

Massachusetts: 2000

Population and Housing Unit Counts

Issued June 2003

PHC-3-23

2000 Census of Population and Housing

U S C E N S U S B U R E A U

Helping You Make Informed Decisions

U.S. Department of Commerce
Economics and Statistics Administration
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU

United States
**Census
2000**

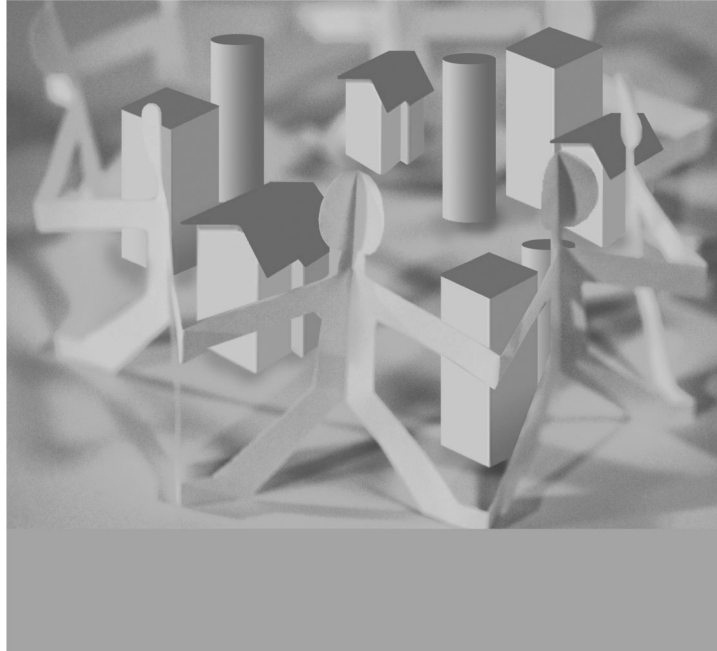
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SUGGESTED CITATION

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2003



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How to Use This Census Report

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INTRODUCTION

Data from Census 2000 are presented in three printed report series:

1. PHC-1, *Summary Population and Housing Characteristics*
2. PHC-2, *Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*
3. PHC-3, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*

The data from Census 2000 were derived from a limited number of basic questions asked of the entire population and about every housing unit (referred to as the 100-percent questions, found on the “short form”), and from additional questions asked of a sample of the population and housing units (referred to as the sample questions, found on the “long form”).

The PHC-1, *Summary Population and Housing Characteristics*, report series provides data based on the 100-percent questions. The subjects are age, Hispanic or Latino origin, household relationship, race, sex, tenure (owner- or renter-occupied), and vacancy characteristics. Land area measurements and population density also are provided. This series is similar to the 1990 census CPH-1 series.

The PHC-2, *Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, report series provides sample data based on both the 100-percent and the sample questions. Sample subjects include place of birth; residence in 1995; language; educational attainment and school enrollment; veteran status; disability status; employment status; journey to work; work status, earnings, income, and poverty status in 1999; physical housing characteristics; units in structure; fuel and equipment characteristics; owner and renter household characteristics, such as year owner moved into unit; home value; contract and gross rent; and mortgage and rental cost characteristics. This series is similar to the 1990 census CPH-5 series.

The PHC-3, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, report series provides Census 2000 and historical comparisons of the 100-percent population and housing unit counts. It provides land and water area measurements, and population density. The user notes section documents geographic changes over the past decade. This series is similar to the 1990 census CPH-2 series.

In each series, there is one report for each state, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico, plus a United States summary report. Many tables in the United States summary reports include data for Puerto Rico.

HOW TO FIND GEOGRAPHIC AREAS AND SUBJECT MATTER DATA

This report includes a table finding guide to assist the user in locating those statistical tables that contain the desired data. The table finding guide lists alphabetically, by geographic area, the subjects shown in this report. To determine which tables in this report show data for a particular topic, find the subject in the lefthand column of the table finding guide and then look across the columns using the headings at the top for the desired type of geographic area. Figure I-1 is an example of a table finding guide.

The table finding guide does not include cross-classifications of subject-matter items. Additional information to locate data within specific reports is provided in the headnote at the top of the table finding guide and in the footnotes at the bottom of the guide.

HOW TO USE THE STATISTICAL TABLES

Parts of a Statistical Table

The census data included in printed reports are arranged in tables. Each table includes four major parts: (1) heading, (2) boxhead, (3) stub, and (4) data field. A typical census report table is illustrated in Figure I-2.

The heading consists of the table number, title, and headnote. The table number indicates the position of the table within the report, while the title is a brief statement indicating the subjects and time reference of the data presented in the table. The headnote is enclosed in brackets and is located under the title. It contains statements that qualify, explain, or provide information pertaining to the entire table.

The boxhead is under the heading. This portion of the table, which contains the individual column heads or captions, describes the data in each vertical column. In the boxhead of many tables, a spanner appears across and above two or more column heads or across two or more lower spanners. The purpose of a spanner is to classify or qualify items below it or separate the table into identifiable blocks in terms of major aspects of the data.

Figure I-1.

Table Finding Guide

SUBJECTS BY TYPE OF GEOGRAPHIC AREA AND TABLE NUMBER

The types of geographic areas covered in this report are shown on the side, and subjects are shown at the top. See PHC-3-A, *Population and Housing Unit Counts, Selected Appendixes*, for a description of area classifications (Appendix A) and for definitions and explanations of subject characteristics (Appendix B).

Geographic area	Population		Housing units		Area measurement		Average per square mile		Number of places
	Census 2000	Previous censuses	Census 2000	Previous censuses	Total area	Land area	Population	Housing units	
THE STATE¹									
Total	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,7a,8,9	1,2,4,5,6,7,7a	1,2,3,5,6,7,7a,9	1,2,5,6,7,7a	5,6	3,5,6,9	3,5,6	3,5,6	1,8
Urban and rural	1,4,8,9	1,4	1,9	1	—	9	—	—	1,8
Current urban definition ..	1,4,8,9	1,4	1,9	1	—	9	—	—	1,8
1950-90 urban definition ..	1,4	1,4	1	1	—	—	—	—	1
Urban and rural by size of place	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
In urbanized area and in urban cluster	4,9	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	—
Size of urbanized area and urban cluster	9	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	—
In place and not in place ..	4,8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
COUNTY²									
Total	2,3,4,5	2,4,5	2,3,5	2,5	5	3,5	3,5	3,5	—
Urban and rural	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
COUNTY SUBDIVISION³									
By county	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	—
Alphabetically by state ..	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	—
By urban and rural parts ..	6	—	6	—	6	6	6	6	—
By 2000 rank	7a	7a	7a	7a	—	—	—	—	—
PLACE									
By county and county subdivision	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	—
Alphabetically by state ..	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	—
By urban and rural parts ..	6	—	6	—	6	6	6	6	—
By 2000 rank	7	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—

¹State, District of Columbia, or Puerto Rico.
²Parish in Louisiana; city and borough, municipality, borough, or census area in Alaska; and municipio in Puerto Rico; in Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia, one or more cities are independent of counties and are treated as statistical equivalents of counties; the entire District of Columbia, which has no counties, is treated as a county equivalent.
³County subdivisions within the state are shown alphabetically with places for the following 12 states: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

Figure I-2.

PARTS OF A STATISTICAL TABLE

Table 6. Population for Selected Categories of Race: 2000

(For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and definitions, see text.)

State Place and (in Selected States) County Subdivision	Selected combinations of two races										Race alone or in combination with one or more other races		
	White, Black or American		White, American Indian and Alaska Native		Black or American Indian and Alaska Native		White, Black or American Indian and Alaska Native		American Indian and Alaska Native		Asian	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	Some other race
	White, Black or American	White, American Indian and Alaska Native	White, American Indian and Alaska Native	Black or American Indian and Alaska Native	Black or American Indian and Alaska Native	White, Black or American Indian and Alaska Native	White, Black or American Indian and Alaska Native	White, Black or American Indian and Alaska Native	White, Black or American Indian and Alaska Native	White, Black or American Indian and Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	Some other race
THE STATE	4 356	17 565	4 712	2 326	3 189 853	1 186 988	45 440	39 458	4 388	38 281			
COUNTY													
Adair County	61	188	77	13	35 588	7 549	410	297	32	223			
Adams County	160	739	161	37	123 789	14 222	1 614	756	80	1 686			
Adelphi County	34	56	15	19	15 026	13 550	271	143	41	313			
Adkins County	10	55	9	5	16 564	4 951	115	22	4	19			
Adrian County	34	273	41	10	49 993	864	580	132	24	1 164			
Adre County	10	27	11	1	1 006	8 213	40	49	5	54			
Adrian County	21	23	3	10	12 006	8 711	88	47	5	28			
Adrian County	195	410	131	40	89 475	21 142	639	685	101	887			
Adrian County	16	10	10	20	22 432	14 203	251	101	16	217			
Adrian County	34	65	17	5	22 401	1 381	176	47	22	113			
Adrian County	34	137	21	9	24 276	4 259	269	113	10	687			
Adrian County	19	23	2	3	8 832	7 066	53	11	7	28			
Adrian County	11	60	10	1	13 465	2 586	131	32	8	47			
Adrian County	14	72	15	1	11 884	2 288	122	23	8	79			
Adrian County	108	208	106	45	34 239	8 214	737	975	100	524			
Adrian County	89	233	25	23	62 228	9 212	479	288	188	254			
Adrian County	13	42	14	5	7 863	6 360	79	31	11	20			
Adrian County	9	48	13	10	7 893	4 187	100	13	4	111			
Adrian County	37	139	20	5	33 566	4 486	329	36	17	39			
Adrian County	25	47	4	2	10 189	3 424	105	24	5	39			
Adrian County	80	442	55	1	79 743	829	899	224	51	871			
Adrian County	165	217	116	31	37 484	10 209	722	803	80	588			
Adrian County	86	287	8	25	18 800	21 477	58	28	2 282	184			
Adrian County	48	635	35	7	60 833	1 154	1 208	179	59	2 282			
Adrian County	102	295	66	36	51 130	13 614	1 022	302	52	413			
Adrian County	48	205	32	19	25 143	11 822	1 441	140	25	219			
Adrian County	172	294	20	20	89 564	6 924	629	569	86	862			
Adrian County	29	129	14	2	16 100	2 247	85	37	5	14			
Adrian County	13	113	15	4	22 611	2 773	249	53	16	181			
Adrian County	7	5	-	-	1 918	8 032	18	17	8	16			
Adrian County	21	16	14	13	6 910	10 303	95	47	24	72			
Adrian County	40	40	10	10	10 813	2 208	25	24	24	24			
Adrian County	145	281	82	84	65 168	21 719	25	169	41	521			
Adrian County	79	654	34	18	50 591	2 135	1 535	178	28	287			
Adrian County	61	1 452	420	419	309 587	302 036	3 255	2 091	40	5 340			
Adrian County	22	35	2	4	13 887	1 924	64	14	3	89			
Adrian County	120	322	160	19	79 300	8 462	651	206	40	340			
Adrian County	53	811	10	25	28 102	4 726	2 820	61	6	149			
Adrian County	180	186	29	86	192	20 368	720	2 165	119	719			
Adrian County	112	285	48	16	58 579	8 900	622	302	29	855			
Adrian County	9	4	3	11	3 516	9 929	42	31	13	19			
Adrian County	38	116	5	51	3 440	20 500	118	129	28	107			
Adrian County	786	1 978	748	324	323 723	84 628	4 989	4 282	289	2 850			
Adrian County	16	34	16	16	10 720	11 713	29	35	10	72			
Adrian County	32	131	20	6	29 279	1 180	211	101	18	160			
Adrian County	130	450	67	6	77 650	1 271	879	306	76	2 880			
Adrian County	597	1 262	510	320	255 215	134 861	4 973	6 526	398	2 800			
Adrian County	47	62	14	14	9 919	3 291	320	81	9	11			
Adrian County	307	375	411	156	110 664	109 936	1 228	2 031	331	1 243			
Adrian County	256	685	79	27	96 896	12 813	1 543	568	116	1 763			
Adrian County	9	9	2	2	3 894	8 157	24	30	30	27			
Adrian County	27	47	9	9	4 820	9 664	83	28	26	40			
Adrian County	41	162	21	69	19 287	10 889	450	165	34	140			
Adrian County	29	64	29	64	17 223	15 717	117	64	44	60			
Adrian County	78	14	63	27	26 810	20 257	35	315	110	423			
Adrian County	12	343	49	5	58 816	5 264	627	172	30	327			
Adrian County	137	281	217	15	129 820	10 768	988	1 707	40	1 263			
Adrian County	18	9	43	22	3 873	10 887	45	29	17	39			
Adrian County	149	148	49	31	84 137	20 278	427	247	49	324			
Adrian County	51	86	6	11	30 854	10 610	223	103	24	108			
Adrian County	289	424	163	71	113 443	48 788	957	1 804	172	1 368			
Adrian County	13	239	47	10	65 756	4 487	462	206	28	438			
Adrian County	17	89	11	9	11 860	6 958	1 269	37	16	19			
Adrian County	4	8	13	6	3 838	9 484	34	23	6	16			
Adrian County	11	108	13	9	24 096	110	243	53	17	281			
PLACE													
Adrian City, Henry County	6	2	2	-	1 703	1 203	2	4	-	50			
Adrian City, Jefferson County	8	13	-	-	3 790	1 447	-	-	-	-			
Adrian town, Winston County	-	1	-	-	720	416	7	3	2	-			
Adrian town, York County	26	42	37	3	18 480	2 287	441	167	3	157			
Adrianville city, Blount County	21	64	9	2	15 046	406	143	62	45	1 793			
Adrianville city, Tallapoosa County	14	17	-	-	10 637	4 286	78	61	-	50			
Alexandria CDP, Calhoun County	9	5	5	-	3 284	371	17	28	5	11			
Alexandria city, Pickens County	7	4	-	-	840	1 723	11	-	-	-			
Algodon town, Blount County	-	2	-	-	548	2	5	-	-	-			
Algodon town, Blount County	-	9	-	-	649	85	10	-	-	9			
Algodon town, Blount County (part)	-	1	-	-	15	-	10	-	-	-			
Algodon town, Blount County (part)	-	9	-	-	954	25	10	-	-	-			

The stub is located at the left edge of the table. It includes a listing of line or row captions or descriptions. At the top of the stub is the stubhead. The stubhead is considered to be an extension of the table title and usually shows generic geographic area designations and restrictions.

In the stub, several features are used to help the user better understand the contents of the table. Usually, a block of data lines is preceded by a sidehead. The sidehead, similar to a spanner, describes and classifies the stub entries following it. The use of indentation in a stub indicates the relationship of one data line to another. Indented data lines represent sub-categories that, in most instances, sum to a total. Occasionally

in tables, it is desirable to show one or more single-line subcategories that do not sum to the total.

The data field is that part of the statistical table that contains the data. It extends from the bottom of the boxhead to the bottom of the table and from the right of the stub to the right edge of the page.

Both geographic and subject-matter terms appear in tables. It is important to read the definitions of the terms used in the tables because census terms often are defined in special ways that reflect the manner in which the questions were asked and the data were tabulated. Definitions of geographic terms are provided in PHC-3-A, *Population and Housing Unit Counts, Selected Appendixes*, Appendix A. Census tables often include derived measures such as medians, means, percentages, and ratios. These and other subject-matter terms are defined in Appendix B of the same report.

Symbols and Geographic Abbreviations

The following symbols are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in Census 2000 reports:

- A dash “-” represents zero or a derived measure that rounds to less than 0.1.
- (X) means not applicable. In the 1990 and earlier decennial census reports, three dots “...” meant not applicable.
- (NA) means not available.

-
- The superscript prefix “r” indicates that the count has been revised since the publication of the 1990 census reports, or that the area was erroneously omitted or not shown in the correct geographic relationship in the 1990 census reports. This symbol appears only in the Census 2000 PHC-3, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, report series.
 - A dagger “†” next to the name of a geographic area indicates that there has been a geographic change (for example, an annexation or detachment, a new incorporation, or a name change) since the information was published for the 1990 census for that area. This symbol appears only in the Census 2000 PHC-3, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, report series. The geographic change information for the entities in a state is shown in the “User Notes” section of the Census 2000 PHC-3 report for that state.
 - A plus sign “+” is appended to the lower bound of the highest interval when the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A minus sign “-” is appended to the upper bound of the lowest interval when the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution. For more information on medians, see the section on “Derived Measures” in Appendix B.
 - A minus sign “-” preceding a figure denotes decrease. The minus sign appears only in the Census 2000 PHC-3, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, report series.
 - (U) means the place or place part is composed entirely of urban land area. The (U) appears only in the Census 2000 PHC-3, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, report series.
 - (R) means the place or place part is composed entirely of rural land area. The (R) appears only in the Census 2000 PHC-3, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, report series.
 - (U/R) means the place or place part is composed of both urban land area and rural land area. The (U/R) appears only in the Census 2000 PHC-3, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, report series.

The following geographic abbreviations and terms may be used in the tables in this report:

- A “(part)” next to the name of a geographic area in a hierarchical presentation indicates that the geographic entity is located only partially in the superior geographic entity. For example, a “(part)” next to a place name in a county subdivision-place hierarchy indicates that the place is located in more than one county subdivision. (Places also may be “split” by county, congressional district, urban/rural, metropolitan area, voting district, and other geographic boundaries, depending on the presentation.) Other geographic entities also can be “split” by a higher level entity. The exception is a tabulation block, which is unique within all geographic entities in census products.
- ANVSA is Alaska Native village statistical area.
- ANRC is Alaska Native Regional Corporation.
- CCD is census county division.
- CDP is census designated place.
- CMSA is consolidated metropolitan statistical area.
- MA is metropolitan area.
- MSA is metropolitan statistical area.
- OTSA is Oklahoma tribal statistical area.
- PMSA is primary metropolitan statistical area.
- SDAISA is state designated American Indian statistical area.
- TDSA is tribal designated statistical area.
- UT is unorganized territory.

GRAPHICS

Charts, statistical maps, and other graphic summaries are included in some Census 2000 reports.

USER NOTES

User notes include corrections, errata, and related explanatory information. This section appears directly before the statistical tables in census reports. It presents information about unique characteristics of the report and changes or corrections made too late to be reflected in the text or tables themselves. However, sometimes this information becomes available too late to be reflected even in the user notes. Census 2000 user updates are available on the Census Bureau's Internet site at www.census.gov/main/www/cen2000.html. To receive notification of user notes, subscribe to the Census Product Update (<http://www.census.gov/mp/www/cpu.html>), a biweekly e-mail newsletter available from the Customer Services Center of the Marketing Services Office at the U.S. Census Bureau, or contact the Customer Services Center directly on 301-763-INFO (4636) or at webmaster@census.gov.

APPENDIXES

Appendixes A through E, G, and H, described below, are found in the separate printed volume, PHC-3-A, *Population and Housing Unit Counts, Selected Appendixes*, or on the Internet at <http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2000/phc-3-a.pdf>. Appendix F is included in this report.

Appendix A, Geographic Terms and Concepts. Provides definitions of the types of geographic areas and related information used in census products.

Appendix B, Definitions of Subject Characteristics. Contains definitions for the subject-matter terms used in census products, including explanations of derived measures, limitations of the data, and comparability with previous censuses. The subjects are listed alphabetically. Population characteristics are defined first, followed by the definitions of the housing subjects.

Appendix C, Data Collection and Processing Procedures. Explains the enumeration and residence rules used in counting the population and housing units in the United States and Puerto Rico. It also describes the major components of the operational plan for Census 2000, and includes a glossary of terms.

Appendix D, Questionnaire Facsimile. Presents a facsimile of the Census 2000 questionnaire used to collect the data in this report.

Appendix E, Data Products and User Assistance. Summarizes the Census 2000 data products by describing the information available in printed reports and through electronic media such as CD-ROM, DVD, and the Internet. It also describes Census 2000 maps and other geographic products, reference materials, and sources of assistance.

Appendix F, Maps. Contains maps depicting the geographic areas shown in this report.

Appendix G, Accuracy of the Data. Provides information on confidentiality of the data, imputation of housing unit status and population counts, sources of errors in the data, and editing of unacceptable data.

Appendix H, Acknowledgments. Lists many of the U.S. Census Bureau staff who participated in the various activities of Census 2000.

Table Finding Guide

SUBJECTS BY TYPE OF GEOGRAPHIC AREA AND TABLE NUMBER

The types of geographic areas covered in this report are shown on the side, and subjects are shown at the top. See PHC-3-A, *Population and Housing Unit Counts, Selected Appendixes*, for a description of area classifications (Appendix A) and for definitions and explanations of subject characteristics (Appendix B).

Geographic area	Population		Housing units		Area measurement		Average per square mile		Number of places
	Census 2000	Previous censuses	Census 2000	Previous censuses	Total area	Land area	Population	Housing units	
THE STATE¹									
Total	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,7a,8,9	1,2,4,5,6,7,7a	1,2,3,5,6,7,7a,9	1,2,5,6,7,7a	5,6	3,5,6,9	3,5,6	3,5,6	1,8
Urban and rural	1,4,8,9	1,4	1,9	1	—	9	—	—	1,8
Current urban definition ..	1,4,8,9	1,4	1,9	1	—	9	—	—	1,8
1950-90 urban definition .	1,4	1,4	1	1	—	—	—	—	1
Urban and rural by size of place	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
In urbanized area and in urban cluster	4,9	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	—
Size of urbanized area and urban cluster	9	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	—
In place and not in place .	4,8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
COUNTY²									
Total	2,3,4,5	2,4,5	2,3,5	2,5	5	3,5	3,5	3,5	—
Urban and rural	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
COUNTY SUBDIVISION³									
By county	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	—
Alphabetically by state ...	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	—
By urban and rural parts .	6	—	6	—	6	6	6	6	—
By 2000 rank	7a	7a	7a	7a	—	—	—	—	—
PLACE									
By county and county subdivision	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	—
Alphabetically by state ...	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	—
By urban and rural parts .	6	—	6	—	6	6	6	6	—
By 2000 rank	7	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—

¹State, District of Columbia, or Puerto Rico.

²Parish in Louisiana; city and borough, municipality, borough, or census area in Alaska; and municipio in Puerto Rico; in Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia, one or more cities are independent of counties and are treated as statistical equivalents of counties; the entire District of Columbia, which has no counties, is treated as a county equivalent.

³County subdivisions within the state are shown alphabetically with places for the following 12 states: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

User Notes

Additional information concerning this Census 2000 product may become available after this report is published. This information, called Notes and Errata, is available in portable document format (PDF) on the U.S. Census Bureau's Internet site at <http://www.census.gov/main/www/cen2000.html>. To receive notification of user notes, subscribe to the Census Product Update (<http://www.census.gov/mp/www/cpu.html>), a biweekly e-mail newsletter available from the Customer Service Center of the Marketing Services Office at the U.S. Census Bureau, or contact the Customer Services Center directly on 301-763-INFO (4636) or at webmaster@census.gov.

GENERAL NOTES

User Note 1

The user should be aware that there are limitations to many of these data. Please refer to the text provided with this report for further explanation of the limitations of the data. The population and other data shown for Census 2000 in this report is as of April 1, 2000; the boundaries used for all geographic entities are as of January 1, 2000. All boundaries are intended for Census Bureau statistical data collection and presentation only; their depiction and designation for statistical purposes do not constitute a determination of jurisdictional authority or entitlement. Corrections to the Census 2000 data as a result of certified Count Question Review changes are available from the Census Bureau's Internet site at: www.census.gov/prod/cen2000/notes/errata.pdf.

User Note 2

Data comparability for county subdivisions is shown only when the county subdivision contains substantially the same territory as reported for the 1990 census (generally defined as at least 80 percent of the previous territory) unless the county subdivision is also a place. There is no comparability provided for county subdivisions that have been extensively revised. Revised entities are noted by and within county. Changes to a geographic entity can be the result of legal change actions, statistical redefinition, correction of previous boundary or drafting errors, or new erroneous information.

Incorporated place and census designated place (CDP) comparability is provided for all places that retained their name or general area without regard to the amount of territorial change between censuses. Place comparability is not shown if the entity is new for Census 2000 (including changes from a CDP to a legally incorporated place and vice versa) or is the result of a merger that created an entirely new entity, or if a Census 2000 CDP contains less than 50 percent of the territory of a 1990 census CDP.

CORRECTION NOTES

Essex, Franklin, and Hampshire counties became nonfunctioning geographic units before January 1, 2000. This information does not appear in the published reports, but the detailed summary files show these counties as active governments.

HISTORICAL NOTES

The area of Massachusetts was part of the original territory of the United States. It was originally included in the Charter of New England in 1620; the Charter of Massachusetts Bay, which became the Constitution of the Massachusetts Bay Colony in 1629; and a charter that united the Massachusetts Bay and Plymouth colonies in 1691. In 1785, it ceded area to the United States that

became part of the Northwest Territory in 1787. Massachusetts ratified the U.S. Constitution on February 6, 1788; it was the sixth of the original 13 states to join the Union. At the time of statehood, the area of Maine was a district in Massachusetts. In 1819, it agreed to allow its district of Maine to petition for statehood, and Maine was admitted to the Union as a separate state on March 15, 1820. There were changes to the boundary between Connecticut and Massachusetts in 1804 and between Rhode Island and Massachusetts in 1862, and a resurvey of the latter boundary in 1897, resulting in generally the same boundary as the present state. Massachusetts is one of four states that are legally described as a commonwealth.

Census data for Massachusetts are available beginning with the 1790 census. The population data for 1790, 1800, and 1810 do not include the area of Maine. The population of the legal area of Massachusetts including the area of Maine for those censuses was 700,745 in 1810; 574,564 in 1800; and 475,327 in 1790.

GEOGRAPHIC NOTES

Massachusetts is divided into 14 counties. Nantucket County and Nantucket town have a single consolidated government; Suffolk County and Boston city have a single consolidated government, although two others cities and one town function separately within the county. Accordingly, both counties are governmentally nonfunctioning units. A 1985 state law allowed counties to turn their functions over to the state, and six counties—Essex, Franklin, Hampden, Hampshire, Middlesex, and Worcester—did so, thereby becoming governmentally nonfunctioning units in the 1990s.

The 351 county subdivisions in the state consist of 306 towns, which are functioning governmental units, and 45 incorporated places, which are independent of any county subdivision, and therefore are treated by the Census Bureau as equivalent to county subdivisions. The Census Bureau identifies six areas in the territorial sea that are not within a county subdivision; these areas are not assigned to any county subdivision and are not counted in the number of county subdivisions.

There are 45 incorporated places and 190 CDPs in Massachusetts. Incorporated places in the state, which are legally described as cities, are independent of any county subdivision. The Census Bureau treats all CDPs as dependent within towns.

GEOGRAPHIC CHANGE NOTES

The Geographic Change Notes listed below document high-level geographic entities—counties, county subdivisions, and places—that are different from the information reported in the 1990 census. The notes identify geographic entities whose name and/or boundary have changed, entities that no longer exist, newly established entities (both legal and statistical), and changes in geographic relationships, such as places that exist in one county and have expanded into or withdrawn from another county (the notes do not identify the other county(ies) in which the entity exists; this can be determined from the Table listing all places in this publication) and places that have become independent of or dependent within one or more county subdivisions. The changes are reported by and within county. A few of the reported changes in name, legal status, or legal relationship may be incorrect; if so, the correct version is shown in any Correction Notes section above. Some changes are the result of legal actions that took place prior to the 1990 census, but were not reported in that census.

The change notes for previous censuses reported only changes that occurred primarily as the result of specific legal actions, as well as identifiable revisions to statistical entities (primarily county subdivisions). For Census 2000, the notes reflect any boundary change that affects a geographic entity, regardless of whether it is the result of legal action, redefinition of a statistical entity, correction of a previous boundary-reporting or -drafting error, or new erroneous information. For example, the county-level text “all districts revised” may reflect a legal redistricting of all county subdivisions in the county, a major or minor relocation of county subdivision boundaries due to more accurate mapping or more accurate boundary information, or a combination of these that, in one way or another, affect every county subdivision in a county. In states whose legal entities rarely undergo a legal boundary change, such as the New England states, most of the entities

reported to have exchanged, gained, or lost territory did so as the result of mapping changes, not legal actions. The extent and location of the boundary changes affecting any particular entity can be determined by comparing the TIGER/Line® Files, Cartographic Boundary Files, or a comparable set of maps for the 1990 and 2000 censuses.

Barnstable County, Massachusetts

Barnstable Town city	new incorporated place; encompasses all of former Barnstable town.
Barnstable Village CDP	deleted; now in Barnstable Town city.
Barnstable town	disorganized; incorporated as Barnstable Town city.
Bourne CDP	lost territory.
Brewster CDP	gained and lost territory.
Brewster town	lost territory to Orleans town.
Centerville CDP	deleted; now in Barnstable Town city.
Cotuit CDP	deleted; now in Barnstable Town city.
Dennis CDP	lost territory.
Dennis Port CDP	lost territory.
Dennis town	lost territory to Harwich town.
East Dennis CDP	gained territory.
East Falmouth CDP	lost territory.
East Harwich CDP	gained and lost territory.
East Sandwich CDP	gained territory.
Falmouth CDP	lost territory.
Forestdale CDP	gained territory.
Harwich Center CDP	gained and lost territory.
Harwich Port CDP	lost territory.
Harwich town	gained territory from Dennis town.
Hyannis CDP	deleted; now in Barnstable Town city and West Yarmouth CDP.
Marstons Mills CDP	deleted; now in Barnstable Town city.
Mashpee Neck CDP	new CDP.
Monomoscoy Island CDP	new CDP.
Monument Beach CDP	gained territory.
New Seabury CDP	new CDP.
North Falmouth CDP	gained territory.
Northwest Harwich CDP	gained territory.
Orleans CDP	gained and lost territory.
Orleans town	gained territory from Brewster town.
Osterville CDP	deleted; now in Barnstable Town city.
Pocasset CDP	lost territory.
Popponesset CDP	new CDP.
Popponesset Island CDP	new CDP.
Sandwich CDP	lost territory.
Seabrook CDP	new CDP.
Seconsett Island CDP	new CDP.
South Dennis CDP	gained territory.
South Yarmouth CDP	gained territory.
Teaticket CDP	lost territory.
West Barnstable CDP	deleted; now in Barnstable Town city.
West Chatham CDP	lost territory.
West Dennis CDP	lost territory.
West Falmouth CDP	lost territory.

Barnstable County, Massachusetts—Con.

West Yarmouth CDP gained and lost territory; includes part of deleted Hyannis CDP.
Woods Hole CDP new CDP.

Berkshire County, Massachusetts

Great Barrington CDP gained and lost territory.
Lee CDP gained territory.
Lenox CDP gained and lost territory.

Bristol County, Massachusetts

Acushnet Center CDP gained territory.
Dighton town lost territory to Taunton city.
Mansfield Center CDP lost territory.
North Attleborough Center CDP gained and lost territory.
Norton Center CDP gained territory.
Raynham Center CDP lost territory.
Smith Mills CDP gained territory.
Taunton city gained territory from Dighton town.

Dukes County, Massachusetts

Aquinnah town name changed from Gay Head town.
Gay Head town name changed to Aquinnah town.
Vineyard Haven CDP gained and lost territory.

Essex County, Massachusetts

Ipswich CDP lost territory.
Lynn city exchanged territory with Saugus town.
Manchester town name changed to Manchester-by-the-Sea.
Manchester-by-the-Sea town name changed from Manchester.
Methuen city new incorporated place; encompasses all of former Methuen town.
Methuen town disorganized; incorporated as Methuen city.
Peabody city lost territory to Salem city.
Rowley CDP lost territory.
Salem city gained territory from Peabody city.
Saugus CDP gained and lost territory.
Saugus town exchanged territory with Lynn city.

Franklin County, Massachusetts

Greenfield CDP lost territory to Worcester County.
Greenfield CDP gained and lost territory.
Greenfield town exchanged territory with Montague town.
Millers Falls CDP lost territory.
Montague town exchanged territory with Greenfield town.
Northfield CDP gained territory.
Orange CDP gained territory.
Orange town lost territory to Royalston town, Worcester County.
Turners Falls CDP gained and lost territory.

Hampden County, Massachusetts

Agawam city new incorporated place; encompasses all of former Agawam town.
Agawam town disorganized; incorporated as Agawam city.
Holland CDP gained territory.
Monson Center CDP lost territory.

Hampshire County, Massachusetts

Amherst CDP	name changed to Amherst Center.
Amherst Center CDP	name changed from Amherst.
Belchertown CDP	gained territory.
Bondsville CDP	gained and lost territory.
Easthampton city	new incorporated place; encompasses all of former Easthampton town.
Easthampton town	disorganized; incorporated as Easthampton city.
Granby CDP.....	lost territory.
Granby town.....	lost territory to South Hadley town.
North Amherst CDP	gained territory.
South Hadley town	gained territory from Granby town.
Ware CDP	gained territory.

Middlesex County, Massachusetts

Arlington CDP	lost territory.
Arlington town	lost territory to Belmont town.
Ayer CDP.....	lost territory.
Belmont CDP.....	gained and lost territory.
Belmont town.....	exchanged territory with Cambridge city; gained territory from Arlington town; lost territory to Watertown city.
Cambridge city	exchanged territory with Belmont town.
Chelmsford CDP	deleted.
Chelmsford town	exchanged territory with Tyngsborough town.
Cochituate CDP.....	gained territory.
Fort Devens CDP.....	gained and lost territory.
Framingham CDP.....	lost territory.
Groton town	lost territory to Pepperell town.
Medford city	exchanged territory with Somerville city.
Newton city.....	lost territory to Waltham city.
Pepperell CDP.....	gained and lost territory.
Pepperell town.....	gained territory from Groton town.
Pinehurst CDP	gained territory.
Shirley CDP	gained and lost territory.
Somerville city.....	exchanged territory with Medford city.
Stoneham town.....	gained territory from Woburn city.
Townsend CDP.....	gained and lost territory.
Tyngsborough town	exchanged territory with Chelmsford town.
Waltham city.....	gained territory from Newton city.
Watertown CDP	deleted; incorporated as Watertown city.
Watertown city.....	new incorporated place; encompasses all of former Watertown town; shown as a CDP on the 1990 census; gained territory from Belmont town.
Watertown town	disorganized; incorporated as Watertown city.
West Concord CDP.....	lost territory.
Wilmington CDP	lost territory.
Woburn city.....	lost territory to Stoneham town.

Nantucket County, Massachusetts

Nantucket CDP	lost territory.
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Norfolk County, Massachusetts

Bellingham CDP..... gained territory.
Braintree CDP..... lost territory.
Franklin CDP..... deleted; now in Franklin city.
Franklin city new incorporated place; encompasses all of
former Franklin town, including deleted
Franklin CDP.
Franklin town..... disorganized; incorporated as Franklin city.
Medfield CDP gained territory.
Millis-Clicquot CDP gained and lost territory.
Norfolk town exchanged territory with Walpole town.
Norwood CDP..... lost territory.
Walpole town exchanged territory with Norfolk town.

Plymouth County, Massachusetts

Duxbury CDP lost territory.
Hingham CDP..... gained and lost territory.
Kingston CDP gained territory.
Marshfield CDP gained and lost territory.
North Lakeville CDP gained territory.
Plymouth CDP lost territory.
South Duxbury CDP gained territory.
Wareham Center CDP..... lost territory.
White Island Shores CDP gained and lost territory.

Worcester County, Massachusetts..... gained territory from Franklin County.

Athol CDP..... gained territory.
Baldwinville CDP..... gained and lost territory.
Charlton town exchanged territory with Southbridge town.
Clinton CDP..... gained and lost territory.
East Brookfield CDP lost territory.
East Douglas CDP..... gained and lost territory.
Grafton town lost territory to Westborough town.
Royalston town..... gained territory from Orange town, Franklin
County.
South Ashburnham CDP..... lost territory.
Southbridge CDP gained territory.
Southbridge town exchanged territory with Charlton town.
Warren CDP lost territory.
Westborough town gained territory from Grafton town.

Table 1. Population: Earliest Census to 2000; and Housing Units: 1950 to 2000

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." For information on nonsampling error and definitions, see text]

State Urban and Rural	The State			Number of places of 2,500 or more	Urban			Rural			Percent of total	
	Total number	Change from preceding census			Number	Change from preceding census		Number	Change from preceding census		Urban	Rural
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent		Number	Percent		
POPULATION												
Current urban definition:												
2000 (Apr. 1)	6 349 097	332 672	5.5	170	5 801 367	357 892	6.6	547 730	-25 220	-4.4	91.4	8.6
1990 (Apr. 1)	6 016 425	(X)	(X)	167	5 443 475	(X)	(X)	572 950	(X)	(X)	90.5	9.5
1950-90 urban definition:												
1990 (Apr. 1)	6 016 425	279 332	4.9	167	5 069 603	261 264	5.4	946 822	18 124	2.0	84.3	15.7
1980 (Apr. 1)	5 737 093	47 923	0.8	148	4 808 339	-2 110	-	928 698	49 977	5.7	83.8	16.2
1970 (Apr. 1)	5 689 170	540 592	10.5	102	4 810 449	507 919	11.8	878 721	32 673	3.9	84.6	15.4
1960 (Apr. 1)	5 148 578	458 064	9.8	119	4 302 530	343 291	8.7	846 048	114 773	15.7	83.6	16.4
1950 (Apr. 1)	4 690 514	(X)	(X)	84	3 959 239	(X)	(X)	731 275	(X)	(X)	84.4	15.6
Pre-1950 urban definition:												
1960 (Apr. 1)	5 148 578	458 064	9.8	144	4 471 215	405 414	10.0	677 363	52 650	8.4	86.8	13.2
1950 (Apr. 1)	4 690 514	373 793	8.7	119	4 065 801	206 325	5.3	624 713	167 468	36.6	86.7	13.3
1940 (Apr. 1)	4 316 721	67 107	1.6	122	3 859 476	28 050	0.7	457 245	39 057	9.3	89.4	10.6
1930 (Apr. 1)	4 249 614	397 258	10.3	122	3 831 426	362 510	10.5	418 188	34 748	9.1	90.2	9.8
1920 (Jan. 1)	3 852 356	485 940	14.4	116	3 468 916	473 177	15.8	383 440	12 763	3.4	90.0	10.0
1910 (Apr. 15)	3 366 416	561 070	20.0	115	2 995 739	583 862	24.2	370 677	-22 792	-5.8	89.0	11.0
1900 (June 1)	2 805 346	566 399	25.3	105	2 411 877	576 989	31.4	393 469	-10 590	-2.6	86.0	14.0
1890 (June 1)	2 238 947	455 862	25.6	97	1 834 888	503 308	37.8	404 059	-47 446	-10.5	82.0	18.0
1880 (June 1)	1 783 085	325 734	22.4	80	1 331 580	359 499	37.0	451 505	-33 765	-7.0	74.7	25.3
1870 (June 1)	1 457 351	226 285	18.4	65	972 081	238 872	32.6	485 270	-12 587	-2.5	66.7	33.3
1860 (June 1)	1 231 066	236 552	23.8	57	733 209	229 348	45.5	497 857	7 204	1.5	59.6	40.4
1850 (June 1)	994 514	256 815	34.8	43	503 861	224 407	80.3	490 653	32 408	7.1	50.7	49.3
1840 (June 1)	737 699	127 291	20.9	24	279 454	89 797	47.3	458 245	37 494	8.9	37.9	62.1
1830 (June 1)	610 408	87 121	16.6	22	189 657	70 470	59.1	420 751	16 651	4.1	31.1	68.9
1820 (Aug. 7)	523 287	51 247	10.9	14	119 187	18 570	18.5	404 100	32 677	8.8	22.8	77.2
1810 (Aug. 6)	472 040	49 195	11.6	12	100 617	35 317	54.1	371 423	13 878	3.9	21.3	78.7
1800 (Aug. 4)	422 845	44 058	11.6	8	65 300	14 098	27.5	357 545	29 960	9.1	15.4	84.6
1790 (Aug. 2)	378 787	(X)	(X)	7	51 202	(X)	(X)	327 585	(X)	(X)	13.5	86.5
HOUSING UNITS												
Current urban definition:												
2000 (Apr. 1)	2 621 989	149 278	6.0	(X)	2 388 483	156 732	7.0	233 506	-7 454	-3.1	91.1	8.9
1990 (Apr. 1)	2 472 711	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 231 751	(X)	(X)	240 960	(X)	(X)	90.3	9.7
1950-90 urban definition:												
1990 (Apr. 1)	2 472 711	264 543	12.0	(X)	2 073 080	239 183	13.0	399 631	25 382	6.8	83.8	16.2
1980 (Apr. 1)	2 208 168	317 768	16.8	(X)	1 833 897	252 831	16.0	374 249	64 915	21.0	83.1	16.9
1970 (Apr. 1)	1 890 400	199 402	11.8	(X)	1 581 066	202 158	14.7	309 334	-2 756	-0.9	83.6	16.4
1960 (Apr. 1)	1 690 998	290 813	20.8	(X)	1 378 908	235 838	20.6	312 090	54 975	21.4	81.5	18.5
1950 (Apr. 1)	1 400 185	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 143 070	(X)	(X)	257 115	(X)	(X)	81.6	18.4

Table 2. Population and Housing Units: 1960 to 2000

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." For information on nonsampling error and definitions, see text]

State County	Population					Housing units				
	2000	1990	1980	1970	1960	2000	1990	1980	1970	1960
The State	6 349 097	6 016 425	5 737 093	5 689 170	5 148 578	2 621 989	2 472 711	2 208 168	1 890 400	1 690 998
COUNTY										
Barnstable County	222 230	186 605	147 925	96 656	70 286	147 083	135 192	99 946	65 676	54 703
Berkshire County	134 953	139 352	145 110	149 402	142 135	66 301	64 324	59 245	51 321	48 690
Bristol County	534 678	506 325	474 641	444 301	398 488	216 918	201 235	176 657	148 106	133 675
Dukes County	14 987	11 639	8 942	6 117	5 829	14 836	11 604	8 819	5 510	5 340
Essex County	723 419	670 080	633 688	637 887	568 831	287 144	271 977	244 357	216 201	190 231
Franklin County	71 535	70 092	64 317	59 210	54 864	31 939	30 394	26 832	21 576	19 186
Hampden County	456 228	456 310	443 018	459 050	429 353	185 876	180 025	167 229	151 498	138 904
Hampshire County	152 251	146 568	138 813	123 981	103 229	58 644	53 068	46 641	35 951	30 308
Middlesex County	1 465 396	1 398 468	1 367 034	1 398 397	1 238 742	576 681	543 796	492 966	431 168	366 946
Nantucket County	9 520	6 012	5 087	3 774	3 559	9 210	7 021	4 784	3 063	2 817
Norfolk County	650 308	616 087	606 587	604 854	510 256	255 154	236 816	212 827	181 101	149 789
Plymouth County	472 822	435 276	405 437	333 314	248 449	181 524	168 555	151 299	110 662	95 684
Suffolk County	689 807	663 906	650 142	735 190	791 329	292 520	289 276	276 731	264 471	268 600
Worcester County	750 963	709 705	646 352	637 037	583 228	298 159	279 428	239 835	204 096	186 125

Table 3. Population, Housing Units, Land Area, and Density: 2000; and Percent Change: 1970 to 2000

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density computed using land area. For information on nonsampling error and definitions, see text]

