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Research Review

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Selected Summaries

The *NIJ Research Review* is prepared quarterly by the National Institute of Justice (NIJ), the research, development, and evaluation branch of the U.S. Department of Justice. It contains short summaries of significant research findings from recently funded reports and lists titles of other recently completed projects. Web addresses are provided for easy electronic access to the full abstract of each project.

The *NIJ Research Review* is available online at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/nij/rr>. Upcoming issues will be available exclusively in electronic-only format. To receive electronic announcements of future issues of the *NIJ Research Review*, go to <http://www.nijsubscribe.org>.

Media Power and Information Control: A Study of Police Organizations and Media Relations, J.S. Lovell. Findings in this study indicate that a police department's media image may be affected more by how it handles news and manages information than by crime rates. Departments that have frequent and active communication with the media appear to receive more favorable coverage and to be more adept at minimizing the effects of damaging news stories. 244 pp. Grant 2000-IJ-CX-0046; NCJ 197060. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/1.html.

Spermatozoa Capture During the Differential Extraction Process for STR Typing of Sexual Assault Evidence, A. Eisenberg. This progress report details the development of a cellular sorting method for recovering sperm that may be used as evidence in sexual assault cases. The authors describe the four phases of this project, which was designed to demonstrate the usefulness of a sperm-specific antibody/magnet bead reagent. 4 pp. Grant 2000-IJ-CX-K009; NCJ 197532. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/2.html.

Campus Sexual Assault: How America's Institutions of Higher Education Respond, H.M. Karjane et al. Results of this congressionally mandated study indicate that most 4-year public and private nonprofit institutions of higher education

have made substantial progress in efforts to develop explicit policies for responding to sexual assault. The authors make recommendations for creating policies specific to the school and identifying areas that may need further improvement. 327 pp. Grant 1999-WA-VX-0008; funded in collaboration with the Office on Violence Against Women (OVW); NCJ 196676. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/3.html.

Families as a Resource in Recovery From Drug Abuse: An Evaluation of La Bodega de la Familia, E. Sullivan et al. By involving families of offenders in case management and other services as a supplement to probation, parole, or pretrial supervision, La Bodega de la Familia can increase successful drug treatment, reduce the use of punishment of relapse by incarceration, and lessen the harm to families that addiction causes. This evaluation, however, did not find a reduction in the likelihood of drug offender relapse or arrest and conviction for a new crime. 85 pp. Grant 1998-IJ-CX-0049; NCJ 195087. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/4.html.

Understanding the Use of Force By and Against the Police in Six Jurisdictions, Final Report, J.H. Garner et al. This study found that police use of force was more common and more severe when arrests occurred on the weekend, in response to

These summaries do not contain sufficient information to adequately assess the significance of the findings as stated here. The full reports provide greater detail, including information on the research designs, data analyses, and study limitations.

Copies of full reports are available for a fee from the National Criminal Justice Reference Service by calling 800-851-3420. Documents less than 25 pages long are \$10 each; documents 25 pages and longer are \$15 each.

a priority call, and when police used lights and sirens. Overall, police officers used force in 17 percent of arrests, while suspects used force in 12 percent of arrests. Police were found to use more force against male suspects, suspects known to carry weapons, and suspects who used physical force to resist officers. The study suggests that future police training and policies may benefit from increased attention to the more frequently used and less severe types of force. 217 pp. Grant 1995-IJ-CX-0066; funded in collaboration with the Office of Community Oriented Policing Services (COPS); NCJ 196694. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/5.html.

Evaluation of the Texas Christian University Drug Screen, K. Knight et al.

The Texas Christian University (TCU) Drug Screen is a self-administering tool that translates clinical language to a format more suitable for those with an eighth-grade reading level and has shown promise in diagnosing substance-abusing inmates in large correctional facilities. The evaluation analyzed the psychometric properties of the drug screen and documented normative responses for participants. Researchers used the results of the evaluation and feedback from interviewers and inmates in developing the TCU Drug Screen II. 75 pp. Grant 1999-MU-MU-K008; funded in collaboration with the Corrections Program Office (CPO); NCJ 196682. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/6.html.

