

South Carolina

1997

Issued November 1999

EC97S54A-SC

1997 Economic Census

Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services

Geographic Area Series



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Introduction to the Economic Census

PURPOSES AND USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUS

The economic census is the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the Nation's economy. It provides essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. Title 13 of the United States Code (Sections 131, 191, and 224) directs the Census Bureau to take the economic census every 5 years, covering years ending in 2 and 7.

The economic census furnishes an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross domestic product estimates, input/output measures, production and price indexes, and other statistical series that measure short-term changes in economic conditions. Specific uses of economic census data include the following:

- Policymaking agencies of the Federal Government use the data to monitor economic activity and assess the effectiveness of policies.
- State and local governments use the data to assess business activities and tax bases within their jurisdictions and to develop programs to attract business.
- Trade associations study trends in their own and competing industries, which allows them to keep their members informed of market changes.
- Individual businesses use the data to locate potential markets and to analyze their own production and sales performance relative to industry or area averages.

ALL-NEW INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS

Data from the 1997 Economic Census are published primarily on the basis of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), unlike earlier censuses, which were published according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. NAICS is in the process of being adopted in the United States, Canada, and Mexico. Most economic census reports cover one of the following NAICS sectors:

21	Mining
22	Utilities
23	Construction
31-33	Manufacturing
42	Wholesale Trade
44-45	Retail Trade
48-49	Transportation and Warehousing
51	Information

52	Finance and Insurance
53	Real Estate and Rental and Leasing
54	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services
55	Management of Companies and Enterprises
56	Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services
61	Educational Services
62	Health Care and Social Assistance
71	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation
72	Accommodation and Foodservices
81	Other Services (except Public Administration)

(Not listed above are the Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting sector (NAICS 11), partially covered by the census of agriculture conducted by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Public Administration sector (NAICS 92), covered by the census of governments conducted by the Census Bureau.)

The 20 NAICS sectors are subdivided into 96 subsectors (three-digit codes), 313 industry groups (four-digit codes), and, as implemented in the United States, 1170 industries (five- and six-digit codes).

RELATIONSHIP TO SIC

While many of the individual NAICS industries correspond directly to industries as defined under the SIC system, most of the higher level groupings do not. Particular care should be taken in comparing data for retail trade, wholesale trade, and manufacturing, which are sector titles used in both NAICS and SIC, but cover somewhat different groups of industries. The industry definitions discuss the relationships between NAICS and SIC industries. Where changes are significant, it will not be possible to construct time series that include data for points both before and after 1997.

For 1997, data for auxiliary establishments (those functioning primarily to manage, service, or support the activities of their company's operating establishments, such as a central administrative office or warehouse) will not be included in the sector-specific reports. These data will be published separately.

GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODING

Accurate and complete information on the physical location of each establishment is required to tabulate the census data for the states, metropolitan areas (MAs), counties, parishes, and corporate municipalities including cities, towns, villages, and boroughs. Respondents were

required to report their physical location (street address, municipality, county, and state) if it differed from their mailing address. For establishments not surveyed by mail (and those single-establishment companies that did not provide acceptable information on physical location), location information from Internal Revenue Service tax forms is used as a basis for coding.

BASIS OF REPORTING

The economic census is conducted on an establishment basis. A company operating at more than one location is required to file a separate report for each store, factory, shop, or other location. Each establishment is assigned a separate industry classification based on its primary activity and not that of its parent company.

DOLLAR VALUES

All dollar values presented are expressed in current dollars; i.e., 1997 data are expressed in 1997 dollars, and 1992 data, in 1992 dollars. Consequently, when making comparisons with prior years, users of the data should consider the changes in prices that have occurred.

All dollar values are shown in thousands of dollars.

AVAILABILITY OF ADDITIONAL DATA

Reports in Print and Electronic Media

All results of the 1997 Economic Census are available on the Census Bureau Internet site (www.census.gov) and on compact discs (CD-ROM) for sale by the Census Bureau. Unlike previous censuses, only selected highlights are published in printed reports. For more information, including a description of electronic and printed reports being issued, see the Internet site, or write to U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-8300, or call Customer Services at 301-457-4100.

Special Tabulations

Special tabulations of data collected in the 1997 Economic Census may be obtained, depending on availability of time and personnel, in electronic or tabular form. The data will be summaries subject to the same rules prohibiting disclosure of confidential information (including name, address, kind of business, or other data for individual business establishments or companies) that govern the regular publications.

Special tabulations are prepared on a cost basis. A request for a cost estimate, as well as exact specifications on the type and format of the data to be provided, should be directed to the Chief of the division named below, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-8300. To discuss a special tabulation before submitting specifications, call the appropriate division:

Manufacturing and Construction Division	301-457-4673
Service Sector Statistics Division	301-457-2668

HISTORICAL INFORMATION

The economic census has been taken as an integrated program at 5-year intervals since 1967 and before that for 1954, 1958, and 1963. Prior to that time, individual components of the economic census were taken separately at varying intervals.

The economic census traces its beginnings to the 1810 Decennial Census, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Coverage of economic activities was expanded for the 1840 Decennial Census and subsequent censuses to include mining and some commercial activities. The 1905 Manufactures Census was the first time a census was taken apart from the regular decennial population census. Censuses covering retail and wholesale trade and construction industries were added in 1930, as were some covering service trades in 1933. Censuses of construction, manufacturing, and the other business service censuses were suspended during World War II.

The 1954 Economic Census was the first census to be fully integrated: providing comparable census data across economic sectors, using consistent time periods, concepts, definitions, classifications, and reporting units. It was the first census to be taken by mail, using lists of firms provided by the administrative records of other Federal agencies. Since 1963, administrative records also have been used to provide basic statistics for very small firms, reducing or eliminating the need to send them census questionnaires.

The range of industries covered in the economic censuses expanded between 1967 and 1992. The census of construction industries began on a regular basis in 1967, and the scope of service industries, introduced in 1933, was broadened in 1967, 1977, and 1987. While a few transportation industries were covered as early as 1963, it was not until 1992 that the census broadened to include all of transportation, communications, and utilities. Also new for 1992 was coverage of financial, insurance, and real estate industries. With these additions, the economic census and the separate census of governments and census of agriculture collectively covered roughly 98 percent of all economic activity.

Printed statistical reports from the 1992 and earlier censuses provide historical figures for the study of long-term time series and are available in some large libraries. All of the census reports printed since 1967 are still available for sale on microfiche from the Census Bureau. CD-ROMs issued from the 1987 and 1992 Economic Censuses contain databases including nearly all data published in print, plus additional statistics, such as ZIP Code statistics, published only on CD-ROM.

SOURCES FOR MORE INFORMATION

More information about the scope, coverage, classification system, data items, and publications for each of the economic censuses and related surveys is published in the *Guide to the 1997 Economic Census and Related Statistics* at www.census.gov/econguide. More information on the methodology, procedures, and history of the censuses will be published in the *History of the 1997 Economic Census* at www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html.

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used with the 1997 Economic Census data:

A	Standard error of 100 percent or more.
D	Withheld to avoid disclosing data of individual companies; data are included in higher level totals.
F	Exceeds 100 percent because data include establishments with payroll exceeding revenue.
N	Not available or not comparable.
Q	Revenue not collected at this level of detail for multiestablishment firms.
S	Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standards.

V	Represents less than 50 vehicles or .05 percent.
X	Not applicable.
Y	Disclosure withheld because of insufficient coverage of merchandise lines.
Z	Less than half the unit shown.
a	0 to 19 employees.
b	20 to 99 employees.
c	100 to 249 employees.
e	250 to 499 employees.
f	500 to 999 employees.
g	1,000 to 2,499 employees.
h	2,500 to 4,999 employees.
i	5,000 to 9,999 employees.
j	10,000 to 24,999 employees.
k	25,000 to 49,999 employees.
l	50,000 to 99,999 employees.
m	100,000 employees or more.
p	10 to 19 percent estimated.
q	20 to 29 percent estimated.
r	Revised.
s	Sampling error exceeds 40 percent.
nec	Not elsewhere classified.
nsk	Not specified by kind.
–	Represents zero (page image/print only).
(CC)	Consolidated city.
(IC)	Independent city.

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Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services

SCOPE

The Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services sector (sector 54) of the 1997 Economic Census covers establishments with payroll that specialize in performing professional, scientific, and technical activities for others. These activities require a high degree of expertise and training. The establishments in this sector specialize according to expertise and provide services to clients in a variety of industries and, in some cases, to households. Activities performed include: legal advice and representation; accounting, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and specialized design services; computer services; consulting services; research services; advertising services; photographic services; translation and interpretation services; veterinary services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.

This sector excludes establishments primarily engaged in providing a range of day-to-day office administrative services, such as financial planning, billing and record-keeping, personnel, and physical distribution and logistics. These establishments are classified in Sector 56, Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services.

Data for this sector are shown for establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax and separately of firms which are exempt from Federal income tax under provisions of the Internal Revenue Code.

Many of the "kinds of business or operation" included in this sector are not thought of as commercial businesses and the terms (such as "business," "establishment," and "firm") used to describe them may not be descriptive of such services. However, these terms are applied to all "kinds of business or operation" in order to maintain conformity in the measures of the production and delivery of goods and services and in the presentation of data.

The basic tabulations for this sector do not include data for establishments which are auxiliary (primary function is providing a service, such as warehousing or bookkeeping) to service establishments within the same organization. Data for auxiliaries are presented separately.

GENERAL

A list of reports that provide statistics on sector 54 follows.

Geographic area reports. There is a separate report for each state, the District of Columbia, and the United States. For establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax,

each state report presents general statistics on number of establishments, receipts, payroll, and employment by kind of business for the state, metropolitan areas (MAs), counties, and places with 2,500 inhabitants or more. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas. For establishments of firms exempt from Federal income tax, each state report presents statistics on number of establishments, revenue, expenses, payroll, and employment by kind of business, for the state and MAs. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas.

The United States report presents data for the United States as a whole for establishments with payroll of firms subject to Federal income tax, as well as those exempt from Federal income tax, for detailed kind-of-business classifications.

Sources of receipts or revenue report. This report presents sources of receipts or revenue data for establishments with payroll by kind of business. Data are presented for the United States and states.