State County				Average per square mile		Percent change					
	Population	Housing units	Land area in square miles	Population	Housing units	Population			Housing units		
						1990 to 2000	1980 to 1990	1970 to 1980	1990 to 2000	1980 to 1990	1970 to 1980
The State	6 349 097	2 621 989	7 840.02	809.8	334.4	5.5	4.9	0.8	6.0	12.0	16.8
COUNTY											
Barnstable County	222 230	147 083	395.51	561.9	371.9	19.1	26.1	53.0	8.8	35.3	52.2
Berkshire County	134 953	66 301	931.32	144.9	71.2	-3.2	-4.0	-2.9	3.1	8.6	15.4
Bristol County	534 678	216 918	556.00	961.7	390.1	5.6	6.7	6.8	7.8	13.9	19.3
Dukes County	14 987	14 836	103.78	144.4	143.0	28.8	30.2	46.2	27.9	31.6	60.1
Essex County	723 419	287 144	500.67	1 444.9	573.5	8.0	5.7	-0.7	5.6	11.3	13.0
Franklin County	71 535	31 939	702.03	101.9	45.5	2.1	9.0	8.6	5.1	13.3	24.4
Hampden County	456 228	185 876	618.40	737.8	300.6	-	3.0	-3.5	3.3	7.7	10.4
Hampshire County	152 251	58 644	529.03	287.8	110.9	3.9	5.6	12.0	10.5	13.8	29.7
Middlesex County	1 465 396	576 681	823.46	1 779.6	700.3	4.8	2.3	-2.2	6.0	10.3	14.3
Nantucket County	9 520	9 210	47.81	199.1	192.6	58.3	18.2	34.8	31.2	46.8	56.2
Norfolk County	650 308	255 154	399.58	1 627.5	638.6	5.6	1.6	0.3	7.7	11.3	17.5
Plymouth County	472 822	181 524	660.85	715.5	274.7	8.6	7.4	21.6	7.7	11.4	36.7
Suffolk County	689 807	292 520	58.52	11 788.4	4 999.0	3.9	2.1	-11.6	1.1	4.5	4.6
Worcester County	750 963	298 159	1 513.06	496.3	197.1	5.8	9.8	1.5	6.7	16.5	17.5

Table 4. Population by Urban and Rural: 2000; and Population by Urban: 1990

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." For information on nonsampling error and definitions, see text]

State County	2000								1990			
	Total population	Urban			Rural			Percent of total population		Total population	Urban	
		Total	In urbanized area	In urban cluster	Total	In place	Not in place	Urban	Rural		Current urban definition	1950-90 urban definition
The State	6 349 097	5 801 367	5 635 129	166 238	547 730	66 438	481 292	91.4	8.6	6 016 425	5 443 475	5 069 603
COUNTY												
Barnstable County	222 230	203 044	199 613	3 431	19 186	5 070	14 116	91.4	8.6	186 605	166 129	114 947
Berkshire County	134 953	94 539	52 772	41 767	40 414	2 952	37 462	70.1	29.9	139 352	95 811	85 801
Bristol County	534 678	480 169	480 169	-	54 509	5 272	49 237	89.8	10.2	506 325	446 104	424 151
Dukes County	14 987	5 626	-	5 626	9 361	24	9 337	37.5	62.5	11 639	4 893	-
Essex County	723 419	688 898	688 898	-	34 521	5 996	28 525	95.2	4.8	670 080	632 301	604 745
Franklin County	71 535	32 227	-	32 227	39 308	4 807	34 501	45.1	54.9	70 092	33 079	22 538
Hampden County	456 228	411 843	411 765	78	44 385	13 645	30 740	90.3	9.7	456 310	416 170	412 244
Hampshire County	152 251	110 123	65 786	44 337	42 128	6 221	35 907	72.3	27.7	146 568	100 056	98 534
Middlesex County	1 465 396	1 416 833	1 408 929	7 904	48 563	3 004	45 559	96.7	3.3	1 398 468	1 336 788	1 289 128
Nantucket County	9 520	7 551	-	7 551	1 969	-	1 969	79.3	20.7	6 012	4 108	3 069
Norfolk County	650 308	628 625	628 625	-	21 683	4 789	16 894	96.7	3.3	616 087	592 180	577 891
Plymouth County	472 822	425 380	425 380	-	47 442	1 944	45 498	90.0	10.0	435 276	378 676	266 045
Suffolk County	689 807	689 807	689 807	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	663 906	663 903	663 906
Worcester County	750 963	606 702	583 385	23 317	144 261	12 714	131 547	80.8	19.2	709 705	573 277	506 604

Table 5. Population and Housing Units: 1980 to 2000; and Area Measurements and Density: 2000

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density computed using land area. For information on nonsampling error and definitions, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Population			Housing units			2000 area measurements in square miles		2000 average per square mile	
	2000	1990	1980	2000	1990	1980	Total area	Land area	Population	Housing units
	The State	6 349 097	6 016 425	5 737 093	2 621 989	2 472 711	2 208 168	10 554.57	7 840.02	809.8
Barnstable County	222 230	186 605	147 925	147 083	135 192	99 946	1 305.62	395.51	561.9	371.9
Barnstable Town city †	47 821	(X)	(X)	25 018	(X)	(X)	76.25	60.04	796.5	416.7
Bourne town	18 721	16 064	13 874	9 648	8 999	7 169	52.81	40.91	457.6	235.8
Bourne CDP †	1 443	1 284	2 678	946	921	1 545	2.96	1.72	839.5	550.4
Buzzards Bay CDP	3 549	3 250	3 375	1 572	1 544	1 090	2.95	1.98	1 793.4	794.4
Monument Beach CDP †	2 438	1 842	(X)	1 213	958	(X)	3.47	2.63	926.7	461.1
Pocasset CDP †	2 671	2 756	(X)	2 038	2 143	(X)	9.82	3.75	712.8	543.9
Sagamore CDP	3 544	2 589	1 152	1 532	1 290	477	3.51	3.36	1 056.0	456.5
Brewster town †	10 094	8 440	5 226	7 339	6 367	3 489	25.46	22.98	439.2	319.3
Brewster CDP †	2 212	1 818	1 744	2 129	1 867	1 544	3.90	3.85	574.5	553.0
Chatham town	6 625	6 579	6 071	6 743	6 301	5 003	24.41	16.22	408.4	415.7
Chatham CDP	1 667	1 916	1 922	1 886	1 766	1 520	3.47	2.65	628.0	710.4
West Chatham CDP †	1 446	1 504	1 398	1 687	1 639	1 227	3.30	2.94	491.5	573.5
Dennis town †	15 973	13 864	12 360	14 105	14 502	12 156	22.23	20.60	775.6	684.9
Dennis CDP †	2 798	2 633	(X)	2 322	2 272	(X)	5.07	4.90	571.2	474.0
Dennis Port CDP †	3 612	2 775	2 570	4 369	5 089	4 022	3.28	3.06	1 181.3	1 428.9
East Dennis CDP †	3 299	2 584	(X)	2 203	1 899	(X)	4.93	4.80	687.8	459.3
South Dennis CDP †	3 679	3 559	(X)	2 468	2 404	(X)	4.74	4.55	808.3	542.3
West Dennis CDP †	2 570	2 307	2 023	2 733	2 830	2 383	4.20	3.29	781.3	830.8
Yarmouth Port CDP (part)	15	6	(X)	10	8	(X)	—	—	6 394.0	4 262.7
Eastham town	5 453	4 462	3 472	5 535	4 863	3 625	27.25	13.99	389.8	395.6
North Eastham CDP	1 915	1 570	1 318	2 656	2 411	1 984	11.96	3.40	562.4	780.1
Falmouth town	32 660	27 960	23 640	20 055	18 168	14 414	54.43	44.24	738.2	453.3
East Falmouth CDP †	6 615	5 577	5 181	4 323	4 060	3 330	6.28	5.45	1 214.8	793.9
Falmouth CDP †	4 115	4 047	5 720	3 088	2 972	3 629	2.24	2.07	1 992.5	1 495.2
North Falmouth CDP †	3 355	2 625	(X)	2 393	2 139	(X)	6.67	3.95	848.4	605.1
Teaticket CDP †	1 907	1 856	(X)	1 558	1 472	(X)	1.34	1.05	1 813.6	1 481.7
West Falmouth CDP †	1 867	1 752	(X)	1 278	1 201	(X)	4.40	3.16	590.8	404.4
Woods Hole CDP †	925	(X)	(X)	942	(X)	(X)	3.88	2.16	427.9	435.8
Harwich town †	12 386	10 275	8 971	9 450	8 325	6 510	33.15	21.04	588.6	449.1
East Harwich CDP †	4 744	3 828	(X)	2 943	2 386	(X)	8.75	8.04	589.8	365.9
Harwich Center CDP †	1 832	1 668	4 399	1 102	983	4 023	2.29	2.25	813.1	489.1
Harwich Port CDP †	1 809	1 742	(X)	2 279	2 123	(X)	3.42	2.63	688.1	866.9
Northwest Harwich CDP †	4 001	3 037	(X)	3 126	2 833	(X)	9.61	8.12	492.9	385.1
Mashpee town	12 946	7 884	3 700	8 325	7 002	3 582	27.24	23.48	551.4	354.6
Mashpee Neck CDP †	901	(X)	(X)	518	(X)	(X)	1.44	1.26	715.4	411.3
Monomoscoy Island CDP †	152	(X)	(X)	152	(X)	(X)	0.24	0.24	625.6	625.6
New Seabury CDP †	815	(X)	(X)	1 493	(X)	(X)	2.53	2.37	343.9	630.0
Popponesset CDP †	310	(X)	(X)	624	(X)	(X)	0.32	0.30	1 046.0	2 105.5
Popponesset Island CDP †	39	(X)	(X)	69	(X)	(X)	0.38	0.08	502.1	888.3
Seabrook CDP †	477	(X)	(X)	229	(X)	(X)	0.37	0.37	1 300.6	624.4
Seconsett Island CDP †	81	(X)	(X)	141	(X)	(X)	0.11	0.11	749.7	1 305.0
Orleans town †	6 341	5 838	5 306	5 073	4 593	3 678	21.08	14.17	447.3	357.9
Orleans CDP †	1 716	1 699	1 811	1 279	1 182	1 035	2.40	2.29	747.7	557.3
Provincetown town	3 431	3 561	3 536	3 890	3 802	3 066	17.47	9.66	355.2	402.7
Provincetown CDP	3 192	3 374	3 372	3 712	3 660	2 776	5.25	1.81	1 759.3	2 045.9
Sandwich town	20 136	15 489	8 727	8 748	7 236	4 358	44.36	43.04	467.9	203.3
East Sandwich CDP †	3 720	3 171	(X)	2 044	1 732	(X)	7.52	7.48	497.6	273.4
Forestdale CDP †	3 992	2 833	(X)	1 381	1 052	(X)	4.05	3.71	1 076.2	372.3
Sandwich CDP †	3 058	2 998	1 784	1 706	1 688	1 069	3.74	3.58	854.5	476.7
Truro town	2 087	1 573	1 486	2 551	2 175	1 571	26.32	21.05	99.1	121.2
Wellfleet town	2 749	2 493	2 209	3 998	3 576	2 629	35.36	19.83	138.6	201.6
Yarmouth town	24 807	21 174	18 449	16 605	15 913	12 260	28.22	24.25	1 023.0	684.8
South Yarmouth CDP †	11 603	10 358	7 525	7 834	7 783	5 367	7.85	7.00	1 656.9	1 118.7
West Yarmouth CDP †	6 460	5 409	3 852	4 929	4 939	3 351	9.08	6.71	963.3	735.0
Yarmouth Port CDP (part)	5 380	4 265	2 490	3 094	2 538	1 277	6.47	6.04	890.6	512.2
Berkshire County	134 953	139 352	145 110	66 301	64 324	59 245	946.27	931.32	144.9	71.2
Adams town	8 809	9 445	10 381	4 362	4 356	4 325	22.94	22.94	384.1	190.2
Adams CDP	5 784	6 356	6 857	3 005	3 023	2 959	2.26	2.26	2 554.6	1 327.2
Alford town	399	418	394	279	277	216	11.56	11.56	34.5	24.1
Becket town	1 755	1 481	1 339	1 451	1 499	1 195	47.76	46.26	37.9	31.4
Cheshire town	3 401	3 479	3 124	1 470	1 358	1 208	27.55	26.94	126.3	54.6
Clarksburg town	1 686	1 745	1 871	688	680	662	12.84	12.76	132.2	53.9
Dalton town	6 892	7 155	6 797	2 832	2 733	2 336	21.85	21.81	316.0	129.8
Egremont town	1 345	1 229	1 311	866	801	664	18.95	18.84	71.4	46.0
Florida town	676	742	730	294	324	309	24.56	24.36	27.7	12.1
Great Barrington town	7 527	7 725	7 405	3 352	3 168	2 915	45.70	45.18	166.6	74.2
Great Barrington CDP †	2 459	2 810	3 150	1 282	1 373	1 409	1.42	1.42	1 737.7	906.0
Housatonic CDP	1 335	1 184	1 314	582	478	515	0.94	0.87	1 526.5	665.5
Hancock town	721	628	643	472	382	280	35.76	35.73	20.2	13.2
Hinsdale town	1 872	1 959	1 707	970	977	812	21.70	20.84	89.8	46.6
Lanesborough town	2 990	3 032	3 131	1 382	1 292	1 223	29.74	29.04	103.0	47.6
Lee town	5 985	5 849	6 247	2 927	2 675	2 314	27.03	26.40	226.7	110.9
Lee CDP †	2 021	2 020	2 140	953	879	806	1.36	1.36	1 481.9	698.8
Lenox town	5 077	5 069	6 523	2 713	2 410	2 208	21.48	21.22	239.3	127.9
Lenox CDP †	1 667	1 687	2 668	1 045	792	814	1.79	1.79	931.5	584.0
Monterey town	934	805	818	830	753	660	27.32	26.50	35.2	31.3
Mount Washington town	130	135	93	128	139	102	22.37	22.22	5.8	5.8
New Ashford town	247	192	159	110	83	76	13.54	13.54	18.2	8.1
New Marlborough town	1 494	1 240	1 160	963	819	595	47.88	47.20	31.7	20.4
North Adams city	14 681	16 797	18 063	7 088	7 230	7 099	20.57	20.44	718.3	346.8
Otis town	1 365	1 073	963	1 572	1 424	1 225	38.03	35.84	38.1	43.9
Peru town	821	779	633	378	359	317	26.03	25.93	31.7	14.6
Pittsfield city	45 793	48 622	51 974	21 366	21 272	20 484	42.32	40.73	1 124.3	524.6
Richmond town	1 604	1 677	1 659	833	785	643	19.24	18.96	84.6	43.9
Sandisfield town	824	667	720	647	603	469	53.03	52.32	15.7	12.4
Savoy town	705	634	644	326	314	229	36.01	35.86	19.7	9.1
Sheffield town	3 335	2 910	2 743	1 634	1 460	1 200	48.54	48.15	69.3	33.9
Stockbridge town	2 276	2 408	2 328	1 571	1 551	1 386	23.71	22.94	99.2	68.5
Tyringham town	350	369	344	265	258	232	18.93	18.70	18.7	14.2
Washington town	544	615	587	236	227	209	38.68	37.76	14.4	6.2
West Stockbridge town	1 416	1 483	1 280	769	722	553	18.63	18.48	76.6	41.6
Williamstown town	8 424	8 220	8 741	3 053	2 979	2 884	46.91	46.89	179.7	65.1
Williamstown CDP	4 754	4 791	4 798	1 550	1 589	1 552	3.43	3.42	1 389.8	453.1
Windsor town	875	770	598	474	414	215	35.12	34.99	25.0	13.5
Bristol County	534 678	506 325	474 641	216 918	201 235	176 657	691.19	556.00	961.7	390.

Table 5. Population and Housing Units: 1980 to 2000; and Area Measurements and Density: 2000—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density computed using land area. For information on nonsampling error and definitions, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Population			Housing units			2000 area measurements in square miles		2000 average per square mile	
	2000	1990	1980	2000	1990	1980	Total area	Land area	Population	Housing units
	The State—Con.									
Bristol County—Con.										
Berkley town	5 749	4 237	2 731	1 885	1 411	897	17.36	16.54	347.6	114.0
Dartmouth town	30 666	27 244	23 966	11 283	9 989	8 375	97.82	61.57	498.1	183.3
Bliss Corner CDP	5 466	4 908	(X)	2 410	2 164	(X)	2.01	2.01	2 724.3	1 201.1
Smith Mills CDP †	4 432	4 593	(X)	1 931	1 853	(X)	4.80	4.73	936.9	408.2
Dighton town †	6 175	5 631	5 352	2 280	1 994	1 788	22.85	22.38	275.9	101.9
Easton town	22 299	19 807	16 623	7 631	6 708	5 136	29.17	28.44	784.1	268.3
Fairhaven town	16 159	16 132	15 759	7 266	7 093	6 482	14.10	12.40	1 303.4	586.1
Fall River city	91 938	92 703	92 574	41 857	40 375	37 021	38.22	31.02	2 963.7	1 349.3
Freetown town	8 472	8 522	7 058	3 029	2 302	2 352	38.30	36.61	231.4	82.7
Mansfield town	22 414	16 568	13 453	8 120	6 357	4 710	20.72	20.46	1 095.4	396.8
Mansfield Center CDP †	7 320	7 170	6 786	3 147	3 078	2 542	2.89	2.86	2 556.1	1 098.9
New Bedford city	93 768	99 922	98 478	41 511	41 760	39 523	24.03	20.12	4 660.0	2 063.0
North Attleborough town	27 143	25 038	21 095	10 635	9 868	7 599	19.05	18.64	1 456.0	570.5
North Attleborough Center CDP †	16 796	16 178	(X)	7 133	6 873	(X)	5.75	5.52	3 042.3	1 292.0
Norton town	18 036	14 265	12 690	5 961	4 852	3 903	29.82	28.71	628.3	207.7
Norton Center CDP †	2 618	1 899	2 035	442	346	289	1.82	1.82	1 438.6	242.9
Raynham town	11 739	9 867	9 085	4 209	3 515	2 888	20.86	20.50	572.7	205.3
Raynham Center CDP †	3 633	3 709	3 776	1 252	1 194	1 123	4.38	4.26	852.5	293.8
Rehoboth town	10 172	8 656	7 570	3 597	2 963	2 472	46.77	46.50	218.8	77.4
Seekonk town	13 425	13 046	12 269	4 947	4 626	4 144	18.42	18.32	733.0	270.1
North Seekonk CDP	2 598	2 635	(X)	1 009	979	(X)	1.33	1.32	1 975.1	767.1
Somerset town	18 234	17 655	18 813	7 143	6 614	6 394	11.98	8.11	2 248.6	880.9
Somerset CDP	18 234	17 655	18 813	7 143	6 614	6 394	11.98	8.11	2 248.6	880.9
Swansea town	15 901	15 411	15 461	6 070	5 471	5 232	25.54	23.06	689.4	263.2
Ocean Grove CDP	3 012	3 169	(X)	1 303	1 294	(X)	0.82	0.67	4 472.6	1 934.9
Taunton city †	55 976	49 832	45 001	22 908	20 281	16 770	47.96	46.61	1 201.1	491.5
Westport town	14 183	13 852	13 763	6 143	5 881	5 405	64.39	50.05	283.4	122.7
North Westport CDP	4 533	4 697	(X)	1 806	1 769	(X)	6.15	5.19	873.9	348.2
Dukes County	14 987	11 639	8 942	14 836	11 604	8 819	490.95	103.78	144.4	143.0
Aquinnah town †	344	201	220	463	329	306	40.77	5.36	64.1	86.3
Chilmark town	843	650	489	1 409	1 178	831	100.42	19.14	44.0	73.6
Edgartown town	3 779	3 062	2 204	4 360	3 053	2 255	122.74	26.99	140.0	161.5
Gosnold town	86	98	63	215	165	119	140.16	13.34	6.4	16.1
Oak Bluffs town	3 713	2 804	1 984	3 820	3 172	2 306	25.96	7.37	504.1	518.6
Tisbury town	3 755	3 120	2 972	2 720	2 387	2 089	19.16	6.56	572.4	414.7
Vineyard Haven CDP †	2 048	1 762	1 704	1 420	1 302	1 227	1.58	1.25	1 635.9	1 134.3
West Tisbury town	2 467	1 704	1 010	1 849	1 320	913	41.74	25.01	98.6	73.9
Essex County	723 419	670 080	633 688	287 144	271 977	244 357	828.53	500.67	1 444.9	573.5
Amesbury town	16 450	14 997	13 971	6 623	5 996	5 464	13.65	12.40	1 326.3	534.0
Amesbury CDP	12 327	12 109	12 236	5 099	4 865	4 763	5.68	5.31	2 321.5	960.3
Andover town	31 247	29 151	26 370	11 590	10 892	8 905	32.12	31.01	1 007.8	373.8
Andover CDP	7 900	8 242	8 445	3 611	3 672	3 360	3.74	3.70	2 133.5	975.2
Beverly city	39 862	38 195	37 655	16 275	15 652	14 093	22.74	16.60	2 401.4	980.5
Boxford town	7 921	6 266	5 374	2 610	2 087	1 608	24.57	23.97	330.4	108.9
Boxford CDP	2 340	2 072	1 841	765	685	561	5.57	5.51	424.8	138.9
Danvers town	25 212	24 174	24 100	9 762	9 119	8 246	14.09	13.28	1 898.5	735.1
Danvers CDP	25 212	24 174	24 100	9 762	9 119	8 246	14.09	13.28	1 898.5	735.1
Essex town	3 267	3 260	2 998	1 446	1 485	1 277	15.94	14.16	230.7	102.1
Essex CDP	1 426	1 507	1 490	619	638	572	2.27	2.09	683.4	296.7
Georgetown town	7 377	6 384	5 687	2 616	2 219	1 929	13.17	12.94	570.2	202.2
Gloucester city	30 273	28 716	27 768	13 958	13 125	12 040	41.50	25.96	1 166.0	537.6
Groveland town	6 038	5 214	5 040	2 096	1 813	1 565	9.41	8.94	675.2	234.4
Hamilton town	8 315	7 280	6 960	2 825	2 635	2 395	14.94	14.60	569.7	193.5
Haverhill city	58 969	51 418	46 865	23 737	21 321	18 527	35.63	33.33	1 769.4	712.2
Ipswich town	12 987	11 873	11 158	5 601	5 162	4 437	42.14	32.58	398.6	171.9
Ipswich CDP †	4 161	4 132	4 548	1 923	1 883	1 839	1.74	1.66	2 508.1	1 159.1
Lawrence city †	72 043	70 207	63 175	25 601	26 915	25 992	7.41	6.96	10 351.4	3 678.4
Lynn city †	89 050	81 245	78 471	34 637	34 670	32 617	13.49	10.82	8 233.7	3 202.6
Lynnfield town	11 542	11 049	11 267	4 273	4 390	3 570	10.48	10.14	1 137.7	421.2
Lynnfield CDP	11 542	11 049	11 267	4 273	4 390	3 570	10.48	10.14	1 137.7	421.2
Manchester-by-the-Sea town †	5 228	5 286	5 424	2 327	2 315	2 139	18.25	9.29	562.7	250.5
Marblehead town	20 377	19 971	20 126	8 906	8 736	8 305	19.63	4.53	4 498.9	1 966.3
Marblehead CDP	20 377	19 971	20 126	8 906	8 736	8 305	19.63	4.53	4 498.9	1 966.3
Merrimac town	6 138	5 166	4 451	2 295	2 014	1 610	8.83	8.53	719.6	269.1
Methuen city †	43 789	(X)	(X)	16 885	(X)	(X)	23.08	22.40	1 954.7	753.7
Middleton town	7 744	4 921	4 135	2 347	1 907	1 519	14.44	13.97	554.4	168.0
Nahant town	3 632	3 828	3 947	1 704	1 687	1 547	15.48	1.24	2 918.7	1 369.3
Nahant CDP	3 632	3 828	3 947	1 704	1 687	1 547	15.48	1.24	2 918.7	1 369.3
Newbury town	6 717	5 623	4 529	2 816	2 365	2 104	26.45	24.25	277.0	116.1
Newburyport city	17 189	16 317	15 900	7 897	7 400	6 483	10.59	8.38	2 050.3	942.0
North Andover town	27 202	22 792	20 129	9 943	8 271	7 047	27.84	26.65	1 020.7	373.1
Peabody city †	48 129	47 264	45 976	18 898	18 383	16 248	16.87	16.40	2 935.5	1 152.6
Rockport town	7 767	7 482	6 345	4 202	4 202	3 217	17.58	7.07	1 098.9	594.5
Rockport CDP	5 606	5 448	(X)	3 178	3 193	(X)	4.08	4.00	1 403.2	795.4
Rowley town	5 500	4 452	3 867	2 004	1 573	1 366	20.59	18.72	293.8	107.1
Rowley CDP †	1 434	1 144	1 321	584	436	494	1.76	1.75	817.7	333.0
Salem city †	40 407	38 091	38 276	18 175	17 161	15 901	18.06	8.10	4 986.0	2 242.7
Salisbury town	7 827	6 882	5 973	4 156	4 040	3 650	17.85	15.43	507.1	269.3
Salisbury CDP	4 484	3 729	3 265	2 927	2 935	2 742	7.38	5.90	760.3	496.3
Saugus town †	26 078	25 549	24 746	10 122	9 528	8 307	11.75	10.99	2 373.7	921.3
Saugus CDP †	26 078	25 549	24 746	10 122	9 528	8 307	11.75	10.99	2 373.7	921.3
Swampscott town	14 412	13 650	13 837	5 930	5 652	5 229	6.73	3.05	4 725.9	1 944.5
Swampscott CDP	14 412	13 650	13 837	5 930	5 652	5 229	6.73	3.05	4 725.9	1 944.5
Topsfield town	6 141	5 754	5 709	2 144	1 967	1 788	12.84	12.74	482.1	168.3
Topsfield CDP	2 826	2 711	2 647	1 042	951	873	2.76	2.76	1 023.0	377.2
Wenham town	4 440	4 212	3 897	1 320	1 207	1 119	8.09	7.72	575.2	171.0
West Newbury town	4 149	3 421	2 861	1 423	1 147	882	14.60	13.52	306.9	105.3
Franklin County †	71 535	70 092	64 317	31 939	30 394	26 832	724.74	702.03	101.9	45.5
Ashfield town	1 800	1 715	1 458	821	768	633	40.42	40.30	44.7	20.4
Barnardston town	2 155	2 048	1 750	879	819	678	23.41	23.41	92.0	37.5
Buckland town	1 991	1 928	1 864	839	786	731	19.75	19.56	101.8	42.9
Shelburne Falls CDP (part)	996	998	1 017	429	411	403	1.87	1.82	547.6	235.9
Charlemont town	1 358	1 249	1 149	628	601	540	26.36	26.10	52.0	24.1
Colrain town	1 813	1 757	1 552	776	730	614	43.45	43.38		

Table 5. Population and Housing Units: 1980 to 2000; and Area Measurements and Density: 2000—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density computed using land area. For information on nonsampling error and definitions, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Population			Housing units			2000 area measurements in square miles		2000 average per square mile	
	2000	1990	1980	2000	1990	1980	Total area	Land area	Population	Housing units
The State—Con.										
Franklin County †—Con.										
Erving town	1 467	1 372	1 326	630	579	567	14.39	13.87	105.7	45.4
Millers Falls CDP (part) †	534	531	549	219	210	217	0.41	0.39	1 372.6	562.9
Gill town	1 363	1 583	1 259	560	646	484	14.82	13.98	97.5	40.1
Greenfield town †	18 168	18 666	18 436	8 301	8 067	7 522	21.92	21.73	836.2	382.1
Greenfield CDP †	13 716	14 016	14 198	6 435	6 233	5 897	5.88	5.74	2 391.0	1 121.8
Hawley town	336	317	280	192	185	170	30.88	30.86	10.9	6.2
Heath town	805	716	482	648	504	277	24.92	24.90	32.3	26.0
Leverett town	1 663	1 785	1 471	648	699	564	22.98	22.85	72.8	28.4
Leyden town	772	662	498	306	260	203	18.00	17.99	42.9	17.0
Monroe town	93	115	179	67	78	76	10.78	10.71	8.7	6.3
Montague town †	8 489	8 316	8 011	3 844	3 727	3 391	31.41	30.40	279.2	126.4
Millers Falls CDP (part) †	538	553	552	253	236	243	0.51	0.51	1 063.9	500.3
Turners Falls CDP †	4 441	4 731	4 711	2 145	2 167	2 076	2.28	2.28	2 239.0	1 081.4
New Salem town	929	802	688	422	342	278	58.75	44.98	20.7	9.4
Northfield town	2 951	2 838	2 386	1 262	1 289	1 049	35.36	34.41	85.8	36.7
Northfield CDP †	1 141	1 322	1 182	567	696	612	4.48	4.47	255.3	126.9
Orange town	7 518	7 312	6 844	3 303	3 106	2 957	35.99	35.36	212.6	93.4
Orange CDP †	3 945	3 791	3 942	1 663	1 516	1 576	6.01	6.00	657.3	277.1
Rowe town	351	378	336	209	211	194	24.07	23.55	14.9	8.9
Shelburne town	2 058	2 012	2 002	886	855	795	23.45	23.25	88.5	38.1
Shelburne Falls CDP (part)	955	998	1 029	449	473	442	0.76	0.72	1 325.4	623.1
Shutesbury town	1 810	1 561	1 049	807	702	536	27.17	26.61	68.0	30.3
Sunderland town	3 777	3 399	2 929	1 668	1 504	1 273	14.80	14.39	262.5	115.9
Warwick town	750	740	603	343	308	297	37.60	37.27	20.1	9.2
Wendell town	986	899	694	439	400	305	32.22	31.99	30.8	13.7
Whately town	1 573	1 375	1 341	652	530	492	20.66	20.18	78.0	32.3
Hampden County										
Agawam city †	456 228	456 310	443 018	185 876	180 025	167 229	634.12	618.40	737.8	300.6
Blandford town	28 144	(X)	(X)	11 659	(X)	(X)	24.23	23.24	1 210.9	501.6
Brimfield town	1 214	1 187	1 038	526	544	435	53.55	51.74	23.5	10.2
Chester town	3 339	3 001	2 318	1 396	1 245	1 024	35.21	34.71	96.2	40.2
Chicopee city	1 308	1 280	1 123	580	551	510	37.10	36.73	35.6	15.8
Chicopee city	54 653	56 632	55 112	24 424	23 690	21 090	23.90	22.87	2 389.7	1 067.9
East Longmeadow town	14 100	13 367	12 905	5 363	4 796	4 333	13.01	12.97	1 087.1	413.5
Granville town	1 521	1 403	1 204	595	515	451	42.96	42.24	36.0	14.1
Hampden town	5 171	4 709	4 745	1 846	1 653	1 503	19.65	19.64	263.3	94.0
Holland town	2 407	2 185	1 589	1 317	1 242	1 127	13.10	12.39	194.2	106.3
Holland CDP †	1 444	1 331	(X)	962	924	(X)	3.29	2.71	532.2	354.5
Holyoke city	39 838	43 704	44 678	16 210	16 917	18 021	22.82	21.29	1 871.4	761.5
Longmeadow town	15 633	15 467	16 301	5 879	5 527	5 184	9.51	9.02	1 732.5	651.5
Longmeadow CDP	15 633	15 467	16 301	5 879	5 527	5 184	9.51	9.02	1 732.5	651.5
Ludlow town	21 209	18 820	18 150	7 841	7 191	6 148	28.23	27.15	781.2	288.8
Monson town	8 359	7 776	7 315	3 213	2 755	2 382	44.82	44.28	188.8	72.6
Monson Center CDP †	2 103	2 101	2 167	931	904	819	3.41	3.40	618.6	273.8
Montgomery town	654	654	637	257	278	225	15.19	15.05	43.4	17.1
Palmer town	12 497	12 054	11 389	5 402	5 061	4 509	32.02	31.53	396.3	171.3
Bondsville CDP (part)	1 671	1 744	1 743	707	713	660	3.07	3.03	551.4	233.3
Palmer CDP	3 900	4 069	3 854	1 874	1 881	1 622	4.11	4.09	954.2	458.5
Three Rivers CDP	2 939	3 006	3 322	1 309	1 267	1 273	3.39	3.20	918.4	409.1
Russell town	1 657	1 594	1 570	641	594	549	17.88	17.56	94.4	36.5
Southwick town	8 835	7 667	7 382	3 533	2 934	2 613	31.70	30.96	285.4	114.1
Springfield city	152 082	156 983	152 319	61 172	61 320	58 692	33.20	32.10	4 737.7	1 905.6
Tolland town	426	289	235	478	407	335	32.78	31.64	13.5	15.1
Wales town	1 737	1 566	1 177	796	732	600	15.96	15.75	110.3	50.5
Westfield city	40 072	38 372	36 465	15 441	14 470	13 006	47.32	46.58	860.3	331.5
West Springfield town	27 899	27 537	27 042	12 259	12 103	10 898	17.54	16.75	1 665.7	731.9
West Springfield CDP	27 899	27 537	27 042	12 259	12 103	10 898	17.54	16.75	1 665.7	731.9
Wilbraham town	13 473	12 635	12 053	5 048	4 631	3 957	22.42	22.22	606.3	227.2
Wilbraham CDP	3 544	3 352	3 379	1 314	1 196	1 183	5.69	5.64	628.2	232.9
Hampshire County										
Amherst town	152 251	146 568	138 813	58 644	53 068	46 641	545.44	529.03	287.8	110.9
Amherst Center CDP †	34 874	35 228	33 229	9 427	8 816	7 699	27.76	27.72	1 258.2	340.1
North Amherst CDP †	17 050	17 824	17 773	3 190	3 120	2 887	4.90	4.89	3 484.3	651.9
South Amherst CDP	6 019	6 239	5 616	1 947	1 871	1 705	2.11	2.11	2 856.1	923.9
Belchertown town	5 039	5 053	4 861	1 530	1 473	1 275	4.24	4.24	1 187.2	360.5
Belchertown CDP †	12 968	10 579	8 339	5 050	3 988	3 004	55.36	52.73	245.9	95.8
Bondsville CDP (part) †	2 626	2 339	2 531	1 111	889	847	5.04	5.04	520.6	220.3
Chesterfield town	205	248	163	80	94	73	0.64	0.63	323.9	126.4
Chesterfield town	1 201	1 048	1 000	524	444	422	31.29	31.10	38.6	16.8
Cummington town	978	785	657	452	441	335	23.05	23.05	42.4	19.6
Easthampton city †	15 994	(X)	(X)	7 083	(X)	(X)	13.60	13.42	1 192.1	527.9
Goshen town	921	830	651	536	487	393	17.72	17.37	53.0	30.9
Granby town †	6 132	5 565	5 380	2 295	2 004	1 751	28.07	27.86	220.1	82.4
Granby CDP †	1 344	1 327	1 302	541	525	464	3.48	3.47	386.8	155.7
Hadley town	4 793	4 231	4 125	1 953	1 715	1 549	24.72	23.31	205.7	83.8
Hatfield town	3 249	3 184	3 045	1 431	1 304	1 141	16.82	16.02	202.8	89.3
Hatfield CDP	1 298	1 234	1 251	585	560	515	2.41	2.34	555.8	250.5
Huntington town	2 174	1 987	1 804	935	853	759	26.91	26.64	81.6	35.1
Middlefield town	542	392	385	263	184	185	24.16	24.16	22.4	10.9
Northampton city	28 978	29 289	29 286	12 405	11 747	10 660	35.60	34.46	841.0	360.0
Pelham town	1 403	1 373	1 112	556	502	401	26.50	25.07	56.0	22.2
Plainfield town	589	571	425	311	274	224	21.26	21.05	28.0	14.8
Southampton town	5 387	4 478	4 137	2 025	1 595	1 374	29.08	28.15	191.4	71.9
South Hadley town †	17 196	16 685	16 399	6 784	6 233	5 443	18.39	17.71	971.0	383.1
Ware town	9 707	9 808	8 953	4 336	4 095	3 605	39.98	34.41	282.1	126.0
Ware CDP †	6 174	6 533	6 806	2 906	2 849	2 841	6.31	6.17	999.9	470.6
Westhampton town	1 468	1 327	1 137	623	510	460	27.34	27.14	54.1	23.0
Williamsburg town	2 427	2 515	2 237	1 073	973	842	25.71	25.63	94.7	41.9
Worthington town	1 270	1 156	932	582	482	453	32.10	32.06	39.6	18.2
Middlesex County										
Acton town	1 465 396	1 398 468	1 367 034	576 681	543 796	492 966	847.54	823.46	1 779.6	700.3
Arlington town	20 331	17 872	17 544	7 680	6 891	6 309	20.28	19.97	1 018.1	384.6
Arlington town	42 389	44 630	48 219	19 411	19 421	18 880	5.51	5.18	8 179.6	3 745.6
Arlington CDP †	42 389	44 630	48 219	19 411	19 421	18 880	5.51	5.18	8 179.6	3 745.6
Ashby town	2 845	2 717	2 311	1 011	959	802	24.17	23.80	119.6	42.5
Ashland town	14 674	12 066	9 165	5 794	4 821	3 166	12.92	12.44	1 179.3	465.6
Ayer town	7 287	6 871	6 993	3 154	2 891	2 802	9.57	9.02	808.1	349.8
Ayer CDP †	2 960	2 889	3 165	1 369	1 329	1 324	1.30	1.23	2 397.9	1 109.0
Fort Devens CDP (part) †	266	620	710	2	189					

Table 5. Population and Housing Units: 1980 to 2000; and Area Measurements and Density: 2000—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density computed using land area. For information on nonsampling error and definitions, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Population			Housing units			2000 area measurements in square miles		2000 average per square mile	
	2000	1990	1980	2000	1990	1980	Total area	Land area	Population	Housing units
The State—Con.										
Middlesex County—Con.										
Belmont town †	24 194	24 720	26 100	9 980	9 968	9 895	4.71	4.66	5 190.2	2 141.0
Belmont CDP †	24 194	24 720	26 100	9 980	9 968	9 895	4.71	4.66	5 190.2	2 141.0
Billerica town	38 981	37 609	36 727	13 071	12 005	10 884	26.38	25.89	1 505.9	504.9
Pinehurst CDP †	6 941	6 614	6 588	2 265	2 047	1 890	3.82	3.82	1 818.1	593.3
Boxborough town	4 868	3 343	3 126	1 906	1 485	1 342	10.41	10.36	469.7	183.9
Burlington town	22 876	23 302	23 486	8 445	8 054	7 011	11.88	11.81	1 936.4	714.9
Burlington CDP	22 876	23 302	23 486	8 445	8 054	7 011	11.88	11.81	1 936.4	714.9
Cambridge city †	101 355	95 802	95 322	44 725	41 979	41 300	7.13	6.43	15 766.1	6 957.1
Carlisle town	4 717	4 333	3 306	1 655	1 495	1 055	15.53	15.36	307.1	107.7
Chelmsford town †	33 858	32 383	31 174	13 025	11 815	9 813	23.18	22.65	1 495.0	575.1
Concord town	16 993	17 076	16 293	6 153	5 917	5 342	25.89	24.92	682.0	246.9
West Concord CDP †	5 632	5 761	5 331	1 914	1 920	1 768	3.59	3.41	1 651.6	561.3
Dracut town	28 562	25 594	21 249	10 643	9 279	6 947	21.36	20.90	1 366.7	509.3
Dunstable town	2 829	2 236	1 671	944	737	490	16.74	16.55	171.0	57.0
Everett city	38 037	35 701	37 195	15 908	15 416	14 665	3.67	3.38	11 241.1	4 701.3
Framingham town	66 910	64 989	65 113	26 734	26 402	24 611	26.44	25.12	2 663.6	1 064.3
Framingham CDP †	66 910	64 989	65 113	26 734	26 402	24 611	26.44	25.12	2 663.6	1 064.3
Groton town †	9 547	7 511	6 154	3 393	2 774	2 249	33.71	32.77	291.3	103.5
Groton CDP	1 113	1 044	1 264	459	394	439	1.69	1.69	659.3	271.9
Holliston town	13 801	12 926	12 622	4 868	4 413	4 020	19.04	18.71	737.8	260.2
Hopkinton town	13 346	9 191	7 114	4 548	3 305	2 489	28.16	26.56	502.5	171.2
Hopkinton CDP	2 628	2 305	2 542	1 024	941	947	1.67	1.66	1 584.3	617.3
Hudson town	18 113	17 233	16 408	7 168	6 685	5 492	11.84	11.50	1 574.4	623.0
Hudson CDP	14 388	14 267	14 156	5 790	5 570	4 719	5.89	5.72	2 517.1	1 012.9
Lexington town	30 355	28 974	29 479	11 333	10 841	9 781	16.54	16.40	1 851.0	691.1
Lexington CDP	30 355	28 974	29 479	11 333	10 841	9 781	16.54	16.40	1 851.0	691.1
Lincoln town	8 056	7 666	7 098	2 911	2 714	2 408	15.01	14.37	560.7	202.6
Littleton town	8 184	7 051	6 970	3 055	2 691	2 435	17.55	16.62	492.5	183.8
Littleton Common CDP	2 816	2 867	3 109	1 142	1 167	1 124	3.65	3.49	807.1	327.3
Lowell city	105 167	103 439	92 418	39 468	40 302	34 883	14.54	13.77	7 635.6	2 865.5
Malden city	56 340	53 884	53 386	23 634	23 217	21 464	5.11	5.07	11 102.9	4 657.5
Marlborough city	36 255	31 813	30 617	14 903	13 027	11 503	22.17	21.09	1 719.4	706.8
Maynard town	10 433	10 325	9 590	4 406	4 211	3 536	5.37	5.24	1 990.6	840.7
Maynard CDP (part)	10 433	10 325	9 590	4 406	4 211	3 536	5.37	5.24	1 990.6	840.7
Medford city †	55 765	57 407	58 076	22 687	22 650	20 647	8.64	8.14	6 851.3	2 787.3
Melrose city	27 134	28 150	30 055	11 248	11 297	10 973	4.75	4.69	5 779.8	2 395.9
Natick town	32 170	30 510	29 461	13 368	12 645	10 443	16.05	15.08	2 132.9	886.3
Cochituate CDP (part) †	84	41	62	34	16	20	0.13	0.13	638.2	258.3
Newton city †	83 829	82 585	83 622	32 112	30 497	29 131	18.20	18.05	4 643.6	1 778.8
North Reading town	13 837	12 002	11 455	4 870	4 176	3 704	13.51	13.25	1 044.0	367.4
Pepperell town †	11 142	10 098	8 061	3 917	3 505	2 653	23.17	22.56	493.8	173.6
East Pepperell CDP	2 034	2 296	2 212	722	806	731	1.45	1.41	1 437.7	510.3
Pepperell CDP †	2 517	2 350	2 076	953	902	688	2.06	2.02	1 246.7	472.0
Reading town	23 708	22 539	22 678	8 823	8 104	7 486	9.93	9.93	2 388.3	888.8
Reading CDP	23 708	22 539	22 678	8 823	8 104	7 486	9.93	9.93	2 388.3	888.8
Sherborn town	4 200	3 989	4 049	1 451	1 374	1 231	16.19	15.96	263.1	90.9
Shirley town	6 373	6 118	5 124	2 156	2 183	1 829	15.90	15.82	402.7	136.2
Fort Devens CDP (part) †	—	686	718	—	186	189	1.10	1.10	—	—
Shirley CDP †	1 427	1 559	1 630	664	677	668	1.36	1.35	1 059.4	493.0
Somerville city	77 478	76 210	77 372	32 477	31 786	30 942	4.21	4.11	18 868.1	7 909.1
Stoneham town †	22 219	22 203	21 424	9 289	8 915	7 652	6.71	6.15	3 614.1	1 510.9
Stoneham CDP	22 219	22 203	21 424	9 289	8 915	7 652	6.71	6.15	3 614.1	1 510.9
Stow town	5 902	5 328	5 144	2 128	1 853	1 660	18.09	17.62	334.9	120.7
Sudbury town	16 841	14 358	14 027	5 590	4 875	4 209	24.63	24.37	691.1	229.4
Maynard CDP (part)	—	(X)	(X)	—	—	(X)	0.01	—	—	—
Tewksbury town	28 851	27 266	24 635	10 158	8 950	6 646	21.06	20.72	1 392.3	490.2
Townsend town	9 198	8 496	7 201	3 184	2 894	2 404	33.11	32.87	279.8	96.9
Townsend CDP †	1 043	1 164	1 266	455	482	460	1.72	1.68	620.2	270.5
Tyngsborough town †	11 081	8 642	5 683	3 806	3 033	1 985	18.05	16.86	657.4	225.8
Wakefield town	24 804	24 825	24 895	9 937	9 520	8 817	7.91	7.47	3 321.6	1 330.7
Wakefield CDP	24 804	24 825	24 895	9 937	9 520	8 817	7.91	7.47	3 321.6	1 330.7
Waltham city †	59 226	57 878	58 200	23 880	21 723	21 224	13.61	12.70	4 663.4	1 880.3
Watertown city †	32 986	(X)	(X)	15 008	(X)	(X)	4.16	4.11	8 025.7	3 651.5
Wayland town	13 100	11 874	12 170	4 735	4 383	4 094	15.91	15.23	859.9	310.8
Cochituate CDP (part) †	6 684	6 005	6 064	2 482	2 233	2 105	4.03	3.70	1 805.7	670.5
Westford town	20 754	16 392	13 434	6 941	5 530	4 184	31.33	30.61	678.0	226.8
Weston town	11 469	10 200	11 169	3 825	3 508	3 327	17.33	17.02	674.0	224.8
Wilmington town	21 363	17 651	17 471	7 158	5 666	5 109	17.21	17.13	1 247.0	417.8
Wilmington CDP †	21 363	17 651	17 471	7 158	5 666	5 109	17.21	17.13	1 247.0	417.8
Winchester town	20 810	20 267	20 701	7 908	7 559	6 928	6.29	6.04	3 446.3	1 309.6
Winchester CDP	20 810	20 267	20 701	7 908	7 559	6 928	6.29	6.04	3 446.3	1 309.6
Woburn city †	37 258	35 943	36 626	15 391	14 105	12 723	12.89	12.67	2 939.6	1 214.3
Nantucket County										
Nantucket town	9 520	6 012	5 087	9 210	7 021	4 784	303.64	47.81	199.1	192.6
Nantucket CDP †	9 520	6 012	5 087	9 210	7 021	4 784	105.27	47.81	199.1	192.6
Nantucket CDP †	3 830	3 069	3 229	3 650	3 192	2 636	3.88	2.46	1 555.8	1 482.7
Norfolk County										
Avon town	4 443	4 558	5 026	1 740	1 666	1 628	4.57	4.38	1 014.7	397.4
Bellingham town	15 314	14 877	14 300	5 642	5 173	4 389	18.99	18.50	827.8	305.0
Bellingham CDP †	4 497	4 535	4 454	1 691	1 550	1 325	5.37	5.28	851.4	320.1
Braintree town	33 828	33 836	36 337	12 973	12 171	11 716	14.52	13.90	2 434.4	933.6
Braintree CDP †	33 698	33 836	36 337	12 921	12 171	11 716	14.03	13.40	2 514.3	964.1
Brookline town	57 107	54 718	55 062	26 413	25 353	24 379	6.82	6.79	8 409.7	3 889.6
Brookline CDP	57 107	54 718	55 062	26 413	25 353	24 379	6.82	6.79	8 409.7	3 889.6
Canton town	20 775	18 530	18 182	8 163	6 789	5 798	19.58	18.93	1 097.3	431.1
Cohasset town	7 261	7 075	7 174	2 805	2 724	2 512	31.46	9.89	734.4	283.7
Dedham town	23 464	23 782	25 298	8 908	8 750	8 409	10.64	10.45	2 244.6	852.2
Dedham CDP	23 464	23 782	25 298	8 908	8 750	8 409	10.64	10.45	2 244.6	852.2
Dover town	5 558	4 915	4 703	1 884	1 696	1 510	15.41	15.33	362.6	122.9
Dover CDP	2 216	2 163	2 051	760	746	678	4.37	4.37	507.4	174.0
Foxborough town	16 246	14 637	14 148	6 299	5 477	4 840	20.89	20.08	809.1	313.7
Foxborough CDP	5 509	5 706	5 697	2 576	2 570	2 309	2.95	2.91	1 895.7	886.4
Franklin city †	29 560	(X)	(X)	10 327	(X)	(X)	27.01	26.74	1 105.4	386.2
Holbrook town	10 785	11 041	11 140	4 153	4 040	3 519	7.41	7.35	1 466.7	564.8
Holbrook CDP	10 785	11 041								