How Accurate Are Arrestees in Reporting Their Criminal Justice Histories?: Concordance and Accuracy of Self-Reports Compared to Official Records,

B.D. Johnson et al. Arrestee self-reports are sufficiently reliable for criminological research, particularly when the honesty of the answers can be documented. This conclusion was based on a sample of New York City arrestees, whose self-reports were matched to their official criminal histories and urinalysis test samples. Subjects were likely to report their arrest and imprisonment for

nonviolent offenses but tended to deny arrests for violent crimes. Self-reports of illegal drug use tended to match urine test results for the majority of the subjects. 45 pp. Grant 2000-IJ-CX-0041; NCJ 196657. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/7.html.

Susceptibility of PharmChek™ Drugs of Abuse Patch to Environmental Contamination, D.A. Kidwell et al., and **Improving the PharmChek™ Sweat Patch: Reducing False Positives From Environmental Contamination and Increasing Drug Detection, Final Report**, M. Long et al.

The PharmChek sweat patch is a device that detects the presence of drugs in sweat. These reports describe continued development of the device and make recommendations in the application, removal, and design of the patch. The research showed that the results can be misleading for persons who live in a drug-contaminated environment or apply drugs to their skin. The reports suggest that improving procedures for cleaning skin and reanalyzing the cleaning materials can allow for improved interpretations. *Susceptibility*: 24 pp. Grant 2000-RD-CX-A038; NCJ 195986. *Improving*: 44 pp. Grant 2000-RD-CX-A038; NCJ 196030. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/8.html.

Use and Evaluation of Hair Analysis, Urinalysis, and Ion Mobility Spectrometry in a Juvenile Diversion Program in New Orleans, Final Report, T.

Mieczkowski et al. Research in this drug treatment program showed that hair analysis and ion mobility spectrometry (IMS) were more effective than urinalysis in detecting cocaine; however, IMS was not as reliable as the others in the detection of marijuana use. 220 pp. Grant 1999-IJ-CX-0018; NCJ 197050. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/9.html.

Effectiveness of Denial of Handgun Purchase by Violent Misdemeanants, Final Report, G.J. Wintemute et al. This evaluation found that denying handgun purchases by violent misdemeanants is

positively associated with reducing the risk of future arrests for new gun and/or violent crimes. This conclusion was based on an analysis of the records of 986 persons who applied to purchase guns but were denied and 787 persons who applied and were approved prior to passage of the 1991 California law prohibiting gun purchases by violent misdemeanants. Data show that successful purchasers were more likely to be arrested for new gun and/or violent crimes than those who were denied. 74 pp. Grant 1998-IJ-CX-0024; NCJ 197063. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/10.html.

Final Activities Report for the National Communications Interoperability Assessment Project, A.G. Arnold. This evaluation of the Multiple Agency Radio Interoperability Program (MARIP) TRP-1000 Transportable Intelligent Interconnect System found the device to be effective in expanding the technical support capabilities of participating agencies. As they evaluated the operational utility of the cross-band repeater technology used by the wireless voice communications device, 18 of 21 survey respondents indicated they would recommend the MARIP TRP-1000 to other public safety organizations with no or minimal reservations. 4 pp. Grant 2000-MU-MU-K007; NCJ 198178. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/11.html.

Other Research Projects

Neighborhood Revitalization and Disorder: An Intervention Evaluation, Final Project Report, B.B. Brown et al. 57 pp. Grant 1998-IJ-CX-0022; NCJ 196669. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/12.html.

Peer Group Revisited: A Network Approach for Understanding Adolescent Delinquency, D.L. Haynie 186 pp. Grant 1999-IJ-CX-0022; NCJ 195086. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/13.html.

Crime Hot Spot Forecasting: Modeling and Comparative Evaluation, Final Project Report, W. Gorr et al. 61 pp. Grant 1998-IJ-CX-K005; NCJ 195167. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/14.html.

