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# **Ballistic Missile Defense Intercept Flight Test Record**

(updated June 26, 2012)

The Missile Defense Agency conducts regular intercept flight tests. These tests provide data to anchor models and simulations that can then be used to verify performance and confirm the technological progress of the Ballistic Missile Defense System. The MDA also conducts regular, rigorous non-intercept tests, including sensor characterization flight tests, ground tests, and wargame exercises. Testing to date has given us confidence in the basic design, effectiveness, and operational capability for short-, medium-, and long-range ballistic missile defense.

## **Overall Test Record**

- 54 of 68 hit-to-kill intercept attempts have been successful across all programs since the integrated system began development in 2001
  - Includes Aegis Ballistic Missile Defense (BMD), Ground-based Midcourse Defense (GMD), Terminal High Altitude Area Defense (THAAD), and PATRIOT Advanced Capability-3
- 36 of 46 hit-to-kill intercept attempts have been achieved for THAAD, Aegis BMD, and GMD test programs since 2001

#### Ground-based Midcourse Defense (GMD)

- 8 of 15 intercept attempts (3 of 5 successful intercepts using operationally configured interceptors) since 1999
- Causes of Failures:
  - IFT-4 Kill vehicle's infrared sensor cooling malfunctioned
  - IFT-5 Kill vehicle and booster did not separate
  - IFT-10 Kill vehicle and booster did not separate
  - IFT-13c Interceptor failed to launch due to problematic software configuration
  - o IFT-14 Interceptor failed to launch after a silo support arm did not retract, triggering an automatic abort
  - FTG-06 Kill vehicle and system sensor performance issues
  - o FTG-06a Kill vehicle guidance error in final seconds of flight
- FTG-03 is characterized as a "no-test" Target malfunctioned after launch, interceptor was not launched

Date	Test Name	Hit	
Ground-	Ground-Based Interceptor (GBI)		
2-Oct-99	IFT-3	>	
19-Jan-00	IFT-4	x	
8-Jul-00	IFT-5	x	
14-Jul-01	IFT-6	~	
3-Dec-01	IFT-7	~	
15-Mar-02	IFT-8	✓	

Date	Test Name	Hit
Ground-Based Interceptor (GBI)		
14-Oct-02	IFT-9	✓
11-Dec-02	IFT-10	x
15-Dec-04	IFT-13c	x
14-Feb-05	IFT-14	x
1-Sep-06	FTG-02	×

Date	Test Name	Hit
Ground-Based Interceptor (GBI)		
25-May-07	FTG-03	N/A
28-Sep-07	FTG-03a	<
5-Dec-08	FTG-05	<
31-Jan-10	FTG-06	x
15-Dec-10	FTG-06a	x

\* Salvo/Dual Intercept / \*\* Blast Fragmentation Interceptor

Light shaded areas show tests involving operationally configured interceptors. Dates correspond to time zone of interceptor missile launch location.

## Aegis Ballistic Missile Defense

- 23 intercepts in 28 at sea attempts (does not include additional intercept during Operation Burnt Frost in Feb. 2008)
- Includes three Standard Missile-2 (SM-2) blast fragmentation (non hit-to-kill) intercepts
- Causes of Failures:
  - o FM-5 SM-3 Block 0 interceptor divert and attitude control malfunctioned
  - o FTM-11 Fire-control malfunctioned because of operator error; SM-3 Block IA missile was not launched
  - Pacific Blitz exercise One target was intercepted, another was missed; all interceptors were version Block I
    missiles that had exceeded their service life
  - $\circ$  JFTM-2 SM-3 Block IA interceptor divert and attitude control malfunctioned
  - o FTM-16 Event 2 Failure Review Board underway to determine failure to intercept

Date	Test Name	Hit	
S	SM-3 Interceptor		
25-Jan-02	FM-2	✓	
13-Jun-02	FM-3	✓	
21-Nov-02	FM-4	✓	
18-Jun-03	FM-5	x	
11-Dec-03	FM-6	✓	
24-Feb-05	FTM-04-1 (FM-7)	✓	
17-Nov-05	FTM-04-2 (FM-8)	<b>~</b>	
22-Jun-06	FTM-10	<b>~</b>	
7-Dec-06	FTM-11	x	
26-Apr-07	FTM-11 Event 4	×	

Date	Test Name	Hit
SM-3 Interceptor		
22-Jun-07	FTM-12	×
31-Aug-07	FTM-11a	×
6-Nov-07	FTM-13*	<b>~</b>
17-Dec-07	JFTM-1	×
1-Nov-08	Pacific Blitz	<b>√ x</b>
19-Nov-08	JFTM-2	x
30-Jul-09	FTM-17	×
27-Oct-09	JFTM-3	×
28-Oct-10	JFTM-4	×
14-Apr-11	FTM-15	×

Date	Test Name	Hit
SM-3 Interceptor		
1 Sep-11	FTM-16 Event 2	x
9-May-12	FTM-16 Event 2a	×
26-Jun-12	FTM-18	✓

SM-2 Block IV Interceptor**		
24-May-06	Pacific Phoenix	1
5-Jun-08	FTM-14	<b>~</b>
26-Mar-09	Stellar Daggers	<b>~</b>

# Terminal High Altitude Area Defense (THAAD)

- 9 of 9 intercept attempts
- Current test program began in 2006 and all tests involve the operationally configured interceptor
- FTT-04, FTT-10, and FTT-11 are characterized as "no-tests" Target malfunctioned after launch, interceptors were not launched

Date	Test Name	Hit
THAAD Interceptor		
12-Jul-06	FTT-03	✓
13-Sep-06	FTT-04	N/A
26-Jan-07	FTT-06	✓
5-Apr-07	FTT-07	×

Date	Test Name	Hit
THAAD Interceptor		
26-Oct-07	FTT-08	×
25-Jun-08	FTT-09	×
17-Sep-08	FTT-10	N/A
17-Mar-09	FTT-10a	×

Date	Test Name	Hit
THAAD Interceptor		
11-Dec-09	FTT-11	N/A
28-Jun-10	FTT-14	✓
4-Oct-11	FTT-12*	<b>~</b>

\* Salvo/Dual Intercept / \*\* Blast Fragmentation Interceptor

Light shaded areas show tests involving operationally configured interceptors. Dates correspond to time zone of interceptor missile launch location.