Table 5. Population and Housing Units: 1980 to 2000; and Area Measurements and Density: 2000—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density computed using land area. For information on nonsampling error and definitions, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Population			Housing units			2000 area measurements in square miles		2000 average per square mile	
	2000	1990	1980	2000	1990	1980	Total area	Land area	Population	Housing units
The State—Con.										
Norfolk County—Con.										
Millis town	7 902	7 613	6 908	3 066	2 832	2 333	12.26	12.16	650.0	252.2
Millis-Clicquot CDP †	4 607	4 081	3 777	1 891	1 669	1 371	3.14	3.12	1 476.3	606.0
Milton town	26 062	25 725	25 860	9 161	9 003	8 555	13.28	13.04	1 999.1	702.7
Milton CDP	26 062	25 725	25 860	9 161	9 003	8 555	13.28	13.04	1 999.1	702.7
Needham town	28 911	27 557	27 901	10 846	10 405	9 489	12.70	12.61	2 292.7	860.1
Needham CDP	28 911	27 557	27 901	10 846	10 405	9 489	12.70	12.61	2 292.7	860.1
Norfolk town †	10 460	9 259	6 363	2 861	2 496	1 682	15.19	14.84	705.1	192.9
Norwood town	28 587	28 700	29 711	11 945	11 584	10 604	10.55	10.48	2 727.0	1 139.5
Norwood CDP †	28 587	28 700	29 711	11 945	11 584	10 604	10.55	10.48	2 727.0	1 139.5
Plainville town	7 683	6 871	5 857	3 111	2 727	2 137	11.55	11.06	694.6	281.3
Quincy city	88 025	84 985	84 743	40 093	37 732	34 352	26.89	16.78	5 244.3	2 388.7
Randolph town	30 963	30 093	28 218	11 533	11 257	9 605	10.50	10.07	3 075.2	1 145.4
Randolph CDP	30 963	30 093	28 218	11 533	11 257	9 605	10.50	10.07	3 075.2	1 145.4
Sharon town	17 408	15 517	13 601	6 026	5 351	4 423	24.17	23.31	747.0	258.6
Sharon CDP	5 941	5 893	5 976	2 084	2 052	1 992	3.02	2.99	1 987.3	697.1
Stoughton town	27 149	26 777	26 710	10 488	9 754	8 870	16.27	16.04	1 692.6	653.9
Walpole town †	22 824	20 223	18 859	8 229	7 026	5 785	21.00	20.54	1 111.2	400.7
Walpole CDP	5 867	5 495	5 274	2 537	2 264	1 897	2.91	2.86	2 054.7	888.5
Wellesley town	26 613	26 615	27 209	8 861	8 764	8 589	10.49	10.18	2 614.1	870.4
Wellesley CDP	26 613	26 615	27 209	8 861	8 764	8 589	10.49	10.18	2 614.1	870.4
Westwood town	14 117	12 557	13 212	5 251	4 551	4 222	11.12	10.97	1 286.7	478.6
Weymouth town	53 988	54 063	55 601	22 573	21 937	19 890	21.61	17.01	3 174.2	1 327.1
Weymouth CDP	53 988	54 063	55 601	22 573	21 937	19 890	21.61	17.01	3 174.2	1 327.1
Wrentham town	10 554	9 006	7 580	3 507	2 975	2 259	22.92	22.20	475.5	158.0
Plymouth County										
Abington town	472 822	435 276	405 437	181 524	168 555	151 299	1 093.39	660.85	715.5	274.7
Abington CDP	14 605	13 817	13 517	5 348	4 955	4 399	10.17	9.94	1 469.1	538.0
Bridgewater town	14 605	13 817	13 517	5 348	4 955	4 399	10.17	9.94	1 469.1	538.0
Bridgewater CDP	25 185	21 249	17 202	7 652	6 230	5 268	28.23	27.49	916.2	278.4
Brockton city	6 664	7 242	6 781	2 574	2 552	2 444	2.22	2.20	3 029.2	1 170.0
Carver town	94 304	92 788	95 172	34 837	35 732	34 720	21.59	21.47	4 392.8	1 622.8
Duxbury town	11 163	10 590	6 988	4 127	3 799	2 421	39.81	37.55	297.3	109.9
Duxbury CDP †	14 248	13 895	11 807	5 345	5 141	4 155	37.62	23.75	599.8	225.0
Green Harbor-Cedar Crest CDP (part)	1 426	1 637	1 685	567	690	674	2.62	2.17	656.1	260.9
South Duxbury CDP †	176	151	120	183	185	198	0.26	0.26	681.2	708.3
East Bridgewater town	3 062	3 017	2 985	1 226	1 272	1 174	4.44	2.98	1 027.0	411.2
Halifax town	12 974	11 104	9 945	4 427	3 700	3 124	17.24	17.24	752.6	256.8
Hanson town	7 500	6 526	5 513	2 841	2 453	2 020	17.33	16.15	464.5	175.9
Hanson CDP	13 164	11 912	11 358	4 445	3 837	3 218	15.72	15.61	843.4	284.8
Hingham town	9 495	9 028	8 617	3 178	2 985	2 678	15.67	15.01	632.5	211.7
Hingham CDP †	2 044	2 188	2 120	661	687	637	2.12	1.87	1 092.8	353.4
Hull town	19 882	19 821	20 339	7 368	7 161	6 512	25.04	22.47	884.8	327.9
Hull CDP †	5 352	5 454	5 742	2 071	2 098	1 988	3.15	3.12	1 714.3	663.4
Kingston town	11 050	10 466	9 714	5 366	5 256	4 773	28.21	3.03	3 648.9	1 771.9
Kingston CDP †	11 050	10 466	9 714	5 366	5 256	4 773	28.21	3.03	3 648.9	1 771.9
Lakeville town	11 780	9 045	7 362	4 525	3 496	2 792	20.39	18.53	635.7	244.2
North Lakeville CDP †	5 380	4 774	4 405	2 350	2 048	1 929	6.29	4.81	1 118.2	488.4
Marion town	9 821	7 785	5 931	3 662	3 138	2 496	36.14	29.90	328.4	122.5
Marion Center CDP	2 233	2 048	1 948	861	798	712	5.19	5.13	435.2	167.8
Marshfield town	5 123	4 496	3 932	2 439	2 045	1 749	26.69	14.63	350.2	166.7
Marshfield Hills CDP	1 202	1 426	1 438	640	598	631	1.13	1.03	1 172.2	624.1
Ocean Bluff-Brant Rock CDP	24 324	21 531	20 916	9 954	8 877	8 610	31.73	28.45	854.8	349.8
Mattapoisett town	2 221	2 054	1 882	934	853	950	1.68	1.52	1 463.0	615.2
Mattapoisett Center CDP	4 246	4 002	4 421	1 742	1 541	1 455	5.17	5.09	834.9	342.5
Middleborough town	2 369	2 201	2 308	862	743	761	4.91	4.52	524.2	190.7
Middleborough Center CDP	5 100	4 541	4 055	2 657	2 562	2 505	4.37	2.05	2 489.5	1 297.0
Middleborough Center CDP	6 268	5 850	5 597	3 172	2 949	2 606	23.33	16.48	380.4	192.5
Norwell town	2 966	2 949	3 159	1 571	1 506	1 420	4.45	4.45	666.8	353.2
Norwell CDP	19 941	17 867	16 404	7 249	6 395	5 713	72.30	69.55	286.7	104.2
Pembroke town	6 913	6 837	7 012	2 759	2 686	2 634	4.06	4.06	1 700.7	678.8
Pembroke CDP	9 765	9 279	9 182	3 318	3 079	2 830	21.17	20.87	467.8	158.9
Plymouth town	16 927	14 544	13 487	5 897	4 881	4 264	23.47	21.84	774.9	270.0
Plymouth CDP †	2 913	2 485	2 215	1 013	807	639	4.40	4.40	661.8	230.1
Plymouth Center CDP	51 701	45 608	35 913	21 250	19 658	16 072	133.98	96.46	536.0	220.3
Plymouth Center CDP	3 593	3 450	3 250	1 580	1 544	1 399	3.50	1.27	2 832.7	1 245.7
Plymouth Center CDP	7 658	7 258	7 232	3 420	3 301	3 202	3.91	2.26	3 390.2	1 514.0
Plymouth Center CDP	2 637	2 384	1 974	872	794	618	15.14	14.79	178.3	59.0
Rochester town	4 581	3 921	3 205	1 634	1 341	1 085	36.39	33.93	135.0	48.2
Rockland town	17 670	16 123	15 695	6 649	5 745	5 005	10.10	10.02	1 763.1	663.4
Scituate town	17 863	16 786	17 317	7 685	6 983	6 797	31.80	17.18	1 039.6	447.3
North Scituate CDP	5 065	4 891	5 221	1 901	1 803	1 638	3.91	3.87	1 310.4	491.8
Scituate CDP	5 069	5 180	5 351	2 189	2 088	1 921	4.83	4.09	1 238.4	534.8
Wareham town	20 335	19 232	18 457	10 670	11 383	10 927	46.28	35.80	568.1	298.1
Onset CDP	1 292	1 461	1 493	910	1 189	1 227	1.30	1.08	1 192.7	840.1
Wareham Center CDP †	2 874	2 607	2 493	1 871	1 999	1 925	1.95	1.51	907.2	1 241.6
West Wareham CDP	1 908	2 059	1 837	874	970	784	3.79	3.72	512.7	234.8
Weweantic CDP	1 903	1 812	(X)	857	832	(X)	1.76	1.27	1 500.0	675.5
White Island Shores CDP †	2 133	1 827	(X)	876	826	(X)	1.32	1.17	1 818.5	746.9
West Bridgewater town	6 634	6 389	6 359	2 510	2 302	2 101	15.83	15.74	421.5	159.5
Whitman town	13 882	13 240	13 534	5 104	4 596	4 346	6.97	6.96	1 995.7	733.8
Suffolk County										
Boston city	689 807	663 906	650 142	292 520	289 276	276 731	120.19	58.52	11 788.4	4 999.0
Boston city	589 141	574 283	562 994	251 935	250 863	241 444	89.63	48.43	12 165.8	5 202.5
Chelsea city	35 080	28 710	25 431	12 337	11 574	10 470	2.48	2.19	16 036.8	5 639.9
Revere city	47 283	42 786	42 423	20 181	18 726	17 176	10.03	5.91	7 994.2	3 412.0
Winthrop town	18 303	18 127	19 294	8 067	8 113	7 641	8.30	1.99	9 208.3	4 058.5
Winthrop CDP	18 303	18 127	19 294	8 067	8 113	7 641	8.30	1.99	9 208.3	4 058.5
Worcester County †										
Ashburnham town	750 963	709 705	646 352	298 159	279 428	239 835	1 579.02	1 513.06	496.3	197.1
Ashburnham CDP †	5 546	5 433	4 075	2 204	2 279	1 849	41.00	38.67	143.4	57.0
Athol town	1 013	1 110	1 123	373	385	351	3.02	3.01	336.3	123.8
Athol CDP †	11 299	11 451	10 634	4 824	4 840	4 269	33.39	32.57	346.9	148.1
Auburn town	8 370	8 732	8 708	3 675	3 759	3 577	8.48	8.30	1 008.1	442.6
Barre town	15 901	15 005	14 845	6 579	5 892	5 250	16.40	15.36	1 035.3	428.4
Barre CDP	5 113	4 546	4 102	1 988	1 747</					

Table 5. Population and Housing Units: 1980 to 2000; and Area Measurements and Density: 2000—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density computed using land area. For information on nonsampling error and definitions, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Population			Housing units			2000 area measurements in square miles		2000 average per square mile	
	2000	1990	1980	2000	1990	1980	Total area	Land area	Population	Housing units
The State—Con.										
Worcester County †—Con.										
Charlton town †	11 263	9 576	6 719	4 008	3 438	2 456	43.77	42.53	264.8	94.2
Clinton town	13 435	13 222	12 771	5 844	5 635	4 943	7.30	5.70	2 355.7	1 024.7
Clinton CDP †	7 884	7 943	12 771	3 529	3 486	4 943	1.50	1.50	5 261.5	2 355.1
Douglas town	7 045	5 438	3 730	2 588	2 191	1 595	37.71	36.37	193.7	71.2
East Douglas CDP †	2 319	1 945	1 683	936	823	667	3.51	3.42	678.7	273.9
Dudley town	10 036	9 540	8 717	3 910	3 583	3 140	22.06	21.05	476.7	185.7
East Brookfield town	2 097	2 033	1 955	849	817	746	10.38	9.84	213.0	86.2
East Brookfield CDP †	1 410	1 396	1 443	563	570	535	1.78	1.64	861.8	344.1
Fitchburg city	39 102	41 194	39 580	16 002	16 665	15 347	28.06	27.76	1 408.5	576.4
Gardner city	20 770	20 125	17 900	8 838	8 654	7 477	23.00	22.19	936.0	398.3
Grafton town †	14 894	13 035	11 238	5 828	5 035	4 010	23.27	22.74	655.0	256.3
Hardwick town	2 622	2 385	2 272	1 086	976	842	40.84	38.59	67.9	28.1
Harvard town	5 981	12 329	12 170	2 225	3 141	2 807	26.97	26.36	226.9	84.4
Fort Devens CDP (part)	751	7 667	8 118	314	1 460	1 354	3.98	3.91	192.0	80.3
Holden town	15 621	14 628	13 336	5 827	5 428	4 671	36.22	34.99	446.4	166.5
Hopedale town	5 907	5 666	3 905	2 289	2 060	1 370	5.32	5.16	1 145.8	444.0
Hopedale CDP	4 158	3 961	2 810	1 657	1 492	1 010	1.74	1.72	2 411.4	961.0
Hubbardston town	3 909	2 797	1 797	1 360	1 025	623	41.95	41.03	95.3	33.1
Lancaster town	7 380	6 661	6 334	2 141	2 095	2 010	28.19	27.68	266.7	77.4
South Lancaster CDP	1 742	1 772	2 329	695	681	804	1.32	1.30	1 334.9	532.6
Leicester town	10 471	10 191	9 446	3 826	3 629	3 100	24.68	23.36	448.3	163.8
Leominster city	41 303	38 145	34 508	16 976	15 533	12 988	29.76	28.88	1 430.3	587.9
Lunenburg town	9 401	9 117	8 405	3 668	3 486	3 133	27.69	26.42	355.8	138.8
Lunenburg CDP	1 695	1 694	1 789	644	629	618	3.82	3.82	443.6	168.5
Mendon town	5 286	4 010	3 108	1 886	1 454	1 118	18.26	18.10	292.1	104.2
Milford town	26 799	25 355	23 390	10 713	9 819	8 539	14.87	14.60	1 835.6	733.8
Milford CDP	24 230	23 339	21 730	9 834	9 168	8 030	10.22	9.98	2 428.8	985.8
Millbury town	12 784	12 228	11 808	5 109	4 758	4 102	16.26	15.73	812.5	324.7
Millville town	2 724	2 236	1 693	958	832	597	5.00	4.93	552.1	194.2
New Braintree town	927	881	671	328	310	221	20.86	20.70	44.8	15.8
Northborough town	14 013	11 929	10 568	5 002	4 180	3 351	18.75	18.53	756.1	269.9
Northborough CDP	6 257	5 761	5 670	2 350	2 121	1 835	3.33	3.31	1 889.3	709.6
Northbridge town	13 182	13 371	12 246	4 941	5 013	4 365	18.06	17.18	767.2	287.6
Whitinsville CDP	6 340	5 639	5 379	2 427	2 162	2 035	4.05	3.64	1 742.0	666.9
North Brookfield town	4 683	4 708	4 150	1 902	1 845	1 563	21.73	21.06	222.3	90.3
North Brookfield CDP	2 527	2 635	2 543	1 113	1 088	987	1.46	1.46	1 733.3	763.4
Oakham town	1 673	1 503	994	591	545	388	21.53	21.12	79.2	28.0
Oxford town	13 352	12 588	11 680	5 228	4 655	3 948	27.51	26.63	501.5	196.4
Oxford CDP	5 899	5 969	6 369	2 370	2 180	2 086	3.72	3.50	1 683.9	676.5
Paxton town	4 386	4 047	3 762	1 461	1 351	1 159	15.48	14.73	297.7	99.2
Petersham town	1 180	1 131	1 024	474	448	387	68.30	54.24	21.8	8.7
Phillipston town	1 621	1 485	953	739	631	468	24.64	24.26	66.8	30.5
Princeton town	3 353	3 189	2 425	1 196	1 103	857	35.84	35.44	94.6	33.7
Royalston town †	1 254	1 147	955	526	469	412	42.48	41.89	29.9	12.6
Rutland town	6 353	4 936	4 334	2 392	1 867	1 586	36.41	35.26	180.2	67.8
Rutland CDP	2 205	2 145	2 312	846	741	740	3.19	2.96	745.7	286.1
Shrewsbury town	31 640	24 146	22 674	12 696	10 055	8 529	21.65	20.73	1 526.3	612.4
Southborough town	8 781	6 628	6 193	2 997	2 361	2 035	15.66	14.15	620.7	211.8
Cordaville CDP	2 515	1 530	1 384	820	534	436	1.85	1.85	1 360.6	443.6
Southbridge town †	17 214	17 816	16 665	7 511	7 481	6 597	20.86	20.36	845.4	368.9
Southbridge CDP †	12 878	13 631	12 882	5 720	5 809	5 222	5.29	5.25	2 452.7	1 089.4
Spencer town	11 691	11 645	10 774	4 938	4 770	4 046	34.05	32.85	355.9	150.3
Spencer CDP	6 032	6 306	6 350	2 722	2 671	2 419	2.19	2.13	2 835.2	1 279.4
Sterling town	7 257	6 481	5 440	2 637	2 308	1 793	31.60	30.52	237.7	86.4
Sturbridge town	7 837	7 775	5 976	3 335	3 180	2 402	38.95	37.41	209.5	89.1
Fiskdale CDP	2 156	2 189	1 859	914	904	733	3.29	3.19	676.8	286.9
Sturbridge CDP	2 047	2 093	1 891	823	822	681	5.39	5.35	382.8	153.9
Sutton town	8 250	6 824	5 855	2 950	2 517	2 053	33.93	32.38	254.8	91.1
Templeton town	6 799	6 438	6 070	2 597	2 276	2 082	32.41	32.04	212.2	81.1
Baldwinville CDP †	1 852	1 795	1 709	700	668	593	2.50	2.48	748.1	282.8
Upton town	5 642	4 677	3 886	2 084	1 895	1 447	21.73	21.52	262.2	96.9
Upton-West Upton CDP	2 326	2 347	2 184	940	1 007	849	2.56	2.49	935.4	378.0
Uxbridge town	11 156	10 415	8 374	4 090	3 963	3 060	30.37	29.54	377.6	138.4
Warren town	4 776	4 437	3 777	2 014	1 816	1 510	27.62	27.53	173.5	73.2
Warren CDP †	1 452	1 516	1 548	652	637	646	1.29	1.27	1 140.0	511.9
Webster town	16 415	16 196	14 480	7 554	7 348	6 364	14.54	12.49	1 314.2	604.8
Webster CDP	11 600	11 849	11 175	5 425	5 323	4 878	2.96	2.90	3 996.8	1 869.2
Westborough town †	17 997	14 133	13 619	6 773	5 767	5 017	21.63	20.52	876.9	330.0
Westborough CDP	3 983	3 917	4 238	1 781	1 749	1 709	1.91	1.90	2 092.5	935.7
West Boylston town	7 481	6 611	6 204	2 458	2 276	2 103	13.84	12.90	580.0	190.6
West Brookfield town	3 804	3 532	3 026	1 534	1 389	1 125	21.12	20.47	185.8	74.9
West Brookfield CDP	1 610	1 419	1 423	656	597	565	1.74	1.24	1 301.3	530.2
Westminster town	6 907	6 191	5 139	2 694	2 405	1 982	37.33	35.51	194.5	75.9
Winchendon town	9 611	8 805	7 019	3 660	3 349	2 636	44.06	43.28	222.0	84.6
Winchendon CDP	4 246	4 316	4 030	1 713	1 695	1 495	2.45	2.28	1 863.9	752.0
Worcester city	172 648	169 759	161 799	70 723	69 336	61 645	38.56	37.56	4 596.5	1 882.9

Table 6. Population and Housing Units: 1980 to 2000; and Area Measurements and Density: 2000

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." A place or place part is designated as (U) if it has entirely urban land area, as (R) if it has entirely rural land area, or as (U/R) if it has both urban land area and rural land area. An entity shown as entirely urban (U) may have rural water area, which is not included in the total area shown. An entity with land area rounding to less than 0.01 in square miles (shown as "-") has a small amount of land area in square meters (less than 12,949 square meters). Density computed using land area. For information on nonsampling error and definitions, see text]

State Place and [in Selected States] County Subdivision	2000 urban (U) or rural (R) land area	Population			Housing units			2000 area measurements in square miles		2000 average per square mile	
		2000	1990	1980	2000	1990	1980	Total area	Land area	Population	Housing units
The State	(U/R)	6 349 097	6 016 425	5 737 093	2 621 989	2 472 711	2 208 168	10 554.57	7 840.02	809.8	334.4
Abington CDP, Plymouth County	(U)	14 605	13 817	13 517	5 348	4 955	4 399	10.17	9.94	1 469.1	538.0
Abington town, Plymouth County	(U)	14 605	13 817	13 517	5 348	4 955	4 399	10.17	9.94	1 469.1	538.0
Acton town, Middlesex County	(U/R)	20 331	17 872	17 544	7 680	6 891	6 309	20.28	19.97	1 018.1	384.6
Urban part	(U)	19 763	(X)	(X)	7 449	(X)	(X)	18.12	18.00	1 098.2	413.9
Rural part	(R)	568	(X)	(X)	231	(X)	(X)	2.16	1.97	287.7	117.0
Acushnet town, Bristol County	(U/R)	10 161	9 554	8 704	3 889	3 526	3 063	18.92	18.45	550.6	210.8
Urban part	(U)	6 795	(X)	(X)	2 696	(X)	(X)	4.97	4.93	1 376.9	546.3
Rural part	(R)	3 366	(X)	(X)	1 193	(X)	(X)	13.95	13.52	249.0	88.3
Acushnet Center CDP, Bristol County	(U)	3 171	3 170	(X)	1 305	1 238	(X)	1.47	1.46	2 178.8	896.7
Adams town, Berkshire County	(U/R)	8 809	9 445	10 381	4 362	4 356	4 325	22.94	22.94	384.1	190.2
Urban part	(U)	7 649	(X)	(X)	3 872	(X)	(X)	3.69	3.69	2 074.9	1 050.3
Rural part	(R)	1 160	(X)	(X)	490	(X)	(X)	19.25	19.25	60.3	25.5
Adams CDP, Berkshire County	(U/R)	5 784	6 356	6 857	3 005	3 023	2 959	2.26	2.26	2 554.6	1 327.2
Urban part	(U)	5 772	(X)	(X)	3 000	(X)	(X)	2.18	2.18	2 644.3	1 374.4
Rural part	(R)	12	(X)	(X)	5	(X)	(X)	0.08	0.08	147.6	61.5
Agawam city, Hampden County	(U/R)	28 144	(X)	(X)	11 659	(X)	(X)	24.23	23.24	1 210.9	501.6
Urban part	(U)	26 023	(X)	(X)	10 930	(X)	(X)	13.63	13.59	1 914.6	804.2
Rural part	(R)	2 121	(X)	(X)	729	(X)	(X)	10.60	9.65	219.8	75.5
Alford town, Berkshire County	(R)	399	418	394	279	277	216	11.56	11.56	34.5	24.1
Amesbury town, Essex County	(U/R)	16 450	14 997	13 971	6 623	5 996	5 464	13.65	12.40	1 326.3	534.0
Urban part	(U)	16 450	(X)	(X)	6 623	(X)	(X)	12.54	12.40	1 326.4	534.0
Rural part	(R)	-	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	1.11	-	-	-
Amesbury CDP, Essex County	(U)	12 327	12 109	12 236	5 099	4 865	4 763	5.34	5.31	2 321.5	960.3
Amherst town, Hampshire County	(U/R)	34 874	35 228	33 229	9 427	8 816	7 699	27.76	27.72	1 258.2	340.1
Urban part	(U)	33 451	(X)	(X)	8 883	(X)	(X)	18.04	18.03	1 855.4	492.7
Rural part	(R)	1 423	(X)	(X)	544	(X)	(X)	9.71	9.69	146.9	56.2
Amherst Center CDP, Hampshire County	(U/R)	17 050	17 824	17 773	3 190	3 120	2 887	4.90	4.89	3 484.3	651.9
Urban part	(U)	17 050	(X)	(X)	3 190	(X)	(X)	4.86	4.85	3 514.4	657.5
Rural part	(R)	-	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	0.04	0.04	-	-
Andover CDP, Essex County	(U)	7 900	8 242	8 445	3 611	3 672	3 360	3.74	3.70	2 133.5	975.2
Andover town, Essex County	(U)	31 247	29 151	26 370	11 590	10 892	8 905	31.80	31.01	1 007.8	373.8
Aquinnah town, Dukes County	(R)	344	201	220	463	329	306	40.77	5.36	64.1	86.3
Arlington town, Middlesex County	(U)	42 389	44 630	48 219	19 411	19 421	18 880	5.51	5.18	8 179.6	3 745.6
Arlington CDP, Middlesex County	(U)	42 389	44 630	48 219	19 411	19 421	18 880	5.51	5.18	8 179.6	3 745.6
Ashburnham town, Worcester County	(R)	5 546	5 433	4 075	2 204	2 279	1 849	41.00	38.67	143.4	57.0
Ashby town, Middlesex County	(R)	2 845	2 717	2 311	1 011	959	802	24.17	23.80	119.6	42.5
Ashfield town, Franklin County	(R)	1 800	1 715	1 458	821	768	633	40.42	40.30	44.7	20.4
Ashland town, Middlesex County	(U/R)	14 674	12 066	9 165	5 794	4 821	3 166	12.92	12.44	1 179.3	465.6
Urban part	(U)	14 257	(X)	(X)	5 664	(X)	(X)	11.42	11.08	1 287.0	511.3
Rural part	(R)	417	(X)	(X)	130	(X)	(X)	1.50	1.37	305.4	95.2
Athol town, Worcester County	(U/R)	11 299	11 451	10 634	4 824	4 840	4 269	33.39	32.57	346.9	148.1
Urban part	(U)	7 633	(X)	(X)	3 365	(X)	(X)	3.92	3.74	2 041.1	899.8
Rural part	(R)	3 666	(X)	(X)	1 459	(X)	(X)	29.47	28.83	127.1	50.6
Athol CDP, Worcester County	(U/R)	8 370	8 732	8 708	3 675	3 759	3 577	8.48	8.30	1 008.1	442.6
Urban part	(U)	6 972	(X)	(X)	3 123	(X)	(X)	3.29	3.12	2 237.7	1 002.3
Rural part	(R)	1 398	(X)	(X)	552	(X)	(X)	5.19	5.19	269.5	106.4
Attleboro city, Bristol County	(U/R)	42 068	38 383	34 196	16 554	15 045	12 503	28.28	27.51	1 529.1	601.7
Urban part	(U)	41 881	(X)	(X)	16 493	(X)	(X)	27.58	26.81	1 562.2	615.2
Rural part	(R)	187	(X)	(X)	61	(X)	(X)	0.70	0.70	265.9	86.7
Auburn town, Worcester County	(U/R)	15 901	15 005	14 845	6 579	5 892	5 250	16.40	15.36	1 035.3	428.4
Urban part	(U)	15 611	(X)	(X)	6 461	(X)	(X)	13.65	13.04	1 197.5	495.6
Rural part	(R)	290	(X)	(X)	118	(X)	(X)	2.75	2.32	124.9	50.8
Avon town, Norfolk County	(U/R)	4 443	4 558	5 026	1 740	1 666	1 628	4.57	4.38	1 014.7	397.4
Urban part	(U)	4 414	(X)	(X)	1 728	(X)	(X)	3.66	3.47	1 272.2	498.0
Rural part	(R)	29	(X)	(X)	12	(X)	(X)	0.91	0.91	31.9	13.2
Ayer town, Middlesex County	(U/R)	7 287	6 871	6 993	3 154	2 891	2 802	9.57	9.02	808.1	349.8
Urban part	(U)	6 913	(X)	(X)	3 104	(X)	(X)	5.20	4.93	1 402.6	629.8
Rural part	(R)	374	(X)	(X)	50	(X)	(X)	4.37	4.09	91.5	12.2
Ayer CDP, Middlesex County	(U)	2 960	2 889	3 165	1 369	1 329	1 324	1.28	1.23	2 397.9	1 109.0
Baldwinville CDP, Worcester County	(U/R)	1 852	1 795	1 709	700	668	593	2.50	2.48	748.1	282.8
Urban part	(U)	1 476	(X)	(X)	570	(X)	(X)	1.04	1.02	1 448.2	559.3
Rural part	(R)	376	(X)	(X)	130	(X)	(X)	1.46	1.46	258.2	89.3
Barnstable Town city, Barnstable County	(U/R)	47 821	(X)	(X)	25 018	(X)	(X)	76.25	60.04	796.5	416.7
Urban part	(U)	45 762	(X)	(X)	23 315	(X)	(X)	45.64	43.19	1 059.6	539.8
Rural part	(R)	2 059	(X)	(X)	1 703	(X)	(X)	30.61	16.85	122.2	101.1
Barre CDP, Worcester County	(R)	1 150	1 094	1 136	487	471	524	1.62	1.62	710.7	301.0
Barre town, Worcester County	(R)	5 113	4 546	4 102	1 988	1 747	1 646	44.61	44.33	115.3	44.8
Becket town, Berkshire County	(R)	1 755	1 481	1 339	1 451	1 499	1 195	47.76	46.26	37.9	31.4
Bedford town, Middlesex County	(U)	12 595	12 996	13 067	4 708	4 602	3 809	13.77	13.74	916.7	342.7
Belchertown CDP, Hampshire County	(U/R)	2 626	2 339	2 531	1 111	889	847	5.04	5.04	520.6	220.3
Urban part	(U)	2 116	(X)	(X)	904	(X)	(X)	2.00	2.00	1 057.4	451.7
Rural part	(R)	510	(X)	(X)	207	(X)	(X)	3.04	3.04	167.6	68.0

Table 6. Population and Housing Units: 1980 to 2000; and Area Measurements and Density: 2000—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." A place or place part is designated as (U) if it has entirely urban land area, as (R) if it has entirely rural land area, or as (U/R) if it has both urban land area and rural land area. An entity shown as entirely urban (U) may have rural water area, which is not included in the total area shown. An entity with land area rounding to less than 0.01 in square miles (shown as "–") has a small amount of land area in square meters (less than 12,949 square meters). Density computed using land area. For information on nonsampling error and definitions, see text]

State Place and [in Selected States] County Subdivision	2000 urban (U) or rural (R) land area	Population			Housing units			2000 area measurements in square miles		2000 average per square mile	
		2000	1990	1980	2000	1990	1980	Total area	Land area	Population	Housing units
The State—Con.											
Belchertown town, Hampshire County	(U/R)	12 968	10 579	8 339	5 050	3 988	3 004	55.36	52.73	245.9	95.8
Urban part	(U)	5 033	(X)	(X)	2 207	(X)	(X)	6.49	6.35	792.9	347.7
Rural part	(R)	7 935	(X)	(X)	2 843	(X)	(X)	48.87	46.38	171.1	61.3
Bellingham town, Norfolk County	(U/R)	15 314	14 877	14 300	5 642	5 173	4 389	18.99	18.50	827.8	305.0
Urban part	(U)	13 854	(X)	(X)	5 078	(X)	(X)	12.63	12.50	1 107.9	406.1
Rural part	(R)	1 460	(X)	(X)	564	(X)	(X)	6.36	6.00	243.5	94.1
Bellingham CDP, Norfolk County	(U/R)	4 497	4 535	4 454	1 691	1 550	1 325	5.37	5.28	851.4	320.1
Urban part	(U)	4 241	(X)	(X)	1 589	(X)	(X)	3.57	3.55	1 194.6	447.6
Rural part	(R)	256	(X)	(X)	102	(X)	(X)	1.79	1.73	147.8	58.9
Belmont town, Middlesex County	(U)	24 194	24 720	26 100	9 980	9 968	9 895	4.71	4.66	5 190.2	2 141.0
Belmont CDP, Middlesex County	(U)	24 194	24 720	26 100	9 980	9 968	9 895	4.71	4.66	5 190.2	2 141.0
Berkley town, Bristol County	(U/R)	5 749	4 237	2 731	1 885	1 411	897	17.36	16.54	347.6	114.0
Urban part	(U)	4 135	(X)	(X)	1 346	(X)	(X)	10.95	10.95	377.6	122.9
Rural part	(R)	1 614	(X)	(X)	539	(X)	(X)	6.41	5.59	288.8	96.5
Berlin town, Worcester County	(U/R)	2 380	2 293	2 215	893	829	703	13.09	12.93	184.1	69.1
Urban part	(U)	557	(X)	(X)	230	(X)	(X)	0.81	0.81	685.9	283.2
Rural part	(R)	1 823	(X)	(X)	663	(X)	(X)	12.28	12.12	150.5	54.7
Bernardston town, Franklin County	(R)	2 155	2 048	1 750	879	819	678	23.41	23.41	92.0	37.5
Beverly city, Essex County	(U/R)	39 862	38 195	37 655	16 275	15 652	14 093	22.74	16.60	2 401.4	980.5
Urban part	(U)	39 862	(X)	(X)	16 275	(X)	(X)	15.44	15.18	2 625.2	1 071.8
Rural part	(R)	–	(X)	(X)	–	(X)	(X)	7.29	1.42	–	–
BillERICA town, Middlesex County	(U/R)	38 981	37 609	36 727	13 071	12 005	10 884	26.38	25.89	1 505.9	504.9
Urban part	(U)	38 672	(X)	(X)	12 957	(X)	(X)	22.68	22.48	1 720.6	576.5
Rural part	(R)	309	(X)	(X)	114	(X)	(X)	3.70	3.41	90.6	33.4
Blackstone town, Worcester County	(U/R)	8 804	8 023	6 570	3 331	2 979	2 294	11.23	10.90	807.4	305.5
Urban part	(U)	8 028	(X)	(X)	3 081	(X)	(X)	7.97	7.73	1 038.0	398.4
Rural part	(R)	776	(X)	(X)	250	(X)	(X)	3.26	3.17	244.8	78.9
Blandford town, Hampden County	(R)	1 214	1 187	1 038	526	544	435	53.55	51.74	23.5	10.2
Bliss Corner CDP, Bristol County	(U)	5 466	4 908	(X)	2 410	2 164	(X)	2.01	2.01	2 724.3	1 201.1
Bolton town, Worcester County	(U/R)	4 148	3 134	2 530	1 476	1 097	863	20.00	19.93	208.1	74.1
Urban part	(U)	484	(X)	(X)	161	(X)	(X)	0.67	0.67	725.7	241.4
Rural part	(R)	3 664	(X)	(X)	1 315	(X)	(X)	19.33	19.26	190.2	68.3
Bondsville CDP	(U/R)	1 876	1 992	1 906	787	807	733	3.71	3.66	512.1	214.8
Urban part	(U)	112	(X)	(X)	46	(X)	(X)	0.03	0.03	4 321.5	1 774.9
Rural part	(R)	1 764	(X)	(X)	741	(X)	(X)	3.68	3.64	485.0	203.7
Hampden County	(U/R)	1 671	1 744	1 743	707	713	660	3.07	3.03	551.4	233.3
Urban part	(U)	112	(X)	(X)	46	(X)	(X)	0.03	0.03	4 321.5	1 774.9
Rural part	(R)	1 559	(X)	(X)	661	(X)	(X)	3.05	3.00	518.9	220.0
Hampshire County	(R)	205	248	163	80	94	73	0.64	0.63	323.9	126.4
Boston city, Suffolk County	(U/R)	589 141	574 283	562 994	251 935	250 863	241 444	89.63	48.43	12 165.8	5 202.5
Urban part	(U)	589 141	(X)	(X)	251 935	(X)	(X)	48.53	47.34	12 444.3	5 321.6
Rural part	(R)	–	(X)	(X)	–	(X)	(X)	41.10	1.08	–	–
Bourne CDP, Barnstable County	(U/R)	1 443	1 284	2 678	946	921	1 545	2.96	1.72	839.5	550.4
Urban part	(U)	1 443	(X)	(X)	946	(X)	(X)	1.75	1.71	846.2	554.7
Rural part	(R)	–	(X)	(X)	–	(X)	(X)	1.22	0.01	–	–
Bourne town, Barnstable County	(U/R)	18 721	16 064	13 874	9 648	8 999	7 169	52.81	40.91	457.6	235.8
Urban part	(U)	16 954	(X)	(X)	8 497	(X)	(X)	20.79	20.53	826.0	414.0
Rural part	(R)	1 767	(X)	(X)	1 151	(X)	(X)	32.02	20.39	86.7	56.5
Boxborough town, Middlesex County	(U/R)	4 868	3 343	3 126	1 906	1 485	1 342	10.41	10.36	469.7	183.9
Urban part	(U)	4 734	(X)	(X)	1 855	(X)	(X)	8.34	8.29	570.9	223.7
Rural part	(R)	134	(X)	(X)	51	(X)	(X)	2.08	2.07	64.7	24.6
Boxford CDP, Essex County	(U/R)	2 340	2 072	1 841	765	685	561	5.57	5.51	424.8	138.9
Urban part	(U)	1 913	(X)	(X)	627	(X)	(X)	3.68	3.62	527.8	173.0
Rural part	(R)	427	(X)	(X)	138	(X)	(X)	1.88	1.88	226.6	73.2
Boxford town, Essex County	(U/R)	7 921	6 266	5 374	2 610	2 087	1 608	24.57	23.97	330.4	108.9
Urban part	(U)	4 069	(X)	(X)	1 343	(X)	(X)	6.96	6.84	595.2	196.5
Rural part	(R)	3 852	(X)	(X)	1 267	(X)	(X)	17.61	17.14	224.8	73.9
Boylston town, Worcester County	(U/R)	4 008	3 517	3 470	1 606	1 362	1 225	19.68	16.03	250.0	100.2
Urban part	(U)	2 053	(X)	(X)	872	(X)	(X)	2.04	1.98	1 037.2	440.5
Rural part	(R)	1 955	(X)	(X)	734	(X)	(X)	17.64	14.05	139.1	52.2
Braintree town, Norfolk County	(U)	33 828	33 836	36 337	12 973	12 171	11 716	14.38	13.90	2 434.4	933.6
Braintree CDP, Norfolk County	(U)	33 698	33 836	36 337	12 921	12 171	11 716	13.89	13.40	2 514.3	964.1
Brewster CDP, Barnstable County	(U)	2 212	1 818	1 744	2 129	1 867	1 544	3.90	3.85	574.5	553.0
Brewster town, Barnstable County	(U/R)	10 094	8 440	5 226	7 339	6 367	3 489	25.46	22.98	439.2	319.3
Urban part	(U)	8 292	(X)	(X)	6 474	(X)	(X)	14.95	13.91	596.0	465.3
Rural part	(R)	1 802	(X)	(X)	865	(X)	(X)	10.50	9.07	198.6	95.3
Bridgewater CDP, Plymouth County	(U)	6 664	7 242	6 781	2 574	2 552	2 444	2.22	2.20	3 029.2	1 170.0
Bridgewater town, Plymouth County	(U/R)	25 185	21 249	17 202	7 652	6 230	5 268	28.23	27.49	916.2	278.4
Urban part	(U)	23 759	(X)	(X)	7 207	(X)	(X)	18.42	18.26	1 300.9	394.6
Rural part	(R)	1 426	(X)	(X)	445	(X)	(X)	9.81	9.23	154.6	48.2
Brimfield town, Hampden County	(R)	3 339	3 001	2 318	1 396	1 245	1 024	35.21	34.71	96.2	40.2
Brockton city, Plymouth County	(U)	94 304	92 788	95 172	34 837	35 376	34 720	21.59	21.47	4 392.8	1 622.8
Brookfield town, Worcester County	(U/R)	3 051	2 968	2 397	1 302	1 240	991	16.57	15.52	196.5	83.9
Urban part	(U)	679	(X)	(X)	289	(X)	(X)	0.59	0.59	1 153.3	490.9
Rural part	(R)	2 372	(X)	(X)	1 013	(X)	(X)	15.99	14.93	158.8	67.8
Brookline town, Norfolk County	(U)	57 107	54 718	55 062	26 413	25 353	24 379	6.82	6.79	8 409.7	3 889.6