Establishment and firm size (including legal form of organization) report. This report presents receipts/revenue, payroll, and employment data for the United States by receipts/revenue size, by employment size, and by legal form of organization for establishments; and receipts/revenue size (including concentration by largest firms), by employment size, and by number of establishments operated (single units and multiunits) for firms.

Miscellaneous subjects report. This report presents data for establishments with payroll for a variety of industry-specific questions. Presentation of data varies by kind of business.

ZIP Code report. This report presents data for establishments with payroll by United States ZIP Code.

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS COVERED

The level of geographic detail varies by report. Data may be presented for:

1. The United States as a whole.
2. States and the District of Columbia.
3. Consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSAs) and primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSAs) defined by the Office of Management and Budget

(OMB) as of June 30, 1997. A CMSA is an area used to facilitate the presentation and analysis of data for large concentrations of metropolitan populations. It includes two or more contiguous PMSAs which have a population of at least 1,000,000 (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census) and which meet specific criteria of urban character and of social and economic integration.

4. Metropolitan statistical areas (MSAs) defined by the OMB as of June 30, 1997. An MSA is an integrated economic and social unit with a population nucleus of at least 50,000 inhabitants (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census). Each MSA consists of one or more counties meeting standards of metropolitan character. In New England, cities and towns rather than counties are the component geographic units.
5. Areas within the state outside metropolitan areas (MAs).
6. Counties and county equivalents defined as of January 1, 1997. Counties are the primary divisions of states, except in Louisiana where they are called parishes and in Alaska where they are called boroughs and census areas. Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia have one place or more that is independent of any county organization and constitutes primary divisions of their states. These places are treated as counties and as places.
7. Consolidated cities defined as of January 1, 1997. Consolidated cities are consolidated governments which consist of separately incorporated municipalities.
8. Municipalities of 2,500 inhabitants or more defined as of January 1, 1997. These are areas of significant population incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, or towns according to the 1990 Census of Population

or subsequent special census. For the economic census, boroughs and census areas in Alaska and boroughs in New York are not included in this category.

9. Special economic urban areas (SEUAs), which include townships in Michigan, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, and towns in New York, Wisconsin, and the six New England states with 10,000 inhabitants or more (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census).

COMPARABILITY OF THE 1992 AND 1997 CENSUSES

The 1997 Economic Census is the first census to present data based on the new North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Previous census data were presented according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system developed some 60 years ago. Due to this change, comparability between census years may be limited. Comparative statistics will be included as part of the Core Business Statistics Reports.

DISCLOSURE

In accordance with Federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code) no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure; therefore, this information may be released even though other information is withheld.

AVAILABILITY OF MORE FREQUENT ECONOMIC DATA

The Census Bureau conducts the Service Annual Survey (SAS) each year. This survey, while providing more frequent observations, yields less kind-of-business and geographic detail than the economic census. In addition, the County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics on the number of establishments, employment, and payroll classified by industry within each county.

Table 1a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the State: 1997

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
SOUTH CAROLINA								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	6 576	6 820 930	1 850 524	418 619	47 679	14.4	3.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	6 576	6 820 930	1 850 524	418 619	47 679	14.4	3.6
5411	Legal services	2 165	1 162 465	468 959	102 455	11 256	25.4	5.1
54111	Offices of lawyers	2 095	1 148 281	464 727	101 509	11 060	25.4	5.1
541110	Offices of lawyers	2 095	1 148 281	464 727	101 509	11 060	25.4	5.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	2 095	1 148 281	464 727	101 509	11 060	25.4	5.1
54119	Other legal services	70	14 184	4 232	946	196	29.2	8.3
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices	52	12 080	3 468	768	159	27.6	9.3
541199	All other legal services	18	2 104	764	178	37	38.4	2.7
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	1 180	333 446	141 113	34 916	8 301	35.9	7.2
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	1 180	333 446	141 113	34 916	8 301	35.9	7.2
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	575	222 496	92 413	21 338	3 043	33.2	6.2
541213	Tax return preparation services	258	36 296	11 065	4 572	2 626	41.6	8.5
541214	Payroll services	35	21 710	13 599	3 303	845	13.1	7.7
541219	Other accounting services	312	52 944	24 036	5 703	1 787	53.2	10.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	1 139	4 161 254	809 915	191 950	16 571	5.5	1.7
54131	Architectural services	229	61 209	61 209	11 779	1 337	27.7	1.5
541310	Architectural services	229	61 209	61 209	11 779	1 337	27.7	1.5
54133	Engineering services	577	3 909 131	697 539	167 775	13 255	3.9	1.3
541330	Engineering services	577	3 909 131	697 539	167 775	13 255	3.9	1.3
54134	Drafting services	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
541340	Drafting services	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
54135	Building inspection services	23	2 897	1 186	207	48	37.0	—
541350	Building inspection services	23	2 897	1 186	207	48	37.0	—
54136	Geophysical surveying & mapping services	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
541360	Geophysical surveying & mapping services	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	230	44 679	21 543	5 143	1 060	43.4	8.2
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	230	44 679	21 543	5 143	1 060	43.4	8.2
54138	Testing laboratories	60	56 031	24 672	6 070	728	33.6	26.5
541380	Testing laboratories	60	56 031	24 672	6 070	728	33.6	26.5
5414	Specialized design services	194	64 693	14 153	3 369	549	46.9	3.6
54141	Interior design services	105	42 192	6 150	1 412	317	46.1	4.2
541410	Interior design services	105	42 192	6 150	1 412	317	46.1	4.2
54142	Industrial design services	7	5 413	3 619	986	57	4.3	—
541420	Industrial design services	7	5 413	3 619	986	57	4.3	—
54143	Graphic design services	78	16 694	4 309	949	167	62.8	3.3
541430	Graphic design services	78	16 694	4 309	949	167	62.8	3.3
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	64	15 179	3 961	880	148	60.1	2.6
5414302	Commercial art	14	1 515	348	69	19	89.4	10.6
54149	Other specialized design services	4	394	75	22	8	42.6	—
541490	Other specialized design services	4	394	75	22	8	42.6	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services	459	413 772	180 330	38 570	3 517	15.1	9.5
54151	Computer systems design & related services	459	413 772	180 330	38 570	3 517	15.1	9.5
541511	Custom computer programming services	198	203 950	95 164	20 018	1 634	11.0	16.7
541512	Computer systems design services	222	195 905	79 424	17 231	1 729	19.1	2.2
5415121	Computer systems integrators	100	143 096	53 677	11 992	1 237	10.8	2.0
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	122	52 809	25 747	5 239	492	41.6	2.8
541513	Computer facilities management services	8	9 759	3 703	852	94	3.7	—
541519	Other computer related services	31	4 158	2 039	469	60	50.4	26.6
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	750	326 997	138 231	25 756	3 245	44.8	8.9
54161	Management consulting services	564	264 521	116 257	21 659	2 624	46.9	10.0
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	225	127 130	59 210	9 618	1 214	54.0	11.2
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	164	53 996	26 023	5 580	717	58.6	5.4
5416121	Actuarial consulting	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services	92	31 689	16 179	3 395	465	66.8	5.8
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting	70	D	D	D	c	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services	100	52 546	16 969	3 992	405	27.2	6.3
541614	Process, physical distribution, & logistics consulting services	38	24 601	11 519	1 950	220	23.7	23.0
541618	Other management consulting services	37	6 248	2 536	519	68	58.6	3.2
54162	Environmental consulting services	72	34 985	10 986	2 570	369	27.7	5.1
541620	Environmental consulting services	72	34 985	10 986	2 570	369	27.7	5.1
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	114	27 491	10 988	1 527	252	46.2	4.0
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	114	27 491	10 988	1 527	252	46.2	4.0
5417	Scientific research & development services	36	36 272	8 566	1 947	244	29.0	6.2
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	31	34 446	7 809	1 765	221	30.0	6.5
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	31	34 446	7 809	1 765	221	30.0	6.5
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences	15	11 805	3 412	901	99	5.9	15.1
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences	16	22 641	4 397	864	122	42.6	2.0
54172	Research & development in the social sciences & humanities	5	1 826	757	182	23	9.8	—
541720	R&D in the social sciences & humanities	5	1 826	757	182	23	9.8	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the State: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
SOUTH CAROLINA—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
5418	Advertising & related services	385	244 965	69 252	15 128	2 630	25.6	2.9
54181	Advertising agencies	133	76 351	33 580	7 357	872	11.8	1.9
541810	Advertising agencies	133	76 351	33 580	7 357	872	11.8	1.9
54182	Public relations agencies	41	12 011	5 204	996	108	34.0	13.8
541820	Public relations agencies	41	12 011	5 204	996	108	34.0	13.8
54183	Media buying services	5	2 502	1 318	264	30	15.0	6.6
541830	Media buying services	5	2 502	1 318	264	30	15.0	6.6
54184	Media representatives	16	5 880	2 241	504	77	29.8	.2
541840	Media representatives	16	5 880	2 241	504	77	29.8	.2
5418401	Radio & television advertising representatives	10	3 884	1 428	376	53	28.7	—
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives	6	1 996	813	128	24	31.9	.5
54185	Display advertising	44	69 677	10 953	2 482	687	10.1	.2
541850	Display advertising	44	69 677	10 953	2 482	687	10.1	.2
5418501	Display advertising (except outdoor)	7	D	D	D	e	D	D
5418502	Outdoor advertising services	37	D	D	D	e	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising	32	28 620	6 368	1 470	333	75.8	2.9
541860	Direct mail advertising	32	28 620	6 368	1 470	333	75.8	2.9
54187	Advertising material distribution services	4	703	131	20	8	13.8	—
541870	Advertising material distribution services	4	703	131	20	8	13.8	—
54189	Other services related to advertising	110	49 221	9 457	2 035	515	38.1	5.5
541890	Other services related to advertising	110	49 221	9 457	2 035	515	38.1	5.5
5418901	Welcoming services	4	1 150	463	97	60	19.0	21.0
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor	43	30 746	4 583	932	197	32.4	2.3
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop	56	12 984	3 830	885	234	41.4	13.4
5418909	All other advertising	7	4 341	581	121	24	73.1	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	268	77 066	20 005	4 528	1 366	28.4	9.6
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling	30	19 045	5 655	1 322	370	38.2	5.5
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling	30	19 045	5 655	1 322	370	38.2	5.5
54192	Photographic services	204	44 920	11 103	2 468	896	28.4	11.7
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	172	32 396	7 682	1 610	629	33.2	6.0
541922	Commercial photography	32	12 524	3 421	858	267	16.0	26.7
54193	Translation & interpretation services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
541930	Translation & interpretation services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	32	D	D	D	c	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	32	D	D	D	c	D	D

