 Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	2 441	1 534	751	444	304	107	106	110	36	31	6	11	
60 No electrical wiring	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
61 Exposed wiring	623	517	281	161	105	26	52	42	12	5	7	3	
62 Rooms without electric outlets	678	535	263	146	106	27	35	30	14	5	7	5	
Selected Amenities¹													
63 Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	19 257	13 542	9 923	4 587	3 737	642	514	790	268	223	50	26	
64 Not reported	31	21	13	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	
65 Telephone available	26 880	17 709	12 580	5 776	4 536	851	771	1 006	356	265	69	47	
66 Usable fireplace	6 748	5 196	4 235	1 949	1 687	184	118	299	128	95	23	12	
67 Separate dining room	11 245	8 501	6 290	2 886	2 288	440	293	494	189	145	32	18	
68 With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	7 454	6 067	4 939	2 350	1 956	301	174	262	112	83	25	2	
69 Garage or carport included with home	13 822	10 312	8 144	3 829	2 985	423	375	590	230	190	28	2	
70 Not included	15 622	8 868	5 133	2 518	1 791	523	506	640	171	106	53	28	
71 Offstreet parking included	6 758	5 033	3 119	1 586	1 188	301	259	315	118	81	32	10	
72 Offstreet parking not included	201	103	47	25	13	11	2	16	7	5	-	2	
73 Garage or carport not reported	147	120	82	31	26	-	7	2	-	-	-	-	

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
Total	With own children under 18				Total	Living alone				Other nonfamily		
	Total	Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin		Total	Male		Female		Male	Female
		White	Black				Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over		
4 798	2 937	1 495	1 309	531	10 292	3 503	691	5 067	2 365	1 060	663	1
4 794	2 837	1 495	1 309	531	10 231	3 444	682	5 065	2 365	1 060	663	2
4 458	2 689	1 376	1 193	474	9 603	3 234	649	4 781	2 258	955	633	3
242	189	87	68	36	507	152	17	237	93	88	30	4
82	53	30	11	18	201	60	12	93	43	35	12	5
74	54	25	30	7	195	62	2	91	35	30	12	6
26	13	11	3	3	42	11	-	21	3	8	2	7
9	9	3	3	3	8	3	-	2	-	2	-	8
36	25	11	-	6	22	3	-	13	5	5	-	9
15	15	7	8	-	39	12	3	17	7	7	3	10
94	79	31	48	21	121	57	16	47	14	17	-	11
4 795	2 937	1 495	1 309	531	10 165	3 403	673	5 040	2 365	1 060	663	12
4 275	2 565	1 335	1 113	449	9 511	3 236	643	4 720	2 229	964	591	14
515	369	159	194	82	832	154	28	313	134	96	69	15
125	80	40	32	9	173	45	2	89	36	10	29	15
262	193	79	111	41	681	59	16	140	65	43	19	16
31	14	14	14	10	26	6	-	36	8	18	8	17
24	16	5	11	3	24	-	-	13	10	9	2	18
30	24	12	9	15	35	17	-	8	5	8	3	19
43	28	9	17	5	71	27	10	27	12	8	9	20
5	3	-	3	-	23	14	2	7	2	-	2	21
4 718	2 904	1 468	1 302	531	10 120	3 423	666	5 002	2 332	1 039	655	22
4 568	2 809	1 429	1 249	500	9 923	3 358	652	4 920	2 297	1 011	634	23
151	85	39	52	31	187	65	14	82	35	28	21	24
48	22	9	10	8	83	28	4	32	17	21	12	25
85	60	28	33	15	76	28	9	36	14	4	7	26
8	6	-	6	3	13	3	-	10	2	-	-	27
9	6	3	3	3	10	3	-	2	-	3	2	28
80	34	26	8	-	160	69	22	63	33	20	7	30
70	27	22	5	-	152	52	22	61	33	18	7	31
9	7	5	3	-	8	3	-	2	-	2	-	32
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33
7	7	5	3	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	34
-	-	-	-	-	5	3	-	-	-	2	-	35
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
4 190	2 428	1 206	1 112	447	8 371	2 807	663	4 478	2 281	676	411	38
3 390	1 695	991	819	349	7 295	2 493	606	3 870	2 057	590	341	39
800	533	214	293	98	1 065	314	58	598	219	84	70	40
306	201	74	114	45	384	102	10	211	79	21	30	41
22	11	11	-	3	19	9	-	5	-	-	5	42
125	78	27	44	11	185	44	4	97	52	5	18	43
51	27	5	22	3	68	12	-	40	15	11	5	44
20	16	3	13	6	27	6	-	21	3	-	-	45
67	55	22	27	15	73	25	5	40	7	5	2	46
22	14	6	8	6	13	6	-	8	2	-	-	47
542	360	154	194	59	777	225	48	443	157	69	41	48
61	43	21	22	7	75	20	2	41	15	3	2	49
199	130	47	71	30	277	93	25	151	57	22	10	50
109	68	28	41	11	148	34	2	81	27	15	17	51
185	111	55	56	8	239	58	14	148	52	22	12	52
8	8	3	5	3	38	11	5	22	7	5	-	53
10	6	3	3	3	10	6	2	4	-	-	-	54
-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	10	5	2	-	55
802	586	190	356	167	602	224	35	289	111	59	30	56
238	205	64	116	57	209	75	7	83	20	37	15	57
819	612	254	328	131	906	326	39	372	116	133	76	58
674	472	196	245	122	906	315	47	424	138	106	62	59
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
193	125	60	80	26	306	100	21	146	80	50	10	61
242	189	77	100	46	343	115	35	166	48	36	26	62
2 829	1 673	917	726	190	5 716	1 731	326	2 881	1 317	667	438	63
8	6	6	-	3	9	2	-	5	-	-	2	64
4 111	2 405	1 280	1 033	408	9 171	2 975	621	4 657	2 241	916	623	65
662	357	247	104	38	1 550	443	60	738	343	223	146	66
1 717	938	480	431	115	2 744	813	185	1 453	738	271	207	67
845	420	275	143	38	1 388	377	72	790	448	125	96	68
1 578	786	515	251	98	3 510	1 096	233	1 822	967	373	219	69
3 194	2 149	977	1 058	435	6 755	2 398	456	3 226	1 385	687	444	70
1 589	1 119	579	500	162	3 725	1 327	254	1 685	696	433	280	71
40	35	20	15	12	98	31	-	48	28	17	2	72
25	2	-	-	-	28	9	2	19	14	-	-	73

Table 7-3. Housing Quality by Family Type—In Central Cities—Occupied Units—Con.

(Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.)

Characteristics	All households	Family households											
		Married couple						Male householder, no wife present					
		Total	With own children under 18			Hhldr of Hispanic origin	With own children under 18			Total	With own children under 18		Hhldr of Hispanic origin
			Total	Race of householder			Total	Race of householder					
White	Black			White	Black								
Overall Opinion of Structure													
1 (worst).....	503	383	149	113	67	35	43	17	6	6	-	6	
2	209	112	87	36	18	14	2	2	2	2	-	-	
3	405	252	123	65	45	9	6	28	13	8	3	-	
4	577	351	201	126	103	16	26	31	13	8	5	3	
5	2 787	1 703	993	581	439	88	137	131	46	27	13	7	
6	1 682	1 016	626	346	255	48	60	85	32	19	11	7	
7	3 561	2 256	1 489	841	615	158	102	131	56	44	8	3	
8	6 138	4 044	2 851	1 290	1 027	168	184	242	80	68	10	7	
9	3 541	2 360	1 812	872	707	126	75	110	40	26	10	9	
10 (best).....	10 007	6 755	4 999	1 860	1 500	262	249	349	111	83	22	19	
11 Not reported.....	184	86	58	30	17	2	5	5	2	2	-	-	
Neighborhood Conditions													
12 With neighborhood.....	29 299	19 184	13 290	6 159	4 796	945	689	1 128	401	296	81	61	
13 No problems.....	16 005	10 296	7 161	3 207	2 489	496	541	658	227	161	46	36	
14 With problems ¹	13 191	8 824	6 079	2 941	2 296	480	348	470	175	135	32	25	
15 Crime.....	2 652	1 698	1 034	551	382	129	103	80	23	15	6	3	
16 Noise.....	3 077	1 895	1 249	555	410	97	97	92	29	27	2	8	
17 Traffic.....	2 482	1 689	1 243	622	529	93	71	57	118	51	44	6	
18 Litter or housing deterioration.....	2 018	1 471	975	415	301	90	67	58	24	19	5	3	
19 Poor city or county services.....	623	482	351	177	135	37	22	20	9	9	-	-	
20 Undesirable commercial, institutional, industrial.....	756	482	338	160	126	19	13	25	5	5	-	-	
21 People.....	4 917	3 221	2 089	1 059	824	174	144	150	69	49	17	11	
22 Other.....	2 906	1 993	1 434	696	549	102	71	121	39	31	9	5	
23 Type of problem not reported.....	100	69	50	15	13	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	
24 Presence of problems not reported.....	103	65	51	11	11	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Overall Opinion of Neighborhood													
25 1 (worst).....	902	658	250	143	88	40	36	37	15	11	2	3	
26 2	505	277	157	75	51	12	6	7	-	-	-	-	
27 3	753	467	274	147	117	24	26	34	10	7	3	3	
28 4	723	437	267	142	107	23	28	30	11	7	4	4	
29 5	3 431	2 197	1 352	655	473	127	127	138	45	36	4	5	
30 6	1 810	1 110	758	371	271	71	46	66	21	18	3	8	
31 7	3 418	2 195	1 573	763	569	131	94	150	59	46	7	4	
32 8	5 738	3 813	2 764	1 310	1 045	183	167	187	74	48	22	5	
33 9	3 205	2 097	1 570	719	587	100	79	132	40	34	5	8	
34 10 (best).....	8 614	5 932	4 326	1 835	1 489	233	259	346	128	90	30	21	
35 No neighborhood.....	50	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
36 Not reported.....	242	108	71	20	7	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
Total	With own children under 18				Total	Living alone				Other nonfamily		
	Total	Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin		Male		Female		Male	Female	
		White	Black			Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over			
197	143	48	93	31	139	70	11	53	16	9	7	1
43	43	20	23	6	97	34	3	47	19	8	7	2
100	85	42	37	24	153	78	5	40	10	23	12	3
119	89	38	49	6	225	94	5	84	20	35	12	4
578	425	189	195	102	1 083	365	64	483	181	166	70	5
304	198	84	106	26	666	285	21	253	83	83	45	6
637	391	210	170	63	1 305	530	61	445	111	183	147	7
951	561	301	239	78	2 083	725	112	675	390	253	139	8
438	270	185	85	51	1 181	383	81	559	220	141	87	9
1 407	723	369	311	141	3 252	892	316	2 071	1 274	156	134	10
23	8	8	-	3	98	36	12	57	41	3	2	11
4 765	2 925	1 487	1 306	528	10 115	3 454	673	4 955	2 286	1 051	655	12
2 477	1 455	748	629	293	5 709	1 971	459	2 912	1 567	570	256	13
2 275	1 456	734	670	242	4 386	1 463	209	2 028	711	478	399	14
583	426	177	225	90	854	348	55	440	189	107	59	15
555	341	174	150	55	1 182	368	48	538	200	133	126	16
328	208	137	63	32	603	264	42	348	118	108	83	17
436	294	127	158	48	548	149	11	330	140	38	31	18
111	92	23	66	15	142	57	3	70	22	13	2	19
119	64	40	24	24	274	100	15	122	44	30	21	20
982	653	339	295	98	1 695	569	103	842	333	145	139	21
438	283	152	118	53	913	302	26	400	91	118	63	22
16	9	4	5	1	31	7	-	22	10	2	-	23
13	13	6	6	3	38	20	5	15	7	3	-	24
371	277	81	178	62	244	84	19	127	59	18	15	25
113	89	50	36	16	228	99	22	83	48	14	22	26
159	115	63	44	27	286	120	20	102	28	40	24	27
141	101	45	48	12	288	114	5	108	29	40	25	28
706	489	252	183	106	1 234	431	91	577	255	143	83	29
286	185	69	107	25	700	267	29	306	96	71	55	30
472	295	140	145	59	1 223	494	55	459	146	153	116	31
863	492	295	174	70	1 924	656	112	872	385	263	134	32
395	249	145	101	25	1 108	380	67	540	228	136	51	33
1 261	653	348	261	126	2 682	809	252	1 771	1 012	172	130	34
-	-	-	-	-	43	14	5	17	12	6	5	35
32	13	8	3	3	134	35	12	84	67	3	2	36

Table 7-4. Neighborhood Quality—In Central Cities—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		Regions			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Moved in past year	Below poverty level	North-east	Midwest	South	West
						Severe	Moderate						
1 Total	29 591	14 286	15 306	1 471	379	691	2 413	6 507	5 713	6 619	6 876	9 475	6 619
Condition Present as a Percent of Total¹													
2 Street noise or traffic	44.26	36.85	51.17	28.00	38.34	64.65	53.81	45.02	50.85	51.18	45.78	39.11	43.15
3 Streets needing repair	19.58	18.94	20.17	14.85	26.10	36.03	29.44	18.30	24.82	24.74	19.60	20.08	13.67
4 Neighborhood crime	31.29	26.30	35.94	18.03	14.91	55.00	42.18	27.49	38.58	37.33	31.46	26.78	31.52
5 Littered streets or lots	22.52	19.04	25.76	12.94	15.78	52.68	36.57	21.27	32.40	27.92	21.22	21.32	20.17
6 Rundown buildings	19.54	16.50	22.38	8.97	19.19	46.24	34.96	20.14	28.64	21.83	22.29	17.42	17.42
7 Non-residential activities	32.13	23.27	40.40	27.89	27.26	51.20	41.15	37.35	37.40	38.93	35.38	28.49	27.16
8 Odors, smoke, or gas	11.02	9.62	12.33	6.69	8.18	28.59	16.85	9.34	14.27	15.75	11.77	9.13	6.21
9 Any condition(s)	72.69	66.61	78.18	59.96	67.71	90.05	83.99	72.85	78.66	78.99	74.33	66.80	72.25
10 Two or more conditions	48.71	41.04	55.88	32.45	41.45	78.94	66.28	48.22	59.16	57.37	49.87	44.31	45.16
11 No conditions present	26.88	32.83	21.43	40.04	32.29	9.23	15.52	26.78	21.00	22.76	24.98	31.02	27.46
12 Not reported	.33	.26	.39	-	-	.73	.49	.36	.35	.22	.68	.17	.30
Condition Bothersome as a Percent of Total¹													
13 Street noise or traffic	22.51	18.66	25.83	13.74	19.38	40.46	30.10	22.98	24.61	27.60	22.35	18.13	23.68
14 Streets needing repair	12.78	12.54	13.00	9.56	17.71	21.57	18.73	12.05	14.22	15.71	13.38	12.65	9.40
15 Neighborhood crime	22.93	19.30	26.32	13.43	6.78	41.53	33.07	20.02	28.23	27.20	23.78	19.16	23.17
16 Littered streets or lots	17.07	14.58	19.39	10.25	10.46	43.26	27.97	15.56	23.80	21.32	16.56	15.67	15.33
17 Rundown buildings	13.11	11.85	14.28	6.22	7.81	35.36	22.25	12.55	18.01	14.78	18.04	11.15	11.20
18 Non-residential activities	5.83	5.76	5.89	4.84	7.11	13.78	6.18	5.33	5.75	7.05	5.62	5.22	5.69
19 Odors, smoke, or gas	7.77	6.64	8.81	4.04	5.21	24.78	13.04	6.35	10.17	11.91	8.24	5.96	5.68
20 Unsatisfactory police protection	12.25	10.27	14.10	10.11	9.10	26.96	18.07	9.96	17.43	17.65	12.34	9.57	10.60
21 Unsatisfactory hospitals or clinics	5.75	4.92	6.53	4.24	6.17	12.24	9.64	5.49	8.60	7.28	4.81	6.11	4.69
22 Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	9.09	8.87	9.29	10.58	7.32	14.84	12.29	8.75	12.60	9.61	10.73	8.86	7.03
23 Unsatisfactory public elementary school	4.43	5.01	3.89	4.59	2.72	8.73	5.26	3.32	4.98	4.64	4.76	4.09	4.35
24 Unsatisfactory public transportation	5.95	5.06	6.78	3.65	1.66	12.68	7.89	5.21	6.14	10.58	4.61	3.82	5.55
25 Any condition(s) bothersome	59.22	56.41	61.85	51.72	58.75	81.43	71.58	57.22	64.50	65.17	58.35	55.91	58.93
26 Two or more conditions	35.00	31.66	38.12	23.03	25.55	64.61	48.89	31.30	42.78	42.99	36.03	30.42	32.51
Conditions so Objectionable Household Wants to Move as a Percent of Total¹													
27 Street noise or traffic	8.75	5.91	11.39	4.17	4.66	23.94	15.06	9.65	11.67	10.55	9.24	6.62	9.48
28 Streets needing repair	3.67	2.60	4.66	2.54	7.27	10.39	7.36	4.33	5.47	4.56	3.54	4.16	2.16
29 Neighborhood crime	10.44	6.23	14.37	5.61	2.35	25.39	17.90	11.20	16.79	13.57	11.63	7.62	10.13
30 Littered streets or lots	7.62	4.71	10.34	3.85	3.97	29.40	15.15	8.34	13.39	10.31	7.76	6.51	6.39
31 Rundown buildings	6.98	4.94	8.87	2.35	2.58	25.53	14.54	7.23	10.66	8.44	8.58	5.97	5.28
32 Non-residential activities	2.67	2.67	2.66	2.50	3.07	8.14	2.50	2.48	2.62	3.28	2.54	2.47	2.46
33 Odors, smoke, or gas	3.29	2.26	4.26	1.23	3.36	16.05	6.65	3.14	4.80	5.19	3.42	2.59	2.27
34 Unsatisfactory police protection	4.22	2.42	5.90	2.00	1.12	15.03	8.47	3.63	7.68	6.68	4.89	3.02	2.79
35 Unsatisfactory hospitals or clinics	1.18	.61	1.72	.91	.58	4.06	3.48	1.25	2.56	2.11	1.06	.91	.78
36 Unsatisfactory public elementary school	2.17	2.07	2.27	2.67	1.87	6.14	3.21	1.61	3.32	2.37	2.50	1.93	1.98
37 Any condition(s) objectionable	22.29	16.04	28.12	15.90	16.63	51.84	36.38	22.98	30.33	26.75	22.76	19.27	21.67
38 Two or more conditions	12.77	8.81	16.47	6.68	8.07	38.80	22.95	13.06	19.74	16.19	13.65	11.16	10.76
Incomplete Reporting as a Percent of Total¹													
39 Street noise or traffic	.41	.28	.53	-	-	.73	.49	.45	.44	.29	.80	.22	.38
40 Streets needing repair	.44	.31	.56	.18	-	1.07	.49	.40	.64	.35	.76	.30	.41
41 Neighborhood crime	.60	.53	.67	.55	-	1.13	.88	.94	.64	.51	.83	.55	.41
42 Littered streets or lots	.43	.33	.52	-	-	.73	.49	.48	.60	.30	.78	.32	.33
43 Rundown buildings	.52	.39	.65	-	-	1.52	.70	.44	.88	.47	.92	.38	.37
44 Non-residential activities	.47	.36	.58	.35	-	.73	.49	.55	.53	.36	.75	.35	.47
45 Odors, smoke, or gas	.46	.42	.50	.38	-	.73	.69	.53	.42	.33	.69	.33	.34
46 Unsatisfactory police protection (includes don't know)	8.74	6.89	10.47	13.65	4.81	6.70	9.40	13.81	8.89	8.77	8.62	7.54	10.56
47 Unsatisfactory hospitals or clinics (includes don't know)	4.30	2.57	5.92	5.82	4.62	5.12	5.49	7.48	5.07	4.77	3.69	3.53	5.58
Public Elementary School as a Percent of Total													
48 Households with any children aged 0-16	32.58	31.80	33.29	38.44	25.38	42.73	41.89	36.41	44.43	29.70	32.69	33.42	34.14
49 Satisfactory public elementary school	25.53	25.55	25.51	29.87	19.55	30.18	31.71	27.76	36.08	22.33	25.57	27.04	26.53
50 Unsatisfactory public elementary school	2.33	2.27	2.38	2.72	1.89	6.30	3.39	1.72	3.42	2.58	2.06	2.05	2.14
51 So bothered they want to move	2.22	2.13	2.30	2.72	1.89	6.30	3.27	1.64	3.37	2.42	2.55	1.98	2.02
52 Not reported	.11	.15	.07	-	-	-	.12	.06	.05	.14	.11	.07	.12
53 Not reported or don't know	4.72	3.98	5.41	5.85	3.94	6.25	6.79	6.93	4.83	4.80	4.46	4.34	5.47
54 Public elementary school less than 1 mile	24.88	24.13	25.56	20.33	13.81	35.04	32.15	26.28	34.70	25.63	25.83	21.87	27.45
55 Public elementary school 1 mile or more	8.72	9.45	8.04	18.73	11.22	9.14	10.04	10.15	10.30	5.29	7.95	12.40	7.67
56 Not reported	1.18	1.10	1.26	1.35	1.21	1.21	1.68	1.64	1.06	.95	1.12	1.29	1.32
57 Households without children aged 0-16	67.42	68.20	66.71	61.56	74.62	57.27	58.11	63.59	55.57	70.30	67.31	66.58	65.86
58 Households with children aged 4-16	29.29	31.29	27.45	30.84	17.30	37.43	37.22	27.56	39.55	27.25	28.83	30.21	30.49
59 Attend public school (K-12)	22.01	21.86	22.14	22.51	13.63	28.71	30.56	21.55	33.63	18.90	20.93	24.04	23.32
60 Attend private school (K-12)	4.84	7.35	2.53	4.51	-	4.02	2.69	2.60	2.33	6.48	5.44	3.65	4.28
61 Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc	.63	.68	.59	.98	-	1.15	.64	.61	.92	.45	.63	.68	.74
62 Does not attend school	1.02	.68	1.33	2.07	1.68	1.23	2.29	1.78	1.63	.62	1.06	1.07	1.31
63 Not reported	.79	.72	.86	.77	1.99	2.32	1.04	.84	1.03	.80	.76	.76	.65

Table 7-4. Neighborhood Quality—In Central Cities—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		Regions			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Moved in past year	Below poverty level	North-east	Midwest	South	West
						Severe	Mod-erate						
Public Transportation as a Percent of the Total													
1 With public transportation	87.23	83.10	91.08	63.67	57.61	93.68	88.31	85.93	90.98	96.06	90.16	78.90	90.13
2 Household uses it at least weekly	28.57	18.62	37.88	9.02	7.50	63.48	42.09	26.77	43.62	53.56	25.94	17.57	22.07
3 Satisfactory public transportation	25.31	16.41	33.62	8.26	6.94	52.20	37.12	23.76	39.74	45.12	23.54	16.22	20.37
4 Unsatisfactory public transportation	3.21	2.19	4.17	.75	.58	11.29	4.97	2.95	3.84	8.28	2.40	1.32	1.70
5 Not reported .....	.04	.02	.07	-	-	-	-	.05	.04	.16	-	.02	-
6 Household uses it less than weekly	36.05	38.64	33.62	27.25	28.50	24.88	31.34	33.08	32.55	31.27	41.78	31.07	41.88
7 Satisfactory public transportation	33.09	35.46	30.87	23.65	27.40	23.48	28.55	30.45	30.07	28.92	39.18	28.26	37.87
8 Unsatisfactory public transportation	2.69	2.82	2.56	2.90	1.10	1.38	2.71	2.21	2.21	2.18	2.34	2.50	3.82
9 Not reported .....	.27	.34	.20	.70	-	-	.08	.42	.27	.16	.29	.30	.30
10 Household does not use	22.24	25.51	19.18	27.22	21.01	4.53	14.66	25.83	14.01	10.81	22.04	27.99	25.64
11 Not reported .....	.37	.32	.42	.18	.60	.80	.21	.25	.77	.42	.39	.28	.45
12 No public transportation	12.40	16.61	6.47	36.15	42.39	5.78	11.29	13.56	8.65	3.70	9.13	22.82	9.56
13 Not reported .....	.38	.30	.45	.18	-	.54	.41	.51	.40	.24	.71	.28	.30
Neighborhood Shopping as a Percent of the Total													
14 Satisfactory neighborhood shopping	90.24	90.52	89.97	89.00	92.68	84.26	86.75	90.59	86.59	89.80	88.17	90.57	92.37
15 Less than 1 mile	81.30	79.69	82.92	71.73	66.78	74.84	77.88	81.51	78.12	85.27	79.94	78.28	83.09
16 1 mile or more	8.32	10.27	6.50	18.78	25.31	8.68	8.36	8.42	7.59	3.95	7.59	11.63	8.72
17 Not reported .....	.81	.56	.66	.49	.58	2.73	.53	.66	.88	.57	.64	.66	.56
18 Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	9.09	8.87	9.29	10.58	7.32	14.84	12.29	8.75	12.60	9.61	10.73	8.98	7.03
19 Not reported or don't know .....	.67	.60	.73	.42	-	.90	.96	.66	.82	.59	1.11	.45	.60

*Figures may not add to 100%, because more than one condition may apply to a unit or conditions are not reported.

Table 7-5. Journey to Work—In Central Cities—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		Regions			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Moved in past year	Below poverty level	North-east	Midwest	South	West
						Severe	Moderate						
1 All workers¹	30 622	16 602	14 020	1 918	259	501	2 166	7 371	2 110	5 951	6 930	10 247	7 494
Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week													
2 Drives self	20 445	12 292	8 154	1 480	214	187	1 157	4 817	969	2 651	4 680	7 492	5 422
3 Carpool	3 971	2 117	1 854	301	22	53	343	1 081	312	843	896	1 491	941
4 2 person	3 042	1 644	1 398	235	14	35	241	774	206	497	696	1 161	687
5 3 person	520	275	245	37	-	7	53	167	45	91	113	178	140
6 4+ person	409	198	211	29	8	11	49	140	61	55	87	154	113
7 Mass transportation	3 508	1 152	2 356	29	4	172	432	717	424	1 871	615	551	471
8 Taxicab	72	22	50	-	-	5	6	9	5	38	9	17	10
9 Bicycle or motorcycle	357	137	220	24	2	13	27	133	37	60	65	79	154
10 Walks only	1 601	489	1 111	42	14	64	164	476	287	582	329	405	285
11 Other means	66	29	37	5	-	-	2	21	4	6	6	21	32
12 Works at home	602	363	239	37	2	8	36	117	70	103	129	190	179
Travel Time from Home to Work													
13 Less than 15 minutes	10 614	5 776	4 838	691	112	141	595	2 755	668	1 705	2 688	3 692	2 530
14 15 to 29 minutes	11 248	6 230	5 018	674	406	168	817	2 649	712	1 707	2 669	4 064	2 807
15 30 to 44 minutes	4 316	2 280	2 036	296	23	78	384	928	306	1 166	751	1 316	1 083
16 45 to 59 minutes	1 388	710	679	97	9	35	129	314	96	482	242	338	328
17 1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	1 043	459	584	39	2	47	82	249	107	517	141	172	212
18 1 hour 30 minutes or more	342	161	182	13	-	12	31	71	35	158	51	76	57
19 Works at home	602	363	239	37	2	8	36	117	70	103	129	190	179
20 No fixed place of work	1 070	624	448	73	4	12	93	267	118	114	258	401	297
21 Median	20	19	20	19	17	23	22	19	21	25	18	19	20
Distance from Home to Work													
22 Less than 1 mile	2 536	983	1 553	135	10	72	188	688	355	771	541	764	461
23 1 to 4 miles	8 612	4 707	3 905	380	84	132	655	2 025	541	1 766	2 238	2 683	1 924
24 5 to 9 miles	7 880	4 350	3 530	519	74	106	506	1 890	425	1 304	1 879	2 803	1 895
25 10 to 19 miles	6 909	3 889	3 020	500	68	136	481	1 585	368	1 298	1 336	2 491	1 783
26 20 to 29 miles	1 925	1 084	841	194	11	19	133	499	121	381	339	610	595
27 30 to 49 miles	853	473	380	83	3	18	60	237	64	152	172	248	281
28 50 miles or more	236	130	108	19	2	8	12	64	17	62	38	57	79
29 Works at home	602	363	239	37	2	8	36	117	70	103	129	190	179
30 No fixed place of work	1 070	624	448	73	4	12	93	267	118	114	258	401	297
31 Median	7	7	7	9	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	7	8
Departure Time to Work													
32 12:00 a.m. to 2:59 a.m.	108	42	66	7	-	5	5	36	10	20	20	36	30
33 3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	1 826	1 011	815	108	26	30	135	431	109	291	460	548	507
34 6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	4 866	2 698	2 169	301	62	91	353	1 151	303	799	1 079	1 706	1 262
35 7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	3 928	2 231	1 696	275	20	35	280	896	217	765	813	1 409	840
36 7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	4 574	2 607	1 967	312	49	55	286	1 112	233	792	1 073	1 657	1 051
37 8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	3 170	1 707	1 464	241	7	62	203	744	189	615	580	1 060	715
38 8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	1 645	888	758	73	15	23	98	386	93	439	329	501	376
39 9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	1 480	770	709	72	14	39	119	313	132	384	296	453	347
40 10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	2 982	1 425	1 557	132	38	57	239	797	298	540	721	983	757
41 4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m.	1 854	873	981	120	10	43	134	536	177	296	578	557	423
42 Not reported	4 189	2 351	1 839	278	17	62	315	969	338	809	960	1 355	1 066
43 Householders who worked last week²	17 777	8 765	9 012	1 145	159	326	1 282	4 623	1 427	3 487	4 084	6 010	4 196
Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week													
44 Drives self	12 310	6 827	5 483	916	137	123	716	3 166	724	1 646	3 017	4 483	3 165
45 Carpool	1 950	953	997	144	10	34	150	565	172	340	429	733	449
46 2 person	1 489	723	746	112	7	18	113	398	111	250	330	566	323
47 3 person	269	138	133	18	-	7	19	100	30	57	47	92	73
48 4+ person	212	95	118	14	3	9	18	68	31	34	51	75	52
49 Mass transportation	1 875	504	1 471	23	-	110	259	410	262	1 059	349	338	229
50 Taxicab	49	11	38	-	-	5	3	7	5	17	9	12	10
51 Bicycle or motorcycle	197	58	141	16	2	8	22	85	19	37	35	51	74
52 Walks only	917	225	692	27	10	46	111	305	184	324	179	262	152
53 Other means	43	16	27	2	-	2	15	14	4	6	4	9	23
54 Works at home	335	172	163	17	-	-	19	72	46	58	62	121	93
Travel Time from Home to Work													
55 Less than 15 minutes	5 937	2 821	3 116	407	58	96	330	1 724	475	906	1 584	2 069	1 379
56 15 to 29 minutes	6 832	3 403	3 229	410	75	113	480	1 671	470	1 030	1 550	2 445	1 607
57 30 to 44 minutes	2 560	1 288	1 292	174	12	38	225	590	203	748	450	768	616
58 45 to 59 minutes	839	395	443	65	9	27	83	206	61	265	153	237	183
59 1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	667	259	408	25	2	33	69	155	73	305	101	115	145
60 1 hour 30 minutes or more	192	91	101	10	-	10	21	32	23	100	29	31	32
61 Works at home	335	172	163	17	-	10	19	72	46	58	62	121	93
62 No fixed place of work	595	336	260	37	2	10	55	175	77	76	156	223	140
63 Median	20	20	20	20	18	23	23	19	20	26	18	19	20
Distance from Home to Work													
64 Less than 1 mile	1 425	440	985	88	10	54	116	424	243	425	286	463	252
65 1 to 4 miles	4 785	2 234	2 551	210	45	94	386	1 269	378	998	1 295	1 432	1 060
66 5 to 9 miles	4 535	2 313	2 222	319	40	58	284	1 178	286	733	1 086	1 659	1 057
67 10 to 19 miles	4 167	2 221	1 946	298	49	84	283	988	256	803	843	1 527	895
68 20 to 29 miles	1 196	649	548	112	8	12	82	312	80	253	217	379	347
69 30 to 49 miles	572	305	268	50	3	13	44	166	49	103	115	164	190
70 50 miles or more	166	96	70	13	2	-	12	41	12	38	25	41	61
71 Works at home	335	172	163	17	-	-	19	72	46	58	62	121	93
72 No fixed place of work	595	336	260	37	2	10	55	175	77	76	156	223	140
73 Median	7	8	7	9	8	10	7	7	6	7	7	8	8

Table 7-5. Journey to Work—In Central Cities—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		Regions			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Moved in past year	Below poverty level	North-east	Midwest	South	West
						Severe	Moderate						
Departure Time to Work													
1 12:00 a.m. to 2:59 a.m.	72	22	51	7	-	2	2	31	8	12	14	28	19
2 3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	1 294	687	607	78	18	20	99	287	75	198	362	397	337
3 6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	3 203	1 709	1 493	206	46	69	233	826	219	524	696	1 152	830
4 7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	2 422	1 320	1 102	159	12	24	155	597	139	481	536	863	562
5 7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	2 681	1 368	1 313	197	33	38	156	698	146	487	633	888	592
6 8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	1 787	855	932	146	5	37	118	469	144	472	317	603	395
7 8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	940	462	478	37	7	10	58	238	72	249	197	311	183
8 9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	801	339	462	42	6	30	82	184	107	229	142	250	180
9 10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	1 525	595	930	78	15	44	138	460	174	276	411	467	370
10 4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m.	869	293	575	63	5	23	76	292	122	154	275	248	191
11 Not reported.....	2 184	1 114	1 070	135	13	32	187	540	222	444	500	703	537

¹Limited to those persons 14 years and older who reported having a job the week prior to interview within the United States.

²Limited to householders who reported having a job the week prior to interview within the United States.

Table 7-6. Mobility—In Central Cities—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		Regions			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Moved in past year	Below poverty level	North-east	Midwest	South	West
						Severe	Moderate						
1 All persons aged 18 and over ..	54 442	29 348	25 095	2 714	639	1 080	4 315	11 119	8 684	12 166	12 374	17 548	12 353
Location of Previous Residence													
At birth:													
2 Same state	26 151	15 008	11 145	883	244	423	2 332	4 496	4 217	6 513	7 028	8 850	3 781
3 Different state	18 417	10 155	8 265	1 357	340	325	1 141	4 368	2 555	2 280	3 905	6 544	5 710
4 Different Nation	7 717	3 068	4 850	309	40	290	671	1 775	1 724	2 983	891	1 523	2 321
5 Not reported	2 155	1 121	1 035	65	14	42	171	479	368	411	551	632	561
At age 16:													
6 Same state	33 437	18 988	14 449	1 360	303	632	2 834	5 941	5 385	7 998	8 670	11 031	5 739
7 Different state	13 917	7 562	6 355	1 072	300	228	862	3 435	1 918	1 771	2 764	4 948	4 434
8 Different Nation	5 696	2 168	3 528	225	31	202	503	1 353	1 319	2 150	601	1 154	1 790
9 Not reported	1 392	630	762	56	4	19	116	389	242	247	339	418	380
Preferred Residence in 5 years													
10 Same house/apartment	23 042	16 596	6 445	801	285	214	1 462	2 591	3 422	5 531	4 953	7 593	4 985
11 Somewhere else	29 283	11 570	17 724	1 852	349	833	2 688	8 139	5 100	6 226	6 905	9 307	8 856
12 Another home in the area	10 048	3 716	6 330	709	139	256	971	2 781	1 658	1 828	2 049	3 611	2 559
13 Outside the area	19 084	7 783	11 301	1 140	210	575	1 698	5 309	3 403	4 380	4 838	5 624	4 241
14 Not reported	164	71	93	3	-	2	20	50	38	18	19	71	56
15 Not reported	2 107	1 182	926	61	4	33	165	388	342	410	516	649	533
Likelihood of Living in Same Unit in 5 Years													
16 Prefers living in same house/apartment													
17 Very likely	23 042	16 596	6 445	801	285	214	1 462	2 591	3 422	5 531	4 953	7 593	4 985
18 Likely	16 048	12 413	3 635	544	170	143	984	1 449	2 302	3 810	3 477	5 454	3 306
19 Not very likely	4 888	3 024	1 862	165	100	48	307	738	784	1 227	1 057	1 459	1 143
20 No chance at all	1 044	605	439	63	7	5	114	222	115	202	226	341	275
21 Don't know	210	94	115	15	5	8	7	64	50	39	44	68	59
22 Not reported	757	388	372	14	-	11	46	115	179	215	141	240	181
23 Not reported	97	75	22	-	5	-	4	4	11	37	9	30	20
Preferred Location in 5 Years													
23 Prefers Living Outside Area													
Type of area:													
24 Large city	3 887	1 205	2 682	209	20	191	493	1 171	952	900	1 010	1 257	720
25 Suburb near large city	4 477	1 764	2 713	300	20	145	298	1 223	701	1 224	1 306	1 078	868
26 Medium-sized city or its suburbs	2 844	1 148	1 696	184	44	83	234	845	456	566	664	880	734
27 Small city	2 183	979	1 184	161	43	48	215	511	417	408	464	637	654
28 Town or village	1 380	618	762	88	21	34	90	337	218	443	254	314	369
29 Open country but not far	3 187	1 457	1 730	154	43	40	279	937	462	693	831	1 006	857
30 Farm	681	370	311	24	16	23	71	181	132	66	195	288	121
31 Other	239	125	115	9	-	5	15	54	38	45	44	83	57
32 Not reported	226	119	107	10	2	5	3	50	27	38	71	58	59
Location of area:													
33 Same state	10 654	4 464	6 190	545	113	330	1 024	2 598	1 906	2 318	2 419	3 225	2 692
34 Different state	6 947	2 794	4 153	461	85	211	569	2 226	1 233	1 590	2 087	1 991	1 279
35 Different Nation	797	201	596	78	10	25	67	296	167	308	132	194	165
36 Not reported	685	323	362	55	2	9	39	191	97	168	199	215	105
37 All householders aged 18 and over	29 583	14 288	15 298	1 471	379	688	2 413	6 505	5 710	6 616	6 878	9 489	6 619
Location of Previous Residence													
At birth:													
38 Same state	13 844	8 957	6 887	586	149	269	1 289	2 716	2 658	3 405	3 818	4 678	1 945
39 Different state	11 108	5 597	5 511	740	199	226	697	2 681	1 884	1 483	2 429	3 810	3 386
40 Different Nation	4 033	1 479	2 555	137	28	170	365	967	1 035	1 614	493	793	1 134
41 Not reported	598	254	345	9	3	23	62	141	135	115	140	189	154
At age 16:													
42 Same state	17 482	8 685	8 797	767	177	380	1 548	3 573	3 397	4 136	4 694	5 789	2 882
43 Different state	8 578	4 290	4 287	602	183	164	539	2 105	1 418	1 174	1 723	2 944	2 735
44 Different Nation	3 076	1 081	1 995	96	19	135	278	739	796	1 233	352	604	687
45 Not reported	449	230	219	8	-	10	47	87	98	74	108	152	114
Preferred Residence in 5 years													
46 Same house/apartment	13 298	8 907	4 392	424	185	133	863	1 540	2 410	3 173	2 957	4 363	2 805
47 Somewhere else	15 807	5 181	10 647	1 035	194	538	1 504	4 871	3 175	3 349	3 804	4 953	3 702
48 Another home in the area	5 452	1 589	3 863	413	62	172	536	1 667	1 019	986	1 122	1 965	1 380
49 Outside the area	10 287	3 550	6 737	618	111	384	961	3 184	2 139	2 356	2 678	2 857	2 297
50 Not reported	69	22	46	3	-	-	7	20	17	7	5	30	25
51 Not reported	478	218	259	12	-	20	46	93	125	95	117	154	112
Likelihood of Living in Same Unit in 5 Years													
52 Prefers living in same house/apartment													
53 Very likely	13 298	8 907	4 392	424	185	133	863	1 540	2 410	3 173	2 957	4 363	2 805
54 Likely	9 348	6 803	2 544	283	110	85	617	863	1 619	2 228	2 059	3 166	1 893
55 Not very likely	2 777	1 563	1 214	97	66	28	171	439	531	661	644	822	631
56 No chance at all	538	271	267	30	5	5	41	118	81	104	128	167	138
57 Don't know	103	29	74	3	2	5	5	42	33	20	26	29	28
58 Not reported	489	205	284	11	-	8	28	75	139	122	93	167	106
59 Not reported	45	38	9	-	2	-	2	2	7	18	7	12	9

Table 7-6. Mobility—In Central Cities—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		Regions			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Moved in past year	Below poverty level	North-east	Midwest	South	West
						Severe	Mod-erate						
Preferred Location in 5 Years													
1 Prefers Living Outside Area -----	10 287	3 550	6 737	618	111	364	961	3 184	2 139	2 356	2 676	2 957	2 297
Type of area:													
2 Large city -----	1 876	372	1 504	93	7	128	252	880	565	413	527	569	387
3 Suburb near large city -----	2 394	772	1 623	158	9	83	169	727	440	657	713	587	457
4 Medium-sized city or its suburbs -----	1 543	514	1 029	107	21	53	126	510	292	312	360	482	389
5 Small city -----	1 177	456	721	83	24	38	134	308	285	237	269	340	331
6 Town or village -----	786	327	460	56	15	20	57	213	138	256	151	174	205
7 Open country but not far -----	1 907	810	1 096	105	29	28	173	580	305	409	497	580	421
8 Farm -----	397	199	198	10	5	12	42	109	83	31	120	173	73
9 Other -----	120	60	60	3	-	-	7	39	20	32	12	46	30
10 Not reported -----	86	40	46	5	-	2	-	18	12	10	27	27	23
Location of area:													
11 Same state -----	5 697	2 022	3 675	323	65	190	566	1 583	1 194	1 220	1 317	1 705	1 455
12 Different state -----	3 851	1 304	2 548	238	42	154	340	1 341	808	911	1 188	1 045	707
13 Different Nation -----	434	99	335	34	5	17	37	174	94	155	81	110	89
14 Not reported -----	305	124	181	23	-	3	19	87	44	71	91	97	46

Table 8-1. General Characteristics by Family Type—In Suburbs—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	All households	Family households										
		Total	Married couple						Male householder, no wife present			
			Total	With own children under 18			Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	With own children under 18			
				Total	Race of householder				Total	Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin
			White	Black			White	Black				
1 Total.....	39 041	29 743	24 370	12 016	11 077	694	760	1 635	662	594	45	46
Tenure												
2 Owner occupied.....	27 521	22 950	19 842	9 398	8 810	379	442	998	392	369	14	15
3 Percent of all occupied.....	70.5	77.2	81.4	78.2	79.5	63.6	59.0	65.0	59.2	62.1	31.6	33.6
4 Renter occupied.....	11 520	6 794	4 528	2 619	2 267	215	307	537	270	225	31	30
Units in Structure												
5 1, detached.....	26 510	22 584	19 284	9 731	9 073	427	555	1 077	453	424	17	29
6 1, attached.....	1 748	1 238	944	434	388	23	36	60	36	27	6	-
7 2 to 4.....	3 403	2 071	1 331	599	535	38	65	153	69	63	6	11
8 5 to 9.....	1 671	842	519	245	184	37	28	50	27	21	3	-
9 10 to 19.....	1 564	686	455	180	129	31	17	67	27	21	6	-
10 20 to 49.....	947	382	250	76	58	10	10	22	13	7	3	-
11 50 or more.....	810	291	226	33	24	2	5	26	5	2	3	-
12 Mobile home or trailer.....	2 390	1 672	1 381	718	687	26	34	79	34	29	-	5
Year Structure Built¹												
13 1990 to 1994.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 1985 to 1989.....	684	553	469	290	260	16	22	33	16	16	-	3
15 1980 to 1984.....	3 782	2 984	2 583	1 478	1 346	84	73	129	76	69	7	3
16 1975 to 1979.....	6 385	4 937	4 115	2 474	2 289	93	160	282	152	142	3	7
17 1970 to 1974.....	5 251	3 912	3 193	1 711	1 576	83	51	186	97	85	10	3
18 1960 to 1969.....	7 694	5 939	4 927	2 227	2 015	145	151	306	125	104	9	12
19 1950 to 1959.....	6 193	4 857	4 008	1 526	1 426	68	130	190	74	68	3	2
20 1940 to 1949.....	2 959	2 155	1 678	689	635	43	68	139	28	23	4	5
21 1930 to 1939.....	1 843	1 325	1 036	517	482	35	47	94	33	27	5	3
22 1920 to 1929.....	1 506	1 115	823	378	354	17	36	64	22	22	-	5
23 1919 or earlier.....	2 743	1 966	1 538	727	713	10	11	113	41	38	3	3
24 Median.....	1966	1966	1966	1970	1970	1969	1965	1965	1970	1971	-	-
Age of Householder												
25 Under 25 years.....	1 953	1 131	811	373	349	19	34	85	27	27	-	3
26 25 to 29.....	4 144	2 936	2 444	1 648	1 516	101	111	136	70	58	7	8
27 30 to 34.....	4 530	3 718	3 064	2 436	2 210	141	134	157	88	84	10	3
28 35 to 44.....	6 780	7 705	6 224	5 185	4 811	234	293	450	335	305	20	16
29 45 to 54.....	6 153	5 270	4 347	1 938	1 781	85	146	265	109	96	8	10
30 55 to 64.....	5 983	4 767	4 015	393	368	12	32	226	22	22	-	2
31 65 to 74.....	4 734	2 948	2 520	43	40	3	-	139	3	3	-	3
32 75 years and over.....	2 764	1 268	946	2	2	-	-	78	-	-	-	-
33 Median.....	45	44	44	38	38	37	38	44	39	39	-	-
Persons 65 Years Old and Over												
34 None.....	30 579	24 583	20 203	11 745	10 835	581	729	1 216	657	588	45	40
35 1 person.....	5 775	2 508	1 742	252	224	13	18	220	5	5	-	6
36 2 persons or more.....	2 688	2 652	2 425	20	17	-	2	99	-	-	-	-
Persons												
37 1 person.....	7 838	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38 2 persons.....	12 374	11 221	8 841	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39 3 persons.....	7 303	7 081	5 465	3 349	3 083	178	160	371	145	137	6	8
40 4 persons.....	6 901	6 839	6 002	5 079	4 731	196	221	260	196	175	14	15
41 5 persons.....	3 038	3 027	2 727	2 394	2 210	137	192	84	60	53	3	5
42 6 persons.....	1 033	1 030	875	767	688	43	72	57	32	30	2	6
43 7 persons or more.....	554	548	460	429	364	40	104	26	21	16	3	8
44 Median.....	2.4	3.0	3.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.5	2.8	3.4	3.4	-	2
Rooms												
45 1 room.....	171	17	14	7	7	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
46 2 rooms.....	310	65	41	10	7	-	7	5	-	-	-	-
47 3 rooms.....	2 948	948	632	142	123	10	41	54	8	8	-	-
48 4 rooms.....	6 766	4 211	3 029	1 318	1 144	109	183	277	118	92	19	10
49 5 rooms.....	6 686	6 791	5 345	2 450	2 245	130	173	367	169	151	15	20
50 6 rooms.....	7 971	6 771	5 669	2 734	2 514	155	181	373	156	137	11	13
51 7 rooms.....	5 815	5 134	4 453	2 270	2 126	92	96	204	87	85	-	2
52 8 rooms.....	3 556	3 251	2 841	1 631	1 529	60	53	152	57	55	-	-
53 9 rooms.....	1 697	1 616	1 432	903	864	18	22	66	38	38	-	-
54 10 rooms or more.....	1 141	1 039	913	555	517	20	9	35	30	27	-	-
55 Median.....	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.8	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.8	-	-
Persons Per Room												
56 0.50 or less.....	25 323	16 603	13 466	3 316	3 100	132	93	949	282	264	9	12
57 0.51 to 1.00.....	12 790	12 248	10 182	8 046	7 423	404	452	548	355	316	30	28
58 1.01 to 1.50.....	757	741	602	548	472	47	144	34	21	10	6	3
59 1.51 or more.....	171	151	121	106	82	10	61	4	4	4	-	2

¹For mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
With own children under 18					Living alone					Other nonfamily		
Total	Total	Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Male		Female		Total	Female	
		White	Black			Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over			
3 838	2 155	1 630	459	161	9 297	3 020	632	4 819	2 555	914	545	1
2 109	881	704	150	42	4 571	1 283	412	2 809	1 657	303	165	2
55.0	40.8	43.2	32.6	26.1	49.2	42.8	65.2	58.3	64.9	33.2	30.3	3
1 729	1 273	926	309	119	4 726	1 726	220	2 010	898	610	380	4
2 222	1 086	826	228	52	3 926	1 288	375	2 093	1 283	359	186	5
232	131	105	23	18	510	143	11	258	116	66	43	6
587	406	298	95	48	1 331	418	64	678	312	142	93	7
272	189	129	51	12	829	274	33	400	169	93	62	8
165	113	86	21	28	878	296	19	405	127	101	76	9
90	66	45	18	-	585	224	22	284	129	54	44	10
38	24	13	11	-	519	135	49	338	228	26	20	11
233	140	127	11	4	718	242	58	382	190	73	21	12
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
51	43	33	10	3	132	29	3	46	7	42	15	14
272	189	140	26	9	798	277	26	354	136	130	38	15
540	367	280	68	37	1 448	473	65	646	287	216	113	16
534	349	268	77	29	1 338	417	60	725	328	111	85	17
707	406	284	107	23	1 755	563	119	967	521	119	105	18
659	290	206	66	24	1 336	446	112	701	391	117	73	19
338	182	137	40	13	804	255	77	468	296	41	39	20
194	89	64	25	6	518	177	62	278	163	45	17	21
228	114	84	27	8	393	114	29	214	139	32	33	22
315	145	133	13	9	777	269	80	419	286	60	28	23
1963	1966	1967	1966	1969	1965	1964	1956	1963	1960	1972	1968	24
235	203	132	69	10	823	223	...	194	...	239	166	25
355	307	230	75	12	1 208	546	...	305	...	234	123	26
497	471	355	94	48	811	409	...	220	...	126	55	27
1 031	848	674	150	64	1 075	505	...	322	...	162	86	28
659	274	212	47	27	883	366	...	405	...	69	42	29
527	47	22	25	-	1 215	338	...	816	...	35	26	30
289	2	2	-	-	1 786	337	337	1 391	1 391	25	33	31
245	2	2	-	-	1 496	294	294	1 164	1 164	24	34	32
43	36	36	35	37	53	42	74	66	74	30	29	33
3 164	2 121	1 605	453	158	5 995	2 388	...	2 264	...	856	488	34
547	31	23	6	3	3 266	632	632	2 555	2 555	45	34	35
128	2	2	-	-	36	...	...	...	...	13	23	36
...	...	...	...	...	7 838	3 020	632	4 819	2 555	...	...	37
1 643	853	542	99	24	1 154	...	...	...	...	672	481	38
1 244	845	685	153	70	222	...	...	...	...	188	54	39
577	427	290	124	45	63	...	...	...	...	57	5	40
216	137	89	45	9	11	...	...	...	...	11	-	41
98	47	27	20	5	2	...	...	...	...	2	-	42
60	46	17	18	8	7	...	...	...	...	2	5	43
2.7	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.3	1.5	...	...	...	...	2.2	2.1	44
3	3	3	-	-	155	91	15	46	15	10	8	45
18	8	3	5	3	245	125	26	101	52	17	3	46
182	119	73	37	19	2 100	783	105	1 114	533	106	97	47
905	573	424	135	48	2 555	818	147	1 220	586	344	175	48
1 079	627	467	139	52	1 875	552	158	1 008	586	178	138	49
729	384	308	63	28	1 200	325	100	717	448	105	53	50
476	225	172	49	6	881	188	54	381	220	68	53	51
259	119	98	21	2	304	82	19	147	71	47	28	52
117	61	54	4	2	81	20	3	43	22	13	5	53
91	38	28	5	-	102	28	5	42	16	27	5	54
5.3	5.1	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.8	4.4	4.7	4.4	4.4	55
2 188	996	848	125	34	8 720	2 929	617	4 772	2 539	618	401	56
1 519	1 065	737	294	112	542	91	15	46	15	270	134	57
105	67	31	30	5	16	-	-	-	-	13	3	58
26	26	14	10	9	20	-	-	-	-	12	8	59

Table 8-2. Financial Characteristics by Family Type—In Suburbs—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	All households	Family households											
		Married couple							Male householder, no wife present				
		Total	With own children under 18					Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	With own children under 18			
			Total	Race of householder		Total	Total			Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin	
				White	Black					White	Black		
1 Total	39 041	29 743	24 370	12 016	11 077	594	750	1 535	662	594	45	46	
Household Income													
2 Less than \$5,000.....	2 097	973	514	210	183	14	24	49	20	15	3	-	
3 \$5,000 to \$9,999.....	3 737	1 841	1 107	324	271	41	52	86	33	33	-	11	
4 \$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3 803	2 520	1 772	572	523	32	79	139	57	43	12	6	
5 \$15,000 to \$19,999.....	3 665	2 599	1 954	648	756	66	64	110	45	42	-	5	
6 \$20,000 to \$24,999.....	4 292	3 147	2 504	1 247	1 141	88	117	168	70	57	13	-	
7 \$25,000 to \$29,999.....	3 389	2 642	2 187	1 168	1 073	47	64	173	75	69	3	-	
8 \$30,000 to \$34,999.....	3 558	2 955	2 585	1 433	1 357	47	75	179	84	75	2	-	
9 \$35,000 to \$39,999.....	2 866	2 312	1 986	1 156	1 088	48	54	144	66	59	3	-	
10 \$40,000 to \$49,999.....	4 310	3 838	3 443	1 917	1 769	90	80	174	81	78	3	-	
11 \$50,000 to \$59,999.....	2 703	2 451	2 227	1 133	1 043	53	57	121	49	46	3	-	
12 \$60,000 to \$79,999.....	2 687	2 484	2 283	1 127	1 032	48	52	113	48	48	2	-	
13 \$80,000 to \$99,999.....	1 072	998	911	407	384	9	15	51	21	19	2	-	
14 \$100,000 to \$119,999.....	447	413	391	200	190	2	8	14	7	5	-	-	
15 \$120,000 or more.....	616	571	545	276	267	5	9	15	6	6	-	-	
16 Median	27 842	31 944	34 222	35 695	36 080	30 626	28 090	31 188	31 870	32 535	-	-	
As percent of poverty level:													
17 Less than 50 percent.....	1 304	910	488	251	218	17	33	49	23	17	3	3	
18 50 to 99.....	2 378	1 430	784	444	378	49	79	76	34	30	2	3	
19 100 to 149.....	3 217	2 019	1 465	764	685	57	107	54	44	40	3	12	
20 150 to 199.....	3 718	2 763	2 160	1 206	1 092	85	97	105	53	41	10	3	
21 200 percent or more.....	28 424	22 621	19 473	9 351	8 704	388	434	1 212	509	485	27	27	
Monthly Housing Costs													
22 Less than \$100.....	880	465	317	104	88	16	23	21	2	-	-	-	
23 \$100 to \$199.....	4 804	3 107	2 514	518	488	21	37	126	27	22	-	-	
24 \$200 to \$249.....	2 903	2 098	1 690	452	438	12	28	106	28	23	3	3	
25 \$250 to \$299.....	2 823	1 995	1 525	479	445	29	33	105	37	28	7	3	
26 \$300 to \$349.....	2 823	2 082	1 549	653	589	47	58	126	57	44	13	5	
27 \$350 to \$399.....	2 770	2 011	1 547	733	675	41	37	106	45	42	3	8	
28 \$400 to \$449.....	2 762	1 988	1 610	862	794	45	34	121	47	42	8	3	
29 \$450 to \$499.....	2 435	1 840	1 445	810	753	43	41	111	54	42	6	3	
30 \$500 to \$599.....	3 837	3 045	2 466	1 406	1 299	77	90	175	68	49	10	10	
31 \$600 to \$699.....	2 731	2 290	1 943	1 199	1 120	41	82	111	54	47	3	3	
32 \$700 to \$799.....	1 987	1 697	1 470	948	878	52	66	75	44	41	3	3	
33 \$800 to \$899.....	1 388	1 162	1 014	655	585	38	41	54	32	27	3	4	
34 \$900 to \$999.....	990	861	752	478	435	27	28	33	30	20	-	-	
35 \$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1 502	1 345	1 207	785	717	22	34	63	31	29	-	-	
36 \$1,250 to \$1,499.....	660	587	531	330	288	17	15	25	17	17	-	-	
37 \$1,500 or more.....	818	760	691	437	410	7	20	38	26	24	-	-	
38 No cash rent.....	740	474	378	235	209	21	35	31	14	14	-	-	
39 Mortgage payment not reported.....	2 209	1 939	1 720	939	879	39	48	87	52	52	-	-	
40 Median (excludes no cash rent)	419	448	463	558	556	517	549	446	505	520	-	2	
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Income													
41 Less than 5 percent.....	896	767	679	182	177	3	9	32	5	5	-	-	
42 5 to 9 percent.....	4 533	4 035	3 559	1 239	1 181	41	60	191	51	43	5	10	
43 10 to 14 percent.....	6 040	5 034	4 397	1 859	1 721	98	84	267	82	74	3	6	
44 15 to 19 percent.....	5 948	4 527	3 854	1 899	1 751	100	93	209	96	84	12	2	
45 20 to 24 percent.....	5 009	3 850	3 198	1 848	1 697	102	113	241	115	106	6	6	
46 25 to 29 percent.....	3 809	2 890	2 113	1 296	1 211	40	84	134	75	65	5	5	
47 30 to 34 percent.....	2 520	1 797	1 408	872	793	53	64	77	37	34	4	4	
48 35 to 39 percent.....	1 681	1 152	861	504	446	32	54	66	28	26	2	2	
49 40 to 49 percent.....	1 857	1 193	873	518	470	25	45	74	51	44	5	3	
50 50 to 59 percent.....	1 023	638	413	223	197	7	9	29	11	11	-	-	
51 60 to 69 percent.....	594	340	211	98	78	10	29	63	30	25	3	3	
52 70 percent or more.....	1 872	1 115	593	261	233	7	10	29	17	12	10	10	
53 Zero or negative income.....	334	198	121	45	41	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	
54 No cash rent.....	740	474	378	235	209	21	35	31	14	14	-	-	
55 Mortgage payment not reported.....	2 188	1 933	1 713	934	874	39	48	87	52	52	-	-	
56 Median (excludes 3 previous lines)	20	19	18	21	20	21	24	20	23	23	-	-	
OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS													
57 Total	27 521	22 950	19 842	9 398	8 610	379	442	996	392	369	14	15	
Value													
58 Less than \$10,000.....	1 020	715	559	296	282	10	9	44	22	19	-	2	
59 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 198	881	708	354	325	26	24	26	8	8	-	2	
60 \$20,000 to \$29,999.....	1 205	882	694	329	313	16	22	50	10	7	4	-	
61 \$30,000 to \$39,999.....	1 579	1 209	948	398	370	26	20	74	24	24	-	-	
62 \$40,000 to \$49,999.....	2 431	1 883	1 574	697	650	42	27	74	25	21	4	-	
63 \$50,000 to \$59,999.....	2 532	2 056	1 784	846	808	32	34	84	26	26	-	-	
64 \$60,000 to \$69,999.....	2 934	2 478	2 114	956	892	62	46	111	56	47	5	2	
65 \$70,000 to \$79,999.....	2 561	2 163	1 925	891	837	33	46	93	33	33	-	-	
66 \$80,000 to \$89,999.....	4 136	3 577	3 161	1 489	1 416	43	62	137	57	55	2	2	
67 \$100,000 to \$119,999.....	2 232	1 964	1 775	880	807	39	57	72	29	29	-	-	
68 \$120,000 to \$149,999.....	2 199	1 985	1 757	858	809	22	55	99	47	47	-	-	
69 \$150,000 to \$199,999.....	1 793	1 620	1 464	704	647	24	16	59	27	27	-	-	
70 \$200,000 to \$249,999.....	775	708	615	332	297	5	13	36	20	20	-	-	
71 \$250,000 to \$299,999.....	378	342	319	150	143	-	7	2	2	2	-	-	
72 \$300,000 or more.....	546	506	446	218	213	-	2	31	5	5	-	-	
73 Median	73 359	76 428	78 006	79 242	79 130	66 015	78 231	73 699	77 294	79 372	-	-	

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
Total	With own children under 18				Total	Living alone				Other nonfamily		
	Total	Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin		Total	Male		Female		Male	Female
		White	Black				Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over		
3 638	2 155	1 630	459	161	9 297	3 020	632	4 819	2 555	914	545	1
410	334	212	113	23	1 124	271	93	619	568	13	21	2
647	430	303	116	56	1 897	437	219	1 378	1 062	30	52	3
608	380	307	66	27	1 263	387	114	779	372	79	38	4
535	317	251	49	13	1 066	356	65	589	197	92	28	5
476	223	170	43	6	1 144	429	60	533	165	117	66	6
302	138	123	10	12	747	332	21	255	60	95	65	7
211	85	67	12	11	603	241	9	187	41	109	65	8
182	83	60	20	3	355	150	13	109	36	63	32	9
222	85	65	20	3	472	197	18	75	23	109	81	10
103	30	27	2	7	252	99	14	31	7	77	45	11
88	24	21	3	—	203	68	4	40	11	74	23	12
34	15	15	—	—	75	21	—	7	5	38	9	13
9	4	4	—	—	34	12	—	6	3	10	7	14
11	7	4	3	—	44	20	—	4	4	10	5	15
17 370	14 127	14 696	9 997	10 357	16 617	20 671	10 166	11 362	8 337	31 448	30 316	16
373	329	178	139	28	394	132	23	238	112	11	14	17
571	399	288	106	35	947	170	78	733	553	18	27	18
460	282	229	40	38	1 198	294	136	826	664	48	39	19
498	317	245	55	16	955	216	87	642	382	79	18	20
1 936	827	689	120	43	5 803	2 216	306	2 380	844	758	447	21
126	65	23	38	6	415	120	57	274	214	15	7	22
486	193	127	83	7	1 697	490	217	1 134	842	43	30	23
302	129	92	34	8	805	219	76	542	351	23	21	24
384	167	143	22	6	828	268	71	496	256	24	36	25
407	266	209	54	25	740	238	48	409	163	57	36	26
357	226	170	48	24	759	285	35	342	133	95	38	27
255	177	144	28	12	776	291	18	332	115	86	66	28
283	172	140	22	15	594	187	16	276	89	89	43	29
403	251	195	51	14	792	279	26	290	116	148	75	31
236	149	112	35	17	441	140	7	175	48	74	52	31
151	89	74	8	5	291	109	5	90	25	56	36	32
94	38	36	3	3	205	67	3	82	30	33	23	33
57	29	24	5	5	129	48	2	40	9	26	17	34
76	44	26	14	3	157	33	—	61	22	37	27	35
31	15	15	—	—	73	27	2	18	7	16	7	37
31	22	17	2	3	59	12	—	27	7	18	7	4
66	55	32	23	—	266	115	34	112	83	27	12	38
133	66	51	13	4	270	93	14	117	45	46	14	39
371	393	403	352	416	343	362	212	285	222	494	479	40
56	16	14	2	4	129	61	7	42	30	22	5	41
285	81	57	19	2	498	225	52	181	84	54	38	42
370	92	68	21	6	1 007	405	89	363	175	156	83	43
463	219	174	43	11	1 419	483	82	613	302	194	129	44
411	225	167	53	11	1 158	448	68	492	223	135	84	45
443	274	238	29	18	1 118	322	64	622	260	115	60	48
313	178	138	35	13	722	180	37	468	253	43	31	47
226	134	114	18	—	529	129	36	352	204	26	21	48
247	169	134	30	13	664	166	70	423	259	47	9	50
196	127	86	35	11	385	85	22	268	175	21	10	50
111	84	59	18	16	254	77	12	164	116	4	9	51
459	389	274	106	47	756	166	37	544	320	20	26	52
60	45	26	13	3	136	54	9	63	26	5	14	53
66	55	32	23	—	266	115	34	112	83	27	12	54
133	66	51	13	4	256	84	14	113	45	46	14	55
27	32	32	36	48	25	22	24	30	33	20	20	86
2 109	881	704	150	42	4 571	1 283	412	2 609	1 657	303	165	57
112	53	39	9	4	305	123	39	153	80	19	11	58
147	66	45	24	—	317	93	50	191	117	27	7	59
118	48	43	5	—	343	78	16	250	169	11	4	60
189	67	38	29	2	370	96	46	243	172	12	17	61
235	115	90	25	9	548	142	45	370	226	17	18	62
187	75	66	10	4	476	116	36	331	186	19	11	63
252	124	101	20	5	456	137	47	266	141	42	11	64
145	54	48	2	4	398	118	24	243	139	29	9	65
279	100	79	16	6	559	170	57	300	166	53	38	66
117	52	45	5	—	269	71	21	167	90	19	11	67
129	39	37	2	2	215	62	9	116	63	25	12	68
96	51	47	2	4	172	44	7	112	67	10	6	69
58	16	11	—	—	86	24	7	31	27	5	6	70
16	5	2	—	—	36	6	5	19	9	8	—	71
30	14	14	—	—	40	9	4	7	7	7	6	72
62 663	61 136	63 212	43 136	—	56 447	59 757	62 926	65 990	53 478	71 490	74 785	73