Table 6. Population and Housing Units: 1980 to 2000; and Area Measurements and Density: 2000—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." A place or place part is designated as (U) if it has entirely urban land area, as (R) if it has entirely rural land area, or as (U/R) if it has both urban land area and rural land area. An entity shown as entirely urban (U) may have rural water area, which is not included in the total area shown. An entity with land area rounding to less than 0.01 in square miles (shown as "—") has a small amount of land area in square meters (less than 12,949 square meters). Density computed using land area. For information on nonsampling error and definitions, see text]

State Place and [in Selected States] County Subdivision	2000 urban (U) or rural (R) land area	Population			Housing units			2000 area measurements in square miles		2000 average per square mile	
		2000	1990	1980	2000	1990	1980	Total area	Land area	Population	Housing units
The State—Con.											
Brookline CDP, Norfolk County	(U)	57 107	54 718	55 062	26 413	25 353	24 379	6.82	6.79	8 409.7	3 889.6
Buckland town, Franklin County	(R)	1 991	1 928	1 864	839	786	731	19.75	19.56	101.8	42.9
Burlington town, Middlesex County	(U)	22 876	23 302	23 486	8 445	8 054	7 011	11.88	11.81	1 936.4	714.9
Burlington CDP, Middlesex County	(U)	22 876	23 302	23 486	8 445	8 054	7 011	11.88	11.81	1 936.4	714.9
Buzzards Bay CDP, Barnstable County ...	(U/R)	3 549	3 250	3 375	1 572	1 544	1 090	2.95	1.98	1 793.4	794.4
Urban part	(U)	3 469	(X)	(X)	1 518	(X)	(X)	1.72	1.68	2 066.7	904.4
Rural part	(R)	80	(X)	(X)	54	(X)	(X)	1.24	0.30	266.3	179.8
Cambridge city, Middlesex County	(U)	101 355	95 802	95 322	44 725	41 979	41 300	6.70	6.43	15 766.1	6 957.1
Canton town, Norfolk County	(U/R)	20 775	18 530	18 182	8 163	6 789	5 798	19.58	18.93	1 097.3	431.1
Urban part	(U)	19 287	(X)	(X)	7 659	(X)	(X)	12.41	11.92	1 618.7	642.8
Rural part	(R)	1 488	(X)	(X)	504	(X)	(X)	7.17	7.02	212.0	71.8
Carlisle town, Middlesex County	(U/R)	4 717	4 333	3 306	1 655	1 495	1 055	15.53	15.36	307.1	107.7
Urban part	(U)	677	(X)	(X)	244	(X)	(X)	1.09	1.08	625.2	225.3
Rural part	(R)	4 040	(X)	(X)	1 411	(X)	(X)	14.45	14.28	282.9	98.8
Carver town, Plymouth County	(U/R)	11 163	10 590	6 988	4 127	3 799	2 421	39.81	37.55	297.3	109.9
Urban part	(U)	7 925	(X)	(X)	2 893	(X)	(X)	11.57	11.13	712.3	260.0
Rural part	(R)	3 238	(X)	(X)	1 234	(X)	(X)	28.24	26.42	122.5	46.7
Charlemont town, Franklin County	(R)	1 358	1 249	1 149	628	601	540	26.36	26.10	52.0	24.1
Charlton town, Worcester County	(U/R)	11 263	9 576	6 719	4 008	3 438	2 456	43.77	42.53	264.8	94.2
Urban part	(U)	3 795	(X)	(X)	1 420	(X)	(X)	5.57	5.40	702.9	263.0
Rural part	(R)	7 468	(X)	(X)	2 588	(X)	(X)	38.20	37.13	201.1	69.7
Chatham CDP, Barnstable County	(U/R)	1 667	1 916	1 922	1 886	1 766	1 520	3.47	2.65	628.0	710.4
Urban part	(U)	1 382	(X)	(X)	1 321	(X)	(X)	1.37	1.36	1 013.4	968.7
Rural part	(R)	285	(X)	(X)	565	(X)	(X)	2.10	1.29	220.8	437.7
Chatham town, Barnstable County	(U/R)	6 625	6 579	6 071	6 743	6 301	5 003	24.41	16.22	408.4	415.7
Urban part	(U)	5 717	(X)	(X)	4 990	(X)	(X)	8.15	7.74	738.3	644.4
Rural part	(R)	908	(X)	(X)	1 753	(X)	(X)	16.26	8.48	107.1	206.8
Chelmsford town, Middlesex County	(U)	33 858	32 383	31 174	13 025	11 815	9 813	23.03	22.65	1 495.0	575.1
Chelsea city, Suffolk County	(U)	35 080	28 710	25 431	12 337	11 574	10 470	2.48	2.19	16 036.8	5 639.9
Cheshire town, Berkshire County	(U/R)	3 401	3 479	3 124	1 470	1 358	1 208	27.55	26.94	126.3	54.6
Urban part	(U)	285	(X)	(X)	113	(X)	(X)	0.17	0.17	1 650.0	654.2
Rural part	(R)	3 116	(X)	(X)	1 357	(X)	(X)	27.38	26.76	116.4	50.7
Chester town, Hampden County	(R)	1 308	1 280	1 123	580	551	510	37.13	36.73	35.6	15.8
Chesterfield town, Hampshire County ...	(R)	1 201	1 048	1 000	524	444	422	31.29	31.10	38.6	16.8
Chicopee city, Hampden County	(U/R)	54 653	56 632	55 112	24 424	23 690	21 090	23.90	22.87	2 389.7	1 067.9
Urban part	(U)	53 806	(X)	(X)	24 136	(X)	(X)	16.28	16.24	3 314.1	1 486.6
Rural part	(R)	847	(X)	(X)	288	(X)	(X)	7.62	6.63	127.7	43.4
Chilmark town, Dukes County	(R)	843	650	489	1 409	1 178	831	100.42	19.14	44.0	73.6
Clarksburg town, Berkshire County	(U/R)	1 686	1 745	1 871	688	680	662	12.84	12.76	132.2	53.9
Urban part	(U)	634	(X)	(X)	260	(X)	(X)	0.73	0.73	863.0	353.9
Rural part	(R)	1 052	(X)	(X)	428	(X)	(X)	12.10	12.02	87.5	35.6
Clinton town, Worcester County	(U/R)	13 435	13 222	12 771	5 844	5 635	4 943	7.30	5.70	2 355.7	1 024.7
Urban part	(U)	13 374	(X)	(X)	5 817	(X)	(X)	5.19	5.01	2 669.8	1 161.2
Rural part	(R)	61	(X)	(X)	27	(X)	(X)	2.10	0.69	87.9	38.9
Clinton CDP, Worcester County	(U)	7 884	7 943	12 771	3 529	3 486	4 943	1.50	1.50	5 261.5	2 355.1
Cochituate CDP, Middlesex County	(U)	6 768	6 046	6 126	2 516	2 249	2 125	4.16	3.83	1 765.6	656.4
Cohasset town, Norfolk County	(U/R)	7 261	7 075	7 174	2 805	2 724	2 512	31.46	9.89	734.4	283.7
Urban part	(U)	7 074	(X)	(X)	2 766	(X)	(X)	6.91	6.85	1 032.6	403.8
Rural part	(R)	187	(X)	(X)	39	(X)	(X)	24.55	3.04	61.6	12.8
Colrain town, Franklin County	(R)	1 813	1 757	1 552	776	730	614	43.45	43.38	41.8	17.9
Concord town, Middlesex County	(U/R)	16 993	17 076	16 293	6 153	5 917	5 342	25.89	24.92	682.0	246.9
Urban part	(U)	14 996	(X)	(X)	5 431	(X)	(X)	14.45	14.20	1 055.8	382.4
Rural part	(R)	1 997	(X)	(X)	722	(X)	(X)	11.44	10.71	186.4	67.4
Conway town, Franklin County	(R)	1 809	1 529	1 213	749	615	500	37.82	37.71	48.0	19.9
Cordaville CDP, Worcester County	(U/R)	2 515	1 530	1 384	820	534	436	1.85	1.85	1 360.6	443.6
Urban part	(U)	2 491	(X)	(X)	812	(X)	(X)	1.76	1.76	1 417.4	462.0
Rural part	(R)	24	(X)	(X)	8	(X)	(X)	0.09	0.09	263.9	88.0
Cummington town, Hampshire County ...	(R)	978	785	657	452	441	335	23.05	23.05	42.4	19.6
Dalton town, Berkshire County	(U/R)	6 892	7 155	6 797	2 832	2 733	2 336	21.85	21.81	316.0	129.8
Urban part	(U)	5 232	(X)	(X)	2 142	(X)	(X)	3.45	3.42	1 530.3	626.5
Rural part	(R)	1 660	(X)	(X)	690	(X)	(X)	18.40	18.39	90.3	37.5
Danvers town, Essex County	(U)	25 212	24 174	24 100	9 762	9 119	8 246	13.42	13.28	1 898.5	735.1
Danvers CDP, Essex County	(U)	25 212	24 174	24 100	9 762	9 119	8 246	13.42	13.28	1 898.5	735.1
Dartmouth town, Bristol County	(U/R)	30 666	27 244	23 966	11 283	9 989	8 375	97.82	61.57	498.1	183.3
Urban part	(U)	23 964	(X)	(X)	8 566	(X)	(X)	22.95	22.86	1 048.5	374.8
Rural part	(R)	6 702	(X)	(X)	2 717	(X)	(X)	74.87	38.72	173.1	70.2
Dedham town, Norfolk County	(U/R)	23 464	23 782	25 298	8 908	8 750	8 409	10.64	10.45	2 244.6	852.2
Urban part	(U)	23 217	(X)	(X)	8 814	(X)	(X)	8.40	8.21	2 827.4	1 073.4
Rural part	(R)	247	(X)	(X)	94	(X)	(X)	2.25	2.24	110.2	41.9
Dedham CDP, Norfolk County	(U/R)	23 464	23 782	25 298	8 908	8 750	8 409	10.64	10.45	2 244.6	852.2
Urban part	(U)	23 217	(X)	(X)	8 814	(X)	(X)	8.40	8.21	2 827.4	1 073.4
Rural part	(R)	247	(X)	(X)	94	(X)	(X)	2.25	2.24	110.2	41.9

Table 6. Population and Housing Units: 1980 to 2000; and Area Measurements and Density: 2000—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." A place or place part is designated as (U) if it has entirely urban land area, as (R) if it has entirely rural land area, or as (U/R) if it has both urban land area and rural land area. An entity shown as entirely urban (U) may have rural water area, which is not included in the total area shown. An entity with land area rounding to less than 0.01 in square miles (shown as "-") has a small amount of land area in square meters (less than 12,949 square meters). Density computed using land area. For information on nonsampling error and definitions, see text]

State Place and [in Selected States] County Subdivision	2000 urban (U) or rural (R) land area	Population			Housing units			2000 area measurements in square miles		2000 average per square mile	
		2000	1990	1980	2000	1990	1980	Total area	Land area	Population	Housing units
The State—Con.											
Deerfield town, Franklin County	(U/R)	4 750	5 018	4 517	2 060	2 083	1 706	33.36	32.29	147.1	63.8
Urban part	(U)	1 071	(X)	(X)	516	(X)	(X)	0.78	0.78	1 371.2	660.7
Rural part	(R)	3 679	(X)	(X)	1 544	(X)	(X)	32.57	31.51	116.8	49.0
Dennis CDP, Barnstable County	(U)	2 798	2 633	(X)	2 322	2 272	(X)	5.01	4.90	571.2	474.0
Dennis town, Barnstable County	(U/R)	15 973	13 864	12 360	14 105	14 502	12 156	22.23	20.60	775.6	684.9
Urban part	(U)	15 654	(X)	(X)	13 881	(X)	(X)	19.18	18.48	846.9	751.0
Rural part	(R)	319	(X)	(X)	224	(X)	(X)	3.06	2.11	151.1	106.1
Dennis Port CDP, Barnstable County	(U)	3 612	2 775	2 570	4 369	5 089	4 022	3.28	3.06	1 181.3	1 428.9
Dighton town, Bristol County	(U/R)	6 175	5 631	5 352	2 280	1 994	1 788	22.85	22.38	275.9	101.9
Urban part	(U)	2 940	(X)	(X)	1 115	(X)	(X)	5.10	5.10	576.7	218.7
Rural part	(R)	3 235	(X)	(X)	1 165	(X)	(X)	17.75	17.29	187.1	67.4
Douglas town, Worcester County	(U/R)	7 045	5 438	3 730	2 588	2 191	1 595	37.71	36.37	193.7	71.2
Urban part	(U)	2 309	(X)	(X)	927	(X)	(X)	1.84	1.83	1 261.4	506.4
Rural part	(R)	4 736	(X)	(X)	1 661	(X)	(X)	35.86	34.54	137.1	48.1
Dover CDP, Norfolk County	(U/R)	2 216	2 163	2 051	760	746	678	4.37	4.37	507.4	174.0
Urban part	(U)	1 284	(X)	(X)	406	(X)	(X)	1.32	1.32	971.7	307.2
Rural part	(R)	932	(X)	(X)	354	(X)	(X)	3.05	3.05	306.0	116.2
Dover town, Norfolk County	(U/R)	5 558	4 915	4 703	1 884	1 696	1 510	15.41	15.33	362.6	122.9
Urban part	(U)	3 261	(X)	(X)	1 067	(X)	(X)	3.30	3.27	997.5	326.4
Rural part	(R)	2 297	(X)	(X)	817	(X)	(X)	12.11	12.06	190.5	67.7
Dracut town, Middlesex County	(U/R)	28 562	25 594	21 249	10 643	9 279	6 947	21.36	20.90	1 366.7	509.3
Urban part	(U)	26 891	(X)	(X)	10 099	(X)	(X)	14.70	14.36	1 872.1	703.1
Rural part	(R)	1 671	(X)	(X)	544	(X)	(X)	6.66	6.53	255.8	83.3
Dudley town, Worcester County	(U/R)	10 036	9 540	8 717	3 910	3 583	3 140	22.06	21.05	476.7	185.7
Urban part	(U)	7 152	(X)	(X)	2 812	(X)	(X)	4.29	4.16	1 720.0	676.3
Rural part	(R)	2 884	(X)	(X)	1 098	(X)	(X)	17.76	16.89	170.7	65.0
Dunstable town, Middlesex County	(U/R)	2 829	2 236	1 671	944	737	490	16.74	16.55	171.0	57.0
Urban part	(U)	620	(X)	(X)	217	(X)	(X)	1.79	1.79	346.7	121.3
Rural part	(R)	2 209	(X)	(X)	727	(X)	(X)	14.95	14.76	149.7	49.3
Duxbury CDP, Plymouth County	(U)	1 426	1 637	1 685	567	690	674	2.19	2.17	656.1	260.9
Duxbury town, Plymouth County	(U/R)	14 248	13 895	11 807	5 345	5 141	4 155	37.62	23.75	599.8	225.0
Urban part	(U)	13 567	(X)	(X)	5 080	(X)	(X)	19.97	19.55	693.9	259.8
Rural part	(R)	681	(X)	(X)	265	(X)	(X)	17.65	4.20	162.1	63.1
East Bridgewater town, Plymouth County ..	(U/R)	12 974	11 104	9 945	4 427	3 700	3 124	17.50	17.24	752.6	256.8
Urban part	(U)	12 605	(X)	(X)	4 316	(X)	(X)	16.27	16.03	786.3	269.2
Rural part	(R)	369	(X)	(X)	111	(X)	(X)	1.23	1.21	305.3	91.8
East Brookfield town, Worcester County ..	(U/R)	2 097	2 033	1 955	849	817	746	10.38	9.84	213.0	86.2
Urban part	(U)	1 330	(X)	(X)	530	(X)	(X)	1.24	1.11	1 195.2	476.3
Rural part	(R)	767	(X)	(X)	319	(X)	(X)	9.13	8.73	87.8	36.5
East Brookfield CDP, Worcester County ..	(U/R)	1 410	1 396	1 443	563	570	535	1.78	1.64	861.8	344.1
Urban part	(U)	1 275	(X)	(X)	512	(X)	(X)	1.14	1.01	1 266.9	508.8
Rural part	(R)	135	(X)	(X)	51	(X)	(X)	0.64	0.63	214.4	81.0
East Dennis CDP, Barnstable County	(U/R)	3 299	2 584	(X)	2 203	1 899	(X)	4.93	4.80	687.8	459.3
Urban part	(U)	3 299	(X)	(X)	2 203	(X)	(X)	4.85	4.77	691.9	462.0
Rural part	(R)	-	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	0.08	0.03	-	-
East Douglas CDP, Worcester County	(U/R)	2 319	1 945	1 683	936	823	667	3.51	3.42	678.7	273.9
Urban part	(U)	1 699	(X)	(X)	701	(X)	(X)	1.08	1.07	1 589.1	655.7
Rural part	(R)	620	(X)	(X)	235	(X)	(X)	2.43	2.35	264.1	100.1
East Falmouth CDP, Barnstable County ..	(U/R)	6 615	5 577	5 181	4 323	4 060	3 330	6.28	5.45	1 214.8	793.9
Urban part	(U)	6 615	(X)	(X)	4 323	(X)	(X)	5.69	5.44	1 215.9	794.6
Rural part	(R)	-	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	0.60	-	-	-
Eastham town, Barnstable County	(U/R)	5 453	4 462	3 472	5 535	4 863	3 625	27.25	13.99	389.8	395.6
Urban part	(U)	5 123	(X)	(X)	5 011	(X)	(X)	8.64	8.28	618.4	604.9
Rural part	(R)	330	(X)	(X)	524	(X)	(X)	18.61	5.71	57.8	91.8
Easthampton city, Hampshire County	(U/R)	15 994	(X)	(X)	7 083	(X)	(X)	13.60	13.42	1 192.1	527.9
Urban part	(U)	15 375	(X)	(X)	6 839	(X)	(X)	10.43	10.33	1 488.6	662.1
Rural part	(R)	619	(X)	(X)	244	(X)	(X)	3.18	3.09	200.5	79.0
East Hanwich CDP, Barnstable County	(U/R)	4 744	3 828	(X)	2 943	2 386	(X)	8.75	8.04	589.8	365.9
Urban part	(U)	4 739	(X)	(X)	2 940	(X)	(X)	8.48	8.03	590.0	366.0
Rural part	(R)	5	(X)	(X)	3	(X)	(X)	0.27	0.01	484.3	290.6
East Longmeadow town, Hampden County	(U/R)	14 100	13 367	12 905	5 363	4 796	4 333	13.01	12.97	1 087.1	413.5
Urban part	(U)	13 853	(X)	(X)	5 263	(X)	(X)	12.03	11.99	1 155.0	438.8
Rural part	(R)	247	(X)	(X)	100	(X)	(X)	0.98	0.98	253.1	102.5
Easton town, Bristol County	(U/R)	22 299	19 807	16 623	7 631	6 708	5 136	29.17	28.44	784.1	268.3
Urban part	(U)	20 072	(X)	(X)	6 877	(X)	(X)	19.57	19.22	1 044.5	357.9
Rural part	(R)	2 227	(X)	(X)	754	(X)	(X)	9.60	9.22	241.5	81.8
East Pepperell CDP, Middlesex County	(U)	2 034	2 296	2 212	722	806	731	1.41	1.41	1 437.7	510.3
East Sandwich CDP, Barnstable County ..	(U/R)	3 720	3 171	(X)	2 044	1 732	(X)	7.52	7.48	497.6	273.4
Urban part	(U)	3 707	(X)	(X)	2 029	(X)	(X)	7.46	7.42	499.8	273.6
Rural part	(R)	13	(X)	(X)	15	(X)	(X)	0.06	0.06	216.3	249.6
Edgartown town, Dukes County	(R)	3 779	3 062	2 204	4 360	3 053	2 255	122.74	26.99	140.0	161.5
Egremont town, Berkshire County	(R)	1 345	1 229	1 311	866	801	664	18.95	18.84	71.4	46.0
Erving town, Franklin County	(U/R)	1 467	1 372	1 326	630	579	567	14.39	13.87	105.7	45.4
Urban part	(U)	660	(X)	(X)	293	(X)	(X)	0.55	0.54	1 232.2	547.0
Rural part	(R)	807	(X)	(X)	337	(X)	(X)	13.84	13.34	60.5	25.3

Table 6. Population and Housing Units: 1980 to 2000; and Area Measurements and Density: 2000—Con.

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State Place and [in Selected States] County Subdivision	2000 urban (U) or rural (R) land area	Population			Housing units			2000 area measurements in square miles		2000 average per square mile	
		2000	1990	1980	2000	1990	1980	Total area	Land area	Population	Housing units
The State—Con.											
Essex CDP, Essex County	(U/R)	1 426	1 507	1 490	619	638	572	2.27	2.09	683.4	296.7
Urban part	(U)	1 142	(X)	(X)	511	(X)	(X)	0.80	0.80	1 424.4	637.4
Rural part	(R)	284	(X)	(X)	108	(X)	(X)	1.47	1.28	221.0	84.1
Essex town, Essex County	(U/R)	3 267	3 260	2 998	1 446	1 485	1 277	15.94	14.16	230.7	102.1
Urban part	(U)	1 857	(X)	(X)	874	(X)	(X)	1.64	1.64	1 133.2	533.4
Rural part	(R)	1 410	(X)	(X)	572	(X)	(X)	14.30	12.52	112.6	45.7
Everett city, Middlesex County	(U)	38 037	35 701	37 195	15 908	15 416	14 665	3.67	3.38	11 241.1	4 701.3
Fairhaven town, Bristol County	(U/R)	16 159	16 132	15 759	7 266	7 093	6 482	14.10	12.40	1 303.4	586.1
Urban part	(U)	15 430	(X)	(X)	6 925	(X)	(X)	8.12	8.12	1 899.4	852.5
Rural part	(R)	729	(X)	(X)	341	(X)	(X)	5.98	4.27	170.6	79.8
Fall River city, Bristol County	(U/R)	91 938	92 703	92 574	41 857	40 375	37 021	38.22	31.02	2 963.7	1 349.3
Urban part	(U)	91 128	(X)	(X)	41 589	(X)	(X)	15.94	13.85	6 578.6	3 002.4
Rural part	(R)	810	(X)	(X)	268	(X)	(X)	22.28	17.17	47.2	15.6
Falmouth CDP, Barnstable County	(U)	4 115	4 047	5 720	3 088	2 972	3 629	2.19	2.07	1 992.5	1 495.2
Falmouth town, Barnstable County	(U/R)	32 660	27 960	23 640	20 055	18 168	14 414	54.43	44.24	738.2	453.3
Urban part	(U)	30 997	(X)	(X)	19 085	(X)	(X)	36.81	35.10	883.2	543.8
Rural part	(R)	1 663	(X)	(X)	970	(X)	(X)	17.61	9.15	181.8	106.0
Fiskdale CDP, Worcester County	(U/R)	2 156	2 189	1 859	914	904	733	3.29	3.19	676.8	286.9
Urban part	(U)	2 016	(X)	(X)	860	(X)	(X)	2.73	2.63	767.8	327.5
Rural part	(R)	140	(X)	(X)	54	(X)	(X)	0.56	0.56	250.1	96.5
Fitchburg city, Worcester County	(U/R)	39 102	41 194	39 580	16 002	16 665	15 347	28.06	27.76	1 408.5	576.4
Urban part	(U)	36 951	(X)	(X)	15 206	(X)	(X)	14.41	14.35	2 575.2	1 059.8
Rural part	(R)	2 151	(X)	(X)	796	(X)	(X)	13.65	13.41	160.4	59.3
Florida town, Berkshire County	(R)	676	742	730	294	324	309	24.56	24.36	27.7	12.1
Forestdale CDP, Barnstable County	(U)	3 992	2 833	(X)	1 381	1 052	(X)	4.05	3.71	1 076.2	372.3
Fort Devens CDP	(U/R)	1 017	8 973	9 546	316	1 835	1 760	6.82	6.73	151.1	46.9
Urban part	(U)	—	(X)	(X)	—	(X)	(X)	0.05	0.05	—	—
Rural part	(R)	1 017	(X)	(X)	316	(X)	(X)	6.77	6.68	152.3	47.3
Middlesex County	(U/R)	266	1 306	1 428	2	375	406	2.84	2.82	94.3	0.7
Urban part	(U)	—	(X)	(X)	—	(X)	(X)	0.05	0.05	—	—
Rural part	(R)	266	(X)	(X)	2	(X)	(X)	2.79	2.77	96.1	0.7
Worcester County	(U/R)	751	7 667	8 118	314	1 460	1 354	3.98	3.91	192.0	80.3
Urban part	(U)	—	(X)	(X)	—	(X)	(X)	—	—	—	—
Rural part	(R)	751	(X)	(X)	314	(X)	(X)	3.98	3.91	192.0	80.3
Foxborough town, Norfolk County	(U/R)	16 246	14 637	14 148	6 299	5 477	4 840	20.89	20.08	809.1	313.7
Urban part	(U)	15 348	(X)	(X)	5 990	(X)	(X)	15.87	15.24	1 007.3	393.1
Rural part	(R)	898	(X)	(X)	309	(X)	(X)	5.01	4.84	185.4	63.8
Foxborough CDP, Norfolk County	(U)	5 509	5 706	5 697	2 576	2 570	2 309	2.95	2.91	1 895.7	886.4
Framingham town, Middlesex County	(U/R)	66 910	64 989	65 113	26 734	26 402	24 611	26.44	25.12	2 663.6	1 064.3
Urban part	(U)	65 804	(X)	(X)	26 342	(X)	(X)	23.42	22.09	2 978.3	1 192.2
Rural part	(R)	1 106	(X)	(X)	392	(X)	(X)	3.03	3.03	365.5	129.6
Framingham CDP, Middlesex County	(U/R)	66 910	64 994	65 113	26 734	26 404	24 611	26.44	25.12	2 663.6	1 064.3
Urban part	(U)	65 804	(X)	(X)	26 342	(X)	(X)	23.42	22.09	2 978.3	1 192.2
Rural part	(R)	1 106	(X)	(X)	392	(X)	(X)	3.03	3.03	365.5	129.6
Franklin city, Norfolk County	(U/R)	29 560	(X)	(X)	10 327	(X)	(X)	27.01	26.74	1 105.4	386.2
Urban part	(U)	27 888	(X)	(X)	9 742	(X)	(X)	20.00	19.81	1 408.1	491.9
Rural part	(R)	1 672	(X)	(X)	585	(X)	(X)	7.01	6.94	241.0	84.3
Freetown town, Bristol County	(U/R)	8 472	8 522	7 058	3 029	2 906	2 352	38.30	36.61	231.4	82.7
Urban part	(U)	4 660	(X)	(X)	1 729	(X)	(X)	7.22	7.21	646.0	239.7
Rural part	(R)	3 812	(X)	(X)	1 300	(X)	(X)	31.08	29.40	129.7	44.2
Gardner city, Worcester County	(U/R)	20 770	20 125	17 900	8 838	8 654	7 477	23.00	22.19	936.0	398.3
Urban part	(U)	19 508	(X)	(X)	8 333	(X)	(X)	12.08	11.77	1 657.8	708.1
Rural part	(R)	1 262	(X)	(X)	505	(X)	(X)	10.92	10.42	121.1	48.5
Georgetown town, Essex County	(U/R)	7 377	6 384	5 687	2 616	2 219	1 929	13.17	12.94	570.2	202.2
Urban part	(U)	5 134	(X)	(X)	1 874	(X)	(X)	4.96	4.72	1 086.7	396.7
Rural part	(R)	2 243	(X)	(X)	742	(X)	(X)	8.21	8.21	273.1	90.4
Gill town, Franklin County	(U/R)	1 363	1 583	1 259	560	646	484	14.82	13.98	97.5	40.1
Urban part	(U)	241	(X)	(X)	110	(X)	(X)	0.49	0.49	492.6	224.8
Rural part	(R)	1 122	(X)	(X)	450	(X)	(X)	14.33	13.49	83.2	33.4
Gloucester city, Essex County	(U/R)	30 273	28 716	27 768	13 958	13 125	12 040	41.50	25.96	1 166.0	537.6
Urban part	(U)	28 354	(X)	(X)	13 049	(X)	(X)	15.71	15.35	1 847.0	850.0
Rural part	(R)	1 919	(X)	(X)	909	(X)	(X)	25.78	10.61	180.8	85.7
Goshen town, Hampshire County	(R)	921	830	651	536	487	393	17.72	17.37	53.0	30.9
Gosnold town, Dukes County	(R)	86	98	63	215	165	119	140.16	13.34	6.4	16.1
Grafton town, Worcester County	(U/R)	14 894	13 035	11 238	5 828	5 035	4 010	23.27	22.74	655.0	256.3
Urban part	(U)	12 585	(X)	(X)	5 000	(X)	(X)	12.70	12.20	1 031.4	409.8
Rural part	(R)	2 309	(X)	(X)	828	(X)	(X)	10.57	10.54	219.1	78.6
Granby CDP, Hampshire County	(U/R)	1 344	1 327	1 302	541	525	464	3.48	3.47	386.8	155.7
Urban part	(U)	836	(X)	(X)	343	(X)	(X)	1.37	1.37	611.0	250.7
Rural part	(R)	508	(X)	(X)	198	(X)	(X)	2.11	2.11	241.2	94.0
Granby town, Hampshire County	(U/R)	6 132	5 565	5 380	2 295	2 004	1 751	28.07	27.86	220.1	82.4
Urban part	(U)	2 773	(X)	(X)	1 071	(X)	(X)	4.31	4.31	643.1	248.4
Rural part	(R)	3 359	(X)	(X)	1 224	(X)	(X)	23.75	23.55	142.6	52.0
Granville town, Hampden County	(R)	1 521	1 403	1 204	595	515	451	42.96	42.24	36.0	14.1
Great Barrington CDP, Berkshire County	(U/R)	2 459	2 810	3 150	1 282	1 373	1 409	1.42	1.42	1 737.7	906.0
Urban part	(U)	2 456	(X)	(X)	1 281	(X)	(X)	1.32	1.32	1 856.2	968.2
Rural part	(R)	3	(X)	(X)	1	(X)	(X)	0.09	0.09	32.6	10.9

Table 6. Population and Housing Units: 1980 to 2000; and Area Measurements and Density: 2000—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." A place or place part is designated as (U) if it has entirely urban land area, as (R) if it has entirely rural land area, or as (U/R) if it has both urban land area and rural land area. An entity shown as entirely urban (U) may have rural water area, which is not included in the total area shown. An entity with land area rounding to less than 0.01 in square miles (shown as "-") has a small amount of land area in square meters (less than 12,949 square meters). Density computed using land area. For information on nonsampling error and definitions, see text]

State Place and [in Selected States] County Subdivision	2000 urban (U) or rural (R) land area	Population			Housing units			2000 area measurements in square miles		2000 average per square mile	
		2000	1990	1980	2000	1990	1980	Total area	Land area	Population	Housing units
The State—Con.											
Great Barrington town, Berkshire County	(U/R)	7 527	7 725	7 405	3 352	3 168	2 915	45.70	45.18	166.6	74.2
Urban part	(U)	5 059	(X)	(X)	2 224	(X)	(X)	4.72	4.62	1 094.6	481.2
Rural part	(R)	2 468	(X)	(X)	1 128	(X)	(X)	40.98	40.56	60.8	27.8
Greenfield town, Franklin County	(U/R)	18 168	18 666	18 436	8 301	8 067	7 522	21.92	21.73	836.2	382.1
Urban part	(U)	16 449	(X)	(X)	7 530	(X)	(X)	11.58	11.53	1 426.7	653.1
Rural part	(R)	1 719	(X)	(X)	771	(X)	(X)	10.34	10.20	168.6	75.6
Greenfield CDP, Franklin County	(U)	13 716	14 016	14 198	6 435	6 233	5 897	5.78	5.74	2 391.0	1 121.8
Green Harbor-Cedar Crest CDP, Plymouth County	(U/R)	2 397	2 205	2 002	1 117	1 038	1 148	1.93	1.78	1 349.3	628.8
Urban part	(U)	2 367	(X)	(X)	1 081	(X)	(X)	1.60	1.60	1 475.9	674.0
Rural part	(R)	30	(X)	(X)	36	(X)	(X)	0.33	0.17	173.8	208.5
Groton CDP, Middlesex County	(U/R)	1 113	1 044	1 264	459	394	439	1.69	1.69	659.3	271.9
Urban part	(U)	812	(X)	(X)	312	(X)	(X)	0.77	0.77	1 052.8	404.5
Rural part	(R)	301	(X)	(X)	147	(X)	(X)	0.92	0.92	328.3	160.3
Groton town, Middlesex County	(U/R)	9 547	7 511	6 154	3 393	2 774	2 249	33.71	32.77	291.3	103.5
Urban part	(U)	5 969	(X)	(X)	2 114	(X)	(X)	9.18	9.09	657.0	232.7
Rural part	(R)	3 578	(X)	(X)	1 279	(X)	(X)	24.53	23.69	151.1	54.0
Groveland town, Essex County	(U/R)	6 038	5 214	5 040	2 096	1 813	1 565	9.41	8.94	675.2	234.4
Urban part	(U)	5 376	(X)	(X)	1 865	(X)	(X)	5.57	5.56	966.6	335.3
Rural part	(R)	662	(X)	(X)	231	(X)	(X)	3.84	3.38	195.8	68.3
Hadley town, Hampshire County	(U/R)	4 793	4 231	4 125	1 953	1 715	1 549	24.72	23.31	205.7	83.8
Urban part	(U)	2 397	(X)	(X)	950	(X)	(X)	3.62	3.62	662.1	262.4
Rural part	(R)	2 396	(X)	(X)	1 003	(X)	(X)	21.10	19.68	121.7	51.0
Halifax town, Plymouth County	(U/R)	7 500	6 526	5 513	2 841	2 453	2 020	17.33	16.15	464.5	175.9
Urban part	(U)	5 014	(X)	(X)	2 049	(X)	(X)	4.37	4.00	1 254.5	512.7
Rural part	(R)	2 486	(X)	(X)	792	(X)	(X)	12.96	12.15	204.6	65.2
Hamilton town, Essex County	(U/R)	8 315	7 280	6 960	2 825	2 635	2 395	14.94	14.60	569.7	193.5
Urban part	(U)	6 447	(X)	(X)	2 090	(X)	(X)	5.40	5.34	1 206.5	391.1
Rural part	(R)	1 868	(X)	(X)	735	(X)	(X)	9.54	9.25	201.9	79.4
Hampden town, Hampden County	(U/R)	5 171	4 709	4 745	1 846	1 653	1 503	19.65	19.64	263.3	94.0
Urban part	(U)	2 804	(X)	(X)	1 005	(X)	(X)	5.06	5.05	555.5	199.1
Rural part	(R)	2 367	(X)	(X)	841	(X)	(X)	14.59	14.59	162.2	57.6
Hancock town, Berkshire County	(R)	721	628	643	472	382	280	35.76	35.73	20.2	13.2
Hanover town, Plymouth County	(U/R)	13 164	11 912	11 358	4 445	3 837	3 218	15.72	15.61	843.4	284.8
Urban part	(U)	13 073	(X)	(X)	4 409	(X)	(X)	14.84	14.73	887.2	299.2
Rural part	(R)	91	(X)	(X)	36	(X)	(X)	0.88	0.87	104.1	41.2
Hanson CDP, Plymouth County	(U)	2 044	2 188	2 120	661	687	637	2.12	1.87	1 092.8	353.4
Hanson town, Plymouth County	(U/R)	9 495	9 028	8 617	3 178	2 985	2 678	15.67	15.01	632.5	211.7
Urban part	(U)	8 863	(X)	(X)	2 955	(X)	(X)	11.25	10.79	821.4	273.9
Rural part	(R)	632	(X)	(X)	223	(X)	(X)	4.42	4.22	149.7	52.8
Hardwick town, Worcester County	(U/R)	2 622	2 385	2 272	1 086	976	842	40.84	38.59	67.9	28.1
Urban part	(U)	674	(X)	(X)	310	(X)	(X)	0.35	0.35	1 940.2	892.4
Rural part	(R)	1 948	(X)	(X)	776	(X)	(X)	40.49	38.24	50.9	20.3
Harvard town, Worcester County	(U/R)	5 981	12 329	12 170	2 225	3 141	2 807	26.97	26.36	226.9	84.4
Urban part	(U)	72	(X)	(X)	26	(X)	(X)	0.20	0.19	370.7	133.8
Rural part	(R)	5 909	(X)	(X)	2 199	(X)	(X)	26.77	26.16	225.9	84.1
Harwich town, Barnstable County	(U/R)	12 386	10 275	8 971	9 450	8 325	6 510	33.15	21.04	588.6	449.1
Urban part	(U)	11 397	(X)	(X)	8 957	(X)	(X)	17.57	16.42	694.0	545.4
Rural part	(R)	989	(X)	(X)	493	(X)	(X)	15.58	4.62	214.0	106.7
Harwich Center CDP, Barnstable County	(U)	1 832	1 668	4 399	1 102	983	4 023	2.29	2.25	813.1	489.1
Harwich Port CDP, Barnstable County	(U)	1 809	1 742	(X)	2 279	2 123	(X)	2.69	2.63	688.1	866.9
Hatfield CDP, Hampshire County	(U/R)	1 298	1 234	1 251	585	560	515	2.41	2.34	555.8	250.5
Urban part	(U)	1 036	(X)	(X)	469	(X)	(X)	1.60	1.60	648.8	293.7
Rural part	(R)	262	(X)	(X)	116	(X)	(X)	0.81	0.74	354.6	157.0
Hatfield town, Hampshire County	(U/R)	3 249	3 184	3 045	1 431	1 304	1 141	16.82	16.02	202.8	89.3
Urban part	(U)	1 373	(X)	(X)	613	(X)	(X)	2.40	2.40	571.0	254.9
Rural part	(R)	1 876	(X)	(X)	818	(X)	(X)	14.42	13.61	137.8	60.1
Haverhill city, Essex County	(U/R)	58 969	51 418	46 865	23 737	21 321	18 527	35.63	33.33	1 769.4	712.2
Urban part	(U)	57 236	(X)	(X)	23 116	(X)	(X)	25.78	25.34	2 259.0	912.3
Rural part	(R)	1 733	(X)	(X)	621	(X)	(X)	9.85	7.99	216.9	77.7
Hawley town, Franklin County	(R)	336	317	280	192	185	170	30.88	30.86	10.9	6.2
Heath town, Franklin County	(R)	805	716	482	648	504	277	24.92	24.90	32.3	26.0
Hingham CDP, Plymouth County	(U)	5 352	5 454	5 742	2 071	2 098	1 988	3.15	3.12	1 714.3	663.4
Hingham town, Plymouth County	(U/R)	19 882	19 821	20 339	7 368	7 161	6 512	25.04	22.47	884.8	327.9
Urban part	(U)	19 001	(X)	(X)	7 096	(X)	(X)	17.47	17.29	1 099.0	410.4
Rural part	(R)	881	(X)	(X)	272	(X)	(X)	7.57	5.18	170.0	52.5
Hinsdale town, Berkshire County	(U/R)	1 872	1 959	1 707	970	977	812	21.70	20.84	89.8	46.6
Urban part	(U)	327	(X)	(X)	152	(X)	(X)	0.24	0.24	1 380.5	641.7
Rural part	(R)	1 545	(X)	(X)	818	(X)	(X)	21.46	20.60	75.0	39.7
Holbrook CDP, Norfolk County	(U)	10 785	11 041	11 140	4 153	4 040	3 519	7.41	7.35	1 466.7	564.8
Holbrook town, Norfolk County	(U)	10 785	11 041	11 140	4 153	4 040	3 519	7.41	7.35	1 466.7	564.8
Holden town, Worcester County	(U/R)	15 621	14 628	13 336	5 827	5 428	4 671	36.22	34.99	446.4	166.5
Urban part	(U)	12 663	(X)	(X)	4 764	(X)	(X)	10.33	10.06	1 258.5	473.5
Rural part	(R)	2 958	(X)	(X)	1 063	(X)	(X)	25.89	24.93	118.7	42.6
Holland CDP, Hampden County	(R)	1 444	1 331	(X)	962	924	(X)	3.29	2.71	532.2	354.5
Holland town, Hampden County	(R)	2 407	2 185	1 589	1 317	1 242	1 127	13.10	12.39	194.2	106.3

Table 6. Population and Housing Units: 1980 to 2000; and Area Measurements and Density: 2000—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." A place or place part is designated as (U) if it has entirely urban land area, as (R) if it has entirely rural land area, or as (U/R) if it has both urban land area and rural land area. An entity shown as entirely urban (U) may have rural water area, which is not included in the total area shown. An entity with land area rounding to less than 0.01 in square miles (shown as "-") has a small amount of land area in square meters (less than 12,949 square meters). Density computed using land area. For information on nonsampling error and definitions, see text]