¹Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

²Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Table 1b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for the State: 1997

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
								From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
SOUTH CAROLINA									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	53	55 169	52 731	12 468	2 988	375	6.7	3.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	53	55 169	52 731	12 468	2 988	375	6.7	3.2
5411	Legal services	39	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers	39	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	39	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies & similar legal services	39	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services	14	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	7	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	7	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences	6	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences	1	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
54172	Research & development in the social sciences & humanities	7	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541720	R&D in the social sciences & humanities	7	D	D	D	D	b	D	D

¹Includes revenue information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

²Includes revenue information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
AUGUSTA-AIKEN, GA-SC MSA								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	688	651 316	247 653	63 335	6 578	13.6	4.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	688	651 316	247 653	63 335	6 578	13.6	4.4
5411	Legal services	234	76 888	28 518	6 116	869	40.8	7.9
54111	Offices of lawyers	232	D	D	D	f	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	232	D	D	D	f	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	232	D	D	D	f	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	123	34 094	15 143	3 942	891	27.5	6.4
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	123	34 094	15 143	3 942	891	27.5	6.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	60	25 121	11 630	2 844	418	25.4	6.3
541213	Tax return preparation services	28	5 193	2 053	756	376	9.4	8.4
541219	Other accounting services	33	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	131	438 059	166 937	46 043	3 790	5.6	1.9
54131	Architectural services	22	7 226	2 363	435	67	54.3	2.2
541310	Architectural services	22	7 226	2 363	435	67	54.3	2.2
54133	Engineering services	76	414 502	156 461	43 669	3 427	4.0	.6
541330	Engineering services	76	414 502	156 461	43 669	3 427	4.0	.6
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	22	D	D	D	c	D	D
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	22	D	D	D	c	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories	6	7 621	3 612	820	97	19.6	70.7
541380	Testing laboratories	6	7 621	3 612	820	97	19.6	70.7
5414	Specialized design services	16	4 385	1 066	205	54	63.3	13.9
54141	Interior design services	12	3 228	743	123	38	79.9	12.7
541410	Interior design services	12	3 228	743	123	38	79.9	12.7
5415	Computer systems design & related services	37	11 356	4 734	1 046	148	26.4	34.1
54151	Computer systems design & related services	37	11 356	4 734	1 046	148	26.4	34.1
541512	Computer systems design services	15	5 621	2 147	428	57	35.7	28.7
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	69	36 012	17 198	2 669	327	21.3	13.6
54161	Management consulting services	45	20 649	9 309	1 617	176	26.3	23.6
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	23	14 317	7 006	1 095	106	13.7	33.9
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	17	12 043	6 501	706	105	13.1	.2
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	17	12 043	6 501	706	105	13.1	.2
5417	Scientific research & development services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	36	18 984	4 315	936	159	42.5	6.8
54189	Other services related to advertising	9	5 758	1 065	221	39	64.8	1.0
541890	Other services related to advertising	9	5 758	1 065	221	39	64.8	1.0
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	30	D	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	20	4 426	1 164	263	84	23.7	4.7
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
CHARLESTON-NORTH CHARLESTON, SC MSA								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	1 110	784 081	314 639	69 415	8 539	20.7	7.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	1 110	784 081	314 639	69 415	8 539	20.7	7.2
5411	Legal services	400	310 157	134 391	28 397	2 247	18.5	3.2
54111	Offices of lawyers	389	308 785	133 998	28 263	2 223	18.3	3.1
541110	Offices of lawyers	389	308 785	133 998	28 263	2 223	18.3	3.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	389	308 785	133 998	28 263	2 223	18.3	3.1
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	160	49 309	23 600	5 774	1 759	33.1	7.8
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	160	49 309	23 600	5 774	1 759	33.1	7.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	88	31 834	13 657	3 117	447	36.4	6.9
541213	Tax return preparation services	24	4 126	1 453	597	395	21.7	1.8
541219	Other accounting services	43	11 218	6 820	1 681	853	33.0	10.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	213	230 553	103 792	23 434	2 620	19.5	10.6
54131	Architectural services	49	29 020	14 075	1 641	282	24.6	.3
541310	Architectural services	49	29 020	14 075	1 641	282	24.6	.3
54133	Engineering services	112	169 257	74 199	17 852	1 840	14.5	10.2
541330	Engineering services	112	169 257	74 199	17 852	1 840	14.5	10.2
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	23	6 073	2 964	721	135	19.6	2.6
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	23	6 073	2 964	721	135	19.6	2.6
54138	Testing laboratories	20	25 015	11 932	3 100	340	46.2	27.9
541380	Testing laboratories	20	25 015	11 932	3 100	340	46.2	27.9
5414	Specialized design services	30	7 930	1 456	308	91	60.3	.4
54141	Interior design services	20	5 845	1 022	202	68	65.8	.6
541410	Interior design services	20	5 845	1 022	202	68	65.8	.6
54143	Graphic design services	10	2 085	434	106	23	44.7	-
541430	Graphic design services	10	2 085	434	106	23	44.7	-
5415	Computer systems design & related services	69	46 858	19 366	3 917	419	10.4	4.5
54151	Computer systems design & related services	69	46 858	19 366	3 917	419	10.4	4.5
541511	Custom computer programming services	30	D	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services	35	22 978	10 002	1 996	205	12.8	4.1
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	15	13 044	6 555	1 300	121	4.5	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
CHARLESTON—NORTH CHARLESTON, SC MSA—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	121	51 619	15 960	3 977	446	29.7	22.7
54161	Management consulting services	88	43 327	13 013	3 341	344	25.0	26.7
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	40	22 293	7 053	1 914	160	23.2	31.0
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	21	5 365	1 950	434	61	67.3	3.3
541613	Marketing consulting services	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services	11	4 501	1 913	435	68	18.3	.7
541620	Environmental consulting services	11	4 501	1 913	435	68	18.3	.7
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	22	3 791	1 034	201	34	97.0	3.0
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	22	3 791	1 034	201	34	97.0	3.0
5417	Scientific research & development services	13	15 170	3 006	685	86	54.4	6.8
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	56	49 417	8 423	1 872	640	10.6	2.1
54185	Display advertising	8	D	D	D	e	D	D
541850	Display advertising	8	D	D	D	e	D	D
5418501	Display advertising (except outdoor)	1	D	D	D	e	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising	14	4 688	1 270	293	72	18.1	1.5
541890	Other services related to advertising	14	4 688	1 270	293	72	18.1	1.5
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop	10	2 710	968	231	61	20.4	2.6
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	48	23 068	4 645	1 061	231	23.7	8.7
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling	9	12 203	2 855	689	106	19.8	6.1
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling	9	12 203	2 855	689	106	19.8	6.1
54192	Photographic services	33	D	D	D	c	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	28	D	D	D	b	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
CHARLOTTE—GASTONIA—ROCK HILL, NC—SC MSA								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	3 302	3 263 955	1 258 300	287 739	32 123	16.0	5.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	3 302	3 263 955	1 258 300	287 739	32 123	16.0	5.4
5411	Legal services	643	506 431	206 806	45 174	4 325	16.3	5.1
54111	Offices of lawyers	616	499 466	204 297	44 688	4 245	16.1	5.1
541110	Offices of lawyers	616	499 466	204 297	44 688	4 245	16.1	5.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	616	499 466	204 297	44 688	4 245	16.1	5.1
54119	Other legal services	27	6 965	2 509	486	80	30.0	—
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices	11	4 860	1 776	339	53	4.3	—
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	540	390 615	157 922	35 871	5 797	13.4	4.3
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	540	390 615	157 922	35 871	5 797	13.4	4.3
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	281	285 739	109 584	22 599	2 684	12.2	1.6
541213	Tax return preparation services	87	16 264	5 715	2 385	1 030	25.7	13.0
541214	Payroll services	20	66 696	34 065	8 739	1 594	1.1	11.1
541219	Other accounting services	152	21 916	8 558	2 148	489	57.8	13.0
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	620	892 845	364 215	83 167	7 456	15.1	3.1
54131	Architectural services	138	153 110	69 799	14 450	1 455	12.8	1.9
541310	Architectural services	138	153 110	69 799	14 450	1 455	12.8	1.9
54133	Engineering services	325	676 223	265 692	62 926	4 973	14.2	3.3
541330	Engineering services	325	676 223	265 692	62 926	4 973	14.2	3.3
54134	Drafting services	14	2 579	1 223	293	61	31.6	—
541340	Drafting services	14	2 579	1 223	293	61	31.6	—
54135	Building inspection services	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	101	41 227	19 849	3 797	707	31.1	4.8
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	101	41 227	19 849	3 797	707	31.1	4.8
54138	Testing laboratories	24	17 962	6 982	1 569	223	25.5	—
541380	Testing laboratories	24	17 962	6 982	1 569	223	25.5	—
5414	Specialized design services	161	64 425	16 180	3 394	508	38.1	3.1
54141	Interior design services	70	30 676	4 717	988	197	47.5	4.2
541410	Interior design services	70	30 676	4 717	988	197	47.5	4.2
54143	Graphic design services	76	28 284	8 602	1 796	249	33.0	1.8
541430	Graphic design services	76	28 284	8 602	1 796	249	33.0	1.8
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	69	26 709	8 192	1 703	235	32.5	1.9
5415	Computer systems design & related services	438	624 618	250 800	57 249	4 842	11.4	7.7
54151	Computer systems design & related services	438	624 618	250 800	57 249	4 842	11.4	7.7
541511	Custom computer programming services	191	212 020	105 249	23 278	2 035	11.7	13.0
541512	Computer systems design services	196	229 791	83 236	20 284	1 748	17.7	5.0
5415121	Computer systems integrators	92	153 164	48 133	11 682	1 031	13.5	5.5
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	104	76 627	35 103	8 602	717	26.3	3.9
541513	Computer facilities management services	4	D	D	D	f	D	D
541519	Other computer related services	47	D	D	D	f	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
CHARLOTTE—GASTONIA—ROCK HILL, NC—SC MSA—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	475	388 388	142 436	30 913	3 337	21.1	6.3
54161	Management consulting services	384	296 317	98 854	21 846	2 332	21.9	7.7
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	134	167 844	45 991	10 190	894	13.3	4.3
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	114	67 220	31 951	7 135	635	29.0	16.1
5416122	Executive placement services	71	39 294	21 320	4 636	393	32.5	17.5
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting	42	D	D	D	c	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services	90	40 441	13 485	2 916	599	46.1	9.8
541614	Process, physical distribution, & logistics consulting services	27	14 386	4 573	966	123	21.4	4.1
541618	Other management consulting services	19	6 426	2 854	639	81	19.3	5.0
54162	Environmental consulting services	32	26 805	10 866	1 148	167	31.2	2.9
541620	Environmental consulting services	32	26 805	10 866	1 148	167	31.2	2.9
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	59	65 266	32 716	7 919	838	13.5	1.0
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	59	65 266	32 716	7 919	838	13.5	1.0
5417	Scientific research & development services	26	18 336	6 130	1 573	128	10.2	18.6
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	22	17 836	5 998	1 551	120	8.2	18.6
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	22	17 836	5 998	1 551	120	8.2	18.6
5418	Advertising & related services	254	227 312	76 859	16 401	2 651	27.5	9.7
54181	Advertising agencies	96	68 807	27 587	5 762	567	34.7	11.2
541810	Advertising agencies	96	68 807	27 587	5 762	567	34.7	11.2
54182	Public relations agencies	38	31 184	8 530	2 021	235	47.3	3.3
541820	Public relations agencies	38	31 184	8 530	2 021	235	47.3	3.3
54184	Media representatives	20	14 340	4 922	1 167	137	8.8	32.7
541840	Media representatives	20	14 340	4 922	1 167	137	8.8	32.7
5418401	Radio & television advertising representatives	10	8 770	2 963	527	60	1.2	6.8
54185	Display advertising	12	33 453	10 307	2 751	958	6.8	1.4
541850	Display advertising	12	33 453	10 307	2 751	958	6.8	1.4
5418502	Outdoor advertising services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising	22	24 297	9 727	2 345	320	21.5	3.0
541860	Direct mail advertising	22	24 297	9 727	2 345	320	21.5	3.0
54187	Advertising material distribution services	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
541870	Advertising material distribution services	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising	57	D	D	D	c	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	57	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor	28	30 401	5 022	1 097	149	33.8	15.6
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop	23	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	145	150 985	36 952	13 997	3 079	7.4	3.4
54192	Photographic services	110	138 018	31 205	12 858	2 820	6.3	2.6
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	88	131 131	29 568	12 541	2 744	4.7	2.3
541922	Commercial photography	22	6 887	1 637	317	76	35.9	9.2
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	16	3 755	1 579	322	49	22.3	2.0
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	16	3 755	1 579	322	49	22.3	2.0
COLUMBIA, SC MSA								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	1 243	1 059 810	370 916	78 498	9 455	17.2	6.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	1 243	1 059 810	370 916	78 498	9 455	17.2	6.5
5411	Legal services	438	299 415	116 203	23 842	3 077	18.7	3.9
54111	Offices of lawyers	419	292 481	114 248	23 405	2 991	18.9	3.7
541110	Offices of lawyers	419	292 481	114 248	23 405	2 991	18.9	3.7
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	419	292 481	114 248	23 405	2 991	18.9	3.7
54119	Other legal services	19	6 934	1 955	437	86	9.8	10.3
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices	15	6 139	1 720	383	73	6.9	11.6
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	187	69 546	32 237	7 442	1 490	26.8	9.5
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	187	69 546	32 237	7 442	1 490	26.8	9.5
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	96	46 040	20 301	4 411	539	23.9	9.0
541213	Tax return preparation services	36	4 599	1 826	742	426	46.7	5.1
541219	Other accounting services	47	11 415	5 042	1 232	251	31.4	9.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	211	372 207	93 367	20 190	2 066	15.4	3.0
54131	Architectural services	37	26 074	11 552	1 942	220	27.8	—