Table 8-3. Housing Quality by Family Type—In Suburbs—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	All households	Family households										
		Married couple							Male householder, no wife present			
		Total	With own children under 18			Total	With own children under 18					
			Total	Race of householder			Total	Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin		
White	Black			White	Black							
1 Total	39 041	29 743	24 370	12 016	11 077	594	750	1 635	662	594	45	46
Water Supply Stoppage												
2 With hot and cold piped water.....	38 924	29 682	24 344	12 003	11 066	591	743	1 521	662	594	45	46
3 No stoppage in last 3 months.....	36 706	28 018	23 007	11 257	10 382	562	683	1 427	622	561	42	43
4 With stoppage in last 3 months.....	1 790	1 364	1 104	634	604	19	51	75	33	25	3	-
5 No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more.....	748	537	438	263	248	7	16	34	15	15	-	-
6 1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	718	572	471	250	245	3	24	28	18	10	3	-
7 2 times.....	158	125	96	61	59	2	9	7	-	-	-	-
8 3 times.....	48	36	28	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 4 times or more.....	28	21	15	13	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 Number of times not reported.....	94	74	56	29	24	5	2	7	-	-	-	-
11 Stoppage not reported.....	428	309	234	112	98	11	9	18	8	8	-	3
Flush Toilet Breakdowns												
12 With one or more flush toilets.....	38 919	29 688	24 337	12 001	11 063	591	746	1 521	662	594	45	46
13 With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months.....	36 831	28 065	23 085	11 263	10 392	542	691	1 448	631	567	43	44
14 None working some time in last 3 months.....	2 025	1 572	1 220	725	659	50	55	70	31	27	2	2
15 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	564	448	350	204	188	12	16	25	8	8	-	-
16 1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	1 048	793	622	360	324	26	19	39	24	19	2	2
17 2 times.....	145	112	74	50	50	9	9	2	-	-	-	-
18 3 times.....	32	23	14	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19 4 times or more.....	81	69	60	48	38	10	2	-	-	-	-	-
20 Number of times not reported.....	154	129	99	54	49	3	8	4	-	-	-	-
21 Breakdowns not reported.....	63	51	33	13	13	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Sewage Disposal Breakdowns												
22 With public sewer.....	27 924	20 531	16 449	8 119	7 341	477	599	1 100	477	419	41	35
23 No breakdowns in last 3 months.....	27 446	20 150	16 187	7 957	7 204	456	588	1 078	465	410	41	35
24 With breakdowns in last 3 months.....	478	381	262	163	137	21	11	21	12	10	-	-
25 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	158	128	88	54	47	7	2	9	5	5	-	-
26 1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	248	193	137	76	66	7	4	9	5	3	-	-
27 2 times.....	37	31	21	17	17	-	4	2	2	2	-	-
28 3 times.....	17	15	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29 4 times or more.....	18	14	14	14	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 With septic tank or cesspool.....	11 026	9 159	7 890	3 881	3 722	115	147	421	186	174	4	11
31 No breakdowns in last 3 months.....	10 693	8 861	7 629	3 708	3 551	112	131	413	182	171	4	11
32 With breakdowns in last 3 months.....	334	298	262	174	171	2	16	8	4	4	-	-
33 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	85	78	67	44	44	-	-	4	2	2	-	-
34 1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	195	169	151	100	97	2	13	4	2	2	-	-
35 2 times.....	23	20	16	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36 3 times.....	5	5	5	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37 4 times or more.....	26	26	22	18	18	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Heating Problems												
38 With heating equipment and occupied last winter.....	34 557	26 711	22 015	10 590	9 628	499	614	1 325	542	490	33	32
39 Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter.....	31 514	24 429	20 344	9 581	8 927	425	543	1 197	490	444	33	22
40 Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter ¹	3 006	2 257	1 648	995	887	73	69	127	51	48	-	10
41 Equipment breakdowns.....	973	721	524	309	273	32	21	23	7	5	-	-
42 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	56	45	33	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
43 1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	572	418	302	167	153	11	14	18	7	5	-	-
44 2 times.....	158	117	90	63	57	7	7	-	-	-	-	-
45 3 times.....	85	65	42	34	29	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
46 4 times or more.....	63	48	40	25	18	7	5	-	-	-	-	-
47 Number of times not reported.....	41	29	17	12	9	2	3	-	-	-	-	-
48 Other causes.....	2 148	1 621	1 191	742	664	48	49	104	44	41	-	10
49 Utility interruption.....	560	439	363	215	201	12	3	22	13	13	-	-
50 Inadequate heating capacity.....	490	355	232	146	135	9	29	25	8	8	-	6
51 Inadequate insulation.....	342	293	196	135	120	7	10	13	5	5	-	-
52 Other.....	692	487	363	226	191	18	5	44	18	16	-	5
53 Not reported.....	65	46	37	20	18	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
54 Reason for discomfort not reported.....	28	21	11	9	9	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
55 Discomfort not reported.....	37	25	23	14	14	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Selected Deficiencies¹												
56 Signs of rats in last 3 months.....	1 195	969	682	420	352	55	89	73	38	30	5	3
57 Holes in floors.....	492	365	216	133	113	18	21	20	10	10	-	-
58 Open cracks or holes (interior).....	1 734	1 283	865	554	488	48	53	89	34	29	-	6
59 Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior).....	1 541	1 100	732	448	403	34	61	91	26	24	-	2
60 No electrical wiring.....	10	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
61 Exposed wiring.....	717	513	385	203	171	21	26	55	11	2	6	-
62 Rooms without electric outlets.....	664	600	424	220	207	11	25	49	7	7	-	-
Selected Amenities¹												
63 Porch, deck, balcony, or patio.....	30 012	23 603	19 713	9 620	8 970	434	513	1 169	506	471	20	36
64 Not reported.....	50	46	41	11	11	-	-	5	5	5	-	-
65 Telephone available.....	36 853	28 332	23 400	11 441	10 556	550	653	1 410	617	553	40	37
66 Usable fireplace.....	13 903	11 991	10 528	5 413	5 084	180	192	567	265	256	3	2
67 Separate dining room.....	18 009	13 321	11 330	5 676	5 324	214	267	656	284	270	7	23
68 With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.....	14 846	13 002	11 390	5 718	5 358	230	184	541	230	220	6	7
69 Garage or carport included with home.....	24 236	19 973	17 175	8 278	7 741	286	484	960	424	393	14	22
70 Not included.....	14 629	9 635	7 090	3 692	3 289	308	266	569	236	199	31	24
71 Offstreet parking included.....	12 566	8 319	6 226	3 269	2 937	256	215	475	187	161	22	16
72 Offstreet parking not included.....	209	121	67	32	23	8	-	13	6	6	-	3
73 Garage or carport not reported.....	176	135	105	47	47	-	-	6	2	2	-	-

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
Total	With own children under 18				Total	Living alone				Other nonfamily		
	Total	Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin		Male		Female		Male	Female	
		White	Black			Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over			
3 838	2 155	1 630	459	161	9 297	3 020	632	4 819	2 555	914	545	1
3 828	2 155	1 630	459	161	9 232	2 978	624	4 803	2 543	912	541	2
3 585	1 999	1 517	421	155	8 688	2 781	571	4 547	2 440	857	503	3
185	126	101	25	8	425	141	40	198	76	50	38	4
66	40	37	3	—	209	59	15	112	51	21	17	5
73	50	38	13	—	144	47	10	61	19	25	12	6
22	18	18	—	3	33	18	7	9	—	—	5	7
8	8	4	3	—	12	3	—	7	2	2	—	8
5	5	—	5	—	7	3	—	—	—	2	2	9
11	4	4	—	2	21	12	7	9	4	—	—	10
58	30	12	13	—	118	53	13	58	27	4	2	11
3 830	2 155	1 630	459	161	9 231	2 969	627	4 807	2 544	914	541	12
3 532	1 958	1 503	396	159	8 786	2 847	588	4 559	2 435	853	508	13
282	185	125	53	2	453	120	36	241	107	58	33	14
72	53	46	2	2	117	29	9	63	30	18	9	15
131	89	54	35	—	256	72	22	133	61	27	24	16
35	28	15	11	—	33	5	—	17	5	11	—	17
8	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	7	2	2	—	18
9	3	3	—	—	13	5	—	8	2	—	—	19
26	12	7	5	—	7	25	4	13	7	2	—	20
16	12	2	9	—	12	2	2	6	2	3	—	21
2 982	1 687	1 254	380	141	7 393	2 348	441	3 852	1 958	710	483	22
2 885	1 608	1 192	364	131	7 296	2 321	434	3 808	1 942	689	478	23
98	80	62	16	9	87	27	8	44	17	21	5	24
31	24	20	3	—	30	5	3	18	4	4	2	25
48	40	27	13	3	55	19	5	22	12	12	2	26
7	5	5	—	—	6	3	—	3	—	—	—	27
13	11	11	—	6	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	28
—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	2	—	2	—	29
848	467	376	79	20	1 667	648	185	958	588	204	58	30
819	449	357	79	20	1 632	629	177	948	581	197	58	31
29	18	18	—	—	35	19	8	9	7	7	—	32
6	2	2	—	—	7	2	—	—	—	2	—	33
14	10	10	—	—	26	14	8	7	7	4	—	34
4	2	2	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	35
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
3 372	1 797	1 361	388	131	7 846	2 465	597	4 388	2 483	614	379	38
2 888	1 511	1 159	308	118	7 086	2 273	569	3 937	2 287	548	328	39
482	284	200	80	13	749	188	28	443	195	66	51	40
174	103	69	34	5	252	85	10	134	58	24	9	41
12	—	—	—	—	11	3	—	8	5	—	—	42
99	63	50	13	3	156	54	8	78	47	16	7	43
19	17	7	10	2	39	15	2	21	2	—	2	44
23	13	10	2	—	20	3	—	12	2	5	—	45
8	5	5	—	—	15	3	—	12	2	—	—	46
13	5	2	3	—	12	7	—	2	—	2	—	47
326	196	138	54	8	527	108	20	329	146	48	42	48
55	34	29	5	—	120	29	5	76	47	11	5	49
98	54	27	24	3	135	34	5	83	40	7	10	50
84	62	44	15	3	49	2	—	37	8	5	5	51
80	39	30	9	2	205	36	5	124	48	25	21	52
9	7	7	—	—	19	7	2	9	2	—	3	53
9	5	5	—	—	7	3	—	5	5	—	—	54
2	2	2	—	—	12	3	—	9	—	—	—	55
215	150	57	85	9	226	86	10	93	50	34	13	56
129	89	43	45	6	127	44	10	59	37	14	10	57
329	223	144	70	15	450	172	38	169	71	63	45	58
277	174	119	50	5	441	172	31	184	85	66	20	59
—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	2	—	—	—	60
73	41	27	12	11	203	86	13	101	62	27	10	61
127	75	35	38	3	264	86	43	139	79	26	13	62
2 720	1 464	1 146	279	94	6 410	1 975	447	3 417	1 832	639	379	63
—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	2	—	2	—	64
3 522	1 924	1 481	380	132	8 621	2 688	586	4 607	2 488	833	514	65
888	435	383	41	32	1 923	610	116	933	452	254	126	66
1 334	636	509	117	37	2 688	785	199	1 491	880	265	167	67
1 071	521	435	70	24	1 844	490	125	1 062	610	194	97	68
1 838	933	759	139	75	4 263	1 307	315	2 320	1 317	405	231	69
1 976	1 211	864	317	83	4 994	1 703	317	2 471	1 223	504	315	70
1 617	979	724	239	59	4 247	1 483	257	2 039	969	448	278	71
41	21	14	7	—	88	23	—	55	28	8	3	72
24	10	7	3	3	41	10	—	27	15	4	—	73

Table 8-3. Housing Quality by Family Type—In Suburbs—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	All households	Family households											
		Married couple					Male householder, no wife present						
		Total	With own children under 18			Total	With own children under 18			Total	With own children under 18		
			Total	Race of householder			Total	Race of householder			Total	Race of householder	
White	Black			Hhldr of Hispanic origin	White			Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin				
Overall Opinion of Structure													
1 (worst).....	241	178	111	68	55	7	17	15	8	5	3	5	
2.....	184	104	56	48	46	-	12	3	2	2	-	-	
3.....	297	221	156	96	92	6	7	14	4	4	-	-	
4.....	453	322	201	138	123	13	19	27	6	3	-	2	
5.....	2 780	2 015	1 447	843	758	44	98	162	75	60	6	8	
6.....	1 778	1 302	873	506	533	37	28	91	47	38	6	8	
7.....	4 148	3 048	2 378	1 432	1 317	63	79	216	109	97	8	7	
8.....	8 405	6 422	5 310	2 792	2 518	149	156	348	148	137	6	6	
9.....	4 946	3 851	3 279	1 644	1 538	70	79	158	83	75	8	5	
10 (best).....	15 858	12 171	10 369	4 344	4 063	205	253	498	178	171	7	10	
11 Not reported.....	180	110	91	35	35	-	2	4	2	2	-	-	
Neighborhood Conditions													
12 With neighborhood.....	38 564	29 414	24 100	11 890	10 962	591	738	1 524	661	592	45	46	
13 No problems.....	24 137	17 979	14 808	6 852	6 271	362	489	1 018	393	352	27	36	
14 With problems.....	14 310	11 346	9 419	5 009	4 689	227	247	497	261	238	14	10	
15 Crime.....	1 117	834	608	325	282	28	28	42	24	18	3	2	
16 Noise.....	2 673	1 975	1 618	737	655	46	45	94	41	35	3	2	
17 Traffic.....	3 068	2 415	2 069	1 157	1 079	49	74	131	74	66	3	2	
18 Litter or housing deterioration.....	1 641	1 368	1 122	566	524	32	25	33	14	12	2	2	
19 Poor city or county services.....	671	585	468	278	263	14	10	19	9	9	-	-	
20 Undesirable commercial, institutional, industrial.....	680	509	435	211	199	10	9	13	5	5	-	-	
21 People.....	4 759	3 823	2 989	1 650	1 541	64	104	179	106	97	6	3	
22 Other.....	4 185	3 370	2 899	1 561	1 460	70	57	131	62	59	3	5	
23 Type of problem not reported.....	153	123	102	51	49	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	
24 Presence of problems not reported.....	117	89	73	29	22	3	2	9	6	2	4	-	
Overall Opinion of Neighborhood													
25 1 (worst).....	464	362	253	148	122	13	14	7	2	2	-	-	
26 2.....	213	143	104	58	56	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	
27 3.....	398	286	196	113	98	7	7	20	12	10	-	-	
28 4.....	583	427	309	189	171	13	7	31	12	12	-	-	
29 5.....	2 796	2 096	1 617	852	788	43	80	128	61	48	2	3	
30 6.....	1 625	1 213	939	485	428	17	26	90	54	45	6	6	
31 7.....	3 590	2 684	2 146	1 154	1 036	72	93	183	106	91	12	12	
32 8.....	7 806	5 984	4 897	2 538	2 333	116	147	322	128	117	9	9	
33 9.....	5 112	3 950	3 331	1 733	1 592	88	58	186	97	87	10	8	
34 10 (best).....	15 978	12 270	10 309	4 640	4 337	222	299	552	189	160	7	17	
35 No neighborhood.....	218	163	141	70	66	2	7	7	2	2	-	-	
36 Not reported.....	259	167	129	56	50	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
Total	With own children under 18				Total	Living alone				Other nonfamily		
	Total	Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin		Male		Female		Male	Female	
		White	Black			Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over			
52	31	19	11	3	63	20	2	32	12	7	3	1
45	30	17	10	-	60	29	5	23	14	6	2	2
52	32	17	15	-	66	35	7	21	7	10	-	3
93	75	48	21	8	131	52	2	44	4	25	11	4
406	276	202	61	30	766	300	62	321	145	96	48	5
237	162	117	43	8	477	229	26	148	57	83	18	6
458	293	250	38	26	1 100	459	53	367	124	181	62	7
766	445	355	65	31	1 983	674	87	948	418	197	184	8
414	206	169	35	5	1 095	365	83	535	218	106	90	9
1 303	594	428	137	50	3 488	802	278	2 335	1 518	203	147	10
14	10	7	3	-	70	24	16	46	37	-	-	11
3 790	2 129	1 609	456	158	9 150	2 952	611	4 747	2 502	906	545	12
2 353	1 222	872	308	98	6 158	1 956	464	3 378	1 972	504	320	13
1 430	904	738	147	60	2 964	987	147	1 355	523	399	222	14
183	126	98	25	20	284	106	14	120	50	36	22	15
283	181	125	38	9	699	265	38	302	120	76	36	16
194	123	111	10	3	651	257	48	266	112	89	39	17
213	127	93	32	4	273	77	16	145	64	29	21	18
77	35	23	10	-	86	34	12	41	18	6	5	19
61	26	23	2	-	171	54	-	71	33	26	19	20
656	444	378	60	24	935	306	37	448	156	119	64	21
340	204	155	38	10	795	252	36	351	129	124	66	22
16	14	7	8	-	30	9	-	14	5	7	-	23
7	3	-	3	-	28	9	-	14	7	3	2	24
102	83	52	28	4	103	39	6	39	20	17	8	25
33	24	15	8	-	70	8	-	29	13	32	3	26
71	45	38	5	3	112	41	6	45	18	12	11	27
86	64	55	8	8	157	58	5	50	15	39	9	28
352	226	174	49	12	700	250	41	328	110	82	40	29
185	134	86	42	17	413	215	25	131	43	48	19	30
355	219	188	31	20	906	382	30	355	125	99	70	31
766	478	374	93	37	1 822	589	90	887	404	228	139	32
433	247	195	48	21	1 162	402	76	582	247	99	100	33
1 409	810	433	145	36	3 707	971	333	2 339	1 507	250	146	34
15	12	12	-	3	56	26	3	24	17	5	-	35
34	13	8	3	-	92	42	18	47	35	3	1	36

Table 8-4. Neighborhood Quality—In Suburbs—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		Regions			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Moved in past year	Below poverty level	North-east	Midwest	South	West
						Severe	Moderate						
1 Total	39 041	27 521	11 520	3 137	2 390	410	1 831	7 104	3 682	9 893	8 755	12 261	8 132
Condition Present as a Percent of Total¹													
2 Street noise or traffic	31.77	28.52	39.53	21.60	28.78	43.22	42.35	31.62	36.63	33.32	31.37	30.35	32.44
3 Streets needing repair	19.13	20.06	18.91	18.71	35.29	29.04	31.68	18.78	24.91	14.19	18.29	25.87	15.89
4 Neighborhood crime	15.70	14.55	16.45	12.53	13.38	25.08	19.04	12.42	17.84	12.88	13.43	16.45	20.44
5 Littered streets or lots	12.94	12.48	14.03	8.93	18.36	28.50	22.28	12.08	18.14	9.97	10.50	15.42	15.42
6 Rundown buildings	11.69	11.15	12.29	7.13	15.73	29.60	23.70	11.29	14.74	8.25	10.25	12.44	15.10
7 Non-residential activities	20.89	15.99	32.59	17.83	19.44	30.91	26.07	25.18	25.05	22.34	22.12	17.97	22.20
8 Odors, smoke, or gas	8.15	8.04	8.40	6.73	11.22	17.08	11.30	6.45	9.45	8.52	7.18	7.75	9.34
9 Any condition(s)	60.53	57.75	67.16	51.67	65.44	77.13	75.59	58.16	67.83	57.73	58.87	62.59	62.81
10 Two or more conditions	32.78	29.54	40.43	25.14	39.42	51.08	48.92	31.23	40.50	28.78	30.89	34.34	38.00
11 No conditions present	39.27	42.02	32.70	47.92	34.24	22.87	24.41	41.80	31.96	42.16	41.05	37.17	37.00
12 Not reported .....	.20	.23	.14	.41	.33	-	-	.25	.41	.11	.09	.23	.39
Condition Bothersome as a Percent of Total¹													
13 Street noise or traffic	15.92	14.50	19.32	10.52	10.98	20.64	20.32	15.91	17.81	17.82	15.11	14.22	17.30
14 Streets needing repair	12.35	13.28	10.18	13.30	22.98	22.08	19.27	10.99	14.85	10.05	10.88	17.22	8.42
15 Neighborhood crime	11.02	10.29	12.78	8.61	9.45	20.06	13.63	8.94	11.62	8.91	9.32	11.82	14.23
16 Littered streets or lots	9.64	9.37	10.28	7.21	13.58	20.37	15.02	8.93	12.48	7.89	7.98	11.17	11.26
17 Rundown buildings	7.54	7.37	7.95	4.86	9.13	16.13	13.78	7.18	8.24	5.91	7.33	7.85	9.29
18 Non-residential activities	4.29	4.05	4.87	2.81	3.41	6.82	4.80	3.51	3.17	4.61	4.43	3.95	4.27
19 Odors, smoke, or gas	5.63	5.51	5.65	5.11	6.87	10.87	8.07	4.22	6.98	5.93	4.73	5.47	6.44
20 Unsatisfactory police protection	8.57	9.11	7.28	9.41	18.23	16.87	12.95	7.06	11.48	6.68	7.73	10.13	9.42
21 Unsatisfactory hospitals or clinics	8.57	9.05	7.42	9.59	18.81	12.30	15.40	7.94	11.49	7.30	6.88	11.11	8.33
22 Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	11.59	12.73	8.85	13.34	21.60	17.48	17.18	10.52	15.78	11.46	10.82	13.16	10.41
23 Unsatisfactory public elementary school	2.99	3.22	2.43	3.39	3.34	4.09	4.44	2.66	2.58	2.80	2.57	3.52	3.09
24 Unsatisfactory public transportation	3.78	3.73	3.89	2.40	1.77	7.72	3.60	2.81	2.84	5.03	2.77	2.48	5.32
25 Any condition(s) bothersome	52.15	52.76	50.89	47.42	59.31	68.02	64.59	47.37	56.00	49.89	48.57	54.99	54.47
26 Two or more conditions	26.15	26.22	25.98	22.63	34.17	41.70	38.31	23.11	30.77	23.83	22.54	29.12	28.39
Conditions so Objectionable Household Wants to Move as a Percent of Total¹													
27 Street noise or traffic	5.31	4.29	7.74	3.60	4.19	12.78	8.25	5.72	7.09	5.11	5.14	5.11	6.02
28 Streets needing repair	2.42	2.12	3.15	2.78	5.99	5.06	5.13	2.84	3.85	1.31	2.41	3.62	1.97
29 Neighborhood crime	3.45	2.34	6.11	3.03	3.80	10.39	5.77	4.19	5.94	2.61	2.51	4.07	4.57
30 Littered streets or lots	3.11	2.72	4.04	2.50	5.78	10.94	4.89	3.45	4.54	2.19	2.48	3.66	4.09
31 Rundown buildings	3.19	2.66	4.44	2.59	5.02	10.35	6.27	3.80	4.23	2.04	3.20	3.38	4.27
32 Non-residential activities	1.70	1.45	2.30	.89	1.47	3.77	2.55	1.45	1.26	1.84	1.70	1.58	1.72
33 Odors, smoke, or gas	2.00	1.78	2.54	1.98	4.42	4.64	3.38	1.92	3.26	1.93	1.67	1.97	2.50
34 Unsatisfactory police protection	1.42	1.14	2.09	1.38	2.88	6.37	4.25	1.44	3.14	.98	1.33	1.75	1.80
35 Unsatisfactory hospitals or clinics .....	.70	.54	1.07	.88	1.07	2.10	2.21	.77	1.18	.53	.31	.86	1.07
36 Unsatisfactory public elementary school	1.15	1.14	1.18	1.19	1.59	2.40	1.54	.91	1.52	.90	1.05	1.48	1.07
37 Any condition(s) objectionable	12.91	10.91	17.89	11.71	16.85	27.95	20.25	13.60	16.44	10.60	11.55	14.58	14.72
38 Two or more conditions	5.81	4.80	8.22	4.46	8.21	17.68	10.58	6.27	8.26	4.49	5.27	6.57	6.85
Incomplete Reporting as a Percent of Total¹													
39 Street noise or traffic .....	.27	.30	.20	.60	.58	.49	.12	.33	.52	.18	.19	.33	.39
40 Streets needing repair .....	.26	.30	.18	.41	.44	.55	-	.31	.41	.18	.14	.29	.44
41 Neighborhood crime .....	.38	.37	.39	.63	.33	-	.36	.51	.67	.29	.27	.41	.55
42 Littered streets or lots .....	.29	.28	.31	.53	.61	-	.07	.40	.79	.13	.18	.34	.53
43 Rundown buildings .....	.32	.31	.35	.41	.48	-	.15	.39	.72	.17	.10	.39	.64
44 Non-residential activities .....	.33	.32	.36	.84	.33	-	-	.41	.71	.26	.18	.37	.51
45 Odors, smoke, or gas .....	.30	.31	.30	.52	.50	-	.10	.34	.79	.27	.18	.32	.47
46 Unsatisfactory police protection (includes don't know)	7.80	6.97	9.79	12.98	11.73	6.85	10.11	13.73	10.89	5.75	6.16	9.45	9.57
47 Unsatisfactory hospitals or clinics (includes don't know)	3.92	2.77	6.65	6.07	3.89	7.68	6.52	9.09	6.11	3.03	3.02	4.39	5.24
Public Elementary School as a Percent of Total													
48 Households with any children aged 0-16	37.87	38.20	37.09	46.18	38.53	38.61	44.88	42.61	43.39	34.48	39.65	39.34	37.88
49 Satisfactory public elementary school	32.44	33.55	29.83	36.96	32.21	31.34	38.91	33.85	36.07	30.73	35.04	33.01	30.86
50 Unsatisfactory public elementary school	1.25	1.23	1.31	1.40	1.81	2.45	1.71	1.13	1.61	.92	1.18	1.65	1.14
51 So bothered they want to move	1.17	1.18	1.20	1.21	1.61	1.59	.92	1.53	.92	1.07	1.51	1.09	1.09
52 Not reported .....	.08	.06	.12	.18	.20	-	.12	.20	.08	-	.11	.14	.05
53 Not reported or don't know	4.18	3.43	5.95	7.82	4.50	2.82	4.25	7.63	5.72	2.84	3.43	4.68	5.88
54 Public elementary school less than 1 mile	21.15	20.58	22.53	19.37	9.68	17.91	24.53	23.66	23.28	19.18	22.51	18.51	26.05
55 Public elementary school 1 mile or more	17.48	18.84	14.20	27.20	29.79	20.40	21.40	18.75	19.41	16.42	17.81	21.52	12.25
56 Not reported	1.05	.85	1.50	1.67	.84	-	1.81	1.77	1.70	.81	.77	1.25	1.67
57 Households without children aged 0-16	62.13	61.80	62.91	53.82	61.47	63.39	55.12	57.39	56.61	65.52	60.35	60.88	62.14
58 Households with children aged 4-16	33.81	35.55	29.71	38.00	30.16	32.47	40.00	33.11	37.93	30.83	35.34	34.92	34.13
59 Attend public school (K-12)	26.88	28.18	24.13	28.99	25.50	25.76	32.99	26.37	31.70	24.39	28.87	27.64	27.07
60 Attend private school (K-12)	4.32	5.07	2.55	5.59	1.90	2.76	2.92	3.68	2.06	4.59	4.06	4.40	4.17
61 Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc .....	.79	.80	.75	1.17	.83	1.82	.37	.69	.85	.73	.90	.64	.96
62 Does not attend school	1.03	.85	1.44	1.34	1.68	1.82	2.85	1.44	1.77	.98	1.08	1.35	.94
63 Not reported .....	.70	.65	.84	.82	.27	.51	1.08	.93	1.55	.45	.45	.89	1.00

Table 8-4. Neighborhood Quality—In Suburbs—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		Regions			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Moved in past year	Below poverty level	North-east	Midwest	South	West
						Severe	Mod-erate						
Public Transportation as a Percent of the Total													
1 With public transportation	53.68	48.97	64.96	39.71	24.44	51.12	43.47	56.88	46.52	63.24	47.42	36.29	75.03
2 Household uses it at least weekly	7.66	5.87	11.92	3.53	1.62	13.51	8.79	8.38	11.79	11.76	5.47	4.33	10.04
3 Satisfactory public transportation	6.78	5.14	10.70	3.14	1.25	10.63	8.06	7.43	10.90	10.61	4.84	3.71	8.84
4 Unsatisfactory public transportation .....	.83	.89	1.15	.39	.37	2.23	.73	.90	.81	1.15	.55	.55	1.14
5 Not reported .....	.05	.04	.06	-	-	.65	-	.04	.07	-	.07	.06	.06
6 Household uses it less than weekly	25.27	23.08	30.50	16.22	10.24	22.77	20.30	24.68	20.44	31.72	22.19	16.39	34.12
7 Satisfactory public transportation	22.08	19.83	27.47	14.13	8.66	16.57	17.20	22.24	18.13	27.59	19.73	14.27	28.68
8 Unsatisfactory public transportation	2.94	3.04	2.72	2.02	1.39	5.50	2.87	1.88	2.12	3.87	2.20	1.91	4.18
9 Not reported .....	.25	.22	.32	.08	.18	.71	.23	.56	.18	.25	.26	.22	.26
10 Household does not use	20.46	19.70	22.25	19.68	12.49	14.22	13.79	23.37	14.01	19.36	19.43	15.35	30.60
11 Not reported .....	.30	.31	.29	.28	.10	.62	.60	.47	.29	.41	.33	.23	.28
12 No public transportation	45.88	50.62	34.56	59.33	75.13	48.88	56.40	42.22	52.68	36.57	52.14	63.19	24.37
13 Not reported .....	.43	.41	.48	.96	.42	-	.12	.90	.80	.20	.44	.51	.60
Neighborhood Shopping as a Percent of the Total													
14 Satisfactory neighborhood shopping	87.89	86.76	90.61	85.97	77.83	81.89	81.81	88.63	83.09	88.17	89.05	86.17	88.92
15 Less than 1 mile	66.50	62.18	78.83	56.16	42.30	57.58	61.16	69.36	62.33	66.51	66.70	60.73	72.55
16 1 mile or more	20.74	23.89	13.21	29.12	35.03	23.24	19.84	18.56	19.98	19.17	21.65	24.55	15.90
17 Not reported .....	.66	.89	.56	.69	.50	1.07	1.01	.71	.78	.49	.89	.89	.47
18 Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	11.59	12.73	8.85	13.34	21.60	17.46	17.16	10.52	15.78	11.46	10.82	13.16	10.41
19 Not reported or don't know .....	.52	.51	.54	.69	.58	.65	1.03	.85	1.13	.37	.33	.67	.67

¹Figures may not add to 100%, because more than one condition may apply to a unit or conditions are not reported.

Table 8-5. Journey to Work—In Suburbs—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		Regions			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Moved in past year	Below poverty level	North-east	Midwest	South	West
						Severe	Moderate						
1 All workers¹	48 573	35 905	12 668	4 264	2 395	432	2 137	9 022	1 840	12 576	11 198	14 905	9 895
Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week													
2 Drives self	37 212	28 056	9 156	3 411	1 807	250	1 473	6 801	1 174	9 331	8 822	11 422	7 637
3 Carpool	6 787	4 803	1 984	594	443	106	459	1 412	342	1 597	1 427	2 420	1 324
4 2 person	5 086	3 609	1 477	465	336	66	332	1 104	237	1 237	1 104	1 740	1 006
5 3 person	973	680	294	71	58	18	57	221	56	186	206	383	199
6 4+ person	707	514	193	58	48	21	70	87	49	174	117	298	119
7 Mass transportation	1 488	952	538	72	20	21	41	327	64	705	221	279	283
8 Taxicab	34	24	10	3	-	-	8	8	-	14	8	10	2
9 Bicycle or motorcycle	411	286	125	28	37	4	12	88	17	61	84	95	172
10 Walks only	1 299	699	600	81	45	29	86	216	133	488	281	312	217
11 Other means	136	92	43	9	4	5	15	30	7	40	36	29	31
12 Works at home	1 226	993	233	86	39	17	44	139	104	339	319	338	229
Travel Time from Home to Work													
13 Less than 15 minutes	15 279	10 882	4 398	1 152	673	123	712	2 781	638	4 117	3 763	4 331	3 068
14 15 to 29 minutes	17 071	12 645	4 426	1 491	978	153	837	3 250	637	4 210	4 020	5 361	3 480
15 30 to 44 minutes	7 868	5 895	1 973	833	395	84	402	1 543	231	1 862	1 767	2 611	1 628
16 45 to 59 minutes	2 854	2 215	638	300	152	13	162	511	88	697	531	960	665
17 1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	1 654	1 313	342	158	53	21	57	320	52	620	303	438	295
18 1 hour 30 minutes or more	624	491	133	73	24	8	44	105	20	249	93	134	148
19 Works at home	1 226	993	233	86	39	17	44	139	104	339	319	338	229
20 No fixed place of work	1 997	1 472	525	171	81	14	79	373	91	481	401	733	382
21 Median	21	21	20	23	22	22	21	21	19	21	20	22	21
Distance from Home to Work													
22 Less than 1 mile	2 855	1 818	1 038	140	111	44	182	425	239	972	659	693	531
23 1 to 4 miles	9 386	6 614	2 752	836	309	103	454	1 724	353	2 864	2 285	2 554	1 883
24 5 to 9 miles	10 463	7 638	2 825	855	545	68	378	1 877	380	2 840	2 435	3 274	2 114
25 10 to 19 miles	13 360	10 097	3 262	1 314	765	104	531	2 625	423	3 030	3 064	4 461	2 804
26 20 to 29 miles	5 482	4 203	1 260	603	329	57	251	1 051	155	1 341	1 275	1 727	1 120
27 30 to 49 miles	2 990	2 382	608	380	183	18	167	557	74	848	579	922	640
28 50 miles or more	854	688	166	100	32	8	51	149	21	261	180	202	211
29 Works at home	1 226	993	233	86	39	17	44	139	104	339	319	338	229
30 No fixed place of work	1 997	1 472	525	171	81	14	79	373	91	481	401	733	382
31 Median	10	11	9	13	12	9	10	10	8	9	10	11	10
Departure Time to Work													
32 12:00 a.m. to 2:59 a.m.	175	124	51	11	18	4	15	35	6	35	30	59	50
33 3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	3 271	2 409	861	332	252	51	160	652	130	661	770	963	876
34 6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	8 870	6 490	2 380	835	571	90	463	1 853	337	2 077	2 105	2 886	1 802
35 7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	6 867	5 159	1 708	825	358	71	245	1 271	198	1 866	1 523	2 099	1 379
36 7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	6 779	5 060	1 719	818	262	58	273	1 277	192	1 866	1 504	2 167	1 241
37 8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	4 535	3 311	1 224	379	119	32	188	866	160	1 368	962	1 322	882
38 8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	2 491	1 865	626	226	80	5	74	479	82	754	567	733	439
39 9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	2 077	1 577	500	173	62	9	74	360	106	570	403	642	463
40 10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	4 000	2 827	1 173	280	226	33	209	780	225	1 032	1 070	1 116	781
41 4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m.	2 524	1 785	739	215	162	19	139	472	98	651	644	732	496
42 Not reported	6 985	5 297	1 688	571	284	60	297	1 177	305	1 695	1 619	2 185	1 486
43 Householders who worked last week²	26 616	18 580	8 037	2 608	1 477	258	1 207	5 586	1 152	6 674	6 165	8 290	5 488
Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week													
44 Drives self	20 859	14 838	6 021	2 008	1 157	154	858	4 328	773	5 083	5 016	6 456	4 304
45 Carpool	3 385	2 289	1 096	340	229	53	237	779	193	770	679	1 257	680
46 2 person	2 476	1 664	812	272	176	35	158	607	140	567	496	918	495
47 3 person	513	344	170	35	28	11	31	122	26	100	119	188	106
48 4+ person	396	282	114	34	25	7	48	50	26	103	64	150	79
49 Mass transportation	603	503	301	41	4	14	21	196	34	396	126	138	144
50 Taxicab	27	19	8	3	-	-	5	6	-	9	5	10	2
51 Bicycle or motorcycle	218	132	66	23	30	4	9	55	9	24	27	70	96
52 Walks only	598	246	352	40	36	18	38	135	79	193	112	169	124
53 Other means	79	59	19	6	-	5	8	15	5	15	26	16	22
54 Works at home	647	494	153	47	20	10	31	73	58	183	174	174	116
Travel Time from Home to Work													
55 Less than 15 minutes	7 353	4 641	2 712	630	390	72	365	1 650	406	1 935	1 738	2 207	1 473
56 15 to 29 minutes	9 537	6 691	2 847	970	604	89	340	2 029	388	2 225	2 327	2 969	2 016
57 30 to 44 minutes	4 542	3 293	1 249	514	238	46	231	971	152	1 029	1 073	1 512	927
58 45 to 59 minutes	1 898	1 458	440	192	114	7	119	356	41	481	361	622	453
59 1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	1 091	844	246	96	36	14	41	206	41	396	205	291	199
60 1 hour 30 minutes or more	434	336	88	50	22	5	44	71	15	159	64	104	107
61 Works at home	647	494	153	47	20	10	31	73	58	183	174	174	116
62 No fixed place of work	1 114	822	291	108	52	5	35	230	50	285	222	409	197
63 Median	22	23	20	24	22	22	24	22	19	22	22	23	23
Distance from Home to Work													
64 Less than 1 mile	1 356	863	490	82	78	27	88	277	156	407	292	380	276
65 1 to 4 miles	4 378	2 681	1 697	331	169	65	223	981	213	1 228	1 034	1 240	876
66 5 to 9 miles	5 532	3 801	1 730	495	343	42	229	1 240	229	1 394	1 252	1 771	1 115
67 10 to 19 miles	7 641	5 505	2 136	745	447	66	283	1 624	271	1 629	1 658	2 501	1 653
68 20 to 29 miles	3 302	2 483	819	385	210	26	161	664	105	806	814	1 020	682
69 30 to 49 miles	2 024	1 570	453	240	131	16	112	392	52	563	401	631	428
70 50 miles or more	622	490	132	73	27	2	45	105	17	178	117	163	165
71 Works at home	647	494	153	47	20	10	31	73	58	183	174	174	116
72 No fixed place of work	1 114	822	291	108	52	5	35	230	50	285	222	409	197
73 Median	12	13	9	14	13	9	11	11	8	10	12	12	12

Table 8-5. Journey to Work—In Suburbs—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		Regions			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Moved in past year	Below poverty level	North-east	Midwest	South	West
						Severe	Mod-erate						
Departure Time to Work													
1 12:00 a.m. to 2:59 a.m.	125	90	35	8	18	-	10	27	5	20	24	44	37
2 3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	2 308	1 650	649	263	199	28	107	486	84	430	553	715	610
3 6:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	5 788	4 093	1 697	571	368	50	282	1 173	244	1 382	1 400	1 881	1 146
4 7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	4 199	3 054	1 145	370	214	55	144	814	127	1 151	957	1 251	841
5 7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	3 788	2 686	1 103	364	180	39	166	783	129	1 025	855	1 230	679
6 8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	2 226	1 504	722	185	67	17	107	493	106	656	455	645	471
7 8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	1 227	821	407	115	39	5	37	286	55	382	255	361	230
8 9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	929	641	288	107	39	2	34	217	69	239	174	308	208
9 10:00 a.m. to 9:59 p.m.	1 657	1 040	617	118	123	20	98	399	108	386	447	477	347
10 4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m.	1 019	606	413	131	80	7	60	269	56	231	269	316	202
11 Not reported	3 347	2 385	962	276	168	34	164	638	171	792	775	1 062	717

¹Limited to those persons 14 years and older who reported having a job the week prior to interview within the United States.

²Limited to householders who reported having a job the week prior to interview within the United States.

Table 8-6. Mobility—In Suburbs—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		Regions			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Moved in past year	Below poverty level	North-east	Midwest	South	West
						Severe	Moderate						
1 All persons aged 18 and over	78 187	58 662	19 525	6 032	4 273	770	3 631	12 906	6 002	20 334	17 524	24 160	16 170
Location of Previous Residence													
At birth:													
2 Same state	42 385	33 013	9 372	2 612	2 159	490	2 129	5 657	3 179	13 492	11 553	11 372	5 968
3 Different state	26 814	19 622	7 192	2 712	1 816	157	1 058	5 293	1 801	4 462	4 867	10 367	7 319
4 Different Nation	6 333	4 004	2 328	507	201	81	304	1 355	793	1 708	776	1 588	2 251
5 Not reported	2 655	2 023	633	201	103	43	140	401	229	672	529	823	631
At age 16:													
6 Same state	52 514	40 682	11 832	3 391	2 766	578	2 556	7 423	3 951	15 335	13 375	14 713	9 091
7 Different state	19 695	14 188	5 507	2 082	1 290	118	751	4 061	1 354	3 449	3 352	7 776	5 117
8 Different Nation	4 470	2 779	1 692	372	129	48	232	1 040	558	1 199	542	1 181	1 548
9 Not reported	1 507	1 012	495	178	88	27	93	362	139	351	254	468	415
Preferred Residence in 5 years													
10 Same house/apartment	39 553	34 046	5 507	2 793	1 819	290	1 582	4 418	3 151	11 342	8 684	12 074	7 453
11 Someplace else	35 846	22 445	13 401	3 058	2 340	438	1 897	8 131	2 648	8 243	8 241	11 261	8 101
12 Another home in the area	14 095	8 150	5 945	1 187	1 188	224	744	3 390	1 044	3 250	3 045	4 816	2 983
13 Outside the area	21 582	14 171	7 411	1 865	1 134	211	1 145	4 714	1 588	4 946	5 158	6 394	5 084
14 Not reported	169	124	45	6	18	3	9	26	16	47	38	52	33
15 Not reported	2 788	2 171	617	182	114	43	151	357	203	749	588	825	616
Likelihood of Living in Same Unit in 5 Years													
16 Prefers living in same house/apartment	39 553	34 046	5 507	2 793	1 819	290	1 582	4 418	3 151	11 342	8 684	12 074	7 453
17 Very likely	29 338	26 095	3 243	2 088	1 350	182	1 180	2 988	2 258	8 343	6 174	9 365	5 457
18 Likely	6 984	5 524	1 480	452	341	65	253	961	574	2 171	1 780	1 731	1 302
19 Not very likely	1 678	1 258	418	130	72	13	84	245	152	420	338	555	385
20 No chance at all	252	149	103	6	9	-	15	35	12	48	48	63	94
21 Don't know	1 094	833	261	83	43	10	49	166	137	302	264	322	206
22 Not reported	209	186	22	34	4	10	2	26	18	58	83	38	30
Preferred Location in 5 Years													
23 Prefers Living Outside Area	21 582	14 171	7 411	1 865	1 134	211	1 145	4 714	1 588	4 946	5 158	6 394	5 084
Type of area:													
24 Large city	1 995	1 199	796	198	88	22	129	519	254	420	397	727	451
25 Suburb near large city	4 332	2 793	1 539	437	133	21	210	890	241	1 084	1 263	1 111	874
26 Medium-sized city or its suburbs	3 026	1 908	1 118	268	151	23	124	765	244	580	662	974	830
27 Small city	2 529	1 677	851	233	148	30	129	529	212	437	547	762	782
28 Town or village	2 513	1 624	889	181	116	35	144	519	123	886	542	531	555
29 Open country but not far	5 403	3 775	1 628	395	396	64	297	1 054	339	1 267	1 343	1 694	1 100
30 Farm	995	630	364	82	85	13	81	284	119	123	242	366	263
31 Other	408	331	78	30	18	-	2	57	24	86	84	126	113
32 Not reported	381	234	147	40	22	3	30	97	31	83	78	104	116
Location of area:													
33 Same state	11 381	7 483	3 898	909	637	122	658	2 222	867	2 191	2 478	3 500	3 212
34 Different state	8 693	5 731	2 962	817	409	77	424	2 152	573	2 357	2 335	2 506	1 495
35 Different Nation	536	270	266	39	7	2	27	176	73	154	62	130	191
36 Not reported	971	686	285	100	80	9	35	163	76	244	283	258	186
37 All householders aged 18 and over	39 034	27 518	11 516	3 137	2 387	410	1 831	7 099	3 680	9 893	8 755	12 259	8 127
Location of Previous Residence													
At birth:													
38 Same state	20 728	15 097	5 631	1 351	1 183	270	1 084	3 268	1 987	6 626	5 671	5 714	2 717
39 Different state	14 659	10 166	4 493	1 496	1 055	83	572	3 074	1 148	2 293	2 582	5 604	4 180
40 Different Nation	3 046	1 838	1 208	219	112	42	145	631	459	858	401	736	1 051
41 Not reported	600	417	184	71	37	5	30	126	85	116	101	205	178
At age 16:													
42 Same state	25 182	18 180	7 002	1 741	1 522	308	1 245	4 166	2 409	7 336	6 512	7 144	4 190
43 Different state	11 225	7 726	3 499	1 183	751	70	437	2 367	895	1 853	1 902	4 403	3 068
44 Different Nation	2 218	1 328	889	169	71	27	115	474	326	616	277	588	756
45 Not reported	409	284	125	43	33	5	35	92	49	86	64	143	114
Preferred Residence in 5 years													
46 Same house/apartment	21 264	17 739	3 526	1 439	1 075	166	881	2 433	2 070	6 047	4 692	6 563	3 962
47 Someplace else	17 318	9 471	7 847	1 646	1 272	240	930	4 576	1 553	3 786	3 977	5 542	4 034
48 Another home in the area	6 668	3 143	3 525	657	611	124	360	1 965	612	1 490	1 415	2 289	1 474
49 Outside the area	10 590	6 297	4 293	988	651	113	568	2 595	930	2 258	2 555	3 227	2 551
50 Not reported	60	32	29	-	9	3	5	17	11	19	7	25	9
51 Not reported	451	308	143	52	40	5	19	90	56	80	86	154	131
Likelihood of Living in Same Unit in 5 Years													
52 Prefers living in same house/apartment	21 264	17 739	3 526	1 439	1 075	166	881	2 433	2 070	6 047	4 692	6 563	3 962
53 Very likely	15 973	13 854	2 119	1 081	791	116	647	1 639	1 495	4 497	3 403	5 118	2 958
54 Likely	3 692	2 786	896	231	210	32	140	537	361	1 126	937	946	682
55 Not very likely	816	553	264	80	46	6	51	134	108	217	166	264	169
56 No chance at all	144	76	68	3	4	-	13	23	11	28	30	36	49
57 Don't know	541	374	167	45	20	6	28	89	83	151	117	179	94
58 Not reported	98	85	13	18	4	6	2	11	13	27	36	22	11

Table 8-6. Mobility—In Suburbs—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		Regions			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Moved in past year	Below poverty level	North-east	Midwest	South	West
						Severe	Moderate						
Preferred Location in 5 Years													
1 Prefers Living Outside Area	10 590	6 297	4 293	888	651	113	566	2 595	930	2 256	2 555	3 227	2 551
Type of area:													
2 Large city	751	333	418	81	42	8	46	260	123	149	145	294	162
3 Suburb near large city	2 086	1 116	971	233	74	17	104	527	150	482	602	572	450
4 Medium-sized city or its suburbs	1 412	787	626	138	69	15	58	393	133	247	316	470	379
5 Small city	1 226	765	461	125	90	20	62	278	127	193	266	367	400
6 Town or village	1 311	785	526	115	78	16	83	298	83	445	275	288	302
7 Open country but not far	2 854	1 884	970	221	227	30	156	611	206	618	736	909	591
8 Farm	583	369	214	46	48	6	38	163	78	70	148	218	146
9 Other	214	168	45	18	13	-	2	33	11	44	38	64	68
10 Not reported	153	90	63	11	13	3	18	32	19	29	28	45	51
Location of area:													
11 Same state	5 584	3 329	2 254	505	361	65	312	1 235	507	1 016	1 256	1 739	1 570
12 Different state	4 357	2 567	1 770	424	238	41	224	1 203	338	1 070	1 171	1 323	783
13 Different Nation	255	122	133	14	5	2	15	81	39	73	23	63	96
14 Not reported	394	259	136	45	48	5	15	76	47	99	102	102	81

Table 9-1. General Characteristics by Family Type—Outside Metropolitan Statistical Areas—

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	All households	Family households										
		Married couple						Male householder, no wife present				
		Total	With own children under 18			Hhldr of Hispanic origin	With own children under 18					
			Total	Race of householder			Total	Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin		
White	Black			White	Black							
1 Total.....	19 793	14 663	12 241	5 888	5 470	298	172	661	283	247	33	8
Tenure												
2 Owner occupied.....	14 339	11 507	10 055	4 530	4 253	214	101	456	180	158	22	1
3 Percent of all occupied.....	72.4	78.5	82.1	77.2	77.8	71.9	59.0	68.9	63.6	63.9	66.7	18.3
4 Renter occupied.....	5 454	3 155	2 186	1 338	1 218	84	71	205	103	89	11	6
Units in Structure												
5 1, detached.....	14 965	11 921	10 226	4 809	4 518	214	121	522	226	195	28	4
6 1, attached.....	326	212	181	82	72	7	8	8	3	3	-	-
7 2 to 4.....	1 485	729	434	202	187	12	10	42	10	7	3	-
8 5 to 9.....	473	189	103	54	47	-	5	17	7	7	-	3
9 10 to 19.....	259	90	68	34	25	4	3	2	-	-	-	-
10 20 to 49.....	164	50	48	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 50 or more.....	136	9	6	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 Mobile home or trailer.....	1 885	1 462	1 195	678	613	61	25	70	38	34	2	-
Year Structure Built¹												
13 1990 to 1994.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 1985 to 1989.....	182	183	127	95	82	13	-	6	6	6	-	-
15 1980 to 1984.....	1 612	1 226	1 053	582	533	26	14	37	20	20	-	-
16 1975 to 1979.....	3 055	2 483	2 103	1 312	1 232	66	33	93	47	38	9	3
17 1970 to 1974.....	2 450	1 892	1 608	826	745	52	34	56	29	22	7	-
18 1960 to 1969.....	2 827	2 086	1 785	735	683	60	20	87	39	35	4	-
19 1950 to 1959.....	2 264	1 684	1 448	561	531	21	21	72	26	26	-	-
20 1940 to 1949.....	1 690	1 218	972	418	403	9	29	90	38	29	10	3
21 1930 to 1939.....	1 459	1 045	803	334	297	32	6	60	20	17	3	-
22 1920 to 1929.....	1 122	744	618	283	272	11	13	38	13	13	-	-
23 1919 or earlier.....	3 132	2 123	1 744	722	711	8	2	123	44	42	-	1
24 Median.....	1961	1962	1963	1968	1968	1971	1967	1953	1960	1959	-	-
Age of Householder												
25 Under 25 years.....	1 244	755	565	322	296	17	30	51	26	26	-	-
26 25 to 29.....	1 892	1 478	1 241	925	855	63	44	51	35	30	5	6
27 30 to 34.....	2 099	1 748	1 462	1 258	1 200	44	14	57	35	30	5	-
28 35 to 44.....	3 637	3 230	2 666	2 266	2 106	111	52	160	134	118	16	-
29 45 to 54.....	2 696	2 377	1 985	854	812	28	22	120	41	39	2	1
30 55 to 64.....	3 049	2 341	2 079	199	164	29	6	81	9	4	2	-
31 65 to 74.....	2 969	1 806	1 535	42	35	7	2	92	2	-	2	-
32 75 years and over.....	2 207	926	708	2	2	-	-	48	-	-	-	-
33 Median.....	49	46	46	37	37	37	34	46	38	38	-	-
Persons 65 Years Old and Over												
34 None.....	14 209	11 536	9 717	5 772	5 382	289	167	472	276	245	30	8
35 1 person.....	3 839	1 411	971	81	74	7	5	137	2	2	-	-
36 2 persons or more.....	1 745	1 716	1 553	15	13	2	-	51	2	-	2	-
Persons												
37 1 person.....	4 579	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38 2 persons.....	6 600	6 209	5 039	...	...	...	...	321	55	51	5	-
39 3 persons.....	3 288	3 183	2 542	1 660	1 559	86	40	175	104	92	9	3
40 4 persons.....	3 239	3 200	2 837	2 510	2 384	94	61	92	75	67	7	3
41 5 persons.....	1 360	1 355	1 221	1 150	1 061	57	32	44	29	20	9	-
42 6 persons.....	460	451	396	367	329	29	28	12	9	7	3	-
43 7 persons or more.....	267	264	205	181	137	33	11	17	10	10	-	1
44 Median.....	2.3	2.9	2.9	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.3	2.6	3.3	3.3	-	-
Rooms												
45 1 room.....	68	12	8	5	5	-	3	5	-	-	-	-
46 2 rooms.....	206	31	26	8	8	-	2	3	3	3	-	-
47 3 rooms.....	1 124	301	220	58	54	2	-	20	9	9	-	-
48 4 rooms.....	3 774	2 287	1 697	709	622	70	41	151	60	47	13	3
49 5 rooms.....	4 843	3 749	3 034	1 462	1 338	93	65	161	80	68	9	3
50 6 rooms.....	4 360	3 556	3 048	1 407	1 295	78	32	132	57	52	5	-
51 7 rooms.....	2 764	2 381	2 131	1 048	1 008	29	20	73	30	30	-	-
52 8 rooms.....	1 438	1 285	1 135	620	598	19	8	65	18	16	2	1
53 9 rooms.....	706	631	561	322	312	7	-	32	17	13	4	-
54 10 rooms or more.....	492	429	381	230	230	-	2	20	9	9	-	-
55 Median.....	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.4	-	-
Persons Per Room												
56 0.50 or less.....	13 148	8 294	6 901	1 346	1 287	50	13	389	98	91	7	-
57 0.51 to 1.00.....	6 172	5 911	4 989	4 203	3 932	195	121	248	172	146	23	8
58 1.01 to 1.50.....	382	382	303	281	226	41	29	17	11	8	3	-
59 1.51 or more.....	91	76	48	39	24	13	9	7	2	2	-	-

¹For mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Occupied Units

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
Total	With own children under 18				Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Living alone				Other nonfamily		
	Total	Race of householder		Total		Male		Female		Male	Female	
		White	Black			Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over			
1 751	1 016	778	204	38	5 130	1 619	487	2 959	1 926	351	201	1
997	436	353	70	15	2 832	781	317	1 884	1 312	96	71	2
56.6	42.9	45.4	34.1	40.5	55.2	48.3	67.9	63.7	68.1	27.3	35.5	3
764	580	425	134	22	2 298	838	150	1 075	614	255	130	4
1 173	587	441	117	25	3 044	892	335	1 917	1 355	138	99	5
44	24	19	2	—	114	24	5	62	33	11	16	6
253	191	129	62	11	756	278	26	355	194	77	45	7
69	64	54	10	—	284	108	10	133	65	23	20	8
20	20	18	2	—	169	36	5	85	45	37	10	9
2	—	—	—	—	114	40	8	57	41	17	—	10
2	2	2	—	—	127	26	13	96	87	—	—	11
197	129	116	11	2	529	215	65	254	107	49	5	12
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
31	18	12	3	—	19	8	—	12	3	—	—	13
136	103	77	17	8	386	143	24	185	90	28	30	14
287	230	178	40	9	572	168	38	318	174	64	24	15
226	148	106	37	5	558	171	63	300	184	64	22	16
234	118	88	25	4	741	259	77	421	260	35	22	17
164	84	68	16	2	580	156	41	387	244	26	11	18
154	76	54	22	3	474	138	44	298	224	16	21	20
181	89	66	23	—	415	128	27	250	166	25	12	21
68	49	40	9	3	377	127	48	217	154	26	7	22
256	101	80	11	3	1 009	321	108	574	428	66	49	23
1962	1969	1968	1968	—	1955	1956	1952	1954	1950	1965	1960	24
139	120	77	31	4	488	185	—	113	—	112	79	25
186	174	138	33	4	414	203	—	105	—	73	33	26
229	214	162	48	7	351	231	—	88	—	41	11	27
404	349	281	61	15	407	208	—	129	—	59	11	28
272	133	104	24	7	319	117	—	163	—	28	12	26
181	23	16	7	—	708	209	—	455	—	19	25	30
178	2	—	2	—	1 163	282	282	847	847	17	17	31
171	—	—	—	—	1 280	185	185	1 080	1 080	2	13	32
43	35	35	34	—	63	44	73	70	75+	26	26	33
1 348	996	769	193	38	2 673	1 152	—	1 033	—	322	166	34
303	18	9	9	—	2 428	467	467	1 926	1 926	15	19	35
111	2	—	2	—	29	—	—	—	—	13	17	36
—	—	—	—	—	4 578	1 619	467	2 958	1 926	—	—	37
649	341	305	33	5	391	—	—	—	—	233	157	38
466	317	249	58	13	105	—	—	—	—	78	26	39
271	230	159	61	15	39	—	—	—	—	22	17	40
90	63	38	20	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	4	41
44	28	13	11	—	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	42
42	38	14	21	5	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	43
2.6	3.0	2.8	3.7	—	1.5	—	—	—	—	2.3	2.1	44
—	—	—	—	—	75	43	6	20	4	10	2	45
2	2	—	2	—	174	106	28	68	46	—	—	46
60	46	29	14	—	823	258	54	477	294	55	33	47
440	272	222	50	14	1 487	489	143	796	511	127	75	48
555	325	240	75	9	1 093	334	93	654	444	65	40	49
378	197	141	40	9	803	204	71	527	365	50	23	50
177	99	62	15	5	383	101	33	247	160	18	18	51
65	52	44	4	—	152	48	23	97	60	8	2	52
39	21	19	2	—	75	23	9	35	16	12	4	53
27	2	2	—	—	63	18	8	37	27	8	3	54
5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	—	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.4	55
1 004	439	396	35	12	4 854	1 577	481	2 939	1 922	205	133	56
674	510	353	135	20	2 610	43	6	20	4	133	65	57
62	48	27	18	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58
21	19	2	16	—	15	—	—	—	—	13	2	59

Table 9-2. Financial Characteristics by Family Type—Outside Metropolitan Statistical Areas—

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	All households	Family households											
		Married couple						Male householder, no wife present					
		Total	With own children under 18			Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	With own children under 18			Hhldr of Hispanic origin
			Total	White	Black	White	Black			Total	White	Black	
Total	White													Black
1 Total	19 793	14 663	12 241	5 868	5 470	298	172	661	283	247	33	8	
Household Income													
2 Less than \$5,000.....	2 404	1 006	571	228	188	28	4	50	26	24	2	-	
3 \$5,000 to \$9,999.....	3 198	1 795	1 254	399	356	30	35	79	29	19	7	3	
4 \$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 897	2 063	1 525	634	549	69	32	44	32	21	13	3	
5 \$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 374	1 842	1 551	758	697	42	30	99	49	27	2	-	
6 \$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 446	2 007	1 796	847	806	31	20	81	41	24	2	1	
7 \$25,000 to \$29,999.....	1 604	1 402	1 264	733	684	44	23	69	33	31	2	-	
8 \$30,000 to \$34,999.....	1 382	1 251	1 159	623	589	26	11	57	33	11	1	-	
9 \$35,000 to \$39,999.....	955	899	852	472	458	10	4	32	11	11	-	-	
10 \$40,000 to \$49,999.....	1 183	1 088	1 048	567	545	14	11	17	10	10	-	-	
11 \$50,000 to \$59,999.....	571	539	505	263	256	5	2	12	-	-	-	-	
12 \$60,000 to \$79,999.....	480	419	401	181	179	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	
13 \$80,000 to \$99,999.....	147	141	136	60	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
14 \$100,000 to \$119,999.....	72	65	57	38	38	-	-	8	5	5	-	-	
15 \$120,000 or more.....	140	135	124	66	66	-	-	12	10	10	-	-	
16 Median.....	17 943	21 567	23 395	25 469	26 020	17 676	17 505	18 464	19 271	20 481	-	-	
As percent of poverty level:													
17 Less than 50 percent.....	1 247	873	500	280	236	32	7	47	30	26	4	-	
18 50 to 99.....	2 625	1 436	947	501	412	67	46	63	27	20	7	3	
19 100 to 149.....	2 778	1 918	1 518	788	708	57	42	91	41	31	8	4	
20 150 to 199.....	2 558	1 897	1 554	910	858	42	19	96	42	40	3	-	
21 200 percent or more.....	10 585	8 539	7 722	3 389	3 256	101	57	363	141	131	11	-	
Monthly Housing Costs													
22 Less than \$100.....	1 202	623	432	129	116	6	4	50	14	12	2	1	
23 \$100 to \$199.....	5 477	3 659	3 000	866	735	98	47	159	49	40	9	-	
24 \$200 to \$249.....	2 396	1 683	1 397	484	447	24	14	77	32	24	5	3	
25 \$250 to \$299.....	1 687	1 266	1 026	499	449	38	18	52	27	24	3	-	
26 \$300 to \$349.....	1 509	1 120	892	476	444	25	9	46	25	20	4	3	
27 \$350 to \$399.....	1 206	963	796	493	474	13	9	59	20	15	4	-	
28 \$400 to \$449.....	999	810	679	435	416	16	21	43	28	28	5	-	
29 \$450 to \$499.....	717	649	558	354	344	4	13	12	7	7	-	-	
30 \$500 to \$599.....	1 063	941	844	580	537	38	6	39	20	20	-	-	
31 \$600 to \$699.....	584	538	494	326	317	9	4	29	6	6	-	-	
32 \$700 to \$799.....	358	329	294	190	190	-	8	13	11	11	-	-	
33 \$800 to \$899.....	238	208	183	117	111	3	2	16	10	10	-	-	
34 \$900 to \$999.....	139	134	121	63	61	-	-	6	4	4	-	-	
35 \$1,000 to \$1,249.....	121	102	93	55	55	-	-	4	2	2	-	-	
36 \$1,250 to \$1,499.....	72	70	65	40	40	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	
37 \$1,500 or more.....	114	99	94	53	49	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	
38 No cash rent.....	864	543	447	275	265	10	9	38	18	18	-	-	
39 Mortgage payment not reported.....	1 047	815	825	434	419	13	6	23	8	8	-	-	
40 Median (excludes no cash rent).....	247	278	282	383	371	263	287	284	313	327	-	-	
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Income													
41 Less than 5 percent.....	614	545	512	170	162	2	4	19	7	7	-	1	
42 5 to 9 percent.....	2 766	2 417	2 159	812	742	58	20	109	38	36	2	-	
43 10 to 14 percent.....	3 024	2 490	2 214	949	888	37	22	125	34	30	4	-	
44 15 to 19 percent.....	2 833	2 166	1 871	881	823	44	27	74	40	40	-	-	
45 20 to 24 percent.....	2 201	1 572	1 313	737	691	36	28	77	34	30	4	3	
46 25 to 29 percent.....	1 817	1 084	896	539	505	20	17	56	29	18	9	-	
47 30 to 34 percent.....	1 081	686	531	296	266	15	12	23	16	13	3	-	
48 35 to 39 percent.....	732	467	341	158	142	9	3	27	15	13	2	-	
49 40 to 49 percent.....	963	554	376	171	159	10	8	40	24	17	6	3	
50 50 to 59 percent.....	452	292	166	75	68	4	2	11	2	2	-	-	
51 60 to 69 percent.....	365	215	137	79	61	16	10	7	3	3	-	-	
52 70 percent or more.....	995	591	344	170	145	21	4	21	7	5	2	-	
53 Zero or negative income.....	279	184	143	50	42	2	-	12	8	8	-	-	
54 No cash rent.....	864	543	447	275	265	10	9	38	18	18	-	-	
55 Mortgage payment not reported.....	1 006	878	788	417	402	13	6	23	8	8	-	-	
56 Median (excludes 3 previous lines).....	19	17	16	18	18	19	21	18	21	19	-	-	
OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS													
57 Total	14 339	11 507	10 055	4 530	4 263	214	101	456	180	158	22	1	
Value													
58 Less than \$10,000.....	1 213	841	672	336	299	33	12	55	20	15	4	1	
59 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 427	1 038	830	374	333	37	21	58	30	21	9	-	
60 \$20,000 to \$29,999.....	1 584	1 177	991	451	405	39	18	66	23	23	2	-	
61 \$30,000 to \$39,999.....	2 204	1 739	1 483	635	577	53	18	72	25	20	4	-	
62 \$40,000 to \$49,999.....	2 154	1 760	1 533	681	646	28	13	66	24	24	-	-	
63 \$50,000 to \$59,999.....	1 493	1 213	1 092	529	510	12	8	42	15	15	-	-	
64 \$60,000 to \$69,999.....	1 317	1 134	1 052	483	457	11	5	28	12	12	-	-	
65 \$70,000 to \$79,999.....	916	784	737	343	341	6	6	19	8	8	-	-	
66 \$80,000 to \$99,999.....	997	878	794	341	337	2	-	18	8	8	-	-	
67 \$100,000 to \$119,999.....	383	349	317	136	136	-	-	35	15	11	4	-	
68 \$120,000 to \$149,999.....	276	245	238	97	93	-	-	4	2	2	-	-	
69 \$150,000 to \$199,999.....	196	170	155	68	68	-	-	9	6	6	-	-	
70 \$200,000 to \$249,999.....	104	97	84	28	25	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	
71 \$250,000 to \$299,999.....	37	28	28	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
72 \$300,000 or more.....	56	53	50	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
73 Median.....	43 635	45 445	46 863	46 890	47 951	29 707	30 192	37 159	36 650	39 253	-	-	