State Place and [in Selected States] County Subdivision	2000 urban (U) or rural (R) land area	Population			Housing units			2000 area measurements in square miles		2000 average per square mile	
		2000	1990	1980	2000	1990	1980	Total area	Land area	Population	Housing units
The State—Con.											
Holliston town, Middlesex County	(U/R)	13 801	12 926	12 622	4 868	4 413	4 020	19.04	18.71	737.8	260.2
Urban part	(U)	13 168	(X)	(X)	4 641	(X)	(X)	15.36	15.04	875.3	308.5
Rural part	(R)	633	(X)	(X)	227	(X)	(X)	3.68	3.66	172.8	62.0
Holyoke city, Hampden County	(U/R)	39 838	43 704	44 678	16 210	16 917	18 021	22.82	21.29	1 871.4	761.5
Urban part	(U)	38 427	(X)	(X)	15 562	(X)	(X)	10.15	10.13	3 793.9	1 536.4
Rural part	(R)	1 411	(X)	(X)	648	(X)	(X)	12.67	11.16	126.4	58.1
Hopedale town, Worcester County	(U)	5 907	5 666	3 905	2 289	2 060	1 370	5.32	5.16	1 145.8	444.0
Hopedale CDP, Worcester County	(U)	4 158	3 961	2 810	1 657	1 492	1 010	1.74	1.72	2 411.4	961.0
Hopkinton CDP, Middlesex County	(U)	2 628	2 305	2 542	1 024	941	947	1.67	1.66	1 584.3	617.3
Hopkinton town, Middlesex County	(U/R)	13 346	9 191	7 114	4 548	3 305	2 489	28.16	26.56	502.5	171.2
Urban part	(U)	10 504	(X)	(X)	3 639	(X)	(X)	13.41	13.39	784.6	271.8
Rural part	(R)	2 842	(X)	(X)	909	(X)	(X)	14.75	13.17	215.8	69.0
Housatonic CDP, Berkshire County	(U/R)	1 335	1 184	1 314	582	478	515	0.94	0.87	1 526.5	665.5
Urban part	(U)	1 323	(X)	(X)	571	(X)	(X)	0.77	0.70	1 876.6	810.0
Rural part	(R)	12	(X)	(X)	11	(X)	(X)	0.17	0.17	70.8	64.9
Hubbardston town, Worcester County	(R)	3 909	2 797	1 797	1 360	1 025	623	41.95	41.03	95.3	33.1
Hudson town, Middlesex County	(U/R)	18 113	17 233	16 408	7 168	6 685	5 492	11.84	11.50	1 574.4	623.0
Urban part	(U)	17 769	(X)	(X)	7 056	(X)	(X)	9.62	9.52	1 867.4	741.5
Rural part	(R)	344	(X)	(X)	112	(X)	(X)	2.22	1.99	172.9	56.3
Hudson CDP, Middlesex County	(U/R)	14 388	14 267	14 156	5 790	5 570	4 719	5.89	5.72	2 517.1	1 012.9
Urban part	(U)	14 388	(X)	(X)	5 789	(X)	(X)	5.71	5.61	2 563.9	1 031.6
Rural part	(R)	-	(X)	(X)	1	(X)	(X)	0.18	0.10	-	9.6
Hull town, Plymouth County	(U/R)	11 050	10 466	9 714	5 366	5 256	4 773	28.21	3.03	3 648.9	1 771.9
Urban part	(U)	11 046	(X)	(X)	5 364	(X)	(X)	2.47	2.46	4 482.8	2 176.9
Rural part	(R)	4	(X)	(X)	2	(X)	(X)	25.73	0.56	7.1	3.5
Hull CDP, Plymouth County	(U/R)	11 050	10 466	9 714	5 366	5 256	4 773	28.21	3.03	3 648.9	1 771.9
Urban part	(U)	11 046	(X)	(X)	5 364	(X)	(X)	2.47	2.46	4 482.8	2 176.9
Rural part	(R)	4	(X)	(X)	2	(X)	(X)	25.73	0.56	7.1	3.5
Huntington town, Hampshire County	(R)	2 174	1 987	1 804	935	853	759	26.91	26.64	81.6	35.1
Ipswich CDP, Essex County	(U)	4 161	4 132	4 548	1 923	1 883	1 839	1.66	1.66	2 508.1	1 159.1
Ipswich town, Essex County	(U/R)	12 987	11 873	11 158	5 601	5 162	4 437	42.14	32.58	398.6	171.9
Urban part	(U)	8 379	(X)	(X)	3 683	(X)	(X)	5.44	5.44	1 540.1	676.9
Rural part	(R)	4 608	(X)	(X)	1 918	(X)	(X)	36.70	27.14	169.8	70.7
Kingston CDP, Plymouth County	(U)	5 380	4 774	4 405	2 350	2 048	1 929	4.82	4.81	1 118.2	488.4
Kingston town, Plymouth County	(U/R)	11 780	9 045	7 362	4 525	3 496	2 792	20.39	18.53	635.7	244.2
Urban part	(U)	10 964	(X)	(X)	4 266	(X)	(X)	13.19	12.99	843.9	328.3
Rural part	(R)	816	(X)	(X)	259	(X)	(X)	7.20	5.54	147.4	46.8
Lakeville town, Plymouth County	(U/R)	9 821	7 785	5 931	3 662	3 138	2 496	36.14	29.90	328.4	122.5
Urban part	(U)	4 365	(X)	(X)	1 852	(X)	(X)	6.62	6.62	659.3	279.7
Rural part	(R)	5 456	(X)	(X)	1 810	(X)	(X)	29.52	23.28	234.4	77.7
Lancaster town, Worcester County	(U/R)	7 380	6 661	6 334	2 141	2 095	2 010	28.19	27.68	266.7	77.4
Urban part	(U)	5 082	(X)	(X)	1 326	(X)	(X)	3.81	3.78	1 346.0	351.2
Rural part	(R)	2 298	(X)	(X)	815	(X)	(X)	24.38	23.90	96.2	34.1
Lanesborough town, Berkshire County	(U/R)	2 990	3 032	3 131	1 382	1 292	1 223	29.74	29.04	103.0	47.6
Urban part	(U)	1 672	(X)	(X)	827	(X)	(X)	3.88	3.85	434.1	214.7
Rural part	(R)	1 318	(X)	(X)	555	(X)	(X)	25.86	25.19	52.3	22.0
Lawrence city, Essex County	(U/R)	72 043	70 207	63 175	25 601	26 915	25 992	7.41	6.96	10 351.4	3 678.4
Urban part	(U)	72 043	(X)	(X)	25 601	(X)	(X)	6.86	6.85	10 517.2	3 737.4
Rural part	(R)	-	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	0.55	0.11	-	-
Lee CDP, Berkshire County	(U)	2 021	2 020	2 140	953	879	806	1.36	1.36	1 481.9	698.8
Lee town, Berkshire County	(U/R)	5 985	5 849	6 247	2 927	2 675	2 314	27.03	26.40	226.7	110.9
Urban part	(U)	4 836	(X)	(X)	2 336	(X)	(X)	5.62	5.41	893.6	431.6
Rural part	(R)	1 149	(X)	(X)	591	(X)	(X)	21.41	20.98	54.8	28.2
Leicester town, Worcester County	(U/R)	10 471	10 191	9 446	3 826	3 629	3 100	24.68	23.36	448.3	163.8
Urban part	(U)	8 012	(X)	(X)	2 987	(X)	(X)	10.53	9.82	815.7	304.1
Rural part	(R)	2 459	(X)	(X)	839	(X)	(X)	14.15	13.54	181.6	62.0
Lenox CDP, Berkshire County	(U/R)	1 667	1 687	2 668	1 045	792	814	1.79	1.79	931.5	584.0
Urban part	(U)	1 579	(X)	(X)	1 001	(X)	(X)	1.31	1.31	1 208.4	766.1
Rural part	(R)	88	(X)	(X)	44	(X)	(X)	0.48	0.48	182.2	91.1
Lenox town, Berkshire County	(U/R)	5 077	5 069	6 523	2 713	2 410	2 208	21.48	21.22	239.3	127.9
Urban part	(U)	3 831	(X)	(X)	2 119	(X)	(X)	6.43	6.38	600.1	331.9
Rural part	(R)	1 246	(X)	(X)	594	(X)	(X)	15.05	14.83	84.0	40.0
Leominster city, Worcester County	(U/R)	41 303	38 145	34 508	16 976	15 533	12 988	29.76	28.88	1 430.3	587.9
Urban part	(U)	40 140	(X)	(X)	16 590	(X)	(X)	17.24	17.10	2 347.2	970.1
Rural part	(R)	1 163	(X)	(X)	386	(X)	(X)	12.52	11.78	98.8	32.8
Leverett town, Franklin County	(R)	1 663	1 785	1 471	648	699	564	22.98	22.85	72.8	28.4
Lexington town, Middlesex County	(U/R)	30 355	28 974	29 479	11 333	10 841	9 781	16.54	16.40	1 851.0	691.1
Urban part	(U)	30 355	(X)	(X)	11 333	(X)	(X)	16.47	16.39	1 851.5	691.3
Rural part	(R)	-	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	0.07	-	-	-
Lexington CDP, Middlesex County	(U/R)	30 355	28 974	29 479	11 333	10 841	9 781	16.54	16.40	1 851.0	691.1
Urban part	(U)	30 355	(X)	(X)	11 333	(X)	(X)	16.47	16.39	1 851.5	691.3
Rural part	(R)	-	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	0.07	-	-	-
Leyden town, Franklin County	(R)	772	662	498	306	260	203	18.00	17.99	42.9	17.0
Lincoln town, Middlesex County	(U/R)	8 056	7 666	7 098	2 911	2 714	2 408	15.01	14.37	560.7	202.6
Urban part	(U)	6 237	(X)	(X)	2 210	(X)	(X)	7.46	7.31	853.4	302.4
Rural part	(R)	1 819	(X)	(X)	701	(X)	(X)	7.55	7.06	257.7	99.3

Table 6. Population and Housing Units: 1980 to 2000; and Area Measurements and Density: 2000—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." A place or place part is designated as (U) if it has entirely urban land area, as (R) if it has entirely rural land area, or as (U/R) if it has both urban land area and rural land area. An entity shown as entirely urban (U) may have rural water area, which is not included in the total area shown. An entity with land area rounding to less than 0.01 in square miles (shown as "-") has a small amount of land area in square meters (less than 12,949 square meters). Density computed using land area. For information on nonsampling error and definitions, see text]

State Place and [in Selected States] County Subdivision	2000 urban (U) or rural (R) land area	Population			Housing units			2000 area measurements in square miles		2000 average per square mile	
		2000	1990	1980	2000	1990	1980	Total area	Land area	Population	Housing units
The State—Con.											
Littleton town, Middlesex County	(U/R)	8 184	7 051	6 970	3 055	2 691	2 435	17.55	16.62	492.5	183.8
Urban part	(U)	6 049	(X)	(X)	2 302	(X)	(X)	6.29	6.15	984.0	374.5
Rural part	(R)	2 135	(X)	(X)	753	(X)	(X)	11.26	10.47	203.9	71.9
Littleton Common CDP, Middlesex County	(U/R)	2 816	2 867	3 109	1 142	1 167	1 124	3.65	3.49	807.1	327.3
Urban part	(U)	2 501	(X)	(X)	1 022	(X)	(X)	2.49	2.49	1 005.1	410.7
Rural part	(R)	315	(X)	(X)	120	(X)	(X)	1.16	1.00	314.7	119.9
Longmeadow town, Hampden County	(U)	15 633	15 467	16 301	5 879	5 527	5 184	9.03	9.02	1 732.5	651.5
Longmeadow CDP, Hampden County	(U)	15 633	15 467	16 301	5 879	5 527	5 184	9.03	9.02	1 732.5	651.5
Lowell city, Middlesex County	(U/R)	105 167	103 439	92 418	39 468	40 302	34 883	14.54	13.77	7 635.6	2 865.5
Urban part	(U)	105 167	(X)	(X)	39 468	(X)	(X)	13.85	13.76	7 642.8	2 868.3
Rural part	(R)	-	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	0.68	0.01	-	-
Ludlow town, Hampden County	(U/R)	21 209	18 820	18 150	7 841	7 191	6 148	28.23	27.15	781.2	288.8
Urban part	(U)	19 187	(X)	(X)	7 089	(X)	(X)	12.49	12.32	1 557.5	575.5
Rural part	(R)	2 022	(X)	(X)	752	(X)	(X)	15.74	14.83	136.3	50.7
Lunenburg CDP, Worcester County	(U/R)	1 695	1 694	1 789	644	629	618	3.82	3.82	443.6	168.5
Urban part	(U)	844	(X)	(X)	312	(X)	(X)	1.41	1.41	598.6	221.3
Rural part	(R)	851	(X)	(X)	332	(X)	(X)	2.41	2.41	352.9	137.7
Lunenburg town, Worcester County	(U/R)	9 401	9 117	8 405	3 668	3 486	3 133	27.69	26.42	355.8	138.8
Urban part	(U)	6 023	(X)	(X)	2 432	(X)	(X)	8.20	8.02	750.9	303.2
Rural part	(R)	3 378	(X)	(X)	1 236	(X)	(X)	19.49	18.40	183.6	67.2
Lynn city, Essex County	(U/R)	89 050	81 245	78 471	34 637	34 670	32 617	13.49	10.82	8 233.7	3 202.6
Urban part	(U)	89 050	(X)	(X)	34 637	(X)	(X)	11.44	10.81	8 238.5	3 204.5
Rural part	(R)	-	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	2.05	0.01	-	-
Lynnfield town, Essex County	(U)	11 542	11 049	11 267	4 273	3 890	3 570	10.48	10.14	1 137.7	421.2
Lynnfield CDP, Essex County	(U)	11 542	11 049	11 267	4 273	3 890	3 570	10.48	10.14	1 137.7	421.2
Malden city, Middlesex County	(U)	56 340	53 884	53 386	23 634	23 217	21 464	5.11	5.07	11 102.9	4 657.5
Manchester-by-the-Sea town, Essex County	(U/R)	5 228	5 286	5 424	2 327	2 315	2 139	18.25	9.29	562.7	250.5
Urban part	(U)	4 808	(X)	(X)	2 186	(X)	(X)	5.85	5.81	827.0	376.0
Rural part	(R)	420	(X)	(X)	141	(X)	(X)	12.40	3.48	120.8	40.6
Mansfield town, Bristol County	(U/R)	22 414	16 568	13 453	8 120	6 357	4 710	20.72	20.46	1 095.4	396.8
Urban part	(U)	21 891	(X)	(X)	7 952	(X)	(X)	16.59	16.37	1 337.0	485.7
Rural part	(R)	523	(X)	(X)	168	(X)	(X)	4.13	4.09	127.9	41.1
Mansfield Center CDP, Bristol County	(U/R)	7 320	7 170	6 786	3 147	3 078	2 542	2.89	2.86	2 556.1	1 098.9
Urban part	(U)	7 246	(X)	(X)	3 123	(X)	(X)	2.56	2.53	2 865.1	1 234.8
Rural part	(R)	74	(X)	(X)	24	(X)	(X)	0.33	0.33	221.1	71.7
Marblehead town, Essex County	(U/R)	20 377	19 971	20 126	8 906	8 736	8 305	19.63	4.53	4 498.9	1 966.3
Urban part	(U)	20 377	(X)	(X)	8 906	(X)	(X)	4.43	4.41	4 616.5	2 017.7
Rural part	(R)	-	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	15.20	0.12	-	-
Marblehead CDP, Essex County	(U/R)	20 377	19 971	20 126	8 906	8 736	8 305	19.63	4.53	4 498.9	1 966.3
Urban part	(U)	20 377	(X)	(X)	8 906	(X)	(X)	4.43	4.41	4 616.5	2 017.7
Rural part	(R)	-	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	15.20	0.12	-	-
Marion town, Plymouth County	(U/R)	5 123	4 496	3 932	2 439	2 045	1 749	26.69	14.63	350.2	166.7
Urban part	(U)	4 206	(X)	(X)	1 927	(X)	(X)	5.28	5.27	798.7	365.9
Rural part	(R)	917	(X)	(X)	512	(X)	(X)	21.41	9.36	97.9	54.7
Marion Center CDP, Plymouth County	(U/R)	1 202	1 426	1 438	640	598	631	1.13	1.03	1 172.2	624.1
Urban part	(U)	1 202	(X)	(X)	640	(X)	(X)	1.02	1.02	1 183.7	630.3
Rural part	(R)	-	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	0.11	0.01	-	-
Marlborough city, Middlesex County	(U/R)	36 255	31 813	30 617	14 903	13 027	11 503	22.17	21.09	1 719.4	706.8
Urban part	(U)	35 619	(X)	(X)	14 665	(X)	(X)	16.79	15.84	2 248.2	925.6
Rural part	(R)	636	(X)	(X)	238	(X)	(X)	5.38	5.24	121.3	45.4
Marshfield CDP, Plymouth County	(U/R)	4 246	4 002	4 421	1 742	1 541	1 455	5.17	5.09	834.9	342.5
Urban part	(U)	4 246	(X)	(X)	1 742	(X)	(X)	5.07	5.06	839.8	344.5
Rural part	(R)	-	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	0.10	0.03	-	-
Marshfield town, Plymouth County	(U/R)	24 324	21 531	20 916	9 954	8 877	8 610	31.73	28.45	854.8	349.8
Urban part	(U)	23 250	(X)	(X)	9 533	(X)	(X)	22.85	22.77	1 021.0	418.6
Rural part	(R)	1 074	(X)	(X)	421	(X)	(X)	8.88	5.68	189.0	74.1
Marshfield Hills CDP, Plymouth County	(U/R)	2 369	2 201	2 308	862	743	761	4.91	4.52	524.2	190.7
Urban part	(U)	1 853	(X)	(X)	644	(X)	(X)	2.66	2.66	697.9	242.6
Rural part	(R)	516	(X)	(X)	218	(X)	(X)	2.25	1.86	276.8	116.9
Mashpee town, Barnstable County	(U/R)	12 946	7 884	3 700	8 325	7 002	3 582	27.24	23.48	551.4	354.6
Urban part	(U)	10 966	(X)	(X)	7 109	(X)	(X)	14.68	14.01	782.9	507.5
Rural part	(R)	1 980	(X)	(X)	1 216	(X)	(X)	12.56	9.47	209.0	128.4
Mashpee Neck CDP, Barnstable County	(U/R)	901	(X)	(X)	518	(X)	(X)	1.44	1.26	715.4	411.3
Urban part	(U)	750	(X)	(X)	439	(X)	(X)	0.78	0.78	957.9	560.7
Rural part	(R)	151	(X)	(X)	79	(X)	(X)	0.66	0.48	316.9	165.8
Mattapoisett town, Plymouth County	(U/R)	6 268	5 850	5 597	3 172	2 949	2 606	23.33	16.48	380.4	192.5
Urban part	(U)	4 441	(X)	(X)	2 215	(X)	(X)	6.45	6.45	688.9	343.6
Rural part	(R)	1 827	(X)	(X)	957	(X)	(X)	16.88	10.03	182.1	95.4
Mattapoisett Center CDP, Plymouth County	(U/R)	2 966	2 949	3 159	1 571	1 506	1 420	4.45	4.45	666.8	353.2
Urban part	(U)	2 639	(X)	(X)	1 395	(X)	(X)	2.10	2.10	1 255.8	663.8
Rural part	(R)	327	(X)	(X)	176	(X)	(X)	2.35	2.35	139.3	75.0
Maynard town, Middlesex County	(U)	10 433	10 325	9 590	4 406	4 211	3 536	5.37	5.24	1 990.6	840.7
Maynard CDP, Middlesex County	(U)	10 433	10 325	9 590	4 406	4 211	3 536	5.38	5.24	1 990.6	840.7

Table 6. Population and Housing Units: 1980 to 2000; and Area Measurements and Density: 2000—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." A place or place part is designated as (U) if it has entirely urban land area, as (R) if it has entirely rural land area, or as (U/R) if it has both urban land area and rural land area. An entity shown as entirely urban (U) may have rural water area, which is not included in the total area shown. An entity with land area rounding to less than 0.01 in square miles (shown as "-") has a small amount of land area in square meters (less than 12,949 square meters). Density computed using land area. For information on nonsampling error and definitions, see text]

State Place and [in Selected States] County Subdivision	2000 urban (U) or rural (R) land area	Population			Housing units			2000 area measurements in square miles		2000 average per square mile	
		2000	1990	1980	2000	1990	1980	Total area	Land area	Population	Housing units
The State—Con.											
Medfield CDP, Norfolk County	(U/R)	6 670	5 985	6 108	2 432	2 213	2 118	5.07	5.03	1 325.3	483.2
Urban part	(U)	6 590	(X)	(X)	2 397	(X)	(X)	4.54	4.51	1 462.6	532.0
Rural part	(R)	80	(X)	(X)	35	(X)	(X)	0.53	0.53	151.8	66.4
Medfield town, Norfolk County	(U/R)	12 273	10 531	10 220	4 048	3 501	3 156	14.60	14.51	845.8	279.0
Urban part	(U)	11 607	(X)	(X)	3 840	(X)	(X)	10.75	10.67	1 088.0	360.0
Rural part	(R)	666	(X)	(X)	208	(X)	(X)	3.85	3.84	173.3	54.1
Medford city, Middlesex County	(U)	55 765	57 407	58 076	22 687	22 650	20 647	8.64	8.14	6 851.3	2 787.3
Medway town, Norfolk County	(U/R)	12 448	9 931	8 447	4 248	3 390	2 592	11.54	11.45	1 087.0	371.0
Urban part	(U)	12 416	(X)	(X)	4 233	(X)	(X)	11.28	11.19	1 109.4	378.2
Rural part	(R)	32	(X)	(X)	15	(X)	(X)	0.26	0.26	123.3	57.8
Melrose city, Middlesex County	(U)	27 134	28 150	30 055	11 248	11 297	10 973	4.75	4.69	5 779.8	2 395.9
Mendon town, Worcester County	(U/R)	5 286	4 010	3 108	1 886	1 454	1 118	18.26	18.10	292.1	104.2
Urban part	(U)	2 530	(X)	(X)	915	(X)	(X)	4.89	4.88	518.4	187.5
Rural part	(R)	2 756	(X)	(X)	971	(X)	(X)	13.37	13.22	208.5	73.5
Merrimac town, Essex County	(U/R)	6 138	5 166	4 451	2 295	2 014	1 610	8.83	8.53	719.6	269.1
Urban part	(U)	4 958	(X)	(X)	1 874	(X)	(X)	3.14	3.14	1 576.5	595.9
Rural part	(R)	1 180	(X)	(X)	421	(X)	(X)	5.68	5.38	219.2	78.2
Methuen city, Essex County	(U/R)	43 789	(X)	(X)	16 885	(X)	(X)	23.08	22.40	1 954.7	753.7
Urban part	(U)	43 789	(X)	(X)	16 885	(X)	(X)	22.55	22.38	1 956.4	754.4
Rural part	(R)	-	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	0.53	0.02	-	-
Middleborough town, Plymouth County	(U/R)	19 941	17 867	16 404	7 249	6 395	5 713	72.30	69.55	286.7	104.2
Urban part	(U)	11 108	(X)	(X)	4 228	(X)	(X)	9.14	9.13	1 216.2	462.9
Rural part	(R)	8 833	(X)	(X)	3 021	(X)	(X)	63.16	60.42	146.2	50.0
Middleborough Center CDP, Plymouth County	(U)	6 913	6 837	7 012	2 759	2 686	2 634	4.06	4.06	1 700.7	678.8
Middlefield town, Hampshire County	(R)	542	392	385	263	184	185	24.16	24.16	22.4	10.9
Middleton town, Essex County	(U/R)	7 744	4 921	4 135	2 347	1 907	1 519	14.44	13.97	554.4	168.0
Urban part	(U)	6 663	(X)	(X)	1 984	(X)	(X)	7.66	7.44	895.7	266.7
Rural part	(R)	1 081	(X)	(X)	363	(X)	(X)	6.78	6.53	165.6	55.6
Milford town, Worcester County	(U/R)	26 799	25 355	23 390	10 713	9 819	8 539	14.87	14.60	1 835.6	733.8
Urban part	(U)	26 525	(X)	(X)	10 601	(X)	(X)	11.27	11.04	2 402.4	960.1
Rural part	(R)	274	(X)	(X)	112	(X)	(X)	3.60	3.56	77.0	31.5
Milford CDP, Worcester County	(U/R)	24 230	23 339	21 730	9 834	9 168	8 030	10.22	9.98	2 428.8	985.8
Urban part	(U)	24 095	(X)	(X)	9 778	(X)	(X)	9.15	8.93	2 698.9	1 095.2
Rural part	(R)	135	(X)	(X)	56	(X)	(X)	1.07	1.05	128.8	53.4
Millbury town, Worcester County	(U/R)	12 784	12 228	11 808	5 109	4 758	4 102	16.26	15.73	812.5	324.7
Urban part	(U)	12 157	(X)	(X)	4 868	(X)	(X)	13.11	12.79	950.8	380.7
Rural part	(R)	627	(X)	(X)	241	(X)	(X)	3.15	2.95	212.8	81.8
Millers Falls CDP, Franklin County	(U/R)	1 072	1 084	1 101	472	446	460	0.92	0.89	1 198.1	527.5
Urban part	(U)	1 065	(X)	(X)	467	(X)	(X)	0.75	0.74	1 441.3	632.0
Rural part	(R)	7	(X)	(X)	5	(X)	(X)	0.17	0.16	44.9	32.1
Millis town, Norfolk County	(U/R)	7 902	7 613	6 908	3 066	2 832	2 333	12.26	12.16	650.0	252.2
Urban part	(U)	6 785	(X)	(X)	2 642	(X)	(X)	4.80	4.79	1 417.0	551.7
Rural part	(R)	1 117	(X)	(X)	424	(X)	(X)	7.47	7.37	151.6	57.5
Millis-Clicquot CDP, Norfolk County	(U/R)	4 607	4 081	3 777	1 891	1 669	1 371	3.14	3.12	1 476.3	606.0
Urban part	(U)	4 478	(X)	(X)	1 844	(X)	(X)	2.37	2.36	1 897.1	781.2
Rural part	(R)	129	(X)	(X)	47	(X)	(X)	0.77	0.76	169.7	61.8
Millville town, Worcester County	(U/R)	2 724	2 236	1 693	958	832	597	5.00	4.93	552.1	194.2
Urban part	(U)	1 675	(X)	(X)	626	(X)	(X)	1.91	1.90	880.6	329.1
Rural part	(R)	1 049	(X)	(X)	332	(X)	(X)	3.09	3.03	346.0	109.5
Milton town, Norfolk County	(U/R)	26 062	25 725	25 860	9 161	9 003	8 555	13.28	13.04	1 999.1	702.7
Urban part	(U)	25 682	(X)	(X)	9 034	(X)	(X)	9.35	9.29	2 765.0	972.6
Rural part	(R)	380	(X)	(X)	127	(X)	(X)	3.93	3.75	101.4	33.9
Milton CDP, Norfolk County	(U/R)	26 062	25 725	25 860	9 161	9 003	8 555	13.28	13.04	1 999.1	702.7
Urban part	(U)	25 682	(X)	(X)	9 034	(X)	(X)	9.35	9.29	2 765.0	972.6
Rural part	(R)	380	(X)	(X)	127	(X)	(X)	3.93	3.75	101.4	33.9
Monomoscoy Island CDP, Barnstable County	(U)	152	(X)	(X)	152	(X)	(X)	0.24	0.24	625.6	625.6
Monroe town, Franklin County	(R)	93	115	179	67	78	76	10.78	10.71	8.7	6.3
Monson town, Hampden County	(U/R)	8 359	7 776	7 315	3 213	2 755	2 382	44.82	44.28	188.8	72.6
Urban part	(U)	2 137	(X)	(X)	964	(X)	(X)	1.57	1.55	1 381.1	623.0
Rural part	(R)	6 222	(X)	(X)	2 249	(X)	(X)	43.25	42.74	145.6	52.6
Monson Center CDP, Hampden County	(U/R)	2 103	2 101	2 167	931	904	819	3.41	3.40	618.6	273.8
Urban part	(U)	1 480	(X)	(X)	691	(X)	(X)	0.69	0.68	2 189.2	1 022.1
Rural part	(R)	623	(X)	(X)	240	(X)	(X)	2.72	2.72	228.7	88.1
Montague town, Franklin County	(U/R)	8 489	8 316	8 011	3 844	3 727	3 391	31.41	30.40	279.2	126.4
Urban part	(U)	6 208	(X)	(X)	2 900	(X)	(X)	5.87	5.71	1 087.3	507.9
Rural part	(R)	2 281	(X)	(X)	944	(X)	(X)	25.54	24.69	92.4	38.2
Monterey town, Berkshire County	(R)	934	805	818	830	753	660	27.32	26.50	35.2	31.3
Montgomery town, Hampden County	(R)	654	759	637	257	278	225	15.19	15.05	43.4	17.1
Monument Beach CDP, Barnstable County	(U/R)	2 438	1 842	(X)	1 213	958	(X)	3.47	2.63	926.7	461.1
Urban part	(U)	2 432	(X)	(X)	1 204	(X)	(X)	2.61	2.53	960.8	475.7
Rural part	(R)	6	(X)	(X)	9	(X)	(X)	0.86	0.10	60.3	90.4
Mount Washington town, Berkshire County	(R)	130	135	93	128	139	102	22.37	22.22	5.8	5.8

Table 6. Population and Housing Units: 1980 to 2000; and Area Measurements and Density: 2000—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." A place or place part is designated as (U) if it has entirely urban land area, as (R) if it has entirely rural land area, or as (U/R) if it has both urban land area and rural land area. An entity shown as entirely urban (U) may have rural water area, which is not included in the total area shown. An entity with land area rounding to less than 0.01 in square miles (shown as "-") has a small amount of land area in square meters (less than 12,949 square meters). Density computed using land area. For information on nonsampling error and definitions, see text]

State Place and [in Selected States] County Subdivision	2000 urban (U) or rural (R) land area	Population			Housing units			2000 area measurements in square miles		2000 average per square mile	
		2000	1990	1980	2000	1990	1980	Total area	Land area	Population	Housing units
The State—Con.											
Nahant town, Essex County	(U/R)	3 632	3 828	3 947	1 704	1 687	1 547	15.48	1.24	2 918.7	1 369.3
Urban part	(U)	3 632	(X)	(X)	1 704	(X)	(X)	1.24	1.24	2 924.3	1 372.0
Rural part	(R)	-	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	14.24	-	-	-
Nahant CDP, Essex County	(U/R)	3 632	3 828	3 947	1 704	1 687	1 547	15.48	1.24	2 918.7	1 369.3
Urban part	(U)	3 632	(X)	(X)	1 704	(X)	(X)	1.24	1.24	2 924.3	1 372.0
Rural part	(R)	-	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	14.24	-	-	-
Nantucket CDP, Nantucket County	(U)	3 830	3 069	3 229	3 650	3 192	2 636	2.46	2.46	1 555.8	1 482.7
Nantucket town, Nantucket County	(U/R)	9 520	6 012	5 087	9 210	7 021	4 784	105.27	47.81	199.1	192.6
Urban part	(U)	7 551	(X)	(X)	5 600	(X)	(X)	9.49	9.48	796.5	590.7
Rural part	(R)	1 969	(X)	(X)	3 610	(X)	(X)	95.78	38.33	51.4	94.2
Natick town, Middlesex County	(U/R)	32 170	30 510	29 461	13 368	12 645	10 443	16.05	15.08	2 132.9	886.3
Urban part	(U)	31 776	(X)	(X)	13 221	(X)	(X)	14.58	13.79	2 304.5	958.8
Rural part	(R)	394	(X)	(X)	147	(X)	(X)	1.47	1.29	304.4	113.6
Needham town, Norfolk County	(U/R)	28 911	27 557	27 901	10 846	10 405	9 489	12.70	12.61	2 292.7	860.1
Urban part	(U)	28 085	(X)	(X)	10 590	(X)	(X)	10.02	9.97	2 815.7	1 061.7
Rural part	(R)	826	(X)	(X)	256	(X)	(X)	2.68	2.64	313.4	97.1
Needham CDP, Norfolk County	(U/R)	28 911	27 557	27 901	10 846	10 405	9 489	12.70	12.61	2 292.7	860.1
Urban part	(U)	28 085	(X)	(X)	10 590	(X)	(X)	10.02	9.97	2 815.7	1 061.7
Rural part	(R)	826	(X)	(X)	256	(X)	(X)	2.68	2.64	313.4	97.1
New Ashford town, Berkshire County	(R)	247	192	159	110	83	76	13.54	13.54	18.2	8.1
New Bedford city, Bristol County	(U/R)	93 768	99 922	98 478	41 511	41 760	39 523	24.03	20.12	4 660.0	2 063.0
Urban part	(U)	93 504	(X)	(X)	41 354	(X)	(X)	16.77	16.72	5 591.8	2 473.1
Rural part	(R)	264	(X)	(X)	157	(X)	(X)	7.26	3.40	77.6	46.2
New Braintree town, Worcester County	(R)	927	881	671	328	310	221	20.86	20.70	44.8	15.8
Newbury town, Essex County	(U/R)	6 717	5 623	4 529	2 816	2 365	2 104	26.45	24.25	277.0	116.1
Urban part	(U)	3 683	(X)	(X)	1 671	(X)	(X)	3.97	3.97	928.5	421.3
Rural part	(R)	3 034	(X)	(X)	1 145	(X)	(X)	22.48	20.28	149.6	56.5
Newburyport city, Essex County	(U/R)	17 189	16 317	15 900	7 897	7 400	6 483	10.59	8.38	2 050.3	942.0
Urban part	(U)	16 881	(X)	(X)	7 792	(X)	(X)	6.19	6.19	2 726.6	1 258.6
Rural part	(R)	308	(X)	(X)	105	(X)	(X)	4.39	2.19	140.5	47.9
New Marlborough town, Berkshire County	(R)	1 494	1 240	1 160	963	819	595	47.88	47.20	31.7	20.4
New Salem town, Franklin County	(R)	929	802	688	422	342	278	58.75	44.98	20.7	9.4
New Seabury CDP, Barnstable County	(U)	815	(X)	(X)	1 493	(X)	(X)	2.46	2.37	343.9	630.0
Newton city, Middlesex County	(U)	83 829	82 585	83 622	32 112	30 497	29 131	18.20	18.05	4 643.6	1 778.8
Norfolk town, Norfolk County	(U/R)	10 460	9 259	6 363	2 861	2 496	1 682	15.19	14.84	705.1	192.9
Urban part	(U)	8 928	(X)	(X)	2 360	(X)	(X)	10.12	9.86	905.5	239.4
Rural part	(R)	1 532	(X)	(X)	501	(X)	(X)	5.07	4.98	307.9	100.7
North Adams city, Berkshire County	(U/R)	14 681	16 797	18 063	7 088	7 230	7 099	20.57	20.44	718.3	346.8
Urban part	(U)	13 467	(X)	(X)	6 531	(X)	(X)	8.69	8.65	1 556.4	754.8
Rural part	(R)	1 214	(X)	(X)	557	(X)	(X)	11.87	11.79	103.0	47.3
North Amherst CDP, Hampshire County	(U/R)	6 019	6 239	5 616	1 947	1 871	1 705	2.11	2.11	2 856.1	923.9
Urban part	(U)	5 998	(X)	(X)	1 941	(X)	(X)	1.92	1.92	3 125.5	1 011.4
Rural part	(R)	21	(X)	(X)	6	(X)	(X)	0.19	0.19	111.5	31.8
Northampton city, Hampshire County	(U/R)	28 978	29 289	29 286	12 405	11 747	10 660	35.60	34.46	841.0	360.0
Urban part	(U)	25 442	(X)	(X)	10 976	(X)	(X)	13.51	13.46	1 890.6	815.6
Rural part	(R)	3 536	(X)	(X)	1 429	(X)	(X)	22.09	21.00	168.4	68.0
North Andover town, Essex County	(U/R)	27 202	22 792	20 129	9 943	8 271	7 047	27.84	26.65	1 020.7	373.1
Urban part	(U)	25 212	(X)	(X)	9 354	(X)	(X)	17.88	17.81	1 415.9	525.3
Rural part	(R)	1 990	(X)	(X)	589	(X)	(X)	9.97	8.85	225.0	66.6
North Attleborough town, Bristol County	(U/R)	27 143	25 038	21 095	10 635	9 868	7 599	19.05	18.64	1 456.0	570.5
Urban part	(U)	26 298	(X)	(X)	10 356	(X)	(X)	15.44	15.10	1 741.3	685.7
Rural part	(R)	845	(X)	(X)	279	(X)	(X)	3.61	3.54	238.7	78.8
North Attleborough Center CDP, Bristol County	(U)	16 796	16 178	(X)	7 133	6 873	(X)	5.74	5.52	3 042.3	1 292.0
Northborough CDP, Worcester County	(U)	6 257	5 761	5 670	2 350	2 121	1 835	3.33	3.31	1 889.3	709.6
Northborough town, Worcester County	(U/R)	14 013	11 929	10 568	5 002	4 180	3 351	18.75	18.53	756.1	269.9
Urban part	(U)	12 805	(X)	(X)	4 615	(X)	(X)	11.60	11.52	1 111.5	400.6
Rural part	(R)	1 208	(X)	(X)	387	(X)	(X)	7.15	7.01	172.3	55.2
Northbridge town, Worcester County	(U/R)	13 182	13 371	12 246	4 941	5 013	4 365	18.06	17.18	767.2	287.6
Urban part	(U)	11 863	(X)	(X)	4 441	(X)	(X)	11.03	10.68	1 110.3	415.7
Rural part	(R)	1 319	(X)	(X)	500	(X)	(X)	7.03	6.50	203.0	76.9
North Brookfield CDP, Worcester County	(U)	2 527	2 635	2 543	1 113	1 088	987	1.46	1.46	1 733.3	763.4
North Brookfield town, Worcester County	(U/R)	4 683	4 708	4 150	1 902	1 845	1 563	21.73	21.06	222.3	90.3
Urban part	(U)	3 045	(X)	(X)	1 306	(X)	(X)	2.76	2.47	1 234.8	529.6
Rural part	(R)	1 638	(X)	(X)	596	(X)	(X)	18.97	18.60	88.1	32.0
North Eastham CDP, Barnstable County	(U/R)	1 915	1 570	1 318	2 656	2 411	1 984	11.96	3.40	562.4	780.1
Urban part	(U)	1 786	(X)	(X)	2 359	(X)	(X)	2.84	2.74	652.3	861.6
Rural part	(R)	129	(X)	(X)	297	(X)	(X)	9.12	0.67	193.4	445.3
North Falmouth CDP, Barnstable County	(U)	3 355	2 625	(X)	2 393	2 139	(X)	4.05	3.95	848.4	605.1
Northfield CDP, Franklin County	(R)	1 141	1 322	1 182	567	696	612	4.48	4.47	255.3	126.9
Northfield town, Franklin County	(R)	2 951	2 838	2 386	1 262	1 289	1 049	35.36	34.41	85.8	36.7
North Lakeville CDP, Plymouth County	(U/R)	2 233	2 048	1 948	861	798	712	5.19	5.13	435.2	167.8
Urban part	(U)	1 595	(X)	(X)	629	(X)	(X)	2.91	2.91	548.4	216.3
Rural part	(R)	638	(X)	(X)	232	(X)	(X)	2.29	2.22	287.1	104.4

Table 6. Population and Housing Units: 1980 to 2000; and Area Measurements and Density: 2000—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." A place or place part is designated as (U) if it has entirely urban land area, as (R) if it has entirely rural land area, or as (U/R) if it has both urban land area and rural land area. An entity shown as entirely urban (U) may have rural water area, which is not included in the total area shown. An entity with land area rounding to less than 0.01 in square miles (shown as "-") has a small amount of land area in square meters (less than 12,949 square meters). Density computed using land area. For information on nonsampling error and definitions, see text]

State Place and [in Selected States] County Subdivision	2000 urban (U) or rural (R) land area	Population			Housing units			2000 area measurements in square miles		2000 average per square mile	
		2000	1990	1980	2000	1990	1980	Total area	Land area	Population	Housing units
The State—Con.											
North Pembroke CDP, Plymouth County . . .	(U/R)	2 913	2 485	2 215	1 013	807	639	4.40	4.40	661.8	230.1
Urban part	(U)	2 710	(X)	(X)	947	(X)	(X)	3.52	3.51	771.0	269.4
Rural part	(R)	203	(X)	(X)	66	(X)	(X)	0.89	0.89	229.0	74.4
North Plymouth CDP, Plymouth County . . .	(U)	3 593	3 450	3 250	1 580	1 544	1 399	1.29	1.27	2 832.7	1 245.7
North Reading town, Middlesex County . . .	(U/R)	13 837	12 002	11 455	4 870	4 176	3 704	13.51	13.25	1 044.0	367.4
Urban part	(U)	13 620	(X)	(X)	4 798	(X)	(X)	12.90	12.67	1 075.3	378.8
Rural part	(R)	217	(X)	(X)	72	(X)	(X)	0.61	0.59	369.2	122.5
North Scituate CDP, Plymouth County	(U)	5 065	4 891	5 221	1 901	1 803	1 638	3.91	3.87	1 310.4	491.8
North Seekonk CDP, Bristol County	(U)	2 598	2 635	(X)	1 009	979	(X)	1.33	1.32	1 975.1	767.1
Northwest Harwich CDP, Barnstable County	(U/R)	4 001	3 037	(X)	3 126	2 833	(X)	9.61	8.12	492.9	385.1
Urban part	(U)	3 017	(X)	(X)	2 636	(X)	(X)	4.11	3.51	860.4	751.8
Rural part	(R)	984	(X)	(X)	490	(X)	(X)	5.50	4.61	213.4	106.3
North Westport CDP, Bristol County	(U/R)	4 533	4 697	(X)	1 806	1 769	(X)	6.15	5.19	873.9	348.2
Urban part	(U)	4 477	(X)	(X)	1 781	(X)	(X)	5.95	4.98	898.5	357.4
Rural part	(R)	56	(X)	(X)	25	(X)	(X)	0.20	0.20	274.2	122.4
Norton town, Bristol County	(U/R)	18 036	14 265	12 690	5 961	4 852	3 903	29.82	28.71	628.3	207.7
Urban part	(U)	14 690	(X)	(X)	4 786	(X)	(X)	15.86	15.70	935.7	304.9
Rural part	(R)	3 346	(X)	(X)	1 175	(X)	(X)	13.96	13.01	257.3	90.3
Norton Center CDP, Bristol County	(U)	2 618	1 899	2 035	442	346	289	1.82	1.82	1 438.6	242.9
Norwell town, Plymouth County	(U/R)	9 765	9 279	9 182	3 318	3 079	2 830	21.17	20.87	467.8	158.9
Urban part	(U)	6 481	(X)	(X)	2 199	(X)	(X)	10.20	10.04	645.6	219.1
Rural part	(R)	3 284	(X)	(X)	1 119	(X)	(X)	10.97	10.84	303.1	103.3
Norwood town, Norfolk County	(U/R)	28 587	28 700	29 711	11 945	11 584	10 604	10.55	10.48	2 727.0	1 139.5
Urban part	(U)	28 328	(X)	(X)	11 860	(X)	(X)	8.08	8.02	3 531.9	1 478.7
Rural part	(R)	259	(X)	(X)	85	(X)	(X)	2.46	2.46	105.2	34.5
Norwood CDP, Norfolk County	(U/R)	28 587	28 700	29 711	11 945	11 584	10 604	10.55	10.48	2 727.0	1 139.5
Urban part	(U)	28 328	(X)	(X)	11 860	(X)	(X)	8.08	8.02	3 531.9	1 478.7
Rural part	(R)	259	(X)	(X)	85	(X)	(X)	2.46	2.46	105.2	34.5
Oak Bluffs town, Dukes County	(U/R)	3 713	2 804	1 984	3 820	3 172	2 306	25.96	7.37	504.1	518.6
Urban part	(U)	2 454	(X)	(X)	2 769	(X)	(X)	2.24	2.21	1 109.8	1 252.3
Rural part	(R)	1 259	(X)	(X)	1 051	(X)	(X)	23.72	5.15	244.3	203.9
Oakham town, Worcester County	(R)	1 673	1 503	994	591	545	388	21.53	21.12	79.2	28.0
Ocean Bluff-Brant Rock CDP, Plymouth County	(U)	5 100	4 541	4 055	2 657	2 562	2 505	2.05	2.05	2 489.5	1 297.0
Ocean Grove CDP, Bristol County	(U/R)	3 012	3 169	(X)	1 303	1 294	(X)	0.82	0.67	4 472.6	1 934.9
Urban part	(U)	3 012	(X)	(X)	1 303	(X)	(X)	0.71	0.67	4 500.6	1 947.0
Rural part	(R)	-	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	0.11	-	-	-
Onset CDP, Plymouth County	(U)	1 292	1 461	1 493	910	1 189	1 227	1.09	1.08	1 192.7	840.1
Orange CDP, Franklin County	(U/R)	3 945	3 791	3 942	1 663	1 516	1 576	6.01	6.00	657.3	277.1
Urban part	(U)	3 170	(X)	(X)	1 349	(X)	(X)	2.17	2.16	1 466.0	623.9
Rural part	(R)	775	(X)	(X)	314	(X)	(X)	3.84	3.84	201.9	81.8
Orange town, Franklin County	(U/R)	7 518	7 312	6 844	3 303	3 106	2 957	35.99	35.36	212.6	93.4
Urban part	(U)	4 949	(X)	(X)	2 207	(X)	(X)	5.09	4.86	1 018.8	454.3
Rural part	(R)	2 569	(X)	(X)	1 096	(X)	(X)	30.90	30.51	84.2	35.9
Orleans CDP, Barnstable County	(U)	1 716	1 699	1 811	1 279	1 182	1 035	2.32	2.29	747.7	557.3
Orleans town, Barnstable County	(U/R)	6 341	5 838	5 306	5 073	4 593	3 678	21.08	14.17	447.3	357.9
Urban part	(U)	5 409	(X)	(X)	3 953	(X)	(X)	7.89	7.66	705.9	515.9
Rural part	(R)	932	(X)	(X)	1 120	(X)	(X)	13.19	6.51	143.1	172.0
Otis town, Berkshire County	(R)	1 365	1 073	963	1 572	1 424	1 225	38.03	35.84	38.1	43.9
Oxford CDP, Worcester County	(U)	5 899	5 969	6 369	2 370	2 180	2 086	3.60	3.50	1 683.9	676.5
Oxford town, Worcester County	(U/R)	13 352	12 588	11 680	5 228	4 655	3 948	27.51	26.63	501.5	196.4
Urban part	(U)	11 048	(X)	(X)	4 404	(X)	(X)	13.24	12.81	862.3	343.7
Rural part	(R)	2 304	(X)	(X)	824	(X)	(X)	14.27	13.81	166.8	59.7
Palmer CDP, Hampden County	(U/R)	3 900	4 069	3 854	1 874	1 881	1 622	4.11	4.09	954.2	458.5
Urban part	(U)	3 498	(X)	(X)	1 682	(X)	(X)	2.28	2.28	1 537.4	739.2
Rural part	(R)	402	(X)	(X)	192	(X)	(X)	1.84	1.81	221.9	106.0
Palmer town, Hampden County	(U/R)	12 497	12 054	11 389	5 402	5 061	4 509	32.02	31.53	396.3	171.3
Urban part	(U)	7 371	(X)	(X)	3 364	(X)	(X)	8.09	8.09	911.5	416.0
Rural part	(R)	5 126	(X)	(X)	2 038	(X)	(X)	23.93	23.45	218.6	86.9
Paxton town, Worcester County	(U/R)	4 386	4 047	3 762	1 461	1 351	1 159	15.48	14.73	297.7	99.2
Urban part	(U)	1 878	(X)	(X)	717	(X)	(X)	3.44	3.44	546.0	208.5
Rural part	(R)	2 508	(X)	(X)	744	(X)	(X)	12.03	11.29	222.1	65.9
Peabody city, Essex County	(U)	48 129	47 264	45 976	18 898	18 383	16 248	16.87	16.40	2 935.5	1 152.6
Pelham town, Hampshire County	(U/R)	1 403	1 373	1 112	556	502	401	26.50	25.07	56.0	22.2
Urban part	(U)	280	(X)	(X)	124	(X)	(X)	0.34	0.34	813.9	360.4
Rural part	(R)	1 123	(X)	(X)	432	(X)	(X)	26.15	24.72	45.4	17.5
Pembroke town, Plymouth County	(U/R)	16 927	14 544	13 487	5 897	4 881	4 264	23.47	21.84	774.9	270.0
Urban part	(U)	16 722	(X)	(X)	5 830	(X)	(X)	22.34	20.72	807.0	281.3
Rural part	(R)	205	(X)	(X)	67	(X)	(X)	1.13	1.12	182.8	59.8
Pepperell CDP, Middlesex County	(U/R)	2 517	2 350	2 076	953	902	688	2.06	2.02	1 246.7	472.0
Urban part	(U)	2 517	(X)	(X)	953	(X)	(X)	2.02	2.02	1 248.3	472.7
Rural part	(R)	-	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	0.04	-	-	-
Pepperell town, Middlesex County	(U/R)	11 142	10 098	8 061	3 917	3 505	2 653	23.17	22.56	493.8	173.6
Urban part	(U)	7 572	(X)	(X)	2 704	(X)	(X)	8.14	8.13	931.3	332.6
Rural part	(R)	3 570	(X)	(X)	1 213	(X)	(X)	15.03	14.43	247.4	84.0