541310	Architectural services	37	26 074	11 552	1 942	220	27.8	—
54133	Engineering services	120	331 848	75 561	16 757	1 582	13.7	3.1
541330	Engineering services	120	331 848	75 561	16 757	1 582	13.7	3.1
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	31	4 535	2 114	492	109	59.5	11.0
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	31	4 535	2 114	492	109	59.5	11.0
54138	Testing laboratories	13	7 844	3 231	799	120	26.3	8.8
541380	Testing laboratories	13	7 844	3 231	799	120	26.3	8.8
5414	Specialized design services	29	10 878	2 870	663	98	38.5	3.9
54141	Interior design services	13	6 555	1 481	364	52	33.6	6.5
541410	Interior design services	13	6 555	1 481	364	52	33.6	6.5
54143	Graphic design services	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists)	13	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
COLUMBIA, SC MSA—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
5415	Computer systems design & related services	103	188 271	84 196	17 218	1 317	6.8	15.9
54151	Computer systems design & related services	103	188 271	84 196	17 218	1 317	6.8	15.9
541511	Custom computer programming services	51	131 876	61 275	13 095	869	2.7	22.0
541512	Computer systems design services	46	55 412	22 410	4 016	423	14.9	1.8
5415121	Computer systems integrators	20	43 914	16 520	3 118	318	9.8	1.3
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	26	11 498	5 890	898	105	34.6	3.5
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	149	53 207	21 008	4 445	633	38.9	9.9
54161	Management consulting services	111	37 910	16 144	3 361	468	37.5	9.5
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	49	20 036	8 294	1 723	274	33.6	14.0
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	34	8 890	4 499	858	104	42.8	3.8
5416122	Executive placement services	16	4 470	2 354	371	45	46.4	.2
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services	24	11 696	3 572	810	106	35.5	12.5
541620	Environmental consulting services	24	11 696	3 572	810	106	35.5	12.5
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	14	3 601	1 292	274	59	64.3	4.9
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	14	3 601	1 292	274	59	64.3	4.9
5418	Advertising & related services	80	49 060	16 276	3 638	534	19.7	5.6
54181	Advertising agencies	29	16 688	7 248	1 646	229	12.8	4.7
541810	Advertising agencies	29	16 688	7 248	1 646	229	12.8	4.7
54182	Public relations agencies	18	6 794	2 864	546	49	23.8	18.8
541820	Public relations agencies	18	6 794	2 864	546	49	23.8	18.8
54189	Other services related to advertising	18	14 603	3 021	620	117	26.1	.8
541890	Other services related to advertising	18	14 603	3 021	620	117	26.1	.8
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor	10	12 258	2 216	452	65	25.6	—
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	40	15 280	4 150	949	220	16.4	4.4
54192	Photographic services	26	8 122	1 840	395	103	15.9	—
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	20	6 505	1 594	341	89	13.9	—
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	8	4 724	1 455	358	37	3.0	10.6
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	8	4 724	1 455	358	37	3.0	10.6
FLORENCE, SC MSA								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	179	83 798	33 037	7 783	1 194	28.2	9.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	179	83 798	33 037	7 783	1 194	28.2	9.2
5411	Legal services	64	30 141	12 304	2 740	338	28.2	14.5
54111	Offices of lawyers	64	30 141	12 304	2 740	338	28.2	14.5
541110	Offices of lawyers	64	30 141	12 304	2 740	338	28.2	14.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	64	30 141	12 304	2 740	338	28.2	14.5
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	43	14 618	6 176	1 543	287	25.1	8.5
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	43	14 618	6 176	1 543	287	25.1	8.5
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	24	8 652	3 696	897	117	33.9	5.2
541213	Tax return preparation services	7	2 551	530	244	134	9.5	12.7
541219	Other accounting services	12	3 415	1 950	402	36	14.7	13.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	24	11 249	4 401	994	148	29.6	13.9
54131	Architectural services	7	5 564	1 529	318	41	19.5	—
541310	Architectural services	7	5 564	1 529	318	41	19.5	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services	13	16 214	6 301	1 503	185	36.9	.3
54151	Computer systems design & related services	13	16 214	6 301	1 503	185	36.9	.3
541511	Custom computer programming services	5	12 509	4 967	1 154	150	29.5	.2
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	12	4 560	1 889	630	164	18.1	5.1
54161	Management consulting services	9	4 460	1 867	628	163	16.3	5.2
5418	Advertising & related services	14	3 886	1 017	228	43	27.0	6.5
54189	Other services related to advertising	4	1 826	431	94	17	6.6	13.7
541890	Other services related to advertising	4	1 826	431	94	17	6.6	13.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG-ANDERSON, SC MSA								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	1 719	3 678 604	672 524	152 765	15 003	7.3	1.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	1 719	3 678 604	672 524	152 765	15 003	7.3	1.1
5411	Legal services	483	242 039	97 827	20 446	2 399	30.8	5.5
541111	Offices of lawyers	468	238 780	96 988	20 270	2 363	30.9	5.5
541110	Offices of lawyers	468	238 780	96 988	20 270	2 363	30.9	5.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	468	238 780	96 988	20 270	2 363	30.9	5.5
54119	Other legal services	15	3 259	839	176	36	25.3	1.7
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	281	102 496	42 274	10 601	2 367	29.6	3.0
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	281	102 496	42 274	10 601	2 367	29.6	3.0
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	139	72 939	29 321	6 868	872	25.8	1.7
541213	Tax return preparation services	54	9 287	3 074	1 286	761	25.5	10.0
541219	Other accounting services	77	10 777	4 212	985	284	82.9	7.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	315	3 019 910	401 808	92 711	6 632	2.3	.4
54131	Architectural services	65	56 860	24 595	6 084	558	18.9	.8
541310	Architectural services	65	56 860	24 595	6 084	558	18.9	.8
54133	Engineering services	177	D	D	D	i	D	D
541330	Engineering services	177	D	D	D	i	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	49	D	D	D	c	D	D
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	49	D	D	D	c	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
5414	Specialized design services	56	15 517	5 349	1 365	161	52.5	1.2
54141	Interior design services	25	6 081	868	192	56	81.3	—
541410	Interior design services	25	6 081	868	192	56	81.3	—
54143	Graphic design services	26	D	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services	26	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	155	121 511	54 656	12 841	1 232	19.2	3.1
54151	Computer systems design & related services	155	121 511	54 656	12 841	1 232	19.2	3.1
541511	Custom computer programming services	63	26 660	14 955	3 239	329	28.5	7.1
541512	Computer systems design services	81	91 772	38 414	9 300	877	16.7	1.9
5415121	Computer systems integrators	36	73 847	29 164	7 182	706	6.8	2.1
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	45	17 925	9 250	2 118	171	57.4	1.1
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	225	85 392	38 760	7 793	946	43.1	8.5
54161	Management consulting services	180	77 466	35 727	7 162	830	41.9	8.7
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	58	20 088	7 325	1 718	193	52.3	13.4
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	60	28 207	15 627	3 466	450	49.3	6.3
5416122	Executive placement services	33	16 933	9 997	2 233	314	58.8	8.7
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting	26	D	D	D	b	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services	35	13 861	4 890	1 031	101	29.3	11.0
541614	Process, physical distribution, & logistics consulting services	18	12 772	6 793	714	73	20.6	5.3
54162	Environmental consulting services	14	3 885	1 576	404	67	30.7	7.0
541620	Environmental consulting services	14	3 885	1 576	404	67	30.7	7.0
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	31	4 041	1 457	227	49	77.5	6.7
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	31	4 041	1 457	227	49	77.5	6.7
5418	Advertising & related services	109	68 194	24 188	5 215	740	25.1	3.0
54181	Advertising agencies	42	30 222	14 615	3 059	293	11.8	.3
541810	Advertising agencies	42	30 222	14 615	3 059	293	11.8	.3
54185	Display advertising	10	D	D	D	c	D	D
541850	Display advertising	10	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418502	Outdoor advertising services	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising	36	16 251	2 816	645	153	52.7	10.7
541890	Other services related to advertising	36	16 251	2 816	645	153	52.7	10.7
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop	17	4 733	1 386	324	85	47.2	21.6
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	86	19 080	5 952	1 372	465	43.3	3.4
54192	Photographic services	67	12 758	3 193	728	264	35.5	4.3
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	52	9 507	2 199	512	202	41.0	5.7
541922	Commercial photography	15	3 251	994	216	62	19.3	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
MYRTLE BEACH, SC MSA								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	400	135 532	53 822	11 173	1 766	37.5	9.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	400	135 532	53 822	11 173	1 766	37.5	9.6
5411	Legal services	139	54 618	23 986	4 907	619	33.0	15.5
54111	Offices of lawyers	133	54 061	23 794	4 871	611	32.5	15.7
541110	Offices of lawyers	133	54 061	23 794	4 871	611	32.5	15.7
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	133	54 061	23 794	4 871	611	32.5	15.7
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	87	17 990	7 994	1 899	396	57.7	7.7
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	87	17 990	7 994	1 899	396	57.7	7.7
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	50	15 075	7 065	1 658	311	53.7	5.8
541219	Other accounting services	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	45	19 082	9 713	1 784	283	37.2	5.9
54131	Architectural services	15	5 832	2 914	405	53	27.5	5.5
541310	Architectural services	15	5 832	2 914	405	53	27.5	5.5
54133	Engineering services	15	9 700	5 109	958	129	45.4	3.9
541330	Engineering services	15	9 700	5 109	958	129	45.4	3.9
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	11	2 931	1 522	383	90	31.5	14.5
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	11	2 931	1 522	383	90	31.5	14.5
5414	Specialized design services	16	5 471	792	188	37	58.8	5.0
54141	Interior design services	11	4 936	699	169	31	54.4	5.5
541410	Interior design services	11	4 936	699	169	31	54.4	5.5
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	37	6 574	1 796	366	86	54.1	17.6
54161	Management consulting services	30	4 568	979	195	42	52.1	25.1
5418	Advertising & related services	45	26 640	7 947	1 722	214	19.5	1.0
54181	Advertising agencies	15	9 351	3 798	892	67	13.0	.2
541810	Advertising agencies	15	9 351	3 798	892	67	13.0	.2
54185	Display advertising	11	12 834	2 391	530	77	16.4	—
541850	Display advertising	11	12 834	2 391	530	77	16.4	—
5418502	Outdoor advertising services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	17	2 385	765	169	104	53.8	2.4
54192	Photographic services	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
SUMTER, SC MSA								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	116	29 094	8 877	1 972	471	45.2	13.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	116	29 094	8 877	1 972	471	45.2	13.7
5411	Legal services	45	12 905	3 737	870	179	48.4	6.9
54111	Offices of lawyers	44	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	44	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	44	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	29	6 192	2 057	472	151	52.4	19.8
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	29	6 192	2 057	472	151	52.4	19.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	15	3 892	1 011	217	55	64.9	5.1
541219	Other accounting services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	19	4 085	1 680	328	63	58.9	40.0
5418	Advertising & related services	7	1 671	412	89	16	4.8	.6
AREA OUTSIDE SOUTH CAROLINA METROPOLITAN AREAS								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	1 348	510 904	190 562	42 571	6 070	44.7	5.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	1 348	510 904	190 562	42 571	6 070	44.7	5.4
5411	Legal services	468	174 794	66 153	18 186	1 905	33.6	4.7
54111	Offices of lawyers	454	D	D	D	g	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	454	D	D	D	g	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	454	D	D	D	g	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	309	55 966	19 809	5 170	1 400	53.0	9.6
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	309	55 966	19 809	5 170	1 400	53.0	9.6
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	128	33 842	13 003	3 094	528	41.8	10.2
541213	Tax return preparation services	95	11 319	3 004	1 193	626	67.4	11.0
541219	Other accounting services	84	D	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	211	77 443	32 361	7 276	1 081	43.8	6.6
54131	Architectural services	50	D	D	D	c	D	D
541310	Architectural services	50	D	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services	70	D	D	D	f	D	D
541330	Engineering services	70	D	D	D	f	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	76	D	D	D	e	D	D
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	76	D	D	D	e	D	D
5414	Specialized design services	45	D	D	D	c	D	D
54141	Interior design services	25	D	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services	25	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services	18	4 134	1 013	231	27	84.8	3.9
541430	Graphic design services	18	4 134	1 013	231	27	84.8	3.9
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists)	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	51	D	D	D	c	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services	51	D	D	D	c	D	D
541511	Custom computer programming services	24	D	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services	19	9 479	2 100	439	70	32.0	5.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	AREA OUTSIDE SOUTH CAROLINA METROPOLITAN AREAS—Con.							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	151	103 752	49 202	7 271	777	61.3	2.1
54161	Management consulting services	108	87 147	44 819	6 220	660	67.8	2.0
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	45	57 419	34 237	3 795	506	76.6	1.2
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	30	8 136	2 504	552	65	94.8	.8
5416122	Executive placement services	15	3 732	1 230	282	31	96.0	—
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting	15	4 404	1 274	270	34	93.8	1.5
541613	Marketing consulting services	19	18 702	7 105	1 594	59	30.0	1.3
54162	Environmental consulting services	14	10 383	2 352	592	69	18.4	—
541620	Environmental consulting services	14	10 383	2 352	592	69	18.4	—
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	29	6 222	2 031	459	48	41.5	6.1
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	29	6 222	2 031	459	48	41.5	6.1
5417	Scientific research & development services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	59	39 676	9 152	1 981	366	59.1	1.6
54181	Advertising agencies	18	10 654	4 004	854	114	4.0	.3
541810	Advertising agencies	18	10 654	4 004	854	114	4.0	.3
54186	Direct mail advertising	5	18 248	3 292	720	114	100.0	—
541860	Direct mail advertising	5	18 248	3 292	720	114	100.0	—
54189	Other services related to advertising	22	8 985	1 237	240	113	46.0	3.1
541890	Other services related to advertising	22	8 985	1 237	240	113	46.0	3.1
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop	10	2 054	549	119	29	46.2	13.4
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	51	D	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services	39	D	D	D	c	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	36	D	D	D	c	D	D
541922	Commercial photography	3	D	D	D	c	D	D