Occupied Units

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households								
Female householder, no husband present													
Total	With own children under 18				Total	Living alone				Other nonfamily		Total	
	Total	Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin		Male		Female		Male	Female		
		White	Black			Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over				
1 761	1 016	778	204	38	5 130	1 619	467	2 959	1 926	351	201	1	
384	286	184	91	-	1 398	341	148	979	726	26	52	2	
482	265	200	59	18	1 403	369	174	973	683	31	30	3	
405	237	196	32	14	834	295	68	450	242	59	30	4	
183	108	101	7	-	532	202	25	242	104	68	19	5	
130	60	49	8	-	440	160	22	208	120	52	20	6	
70	23	17	2	5	201	102	12	49	12	36	14	7	
35	11	11	-	-	112	54	4	16	11	33	9	8	
15	5	3	2	3	56	34	6	13	7	4	5	9	
33	12	9	3	-	65	30	5	5	2	21	9	10	
23	4	2	2	-	32	10	2	12	10	9	-	11	
7	2	2	-	-	40	19	-	8	5	7	7	12	
5	2	2	-	-	7	-	-	2	2	-	4	13	
-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	5	2	14	
-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	2	2	-	-	15	
10 419	9 187	10 117	5 912	-	9 160	11 690	7 445	7 572	6 737	19 366	13 163	16	
326	272	166	98	-	374	127	43	190	98	18	40	17	
426	278	198	66	13	1 188	243	113	685	670	33	28	18	
309	172	151	18	11	880	214	103	595	434	31	19	19	
246	137	128	5	8	662	199	66	386	243	52	24	20	
454	157	135	17	5	2 047	837	142	903	481	216	90	21	
141	69	34	30	9	579	182	78	374	286	11	12	22	
500	226	147	69	4	1 819	497	205	1 245	915	29	48	23	
219	111	89	16	-	703	232	50	410	237	44	17	24	
187	119	103	12	5	421	158	40	211	137	38	16	25	
183	137	109	25	5	389	134	9	178	79	45	32	26	
108	72	60	10	-	243	66	7	111	52	39	27	27	
87	52	46	7	-	188	65	15	81	41	35	7	28	
79	56	54	2	5	68	21	2	22	15	18	6	29	
58	42	37	5	-	122	40	2	46	19	22	14	30	
24	17	15	2	-	47	17	-	11	4	16	2	31	
22	22	22	-	-	29	8	-	15	9	5	-	32	
9	7	5	2	-	29	15	2	7	-	4	3	33	
7	2	2	-	-	5	2	-	2	2	-	-	34	
4	-	-	-	-	19	2	2	11	7	5	-	35	
2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	
2	2	2	-	-	15	8	2	4	4	2	-	37	
59	33	20	14	6	321	120	47	186	101	31	5	38	
67	46	34	9	2	132	51	7	63	19	6	10	39	
240	276	295	187	-	197	210	183	180	167	340	303	40	
13	2	2	-	-	70	39	4	20	13	7	4	41	
149	36	25	9	4	349	143	36	151	88	33	22	42	
150	48	39	9	7	535	182	43	271	176	53	30	43	
221	85	60	16	7	667	279	57	307	199	52	29	44	
182	113	87	24	-	629	200	67	381	227	50	18	45	
131	80	59	21	3	533	154	51	348	251	19	12	46	
144	91	84	7	3	383	90	23	250	184	35	7	47	
99	62	43	19	2	265	68	30	185	123	11	3	48	
138	101	87	12	6	409	92	51	300	213	10	7	49	
82	59	47	12	-	190	39	13	139	90	5	8	50	
70	50	35	14	-	151	40	7	99	66	3	8	51	
225	189	145	39	-	404	91	23	291	185	26	27	52	
29	20	11	-	-	95	33	9	36	12	9	16	53	
59	33	20	14	6	321	120	47	186	101	31	5	54	
67	46	34	9	2	130	51	7	63	19	8	7	55	
28	35	35	38	-	25	22	25	28	29	21	21	56	
997	436	353	70	15	2 632	781	317	1 884	1 312	96	71	57	
115	59	46	13	-	372	127	52	223	133	23	-	58	
153	62	47	15	-	389	121	40	257	176	6	4	59	
120	48	37	11	3	387	84	49	278	212	11	14	60	
184	102	81	21	4	485	109	55	326	241	17	12	61	
181	73	66	5	4	394	88	31	287	193	11	9	62	
80	29	24	-	-	280	79	25	193	132	3	5	63	
54	23	19	4	3	183	65	18	111	87	4	2	64	
29	5	5	-	-	132	42	17	80	56	8	2	65	
50	18	18	-	-	119	38	14	72	61	5	5	66	
30	7	7	-	2	34	7	7	20	18	2	2	67	
2	-	-	-	-	31	6	4	18	12	2	7	68	
6	3	3	-	-	26	4	4	13	9	3	5	69	
12	5	-	-	-	7	2	2	2	2	-	-	70	
-	-	-	-	-	10	5	-	2	2	-	-	71	
3	3	3	-	-	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	72	
36 016	34 784	35 775	25 995	-	35 767	35 358	33 254	35 651	35 592	34 592	46 010	73	

Table 9-3. Housing Quality by Family Type—Outside Metropolitan Statistical Areas—

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	All households	Family households												
		Total	Married couple						Male householder, no wife present					
			Total	With own children under 18			Total	With own children under 18						
				Total	White	Black		Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	White	Black	Hhldr of Hispanic origin		
1 Total	19 793	14 663	12 241	5 868	5 470	298	172	681	263	247	33	8		
Water Supply Stoppage														
2 With hot and cold piped water	19 537	14 529	12 168	5 630	5 444	287	172	640	278	242	33	8		
3 No stoppage in last 3 months	18 344	13 675	11 478	5 448	5 103	259	165	587	247	221	23	4		
4 With stoppage in last 3 months	923	658	564	333	308	18	5	28	19	14	5	3		
5 No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more	338	245	212	119	110	7	3	6	4	2	2	-		
6 1 time lasting 6 hours or more	386	285	253	152	143	7	2	19	12	12	-	3		
7 2 times	74	42	29	22	18	4	-	3	3	-	3	-		
8 3 times	38	31	26	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
9 4 times or more	38	22	18	13	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
10 Number of times not reported	51	32	29	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
11 Stoppage not reported	270	197	125	50	34	10	2	25	12	7	5	-		
Flush Toilet Breakdowns														
12 With one or more flush toilets	19 529	14 511	12 152	5 827	5 440	290	172	640	276	240	33	8		
13 With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months	18 278	13 620	11 465	5 475	5 153	240	150	590	258	235	23	8		
14 None working some time in last 3 months	1 192	849	650	333	273	48	20	47	15	5	7	-		
15 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	356	242	193	91	78	10	8	17	5	2	3	-		
16 1 time lasting 6 hours or more	588	436	339	186	153	31	9	23	10	3	4	-		
17 2 times	75	52	32	15	11	-	-	4	2	-	-	-		
18 3 times	49	38	31	18	14	2	3	2	-	-	-	-		
19 4 times or more	18	13	13	9	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
20 Number of times not reported	105	71	43	17	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
21 Breakdowns not reported	60	42	38	18	14	2	2	5	2	-	2	-		
Sewage Disposal Breakdowns														
22 With public sewer	10 334	6 943	5 522	2 606	2 383	165	126	337	126	98	26	6		
23 No breakdowns in last 3 months	10 102	6 752	5 381	2 539	2 322	161	119	328	119	83	23	3		
24 With breakdowns in last 3 months	232	190	141	67	60	5	7	9	7	5	2	3		
25 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	59	50	41	17	15	-	5	3	3	3	-	3		
26 1 time lasting 6 hours or more	150	120	89	47	43	5	3	6	4	2	2	-		
27 2 times	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
28 3 times	9	7	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
29 4 times or more	7	9	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
30 With septic tank or cesspool	9 220	7 573	6 635	3 223	3 060	124	46	303	149	142	7	1		
31 No breakdowns in last 3 months	8 975	7 348	6 443	3 111	2 954	118	44	288	147	140	7	1		
32 With breakdowns in last 3 months	245	225	192	113	106	6	2	5	2	2	-	-		
33 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	79	70	59	32	30	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
34 1 time lasting 6 hours or more	147	138	120	70	67	2	2	5	2	2	-	-		
35 2 times	9	7	7	7	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
36 3 times	11	11	6	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
37 4 times or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Heating Problems														
38 With heating equipment and occupied last winter	17 721	13 269	11 162	5 223	4 865	270	138	601	242	217	25	6		
39 Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter	16 056	12 093	10 273	4 743	4 441	230	126	526	209	189	20	8		
40 Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter ¹	1 643	1 158	872	471	417	38	11	74	33	28	5	-		
41 Equipment breakdowns	282	194	149	89	78	7	-	8	6	3	3	-		
42 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	24	14	12	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
43 1 time lasting 6 hours or more	155	99	83	53	48	5	-	-	-	-	-	-		
44 2 times	40	28	20	11	11	-	-	3	3	3	-	-		
45 3 times	19	13	9	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
46 4 times or more	21	18	12	5	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-		
47 Number of times not reported	23	21	13	6	4	2	-	3	3	-	3	-		
48 Other causes	1 405	994	741	404	357	38	11	70	30	25	5	-		
49 Utility interruption	335	270	232	134	126	7	-	13	9	9	-	-		
50 Inadequate heating capacity	373	242	151	79	82	15	3	22	13	8	5	-		
51 Inadequate insulation	270	199	158	89	81	6	2	12	5	5	-	-		
52 Other	385	252	180	93	78	7	7	18	4	4	-	-		
53 Not reported	43	29	21	10	10	-	-	6	-	-	-	-		
54 Reason for discomfort not reported	14	14	11	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
55 Discomfort not reported	21	17	17	9	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Selected Deficiencies¹														
56 Signs of rats in last 3 months	1 043	765	529	314	227	80	15	59	23	10	12	-		
57 Holes in floors	320	237	148	119	80	37	5	23	6	3	5	-		
58 Open cracks or holes (interior)	1 108	783	559	370	282	67	17	57	13	8	5	1		
59 Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	1 010	710	499	262	230	25	12	56	19	12	7	-		
60 No electrical wiring	7	5	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
61 Exposed wiring	470	317	232	109	95	9	-	2	13	10	3	-		
62 Rooms without electric outlets	760	504	388	205	170	28	5	19	5	5	-	-		
Selected Amenities¹														
63 Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	14 850	11 418	9 651	4 485	4 235	178	94	479	204	178	23	4		
64 Not reported	25	20	18	11	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
65 Telephone available	18 057	13 522	11 447	5 353	5 037	250	127	581	242	216	26	8		
66 Usable fireplace	4 704	3 962	3 585	1 675	1 616	40	17	122	51	47	4	-		
67 Separate dining room	6 911	5 541	4 802	2 271	2 190	64	40	229	95	82	13	-		
68 With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	5 928	5 011	4 481	2 180	2 062	85	12	179	61	57	4	-		
69 Garage or carport included with home	10 669	8 551	7 577	3 368	3 245	78	105	338	133	127	6	3		
70 Not included	9 014	6 018	4 584	2 475	2 196	220	65	320	149	120	26	5		
71 Offstreet parking included	7 839	5 294	4 080	2 230	2 197	195	61	279	125	101	24	5		
72 Offstreet parking not included	112	58	48	28	26	2	-	3	3	3	-	-		
73 Garage or carport not reported	109	83	80	27	27	-	2	-	-	-	-	-		

Occupied Units

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
Total	With own children under 18				Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Living alone				Other nonfamily		
	Total	Race of householder		Total		Male		Female		Male	Female	
		White	Black			Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over			
1 781	1 016	778	204	38	5 130	1 619	487	2 959	1 926	351	201	1
1 722	1 002	778	192	38	5 008	1 561	430	2 905	1 885	348	194	2
1 610	940	738	171	35	4 669	1 445	399	2 728	1 779	315	181	3
66	39	30	7	3	286	89	23	133	81	33	11	4
28	16	16	-	-	91	27	7	52	43	5	7	5
14	7	7	-	-	101	41	13	40	21	18	2	6
11	8	6	-	3	32	9	-	17	4	6	-	7
5	5	-	5	-	7	3	-	5	2	-	-	8
7	2	-	2	-	16	4	-	9	4	2	-	9
2	-	-	-	-	19	4	2	11	7	2	2	10
46	23	9	14	-	73	27	8	44	25	-	2	11
1 720	1 002	778	192	38	5 017	1 563	437	2 912	1 898	348	194	12
1 585	931	730	169	32	4 658	1 439	400	2 712	1 766	328	179	13
152	72	46	23	5	342	120	35	188	130	20	15	14
33	14	2	12	-	114	38	16	66	45	8	2	15
73	36	32	4	3	152	47	13	85	55	10	10	16
18	10	5	2	3	23	19	2	4	4	-	-	17
5	-	-	-	-	13	8	3	4	4	-	-	18
5	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	6	6	-	-	19
23	12	7	5	-	34	7	-	22	15	3	2	20
2	-	-	-	-	18	5	3	13	2	-	-	21
1 084	703	527	159	29	3 392	980	215	2 032	1 354	232	147	22
1 043	675	506	152	29	3 350	963	213	2 014	1 345	225	147	23
41	28	21	7	-	42	17	2	18	9	7	-	24
7	4	4	-	-	9	2	2	0	2	4	-	25
25	14	14	-	-	31	15	-	13	7	3	-	26
5	5	-	5	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	27
5	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28
636	300	249	33	9	1 646	595	223	687	548	116	49	30
607	288	237	33	9	1 627	593	223	671	535	114	49	31
28	11	11	-	-	20	2	-	16	11	2	-	32
11	2	2	-	-	9	2	-	7	7	-	-	33
13	9	9	-	-	9	-	-	7	2	2	-	34
4	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	35
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
1 505	800	589	182	35	4 452	1 324	439	2 771	1 860	217	142	38
1 294	704	529	152	33	3 963	1 175	395	2 478	1 700	192	118	39
211	96	61	30	2	485	145	42	293	180	24	23	40
37	16	9	5	-	88	35	8	48	23	3	2	41
2	-	-	-	-	9	3	3	7	5	-	-	42
17	2	2	-	-	55	27	5	26	9	-	2	43
5	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	12	6	-	-	44
5	5	2	2	-	6	-	-	3	3	3	-	45
5	5	2	2	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	46
5	5	2	2	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	47
163	84	51	28	2	411	118	37	251	157	21	21	48
26	17	12	2	-	84	23	7	37	33	4	-	49
70	16	11	4	2	131	33	11	84	48	5	10	50
30	17	10	5	-	70	13	9	55	38	-	2	51
54	32	16	16	-	133	47	8	68	36	12	5	52
2	2	2	-	-	14	2	2	6	2	-	5	53
3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54
-	-	-	-	-	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	55
178	91	26	53	3	277	96	55	150	86	17	12	56
68	45	23	23	-	83	32	5	34	20	12	4	57
167	99	49	45	-	325	151	41	123	69	26	23	58
155	93	68	23	3	300	130	47	130	71	23	18	59
-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	60
53	20	9	12	-	153	45	10	83	66	21	4	61
97	47	33	14	-	256	85	46	149	114	13	9	62
1 287	720	552	152	26	3 434	1 011	321	2 076	1 373	205	142	63
2	2	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	64
1 484	805	643	136	26	4 535	1 304	372	2 771	1 816	289	171	65
256	154	132	22	5	741	214	67	453	293	38	36	66
511	263	218	44	8	1 370	372	154	685	624	58	55	67
351	184	159	22	4	916	240	65	580	354	71	26	68
636	327	263	11	21	2 118	617	218	1 338	870	96	65	69
1 114	683	481	190	16	2 996	1 000	249	1 607	947	253	136	70
936	588	423	153	13	2 545	855	222	1 340	772	233	117	71
7	-	-	-	-	54	17	3	30	24	4	3	72
11	7	5	2	-	16	2	-	14	9	-	-	73

Table 9-3. Housing Quality by Family Type—Outside Metropolitan Statistical Areas—

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	All households	Family households										
		Married couple						Male householder, no wife present				
		Total	With own children under 18			Hhldr of Hispanic origin	With own children under 18					
			Total	Race of householder			Total	Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin		
Total	White			Black	Total			White	Black			
Overall Opinion of Structure												
1 (worst).....	181	114	67	44	29	11	-	10	3	-	3	-
2.....	75	50	29	19	7	12	-	5	2	2	-	-
3.....	162	127	101	57	48	7	3	2	-	-	-	-
4.....	247	169	120	61	52	7	3	18	6	6	2	-
5.....	1 876	1 298	1 032	544	482	39	13	69	39	34	2	-
6.....	1 100	799	625	385	360	16	13	47	19	19	-	-
7.....	2 073	1 544	1 292	793	756	24	26	76	37	34	2	3
8.....	4 126	3 173	2 684	1 309	1 235	58	42	144	79	72	7	1
9.....	2 080	1 550	1 304	661	628	26	19	66	17	17	-	-
10 (best).....	7 750	5 781	4 931	1 972	1 853	97	48	225	79	63	16	3
11 Not reported.....	123	57	55	23	20	2	5	-	-	-	-	-
Neighborhood Conditions												
12 With neighborhood.....	19 280	14 341	11 968	5 744	5 350	294	170	645	276	240	33	8
13 No problems.....	13 208	9 674	8 045	3 662	3 389	220	113	448	176	159	14	5
14 With problems ¹	5 998	4 621	3 883	2 075	1 954	74	57	193	99	81	19	3
15 Crime.....	277	197	158	104	88	9	2	9	4	2	2	-
16 Noise.....	1 066	739	611	263	247	12	14	21	12	10	2	-
17 Traffic.....	939	769	652	361	354	5	27	31	16	16	-	-
18 Litter or housing deterioration.....	718	569	507	245	210	21	-	27	15	13	2	3
19 Poor city or county services.....	244	205	179	101	97	4	-	6	2	2	-	-
20 Undesirable commercial, institutional, industrial.....	335	241	204	89	89	-	-	13	2	2	-	-
21 People.....	2 131	1 602	1 270	728	675	31	17	68	37	25	12	-
22 Other.....	1 767	1 435	1 263	715	676	26	11	62	34	29	4	-
23 Type of problem not reported.....	75	67	57	23	23	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
24 Presence of problems not reported.....	74	46	37	7	7	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
Overall Opinion of Neighborhood												
25 1 (worst).....	252	191	148	94	77	13	-	13	9	4	4	-
26 2.....	127	86	53	34	29	2	-	18	12	12	-	3
27 3.....	165	122	90	63	60	-	6	4	2	2	-	-
28 4.....	218	157	126	76	62	11	2	5	3	3	-	-
29 5.....	1 449	1 053	819	401	332	51	10	54	22	12	8	-
30 6.....	751	529	404	183	163	18	9	46	21	14	6	-
31 7.....	1 492	1 108	928	561	523	22	21	42	24	24	-	3
32 8.....	3 398	2 536	2 165	1 090	1 048	26	29	107	59	56	2	-
33 9.....	2 157	1 667	1 424	738	708	24	17	70	35	32	3	1
34 10 (best).....	9 271	6 892	5 810	2 502	2 348	128	74	288	90	80	9	-
35 No neighborhood.....	343	231	207	94	94	-	-	13	4	4	-	-
36 Not reported.....	170	91	69	31	26	4	2	2	2	2	-	-

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Occupied Units—Con.

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
Total	With own children under 18			Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Living alone				Other nonfamily		
	Total	Race of householder				Total	Male		Female		Male	Female
		White	Black				65 and over	65 and over				
38	31	13	18	-	67	30	5	33	18	-	4	1
16	14	11	2	-	25	8	2	10	8	5	2	2
23	13	10	2	-	35	16	-	14	2	6	-	3
31	16	16	-	-	78	46	8	23	4	7	2	4
197	111	84	27	2	578	239	60	260	169	54	25	5
127	62	50	9	3	301	126	23	116	59	47	13	6
177	115	90	22	4	528	234	58	195	111	67	32	7
344	189	167	20	13	953	331	73	505	292	73	44	8
180	120	96	19	5	530	172	40	299	170	40	19	9
625	348	242	85	10	1 969	398	166	1 460	1 055	52	59	10
2	-	-	-	-	65	20	12	46	37	-	-	11
1 730	999	763	202	38	4 939	1 554	443	2 655	1 838	335	194	12
1 181	643	480	145	23	3 534	1 075	340	2 117	1 425	214	128	13
544	354	281	57	15	1 377	473	97	724	407	118	62	14
29	14	7	5	-	80	27	5	40	25	11	2	15
108	53	41	12	9	327	94	25	175	95	35	23	16
85	45	43	2	-	171	60	9	91	45	14	5	17
34	23	13	9	-	149	35	8	102	63	12	-	18
21	16	11	2	-	39	18	2	16	9	3	2	19
25	15	13	2	-	94	25	11	48	29	16	5	21
264	167	146	36	8	529	197	43	263	138	42	27	22
111	71	54	9	-	352	135	25	179	116	29	9	22
8	5	5	-	-	8	3	-	2	2	-	2	23
5	2	2	-	-	28	7	7	14	7	3	5	24
32	26	11	12	-	61	29	9	28	10	-	4	25
16	9	9	-	-	41	8	3	25	14	5	2	26
27	23	18	4	-	43	17	5	18	14	6	2	27
26	18	13	5	-	61	40	6	18	9	3	-	28
180	120	93	24	5	396	143	48	187	122	40	25	29
60	48	37	9	4	222	98	13	96	48	23	5	30
137	88	70	16	-	385	151	18	163	84	53	17	31
264	144	112	28	9	862	306	76	446	254	65	46	32
173	109	92	14	5	489	166	43	266	138	41	17	33
795	415	307	90	15	2 379	596	223	1 608	1 146	99	76	34
11	2	-	2	-	112	45	18	50	41	13	4	35
20	15	15	-	-	79	20	6	54	47	3	2	36

Table 9-4. Neighborhood Quality—Outside Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		Regions			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Moved in past year	Below poverty level	North-east	Midwest	South	West
						Severe	Moderate						
1 Total	19 793	14 339	5 454	1 146	1 985	458	1 570	3 220	3 871	2 217	6 509	8 328	2 739
Condition Present as a Percent of Total¹													
2 Street noise or traffic	32.62	30.48	38.23	25.24	32.07	29.91	39.27	37.77	36.73	33.06	32.92	33.18	29.84
3 Streets needing repair	27.41	28.98	23.27	29.46	43.90	43.08	40.50	23.63	31.71	24.85	22.22	32.55	26.17
4 Neighborhood crime	8.51	7.89	10.13	8.29	10.47	12.83	10.31	8.32	11.04	9.36	8.83	9.02	10.24
5 Littered streets or lots	14.11	14.14	14.03	12.98	17.08	18.89	22.17	11.85	15.15	10.34	11.80	16.41	15.67
6 Rundown buildings	15.20	14.90	15.98	9.67	16.61	28.50	25.15	14.84	17.17	12.71	15.50	14.77	17.77
7 Non-residential activities	19.75	18.78	27.57	12.19	16.05	15.70	22.01	23.67	19.88	23.80	22.85	16.31	19.57
8 Odors, smoke, or gas	8.51	8.29	9.07	7.79	8.73	8.42	10.08	7.34	9.66	9.01	9.63	7.11	9.70
9 Any condition(s)	65.22	64.35	67.53	60.06	71.92	69.32	75.91	65.01	69.07	64.05	63.40	66.50	66.63
10 Two or more conditions	34.93	33.35	39.09	29.19	40.17	43.20	47.31	34.24	39.93	34.61	34.26	35.35	35.50
11 No conditions present	34.55	35.45	32.19	39.68	28.08	30.19	23.94	34.92	30.48	35.85	36.38	33.28	33.03
12 Not reported	.22	.20	.28	.26	-	.49	.15	.07	.45	.11	.22	.22	.33
Condition Bothersome as a Percent of Total¹													
13 Street noise or traffic	12.44	11.82	14.81	8.44	14.06	15.00	17.06	14.48	14.67	12.75	10.85	13.07	14.55
14 Streets needing repair	17.28	18.58	13.84	21.70	28.88	20.88	24.11	14.25	17.68	16.90	13.25	21.13	15.42
15 Neighborhood crime	6.06	5.68	7.05	6.28	7.41	9.24	7.58	5.38	7.75	6.74	4.86	6.50	6.97
16 Littered streets or lots	9.86	10.06	9.33	9.77	12.15	11.72	14.09	8.43	9.71	6.84	8.24	11.66	10.85
17 Rundown buildings	7.77	7.79	7.70	6.19	8.27	13.68	11.71	7.97	7.61	6.69	8.19	7.24	9.24
18 Non-residential activities	3.09	2.95	3.45	1.25	2.01	3.71	3.87	2.72	2.46	4.60	2.55	2.93	3.80
19 Odors, smoke, or gas	5.81	5.84	6.26	4.17	7.02	6.99	7.33	5.18	6.48	6.03	6.28	5.15	6.52
20 Unsatisfactory police protection	10.76	11.16	9.72	9.31	12.72	19.38	12.13	8.51	12.99	13.31	9.72	10.98	10.50
21 Unsatisfactory hospitals or clinics	14.87	15.21	13.99	16.94	18.64	19.33	18.34	15.85	16.02	14.44	12.76	15.62	17.95
22 Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	19.37	20.83	15.53	23.12	25.09	28.40	18.07	15.55	20.73	26.66	17.59	18.39	20.66
23 Unsatisfactory public elementary school	2.80	3.06	2.10	5.07	4.39	2.40	2.44	3.37	2.27	3.12	2.37	3.10	2.93
24 Unsatisfactory public transportation	.82	.71	1.10	.24	.12	-	1.68	.56	.69	2.12	.82	.55	.57
25 Any condition(s) bothersome	56.39	57.73	52.86	59.33	66.23	64.22	59.84	52.87	57.24	61.24	52.47	57.38	58.76
26 Two or more conditions	29.01	30.09	26.18	29.64	36.64	34.94	35.84	25.68	31.31	33.22	25.48	29.96	31.14
Conditions so Objectionable Household Wants to Move as a Percent of Total¹													
27 Street noise or traffic	3.64	2.90	5.60	2.57	4.95	6.30	6.83	4.81	4.62	3.22	3.07	3.85	4.72
28 Streets needing repair	2.80	2.63	3.24	2.88	6.19	3.98	6.01	2.62	3.20	1.67	1.94	3.85	2.59
29 Neighborhood crime	1.76	1.29	2.98	1.76	2.41	4.35	3.21	2.35	2.92	1.80	1.34	2.06	1.81
30 Littered streets or lots	2.63	2.22	3.72	3.06	4.61	5.93	5.22	2.97	2.96	1.28	2.03	3.22	3.39
31 Rundown buildings	2.38	1.77	3.97	1.24	2.22	7.13	4.66	3.25	2.69	1.79	2.42	2.46	2.49
32 Non-residential activities	1.15	.88	1.62	.55	1.00	1.05	2.10	1.28	.98	1.46	1.18	1.11	.96
33 Odors, smoke, or gas	1.73	1.44	2.50	2.07	3.00	1.05	3.71	2.28	2.21	1.78	1.56	1.71	2.15
34 Unsatisfactory police protection	1.13	.89	1.76	1.61	2.28	1.98	2.08	1.54	1.98	1.28	.79	1.32	1.21
35 Unsatisfactory hospitals or clinics	1.28	1.19	1.52	2.58	2.48	2.56	2.11	1.76	2.02	1.18	.89	1.76	.85
36 Unsatisfactory public elementary school	1.09	1.22	.75	1.75	2.50	1.39	.78	1.11	1.25	1.24	.96	1.26	.78
37 Any condition(s) objectionable	10.92	9.31	15.14	11.03	15.89	18.28	17.58	13.07	12.96	9.96	9.63	12.13	11.09
38 Two or more conditions	4.63	3.62	6.77	3.37	7.98	6.66	8.26	5.34	5.98	4.00	3.61	5.18	5.42
Incomplete Reporting as a Percent of Total¹													
39 Street noise or traffic	.30	.30	.28	.59	.19	.49	.15	.19	.45	.11	.32	.27	.47
40 Streets needing repair	.29	.28	.32	.91	.37	.49	.15	.26	.45	.21	.26	.22	.68
41 Neighborhood crime	.38	.39	.36	.59	.43	.49	.15	.27	.51	.48	.29	.34	.85
42 Littered streets or lots	.29	.29	.28	.59	.19	.49	.30	.19	.57	.11	.29	.24	.57
43 Rundown buildings	.34	.31	.42	.59	.19	1.15	.34	.28	.53	.11	.32	.31	.64
44 Non-residential activities	.35	.31	.45	.59	.19	1.15	.15	.25	.66	.21	.33	.33	.57
45 Odors, smoke, or gas	.28	.23	.32	.28	.12	.49	.15	.07	.51	.21	.26	.22	.42
46 Unsatisfactory police protection (includes don't know)	9.03	8.79	9.84	12.77	13.20	10.58	10.23	13.11	9.48	9.56	6.19	10.66	10.35
47 Unsatisfactory hospitals or clinics (includes don't know)	3.20	2.76	4.38	3.91	5.08	2.54	5.20	5.84	4.04	2.59	2.15	3.88	4.17
Public Elementary School as a Percent of Total													
48 Households with any children aged 0-16	36.09	35.55	37.51	44.12	43.35	31.84	37.59	46.40	37.43	34.79	35.68	35.79	39.02
49 Satisfactory public elementary school	32.18	32.23	31.98	38.41	35.49	26.76	33.69	38.45	33.04	30.87	32.81	31.98	32.20
50 Unsatisfactory public elementary school	1.18	1.31	.76	2.04	2.66	1.41	.77	1.21	1.33	1.27	1.05	1.31	.90
51 So bothered they want to move	1.11	1.25	.78	1.80	2.54	1.41	.77	1.14	1.27	1.27	.98	1.28	.80
52 Not reported	.05	.07	-	.24	.12	-	-	.07	.06	-	.07	.03	.10
53 Not reported or don't know	2.77	2.00	4.78	3.66	5.20	3.68	3.13	6.75	3.07	2.66	1.82	2.50	5.92
54 Public elementary school less than 1 mile	14.88	14.08	16.96	15.37	12.78	9.30	17.69	22.74	16.47	12.62	16.99	12.62	18.50
55 Public elementary school 1 mile or more	22.11	22.69	20.59	30.38	31.70	22.60	20.75	25.00	20.82	23.49	19.69	24.33	20.00
56 Not reported	.79	.59	1.33	1.55	.69	.97	.86	.91	1.10	.80	.35	.69	2.30
57 Households without children aged 0-16	63.91	64.45	62.49	55.88	56.65	68.18	62.41	53.60	62.57	65.21	64.32	64.21	60.96
58 Households with children aged 4-16	32.14	33.18	29.42	37.78	35.54	27.66	34.49	35.99	32.20	31.86	31.53	32.28	33.42
59 Attend public school (K-12)	27.78	29.01	24.51	31.78	30.38	24.12	30.22	30.00	28.34	27.92	27.31	27.80	28.62
60 Attend private school (K-12)	1.79	2.04	1.12	2.55	1.18	1.57	.51	1.45	.78	1.38	1.98	1.73	1.85
61 Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc.	.50	.48	.57	.49	.22	-	.78	.60	.54	.91	.53	.43	.36
62 Does not attend school	1.43	1.07	2.38	2.03	2.95	1.97	1.70	3.49	1.81	.92	1.36	1.53	1.71
63 Not reported	.65	.59	.83	.90	.81	-	1.28	.45	.72	.73	.38	.80	.87

Table 9-4. **Neighborhood Quality—Outside Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Occupied Units—**
Con.

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		Regions			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Moved in past year	Below poverty level	North-east	Midwest	South	West
						Severe	Moderate						
Public Transportation as a Percent of the Total													
1 With public transportation	21.14	18.21	28.82	18.07	14.70	16.19	18.79	25.38	21.77	30.85	25.31	15.21	21.37
2 Household uses it at least weekly	2.03	1.21	4.18	.93	1.38	2.65	3.19	3.00	3.23	3.82	2.02	1.55	2.08
3 Satisfactory public transportation	1.86	1.12	3.79	.93	1.38	2.65	2.39	2.93	2.96	3.38	1.83	1.40	2.08
4 Unsatisfactory public transportation .....	.14	.08	.29	-	-	-	.51	-	.21	.35	.19	.08	-
5 Not reported .....	.04	.02	.09	-	-	-	.29	.07	.06	.11	-	.08	-
6 Household uses it less than weekly	10.17	8.48	14.61	6.38	7.33	8.30	9.47	11.67	11.60	15.44	10.56	8.29	10.68
7 Satisfactory public transportation	9.34	7.74	13.56	6.15	6.99	7.70	8.43	10.78	10.80	13.66	9.89	7.89	9.55
8 Unsatisfactory public transportation .....	.66	.60	.81	.24	.12	-	.90	.56	.57	1.77	.63	.42	.57
9 Not reported .....	.17	.14	.24	-	.21	.60	.14	.33	.23	-	.04	.19	.56
10 Household does not use	8.70	8.33	9.69	10.51	5.99	4.78	5.72	10.34	8.48	11.48	12.56	5.10	8.23
11 Not reported .....	.23	.19	.35	.24	-	.48	.41	.38	.47	.11	.17	.27	.38
12 No public transportation	78.44	81.41	70.63	81.48	85.16	83.32	80.91	74.11	77.63	68.94	74.33	84.40	77.74
13 Not reported .....	.43	.38	.56	.45	.14	.49	.30	.50	.60	.21	.36	.39	.89
Neighborhood Shopping as a Percent of the Total													
14 Satisfactory neighborhood shopping	80.26	78.85	83.96	78.88	74.68	71.11	81.78	84.18	78.43	72.81	82.18	81.26	78.70
15 Less than 1 mile	52.32	48.17	63.24	49.88	38.73	34.53	52.93	62.48	49.81	45.64	58.11	50.69	53.71
16 1 mile or more	28.98	29.72	19.77	26.78	35.28	35.57	27.17	20.50	27.32	26.43	25.23	29.50	23.92
17 Not reported .....	.96	.98	.85	.25	.66	1.01	1.68	1.20	1.30	.74	.84	1.07	1.07
18 Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	19.37	20.83	15.53	23.12	25.09	28.40	18.07	15.55	20.73	26.66	17.59	18.39	20.86
19 Not reported or don't know .....	.37	.32	.51	-	.23	.49	.15	.27	.83	.54	.23	.35	.84

¹Figures may not add to 100%, because more than one condition may apply to a unit or conditions are not reported.

Table 9-5. Journey to Work—Outside Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		Regions			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Moved in past year	Below poverty level	North-east	Midwest	South	West
						Severe	Moderate						
1 All workers¹	20 397	15 437	4 960	1 289	1 980	299	1 316	3 554	1 868	2 438	6 855	8 227	2 876
Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week													
2 Drives self	14 479	11 242	3 237	962	1 370	145	835	2 490	1 019	1 654	4 857	5 912	2 056
3 Carpool	3 274	2 361	913	228	436	115	307	644	375	394	867	1 597	415
4 2 person	2 254	1 664	590	181	307	66	187	444	231	325	616	1 041	271
5 3 person	531	344	186	24	90	20	59	130	58	33	124	289	85
6 4+ person	490	353	137	23	40	28	60	70	86	38	127	267	59
7 Mass transportation	95	61	33	-	2	2	8	13	8	24	25	31	15
8 Taxicab	23	13	10	-	-	-	-	2	13	6	-	15	2
9 Bicycle or motorcycle	190	115	75	4	9	5	9	63	12	12	115	27	37
10 Walks only	1 133	696	437	58	107	23	96	250	216	188	383	341	221
11 Other means	65	69	16	3	6	-	-	2	11	17	28	26	14
12 Works at home	1 119	880	239	35	48	9	49	91	215	144	581	278	115
Travel Time from Home to Work													
13 Less than 15 minutes	9 784	7 136	2 648	584	787	115	596	1 808	801	1 012	3 520	3 670	1 582
14 15 to 29 minutes	5 388	4 148	1 239	381	671	84	351	950	448	747	1 861	2 333	847
15 30 to 44 minutes	1 860	1 481	379	112	238	41	147	340	197	244	513	878	225
16 45 to 59 minutes	746	565	181	53	88	18	51	138	62	84	185	391	95
17 1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	441	370	72	27	40	12	28	58	15	67	102	207	65
18 1 hour 30 minutes or more	279	218	61	28	38	-	30	63	31	48	62	139	30
19 Works at home	1 119	880	239	35	48	9	49	91	215	144	581	278	115
20 No fixed place of work	780	639	141	69	77	19	68	107	99	82	251	330	117
21 Median	15-	15-	15-	15-	18	18	15-	15-	15-	16	15-	15	15-
Distance from Home to Work													
22 Less than 1 mile	2 943	2 045	898	158	234	31	232	578	362	308	1 115	1 004	516
23 1 to 4 miles	5 528	3 993	1 535	326	424	100	365	1 020	475	583	1 896	2 160	909
24 5 to 9 miles	3 438	2 657	781	213	376	48	173	585	216	467	1 031	1 463	477
25 10 to 19 miles	3 465	2 747	719	261	460	38	230	612	249	449	1 122	1 544	350
26 20 to 29 miles	1 505	1 214	291	123	201	27	74	262	122	215	455	680	175
27 30 to 49 miles	1 083	834	248	68	91	27	83	207	102	117	277	534	155
28 50 miles or more	536	428	108	38	71	2	43	92	28	84	126	255	62
29 Works at home	1 119	880	239	35	48	9	49	91	215	144	581	278	115
30 No fixed place of work	780	639	141	69	77	19	68	107	99	82	251	330	117
31 Median	6	7	5	6	9	5	5	6	4	6	5	7	5
Departure Time to Work													
32 12:00 a.m. to 2:59 a.m.	74	61	13	9	11	-	2	9	10	16	18	33	7
33 3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	1 467	1 154	312	139	219	35	133	261	120	175	485	631	196
34 6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	3 871	2 991	879	240	408	70	289	678	314	426	1 291	1 740	413
35 7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	2 356	1 880	476	144	221	28	141	373	170	318	788	969	303
36 7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	3 249	2 457	791	200	290	38	154	597	168	357	1 062	1 281	548
37 8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	1 724	1 253	471	79	121	28	97	284	164	201	557	718	248
38 8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	898	688	210	57	52	4	38	136	58	131	284	386	117
39 9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	639	449	190	48	42	10	26	121	88	106	205	244	85
40 10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	1 748	1 180	568	123	193	24	113	404	175	274	604	830	240
41 4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m.	1 225	819	406	48	134	9	101	273	170	133	454	416	222
42 Not reported	3 147	2 505	643	201	290	52	221	419	432	303	1 147	1 199	497
43 Householders who worked last week²	11 705	8 455	3 250	807	1 233	156	801	2 292	1 201	1 360	3 983	4 684	1 678
Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week													
44 Drives self	8 390	6 239	2 151	601	835	78	511	1 653	634	976	2 819	3 373	1 222
45 Carpool	1 788	1 245	540	140	277	53	178	382	245	204	477	863	242
46 2 person	1 147	818	329	113	177	28	107	253	156	159	318	517	153
47 3 person	351	223	128	15	68	18	42	81	46	17	81	200	53
48 4+ person	288	205	83	12	33	9	29	47	43	28	78	145	36
49 Mass transportation	46	24	22	-	-	2	-	5	5	13	14	11	9
50 Taxicab	13	8	5	-	-	-	-	2	8	3	7	7	2
51 Bicycle or motorcycle	129	66	63	4	9	2	4	53	10	7	74	18	29
52 Walks only	636	339	297	34	73	16	58	143	149	86	224	215	112
53 Other means	49	37	12	3	2	-	10	2	2	8	14	13	14
54 Works at home	657	497	160	26	33	4	37	53	148	63	361	184	48
Travel Time from Home to Work													
55 Less than 15 minutes	5 457	3 661	1 795	378	474	67	347	1 186	535	543	1 944	2 048	922
56 15 to 29 minutes	3 035	2 282	753	212	399	39	225	602	289	423	941	1 300	370
57 30 to 44 minutes	1 087	858	229	69	148	23	62	201	115	126	322	505	134
58 45 to 59 minutes	482	356	126	32	60	12	38	94	41	59	114	238	71
59 1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	323	271	52	16	29	4	13	36	11	55	91	133	43
60 1 hour 30 minutes or more	219	172	48	22	28	-	23	48	21	37	55	105	23
61 Works at home	657	497	160	26	33	4	37	53	148	63	361	184	48
62 No fixed place of work	445	359	87	53	62	7	37	73	40	53	155	170	67
63 Median	15-	15-	15-	15-	18	17	16	15-	15-	17	15-	16	15-
Distance from Home to Work													
64 Less than 1 mile	1 654	1 043	611	105	150	21	126	354	245	142	635	575	302
65 1 to 4 miles	3 092	2 022	1 069	195	254	48	230	678	313	314	1 060	1 192	526
66 5 to 9 miles	1 678	1 403	475	131	217	27	112	379	142	287	543	787	280
67 10 to 19 miles	1 957	1 550	407	143	275	11	129	381	157	236	641	889	112
68 20 to 29 miles	886	703	183	84	129	22	52	169	78	113	268	393	106
69 30 to 49 miles	705	532	174	42	59	15	46	136	59	75	210	314	106
70 50 miles or more	430	346	84	29	54	-	33	70	19	75	110	199	48
71 Works at home	657	497	160	26	33	4	37	53	148	63	361	184	48
72 No fixed place of work	445	359	87	53	62	7	37	73	40	53	155	170	67
73 Median	6	8	4	7	9	6	6	6	4	8	5	8	6

Table 9-5. Journey to Work—Outside Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		Regions			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Moved in past year	Below poverty level	North-east	Midwest	South	West
						Severe	Moderate						
Departure Time to Work													
1 12:00 a.m. to 2:59 a.m. -----	53	42	11	6	7	-	-	7	5	9	13	23	7
2 3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m. -----	1 026	815	211	105	170	20	78	190	73	131	312	439	144
3 6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m. -----	2 510	1 887	623	163	250	38	183	475	226	253	905	1 072	281
4 7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m. -----	1 558	1 199	359	105	150	16	97	273	130	190	500	855	213
5 7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m. -----	1 870	1 355	515	131	180	22	94	394	127	192	607	702	369
6 8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m. -----	953	627	326	48	72	17	63	182	117	100	325	389	139
7 8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m. -----	360	248	112	20	28	2	19	60	34	56	115	136	53
8 9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m. -----	294	172	122	26	14	5	17	73	61	58	86	103	47
9 10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m. -----	822	473	349	69	111	10	61	254	98	152	285	311	95
10 4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m. -----	541	341	201	19	73	4	43	131	54	59	188	205	89
11 Not reported -----	1 717	1 296	420	118	178	21	148	254	276	162	666	648	240

¹Limited to those persons 14 years and older who reported having a job the week prior to interview within the United States.

²Limited to householders who reported having a job the week prior to interview within the United States.

Table 9-6. Mobility—Outside Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		Regions			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Moved in past year	Below poverty level	North-east	Midwest	South	West
						Severe	Moderate						
1 All persons aged 18 and over	37 630	28 658	8 973	2 122	3 572	842	2 870	5 634	6 402	4 278	12 266	15 934	5 163
Location of Previous Residence													
At birth:													
2 Same state	26 070	20 357	5 713	1 308	2 401	697	2 113	3 207	4 615	3 084	9 096	11 817	2 072
3 Different state	9 820	7 098	2 723	747	1 079	116	570	2 099	1 440	962	2 658	3 489	2 712
4 Different Nation	854	564	290	40	33	11	77	213	176	162	219	255	218
5 Not reported	886	638	248	27	59	19	111	115	171	69	294	373	151
At age 16:													
6 Same state	29 545	22 998	6 547	1 505	2 709	722	2 332	3 777	5 081	3 434	10 135	12 878	3 098
7 Different state	7 064	4 994	2 070	558	783	111	440	1 646	1 106	730	1 810	2 647	1 877
8 Different Nation	534	346	188	28	38	5	36	121	106	88	155	187	104
9 Not reported	488	320	168	29	32	4	62	90	109	26	165	222	75
Preferred Residence in 5 years													
10 Same house/apartment	23 167	20 018	3 151	1 338	1 821	498	1 671	2 229	3 940	2 720	7 239	10 439	2 769
11 Somewhere else	13 577	7 958	5 618	766	1 703	318	1 101	3 305	2 289	1 478	4 713	5 128	2 258
12 Another home in the area	6 117	3 566	2 551	320	912	184	548	1 325	990	646	2 121	2 383	966
13 Outside the area	7 320	4 304	3 017	436	772	127	540	1 946	1 286	824	2 563	2 695	1 238
14 Not reported	140	89	50	10	20	7	13	34	13	8	29	49	54
15 Not reported	886	683	203	19	48	26	98	100	173	79	314	368	126
Likelihood of Living in Same Unit in 5 Years													
16 Prefers living in same house/apartment													
17 Very likely	23 167	20 016	3 151	1 338	1 821	498	1 671	2 229	3 940	2 720	7 239	10 439	2 769
18 Likely	17 467	15 675	1 792	1 012	1 362	357	1 197	1 424	2 823	2 052	5 235	8 188	1 991
19 Not very likely	4 098	3 232	866	234	316	101	341	513	719	483	1 403	1 653	558
20 No chance at all	767	531	236	48	78	18	59	144	179	73	280	288	126
21 Don't know	129	91	38	8	18	2	19	37	32	9	52	53	14
22 Not reported	614	407	207	32	45	20	52	98	181	65	223	230	77
23 Not reported	93	81	12	6	2	-	2	12	26	18	46	26	3
Preferred Location in 5 Years													
23 Prefers Living Outside Area													
Type of area:													
24 Large city	740	407	333	49	40	9	63	172	143	64	209	351	117
25 Suburb near large city	998	522	476	72	75	4	60	322	191	148	395	346	111
26 Medium-sized city or its suburbs	1 254	671	583	62	121	15	58	402	215	105	479	462	208
27 Small city	927	591	337	50	95	19	69	177	144	97	338	302	190
28 Town or village	743	478	265	47	95	14	69	156	118	129	244	230	139
29 Open country but not far	1 822	1 088	734	94	236	27	150	466	318	224	619	647	332
30 Farm	588	380	228	38	88	38	50	190	135	25	210	261	93
31 Other	115	97	17	16	13	-	13	27	15	22	37	31	24
32 Not reported	133	89	44	8	9	-	9	33	8	11	32	64	25
Location of area:													
33 Same state	3 785	2 208	1 557	268	455	86	295	946	704	406	1 152	1 607	599
34 Different state	3 096	1 834	1 262	153	297	36	201	863	512	342	1 271	926	558
35 Different Nation	181	73	88	9	-	3	3	78	23	36	37	53	36
36 Not reported	298	189	109	8	20	3	40	60	47	40	103	109	46
37 All householders aged 18 and over	19 787	14 339	5 448	1 146	1 983	458	1 567	3 214	3 866	2 217	6 509	8 325	2 736
Location of Previous Residence													
At birth:													
38 Same state	13 886	10 377	3 510	746	1 375	389	1 200	1 884	2 652	1 616	4 671	6 306	1 094
39 Different state	5 262	3 589	1 673	368	574	58	286	1 167	853	507	1 445	1 818	1 491
40 Different Nation	435	248	187	24	14	11	50	118	106	87	126	122	100
41 Not reported	204	125	79	9	19	-	31	44	56	7	67	79	51
At age 16:													
42 Same state	15 529	11 514	4 014	833	1 511	382	1 292	2 202	3 085	1 759	5 378	6 767	1 624
43 Different state	3 854	2 587	1 267	290	448	71	224	831	695	403	985	1 413	1 053
44 Different Nation	253	144	108	13	17	5	27	50	63	48	82	87	36
45 Not reported	152	95	58	10	8	-	23	31	45	7	64	58	22
Preferred Residence in 5 years													
46 Same house/apartment	12 995	10 890	2 105	740	1 072	302	967	1 273	2 551	1 482	4 121	5 807	1 574
47 Somewhere else	6 844	3 355	3 269	403	901	151	579	1 911	1 276	715	2 336	2 456	1 136
48 Another home in the area	3 037	1 486	1 539	190	507	90	285	813	579	314	1 057	1 145	521
49 Outside the area	3 551	1 830	1 722	208	384	58	289	1 083	692	394	1 266	1 299	593
50 Not reported	56	28	28	5	10	2	5	15	5	8	14	12	23
51 Not reported	148	94	54	3	10	5	21	30	41	9	52	62	25
Likelihood of Living in Same Unit in 5 Years													
52 Prefers living in same house/apartment													
53 Very likely	12 995	10 890	2 105	740	1 072	302	967	1 273	2 551	1 482	4 121	5 807	1 574
54 Likely	9 809	8 601	1 208	559	794	224	733	796	1 862	1 129	2 943	4 617	1 120
55 Not very likely	2 292	1 725	567	120	200	55	173	292	444	275	619	675	329
56 No chance at all	433	275	158	26	38	9	31	97	110	28	172	154	79
57 Don't know	52	34	18	5	7	2	8	19	16	4	21	22	5
58 Not reported	357	213	144	27	31	11	20	62	104	46	138	126	48
59 Not reported	52	42	10	3	2	-	2	8	15	11	28	13	-

Table 9-6. Mobility—Outside Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Occupied Units—Con.

(Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.)

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		Regions			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Moved in past year	Below poverty level	North-east	Midwest	South	West
						Severe	Moderate						
Preferred Location in 5 Years													
1 Prefers Living Outside Area	3 551	1 830	1 722	208	384	59	289	1 083	692	394	1 268	1 299	593
Type of area:													
2 Large city	283	95	189	16	13	5	31	85	65	28	81	135	39
3 Suburb near large city	474	198	276	33	43	2	36	185	92	58	189	174	53
4 Medium-sized city or its suburbs	806	252	354	27	53	9	31	240	121	49	238	207	113
5 Small city	437	263	174	23	46	8	37	90	81	41	168	152	79
6 Town or village	371	230	141	21	41	7	32	71	64	63	123	122	63
7 Open country but not far	959	545	414	49	130	13	88	270	179	125	320	343	171
8 Farm	312	175	137	27	45	16	24	108	78	9	126	131	46
9 Other	52	43	9	7	8	-	5	14	8	12	14	12	14
10 Not reported	58	31	27	5	5	-	4	20	6	9	12	23	14
Location of area:													
11 Same state	1 852	945	907	128	214	34	165	542	368	188	579	783	301
12 Different state	1 531	813	719	77	165	19	103	471	287	177	638	482	254
13 Different Nation	77	28	49	2	-	3	3	43	19	16	19	22	20
14 Not reported	92	44	48	-	5	3	19	27	19	12	30	31	18

Table 10-1. General Characteristics by Family Type—Urban—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	All households	Family households										
		Total	Married couple						Male householder, no wife present			
			Total	With own children under 18			Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	With own children under 18			
				Total	Race of householder				Total	Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin
					Total	White				Black	Total		White	Black
1 Total	66 230	45 962	34 738	16 449	14 125	1 540	1 613	2 599	1 034	849	137	113
Tenure												
2 Owner occupied	38 469	30 801	25 893	11 551	10 293	870	771	1 449	525	460	53	29
3 Percent of all occupied	58.1	67.0	74.5	70.2	72.9	56.5	47.8	55.8	50.8	54.1	38.5	25.6
4 Renter occupied	27 760	15 161	8 846	4 897	3 831	671	842	1 150	509	389	84	84
Units in Structure												
5 1, detached	37 406	30 689	25 273	12 231	10 889	983	930	1 581	636	544	68	56
6 1, attached	3 783	2 858	1 813	850	680	121	76	118	56	45	8	3
7 2 to 4	9 399	5 461	3 224	1 538	1 244	182	240	353	149	120	28	31
8 5 to 9	4 187	2 077	1 132	551	407	74	115	150	62	54	6	6
9 10 to 19	3 593	1 517	896	371	252	63	50	152	50	33	13	3
10 20 to 49	2 818	1 195	752	299	192	43	125	99	32	21	7	6
11 50 or more	3 205	1 167	737	205	110	51	42	65	12	2	6	3
12 Mobile home or trailer	1 859	1 199	912	403	372	23	35	82	36	29	2	5
Year Structure Built¹												
13 1990 to 1994	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 1985 to 1989	772	553	439	249	219	15	15	40	24	24	-	3
15 1980 to 1984	4 870	3 458	2 856	1 626	1 444	93	112	170	83	90	3	9
16 1975 to 1979	8 863	6 124	4 874	2 704	2 346	196	287	382	194	159	23	20
17 1970 to 1974	7 291	4 895	3 754	1 919	1 653	187	138	228	109	78	21	8
18 1960 to 1969	11 638	8 431	6 662	2 988	2 541	291	251	459	173	143	18	12
19 1950 to 1959	10 687	7 984	6 296	2 472	2 174	206	278	370	137	122	7	12
20 1940 to 1949	6 347	4 395	3 073	1 328	1 103	182	193	331	103	67	36	22
21 1930 to 1939	4 832	3 269	2 269	1 066	841	193	128	228	72	58	11	11
22 1920 to 1929	4 304	2 811	1 914	835	707	81	90	172	62	50	10	11
23 1919 or earlier	6 626	4 042	2 801	1 242	1 096	95	126	217	67	58	7	6
24 Median	1960	1961	1962	1964	1964	1960	1960	1960	1964	1965	1956	1957
Age of Householder												
25 Under 25 years	4 628	2 434	1 483	733	653	59	117	239	66	59	7	19
26 25 to 29	7 655	5 008	3 697	2 384	2 060	240	244	269	130	109	12	29
27 30 to 34	7 642	5 777	4 309	3 431	2 883	384	323	257	152	127	15	14
28 35 to 44	13 199	10 812	7 985	6 590	5 712	583	587	660	492	400	73	21
29 45 to 54	9 391	7 623	5 809	2 658	2 300	211	257	420	157	129	21	26
30 55 to 64	9 702	7 127	5 799	566	452	77	79	340	33	23	7	2
31 65 to 74	8 198	4 771	3 955	87	61	24	-	264	5	3	2	3
32 75 years and over	5 817	2 411	1 721	9	5	-	-	150	-	-	-	-
33 Median	45	44	45	38	38	37	37	43	36	38	40	33
Persons 65 Years Old and Over												
34 None	50 678	37 291	28 072	16 067	13 834	1 502	1 559	2 012	1 015	835	135	103
35 1 person	11 023	4 203	2 870	344	288	34	51	391	17	14	-	10
36 2 persons or more	4 529	4 469	3 996	36	22	5	3	196	2	-	2	-
Persons												
37 1 person	17 074	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38 2 persons	20 911	18 424	13 410	...	...	...	...	1 274	237	192	35	8
39 3 persons	11 385	10 858	7 664	4 672	4 108	387	349	627	334	281	40	49
40 4 persons	9 801	9 659	7 927	6 717	5 840	548	540	401	283	232	37	35
41 5 persons	4 481	4 449	3 710	3 275	2 773	354	386	177	105	81	18	9
42 6 persons	1 603	1 588	1 270	1 115	825	113	165	80	52	44	5	11
43 7 persons or more	995	984	757	669	478	129	173	40	23	18	3	2
44 Median	2.3	2.9	3.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.3	2.5	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5
Rooms												
45 1 room	697	56	37	18	14	-	16	5	1	1	-	-
46 2 rooms	1 063	161	97	33	26	2	22	22	6	3	-	-
47 3 rooms	7 945	2 290	1 527	397	282	35	146	173	38	24	13	10
48 4 rooms	13 078	7 797	4 524	2 131	1 648	307	365	559	221	163	49	38
49 5 rooms	14 252	10 615	7 728	3 456	2 915	383	400	604	247	205	26	34
50 6 rooms	12 540	10 261	8 030	3 744	3 259	372	339	579	233	202	21	28
51 7 rooms	8 262	7 184	5 944	2 965	2 595	268	194	324	129	111	13	2
52 8 rooms	4 794	4 289	3 634	2 023	1 840	122	81	201	74	65	4	3
53 9 rooms	2 141	1 997	1 756	1 043	967	38	28	82	51	44	7	-
54 10 rooms or more	1 458	1 312	1 131	639	580	32	11	50	35	30	3	-
55 Median	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.7	6.1	5.4	5.6	5.6	4.7	4.7
Persons Per Room												
56 0.50 or less	43 313	24 782	18 723	4 091	3 719	247	127	1 521	411	359	37	17
57 0.51 to 1.00	20 972	19 319	14 700	11 202	9 617	1 087	1 082	985	582	485	88	88
58 1.01 to 1.50	1 499	1 472	1 061	946	653	168	283	63	30	17	9	6
59 1.51 or more	446	389	254	209	135	27	121	30	11	7	4	2

¹For mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
Total	With own children under 18				Total	Living alone				Other nonfamily		
	Total	Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin		Male		Female		Male	Female	
		White	Black			Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over			
8 625	5 112	3 122	1 791	707	20 268	8 621	1 319	10 453	5 367	1 946	1 248	1
3 459	1 348	1 011	301	105	7 668	2 116	696	4 832	2 983	436	285	2
40.1	26.4	32.4	16.8	14.8	37.8	32.0	52.7	46.2	55.6	22.4	22.8	3
5 165	3 764	2 111	1 490	602	12 599	4 506	624	5 621	2 384	1 510	963	4
3 838	1 891	1 308	535	193	6 717	1 983	589	3 859	2 402	559	318	5
726	413	227	184	42	1 127	334	55	596	284	116	81	6
1 883	1 308	734	512	194	3 938	1 308	184	1 878	791	428	327	7
796	578	319	234	88	2 090	703	72	985	333	249	154	8
469	335	206	119	57	2 076	740	67	900	295	252	183	9
345	246	131	79	73	1 622	642	89	688	298	194	100	10
366	230	84	124	52	2 038	684	203	1 182	757	94	68	11
205	118	111	5	6	660	227	61	360	208	54	19	12
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
74	83	46	16	10	218	51	3	74	17	60	34	14
432	285	225	57	37	1 412	489	42	610	219	214	120	15
1 067	771	475	250	98	2 739	945	129	1 155	486	411	228	16
912	602	392	194	71	2 396	735	146	1 266	633	245	150	17
1 310	760	460	272	73	3 207	1 073	244	1 734	930	228	172	18
1 318	650	389	232	89	2 702	834	187	1 499	808	254	117	19
990	560	311	226	106	1 953	593	139	1 149	704	124	87	20
772	472	254	209	62	1 563	520	108	851	440	107	84	21
726	395	227	157	60	1 493	462	103	811	414	131	90	22
1 024	553	343	177	100	2 584	940	217	1 304	715	173	106	23
1956	1959	1961	1955	1953	1959	1960	1955	1957	1955	1968	1965	24
731	625	340	257	86	2 194	626	...	533	...	567	467	25
1 042	903	499	381	141	2 647	1 100	...	731	...	525	291	26
1 210	1 146	680	407	170	1 865	906	...	584	...	251	124	27
2 167	1 775	1 191	522	212	2 386	1 136	...	798	...	312	141	28
1 393	573	372	177	92	1 768	734	...	817	...	141	76	29
988	77	31	43	5	2 575	799	...	1 623	...	82	71	30
552	12	7	2	-	3 427	692	...	2 646	...	40	49	31
540	2	-	-	-	3 406	627	...	2 720	...	29	29	32
41	34	35	33	34	51	41	...	66	...	29	28	33
7 206	5 038	3 079	1 788	701	13 388	5 302	...	5 086	...	1 861	1 139	34
1 142	70	41	20	6	6 820	1 319	1 319	5 367	5 367	56	77	35
277	5	2	3	-	60	...	...	...	...	29	31	36
3 740	1 601	1 114	433	125	17 074	6 621	1 319	10 453	5 367	...	...	37
2 566	1 751	1 138	537	242	2 487	...	...	...	...	1 443	1 044	38
1 331	1 041	560	441	192	507	...	...	...	...	361	146	39
562	398	192	196	71	142	...	...	...	...	96	46	40
238	182	76	101	38	31	...	...	...	...	22	10	41
187	140	44	82	39	15	...	...	...	...	15	-	42
2.7	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.4	10	...	...	...	...	8	2	43
14	6	6	-	3	641	399	65	198	77	30	13	45
42	30	9	18	7	902	455	88	399	158	46	3	46
589	419	212	180	84	5 855	2 095	360	2 983	1 419	345	232	47
2 385	1 580	943	554	275	5 282	1 584	274	2 623	1 188	728	447	48
2 283	1 391	837	509	182	3 637	975	241	1 989	1 108	385	308	49
1 652	934	580	326	99	2 280	629	158	1 334	833	217	99	50
916	415	298	110	46	1 078	398	85	599	357	111	71	51
454	203	144	56	5	505	139	34	289	140	52	44	52
159	82	63	16	3	144	22	4	79	35	17	28	53
131	54	30	21	2	145	26	10	78	42	36	4	54
5.1	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.3	55
4 538	2 092	1 518	509	163	18 531	6 222	1 254	10 254	5 289	1 194	861	56
3 633	2 846	1 459	1 076	435	1 653	399	65	198	77	689	367	57
348	282	101	180	69	27	-	-	-	-	19	7	58
106	92	44	45	40	57	-	-	-	-	44	13	59

Table 10-2. Financial Characteristics by Family Type—Urban—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	All households	Family households										
		Married couple							Male householder, no wife present			
		Total	With own children under 18			Hhldr of Hispanic origin	With own children under 18			Total	Total	Hhldr of Hispanic origin
			Total	Race of householder			Total	Race of householder				
		White	Black		White	Black		White	Black			
1 Total	66 230	45 962	34 738	16 449	14 125	1 540	1 613	2 599	1 034	849	137	113
Household Income												
2 Less than \$5,000.....	6 041	2 570	842	325	230	65	67	114	41	26	8	8
3 \$5,000 to \$9,999.....	8 149	3 905	1 981	696	526	100	187	208	67	53	11	20
4 \$10,000 to \$14,999.....	7 421	4 534	2 942	1 023	778	177	201	304	128	81	40	11
5 \$15,000 to \$19,999.....	6 858	4 606	3 215	1 353	1 103	160	230	281	99	84	10	18
6 \$20,000 to \$24,999.....	7 422	5 106	3 895	1 823	1 546	191	193	311	107	82	20	12
7 \$25,000 to \$29,999.....	5 253	3 897	3 114	1 686	1 449	166	152	259	125	108	12	4
8 \$30,000 to \$34,999.....	5 275	4 202	3 560	1 900	1 676	159	152	259	108	92	9	9
9 \$35,000 to \$39,999.....	3 979	3 322	2 832	1 588	1 417	121	118	183	80	66	8	10
10 \$40,000 to \$49,999.....	5 831	5 019	4 355	2 287	2 021	176	123	271	118	105	11	12
11 \$50,000 to \$59,999.....	3 604	3 106	2 767	1 375	1 212	107	83	180	54	51	3	3
12 \$60,000 to \$79,999.....	3 528	3 129	2 844	1 330	1 169	82	62	144	60	60	-	5
13 \$80,000 to \$99,999.....	1 341	1 207	1 106	475	441	13	20	60	27	23	5	-
14 \$100,000 to \$119,999.....	808	536	514	239	226	2	10	14	10	7	-	-
15 \$120,000 or more.....	921	823	770	349	332	10	13	31	12	12	-	-
16 Median.....	23 129	27 900	31 937	33 470	34 268	27 319	23 127	26 570	28 052	29 621	19 403	19 774
As percent of poverty level:												
17 Less than 50 percent.....	3 692	2 435	834	424	295	89	97	107	45	28	12	11
18 50 to 99.....	6 002	3 239	1 488	897	655	159	238	192	79	57	18	23
19 100 to 149.....	6 364	3 695	2 407	1 270	982	189	286	220	94	64	24	10
20 150 to 199.....	6 668	4 592	3 414	1 902	1 575	235	218	220	101	79	13	11
21 200 percent or more.....	43 504	32 001	26 595	11 955	10 617	868	775	1 861	716	621	71	59
Monthly Housing Costs												
22 Less than \$100.....	1 763	733	311	72	60	9	18	51	15	4	11	-
23 \$100 to \$199.....	9 243	5 172	3 719	687	558	74	129	246	43	34	6	15
24 \$200 to \$249.....	5 717	3 640	2 658	640	531	84	79	223	58	41	9	8
25 \$250 to \$299.....	5 603	3 562	2 519	858	689	131	129	196	54	39	8	10
26 \$300 to \$349.....	5 658	3 761	2 545	1 076	867	138	173	243	83	69	25	15
27 \$350 to \$399.....	5 355	3 647	2 526	1 197	990	166	136	214	74	56	15	5
28 \$400 to \$449.....	4 936	3 293	2 369	1 303	1 107	131	133	224	99	81	18	15
29 \$450 to \$499.....	3 945	2 844	2 078	1 111	958	109	82	162	73	65	5	10
30 \$500 to \$599.....	6 016	4 506	3 535	2 018	1 738	202	187	264	103	87	9	6
31 \$600 to \$699.....	3 955	3 209	2 623	1 583	1 414	99	130	165	82	68	4	6
32 \$700 to \$799.....	2 788	2 272	1 907	1 178	1 060	84	77	121	71	64	5	4
33 \$800 to \$899.....	1 791	1 485	1 248	786	670	72	64	82	49	41	5	4
34 \$900 to \$999.....	1 324	1 124	962	595	529	38	41	72	43	37	6	3
35 \$1,000 to \$1,249.....	1 935	1 648	1 442	899	807	34	66	88	49	44	2	2
36 \$1,250 to \$1,499.....	904	784	697	424	359	18	14	35	20	17	3	-
37 \$1,500 or more.....	1 042	820	627	523	467	13	27	49	34	32	-	-
38 No cash rent.....	1 036	631	449	247	204	34	36	42	17	17	-	3
39 Mortgage payment not reported.....	3 218	2 733	2 326	1 271	1 116	105	93	124	58	51	5	6
40 Median (excludes no cash rent).....	378	412	436	527	537	438	430	410	480	500	374	391
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Income												
41 Less than 5 percent.....	1 370	1 094	943	236	215	15	22	59	7	7	-	-
42 5 to 9 percent.....	6 742	5 732	4 929	1 481	1 327	111	107	289	65	46	19	10
43 10 to 14 percent.....	9 191	7 100	6 001	2 401	2 065	262	166	409	98	88	5	6
44 15 to 19 percent.....	9 505	6 747	5 478	2 628	2 276	245	214	339	152	133	17	4
45 20 to 24 percent.....	8 372	5 792	4 445	2 455	2 179	184	203	408	204	168	25	32
46 25 to 29 percent.....	6 645	4 186	3 113	1 668	1 607	158	203	211	97	68	17	10
47 30 to 34 percent.....	4 602	2 965	2 138	1 273	1 079	131	147	156	90	82	8	8
48 35 to 39 percent.....	3 031	1 910	1 282	727	601	71	112	118	61	51	5	2
49 40 to 49 percent.....	3 570	2 103	1 330	763	633	64	117	176	97	72	20	9
50 50 to 59 percent.....	2 053	1 196	685	357	269	49	48	63	13	13	-	3
51 60 to 69 percent.....	1 441	796	401	202	137	30	47	54	29	20	5	5
52 70 percent or more.....	4 597	2 562	1 031	488	377	76	89	126	49	33	11	14
53 Zero or negative income.....	895	461	209	61	43	7	7	26	-	-	-	-
54 No cash rent.....	1 036	631	449	247	204	34	36	42	17	17	-	3
55 Mortgage payment not reported.....	3 182	2 709	2 305	1 261	1 113	103	93	124	56	51	5	6
56 Median (excludes 3 previous lines).....	22	20	19	21	21	22	26	21	24	23	25	25
OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS												
57 Total	38 469	30 601	25 893	11 551	10 293	670	771	1 449	625	460	53	29
Value												
58 Less than \$10,000.....	1 162	669	493	173	155	14	23	58	17	13	2	2
59 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 712	1 174	874	374	327	42	34	63	31	20	11	4
60 \$20,000 to \$29,999.....	2 124	1 476	1 088	457	379	76	39	113	31	27	4	2
61 \$30,000 to \$39,999.....	3 258	2 437	1 916	777	643	124	65	113	35	31	4	2
62 \$40,000 to \$49,999.....	4 288	3 273	2 685	1 204	1 059	137	78	160	42	37	5	4
63 \$50,000 to \$59,999.....	3 864	3 016	2 577	1 227	1 091	112	71	121	33	26	4	2
64 \$60,000 to \$69,999.....	4 090	3 391	2 845	1 209	1 099	84	83	161	68	56	5	7
65 \$70,000 to \$79,999.....	3 347	2 729	2 379	1 038	932	78	87	112	35	31	3	3
66 \$80,000 to \$99,999.....	4 938	4 170	3 605	1 610	1 460	90	115	168	74	64	10	2
67 \$100,000 to \$119,999.....	2 730	2 308	2 043	1 005	897	42	75	113	45	43	2	2
68 \$120,000 to \$149,999.....	2 678	2 352	2 058	937	860	31	75	101	40	40	2	7
69 \$150,000 to \$199,999.....	2 155	1 891	1 683	755	664	36	21	72	39	39	-	-
70 \$200,000 to \$249,999.....	964	863	732	380	325	2	16	50	24	22	-	-
71 \$250,000 to \$299,999.....	463	407	368	158	143	3	6	12	5	5	-	-
72 \$300,000 or more.....	699	625	546	269	260	-	4	30	7	7	-	-
73 Median.....	66 919	69 838	71 970	73 428	74 223	63 603	69 410	65 904	71 321	76 009	-	-