Table 6. Population and Housing Units: 1980 to 2000; and Area Measurements and Density: 2000—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." A place or place part is designated as (U) if it has entirely urban land area, as (R) if it has entirely rural land area, or as (U/R) if it has both urban land area and rural land area. An entity shown as entirely urban (U) may have rural water area, which is not included in the total area shown. An entity with land area rounding to less than 0.01 in square miles (shown as "-") has a small amount of land area in square meters (less than 12,949 square meters). Density computed using land area. For information on nonsampling error and definitions, see text]

State Place and [in Selected States] County Subdivision	2000 urban (U) or rural (R) land area	Population			Housing units			2000 area measurements in square miles		2000 average per square mile	
		2000	1990	1980	2000	1990	1980	Total area	Land area	Population	Housing units
The State—Con.											
Peru town, Berkshire County	(R)	821	779	633	378	359	317	26.03	25.93	31.7	14.6
Petersham town, Worcester County	(R)	1 180	1 131	1 024	474	448	387	68.30	54.24	21.8	8.7
Phillipston town, Worcester County	(R)	1 621	1 485	953	739	631	468	24.64	24.26	66.8	30.5
Pinehurst CDP, Middlesex County	(U)	6 941	6 614	6 588	2 265	2 047	1 890	3.82	3.82	1 818.1	593.3
Pittsfield city, Berkshire County	(U/R)	45 793	48 622	51 974	21 366	21 272	20 484	42.32	40.73	1 124.3	524.6
Urban part	(U)	44 264	(X)	(X)	20 698	(X)	(X)	25.22	25.06	1 766.4	826.0
Rural part	(R)	1 529	(X)	(X)	668	(X)	(X)	17.10	15.67	97.6	42.6
Plainfield town, Hampshire County	(R)	589	571	425	311	274	224	21.26	21.05	28.0	14.8
Plainville town, Norfolk County	(U/R)	7 683	6 871	5 857	3 111	2 727	2 137	11.55	11.06	694.6	281.3
Urban part	(U)	6 061	(X)	(X)	2 546	(X)	(X)	4.15	3.95	1 533.1	644.0
Rural part	(R)	1 622	(X)	(X)	565	(X)	(X)	7.39	7.11	228.2	79.5
Plymouth CDP, Plymouth County	(U)	7 658	7 258	7 232	3 420	3 301	3 202	2.28	2.26	3 390.2	1 514.0
Plymouth town, Plymouth County	(U/R)	51 701	45 608	35 913	21 250	19 658	16 072	133.98	96.46	536.0	220.3
Urban part	(U)	45 598	(X)	(X)	18 705	(X)	(X)	34.08	31.74	1 436.5	589.3
Rural part	(R)	6 103	(X)	(X)	2 545	(X)	(X)	99.90	64.72	94.3	39.3
Plympton town, Plymouth County	(U/R)	2 637	2 384	1 974	872	794	618	15.14	14.79	178.3	59.0
Urban part	(U)	317	(X)	(X)	89	(X)	(X)	0.51	0.34	939.4	263.7
Rural part	(R)	2 320	(X)	(X)	783	(X)	(X)	14.63	14.45	160.5	54.2
Pocasset CDP, Barnstable County	(U/R)	2 671	2 756	(X)	2 038	2 143	(X)	9.82	3.75	712.8	543.9
Urban part	(U)	2 536	(X)	(X)	1 861	(X)	(X)	2.73	2.67	951.2	698.0
Rural part	(R)	135	(X)	(X)	177	(X)	(X)	7.09	1.08	124.9	163.7
Popponeset CDP, Barnstable County	(U/R)	310	(X)	(X)	624	(X)	(X)	0.32	0.30	1 046.0	2 105.5
Urban part	(U)	287	(X)	(X)	580	(X)	(X)	0.26	0.24	1 196.7	2 418.5
Rural part	(R)	23	(X)	(X)	44	(X)	(X)	0.06	0.06	406.8	778.2
Popponeset Island CDP, Barnstable County	(U/R)	39	(X)	(X)	69	(X)	(X)	0.38	0.08	502.1	888.3
Urban part	(U)	24	(X)	(X)	32	(X)	(X)	0.03	0.03	718.5	958.0
Rural part	(R)	15	(X)	(X)	37	(X)	(X)	0.34	0.04	338.8	835.7
Princeton town, Worcester County	(R)	3 353	3 189	2 425	1 196	1 103	857	35.84	35.44	94.6	33.7
Provincetown town, Barnstable County	(U/R)	3 431	3 561	3 536	3 890	3 802	3 066	17.47	9.66	355.2	402.7
Urban part	(U)	3 431	(X)	(X)	3 890	(X)	(X)	9.83	9.64	355.8	403.4
Rural part	(R)	-	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	7.64	0.02	-	-
Provincetown CDP, Barnstable County	(U)	3 192	3 374	3 372	3 712	3 660	2 776	1.86	1.81	1 759.3	2 045.9
Quincy city, Norfolk County	(U/R)	88 025	84 985	84 743	40 093	37 732	34 352	26.89	16.78	5 244.3	2 388.7
Urban part	(U)	88 018	(X)	(X)	40 090	(X)	(X)	13.11	13.03	6 754.1	3 076.3
Rural part	(R)	7	(X)	(X)	3	(X)	(X)	13.79	3.75	1.9	0.8
Randolph town, Norfolk County	(U)	30 963	30 093	28 218	11 533	11 257	9 605	10.34	10.07	3 075.2	1 145.4
Randolph CDP, Norfolk County	(U)	30 963	30 093	28 218	11 533	11 257	9 605	10.34	10.07	3 075.2	1 145.4
Raynham town, Bristol County	(U/R)	11 739	9 867	9 085	4 209	3 515	2 888	20.86	20.50	572.7	205.3
Urban part	(U)	9 001	(X)	(X)	3 286	(X)	(X)	10.98	10.91	825.2	301.3
Rural part	(R)	2 738	(X)	(X)	923	(X)	(X)	9.88	9.59	285.5	96.2
Raynham Center CDP, Bristol County	(U/R)	3 633	3 709	3 776	1 252	1 194	1 123	4.38	4.26	852.5	293.8
Urban part	(U)	2 889	(X)	(X)	994	(X)	(X)	2.35	2.30	1 254.2	431.5
Rural part	(R)	744	(X)	(X)	258	(X)	(X)	2.03	1.96	379.9	131.7
Reading town, Middlesex County	(U)	23 708	22 539	22 678	8 823	8 104	7 486	9.93	9.93	2 388.3	888.8
Reading CDP, Middlesex County	(U)	23 708	22 539	22 678	8 823	8 104	7 486	9.93	9.93	2 388.3	888.8
Rehoboth town, Bristol County	(U/R)	10 172	8 656	7 570	3 597	2 963	2 472	46.77	46.50	218.8	77.4
Urban part	(U)	1 043	(X)	(X)	356	(X)	(X)	1.53	1.53	683.0	233.1
Rural part	(R)	9 129	(X)	(X)	3 241	(X)	(X)	45.24	44.97	203.0	72.1
Revere city, Suffolk County	(U)	47 283	42 786	42 423	20 181	18 726	17 176	6.09	5.91	7 994.2	3 412.0
Richmond town, Berkshire County	(U/R)	1 604	1 677	1 659	833	785	643	19.24	18.96	84.6	43.9
Urban part	(U)	89	(X)	(X)	93	(X)	(X)	0.08	0.08	1 146.8	1 198.4
Rural part	(R)	1 515	(X)	(X)	740	(X)	(X)	19.16	18.88	80.2	39.2
Rochester town, Plymouth County	(U/R)	4 581	3 921	3 205	1 634	1 341	1 085	36.39	33.93	135.0	48.2
Urban part	(U)	464	(X)	(X)	151	(X)	(X)	0.73	0.73	635.0	206.7
Rural part	(R)	4 117	(X)	(X)	1 483	(X)	(X)	35.66	33.20	124.0	44.7
Rockland town, Plymouth County	(U)	17 670	16 123	15 695	6 649	5 745	5 005	10.10	10.02	1 763.1	663.4
Rockport CDP, Essex County	(U/R)	5 606	5 448	(X)	3 178	3 193	(X)	4.08	4.00	1 403.2	795.4
Urban part	(U)	5 603	(X)	(X)	3 175	(X)	(X)	4.07	3.98	1 406.9	797.2
Rural part	(R)	3	(X)	(X)	3	(X)	(X)	0.01	0.01	233.9	233.9
Rockport town, Essex County	(U/R)	7 767	7 482	6 345	4 202	4 202	3 217	17.58	7.07	1 098.9	594.5
Urban part	(U)	7 756	(X)	(X)	4 191	(X)	(X)	6.96	6.87	1 128.7	609.9
Rural part	(R)	11	(X)	(X)	11	(X)	(X)	10.63	0.20	56.1	56.1
Rowe town, Franklin County	(R)	351	378	336	209	211	194	24.07	23.55	14.9	8.9
Rowley CDP, Essex County	(U/R)	1 434	1 144	1 321	584	436	494	1.76	1.75	817.7	333.0
Urban part	(U)	1 160	(X)	(X)	476	(X)	(X)	0.98	0.98	1 184.2	485.9
Rural part	(R)	274	(X)	(X)	108	(X)	(X)	0.78	0.77	353.9	139.5
Rowley town, Essex County	(U/R)	5 500	4 452	3 867	2 004	1 573	1 366	20.59	18.72	293.8	107.1
Urban part	(U)	3 076	(X)	(X)	1 137	(X)	(X)	4.21	4.20	732.7	270.8
Rural part	(R)	2 424	(X)	(X)	867	(X)	(X)	16.39	14.52	166.9	59.7
Royalston town, Worcester County	(R)	1 254	1 147	955	526	469	412	42.48	41.89	29.9	12.6
Russell town, Hampden County	(U/R)	1 657	1 594	1 570	641	594	549	17.88	17.56	94.4	36.5
Urban part	(U)	84	(X)	(X)	34	(X)	(X)	0.16	0.16	525.3	212.6
Rural part	(R)	1 573	(X)	(X)	607	(X)	(X)	17.72	17.40	90.4	34.9

Table 6. Population and Housing Units: 1980 to 2000; and Area Measurements and Density: 2000—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." A place or place part is designated as (U) if it has entirely urban land area, as (R) if it has entirely rural land area, or as (U/R) if it has both urban land area and rural land area. An entity shown as entirely urban (U) may have rural water area, which is not included in the total area shown. An entity with land area rounding to less than 0.01 in square miles (shown as "-") has a small amount of land area in square meters (less than 12,949 square meters). Density computed using land area. For information on nonsampling error and definitions, see text]

State Place and [in Selected States] County Subdivision	2000 urban (U) or rural (R) land area	Population			Housing units			2000 area measurements in square miles		2000 average per square mile	
		2000	1990	1980	2000	1990	1980	Total area	Land area	Population	Housing units
The State—Con.											
Rutland CDP, Worcester County	(U/R)	2 205	2 145	2 312	846	741	740	3.19	2.96	745.7	286.1
Urban part	(U)	1 990	(X)	(X)	718	(X)	(X)	1.53	1.52	1 312.1	473.4
Rural part	(R)	215	(X)	(X)	128	(X)	(X)	1.65	1.44	149.3	88.9
Rutland town, Worcester County	(U/R)	6 353	4 936	4 334	2 392	1 867	1 586	36.41	35.26	180.2	67.8
Urban part	(U)	3 597	(X)	(X)	1 376	(X)	(X)	3.71	3.59	1 002.6	383.5
Rural part	(R)	2 756	(X)	(X)	1 016	(X)	(X)	32.70	31.67	87.0	32.1
Sagamore CDP, Barnstable County	(U/R)	3 544	2 589	1 152	1 532	1 290	477	3.51	3.36	1 056.0	456.5
Urban part	(U)	3 544	(X)	(X)	1 532	(X)	(X)	3.07	3.07	1 153.9	498.8
Rural part	(R)	-	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	0.44	0.28	-	-
Salem city, Essex County	(U/R)	40 407	38 091	38 276	18 175	17 161	15 901	18.06	8.10	4 986.0	2 242.7
Urban part	(U)	40 407	(X)	(X)	18 175	(X)	(X)	8.18	8.08	4 999.7	2 248.9
Rural part	(R)	-	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	9.88	0.02	-	-
Salisbury CDP, Essex County	(U/R)	4 484	3 729	3 265	2 927	2 935	2 742	7.38	5.90	760.3	496.3
Urban part	(U)	3 549	(X)	(X)	2 396	(X)	(X)	3.00	3.00	1 184.3	799.6
Rural part	(R)	935	(X)	(X)	531	(X)	(X)	4.38	2.90	322.3	183.0
Salisbury town, Essex County	(U/R)	7 827	6 882	5 973	4 156	4 040	3 650	17.85	15.43	507.1	269.3
Urban part	(U)	6 892	(X)	(X)	3 625	(X)	(X)	12.13	12.13	568.4	299.0
Rural part	(R)	935	(X)	(X)	531	(X)	(X)	5.72	3.31	282.6	160.5
Sandisfield town, Berkshire County	(R)	824	667	720	647	603	469	53.03	52.32	15.7	12.4
Sandwich CDP, Barnstable County	(U/R)	3 058	2 998	1 784	1 706	1 688	1 069	3.74	3.58	854.5	476.7
Urban part	(U)	2 869	(X)	(X)	1 609	(X)	(X)	2.72	2.72	1 053.1	590.6
Rural part	(R)	189	(X)	(X)	97	(X)	(X)	1.01	0.85	221.2	113.5
Sandwich town, Barnstable County	(U/R)	20 136	15 489	8 727	8 748	7 236	4 358	44.36	43.04	467.9	203.3
Urban part	(U)	18 571	(X)	(X)	8 053	(X)	(X)	35.26	34.86	532.8	231.0
Rural part	(R)	1 565	(X)	(X)	695	(X)	(X)	9.10	8.18	191.3	84.9
Saugus town, Essex County	(U/R)	26 078	25 549	24 746	10 122	9 528	8 307	11.75	10.99	2 373.7	921.3
Urban part	(U)	26 078	(X)	(X)	10 122	(X)	(X)	11.46	10.99	2 373.8	921.4
Rural part	(R)	-	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	0.29	-	-	-
Saugus CDP, Essex County	(U/R)	26 078	25 549	24 746	10 122	9 528	8 307	11.75	10.99	2 373.7	921.3
Urban part	(U)	26 078	(X)	(X)	10 122	(X)	(X)	11.46	10.99	2 373.8	921.4
Rural part	(R)	-	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	0.29	-	-	-
Savoy town, Berkshire County	(R)	705	634	644	326	314	229	36.01	35.86	19.7	9.1
Scituate CDP, Plymouth County	(U/R)	5 069	5 180	5 351	2 189	2 088	1 921	4.83	4.09	1 238.4	534.8
Urban part	(U)	5 069	(X)	(X)	2 189	(X)	(X)	4.20	4.09	1 240.2	535.6
Rural part	(R)	-	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	0.63	0.01	-	-
Scituate town, Plymouth County	(U/R)	17 863	16 786	17 317	7 685	6 983	6 797	31.80	17.18	1 039.6	447.3
Urban part	(U)	17 555	(X)	(X)	7 590	(X)	(X)	16.23	15.94	1 101.1	476.1
Rural part	(R)	308	(X)	(X)	95	(X)	(X)	15.57	1.24	248.4	76.6
Seabrook CDP, Barnstable County	(U)	477	(X)	(X)	229	(X)	(X)	0.37	0.37	1 300.6	624.4
Seconsett Island CDP, Barnstable County	(U/R)	81	(X)	(X)	141	(X)	(X)	0.11	0.11	749.7	1 305.0
Urban part	(U)	73	(X)	(X)	100	(X)	(X)	0.07	0.07	1 102.3	1 509.9
Rural part	(R)	8	(X)	(X)	41	(X)	(X)	0.04	0.04	191.3	980.4
Seekonk town, Bristol County	(U/R)	13 425	13 046	12 269	4 947	4 626	4 144	18.42	18.32	733.0	270.1
Urban part	(U)	11 866	(X)	(X)	4 396	(X)	(X)	11.87	11.76	1 008.8	373.7
Rural part	(R)	1 559	(X)	(X)	551	(X)	(X)	6.55	6.55	237.9	84.1
Sharon town, Norfolk County	(U/R)	17 408	15 517	13 601	6 026	5 351	4 423	24.17	23.31	747.0	258.6
Urban part	(U)	14 709	(X)	(X)	5 153	(X)	(X)	10.68	10.60	1 387.9	486.2
Rural part	(R)	2 699	(X)	(X)	873	(X)	(X)	13.49	12.71	212.4	68.7
Sharon CDP, Norfolk County	(U)	5 941	5 893	5 976	2 084	2 052	1 992	3.02	2.99	1 987.3	697.1
Sheffield town, Berkshire County	(R)	3 335	2 910	2 743	1 634	1 460	1 200	48.54	48.15	69.3	33.9
Shelburne town, Franklin County	(U/R)	2 058	2 012	2 002	886	855	795	23.45	23.25	88.5	38.1
Urban part	(U)	4	(X)	(X)	2	(X)	(X)	0.01	0.01	305.6	152.8
Rural part	(R)	2 054	(X)	(X)	884	(X)	(X)	23.43	23.24	88.4	38.0
Shelburne Falls CDP, Franklin County	(R)	1 951	1 996	2 046	878	884	845	2.64	2.54	768.3	345.8
Sherborn town, Middlesex County	(U/R)	4 200	3 989	4 049	1 451	1 374	1 231	16.19	15.96	263.1	90.9
Urban part	(U)	1 396	(X)	(X)	486	(X)	(X)	2.21	2.21	631.2	219.8
Rural part	(R)	2 804	(X)	(X)	965	(X)	(X)	13.98	13.75	203.9	70.2
Shirley CDP, Middlesex County	(U/R)	1 427	1 559	1 630	664	677	668	1.36	1.35	1 059.4	493.0
Urban part	(U)	1 291	(X)	(X)	610	(X)	(X)	0.71	0.70	1 840.1	869.4
Rural part	(R)	136	(X)	(X)	54	(X)	(X)	0.65	0.65	210.7	83.7
Shirley town, Middlesex County	(U/R)	6 373	6 118	5 124	2 156	2 183	1 829	15.90	15.82	402.7	136.2
Urban part	(U)	3 749	(X)	(X)	1 120	(X)	(X)	2.48	2.47	1 519.7	454.0
Rural part	(R)	2 624	(X)	(X)	1 036	(X)	(X)	13.42	13.36	196.4	77.6
Shrewsbury town, Worcester County	(U)	31 640	24 146	22 674	12 696	10 055	8 529	21.62	20.73	1 526.3	612.4
Shutesbury town, Franklin County	(R)	1 810	1 561	1 049	807	702	536	27.17	26.61	68.0	30.3
Smith Mills CDP, Bristol County	(U)	4 432	4 593	(X)	1 931	1 853	(X)	4.76	4.73	936.9	408.2
Somerset town, Bristol County	(U)	18 234	17 655	18 813	7 143	6 614	6 394	8.31	8.11	2 248.6	880.9
Somerset CDP, Bristol County	(U)	18 234	17 655	18 813	7 143	6 614	6 394	8.31	8.11	2 248.6	880.9
Somerville city, Middlesex County	(U)	77 478	76 210	77 372	32 477	31 786	30 942	4.21	4.11	18 868.1	7 909.1
South Amherst CDP, Hampshire County ..	(U/R)	5 039	5 053	4 861	1 530	1 473	1 275	4.24	4.24	1 187.2	360.5
Urban part	(U)	4 882	(X)	(X)	1 471	(X)	(X)	3.22	3.22	1 517.0	457.1
Rural part	(R)	157	(X)	(X)	59	(X)	(X)	1.03	1.03	153.0	57.5
Southampton town, Hampshire County ...	(U/R)	5 387	4 478	4 137	2 025	1 595	1 374	29.08	28.15	191.4	71.9
Urban part	(U)	736	(X)	(X)	274	(X)	(X)	0.71	0.63	1 177.3	438.3
Rural part	(R)	4 651	(X)	(X)	1 751	(X)	(X)	28.37	27.52	169.0	63.6

Table 6. Population and Housing Units: 1980 to 2000; and Area Measurements and Density: 2000—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." A place or place part is designated as (U) if it has entirely urban land area, as (R) if it has entirely rural land area, or as (U/R) if it has both urban land area and rural land area. An entity shown as entirely urban (U) may have rural water area, which is not included in the total area shown. An entity with land area rounding to less than 0.01 in square miles (shown as "—") has a small amount of land area in square meters (less than 12,949 square meters). Density computed using land area. For information on nonsampling error and definitions, see text]

State Place and [in Selected States] County Subdivision	2000 urban (U) or rural (R) land area	Population			Housing units			2000 area measurements in square miles		2000 average per square mile	
		2000	1990	1980	2000	1990	1980	Total area	Land area	Population	Housing units
The State—Con.											
South Ashburnham CDP, Worcester County	(R)	1 013	1 110	1 123	373	385	351	3.02	3.01	336.3	123.8
Southborough town, Worcester County ...	(U/R)	8 781	6 628	6 193	2 997	2 361	2 035	15.66	14.15	620.7	211.8
Urban part	(U)	7 743	(X)	(X)	2 670	(X)	(X)	11.90	10.45	741.2	255.6
Rural part	(R)	1 038	(X)	(X)	327	(X)	(X)	3.76	3.70	280.4	88.3
Southbridge town, Worcester County	(U/R)	17 214	17 816	16 665	7 511	7 481	6 597	20.86	20.36	845.4	368.9
Urban part	(U)	15 192	(X)	(X)	6 730	(X)	(X)	6.44	6.42	2 365.0	1 047.7
Rural part	(R)	2 022	(X)	(X)	781	(X)	(X)	14.43	13.94	145.1	56.0
Southbridge CDP, Worcester County	(U)	12 878	13 631	12 882	5 720	5 809	5 222	5.26	5.25	2 452.7	1 089.4
South Deerfield CDP, Franklin County	(U/R)	1 868	1 906	1 926	869	874	793	3.26	3.14	594.3	276.5
Urban part	(U)	935	(X)	(X)	461	(X)	(X)	0.72	0.72	1 293.6	637.8
Rural part	(R)	933	(X)	(X)	408	(X)	(X)	2.53	2.42	385.5	168.6
South Dennis CDP, Barnstable County ...	(U/R)	3 679	3 559	(X)	2 468	2 404	(X)	4.74	4.55	808.3	542.3
Urban part	(U)	3 384	(X)	(X)	2 255	(X)	(X)	2.81	2.65	1 277.0	850.9
Rural part	(R)	295	(X)	(X)	213	(X)	(X)	1.93	1.90	155.2	112.0
South Duxbury CDP, Plymouth County ...	(U)	3 062	3 017	2 985	1 226	1 272	1 174	3.02	2.98	1 027.0	411.2
South Hadley town, Hampshire County ...	(U/R)	17 196	16 685	16 399	6 784	6 233	5 443	18.39	17.71	971.0	383.1
Urban part	(U)	16 249	(X)	(X)	6 395	(X)	(X)	10.60	10.47	1 551.9	610.8
Rural part	(R)	947	(X)	(X)	389	(X)	(X)	7.79	7.24	130.8	53.7
South Lancaster CDP, Worcester County ...	(U)	1 742	1 772	2 329	695	681	804	1.32	1.30	1 334.9	532.6
Southwick town, Hampden County	(U/R)	8 835	7 667	7 382	3 533	2 934	2 613	31.70	30.96	285.4	114.1
Urban part	(U)	4 906	(X)	(X)	2 058	(X)	(X)	5.09	4.36	1 125.2	472.0
Rural part	(R)	3 929	(X)	(X)	1 475	(X)	(X)	26.62	26.60	147.7	55.5
South Yarmouth CDP, Barnstable County ...	(U)	11 603	10 358	7 525	7 834	7 783	5 367	7.34	7.00	1 656.9	1 118.7
Spencer CDP, Worcester County	(U)	6 032	6 306	6 350	2 722	2 671	2 419	2.19	2.13	2 835.2	1 279.4
Spencer town, Worcester County	(U/R)	11 691	11 645	10 774	4 938	4 770	4 046	34.05	32.85	355.9	150.3
Urban part	(U)	7 926	(X)	(X)	3 518	(X)	(X)	7.96	7.80	1 015.8	450.9
Rural part	(R)	3 765	(X)	(X)	1 420	(X)	(X)	26.09	25.05	150.3	56.7
Springfield city, Hampden County	(U)	152 082	156 983	152 319	61 172	61 320	58 692	32.68	32.10	4 737.7	1 905.6
Sterling town, Worcester County	(U/R)	7 257	6 481	5 440	2 637	2 308	1 793	31.60	30.52	237.7	86.4
Urban part	(U)	2 795	(X)	(X)	1 059	(X)	(X)	4.85	4.61	606.2	229.7
Rural part	(R)	4 462	(X)	(X)	1 578	(X)	(X)	26.75	25.91	172.2	60.9
Stockbridge town, Berkshire County	(U/R)	2 276	2 408	2 328	1 571	1 551	1 386	23.71	22.94	99.2	68.5
Urban part	(U)	587	(X)	(X)	352	(X)	(X)	0.57	0.57	1 036.5	621.5
Rural part	(R)	1 689	(X)	(X)	1 219	(X)	(X)	23.14	22.37	75.5	54.5
Stoneham town, Middlesex County	(U)	22 219	22 203	21 424	9 289	8 915	7 652	6.71	6.15	3 614.1	1 510.9
Stoneham CDP, Middlesex County	(U)	22 219	22 203	21 424	9 289	8 915	7 652	6.71	6.15	3 614.3	1 511.0
Stoughton town, Norfolk County	(U/R)	27 149	26 777	26 710	10 488	9 754	8 870	16.27	16.04	1 692.6	653.9
Urban part	(U)	26 595	(X)	(X)	10 296	(X)	(X)	13.43	13.30	2 000.2	774.4
Rural part	(R)	554	(X)	(X)	192	(X)	(X)	2.84	2.74	201.9	70.0
Stow town, Middlesex County	(U/R)	5 902	5 328	5 144	2 128	1 853	1 660	18.09	17.62	334.9	120.7
Urban part	(U)	4 178	(X)	(X)	1 530	(X)	(X)	11.57	11.38	367.2	134.5
Rural part	(R)	1 724	(X)	(X)	598	(X)	(X)	6.52	6.25	276.0	95.8
Sturbridge CDP, Worcester County	(U/R)	2 047	2 093	1 891	823	822	681	5.39	5.35	382.8	153.9
Urban part	(U)	1 143	(X)	(X)	474	(X)	(X)	1.62	1.62	707.1	293.2
Rural part	(R)	904	(X)	(X)	349	(X)	(X)	3.78	3.73	242.3	93.5
Sturbridge town, Worcester County	(U/R)	7 837	7 775	5 976	3 335	3 180	2 402	38.95	37.41	209.5	89.1
Urban part	(U)	3 746	(X)	(X)	1 603	(X)	(X)	4.99	4.77	785.5	336.1
Rural part	(R)	4 091	(X)	(X)	1 732	(X)	(X)	33.96	32.64	125.3	53.1
Sudbury town, Middlesex County	(U/R)	16 841	14 358	14 027	5 590	4 875	4 209	24.63	24.37	691.1	229.4
Urban part	(U)	15 164	(X)	(X)	5 061	(X)	(X)	16.63	16.45	921.7	307.6
Rural part	(R)	1 677	(X)	(X)	529	(X)	(X)	8.00	7.92	211.8	66.8
Sunderland town, Franklin County	(U/R)	3 777	3 399	2 929	1 668	1 504	1 273	14.80	14.39	262.5	115.9
Urban part	(U)	2 590	(X)	(X)	1 071	(X)	(X)	3.23	3.23	802.2	331.7
Rural part	(R)	1 187	(X)	(X)	597	(X)	(X)	11.57	11.16	106.4	53.5
Sutton town, Worcester County	(U/R)	8 250	6 824	5 855	2 950	2 517	2 053	33.93	32.38	254.8	91.1
Urban part	(U)	2 725	(X)	(X)	943	(X)	(X)	2.78	2.73	999.4	345.8
Rural part	(R)	5 525	(X)	(X)	2 007	(X)	(X)	31.15	29.65	186.3	67.7
Swampscott town, Essex County	(U)	14 412	13 650	13 837	5 930	5 652	5 229	3.09	3.05	4 725.9	1 944.5
Swampscott CDP, Essex County	(U)	14 412	13 650	13 837	5 930	5 652	5 229	3.09	3.05	4 725.9	1 944.5
Swansea town, Bristol County	(U/R)	15 901	15 411	15 461	6 070	5 471	5 232	25.54	23.06	689.4	263.2
Urban part	(U)	13 241	(X)	(X)	5 127	(X)	(X)	13.55	13.30	995.3	385.4
Rural part	(R)	2 660	(X)	(X)	943	(X)	(X)	11.99	9.76	272.5	96.6
Taunton city, Bristol County	(U/R)	55 976	49 832	45 001	22 908	20 281	16 770	47.96	46.61	1 201.1	491.5
Urban part	(U)	52 839	(X)	(X)	21 823	(X)	(X)	30.16	29.93	1 765.5	729.2
Rural part	(R)	3 137	(X)	(X)	1 085	(X)	(X)	17.79	16.68	188.1	65.1
Teaticket CDP, Barnstable County	(U)	1 907	1 856	(X)	1 558	1 472	(X)	1.08	1.05	1 813.6	1 481.7
Templeton town, Worcester County	(U/R)	6 799	6 438	6 070	2 597	2 276	2 082	32.41	32.04	212.2	81.1
Urban part	(U)	2 942	(X)	(X)	1 136	(X)	(X)	3.12	3.10	950.4	367.0
Rural part	(R)	3 857	(X)	(X)	1 461	(X)	(X)	29.29	28.94	133.3	50.5
Tewksbury town, Middlesex County	(U)	28 851	27 266	24 635	10 158	8 950	6 646	20.99	20.72	1 392.3	490.2
Three Rivers CDP, Hampden County	(U/R)	2 939	3 006	3 322	1 309	1 267	1 273	3.39	3.20	918.4	409.1
Urban part	(U)	2 309	(X)	(X)	1 038	(X)	(X)	1.70	1.70	1 359.2	611.0
Rural part	(R)	630	(X)	(X)	271	(X)	(X)	1.69	1.50	419.6	180.5

Table 6. Population and Housing Units: 1980 to 2000; and Area Measurements and Density: 2000—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." A place or place part is designated as (U) if it has entirely urban land area, as (R) if it has entirely rural land area, or as (U/R) if it has both urban land area and rural land area. An entity shown as entirely urban (U) may have rural water area, which is not included in the total area shown. An entity with land area rounding to less than 0.01 in square miles (shown as "—") has a small amount of land area in square meters (less than 12,949 square meters). Density computed using land area. For information on nonsampling error and definitions, see text]

State Place and [in Selected States] County Subdivision	2000 urban (U) or rural (R) land area	Population			Housing units			2000 area measurements in square miles		2000 average per square mile	
		2000	1990	1980	2000	1990	1980	Total area	Land area	Population	Housing units
The State—Con.											
Tisbury town, Dukes County.....	(U/R)	3 755	3 120	2 972	2 720	2 387	2 089	19.16	6.56	572.4	414.7
Urban part	(U)	3 172	(X)	(X)	2 057	(X)	(X)	2.37	2.37	1 341.2	869.7
Rural part	(R)	583	(X)	(X)	663	(X)	(X)	16.79	4.19	139.0	158.1
Tolland town, Hampden County.....	(R)	426	289	235	478	407	335	32.78	31.64	13.5	15.1
Topsfield CDP, Essex County	(U/R)	2 826	2 711	2 647	1 042	951	873	2.76	2.76	1 023.0	377.2
Urban part	(U)	2 713	(X)	(X)	994	(X)	(X)	2.10	2.10	1 294.8	474.4
Rural part	(R)	113	(X)	(X)	48	(X)	(X)	0.67	0.67	169.4	71.9
Topsfield town, Essex County	(U/R)	6 141	5 754	5 709	2 144	1 967	1 788	12.84	12.74	482.1	168.3
Urban part	(U)	4 312	(X)	(X)	1 537	(X)	(X)	4.14	4.14	1 041.5	371.2
Rural part	(R)	1 829	(X)	(X)	607	(X)	(X)	8.69	8.60	212.7	70.6
Townsend CDP, Middlesex County.....	(U/R)	1 043	1 164	1 266	455	482	460	1.72	1.68	620.2	270.5
Urban part	(U)	799	(X)	(X)	331	(X)	(X)	0.80	0.80	995.1	412.2
Rural part	(R)	244	(X)	(X)	124	(X)	(X)	0.91	0.88	277.6	141.1
Townsend town, Middlesex County.....	(U/R)	9 198	8 496	7 201	3 184	2 894	2 404	33.11	32.87	279.8	96.9
Urban part	(U)	4 198	(X)	(X)	1 439	(X)	(X)	4.57	4.57	918.1	314.7
Rural part	(R)	5 000	(X)	(X)	1 745	(X)	(X)	28.54	28.30	176.7	61.7
Truro town, Barnstable County	(R)	2 087	1 573	1 486	2 551	2 175	1 571	26.32	21.05	99.1	121.2
Turners Falls CDP, Franklin County	(U)	4 441	4 731	4 711	2 145	2 167	2 076	2.12	1.98	2 239.0	1 081.4
Tyngsborough town, Middlesex County ...	(U/R)	11 081	8 642	5 683	3 806	3 033	1 985	18.05	16.86	657.4	225.8
Urban part	(U)	10 056	(X)	(X)	3 398	(X)	(X)	11.18	10.78	933.1	315.3
Rural part	(R)	1 025	(X)	(X)	408	(X)	(X)	6.87	6.08	168.6	67.1
Tyringham town, Berkshire County	(R)	350	369	344	265	258	232	18.93	18.70	18.7	14.2
Upton town, Worcester County	(U/R)	5 642	4 677	3 886	2 084	1 895	1 447	21.73	21.52	262.2	96.9
Urban part	(U)	2 600	(X)	(X)	1 048	(X)	(X)	2.76	2.60	998.3	402.4
Rural part	(R)	3 042	(X)	(X)	1 036	(X)	(X)	18.96	18.91	160.8	54.8
Upton-West Upton CDP, Worcester County	(U/R)	2 326	2 347	2 184	940	1 007	849	2.56	2.49	935.4	378.0
Urban part	(U)	2 190	(X)	(X)	889	(X)	(X)	1.86	1.79	1 225.2	497.4
Rural part	(R)	136	(X)	(X)	51	(X)	(X)	0.70	0.70	194.5	72.9
Uxbridge town, Worcester County.....	(U/R)	11 156	10 415	8 374	4 090	3 963	3 060	30.37	29.54	377.6	138.4
Urban part	(U)	7 546	(X)	(X)	2 889	(X)	(X)	6.82	6.68	1 129.4	432.4
Rural part	(R)	3 610	(X)	(X)	1 201	(X)	(X)	23.55	22.86	157.9	52.5
Vineyard Haven CDP, Dukes County	(U/R)	2 048	1 762	1 704	1 420	1 302	1 227	1.58	1.25	1 635.9	1 134.3
Urban part	(U)	2 024	(X)	(X)	1 390	(X)	(X)	1.12	1.12	1 808.0	1 241.7
Rural part	(R)	24	(X)	(X)	30	(X)	(X)	0.46	0.13	181.2	226.5
Wakefield town, Middlesex County	(U)	24 804	24 825	24 895	9 937	9 520	8 817	7.91	7.47	3 321.6	1 330.7
Wakefield CDP, Middlesex County	(U)	24 804	24 825	24 895	9 937	9 520	8 817	7.91	7.47	3 321.6	1 330.7
Wales town, Hampden County.....	(U/R)	1 737	1 566	1 177	796	732	600	15.96	15.75	110.3	50.5
Urban part	(U)	78	(X)	(X)	54	(X)	(X)	0.04	0.04	2 096.7	1 451.5
Rural part	(R)	1 659	(X)	(X)	742	(X)	(X)	15.92	15.71	105.6	47.2
Walpole CDP, Norfolk County	(U/R)	5 867	5 495	5 274	2 537	2 264	1 897	2.91	2.86	2 054.7	888.5
Urban part	(U)	5 866	(X)	(X)	2 536	(X)	(X)	2.86	2.80	2 092.1	904.5
Rural part	(R)	1	(X)	(X)	1	(X)	(X)	0.05	0.05	19.4	19.4
Walpole town, Norfolk County	(U/R)	22 824	20 223	18 859	8 229	7 026	5 785	21.00	20.54	1 111.2	400.7
Urban part	(U)	22 311	(X)	(X)	8 070	(X)	(X)	18.87	18.46	1 208.7	437.2
Rural part	(R)	513	(X)	(X)	159	(X)	(X)	2.14	2.08	246.5	76.4
Waltham city, Middlesex County	(U)	59 226	57 878	58 200	23 880	21 723	21 224	13.61	12.70	4 663.4	1 880.3
Ware CDP, Hampshire County	(U/R)	6 174	6 533	6 806	2 906	2 849	2 841	6.31	6.17	999.9	470.6
Urban part	(U)	5 771	(X)	(X)	2 729	(X)	(X)	4.60	4.55	1 288.2	593.7
Rural part	(R)	403	(X)	(X)	177	(X)	(X)	1.71	1.62	248.2	109.0
Ware town, Hampshire County	(U/R)	9 707	9 808	8 953	4 336	4 095	3 605	39.98	34.41	282.1	126.0
Urban part	(U)	6 602	(X)	(X)	3 103	(X)	(X)	6.29	6.24	1 058.8	497.6
Rural part	(R)	3 105	(X)	(X)	1 233	(X)	(X)	33.69	28.17	110.2	43.8
Wareham town, Plymouth County	(U/R)	20 335	19 232	18 457	10 670	11 383	10 927	46.28	35.80	568.1	298.1
Urban part	(U)	18 573	(X)	(X)	9 893	(X)	(X)	19.12	18.49	1 004.3	534.9
Rural part	(R)	1 762	(X)	(X)	777	(X)	(X)	27.16	17.30	101.8	44.9
Wareham Center CDP, Plymouth County .	(U)	2 874	2 607	2 493	1 871	1 999	1 925	1.51	1.51	1 907.2	1 241.6
Warren CDP, Worcester County	(U/R)	1 452	1 516	1 548	652	637	646	1.29	1.27	1 140.0	511.9
Urban part	(U)	1 380	(X)	(X)	614	(X)	(X)	0.84	0.84	1 641.1	730.2
Rural part	(R)	72	(X)	(X)	38	(X)	(X)	0.45	0.43	166.3	87.8
Warren town, Worcester County	(U/R)	4 776	4 437	3 777	2 014	1 816	1 510	27.62	27.53	173.5	73.2
Urban part	(U)	2 206	(X)	(X)	998	(X)	(X)	1.84	1.83	1 203.6	544.5
Rural part	(R)	2 570	(X)	(X)	1 016	(X)	(X)	25.78	25.70	100.0	39.5
Warwick town, Franklin County	(R)	750	740	603	343	308	297	37.60	37.27	20.1	9.2
Washington town, Berkshire County.....	(R)	544	615	587	236	227	209	38.68	37.76	14.4	6.2
Watertown city, Middlesex County	(U)	32 986	(X)	(X)	15 008	(X)	(X)	4.16	4.11	8 025.7	3 651.5
Wayland town, Middlesex County	(U/R)	13 100	11 874	12 170	4 735	4 383	4 094	15.91	15.23	859.9	310.8
Urban part	(U)	11 801	(X)	(X)	4 282	(X)	(X)	10.70	10.35	1 139.8	413.6
Rural part	(R)	1 299	(X)	(X)	453	(X)	(X)	5.21	4.88	266.1	92.8
Webster town, Worcester County	(U/R)	16 415	16 196	14 480	7 554	7 348	6 364	14.54	12.49	1 314.2	604.8
Urban part	(U)	15 284	(X)	(X)	7 153	(X)	(X)	9.36	7.48	2 042.5	955.9
Rural part	(R)	1 131	(X)	(X)	401	(X)	(X)	5.18	5.01	225.9	80.1
Webster CDP, Worcester County	(U)	11 600	11 849	11 175	5 425	5 323	4 878	2.91	2.90	3 996.8	1 869.2
Wellesley town, Norfolk County	(U)	26 613	26 615	27 209	8 861	8 764	8 589	10.49	10.18	2 614.1	870.4
Wellesley CDP, Norfolk County	(U)	26 613	26 615	27 209	8 861	8 764	8 589	10.49	10.18	2 614.1	870.4