¹Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

²Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Table 2b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
								From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	AUGUSTA-AIKEN, GA-SC MSA								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	8	5 509	5 201	2 340	573	68	16.6	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	8	5 509	5 201	2 340	573	68	16.6	—
	CHARLESTON-NORTH CHARLESTON, SC MSA								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	9	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	9	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services	2	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	1	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences ...	1	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences	1	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
	CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	13	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	13	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411	Legal services	10	2 802	2 700	1 468	375	58	14.8	16.3
54111	Offices of lawyers	10	2 802	2 700	1 468	375	58	14.8	16.3
541110	Offices of lawyers	10	2 802	2 700	1 468	375	58	14.8	16.3
5411102	Legal aid societies & similar legal services	10	2 802	2 700	1 468	375	58	14.8	16.3
5417	Scientific research & development services	3	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	3	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences ...	3	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences	1	D	D	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
								From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
COLUMBIA, SC MSA									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	12	5 261	4 825	2 448	631	79	17.8	9.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	12	5 261	4 825	2 448	631	79	17.8	9.6
FLORENCE, SC MSA									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG-ANDERSON, SC MSA									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	10	3 330	2 925	1 613	353	46	27.2	1.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	10	3 330	2 925	1 613	353	46	27.2	1.3
MYRTLE BEACH, SC MSA									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	3	125	113	73	10	4	31.2	68.8
SUMTER, SC MSA									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
AREA OUTSIDE SOUTH CAROLINA METROPOLITAN AREAS									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	14	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	14	D	D	D	D	b	D	D

¹Includes revenue information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