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
Total	With own children under 18				Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Living alone				Other nonfamily		
	Total	Race of householder		Total		Male		Female		Male	Female	
		White	Black			Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over			
8 625	5 112	3 122	1 791	707	20 268	6 621	1 319	10 453	5 387	1 946	1 248	1
1 614	1 311	632	628	205	3 471	932	286	2 362	1 530	81	97	2
1 716	1 162	827	481	210	4 244	1 081	445	2 896	2 120	132	135	3
1 289	792	516	250	91	2 887	1 005	241	1 562	692	183	127	4
1 109	626	445	157	88	2 252	737	105	1 226	357	194	95	5
899	452	321	116	25	2 316	805	88	1 110	339	250	151	6
525	234	186	37	40	1 356	566	46	477	106	180	132	7
383	139	91	40	14	1 073	444	25	336	67	177	116	8
307	130	99	29	11	656	274	22	170	50	123	89	9
393	138	96	40	7	811	313	25	130	35	230	137	10
179	47	39	5	12	498	187	26	77	19	180	75	11
140	46	41	5	3	399	145	7	69	36	132	54	12
41	18	15	-	3	134	53	2	12	7	49	21	13
9	4	4	-	-	72	34	-	10	3	19	10	14
22	14	11	3	-	98	46	2	17	7	25	9	15
13 813	10 523	12 934	7 777	8 530	14 189	16 987	9 198	9 945	7 719	28 407	25 731	16
1 494	1 289	557	685	218	1 257	425	89	701	298	58	72	17
1 558	1 131	815	458	188	2 783	628	235	1 838	1 373	99	100	18
1 068	637	431	187	114	2 689	675	288	1 785	1 384	117	82	19
958	595	419	150	59	2 078	527	183	1 298	775	189	82	20
3 545	1 460	1 101	312	132	11 503	4 369	545	4 730	1 557	1 502	902	21
372	258	86	166	32	1 030	275	120	717	554	22	15	22
1 207	607	285	306	72	4 071	1 186	476	2 712	1 962	75	96	23
759	387	211	165	47	2 077	672	178	1 267	700	94	43	24
848	449	293	131	70	2 041	688	140	1 087	512	145	111	25
974	641	392	220	118	1 897	661	91	871	386	159	108	26
908	579	337	211	100	1 708	587	75	783	251	220	118	27
700	475	294	159	70	1 642	558	57	729	234	204	151	28
607	366	282	75	59	1 101	375	31	465	145	184	96	29
706	434	311	110	45	1 510	523	37	561	200	278	148	30
422	265	175	77	28	745	239	18	285	75	145	95	31
244	152	118	24	19	518	188	12	161	44	102	65	32
154	71	52	18	3	306	96	7	106	31	82	42	33
90	49	38	10	5	201	68	5	81	12	44	28	34
116	77	46	21	13	290	71	5	101	36	66	52	35
52	27	27	2	7	121	48	2	25	7	32	15	36
44	24	20	2	3	122	38	7	42	20	29	14	37
140	110	59	52	11	406	180	39	180	116	42	23	38
283	143	95	43	6	485	175	19	219	80	82	29	39
347	358	382	318	353	312	323	210	265	205	450	436	40
92	32	20	12	4	276	140	34	90	48	26	19	41
514	123	75	40	10	1 010	431	92	383	218	119	82	42
690	246	148	86	33	2 091	799	121	759	386	341	182	43
831	415	279	127	49	2 758	1 001	120	1 119	488	415	222	44
938	516	321	184	59	2 581	815	139	1 436	508	298	194	46
842	516	346	157	51	2 479	752	206	1 418	670	177	136	45
670	413	266	132	49	1 638	416	89	1 045	527	114	83	47
510	297	211	78	39	1 121	292	97	719	379	79	36	48
597	419	253	144	42	1 466	399	121	952	583	83	33	49
448	287	168	98	36	1 398	240	70	530	330	44	43	50
341	276	149	112	61	845	203	48	393	264	20	30	51
1 405	1 148	657	435	220	2 035	574	87	1 247	677	104	111	52
225	174	76	90	37	434	129	29	217	100	38	50	53
140	110	59	52	11	406	180	38	180	118	42	23	54
281	141	93	43	6	472	170	19	217	80	82	23	55
30	38	35	39	48	27	24	28	30	32	20	22	56
3 459	1 348	1 011	301	105	7 668	2 116	696	4 832	2 983	438	265	57
137	60	37	23	7	473	158	70	287	179	19	9	58
237	89	47	43	2	537	133	55	358	211	36	11	59
275	117	86	28	9	648	189	64	427	316	14	18	60
408	155	104	51	11	821	190	90	569	402	26	36	61
428	194	148	44	20	1 013	253	60	691	433	38	30	62
318	107	80	25	10	848	210	57	583	343	39	15	63
384	163	126	33	12	699	204	75	404	215	59	32	64
238	87	69	11	4	618	180	42	378	240	41	18	65
397	143	111	27	13	787	230	81	438	244	52	47	66
152	51	41	8	2	422	127	42	243	145	38	13	67
193	66	60	4	4	326	97	21	185	112	23	21	68
135	70	61	5	4	264	68	12	158	88	23	16	69
81	25	21	3	3	102	37	16	49	33	7	9	70
27	3	-	-	-	56	22	5	23	11	11	-	71
48	19	19	-	-	74	18	6	39	21	9	-	72
57 695	55 569	60 326	41 355	53 673	54 033	56 407	51 642	51 446	48 676	67 798	67 004	73

Table 10-3. Housing Quality by Family Type—Urban—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Family households												
	All households	Married couple						Male householder, no wife present					
		Total	With own children under 18				Total	With own children under 18					
			Total	Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin		Total	Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin		
				White	Black				White	Black			
1 Total.....	66 230	48 962	34 738	16 449	14 125	1 540	1 613	2 599	1 034	849	137	113	
Water Supply Stoppage													
2 With hot and cold piped water.....	66 094	45 943	34 727	16 440	14 118	1 540	1 604	2 596	1 034	849	137	113	
3 No stoppage in last 3 months.....	62 728	43 718	33 194	15 633	13 429	1 454	1 503	2 426	983	813	124	102	
4 With stoppage in last 3 months.....	2 635	1 714	1 213	663	559	77	80	121	34	27	5	8	
5 No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more.....	1 092	684	495	275	243	19	31	58	18	15	2	2	
6 1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	977	650	485	272	231	34	28	38	17	11	3	6	
7 2 times.....	230	153	92	54	42	9	9	10	-	-	-	-	
8 3 times.....	86	66	44	23	20	2	5	3	-	-	-	-	
9 4 times or more.....	88	67	43	14	7	2	2	5	-	-	-	-	
10 Number of times not reported.....	152	95	64	25	15	10	5	7	-	-	-	-	
11 Stoppage not reported.....	730	511	320	144	128	9	20	50	17	10	7	3	
Flush Toilet Breakdowns													
12 With one or more flush toilets.....	66 026	45 940	34 721	16 441	14 116	1 540	1 607	2 599	1 034	849	137	113	
13 With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months.....	61 973	43 110	32 868	15 381	13 277	1 373	1 473	2 437	974	804	129	111	
14 None working some time in last 3 months.....	3 925	2 745	1 795	1 033	813	168	129	153	60	45	7	2	
15 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	1 106	777	540	303	239	49	43	34	13	13	-	-	
16 1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	1 915	1 373	904	519	420	77	53	83	39	29	4	2	
17 2 times.....	308	198	119	79	65	14	19	16	6	3	3	-	
18 3 times.....	96	60	23	12	5	7	5	3	-	-	-	-	
19 4 times or more.....	148	97	62	36	20	10	-	3	-	-	-	-	
20 Number of times not reported.....	349	240	148	84	66	11	10	15	2	-	-	-	
21 Breakdowns not reported.....	128	85	57	26	26	-	5	8	-	-	-	-	
Sewage Disposal Breakdowns													
22 With public sewer.....	61 518	42 141	31 538	14 998	12 748	1 487	1 533	2 394	937	759	137	102	
23 No breakdowns in last 3 months.....	60 208	41 145	30 875	14 627	12 483	1 422	1 490	2 323	905	732	134	97	
24 With breakdowns in last 3 months.....	1 310	996	663	371	286	66	44	61	32	27	3	5	
25 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	424	304	203	105	87	12	15	19	12	10	-	-	
26 1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	668	514	340	178	142	29	19	31	12	10	-	-	
27 2 times.....	115	94	65	48	31	14	10	8	5	3	-	-	
28 3 times.....	42	30	17	6	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	
29 4 times or more.....	61	53	38	38	22	11	-	3	-	-	-	-	
30 With septic tank or cesspool.....	4 679	3 813	3 194	1 449	1 374	53	79	216	97	90	-	11	
31 No breakdowns in last 3 months.....	4 505	3 664	3 073	1 379	1 304	53	72	211	95	88	-	11	
32 With breakdowns in last 3 months.....	173	149	121	70	70	-	7	5	2	2	-	-	
33 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	33	31	26	17	17	-	2	2	2	2	-	-	
34 1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	113	97	78	47	47	-	7	3	-	-	-	-	
35 2 times.....	16	11	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
36 3 times.....	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
37 4 times or more.....	9	9	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Heating Problems													
38 With heating equipment and occupied last winter.....	57 448	40 773	31 075	14 272	12 284	1 361	1 361	2 199	632	682	114	88	
39 Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter.....	51 725	36 875	28 663	12 901	11 215	1 137	1 159	1 960	740	624	91	59	
40 Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter ¹	5 657	3 860	2 375	1 347	1 046	223	197	239	91	58	22	28	
41 Equipment breakdowns.....	1 896	1 293	764	428	319	87	45	66	25	16	7	10	
42 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	114	80	54	27	18	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
43 1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	973	668	429	220	170	46	14	24	10	8	-	-	
44 2 times.....	268	187	106	70	59	9	5	13	2	2	-	-	
45 3 times.....	172	122	66	43	29	12	5	11	3	3	-	3	
46 4 times or more.....	250	164	74	45	22	13	12	15	7	3	4	7	
47 Number of times not reported.....	100	72	35	23	21	2	10	3	3	3	-	3	
48 Other causes.....	4 046	2 747	1 700	975	758	180	152	194	72	45	18	21	
49 Utility interruption.....	657	515	381	216	165	42	9	29	12	12	-	3	
50 Inadequate heating capacity.....	1 284	848	468	278	216	45	88	77	27	12	12	11	
51 Inadequate insulation.....	702	493	292	178	135	29	19	19	7	5	2	-	
52 Other.....	1 259	807	501	280	221	42	33	61	26	17	4	7	
53 Not reported.....	144	83	58	28	21	2	2	8	-	-	-	-	
54 Reason for discomfort not reported.....	52	38	20	16	13	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	
55 Discomfort not reported.....	67	39	37	23	23	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	
Selected Deficiencies¹													
56 Signs of rats in last 3 months.....	3 397	2 542	1 352	832	545	205	258	158	63	40	21	8	
57 Holes in floors.....	1 095	749	354	244	166	63	65	51	23	20	3	11	
58 Open cracks or holes (interior).....	4 418	3 002	1 638	1 007	762	181	200	212	78	55	20	21	
59 Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior).....	3 976	2 576	1 436	841	648	147	166	195	59	48	11	13	
60 No electrical wiring.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
61 Exposed wiring.....	1 446	914	557	304	219	44	74	83	21	5	16	3	
62 Rooms without electric outlets.....	1 633	1 031	629	352	289	47	60	58	19	10	7	5	
Selected Amenities¹													
63 Porch, deck, balcony, or patio.....	46 780	34 452	27 010	12 724	11 225	1 075	992	1 895	770	652	86	64	
64 Not reported.....	77	59	51	11	11	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	
65 Telephone available.....	61 293	42 923	32 987	15 468	13 360	1 383	1 386	2 333	932	771	118	91	
66 Usable fireplace.....	19 463	15 098	12 827	6 284	5 725	337	280	778	350	304	30	15	
67 Separate dining room.....	25 917	20 429	16 274	7 759	6 818	651	531	1 096	447	379	49	42	
68 With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.....	20 572	17 361	14 737	7 201	6 488	503	326	775	309	269	31	9	
69 Garage or carport included with home.....	36 144	28 265	23 455	10 862	9 693	702	854	1 493	627	556	45	53	
70 Not included.....	29 766	17 424	11 092	5 518	4 365	838	750	1 096	405	291	62	60	
71 Offstreet parking included.....	20 483	12 154	8 176	4 162	3 418	560	454	760	293	221	63	29	
72 Offstreet parking not included.....	428	213	109	52	23	18	2	30	18	14	-	5	
73 Garage or carport not reported.....	320	253	191	71	67	-	9	10	2	2	-	-	

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
Total	With own children under 18				Total	Living alone				Other nonfamily		Total
	Total	Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin		Male		Female		Male	Female	
		White	Black			Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over			
8 625	5 112	3 122	1 791	707	20 268	6 621	1 319	10 453	5 367	1 946	1 248	1
8 619	5 112	3 122	1 791	707	20 151	6 525	1 308	10 435	5 354	1 944	1 248	2
8 098	4 735	2 917	1 638	641	19 010	6 119	1 227	9 824	5 143	1 781	1 186	3
380	270	171	85	45	822	296	53	423	177	143	59	4
131	92	66	15	18	408	113	25	217	113	52	26	5
117	79	47	32	7	327	117	12	134	47	58	19	6
50	32	30	3	9	77	30	5	28	9	12	7	7
19	19	5	11	3	20	9	-	7	-	4	-	8
39	28	11	17	6	31	6	-	15	7	7	2	9
24	19	12	8	2	58	21	10	22	7	9	5	10
141	108	35	70	21	219	109	29	88	34	19	2	11
8 620	5 112	3 122	1 791	707	20 086	6 478	1 302	10 418	5 362	1 946	1 248	12
7 805	4 563	2 842	1 542	617	18 863	6 140	1 228	9 799	5 075	1 796	1 128	13
796	538	280	67	89	1 180	317	67	598	283	147	117	14
203	131	77	41	11	330	88	13	181	68	23	40	15
387	271	139	130	44	542	144	39	278	133	66	53	16
63	53	32	21	12	110	22	-	50	11	30	8	17
35	16	5	11	3	38	5	-	20	12	11	2	18
32	24	12	9	15	51	22	-	19	11	8	3	19
76	43	16	25	5	109	38	14	50	28	10	11	20
19	12	-	12	-	43	19	8	19	5	3	2	21
8 220	4 905	2 948	1 765	697	19 377	6 269	1 213	10 025	5 097	1 875	1 208	22
7 948	4 710	2 832	1 690	657	19 062	6 163	1 194	9 888	5 043	1 828	1 182	23
272	196	116	75	40	315	105	19	137	54	47	26	24
82	49	31	13	9	121	34	7	49	21	23	15	25
145	112	67	48	19	152	60	12	68	28	17	9	26
20	16	5	10	3	21	7	-	2	2	5	2	27
13	11	11	-	3	12	3	-	4	-	2	-	28
12	9	3	6	3	9	2	-	4	2	2	-	29
403	207	175	28	10	868	331	105	425	270	71	39	30
380	190	160	23	10	842	315	99	421	268	68	39	31
23	17	14	3	-	24	15	6	4	2	5	-	32
2	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	33
17	14	12	3	-	17	10	6	4	2	2	-	34
4	2	2	-	-	5	3	-	-	-	2	-	35
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
7 499	4 196	2 508	1 529	594	16 675	5 264	1 252	9 362	5 197	1 240	809	36
6 251	3 403	2 118	1 155	485	14 850	4 747	1 170	8 309	4 769	1 103	691	39
1 246	790	388	374	109	1 797	510	81	1 034	423	134	119	40
462	301	138	149	48	603	193	20	331	130	42	37	41
26	11	11	-	3	34	14	3	15	9	-	5	42
215	134	71	54	14	304	101	12	164	89	16	23	43
68	42	9	32	3	101	22	-	61	17	11	7	44
44	34	16	18	6	50	9	-	34	8	-	-	45
75	60	22	32	15	86	31	5	47	7	5	2	46
34	21	9	13	6	29	15	-	10	2	-	-	47
853	535	270	250	88	1 299	346	65	770	307	100	84	48
105	69	42	27	7	142	51	4	79	40	9	2	49
303	178	75	91	35	436	135	35	248	106	30	22	50
182	120	59	58	11	209	39	5	130	49	18	22	51
246	153	85	68	10	452	107	18	275	103	37	33	52
17	15	10	5	3	61	15	5	36	9	5	5	53
17	10	8	3	3	15	6	2	9	5	-	-	54
2	2	2	-	-	28	7	2	19	5	2	-	55
1 032	736	235	453	178	855	318	84	409	174	85	44	56
345	287	99	152	63	348	131	15	138	53	54	23	57
1 152	842	392	410	147	1 416	534	78	583	190	193	126	58
946	657	330	291	130	1 400	495	83	645	241	171	89	59
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
274	173	91	77	37	531	159	30	275	164	81	16	61
344	245	113	121	49	602	197	59	314	142	57	34	62
5 547	3 146	2 036	1 041	296	12 328	3 633	735	6 619	3 413	1 239	837	63
6	6	6	-	3	18	2	-	7	-	6	2	64
7 803	4 317	2 748	1 413	551	18 370	5 685	1 192	9 799	5 124	1 717	1 168	65
1 493	758	588	143	71	3 365	979	163	1 675	816	433	278	66
3 059	1 585	1 009	539	157	5 488	1 527	361	3 082	1 710	485	385	67
1 849	897	670	211	58	3 211	817	173	1 900	1 085	308	185	68
3 337	1 865	1 229	379	184	7 859	2 368	536	4 323	2 483	720	448	69
5 236	3 432	1 884	1 406	520	12 342	4 240	782	6 082	2 874	1 222	799	70
3 217	2 131	1 324	755	221	8 329	2 880	519	3 942	1 788	917	591	71
75	50	34	15	12	215	67	-	116	73	24	8	72
51	15	10	5	3	87	14	2	48	30	4	-	73

Table 10-3. Housing Quality by Family Type—Urban—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	All households	Family households										
		Total	Married couple					Male householder, no wife present				
			Total	With own children under 18			Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	With own children under 18			Hhldr of Hispanic origin
				Total	Race of householder				Total	Race of householder		
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black				
Overall Opinion of Structure												
1 (worst).....	742	531	239	175	111	46	55	33	16	11	6	11
2.....	375	213	120	74	47	24	12	7	6	6	-	-
3.....	663	430	244	144	115	15	9	36	15	10	3	2
4.....	1 020	657	386	253	213	31	43	62	22	14	5	6
5.....	5 416	3 480	2 242	1 277	1 038	140	222	271	111	74	20	15
6.....	3 447	2 231	1 516	891	730	90	92	178	75	54	17	7
7.....	7 629	5 157	3 695	2 171	1 827	220	177	347	165	140	18	13
8.....	14 140	9 929	7 818	3 718	3 238	298	346	593	240	215	19	15
9.....	8 220	5 876	4 749	2 289	2 014	201	153	258	111	90	18	12
10 (best).....	24 228	17 277	13 794	5 401	4 749	473	494	808	267	230	32	31
11 Not reported.....	349	181	139	56	43	2	10	7	5	5	-	-
Neighborhood Conditions												
12 With neighborhood.....	65 823	45 849	34 506	16 361	14 061	1 538	1 603	2 592	1 034	849	137	113
13 No problems.....	38 548	26 225	19 836	8 926	7 835	820	1 003	1 606	594	483	77	75
14 With problems.....	26 853	19 275	14 550	7 396	6 392	715	596	980	439	364	60	38
15 Crime.....	3 758	2 505	1 814	864	623	164	130	125	47	32	13	5
16 Noise.....	5 908	3 906	2 868	1 261	1 043	138	149	185	70	60	7	10
17 Traffic.....	5 433	3 965	3 183	1 673	1 512	113	147	255	123	108	3	8
18 Litter or housing deterioration.....	3 715	2 855	2 096	983	805	135	90	103	42	32	9	6
19 Poor city or county services.....	1 157	929	716	408	349	53	29	36	18	18	-	-
20 Undesirable commercial, institutional, industrial.....	1 451	961	734	350	308	27	21	47	12	12	-	-
21 People.....	9 665	6 910	4 880	2 604	2 247	246	248	332	180	147	31	14
22 Other.....	6 504	4 811	3 826	2 002	1 750	176	122	258	104	88	16	10
23 Type of problem not reported.....	237	183	140	57	52	5	-	7	-	-	-	-
24 Presence of problems not reported.....	222	148	120	39	34	3	4	6	2	2	-	-
Overall Opinion of Neighborhood												
25 1 (worst).....	1 373	1 012	488	268	201	58	47	46	17	11	4	3
26 2.....	756	444	271	141	113	12	13	22	7	7	-	3
27 3.....	1 173	750	465	264	222	31	37	54	22	17	3	3
28 4.....	1 329	863	572	325	265	42	37	62	27	22	4	4
29 5.....	6 348	4 319	2 934	1 483	1 213	191	203	277	105	77	12	5
30 6.....	3 554	2 355	1 698	819	676	97	75	177	81	65	13	11
31 7.....	7 065	4 808	3 598	1 847	1 526	206	177	331	159	133	19	20
32 8.....	13 224	9 334	7 225	3 574	3 112	290	328	495	207	174	27	13
33 9.....	8 012	5 661	4 544	2 210	1 944	182	141	302	125	108	18	13
34 10 (best).....	22 789	16 103	12 713	5 411	4 789	428	547	826	284	236	38	38
35 No neighborhood.....	113	45	38	13	11	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
36 Not reported.....	494	268	195	74	53	2	5	7	-	-	-	-

*Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
Total	With own children under 18			Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	Living alone				Other nonfamily		
	Total	Race of householder				Total	Male		Female		Male	Female
		White	Black				65 and over	65 and over				
259	184	65	116	31	211	108	15	80	30	14	10	1
88	70	37	31	6	162	82	6	71	33	18	12	2
150	115	57	52	24	234	113	10	72	19	38	12	3
209	162	83	60	16	363	150	10	132	24	58	23	4
967	689	373	266	129	1 936	706	129	940	363	265	125	5
540	359	202	147	35	1 216	557	43	423	157	188	68	6
1 114	692	480	214	86	2 473	1 044	125	853	260	357	219	7
1 719	996	654	317	122	4 211	1 419	217	2 031	694	447	314	8
869	501	370	127	61	2 344	767	187	1 159	491	242	176	9
2 675	1 329	802	456	194	6 951	1 842	581	4 682	340	287	207	10
35	14	10	3	3	168	54	18	110	85	3	2	11
8 551	5 073	3 094	1 785	701	19 974	6 523	1 293	10 276	5 230	1 838	1 237	12
4 783	2 667	1 605	942	384	12 323	3 983	939	6 695	3 854	1 051	593	13
3 745	2 388	1 481	832	314	7 578	2 514	349	3 544	1 357	878	641	14
766	547	266	255	111	1 252	453	69	563	212	153	83	15
853	517	310	190	73	2 002	661	87	922	363	221	198	16
527	339	253	76	35	1 468	513	81	645	241	191	120	17
654	418	218	190	51	860	237	26	509	223	88	45	18
177	128	47	76	15	228	91	13	106	44	22	9	19
180	91	63	28	24	490	163	19	220	102	66	41	20
1 699	1 142	742	375	129	2 755	921	149	1 356	549	269	209	21
729	454	281	146	61	1 693	581	60	744	242	224	163	22
35	26	13	13	1	54	14	-	31	10	9	-	23
23	18	6	10	3	73	26	5	37	19	9	2	24
477	366	127	219	66	362	124	25	181	87	35	22	25
151	115	71	39	16	312	109	22	129	62	48	27	26
232	164	103	51	30	423	172	30	157	52	56	38	27
230	165	96	61	18	466	190	14	165	47	77	34	28
1 108	733	452	254	124	2 029	703	134	969	423	228	129	29
481	319	155	148	48	1 199	519	49	473	167	130	77	30
880	544	347	186	76	2 257	924	87	870	299	275	187	31
1 614	945	645	267	115	3 891	1 307	216	1 814	683	479	291	32
815	484	323	153	45	2 350	766	147	1 200	537	230	154	33
2 564	1 238	774	408	167	6 888	1 710	570	4 317	2 691	380	279	34
7	5	5	-	3	67	25	5	31	24	6	5	35
66	34	24	6	3	226	73	21	145	113	3	5	36

Table 10-4. Neighborhood Quality—Urban—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		Regions			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Moved in past year	Below poverty level	North-east	Midwest	South	West
						Severe	Moderate						
1 Total	66 230	38 469	27 760	3 626	1 859	1 040	4 233	13 686	9 693	14 811	15 976	20 585	14 857
Condition Present as a Percent of Total¹													
2 Street noise or traffic	39.13	33.27	47.24	25.53	37.09	61.30	51.91	40.30	48.12	42.53	39.65	36.58	38.71
3 Streets needing repair	17.35	16.89	17.99	15.37	32.94	32.68	29.10	16.41	23.06	18.04	18.13	20.10	14.15
4 Neighborhood crime	22.59	18.75	27.90	15.83	13.54	45.23	32.13	19.71	30.00	24.09	20.68	21.23	25.01
5 Littered streets or lots	17.24	14.74	20.71	10.06	19.32	43.79	31.88	16.39	26.54	17.89	15.17	18.08	17.68
6 Rundown buildings	15.64	13.68	18.36	6.98	16.97	42.65	31.53	15.70	23.75	14.90	15.92	15.39	16.42
7 Non-residential activities	27.47	19.91	37.94	22.98	23.77	47.65	37.01	32.83	33.79	31.29	30.47	24.07	25.14
8 Odors, smoke, or gas	9.59	8.81	10.66	6.71	11.02	24.42	14.45	7.77	12.55	12.00	9.74	8.28	8.83
9 Any condition(s)	66.33	60.79	73.99	54.68	68.96	87.71	81.31	66.43	74.75	66.66	66.07	65.10	67.77
10 Two or more conditions	40.59	34.13	49.55	28.24	43.06	72.09	60.97	40.34	52.80	43.03	40.20	39.27	40.43
11 No conditions present	33.43	39.00	25.71	45.16	31.04	11.80	18.36	33.30	24.81	32.96	33.57	34.72	31.95
12 Not reported .....	.25	.21	.30	.16	-	.48	.34	.27	.44	.18	.38	.19	.28
Condition Bothersome as a Percent of Total¹													
13 Street noise or traffic	19.67	16.97	23.42	12.68	17.88	36.77	27.04	20.09	23.18	22.90	18.80	17.05	21.02
14 Streets needing repair	11.24	11.11	11.43	9.53	20.37	20.23	18.10	10.63	13.15	12.05	10.45	12.70	9.27
15 Neighborhood crime	16.30	13.52	20.16	11.02	7.82	34.92	24.70	14.23	21.47	17.33	15.22	15.23	17.91
16 Littered streets or lots	13.02	11.30	15.41	7.89	14.49	35.02	23.42	12.01	19.09	13.65	11.82	13.30	13.28
17 Rundown buildings	10.39	9.58	11.52	4.87	10.22	30.13	19.50	9.89	14.34	10.03	11.34	9.93	10.37
18 Non-residential activities	5.18	4.94	5.52	4.07	4.40	12.83	6.14	4.53	5.00	6.15	4.85	4.82	5.07
19 Odors, smoke, or gas	6.75	6.16	7.57	4.58	8.10	20.52	11.17	5.38	9.12	8.92	6.67	5.65	6.19
20 Unsatisfactory police protection	8.81	7.51	10.63	7.92	8.40	24.12	14.34	7.61	13.47	10.76	7.97	7.88	9.07
21 Unsatisfactory hospitals or clinics	6.15	5.90	6.50	5.70	11.27	10.58	9.65	6.20	8.72	6.22	4.88	7.08	6.15
22 Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	7.98	7.88	8.12	9.06	10.48	13.28	10.82	7.81	11.52	8.60	8.42	7.72	7.26
23 Unsatisfactory public elementary school	3.38	3.61	3.02	3.45	2.71	6.75	3.88	2.88	3.67	3.52	3.20	3.37	3.38
24 Unsatisfactory public transportation	4.83	4.39	5.44	3.12	1.52	11.47	6.25	3.89	4.83	7.88	3.82	3.21	5.11
25 Any condition(s) bothersome	53.22	51.24	55.96	45.72	54.47	75.78	66.49	50.85	59.29	55.57	50.30	52.39	55.18
26 Two or more conditions	28.66	26.10	32.20	20.40	29.37	56.44	43.07	25.96	38.78	31.59	26.78	27.47	29.40
Conditions so Objectionable Household Wants to Move as a Percent of Total¹													
27 Street noise or traffic	7.21	5.22	9.97	4.07	6.20	21.84	12.93	7.98	10.14	7.69	7.01	6.32	6.00
28 Streets needing repair	2.91	2.15	3.96	2.22	6.72	8.74	6.64	3.50	4.55	2.79	2.67	3.75	2.12
29 Neighborhood crime	6.79	4.00	10.65	4.36	3.57	21.00	13.06	7.62	12.40	7.76	6.50	6.06	7.14
30 Littered streets or lots	5.37	3.67	7.72	3.00	6.31	23.67	11.71	5.98	9.92	5.92	4.87	5.35	5.36
31 Rundown buildings	5.14	3.79	7.01	2.43	4.83	21.14	11.72	5.60	8.13	5.16	5.70	4.96	4.76
32 Non-residential activities	2.26	2.05	2.56	1.86	2.26	7.36	2.97	2.15	2.20	2.63	2.19	2.17	2.10
33 Odors, smoke, or gas	2.70	2.06	3.60	1.63	4.55	12.76	5.84	2.72	4.23	3.60	2.53	2.34	2.51
34 Unsatisfactory police protection	2.59	1.48	4.13	1.63	2.11	12.32	6.38	2.48	5.58	3.53	2.77	2.13	2.11
35 Unsatisfactory hospitals or clinics .....	.89	.52	1.39	.86	1.08	3.52	2.85	1.04	1.97	1.24	.87	.83	.84
36 Unsatisfactory public elementary school	1.63	1.41	1.70	1.60	2.00	4.80	2.26	1.25	2.41	1.65	1.57	1.52	1.40
37 Any condition(s) objectionable	17.53	13.07	23.72	13.45	18.08	45.78	31.03	18.73	24.88	18.55	16.56	17.17	18.07
38 Two or more conditions	9.32	6.64	13.03	5.34	9.96	33.19	18.55	9.85	15.32	10.13	9.12	9.20	8.89
Incomplete Reporting as a Percent of Total¹													
39 Street noise or traffic .....	.32	.26	.39	.33	.20	.48	.39	.38	.49	.23	.45	.26	.35
40 Streets needing repair .....	.33	.26	.41	.33	.20	.92	.34	.35	.62	.26	.42	.27	.37
41 Neighborhood crime .....	.47	.41	.58	.55	.34	.75	.71	.74	.42	.59	.43	.48	.46
42 Littered streets or lots .....	.35	.29	.44	.38	.56	.48	.37	.43	.71	.23	.45	.31	.42
43 Rundown buildings .....	.40	.31	.54	.28	.20	1.01	.59	.43	.86	.31	.47	.36	.48
44 Non-residential activities .....	.38	.31	.48	.59	.20	.48	.34	.48	.63	.29	.44	.38	.44
45 Odors, smoke, or gas .....	.38	.31	.42	.40	.12	.48	.45	.40	.63	.27	.51	.31	.35
46 Unsatisfactory police protection (includes don't know)	7.38	5.83	9.52	11.43	9.47	7.67	9.27	12.78	9.22	6.62	6.14	7.45	9.36
47 Unsatisfactory hospitals or clinics (includes don't know)	4.03	2.61	6.00	6.58	5.04	5.39	6.37	7.95	5.33	3.90	3.12	3.90	5.32
Public Elementary School as a Percent of Total													
48 Households with any children aged 0-16	34.27	34.51	33.95	40.97	30.79	39.69	41.03	38.76	42.88	31.26	34.35	35.12	36.03
49 Satisfactory public elementary school	28.24	29.41	26.64	32.65	23.15	29.64	33.18	30.05	35.30	25.77	28.96	29.17	28.64
50 Unsatisfactory public elementary school	1.64	1.53	1.79	1.70	2.15	4.90	2.36	1.38	2.47	1.75	1.68	1.62	1.51
51 So bothered they want to move	1.56	1.44	1.72	1.63	2.01	4.90	2.30	1.27	2.44	1.68	1.59	1.55	1.43
52 Not reported .....	.08	.09	.08	.07	.14	-	.07	.11	.03	.06	.09	.07	.08
53 Not reported or don't know	4.40	3.58	5.52	6.62	5.49	5.15	5.49	7.33	5.12	3.75	3.71	4.33	5.87
54 Public elementary school less than 1 mile	24.53	24.58	24.46	22.33	14.42	29.99	30.13	26.37	31.39	23.23	25.65	22.13	27.95
55 Public elementary school 1 mile or more	10.42	11.17	9.40	18.73	16.55	10.89	10.94	12.32	11.46	9.05	9.42	13.61	8.45
56 Not reported	1.11	.93	1.36	1.72	.38	.80	1.54	1.81	1.28	.82	.85	1.20	1.56
57 Households without children aged 0-16	65.73	65.49	66.05	59.03	69.21	60.31	58.97	61.24	57.12	66.74	65.65	64.88	63.97
58 Households with children aged 4-16	30.52	32.65	27.60	32.39	22.66	34.04	36.67	29.72	37.65	28.12	30.50	31.24	31.95
59 Attend public school (K-12)	23.75	24.71	22.42	24.34	19.44	26.23	30.41	23.58	31.99	20.97	23.68	24.89	25.04
60 Attend private school (K-12)	4.34	5.80	2.33	4.81	.99	3.81	2.46	2.96	2.03	5.35	4.49	3.77	3.95
61 Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc .....	.67	.70	.64	.79	.24	1.01	.58	.62	.88	.57	.68	.64	.82
62 Does not attend school	1.06	.81	1.41	1.71	1.40	1.26	2.12	1.82	1.60	.84	1.14	1.21	1.21
63 Not reported .....	.70	.62	.80	.75	.59	1.74	1.09	.74	1.15	.80	.54	.74	.93

Table 10-4. Neighborhood Quality—Urban—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		Regions			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Moved in past year	Below poverty level	North-east	Midwest	South	West
						Severe	Moderate						
Public Transportation as a Percent of the Total													
1 With public transportation	72.53	66.92	80.29	54.32	42.18	65.16	71.41	72.62	75.59	64.22	70.46	58.36	81.35
2 Household uses it at least weekly	17.58	11.26	26.33	6.21	3.90	48.29	28.31	17.50	31.01	32.02	14.73	10.87	15.52
3 Satisfactory public transportation	15.61	9.94	23.48	5.68	3.47	39.65	24.87	15.61	28.38	27.50	13.28	9.92	14.12
4 Unsatisfactory public transportation	1.92	1.28	2.81	.53	.42	8.38	3.34	1.85	2.60	4.46	1.40	.81	1.37
5 Not reported .....	.05	.03	.06	-	-	.26	-	.04	.05	.07	.04	.05	.03
6 Household uses it less than weekly	32.10	31.55	32.86	22.31	18.52	27.40	27.89	29.77	29.41	34.82	32.94	25.58	37.50
7 Satisfactory public transportation	28.94	28.18	29.99	19.38	17.20	23.77	24.88	27.23	27.00	31.25	30.26	23.00	33.44
8 Unsatisfactory public transportation	2.88	3.08	2.60	2.59	1.10	3.09	2.66	2.01	2.18	3.36	2.39	2.29	3.73
9 Not reported .....	.28	.29	.27	.33	.21	.54	.15	.53	.25	.21	.29	.29	.33
10 Household does not use	22.52	23.82	20.71	25.43	19.65	6.69	14.87	24.94	14.60	16.99	22.45	22.64	27.91
11 Not reported .....	.34	.30	.40	.37	.12	.78	.34	.40	.58	.38	.33	.26	.42
12 No public transportation	27.08	32.72	19.25	45.07	57.55	14.47	28.30	26.77	23.80	15.56	29.01	40.27	18.20
13 Not reported .....	.40	.35	.46	.61	.27	.36	.29	.61	.61	.23	.53	.38	.45
Neighborhood Shopping as a Percent of the Total													
14 Satisfactory neighborhood shopping	91.45	91.62	91.22	90.47	89.22	85.86	88.25	91.53	87.49	90.88	90.92	91.75	92.16
15 Less than 1 mile	80.01	77.71	83.20	71.00	64.80	78.15	77.68	80.60	77.63	81.52	80.47	77.53	81.47
16 1 mile or more	10.71	13.14	7.34	18.87	23.93	7.70	9.43	10.11	8.87	8.85	9.65	13.31	10.11
17 Not reported .....	.73	.76	.68	.60	.48	2.01	1.13	.83	1.00	.51	.79	.91	.81
18 Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	7.98	7.88	8.12	9.06	10.46	13.28	10.82	7.81	11.52	8.60	8.42	7.72	7.26
19 Not reported or don't know .....	.56	.50	.66	.47	.32	.86	.83	.66	.99	.52	.66	.53	.55

¹Figures may not add to 100%, because more than one condition may apply to a unit or conditions are not reported.

Table 10-5. Journey to Work—Urban—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		Regions			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Moved in past year	Below poverty level	North-east	Midwest	South	West
						Severe	Moderate						
Departure Time to Work													
1 12:00 a.m. to 2:59 a.m.	185	102	83	15	13	2	9	51	15	26	35	67	58
2 3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	3 179	1 935	1 244	272	131	47	192	741	156	508	827	934	910
3 6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	8 287	5 063	3 224	631	249	106	475	1 964	447	1 588	2 028	2 710	1 982
4 7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	6 110	3 863	2 247	404	141	67	289	1 367	266	1 348	1 452	1 940	1 371
5 7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	6 435	3 920	2 515	487	130	69	314	1 520	270	1 335	1 573	2 156	1 370
6 8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	3 957	2 226	1 731	296	49	59	235	971	253	1 025	829	1 249	854
7 8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	2 117	1 203	914	125	27	12	90	521	131	593	446	648	430
8 9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	1 684	924	759	129	28	32	118	379	177	442	336	533	373
9 10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	3 107	1 447	1 660	161	94	68	224	937	307	614	831	941	720
10 4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m.	1 780	757	1 023	136	51	32	135	571	195	343	537	521	380
11 Not reported	5 098	3 135	1 963	322	111	57	309	1 160	396	1 085	1 203	1 581	1 228

¹Limited to those persons 14 years and older who reported having a job the week prior to interview within the United States.

²Limited to householders who reported having a job the week prior to interview within the United States.

Table 10-6. Mobility—Urban—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		Regions			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Moved in past year	Below poverty level	North-east	Midwest	South	West
						Severe	Moderate						
1 All persons aged 18 and over	125 830	80 217	45 613	7 116	3 196	1 682	7 756	23 790	15 089	28 848	29 879	38 664	28 438
Location of Previous Residence													
<i>At birth:</i>													
2 Same state	64 820	43 571	21 250	2 839	1 419	761	4 389	10 334	7 615	17 531	18 482	19 158	9 639
3 Different state	42 795	27 099	15 696	3 360	1 512	487	2 084	9 517	4 386	5 795	8 813	15 189	13 199
4 Different Nation	13 705	6 740	8 965	686	190	355	858	3 077	2 481	4 580	1 699	2 868	4 457
5 Not reported	4 510	2 808	1 702	232	75	78	325	862	607	943	1 075	1 349	1 143
<i>At age 16:</i>													
6 Same state	81 349	54 248	27 101	3 800	1 907	1 045	5 285	13 283	9 552	20 606	21 895	24 131	14 716
7 Different state	31 846	19 810	12 038	2 616	1 108	362	1 554	7 460	3 289	4 489	6 178	11 441	9 219
8 Different Nation	9 878	4 684	5 214	4 85	128	241	708	2 349	1 853	3 242	1 189	2 231	3 758
9 Not reported	2 757	1 496	1 261	206	53	34	210	718	395	531	619	860	746
Preferred Residence in 5 years													
10 Same house/apartment	57 895	45 807	12 088	2 692	1 449	372	2 901	6 501	6 496	14 552	13 363	17 652	12 329
11 Somewhere else	63 463	31 469	31 894	4 228	1 681	1 248	4 544	16 572	8 050	13 294	15 428	18 888	15 043
12 Another home in the area	23 093	10 804	12 289	1 611	780	460	1 679	8 063	2 743	4 508	5 094	7 922	5 588
13 Outside the area	40 005	20 470	19 535	2 801	880	783	2 833	10 407	5 248	8 730	10 281	11 644	9 350
14 Not reported	366	196	170	16	22	5	32	102	61	56	53	131	126
15 Not reported	4 471	2 841	1 530	196	66	62	311	717	543	1 002	1 088	1 315	1 066
Likelihood of Living in Same Unit in 5 Years													
<i>Prefers living in same house/apartment</i>													
16	57 895	45 807	12 088	2 692	1 449	372	2 901	6 501	6 496	14 552	13 363	17 652	12 329
17 Very likely	41 483	34 636	8 847	1 895	1 021	221	1 896	3 913	4 483	10 377	9 389	13 063	8 654
18 Likely	11 278	7 879	3 399	495	303	114	587	1 655	1 335	3 001	2 788	3 017	2 492
19 Not very likely	2 575	1 691	885	166	63	10	195	497	258	532	577	850	615
20 No chance at all	498	266	232	26	16	8	28	121	68	87	110	149	152
21 Don't know	1 781	1 095	686	76	37	19	81	286	325	478	417	518	368
22 Not reported	280	240	40	35	9	-	4	30	30	77	101	54	48
Preferred Location in 5 Years													
<i>Prefers Living Outside Area</i>													
23	40 005	20 470	19 535	2 801	880	783	2 833	10 407	5 248	8 730	10 281	11 644	9 350
<i>Type of area:</i>													
24 Large city	8 037	2 382	3 655	366	85	214	624	1 772	1 250	1 312	1 492	2 010	1 222
25 Suburb near large city	8 802	4 333	4 469	660	97	166	500	2 222	1 059	2 260	2 679	2 161	1 701
26 Medium-sized city or its suburbs	8 096	3 015	3 082	409	155	110	359	1 785	776	1 080	1 472	1 895	1 650
27 Small city	4 657	2 541	2 116	345	149	84	370	1 057	632	789	1 032	1 364	1 472
28 Town or village	3 678	2 036	1 642	238	83	65	232	853	348	1 196	782	808	893
29 Open country but not far	7 935	4 503	3 432	412	218	93	547	1 935	822	1 716	2 097	2 404	1 718
30 Farm	1 589	891	698	88	73	37	147	513	245	152	444	636	356
31 Other	617	427	190	36	12	5	24	121	61	111	134	199	173
32 Not reported	594	343	251	49	9	8	31	148	52	113	149	166	166
<i>Location of area:</i>													
33 Same state	21 575	11 157	10 418	1 272	504	456	1 677	4 955	2 919	4 273	4 897	6 626	5 778
34 Different state	15 551	8 020	7 531	1 112	329	276	984	4 571	1 925	3 630	4 701	4 272	2 948
35 Different Nation	1 348	437	910	102	12	28	86	517	242	446	217	326	359
36 Not reported	1 531	856	678	115	34	20	87	384	159	381	466	420	265
37 All householders aged 18 and over	66 214	38 469	27 744	3 826	1 859	1 037	4 229	13 675	9 687	14 808	15 976	20 580	14 849
Location of Previous Residence													
<i>At birth:</i>													
38 Same state	33 352	20 226	13 126	1 592	818	486	2 383	6 101	4 864	8 877	9 648	10 120	4 710
39 Different state	24 734	14 463	10 270	1 861	906	319	1 225	5 708	3 084	3 303	5 150	8 589	7 682
40 Different Nation	8 961	3 169	3 792	308	113	209	520	1 593	1 493	2 425	921	1 483	2 132
41 Not reported	1 167	611	556	65	21	23	101	273	246	204	259	378	325
<i>At age 16:</i>													
42 Same state	41 239	24 700	16 539	2 091	1 089	621	2 800	7 823	6 046	10 230	11 422	12 437	7 151
43 Different state	18 977	11 017	7 960	1 471	687	247	959	4 472	2 364	2 623	3 710	6 730	5 914
44 Different Nation	5 159	2 267	2 892	224	71	159	388	1 201	1 113	1 802	651	1 127	1 580
45 Not reported	838	485	353	40	12	10	82	179	164	154	193	287	205
Preferred Residence in 5 years													
46 Same house/apartment	32 558	24 390	8 166	1 431	895	234	1 697	3 749	4 553	8 028	7 685	10 029	6 814
47 Somewhere else	32 782	13 606	19 176	2 355	952	788	2 459	9 751	4 948	6 614	8 082	10 268	7 817
48 Another home in the area	11 902	4 379	7 523	925	432	294	895	3 668	1 675	2 240	2 627	4 149	2 888
49 Outside the area	20 745	9 180	11 565	1 423	510	490	1 552	6 038	3 242	4 349	5 443	6 067	4 886
50 Not reported	135	47	87	6	9	3	12	44	28	24	13	53	45
51 Not reported	876	473	403	41	12	17	74	176	168	167	209	282	218
Likelihood of Living in Same Unit in 5 Years													
<i>Prefers living in same house/apartment</i>													
52	32 558	24 390	8 166	1 431	895	234	1 697	3 749	4 553	8 028	7 685	10 029	6 814
53 Very likely	23 544	18 814	4 730	999	633	143	1 208	2 251	3 188	5 802	5 411	7 485	4 836
54 Likely	6 285	4 058	2 207	281	194	66	320	960	908	1 614	1 802	1 884	1 365
55 Not very likely	1 340	771	569	78	36	7	94	281	184	272	322	435	311
56 No chance at all	252	109	143	8	7	5	19	73	40	47	63	68	73
57 Don't know	1 017	520	497	41	19	12	54	168	233	256	232	320	210
58 Not reported	138	118	20	22	6	-	2	16	22	37	55	27	20

Table 10-6. Mobility—Urban—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		Regions			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Moved in past year	Below poverty level	North-east	Midwest	South	West
						Severe	Moderate						
Preferred Location in 5 Years													
1 Prefers Living Outside Area	20 745	9 180	11 565	1 423	510	490	1 552	6 038	3 242	4 349	5 443	6 067	4 886
Type of area:													
2 Large city	2 744	708	2 036	164	41	138	317	895	718	571	722	895	556
3 Suburb near large city	4 538	1 809	2 729	380	62	99	289	1 328	850	1 097	1 386	1 151	903
4 Medium-sized city or its suburbs	3 131	1 300	1 831	230	79	66	194	1 028	479	547	779	887	818
5 Small city	2 434	1 183	1 242	183	86	63	210	587	424	403	568	711	753
6 Town or village	1 895	1 021	875	153	81	36	136	502	225	634	421	453	488
7 Open country but not far	4 441	2 334	2 107	245	131	81	323	1 160	530	913	1 187	1 339	1 002
8 Farm	913	484	429	49	37	20	76	298	157	81	277	358	198
9 Other	313	209	104	21	7	-	12	80	30	69	52	96	97
10 Not reported	235	123	113	19	5	5	15	54	28	34	52	77	72
Location of area:													
11 Same state	11 211	5 032	6 179	745	292	269	897	2 917	1 808	2 134	2 615	3 455	3 007
12 Different state	8 202	3 641	4 562	590	195	190	561	2 670	1 218	1 837	2 524	2 268	1 574
13 Different Nation	693	189	494	42	5	20	48	281	138	223	116	170	183
14 Not reported	640	309	331	47	18	10	45	170	78	155	188	174	122

Table 11-1. General Characteristics by Family Type—Rural—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	All households	Family households										
		Married couple							Male householder, no wife present			
		Total	With own children under 18				Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Total	With own children under 18			
			Total	Race of householder		Total			Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin	
Total	White			Black	Total				White	Black		
1 Total.....	22 195	17 743	15 242	7 814	7 225	297	197	729	312	288	22	1
Tenure												
2 Owner occupied.....	17 878	14 725	13 027	6 206	5 897	248	127	524	214	198	16	1
3 Percent of all occupied.....	79.6	83.0	85.5	61.5	81.6	83.5	64.4	71.9	68.6	68.7	75.0	100.0
4 Renter occupied.....	4 519	3 018	2 215	1 408	1 328	49	70	205	98	90	5	-
Units in Structure												
5 1, detached.....	17 870	14 656	12 748	6 290	5 982	223	155	596	252	230	19	1
6 1, attached.....	319	232	192	67	63	3	5	10	5	5	-	-
7 2 to 4.....	818	459	307	129	124	3	7	39	19	16	-	-
8 5 to 9.....	205	110	74	38	37	2	3	-	-	-	-	-
9 10 to 19.....	168	76	49	18	18	-	-	8	-	-	-	-
10 20 to 49.....	96	28	28	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 50 or more.....	25	15	13	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 Mobile home or trailer.....	2 895	2 168	1 831	1 055	987	66	27	76	36	36	-	-
Year Structure Built¹												
13 1990 to 1994.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 1985 to 1989.....	346	314	269	193	177	13	10	9	6	6	-	-
15 1980 to 1984.....	2 342	1 961	1 735	1 000	916	68	29	63	24	21	4	-
16 1975 to 1979.....	4 069	3 471	3 071	1 937	1 840	72	36	126	64	61	3	-
17 1970 to 1974.....	3 158	2 617	2 235	1 181	1 118	48	21	101	63	55	8	-
18 1960 to 1969.....	3 311	2 664	2 313	980	927	48	34	102	35	33	2	-
19 1950 to 1959.....	2 107	1 676	1 440	494	470	17	11	63	27	25	-	-
20 1940 to 1949.....	1 572	1 196	1 011	413	399	7	30	82	18	13	5	-
21 1930 to 1939.....	1 250	922	734	314	301	11	13	47	16	16	-	-
22 1920 to 1929.....	895	706	570	256	247	9	10	30	10	10	-	-
23 1918 or earlier.....	3 054	2 217	1 865	837	828	6	2	128	49	49	-	1
24 Median.....	1966	1968	1969	1972	1972	1975	1970	1964	1970	1970	-	-
Age of Householder												
25 Under 25 years.....	998	705	569	307	288	14	18	40	16	16	-	-
26 25 to 29.....	2 061	1 671	1 440	1 117	1 053	57	45	53	33	30	4	-
27 30 to 34.....	2 538	2 234	1 923	1 587	1 516	57	13	72	50	41	7	-
28 35 to 44.....	4 814	4 392	3 786	3 223	3 069	108	79	189	149	140	9	-
29 45 to 54.....	3 427	3 058	2 651	1 074	1 024	43	40	136	53	50	2	-
30 55 to 64.....	3 475	2 806	2 477	246	228	13	2	113	11	11	-	-
31 65 to 74.....	3 087	2 029	1 757	48	44	4	2	78	-	-	-	-
32 75 years and over.....	1 795	847	639	2	2	-	-	39	-	-	-	-
33 Median.....	47	45	45	37	37	37	38	45	39	39	-	-
Persons 65 Years Old and Over												
34 None.....	16 835	14 395	12 484	7 463	7 083	287	197	563	310	286	22	1
35 1 person.....	3 589	1 601	1 146	136	129	7	8	134	2	2	-	-
36 2 persons or more.....	1 772	1 747	1 612	15	13	2	2	32	-	-	-	-
Persons												
37 1 person.....	3 913	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38 2 persons.....	7 327	6 909	5 773	-	-	-	-	353	65	60	5	-
39 3 persons.....	4 081	4 001	3 304	2 126	2 016	93	49	182	120	105	12	-
40 4 persons.....	4 155	4 128	3 741	3 282	3 181	88	54	115	80	80	-	-
41 5 persons.....	1 810	1 799	1 648	1 514	1 434	60	47	37	29	25	4	-
42 6 persons.....	582	580	508	450	417	22	12	6	6	6	-	-
43 7 persons or more.....	329	326	267	243	188	33	30	19	13	13	-	1
44 Median.....	2.6	3.0	3.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.4	2.8	3.3	3.3	-	-
Rooms												
45 1 room.....	45	9	7	5	5	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
46 2 rooms.....	133	26	18	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47 3 rooms.....	767	291	222	60	54	6	6	17	6	6	-	-
48 4 rooms.....	3 766	2 518	2 003	875	802	62	40	133	48	43	5	-
49 5 rooms.....	5 553	4 478	3 720	1 790	1 676	86	58	188	96	84	10	-
50 6 rooms.....	5 019	4 267	3 715	1 802	1 696	79	39	168	60	55	6	-
51 7 rooms.....	3 444	3 011	2 747	1 450	1 417	36	31	80	42	42	-	-
52 8 rooms.....	1 905	1 732	1 549	863	833	21	12	78	27	27	-	1
53 9 rooms.....	918	849	756	436	420	7	7	38	19	19	-	-
54 10 rooms or more.....	648	573	506	321	321	-	4	24	13	13	-	-
55 Median.....	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.1	6.1	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.7	-	-
Persons Per Room												
56 0.50 or less.....	14 127	9 855	8 409	1 845	1 778	53	31	463	127	119	8	-
57 0.51 to 1.00.....	7 516	7 354	6 407	5 382	5 118	201	115	245	177	161	13	1
58 1.01 to 1.50.....	468	481	386	335	295	28	37	18	6	6	-	-
59 1.51 or more.....	65	73	59	52	36	14	15	4	2	2	-	-

¹For mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Family households - Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
Total	With own children under 18				Total	Living alone				Other nonfamily		
	Total	Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin		Male		Female		Male	Female	
		White	Black			Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over			
1 772	996	780	181	23	4 452	1 520	470	2 392	1 479	378	161	1
1 174	539	438	90	5	2 951	938	365	1 784	1 141	161	69	2
66.3	54.1	55.9	49.6	23.5	66.3	61.5	77.7	74.6	77.1	42.7	42.9	3
598	457	344	91	18	1 501	585	105	608	339	217	92	4
1 312	672	510	134	13	3 015	1 022	363	1 665	1 116	222	105	5
29	19	13	4	-	87	32	5	42	23	8	4	6
113	82	64	18	6	359	119	23	174	114	42	24	7
35	32	24	8	-	95	32	-	48	23	5	10	8
19	17	17	-	-	92	31	3	48	20	9	5	9
-	-	-	-	-	68	19	5	34	21	13	2	10
2	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	10	10	-	-	11
262	174	152	17	4	727	266	70	371	152	80	10	12
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36	21	15	3	-	32	15	3	8	3	6	3	13
182	117	84	24	3	381	149	28	162	74	57	13	15
274	205	152	38	5	598	187	33	314	156	73	24	16
280	181	146	32	3	541	171	50	301	147	48	23	17
249	137	112	23	3	648	221	69	388	211	45	14	18
173	82	49	11	2	431	143	45	248	159	25	14	19
124	66	51	15	3	377	152	52	199	130	12	14	20
141	57	48	9	-	327	96	34	194	138	28	10	21
106	63	44	19	3	280	88	31	157	112	21	13	22
226	86	80	7	3	837	299	125	440	350	65	33	23
1965	1971	1970	1971	-	1959	1959	1949	1958	1951	1968	1958	24
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
97	85	51	23	-	293	102	-	73	-	81	37	25
179	169	132	31	1	390	183	-	80	-	91	36	26
240	228	177	46	13	304	202	-	47	-	44	11	27
406	349	285	59	9	423	226	-	97	-	88	13	28
271	136	112	16	-	369	133	-	189	-	32	18	29
216	29	22	6	-	669	205	6	427	-	21	16	30
194	-	-	-	-	1 057	300	300	724	724	16	17	31
169	-	-	-	-	948	170	170	755	755	7	15	32
44	35	36	34	-	82	49	73	69	75+	32	34	33
1 348	982	773	175	23	2 440	1 050	-	913	-	352	125	34
322	11	7	4	-	1 987	470	470	1 479	1 479	21	18	35
102	2	-	2	-	25	-	-	-	-	4	20	36
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
782	302	266	36	4	3 913	1 520	470	2 392	1 479	-	-	37
504	343	284	49	14	418	-	-	-	-	281	137	38
271	216	144	62	5	79	-	-	-	-	81	19	39
114	79	55	18	-	27	-	-	-	-	24	3	40
60	22	14	4	-	10	-	-	-	-	10	-	41
40	34	16	12	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	42
2.7	3.1	2.9	3.6	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	43
-	-	-	-	-	1.5	-	-	-	-	2.2	2.1	44
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	5	3	2	3	35	20	-	3	-	10	2	45
42	33	17	13	-	106	63	19	41	25	2	-	46
381	230	185	45	7	486	165	31	263	155	30	28	47
569	314	254	52	9	1 250	430	127	656	393	132	31	48
384	183	144	31	2	1 075	378	121	587	374	68	42	49
185	116	91	22	-	752	238	92	432	286	59	25	50
106	58	43	11	-	432	122	37	250	149	38	22	51
55	38	33	5	2	173	51	26	98	55	22	2	52
43	9	9	-	-	70	25	9	32	20	11	2	53
5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	-	73	30	8	32	23	6	6	54
-	-	-	-	-	4.8	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.9	55
983	436	387	44	5	4 272	1 500	470	2 389	1 479	264	118	56
702	507	367	117	18	163	20	-	3	-	98	41	57
78	45	21	18	-	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	58
9	7	5	2	-	12	-	-	-	-	10	2	59

Table 11-2. Financial Characteristics by Family Type—Rural—Occupied Units

(Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.)

