

The Musical Ambassadors of the Army Washington, DC

An Educator's Guide to the Music of Aaron Copland

THE RED PONY Film Suite for Band

Aaron Copland

PICCOLO

Dream March

- Measure 68: In printed part, last eighth-note should be G, not B
- Measures 111–114: Watch intonation with woodwinds

Circus Music

• **Measures 165–172:** Piccolo is doubled with Eb Clarinet and 2nd Piccolo; watch intonation, especially on high Gs. Play *mezzo forte* instead of *forte*. Because of the instrumentation, it is not necessary to play *forte*, although all instruments are needed for effect.

Happy Ending

• Measures 6, 9–10: Playing 8va as marked is OK; however, play where written if piccolo player is not strong

FLUTE

• On Walk to the Bunkhouse and Grandfather's Story, cut to one flute for easier intonation

CLARINET

Dream March

• 1st Clarinet, measures 12–18: Getting the desired effect will be easier with one player on top and two on the bottom

An Educator's Guide...

Circus Music

- 1st Clarinets, measures 139 and 214: Beat three should be written G# (on top of staff)
- 2nd Clarinet, measures 139 and 214: Beat three should be written G# (2nd line)
- All Clarinets, measures 176–193: This passage can be difficult for a full section to play cleanly; cut to half of the section with only the Eb Clarinet and one Bb Clarinet playing the grace notes
- 2nd Clarinet, measure 210: Beat three should be written E (4th space)

Walk to the Bunkhouse

- 1st Clarinet, measure 69: A-natural on beat 3 should be written Gb (on top of staff)
- 1st Clarinet, measures 84–89: Solo

Grandfather's Story

• 2nd Clarinet, measures 22–23: Part is printed one step too high; should be written B, A, G#, B, C#

Happy Ending

- 2nd Clarinet, measure 61: Beat 4 should be written high D, then high B
- 1st Clarinet, measure 91: Last eighth-note should be written A
- 1st Clarinet, measure 92: Second eighth-note should be written A

ALTO CLARINET

Grandfather's Story

• Measures 1–5: Soli with 1st Clarinet; check intonation

Happy Ending

- Measures 10 and 82: Printed Eb should be written E-natural
- **Measures 28–37:** Bring out the sixteenth-note figure; it needs to join the Bb Clarinets, who are playing a slightly different rhythm
- **Measures 57–81:** Should be played lightly with Alto Saxophone and Bassoon, but with enough presence to be felt and heard

BASS CLARINET

Walk to the Bunkhouse

- **Measures 43–52:** Alternating measures of 3/4 and 2/4 can cause counting problems; marking in time signatures for the measures of rest can help
- Measure 33: Printed rhythm is incorrect; should be written as eighth-note, 2 eighth-rests, eighth-note
- Measure 93: Printed rhythm is incorrect; should be eighth-note, 2 eighth-rests, eighthnote, quarter-rest

BASSOON

Grandfather's Story

• Measures 14–24: Balance bassoon duet

SAXOPHONE

Dream March

- **Tenor Saxophone, measure 53: Rhythm** should be written as two eighth-notes instead of dotted eighth and sixteenth
- **Tenor Saxophone, measures 128–131**: If conductor wishes dynamic to be softer than playable, suggest it be played by Bassoon

Walk to the Bunkhouse

• Alto Saxophone, measures 60–61: Pay particular attention to the intonation of the high and middle C#s; for high C#, add 1st, 2nd, or 3rd fingers of the right hand to lower the pitch; for middle C#, use the "covered" C# fingering to bring the pitch up

Grandfather's Story

• Alto saxophone solo, measures 1-12: Exercise caution to avoid covering the oboe solo

Happy Ending

• Alto and Tenor Saxophone, measures 28–37: Slurring two and tonguing two will assist in keeping the passage fast and light at the *mezzo forte* indicated

TRUMPET

Dream March

• **Measures 5–11:** It is very difficult to play the opening softly and in tune with Tuba; try playing into a rag on the music stand

Walk to the Bunkhouse

• Measures 24–51: Maintain relaxed feel on solo by playing long notes with a "du" attack

Grandfather's Story

• Measures 14–19: Intonation between Solo Trumpet and Woodwinds can be a problem; recommend playing on C Trumpet

HORN

Grandfather's Story

• To avoid problems with fast mute changes, split parts among the horn section by copying lines and passing them to other players; this will allow passages to be played easily and without extraneous noise

TROMBONE

Dream March

• Measures 41–58 and 100-102: Watch for difference of articulation between dots under slurs and normal staccato

Happy Ending

• Measures 10–16, 82–88, and 100–105: Whole notes must stay below melodic line

EUPHONIUM

Dream March

• **Measures 71–100:** This section is indicated *marcato;* keep in mind that each note should have just a bit of length with an obvious space between notes

Circus Music

- **Measures 124–125:** Notes are indicated as *staccato;* however, some length should be given to the notes; play as indicated in score with eighth-notes marked with dots and slurs
- **Measure 239:** Pitch is important within these two notes, G and E; E is typically sharp, creating a problem with the chord; the key is to listen, bring down the E, and lock in with the G

Grandfather's Story

• Measures 11–13, 24–28, 45–51, and 54–57: These measures should all be played muted; although measures 24–28 and 45–51 are not marked *sordino*, they need to be muted to blend with other muted brass

Happy Ending

- Measures 10–18, 82–90, 100–106: Intonation is a problem; listening is key; the high A tends to be a bit sharp; make sure to bring it down to tune with the D
- **Measures 19–22:** This is a very problematic area; listening is again crucial; much work and a general understanding is needed between the Tubas and Euphoniums; this line has great potential to lose synchronization

TUBA

Dream March

- Measures 1–29: Open with distant sounding Solo Tuba, similar to a String Bass pizzicato
- Measure 12: C# should be D-natural
- Measures 56–61 and 71–100: Notes should be lengthened
- Measure 99: Move "1 only" marking from measure 100 to beat two of measure 99
- Measure 99: Play *molto tenuto* pickup to measure 100, then return to *pizzicato* style on downbeat
- Measures 124–127: Rehearse this section with Euphonium and Piccolo

Circus Music

• Measures 239–240: Use only one player for Bb

Grandfather's Story

- Entire movement should be played *con sordino*
- Measures 45–51: Should be marked *tutti*

Happy Ending

- **Only measures 7–9 and 107–121** should be played *tutti*; all other parts solo or two players as indicated
- Measure 10: Downbeat should be *mezzo forte*
- Measures 13–18 and 85–90: One player only on all middle Cs
- Measures 19–21 and 91–93: One player only for each divisi part
- Measures 22 and 94: Lower *divisi* player only plays C-naturals