²Includes revenue information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
ABBEVILLE COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	10	2 460	998	205	30	28.2	5.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	10	2 460	998	205	30	28.2	5.7
AIKEN COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	176	439 572	166 202	45 548	3 782	3.7	2.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	176	439 572	166 202	45 548	3 782	3.7	2.6
5411	Legal services	49	11 499	4 400	1 028	161	54.9	5.1
54111	Offices of lawyers	49	11 499	4 400	1 028	161	54.9	5.1
541110	Offices of lawyers	49	11 499	4 400	1 028	161	54.9	5.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	49	11 499	4 400	1 028	161	54.9	5.1
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	26	5 105	1 937	532	145	29.7	12.3
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	26	5 105	1 937	532	145	29.7	12.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	53	399 288	149 488	42 468	3 288	1.2	2.0
54133	Engineering services	39	387 861	143 844	41 052	3 091	.9	.6
541330	Engineering services	39	387 861	143 844	41 052	3 091	.9	.6
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	18	12 639	6 519	694	79	17.8	—
54161	Management consulting services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
ALLENDALE COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	7	2 323	694	166	24	18.3	4.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	7	2 323	694	166	24	18.3	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
ANDERSON COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	199	55 186	16 222	3 761	777	58.9	3.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	199	55 186	16 222	3 761	777	58.9	3.8
5411	Legal services	70	24 410	5 503	1 161	258	73.7	.9
54111	Offices of lawyers	67	24 023	5 325	1 112	249	74.3	1.0
541110	Offices of lawyers	67	24 023	5 325	1 112	249	74.3	1.0
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	67	24 023	5 325	1 112	249	74.3	1.0
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	42	8 603	2 926	867	227	36.9	2.6
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	42	8 603	2 926	867	227	36.9	2.6
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	22	6 394	2 249	606	97	35.5	.8
541213	Tax return preparation services	10	1 415	376	179	104	18.6	8.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	26	D	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	11	4 298	497	122	35	48.1	23.8
54189	Other services related to advertising	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
BAMBERG COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	10	2 236	618	144	35	30.2	14.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	10	2 236	618	144	35	30.2	14.0
BARNWELL COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	19	30 941	14 987	7 438	256	9.5	-
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	19	30 941	14 987	7 438	256	9.5	-
5411	Legal services	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
BEAUFORT COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	367	192 976	85 152	14 748	2 006	53.1	5.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	367	192 976	85 152	14 748	2 006	53.1	5.2
5411	Legal services	106	43 802	20 857	4 224	530	38.6	2.4
54111	Offices of lawyers	98	42 443	20 233	4 099	501	38.0	2.5
541110	Offices of lawyers	98	42 443	20 233	4 099	501	38.0	2.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	98	42 443	20 233	4 099	501	38.0	2.5
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	55	11 771	5 015	1 203	218	43.2	11.2
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	55	11 771	5 015	1 203	218	43.2	11.2
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	25	7 719	3 309	732	88	37.1	15.9
541213	Tax return preparation services	10	1 405	392	158	53	77.2	-
541219	Other accounting services	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	70	33 253	12 509	2 813	372	52.2	4.6
54131	Architectural services	32	10 507	4 197	831	101	61.4	4.6
541310	Architectural services	32	10 507	4 197	831	101	61.4	4.6
54133	Engineering services	23	18 366	6 192	1 398	170	51.2	4.8
541330	Engineering services	23	18 366	6 192	1 398	170	51.2	4.8
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	10	3 850	1 989	565	94	26.9	3.8
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	10	3 850	1 989	565	94	26.9	3.8
5414	Specialized design services	26	12 124	1 910	473	71	53.2	9.5
54141	Interior design services	15	8 376	951	250	46	39.7	11.9
541410	Interior design services	15	8 376	951	250	46	39.7	11.9
54143	Graphic design services	11	3 748	959	223	25	83.2	4.3
541430	Graphic design services	11	3 748	959	223	25	83.2	4.3
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	14	7 561	3 078	352	44	14.0	1.6
54151	Computer systems design & related services	14	7 561	3 078	352	44	14.0	1.6
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	61	65 442	35 904	4 297	520	76.8	2.5
54161	Management consulting services	48	62 568	34 746	3 937	500	79.4	2.1
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	19	51 798	31 224	3 165	427	79.0	1.0
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	20	13 598	4 538	1 007	139	30.1	.9
54181	Advertising agencies	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	15	5 425	1 341	379	112	22.9	58.3
54192	Photographic services	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	9	D	D	D	a	D	D
541922	Commercial photography	2	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
BERKELEY COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	79	24 043	10 191	2 293	365	41.8	21.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	79	24 043	10 191	2 293	365	41.8	21.4
5411	Legal services	18	4 708	1 616	398	68	59.8	2.8
54111	Offices of lawyers	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	19	1 200	373	126	49	74.9	24.8
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	19	1 200	373	126	49	74.9	24.8
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	17	10 688	5 003	1 046	152	38.3	41.2
5415	Computer systems design & related services	7	4 908	2 540	605	68	4.0	3.6
54151	Computer systems design & related services	7	4 908	2 540	605	68	4.0	3.6
CALHOUN COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	16	2 033	477	105	24	83.1	1.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	16	2 033	477	105	24	83.1	1.4
CHARLESTON COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	950	732 417	293 332	64 531	7 688	19.7	6.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	950	732 417	293 332	64 531	7 688	19.7	6.0
5411	Legal services	361	299 762	130 642	27 531	2 105	17.3	3.0
54111	Offices of lawyers	354	298 571	130 301	27 416	2 084	17.1	2.9
541110	Offices of lawyers	354	298 571	130 301	27 416	2 084	17.1	2.9
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	354	298 571	130 301	27 416	2 084	17.1	2.9
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	124	40 653	20 239	4 893	1 533	34.6	6.6
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	124	40 653	20 239	4 893	1 533	34.6	6.6
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	71	26 133	11 406	2 563	358	39.6	7.3
541213	Tax return preparation services	15	2 817	1 081	456	309	23.1	—
541219	Other accounting services	34	D	D	D	f	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	178	212 650	95 521	21 693	2 364	17.8	8.9
54131	Architectural services	47	D	D	D	e	D	D
541310	Architectural services	47	D	D	D	e	D	D
54133	Engineering services	96	156 402	68 338	16 659	1 681	11.6	7.8
541330	Engineering services	96	156 402	68 338	16 659	1 681	11.6	7.8
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	17	4 784	2 239	554	99	18.8	2.1
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	17	4 784	2 239	554	99	18.8	2.1
54138	Testing laboratories	13	22 165	10 767	2 833	299	52.1	30.0
541380	Testing laboratories	13	22 165	10 767	2 833	299	52.1	30.0
5414	Specialized design services	27	7 500	1 350	290	85	58.0	.5
54141	Interior design services	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	57	41 351	16 547	3 255	340	10.5	4.2
54151	Computer systems design & related services	57	41 351	16 547	3 255	340	10.5	4.2
541511	Custom computer programming services	24	D	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services	29	D	D	D	c	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	99	44 674	13 455	3 342	334	31.9	16.0
54161	Management consulting services	74	37 506	10 940	2 809	252	27.0	18.7
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	33	21 618	6 832	1 883	151	23.2	31.2
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services	13	15 170	3 006	685	86	54.4	6.8
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	50	48 510	8 126	1 817	628	9.0	2.2
54185	Display advertising	6	D	D	D	e	D	D
541850	Display advertising	6	D	D	D	e	D	D
5418501	Display advertising (except outdoor)	1	D	D	D	e	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	41	22 147	4 446	1 025	213	22.0	8.5
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling	9	12 203	2 855	689	106	19.8	6.1
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling	9	12 203	2 855	689	106	19.8	6.1
54192	Photographic services	29	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	25	D	D	D	b	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	3	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
CHEROKEE COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	40	9 109	4 034	744	158	55.8	2.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	40	9 109	4 034	744	158	55.8	2.1
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
CHESTER COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	22	3 378	1 185	299	60	82.4	4.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	22	3 378	1 185	299	60	82.4	4.6
CHESTERFIELD COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	29	3 606	779	203	78	50.9	.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	29	3 606	779	203	78	50.9	.8
CLARENDON COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	20	5 743	3 103	534	89	27.0	3.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	20	5 743	3 103	534	89	27.0	3.8
5411	Legal services	7	4 168	2 604	378	46	12.5	3.5
54111	Offices of lawyers	7	4 168	2 604	378	46	12.5	3.5
541110	Offices of lawyers	7	4 168	2 604	378	46	12.5	3.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	7	4 168	2 604	378	46	12.5	3.5
COLLETON COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	57	18 205	4 427	1 057	245	39.1	7.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	57	18 205	4 427	1 057	245	39.1	7.6
5411	Legal services	21	5 106	1 751	438	92	48.9	11.7
54111	Offices of lawyers	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	17	4 072	1 053	249	82	72.5	15.9
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	17	4 072	1 053	249	82	72.5	15.9
541219	Other accounting services	8	2 209	408	51	21	96.1	3.9
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	8	8 244	1 416	328	47	14.9	.2
54162	Environmental consulting services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
DARLINGTON COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	60	22 129	6 195	1 332	300	40.6	9.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	60	22 129	6 195	1 332	300	40.6	9.1
5411	Legal services	27	10 071	3 624	735	138	51.7	19.3
54111	Offices of lawyers	27	10 071	3 624	735	138	51.7	19.3
541110	Offices of lawyers	27	10 071	3 624	735	138	51.7	19.3
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	27	10 071	3 624	735	138	51.7	19.3
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	13	2 582	1 000	237	84	68.0	1.4
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	13	2 582	1 000	237	84	68.0	1.4
5417	Scientific research & development services	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
DILLON COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	21	4 770	1 661	390	86	35.5	4.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	21	4 770	1 661	390	86	35.5	4.7
5411	Legal services	11	2 784	848	207	35	35.5	6.1
54111	Offices of lawyers	11	2 784	848	207	35	35.5	6.1
541110	Offices of lawyers	11	2 784	848	207	35	35.5	6.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	11	2 784	848	207	35	35.5	6.1