Characteristics	All households	Family households										
		Married couple							Male householder, no wife present			
		Total	Total	With own children under 18			Hhldr. of Hispanic origin	Total	With own children under 18			Hhldr. of Hispanic origin
				Total	White	Black			Total	White	Black	
1 Total	22 195	17 743	15 242	7 614	7 225	297	197	729	312	288	22	1
Household Income												
2 Less than \$5,000	2 052	999	654	266	242	15	9	47	26	23	2	-
3 \$5,000 to \$9,999	3 014	1 885	1 330	394	350	34	28	78	24	19	5	-
4 \$10,000 to \$14,999	2 875	2 168	1 722	705	649	40	35	95	31	25	6	-
5 \$15,000 to \$19,999	2 497	2 006	1 711	874	805	52	20	80	40	38	2	-
6 \$20,000 to \$24,999	2 672	2 266	1 993	1 017	977	33	37	108	50	44	6	-
7 \$25,000 to \$29,999	1 856	1 646	1 474	818	772	42	8	68	29	29	-	1
8 \$30,000 to \$34,999	1 760	1 824	1 472	945	818	22	19	84	48	46	-	-
9 \$35,000 to \$39,999	1 262	1 189	1 101	639	621	13	4	48	16	16	-	-
10 \$40,000 to \$49,999	1 752	1 651	1 583	911	881	26	15	38	21	21	-	-
11 \$50,000 to \$59,999	957	914	865	443	424	12	5	27	11	11	-	-
12 \$60,000 to \$79,999	831	789	752	403	393	5	10	26	2	2	-	-
13 \$80,000 to \$99,999	304	289	272	134	128	4	2	7	-	-	-	-
14 \$100,000 to \$119,999	148	135	122	71	71	-	2	11	5	5	-	-
15 \$120,000 or more	214	202	191	95	95	-	2	11	9	9	-	-
16 Median	21 233	24 046	25 716	28 382	28 820	21 067	20 752	22 929	23 568	24 468	-	-
As percent of poverty level:												
17 Less than 50 percent	1 162	895	580	324	298	17	16	51	30	26	4	-
18 50 to 99	2 411	1 485	1 033	529	453	54	37	48	17	17	-	-
19 100 to 149	2 754	2 042	1 685	883	818	47	39	79	31	28	3	1
20 150 to 199	2 643	2 109	1 775	1 030	978	45	19	85	44	38	6	-
21 200 percent or more	13 226	11 212	10 190	4 849	4 680	133	86	468	190	180	8	-
Monthly Housing Costs												
22 Less than \$100	1 247	738	558	191	187	20	17	47	10	10	-	1
23 \$100 to \$199	5 265	3 820	3 211	955	854	83	24	168	47	37	7	-
24 \$200 to \$249	2 237	1 712	1 462	541	512	18	8	43	15	13	-	-
25 \$250 to \$299	1 782	1 400	1 151	509	476	24	19	61	34	28	7	-
26 \$300 to \$349	1 571	1 276	1 054	552	523	22	7	43	19	15	4	-
27 \$350 to \$399	1 321	1 135	965	579	563	11	12	58	28	24	2	-
28 \$400 to \$449	1 155	1 003	878	531	504	22	15	37	24	24	-	-
29 \$450 to \$499	935	850	763	502	490	7	14	19	11	11	-	-
30 \$500 to \$599	1 395	1 258	1 099	718	680	31	11	62	33	33	-	-
31 \$600 to \$699	919	827	760	505	492	11	8	26	9	9	-	-
32 \$700 to \$799	592	541	486	316	313	2	16	25	14	14	-	-
33 \$800 to \$899	422	377	340	232	224	6	4	24	10	10	-	-
34 \$900 to \$999	267	242	216	132	127	5	-	10	5	5	-	-
35 \$1,000 to \$1,249	361	324	299	207	197	6	-	14	-	-	-	-
36 \$1,250 to \$1,499	210	197	182	116	107	7	5	10	10	10	-	-
37 \$1,500 or more	256	232	219	123	123	-	2	6	4	4	-	-
38 No cash rent	996	654	535	340	332	6	26	49	23	23	-	-
39 Mortgage payment not reported	1 284	1 160	1 064	566	543	16	8	31	18	18	-	-
40 Median (excludes no cash rent)	284	312	321	403	408	285	375	310	371	393	-	-
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Income												
41 Less than 5 percent	738	658	601	192	188	2	7	22	6	6	-	1
42 5 to 9 percent	3 236	2 908	2 636	1 061	995	57	23	122	38	35	-	-
43 10 to 14 percent	3 551	3 092	2 760	1 256	1 198	42	31	138	44	42	2	-
44 15 to 19 percent	3 236	2 590	2 288	1 241	1 172	50	17	87	39	35	4	-
45 20 to 24 percent	2 518	1 960	1 711	1 010	946	57	29	92	35	30	4	-
46 25 to 29 percent	1 813	1 367	1 160	702	682	11	22	61	39	34	5	-
47 30 to 34 percent	1 131	833	680	381	357	22	9	28	11	7	4	-
48 35 to 39 percent	742	531	418	205	195	8	5	22	11	11	-	-
49 40 to 49 percent	968	645	490	250	239	8	2	31	21	21	-	-
50 50 to 59 percent	464	286	209	105	99	4	7	4	2	2	-	-
51 60 to 69 percent	323	234	157	90	81	2	4	5	3	3	-	-
52 70 percent or more	947	639	405	174	164	9	7	21	12	9	2	-
53 Zero or negative income	300	227	169	63	58	2	-	18	10	10	-	-
54 No cash rent	996	654	535	340	332	6	26	49	23	23	-	-
55 Mortgage payment not reported	1 236	1 118	1 023	544	522	16	8	31	18	18	-	-
56 Median (excludes 3 previous lines)	19	17	17	18	18	18	21	17	20	20	-	-
OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS												
57 Total	17 676	14 725	13 027	6 206	5 897	248	127	524	214	198	16	1
Value												
58 Less than \$10,000	1 568	1 144	938	518	477	36	9	58	24	22	2	1
59 \$10,000 to \$19,999	1 592	1 208	979	480	415	41	22	41	18	14	4	-
60 \$20,000 to \$29,999	1 583	1 220	1 062	511	472	32	12	49	16	12	4	-
61 \$30,000 to \$39,999	1 985	1 614	1 381	625	584	37	16	69	22	20	2	-
62 \$40,000 to \$49,999	2 059	1 713	1 499	667	624	34	18	51	28	24	4	-
63 \$50,000 to \$59,999	1 659	1 399	1 266	581	564	13	6	36	17	17	-	-
64 \$60,000 to \$69,999	1 629	1 406	1 271	612	577	25	5	50	24	24	-	-
65 \$70,000 to \$79,999	1 320	1 155	1 087	545	538	2	10	37	15	15	-	-
66 \$80,000 to \$99,999	1 792	1 614	1 478	719	706	14	9	55	21	21	-	-
67 \$100,000 to \$119,999	807	725	659	301	292	9	8	32	2	2	-	-
68 \$120,000 to \$149,999	626	575	525	244	242	-	3	13	16	16	-	-
69 \$150,000 to \$199,999	528	483	445	223	216	2	6	22	7	7	-	-
70 \$200,000 to \$249,999	284	254	230	109	109	2	2	9	3	3	-	-
71 \$250,000 to \$299,999	133	91	87	36	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
72 \$300,000 or more	110	124	120	46	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
73 Median	50 305	53 322	55 171	55 557	56 690	33 961	42 210	48 593	49 432	53 761	-	-

Family households - Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
Total	With own children under 18				Total	Living alone				Other nonfamily		
	Total	Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin		Male		Female		Male	Female	
		White	Black			Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over			
1 772	996	780	181	23	4 452	1 520	470	2 392	1 479	378	161	1
297	188	133	57	-	1 053	254	126	785	561	17	17	2
457	262	187	70	13	1 149	317	182	782	545	20	31	3
350	207	177	21	8	708	250	87	384	192	58	16	4
215	125	108	14	2	491	209	37	204	74	58	19	5
165	80	65	13	-	406	186	26	158	75	42	23	6
104	52	48	-	-	210	121	18	39	6	37	13	7
68	27	25	3	-	136	57	-	27	11	43	9	8
40	13	11	2	-	74	38	6	14	4	17	5	9
30	21	18	-	-	101	50	7	5	2	31	18	10
23	5	2	2	-	42	14	-	10	6	18	2	11
11	-	-	-	-	42	16	-	5	-	14	6	12
9	5	5	-	-	15	2	-	-	-	10	2	13
2	2	2	-	-	14	3	-	-	-	9	2	14
-	-	-	-	-	12	5	-	-	2	5	5	15
11 877	10 825	11 894	7 434	-	10 170	13 788	7 993	7 757	6 636	24 193	19 591	16
264	210	120	82	-	267	96	38	149	79	9	13	17
404	244	179	53	3	926	182	102	707	523	23	13	18
298	180	146	9	12	712	182	110	476	338	31	23	19
250	146	129	13	8	534	174	61	303	188	46	11	20
556	235	207	23	-	2 013	687	160	757	351	269	101	21
131	49	13	27	1	512	179	85	305	232	16	11	22
444	182	121	48	-	1 445	410	198	959	680	44	32	23
207	112	88	21	3	526	155	34	324	201	30	17	24
188	105	90	12	-	362	151	55	173	89	20	19	25
180	139	115	23	-	296	102	10	131	48	42	21	26
112	77	66	8	6	187	89	9	74	28	36	5	27
87	57	55	2	-	152	82	6	53	22	24	12	28
67	45	41	4	-	85	34	-	28	7	18	8	29
98	65	51	15	5	136	48	3	51	23	25	12	30
42	27	23	4	-	92	35	2	27	2	23	7	31
30	28	28	-	-	51	22	-	10	3	5	5	32
13	7	7	-	-	45	22	2	9	2	11	3	33
16	9	9	-	-	25	6	-	9	4	7	2	34
11	5	5	-	-	37	14	2	16	7	7	-	35
4	-	-	-	-	13	6	-	5	5	-	2	36
7	5	5	-	-	24	6	-	10	5	8	-	37
71	46	32	14	8	341	147	58	160	108	32	2	38
65	39	33	2	2	124	52	6	49	11	19	4	39
260	303	320	217	-	203	223	160	182	166	365	293	40
34	5	5	-	-	78	37	4	20	13	17	4	41
151	53	34	11	1	327	136	40	127	57	48	18	42
194	56	40	16	-	458	181	63	199	117	48	31	43
216	103	81	14	-	646	252	67	285	185	64	35	44
157	95	77	16	-	559	196	72	294	189	48	21	45
147	86	68	18	2	446	141	33	261	170	40	5	46
127	78	73	5	3	298	93	25	168	125	26	12	47
90	56	45	11	-	211	56	18	148	80	2	5	48
125	84	68	14	6	323	80	40	223	152	13	7	49
73	52	45	7	-	178	40	13	129	84	8	-	50
72	45	37	8	-	89	30	2	58	34	-	1	51
212	166	125	40	3	308	49	24	239	136	8	13	52
40	31	16	6	-	72	33	6	27	8	7	5	53
71	46	32	14	6	341	147	58	160	108	32	2	54
65	39	33	2	2	118	47	6	47	11	19	4	55
27	33	33	35	-	24	21	22	28	28	19	18	56
1 174	539	436	90	5	2 951	936	365	1 784	1 141	161	69	57
147	75	61	9	-	425	162	62	229	124	30	4	58
188	82	59	23	-	384	134	55	233	158	10	7	59
108	41	33	9	-	364	78	43	262	171	14	9	60
163	87	54	32	1	371	102	43	247	174	16	7	61
87	66	58	8	2	346	97	43	223	141	18	8	62
85	44	40	4	-	261	85	35	161	107	8	7	63
31	9	9	-	-	222	78	22	134	82	11	-	64
81	36	36	-	-	165	60	19	92	50	11	2	65
54	28	28	-	-	178	67	19	87	62	17	7	66
18	6	6	-	-	82	23	12	45	29	11	3	67
17	7	7	-	-	51	16	4	20	11	9	7	68
16	5	5	-	-	45	9	4	28	16	3	5	69
5	2	2	-	-	30	12	2	14	7	5	-	70
2	2	2	2	-	19	3	-	7	7	-	2	71
38 778	38 195	41 929	31 302	-	38 162	39 198	35 282	38 811	36 762	45 661	50 267	72

Table 11-3. Housing Quality by Family Type—Rural—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	All households	Family households											
		Married couple							Male householder, no wife present				
		Total	With own children under 18			Hhldr of Hispanic origin	With own children under 18			Total	Race of householder		Hhldr of Hispanic origin
			Total	White	Black		Total	White	Black				
1 Total	22 195	17 743	15 242	7 614	7 225	297	197	729	312	288	22	1	
Water Supply Stoppage													
2 With hot and cold piped water	21 884	17 585	15 144	7 583	7 188	284	191	697	307	283	22	1	
3 No stoppage in last 3 months	20 187	16 237	14 045	6 916	6 584	253	174	638	268	252	17	1	
4 With stoppage in last 3 months	1 385	1 089	933	587	546	13	14	43	29	24	3	-	
5 No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more	491	399	344	210	203	7	2	11	8	8	-	-	
6 1 time lasting 6 hours or more	609	496	427	253	244	5	8	25	19	16	-	-	
7 2 times	104	75	60	41	39	2	2	5	3	-	3	-	
8 3 times	43	37	35	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
9 4 times or more	46	33	24	19	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
10 Number of times not reported	71	50	43	22	22	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	
11 Stoppage not reported	333	239	167	79	58	17	2	16	10	7	2	-	
Flush Toilet Breakdowns													
12 With one or more flush toilets	21 873	17 545	15 126	7 560	7 184	286	193	694	305	281	22	1	
13 With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months	20 543	16 471	14 256	7 088	6 755	253	172	648	286	270	14	1	
14 None working some time in last 3 months	1 272	1 026	829	457	417	31	21	44	18	11	5	-	
15 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	341	268	225	117	110	4	7	16	5	2	3	-	
16 1 time lasting 6 hours or more	670	543	438	237	215	20	12	26	11	9	2	-	
17 2 times	78	63	42	27	23	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
18 3 times	46	38	36	22	19	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
19 4 times or more	46	44	38	32	27	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
20 Number of times not reported	90	69	50	23	23	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	
21 Breakdowns not reported	58	49	42	16	12	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	
Sewage Disposal Breakdowns													
22 With public sewer	5 650	4 122	3 395	1 718	1 610	79	70	183	61	48	11	-	
23 No breakdowns in last 3 months	5 553	4 046	3 341	1 685	1 580	79	65	158	59	48	8	-	
24 With breakdowns in last 3 months	96	76	55	32	30	-	5	4	2	-	-	-	
25 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	31	21	16	11	9	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
26 1 time lasting 6 hours or more	54	44	30	17	17	-	3	4	2	-	2	-	
27 2 times	4	4	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
28 3 times	4	4	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
29 4 times or more	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
30 With septic tank or cesspool	16 235	13 428	11 736	5 845	5 576	207	123	531	244	233	11	1	
31 No breakdowns in last 3 months	15 789	13 020	11 382	5 616	5 356	198	112	520	240	229	11	1	
32 With breakdowns in last 3 months	446	408	354	228	220	9	11	11	4	4	-	-	
33 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	136	123	103	61	59	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	
34 1 time lasting 6 hours or more	256	236	208	131	127	5	8	9	4	4	-	-	
35 2 times	21	16	14	12	12	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
36 3 times	16	11	9	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
37 4 times or more	18	18	14	14	14	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Heating Problems													
38 With heating equipment and occupied last winter	20 236	16 241	14 006	6 871	6 520	275	149	667	268	249	19	1	
39 Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter	18 176	14 683	12 793	6 165	5 868	238	128	589	228	211	17	1	
40 Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter ¹	2 042	1 540	1 194	700	648	34	21	98	41	38	2	-	
41 Equipment breakdowns	391	290	228	144	130	9	2	7	3	3	-	-	
42 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	32	27	17	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
43 1 time lasting 6 hours or more	218	147	119	71	67	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	
44 2 times	70	53	41	27	25	2	-	5	3	3	-	-	
45 3 times	27	25	22	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
46 4 times or more	26	21	16	10	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
47 Number of times not reported	18	18	13	9	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
48 Other causes	1 713	1 297	1 009	599	559	27	19	91	38	38	2	-	
49 Utility interruption	516	397	339	198	195	3	3	22	13	13	3	-	
50 Inadequate heating capacity	389	284	200	124	115	7	8	20	10	8	2	-	
51 Inadequate insulation	296	238	184	118	111	6	6	14	5	5	-	-	
52 Other	479	354	268	149	128	9	5	33	10	10	-	-	
53 Not reported	34	25	20	11	8	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	
54 Reason for discomfort not reported	19	16	11	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
55 Discomfort not reported	18	18	18	6	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Selected Deficiencies¹													
56 Signs of rats in last 3 months	1 142	892	674	419	339	76	34	57	23	15	7	-	
57 Holes in floors	388	314	202	140	118	20	4	24	10	8	2	-	
58 Open cracks or holes (interior)	1 155	889	668	453	391	42	20	58	19	14	2	1	
59 Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	1 016	768	546	314	290	18	14	62	22	20	2	-	
60 No electrical wiring	17	7	5	5	5	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	
61 Exposed wiring	564	433	341	168	153	14	4	46	15	13	-	-	
62 Rooms without electric outlets	870	608	446	219	193	19	4	40	7	7	-	-	
Selected Amenities¹													
63 Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	17 340	14 109	12 276	5 969	5 717	179	128	543	228	221	7	1	
64 Not reported	28	28	21	13	11	2	4	5	5	5	-	-	
65 Telephone available	20 597	16 840	14 450	7 102	6 769	268	165	666	282	263	17	1	
66 Usable fireplace	6 891	6 042	5 521	2 752	2 662	66	45	211	93	93	-	-	
67 Separate dining room	8 247	6 934	6 148	3 074	2 984	67	69	282	121	117	4	-	
68 With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	7 658	6 719	6 074	3 027	2 889	114	44	227	94	90	4	-	
69 Garage or carport included with home	12 583	10 551	9 440	4 410	4 279	85	110	396	160	154	4	-	
70 Not included	9 498	7 097	5 716	3 170	2 912	212	87	333	151	134	18	1	
71 Offstreet parking included	8 680	6 492	5 248	2 923	2 685	192	81	309	137	122	18	1	
72 Offstreet parking not included	93	69	53	34	30	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	
73 Garage or carport not reported	113	95	86	34	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
Total	With own children under 18				Hhldr of Hispanic origin	Living alone				Other nonfamily		
	Total	Race of householder		Total		Male		Female		Male	Female	
		White	Black			Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over			
1 772	996	780	181	23	4 452	1 520	470	2 392	1 479	378	161	1
1 725	982	778	170	23	4 319	1 456	427	2 337	1 439	376	150	2
1 555	893	714	150	23	3 948	1 341	392	2 132	1 333	348	130	3
113	64	47	15	-	276	86	27	144	74	28	18	4
44	18	18	-	-	93	34	9	39	24	9	10	5
44	32	23	10	-	113	33	14	58	28	14	8	6
9	7	5	-	-	29	8	2	19	4	2	-	7
2	2	2	-	-	6	-	-	6	4	-	-	8
9	5	-	5	-	13	4	-	7	2	2	-	9
5	-	-	-	-	22	6	2	15	11	-	-	10
57	25	17	5	-	94	29	8	61	32	2	2	11
1 725	982	778	170	23	4 328	1 459	435	2 343	1 444	376	150	12
1 567	892	728	136	23	4 072	1 361	403	2 193	1 354	348	150	13
153	88	50	34	-	247	76	32	144	88	27	-	14
27	16	12	5	-	74	25	13	38	23	11	-	15
80	46	26	20	-	127	34	13	79	47	14	-	16
21	13	2	6	-	15	8	2	7	5	-	-	17
2	-	-	-	-	8	3	3	4	4	-	-	18
6	3	3	-	-	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	19
16	10	7	2	-	21	6	-	13	6	3	-	20
5	2	2	-	-	9	2	-	7	2	-	-	21
564	388	301	75	4	1 528	482	110	861	548	106	78	22
547	381	295	75	4	1 507	478	105	854	541	97	78	23
17	7	7	-	-	21	4	4	7	7	9	-	24
4	2	2	-	-	11	2	2	2	2	7	-	25
10	2	2	-	-	10	2	2	5	5	2	-	26
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28
2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29
1 160	594	476	94	19	2 807	981	325	1 482	896	269	74	30
1 117	574	456	94	19	2 769	972	323	1 459	880	263	74	31
43	20	20	-	-	38	9	2	23	16	6	-	32
17	5	5	-	-	14	2	9	7	7	2	-	33
17	11	11	-	-	20	4	2	12	7	4	-	34
4	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	2	2	-	-	35
4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36
4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
1 568	830	649	152	20	3 995	1 331	447	2 275	1 447	267	122	38
1 320	707	561	124	15	3 493	1 194	400	1 976	1 275	227	97	39
248	123	87	28	5	502	137	46	300	172	40	26	40
54	19	14	3	2	101	29	7	63	30	5	4	41
10	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	42
26	10	7	3	-	71	24	5	38	19	5	4	43
7	2	2	-	2	18	5	2	13	6	-	-	44
3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	45
5	2	2	-	-	5	-	-	5	2	-	-	46
5	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47
197	106	73	26	3	416	105	39	252	153	37	21	48
37	26	21	2	-	118	30	10	74	55	9	5	49
64	21	11	8	-	106	26	5	69	39	4	7	50
41	27	22	2	3	58	11	9	42	24	2	2	51
54	29	18	13	-	125	34	10	64	33	22	5	52
2	2	2	-	-	9	5	5	2	2	-	2	53
5	3	3	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	54
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55
162	81	37	42	-	250	80	37	123	72	26	11	56
88	62	30	32	-	74	20	8	38	24	9	7	57
162	93	55	33	-	266	118	39	101	65	30	18	58
160	83	52	27	-	248	121	42	92	53	24	11	59
-	-	-	-	-	10	5	-	5	5	-	-	60
46	14	5	7	-	131	51	14	55	43	16	9	61
123	66	32	32	-	261	89	65	140	99	18	14	62
1 289	711	579	116	13	3 231	1 084	358	1 756	1 109	271	121	63
2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64
1 524	817	655	135	17	3 956	1 261	387	2 235	1 400	320	140	65
310	188	164	24	5	849	287	80	449	272	82	30	66
503	252	196	54	2	1 313	423	176	747	511	98	45	67
418	226	199	24	6	937	290	89	531	317	81	34	68
715	380	338	22	9	2 032	652	230	1 158	790	156	68	69
1 048	611	437	159	14	2 402	862	240	1 223	680	222	95	70
935	555	403	138	14	2 188	785	215	1 122	619	188	84	71
13	7	-	7	-	25	3	3	7	7	-	-	72
9	5	5	-	-	18	7	-	11	9	-	-	73

Table 11-3. Housing Quality by Family Type—Rural—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. — means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	All households	Family households										
		Married couple						Male householder, no wife present				
		Total	With own children under 18			Total	With own children under 18					
			Total	Race of householder			Total	Race of householder		Hispanic of origin		
White	Black			White	Black							
Overall Opinion of Structure												
1 (worst).....	183	125	87	51	39	7	5	9	-	-	-	-
2.....	73	53	32	26	24	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
3.....	191	171	137	75	68	7	7	8	2	2	-	-
4.....	257	185	137	72	64	5	5	14	4	2	2	-
5.....	2 027	1 536	1 231	691	642	30	30	14	4	2	2	-
6.....	1 113	885	708	446	420	10	25	91	49	47	2	-
7.....	2 152	1 682	1 461	895	861	25	10	48	23	23	2	-
8.....	4 529	3 711	3 229	1 843	1 542	77	30	76	66	35	4	1
9.....	2 347	1 885	1 647	888	859	20	19	140	68	62	4	-
10 (best).....	9 187	7 429	6 508	2 798	2 687	111	58	264	101	30	88	13
11 Not reported.....	137	73	68	31	29	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
Neighborhood Conditions												
With neighborhood.....												
12 No problems.....	21 519	17 290	14 850	7 432	7 047	292	193	705	303	279	22	1
13 With problems ¹	14 801	11 724	9 978	4 795	4 514	227	140	518	203	190	13	1
14 Crime.....	6 647	5 515	4 830	2 629	2 527	66	53	181	97	80	5	-
15 Noise.....	288	223	187	117	108	2	2	6	4	4	-	-
16 Traffic.....	909	703	608	295	278	13	8	21	12	12	-	-
17 Litter or housing deterioration.....	1 064	907	801	467	449	13	10	25	18	18	-	-
18 Poor city or county services.....	861	552	508	243	231	8	3	17	11	11	-	-
19 Undesirable commercial, institutional, industrial.....	382	343	302	148	146	2	2	10	2	2	-	-
20 People.....	320	272	242	110	106	2	2	5	-	-	-	-
21 Other.....	2 141	1 738	1 468	633	793	24	18	65	32	24	5	-
22 Type of problem not reported.....	2 354	1 967	1 769	971	935	22	17	58	31	31	-	-
23 Presence of problems not reported.....	91	76	69	33	33	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
24	72	51	42	9	7	-	-	7	4	-	4	-
Overall Opinion of Neighborhood												
25 1 (worst).....	245	199	161	97	86	7	2	11	8	6	2	-
26.....	89	63	43	26	24	2	2	10	5	5	-	-
27.....	144	125	96	58	53	-	2	4	2	2	-	-
28.....	195	158	131	81	76	6	-	4	-	-	-	-
29.....	1 327	1 028	854	425	379	31	14	43	23	18	3	-
30.....	633	497	403	200	188	10	7	25	14	12	2	-
31.....	1 435	1 179	1 051	632	602	19	30	44	26	26	-	-
32.....	3 717	2 989	2 600	1 365	1 314	35	35	120	53	47	6	-
33.....	2 481	2 053	1 781	861	842	29	14	86	46	46	-	1
34 10 (best).....	11 273	8 991	7 731	3 587	3 385	155	85	359	123	114	9	-
35 No neighborhood.....	499	356	317	151	148	2	2	20	6	6	-	-
36 Not reported.....	177	96	74	32	29	2	2	4	2	2	-	-

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Family households—Con.					Nonfamily households							
Female householder, no husband present												
Total	With own children under 18				Total	Living alone				Other nonfamily		
	Total	Race of householder		Hispanic origin		Male		Female		Male	Female	
		White	Black			Total	65 and over	Total	65 and over			
28	21	14	5	3	58	13	2	38	16	2	5	1
19	16	11	5	-	20	9	5	10	7	2	-	2
25	15	13	2	-	20	16	2	2	-	2	-	3
34	18	9	10	-	72	42	6	18	4	9	2	4
214	122	102	17	-	491	196	77	224	133	51	18	5
128	83	50	11	-	225	83	27	91	42	46	8	6
155	107	81	13	-	480	200	47	154	86	74	22	7
342	189	169	28	-	815	312	64	397	206	78	33	8
163	85	79	13	-	482	184	37	234	117	45	20	9
659	334	237	77	-	1 758	450	180	1 185	637	71	53	10
5	5	5	-	-	64	26	24	38	30	-	-	11
1 734	979	786	179	23	4 230	1 436	434	2 262	1 396	355	157	12
1 228	653	495	138	21	3 078	1 017	323	1 719	1 109	237	111	13
504	326	271	41	3	1 132	410	104	562	294	118	42	14
29	18	15	-	-	65	27	5	36	31	2	-	15
73	39	30	9	-	206	84	24	92	51	23	7	16
81	38	32	-	-	157	68	18	80	34	21	7	17
29	25	18	9	-	109	23	8	68	44	11	-	18
32	16	10	3	-	40	19	4	21	4	-	-	19
25	14	14	-	-	45	16	6	21	4	6	5	20
203	142	120	17	-	408	151	34	195	77	37	22	21
160	104	81	18	2	368	128	27	186	88	47	6	22
4	2	2	-	-	15	5	-	7	7	-	2	23
2	-	-	-	-	20	9	7	7	2	-	5	24
26	20	17	-	-	46	26	9	13	2	-	5	25
11	6	2	4	-	28	5	3	18	10	3	-	26
26	18	16	2	-	19	6	2	11	6	2	-	27
23	17	17	-	2	38	22	2	11	7	5	-	28
130	82	67	12	-	301	121	45	123	64	36	19	29
70	49	37	10	-	135	62	18	59	21	12	2	30
84	57	51	6	3	258	102	16	107	56	30	17	31
279	189	136	28	2	718	243	61	371	179	77	28	32
186	121	109	9	6	409	182	39	167	76	47	13	33
901	440	314	107	10	2 282	686	238	1 401	974	142	73	34
18	9	7	2	-	143	60	21	61	47	18	4	35
28	7	7	-	-	79	24	16	49	37	6	-	36

Table 11-4. Neighborhood Quality—Rural—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		Regions			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Moved in past year	Below poverty level	North-east	Midwest	South	West
						Severe	Moderate						
1 Total	22 195	17 676	4 519	1 927	2 695	519	1 582	3 144	3 573	3 918	6 166	9 479	2 633
Condition Present as a Percent of Total'													
2 Street noise or traffic	27.21	26.50	30.00	20.84	25.30	23.80	31.21	27.98	30.06	28.51	27.59	28.08	21.29
3 Streets needing repair	32.43	33.31	29.01	30.40	41.50	43.44	43.92	28.58	36.84	23.49	29.49	38.49	30.83
4 Neighborhood crime	9.52	9.50	9.57	8.04	11.49	13.75	10.84	7.70	10.84	9.79	7.80	9.87	11.87
5 Littered streets or lots	13.91	14.21	12.70	13.78	17.36	18.85	18.36	12.10	14.91	10.59	11.74	16.42	14.88
6 Rundown buildings	13.50	13.01	15.42	10.38	15.99	24.64	21.36	14.05	15.14	11.11	14.53	13.06	16.25
7 Non-residential activities	15.23	13.98	20.09	11.82	15.35	10.99	15.80	15.50	15.49	17.37	16.04	13.78	15.32
8 Odors, smoke, or gas	8.00	7.85	8.61	7.37	9.93	10.07	10.12	7.61	8.98	7.85	8.26	7.41	9.74
9 Any condition(s)	63.63	63.80	62.97	57.01	67.91	66.24	73.43	59.57	67.51	59.33	62.23	66.80	61.92
10 Two or more conditions	32.59	31.94	35.12	26.37	37.86	39.13	41.57	29.80	36.33	29.07	31.50	34.49	33.52
11 No conditions present	36.11	35.92	36.86	42.48	31.82	33.32	26.57	40.24	32.23	40.62	37.57	32.94	37.39
12 Not reported	.28	.28	.16	.51	.27	.44	-.	.19	.27	.05	.20	.26	.70
Condition Bothersome as a Percent of Total'													
13 Street noise or traffic	10.42	10.31	10.85	7.45	9.75	9.75	14.04	10.91	11.03	11.76	8.91	10.97	9.99
14 Streets needing repair	20.63	21.69	18.48	22.93	28.01	24.03	26.38	18.10	21.50	15.92	17.29	25.90	18.48
15 Neighborhood crime	6.71	6.80	6.39	6.12	8.75	9.33	7.66	5.41	7.26	6.74	5.44	7.07	8.36
16 Littered streets or lots	9.66	9.95	8.50	10.09	11.59	13.69	11.36	6.74	9.84	8.09	7.86	11.47	9.68
17 Rundown buildings	6.68	6.54	7.13	6.68	7.67	11.51	9.30	7.31	6.62	5.72	7.56	6.09	7.95
18 Non-residential activities	2.61	2.60	2.66	.92	2.29	1.29	2.28	2.01	1.56	2.89	2.68	2.45	2.62
19 Odors, smoke, or gas	5.30	5.29	5.35	4.78	7.62	6.73	6.63	4.57	5.73	4.79	5.26	5.32	6.06
20 Unsatisfactory police protection	14.71	15.20	12.79	12.84	17.92	20.66	16.21	12.16	17.24	13.55	14.35	15.20	15.50
21 Unsatisfactory hospitals or clinics	17.66	17.57	18.00	17.82	20.23	21.87	22.93	18.54	19.61	15.37	15.67	18.83	21.50
22 Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	25.95	26.73	22.88	25.55	29.28	31.99	27.59	23.81	27.63	23.79	23.79	25.39	30.33
23 Unsatisfactory public elementary school	3.61	3.68	3.34	5.19	4.38	3.45	5.20	3.80	3.12	2.88	3.17	4.05	4.13
24 Unsatisfactory public transportation	.91	.82	.83	.64	.78	-.	.83	.80	.70	2.00	.26	.52	2.16
25 Any condition(s) bothersome	62.17	63.04	58.75	61.15	66.84	67.02	65.46	58.22	62.02	60.66	59.12	63.66	66.14
26 Two or more conditions	33.03	34.02	29.15	31.54	37.82	36.71	39.25	30.32	34.28	32.17	29.70	34.75	35.94
Conditions so Objectionable Household Wants to Move as a Percent of Total'													
27 Street noise or traffic	2.72	2.44	3.81	2.50	3.48	3.78	4.73	3.12	3.44	2.73	2.68	2.88	2.18
28 Streets needing repair	2.97	2.86	3.38	3.78	5.82	3.83	5.37	2.36	3.66	1.42	2.51	4.10	2.25
29 Neighborhood crime	1.31	1.03	2.42	1.61	2.81	3.78	2.23	1.90	2.48	1.21	1.11	1.53	1.15
30 Littered streets or lots	1.97	1.86	2.40	2.87	4.41	5.60	2.62	2.03	2.38	1.27	1.89	2.44	1.98
31 Rundown buildings	1.69	1.33	3.09	1.91	2.91	6.11	2.71	2.50	2.26	.94	1.89	1.72	2.23
32 Non-residential activities	.83	.75	1.12	-.	.85	-.	.91	.37	.60	1.08	.83	.78	.65
33 Odors, smoke, or gas	1.39	1.29	1.80	1.76	3.23	.39	2.11	1.35	1.95	1.03	1.28	1.57	1.54
34 Unsatisfactory police protection	1.40	1.23	2.03	1.49	2.73	2.10	2.85	1.56	2.53	1.08	.99	1.82	1.32
35 Unsatisfactory hospitals or clinics	1.31	1.16	1.87	1.96	1.97	2.26	2.34	1.58	2.14	.88	.82	1.77	1.41
36 Unsatisfactory public elementary school	1.32	1.38	1.14	1.83	1.98	1.68	1.38	1.07	1.69	.74	1.24	1.65	1.17
37 Any condition(s) objectionable	9.85	9.07	12.93	11.04	15.22	15.52	13.33	10.14	11.97	7.46	9.05	11.46	9.50
38 Two or more conditions	3.58	3.25	4.87	3.92	6.90	6.49	5.81	3.80	5.00	2.66	3.09	4.23	3.75
Incomplete Reporting as a Percent of Total'													
39 Street noise or traffic	.33	.36	.21	.67	.46	.82	-.	.29	.38	.10	.34	.32	.70
40 Streets needing repair	.33	.37	.21	.69	.48	.44	-.	.26	.27	.16	.23	.29	.99
41 Neighborhood crime	.39	.42	.25	.71	.35	.44	-.	.19	.27	.28	.20	.44	.78
42 Littered streets or lots	.30	.32	.21	.51	.27	.44	.15	.19	.39	.05	.27	.31	.70
43 Rundown buildings	.36	.38	.29	.51	.40	1.01	-.	.23	.39	.10	.29	.38	.87
44 Non-residential activities	.39	.37	.46	.81	.27	1.01	-.	.26	.58	.31	.31	.34	.87
45 Odors, smoke, or gas	.32	.33	.26	.51	.42	.44	.12	.19	.32	.33	.20	.26	.78
46 Unsatisfactory police protection (includes don't know)	11.41	10.87	13.53	16.44	13.29	10.97	11.39	17.40	10.77	9.72	8.99	12.95	14.07
47 Unsatisfactory hospitals or clinics (includes don't know)	3.46	2.95	5.45	3.58	4.06	4.30	4.03	7.18	4.30	2.45	2.57	4.15	4.53
Public Elementary School as a Percent of Total													
48 Households with any children aged 0-16	39.89	38.94	44.12	49.45	45.16	34.28	43.37	50.49	39.94	38.79	41.46	39.50	40.10
49 Satisfactory public elementary school	35.56	35.07	37.48	41.02	38.72	29.13	38.12	42.58	34.88	35.43	37.95	34.50	33.85
50 Unsatisfactory public elementary school	1.45	1.48	1.33	2.19	2.18	1.71	1.58	1.33	1.86	.75	1.37	1.82	1.30
51 So bothered they want to move	1.35	1.39	1.17	1.89	2.03	1.71	1.43	1.10	1.71	.75	1.26	1.69	1.20
52 Not reported	.10	.08	.16	.30	.15	-.	.14	.23	.15	-.	.11	.13	.10
53 Not reported or don't know	2.98	2.38	5.31	6.24	4.26	3.44	3.68	6.58	3.20	2.60	2.14	3.18	4.65
54 Public elementary school less than 1 mile	10.36	9.40	14.12	11.78	9.25	8.72	14.10	16.26	12.08	10.99	12.18	8.79	10.82
55 Public elementary school 1 mile or more	31.06	31.15	30.74	39.59	37.29	26.50	31.72	35.50	27.99	29.58	30.64	32.13	30.46
56 Not reported	.81	.67	1.35	1.25	.92	.86	1.37	1.30	1.17	.41	.51	.91	1.76
57 Households without children aged 0-16	60.01	61.06	55.88	50.55	54.84	65.72	56.63	49.51	60.06	61.21	58.54	60.50	59.90
58 Households with children aged 4-16	38.15	36.52	34.72	40.31	37.06	31.61	39.23	39.39	35.04	35.65	36.63	35.92	36.82
59 Attend public school(K-12)	30.73	31.32	28.41	31.72	31.24	27.26	33.48	32.30	30.33	30.09	31.95	30.18	30.78
60 Attend private school (K-12)	2.69	2.84	2.12	4.50	1.75	1.27	1.38	2.72	1.17	3.08	2.27	2.66	3.22
61 Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc.	.67	.67	.65	1.38	.68	.94	.64	.77	.56	.98	.78	.50	.54
62 Does not attend school	1.27	.97	2.43	1.58	2.73	2.15	2.57	2.53	2.04	.83	1.17	1.53	1.16
63 Not reported	.79	.71	1.12	1.13	.66	-.	1.18	1.07	.82	.65	.46	1.03	.92

Table 11-4. Neighborhood Quality—Rural—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		Regions			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Moved in past year	Below poverty level	North-east	Midwest	South	West
						Severe	Moderate						
Public Transportation as a Percent of the Total													
1 With public transportation	13.15	12.52	15.63	16.11	10.71	8.78	12.82	16.23	11.88	21.05	12.06	8.28	21.50
2 Household uses it at least weekly .....	.92	.66	1.92	.85	.77	.79	1.79	1.18	1.28	1.28	.66	.90	1.05
3 Satisfactory public transportation .....	.76	.54	1.64	.70	.66	.79	1.50	1.02	1.05	.99	.62	.71	.96
4 Unsatisfactory public transportation .....	.12	.11	.17	.15	.11	-	-	.09	.15	.23	.04	.14	.08
5 Not reported .....	.03	.01	.11	-	-	-	.29	.08	.06	.06	-	.05	-
6 Household uses it less than weekly	5.80	5.38	7.42	6.70	5.31	3.51	6.08	6.57	5.90	10.02	3.92	3.98	10.45
7 Satisfactory public transportation	4.93	4.48	6.70	6.21	4.48	3.51	5.24	5.78	5.22	8.13	3.73	3.51	9.12
8 Unsatisfactory public transportation .....	.78	.80	.62	.49	.67	-	.70	.84	.49	1.77	.19	.36	2.08
9 Not reported .....	.10	.10	.11	-	.16	-	.14	.15	.19	.11	-	.12	.26
10 Household does not use	6.21	6.22	6.14	8.56	4.55	4.05	4.22	8.27	4.24	9.40	7.27	3.14	10.00
11 Not reported .....	.23	.25	.15	-	.08	.42	.52	.21	.48	.35	.21	.25	-
12 No public transportation	86.38	87.06	83.76	83.12	89.02	90.79	87.10	82.84	87.66	78.79	87.52	91.28	77.47
13 Not reported .....	.48	.43	.61	.77	.27	.44	.29	.93	.46	.16	.42	.48	1.03
Neighborhood Shopping as a Percent of the Total													
14 Satisfactory neighborhood shopping	73.59	72.81	76.68	73.95	70.29	67.58	72.09	75.49	71.69	71.88	75.96	74.13	68.54
15 Less than 1 mile	33.27	31.15	41.56	34.84	26.60	23.03	34.24	38.53	32.51	34.71	34.60	32.97	29.11
16 1 mile or more	39.67	41.00	34.47	38.86	41.06	43.20	37.22	36.37	38.28	36.60	40.85	40.39	38.90
17 Not reported .....	.65	.65	.64	.46	.64	1.35	.63	.59	.90	.66	.51	.77	.52
18 Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	25.95	26.73	22.88	25.55	29.28	31.99	27.59	23.81	27.63	27.76	23.79	25.39	30.33
19 Not reported or don't know .....	.48	.48	.44	.50	.43	.44	.33	.70	.68	.27	.24	.49	1.13

¹Figures may not add to 100%, because more than one condition may apply to a unit or conditions are not reported.

Table 11-5. Journey to Work—Rural—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		Regions			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Moved in past year	Below poverty level	North-east	Midwest	South	West
						Severe	Mod-erate						
1 All workers¹	25 571	20 899	4 672	2 469	2 999	368	1 539	3 741	1 920	4 802	7 351	10 400	3 018
Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week													
2 Drives self	18 724	15 589	3 155	1 872	2 141	178	1 028	2 781	1 072	3 591	5 363	7 541	2 228
3 Carpool	4 176	3 284	892	443	638	160	381	695	425	758	927	2 048	443
4 2 person	3 062	2 400	662	347	486	97	271	532	282	639	646	1 426	351
5 3 person	580	449	131	53	87	27	40	116	52	58	153	310	60
6 4+ person	534	435	99	43	63	36	50	47	90	61	129	312	33
7 Mass transportation	135	109	26	5	9	-	-	12	10	41	32	52	10
8 Taxicab	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 Bicycle or motorcycle	148	114	32	15	37	5	6	29	9	20	59	40	27
10 Walks only	904	623	282	58	100	8	72	113	150	121	306	306	168
11 Other means	83	69	14	6	11	-	4	-	11	14	23	31	14
12 Works at home	1 397	1 132	265	71	65	18	67	111	244	257	641	373	126
Travel Time from Home to Work													
13 Less than 15 minutes	8 413	6 596	1 817	734	921	129	474	1 215	624	1 452	2 666	3 198	1 097
14 15 to 29 minutes	8 483	7 052	1 431	877	1 153	102	474	1 287	562	1 694	2 343	3 554	891
15 30 to 44 minutes	3 633	3 067	566	388	442	68	248	503	249	717	866	1 594	455
16 45 to 59 minutes	1 427	1 173	254	158	182	18	116	226	63	263	331	663	170
17 1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	832	733	98	74	74	12	42	113	41	180	175	382	95
18 1 hour 30 minutes or more	384	315	69	57	38	2	46	66	32	89	75	163	56
19 Works at home	1 397	1 132	265	71	65	18	67	111	244	257	641	373	126
20 No fixed place of work	1 003	832	171	110	124	17	73	121	104	151	253	472	127
21 Median	20	21	18	22	21	20	22	21	19	21	18	21	19
Distance from Home to Work													
22 Less than 1 mile	2 071	1 519	551	145	234	27	158	244	266	266	751	723	331
23 1 to 4 miles	3 908	3 075	834	358	389	88	247	566	317	745	1 088	1 588	487
24 5 to 9 miles	4 954	4 044	910	442	623	70	217	733	283	992	1 391	2 023	548
25 10 to 19 miles	6 487	5 436	1 032	709	863	78	388	1 042	397	1 275	1 773	2 749	870
26 20 to 29 miles	3 068	2 588	480	357	426	37	158	503	169	563	821	1 308	374
27 30 to 49 miles	1 926	1 620	306	198	196	27	169	316	107	372	450	851	253
28 50 miles or more	779	656	123	79	77	4	61	106	34	182	182	312	102
29 Works at home	1 397	1 132	265	71	65	18	67	111	244	257	641	373	126
30 No fixed place of work	1 003	832	171	110	124	17	73	121	104	151	253	472	127
31 Median	11	12	9	13	12	9	12	12	9	12	10	12	10
Departure Time to Work													
32 12:00 a.m. to 2:59 a.m.	93	72	21	12	15	-	5	16	4	22	20	44	7
33 3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	2 075	1 745	330	221	321	50	151	308	125	375	591	851	258
34 6:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	5 101	4 251	850	472	656	98	351	748	351	907	1 451	2 288	455
35 7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	3 298	2 774	525	349	407	36	175	487	191	726	852	1 333	368
36 7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	3 586	2 895	691	339	386	45	167	537	203	669	990	1 448	481
37 8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	2 004	1 626	379	144	180	28	86	267	170	425	538	795	248
38 8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	1 033	854	179	122	80	7	48	141	61	214	302	427	90
39 9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	804	626	178	97	70	7	30	162	89	183	177	307	137
40 10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	2 053	1 586	467	193	282	22	148	340	171	413	682	729	229
41 4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m.	1 429	1 129	300	139	202	7	97	222	101	233	444	556	196
42 Not reported	4 093	3 341	752	383	422	68	280	493	455	635	1 304	1 623	531
43 Householders who worked last week²	14 158	11 222	2 935	1 480	1 843	188	900	2 321	1 186	2 614	4 133	5 704	1 707
Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week													
44 Drives self	10 425	8 450	1 975	1 108	1 315	102	603	1 766	648	1 995	2 998	4 155	1 277
45 Carpool	2 185	1 671	514	262	389	70	202	401	236	400	488	1 054	233
46 2 person	1 570	1 184	386	205	266	41	152	306	178	325	329	737	179
47 3 person	338	254	84	31	60	17	23	72	29	33	90	177	38
48 4+ person	278	233	44	26	43	11	28	23	31	42	78	140	17
49 Mass transportation	59	45	13	2	2	-	-	4	2	15	18	19	6
50 Taxicab	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
51 Bicycle or motorcycle	96	69	27	12	34	2	4	19	4	11	34	36	18
52 Walks only	525	316	209	44	78	4	39	74	110	67	164	188	106
53 Other means	49	42	7	6	2	-	2	-	2	4	14	18	14
54 Works at home	817	630	187	47	43	9	49	56	163	121	407	234	55
Travel Time from Home to Work													
55 Less than 15 minutes	4 382	3 207	1 175	416	557	73	245	756	394	738	1 381	1 643	620
56 15 to 29 minutes	4 564	3 712	851	502	686	47	294	795	337	910	1 270	1 697	486
57 30 to 44 minutes	2 037	1 708	328	263	257	36	126	359	131	380	517	890	251
58 45 to 59 minutes	958	791	167	108	134	12	69	180	41	184	230	425	119
59 1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	569	496	73	46	57	4	28	66	30	119	128	258	64
60 1 hour 30 minutes or more	279	220	58	38	26	4	41	48	23	60	57	120	42
61 Works at home	817	630	187	47	43	9	49	56	163	121	407	234	55
62 No fixed place of work	553	457	96	63	82	7	28	71	47	102	143	237	70
63 Median	21	22	17	23	21	19	23	21	18	22	19	22	20
Distance from Home to Work													
64 Less than 1 mile	1 197	799	398	102	175	15	78	162	184	138	424	432	203
65 1 to 4 miles	1 927	1 393	534	184	220	50	138	353	177	330	578	747	272
66 5 to 9 miles	2 541	2 002	539	237	362	36	138	453	176	558	671	1 012	301
67 10 to 19 miles	3 505	2 913	592	403	494	34	211	616	229	687	954	1 513	351
68 20 to 29 miles	1 786	1 509	278	254	273	21	108	320	99	296	503	784	223
69 30 to 49 miles	1 242	1 029	213	132	137	15	100	216	66	247	318	527	151
70 50 miles or more	592	491	101	58	56	-	54	74	25	135	197	238	81
71 Works at home	817	630	187	47	43	9	49	56	163	121	407	234	55
72 No fixed place of work	553	457	96	63	82	7	28	71	47	102	143	237	70
73 Median	12	13	9	14	12	8	19	12	8	12	11	13	10

Table 11-5. Journey to Work—Rural—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		Regions			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Moved in past year	Below poverty level	North-east	Midwest	South	West
						Severe	Moderate						
Departure Time to Work													
1 12:00 a.m. to 2:59 a.m. -----	64	51	13	6	12	-	3	14	2	15	18	29	5
2 3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m. -----	1 450	1 228	223	173	256	21	92	222	78	251	400	617	182
3 6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m. -----	3 215	2 625	589	309	415	50	223	511	242	552	973	1 394	295
4 7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m. -----	2 069	1 711	359	230	236	27	106	318	130	453	541	829	246
5 7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m. -----	1 905	1 488	417	205	243	29	102	356	132	348	522	764	270
6 8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m. -----	1 009	760	249	80	94	12	53	173	113	203	268	387	151
7 8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m. -----	410	329	82	47	46	5	22	64	29	94	120	160	36
8 9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m. -----	341	228	112	45	31	5	14	96	59	84	67	129	62
9 10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m. -----	897	661	236	102	156	7	73	175	74	200	292	314	92
10 4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m. -----	648	483	166	76	106	2	43	120	36	101	196	249	102
11 Not reported -----	2 149	1 660	489	208	248	30	170	272	274	313	739	832	266

¹Limited to those persons 14 years and older who reported having a job the week prior to interview within the United States.
²Limited to householders who reported having a job the week prior to interview within the United States.

Table 11-6. Mobility—Rural—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		Regions			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Moved in past year	Below poverty level	North-east	Midwest	South	West
						Severe	Mod-erate						
1 All persons aged 18 and over	44 430	36 450	7 980	3 752	5 287	1 011	3 061	5 869	6 178	7 929	12 285	18 979	5 238
Location of Previous Residence													
At birth:													
2 Same state	29 786	24 805	4 980	2 085	3 379	849	2 185	3 227	4 396	5 558	9 164	12 862	2 162
3 Different state	12 259	9 776	2 483	1 455	1 723	111	686	2 243	1 409	1 889	2 616	5 211	2 543
4 Different Nation	1 198	895	303	171	84	27	93	267	213	273	166	407	332
5 Not reported	1 187	874	214	62	102	25	97	133	160	210	298	479	200
At age 16:													
6 Same state	34 148	28 420	5 727	2 458	3 871	886	2 437	3 877	4 865	6 160	10 286	14 490	3 211
7 Different state	8 830	6 934	1 896	1 108	1 275	95	489	1 702	1 089	1 481	1 750	3 831	1 668
8 Different Nation	822	629	193	131	70	14	63	166	130	195	109	292	228
9 Not reported	630	486	164	67	71	17	61	124	95	92	139	265	133
Preferred Residence in 5 years													
10 Same house/apartment	27 867	24 852	3 015	2 240	2 476	630	1 815	2 738	4 017	5 041	7 514	12 454	2 858
11 Someplace else	15 252	10 504	4 749	1 447	2 711	341	1 143	3 003	1 987	2 652	4 431	5 988	2 171
12 Another home in the area	7 184	4 827	2 357	805	1 459	204	584	1 434	950	1 216	2 120	2 888	940
13 Outside the area	7 981	5 788	2 193	840	1 238	130	549	1 562	1 032	1 420	2 277	3 069	1 215
14 Not reported	107	89	18	3	16	7	11	6	5	16	34	41	16
15 Not reported	1 311	1 095	216	65	100	40	103	126	175	236	340	527	209
Likelihood of Living in Same Unit in 5 Years													
16 Prefers living in same house/apartment	27 867	24 852	3 015	2 240	2 476	630	1 815	2 738	4 017	5 041	7 514	12 454	2 858
17 Very likely	21 370	19 547	1 824	1 749	1 860	472	1 366	1 945	2 901	3 829	5 497	9 944	2 100
18 Likely	4 889	3 901	789	356	453	98	314	558	723	880	1 471	1 826	512
19 Not very likely	912	704	208	72	94	27	61	114	188	164	264	333	151
20 No chance at all	83	68	24	2	15	2	13	16	28	9	34	35	15
21 Don't know	884	531	153	54	51	22	56	93	152	123	211	274	76
22 Not reported	119	102	17	6	2	10	5	12	25	36	37	41	5
Preferred Location in 5 Years													
23 Prefers Living Outside Area	7 981	5 788	2 193	840	1 238	130	549	1 562	1 032	1 420	2 277	3 069	1 215
Type of area:													
24 Large city	586	428	157	92	84	8	61	90	99	72	122	325	66
25 Suburb near large city	1 005	747	259	149	132	4	68	212	75	193	285	375	152
26 Medium-sized city or its suburbs	1 027	710	317	105	162	11	56	227	139	151	333	420	123
27 Small city	862	706	256	100	135	13	44	160	141	153	317	338	154
28 Town or village	958	685	273	78	148	18	71	159	112	262	258	267	170
29 Open country but not far	2 478	1 818	660	231	457	38	179	522	295	487	696	943	371
30 Farm	675	470	205	56	96	38	54	143	142	82	203	289	122
31 Other	145	126	19	19	17	-	6	16	15	42	29	51	22
32 Not reported	148	98	48	9	24	-	10	32	14	17	32	62	34
Location of area:													
33 Same state	4 225	2 996	1 227	448	701	81	300	810	558	642	1 153	1 706	725
34 Different state	3 185	2 340	846	320	463	47	210	670	393	659	992	1 151	384
35 Different Nation	147	107	40	24	5	2	11	32	21	51	14	50	33
36 Not reported	424	343	81	48	67	-	27	50	60	69	119	162	73
37 All householders aged 18 and over	22 190	17 674	4 517	1 927	2 690	519	1 582	3 142	3 670	3 918	6 166	9 474	2 633
Location of Previous Residence													
At birth:													
38 Same state	15 106	12 205	2 902	1 069	1 889	442	1 190	1 767	2 631	2 770	4 712	6 578	1 047
39 Different state	6 295	4 888	1 406	743	921	58	330	1 214	602	980	1 306	2 634	1 375
40 Different Nation	553	396	158	71	41	14	41	123	107	134	98	188	152
41 Not reported	236	185	51	24	36	5	22	38	30	33	50	94	59
At age 16:													
42 Same state	16 953	13 679	3 274	1 250	2 120	449	1 285	2 119	2 826	3 001	5 162	7 245	1 545
43 Different state	4 678	3 586	1 093	604	704	58	242	931	643	807	900	2 030	942
44 Different Nation	387	285	101	54	36	7	32	62	72	95	59	132	100
45 Not reported	172	123	48	19	29	5	23	30	29	15	44	67	46
Preferred Residence in 5 years													
46 Same house/apartment	15 001	13 145	1 856	1 171	1 436	366	1 014	1 497	2 478	2 684	4 085	6 704	1 526
47 Someplace else	6 987	4 381	2 606	729	1 415	141	555	1 608	1 058	1 216	2 034	2 682	1 055
48 Another home in the area	3 255	1 851	1 404	335	768	92	286	777	533	549	967	1 251	489
49 Outside the area	3 683	2 496	1 187	391	637	46	264	824	519	658	1 053	1 416	554
50 Not reported	50	34	16	3	10	2	5	8	5	9	14	15	12
51 Not reported	202	147	54	27	39	12	12	37	34	17	46	87	51
Likelihood of Living in Same Unit in 5 Years													
52 Prefers living in same house/apartment	15 001	13 145	1 856	1 171	1 436	366	1 014	1 497	2 478	2 684	4 085	6 704	1 526
53 Very likely	11 584	10 444	1 140	924	1 062	283	789	1 047	1 811	2 052	2 994	5 403	1 138
54 Likely	2 497	2 028	471	166	281	49	164	307	428	489	788	959	271
55 Not very likely	447	327	119	37	53	13	28	68	114	77	145	150	75
56 No chance at all	47	31	17	2	7	2	7	12	20	5	14	20	9
57 Don't know	369	273	97	41	32	13	22	58	92	64	118	153	37
58 Not reported	57	45	12	-	2	6	6	5	13	18	18	20	-

Table 11-6. Mobility—Rural—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics		Regions			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Moved in past year	Below poverty level	North-east	Midwest	South	West
						Severe	Moderate						
Preferred Location in 5 Years													
1 Prefers Living Outside Area	3 683	2 496	1 187	391	637	48	264	824	519	658	1 053	1 416	554
Type of area:													
2 Large city	166	92	74	26	20	2	13	30	35	18	31	104	12
3 Suburb near large city	417	274	143	62	64	2	40	113	32	79	119	162	58
4 Medium-sized city or its suburbs	431	253	178	43	64	9	22	117	66	62	133	172	63
5 Small city	405	291	114	49	73	3	23	79	69	67	132	148	57
6 Town or village	473	321	151	39	73	7	35	79	59	130	129	131	82
7 Open country but not far	1 279	905	373	130	255	10	94	300	160	239	366	492	182
8 Farm	379	259	120	34	60	13	27	62	61	30	117	164	68
9 Other	73	62	11	7	13	-	2	6	8	19	11	27	15
10 Not reported	61	38	23	2	13	-	7	17	9	13	14	17	17
Location of area:													
11 Same state	1 922	1 264	657	211	348	20	148	443	260	290	539	773	320
12 Different state	1 536	1 083	473	150	250	24	106	345	214	321	473	563	180
13 Different Nation	73	51	23	9	5	2	5	17	13	21	7	24	22
14 Not reported	151	117	34	22	34	-	7	20	31	27	35	57	33

APPENDIX A.

Area Classifications, Definitions, and Explanations of Subject Characteristics and Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1985

AREA CLASSIFICATIONS.....	App-1	Likelihood of living in same unit in 5 years.....	App-5	Journey to Work.....	App-9
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Living Quarters.....	App-3	Usable fireplace.....	App-7	Male householder, no wife present.....	App-11
Housing units.....	App-4	Separate dining room.....	App-7	Female householder, no husband present.....	App-11
Group quarters.....	App-4	Living room, recreation rooms, etc.....	App-7	Nonfamily households.....	App-11
Hotels, motels, rooming houses, etc.....	App-4	Garage or carport.....	App-7	Own children under 18 years old.....	App-11
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AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

Regions. Regions are large groups of States that form the first order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, Midwest, South, and West. Data for the regions are shown in chapters 1 through 11, tables 4 through 7.

Places. Two types of places are recognized by the Census Bureau, incorporated places and census designated places as defined below.

Incorporated places. Incorporated places are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages.

Census designated places (CDP's). The Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. To be recognized for the census, CDP's must have a minimum population. If located in urbanized areas which have one or more cities of 50,000 or more population, CDP's must have a minimum population of 5,000. All other areas, except for areas in Alaska and Hawaii require a minimum population of 1,000. The requirements are a population of 25 in Alaska and 300 in Hawaii.

Urban and rural residence. As defined for the 1980 census, urban housing comprises all housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants

outside urbanized areas. More specifically, urban housing consists of all housing units in (a) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those housing units in the rural portions of extended cities; (b) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants; and (c) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. Housing units not classified as urban constitutes rural housing. Information on the historical development of the urban-rural residence definition appears in the 1980 Census of Population Report, Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants, *PC80-1-A*.

Urbanized areas. The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural housing in the vicinity of large cities. In the 1980 census, an urbanized area comprised an incorporated place and adjacent densely settled surrounding area that together have a minimum population of 50,000. For more information on urbanized areas, refer to the 1980 Population Census PC(1)-A reports.

Farm-nonfarm residence. In rural areas, occupied housing units are subdivided into rural-farm housing, which comprises all rural units on farms and rural-nonfarm housing, which comprises the remaining rural units. Occupied housing units are classified as farm units if the sales of agricultural products amounted to at least \$1,000 during the 12-month period prior to the interview. Occupied units in rural territory which do not meet the definition for farm housing are classified as nonfarm.

Metropolitan statistical areas. Metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's) shown in the American Housing Survey are defined by the Office of Management and Budget. By current standards, as published in the Federal Register on January 3, 1980, an area qualifies for recognition as an MSA in one of two ways: if there is a city of at least 50,000 population, or a Census Bureau defined urbanized area of at least 50,000 with a total metropolitan population of at least 100,000 (75,000 in New England). Except in the New England States, an MSA is defined in terms of entire counties. In New England, MSA's are composed of cities and towns. In addition to the county containing the main city, additional counties are included in an MSA if they are socially and economically integrated with the central county. An MSA may contain more than one city of 50,000 population and may cross State lines.

Primary metropolitan statistical areas. Within the metropolitan statistical areas classified as Level A (population size of 1,000,000 or more), some areas may qualify for separate recognition as primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's). A PMSA is a large urbanized county, or cluster of counties, that demonstrates very strong internal economic and social links, in addition to close ties to the other portions of the Level A metropolitan statistical area.

Consolidated metropolitan statistical areas. Consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSA's) are Level A metropolitan statistical areas when at least two primary metropolitan statistical areas are defined.

Central cities. Every metropolitan statistical area has at least one central city, which is usually its largest city. Smaller cities are also identified as central cities if they have at least 25,000 population and meet the following two commuting requirements. First, the city must have at least 75 jobs for each 100 residents who are employed. Second, no more than 60 percent of the city's resident workers may commute to jobs outside the city limits. In addition, any city with at least 250,000 population or at least 100,000 persons working within its corporate limits qualifies as a central city even if it fails to meet the above two commuting requirements. Finally, in certain smaller metropolitan statistical areas, there are places with between 15,000 and 25,000 population that also qualify as central cities, because they are at least one-third the size of the metropolitan statistical area's largest city and meet the two commuting requirements.

Standard metropolitan statistical areas. The definitions of standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) used in the Annual Housing Survey prior to 1984 corresponded to the 243 SMSA's used in the 1970 census. Except in the New England States, an SMSA is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

General

As stated in the introduction, the 1985 American Housing Survey was conducted by personal interview. The survey interviewers were instructed to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given for each subject are, to a considerable extent, drawn from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the field interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question and, thus, to resolve problems or unusual cases. Additional explanatory information has been added to this portion of the text to assist the user in understanding the statistics.

Comparability with the 1973 through 1983 Annual Housing Survey data. Most of the concepts and definitions used in the 1973 through 1983 Annual Housing Survey are essentially the same for items that also appear in the American Housing Survey in 1984 and beyond (redesigned AHS).

There are one major and two minor differences in the housing unit definition. The major difference is that the redesigned American Housing Survey includes vacant mobile homes as housing units. The 1973 through 1983 Annual Housing Survey excluded these units. A minor difference in the definition is the 1973 through 1983 requirement that a housing unit must have either direct access from the outside or through a common hallway, or complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. In the redesigned American Housing Survey, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped with direct access required of all units. A second minor difference is in the definition of group quarters. In the 1973 through 1983 Annual Housing Surveys, a household containing 5 or more persons unrelated to the householder was considered to be group quarters. In the redesigned American Housing Survey the cutoff was changed to 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder. Differences which relate to specific subject areas are discussed under the subjects in this appendix.

Some differences in the data may exist for subjects covered in both the 1973 through 1983 AHS and the redesigned AHS as a result of the redesign of the questionnaires used. For a detailed discussion of those characteristics which show significant differences between 1973 through 1983 AHS and the redesigned AHS, see the "Qualifications of the Data" section in the introduction.

Comparability with 1980 Census of Housing data. The concepts and definitions are essentially the same for items that appear in both the 1980 census and the redesigned AHS survey.

There is a major difference, however, in the time period of the recent mover classification. In the redesigned American Housing Survey, recent movers are households that moved into their unit during the 12 months prior to interview, a period of 1 year or less. In the 1980 Census of Housing, Volume III, *Mover Households* reports, the time period was from January 1, 1979, through March 31, 1980; a period of 15 months or less.

A variety of data on mortgages and homeowner properties are presented in the 1980 Census of Housing, Volume V, *Residential Finance* report. Differences in the concepts and definitions in the redesigned American Housing Survey and Volume V include the following: The basic unit of tabulation in AHS is the housing unit; in Volume V, it is the property. All the data in AHS are provided by the occupant; in Volume V, mortgage is reconciled with responses from the lender.

In the redesigned American Housing Survey, units are classified as new construction if constructed 4 years or

less from the date of interview. In the 1980 Census of Housing, Volume VI, *Components of Inventory Change* report, units are classified as new construction if constructed in 1974 through October of 1980.

Data on poverty level in the 1980 Census of Housing do not contain the income of household members unrelated to the householder. In the redesigned American Housing Survey, data on poverty level include the income of all household members whether or not they are related to the householder.

Differences between the redesigned American Housing Survey data and the 1980 census may also be attributed to several other factors. These include the extensive use of self-enumeration in the census in contrast to personal interview in the survey; differences in processing procedures and sample designs; the sampling variability associated with the sample data from the redesigned AHS; the nonsampling errors associated with the survey estimates; and the nonsampling errors associated with census data.

Comparability with Current Construction Reports from the Surveys of Construction. The Census Bureau issues several publications under the general titles, "Current Construction Reports." The data for these reports are primarily from the Surveys of Construction.

The Surveys of Construction consists of approximately 8,300 permit-issuing places throughout the United States. The reports from the survey contain current data on housing starts and completions, construction authorized by building permits, housing units authorized for demolition in permit-issuing places for selected areas, new one-unit structures sold and for sale, characteristics of new housing, and value of new construction put in place. The concepts and definitions used in this report differ from some of those used in the Surveys of Construction. The major difference is that the Surveys of Construction shows counts and characteristics of housing units in various stages of construction through completion. The redesigned American Housing Survey shows counts and characteristics of the existing housing inventory. Additional differences between the redesigned American Housing Survey and the Surveys of Construction may be attributed to factors such as the sampling variability and nonsampling errors of the data from the two surveys, survey procedures and techniques, and processing procedures.

Comparability with other Bureau of the Census data.

Statistics in this report refer, for the most part, to the housing unit, household, or householder. Data on the individual household members may differ from other similar data compiled by the Bureau of the Census. For these types of data, write to Chief, Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-unit structure,

apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, or mobile home or trailer). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in places such as tents, caves, and old railroad cars.

Housing units. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall which is used or intended for use by the occupants of another unit or by the general public. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the section on group quarters).

For a detailed discussion of changes to the housing unit definition, see the "Comparability with the 1973 through 1983 Annual Housing Survey data" section in this appendix.

Group quarters. Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for other groups containing nine or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and nine or more persons not related to the person in charge or, if there is no person in charge, by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected.

Hotels, motels, rooming houses, etc. Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels, motels, and similar places in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters. In a dormitory, residence hall, or similar place, living quarters of the supervisory staff and other employees are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria; other living quarters are considered group quarters.

Occupied housing units. A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of the interview or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the unit is occupied entirely by persons with a usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. By definition, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households.

Race. The classification of "race" refers to the race of the householder occupying the housing unit. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau does not denote a clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Race was determined on the basis of a question that asked for self-identification of a person's race. Figures on tenure are given separately for White and Black householders in table 1. Detailed characteristics of units with Black householders are presented in chapter 4.

Hispanic. The classification "Hispanic" refers to the origin of the householder occupying the housing unit. Detailed characteristics of housing units with Hispanic householders are presented in chapter 5. Hispanic origin was determined on the basis of a question that asked for self-identification of persons living in the unit who were Hispanic or Spanish American. Hispanic persons may be of any race.

In the 1980 census and the 1973 through 1983 Annual Housing Survey, the concept Spanish origin was used. Spanish origin is basically the same as Hispanic according to Census Bureau definitions. Both the census and the 1973 through 1983 AHS asked respondents to choose from a list or flashcard containing a variety of Spanish-origin categories. For this reason, care should be taken in making comparisons of Spanish-origin estimates from the 1973 through 1983 Annual Housing Survey, the 1980 census, and the 1985 American Housing Survey.

Tenure. A housing unit is owner occupied if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. Also, a cooperative or condominium unit is owner occupied only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied housing units are classified as renter occupied, including housing units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Suitability for year-round use. A housing unit is suitable for year-round use if it is built as a permanent structure, properly equipped and insulated for heating as necessitated by the climate, and if it has a heating system which would be adequate during extended cold periods.

Mobility

Recent movers. In this report, data for recent movers are shown for units where the householder moved into the present unit during the 12 months prior to the interview.

Location of previous residence. These data are shown for the location of household members residence at birth and at 16 years of age. The location of the previous unit is reported as being in the same State, a different State, or a different Nation.

Preferred residence in 5 years. Refers to where a household member desires to live in 5 years. Data are shown for those preferring to live in the same house or apartment, or someplace else; either in the area or outside the area.

Preferred location in 5 years. Refers to those household members who indicated a desire to live outside of current area.

Likelihood of living in same unit in 5 years. Refers to the household members likelihood of living in same residence (that they currently reside in) in 5 years.

Utilization Characteristics

Persons. All persons occupying the housing unit are counted. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The median for persons is rounded to the nearest tenth.

A person is counted at the usual place of residence for that person. This refers to the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as a legal residence, voting residence, or domicile.

Rooms. The statistics on rooms are for the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. Rooms counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as bedrooms, living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, recreation rooms, permanently enclosed porches that are suitable for year-round use, lodgers' rooms, and other finished and unfinished rooms. Also included are rooms used for offices by a person living in the unit. The median for rooms is rounded to the nearest tenth.

A dining room, to be counted, must be a separate room. It must be separated from adjoining rooms by built-in floor-to-ceiling walls extending at least a few inches from the intersecting walls. Movable or collapsible partitions or partitions consisting solely of shelves or cabinets are not considered built-in-walls. Bathrooms are not counted as rooms.

Data on the number of rooms are not completely comparable with data on the number of rooms collected prior to the redesigned AHS. For a detailed discussion see the "Qualifications of the Data" section in the introduction.

Persons per room. Persons per room is computed for each occupied housing unit by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Structural Characteristics

New Construction. Housing units built in the 4 years prior to the date of the interview are classified as new construction.

Year structure built. Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. The figures refer to the number of housing units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of the interview. For mobile homes and trailers, the manufacturer's model year was assumed to be the year built. Median year built is rounded to the nearest year.

Units in structure. In determining the number of housing units in a structure, all units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential structures.

A structure is a separate building if it has either open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. Structures containing only one housing unit are further classified as detached or attached.

A one-unit structure is detached if it has open space on all four sides even though it has an adjoining shed or garage. A one-unit structure is attached if it has one or more walls extending from ground to roof which divide it from other adjoining structures and does not share a furnace or boiler with adjoining structures such as in rowhouses, townhouses, etc.

Mobile homes and trailers are shown as a separate category. When one or more rooms have been added to a mobile home or trailer, it is classified as a mobile home. In previous AHS reports, these units were classified as a house, apartment, or flat.

Data on units in structure, including mobile homes, are not completely comparable with data on units in structure collected prior to the redesigned AHS. For a detailed discussion, see the "Qualifications of the Data" section in the introduction.