Impact Evaluation of STOP Grant Program for Reducing Violence Against Women Among Indian Tribes, Final Report, E.M. Luna-Firebaugh et al. 320 pp. Grant 1998-WT-VX-K010; funded in collaboration with OVW; NCJ 195174. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/15.html.

Influences of Truth-in-Sentencing Reforms on Changes in States' Sentencing Practices and Prison Populations, W.J. Sabol et al. 104 pp. Grant 1998-CE-VX-0006; funded in collaboration with CPO; NCJ 195161. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/16.html.

Drugs, Incarceration and Neighborhood Life: The Impact of Reintegrating Offenders Into the Community, Executive Summary, D.R. Rose et al. 28 pp. Grant 1999-CE-VX-0008; funded in collaboration with CPO; NCJ 195164. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/17.html.

Predicting Levels of Abuse and Reassault Among Batterer Program Participants, D.A. Heckert et al. 167 pp. Grant 1998-WT-VX-0014; funded in collaboration with OVW; NCJ 195176. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/18.html.

Treatment of Incarcerated Women With Substance Abuse and Posttraumatic Stress Disorder, Final Report, C. Zlotnick. 29 pp. Grant 1999-WT-VX-0004; funded in collaboration with OVW; NCJ 195165. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/19.html.

Crime, Coercion, and Community: The Effects of Arrest and Incarceration Policies on Informal Social Control in Neighborhoods, J.P. Lynch et al. 40 pp. Grant 1998-CE-VX-0004; funded in collaboration with Violent Offender

Findings and conclusions of the research reported here are those of the authors and do not reflect the official position or policies of the U.S. Department of Justice.

The National Institute of Justice is a component of the Office of Justice Programs, which also includes the Bureau of Justice Assistance, the Bureau of Justice Statistics, the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, and the Office for Victims of Crime.

Incarceration/Truth in Sentencing (VOITIS); NCJ 195170. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/20.html.

DNA Typing Using High Performance Liquid Chromatography, J.E. Girard et al. 84 pp. Grant 1999-IJ-CX-0033; NCJ 196175. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/21.html.

Domestic Violence, Visitation and Custody Decisions in New York Family Courts, Final Report, C. O'Sullivan. 60 pp. Grant 1998-IJ-CX-0021; NCJ 195792. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/22.html.

Process Evaluation of Summit House: A Residential Substance Abuse Treatment Program of the New Hampshire Department of Corrections, S. McMurphy et al. 122 pp. Grant 1999-RT-VX-K005; funded in collaboration with CPO; NCJ 195795. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/23.html.

Process Evaluation Assessing the Gender Appropriateness of the KEY/CREST Program, Final Report, A.H. Garrison et al. 132 pp. Grant 1999-RT-VX-K016; funded in collaboration with CPO; NCJ 195788. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/24.html.

CrimeStat II: A Spatial Statistics Program for the Analysis of Crime Incident Locations, Part I, N. Levine et al. 115 pp. Grant 1999-IJ-CX-0044; NCJ 195772. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/25.html.

CrimeStat II: Spatial Description, Part II, N. Levine et al. 190 pp. Grant 1999-IJ-CX-0044; NCJ 195773. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/26.html.

CrimeStat II: Spatial Modeling, Part III, N. Levine et al. 188 pp. Grant 1999-IJ-CX-0044; NCJ 195774. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/27.html.

Potential Sources of Observer Bias in Observational Studies of Police, R. Spano. 431 pp. Grant 1999-IJ-CX-0059; NCJ 196678. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/28.html.

Domestic Violence Policy: Exploring Impacts on Informing Police, Arresting the Offender, and Detering Domestic Violence, Final Report, L. Dugan. 126 pp. Grant 1997-WT-VX-0004; NCJ 196854. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/29.html.

Domestic Violence Legislation: Exploring Its Impact on Domestic Violence and the Likelihood That Police Are Informed and Arrest, Final Report, L. Dugan. 45 pp. Grant 1997-WT-VX-0004; NCJ 196853. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/30.html.

Dispensing Justice Locally: The Impact, Costs and Benefits of the Midtown Community Court, M. Sviridoff et al. 364 pp. Grant 1996-IJ-CX-0019; NCJ 196397. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/31.html.