DORCHESTER COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	81	27 621	11 116	2 591	486	30.9	27.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	81	27 621	11 116	2 591	486	30.9	27.1
5411	Legal services	21	5 687	2 133	458	74	48.0	15.1
54111	Offices of lawyers	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	17	7 456	2 988	755	177	18.6	12.0
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	17	7 456	2 988	755	177	18.6	12.0
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	11	5 287	2 093	518	77	19.9	1.0
541213	Tax return preparation services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	18	7 215	3 268	695	104	43.4	14.0
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	12	5 853	2 198	590	101	8.7	75.9
54161	Management consulting services	8	5 004	1 876	503	86	8.0	88.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
EDGEFIELD COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	17	2 018	484	114	37	66.0	14.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	17	2 018	484	114	37	66.0	14.6
FAIRFIELD COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	21	3 422	1 215	295	69	31.7	10.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	21	3 422	1 215	295	69	31.7	10.3
FLORENCE COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	179	83 798	33 037	7 783	1 194	28.2	9.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	179	83 798	33 037	7 783	1 194	28.2	9.2
5411	Legal services	64	30 141	12 304	2 740	338	28.2	14.5
541110	Offices of lawyers	64	30 141	12 304	2 740	338	28.2	14.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	64	30 141	12 304	2 740	338	28.2	14.5
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	43	14 618	6 176	1 543	287	25.1	8.5
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	43	14 618	6 176	1 543	287	25.1	8.5
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	24	8 652	3 696	897	117	33.9	5.2
541213	Tax return preparation services	7	2 551	530	244	134	9.5	12.7
541219	Other accounting services	12	3 415	1 950	402	36	14.7	13.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	24	11 249	4 401	994	148	29.6	13.9
54131	Architectural services	7	5 564	1 529	318	41	19.5	—
541310	Architectural services	7	5 564	1 529	318	41	19.5	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services	13	16 214	6 301	1 503	185	36.9	.3
54151	Computer systems design & related services	13	16 214	6 301	1 503	185	36.9	.3
541511	Custom computer programming services	5	12 509	4 967	1 154	150	29.5	.2
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	12	4 560	1 889	630	164	18.1	5.1
54161	Management consulting services	9	4 460	1 867	628	163	16.3	5.2
5418	Advertising & related services	14	3 886	1 017	228	43	27.0	6.5
54189	Other services related to advertising	4	1 826	431	94	17	6.6	13.7
541890	Other services related to advertising	4	1 826	431	94	17	6.6	13.7
GEORGETOWN COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	103	40 333	14 889	3 269	362	37.9	2.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	103	40 333	14 889	3 269	362	37.9	2.6
5411	Legal services	37	8 000	3 099	693	99	61.9	3.8
54111	Offices of lawyers	36	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	36	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	36	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	20	3 197	1 361	321	70	57.9	14.1
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	20	3 197	1 361	321	70	57.9	14.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	18	6 328	3 286	672	98	57.0	2.1
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services	6	4 739	546	96	22	40.1	—
54141	Interior design services	6	4 739	546	96	22	40.1	—
541410	Interior design services	6	4 739	546	96	22	40.1	—
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	15	16 078	6 269	1 420	38	10.8	.1
54161	Management consulting services	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D.]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
GREENVILLE COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	1 040	3 373 958	547 455	125 311	11 157	5.0	.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	1 040	3 373 958	547 455	125 311	11 157	5.0	.9
5411	Legal services	245	151 253	66 034	13 513	1 402	20.1	6.3
54111	Offices of lawyers	241	150 993	65 902	13 483	1 395	20.1	6.3
541110	Offices of lawyers	241	150 993	65 902	13 483	1 395	20.1	6.3
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	241	150 993	65 902	13 483	1 395	20.1	6.3
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	150	D	D	D	g	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	150	D	D	D	g	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	75	D	D	D	f	D	D
541213	Tax return preparation services	21	D	D	D	e	D	D
541219	Other accounting services	44	D	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	210	D	D	D	i	D	D
54131	Architectural services	48	D	D	D	e	D	D
541310	Architectural services	48	D	D	D	e	D	D
54133	Engineering services	126	D	D	D	h	D	D
541330	Engineering services	126	D	D	D	h	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
5414	Specialized design services	37	D	D	D	c	D	D
54141	Interior design services	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	105	D	D	D	f	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services	105	D	D	D	f	D	D
541511	Custom computer programming services	36	D	D	D	e	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services	62	D	D	D	f	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators	31	D	D	D	f	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	31	D	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	163	D	D	D	f	D	D
54161	Management consulting services	127	D	D	D	f	D	D
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	40	D	D	D	c	D	D
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	40	D	D	D	e	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services	21	D	D	D	e	D	D
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services	26	D	D	D	b	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, & logistics consulting services	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	23	D	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	23	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	72	D	D	D	f	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies	33	D	D	D	e	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies	33	D	D	D	e	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	53	D	D	D	e	D	D
54192	Photographic services	43	D	D	D	c	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	31	D	D	D	c	D	D
541922	Commercial photography	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
GREENWOOD COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	87	34 018	12 232	3 324	467	29.1	3.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	87	34 018	12 232	3 324	467	29.1	3.2
5411	Legal services	24	7 866	2 705	870	100	24.8	4.1
54111	Offices of lawyers	24	7 866	2 705	870	100	24.8	4.1
541110	Offices of lawyers	24	7 866	2 705	870	100	24.8	4.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	24	7 866	2 705	870	100	24.8	4.1
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	14	5 106	1 751	552	112	15.9	3.8
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	14	5 106	1 751	552	112	15.9	3.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	21	12 646	4 450	1 178	171	25.7	—
54133	Engineering services	9	9 394	3 531	928	128	6.2	—
541330	Engineering services	9	9 394	3 531	928	128	6.2	—
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	11	3 673	1 439	343	27	84.0	6.0
54161	Management consulting services	9	D	D	D	a	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
HAMPTON COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	18	15 480	1 883	448	88	11.1	.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	18	15 480	1 883	448	88	11.1	.9
5411	Legal services	8	14 221	1 445	351	57	5.7	.9
54111	Offices of lawyers	8	14 221	1 445	351	57	5.7	.9
541110	Offices of lawyers	8	14 221	1 445	351	57	5.7	.9
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	8	14 221	1 445	351	57	5.7	.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
HORRY COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	400	135 532	53 822	11 173	1 766	37.5	9.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	400	135 532	53 822	11 173	1 766	37.5	9.6
5411	Legal services	139	54 618	23 986	4 907	619	33.0	15.5
54111	Offices of lawyers	133	54 061	23 794	4 871	611	32.5	15.7
541110	Offices of lawyers	133	54 061	23 794	4 871	611	32.5	15.7
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	133	54 061	23 794	4 871	611	32.5	15.7
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	87	17 990	7 994	1 899	396	57.7	7.7
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	87	17 990	7 994	1 899	396	57.7	7.7
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	50	15 075	7 065	1 658	311	53.7	5.8
541219	Other accounting services	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	45	19 082	9 713	1 784	283	37.2	5.9
54131	Architectural services	15	5 832	2 914	405	53	27.5	5.5
541310	Architectural services	15	5 832	2 914	405	53	27.5	5.5
54133	Engineering services	15	9 700	5 109	958	129	45.4	3.9
541330	Engineering services	15	9 700	5 109	958	129	45.4	3.9
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	11	2 931	1 522	383	90	31.5	14.5
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	11	2 931	1 522	383	90	31.5	14.5
5414	Specialized design services	16	5 471	792	188	37	58.8	5.0
54141	Interior design services	11	4 936	699	169	31	54.4	5.5
541410	Interior design services	11	4 936	699	169	31	54.4	5.5
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	37	6 574	1 796	366	86	54.1	17.6
54161	Management consulting services	30	4 568	979	195	42	52.1	25.1
5418	Advertising & related services	45	26 640	7 947	1 722	214	19.5	1.0
54181	Advertising agencies	15	9 351	3 798	892	67	13.0	.2
541810	Advertising agencies	15	9 351	3 798	892	67	13.0	.2
54185	Display advertising	11	12 834	2 391	530	77	16.4	—
541850	Display advertising	11	12 834	2 391	530	77	16.4	—
5418502	Outdoor advertising services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	17	2 385	765	169	104	53.8	2.4
54192	Photographic services	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
JASPER COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	20	3 508	859	198	55	55.9	1.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	20	3 508	859	198	55	55.9	1.8
KERSHAW COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	69	17 205	5 184	1 105	266	51.2	9.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	69	17 205	5 184	1 105	266	51.2	9.0
5411	Legal services	20	5 539	1 267	304	65	48.3	8.3
54111	Offices of lawyers	20	5 539	1 267	304	65	48.3	8.3
541110	Offices of lawyers	20	5 539	1 267	304	65	48.3	8.3
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	20	5 539	1 267	304	65	48.3	8.3
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	15	3 965	1 080	273	89	33.4	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	15	3 965	1 080	273	89	33.4	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	9	2 579	1 216	243	42	39.0	30.4
LANCASTER COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	42	7 188	2 634	606	128	57.2	7.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	42	7 188	2 634	606	128	57.2	7.5
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	15	3 013	904	234	65	67.2	12.1
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	15	3 013	904	234	65	67.2	12.1
LAURENS COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	33	7 787	1 967	487	128	59.7	18.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	33	7 787	1 967	487	128	59.7	18.9
5411	Legal services	19	4 787	727	154	41	69.1	3.6
54111	Offices of lawyers	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	5	1 298	450	138	55	54.0	25.3
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	5	1 298	450	138	55	54.0	25.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	6	1 523	744	184	27	36.2	63.8
LEE COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	10	2 025	912	213	42	39.0	1.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	10	2 025	912	213	42	39.0	1.6