Plumbing Characteristics

Water supply stoppage. Water supply stoppage means that the housing unit was completely without running water from its regular source. Completely without running water means that the water system servicing the unit supplied no water at all, that is, no equipment or facility using running

water (in kitchen and bathroom sinks, shower, in bathtub, flush toilet, dishwasher, and other similar items) had water supplied to it, or all were inoperable. The reason could vary from a stoppage because of a flood or storm, to a broken pipe, to a shutdown of the water system, to a failure to pay the bill, or other reasons.

Data on water supply stoppage are shown if the stoppage occurred in the 3 months prior to the interview or while the household was living in the unit if less than 3 months, and if the breakdown or failure lasted 6 consecutive hours or more. Housing units with water supply stoppage are also classified according to the number of times the stoppages occurred.

Sewage disposal and sewage disposal breakdowns. A public sewer is connected to a city, county, sanitary district, neighborhood, or subdivision sewer system. Included are only systems operated by a government body or private organization with a system serving 6 or more units. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are classified as public sewers. A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage (serving 5 or fewer units). A chemical toilet, which may be inside or outside the unit, uses chemicals to break down or dissolve sewage. Housing units for which sewage is disposed of in some other way are included in the "other" category.

The data on breakdowns in the means of sewage disposal are limited to housing units in which the means of sewage disposal was a public sewer, septic tank, or cesspool. Breakdowns refer to situations in which the system was completely unusable. Examples include septic tank being pumped because it no longer perked, tank collapsed, tank exploded, sewer main broken, sewer treatment plant not operating due to electric failure or water service interruption, etc.

Data on breakdowns are shown if they occurred in the 3 months prior to the interview or while the household was living in the unit if less than 3 months, and if the breakdown lasted 6 consecutive hours or more. Housing units with a breakdown in sewage disposal are also classified according to the number of breakdowns.

Flush toilet and flush toilet breakdowns. A privy or chemical toilet is not considered a flush toilet. Flush toilets outside the unit were not counted. The statistics on breakdowns of flush toilet are shown for housing units with at least one flush toilet for the household's use only. The flush toilet may be completely unusable because of a faulty flushing mechanism, broken pipes, stopped up soil pipe, lack of water supplied to the flush toilet, or some other reason.

Data on breakdowns are classified by whether any of the flush toilets were working in the 3 months prior to the interview, or while the household was living in the unit if less than 3 months, and the number of times the breakdown lasted 6 hours or more.

Equipment

Heating equipment and heating equipment breakdowns.

Data are shown for the main heating equipment and other heating equipment used in addition to the main heating equipment. More than one category of "other heating equipment" could be reported for the same household. Only one type of equipment was reported as the "main heating equipment." Warm-air furnace refers to a central system which provides warm air through ducts leading to various rooms. Steam or hot water system refers to a central heating system in which heat from steam or hot water is delivered through radiators or other outlets. It also includes solar heated hotwater which is circulated throughout the home. An electric heat pump refers to a heating-cooling system which utilized indoor and outdoor coils, a compressor, and a refrigerant to pump in heat during the winter and pump out heat during the summer. Only heat pumps that are centrally installed with ducts to the rooms are included in this category. Built-in electric units are permanently installed in floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards. A floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air unit without ducts delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed. Room heaters with flue include non-portable room heaters in the wall or free standing heaters that burn liquid fuel, and which are connected to a flue, vent or chimney to remove smoke and fumes. Room heaters without flue include any room heater that burns gas, oil, or kerosene which does not connect to a flue, vent or chimney. Portable electric heaters include heaters that receive current from the an electrical wall outlet. Stoves refer to ranges, stoves, or Franklin stoves that burn wood, coal, or other solid fuel. Fireplaces with inserts have a fan-forced air circulation system to force the heat into the room. A fireplace without inserts or with only glass door fire screens or firebacks inserted in the back of the fireplace to passively reflect heat is included in the category "fireplace without inserts."

For breakdowns of heating equipment, statistics are shown for housing units occupied by the householder during the winter prior to the interview. The data are classified by whether the housing unit was uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more, the number of times equipment breakdowns occurred lasting 6 hours or more, and causes for the breakdowns.

The heating equipment is broken down if it is not providing heat at its normal heating capacity through some fault in the equipment. Utility interruptions occur when there is a cut off in the gas, electricity, other fuel supplying the heat. Inadequate heating capacity refers to heating equipment which is providing heat at its normal capacity but the housing unit is still too cold for the occupants. Inadequate insulation refers to air drafts through window frames, electrical outlets or walls that are cold.

Housing and Neighborhood Quality

Selected amenities:

Porch, deck, balcony, or patio. The porch, deck, balcony, or patio must be attached to the sample unit, not just to the building or free standing. Porches may be enclosed or open.

Telephone available. A housing unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone for receiving calls available to the occupants of the unit. The telephone may be located outside or inside the housing unit, and one telephone may serve the occupants of several units. The number of housing units with a telephone available, therefore, does not indicate the number of telephones installed in homes.

Usable fireplace. Excludes the following: fireplaces that have been blocked off or whose chimney or flue have been filled, decorative or artificial fireplaces, and Franklin stoves. Free standing fireplaces are included in this item.

Separate dining room. A separate dining room is an area separated from adjoining rooms by a built-in floor-to-ceiling wall extending at least a few inches from its intersecting wall. Built-in walls do not include movable or collapsible partitions, or partitions consisting solely of shelves and cabinets.

Living rooms, recreation rooms, etc. Includes family rooms, dens, recreation rooms and/or libraries.

Garage or carport. The garage or carport must be on the same property but does not have to be attached to the house. Off street parking is considered driveway or parking lot privileges that is paid for as part of the rent.

Selected deficiencies:

Signs of rats. The statistics on signs of rats refer to respondents who reported seeing rats or signs of rats inside the house or building during the last 3 months or while the household was living in the unit if less than 3 months. Signs of rats include droppings, holes in the wall, or ripped or torn food containers.

Holes in floors. Data are shown on whether there are holes in the interior floors of a housing unit. The holes do not have to go all the way through to a lower floor or to the exterior of the unit. The holes must be large enough to cause someone to trip.

Open cracks or holes (interior). Statistics are presented on whether or not there are open cracks or holes in the interior walls or ceilings of the housing unit. Included are cracks or holes that do not go all the way through to the

next room or to the exterior of the housing unit. Hairline cracks or cracks that appear in the walls or ceilings but are not large enough to insert the edge of a dime and very small holes caused by nails or other similar objects are not considered to be open cracks or holes.

Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior). The area of peeling paint or broken plaster must be on the inside walls or ceilings and at least one area of broken plaster or peeling paint must be larger than 8 inches by 11 inches.

Electric wiring. A housing unit is classified as having exposed electric wiring if the unit has any wiring that is not enclosed either in the walls or in metal coverings, or if the unit has any wiring outside the walls enclosed in some material other than metal. Excluded from the tabulation are appliance cords, extension cords, chandelier cords, and telephone or antenna wires.

Electric wall outlets. A housing unit is classified as having rooms without electric wall outlets if there is not at least one working electric wall outlet in each room of the unit. A working electric wall outlet is one that is in operating condition; i.e., can be used when needed. If a room does not have an electric wall outlet, an extension cord used in place of a wall outlet is not considered to be an electric wall outlet.

Severe physical problems. A unit has severe physical problems if it has any of the following five problems:

Plumbing. Lacking hot or cold piped water or a flush toilet, or lacking both bathtub and shower, all inside the structure for the exclusive use of the unit.

Heating. Having been uncomfortably cold last winter for 24 hours or more because the heating equipment broke down, and it broke down at least three times last winter for at least 6 hours each time.

Electric. Having no electricity, or all of the following three electric problems: exposed wiring; a room with no working wall outlet; and three blown fuses or tripped circuit breakers in the last 90 days.

Upkeep. Having any five of the following six maintenance problems: water leaks from the outside, such as from the roof, basement, or around windows and doors; leaks from inside structure such as pipes or plumbing fixtures; holes in the floors; holes or open cracks in the walls or ceilings; more than 8 inches by 11 inches of peeling paint or broken plaster; or signs of rats or mice in the last 90 days.

Hallways. Having all of the following four problems in public areas: no working light fixtures; loose or missing steps; loose or missing railings; and no elevator.

Moderate physical problems. A unit has moderate physical problems if it has any of the following five problems, but none of the severe problems.

Plumbing. On at least three occasions during the last 3 months or while the household was living in the unit if less than 3 months, all the flush toilets were broken down at the same time for 6 hours or more.

Heating. Having unvented gas, oil, or kerosene heaters as the primary heating equipment.

Upkeep. Having any three of the overall list of six upkeep problems mentioned above under severe physical problems.

Hallways. Having any three of the four hallway problems mentioned above under severe physical problems.

Kitchen. Lacking a sink, refrigerator, or either burners or oven all inside the structure for the exclusive use of the unit.

Overall opinion of structure. The data presented are based on the respondent's overall opinion of the house or apartment as a place to live. The respondent was asked to rate the structure based on a scale from 1 to 10, where 10 is the best and 1 is the worst.

Overall opinion of neighborhood. The data presented are based on the respondent's overall opinion of the neighborhood. The respondent defines neighborhood. The respondent was asked to rate the neighborhood based on a scale from 1 to 10, where 10 is the best and 1 is the worst.

Neighborhood conditions. The statistics presented in table 3 are based on the respondent's opinion and attitude toward the neighborhood. The respondent defines neighborhood. The respondent was asked a two part question: (1) If anything about the neighborhood bothered the respondent and (2) if so, what? The interviewer coded the responses into the following categories: crime; noise; traffic; litter or housing deterioration; poor city/county services; undesirable commercial, institutional, or industrial property; people; and other. Multiple responses were allowed. The respondent may not have the same opinion as a neighbor about neighborhood conditions. The respondent's opinion may or may not reflect the actual neighborhood situation.

Neighborhood conditions and neighborhood services.

The statistics presented in table 4, as a percent of the total occupied units, are based on the respondent's opinion and attitude toward the neighborhood in which he/she lives. Thus, the respondent's answer may or may not reflect the actual description of the neighborhood. Furthermore, the respondent may not have the same opinion as a

neighbor about the neighborhood services; for example, the respondent may feel that the street lighting or neighborhood shopping facilities are inadequate while a neighbor may not.

Neighborhood conditions and wish to move. Data on neighborhood conditions and wish to move in table 4 are based on the respondent's answers to a three-part question concerning specific neighborhood conditions. The respondent was asked (1) if the condition was present, (2) if the condition was bothersome, and (3) if the condition was so objectionable that the respondent would like to move from the neighborhood.

- a. Street noise—Street noise refers to noise made by children playing outdoors, noise from a factory or business, or any other sounds that the respondent considers street noise.
- b. Streets need repair—The data are based on the respondent's opinion that the streets, either paved or unpaved, are continually in need of repair or are bordered by open ditches used for water or sewage drainage.
- c. Crime—This category refers to all forms of street and neighborhood crime such as petty theft, assaults against the person, burglary, etc., or any related activities that the respondent judges to be a crime.
- d. Litter—Included are all types of trash, debris, or junk such as paper, cans, or abandoned cars in the street, on empty lots, or on properties on the street which the respondent considers as litter.
- e. Rundown buildings—This category refers to both single and multiunit buildings which the respondent reported to be rundown. Included in this category are remains of previous buildings.
- f. Commercial or industrial—This category refers to commercial, industrial, or other activities, including both large and small industries as well as businesses and stores, that the respondent considers to be nonresidential.
- g. Odors—This category refers to the respondent's opinion concerning fumes, smoke, or gas coming from cars, trucks, nearby industries, factories, businesses, etc.

Neighborhood services. Data on neighborhood services are based on the respondent's answer to a series of questions concerning neighborhood services. Police protection and hospitals or health clinics were covered by a two-part question in which the respondent was asked (1) if a particular neighborhood service was satisfactory and (2) if the condition was so unsatisfactory that the respondent would like to move from the neighborhood.

- a. **Police protection**—This category refers to the respondent's opinion about the presence, quality, quantity, and response time of services that should be provided by the police.
- b. **Hospitals and health clinics**—This category refers to the quality and proximity of health facilities, etc., serving the local community in the opinion of the respondent.

The respondent was also asked a three-part question on public transportation: (1) if service is available, (2) if service is satisfactory, and (3) if any member of the household used the service at least once a week.

Data were also collected on satisfaction with neighborhood shopping such as grocery stores and drug stores, and whether or not these stores are located within 1 mile of the neighborhood.

Respondents were asked a three-part question on public elementary schools: (1) if children within the household attended public elementary school or private elementary school, (2) if the public elementary school is satisfactory, and (3) if the public elementary school is within 1 mile of the neighborhood.

Journey to Work

Workers. Includes all persons aged 14 years and over who held a job any time the previous week of this survey within the United States.

Principal means of transportation last week. Means of transportation refers to the principal mode of travel used to get from home to work. Householders who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one used most often. Householders who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to specify the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. Mass transportation refers to bus or streetcar, and subway or elevated railroad.

Travel time to work. The total elapsed time in minutes that the person reported it usually took to get from home to work during the week prior to interview was counted as the travel time to work. The elapsed time included time spent waiting for public transportation and picking up members of carpools. Respondents were instructed to report travel time to the nearest minute.

No fixed place of work. Workers with no fixed place of work were those who did not usually work at the same location each day and did not usually report in to a central location to begin work each day.

Distance from home to work. The one-way, "door-to-door" distance in miles that the person reported usually traveling from home to work during the week prior to interview was counted as the travel distance to work. Respondents were instructed to report travel distance rounded to the nearest mile.

Departure time to work. Refers to the time (hour and minutes) the respondent left for work. The categories begin with 12:00 a.m. and progress to 11:59 p.m.

Financial Characteristics

All of the financial characteristics shown in this report are shown for all renters and/or all owners. In 1983 and earlier, the Annual Housing Survey reported characteristics such as value and rent for specified owners and specified renters only. Specified owners are single-family, owner occupied units on less than 10 acres with no business or medical office. Specified renters exclude single-family units on 10 acres or more. This report does not present financial characteristics for specific owners and specified renters. See *The American Housing Survey for the United States in 1985*, series H-150, for data on specified owners and renters.

Value. Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. Any nonresidential portions of the property are excluded from the cost. Medians for value are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Income. The statistics on income in the American Housing Survey are based on the respondent's reply to questions on income for the 12 months prior to the interview and are the sum of the amounts reported for wage and salary income, self-employment income, interest or dividends, Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare payments, alimony or child support, and all other money income. The figure represents the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, union dues, bond purchases, health insurance premiums, Medicare deductions, etc. Medians for income are rounded to the nearest hundred dollars.

In this report, the statistics are shown for the money income of the household (the sum of the income of the householder and all other household members 14 years old and over). Household income is shown separately for family households and nonfamily households.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: Value of income "in kind," such as, free living quarters, housing subsidies, food stamps, or food produced and consumed in the home; money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); money borrowed; tax refund; withdrawal of bank deposits; accrued interest on uncashed savings bonds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts of money; and lump-sum payments from inheritances, insurance policies, estates, trusts, gifts, etc.

The income statistics and the characteristics of the household refer to different periods in time. For 1985, the income data refer to the 12 months prior to the interview,

whereas the household characteristics refer to the data of interview. Thus, family or household income does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the income period if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of the interview. On the other hand, family or household income includes income reported by persons who did not reside with the household during the income period but who were members at the time of the interview. For most households, however, the income reported was received by person who were members of the household throughout the income period.

There may be significant differences in the income data between the American Housing Survey and other Bureau surveys and censuses. For example, the time period for the income data in the American Housing Survey refers to the 12 months prior to the interview while other income data generally refer to the calendar year prior to the date of the interview. Additional differences in the income data may be attributed to factors such as the various ways income questions are asked, the sampling variability and nonsampling errors between the American Housing Survey and other Bureau surveys and censuses, survey procedures and techniques, and processing procedures.

Poverty status. The poverty data in this report differs from official poverty estimates in two important respects. The first important difference is the use of a poverty definition that is based on household income in place of the official method that is based on the income of the family or the unrelated individual. Under the official approach, the poverty status of two unrelated individuals living together would be determined by comparing the income of each individual to the poverty threshold for an unrelated individual. The result might be that both were in poverty, both were out of poverty, or one was in poverty and one was not. Under the approach used in this report, the two unrelated individuals were treated as members of a two-person family and their poverty status was determined by comparing their combined income to the poverty threshold for a two-person family. The effect of using a poverty concept that is based on household income is to undercount the number of persons in poverty relative to the official estimate. A study based on the March 1975 Current Population Survey found that poverty estimates based on a household income concept were about six percent lower than official estimates. For more information, see Technical Paper X, *Effect of Using a Poverty Definition Based on Household Income*, U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, 1976. A second important difference between the poverty estimates in this report and the official poverty estimates has to do with the method used to measure income. The official annual poverty estimates are based on data collected in the March supplement to the Current Population Survey. The income questions asked in that survey are very detailed and measure the amount of income received during the previous calendar year. The

income questions asked in the AHS are much less detailed and measure the amount received during the previous twelve months. Because interviews were conducted during the period August through December, the income measures do not pertain to a fixed period. Many of the income questions in the AHS were asked on a household rather than an individual income basis. The lack of data for individuals made it necessary to adopt a poverty definition based on household income.

Officially, families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below poverty level using the poverty index originated at the Social Security Administration in 1964 and revised by the Federal Interagency Committees in 1969 and 1980. The poverty index is based solely on money income and does not reflect the fact that many low-income persons receive noncash benefits such as food stamps, Medicaid, and public housing. The index is based on the Department of Agriculture's 1961 Economy Food Plan and reflects the different consumption requirements of families based on their size and composition. The poverty thresholds are updated every year to reflect changes in the Consumer Price Index (CPI). For further details, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 158, *Poverty in the United States: 1985*.

Mortgage status on property. The owner or the owner's spouse was asked the status of mortgages or similar loans currently in effect on second homes or investment properties. Units were reported as with mortgage or as being owned free and clear. A mortgage or similar debt refers to all forms of debt where the property is pledged as security for payment of the debt. It includes such debt instruments as deeds of trust, trust deeds, mortgage bonds, and vendors' liens. In the first three arrangements, usually a third party, known as the trustee, holds the title to the property until the debt is paid. In the vendor lien arrangement, the title is kept by the buyer but the seller (vendor) reserves, in the deed to the buyer, a lien on the property to secure payment of the balance of the purchase price. Also included as a mortgage or similar debt are contracts to purchase; land contracts, and lease-purchase agreements where the title to the property remains with the seller until the agreed upon payments have been made by the buyer.

Monthly housing costs. The data are presented for owner- and renter-occupied housing units. Monthly housing cost for owner-occupied units is the sum of monthly payments for the mortgage or installment loan or contract, real estate taxes (including taxes on mobile homes or trailer sites if the site is owned), property insurance, homeowners, association fee, cooperative or condominium fee, mobile home park fee, land rent, utilities (electricity, gas, water, and sewage disposal), fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), and garbage and trash collection. Monthly housing costs are not computed for households with a mortgage or similar debt that failed to report the amount of their loan or contract payment.

For renter-occupied housing units, monthly housing costs include the contract rent plus estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water), fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.); property insurance, mobile home land rent and garbage and trash collection if these items are paid for by the renter (or paid for by someone else, such as a relative, welfare agency, or friend) in addition to rent. Renter housing units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as no cash rent. Monthly housing costs for vacant-for-rent housing units include rent asked.

Monthly housing costs are shown for all renters and all owners. In 1983 and earlier, the Annual Housing Survey published selected monthly housing costs and gross rent for specified owners and specified renters only. This report does not present data for specified owners or renters. Medians for monthly housing costs are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Monthly housing costs as percent of income. The yearly housing costs (monthly costs multiplied by 12) are expressed as a percentage of the total income of the family or primary individual. This percentage is calculated for the same owner- and renter-occupied housing units for which "Monthly housing costs" were computed (for exclusion, see "Monthly housing costs"). The percentage was computed separately for each unit and rounded to the nearest percent. The measure was not computed for units where occupants reported no income or a net loss.

Household Characteristics

Household. A household consists of all the persons who occupy a housing unit. By definition, the count of households is the same as the count of occupied housing units.

Householder. The householder is the first household member who is 18 years old and over and is the owner or renter of the sample unit. If no household member occupying the sample unit owns or rents the unit, the householder is the first household member listed who is 18 years old or older. In cases where no household member listed owns or rents the unit or is 18 years or older, the first household member listed is the householder. Prior to 1980, the concept "head of household" was used. One person in each household was designated as the head, that is the person who was regarded as the head by the respondent. However, if a married woman living with her husband was reported as the head, her husband was considered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations.

Family Type

Family. Family refers to the householder and all (one or more) other persons living the same household who may be related to the householder by blood, marriage or

adoption. Married couples related to the householder of a family are included in the family and are not considered as separate families unless they reside in separate living quarters.

Married couple. Each household in this group consists of the householder and spouse, and 1 or more other persons if any.

Male householder, no wife present. This category includes families with male householders who are married, but with wife absent because of separation or other reason where husband and wife maintain separate residences; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This category includes families with female householders who are married, but with husband absent because of separation or other reason where husband and wife maintain separate residences; and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Nonfamily households. Housing units where the householder lives alone or with nonrelatives only. A lodger, servant, or other person unrelated to the householder is considered a member of the household but not of the family.

Own children under 18 years old. Statistics on presence of own children of households are shown in this report. A child under 18 years old is defined as an own child if he or she is a single (never married) son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of a householder. Own children of subfamilies are excluded from the total count of own children.

Age of householder. The age classification refers to the age reported for the householder as of that person's last birthday.

Elderly. Data for elderly include all households with a householder of 65 years of age and over.

Additional Residential Properties

Ownership. This refers to households owning additional residential property in addition to their usual residence. The property may be owned for vacation or investment purposes as well as other reasons.

Reasons for ownership. Respondents indicated the reason for owning additional residential property. The categories include previous usual residence, used for recreational purposes, investment purposes, unable to sell property, inherited property and other reasons.

Vacation units. Vacation homes or recreational homes characteristics are only shown for the first vacation home listed. Vacation homes exclude multiunit buildings, and units with ownership shared with non-household member. Units reported as both vacation and investment properties are classified as vacation units.

Investment properties. Investment properties characteristics are shown for up to six additional properties. Investment properties include units or multiunit buildings but exclude those properties used also for recreational purposes. Units reported as both vacation and investment properties are classified as vacation units.

Shared ownership. This item is restricted to owner-occupied housing units. Shared ownership includes properties where the ownership of the investment property is shared with one or more non-household member.

Type of housing unit. This item refers to the type of housing unit used for vacation or recreational purposes. The types include single family home, unit in multiunit building, mobile home, or other type.

Type of property. This item refers to the type of residential property used for investment purposes. Those units used for both recreational and investment purposes are excluded from this category. The types include single family homes, multiunit buildings, unit in a multiunit buildings, mobile homes, or other type.

Value of property. The amount that the property (vacation or investment) is perceived to sell for on today's market. The value of shared ownership property is limited to respondent's share only.

Location of property. Refers to the distance from current residence to the vacation or investment property. Statistics are shown for within 150 miles or 150 miles and greater from current residence.

Nights spent at vacation unit. Refers to the number of nights spent at the unit during the past year. Data are shown for 3 nights or less, 4 to 7 nights, 8 to 28 nights, and 29 nights or more. The median number of nights is rounded to the nearest whole number.

OMB No. 2525-0018; Approval Expires March 31, 1986

NOTICE - All information which would permit identification of the individual will be held in strict confidence by law under U.S. Code, title 13, section 9a. It may be seen only by sworn Census employees and may be used only for statistical purposes.

FORM AHS-22
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
ACTING ASSISTANT SECRETARY
DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT

**AMERICAN HOUSING SURVEY
NATIONAL SAMPLE
1985
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS**

1. Control number
PSU Segment
- 410 - Serial Sample Digit
F

2a. Date of first visit
0010 Month Day Year

b. Interviewer name

c. Interview method
0013 1 Personal visit
2

3. Check item. See Control Card item 5.
Control number in Sample List & numbers
top margin - Fill in for
Control number in Sample List first time plus
superscripted period - See item 5.
See Control Card items 11 and 14.
Are you occupied in unit? Yes/No/Don't know
Last enumeration period?
0020 1 Yes
2 No
3 Don't know

4. Type of interview
0040 1 Regular occupied - (One or more "1's" in
Control Card item 14) - Go to item 20, page 3
2 UBE occupied (All "2's" in Control
Card item 14) - Go to item 124, page 32
4 Type A noninterview

5. Type A noninterview reason
0050 01 No one home
02 Temporarily absent
03 Refused
04 Unable to locate
05 Other occupied - Specify

6. Type of interview
0060 1 Regular occupied - (One or more "1's" in
Control Card item 14) - Go to item 20, page 3
2 UBE occupied (All "2's" in Control
Card item 14) - Go to item 124, page 32
4 Type A noninterview

7. Type A noninterview reason
0070 01 No one home
02 Temporarily absent
03 Refused
04 Unable to locate
05 Other occupied - Specify

8. Occupancy status for Type A noninterviews
0080 1 Occupied as a usual residence by at least
one person
2 All occupants have a usual residence elsewhere
3 Don't know - Go to Control Card item 9a

9. Mortgage (See item 94, page 19.)
0070 1 Mortgage information not required OR
callback not required
2 Callback required
3 Information obtained
3 Unable to obtain information - Explain

10. Unit measurement (See item 215, page 56.)
0120 1 Unit measurement not required OR
callback not required
2 Callback required
3 Information obtained
3 Unable to obtain information - Explain

11 - 12. WASHINGTON USE ONLY

13. Fill for F7 sample units only - transcribe from
AHS-214A
ST IDO IED ICSN

14a. interviewer: is there any information for this
sample unit which should be reviewed by the
office prior to data keying?
0130 1 Review not required
2 Review required

Notes

b. OFFICE USE ONLY
0133 2 Review completed

15. OFFICE USE ONLY
9. EDIT FOLLOWUP REQUIRED
0136 Page Item
0137 Page Item
0138 Page Item

b. SOURCE OF RESOLUTION
0140 1 Respondent
2 Interviewer
3 Regional Office staff
4 Washington
5 Other - Specify

c. OFFICE USE ONLY
0141 Editor's code
0142

16. Mobility Supplement (See item 175, page 44.)
0143 1 Mobility information not required OR
callback not required
2 Callback required
3 Information obtained
3 Unable to obtain information - Explain

17. Address correction/address addition
- B 10 -
First address line
Second address line
Floor or city
Street ZIP Code

18 - 19. WASHINGTON USE ONLY

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1985—Continued

REGULAR OCCUPIED	
<p>MARK OR ASK</p> <p>20. Are your living quarters in a — (Read all answer categories.)</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Mobile home</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> One-unit building, detached from any other building</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> One-unit building, attached to one or more buildings — Skip to item 22a</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> Building with two or more apartments? — Skip to item 21b</p>	<p>1120</p>
<p>21a. Are there any occupied or vacant apartments besides your own in the (building/mobile home)?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes — Fill Table X on Control Card, then go to item 21b</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 23 and mark box 1 or 4</p> <p>b. How many apartments are in the (building/mobile home)?</p> <p>Number — Skip to item 23 and mark box 3 or 5</p>	<p>1130</p> <p>1140</p>
<p>22a. Does your (house/apartment) share an attic or basement with the (house/apartment) next door?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know } SKIP to item 22c</p> <p>b. How many (houses/apartments) including your own share the attic or basement?</p> <p>Number — If one, reask item 22a and correct entry. If more than one, skip to item 23 and mark box 3.</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know } SKIP to item 22e</p> <p>c. Does your (house/apartment) share a furnace or boiler with the (house/apartment) next door?</p> <p>Number — If one, reask item 22c and correct entry. If more than one, skip to item 23 and mark box 3.</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know } SKIP to item 22f</p> <p>d. How many (houses/apartments) including your own share the furnace or boiler?</p> <p>Number — If one, reask item 22c and correct entry. If more than one, skip to item 23 and mark box 3.</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes — Fill Table X on Control Card, then go to item 22f</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 23 and mark box 2</p> <p>f. How many apartments including your own are in the building?</p> <p>Number — If one, reask item 22a and correct entry. If more than one, go to item 23 and mark box 3.</p>	<p>1150</p> <p>1160</p> <p>1170</p> <p>1180</p> <p>1190</p> <p>1200</p>
<p>23. Check item Final structure type classification based on entries in items 20–22.</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> One-unit building — detached</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> One-unit building — attached</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Two-or-more-unit building } SKIP to item 25a</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> Mobile home — one unit } item 25a</p> <p>5 <input type="checkbox"/> Mobile home — two-or-more units</p>	<p>1210</p>
<p>24. Is the house built — (Read answer categories until a "Yes" reply is received.)</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> With a basement under all the building?</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> With a basement under part of the building?</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> With a crawl space?</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> On a concrete slab?</p> <p>5 <input type="checkbox"/> In some other way? — Specify →</p>	<p>1220</p>
<p>25a. Is the (house/apartment) part of a condominium or cooperative?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> No } SKIP to item 26a, page 4</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, condominium</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, cooperative</p> <p>b. To the Census Bureau, a cooperative is property which is owned by a corporation. Each shareholder is entitled to occupy an individual unit. Is this what you mean when you say this is a cooperative?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Reask item 25a and correct entry</p>	<p>1230</p>

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued	
<p>26a. How many of each of the following rooms does the (house/apartment) have? (For each room efficiency or studio apartment, enter "1" for kitchen sink, refrigerator, or bathroom, and mark "None" for all other rooms.)</p> <p>(1) Bedrooms? Number</p> <p>(2) Full bathrooms? Number</p> <p>(For full bathrooms, include water AND sink AND flush toilet AND bathtub or shower)</p> <p>(3) Half bathrooms? Number</p> <p>(Toilet OR bathtub OR shower)</p> <p>(4) Kitchens? Number</p> <p>(5) Living rooms? Number</p> <p>(6) Dining rooms? Number →</p> <p>Is it a separate room? →</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Correct entry for number of dining rooms</p> <p>b. Are there any other rooms? (Exclude halls, foyers, pantries, garages, porches or rear porches, porches built-in, floor-to-ceiling wall extending at least a few inches into room.)</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 27</p> <p>c. What are they?</p> <p>Number of family rooms, dens, recreation rooms and/or libraries</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>Number of rooms that are business space with direct access to outside</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>Number of other rooms, finished or unfinished</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p>	<p>1240</p> <p>1250</p> <p>1260</p> <p>1270</p> <p>1280</p> <p>1290</p> <p>1285</p> <p>1300</p> <p>1310</p> <p>1320</p> <p>1330</p> <p>1340</p>
<p>27. Does the (house/apartment) have a kitchen sink?</p> <p>(For this household's use only)</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>28. Check item (See item 26a.)</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> One or more full bathrooms — Skip to item 30a</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No full bathrooms — Ask item 29a</p>	<p>1340</p>
<p>29a. Does the (house/apartment) have a bathtub or shower for this household's use only?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>b. Does the (house/apartment) have a flush toilet for this household's use only?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 31a, page 5</p>	<p>1350</p> <p>1360</p>
<p>30a. In the last 3 months, was there any time when all the toilets in the home were not working? (While household was living here if less than 3 months)</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No toilet breakdowns — Skip to item 31a, page 5</p> <p>b. How many of these breakdowns lasted 6 hours or more?</p> <p>Number of toilet breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>5 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>6 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>7 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>8 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>9 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>10 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>11 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>12 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>13 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>14 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>15 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>16 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>17 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>18 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>19 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>20 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>21 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>22 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>23 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>24 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>25 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>26 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>27 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>28 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>29 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>30 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>31 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>32 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>33 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>34 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>35 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>36 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>37 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>38 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>39 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>40 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p>	<p>1370</p> <p>1380</p>

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1985—Continued

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued	
<p>31a. Is all the wiring in the finished areas of your home concealed either in walls or metal coverings? (Exclude appliance cords, extension cords, power cords, telephone or antenna wires.)</p> <p>b. Does every room have an electric outlet or wall plug that works?</p> <p>c. Have any fuses blown or circuit breakers tripped in the last 3 months? (For the home)</p> <p>d. How many times in the last 3 months?</p>	<p>1390 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, concealed <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1400 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1410 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p> <p>1420 _____ Number</p>
<p>32a. Has water leaked into your home from outside doors in the last 12 months? (Exclude plumbing or other inside leaks.)</p> <p>b. Where did the water come in? (Mark all that apply.)</p> <p>c. Have there been water leaks in the (house/apartment) from INSIDE the building in the last 12 months? (While household was living here if less than 12 months)</p> <p>d. Where did the water come from? (Mark all that apply.)</p>	<p>1430 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 32c</p> <p>1440 <input type="checkbox"/> Roof <input type="checkbox"/> Basement <input type="checkbox"/> Walls or ground closed windows or closed doors <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify _____</p> <p>1450 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 33a</p> <p>1460 <input type="checkbox"/> Own plumbing fixtures backed up and/or overflowed <input type="checkbox"/> Pipes leaked (include pipe leaks from other apartments.) <input type="checkbox"/> Other (or unknown) — Specify _____</p> <p>1470 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 34a</p> <p>1480 <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity <input type="checkbox"/> Gas <input type="checkbox"/> Fuel oil <input type="checkbox"/> Kerosene or other liquid fuel <input type="checkbox"/> Coal or coke <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Solar energy <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify _____</p> <p>1490 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No water stoppage — Skip to item 34a</p> <p>1500 _____ Water stoppages lasting 6 hours or more <input type="checkbox"/> None lasted 6 hours</p> <p>1510 <input type="checkbox"/> Public or private water system — Skip to item 35a, page 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Individual well — Ask item 34b <input type="checkbox"/> Spring <input type="checkbox"/> Cistern <input type="checkbox"/> Stream or lake <input type="checkbox"/> Bottled water <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify _____</p>
<p>33a. Does the (house/apartment) have hot and cold piped water? (For this household's use only)</p> <p>b. What fuel is used MOST to heat the water?</p> <p>c. Was your home completely without running water in the last 3 months? (While household was living here if less than 3 months)</p> <p>d. How many times was it not available for 6 hours or more?</p>	<p>1520 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 34a</p> <p>1530 <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity <input type="checkbox"/> Gas <input type="checkbox"/> Fuel oil <input type="checkbox"/> Kerosene or other liquid fuel <input type="checkbox"/> Coal or coke <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Solar energy <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify _____</p> <p>1540 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No water stoppage — Skip to item 34a</p> <p>1550 _____ Water stoppages lasting 6 hours or more <input type="checkbox"/> None lasted 6 hours</p>
<p>34a. Does water for your home come from a public or private system, an individual well, or some other source? (Source used for drinking and cooking.)</p> <p>b. How many (houses/apartments) does the well serve?</p> <p>c. Is the well drilled or dug?</p>	<p>1560 <input type="checkbox"/> Only this house/apartment <input type="checkbox"/> 2 to 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 or more</p> <p>1570 <input type="checkbox"/> Drilled <input type="checkbox"/> Dug</p>

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued	
<p>35a. Is the (house/apartment) connected to a public sewer?</p> <p>b. What means of sewage disposal does the (house/apartment) have?</p> <p>c. How many (houses/apartments) are connected to the (septic tank/cesspool)?</p> <p>d. Did the sewage system break down in the last 3 months? (So that it was completely unusable) (While household was living here if less than 3 months)</p> <p>e. How many of these breakdowns lasted 6 hours or more?</p>	<p>1580 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes — Skip to item 35d <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1590 <input type="checkbox"/> Septic tank or cesspool — Ask item 35c <input type="checkbox"/> Chemical toilet <input type="checkbox"/> Outhouse or privy <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify _____</p> <p>1600 <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> One <input type="checkbox"/> 2 to 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 or more</p> <p>1610 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No sewage breakdowns — Skip to item 36a</p> <p>1620 _____ Sewage breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more <input type="checkbox"/> None lasted 6 hours</p> <p>1630 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 37a</p> <p>1640 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1650 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1660 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1670 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 38a</p> <p>1680 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1690 <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity <input type="checkbox"/> Gas <input type="checkbox"/> Kerosene or other liquid fuel <input type="checkbox"/> Coal or coke <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify _____ <input type="checkbox"/> No fuel used</p>
<p>36a. Does your (house/apartment) have a refrigerator? (For this household's use only) (Exclude ice boxes.)</p> <p>b. Is it more than 5 years old? (Age of newest if two or more)</p>	<p>1690 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 37a</p> <p>1700 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p>37a. Does your (house/apartment) have a garbage disposal in the sink?</p> <p>b. Is it more than 5 years old?</p>	<p>1710 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 38a</p> <p>1720 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p>38a. Does your (house/apartment) have a cooktop or range with an oven? (For this household's use only) (Include microwaves. Exclude toaster-ovens and portable burners.)</p> <p>b. Does your (house/apartment) have — (For this household's use only) (1) an oven? (Include microwaves.) (Exclude toaster-ovens.) (2) cooking burners? (Exclude portable burners.)</p> <p>c. (Is it/are they) more than 5 years old? (Age of newest if two or more)</p> <p>d. What fuel is used MOST for cooking?</p>	<p>1730 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes — Skip to item 38c <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1740 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1750 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1760 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1770 <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity <input type="checkbox"/> Gas <input type="checkbox"/> Kerosene or other liquid fuel <input type="checkbox"/> Coal or coke <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify _____ <input type="checkbox"/> No fuel used</p>
<p>39a. Does your (house/apartment) have a dishwasher?</p> <p>b. Is it more than 5 years old?</p>	<p>1780 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 40a, page 7</p> <p>1790 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1985—Continued

REGULAR OCCUPIED -- Continued	
40a. Does your (house/apartment) have a washing machine (---) in the apartment?	1710 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No - Skip to item 41a
b. Is it more than 5 years old?	1720 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
41a. Does your (house/apartment) have a clothes dryer (---) in the apartment?	1730 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No - Skip to item 42a
b. Is it more than 5 years old?	1740 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
c. What kind of fuel does the dryer use?	1750 <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity <input type="checkbox"/> Gas <input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify _____
42a. Does your (house/apartment) have central air conditioning?	1760 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No - Skip to item 42c
b. What kind of fuel does it use?	1770 <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity <input type="checkbox"/> Gas <input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify _____ Skip to item 43a
c. Do you use any room air conditioners?	1780 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No - Skip to item 43a
d. How many?	1790 _____ Number
43a. What fuel is used MOST for heating the (house/apartment)?	1800 <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity <input type="checkbox"/> Gas <input type="checkbox"/> Fuel oil <input type="checkbox"/> Kerosene or other liquid fuel <input type="checkbox"/> Coal or coke <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Solar energy <input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify _____ <input type="checkbox"/> None - Skip to item 44, page 8
b. Besides (fuel marked in item 43a), what other fuel is used for heating the (house/apartment)? (Mark all that apply.)	1810 <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity <input type="checkbox"/> Gas <input type="checkbox"/> Fuel oil <input type="checkbox"/> Kerosene or other liquid fuel <input type="checkbox"/> Coal or coke <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Solar energy <input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify _____
Notes	

REGULAR OCCUPIED -- Continued	
44. Does the (house/apartment) have a usable fireplace?	1820 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
PLEASE LOOK AT THIS CARD. 45. What type of heating equipment is used MOST to heat the (house/apartment)?	1830 <input type="checkbox"/> A central warm-air furnace (with air vents or ducts to the individual rooms) <input type="checkbox"/> Steam or hot-water system (radiators or other system using steam or hot water) <input type="checkbox"/> Electric heat pump <input type="checkbox"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="checkbox"/> Floor, wall, or other built-in, hot-air heater without ducts <input type="checkbox"/> Room heaters - (Is it /Are they) - <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Kerosene, gas, or oil heaters, VENTED to the outside through a chimney, flue, or pipes? <input type="checkbox"/> UNVENTED gas, oil, or kerosene heaters? <input type="checkbox"/> Portable electric heaters? <input type="checkbox"/> Stoves? <input type="checkbox"/> Fireplace(s) WITH inserts (installed equipment designed to circulate more heat into the room) <input type="checkbox"/> Fireplace(s) with NO inserts <input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify _____ <input type="checkbox"/> None - Skip to item 46a, page 8
46a. What other kinds of heating equipment does the (house/apartment) have or use? (Mark all that apply.)	1850 <input type="checkbox"/> A central warm-air furnace (with air vents or ducts to the individual rooms) <input type="checkbox"/> Steam or hot-water system (radiators or other system using steam or hot water) <input type="checkbox"/> Electric heat pump <input type="checkbox"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="checkbox"/> Floor, wall, or other built-in, hot-air heater without ducts <input type="checkbox"/> Room heaters - (Is it /Are they) - <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Kerosene, gas, or oil heaters, VENTED to the outside through a chimney, flue, or pipes? <input type="checkbox"/> UNVENTED gas, oil, or kerosene heaters? <input type="checkbox"/> Portable electric heaters? <input type="checkbox"/> Stoves? <input type="checkbox"/> Fireplace(s) WITH inserts (installed equipment designed to circulate more heat into the room) <input type="checkbox"/> Fireplace(s) with NO inserts <input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify _____ <input type="checkbox"/> None
b. Anything else? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Mark appropriate boxes, then go to item 47a <input type="checkbox"/> No	1870 <input type="checkbox"/> Stoves? <input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify _____
Notes	

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1985—Continued

REGULAR OCCUPIED - Continued	
<p>47a. Last winter were there any times when the furnace (1) did not work for 24 hours or more that it caused anyone in your household discomfort?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Did not live here last winter } Skip to item 48a</p>	<p>1908 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Did not live here last winter } Skip to item 48a</p>
<p>b. Was that because the heating equipment broke down?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No, didn't break down - Skip to item 47a</p>	<p>1909 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No, didn't break down - Skip to item 47a</p>
<p>c. How many times did (it/they all) break down for 6 hours or more?</p> <p>0 <input type="checkbox"/> Never broken for 6 hours 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - Skip to item 48a</p>	<p>1900 <input type="checkbox"/> Number of breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more</p> <p>1910 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - Skip to item 48a</p>
<p>d. Was it cold for any other reason?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - Skip to item 48a</p>	<p>1911 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - Skip to item 48a</p>
<p>e. What was the reason?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Utility interruption 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Inadequate heating capacity 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Inadequate insulation 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify _____</p>	<p>1920 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Utility interruption 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Inadequate heating capacity 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Inadequate insulation 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify _____</p>
<p>48a. Does the (house/apartment) have a porch, deck, balcony or patio? (Measuring at least four feet by four feet) (Exclude if already counted as a room.)</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>	<p>1921 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p>b. Does the (house/apartment) have open cracks or holes in the inside walls or ceilings? (Cracks thicker than a dime)</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>	<p>1922 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p>c. Does the (house/apartment) have holes in the floors? (Big enough for someone to trip in)</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>	<p>1923 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p>d. Does the (house/apartment) have any area of peeling paint or broken plaster bigger than 8 inches by 11 inches? (The size of a weekly news magazine or standard letter)</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>	<p>1924 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p>e. In the last 3 months have you seen any rats or signs of rats in the building?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>	<p>1925 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p>48. On a scale of 1 to 10, how would you rate the (house/apartment) as a place to live? 10 is best, 1 is worst.</p> <p>1926 _____</p>	<p>1926 _____</p>
<p>50a. How would you rate the neighborhood on a scale of 1 to 10? 10 is best, 1 is worst. (Mark "No neighborhood," if respondent volunteers this answer.)</p> <p>1927 _____</p>	<p>1927 0 <input type="checkbox"/> No neighborhood - Skip to item 51a, page 10</p>
<p>b. Is there anything about the neighborhood that bothers you?</p> <p>3000 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - Skip to item 51a, page 10</p>	<p>3000 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - Skip to item 51a, page 10</p>
<p>c. What? (Write exact words and mark all that apply.)</p> <p>3010 <input type="checkbox"/> No problem 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Crime 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Noise 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Traffic 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Litter or housing deterioration 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Poor city/county services 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Undesirable commercial, institutional, or industrial property 9 <input type="checkbox"/> People 0 <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____</p>	<p>3010 <input type="checkbox"/> No problem 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Crime 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Noise 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Traffic 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Litter or housing deterioration 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Poor city/county services 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Undesirable commercial, institutional, or industrial property 9 <input type="checkbox"/> People 0 <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____</p>

REGULAR OCCUPIED - Continued	
<p>51. Check item Mark first box that applies. a. (See Control Card item 29.) Respondent moved here after 1979 - Ask item 52a Other(s) but not respondent moved here after 1979 - Skip to item 58, page 11 All moved in 1979 or earlier - Go to item 57b</p> <p>b. (See Control Card item 8b.) Owned - Skip to item 73a, page 10 Rented - Skip to item 64a, page 14 No cash rent - Skip to item 64c, page 14</p>	<p>3030 1 <input type="checkbox"/> A private company or person wanted to use it for some purpose. 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Forced to leave by the government 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.) 4 <input type="checkbox"/> New job or job transfer 5 <input type="checkbox"/> To be closer to work/school/other 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Other, financial/employment related 7 <input type="checkbox"/> To establish own household 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Needed larger house or apartment 9 <input type="checkbox"/> Married, widowed, divorced, or separated 10 <input type="checkbox"/> Other, family/personal related 11 <input type="checkbox"/> Wanted better quality house (apartment) 12 <input type="checkbox"/> Change from owner to renter OR renter to owner 13 <input type="checkbox"/> Wanted lower rent or less expensive house to maintain 14 <input type="checkbox"/> Other housing related reasons 15 <input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify _____</p> <p>3036 _____</p> <p>3037 _____</p> <p>3038 _____</p>
<p>52a. What are the reasons you moved from your last residence? (Mark all that apply.)</p> <p>b. MARK if only one box checked in item 52a OR ASK if two or more boxes checked - What is the MAIN reason you moved?</p> <p>53. Check item (Mark first box that applies.) Box 1 marked in item 52a - Ask item 54a Box 2 marked in item 52a - Skip to item 54b Boxes 1 and 2 blank in item 52a - Skip to item 54c</p>	<p>3039 0 <input type="checkbox"/> All reasons of equal importance</p> <p>54a. Did you leave - (1) Because the owner, or members of the owner's family were going to move into that residence? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Skip to item 55a, page 11 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No (2) Because that unit was going to become a condominium or cooperative? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Skip to item 55a, page 11 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No (3) Because that residence was closed for repairs? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes } Skip to item 55a, page 11 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No } b. Did you leave - (1) Because the government wanted to use the land or building for some other purpose? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Skip to item 55a, page 11 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No (2) Because that residence was condemned by the government as unfit for occupancy? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes } Skip to item 55a, page 11 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No } c. In addition to the reasons given, did you leave - (1) Because a private company or person wanted to use it for some purpose? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Ask (2) 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - Skip to (5) (2) Was that because the owner or members of the owner's family were going to move into that residence? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Skip to item 55a, page 11 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - Ask (3) (3) Because it was going to be a condominium or cooperative? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Skip to item 55a, page 11 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - Ask (4) (4) Because it was closed for repairs? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes } Skip to item 55a, page 11 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No } (5) Because the government forced you to leave? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Ask (6) 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - Skip to item 55a, page 11 (6) Was that because the government wanted to use the land or building for some other purpose? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Skip to item 55a, page 11 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - Ask (7) (7) Because it was condemned by the government as unfit for occupancy? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3076 _____</p> <p>3080 _____</p> <p>3082 _____</p> <p>3100 _____</p> <p>3110 _____</p> <p>3120 _____</p> <p>3130 _____</p> <p>3140 _____</p> <p>3160 _____</p> <p>3170 _____</p> <p>3180 _____</p> <p>3190 _____</p> <p>3195 _____</p>

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1985—Continued

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued	
<p>55a. When you were going to move, did you look for a (house/apartment) in any neighborhood other than this?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>	<p>2260</p>
<p>b. Why did you choose this NEIGHBORHOOD? (Write exact words and mark all that apply.)</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Convenient to job 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Convenient to friends or relatives 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Convenient to leisure activities 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Convenient to public transportation 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Good schools 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Other public services 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Looks/design of neighborhood 8 <input type="checkbox"/> House was most important consideration 9 <input type="checkbox"/> Other</p> <p>Box number from item 55b 0 <input type="checkbox"/> All reasons of equal importance</p>	<p>2210</p> <p>2220</p> <p>2230</p> <p>2240</p>
<p>55b. Before you moved, did you look at both (houses/mobile homes) and apartments?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Looked at only this unit</p>	<p>2250</p>
<p>b. Why did you choose this particular (house/apartment)? (Write exact words and mark all that apply.)</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Financial reasons 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Room layout/design 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Kitchen 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Size 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Exterior appearance 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Yard/trees/view 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Quality of construction 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Only one available 9 <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify _____</p> <p>Box number from item 56b 0 <input type="checkbox"/> All reasons of equal importance</p>	<p>2280</p> <p>2290</p>
<p>56a. MARK if only one box marked in item 56b OR ASK if two or more boxes marked —</p> <p>c. What is the MAIN reason you chose this (house/apartment)?</p>	<p>2270</p>
<p>57. Is this neighborhood better, worse, or about the same as your last neighborhood?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Better 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Worse 3 <input type="checkbox"/> About the same 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Same neighborhood</p>	<p>2280</p>
<p>58. Is this (house/apartment) better, worse, or about the same as your last home?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Better 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Worse 3 <input type="checkbox"/> About the same</p>	<p>2290</p>
<p>59. Check item (See Control Card item 25.) <input type="checkbox"/> Only one person moved in after 1979 — Skip to item 61b, page 12 <input type="checkbox"/> Two or more persons moved in after 1979 — Ask item 60a</p>	<p>2300</p>
<p>60a. Earlier you told me that... (Specify names of movers) moved into this (house/apartment) after 1979. Did all of (you/they) move here from the same previous residence?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 61a, page 12</p> <p>b. INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION (See Control Card item 26.) If all moved in within a 6-month period — Skip to item 61b, page 12 If people moved in more than 6 months apart — Put them in separate groups in item 61a on pages 12 and 13 and ask items 61b-m for each group.</p>	<p>2300</p>

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued	
<p>61a. Which people moved here from the same previous residence? Enter the numbers of all people who come from first home mentioned under Group 1, the line numbers of all people who come from the second home mentioned under Group 2, etc. If people moved from same previous residence but more than 6 months apart, put them in separate groups. Then ask items 61b-m for each mover group.</p> <p>GROUP 1 Line numbers</p> <p>2310 2320 2330</p> <p>2340 <input type="checkbox"/> Outside U.S. — Skip to item 61n</p> <p>2371-2374 City or piece County State</p> <p>2380 Office use only ZIP Code</p> <p>2390 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No or not incorporated place <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p> <p>2396 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No or not incorporated place <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p> <p>2396 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No or not incorporated place <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p> <p>2396 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No or not incorporated place <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p> <p>2396 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No or not incorporated place <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>	<p>2310</p> <p>2320</p> <p>2330</p> <p>2340</p> <p>2371-2374</p> <p>2380</p> <p>2390</p> <p>2396</p> <p>2396</p> <p>2396</p> <p>2396</p>
<p>b. What city, county, and State did... (Specify names in mover group) live in just before moving here? (Enter 2-character State code from flashcard.)</p>	<p>2371-2374</p>
<p>c. What was the ZIP Code?</p>	<p>2380</p>
<p>d. Did (you/they) live inside the incorporated limits of (City above)?</p>	<p>2390</p>
<p>e. OFFICE USE ONLY</p>	<p>2396</p>
<p>f. Was that residence — (Read all answer categories.)</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> A house 2 <input type="checkbox"/> An apartment 3 <input type="checkbox"/> A mobile home 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Or some other type of residence? — Skip to item 61n.</p>	<p>2380</p>
<p>g. Was that home — (Read all answer categories.)</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Owned or being bought by someone in that household 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Rented for cash 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Occupied without payment of cash rent? 4 <input type="checkbox"/> No 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, condominium } Skip to item 61m 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, cooperative } 61j</p>	<p>2390</p> <p>2400</p>
<p>h. Was that part of a condominium or cooperative?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Reask item 61h and correct entry</p>	<p>2400</p>
<p>i. To the Census Bureau, a cooperative is property which is owned by a corporation. Each shareholder is entitled to occupy an individual unit. Is this what you mean when you say this is a cooperative?</p>	<p>2410</p>
<p>j. How many people lived in that household just before the move?</p>	<p>2420</p>
<p>k. Was that home (owned/rented) by someone who moved here?</p>	<p>2430</p>
<p>l. Was it (owned/rented) by a relative?</p>	<p>2430</p>
<p>m. When... (Specify names in mover group) moved, did (your/their) housing costs increase, decrease, or stay about the same, including utilities and (mortgage/rent)? (Compare their share, if not whole household.)</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Increased 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Stayed about same 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Decreased 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>	<p>2440</p>
<p>n. Go to next mover group. If none, go to item 62, page 14.</p>	<p>2440</p>

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1985—Continued

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

GROUP 2 Line numbers: 2310, 2320, 2330, 2340, 2350, 2360, 2370, 2380, 2390, 2400, 2410, 2420, 2430, 2440

GROUP 3 Line numbers: 2310, 2320, 2330, 2340, 2350, 2360, 2370, 2380, 2390, 2400, 2410, 2420, 2430, 2440

GROUP 4 Line numbers: 2310, 2320, 2330, 2340, 2350, 2360, 2370, 2380, 2390, 2400, 2410, 2420, 2430, 2440

2310 City or place

2320 County

2330 State

2340 Outside U.S. — Skip to item 61n

2350 ZIP Code

2360 Office use only

2370 Yes
 No or not incorporated place
 Don't know

2380 Yes
 No or not incorporated place
 Don't know

2390 A house
 An apartment
 A mobile home
 Or some other type of residence? — Skip to item 61n

2400 Owned or being bought by someone in that household
 Rented for cash
 Occupied without payment of cash rent?
 No
 Yes, condominium } Skip to item 61j
 Yes, cooperative }
 Yes

2410 Yes
 No — Reask item 61h and correct entry

2420 Yes — Skip to item 61m
 No

2430 Yes
 No

2440 Increased
 Stayed about same
 Decreased
 Don't know

Go to next mover group. If none, go to item 62, page 14.

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

62. INTRODUCTION: The next questions are about your current residence.

63. Check item (See Central Card item 8b.)
Current residence is —
 Owned — Skip to item 73a, page 16
 Rented — Go to item 64a
 No cash rent — Skip to item 64c

64a. How often is the rent due?
2800 8 11+ Times per year
 12 Monthly

b. How much is the rent?
(If parking priced separately, exclude it here and mark NO to items 64m and 64n without asking.)
2810 \$ 00

c. Check item (See item 23, page 3.)
 One-unit mobile home or two-or-more-unit mobile home — Ask item 64d
 Not a mobile home — Skip to item 64m

d. Do you pay separate rent for the land?
2811 Yes
 No — Skip to item 64g

e. How many times a year is the (land/site) rent due?
2812 Monthly Times per year

f. What is the cost each... (Billing period)?
2813 \$ 00
 No cash rent
 Included in mobile home park fee

g. (In addition to the land rent, do you pay any... (additional) mobile home park fee?
2814 Yes
 No — Skip to item 64j

h. How many times a year is the fee due?
2815 Monthly Times per year

i. What is the cost each... (Billing period)?
2816 \$ 00
 Included in mobile home rent

j. Are there any (other) required fees for utility hookups, mobile home association fees, and so forth?
2817 Yes
 No — Skip to item 64m

k. How many times a year are the fees due?
2818 Monthly Times per year

l. What is the average cost each... (Billing period) for those fees?
2819 \$ 00

m. Is a garage or carport included (in the rent/with the home)?
2820 Yes — Skip to item 65a, page 15
 No

n. Is an offstreet parking space included?
2821 Yes
 No

Notes

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1985—Continued

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

65a. Is the building owned by a public housing authority? 2840 Yes — Skip to item 66 No

b. Does the Federal Government pay some of the cost of the unit? 2850 Yes — Skip to item 66 No

c. Does the State or local government pay some of the cost of the unit? 2860 Yes — Skip to item 66 No

d. Do (you/the people living here) have to report the Federal Government's share of the cost each year so they can set the rent? 2870 Yes — Skip to item 66 No

e. Is there rent control on the unit? 2880 Yes — Skip to item 66 No

f. Is the rent adjusted because someone in the household works for or is related to the owner? 2890 Yes No

66. Check item (See item 23, page 3.)
 One-unit mobile home or two-or-more-unit mobile home — Skip to item 68
 Not a mobile home — Ask item 67

67. About when was the building originally built?
 2910 Month Year
 1979 1980 or later
 75-78 70-74 60-69 50-59 40-49 30-39 20-29 1919 or earlier
 Skip to item 70
 Skip to item 71, page 16

68. Excluding the dealer's lot, is this the first site on which this mobile home was placed?
 2900 Yes, first site
 No, moved from another site
 Don't know

69. What is the model year of the mobile home?
 2910 Year
 1979 1980 or later
 75-78 70-74 60-69 50-59 40-49 1939 or earlier
 Ask item 70
 Skip to item 71, page 16

70. Were you the first (person/people) to occupy this home or did someone else live here before you?
 2920 First occupants
 Previously occupied

Notes

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

71. Check item (See item 23, page 3.)
 Two-or-more-unit building or two-or-more-unit mobile home — Skip to item 109a, page 24
 All others — Ask item 72a

72a. How large is the lot/site? (Include all connecting land that is owned or that is rented with the home.)
 If over 1 acre, drop any fractions, don't round up. If under one acre, convert to approximate square feet.
 2860 Square feet
 2890 Feet by _____ feet
 3000 _____ feet
 3010 Whole acres
 Don't know — Ask item 72b

b. Is it more than 10 acres?
 Yes No
 Skip to item 109a, page 24

NOTE — Ask item 73b only for those categories in item 73a which were answered "Yes".

73a. These questions are about major repairs, improvements or alterations made to the house/apartment in the last 2 years. (Count work only once; include work in progress.) (While living here if less than 2 years)

(1) Was all or part of the house/apartment in the last 2 years?
 2855 Yes No Ask c
 2880 Yes No Ask c

(2) Were any additions built?
 2860 Yes No Ask c
 2890 Yes No Ask c

(3) Was the kitchen remodeled or a kitchen added?
 2700 Yes No Ask c
 2730 Yes No Ask c

(4) Were any bathrooms remodeled or added?
 2740 Yes No Ask c
 2770 Yes No Ask c

(5) Was any siding replaced or added in the last 2 years?
 2780 Yes No Ask c
 2810 Yes No Ask c

(6) Were any new storm doors or storm windows bought and installed?
 2790 Yes No Ask c
 2820 Yes No Ask c

(7) Was any major equipment, such as a refrigerator, central air conditioner, replaced or added?
 2830 Yes No Ask c
 2860 Yes No Ask c

(8) Was insulation added?
 2870 Yes No Ask c
 2900 Yes No Ask c

(9) Were any lock-up (other) major improvements, over \$1500 each done in the last 2 years?
 2910 Yes No Ask c
 2940 Yes No Ask c

NOTE — If "Yes" was answered for one or more categories in item 73a, ask item 73b.

74. Check item (See item 73a.)
 At least one "Yes" marked in item 73a — Ask item 75
 All "No" in item 73a — Skip to item 76

75. Did the household get a low interest loan or grant from a Government program to help pay for making any of these repairs or alterations to your home?
 2950 Yes No

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

76. In just the last YEAR, how much was spent on routine maintenance such as painting, repairs, etc.? (Exclude anything already mentioned.) (Excludes housecleaning.)
 \$ 2840 Nothing 00

77. Check item (See item 23, page 3.)
 One-unit mobile home or two-or-more-unit mobile home — Skip to item 79
 Not a mobile home — Ask item 78

78. About when was the building originally built?
 Month Year } Skip to item 81
 1979
 75-78
 70-74
 60-69
 50-59
 40-49
 30-39
 20-29
 1919 or earlier
 Yes, first site
 No, moved from another site
 Don't know

79. Excluding the dealer's lot, in this the first site on which this mobile home was placed?
 1980 or later }
 Year } Ask item 81
 1979
 75-78
 70-74
 60-69
 50-59
 40-49
 1939 or earlier

80. What is the model year of the mobile home?
 First occupants
 Previously occupied

81. Were you the first (person/people) to occupy this home or did someone else live here before you?
 1980 or later }
 Year }
 1979
 75-78
 70-74
 60-69
 50-59
 40-49
 1939 or earlier

82a. When did this household buy the (house/apartment)? (If land and building bought at different times, building only)
 1980 or later }
 Year }
 1979
 75-78
 70-74
 60-69
 50-59
 40-49
 1939 or earlier

b. In what year did this household (inherit/receive) the home?
 1980 or later }
 Year }
 1979
 75-78
 70-74
 60-69
 50-59
 40-49
 1939 or earlier

c. What was the price? (Exclude closing costs.) (For mobile homes, exclude value of the land.)
 \$ 2850

d. Was the main source of the down payment the sale of a previous home, savings, or something else?
 1980 or later }
 Year }
 1979
 75-78
 70-74
 60-69
 50-59
 40-49
 1939 or earlier

e. (If bought outright, enter main source of full payment.)
 1980 or later }
 Year }
 1979
 75-78
 70-74
 60-69
 50-59
 40-49
 1939 or earlier

f. (Have any of the owners now living here/Have you ever owned a home before?)
 Yes
 No

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

83. Check item
a. (See item 25a, page 3.)
 Condominium or cooperative — Skip to item 87a
 Not a condominium or cooperative — Go to item 83b
b. (See item 23, page 3.)
 One-unit building — Ask item 84a
 One-unit mobile home — Skip to item 88a, page 19
 Two-or-more-unit building or two-or-more-unit mobile home — Skip to item 86e

84a. How large is the (lot/acre)?
 (Include all connecting land that is owned or that is rented with the home.)
 If over 1 acre, drop any fractions, don't round up.
 If under one acre, convert to approximate square feet.
 One-eighth acre = 5500 sq. ft. 2880 Square feet
 Quarter acre = 11000 sq. ft. 2980 OR Feet by
 One-third acre = 14000 sq. ft. 3000 feet
 Half acre = 22000 sq. ft. 3010 OR
 Three-quarters acre = 33000 sq. ft. 3010 Whole acres
 One acre = 44000 sq. ft. 3010 Don't know — Ask item 84b

b. MARK OR ASK —
 Is it more than 10 acres?
 Yes — Skip to item 86a
 No

c. Is there a commercial establishment on the property?
 Yes — Skip to item 85a
 No

d. Is there a medical or dental office on the property?
 Yes — Skip to item 85b
 No

e. How much do you think the house and lot would sell for on today's market?
 \$ 3100 Yes — Skip to item 89a, page 19
 \$ 3050 No

85a. Is there a medical or dental office on the property?
 Yes
 No

b. How much do you think the house, (business/medical office) and lot would sell for on today's market?
 \$ 3080 Yes
 No

c. What is the value of the residential portion of this property?
 \$ 3100 Yes — Skip to item 89a, page 19
 No

86a. Is there a commercial establishment on the property?
 Yes
 No

b. Is there a medical or dental office on the property?
 Yes
 No

c. How much do you think the house and (Acreage from item 84a) the land would sell for on today's market?
 \$ 3080 Yes
 No

d. How much do you think the house and its (lot/yard) would sell for on today's market?
 \$ 3100 Yes — Skip to item 89a, page 19
 No

e. Is there a commercial establishment on the property?
 Yes
 No

f. Is there a medical or dental office on the property?
 Yes
 No

g. How much do you think the entire building and property would sell for on today's market?
 \$ 3080 Yes
 No

h. How much of that would apply to the apartment only?
 \$ 3100 Yes — Skip to item 89a, page 19
 No

87a. Is there a commercial establishment on the property?
 Yes
 No

b. Is there a medical or dental office on the property?
 Yes
 No

c. How much do you think the apartment would sell for on today's market?
 \$ 3100 Yes — Skip to item 89a, page 19
 No

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1985—Continued

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

88a. How large is the (lot/acre)? (include all connecting land that is owned or that is rented with the home.) If over one acre, drop any fractions, don't round up. If under one acre, convert to approximate square feet: One-eighth acre = 5500 sq. ft. Quarter acre = 11000 sq. ft. One-third acre = 14000 sq. ft. Half acre = 22000 sq. ft. Three-quarters acre = 33000 sq. ft. One acre = 44000 sq. ft. MARK OR ASK — Don't know — Ask item 88b

3280 Square feet OR Feet by feet OR Whole acres

b. Is it more than 10 acres? Yes No

3290 Yes No

c. Is there a commercial establishment on the property? Yes No

3030 Yes No

d. Is there a medical or dental office on the property? Yes No

3040 Yes No

e. How much do you think the mobile home would sell for on today's market? (Do not include the value of the land.) 00

3100 \$ 00

f. Do you own the land? Yes No

3140 Yes No

g. How much do you think the land would sell for on today's market? 00

3160 \$ 00

89a. Is a garage or carport included with your home? Yes No

2920 Yes No

b. Is an offstreet parking space included? Yes No

2930 Yes No

90. In the ownership of the (house/apartment) shared with anyone NOT living here? Yes No

3180 Yes No

91. Does anyone not living here pay some of the mortgage or utility costs? Yes No

3190 Yes No

92. The next questions are about mortgages or other loans that are secured by the property. You may check your records if you wish. Is there a mortgage or other loan on this (house/apartment)? (Include "Land contracts" and other loans SECURED BY THE PROPERTY.) Yes No — If response to item 91 was "Yes", probe to see if there is a mortgage. Skip to item 98a, page 22

3200 Yes No

93. Did you get your mortgage through a State or local government program that provides lower cost mortgages? Yes No

3210 Yes No

94. Check item (See Central Card items 13 and 17.) Respondent is an owner or owner's spouse — Ask item 95, page 20 Respondent is not an owner or owner's spouse — Callback required — mark item 8, page 1, then skip to item 88a, page 22

Notes

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

95. How many mortgages are there now on the home/property? 3220 Number of mortgages

96a. Did you get the current (first/second) mortgage the same year you bought your home? Yes No — Skip to item 98a

3230 Yes No

b. With regard to the (first/second) mortgage, did you get a new mortgage or did you assume someone else's mortgage? New — Skip to item 96f Assumed Wrap-around — Skip to item 96f

3240 New — Skip to item 96f Assumed Wrap-around — Skip to item 96f

c. How much was left to pay off when you assumed it? 00

3250 \$ 00

d. How many years remained on the mortgage then? 00 Years — Skip to item 96f

3260 00 Years — Skip to item 96f

e. What year did you get the mortgage? 1 9 Year

3280 1 9 Year

f. When you first obtained THIS mortgage, how many years was it for? 00 Years — If less than 15, ask item 96g; if 15 or more, skip to item 96h Can vary — Ask item 96g

3290 00 Years — If less than 15, ask item 96g; if 15 or more, skip to item 96h Can vary — Ask item 96g

g. At your current payments, how long would it take to pay off the loan? 00 Years

3300 00 Years

h. How much was borrowed? 00

3310 \$ 00

i. Does this mortgage cover — (1) Other homes or apartments besides this one? Yes — Skip to item 96j No (2) Farm land? Yes — Skip to item 96j No (3) A business on this property? Yes No — Skip to item 96k

3320 Yes — Skip to item 96j No Yes — Skip to item 96j No Yes No — Skip to item 96k

3330 Yes — Skip to item 96j No Yes No — Skip to item 96k

3340 Yes No No — Skip to item 96k

j. How much of the ... (Amount in item 96c or h) applies just to your home? 00 Whole number

3360 \$ 00 Whole number

k. What is the current interest rate on the mortgage? (Annual percentage rate) (Round down to nearest 1/4) 00 Plus Fraction 0 No fraction 1/2 1/4 3/4

3380 00 Plus Fraction 0 No fraction 1/2 1/4 3/4

3370 0 No fraction 1/2 1/4 3/4

l. What is the current monthly payment? 00

3390 \$ 00

m. Besides principal and interest, does this payment include — (1) Property taxes? Yes No (2) Homeowner's insurance? Yes No (3) Anything else? Yes No — Skip to item 96h, page 21

3390 Yes No Yes No Yes No Yes No — Skip to item 96h, page 21

3400 Yes No Yes No Yes No — Skip to item 96h, page 21

3410 Yes No — Skip to item 96h, page 21

n. How much were the other changes last year? (Do not include property taxes or homeowner's insurance.) 00

3420 \$ 00

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1985—Continued

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued		SECOND (MORTGAGE/LOAN)	
FIRST (MORTGAGE/LOAN)		SECOND (MORTGAGE/LOAN)	
96n. Is the mortgage on FHA mortgage, Administration, a Farmer's Home mortgage, or some other mortgage?	3430	3430	3430
0. Did you borrow the money from a bank or other lender? Or did you borrow it from an individual?	3440	3440	3440
p. Was that the former owner of the home?	3450	3450	3450
q. Are the payments on this loan the same during the whole length of the mortgage?	3460	3460	3460
r. How do they change? (Mark all that apply.)	3470	3470	3470
s. Check item (See item 95, page 20.)	3480	3480	3480
97a. For the (third mortgage/other mortgage), how much did you borrow?	3490	3490	3490
b. What is your current monthly payment for the (third mortgage/other mortgage)?	3500	3500	3500

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued	
98. Check item a. (See item 23, page 3.) <input type="checkbox"/> One-unit mobile home or two-or-more-unit mobile home — Skip to item 101a <input type="checkbox"/> Not a mobile home — Go to item 98b b. (See item 29a, page 3.) <input type="checkbox"/> Condominium or cooperative — Ask item 99a <input type="checkbox"/> All others — Skip to item 103a, page 23	3520
99a. What were the real estate taxes last year for the (condominium/cooperative) unit? (Include school taxes, special assessments, and any other real estate taxes.) (Exclude taxes past due from other years.) (Subtract any rebates.)	3524
b. Did you receive a real estate property tax rebate last year?	3528
c. What was the amount of the property tax rebate?	3570
100a. Is there a required (condominium/cooperative) association fee?	3580
b. How many times a year is the fee due?	3590
c. What is the average cost each ... (Billing period)?	3520
101a. On the mobile home (....) (and its lot) last year, what was the total cost of ... (Include school taxes, social assessment, and any other real estate taxes.) (Exclude taxes past due from other years.) (Subtract any rebates.)	3524
b. Did you receive a real estate property tax rebate last year?	3528
c. What was the amount of the property tax rebate?	3570

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1985—Continued

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

111a. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? 3850 Number None

b. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? 3860 Number None

112. Check item
a. (See Control Card items 13, 14, and 18.)
 Nonrelative household members age 14+ in household — Skip to item 114, page 26
 Nonrelative household members age 14+ in household — Go to item 112b
b. (See Control Card items 13, 17, and 18.)
 All nonrelatives age 14+ are co-owners/co-renters (in Control Card item 17) — Skip to item 114, page 26
 All others — Go to item 112c
c. (See Control Card items 13, 17, and 18.)
 Remaining nonrelatives age 14+ are spouse or child(ren) of co-owner or co-renter — Skip to item 114, page 26
 All others — Ask item 113a—d for each nonrelative age 14+

113. Enter line number

	~620~ 3860	~621~ 3890	~622~ 3880	~623~ 3890
a. Does... pay a regular fixed rent as a lodger to someone in this household?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to next nonrelative; if no other nonrelative, skip to item 114, page 26.	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to next nonrelative; if no other nonrelative, skip to item 114, page 26.	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to next nonrelative; if no other nonrelative, skip to item 114, page 26.	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to next nonrelative; if no other nonrelative, skip to item 114, page 26.
b. How often is... rent due?	12 <input type="checkbox"/> Monthly Times/year	12 <input type="checkbox"/> Monthly Times/year	12 <input type="checkbox"/> Monthly Times/year	12 <input type="checkbox"/> Monthly Times/year
c. How much is the rent?	\$ <input type="checkbox"/> 00	\$ <input type="checkbox"/> 00	\$ <input type="checkbox"/> 00	\$ <input type="checkbox"/> 00
d. Does that include food?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No

Notes

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

114. One of the main housing problems today is the total cost of housing compared to income. The next few questions are about income.
 In the past 12 months, how much did... earn in wages, salaries, tips, and commissions before deductions?
 (Obtain income for reference person and all household members age 14+ RELATED TO REFERENCE PERSON by blood, marriage, or adoption.)