Table 6. Population and Housing Units: 1980 to 2000; and Area Measurements and Density: 2000—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." A place or place part is designated as (U) if it has entirely urban land area, as (R) if it has entirely rural land area, or as (U/R) if it has both urban land area and rural land area. An entity shown as entirely urban (U) may have rural water area, which is not included in the total area shown. An entity with land area rounding to less than 0.01 in square miles (shown as "—") has a small amount of land area in square meters (less than 12,949 square meters). Density computed using land area. For information on nonsampling error and definitions, see text]

State Place and [in Selected States] County Subdivision	2000 urban (U) or rural (R) land area	Population			Housing units			2000 area measurements in square miles		2000 average per square mile	
		2000	1990	1980	2000	1990	1980	Total area	Land area	Population	Housing units
The State—Con.											
Wellfleet town, Barnstable County	(R)	2 749	2 493	2 209	3 998	3 576	2 629	35.36	19.83	138.6	201.6
Wendell town, Franklin County	(U/R)	986	899	694	439	400	305	32.22	31.99	30.8	13.7
Urban part	(U)	52	(X)	(X)	1	(X)	(X)	0.03	0.03	1 956.8	37.6
Rural part	(R)	934	(X)	(X)	438	(X)	(X)	32.19	31.97	29.2	13.7
Wenham town, Essex County	(U/R)	4 440	4 212	3 897	1 320	1 207	1 119	8.09	7.72	575.2	171.0
Urban part	(U)	3 756	(X)	(X)	1 075	(X)	(X)	5.78	5.51	681.5	195.1
Rural part	(R)	684	(X)	(X)	245	(X)	(X)	2.31	2.21	309.9	111.0
Westborough town, Worcester County	(U/R)	17 997	14 133	13 619	6 773	5 767	5 017	21.63	20.52	876.9	330.0
Urban part	(U)	17 245	(X)	(X)	6 519	(X)	(X)	14.57	13.77	1 252.0	473.3
Rural part	(R)	752	(X)	(X)	254	(X)	(X)	7.06	6.75	111.4	37.6
Westborough CDP, Worcester County	(U)	3 983	3 917	4 238	1 781	1 749	1 709	1.91	1.90	2 092.5	935.7
West Boylston town, Worcester County	(U/R)	7 481	6 611	6 204	2 458	2 276	2 103	13.84	12.90	580.0	190.6
Urban part	(U)	6 530	(X)	(X)	2 121	(X)	(X)	6.70	6.39	1 022.4	332.1
Rural part	(R)	951	(X)	(X)	337	(X)	(X)	7.15	6.51	146.1	51.8
West Bridgewater town, Plymouth County	(U/R)	6 634	6 389	6 359	2 510	2 302	2 101	15.83	15.74	421.5	159.5
Urban part	(U)	6 022	(X)	(X)	2 285	(X)	(X)	11.13	11.04	545.5	207.0
Rural part	(R)	612	(X)	(X)	225	(X)	(X)	4.70	4.70	130.2	47.9
West Brookfield CDP, Worcester County	(U/R)	1 610	1 419	1 423	656	597	565	1.74	1.24	1 301.3	530.2
Urban part	(U)	1 513	(X)	(X)	615	(X)	(X)	1.29	0.80	1 899.5	772.1
Rural part	(R)	97	(X)	(X)	41	(X)	(X)	0.46	0.44	220.1	93.0
West Brookfield town, Worcester County	(U/R)	3 804	3 532	3 026	1 534	1 389	1 125	21.12	20.47	185.8	74.9
Urban part	(U)	2 145	(X)	(X)	890	(X)	(X)	2.27	1.77	1 210.1	502.1
Rural part	(R)	1 659	(X)	(X)	644	(X)	(X)	18.85	18.70	88.7	34.4
West Chatham CDP, Barnstable County	(U/R)	1 446	1 504	1 398	1 687	1 639	1 227	3.30	2.94	491.5	573.5
Urban part	(U)	1 156	(X)	(X)	1 060	(X)	(X)	1.94	1.80	643.0	589.6
Rural part	(R)	290	(X)	(X)	627	(X)	(X)	1.37	1.14	253.5	548.1
West Concord CDP, Middlesex County	(U)	5 632	5 761	5 331	1 914	1 920	1 768	3.58	3.41	1 651.6	561.3
West Dennis CDP, Barnstable County	(U/R)	2 570	2 307	2 023	2 733	2 830	2 383	4.20	3.29	781.3	830.8
Urban part	(U)	2 546	(X)	(X)	2 722	(X)	(X)	3.22	3.11	819.2	875.9
Rural part	(R)	24	(X)	(X)	11	(X)	(X)	0.98	0.18	132.1	60.5
West Falmouth CDP, Barnstable County	(U/R)	1 867	1 752	(X)	1 278	1 201	(X)	4.40	3.16	590.8	404.4
Urban part	(U)	1 598	(X)	(X)	962	(X)	(X)	1.97	1.96	816.7	491.7
Rural part	(R)	269	(X)	(X)	316	(X)	(X)	2.43	1.20	223.5	262.6
Westfield city, Hampden County	(U/R)	40 072	38 372	36 465	15 441	14 470	13 006	47.32	46.58	860.3	331.5
Urban part	(U)	36 521	(X)	(X)	14 161	(X)	(X)	21.06	20.87	1 749.6	678.4
Rural part	(R)	3 551	(X)	(X)	1 280	(X)	(X)	26.25	25.70	138.1	49.8
Westford town, Middlesex County	(U/R)	20 754	16 392	13 434	6 941	5 530	4 184	31.33	30.61	678.0	226.8
Urban part	(U)	20 182	(X)	(X)	6 766	(X)	(X)	27.70	26.98	748.0	250.8
Rural part	(R)	572	(X)	(X)	175	(X)	(X)	3.63	3.63	157.7	48.2
Westhampton town, Hampshire County	(U/R)	1 468	1 327	1 137	623	510	460	27.34	27.14	54.1	23.0
Urban part	(U)	10	(X)	(X)	5	(X)	(X)	—	—	2 468.1	1 234.0
Rural part	(R)	1 458	(X)	(X)	618	(X)	(X)	27.34	27.14	53.7	22.8
Westminster town, Worcester County	(U/R)	6 907	6 191	5 139	2 694	2 405	1 982	37.33	35.51	194.5	75.9
Urban part	(U)	2 362	(X)	(X)	1 028	(X)	(X)	2.91	2.75	859.1	373.9
Rural part	(R)	4 545	(X)	(X)	1 666	(X)	(X)	34.43	32.76	138.7	50.9
West Newbury town, Essex County	(U/R)	4 149	3 421	2 861	1 423	1 147	882	14.60	13.52	306.9	105.3
Urban part	(U)	1 819	(X)	(X)	616	(X)	(X)	2.48	2.48	733.2	248.3
Rural part	(R)	2 330	(X)	(X)	807	(X)	(X)	12.11	11.04	211.1	73.1
Weston town, Middlesex County	(U)	11 469	10 200	11 169	3 825	3 508	3 327	17.33	17.02	674.0	224.8
Westport town, Bristol County	(U/R)	14 183	13 852	13 763	6 143	5 881	5 405	64.39	50.05	283.4	122.7
Urban part	(U)	6 557	(X)	(X)	2 556	(X)	(X)	9.86	8.54	767.6	299.2
Rural part	(R)	7 626	(X)	(X)	3 587	(X)	(X)	54.53	41.51	183.7	86.4
West Springfield town, Hampden County	(U/R)	27 899	27 537	27 042	12 259	12 103	10 898	17.54	16.75	1 665.7	731.9
Urban part	(U)	27 775	(X)	(X)	12 217	(X)	(X)	13.76	13.74	2 021.2	889.0
Rural part	(R)	124	(X)	(X)	42	(X)	(X)	3.78	3.01	41.2	14.0
West Springfield CDP, Hampden County	(U/R)	27 899	27 537	27 042	12 259	12 103	10 898	17.54	16.75	1 665.7	731.9
Urban part	(U)	27 775	(X)	(X)	12 217	(X)	(X)	13.76	13.74	2 021.2	889.0
Rural part	(R)	124	(X)	(X)	42	(X)	(X)	3.78	3.01	41.2	14.0
West Stockbridge town, Berkshire County	(U/R)	1 416	1 483	1 280	769	722	553	18.63	18.48	76.6	41.6
Urban part	(U)	32	(X)	(X)	15	(X)	(X)	0.03	0.03	1 034.8	485.1
Rural part	(R)	1 384	(X)	(X)	754	(X)	(X)	18.60	18.45	75.0	40.9
West Tisbury town, Dukes County	(R)	2 467	1 704	1 010	1 849	1 320	913	41.74	25.01	98.6	73.9
West Wareham CDP, Plymouth County	(U/R)	1 908	2 059	1 837	874	970	784	3.79	3.72	512.7	234.8
Urban part	(U)	1 682	(X)	(X)	790	(X)	(X)	2.65	2.60	647.3	304.0
Rural part	(R)	226	(X)	(X)	84	(X)	(X)	1.14	1.12	201.2	74.8
Westwood town, Norfolk County	(U/R)	14 117	12 557	13 212	5 251	4 551	4 222	11.12	10.97	1 286.7	478.6
Urban part	(U)	13 711	(X)	(X)	5 112	(X)	(X)	9.66	9.58	1 431.5	533.7
Rural part	(R)	406	(X)	(X)	139	(X)	(X)	1.45	1.39	291.4	99.8
West Yarmouth CDP, Barnstable County	(U/R)	6 460	5 409	3 852	4 929	4 939	3 351	9.08	6.71	963.3	735.0
Urban part	(U)	6 424	(X)	(X)	4 844	(X)	(X)	5.79	5.68	1 130.4	852.4
Rural part	(R)	36	(X)	(X)	85	(X)	(X)	3.28	1.02	35.2	83.1
Weweantic CDP, Plymouth County	(U)	1 903	1 812	(X)	857	832	(X)	1.27	1.27	1 500.0	675.5
Weymouth town, Norfolk County	(U/R)	53 988	54 063	55 601	22 573	21 937	19 890	21.61	17.01	3 174.2	1 327.1
Urban part	(U)	53 988	(X)	(X)	22 573	(X)	(X)	17.70	16.90	3 194.3	1 335.6
Rural part	(R)	—	(X)	(X)	—	(X)	(X)	3.90	0.11	—	—
Weymouth CDP, Norfolk County	(U/R)	53 988	54 063	55 601	22 573	21 937	19 890	21.61	17.01	3 174.2	1 327.1
Urban part	(U)	53 988	(X)	(X)	22 573	(X)	(X)	17.70	16.90	3 194.3	1 335.6
Rural part	(R)	—	(X)	(X)	—	(X)	(X)	3.90	0.11	—	—

Table 6. Population and Housing Units: 1980 to 2000; and Area Measurements and Density: 2000—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." A place or place part is designated as (U) if it has entirely urban land area, as (R) if it has entirely rural land area, or as (U/R) if it has both urban land area and rural land area. An entity shown as entirely urban (U) may have rural water area, which is not included in the total area shown. An entity with land area rounding to less than 0.01 in square miles (shown as "-") has a small amount of land area in square meters (less than 12,949 square meters). Density computed using land area. For information on nonsampling error and definitions, see text]

State Place and [in Selected States] County Subdivision	2000 urban (U) or rural (R) land area	Population			Housing units			2000 area measurements in square miles		2000 average per square mile	
		2000	1990	1980	2000	1990	1980	Total area	Land area	Population	Housing units
The State—Con.											
Whately town, Franklin County	(U/R)	1 573	1 375	1 341	652	530	492	20.66	20.18	78.0	32.3
Urban part	(U)	3	(X)	(X)	1	(X)	(X)	-	-	787.9	262.6
Rural part	(R)	1 570	(X)	(X)	651	(X)	(X)	20.66	20.17	77.8	32.3
White Island Shores CDP, Plymouth County	(U)	2 133	1 827	(X)	876	826	(X)	1.19	1.17	1 818.5	746.9
Whitinsville CDP, Worcester County	(U)	6 340	5 639	5 379	2 427	2 162	2 035	3.93	3.64	1 742.0	666.9
Whitman town, Plymouth County	(U)	13 882	13 240	13 534	5 104	4 596	4 346	6.97	6.96	1 995.7	733.8
Wilbraham CDP, Hampden County	(U/R)	3 544	3 352	3 379	1 314	1 196	1 183	5.69	5.64	628.2	232.9
Urban part	(U)	2 611	(X)	(X)	1 011	(X)	(X)	3.40	3.35	779.8	301.9
Rural part	(R)	933	(X)	(X)	303	(X)	(X)	2.29	2.29	406.9	132.1
Wilbraham town, Hampden County	(U/R)	13 473	12 635	12 053	5 048	4 631	3 957	22.42	22.22	606.3	227.2
Urban part	(U)	11 156	(X)	(X)	4 242	(X)	(X)	13.38	13.24	842.9	320.5
Rural part	(R)	2 317	(X)	(X)	806	(X)	(X)	9.05	8.99	257.9	89.7
Williamsburg town, Hampshire County ...	(U/R)	2 427	2 515	2 237	1 073	973	842	25.71	25.63	94.7	41.9
Urban part	(U)	402	(X)	(X)	187	(X)	(X)	0.25	0.25	1 592.6	740.8
Rural part	(R)	2 025	(X)	(X)	886	(X)	(X)	25.46	25.37	79.8	34.9
Williamstown CDP, Berkshire County	(U/R)	4 754	4 791	4 798	1 550	1 589	1 552	3.43	3.42	1 389.8	453.1
Urban part	(U)	4 660	(X)	(X)	1 511	(X)	(X)	3.04	3.04	1 533.6	497.3
Rural part	(R)	94	(X)	(X)	39	(X)	(X)	0.38	0.38	246.2	102.1
Williamstown town, Berkshire County	(U/R)	8 424	8 220	8 741	3 053	2 979	2 884	46.91	46.89	179.7	65.1
Urban part	(U)	6 575	(X)	(X)	2 273	(X)	(X)	5.03	5.01	1 312.3	453.7
Rural part	(R)	1 849	(X)	(X)	780	(X)	(X)	41.88	41.88	44.2	18.6
Wilmington CDP, Middlesex County	(U)	21 363	17 654	17 471	7 158	5 667	5 109	17.21	17.13	1 247.0	417.8
Wilmington town, Middlesex County	(U)	21 363	17 651	17 471	7 158	5 666	5 109	17.21	17.13	1 247.0	417.8
Winchendon CDP, Worcester County	(U/R)	4 246	4 316	4 030	1 713	1 695	1 495	2.45	2.28	1 863.9	752.0
Urban part	(U)	4 125	(X)	(X)	1 662	(X)	(X)	1.82	1.80	2 286.4	921.2
Rural part	(R)	121	(X)	(X)	51	(X)	(X)	0.63	0.47	255.3	107.6
Winchendon town, Worcester County	(U/R)	9 611	8 805	7 019	3 660	3 349	2 636	44.06	43.28	222.0	84.6
Urban part	(U)	5 682	(X)	(X)	2 290	(X)	(X)	3.61	3.59	1 582.5	637.8
Rural part	(R)	3 929	(X)	(X)	1 370	(X)	(X)	40.45	39.69	99.0	34.5
Winchester town, Middlesex County	(U)	20 810	20 267	20 701	7 908	7 559	6 928	6.29	6.04	3 446.3	1 309.6
Winchester CDP, Middlesex County	(U)	20 810	20 267	20 701	7 908	7 559	6 928	6.29	6.04	3 446.3	1 309.6
Windsor town, Berkshire County	(R)	875	770	598	474	414	215	35.12	34.99	25.0	13.5
Winthrop town, Suffolk County	(U/R)	18 303	18 127	19 294	8 067	8 113	7 641	8.30	1.99	9 208.3	4 058.5
Urban part	(U)	18 303	(X)	(X)	8 067	(X)	(X)	2.05	1.98	9 230.8	4 068.5
Rural part	(R)	-	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	6.24	-	-	-
Winthrop CDP, Suffolk County	(U/R)	18 303	18 127	19 294	8 067	8 113	7 641	8.30	1.99	9 208.3	4 058.5
Urban part	(U)	18 303	(X)	(X)	8 067	(X)	(X)	2.05	1.98	9 230.8	4 068.5
Rural part	(R)	-	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	6.24	-	-	-
Woburn city, Middlesex County	(U)	37 258	35 943	36 626	15 391	14 105	12 723	12.89	12.67	2 939.6	1 214.3
Woods Hole CDP, Barnstable County	(U/R)	925	(X)	(X)	942	(X)	(X)	3.88	2.16	427.9	435.8
Urban part	(U)	851	(X)	(X)	869	(X)	(X)	1.78	1.76	484.1	494.3
Rural part	(R)	74	(X)	(X)	73	(X)	(X)	2.10	0.40	183.4	180.9
Worcester city, Worcester County	(U)	172 648	169 759	161 799	70 723	69 336	61 645	38.48	37.56	4 596.5	1 882.9
Worthington town, Hampshire County	(R)	1 270	1 156	932	582	482	453	32.10	32.06	39.6	18.2
Wrentham town, Norfolk County	(U/R)	10 554	9 006	7 580	3 507	2 975	2 259	22.92	22.20	475.5	158.0
Urban part	(U)	7 762	(X)	(X)	2 524	(X)	(X)	8.15	7.92	980.2	318.7
Rural part	(R)	2 792	(X)	(X)	983	(X)	(X)	14.77	14.28	195.5	68.8
Yarmouth town, Barnstable County	(U/R)	24 807	21 174	18 449	16 605	15 913	12 260	28.22	24.25	1 023.0	684.8
Urban part	(U)	24 771	(X)	(X)	16 520	(X)	(X)	24.29	23.23	1 066.5	711.3
Rural part	(R)	36	(X)	(X)	85	(X)	(X)	3.93	1.02	35.2	83.1
Yarmouth Port CDP, Barnstable County ..	(U)	5 395	4 271	2 490	3 104	2 546	1 277	6.34	6.04	892.7	513.6

Table 7. Rank by 2000 Population and Housing Units: 1990 and 2000

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." For information on nonsampling error and definitions, see text]

State Place [2,500 or More Population]	Population			Housing units		
	2000 rank	2000	1990	2000 rank	2000	1990
The State	(X)	6 349 097	6 016 425	(X)	2 621 989	2 472 711
Boston city.....	1	589 141	574 283	1	251 935	250 863
Worcester city.....	2	172 648	169 759	2	70 723	69 336
Springfield city.....	3	152 082	156 983	3	61 172	61 320
Lowell city.....	4	105 167	103 439	4	39 468	40 302
Cambridge city.....	5	101 355	95 802	5	44 725	41 979
Brockton city.....	6	94 304	92 788	9	34 837	35 376
New Bedford city.....	7	93 768	99 922	6	41 511	41 760
Fall River city.....	8	91 938	92 703	5	41 857	40 375
Lynn city.....	9	89 050	81 245	10	34 637	34 670
Quincy city.....	10	88 025	84 985	7	40 093	37 732
Newton city.....	11	83 829	82 585	12	32 112	30 497
Somerville city.....	12	77 478	76 210	11	32 477	31 786
Lawrence city.....	13	72 043	70 207	15	25 601	26 915
Frammingham CDP.....	14	66 910	64 994	13	26 734	26 404
Waltham city.....	15	59 226	57 878	18	23 880	21 723
Haverhill city.....	16	58 969	51 418	19	23 737	21 321
Brookline CDP.....	17	57 107	54 718	14	26 413	25 353
Malden city.....	18	56 340	53 884	20	23 634	23 217
Taunton city.....	19	55 976	49 832	21	22 908	20 281
Medford city.....	20	55 765	57 407	22	22 687	22 650
Chicopee city.....	21	54 653	56 632	17	24 424	23 690
Weymouth CDP.....	22	53 988	54 063	23	22 573	21 937
Peabody city.....	23	48 129	47 264	27	18 898	18 383
Barnstable Town city.....	24	47 821	(X)	16	25 018	(X)
Revere city.....	25	47 283	42 786	25	20 181	18 726
Pittsfield city.....	26	45 793	48 622	24	21 366	21 272
Methuen city.....	27	43 789	(X)	30	16 885	(X)
Arlington CDP.....	28	42 389	44 630	26	19 411	19 421
Attleboro city.....	29	42 068	38 383	31	16 554	15 045
Leominster city.....	30	41 303	38 145	29	16 976	15 533
Salem city.....	31	40 407	38 091	28	18 175	17 161
Westfield city.....	32	40 072	38 372	36	15 441	14 470
Beverly city.....	33	39 862	38 195	32	16 275	15 652
Holyoke city.....	34	39 838	43 704	33	16 210	16 917
Fitchburg city.....	35	39 102	41 194	34	16 002	16 665
Everett city.....	36	38 037	35 701	35	15 908	15 416
Woburn city.....	37	37 258	35 943	37	15 391	14 105
Marlborough city.....	38	36 255	31 813	39	14 903	13 027
Chelsea city.....	39	35 080	28 710	43	12 337	11 574
Braintree CDP.....	40	33 698	33 836	41	12 921	12 171
Watertown city.....	41	32 986	(X)	38	15 008	(X)
Randolph CDP.....	42	30 963	30 093	47	11 533	11 257
Lexington CDP.....	43	30 355	28 974	48	11 333	10 841
Gloucester city.....	44	30 273	28 716	40	13 958	13 125
Franklin city.....	45	29 560	(X)	51	10 327	(X)
Northampton city.....	46	28 978	29 289	42	12 405	11 747
Needham CDP.....	47	28 911	27 557	50	10 846	10 405
Norwood CDP.....	48	28 587	28 700	45	11 945	11 584
Agawam city.....	49	28 144	(X)	46	11 659	(X)
West Springfield CDP.....	50	27 899	27 537	44	12 259	12 103
Melrose city.....	51	27 134	28 150	49	11 248	11 297
Wellesley CDP.....	52	26 613	26 615	61	8 861	8 764
Saugus CDP.....	53	26 078	25 549	52	10 122	9 528
Milton CDP.....	54	26 062	25 725	58	9 161	9 003
Danvers CDP.....	55	25 212	24 174	56	9 762	9 119
Wakefield CDP.....	56	24 804	24 825	54	9 937	9 520
Milford CDP.....	57	24 230	23 339	55	9 834	9 168
Belmont CDP.....	58	24 194	24 720	53	9 980	9 968
Reading CDP.....	59	23 708	22 539	63	8 823	8 104
Dedham CDP.....	60	23 464	23 782	59	8 908	8 750
Burlington CDP.....	61	22 876	23 302	64	8 445	8 054
Stoneham CDP.....	62	22 219	22 203	57	9 289	8 915
Wilmington CDP.....	63	21 363	17 654	69	7 158	5 667
Winchester CDP.....	64	20 810	20 267	66	7 908	7 559
Gardner city.....	65	20 770	20 125	62	8 838	8 654
Marblehead CDP.....	66	20 377	19 971	60	8 906	8 736
Winthrop CDP.....	67	18 303	18 127	65	8 067	8 113
Somerset CDP.....	68	18 234	17 655	70	7 143	6 614
Newburyport city.....	69	17 189	16 317	67	7 897	7 400
Amherst Center CDP.....	70	17 050	17 824	95	3 190	3 120
North Attleborough Center CDP.....	71	16 796	16 178	71	7 133	6 873
Easthampton city.....	72	15 994	(X)	73	7 083	(X)
Longmeadow CDP.....	73	15 633	15 467	76	5 879	5 527
North Adams city.....	74	14 681	16 797	72	7 088	7 230
Abington CDP.....	75	14 605	13 817	81	5 348	4 955
Swampscott CDP.....	76	14 412	13 650	75	5 930	5 652
Hudson CDP.....	77	14 388	14 267	77	5 790	5 570
Greenfield CDP.....	78	13 716	14 016	74	6 435	6 233
Southbridge CDP.....	79	12 878	13 631	78	5 720	5 809
Amesbury CDP.....	80	12 327	12 109	82	5 099	4 865
South Yarmouth CDP.....	81	11 603	10 358	68	7 834	7 783
Webster CDP.....	82	11 600	11 849	79	5 425	5 323
Lynnfield CDP.....	83	11 542	11 049	87	4 273	3 890
Hull CDP.....	84	11 050	10 466	80	5 366	5 256
Holbrook CDP.....	85	10 785	11 041	88	4 153	4 040
Maynard CDP.....	86	10 433	10 325	84	4 406	4 211
Athol CDP.....	87	8 370	8 732	90	3 675	3 759
Andover CDP.....	88	7 900	8 242	92	3 611	3 672
Clinton CDP.....	89	7 884	7 943	93	3 529	3 486
Plymouth CDP.....	90	7 658	7 258	94	3 420	3 301
Mansfield Center CDP.....	91	7 320	7 170	97	3 147	3 078
Pinehurst CDP.....	92	6 941	6 614	122	2 265	2 047
Middleborough Center CDP.....	93	6 913	6 837	105	2 759	2 686
Cochituate CDP.....	94	6 768	6 046	112	2 516	2 249
Medfield CDP.....	95	6 670	5 985	114	2 432	2 213

Table 7. Rank by 2000 Population and Housing Units: 1990 and 2000—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." For information on nonsampling error and definitions, see text]

State Place [2,500 or More Population]	Population			Housing units		
	2000 rank	2000	1990	2000 rank	2000	1990
The State—Con.						
Bridgewater CDP	96	6 664	7 242	110	2 574	2 552
East Falmouth CDP	97	6 615	5 577	86	4 323	4 060
West Yarmouth CDP	98	6 460	5 409	83	4 929	4 939
Whitinsville CDP	99	6 340	5 639	115	2 427	2 162
Northborough CDP	100	6 257	5 761	119	2 350	2 121
Ware CDP	101	6 174	6 533	104	2 906	2 849
Spencer CDP	102	6 032	6 306	107	2 722	2 671
North Amherst CDP	103	6 019	6 239	130	1 947	1 871
Sharon CDP	104	5 941	5 893	126	2 084	2 052
Oxford CDP	105	5 899	5 969	118	2 370	2 180
Walpole CDP	106	5 867	5 495	111	2 537	2 264
Adams CDP	107	5 784	6 356	101	3 005	3 023
West Concord CDP	108	5 632	5 761	133	1 914	1 920
Rockport CDP	109	5 606	5 448	96	3 178	3 193
Foxborough CDP	110	5 509	5 706	109	2 576	2 570
Bliss Corner CDP	111	5 466	4 908	116	2 410	2 164
Yarmouth Port CDP	112	5 395	4 271	99	3 104	2 546
Kingston CDP	113	5 380	4 774	119	2 350	2 048
Hingham CDP	114	5 352	5 454	127	2 071	2 098
Ocean Bluff-Brant Rock CDP	115	5 100	4 541	108	2 657	2 562
Scituate CDP	116	5 069	5 180	124	2 189	2 088
North Scituate CDP	117	5 065	4 891	134	1 901	1 803
South Amherst CDP	118	5 039	5 053	152	1 530	1 473
Williamstown CDP	119	4 754	4 791	150	1 550	1 589
East Harwich CDP	120	4 744	3 828	102	2 943	2 386
Millis-Clicquot CDP	121	4 607	4 081	135	1 891	1 669
North Westport CDP	122	4 533	4 697	138	1 806	1 769
Bellingham CDP	123	4 497	4 535	144	1 691	1 550
Salisbury CDP	124	4 484	3 729	103	2 927	2 935
Turners Falls CDP	125	4 441	4 731	125	2 145	2 167
Smith Mills CDP	126	4 432	4 593	131	1 931	1 853
Marshfield CDP	127	4 246	4 002	140	1 742	1 541
Winchendon CDP	127	4 246	4 316	141	1 713	1 695
Ipswich CDP	129	4 161	4 132	132	1 923	1 883
Hopedale CDP	130	4 158	3 961	146	1 657	1 492
Falmouth CDP	131	4 115	4 047	100	3 088	2 972
Northwest Harwich CDP	132	4 001	3 037	98	3 126	2 833
Forestdale CDP	133	3 992	2 833	153	1 361	1 052
Westborough CDP	134	3 983	3 917	139	1 781	1 749
Orange CDP	135	3 945	3 791	145	1 663	1 516
Palmer CDP	136	3 900	4 069	136	1 874	1 881
Nantucket CDP	137	3 830	3 069	91	3 650	3 192
East Sandwich CDP	138	3 720	3 171	128	2 044	1 732
South Dennis CDP	139	3 679	3 559	113	2 468	2 404
Raynham Center CDP	140	3 633	3 709	159	1 252	1 194
Nahant CDP	141	3 632	3 828	143	1 704	1 687
Dennis Port CDP	142	3 612	2 775	85	4 369	5 089
North Plymouth CDP	143	3 593	3 450	147	1 580	1 544
Buzzards Bay CDP	144	3 549	3 250	148	1 572	1 544
Sagamore CDP	145	3 544	2 589	151	1 532	1 290
Wilbraham CDP	145	3 544	3 352	155	1 314	1 196
North Falmouth CDP	147	3 355	2 625	117	2 393	2 139
East Dennis CDP	148	3 299	2 584	123	2 203	1 899
Provincetown CDP	149	3 192	3 374	89	3 712	3 660
Acushnet Center CDP	150	3 171	3 170	157	1 305	1 238
South Duxbury CDP	151	3 062	3 017	160	1 226	1 272
Sandwich CDP	152	3 058	2 998	142	1 706	1 688
Ocean Grove CDP	153	3 012	3 169	158	1 303	1 294
Mattapoisett Center CDP	154	2 966	2 949	149	1 571	1 506
Ayer CDP	155	2 960	2 889	154	1 369	1 329
Three Rivers CDP	156	2 939	3 006	156	1 309	1 267
North Pembroke CDP	157	2 913	2 485	166	1 013	807
Wareham Center CDP	158	2 874	2 607	137	1 871	1 999
Topsfield CDP	159	2 826	2 711	164	1 042	951
Littleton Common CDP	160	2 816	2 867	161	1 142	1 167
Dennis CDP	161	2 798	2 633	121	2 322	2 272
Pocasset CDP	162	2 671	2 756	129	2 038	2 143
Hopkinton CDP	163	2 628	2 305	165	1 024	941
Belchertown CDP	164	2 626	2 339	163	1 111	889
Norton Center CDP	165	2 618	1 899	170	442	346
North Seekonk CDP	166	2 598	2 635	167	1 009	979
West Dennis CDP	167	2 570	2 307	106	2 733	2 830
North Brookfield CDP	168	2 527	2 635	162	1 113	1 088
Pepperell CDP	169	2 517	2 350	168	953	902
Cordaville CDP	170	2 515	1 530	169	820	534

Table 7a. Rank by 2000 Population and Housing Units: 1990 and 2000

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." For information on nonsampling error and definitions, see text]

State Minor Civil Division [2,500 or More Population]	Population			Housing units		
	2000 rank	2000	1990	2000 rank	2000	1990
THE STATE						
Boston city, Suffolk County	1	589 141	574 283	1	251 935	250 863
Worcester city, Worcester County	2	172 648	169 759	2	70 723	69 336
Springfield city, Hampden County	3	152 082	156 983	3	61 172	61 320
Lowell city, Middlesex County	4	105 167	103 439	8	39 468	40 302
Cambridge city, Middlesex County	5	101 355	95 802	4	44 725	41 979
Brockton city, Plymouth County	6	94 304	92 788	9	34 837	35 376
New Bedford city, Bristol County	7	93 768	99 922	6	41 511	41 760
Fall River city, Bristol County	8	91 938	92 703	5	41 857	40 375
Lynn city, Essex County	9	89 050	81 245	10	34 637	34 670
Quincy city, Norfolk County	10	88 025	84 985	7	40 093	37 732
Newton city, Middlesex County	11	83 829	82 585	12	32 112	30 497
Somerville city, Middlesex County	12	77 478	76 210	11	32 477	31 786
Lawrence city, Essex County	13	72 043	70 207	15	25 601	26 915
Framingham town, Middlesex County	14	66 910	64 989	13	26 734	26 402
Waltham city, Middlesex County	15	59 226	57 878	18	23 880	21 723
Haverhill city, Essex County	16	58 969	51 418	19	23 737	21 321
Brookline town, Norfolk County	17	57 107	54 718	14	26 413	25 353
Malden city, Middlesex County	18	56 340	53 884	20	23 634	23 217
Taunton city, Bristol County	19	55 976	49 832	21	22 908	20 481
Medford city, Middlesex County	20	55 765	57 407	22	22 687	22 650
Chicopee city, Hampden County	21	54 653	56 632	17	24 424	23 690
Weymouth town, Norfolk County	22	53 988	54 063	23	22 573	21 937
Plymouth town, Plymouth County	23	51 701	45 608	25	21 250	19 658
Peabody city, Essex County	24	48 129	47 264	29	18 898	18 383
Barnstable Town city, Barnstable County	25	(X)	(X)	16	(X)	(X)
Revere city, Suffolk County	26	47 283	42 786	26	20 181	18 726
Pittsfield city, Berkshire County	27	45 793	48 622	24	21 366	21 272
Methuen city, Essex County	28	(X)	(X)	32	(X)	(X)
Arlington town, Middlesex County	29	42 389	44 630	28	19 411	19 421
Attleboro city, Bristol County	30	42 068	38 383	34	16 554	15 045
Leominster city, Worcester County	31	41 303	38 145	31	16 976	15 533
Salem city, Essex County	32	40 407	38 091	30	18 175	17 161
Westfield city, Hampden County	33	40 072	38 372	39	15 441	14 470
Beverly city, Essex County	34	39 862	38 195	35	16 275	15 652
Holyoke city, Hampden County	35	39 838	43 704	36	16 210	16 917
Fitchburg city, Worcester County	36	39 102	41 194	37	16 002	16 665
Billerica town, Middlesex County	37	38 981	37 609	46	13 071	12 005
Everett city, Middlesex County	38	38 037	35 701	38	15 908	15 416
Woburn city, Middlesex County	39	37 258	35 943	40	15 391	14 105
Marlborough city, Middlesex County	40	36 255	31 813	42	14 903	13 027
Chelsea city, Suffolk County	41	35 080	28 710	51	12 337	11 574
Amherst town, Hampshire County	42	34 874	35 228	76	9 427	8 816
Chelmsford town, Middlesex County	43	33 858	32 383	47	13 025	11 815
Braintree town, Norfolk County	44	33 828	33 836	48	12 973	12 171
Watertown city, Middlesex County	45	(X)	(X)	41	(X)	(X)
Falmouth town, Barnstable County	46	32 660	27 960	27	20 055	18 168
Natick town, Middlesex County	47	32 170	30 510	45	13 368	12 645
Shrewsbury town, Worcester County	48	31 640	24 146	49	12 696	10 055
Andover town, Essex County	49	31 247	29 151	55	11 590	10 892
Randolph town, Norfolk County	50	30 963	30 093	56	11 533	11 257
Dartmouth town, Bristol County	51	30 666	27 244	58	11 283	9 989
Lexington town, Middlesex County	52	30 355	28 974	57	11 333	10 841
Gloucester city, Essex County	53	30 273	28 716	44	13 958	13 125
Franklin city, Norfolk County	54	(X)	(X)	66	(X)	(X)
Northampton city, Hampshire County	55	28 978	29 289	50	12 405	11 747
Needham town, Norfolk County	56	28 911	27 557	60	10 846	10 405
Tewksbury town, Middlesex County	57	28 851	27 266	67	10 158	8 950
Norwood town, Norfolk County	58	28 587	28 700	53	11 945	11 584
Dracut town, Middlesex County	59	28 562	25 594	63	10 643	9 279
Agawam city, Hampden County	60	(X)	(X)	54	(X)	(X)
West Springfield town, Hampden County	61	27 899	27 537	52	12 259	12 103
North Andover town, Essex County	62	27 202	22 792	71	9 943	8 271
Stoughton town, Norfolk County	63	27 149	26 777	65	10 488	9 754
North Attleborough town, Bristol County	64	27 143	25 038	64	10 635	9 868
Melrose city, Middlesex County	65	27 134	28 150	59	11 248	11 297
Milford town, Worcester County	66	26 799	25 355	61	10 713	9 819
Wellesley town, Norfolk County	67	26 613	26 615	82	8 861	8 764
Saugus town, Essex County	68	26 078	25 549	68	10 122	9 528
Milton town, Norfolk County	69	26 062	25 725	79	9 161	9 003
Danvers town, Essex County	70	25 212	24 174	73	9 762	9 119
Bridgewater town, Plymouth County	71	25 185	21 249	98	7 652	6 230
Yarmouth town, Barnstable County	72	24 807	21 174	33	16 605	15 913
Wakefield town, Middlesex County	73	24 804	24 825	72	9 937	9 520
Marshfield town, Plymouth County	74	24 324	21 531	70	9 954	8 877
Belmont town, Middlesex County	75	24 194	24 720	69	9 980	9 968
Reading town, Middlesex County	76	23 708	22 539	84	8 823	8 104
Dedham town, Norfolk County	77	23 464	23 782	80	8 908	8 750
Burlington town, Middlesex County	78	22 876	23 302	86	8 445	8 054
Walpole town, Norfolk County	79	22 824	16 223	89	8 229	7 026
Mansfield town, Bristol County	80	22 414	16 568	91	8 120	6 357
Easton town, Bristol County	81	22 299	19 807	99	7 631	6 708
Stoneham town, Middlesex County	82	22 219	22 203	77	9 289	8 915
Wilmington town, Middlesex County	83	21 363	17 651	107	7 158	5 666
Ludlow town, Hampden County	84	21 209	18 820	95	7 841	7 191
Winchester town, Middlesex County	85	20 810	20 267	93	7 908	7 559
Canton town, Norfolk County	86	20 775	18 530	90	8 163	6 789
Gardner city, Worcester County	87	20 770	20 125	83	8 838	8 654
Westford town, Middlesex County	88	20 754	16 392	111	6 941	5 530
Marblehead town, Essex County	89	20 377	19 971	81	8 906	8 736
Wareham town, Plymouth County	90	20 335	19 232	62	10 670	11 383

Table 7a. Rank by 2000 Population and Housing Units: 1990 and 2000—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." For information on nonsampling error and definitions, see text]

State Minor Civil Division [2,500 or More Population]	Population			Housing units		
	2000 rank	2000	1990	2000 rank	2000	1990
THE STATE—Con.						
Acton town, Middlesex County	91	20 331	17 872	97	7 680	6 891
Sandwich town, Barnstable County	92	20 136	15 489	85	8 748	7 236
Middleborough town, Plymouth County	93	19 941	17 867	105	7 249	6 395
Hingham town, Plymouth County	94	19 882	19 821	102	7 368	7 161
Bourne town, Barnstable County	95	18 721	16 064	74	9 648	8 999
Winthrop town, Suffolk County	96	18 303	18 127	92	8 067	8 113
Somerset town, Bristol County	97	18 234	17 655	108	7 143	6 614
Greenfield town, Franklin County	98	18 168	18 666	88	8 301	8 067
Hudson town, Middlesex County	99	18 113	17 233	106	7 168	6 685
Norton town, Bristol County	100	18 036	14 265	123	5 961	4 852
Westborough town, Worcester County	101	17 997	14 133	113	6 773	5 767
Scituate town, Plymouth County	102	17 863	16 786	96	7 685	6 983
Rockland town, Plymouth County	103	17 670	16 123	115	6 649	5 745
Sharon town, Norfolk County	104	17 408	15 517	122	6 026	5 351
Southbridge town, Worcester County	105	17 214	17 816	101	7 511	7 481
South Hadley town, Hampshire County	106	17 196	16 685	112	6 784	6 233
Newburyport city, Essex County	107	17 189	16 317	94	7 897	7 400
Concord town, Middlesex County	108	16 993	17 076	119	6 153	5 917
Pembroke town, Plymouth County	109	16 927	14 544	125	5 897	4 881
Sudbury town, Middlesex County	110	16 841	14 358	133	5 590	4 875
Amesbury town, Essex County	111	16 450	14 997	116	6 623	5 996
Webster town, Worcester County	112	16 415	16 196	100	7 554	7 348
Foxborough town, Norfolk County	113	16 246	14 637	118	6 299	5 477
Fairhaven town, Bristol County	114	16 159	16 132	104	7 266	7 093
Easthampton city, Hampshire County	115	(X)	(X)	110	(X)	(X)
Dennis town, Barnstable County	116	15 973	13 864	43	14 105	14 502
Auburn town, Worcester County	117	15 901	15 005	117	6 579	5 892
Swansea town, Bristol County	117	15 901	15 411	121	6 070	5 471
Longmeadow town, Hampden County	119	15 633	15 467	126	5 879	5 527
Holden town, Worcester County	120	15 621	14 628	129	5 827	5 428
Bellingham town, Norfolk County	121	15 314	14 877	131	5 642	5 173
Grafton town, Worcester County	122	14 894	13 035	128	5 828	5 035
North Adams city, Berkshire County	123	14 681	16 797	109	7 088	7 230
Ashland town, Middlesex County	124	14 674	12 066	130	5 794	4 821
Abington town, Plymouth County	125	14 605	13 817	138	5 348	4 955
Swampscott town, Essex County	126	14 412	13 650	124	5 930	5 652
Duxbury town, Plymouth County	127	14 248	13 895	139	5 345	5 141
Westport town, Bristol County	128	14 183	13 852	120	6 143	5 881
Westwood town, Norfolk County	129	14 117	12 557	140	5 251	4 551
East Longmeadow town, Hampden County	130	14 100	13 367	137	5 363	4 796
Northborough town, Worcester County	131	14 013	11 929	147	5 002	4 180
Whitman town, Plymouth County	132	13 882	13 240	143	5 104	4 596
North Reading town, Middlesex County	133	13 837	12 002	151	4 870	4 176
Holliston town, Middlesex County	134	13 801	12 926	152	4 868	4 413
Wilbraham town, Hampden County	135	13 473	12 635	146	5 048	4 631
Clinton town, Worcester County	136	13 435	13 222	127	5 844	5 635
Seekonk town, Bristol County	137	13 425	13 046	148	4 947	4 626
Oxford town, Worcester County	138	13 352	12 588	141	5 228	4 655
Hopkinton town, Middlesex County	139	13 346	9 191	156	4 548	3 305
Northbridge town, Worcester County	140	13 182	13 371	149	4 941	5 013
Hanover town, Plymouth County	141	13 164	11 912	158	4 445	3 837
Wayland town, Middlesex County	142	13 100	11 874	154	4 735	4 383
Ipswich town, Essex County	143	12 987	11 873	132	5 601	5 162
East Bridgewater town, Plymouth County	144	12 974	11 104	159	4 427	3 700
Belchertown town, Hampshire County	145	12 968	10 579	145	5 050	3 988
Mashpee town, Barnstable County	146	12 946	7 884	87	8 325	7 002
Millbury town, Worcester County	147	12 784	12 228	142	5 109	4 758
Bedford town, Middlesex County	148	12 595	12 996	155	4 708	4 602
Palmer town, Hampden County	149	12 497	12 054	135	5 402	5 061
Medway town, Norfolk County	150	12 448	9 931	165	4 248	3 390
Harwich town, Barnstable County	151	12 386	10 275	75	9 450	8 325
Medfield town, Norfolk County	152	12 273	10 531	172	4 048	3 501
Kingston town, Plymouth County	153	11 780	9 045	157	4 525	3 496
Raynham town, Bristol County	154	11 739	9 867	166	4 209	3 515
Spencer town, Worcester County	155	11 691	11 645	150	4 938	4 770
Lynnfield town, Essex County	156	11 542	11 049	164	4 273	3 890
Weston town, Middlesex County	157	11 469	10 200	181	3 825	3 508
Athol town, Worcester County	158	11 299	11 451	153	4 824	4 840
Charlton town, Worcester County	159	11 263	9 576	173	4 008	3 438
Carver town, Plymouth County	160	11 163	10 590	170	4 127	3 799
Uxbridge town, Worcester County	161	11 156	10 415	171	4 090	3 963
Pepperell town, Middlesex County	162	11 142	10 098	175	3 917	3 505
Tyngsborough town, Middlesex County	163	11 081	8 642	183	3 806	3 033
Hull town, Plymouth County	164	11 050	10 466	136	5 366	5 256
Holbrook town, Norfolk County	165	10 785	11 041	169	4 153	4 040
Wrentham town, Norfolk County	166	10 554	9 006	189	3 507	2 975
Leicester town, Worcester County	167	10 471	10 191	180	3 826	3 629
Norfolk town, Norfolk County	168	10 460	9 259	210	2 861	2 496
Maynard town, Middlesex County	169	10 433	10 325	160	4 406	4 211
Rehoboth town, Bristol County	170	10 172	8 656	187	3 597	2 963
Acushnet town, Bristol County	171	10 161	9 554	178	3 889	3 526
Brewster town, Barnstable County	172	10 094	8 440	103	7 339	6 367
Dudley town, Worcester County	173	10 036	9 540	176	3 910	3 583
Lakeville town, Plymouth County	174	9 821	7 785	185	3 662	3 138
Norwell town, Plymouth County	175	9 765	9 279	194	3 318	3 079
Ware town, Hampshire County	176	9 707	9 808	163	4 336	4 095
Winchendon town, Worcester County	177	9 611	8 805	186	3 660	3 349
Groton town, Middlesex County	178	9 547	7 511	190	3 393	2 774
Nantucket town, Nantucket County	179	9 520	6 012	78	9 210	7 021
Hanson town, Plymouth County	180	9 495	9 028	198	3 178	2 985