Targeting for Reentry: Matching Needs and Services to Maximize Public Safety, F.S. Taxman et al. 36 pp. Grant 2000-IJ-CX-0045; NCJ 196491. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/32.html.

Engaging the Community in Offender Reentry, D. Young et al. 32 pp. Grant 2000-IJ-CX-0045; NCJ 196492. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/33.html.

Emerging Roles and Responsibilities in the Reentry Partnership Initiative: New Ways of Doing Business, J.M. Byrne et al. 34 pp. Grant 2000-IJ-CX-0045; NCJ 196441. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/34.html.

From Prison Safety to Public Safety: Innovations in Offender Reentry, F.S. Taxman et al. 34 pp. Grant 2000-IJ-CX-0045; NCJ 196464. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/35.html.

National Evaluation of the Gang Resistance Education and Training (G.R.E.A.T.) Program, Final Report

F. Isbensen. 455 pp. Grant 1994-IJ-CX-0058; NCJ 196477. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/36.html.

Multi-Band Antenna System for AGILE

I.W. Soper. 10 pp. Grant 2000-RB-CX-K002; NCJ 196504. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/37.html.

Barrett Juvenile Correctional Center: Is It Effective? A Comparison of Youth Released From a Residential Substance Abuse Treatment Center to Youth at a Traditional Juvenile Correctional Center, Final Report

J.A. Gordon. 65 pp. Grant 1999-RT-VX-K024; NCJ 196668. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/38.html.

Pathological Gambling in Arrestee Populations

R.C. McCorkle. 91 pp. Grant 1999-IJ-CX-K011; NCJ 196677. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/39.html.

Racine Security Management Project: Final Narrative Report

K. Albeck. 8 pp. Grant 1999-LT-VX-K013; NCJ 196662. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/40.html.

Growing Importance of Ukraine as a Transit Country for Heroin Trafficking, Final Report

M. Layne. 28 pp. Grant 2000-IJ-CX-0008; NCJ 196664. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/41.html.

Internet Studio: Building the Infrastructure for the World Justice Information Network, Final Report

Rule of Law Foundation. 63 pp. Grant 1998-IJ-CX-K004; NCJ 196663. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/42.html.

Understanding the Nexus: Domestic Violence and Substance Abuse Among the Arrestee Population in Albuquerque

S. Woerle et al. 75 pp. Grant 1998-IJ-CX-0031; NCJ 196667. The full abstract

can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/43.html.

Understanding the Intergenerational Transmission of Violence From Pregnancy Through the First Year of Life, Final Project Report

G.A. Bogat et al. 64 pp. Grant 1998-WT-VX-0021; funded in collaboration with OWW; NCJ 196681. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/44.html.

Program Evaluation of the Pine Lodge Pre-Release Residential Therapeutic Community for Women Offenders in Washington State, Final Report

C. Mosher et al. 131 pp. Grant 1999-RT-VX-K001; funded in collaboration with CPO; NCJ 196670. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/45.html.

Analysis of Unexamined Issues in the Intimate Partner Homicide Decline:

Race, Quality of Victim Services, Offender Accountability, and System Accountability, Final Report

W. Wells et al. 49 pp. Grant 2000-WT-VX-0012; funded in collaboration with OWW; NCJ 196666. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/46.html.

Childhood Antecedents of Adolescent and Adult Crime and Violence, Final Report

P. Cohen et al. 124 pp. Grant 1999-IJ-CX-0029; funded in collaboration with OWW; NCJ 196660. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/47.html.

Arizona Department of Corrections: Security Threat Group (STG) Program Evaluation, Final Report

D.R. Fischer. 246 pp. Grant 1999-CE-VX-0004; funded in collaboration with COPS and VOITIS; NCJ 197045. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/48.html.

Prosecutors' Charging Decisions in Sexual Assault Cases: A Multi-Site Study, Final Report

C.C. Spohn et al. 125 pp. Grant 1998-WT-VX-0003; funded in collaboration with OWW; NCJ 197048. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/49.html.