Line No.	Amount
3940	\$ <input type="checkbox"/> 3950 <input type="checkbox"/> None
3980	\$ <input type="checkbox"/> 3970 <input type="checkbox"/> None
3980	\$ <input type="checkbox"/> 3990 <input type="checkbox"/> None
4000	\$ <input type="checkbox"/> 4010 <input type="checkbox"/> None
4020	\$ <input type="checkbox"/> 4030 <input type="checkbox"/> None
4040	\$ <input type="checkbox"/> 4050 <input type="checkbox"/> None
4060	\$ <input type="checkbox"/> 4070 <input type="checkbox"/> None
4080	\$ <input type="checkbox"/> 4090 <input type="checkbox"/> None
4100	\$ <input type="checkbox"/> 4110 <input type="checkbox"/> None
4120	\$ <input type="checkbox"/> 4130 <input type="checkbox"/> None

115a. In the past 12 months did... or... (Specify names for line numbers in item 114) —

Line No.	(1) Have a business, farm or ranch?	(2) Receive social security or pensions? (Social security checks are green. Do not count paid gold SSI checks as social security.)	(3) Receive any interest or dividend income of \$400 or more?	(4) Receive rental income?	(5) Receive welfare or SSI?	(6) Receive alimony or child support?	(7) Receive unemployment or worker's compensation or any other income?
~611~ 4140	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
4160	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
4170	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
4180	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
4210	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
4220	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No

b. In the past 12 months what was the total income from (Sources marked "Yes" in item 115a)?
 Verified that identical amounts in items 114 and 115b are not duplicate amounts
 Total income after deducting losses \$ 4230
 OR
 Amount of total net loss \$ 4240
 None or broke even

116. Check item (See items 114 and 115b.) (Mark first that applies.)
 Total income over \$20,000 — Skip to item 118a, page 27
 Income \$20,000 or less — Skip to item 117b, page 27
 Income is refused, NA or DK — Ask item 117a, page 27

Notes

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1985—Continued

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

117a. Was (your/their) total income over \$20,000? 4250 Yes — Skip to item 118a 2 No

b. Did or (Specify names for line numbers in item 114) receive Food Stamps in the past 12 months? 4280 Yes 2 No

c. Does or (Specify names for line numbers in item 114) have —

(1) Savings? 4270 Yes 2 No

(2) Investments in a term or business? 4280 Yes 2 No

(3) Other investments? (Exclude THIS home.) 4280 Yes 2 No

d. Is the total amount of savings and investments over \$20,000? 4300 Yes 2 No

118. Check item

a. (See Control Card item 8b.)

Owned — Skip to item 120a, page 28

Rented or no cash rent — Go to item 118b

b. (See item 23, page 3.)

One-unit building or one-unit mobile home — Skip to item 119b

Two-or-more-unit building or two-or-more-unit mobile home — Ask item 119a

119a. Does the owner or a resident manager live in this (building/complex)?

(Exclude staff who do only maintenance.)

4400 Yes 2 No

119b. What is the owner's name and address?

If don't know, ask —

Where do you send your rent?

Name (Please print) _____

Address (Number, street) _____

City _____ State _____ ZIP Code _____

Title _____ Location _____

1 Owner Home

2 Other Office

Area code, number, extension _____

1 Home

2 Business

Notes

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

120a. Did (Specify names of all household members age 14+) work at any time last week? If "Yes," list line number.

(Do NOT count persons who were absent from work all last week due to illness, vacation, strike, layoff, etc., as having worked.)

4440 No workers — Skip to item 121a, page 30

Line number _____

4445 1 Yes 2 No

b. Did . . . usually report to the same location to begin work each day? 4450 Yes 2 No

c. In what city, county, and State did . . . work last week?

City or place _____

County _____

State _____

d. What is the ZIP Code?

4480 _____ OFFICE USE ONLY

4470 _____ ZIP Code

e. Is . . . 's place of work inside the incorporated limits of (City above)?

4480 Yes 2 No or not incorporated place 3 Don't know

f. Enter zone number OR if necessary hand respondent zone map and ask —

This map is divided into zones. In which zone did . . . work last week? (If necessary, obtain any other information needed to locate on map.)

4490 _____ Zone code _____

Zone alpha (if any) _____

g. How did . . . usually get to work last week?

(Mark item that accounted for greatest distance to location of job at which person worked most hours last week.)

4500 Car, truck, van, etc. — drive alone or go with others? 1 Alone. Skip to item 120 2 With others. Ask item 120h

4510 Bus or streetcar

4520 Subway or elevated

4530 Railroad

4540 Trolley

4550 Motorcycle

4560 Bicycle

4570 Other vehicle

4580 Walked only

4590 Works at home — Skip to item 120i

Number _____

Minutes _____

Work place varies

Hours _____ Minutes _____

4550 1 a.m. 2 p.m.

4560 Miles _____

Less than 1 mile

Go to next worker; if none, go to item 121a, page 30

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1985--Continued

REGULAR OCCUPIED - Continued

117a. Was (your/their) total income over \$20,000? 1 Yes - Skip to item 118a 2 No

b. Did or (Specify names for line numbers in item 114) receive Food Stamps in the past 12 months? 1 Yes 2 No

c. Does or (Specify names for line numbers in item 114) have -
 (1) Savings? 1 Yes 2 No
 (2) Investments in a farm or business? 1 Yes 2 No
 (3) Other investments? (Exclude THIS home.) 1 Yes 2 No

d. Is the total amount of savings and investments over \$20,000? 1 Yes 2 No

118. Check item
 a. (See Control Card item 8b.)
 Owned - Skip to item 120a, page 28
 Rented or no cash rent - Go to item 118b
 b. (See item 23, page 3.)
 One-unit building or one-unit mobile home - Skip to item 119b
 Two-or-more-unit building or two-or-more unit mobile home - Ask item 119a

119a. Does either the owner or a resident manager live in this (building/complex)? (Exclude staff who do only maintenance.) 1 Yes 2 No

b. What is the owner's name and address? If don't know, ask ..
 Where do you send your rent?
 Name (Please print) _____
 Address (Number, street) _____
 City _____ State _____ ZIP Code _____
 Location _____
 Title _____
 1 Owner Home
 2 Other Office
 Area code, number, extension _____
 1 Home Business

c. What is the (owner's/office's) telephone number? _____

REGULAR OCCUPIED - Continued

120a. Did (Specify names of all household members age 14+) work at any time last week? If "Yes," list line number.
 (Do NOT count persons who were absent from work all last week due to illness, vacation, strike, layoff, etc., as having worked.)
 00 No workers - Skip to item 121a, page 30
 Line number _____

b. Did usually report to the same location to begin work each day? 1 Yes 2 No

c. In what city, county, and State did work last week? (Enter 2-character State code from flashcard.)
 City or place _____
 County _____
 State _____
 0 Outside USA - Skip to item 120f

d. What is the ZIP Code?
 4460 _____ OFFICE USE ONLY

e. Is a piece of work inside the incorporated limits of (City above)? 1 Yes 2 No or not incorporated place 3 Don't know

f. OFFICE USE ONLY
 4490 _____
 4495 _____
 4497 _____
 4498 _____

g. How did usually get to work last week? (Mark item that accounted for greatest distance to location of job at which person worked most hours last week.)
 4800 Car, truck, van - drive alone or go with others?
 4810 1 Alone - Skip to item 120f
 2 Go with others - Ask item 120h
 4500 Bus or streetcar
 4510 Subway or elevated
 4520 Railroad
 4530 Taxicab
 4540 Motorcycle
 4550 Bicycle
 4560 Other vehicle
 4570 Walked only
 4580 Works at home - Skip to item 120f

h. How many people including usually ride in the (car/truck/van)? _____ Number
 00 Work place varies
 Hours _____ Minutes _____
 1 a.m. 2 p.m.
 0 Less than 1 mile
 Go to next worker; if none, go to item 121a, page 30

i. How many minutes did it usually take to get to work? _____ Minutes
 00 Work place varies
 Hours _____ Minutes _____

j. What time did usually leave for work? _____
 1 a.m. 2 p.m.

k. How many miles was 's trip to work? _____ Miles
 0 Less than 1 mile
 Go to next worker; if none, go to item 121a, page 30

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1985—Continued

REGULAR OCCUPIED - Continued

121a. Housing size is important for analysis of other information from this survey. How many square feet are there in this house/apartment? (Include basements and finished attics. Exclude unfinished attics, carports, and attached garages. Also exclude porches that are not protected from the elements/.....) /-----/ Exclude the mobile home hitch.)

4600 Don't know - Ask item 121b

4600 Square feet - Go to item 121f

4810 _____ Number

4820 Yes No

c. MARK OR ASK - Is the (house/apartment) a split level?

4830 Yes No

d. What is the length and width of each floor of the house/apartment? (Include basements and finished attics. Exclude unfinished attics, carports, and porches that are not protected from the elements/.....) /-----/ Exclude the mobile home hitch.)

Basement	First floor		Second floor		Third floor		Fourth floor	
	Length	Width	Length	Width	Length	Width	Length	Width

1st floor of unit

2nd floor of unit

3rd floor of unit

4th floor of unit

4840 Don't know - Skip to item 121h

REGULAR OCCUPIED - Continued

4440 _____ Line number

4445 Yes No

4450 Outside USA - Skip to item 120f

4455 _____ City or place

4460 _____ County

4465 _____ State

4470 _____ ZIP Code

4475 _____ OFFICE USE ONLY

4480 Yes No or not incorporated place Don't know

4490 _____ Zone code

4495 _____ Zone alpha (if any)

4500 Car, truck, van - Did... drive alone or go with others?

4510 Alone - Skip to item 120g Go with others - Ask item 120h

4520 Bus or streetcar Subway or elevated Railroad Taxicab Motorcycle Bicycle Other vehicle Walked only Works at home - Skip to item 120i

4530 _____ Number _____ Minutes

4540 _____ Hours _____ Minutes

4550 a.m. p.m.

4560 _____ Miles

4570 _____ Less than 1 mile

4580 _____ Go to next worker, if none, go to item 121a, page 30

REGULAR OCCUPIED - Continued

e. SKETCH (If enough information is available, draw sketch of sample unit below.)

4600 Don't know - Skip to item 121h

4600 Office use only

4600 _____ Square feet

f. Describe characteristics of the sample unit that would help to determine total number of square feet, such as ranch, cape cod, split level, etc.

4610 _____ Dimensions - Do not include a garage Include a garage for: One car Two cars Three or more cars

g. INSTRUCTION - GO TO ITEM 122, PAGE 31.

h. Check item (See item 23, page 3.)

4620 One-unit building - detached Ask item 121j

4630 One-unit mobile home Ask item 121j

4640 All others - Go to item 122, page 31

i. Because housing size is so important, I would like to measure the length and width of this house from the outside. May I do that after I finish the interview?

4650 Yes No

REGULAR OCCUPIED - Continued

4440 _____ Line number

4445 Yes No

4450 Outside USA - Skip to item 120f

4455 _____ City or place

4460 _____ County

4465 _____ State

4470 _____ ZIP Code

4475 _____ OFFICE USE ONLY

4480 Yes No or not incorporated place Don't know

4490 _____ Zone code

4495 _____ Zone alpha (if any)

4500 Car, truck, van - Did... drive alone or go with others?

4510 Alone - Skip to item 120g Go with others - Ask item 120h

4520 Bus or streetcar Subway or elevated Railroad Taxicab Motorcycle Bicycle Other vehicle Walked only Works at home - Skip to item 120i

4530 _____ Number _____ Minutes

4540 _____ Hours _____ Minutes

4550 a.m. p.m.

4560 _____ Miles

4570 _____ Less than 1 mile

4580 _____ Go to next worker, if none, go to item 121a, page 30

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1985—Continued

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

122. Check item (See Control Card items 13 and 18.)
 Household contains people age 14+ NOT related to reference person — Ask item 123a
 All others — Skip to item 175, page 44

Enter line number(s).
 123a. Thank you very much for your cooperation. I have a few questions that I would like to ask ... and ... (Names of nonrelatives). Are they here now?
 4860 Line number 4860 Line number 4860 Line number 4860 Line number
 4870 4870 4870 4870

b. As I mentioned earlier, we are concerned about housing costs compared to income. What is total income of household before deductions in the last 12 months?
 4880 \$ 4880 \$ 4880 \$ 4880 \$
 0 None (If unable to estimate, ask best time to reach nonrelative by telephone. Ask item 123c of nonrelatives 123c of nonrelatives then skip to item 175, page 44.)

c. Introduce yourself. I have been asking ... a few questions about this building. One of the most interesting aspects of being compared to income. What was your income before deductions in the past 12 months?
 4890 \$ 4890 \$ 4890 \$ 4890 \$
 0 None (If unable to estimate, ask best time to reach nonrelative by telephone. Ask item 123c of nonrelatives 123c of nonrelatives then skip to item 175, page 44.)

Notes

URE INTERVIEWS

MARK OR ASK —
 124. Are the living quarters in a —
 (Read all answer categories.)
 1 Mobile home
 2 One-unit building, detached from any other building
 3 One-unit building, attached to one or more buildings — Skip to item 126a
 4 Building with two or more apartments? — Skip to item 125b
 1130 1 Yes — Fill Table X on Control Card then go to item 127 and mark box 1 or 4
 2 No — Skip to item 127 and mark box 3
 1140 Number — Skip to item 127 and mark box 3 or 5

125a. Are there any occupied or vacant apartments besides this one in the (building/mobile home)?
 1 Yes
 2 No — Skip to item 127 and mark box 1 or 4
 b. How many apartments are in the (building/mobile home)?
 1160 1 Yes
 2 No
 3 Don't know } SKIP to item 126c
 Number — If one, reask item 126a and correct entry.
 If more than one, skip to item 127 and mark box 3.

126a. Does the (house/apartment) share an attic or basement with the (house/apartment) next door?
 b. How many (houses/apartments) including this one share the attic or basement?
 1180 1 Yes
 2 No
 3 Don't know } SKIP to item 126e
 Number — If one, reask item 126a and correct entry.
 If more than one, skip to item 127 and mark box 3.

c. Does the (house/apartment) share a furnace or boiler with the (house/apartment) next door?
 1170 1 Yes
 2 No
 3 Don't know } SKIP to item 126e
 Number — If one, reask item 126a and correct entry.
 If more than one, skip to item 127 and mark box 3.

d. How many (houses/apartments) including this one share the furnace or boiler?
 1180 1 Yes
 2 No
 3 Don't know } SKIP to item 126e
 Number — If one, reask item 126a and correct entry.
 If more than one, skip to item 127 and mark box 3.

e. Are there any occupied or vacant apartments besides this one in the building?
 1190 1 Yes — Fill Table X on Control Card then go to item 126f
 2 No — Skip to item 127 and mark box 2
 1200 Number — If one, reask item 126e and correct entry.
 If more than one, go to item 127 and mark box 3.

f. How many apartments including this one are in the building?
 1210 1 One-unit building — detached
 2 One-unit building — attached
 3 Two-or-more-unit building
 4 Mobile home — one unit
 5 Mobile home — two-or-more-units } Skip to item 126a

127. Check item
 Final structure type classification based on entries in items 124—126
 1220 1 With a basement under all the building?
 2 With a basement under part of the building?
 3 With a crawl space?
 4 On a concrete slab?
 5 In some other way? — Specify —

128a. Is the (house/apartment) part of a condominium or cooperative?
 b. To the Census Bureau, a cooperative is property which is owned by a corporation. Each shareholder is entitled to occupy an individual unit. Is this what you mean when you say this is a cooperative?
 1230 1 No
 2 Yes, condominium
 3 Yes, cooperative } SKIP to item 126a, page 33
 4 Yes
 5 No — Reask item 129a and correct entry

Notes

URE INTERVIEWS - Continued	
<p>130a. How many of each of the following rooms does the (house/apartment) have? (For a one-room efficiency or studio apartment, enter "1" for living room, enter the correct number of bedrooms, and mark "none" for all other rooms.)</p> <p>(1) Bedrooms? <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> _____ Number</p> <p>(2) Full bathrooms? <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> _____ Number</p> <p>(3) Half bathrooms? (Toilet OR bathtub OR shower) <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> _____ Number</p> <p>(4) Kitchens? <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> _____ Number</p> <p>(5) Living rooms? <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> _____ Number</p> <p>(6) Dining rooms? <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> _____ Number</p> <p>Is it a separate room? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No - Correct entry for number of dining rooms</p> <p>b. Are there any other rooms? (Exclude halls, foyers, pantries, garages, porches or areas that aren't separated by a built-in, floor-to-ceiling wall extending at least a few inches into room.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No - Skip to item 131</p> <p>c. What are they? _____ Number of family rooms, dens, recreation rooms and/or libraries</p> <p>_____ Number of rooms that are business space with direct access to outside</p> <p>_____ Number of other rooms, finished or unfinished</p>	<p>130b. Does the (house/apartment) have a kitchen sink? (Exclude sink used on a regular basis by someone living outside the unit.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>131. Does the (house/apartment) have a kitchen sink? (Exclude sink used on a regular basis by someone living outside the unit.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>132. Check item (See item 130a.) <input type="checkbox"/> One or more full bathrooms - Skip to item 134a, page 34 <input type="checkbox"/> No full bathrooms - Ask item 133a</p> <p>133a. Does the (house/apartment) have a bathtub or shower for the occupants' use only? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>b. Does the (house/apartment) have a flush toilet for the occupants' use only? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p>134a. Is all the wiring in the finished areas of the (house/apartment) concealed either in walls or metal coverings? (Exclude appliance cords, extension cords, chandelier cords, telephone or antenna wires.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, concealed <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> No electrical wiring - Skip to item 135a</p> <p>b. Does every room have an electric outlet or wall plug that works? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>135a. Does the (house/apartment) have hot and cold piped water? (Not used on a regular basis by someone outside the unit.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No - Skip to item 136a</p> <p>b. What fuel is used MOST to heat the water? <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity <input type="checkbox"/> Gas <input type="checkbox"/> Fuel oil <input type="checkbox"/> Kerosene or other liquid fuel <input type="checkbox"/> Coal or coke <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Solar energy <input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify _____</p> <p>136a. Does water for the (house/apartment) come from a public or private system, an individual well, or some other source? (Source used for drinking and cooking.) <input type="checkbox"/> Public or private water system - Skip to item 137a <input type="checkbox"/> Individual well - Ask item 136b <input type="checkbox"/> Spring <input type="checkbox"/> Cistern <input type="checkbox"/> Stream or lake <input type="checkbox"/> Bottled water <input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify _____ Skip to item 137a</p> <p>b. How many (houses/apartments) does the well serve? <input type="checkbox"/> Only this house/apartment <input type="checkbox"/> 2 to 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 or more</p> <p>c. Is the well drilled or dug? <input type="checkbox"/> Drilled <input type="checkbox"/> Dug</p> <p>137a. Is the (house/apartment) connected to a public sewer? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Skip to item 138a, page 35 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>b. What means of sewage disposal does the (house/apartment) have? <input type="checkbox"/> Septic tank or cesspool - Ask item 137c <input type="checkbox"/> Chemical toilet <input type="checkbox"/> Outhouse or privy <input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify _____ Skip to item 138a, page 35</p> <p>c. How many (houses/apartments) are connected to the septic tank/cesspool? <input type="checkbox"/> One <input type="checkbox"/> 2 to 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 or more</p>	<p>134b. Does every room have an electric outlet or wall plug that works? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1400. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1470. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No - Skip to item 136a</p> <p>1480. <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity <input type="checkbox"/> Gas <input type="checkbox"/> Fuel oil <input type="checkbox"/> Kerosene or other liquid fuel <input type="checkbox"/> Coal or coke <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Solar energy <input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify _____</p> <p>1510. <input type="checkbox"/> Public or private water system - Skip to item 137a <input type="checkbox"/> Individual well - Ask item 136b <input type="checkbox"/> Spring <input type="checkbox"/> Cistern <input type="checkbox"/> Stream or lake <input type="checkbox"/> Bottled water <input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify _____ Skip to item 137a</p> <p>1520. <input type="checkbox"/> Only this house/apartment <input type="checkbox"/> 2 to 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 or more</p> <p>1530. <input type="checkbox"/> Drilled <input type="checkbox"/> Dug</p> <p>1540. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Skip to item 138a, page 35 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1550. <input type="checkbox"/> Septic tank or cesspool - Ask item 137c <input type="checkbox"/> Chemical toilet <input type="checkbox"/> Outhouse or privy <input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify _____ Skip to item 138a, page 35</p> <p>1560. <input type="checkbox"/> One <input type="checkbox"/> 2 to 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 or more</p>
Notes	

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1985—Continued

URE INTERVIEWS — Continued	
<p>138a. Does the (house/apartment) have a refrigerator? (Exclude ice boxes.) (Exclude refrigerator used on a regular basis by someone living outside the unit.)</p> <p>b. Is it more than 5 years old? (Age of newest if two or more)</p>	<p>1380 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 139a</p> <p>1381 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1382 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p>139a. Does the (house/apartment) have a garbage disposal in the sink?</p> <p>b. Is it more than 5 years old?</p>	<p>1393 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 140a</p> <p>1394 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p>140a. Does the (house/apartment) have a cookstove or range with an oven? (Include microwaves. Exclude toaster-ovens and portable burners.) (Exclude stove or oven used on a regular basis by someone living outside the unit.)</p> <p>b. Does the (house/apartment) have —</p> <p>(1) an oven? (Include microwaves. Exclude toaster-ovens.)</p> <p>(2) cooking burners? (Exclude portable burners.)</p> <p>c. (Is it/Are they) more than 5 years old?</p> <p>(Age of newest if two or more)</p> <p>d. What fuel is used MOST for cooking?</p>	<p>1400 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 141a</p> <p>1401 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1402 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1403 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1404 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1405 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1406 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1407 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1408 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1409 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1410 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1411 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1412 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1413 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1414 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1415 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1416 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1417 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1418 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1419 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1420 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1421 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1422 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1423 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1424 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1425 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1426 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1427 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1428 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1429 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1430 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1431 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1432 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1433 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1434 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1435 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1436 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1437 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1438 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1439 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1440 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1441 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1442 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1443 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1444 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1445 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1446 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1447 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1448 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1449 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1450 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1451 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1452 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1453 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1454 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1455 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1456 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1457 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1458 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1459 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1460 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1461 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1462 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1463 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1464 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1465 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1466 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1467 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1468 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1469 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1470 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1471 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1472 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1473 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1474 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1475 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1476 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1477 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1478 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1479 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1480 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1481 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1482 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1483 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1484 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1485 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1486 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1487 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1488 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1489 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1490 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1491 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1492 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1493 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1494 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1495 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1496 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1497 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1498 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1499 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1500 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1501 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1502 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1503 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1504 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1505 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1506 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1507 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1508 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1509 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1510 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1511 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1512 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1513 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1514 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1515 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1516 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1517 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1518 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1519 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1520 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1521 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1522 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1523 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1524 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1525 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1526 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1527 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1528 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1529 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1530 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1531 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1532 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1533 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1534 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1535 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1536 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1537 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1538 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1539 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1540 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1541 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1542 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1543 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 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<p>1558 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1559 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1560 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1561 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1562 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1563 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1564 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1565 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1566 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1567 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1568 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1569 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1570 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1571 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1572 <input type="checkbox"/> 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URE INTERVIEWS — Continued	
<p>145a. What fuel is used MOST for heating the (house/apartment)?</p> <p>b. Besides (fuel marked in item 145a), what other fuel is used for heating the (house/apartment)? (Mark all that apply.)</p>	<p>1500 <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity <input type="checkbox"/> Gas <input type="checkbox"/> Fuel oil <input type="checkbox"/> Kerosene or other liquid fuel <input type="checkbox"/> Coal or coke <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Solar energy <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify _____ <input type="checkbox"/> None — Skip to item 146</p> <p>1510 <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity <input type="checkbox"/> Gas <input type="checkbox"/> Fuel oil <input type="checkbox"/> Kerosene or other liquid fuel <input type="checkbox"/> Coal or coke <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Solar energy <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify _____ <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>1520 <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity <input type="checkbox"/> Gas <input type="checkbox"/> Fuel oil <input type="checkbox"/> Kerosene or other liquid fuel <input type="checkbox"/> Coal or coke <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Solar energy <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify _____ <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>1530 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p>146. Does the (house/apartment) have a usable fireplace?</p>	<p>1530 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p>147. PLEASE LOOK AT THIS CARD. What type of heating equipment is used MOST to heat the (house/apartment)?</p>	<p>1540 <input type="checkbox"/> A central warm-air furnace (with air vents or ducts to the individual rooms) <input type="checkbox"/> Steam or hot-water system (radiators or other system using steam or hot water) <input type="checkbox"/> Electric heat pump <input type="checkbox"/> Other built-in electric unit (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="checkbox"/> Floor, wall, or other built-in, hot-air heater without ducts <input type="checkbox"/> Room heaters — (Is it/Are they) — <input type="checkbox"/> Kerosene, gas, or oil heaters <input type="checkbox"/> VENTED to the outside through a chimney, flue, or pipes? <input type="checkbox"/> UNVENTED gas, oil, or kerosene heaters? <input type="checkbox"/> Portable electric heaters? <input type="checkbox"/> Stoves? <input type="checkbox"/> Fireplaces WITH inserts (installed equipment designed to circulate more heat into the room) <input type="checkbox"/> Fireplaces with NO inserts <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify _____ <input type="checkbox"/> None — Skip to item 149a, page 37</p>
<p>148a. What other kinds of heating equipment does the (house/apartment) have or use? (Mark all that apply.)</p> <p>b. Anything else? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes — Mark appropriate boxes, then go to item 149a <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>	<p>1550 <input type="checkbox"/> A central warm-air furnace (with air vents or ducts to the individual rooms) <input type="checkbox"/> Steam or hot-water system (radiators or other system using steam or hot water) <input type="checkbox"/> Electric heat pump <input type="checkbox"/> Other built-in electric unit (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="checkbox"/> Floor, wall, or other built-in, hot-air heater without ducts <input type="checkbox"/> Room heaters — (Is it/Are they) — <input type="checkbox"/> Kerosene, gas, or oil heaters, <input type="checkbox"/> VENTED to the outside through a chimney, flue, or pipes? <input type="checkbox"/> UNVENTED gas, oil, or kerosene heaters? <input type="checkbox"/> Portable electric heaters? <input type="checkbox"/> Stove(s) <input type="checkbox"/> Fireplaces WITH inserts (installed equipment designed to circulate more heat into the room) <input type="checkbox"/> Fireplaces with NO inserts <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify _____ <input type="checkbox"/> None</p>

URE INTERVIEWS — Continued

149a. Does the (house/apartment) have a porch, deck, balcony, or patio? (Measuring at least four feet by four feet) (Exclude if already counted as a room.)
 1329 Yes No

b. Does the (house/apartment) have open cracks or holes in the inside walls or ceilings? (Cracks thicker than a dime)
 1340 Yes No

c. Does the (house/apartment) have holes in the floors? (Big enough for someone to trip in)
 1350 Yes No

d. Does the (house/apartment) have any area of peeling paint or broken plaster bigger than 6 inches by 11 inches? (The size of a weekly news magazine or standard letter)
 1360 Yes No

150a. Is the (house/apartment) INTENDED for year-round use, for occupancy only on a seasonal basis, or for use by migrant workers?
 2480 Year round (occupied temporarily at time of interview) — Skip to item 150c
 Seasonal — Summers only
 Seasonal — Winters only
 Other seasonal — Specify _____
 Migratory

b. Does the construction and heading of the (house/apartment) make it suitable for year-round use?
 2480 Yes No

c. How many months has it been since the (house/apartment) was occupied as a permanent home?
 2470 00 Months (if 1 - 24 months)
 Less than 1 month
 25 Over 2 years
 26 NEVER OCCUPIED AS A PERMANENT HOME.
 27 Don't know

Notes:

URE INTERVIEWS — Continued

151. Check item (See Control Card item 8b.)
 Owned — Skip to item 154
 Rented — Ask item 152a
 No cash rent — Skip to item 152c

152a. How often is the rent on this (house/apartment) due?
 2300 Monthly Times per year

b. How much is the rent?
 (If parking billed separately, exclude it here and mark NO to items 153a and 153b without asking.)
 2310 \$ 00

c. Check item (See item 127, page 32.)
 One-unit mobile home or two-or-more-unit mobile home — Ask item 152d
 Not a mobile home — Skip to item 153a

d. Do you pay separate rent for the land?
 2311 Yes
 No — Skip to item 152g

e. How many times a year is the (land/area) rent due?
 2312 Monthly Times per year

f. What is the cost each ... (Billing period)?
 2313 \$ 00
 No cash rent
 999 Included in mobile home park fee

g. (In addition to the rent), do you pay any (additional) mobile home park fee?
 2350 Yes
 No — Skip to item 152j

h. How many times a year is the fee due?
 2355 Monthly Times per year

i. What is the cost each ... (Billing period)?
 2360 \$ 00
 Included in mobile home rent

j. Are there any (---) (other) required fees for utility hookups, mobile home association fees, and so forth?
 2317 Yes
 No — Skip to item 153a

k. How many times a year are the fees due?
 2318 Monthly Times per year

l. What is the average cost each ... (Billing period) for these fees?
 2319 \$ 00

153a. Is a garage or carport included (in the rent/with the home)?
 2320 Yes — Skip to item 154
 No

b. Is an offstreet parking space included?
 2320 Yes
 No

154. Check item (See item 127, page 32.)
 One-unit mobile home or two-or-more-unit mobile home — Skip to item 156, page 39
 Not a mobile home — Ask item 155

155. About when was the building originally built?
 2310 1980 or later
 Month Year
 1979
 75-78
 70-74
 60-69
 50-59
 40-49
 30-39
 20-29
 1919 or earlier
 Skip to item 156, page 39
 Skip to item 158, page 39

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1985—Continued

URE INTERVIEWS — Continued

167a. What were the real estate taxes last year for the (house/apartment) and its land? (Include school taxes, special assessments, and any other real estate taxes.) (Exclude taxes past due from other years.)
 3520 \$ 00

b. (Did the owner/Did you) receive a real estate property tax rebate last year?
 3524 1 Yes
 2 No — Skip to item 169a

c. What was the amount of the property tax rebate?
 3526 \$ 00

168. WASHINGTON USE ONLY

169a. (Is the owner/Are you) required to pay a homeowner's association fee?
 3570 1 Yes
 2 No — Skip to item 170a

b. How many times a year is the fee due?
 3580 _____ Times per year
 12 Monthly

c. What is the average cost each . . . (Billing period)
 3590 \$ 00 Skip to item 171a, page 42

170a. In some parts of the country, people own their homes but rent the land. (Does any owner of the unit/Do you) pay rent for the land?
 3610 1 Yes
 2 No — Skip to item 171a, page 42

b. How many times a year is the land rent due?
 3630 _____ Times per year
 12 Monthly

c. What does it cost each time?
 3640 \$ 00

Notes

URE INTERVIEWS — Continued

Now I have some questions about utility costs. You may check your records if you wish. When two or more utilities are billed together, try to determine the cost of each.

171a. In the past 12 months what was the average MONTHLY cost for electricity?
 3670 \$ 00 per month — If "All electric home," mark "Not used" in items 171b and d without asking.
 3680 1 Not used
 2 Included in rent, site rent, condominium or other fee, etc.
 3 Obtained free (1)

b. In the past 12 months what was the average MONTHLY cost for gas?
 3690 \$ 00 per month, OR
 3700 _____ per year, OR
 1 Not used — Skip to item 171d or other fee
 2 Included in rent, site rent, condominium or other fee
 3 Obtained free (2)

c. Is the gas from underground pipes or bottled gas?
 3720 1 Underground pipes serving neighborhood
 2 Bottled gas

d. In the past 12 months what was the total ANNUAL cost for fuel oil?
 3730 \$ 00 per year, OR
 3740 _____ per year, OR
 1 Not used
 2 Included in rent, site rent, condominium or other fee
 3 Obtained free

e. In the past 12 months what was the total ANNUAL cost for wood, coal, kerosene, or any other fuel?
 3760 \$ 00 per year, OR
 3770 _____ per year, OR
 1 Not used
 2 Included in rent, site rent, condominium or other fee
 3 Obtained free

f. In the past 12 months what was the total ANNUAL cost for garbage and trash collection?
 3780 \$ 00 per year, OR
 3800 _____ per year, OR
 1 Not used
 2 Included in rent, site rent, condominium or other fee
 3 Obtained free

g. In the past 12 months what was the total ANNUAL cost for water supply and sewage disposal?
 3820 \$ 00 per year, OR
 3830 _____ per year, OR
 1 Not used
 2 Included in rent, site rent, condominium or other fee
 3 Obtained free

172. Check item
 a. (See Control Card item 8b.)
 Owned — Skip to item 174a, page 43
 Rented or occupied without payment of cash rent — Go to item 172b
 b. (See item 127, page 32.)
 Two-or-more unit building or two-or-more unit mobile home — Ask item 173a
 All others — Skip to item 173b

173a. Does either the owner or a resident manager live in the (building/complex)? (Exclude staff who do only maintenance.)
 4400 1 Yes
 2 No

b. What is the owner's name and address?
 If don't know, ask —
 Where do you send your rent?
 Name (Please print) _____
 Address (Number, street) _____
 City _____ State _____ ZIP Code _____
 Title _____ Location _____
 1 Home
 2 Office

c. What is the (owner's/office's) telephone number?
 Area code, number, extension
 _____-_____-_____
 1 Home
 2 Business

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1985—Continued

174a. Housing size is important for analysis of other information from this survey. How many square feet are there in the (house/apartment)? (---/Include basements and finished attics. Exclude unfinished attics, carports, and attached garages. Also exclude porches that are not protected from the elements.) (---/Exclude the mobile home hitch.)

174b. How many (stories/floors) are there in this (house/apartment)? (---/Include basements and finished attics.) (In apartments, floors refers only to the apartment itself.)

174c. MARK OR ASK — Is the (house/apartment) a split level? Yes No

174d. What is the length and width of each floor of the (house/apartment)? (---/Include basements and finished attics. Exclude unfinished attics, carports, and attached garages. Also exclude porches that are not protected from the elements.) (---/Exclude the mobile home hitch.) (Record dimensions of all rooms, if necessary.)

Basement	Rectangles or squares						
	First (a)	Second (b)	Third (c)	Fourth (d)			
Length	Width	Length	Width	Length	Width	Length	Width
1st floor of unit							
2nd floor of unit							
3rd floor of unit							
4th floor of unit							

174e. SKETCH (If enough information is available, draw sketch of sample unit below.)

OFFICE ONLY 4840 Don't know — Skip to item 174h

Square feet _____

174f. Describe characteristics of the sample unit that would help to determine total number of square feet, such as ranch, cape cod, split level, etc.

Dimensions Do not include a garage Include a garage for One car Two cars Three or more cars

174g. SKIP TO ITEM 175, PAGE 44

174h. Check item (See item 127, page 32.)

One unit building — detached } Ask item 174i

Mobile home } Ask item 174i

All others — Skip to item 175, page 44

174i. Because housing size is so important, I would like to measure the length and width of this house from the outside. May I do that after I finish the interview?

Yes No } Go to item 175, page 44

4850

175. Check item (See item 6, page 1 and Control Card item 18.) (Mark first box that applies.)

URE interview — Skip to item 184a, page 46

No household members 18+ — Skip to item 184a, page 46

Any household members 18+ — Ask item 176 (Enter line numbers.)

176. In what State (was .../was you) born? (Enter 2-character State code from flashcard.)

177a. At age 18, did ... live in this area or a different place?

This area — Skip to item 177c

Different place

177b. In what State was that place located? (Enter 2-character State code from flashcard.)

177c. Which of these categories best describes (this/that) place AT THAT TIME? (Read answer categories.)

A large city

A suburb near a large city

A medium-sized city or its suburbs

A small city

A town or village

Open country, but not a farm

A farm

Other — Specify _____

178. Five years from now, would ... PREFER to be living in this (house/apartment) or someplace else?

Same house/apartment

Someplace else — Skip to item 180

179. Five years from now, how LIKELY (is .../are you) will be living in this unit—very likely, likely, not very likely, or no chance at all?

Very likely

Likely

Not very likely

No chance at all

Don't know

180. Five years from now, would ... prefer to be living in another home in this area, or outside this area?

Another home in this area — Skip to item 183

Outside the area

181. Which of these categories best describes the area in which ... would prefer to live 5 years from now? (Read answer categories.)

A large city

A suburb near a large city

A medium-sized city or its suburbs

A small city

A town or village

Open country, but not a farm

A farm

Other — Specify _____

182. In what State would ... prefer to be living 5 years from now? (Enter 2-character State code from flashcard.)

State code _____

State code _____

Outside the United States

183. Within the next 5 years, how LIKELY (is .../are you) to move to the place just indicated—very likely, likely, not very likely, or no chance at all?

Very likely

Likely

Not very likely

No chance at all

Don't know

Notes _____

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1985—Continued

174a. Housing size is important for analysis of other information from this survey.
 How many square feet are there in the (house/apartment)? (Include basements and finished attics. Exclude unfinished attics, carports, and attached garages. Also exclude porches that are not attached to the house.)
 4800 Don't know — Ask item 174b

174b. How many (stories/floors) are there in this (house/apartment)? (Include basements and finished attics/... in apartments, floors refers only to the apartment itself.)
 4810 _____ Number

174c. MARK OR ASK —
 4820 Yes No

174d. What is the length and width of each floor of the (house/apartment)? (Include basements and finished attics, carports, and attached garages. Also exclude porches that are not protected from the elements/.../Exclude the mobile home hitch.)
 (Record dimensions of all rooms. If respondent provides separate room dimensions for the total floor site.)

Rectangles or squares	First (a)		Second (b)		Third (c)		Fourth (d)	
	Length	Width	Length	Width	Length	Width	Length	Width
Basement								
1st floor of unit								
2nd floor of unit								
3rd floor of unit								
4th floor of unit								

4840 Don't know — Skip to item 174h

175. SKETCH (If enough information is available, draw sketch of sample unit below.)
 OFFICE ONLY 4840

Square feet

1. Describe characteristics of the sample unit that would help to determine total number of square feet, such as ranch, cape cod, split level, etc.
 Dimensions
 Do not include a garage
 Include a garage for
 One car
 Two cars
 Three or more cars

9. SKIP TO ITEM 175, PAGE 44
 h. Check item (See item 127, page 32.)
 One-unit building — detached } Ask item 174.
 One-unit mobile home }
 All others — Skip to item 175, page 44

i. Because housing size is so important, I would like to measure the length and width of this house from the outside. May I do that after I finish the interview?
 4850 Yes No } Go to item 175, page 44

MOBILITY SUPPLEMENT ~034~

175. Check item (See item 6, page 1 and Control Card items 14 and 18.) (Mark first box that applies.)
 5510 Line number
 URE interview — Skip to item 184a, page 46
 No household members 18+ — Skip to item 184a, page 46
 Any household members 18+ — Enter line numbers, then ask items 176 — 183 for each

176. NOTE: Husbands and wives may respond for each other. All other household members 18+ must be asked these questions individually. In what State (area .../were you) born? (Enter 2-character State code from flashcard.)
 5520 State code OR Outside the United States

177a. At age 16, did ... live in this area or a different place? (Area is city, suburb, town or rural area where sample unit located.)
 5530 This area — Skip to item 177c
 Different place

b. In what State was that place located? (Enter 2-character State code from flashcard.)
 5540 State code OR Outside the United States

c. Which of these categories best describes (this area/that place) AT THAT TIME? (Read all answer categories.)
 5550 A large city
 A suburb near a large city
 A medium-sized city or its suburbs
 A small city
 A town or village
 Open country, but not a farm
 A farm
 Other — Specify

178. Five years from now, would ... PREFER to be living in this (house/apartment) or someplace else? — Skip to item 180
 5560 Same house/apartment
 Someplace else — Skip to item 180

179. Five years from now, how LIKELY (is .../are you) still to be living in this unit...very likely, likely, not very likely, or no chance at all?
 5570 Very likely
 Likely
 Not very likely
 No chance at all
 Don't know

180. Five years from now, would ... prefer to be living in another home in this area, or outside this area?
 5580 Another home in this area — Skip to item 183
 Outside the area

181. Which of these categories best describes the area in which ... would prefer to live 5 years from now? (Read all answer categories.)
 5590 A large city
 A suburb near a large city
 A medium-sized city or its suburbs
 A small city
 A town or village
 Open country, but not a farm
 A farm
 Other — Specify

182. In what State would ... prefer to be living 5 years from now? (Enter 2-character State code from flashcard.)
 5600 State code OR Outside the United States

183. Within the next 5 years, how LIKELY (is .../are you) to move to the place just indicated—very likely, likely, not very likely, or no chance at all?
 5610 Very likely
 Likely
 Not very likely
 No chance at all

Notes

Go to next household member 18+ if none go to item 184a, page 46
 Don't know

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1985—Continued

MOBILITY SUPPLEMENT - Continued

NOTE - Ask all categories in item 184a before proceeding to item 184b.

184a. The following questions are concerned with specific aspects of your PRESENT neighborhood. Here is a list of conditions. Which, if any, does it have?

(1) Street noise or heavy street traffic? 1 Yes 2 No

(2) Streets or roads continually in need of repair, or open ditches? 1 Yes 2 No

(3) Neighborhood crime? 1 Yes 2 No

(4) Trash, litter, or junk in the (streets/roads), or on empty lots, or on properties in the neighborhood? 1 Yes 2 No

(5) Houses or buildings in rundown condition? 1 Yes 2 No

(6) Industries, businesses, stores, or other non-residential activities? 1 Yes 2 No

(7) Odors, smoke, or gas? 1 Yes 2 No

NOTE - If "Yes" was answered for one or more categories in item 184a, ask item 184b.

184b. Does the (Condition) bother you? 3 Yes - Ask c 4 No

184c. Is it so objectionable that you would like to move from the neighborhood? 5 Yes 6 No

NEIGHBORHOOD QUALITY SUPPLEMENT

NOTE - Ask item 185b only for those categories in item 185a which were answered "No."

185a. The following questions are concerned with neighborhood services. Do you have -

(1) Satisfactory police protection? 1 Yes 2 No 3 Don't know

(2) Satisfactory hospitals or health clinics? 1 Yes 2 No 3 Don't know

NOTE - If "No" was answered for one or more categories in item 185a, ask item 185b.

185b. Is the (Service) so unsatisfactory that you would like to move from the neighborhood? 4 Yes 5 No

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1985—Continued

Notes

INTERVIEWER OBSERVATION — Continued

The items on this page concern the area within 300 feet of the building in which sample unit is located.

191a. Which of these are within 300 feet of building containing the sample unit?
(Exclude this building.)
(Mark all that apply.)

4890 * Single-family, detached house(s)
 Single-family, attached house(s) or low-rise (1—3 story) multiunit building(s)
 Mid-rise (4—6 story) multiunit building(s)
 High-rise (7+ story) multiunit building(s)
 Mobile home(s) (exclude campers)
 Commercial, institutional, industrial building(s)
4900 * Residential parking lot(s)
 Body of water
 Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch
4910 Other — Specify 7

b. What is the predominant age of residential buildings within 300 feet?
(Exclude this building.)

4920 Could not observe
 Older than sample unit
 About the same
 Newer than sample unit
 Very mixed
 No other residential buildings

c. Are any buildings vandalized, or interior exposed to the elements?
(Exclude this building.)

4930 Yes, only one vandalized or exposed
 Yes, more than one
 None vandalized or exposed
 No other buildings within 300 feet — Skip to item 191e

d. Are there bars on windows of buildings in area?
(Exclude this building.)

4940 Yes, only one building with bars
 Yes, more than one
 No bars on windows

e. What is the condition of streets?

4950 Major repairs needed
 Minor repairs needed
 No repairs needed
 No streets within 300 feet

f. Is there trash, litter, or junk in streets, roads, empty lots, or on any properties?
(Include this building.)

4960 Major accumulation
 Minor accumulation
 None

INTERVIEW COMPLETED

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1985—Continued

Notes

192. Check item — Regular Occupied (See item 121, page 30); URE Occupied (See item 174, page 43)
 "Yes" marked — Go to item 193 — If callback required, mark item 10, page 1
 "No" marked or blank — Fill observation items on pages 48 and 49

UNIT MEASUREMENT

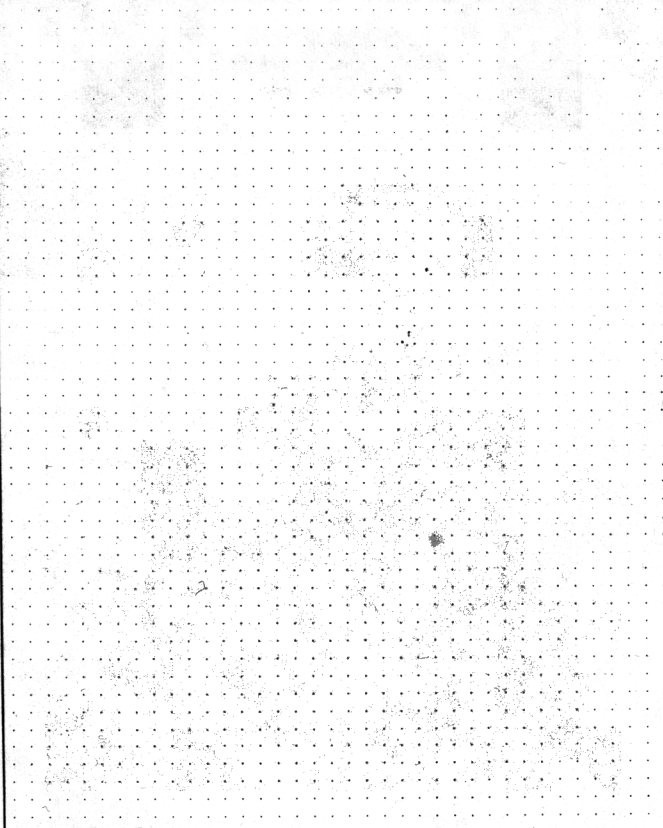
193. Obtain the measurements (length and width) of each story of the unit. Draw sketch (showing dimensions) in area below. Include basements and finished attics. Exclude unfinished attics, carports, attached garages, and porches that are not protected from the elements.

a. SKETCH

OFFICE USE ONLY

4970

Square feet



b. ENTER DIMENSIONS HERE.

	Rectangles or squares							
	First (a)		Second (b)		Third (c)		Fourth (d)	
	Length	Width	Length	Width	Length	Width	Length	Width
Basement								
1st floor								
2nd floor								
3rd floor								
4th floor								

c. Describe characteristics of the sample unit that would help to determine total number of square feet such as ranch, cape cod, split level, etc.

- Dimensions —
- Do not include a garage
 - Include a garage for \bar{x}
 - One car
 - Two cars
 - Three or more cars

d. FILL OBSERVATION ITEMS ON PAGES 48 AND 49.

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1985—Continued

SECOND HOME SUPPLEMENT - Continued		
Column A	Column B	Column C
<p>203a. INTERVIEWERS INSTRUCTIONS - Transcribe property number from item 202a for up to three properties in the following priority: Any previous usual residence; then one per person; then any others. TREAT OWNERSHIP OF A MULTIPLE BUILDING AS ONE. Then ask items 204 - 212 for each property.</p> <p>203b. Property number</p> <p>203c. Property number</p>	<p>203b. Property number</p> <p>203c. Property number</p>	<p>203b. Property number</p> <p>203c. Property number</p>
<p>204a. Now I have a few questions to ask about the property in ... (location information in item 202a)</p> <p>b. Is that property in a rural area or is it in an urban area?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Rural 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Urban</p> <p>c. Is that property in what YOU would call a recreational or resort area?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>	<p>204a. Now I have a few questions to ask about the property in ... (location information in item 202a)</p> <p>b. Is that property in a rural area or is it in an urban area?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Rural 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Urban</p> <p>c. Is that property in what YOU would call a recreational or resort area?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>	<p>204a. Now I have a few questions to ask about the property in ... (location information in item 202a)</p> <p>b. Is that property in a rural area or is it in an urban area?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Rural 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Urban</p> <p>c. Is that property in what YOU would call a recreational or resort area?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p>205. Is it - (Read all answer categories)</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> A single family house 2 <input type="checkbox"/> A multi-unit building 3 <input type="checkbox"/> An apartment in a multi-unit building 4 <input type="checkbox"/> A mobile home 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Or some other type of residence?</p> <p>206. Do the construction and heating of the (house/apartment/mobile home/building) make it SUITABLE FOR year-round use?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>207. MARK OR ASK - Is it within 150 miles of here?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>208a. Is the ownership of the (house/apartment/mobile home/building) shared with anyone living outside this household?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - Skip to item 209</p> <p>b. What is (your/...)'s share?</p> <p>Percent _____ OR Weeks _____</p> <p>209. How much do you think (if your share of it/... share of it) would sell for on today's market?</p> <p>\$ _____ Go to item 210</p>	<p>205. Is it - (Read all answer categories)</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> A single family house 2 <input type="checkbox"/> A multi-unit building 3 <input type="checkbox"/> An apartment in a multi-unit building 4 <input type="checkbox"/> A mobile home 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Or some other type of residence?</p> <p>206. Do the construction and heating of the (house/apartment/mobile home/building) make it SUITABLE FOR year-round use?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>207. MARK OR ASK - Is it within 150 miles of here?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>208a. Is the ownership of the (house/apartment/mobile home/building) shared with anyone living outside this household?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - Skip to item 209</p> <p>b. What is (your/...)'s share?</p> <p>Percent _____ OR Weeks _____</p> <p>209. How much do you think (if your share of it/... share of it) would sell for on today's market?</p> <p>\$ _____ Go to item 210</p>	<p>205. Is it - (Read all answer categories)</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> A single family house 2 <input type="checkbox"/> A multi-unit building 3 <input type="checkbox"/> An apartment in a multi-unit building 4 <input type="checkbox"/> A mobile home 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Or some other type of residence?</p> <p>206. Do the construction and heating of the (house/apartment/mobile home/building) make it SUITABLE FOR year-round use?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>207. MARK OR ASK - Is it within 150 miles of here?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>208a. Is the ownership of the (house/apartment/mobile home/building) shared with anyone living outside this household?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - Skip to item 209</p> <p>b. What is (your/...)'s share?</p> <p>Percent _____ OR Weeks _____</p> <p>209. How much do you think (if your share of it/... share of it) would sell for on today's market?</p> <p>\$ _____ Go to item 210</p>

SECOND HOME SUPPLEMENT - Continued		
Column A	Column B	Column C
<p>210. Is there a mortgage or other loan on that property? (Include "Land contracts" and other loans SECURED BY THE PROPERTY)</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>211. In the past year, how many nights did ... (Specify names for line numbers in item 202b) stay there?</p> <p>Nights _____ OR None</p> <p>212. Which of the following reasons is why ... (Specify names for line numbers in item 202b) own this (house/apartment/mobile home/building)? Because - (Read all answer categories) (Mark all that apply)</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> It was a previous usual residence 2 <input type="checkbox"/> It is used for recreational purposes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> It is for investment purposes 4 <input type="checkbox"/> ... (Specify names for line numbers in item 202b) wish to sell it but have not yet been able to 5 <input type="checkbox"/> It was inherited 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Some other reason - Specify _____</p> <p>Go to next property; if none, go to Central Card item 9a</p>	<p>210. Is there a mortgage or other loan on that property? (Include "Land contracts" and other loans SECURED BY THE PROPERTY)</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>211. In the past year, how many nights did ... (Specify names for line numbers in item 202b) stay there?</p> <p>Nights _____ OR None</p> <p>212. Which of the following reasons is why ... (Specify names for line numbers in item 202b) own this (house/apartment/mobile home/building)? Because - (Read all answer categories) (Mark all that apply)</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> It was a previous usual residence 2 <input type="checkbox"/> It is used for recreational purposes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> It is for investment purposes 4 <input type="checkbox"/> ... (Specify names for line numbers in item 202b) wish to sell it but have not yet been able to 5 <input type="checkbox"/> It was inherited 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Some other reason - Specify _____</p> <p>Go to next property; if none, go to Central Card item 9a</p>	<p>210. Is there a mortgage or other loan on that property? (Include "Land contracts" and other loans SECURED BY THE PROPERTY)</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>211. In the past year, how many nights did ... (Specify names for line numbers in item 202b) stay there?</p> <p>Nights _____ OR None</p> <p>212. Which of the following reasons is why ... (Specify names for line numbers in item 202b) own this (house/apartment/mobile home/building)? Because - (Read all answer categories) (Mark all that apply)</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> It was a previous usual residence 2 <input type="checkbox"/> It is used for recreational purposes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> It is for investment purposes 4 <input type="checkbox"/> ... (Specify names for line numbers in item 202b) wish to sell it but have not yet been able to 5 <input type="checkbox"/> It was inherited 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Some other reason - Specify _____</p> <p>Go to next property; if none, go to Central Card item 9a</p>

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1985—Continued

INTERVIEWER OBSERVATION

213a. How many stories are in the building, including the basement? (If split level, count greatest number of stories on top of each other.)

4780 1 OR 21 or more

4790 No public halls

b. What is the condition of the light fixtures in the public halls?

4790 All in working order

4800 Some in working order

4810 None in working order

4820 No light fixtures

c. How many repairs are there from main entrance of building to main entrance of sample unit?

4820 Same floor

4830 No elevator

4840 At least one working elevator

4850 All elevators not working

d. Is there a passenger elevator on this floor?

4860 No common stairways — Skip to item 213g

4870 Yes

4880 No

e. Are there loose, broken, or missing steps on any common stairways inside this building or attached to this building?

4890 No stair railings

4900 Yes

4910 No

f. Are all railings on the common stairways firmly attached?

4920 Sagging roof

4930 Missing roofing material

4940 Hole in roof

4950 Could not see roof

4960 Missing bricks, siding, or other outside wall material

4970 Sloping outside walls

4980 Bearded up window(s)

4990 Broken window(s)

5000 Bars on window(s)

5010 Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole

5020 Foundation observed, but no listed conditions for roof, walls, windows, or foundations

5030 Observed, but no listed conditions for roof, walls, windows, or foundations

5040 Unable to observe

g. How many mobile homes are in the group? (Including sample mobile home)

5050 Exact number (If 1-20)

5060 21 or more

5070 Sample unit not a mobile home

Notes

INTERVIEWER OBSERVATION — Continued

The items on this page concern the area within 300 feet of the building in which sample unit is located.

214a. Which of these are within 300 feet of building containing the sample unit? (Exclude this building.) (Mark all that apply.)

4890 Single-family, detached house(s)

4900 Single-family, attached house(s) or low-rise (1-3 story) residential multiunit building(s)

4910 Mid-rise (4-6 story) residential multiunit building(s)

4920 High-rise (7+ story) residential multiunit building(s)

4930 Mobile home(s) (exclude campers)

4940 Commercial, institutional, industrial building(s)

4950 Residential parking lot(s)

4960 Body of water

4970 Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch

4980 Other — Specify _____

4990 Could not observe

b. What is the predominant type of residential buildings within 300 feet? (Exclude this building.)

4820 Older than sample unit

4830 About the same

4840 Newer than sample unit

4850 Very mixed

4860 No other residential buildings

c. Are any buildings vandalized, or interior exposed to the elements? (Exclude this building.)

4830 Yes, only one vandalized or exposed

4840 Yes, more than one

4850 None vandalized or exposed

4860 No other buildings within 300 feet — Skip to item 214e

d. Are there bars on windows of buildings in area? (Exclude this building.)

4840 Yes, only one building with bars

4850 Yes, more than one

4860 No bars on windows

e. What is the condition of streets?

4850 Major repairs needed

4860 Minor repairs needed

4870 No repairs needed

4880 No streets within 300 feet

f. Is there trash, litter, or junk in streets, roads, empty lots, or on any properties? (Include this building.)

4890 Major accumulation

4900 Minor accumulation

4910 None

INTERVIEW COMPLETED

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1985—Continued

Notes

215. Check item — Regular Occupied (See item 121, page 30); URE Occupied (See item 174i, page 43)
 "Yes" marked — Go to item 216 — If callback required, mark item 10, page 1
 "No" marked or blank — Fill observation items on pages 53 and 54

UNIT MEASUREMENT

216. Obtain the measurements (length and width) of each story of the unit. Draw sketch showing dimensions in area below. Include basements and finished attics. Exclude unfinished attics, carports, attached garages, and porches that are not protected from the elements.

a. SKETCH OFFICE USE ONLY 4970 Square feet

b. ENTER DIMENSIONS HERE.

	Rectangles or Squares							
	First (a)		Second (b)		Third (c)		Fourth (d)	
	Length	Width	Length	Width	Length	Width	Length	Width
Basement								
1st floor of unit								
2nd floor of unit								
3rd floor of unit								
4th floor of unit								

c. Describe characteristics of the sample unit that would help to determine total number of square feet such as ranch, cape cod, split level, etc.

Dimensions \rightarrow
 Do not include a garage
 Include a garage for \rightarrow
 One car
 Two cars
 Three or more cars

d. FILL OBSERVATION ITEMS ON PAGES 53 AND 54.

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Control Card: 1985

FORM 2

1 PSU Segment

Serial Sample Check digit

Segment 2

Unit

Address

Permit

Special Place

3a ADDRESS (Sheet _____, Line _____)

STATE ZIP CODE

3b CHECK ITEM

3c (Ask every survey.)

3d OFFICE USE ONLY

3e Special place name

6 OFFICE USE ONLY

Control number preassigned

Control number assigned this enumeration period

OFFICE USE ONLY

INTRODUCTION

OCCUPIED HOUSEHOLD: Hello, I am ... from the United States Bureau of the Census. Here is my identification card. We are taking a survey of housing in the United States. I have some questions I would like to ask you. Did you receive our letter? If prior year interview, ask: Is this the last name of reference person household?

VACANT INTERVIEW: Hello, I am ... from the United States Bureau of the Census. Here is my identification card. We are taking a survey of housing in the United States. I have some questions I would like to ask you. Here is a letter which provides some information about the survey.

AREA SEGMENTS ONLY

7a CHECK ITEM

7b ACCESS - Mark or ask:

7c Mark or ask: Is (Address in item 3a) a house, an apartment, a mobile home, or some other type of residence?

CLASSIFICATION OF LIVING QUARTERS

7d ACCESS - Mark or ask:

101 AHS-21

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

CONTROL CARD

AMERICAN HOUSING SURVEY

OMB No. 2528-0016

5a LAND USE - Follow instructions for box that is marked:

5b During the past 12 months did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to \$1,000 or more?