Table 7a. Rank by 2000 Population and Housing Units: 1990 and 2000—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." For information on nonsampling error and definitions, see text]

State Minor Civil Division [2,500 or More Population]	Population			Housing units		
	2000 rank	2000	1990	2000 rank	2000	1990
THE STATE—Con.						
Lunenburg town, Worcester County	181	9 401	9 117	184	3 668	3 486
Townsend town, Middlesex County	182	9 198	8 496	197	3 184	2 894
Southwick town, Hampden County	183	8 835	7 667	188	3 533	2 934
Adams town, Berkshire County	184	8 809	9 445	161	4 362	4 356
Blackstone town, Worcester County	185	8 804	8 023	193	3 331	2 979
Southborough town, Worcester County	186	8 781	6 628	206	2 997	2 361
Montague town, Franklin County	187	8 489	8 316	179	3 844	3 727
Freetown town, Bristol County	188	8 472	8 522	205	3 029	2 906
Williamstown town, Berkshire County	189	8 424	8 220	204	3 053	2 979
Monson town, Hampden County	190	8 359	7 776	196	3 213	2 755
Hamilton town, Essex County	191	8 315	7 280	213	2 825	2 635
Sutton town, Worcester County	192	8 250	6 824	207	2 950	2 517
Littleton town, Middlesex County	193	8 184	7 051	203	3 055	2 691
Lincoln town, Middlesex County	194	8 056	7 666	209	2 911	2 714
Boxford town, Essex County	195	7 921	6 266	221	2 610	2 087
Millis town, Norfolk County	196	7 902	7 613	202	3 066	2 832
Sturbridge town, Worcester County	197	7 837	7 775	192	3 335	3 180
Salisbury town, Essex County	198	7 827	6 882	168	4 156	4 040
Rockport town, Essex County	199	7 767	7 482	167	4 202	4 202
Middleton town, Essex County	200	7 744	4 921	228	2 347	1 907
Plainville town, Norfolk County	201	7 683	6 871	201	3 111	2 727
Great Barrington town, Berkshire County	202	7 527	7 725	191	3 352	3 168
Orange town, Franklin County	203	7 518	7 312	195	3 303	3 106
Halifax town, Plymouth County	204	7 500	6 526	211	2 841	2 453
West Boylston town, Worcester County	205	7 481	6 611	225	2 458	2 276
Lancaster town, Worcester County	206	7 380	6 661	238	2 141	2 095
Georgetown town, Essex County	207	7 377	6 384	220	2 616	2 219
Ayer town, Middlesex County	208	7 287	6 871	200	3 154	2 891
Cohasset town, Norfolk County	209	7 261	7 075	215	2 805	2 724
Sterling town, Worcester County	210	7 257	6 481	219	2 637	2 308
Douglas town, Worcester County	211	7 045	5 438	223	2 588	2 191
Westminster town, Worcester County	212	6 907	6 191	218	2 694	2 405
Dalton town, Berkshire County	213	6 892	7 155	212	2 832	2 733
Templeton town, Worcester County	214	6 799	6 438	222	2 597	2 276
Newbury town, Essex County	215	6 717	5 623	214	2 816	2 365
West Bridgewater town, Plymouth County	216	6 634	6 389	224	2 510	2 302
Chatham town, Barnstable County	217	6 625	6 579	114	6 743	6 301
Shirley town, Middlesex County	218	6 373	6 118	236	2 156	2 183
Rutland town, Worcester County	219	6 353	4 936	227	2 392	1 867
Orleans town, Barnstable County	220	6 341	5 838	144	5 073	4 593
Mattapoisett town, Plymouth County	221	6 268	5 850	199	3 172	2 949
Dighton town, Bristol County	222	6 175	5 631	233	2 280	1 994
Topsfield town, Essex County	223	6 141	5 754	237	2 144	1 967
Merrimac town, Essex County	224	6 138	5 166	230	2 295	2 014
Granby town, Hampshire County	225	6 132	5 565	230	2 295	2 004
Groveland town, Essex County	226	6 038	5 214	240	2 096	1 813
Lee town, Berkshire County	227	5 985	5 849	208	2 927	2 675
Harvard town, Worcester County	228	5 981	12 329	234	2 225	3 141
Hopedale town, Worcester County	229	5 907	5 666	232	2 289	2 060
Stow town, Middlesex County	230	5 902	5 328	239	2 128	1 853
Berkley town, Bristol County	231	5 749	4 237	251	1 885	1 411
Upton town, Worcester County	232	5 642	4 677	241	2 084	1 895
Dover town, Norfolk County	233	5 558	4 915	252	1 884	1 696
Ashburnham town, Worcester County	234	5 546	5 433	235	2 204	2 279
Rowley town, Essex County	235	5 500	4 452	245	2 004	1 573
Eastham town, Barnstable County	236	5 453	4 462	134	5 535	4 863
Southampton town, Hampshire County	237	5 387	4 478	243	2 025	1 595
Mendon town, Worcester County	238	5 286	4 010	250	1 886	1 454
Manchester-by-the-Sea town, Essex County	239	5 228	5 286	229	2 327	2 315
Hampden town, Hampden County	240	5 171	4 709	253	1 846	1 653
Marion town, Plymouth County	241	5 123	4 496	226	2 439	2 045
Barre town, Worcester County	242	5 113	4 546	246	1 988	1 747
Lenox town, Berkshire County	243	5 077	5 069	217	2 713	2 410
Boxborough town, Middlesex County	244	4 868	3 343	248	1 906	1 485
Hadley town, Hampshire County	245	4 793	4 231	247	1 953	1 715
Warren town, Worcester County	246	4 776	4 437	244	2 014	1 816
Deerfield town, Franklin County	247	4 750	5 018	242	2 060	2 083
Carlisle town, Middlesex County	248	4 717	4 333	257	1 655	1 495
North Brookfield town, Worcester County	249	4 683	4 708	249	1 902	1 845
Rochester town, Plymouth County	250	4 581	3 921	258	1 634	1 341
Avon town, Norfolk County	251	4 443	4 558	254	1 740	1 666
Wenham town, Essex County	252	4 440	4 212	272	1 320	1 207
Paxton town, Worcester County	253	4 386	4 047	264	1 461	1 351
Sherborn town, Middlesex County	254	4 200	3 989	265	1 451	1 374
West Newbury town, Essex County	255	4 149	3 421	268	1 423	1 147
Bolton town, Worcester County	256	4 148	3 134	262	1 476	1 097
Boylston town, Worcester County	257	4 008	3 517	260	1 606	1 362
Hubbardston town, Worcester County	258	3 909	2 797	271	1 360	1 025
West Brookfield town, Worcester County	259	3 804	3 532	261	1 534	1 389
Edgartown town, Dukes County	260	3 779	3 062	162	4 360	3 053
Sunderland town, Franklin County	261	3 777	3 399	256	1 668	1 504
Tisbury town, Dukes County	262	3 755	3 120	216	2 720	2 387
Oak Bluffs town, Dukes County	263	3 713	2 804	182	3 820	3 172
Nahant town, Essex County	264	3 632	3 828	255	1 704	1 687
Provincetown town, Barnstable County	265	3 431	3 561	177	3 890	3 802
Cheshire town, Berkshire County	266	3 401	3 479	263	1 470	1 358
Princeton town, Worcester County	267	3 353	3 189	275	1 196	1 103
Brimfield town, Hampden County	268	3 339	3 001	269	1 396	1 245
Sheffield town, Berkshire County	269	3 335	2 910	258	1 634	1 460
Essex town, Essex County	270	3 267	3 260	266	1 446	1 485

Table 7a. Rank by 2000 Population and Housing Units: 1990 and 2000—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." For information on nonsampling error and definitions, see text]

State Minor Civil Division [2,500 or More Population]	Population			Housing units		
	2000 rank	2000	1990	2000 rank	2000	1990
THE STATE—Con.						
Hatfield town, Hampshire County	271	3 249	3 184	267	1 431	1 304
Brookfield town, Worcester County	272	3 051	2 968	273	1 302	1 240
Lanesborough town, Berkshire County	273	2 990	3 032	270	1 382	1 292
Northfield town, Franklin County	274	2 951	2 838	274	1 262	1 289
Ashby town, Middlesex County	275	2 845	2 717	277	1 011	959
Dunstable town, Middlesex County	276	2 829	2 236	279	944	737
Wellfleet town, Barnstable County	277	2 749	2 493	174	3 998	3 576
Millville town, Worcester County	278	2 724	2 236	278	958	832
Plympton town, Plymouth County	279	2 637	2 384	280	872	794
Hardwick town, Worcester County	280	2 622	2 385	276	1 086	976

Table 8. Population by Urban and Rural and Size of Place: 2000

[Places classified by population size. Portions of certain places may be classified as rural (see "Extended Place" in Appendix A). For information on nonsampling error and definitions, see text]

State Size of Place [Population]	Total			Urban							Not in place
	Population	Number of places	Percent of total population	Total	In place			Not in place			
					All urban places (entirely or partly urban)		Entirely urban places		Partly urban places		
					Population	Number of places	Population		Number of places	Population	
The State	6 349 097	235	100.0	5 801 367	4 445 985	230	1 891 165	99	2 554 820	131	1 355 382
In place	4 512 423	235	71.1	4 445 985	4 445 985	230	1 891 165	99	2 554 820	131	(X)
Place of—											
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(X)
500,000 to 999,999	589 141	1	9.3	589 141	589 141	1	—	—	589 141	1	(X)
250,000 to 499,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(X)
100,000 to 249,999	531 252	4	8.4	531 252	531 252	4	426 085	3	105 167	1	(X)
50,000 to 99,999	1 209 369	17	19.0	1 201 465	1 201 465	17	484 049	7	717 416	10	(X)
25,000 to 49,999	1 165 939	33	18.4	1 142 415	1 142 415	33	424 782	12	717 633	21	(X)
10,000 to 24,999	532 034	31	8.4	528 245	528 245	31	334 538	20	193 707	11	(X)
5,000 to 9,999	199 089	32	3.1	196 904	196 904	32	124 096	20	72 808	12	(X)
2,500 to 4,999	182 086	52	2.9	173 794	173 794	52	72 100	21	101 694	31	(X)
2,000 to 2,499	42 100	19	0.7	36 886	36 886	19	10 444	5	26 442	14	(X)
1,500 to 1,999	30 785	17	0.5	23 816	23 816	16	10 909	6	12 907	10	(X)
1,000 to 1,499	26 928	21	0.4	18 638	18 638	17	2 718	2	15 920	15	(X)
500 to 999	2 641	3	—	2 416	2 416	3	815	1	1 601	2	(X)
200 to 499	787	2	—	764	764	2	477	1	287	1	(X)
Less than 200	272	3	—	249	249	3	152	1	97	2	(X)
Cumulative summary:											
Place of—											
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(X)
500,000 or more	589 141	1	9.3	589 141	589 141	1	—	—	589 141	1	(X)
250,000 or more	589 141	1	9.3	589 141	589 141	1	—	—	589 141	1	(X)
100,000 or more	1 120 393	5	17.6	1 120 393	1 120 393	5	426 085	3	694 308	2	(X)
50,000 or more	2 329 762	22	36.7	2 321 858	2 321 858	22	910 134	10	1 411 724	12	(X)
25,000 or more	3 495 701	55	55.1	3 464 273	3 464 273	55	1 334 916	22	2 129 357	33	(X)
10,000 or more	4 027 735	86	63.4	3 992 518	3 992 518	86	1 669 454	42	2 323 064	44	(X)
5,000 or more	4 226 824	118	66.6	4 189 422	4 189 422	118	1 793 550	62	2 395 872	56	(X)
2,500 or more	4 408 910	170	69.4	4 363 216	4 363 216	170	1 865 650	83	2 497 566	87	(X)
2,000 or more	4 451 010	189	70.1	4 400 102	4 400 102	189	1 876 094	88	2 524 008	101	(X)
1,500 or more	4 481 795	206	70.6	4 423 918	4 423 918	205	1 887 003	94	2 536 915	111	(X)
1,000 or more	4 508 723	227	71.0	4 442 556	4 442 556	222	1 889 721	96	2 552 835	126	(X)
500 or more	4 511 364	230	71.1	4 444 972	4 444 972	225	1 890 536	97	2 554 436	128	(X)
200 or more	4 512 151	232	71.1	4 445 736	4 445 736	227	1 891 013	98	2 554 723	129	(X)
Not in place	1 836 674	(X)	28.9	1 355 382	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 355 382

Table 8. Population by Urban and Rural and Size of Place: 2000—Con.

[Places classified by population size. Portions of certain places may be classified as rural (see "Extended Place" in Appendix A). For information on nonsampling error and definitions, see text]

Rural							State Size of Place [Population]	
Total	In place							
	All rural places (entirely or partly rural)		Entirely rural places		Partly rural places			
	Population	Number of places	Population	Number of places	Population	Number of places		
						Not in place		
547 730	66 438	136	6 699	5	59 739	131	481 292	The State
66 438	66 438	136	6 699	5	59 739	131	(X)	In place
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(X)	Place of—
—	—	1	—	—	—	1	(X)	1,000,000 or more
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(X)	500,000 to 999,999
—	—	1	—	—	—	1	(X)	250,000 to 499,999
7 904	7 904	10	—	—	7 904	10	(X)	100,000 to 249,999
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(X)	50,000 to 99,999
23 524	23 524	21	—	—	23 524	21	(X)	25,000 to 49,999
3 789	3 789	11	—	—	3 789	11	(X)	10,000 to 24,999
2 185	2 185	12	—	—	2 185	12	(X)	5,000 to 9,999
8 292	8 292	31	—	—	8 292	31	(X)	2,500 to 4,999
5 214	5 214	14	—	—	5 214	14	(X)	2,000 to 2,499
6 969	6 969	11	1 951	1	5 018	10	(X)	1,500 to 1,999
8 290	8 290	19	4 748	4	3 542	15	(X)	1,000 to 1,499
225	225	2	—	—	225	2	(X)	500 to 999
23	23	1	—	—	23	1	(X)	200 to 499
23	23	2	—	—	23	2	(X)	Less than 200
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(X)	Cumulative summary:
—	—	1	—	—	—	1	(X)	Place of—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(X)	1,000,000 or more
—	—	1	—	—	—	1	(X)	500,000 or more
—	—	2	—	—	—	2	(X)	250,000 or more
7 904	7 904	12	—	—	7 904	12	(X)	100,000 or more
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(X)	50,000 or more
31 428	31 428	33	—	—	31 428	33	(X)	25,000 or more
35 217	35 217	44	—	—	35 217	44	(X)	10,000 or more
37 402	37 402	56	—	—	37 402	56	(X)	5,000 or more
45 694	45 694	87	—	—	45 694	87	(X)	2,500 or more
50 908	50 908	101	—	—	50 908	101	(X)	2,000 or more
57 877	57 877	112	1 951	1	55 926	111	(X)	1,500 or more
66 167	66 167	131	6 699	5	59 468	126	(X)	1,000 or more
66 392	66 392	133	6 699	5	59 693	128	(X)	500 or more
66 415	66 415	134	6 699	5	59 716	129	(X)	200 or more
481 292	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	481 292	Not in place

Table 9. Population, Housing Units, and Land Area by Urban and Rural and Size of Urban Area: 2000

[Areas classified by population size. For information on nonsampling error and definitions, see text]

State Urban and Rural Size of Urban Area [Population]	Population		Housing units		Land area		Number of urban areas		
	Total	Percent distribution	Total	Percent distribution	In square miles	Percent distribution	Total	Entirely in state	Partly in state
The State	6 349 097	100.0	2 621 989	100.0	7 840.02	100.0	24	16	8
Urban	5 801 367	91.4	2 388 483	91.1	2 804.40	35.8	24	16	8
In central place	2 570 156	40.5	1 078 470	41.1	526.05	6.7	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in central place	3 231 211	50.9	1 310 013	50.0	2 278.36	29.1	(X)	(X)	(X)
In urbanized area	5 635 129	88.8	2 313 440	88.2	2 664.18	34.0	9	4	5
In central place	2 488 975	39.2	1 041 133	39.7	484.98	6.2	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in central place	3 146 154	49.6	1 272 307	48.5	2 179.20	27.8	(X)	(X)	(X)
1,000,000 or more	4 182 799	65.9	1 667 876	63.6	1 759.89	22.4	2	-	2
In central place	1 849 818	29.1	767 939	29.3	282.67	3.6	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in central place	2 332 981	36.7	899 937	34.3	1 477.23	18.8	(X)	(X)	(X)
500,000 to 999,999	477 551	7.5	195 913	7.5	217.73	2.8	1	-	1
In central place	205 888	3.2	85 308	3.3	48.34	0.6	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in central place	271 663	4.3	110 605	4.2	169.39	2.2	(X)	(X)	(X)
250,000 to 499,999	418 631	6.6	168 888	6.4	241.35	3.1	1	-	1
In central place	172 648	2.7	70 723	2.7	37.56	0.5	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in central place	245 983	3.9	98 165	3.7	203.79	2.6	(X)	(X)	(X)
100,000 to 249,999	503 376	7.9	256 251	9.8	411.38	5.2	4	3	1
In central place	216 357	3.4	96 465	3.7	91.36	1.2	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in central place	287 019	4.5	159 786	6.1	320.02	4.1	(X)	(X)	(X)
50,000 to 99,999	52 772	0.8	24 512	0.9	33.83	0.4	1	1	-
In central place	44 264	0.7	20 698	0.8	25.06	0.3	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in central place	8 508	0.1	3 814	0.1	8.77	0.1	(X)	(X)	(X)
In urban cluster	166 238	2.6	75 043	2.9	140.22	1.8	15	12	3
In central place	81 181	1.3	37 337	1.4	41.06	0.5	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in central place	85 057	1.3	37 706	1.4	99.16	1.3	(X)	(X)	(X)
25,000 or more	69 722	1.1	25 214	1.0	45.40	0.6	2	1	1
In central place	30 517	0.5	9 721	0.4	13.50	0.2	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in central place	39 205	0.6	15 493	0.6	31.89	0.4	(X)	(X)	(X)
10,000 to 24,999	36 208	0.6	16 412	0.6	26.92	0.3	2	2	-
In central place	20 688	0.3	9 558	0.4	8.85	0.1	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in central place	15 520	0.2	6 854	0.3	18.06	0.2	(X)	(X)	(X)
5,000 to 9,999	49 580	0.8	26 475	1.0	52.23	0.7	8	6	2
In central place	22 744	0.4	12 618	0.5	14.64	0.2	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in central place	26 836	0.4	13 857	0.5	37.59	0.5	(X)	(X)	(X)
2,500 to 4,999	10 728	0.2	6 942	0.3	15.67	0.2	3	3	-
In central place	7 232	0.1	5 440	0.2	4.07	0.1	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in central place	3 496	0.1	1 502	0.1	11.60	0.1	(X)	(X)	(X)
Cumulative summary:									
Urban area of—									
1,000,000 or more	4 182 799	65.9	1 667 876	63.6	1 759.89	22.4	2	-	2
In central place	1 849 818	29.1	767 939	29.3	282.67	3.6	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in central place	2 332 981	36.7	899 937	34.3	1 477.23	18.8	(X)	(X)	(X)
500,000 or more	4 660 350	73.4	1 863 789	71.1	1 977.62	25.2	3	-	3
In central place	2 055 706	32.4	853 247	32.5	331.00	4.2	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in central place	2 604 644	41.0	1 010 542	38.5	1 646.62	21.0	(X)	(X)	(X)
250,000 or more	5 078 981	80.0	2 032 677	77.5	2 218.97	28.3	4	-	4
In central place	2 228 354	35.1	923 970	35.2	368.56	4.7	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in central place	2 850 627	44.9	1 108 707	42.3	1 850.41	23.6	(X)	(X)	(X)
100,000 or more	5 582 357	87.9	2 288 928	87.3	2 630.35	33.6	8	3	5
In central place	2 444 711	38.5	1 020 435	38.9	459.92	5.9	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in central place	3 137 646	49.4	1 268 493	48.4	2 170.42	27.7	(X)	(X)	(X)
50,000 or more	5 635 129	88.8	2 313 440	88.2	2 664.18	34.0	9	4	5
In central place	2 488 975	39.2	1 041 133	39.7	484.98	6.2	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in central place	3 146 154	49.6	1 272 307	48.5	2 179.20	27.8	(X)	(X)	(X)
25,000 or more	5 704 851	89.9	2 338 654	89.2	2 709.58	34.6	11	5	6
In central place	2 519 492	39.7	1 050 854	40.1	498.49	6.4	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in central place	3 185 359	50.2	1 287 800	49.1	2 211.09	28.2	(X)	(X)	(X)
10,000 or more	5 741 059	90.4	2 355 066	89.8	2 736.50	34.9	13	7	6
In central place	2 540 180	40.0	1 060 412	40.4	507.34	6.5	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in central place	3 200 879	50.4	1 294 654	49.4	2 229.16	28.4	(X)	(X)	(X)
5,000 or more	5 790 639	91.2	2 381 541	90.8	2 788.73	35.6	21	13	8
In central place	2 562 924	40.4	1 073 030	40.9	521.98	6.7	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in central place	3 227 715	50.8	1 308 511	49.9	2 266.75	28.9	(X)	(X)	(X)
2,500 or more	5 801 367	91.4	2 388 483	91.1	2 804.40	35.8	24	16	8
In central place	2 570 156	40.5	1 078 470	41.1	526.05	6.7	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in central place	3 231 211	50.9	1 310 013	50.0	2 278.36	29.1	(X)	(X)	(X)
Rural	547 730	8.6	233 506	8.9	5 035.62	64.2	(X)	(X)	(X)

Appendixes

Several appendixes traditionally found in printed reports are now available in a separate volume. See PHC-3-A, *Population and Housing Unit Counts, Selected Appendixes*, in print or on the Internet at <http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2000/phc-3-a.pdf> for the following:

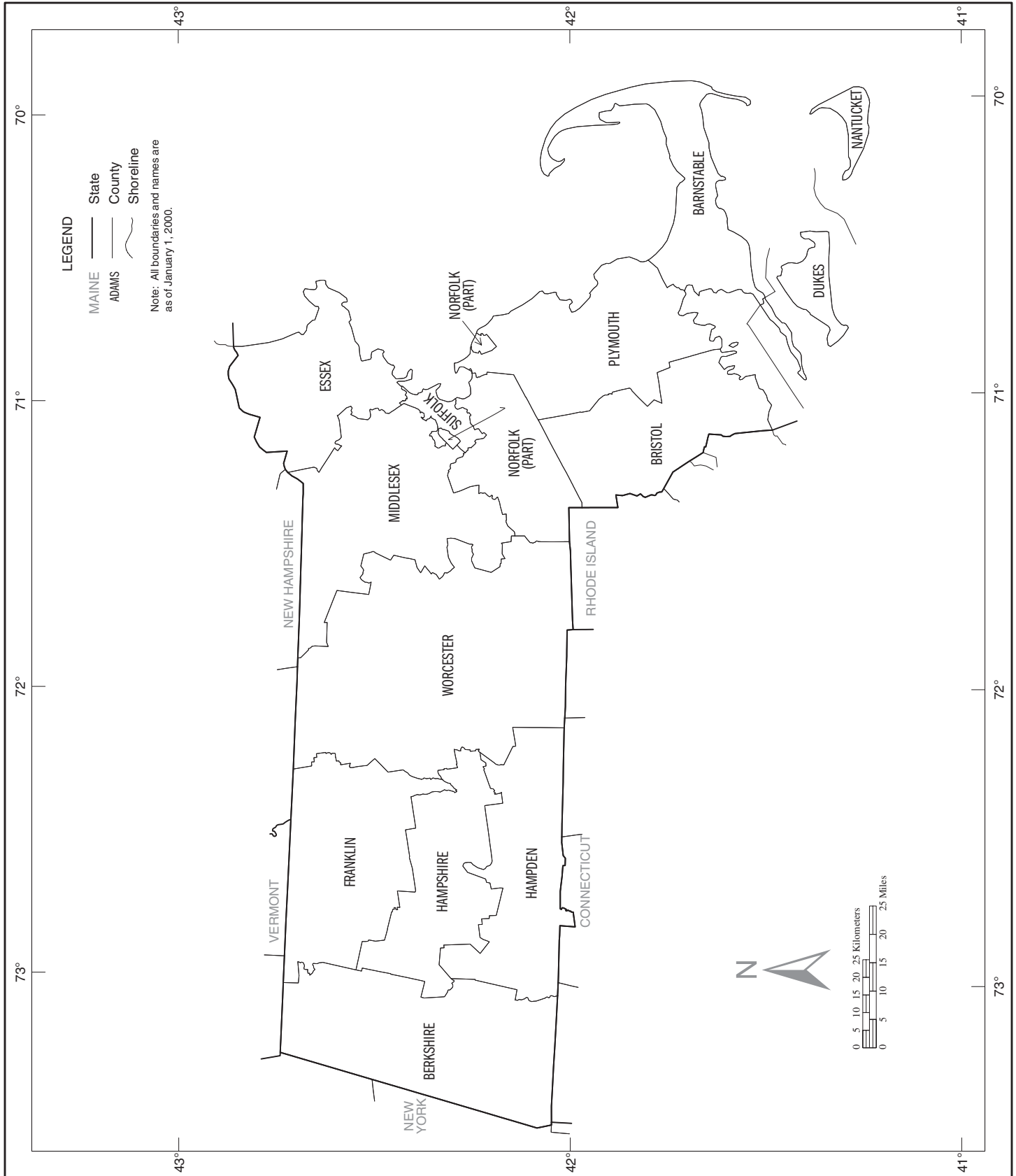
- Appendix A. Geographic Terms and Concepts
- Appendix B. Definitions of Subject Characteristics
- Appendix C. Data Collection and Processing Procedures
- Appendix D. Questionnaire
- Appendix E. Data Products and User Assistance
- Appendix G. Accuracy of the Data
- Appendix H. Acknowledgments

This Appendix section contains:

- Appendix F. Maps

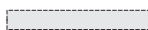





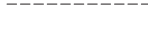
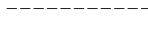

Appendix F. Maps

Counties

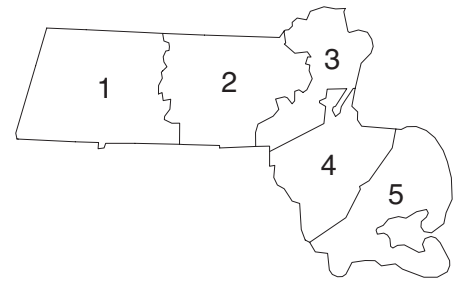


County Subdivision Outline Map Legend and County Location Index

Map Legend

	ZIA	Off-Reservation Trust Land
	TAMA	American Indian Reservation (State)
		State
	ERIE	County
	YORK	County Subdivision ¹
	ROME	Incorporated Place ¹
	Zena	Census Designated Place ¹
	Lake Erie	Large River, Lake, Water Body, or Shoreline
		A fishhook joins contiguous and/or discontinuous parts of the same geographic entity

Map Sections



¹ A ¹ following a place name indicates that the place is coextensive with a separate county subdivision. The county subdivision name is shown only if different than the name of the place. A ¹⁰¹ following a place name indicates that the place is an independent place or independent city. An independent place is not part of any legal county subdivision and thus serves as the statistical equivalent of a legal county subdivision. An independent city is not part of any county or legal county subdivision and thus serves as both the statistical equivalent of a county and a legal county subdivision. The name for the county subdivision is always the same as that of the place and never shown separately on the map.

Note: All legal boundaries and names are as of January 1, 2000. Where state, county, and/or county subdivision boundaries coincide, the map shows the boundary symbol for the highest level of these geographic entities. The county boundary is always shown. Where a county subdivision boundary coincides with a place boundary, the map does not show the place boundary symbol. Any geographic entity name may include '(pt.)' if some portion of the entity extends beyond the limits of the map area displayed on the page, or if multiple discontinuous pieces of the entity have been discretely labeled on the page. A geographic entity name may include '(pts.)' if many discontinuous pieces exist for that entity that cannot be discretely labeled. The boundaries shown on this map are for Census Bureau statistical data collection and tabulation purposes only; their depiction and designation for statistical purposes does not constitute a determination of jurisdictional authority or rights of ownership or entitlement.

County Location Index

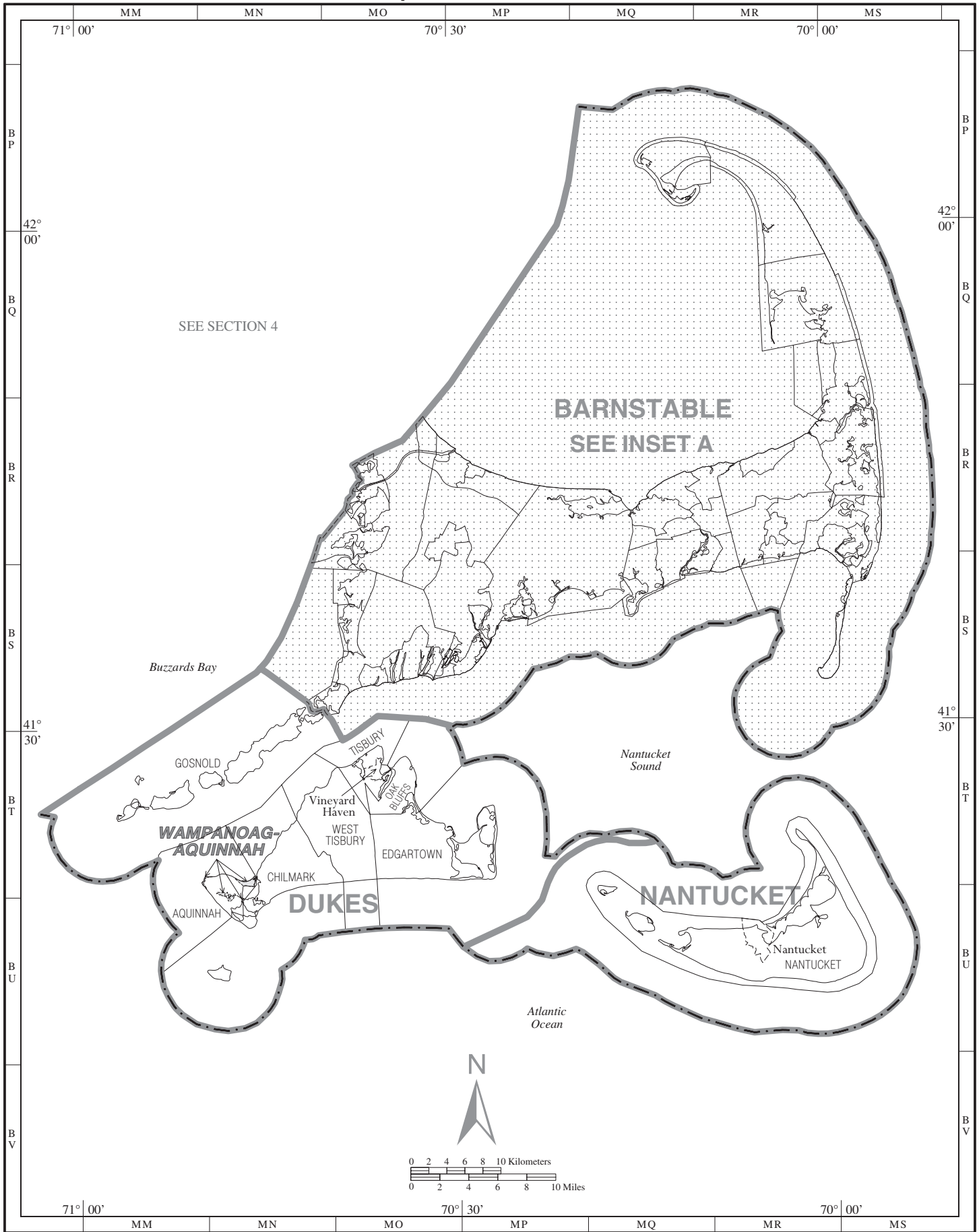
This list presents the reference coordinates for each county on the county subdivision outline map. Map section numbers refer to the county subdivision outline maps only.

COUNTY	MAP SEC	MAP REF
Barnstable.....	5	MQ-BR
Berkshire.....	1	LY-BN
Bristol.....	4	ML-BR
Dukes.....	5	MN-BT
Essex.....	3	MM-BM
Franklin.....	1	MC-BM
Hampden.....	1	MC-BP
Hampshire.....	1	MC-BN
Middlesex.....	2	MJ-BN
Nantucket.....	5	MR-BU
Norfolk.....	3	MK-BP
Plymouth.....	4	MN-BQ
Suffolk.....	3	MM-BN
Worcester.....	2	MG-BN

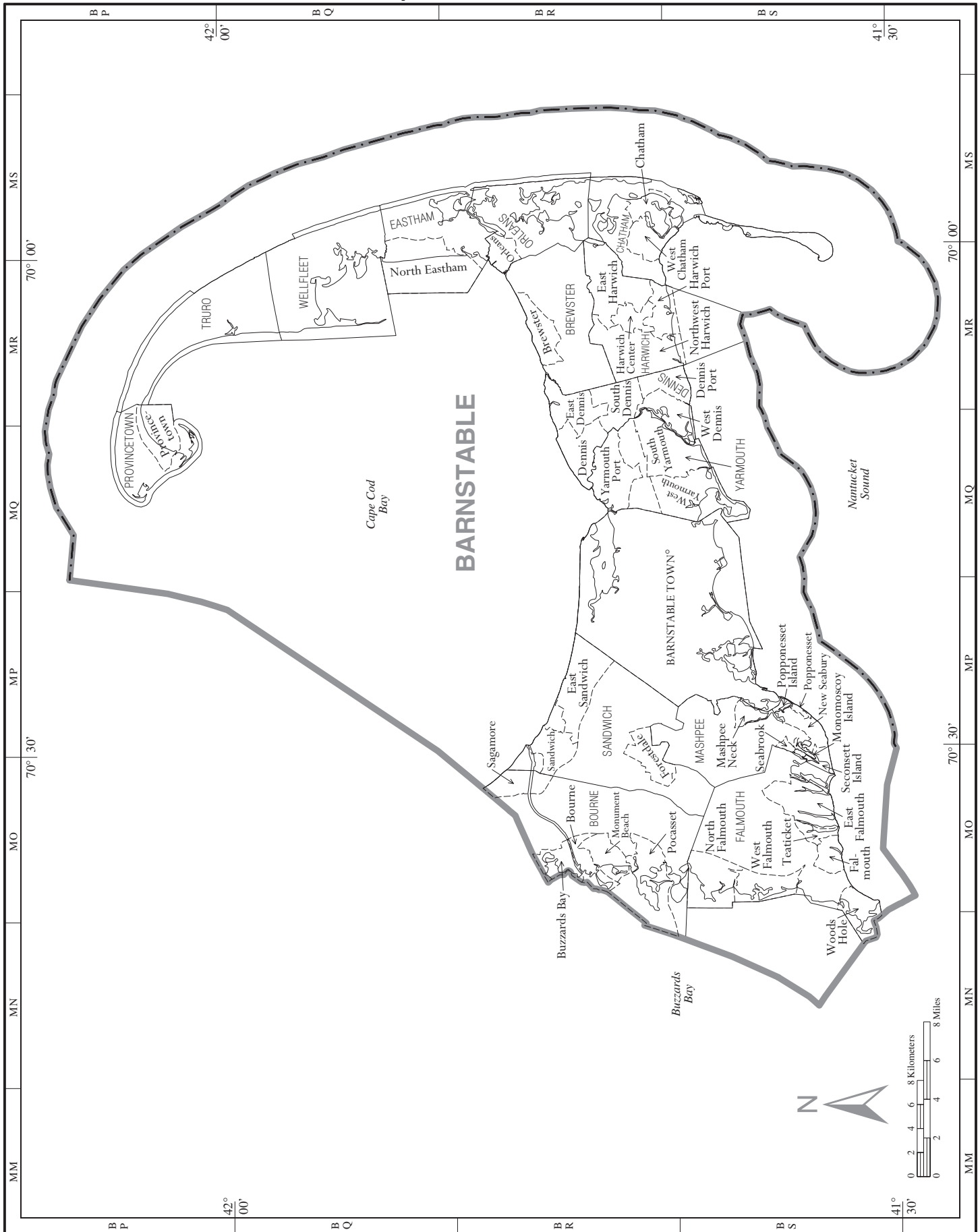
American Indian Areas, Counties, County Subdivisions, and Places – Section 3



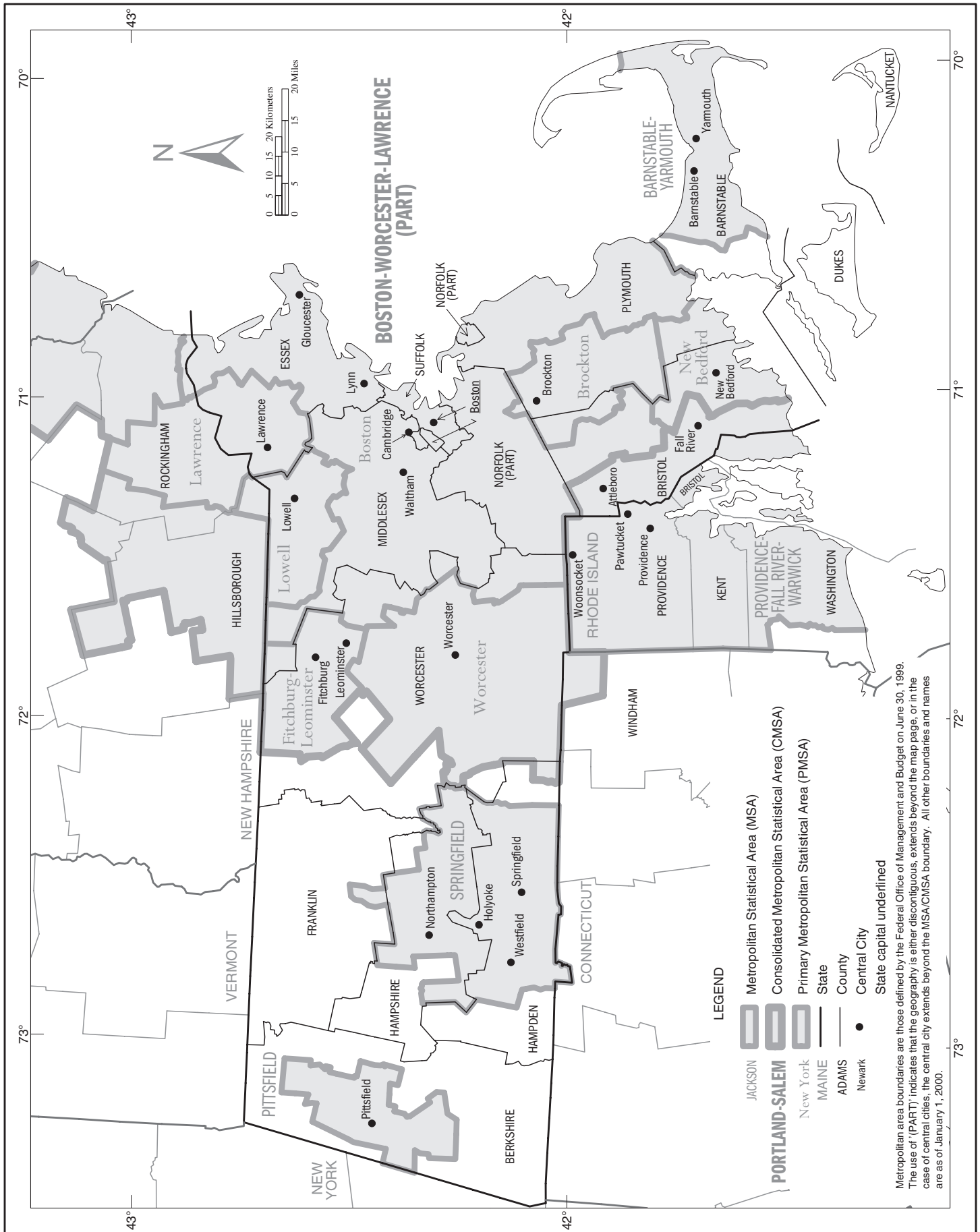
American Indian Areas, Counties, County Subdivisions, and Places – Section 5



American Indian Areas, Counties, County Subdivisions, and Places – Inset A



Metropolitan Areas, Counties, and Central Cities



Urban Areas