Evaluation of Utah's Early Intervention Mandate: The Juvenile Sentencing Guidelines and Intermediate Sanctions, R.K. Van Vleet et al. 109 pp. Grant 1998–JB–VX–0111; funded in collaboration with the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention and the Juvenile Accountability Incentive Block Grants Program; NCJ 197047. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/50.html.

Exploration of the Correlates of Specialization and Escalation: Final Report, T.A. Armstrong et al. 129 pp. Grant 2001–IJ–CX–0004; NCJ 197053. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/51.html.

Centralized Response to Domestic Violence: San Diego County Sheriff, S. Pennell et al. 77 pp. Grant 1998–WT–VX–K014; funded in collaboration with OVW; NCJ 197051. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/52.html.

Understanding the Role of Neighborhood in the Long-Term Criminal Consequences of Childhood Maltreatment, A.M. Schuck. 184 pp. Grant 2000–IJ–CX–0031; NCJ 197049. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/53.html.

Evaluating the Implementation and Impact of a Seamless System of Care for Substance Abusing Offenders: The HIDTA Model, F.S. Taxman et al. 56 pp. Grant 1996–CE–VX–0017; funded in collaboration with CPO and VOITIS; NCJ 197046. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/54.html.

Men's Domestic Violence and Other Forms of Deviant Behavior, Final Report, E.N. Jouriles et al. 48 pp. Grant 1998–WT–VX–0005; funded in collaboration with OVW; NCJ 197206. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/55.html.

Trends in Substance Abuse and Treatment Needs Among Inmates, Final Report, S. Belenko. 271 pp. Grant 2000–IJ–CX–0019; NCJ 197073. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/56.html.

Origins, Pursuits and Careers of Telemarketing Predators, N. Shover et al. 25 pp. Grant 2000–IJ–CX–0028; NCJ 197061. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/57.html.

Evaluation of Prison Based Drug Treatment in Pennsylvania: A Research Collaboration Between the Pennsylvania Department of Corrections and the Center for Public Policy at Temple University, Final Report, W.N. Welsh. 221 pp. Grant 1999–CE–VX–0009; funded in collaboration with CPO; NCJ 197058. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/58.html.

Stalking Laws and Implementation Practices: A National Review for Policymakers and Practitioners, N. Miller. 324 pp. Grant 1997–WT–VX–0007; funded in collaboration with OVW; NCJ 197066. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/59.html.

Building an Effective Research Collaboration Between the Center for Public Policy at Temple University and the Pennsylvania Department of Corrections: Final Report, W.N. Welsh. 315 pp. Grant 1998–CE–VX–0016; funded in collaboration with CPO and VOITIS; NCJ 197067. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/60.html.

Breaking the Cycle: Outcomes From Pennsylvania's Alternative to Prison for Technical Parole Violators, R. Porter. 17 pp. Grant 1999–RT–VX–K014; funded in collaboration with CPO and the Residential Substance Abuse Treatment (RSAT) Program; NCJ 197056. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/61.html.

Breaking the Cycle: Technical Report, R. Porter. 23 pp. Grant 1999–RT–VX–K014; funded in collaboration with CPO and RSAT; NCJ 197057. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/62.html.

Policing by Injunction: Problem-Oriented Dimensions of Civil Gang Abatement in the State of California, E.L. Allan. 419 pp. Grant 2000–IJ–CX–0018; NCJ 197138. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/63.html.

Controlling Violence Against Women: A Research Perspective on the 1994 VAWA's Criminal Justice Impacts, D.A. Ford et al. 100 pp. Grant 2000–WT–VX–0008; funded in collaboration with OVW; NCJ 197137. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/64.html.

Evaluating the Feasibility and Utility of Forms-Scanning Software for Streamlining Crime Mapping Data Collection and Analysis: Final Report, B. Vila. 64 pp. Grant 1999–IJ–CX–0027; NCJ 197136. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/65.html.