8a CHECK ITEM

REG./URE INTERVIEW

NOTES

Survey Year	Date completed		Interviewer code	Interview status		Line number of respondent (For Vacant interviews, use the codes below.)	OFFICE USE ONLY	What is the number?		What is the best time to reach you?	REG./URE INTERVIEW												
	Month	Day		9a	9b			9c	9d		9e	9f	9g	9h	9i								
1				1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
2				1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
3				1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
4				1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
5				1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
6				1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Control Card: 1985—Continued

Line number	HOUSEHOLD ROSTER		SUBSEQUENT INTERVIEW		FIRST INTERVIEW OF HOUSEHOLD		RELATIONSHIP TO REFERENCE PERSON		HOUSEHOLD MEMBER		OWNER/RENTER		BIRTH DATE/AGE		SEX		RACE		ORIGIN		MARRITAL STATUS		EDUCATION		MOBILITY		CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION	
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
01																												
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1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30						
<p>HOUSEHOLD ROSTER COVERAGE</p> <p>12.1 FIRST INTERVIEW OF HOUSEHOLD</p> <p>I have listed... (Read names from item 11). Have I missed... (any babies or small children?)</p> <p>12.2 SUBSEQUENT INTERVIEWS OF HOUSEHOLD</p> <p>I have listed... (Read names from item 11). Are all of these persons still living or staying here?</p> <p>12.3 WHO NO LONGER LIVES HERE?</p> <p>For each person who has left the household, line through line number in item 10; fill item 27; then ask item 12d.</p>																<p>HOUSEHOLD INTERVIEWS</p> <p>15.1 Is anyone else living or staying here, including any babies or small children?</p> <p>15.2 Do all the persons in this household live or eat together?</p> <p>15.3 Does anyone else live or eat with this household?</p>										<p>NOTES</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30</p>									

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Control Card: 1985—Continued

28. OWNER/AGENT TRANSCRIPTION: If the sample unit is not owner occupied, transcribe the name, address, and telephone number of the owner/agent from the questionnaire.

29. For Vacant Interviews, enter respondent information below.

Survey year	Name	Address (Number, street, city, state, ZIP code)		Telephone		Survey year	Name	Address (Number, street, city, state, ZIP code)	
		Area code	Number	Area code	Number				
1						1			
2						2			
3						3			
4						4			
5						5			

NOTES

TABLE X - LIVING QUARTERS DETERMINATION AT LISTED ADDRESS

ADDRESS OF ADDITIONAL LIVING QUARTERS Enter basic address and unit address, if any, OR description or location.	LOCATION OF UNIT Is this unit in a special place?	SEPARATENESS AND ACCESS		CLASSIFICATION	TYPE OF LISTING SHEET
		Do the occupants of listed quarters live and eat separately from all other persons on the property? (Address in column 7) live and eat separately from all other persons on the property?	Does (Address in column 1) have direct access either from the outside or through a common hall? (Address in column 7) live and eat separately from all other persons on the property?		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes - SKIP to column 5 and mark according to Table A in Part C of manual. <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No - Mark "N" box in column 5	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Mark "HU" box in column 5 <input type="checkbox"/> No - Mark "N" box in column 5	<input type="checkbox"/> N - Not a separate unit (Include on this control card) <input type="checkbox"/> HU } Separate unit. (Do not include on this control card.) <input type="checkbox"/> OT }	<input type="checkbox"/> AHS-211 - List on first available line of listing sheet. Interview if in sample. <input type="checkbox"/> All others - Interview as a separate unit. (Do not add to listing sheet.)
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes - SKIP to column 5 and mark according to Table A in Part C of manual. <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No - Mark "N" box in column 5	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Mark "HU" box in column 5 <input type="checkbox"/> No - Mark "N" box in column 5	<input type="checkbox"/> N - STOP Table X - Continue interview with original unit <input type="checkbox"/> HU } Fill column 6 and follow instructions according to type of listing sheet. <input type="checkbox"/> OT }	<input type="checkbox"/> AHS-211 - List on first available line of listing sheet. Interview if in sample. <input type="checkbox"/> All others - Interview as a separate unit. (Do not add to listing sheet.)

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Control Card: 1985—Continued

Page 4

PGM 2	3.0 SAMPLE (See item 1 or label, page 1)	3.1 TYPE OF LISTING SHEET SAMPLE UNIT LISTED ON (See segment folder)	3.2 AHS-211 TRANSCRIPTION					3.5 CHECK ITEM (See Listing Sheet)											
			Circle updating code assigned to this control number on AHS-211					SURVEY YEAR		SURVEY YEAR				SURVEY YEAR				SURVEY YEAR	
			1	2	3	4	5	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No		
	1 <input type="checkbox"/> F4 } Fill item 31 2 <input type="checkbox"/> F5 } 3 <input type="checkbox"/> F7 - Go to item 3c, page 1 4 <input type="checkbox"/> F8 - Skip to item 3b	1 <input type="checkbox"/> AHS-211 - Fill item 32 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 11-211 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Permit Segment - Go to item 40 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 11-213 - Go to item 3c, page 1	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2		
	1 Same (still one living quarters) 2 Converted to more 3 Merged to fewer 4 No longer living quarters 5 Other (unable to locate, census duplicate, etc.) 6 Conversion from nonresidential use 7 House moved in 8 Mobile home moved in 9 New wing/floor added (to be used only for multi-unit address). Go to item 3c, page 1 10 Other 11 No longer living quarters 12 Resulted from a conversion of a unit to more units 13 Resulted from a merger of units to fewer units 14 Other (census misses, etc.) 33 AHS-211 Code 11	1 <input type="checkbox"/> AHS-211 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 11-211 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Permit Segment - Go to item 40 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 11-213 - Go to item 3c, page 1	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2		
	a. No longer a conversion b. No longer a merger c. Loss Go to item 3c, page 1		1	2	3	4	5	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2		
	a. AHS serial numbers b. Census serial numbers		1	2	3	4	5	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2		
	3.4 AHS-211 Code 12 or Code 13 Record AHS serial numbers or Census serial numbers for units assigned updating codes 2 or 3 (with the same subscript, if any) in column 8 of the AHS-211 listing sheet a. AHS serial numbers b. Census serial numbers		1	2	3	4	5	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2		
	3.5 CHECK ITEM (See Listing Sheet) (1) Number of listed units is the same as expected number of units (column 4) - If "Yes," go to item 3c, page 1. (2) Unit no longer exists as living quarters - If "Yes," go to AHS-23. The following questions refer to ... (unit designation of current sample unit). We are interested in changes that may have taken place SINCE April 1, 1980. Is ... (unit designation of current sample unit) the result of splitting up (apartments/sites)? If "Yes," go to item 3c, page 1. (3) Is ... (unit designation of current sample unit) the result of combining (apartments/sites)? If "Yes," go to item 3c, page 1. (4) Is ... (unit designation of current sample unit) the result of ... (5) Converting nonresidential space to living quarters since 1980? If "Yes," go to item 3c, page 1. (6) Adding a new (wing or floor/mobile home site) since 1980? If "Yes," go to item 3c, page 1. (7) Moving in a (house/mobile home) since 1980? If "Yes," go to item 3c, page 1. (8) (Ask only for FB units) New construction since 1980? If "Yes," go to item 3c, page 1. (9) Some other change since 1980? If "Yes," specify below and go to item 3c, page 1. Did ... (unit designation of current sample unit) exist as one living quarters in 1980? GO TO ITEM 3C, PAGE 1. CHECK ITEM SEGMENT in sample for the first time this survey year? If "Yes," go to item 3c, page 1. We're interested in changes that may have taken place SINCE ... (last survey year). Is ... (unit designation of current sample unit) the result of splitting up (apartments/sites) since ... (last survey year)? If "Yes," go to item 3c, page 1. (1) Is ... (unit designation of current sample unit) the result of combining (apartments/sites) since ... (last survey year)? If "Yes," go to item 3c, page 1. (2) Adding a new (wing or floor/mobile home site) since ... (last survey year)? If "Yes," go to item 3c, page 1. (3) Moving in a (house/mobile home) in since ... (last survey year)? If "Yes," go to item 3c, page 1. (4) Some other change since ... (last survey year)? If "Yes," specify below and go to item 3c, page 1. Did ... (unit designation of current sample unit) exist as one living quarters since ... (last survey year)? If "Yes," specify below and go to item 3c, page 1. GO TO ITEM 3C, PAGE 1.		1	2	3	4	5	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2		
	Notes		1	2	3	4	5	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2		

Appendix B. Source and Accuracy of the Estimates

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SAMPLE DESIGN

The 1985 estimates contained in this report are based on data collected from August 1985 through December 1985 for the American Housing Survey (AHS) which was conducted by the Bureau of the Census, acting as collection agent for the Department of Housing and Urban Development. The sample for this survey was spread over 394 sample areas (called primary sampling units) comprising 878 counties and independent cities with coverage in each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

Approximately 47,200 sample housing units were selected for interview for the 1985 AHS. Of this number, about 2,900 were found to be ineligible because they no longer existed or information relevant to the 1985 housing inventory could not be obtained for the unit. Of the approximately 44,300 units (both occupied and vacant) which were eligible for interview, about 1,800 were classified as "noninterviews" because either no one was home after repeated visits, the respondent refused to be interviewed, or the interviewer was unable to locate the unit.

Selection of sample areas. The United States was divided into areas made up of counties and independent cities referred to as primary sampling units (PSU's). Of these PSU's, 170 were known as self-representing since the sample from the PSU represented only that PSU. These 170 PSU's were in sample with certainty. The remaining PSU's were grouped into strata and were referred to as non-self-representing, since the sample of housing units housing units from the sample PSU represented all PSU's, both sample and nonsample, in the stratum. These non-self-representing sample PSU's were selected in two steps.

First, the Current Population Survey (CPS) formed groups consisting of one or more PSU's. In groups consisting of more than one PSU, one PSU was selected to represent all PSU's in a CPS stratum. The second step involved selecting a subset of PSU's selected by CPS. The PSU's selected for the CPS sample (some of which were self-representing for the CPS and some of which were non-self-representing for the CPS) were grouped again for the AHS. For groups consisting of only one PSU selected for the CPS, that PSU was also selected for the AHS. For groups consisting of more than one PSU selected for the CPS, one PSU was selected for the AHS.

Selection of the sample housing units from the 1980 census. The overall sampling rate used to select the sample of housing units from the 1980 census for the 1985 AHS was about 1 in 2,148. The within-PSU sampling rate was determined so that the overall probability of selection for each sample housing unit was the same (e.g., if the probability of selecting a non-self-representing PSU was 1 in 10, then the within-PSU sampling rate would be 1 in 214.8). In areas where addresses were, for the most part, complete and where new construction is monitored by permits (these areas will be referred to as address enumeration districts [ED's]), a sample of housing units which received long-form questionnaires in the 1980 census was selected directly from a list of all such housing units based on certain housing and geographic information of the housing unit. A sample of living quarters which did not meet the definition of a housing unit (e.g., military barracks, college dorm) was selected independently from housing units in address ED's. This sample of living quarters that were not housing units was used to identify units that converted to housing units since the census.

In areas where at least 4 percent of the addresses were incomplete or inadequate, or where new construction was

not monitored by building permits (most rural areas), a sample of 1980 census units that received long-form questionnaires was selected in several steps (these areas will be referred to as area ED's). First, the areas were grouped and a sample of areas was chosen. Next, an area of land, known as a segment, was chosen within each sample area. Finally, a sample of housing units that received 1980 census long forms was selected within the segment.

Selection of new construction housing units in permit-issuing areas. The sample of permit new construction was selected from building permits issued such that the units are expected to be completed after April 1, 1980. For certain areas and structure sizes, this included permits issued as early as March 1979, but, for the most part, includes permits issued since July 1979. Only nonmobile home new construction is covered by the building permit frame. Within each PSU, building permits were selected so that the sample would be representative in terms of geography and month of issue for permits. Clusters of approximately four housing units were created. Housing units in these clusters were subsampled at the rate of 1 in 4, yielding clusters of size 1.

Housing Unit Coverage Study sample. Housing units at addresses missed in the 1980 census or units that were at inadequately described addresses in the census address registers did not have a chance of being selected for the AHS sample. A special study, done as part of the 1980 census, called the Housing Unit Coverage Study, identified such units. A sample of these units was included in the AHS sample.

Housing units added since the 1980 census. Housing units added to the inventory since the 1980 census were represented using two methods. One method identified within-structure additions. These are units in structures that had a chance of being in sample because they contained at least one unit enumerated in the 1980 census. This method was used for the Housing Unit Coverage Study sample as well. The other method identified whole-structure additions. These are units in structures for which none of the units in the structure were enumerated in the 1980 census.

In area ED's, all within-structure additions in structures containing at least one sample unit were interviewed for the AHS. In address ED's, all within-structure additions in 1- to 15-unit structures containing at least one sample unit were interviewed for the AHS. In 16-or-more-unit structures in address ED's, only units falling on AHS sample lines were interviewed for the AHS. In address ED's, whole-structure additions were identified using area sampling methods. Under area sampling, all housing units within a land area are first listed, and then a systematic sample is selected using a start with and take every so that a desired sample size is achieved based on the expected

number of units within the segment. Land areas in sample for the Health Interview Survey in 1985 were used. Only Health Interview Survey areas that were in AHS PSU's or in Health Interview Survey PSU's adjacent to AHS PSU's were used. Also, only units that were not already assigned to the Health Interview Survey were eligible. These units were then matched to the 1980 census address registers. If the address matched to the census, the unit was ineligible. (Only the basic address, i.e., 801 Main Street, had to match. Apartment number, mobile home site number, etc., did not have to match). At the time of listing, eligible units were then screened further so that only units with no previous chance of coming into sample were picked up. (The screening eliminated units such as non-mobile home new construction, which is covered by building permits, and census misses.)

In area ED's where new construction is not monitored by building permits, all land areas chosen for the sample in area ED's were used. An expected four units were chosen using area sampling methods within these land areas to identify whole-structure additions. This sample was screened at the time of listing using the same criteria as for address ED's. However, this sample was not matched to the census. One important difference to note is that new construction was not eliminated during the screening process.

In area ED's where new construction is monitored by building permits, only one-third of the land areas chosen for the sample in area ED's was used. An expected eight units were chosen using area sampling methods within these segments to identify whole structure additions. This sample was screened at the time of listing using the same criteria as for address ED's. Again, this sample was not matched to the census. Nonmobile home new construction was eliminated by the screening process since it is covered by the building permit frame.

ESTIMATION

After assigning each unit a weight that reflected the correct probability of selection for the unit, the AHS weighting procedure consisted of two phases. In the first phase, a series of adjustments were made to account for units that could not be interviewed for a number of reasons. For each of these adjustments, a factor was computed and applied to the appropriate units. The factors were equal to the following ratio:

$$\frac{\text{Housing units to be kept after factor applied}}{\text{Housing units to be kept after factor applied} + \text{Housing units to be dropped after factor applied}}$$

The housing units that are to be kept after a factor is applied will have that factor applied to them. The first of these adjustments was done in permit segments only, to account for permits that could not be sampled and units that could not be located. These were represented by all

other units in permit segments including both interviews and noninterviews (excluding unable-to-locate units). The second of the adjustments was done for units in structures built before April 1, 1980. It was done to account for units that could not be located. The unlocatable units were represented by both interviews and noninterviews (excluding unable-to-locate units).

The last of these adjustments was done to account for units that could not be interviewed because either no one was home after repeated visits or the respondent refused to be interviewed. When 1985 AHS or 1980 census data were available, this information was used to determine the noninterview adjustment cell. The cells included characteristics such as tenure, geography, units in structure and number of rooms. When previous data were not available, adjustment factors were computed separately using more general characteristics such as type of area and type of housing unit (i.e., mobile home, nonmobile home).

The second phase involved a three-stage ratio estimation procedure to adjust for the sampling of non-self-representing PSU's, to account for known sampling deficiencies in new construction and to bring the sample estimate of housing units into close agreement with estimates derived from independent sources for several key characteristics.

The first stage of this procedure was employed to reduce the contribution to the variance due to the sampling of non-self-representing PSU's. The procedure takes into account the differences that existed at the time of the 1980 census between the housing units estimated from the non-self-representing sample PSU's and the actual 1980 census count of housing units from all non-self-representing strata. Factors accounting for these differences were computed separately for 15 place-of-residence/tenure cells for the Northeast and Midwest regions, 35 place-of-residence/ethnicity-race/tenure cells for the South region, and 25 place-of-residence/ethnicity/tenure cells for the West region. The first-stage ratio estimation factor was equal to the following ratio:

$$\frac{\text{Actual 1980 census housing units for all non-self-representing strata in a cell}}{\text{Number of 1980 housing units in the same cell estimated from the sample non-self-representing PSU's}}$$

The numerators of the ratios were calculated by summing the 1980 census housing unit counts for each cell across all non-self-representing strata. For each cell, the denominators were calculated by weighting the 1980 census housing unit counts from each non-self-representing sample PSU by the inverse of the probability of selection for that PSU and summing the weighted counts across all non-self-representing sample PSU's.

The second stage of the ratio estimation procedure was employed to adjust the AHS sample estimate of new construction (i.e., units built since the 1980 census) to account for known deficiencies in the AHS sample (see the section on nonsampling error). For nonmobile homes, the

sample estimates were controlled to independently derived estimates from the Survey of Construction (SOC). For mobile homes, the sample estimates were controlled to independently derived estimates from the Survey of Mobile Home Placements (SMHP). These estimates were considered to be the best estimates available for these types of units. Factors were computed separately for each region. The second-stage factor was equal to the following ratio:

$$\frac{\text{Independently derived estimate for a cell}}{\text{AHS sample estimate in that cell}}$$

The denominators of the above ratio were obtained by summing the existing weight on each record after the first stage of ratio estimation over all records for each cell in each region.

The third stage of the ratio estimation procedure was employed to adjust the AHS sample estimate of housing units to independently derived current estimates for certain key characteristics. It is believed that these characteristics are highly correlated with other characteristics of interest for AHS. This stage of the procedure was actually done in two steps for occupied units. During the first step, the sample estimate of occupied housing units was controlled to an independently derived estimate for 12 tenure/ethnicity (i.e., Spanish head of household—non-Spanish head of household)/household-status cells for each region. After applying the factor computed in this step to the interviewed occupied units, the new sample estimate of occupied housing units was controlled to an independently derived estimate for 12 tenure/race (i.e., Black head of household—non-Black head of household)/household-status cells for each region. The sample estimate of vacant housing units was controlled to an independently derived estimate for four type-of-vacant cells for each region. All third-stage factors were calculated in a similar manner using the following ratio:

$$\frac{\text{Independently derived estimate of housing units in a cell}}{\text{AHS sample estimate of housing units in that cell}}$$

For occupied units, the numerators of the factors were derived from data based on the CPS and the 1980 census. The 1980 census count of housing units was adjusted for net undercoverage and overcoverage. The CPS was used to measure changes since the census and to derive the distribution for the third-stage occupied cells.

For vacant units, the numerators of the factors were derived based on the distribution of vacant units from the Housing Vacancy Survey (HVS), a quarterly vacancy survey conducted by the Bureau of the Census.

The denominators of the factors were obtained by summing the weights, with all previous factors applied, on all records in a cell. For the Spanish/non-Spanish and vacant cells, this was the weight after the second stage of the ratio estimation procedure. For the Black/non-Black cells, this was the weight after the Spanish/non-Spanish portion of the third stage of the ratio estimation procedure.

The second stage and third stage of the ratio estimation procedure were iterated to bring the AHS sample estimates into closer agreement with all independent estimates used. The numerators of the factors were the same ones used previously. The denominators of the factors in this iterative process were obtained by summing the existing weights on all records in a cell. For example, for the second stage of the ratio estimation procedure, the existing weight after the third stage of the ratio estimation procedure from the previous iteration was used. The final weight that resulted from all iterations was used to produce the tabulations in this report.

The overall estimation procedure reduced the sampling error substantially for most statistics below what would have been obtained by simply weighting the sample by the inverse of the probability of selection.

ACCURACY OF THE ESTIMATES

There are two types of possible errors associated with estimates based on data from sample surveys—sampling and nonsampling errors. A description of the sampling and nonsampling errors associated with the AHS national sample is given below.

Sampling errors. These errors result from the fact that the particular sample used for this survey is only one of a large number of possible samples that could have been selected using the same sample design. Even if all interviewing conditions were the same, estimates from each of the samples would differ from each other. The amount by which the estimates from all possible samples differ from one another is known as the sampling error. The standard error is commonly used to measure sampling error. It indicates how precisely an estimate from a particular sample measures the average result from all possible samples. In addition, the standard error also partially reflects the variation in the estimates due to some nonsampling errors, but it does not measure any systematic biases in the data. The accuracy of the estimates contained in this report depends on the sampling and nonsampling error, as measured by the estimated standard error, and biases and other nonsampling errors not measured by the standard error.

The sample estimate and the estimated standard error permit the construction of intervals such that the average result from all possible samples lies within the interval with a known level of confidence. For example, if all possible samples were selected and surveyed under the same general conditions and the estimate and estimated standard error were computed for all the samples, then approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.6 standard errors below the estimate to 1.6 standard errors above the estimate would include the average result from all possible samples.

For intervals computed using estimates and estimated standard errors from this report, the average result from all possible samples either is or is not contained within the

interval. However, it can be said that there is only a 1 in 10 chance that the sample selected will yield a 90-percent confidence interval that does not contain the average result from all possible samples.

The figures presented in the standard error tables are approximations to the standard errors for the estimates in this report. These approximations were necessary in order to produce standard errors applicable to a wide range of characteristics at a reasonable cost. The standard error tables provide an indication of the order of magnitude of the standard errors rather than the actual standard errors for any specific characteristic.

There are various types of estimates which can be made using the data in this report. For example, one can make an estimate of the total number of housing units having a specific characteristic (known as an estimate of a level); a percentage of housing units having a specific characteristic; a ratio of two different characteristics; the difference between two estimates; or medians. Other types of estimates can be made, but these are the most commonly used. Procedures for computing estimated standard errors for these types of estimates are given below.

Standard error table locator. To help identify which standard error table to use for a specific type of estimate from this report, a standard error table locator is provided. The rows of this table identify the population groups on the boxhead of the tables in this report, and the columns indicate the types of housing characteristics. For example, for general characteristics of the national housing inventory, table 1a should be used for estimating standard errors of estimates of levels; table 1b should be used for estimating standard errors of estimated percentages of these housing units; for fuels and type of heating and cooling equipment in rural areas, table 6a should be used for estimating standard errors of estimates of levels; and table 6b should be used for estimating standard errors of estimated percentages of these housing units.

Standard errors of estimates of levels. Tables 1a to 7a present estimated standard errors for estimates of national and regional housing characteristics for 1985. Linear interpolation should be used to determine estimated standard errors for estimates not specifically shown in tables 1a to 7a. The following is an illustration of the use of table 1a.

Table 1-1 of this report shows that in the United States there were 5,626,000 occupied housing units with householders under the age of 25 years in 1985. The standard error table locator shows that table 1a should be used for this type of characteristic. Interpolation in standard error table 1a shows that the estimated standard error of an estimate of this size is 119,000. The following procedure was used in interpolating.

The information in the table below was taken from standard error table 1a. The entry for x is the standard error sought.

Size of estimate (thousands)	Standard error (thousands)
5,000.....	113
5,626.....	x
7,500.....	136

By vertically interpolating between 113,000 and 136,000, "x" is determined to be 119,000.

$$113,000 + \frac{5,626,000 - 5,000,000}{7,500,000 - 5,000,000} (136,000 - 113,000) = 119,000$$

The 90-percent confidence interval for the estimated number of occupied housing units with householders under age 25 is from 5,436,000 to 5,816,000. Thus, the average estimate from all possible samples of these types of housing units will lie within an interval computed in this way for approximately 90 percent of all possible samples.

Standard errors of estimates of percentages. Estimated percentages from this report are computed using sample data for both the numerator and the denominator. The numerator is a subclass of the denominator. The reliability of an estimated percentage depends upon both the size of the percentage and the total upon which the percentage is based (i.e., the denominator). Estimated percentages are more reliable than the corresponding estimates of the numerators of the percentages, particularly if the estimated percentages are 50 percent or more. Tables 1b to 7b present estimated standard errors of national and regional estimated percentages of housing units for 1985. Two-way interpolation should be used for standard errors of estimated percentages not specifically shown in tables 1b to 7b.

Included in tables 1b to 7b are estimated standard errors for estimates of zero percent. These are considered to be overestimates of the true standard error and should be used primarily for the construction of confidence intervals for characteristics when an estimate of zero is obtained. The following is an illustration of the use of table 1b. Table 1-1 shows that of the 10,397,000 families with female householders in the United States in 1985, 730,000 or 7 percent were of Hispanic origin with own children under 18. The standard error table locator shows that table 1b should be used. Interpolation in standard error table 1b (i.e., interpolation on both the denominator and the percent) shows that the standard error on the above percent is 0.4. The following procedure was used in interpolating.

The information in the table below was taken from standard error table 1b. The entry for p is the standard error sought.

Denominator of percent (thousands)	Estimated percent (thousands)		
	5	7	10
10,000.....	0.4	a	0.5
10,397.....		p	
12,500.....	0.3	b	0.4

First, interpolate horizontally between 0.4 and 0.5 to get the entry for cell "a." The entry for cell "a" is 0.4.

$$0.4 + \frac{7 - 5}{10 - 5} (0.5 - 0.4) = 0.4$$

Next, interpolate horizontally between 0.3 and 0.4 to get the entry for cell "b." The entry for cell "b" is 0.3.

$$0.3 + \frac{7 - 5}{10 - 5} (0.4 - 0.3) = 0.3$$

Finally, interpolate vertically between 0.4 and 0.3 to get the entry for cell "p." The entry for "p" is 0.4.

$$0.4 + \frac{10,397,000 - 10,000,000}{12,500,000 - 10,000,000} (0.3 - 0.4) = 0.4$$

Thus, the 90-percent confidence interval for this estimated percentage is between 6.4 and 7.6 percent.

Standard errors of ratios. For ratios of the form (100)(x/y), where x is not a subclass of y, the standard error tables for estimated percentages under estimate the standard error of the ratio when there is little or no correlation between x and y. For this type of ratio, a better approximation of the standard error may be obtained by letting the standard error of the ratio be approximately equal to the following:

$$(100) \frac{x}{y} \sqrt{\left(\frac{s_x}{x}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{s_y}{y}\right)^2}$$

where x = numerator of the ratio
y = denominator of the ratios
s_x = estimated standard error of the numerators
s_y = estimated standard error of the denominators

S_x and s_y are computed according to the method used for estimated standard errors of levels. The following is an illustration of how to compute the estimated standard error of a ratio.

Table 2.1 of this report shows that there were 45,526,000 owner-occupied housing units with family households in the United States in 1985. The estimated standard error of this estimate is determined to be 238,000 using linear interpolation in standard error table 1a. Table 2.1 also shows that there were 10,619,000 owner-occupied housing units with nonfamily households in the United States in

1985. The estimated standard error of this estimate is 159,000. This standard error also was determined using linear interpolation in standard error table 1A. The ratio of owner-occupied, family households to owner-occupied, nonfamily households is 429. The estimated standard error of this ratio is 6.8 and is calculated as follows:

$$100 \left(\frac{45,526,000}{10,619,000} \right) \sqrt{\left(\frac{238,000}{45,526,000} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{159,000}{10,619,000} \right)^2} = 6.8$$

Standard errors of differences. The estimated standard errors shown in tables 1a to 7a are not directly applicable to the difference between two estimates. The estimated standard error of a difference can be computed by the following:

$$s_{x-y} = \sqrt{s_x^2 + s_y^2}$$

where s_x and s_y are the estimated standard errors for the two estimates x and y , respectively. They can be computed in the same manner as for estimated standard errors of levels. This formula is quite accurate for the difference between estimates of the same characteristics in two different areas or the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If a high positive correlation exists between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate the true error. If there is a high negative correlation, the formula will underestimate the true standard error. The following illustration shows how to compute the estimated standard error of a difference.

Table 2-1 shows that in the United States there were 46,703,000 owner-occupied 1-unit, detached housing units in 1985. The estimated standard error on this estimate is 239,000. Table 2-1 also shows that there were 2,211,000 owner-occupied 1-unit, attached housing units in the United States in 1985 with an estimated standard error of 75,000 housing units. The estimated difference between 1985 owner-occupied housing units with 1-unit, detached and with 1-unit, attached is 44,492,000 and the estimated standard error of this difference is 250,000, as computed by the following:

$$250,000 = \sqrt{(239,000)^2 + (75,000)^2}$$

The 90-percent confidence interval for the difference of 44,492,000 is from 44,092,000 to 44,892,000, and it can be concluded that the average estimate of this difference, derived from all possible samples, lies within an interval computed in this way for approximately 90 percent of all possible samples.

Standard errors of medians. For medians presented in certain tables in this report, the estimated standard error depends on the distribution of the characteristic and the total number of housing units which comprise the distribution. A common method for approximating the reliability of

the estimated median is to construct an interval about the estimated median such that the average median from all possible samples lies within the interval with a known level of confidence. The following procedure should be used to estimate the upper and lower limits of a 90-percent confidence interval of a median.

1. From the appropriate standard error table for estimated percentages, determine the estimated standard error of a 50-percent characteristic based on the total number of housing units from the distribution.
2. Add to and subtract from 50 percent 1.6 times the estimated standard error determined in step 1 to obtain the upper and lower percentage limits from which the confidence interval will be determined.
3. Determine the lower endpoint of the confidence interval by linearly interpolating within the category of the distribution which contains the lower percentage limit. The upper endpoint of the confidence interval is determined in the same manner using the upper percentage limit.

For about 90 out of 100 possible samples, the average median from all possible samples will lie within this 90-percent confidence interval. The following example illustrates how to compute a 90-percent confidence interval for a median.

Table 1-1 of this report shows the median number of persons in housing units occupied by married-couple households with Black householders was 4.2 in 1985. The total number of housing units upon which the distribution is based is 1,837,000 housing units.

1. From table 1b, the standard error of a 50-percent characteristic based on 1,837,000 housing units is 2.0 percentage points.
2. To obtain a 90-percent confidence interval, add to and subtract from 50 percent 1.6 times the estimated standard error from step 1 giving upper and lower percentage limits of 46.8 and 53.2.
3. From the distribution in table 1-1 for the number of persons in married-couple occupied units with Black householders, the interval with four persons contains the 46.8 percent derived in step 2. (For the purpose of calculating the median, the category of four persons is considered to be from 3.5 to 4.5 persons). About 491,000 housing units or 26.7 percent fall below this

interval and 636,000 housing units or 34.6 percent fall within this interval.

By linear interpolation, the lower limit of the 90-percent confidence interval is found to be about 4.1.

$$3.5 + (4.5-3.5) \frac{(46.8 - 26.7)}{34.6} = 4.1$$

Similarly, the interval with four persons for married-couple families with Black householders contains the 53.2 percent derived in step 2. About 491,000 housing units or 26.7 percent fall below this interval and 636,000 housing units or 34.6 percent fall within this interval. The upper limit of the 90-percent confidence interval is found to be about 4.3.

$$3.5 + (4.5-3.5) \frac{(53.2 - 26.7)}{34.6} = 4.3$$

Thus, the 90-percent confidence interval ranges from 4.1 to 4.3 persons.

Nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources. The respondent may be unable or unwilling to provide the correct response. The interviewers may be unable to find the unit or they may be unable to obtain information about all the cases. They may record the data incorrectly. Either the respondent or the interviewer may interpret the questions differently than they were intended. The collected data may be keyed incorrectly. The sample frames may be incomplete, introducing some coverage error. Processing of the data introduces errors due to rounding or adjusting for missing values. In addition to these errors, there are other errors of collection, response, processing, coverage, and estimation of missing data. Not all of these errors are unique to sample surveys since they can, and do, occur in complete censuses as well.

Reinterview program. The 1985 AHS-N reinterview served as a check for interviewer evaluation and quality control. This check was made at a subsample of the original households to determine if the following was done during the original interview:

- The sample unit and all units within the same structure of the sample unit were listed correctly.
- The correct unit was visited.
- The correct information on "tenure" was obtained.
- The correct information on "household composition" was obtained.
- The correct information on "type of housing unit" was obtained.

f. The correct information on "occupancy status" was obtained.

The 1985 AHS-N reinterview study was done for three groups of items. They are units in structure and description of structure, number and type of rooms, and appliances, including the age and fuel of the appliances. All items measured showed low levels of inconsistency except those listed in the table below. Included in the table are the levels of inconsistency.

Item	Level of inconsistency for occupied units
Number of living rooms	Moderate
Number of dining rooms	Moderate
Number of family rooms	Moderate
Number of "other" types of rooms	Moderate
Age of refrigerator	-
Age of garbage disposal	-
Age of oven/cooking burner	-
Age of dishwasher	-
Age of clotheswasher	Moderate
Central air conditioning fuel	High
Cookstove or range with oven	Moderate to High

Dashes in the table represent items for which there were not enough observations to compute reliable estimates or items which had low levels of inconsistency. Low levels of inconsistency indicate that the response error is insignificant relative to the standard error in this report. Moderate levels of inconsistency indicate that the response error is not insignificant compared to the standard error in this report. High levels of inconsistency indicate that the response error is very significant compared to the standard error in this report, and caution should be used when examining estimates of these characteristics.

Cross-tabulations involving those items which are subject to high levels of inconsistency may also be subject to a large distortion as a consequence and, thus, are considered to be less reliable than comparable cross-tabulations which do not involve these data. Since the reinterview programs only measured inconsistencies for a sample of the items on the AHS questionnaire, there may be other items with high levels of inconsistency.

Reinterview studies were also conducted in conjunction with AHS enumerations prior to 1985. These studies included items dealing with poor housing quality, attitudes about the neighborhood, certain housing costs, journey-to-work, and mobility data. The following table shows the items which had moderate or high levels of inconsistency. While these questions were not included in the 1985 reinterview study, questions from previous enumerations were not altered enough to lead one to believe that the level of inconsistent responses would change.

Item	Level of inconsistency
Open cracks or holes on inside of building	Moderate to High
Holes in floors	Moderate to High
Broken plaster or peeling paint on ceilings and walls	High
Mice or rats	Moderate
Working electric outlet in all rooms	High
Concealed wiring	High
Blown fuses/tripped circuit breakers	Moderate to High
Neighborhood conditions: street noise; roads in need of repair; crime; trash, litter, junk in streets or on properties; boarded up/abandoned structures; nonresidential activities; odors, smoke, gas	Moderate to High
Satisfactory neighborhood services: police protection; hospitals/health clinics; public transportation; shopping; elementary schools	Moderate to High
Electricity cost	High
Gas cost	High
Oil, coal, kerosene, wood or other fuel cost	Moderate to High
Fire/hazard insurance	Moderate to High
Real estate taxes	Moderate to High
Cost of real estate taxes	Moderate to High
Cost of water supply and sewage disposal	High
Cost of garbage collection	Moderate to High
Gross income	High
Type of vacant	Moderate to High
Prefer to live in same area or somewhere else	Moderate

A possible explanation for the results of the reinterview studies, as well as the surveys themselves, is that respondents may lack precise information. Also, since the results of the reinterview studies are derived from sample surveys, there is sampling error associated with these estimates of nonsampling error. The possibility of such errors should be taken into account when considering the results of these studies.

Coverage errors. AHS misses approximately 25 percent of the new mobile homes (i.e., those built after January 1, 1980). It is believed that most of the difference is due to poor coverage of new mobile home parks in address ED's.

The coverage of old construction housing units is only as good as the coverage of the 1980 census. The third stage of the ratio estimation procedure attempted to correct for these deficiencies.

Another area of the AHS sample where coverage deficiencies exist is the sampling of building permits to represent conventional (i.e., nonmobile home) new construction. Due to time constraints, only permits issued more than 6 months before interviewing began were eligible to be selected to represent conventional new construction. This is more of a problem for single-unit rather than multiunit structures. In fact, the time lag between issuance of a permit and completion of construction for multiunit structures is generally more than 6 months depending on the size of the structure. Also, new construction in special places such as colleges or military bases is not covered. This is a deficiency in both permit and nonpermit areas.

In identifying whole-structure additions in address and area ED's, units which were in sample were screened to see if they were eligible for interview. The screening operation involved asking a series of questions. Therefore, the quality of coverage in these areas is only as good as the quality of the responses to these questions. It is conceivable that eligible units were omitted and ineligible units were included because the respondents' answers to the screening questions were incorrect. In addition, the quality of the listing of addresses will also affect the coverage of whole structure additions.

It is also believed that a coverage deficiency exists for units that were nonresidential at the time of the 1980 census, but have since converted to residential units. The magnitude of this deficiency is not known.

The second and third stages of ratio estimation correct these deficiencies for the total number of housing units only. Biases of subtotals will still exist.

Processing errors. Several types of errors are associated with the processing of the data. The first type of processing error which may be introduced is keying error. A quality assurance operation conducted in conjunction with the keying of the data helps to insure that less than 0.4 percent of the data fields keyed from the questionnaire will be in error.

Another type of processing error is imputation error. If certain fields on a questionnaire are blank, values are assigned by the computer. These are generally items for which 1980 census data is available, as well as items that had an item nonresponse rate of 1.0 percent or less in 1983. It is not known how close these imputed values are to the actual values.

A problem may also exist for items for which there are no imputations for item response. Totals for these items and any subcategories of these items may be underestimated. Percent distributions may also be distorted.

Nonsampling error also occurs because of noninterview. The noninterview adjustments assume that interviewed units of similar size and geographic location (i.e., MSA status, urban/rural status) can adequately represent noninterviews. The extent to which this assumption does not hold true will determine the magnitude of the nonsampling error from these units.

Finally, another type of processing error is rounding error. The data are processed using double precision to minimize the effect of the rounding errors. However, the error may still be significant for small percentages and small medians when these figures are derived from relatively large bases. Thus, confidence intervals formed from the standard errors may be distorted. This should be taken into consideration when analyzing the results of this survey.

Standard Error Table Locator: Population Group by Type of Characteristic

(Tables "a" used for estimates; tables "b" used for percentages)

Population group ¹	Table number by characteristics group			
	General ²	Fuel and type of heating/cooling equipment	Neighborhood ³	Special ⁴
United States:				
Total ⁵	1a, 1b	5a,5b	5a,5b	6a, 6b
Year-round or seasonal vacants	4a; 4b	5a, 5b	5a, 5b	6a, 6b
Black	1a, 1b	5a, 5b	5a, 5b	6a, 6b
Hispanic	⁶ 2a, ⁶ 2b	5a, 5b	5a, 5b	6a, 6b
Elderly	1a, 1b	5a, 5b	5a, 5b	6a, 6b
Urban	2a, 2b	5a, 5b	5a, 5b	6a, 6b
Rural	3a, 3b	6a, 6b	5a, 5b	6a, 6b
Mobile home	1a, 1b	6a, 6b	5a, 5b	6a, 6b
New construction	1a, 1b	5a, 5b	5a, 5b	6a, 6b
In (P)MSA's—Central cities.....	2a, 2b	5a, 5b	5a, 5b	6a, 6b
In (P)MSA's—Suburbs	2a, 2b	5a, 5b	5a, 5b	6a, 6b
Outside (P)MSA's	4a, 4b	7a, 7b	7a, 7b	7a, 7b
Regions:				
Northeast	2a, 2b	5a, 5b	5a, 5b	6a, 6b
Midwest	1a, 1b	5a, 5b	5a, 5b	6a, 6b
South	3a, 3b	6a, 6b	5a, 5b	6a, 6b
West	1a, 1b	5a, 5b	5a, 5b	6a, 6b

¹For multiple population groups (for example; Blacks in the Northeast or new construction in central cities) use the standard error table with the highest standard error for a given estimate.

²General includes all characteristics except fuels and heating/cooling equipment, neighborhood items, and special items.

³Neighborhood items include all characteristics in "neighborhood" tables except "mobile home in group."

⁴Special items include all characteristics pertaining to cooperatives or condominiums; no complete bathroom; less than 1,500 square feet of detached, one-family or mobile homes; well serving 1 to 5 units; mobile homes in a group of seven or more; area within 300 feet includes open space park, farm, or ranch; and major street repairs needed.

⁵Total includes total housing units, year-round, occupied, owner, renter, physical problems, moved in past year, below poverty level.

⁶Use table 1 for the following Hispanic deficiency items: sagging roof; missing bricks, siding, and other outside material; broken windows; fuel other than electricity, gas, or oil; bars on windows of buildings within 300 feet; 1.51 or more persons per room; 400 to 699 square feet per person; water supply stoppage in last 3 months; no toilet working for at least 6 hours in last 3 months; sewage disposal—public sewer with breakdown lasting 6 hours or more in last 3 months; uncomfortably cold for 24 or more hours last winter; signs of rats in last 3 months; and broken plaster or peeling paint in interior.

Table 1a. Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers of Housing Units

(Numbers in thousands)

Size of estimate	Standard error				Size of estimate	Standard error			
	United States, elderly, Hispanic, mobile home, or new construction	Mid-west region	West region	Black		United States, elderly, Hispanic, mobile home, or new construction	Mid-west region	West region	Black
0	3	3	3	3	7,500	136	116	108	70
5	4	4	4	4	10,000	155	122	108	-
10	5	5	5	5	12,500	170	121	98	-
25	8	8	8	8	15,000	184	114	76	-
50	12	12	12	12	17,500	195	100	-	-
100	16	16	16	16	20,000	205	72	-	-
250	26	26	26	26	22,500	213	-	-	-
500	37	36	36	36	25,000	220	-	-	-
1,000	52	51	51	49	50,000	242	-	-	-
2,500	81	77	76	71	75,000	176	-	-	-
5,000	113	102	98	82	90,000	-	-	-	-

Table 1b. Standard Errors of Estimated Percentages of Housing Units

Base of percentage (thousands)	Estimated percentage							
	0 or 100	1 or 99	2 or 98	5 or 95	10 or 90	15 or 85	25 or 75	50
5	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1	36.8
10	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.3	22.5	26.0
25	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.9	11.7	14.2	16.4
50	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	7.0	8.3	10.1	11.6
100	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.6	4.9	5.9	7.1	8.2
250	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.3	3.1	3.7	4.5	5.2
500	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.6	2.2	2.6	3.2	3.7
1,000	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.6
2,500	0.11	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6
5,000	0.05	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2
7,500	0.04	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
10,000	0.03	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8
12,500	0.02	0.15	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7
15,000	0.02	0.13	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7
17,500	0.02	0.12	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6
20,000	0.01	0.12	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6
22,500	0.01	0.11	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
25,000	0.01	0.10	0.15	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
50,000	0.01	0.07	0.10	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
75,000	0.01	0.06	0.08	0.13	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
90,000	0.01	0.05	0.08	0.12	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 2a. Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers of Housing Units

(Numbers in thousands)

Size of estimate	Standard error		Size of estimate	Standard error	
	Urban, central cities, MSA-suburb, or Hispanic	Northeast region		Urban, central cities, MSA-suburb, or Hispanic	Northeast region
0	2	2	2,500	76	72
5	3	3	5,000	106	93
10	5	5	7,500	127	103
25	8	8	10,000	145	105
50	11	11	15,000	172	84
100	15	15	20,000	191	-
250	24	24	25,000	206	-
500	34	34	50,000	227	-
1,000	48	47	75,000	164	-

Table 2b. Standard Errors of Estimated Percentages of Housing Units

Base of percentage (thousands)	Estimated percentage							
	0 or 100	1 or 99	2 or 98	5 or 95	10 or 90	15 or 85	25 or 75	50
5	32.1	32.1	32.1	32.1	32.1	32.1	32.1	34.4
10	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1	21.0	24.3
25	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	9.2	11.0	13.3	15.4
50	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.7	6.5	7.8	9.4	10.9
100	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.4	4.6	5.5	6.7	7.7
250	0.9	1.0	1.4	2.1	2.9	3.5	4.2	4.9
500	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.5	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.4
1,000	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.4
2,500	0.09	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5
5,000	0.05	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1
7,500	0.03	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9
10,000	0.02	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8
15,000	0.02	0.12	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6
20,000	0.01	0.11	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
25,000	0.01	0.10	0.14	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
50,000	0.01	0.07	0.10	0.15	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
75,000	0.01	0.06	0.08	0.12	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 3a. Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers of Housing Units

(Numbers in thousands)

Size of estimate	Standard error		Size of estimate	Standard error	
	Rural	South region		Rural	South region
0	3	3	2,500	84	81
5	4	4	5,000	117	110
10	5	5	7,500	141	127
25	8	8	10,000	160	139
50	12	12	15,000	189	147
100	17	17	20,000	211	139
250	27	27	25,000	227	110
500	38	38	30,000	239	14
1,000	53	53	33,000	244	-

Table 3b. Standard Errors of Estimated Percentages of Housing Units

Base of percentage (thousands)	Estimated percentage							
	0 or 100	1 or 99	2 or 98	5 or 95	10 or 90	15 or 85	25 or 75	50
5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	37.9
10	22.4	22.4	22.4	22.4	22.4	22.4	23.2	26.8
25	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	12.1	14.7	17.0
50	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	7.2	8.6	10.4	12.0
100	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.7	5.1	6.1	7.3	8.5
250	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.3	3.2	3.8	4.6	5.4
500	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.7	2.3	2.7	3.3	3.8
1,000	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.7
2,500	0.12	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.7
5,000	0.06	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.2
7,500	0.04	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0
10,000	0.03	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8
15,000	0.02	0.14	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7
20,000	0.01	0.12	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6
25,000	0.01	0.11	0.15	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
30,000	0.01	0.10	0.14	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
33,000	0.01	0.09	0.13	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5

Table 4a. Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers of Housing Units

(Numbers in thousands)

Size of estimate	Standard error	Size of estimate	Standard error
0	3	5,000	206
5	4	7,500	291
10	5	10,000	376
25	8	12,500	461
50	12	15,000	545
100	17	17,500	629
250	28	20,000	713
500	41	22,500	798
1,000	63	25,000	882
2,500	119		

Table 5a. Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers of Housing Units

(Numbers in thousands)

Size of estimate	Standard error	Size of estimate	Standard error
0	3	7,500	152
5	4	10,000	172
10	6	12,500	189
25	9	15,000	204
50	13	17,500	217
100	18	20,000	227
250	29	22,500	237
500	41	25,000	245
1,000	57	50,000	270
2,500	90	75,000	195
5,000	126	90,000	

Table 4b. Standard Errors of Estimated Percentages of Housing Units

Base of percentage (thousands)	Estimated percentage							
	0 or 100	1 or 99	2 or 98	5 or 95	10 or 90	15 or 85	25 or 75	50
5	36.2	36.2	36.2	36.2	36.2	36.2	36.2	37.6
10	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.1	23.0	26.6
25	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	12.0	14.6	16.8
50	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	7.1	8.5	10.3	11.9
100	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.7	5.0	6.0	7.3	8.4
250	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.3	3.2	3.8	4.6	5.3
500	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.3	3.8
1,000	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.7
2,500	0.11	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.7
5,000	0.06	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2
7,500	0.04	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0
10,000	0.03	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8
12,500	0.02	0.15	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8
15,000	0.02	0.14	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7
17,500	0.02	0.13	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
20,000	0.01	0.12	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6
22,500	0.01	0.11	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6
25,000	0.01	0.11	0.15	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5

Table 5b. Standard Errors of Estimated Percentages of Housing Units

Base of percentage (thousands)	Estimated percentage							
	0 or 100	1 or 99	2 or 98	5 or 95	10 or 90	15 or 85	25 or 75	50
5	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.9
10	25.1	25.1	25.1	25.1	25.1	25.1	25.1	28.9
25	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	13.1	15.8	18.3
50	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	7.8	9.2	11.2	12.9
100	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.0	5.5	6.5	7.9	9.1
250	1.3	1.3	1.6	2.5	3.5	4.1	5.0	5.8
500	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.8	2.5	2.9	3.5	4.1
1,000	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.9
2,500	0.13	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.8
5,000	0.07	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3
7,500	0.04	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1
10,000	0.03	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9
12,500	0.03	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8
15,000	0.02	0.15	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7
17,500	0.02	0.14	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7
20,000	0.02	0.13	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
22,500	0.01	0.12	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6
25,000	0.01	0.12	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6
50,000	0.01	0.08	0.11	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
75,000	0.01	0.07	0.09	0.15	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
90,000	0.01	0.06	0.09	0.13	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3

Table 6a. Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers of Housing Units

(Numbers in thousands)

Size of estimate	Standard error	Size of estimate	Standard error
0	6	7,500	197
5	6	10,000	224
10	8	12,500	247
25	12	15,000	266
50	17	17,500	282
100	24	20,000	296
250	38	22,500	309
500	53	25,000	319
1,000	75	30,000	336
2,500	117	35,000	347
5,000	164	40,000	353

Table 6b. Standard Errors of Estimated Percentages of Housing Units

Base of percentage (thousands)	Estimated percentage							
	0 or 100	1 or 99	2 or 98	5 or 95	10 or 90	15 or 85	25 or 75	50
5	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.3
10	36.2	36.2	36.2	36.2	36.2	36.2	36.2	37.7
25	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	20.6	23.8
50	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	12.0	14.6	16.9
100	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	7.1	8.5	10.3	11.9
250	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.3	4.5	5.4	6.5	7.5
500	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.3	3.2	3.8	4.6	5.3
1,000	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.3	3.8
2,500	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.4
5,000	0.11	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.7
7,500	0.08	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.4
10,000	0.06	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.2
12,500	0.05	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1
15,000	0.04	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0
17,500	0.03	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9
20,000	0.03	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8
22,500	0.03	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8
25,000	0.02	0.15	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8
30,000	0.02	0.14	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7
35,000	0.02	0.13	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
40,000	0.01	0.12	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6

Table 7a. Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers of Housing Units

(Numbers in thousands)

Size of estimate	Standard error	Size of estimate	Standard error
0	9	5,000	285
5	9	7,500	389
10	9	10,000	491
25	15	12,500	592
50	21	15,000	692
100	29	17,500	791
250	47	20,000	891
500	68	22,500	990
1,000	100	25,000	1090
2,500	176		

Table 7b. Standard Errors of Estimated Percentages of Housing Units

Base of percentage (thousands)	Estimated percentage							
	0 or 100	1 or 99	2 or 98	5 or 95	10 or 90	15 or 85	25 or 75	50
5	62.9	62.9	62.9	62.9	62.9	62.9	62.9	65.2
10	45.9	45.9	45.9	45.9	45.9	45.9	45.9	46.1
25	25.4	25.4	25.4	25.4	25.4	25.4	25.4	29.1
50	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.7	17.8	20.6
100	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	8.7	10.4	12.6	14.6
250	3.3	3.3	3.3	4.0	5.5	6.6	8.0	9.2
500	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.8	3.9	4.7	5.6	6.5
1,000	0.8	0.9	1.3	2.0	2.8	3.3	4.0	4.6
2,500	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.9
5,000	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.1
7,500	0.11	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.7
10,000	0.08	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.5
12,500	0.07	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3
15,000	0.06	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2
17,500	0.05	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1
20,000	0.04	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0
22,500	0.04	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0
25,000	0.03	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9

Index

A

Additional residential units:

- Owning 1-7, 2-7
 Reasons for ownership 1-7, 2-7

B

Broken plaster or peeling

- paint (interior) 1-3, 2-3, 3-3, 4-3, 5-3,
 6-3, 7-3, 8-3, 9-3, 10-3, 11-3

C

- Carpools 1-5, 2-5, 3-5, 4-5, 5-5, 6-5,
 7-5, 8-5, 9-5, 10-5, 11-5

D

- Dining room, separate 1-3, 2-3, 3-3, 4-3, 5-3,
 6-3, 7-3, 8-3, 9-3, 10-3, 11-3

E

- Electric outlets, rooms without.. 1-3, 2-3, 3-3, 4-3, 5-3,
 6-3, 7-3, 8-3, 9-3, 10-3, 11-3

Electric wiring:

- Exposed 1-3, 2-3, 3-3, 4-3, 5-3,
 6-3, 7-3, 8-3, 9-3, 10-3, 11-3
 Lack of 1-3, 2-3, 3-3, 4-3, 5-3,
 6-3, 7-3, 8-3, 9-3, 10-3, 11-3

F

- Fireplace 1-3, 2-3, 3-3, 4-3, 5-3,
 6-3, 7-3, 8-3, 9-3, 10-3, 11-3

- Floors, holes in 1-3, 2-3, 3-3, 4-3, 5-3,
 6-3, 7-3, 8-3, 9-3, 10-3, 11-3

Flush toilets:

- Breakdowns 1-3, 2-3, 3-3, 4-3, 5-3,
 6-3, 7-3, 8-3, 9-3, 10-3, 11-3

G

- Garage or carport 1-3, 2-3, 3-3, 4-3, 5-3,
 6-3, 7-3, 8-3, 9-3, 10-3, 11-3

H

Heating equipment:

- Breakdowns 1-3, 2-3, 3-3, 4-3, 5-3,
 6-3, 7-3, 8-3, 9-3, 10-3, 11-3

H—Continued

Heating problems:

- Equipment breakdowns 1-3, 2-3, 3-3, 4-3, 5-3,
 6-3, 7-3, 8-3, 9-3, 10-3, 11-3
 Other causes 1-3, 2-3, 3-3, 4-3, 5-3,
 6-3, 7-3, 8-3, 9-3, 10-3, 11-3

Holes:

- In floors 1-3, 2-3, 3-3, 4-3, 5-3,
 6-3, 7-3, 8-3, 9-3, 10-3, 11-3
 Open cracks (interior) 1-3, 2-3, 3-3, 4-3, 5-3,
 6-3, 7-3, 8-3, 9-3, 10-3, 11-3

Households and householders:

- Age of householder 1-1, 2-1, 3-1, 4-1, 5-1, 6-1,
 7-1, 8-1, 9-1, 10-1, 11-1

- Family/Nonfamily 1-1, 1-2, 1-3, 2-1, 2-2, 2-3,
 3-1, 3-2, 3-3, 4-1, 4-2, 4-3
 5-1, 5-2, 5-3, 6-1, 6-2, 6-3,
 7-1, 7-2, 7-3, 8-1, 8-2, 8-3,
 9-1, 9-2, 9-3, 10-1, 10-2,
 10-3, 11-1, 11-2, 11-3

Female householder, no husband present

- 1-1, 1-2, 1-3, 2-1, 2-2, 2-3,
 3-1, 3-2, 3-3, 4-1, 4-2, 4-3
 5-1, 5-2, 5-3, 6-1, 6-2, 6-3,
 7-1, 7-2, 7-3, 8-1, 8-2, 8-3,
 9-1, 9-2, 9-3, 10-1, 10-2,
 10-3, 11-1, 11-2, 11-3

Householders owning

additional residential units ...

- 1-7, 2-7

Male householder, no wife

- present 1-1, 1-2, 1-3, 2-1, 2-2, 2-3, 3-1,
 3-2, 3-3, 4-1, 4-2, 4-3
 5-1, 5-2, 5-3, 6-1, 6-2, 6-3,
 7-1, 7-2, 7-3, 8-1, 8-2, 8-3,
 9-1, 9-2, 9-3, 10-1, 10-2,
 10-3, 11-1, 11-2, 11-3

Nonfamily households

- 1-1, 1-2, 1-3, 2-1, 2-2, 2-3,
 3-1, 3-2, 3-3, 4-1, 4-2, 4-3
 5-1, 5-2, 5-3, 6-1, 6-2, 6-3,
 7-1, 7-2, 7-3, 8-1, 8-2, 8-3,
 9-1, 9-2, 9-3, 10-1, 10-2,
 10-3, 11-1, 11-2, 11-3

H—Continued

Own children under 18 years of age	1-1, 1-2, 1-3, 2-1, 2-2, 2-3,3-1, 3-2, 3-3, 4-1, 4-2, 4-3, 5-1, 5-2, 5-3, 6-1, 6-2, 6-3, 7-1, 7-2, 7-3, 8-1, 8-2, 8-3, 9-1, 9-2, 9-3, 10-1, 10-2, 10-3, 11-1, 11-2, 11-3
Persons 65 years old and over.....	1-1, 1-2, 1-3, 2-1, 2-2, 2-3, 3-1, 3-2, 3-3, 4-1, 4-2, 4-3, 5-1, 5-2, 5-3, 6-1, 6-2, 6-3, 6-4, 6-5, 6-6, 7-1, 7-2, 7-3, 8-1, 8-2, 8-3, 9-1, 9-2, 9-3, 10-1, 10-2, 10-3, 11-1, 11-2,
Housing costs:	
Monthly costs.....	1-2, 2-2, 3-2, 4-2, 5-2, 6-2, 7-2, 8-2, 9-2, 10-2, 11-2
Monthly costs as a percent of income.....	1-2, 2-2, 3-2, 4-2, 5-2, 6-2, 7-2, 8-2, 9-2, 10-2, 11-2
Shared ownership.....	1-7, 2-7

I

Income characteristics:	
As a percent of poverty level.....	1-2, 2-2, 3-2, 4-2, 5-2, 6-2, 7-2, 8-2, 9-2, 10-2, 11-2
Household income.....	1-2, 2-2, 3-2, 4-2, 5-2, 6-2, 7-2, 8-2, 9-2, 10-2, 11-2

Investment properties:

Location	1-7, 2-7
Mortgage status.....	1-7, 2-7
Number	1-7, 2-7
Shared ownership.....	1-7, 2-7
Type	1-7, 2-7

J

Journey to work:

Departure time to work	1-5, 2-5, 3-5, 4-5, 5-5, 6-5, 7-5, 8-5, 9-5, 10-5, 11-5
Distance to work.....	1-5, 2-5, 3-5, 4-5, 5-5, 6-5, 7-5, 8-5, 9-5, 10-5, 11-5
Means of transportation.....	1-5, 2-5, 3-5, 4-5, 5-5, 6-5, 7-5, 8-5, 9-5, 10-5, 11-5
Travel time.....	1-5, 2-5, 3-5, 4-5, 5-5, 6-5, 7-5, 8-5, 9-5, 10-5, 11-5

M

Mobile home	1-4, 1-5, 1-6, 1-7, 2-4, 2-5, 2-6, 2-7, 3-4, 3-5, 3-6, 4-4, 4-5, 4-6, 5-4, 5-5, 5-6, 6-4, 6-5, 6-6, 7-4, 7-5, 7-6, 8-4, 8-5, 8-6, 9-4, 9-5, 9-6, 10-4, 10-5, 10-6, 11-4, 11-5, 11-6
Mobility:	
Likely location in 5 years	1-6, 2-6, 3-6, 4-6, 5-6, 6-6, 7-6, 8-6, 9-6, 10-6, 11-6
Location of area.....	1-6, 2-6, 3-6, 4-6, 5-6, 6-6, 7-6, 8-6, 9-6, 10-6, 11-6
Moved in past year.....	1-4, 1-5, 1-6, 1-7, 2-4, 2-5, 2-6, 2-7, 3-4, 3-5, 3-6, 4-4, 4-5, 4-6, 5-4, 5-5, 5-6, 6-4, 6-5, 6-6, 7-4, 7-5, 7-6, 8-4, 8-5, 8-6, 9-4, 9-5, 9-6, 10-4, 10-5, 10-6, 11-4, 11-5, 11-6
Preferred location in 5 years.....	1-6, 2-6, 3-6, 4-6, 5-6, 6-6, 7-6, 8-6, 9-6, 10-6, 11-6
Previous location	1-6, 2-6, 3-6, 4-6, 5-6, 6-6, 7-6, 8-6, 9-6, 10-6, 11-6
Type of area.....	1-6, 2-6, 3-6, 4-6, 5-6, 6-6, 7-6, 8-6, 9-6, 10-6, 11-6

N

Neighborhood:

Conditions.....	1-3, 1-4, 2-3, 2-4, 3-3, 3-4, 4-3, 4-4, 5-3, 5-4, 6-3, 6-4, 7-3, 7-4, 8-3, 8-4, 9-3, 9-4, 10-3, 10-4, 11-3, 11-4
Conditions of streets	1-3, 1-4, 2-3, 2-4, 3-3, 3-4, 4-3, 4-4, 5-3, 5-4, 6-3, 6-4, 7-3, 7-4, 8-3, 8-4, 9-3, 9-4, 10-3, 10-4, 11-3, 11-4
Opinion of neighborhood	1-3, 2-3, 3-3, 4-3, 5-3, 6-3, 7-3, 8-3, 9-3, 10-3, 11-3
Services (police, medical, schools, shopping, transportation)	1-4, 2-4, 3-4, 4-4, 5-4, 6-4, 7-4, 8-4, 9-4, 10-4, 11-4
Trash, litter, or junk on streets, or properties	1-3, 1-4, 2-3, 2-4, 3-3, 3-4, 4-3, 4-4, 5-3, 5-4, 6-3, 6-4, 7-3, 7-4, 8-3, 8-4, 9-3, 9-4, 10-3, 10-4, 11-3, 11-4

O

Opinion of structure.....	1-3, 2-3, 3-3, 4-3, 5-3, 6-3, 7-3, 8-3, 9-3, 10-3, 11-3
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P

Persons:

Number	1-1, 2-1, 3-1, 4-1, 5-1, 6-1, 7-1, 8-1, 9-1, 10-1, 11-1
Per room	1-1, 2-1, 3-1, 4-1, 5-1, 6-1, 7-1, 8-1, 9-1, 10-1, 11-1
Physical problems of structure ..	1-3, 1-4, 1-5, 1-6, 1-7, 2-3, 2-4, 2-5, 2-6, 2-7, 3-3, 3-4, 3-5, 3-6, 4-3, 4-4, 4-5, 4-6, 5-3, 5-4, 5-5, 5-6, 6-3, 6-4, 6-5, 7-3, 7-4, 7-5, 7-6, 8-3, 8-4, 8-5, 8-6, 9-3, 9-4, 9-5, 9-6, 10-3, 10-4, 10-5, 10-6, 11-3, 11-4, 11-5, 11-6
Porch, deck, balcony or patio ...	1-3, 2-3, 3-3, 4-3, 5-3, 6-3, 7-3, 8-3, 9-3, 10-3, 11-3
Poverty	1-2, 1-4, 1-5, 1-6, 1-7, 2-2, 2-4, 2-5, 2-6, 2-7, 3-2, 3-4, 3-5, 3-6, 4-2, 4-4, 4-5, 4-6, 5-2, 5-4, 5-5, 5-6, 6-2, 6-4, 6-5, 6-6, 7-2, 7-4, 7-5, 7-6, 8-2, 8-4, 8-5, 8-6, 9-2, 9-4 9-5, 9-6, 10-2, 10-4, 10-5, 10-6, 11-2, 11-4, 11-5, 11-6
Previous unit, location	1-6, 2-6, 3-6, 4-6, 5-6, 6-6, 7-6, 8-6, 9-6, 10-6, 11-6

R

Rats, signs of	1-3, 2-3, 3-3, 4-3, 5-3, 6-3, 7-3, 8-3, 9-3, 10-3, 11-3
Regions	1-4, 1-5, 1-6, 1-7, 2-4, 2-5, 2-6, 2-7, 3-4, 3-5, 3-6, 4-4, 4-5, 4-6, 5-4, 5-5, 5-6, 6-4, 6-5, 6-6, 7-4, 7-5, 7-6, 8-4, 8-5, 8-6, 9-4, 9-5, 9-6, 10-4, 10-5, 10-6, 11-4, 11-5, 11-6

S

Second homes (see "addi-
tional residential units")

Selected amenities	1-3, 2-3, 3-3, 4-3, 5-3, 6-3, 7-3, 8-3, 9-3, 10-3, 11-3
Selected deficiencies	1-3, 2-3, 3-3, 4-3, 5-3, 6-3, 7-3, 8-3, 9-3, 10-3, 11-3
Sewage disposal:	
Breakdowns	1-3, 2-3, 3-3, 4-3, 5-3, 6-3, 7-3, 8-3, 9-3, 10-3, 11-3
Means of	1-3, 2-3, 3-3, 4-3, 5-3, 6-3, 7-3, 8-3, 9-3, 10-3, 11-3

S—Continued

Square footage:

Per person	1-1, 2-1, 3-1, 4-1, 5-1, 6-1, 7-1, 8-1, 9-1, 10-1, 11-1
Streets, condition of	1-4, 2-4, 3-4, 4-4, 5-4, 6-4, 4-3, 4-4, 5-3, 5-4, 6-3, 6-4, 7-4, 8-4, 9-4, 10-4, 11-4
Suitability for year-round use	1-7, 2-7

T

Telephone available	1-3, 2-3, 3-3, 4-3, 5-3, 6-3, 7-3, 8-3, 9-3, 10-3, 11-3
Tenure	1-1, 1-4, 1-5, 1-6, 1-7, 2-1, 2-4, 2-5, 2-6, 2-7, 3-1, 3-4, 3-5, 3-6, 4-1, 4-4, 4-5, 4-6, 5-1, 5-4, 5-5, 5-6, 6-1, 6-4, 6-5, 6-6, 7-1, 7-4, 7-5, 7-6, 8-1, 8-4, 8-5, 8-6, 9-1, 9-4, 9-5, 9-6, 10-1, 10-4, 10-5, 11-1, 11-4, 11-5, 11-6
Transportation, means of	1-5, 2-5, 3-5, 4-5, 5-5, 6-5, 7-5, 8-5, 9-5, 10-5, 11-5

U

Units in structure	1-1, 2-1, 3-1, 4-1, 5-1, 6-1, 7-1, 8-1, 9-1, 10-1, 11-1
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V

Vacation unit:

Households owning a vacation unit	1-7, 2-7
Location	1-7, 2-7
Mortgage status	1-7, 2-7
Nights spent at unit	1-7, 2-7
Suitability for year-round use ..	1-7, 2-7
Type	1-7, 2-7
Value	1-7, 2-7
Value	1-2, 1-7, 2-2, 2-7, 3-2, 4-2, 5-2, 6-2, 7-2, 8-2, 9-2, 10-2, 11-2

W.

Water supply stoppage	1-3, 2-3, 3-3, 4-3, 5-3, 6-3, 7-3, 8-3, 9-3
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Y

Year structure built	1-1, 2-1, 3-1, 4-1, 5-1, 6-1, 7-1, 8-1, 9-1
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