Retrospective Evaluation of Two Pioneering Drug Courts: Phase I Findings From Clark County, Nevada, and Multnomah County, Oregon, J.S. Goldkamp et al. 274 pp. Grant 1998–DC–VX–K001; funded in collaboration with the Drug Courts Program Office; NCJ 197055. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/66.html.

Unintended Consequences of Sentencing Policy: Key Issues in Developing Strategies to Address Long-Term Care Needs of Prison Inmates, C.M. Mara et al. 202 pp. Grant 1998–CE–VX–0011; funded in collaboration with CPO and VOITIS; NCJ 197030. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/67.html.

Identification and Testing of Available Sensors for the Detection of Perfluorocarbon, Final Report, Tracer Detection Technology Corp. 29 pp. Grant 2001–LT–BX–K005; funded in collaboration with the Local Law Enforcement Block Grant (LLEBG) Program; NCJ 197719. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/68.html.

We Deliver: The Gentrification of Drug Markets on Manhattan's Lower East Side, Final Report, R. Curtis et al. 154 pp. Grant 1999–IJ–CX–0010; NCJ 197716. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/69.html.

Special Session Domestic Violence Courts: Enhanced Advocacy and Interventions, Final Report, E. Lyon. 116 pp. Grant 1998–WE–VX–0031; funded in

collaboration with OVW; NCJ 197860. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/70.html.

Final Report: Predictive Models for Law Enforcement, D.E. Brown. 133 pp. Grant 1997–IJ–CX–K010; NCJ 197634. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/71.html.

Data From the Project on Human Development in Chicago Neighborhoods (PHDCN): A Prospective Study of Serious Delinquency in Adolescent Girls, D. Obeidallah-Davis. 55 pp. Grant 1999–IJ–CX–0040; NCJ 197521. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/72.html.

Evolving Optimum Classification Policies in the Implementation of Truth-in-Sentencing: A Dynamic Model to Predict Bed-Type Mix, Final Report, L.T. Fowler et al. 105 pp. Grant 1998–CE–VX–0025; funded in collaboration with COPS; NCJ 197353. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/73.html.

Addressing Sentencing-Related Changes in Correctional Health Care: Building a Practitioner-Researcher Partnership, Final Project Report, J. Baillargeon. 28 pp. Grant 2000–CE–VX–0001; funded in collaboration with CPO; NCJ 197354. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/74.html.

Don't Forget the Women: A Multi-Level Analysis of Individual and Contextual Effects on Girls' and Boys' Delinquency, D. Peterson. 208 pp. Grant 2001–IJ–CX–0009; NCJ 197352. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/75.html.

Southwest Border Technology Program, B.A. Wright et al. 22 pp. Grant 1998–304–M; funded in collaboration with LLEBG; NCJ 197859. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/76.html.

Stress in Policing, H. Toch. 184 pp. Grant 1996–IJ–CX–0056; NCJ 198030. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/77.html.

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Law Enforcement and Corrections Family Support: Development and Evaluation of a Stress Management Program for Officers and Their Spouses, Final Report,

R. Arredondo et al. 48 pp. Grant 1999-FS-VX-0005; NCJ 197900. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/78.html.

Evolving Strategy of Policing: Case Studies of Strategic Change, G.L. Kelling et al. 149 pp. Grant 1995-IJ-CX-0059; funded in collaboration with COPS; NCJ 198029. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/79.html.

Seamless Mobile Data Project Evaluation, G.G. Kohlbeck. 20 pp. Grant 1997-IJ-CX-K010; funded in collaboration with COPS; NCJ 198177. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/80.html.

When Silenced Voices Speak: An Exploratory Study of Prostitute Homicide, J.A. Dudek. 499 pp. Grant 2001-IJ-CX-0001; NCJ 198117. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/81.html.

National Evaluation of the Rural Domestic Violence and Child Victimization Enforcement Grant Program: Final Report, Volume I: Executive Summary, Evaluation Report, M.A. Dutton et al. 108 pp. Grant 1998-WR-VX-K002; funded in collaboration with OVW; NCJ 198127. The full abstract can be found at http://www.ncjrs.org/rr/vol5_1/82.html.

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