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NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
LEXINGTON COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	330	115 622	47 210	10 582	1 535	42.4	6.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	330	115 622	47 210	10 582	1 535	42.4	6.2
5411	Legal services	74	20 779	8 568	1 762	279	33.5	2.7
54111	Offices of lawyers	70	19 774	8 070	1 645	252	34.6	2.8
541110	Offices of lawyers	70	19 774	8 070	1 645	252	34.6	2.8
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	70	19 774	8 070	1 645	252	34.6	2.8
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	59	11 551	5 599	1 372	237	37.2	23.4
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	59	11 551	5 599	1 372	237	37.2	23.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	23	8 890	4 611	1 073	117	22.2	26.9
541213	Tax return preparation services	14	1 008	373	159	74	81.4	18.6
541219	Other accounting services	22	1 653	615	140	46	90.9	7.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	80	39 231	15 799	3 457	482	57.0	2.2
54133	Engineering services	41	27 169	10 711	2 241	292	69.8	1.4
541330	Engineering services	41	27 169	10 711	2 241	292	69.8	1.4
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	21	3 354	1 521	360	77	52.7	12.0
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	21	3 354	1 521	360	77	52.7	12.0
5414	Specialized design services	8	2 466	605	170	29	64.1	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services	36	17 236	8 206	1 927	184	32.4	8.0
54151	Computer systems design & related services	36	17 236	8 206	1 927	184	32.4	8.0
541511	Custom computer programming services	15	D	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	49	13 489	5 402	1 233	190	41.5	2.3
54161	Management consulting services	34	7 323	3 148	766	112	54.0	4.2
54162	Environmental consulting services	8	4 334	1 560	316	41	21.1	—
541620	Environmental consulting services	8	4 334	1 560	316	41	21.1	—
5418	Advertising & related services	11	8 922	2 605	552	95	18.7	6.9
54189	Other services related to advertising	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
MCCORMICK COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	5	324	224	22	12	95.1	4.9
MARION COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	25	4 059	1 453	338	64	50.0	12.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	25	4 059	1 453	338	64	50.0	12.8
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	8	1 215	644	147	34	37.2	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	8	1 215	644	147	34	37.2	—
MARLBORO COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	21	3 185	871	223	58	80.2	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	21	3 185	871	223	58	80.2	—
NEWBERRY COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	36	8 540	1 954	364	132	36.4	8.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	36	8 540	1 954	364	132	36.4	8.1
5411	Legal services	15	3 090	1 037	174	41	54.0	—
54111	Offices of lawyers	15	3 090	1 037	174	41	54.0	—
541110	Offices of lawyers	15	3 090	1 037	174	41	54.0	—
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	15	3 090	1 037	174	41	54.0	—
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	11	1 587	387	113	34	56.1	43.9
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	11	1 587	387	113	34	56.1	43.9
5418	Advertising & related services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
OCONEE COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	77	29 035	7 724	1 624	299	72.7	1.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	77	29 035	7 724	1 624	299	72.7	1.4
5411	Legal services	19	3 965	1 749	353	63	31.9	—
54111	Offices of lawyers	19	3 965	1 749	353	63	31.9	—
541110	Offices of lawyers	19	3 965	1 749	353	63	31.9	—
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	19	3 965	1 749	353	63	31.9	—
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	22	3 763	1 440	353	86	64.8	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	22	3 763	1 440	353	86	64.8	—
541219	Other accounting services	9	1 347	529	122	32	77.1	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	15	2 669	1 000	200	39	49.7	10.2
5418	Advertising & related services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
541860	Direct mail advertising	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D.]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
ORANGEBURG COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	84	29 875	12 241	2 558	459	45.3	7.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	84	29 875	12 241	2 558	459	45.3	7.7
5411	Legal services	26	8 778	3 417	591	103	38.7	8.8
54111	Offices of lawyers	26	8 778	3 417	591	103	38.7	8.8
541110	Offices of lawyers	26	8 778	3 417	591	103	38.7	8.8
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	26	8 778	3 417	591	103	38.7	8.8
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	32	5 296	1 555	444	145	54.2	23.1
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	32	5 296	1 555	444	145	54.2	23.1
541213	Tax return preparation services	15	1 756	421	170	99	55.4	33.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	9	8 713	5 069	1 043	137	24.0	2.8
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	7	3 242	1 491	355	46	74.3	—
5418	Advertising & related services	3	2 489	197	47	11	100.0	—
54189	Other services related to advertising	3	2 489	197	47	11	100.0	—
541890	Other services related to advertising	3	2 489	197	47	11	100.0	—
PICKENS COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	110	24 513	9 115	2 036	466	76.2	9.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	110	24 513	9 115	2 036	466	76.2	9.6
5411	Legal services	35	8 277	3 165	732	134	67.0	15.0
54111	Offices of lawyers	32	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	32	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	32	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	22	D	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	22	D	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services	11	1 293	564	163	46	80.4	19.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	24	D	D	D	b	D	D
RICHLAND COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	913	944 188	323 706	67 916	7 920	14.2	6.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	913	944 188	323 706	67 916	7 920	14.2	6.5
5411	Legal services	364	278 636	107 635	22 080	2 798	17.6	4.0
54111	Offices of lawyers	349	272 707	106 178	21 760	2 739	17.7	3.8
541110	Offices of lawyers	349	272 707	106 178	21 760	2 739	17.7	3.8
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	349	272 707	106 178	21 760	2 739	17.7	3.8
54119	Other legal services	15	5 929	1 457	320	59	9.4	12.0
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices	11	5 134	1 222	266	46	5.8	13.9
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	128	57 995	26 638	6 070	1 253	24.7	6.7
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	128	57 995	26 638	6 070	1 253	24.7	6.7
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	73	37 150	15 690	3 338	422	24.3	4.8
541213	Tax return preparation services	22	3 591	1 453	583	352	37.0	1.3
541219	Other accounting services	25	9 762	4 427	1 092	205	21.4	9.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	131	332 976	77 568	16 733	1 584	10.5	3.1
54131	Architectural services	30	23 162	10 531	1 741	196	28.9	—
541310	Architectural services	30	23 162	10 531	1 741	196	28.9	—
54133	Engineering services	79	304 679	64 850	14 516	1 290	8.6	3.2
541330	Engineering services	79	304 679	64 850	14 516	1 290	8.6	3.2
5414	Specialized design services	21	8 412	2 265	493	69	31.0	5.1
54141	Interior design services	9	4 873	1 084	246	39	13.8	8.8
541410	Interior design services	9	4 873	1 084	246	39	13.8	8.8
54143	Graphic design services	12	3 539	1 181	247	30	54.6	—
541430	Graphic design services	12	3 539	1 181	247	30	54.6	—
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	67	171 035	75 990	15 291	1 133	4.2	16.7
54151	Computer systems design & related services	67	171 035	75 990	15 291	1 133	4.2	16.7
541511	Custom computer programming services	36	D	D	D	f	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services	28	D	D	D	e	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators	12	37 929	14 605	2 598	277	8.8	1.3
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	100	39 718	15 606	3 212	443	38.0	12.4
54161	Management consulting services	77	30 587	12 996	2 595	356	33.6	10.8
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	39	17 422	7 644	1 574	237	24.8	14.9
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	23	5 707	2 799	445	63	50.4	5.7
54162	Environmental consulting services	16	7 362	2 012	494	65	44.0	19.9
541620	Environmental consulting services	16	7 362	2 012	494	65	44.0	19.9
5418	Advertising & related services	69	40 138	13 671	3 086	439	20.0	5.3
54181	Advertising agencies	24	13 408	6 582	1 557	216	13.6	3.9
541810	Advertising agencies	24	13 408	6 582	1 557	216	13.6	3.9
54182	Public relations agencies	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
541820	Public relations agencies	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop	5	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
RICHLAND COUNTY, SC—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	28	D	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services	18	7 077	1 614	334	71	7.7	—
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
SALUDA COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	11	791	279	83	27	67.4	10.2
SPARTANBURG COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	330	215 838	95 698	20 913	2 445	20.7	3.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	330	215 838	95 698	20 913	2 445	20.7	3.4
5411	Legal services	123	55 959	22 396	4 891	578	34.5	3.9
54111	Offices of lawyers	118	D	D	D	f	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	118	D	D	D	f	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	118	D	D	D	f	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	54	D	D	D	e	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	54	D	D	D	e	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	27	D	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax return preparation services	18	D	D	D	e	D	D
541219	Other accounting services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	51	D	D	D	f	D	D
54131	Architectural services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services	28	D	D	D	f	D	D
541330	Engineering services	28	D	D	D	f	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	22	D	D	D	c	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services	22	D	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	33	D	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services	29	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	20	D	D	D	c	D	D
54185	Display advertising	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418502	Outdoor advertising services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
SUMTER COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	116	29 094	8 877	1 972	471	45.2	13.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	116	29 094	8 877	1 972	471	45.2	13.7
5411	Legal services	45	12 905	3 737	870	179	48.4	6.9
54111	Offices of lawyers	44	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	44	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	44	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	29	6 192	2 057	472	151	52.4	19.8
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	29	6 192	2 057	472	151	52.4	19.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	15	3 892	1 011	217	55	64.9	5.1
541219	Other accounting services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	19	4 085	1 680	328	63	58.9	40.0
5418	Advertising & related services	7	1 671	412	89	16	4.8	.6
UNION COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	21	3 260	1 162	220	50	63.6	9.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	21	3 260	1 162	220	50	63.6	9.9
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	7	884	302	68	17	52.5	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	7	884	302	68	17	52.5	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
WILLIAMSBURG COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	27	10 069	2 603	573	131	18.4	23.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	27	10 069	2 603	573	131	18.4	23.2
5411	Legal services	11	3 579	1 264	232	45	28.2	30.9
54111	Offices of lawyers	11	3 579	1 264	232	45	28.2	30.9
541110	Offices of lawyers	11	3 579	1 264	232	45	28.2	30.9
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	11	3 579	1 264	232	45	28.2	30.9
5415	Computer systems design & related services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
YORK COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	268	97 517	39 461	8 780	1 362	34.1	12.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	268	97 517	39 461	8 780	1 362	34.1	12.7
5411	Legal services	73	26 057	9 811	2 008	320	35.2	9.1
54111	Offices of lawyers	69	25 838	9 719	1 998	317	35.0	9.2
541110	Offices of lawyers	69	25 838	9 719	1 998	317	35.0	9.2
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	69	25 838	9 719	1 998	317	35.0	9.2
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	54	11 833	4 896	1 457	294	49.7	6.0
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	54	11 833	4 896	1 457	294	49.7	6.0
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	27	6 741	2 913	697	117	59.5	9.9
541213	Tax return preparation services	15	2 170	670	322	115	47.1	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	45	27 178	13 237	2 750	385	28.9	24.6
54133	Engineering services	28	23 120	11 116	2 258	291	27.6	26.5
541330	Engineering services	28	23 120	11 116	2 258	291	27.6	26.5
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	14	3 702	2 021	471	86	29.8	15.3
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	14	3 702	2 021	471	86	29.8	15.3
5414	Specialized design services	8	3 456	664	146	26	16.5	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services	37	14 037	6 097	1 508	143	45.2	7.5
54151	Computer systems design & related services	37	14 037	6 097	1 508	143	45.2	7.5
541512	Computer systems design services	21	10 129	4 165	903	96	39.3	—
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	33	8 575	2 921	549	106	35.9	17.0
54161	Management consulting services	27	6 141	2 056	377	81	45.9	21.5
5418	Advertising & related services	9	4 617	1 363	280	59	3.4	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	9	1 764	472	82	29	9.5	4.2
54192	Photographic services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D

¹Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

²Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
ABBEVILLE, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
AIKEN, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	112	D	D	D	g	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	112	D	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services	39	9 627	3 686	851	137	54.0	5.7
54111	Offices of lawyers	39	9 627	3 686	851	137	54.0	5.7
541110	Offices of lawyers	39	9 627	3 686	851	137	54.0	5.7
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	39	9 627	3 686	851	137	54.0	5.7
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	12	4 046	1 536	411	98	20.1	12.6
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	12	4 046	1 536	411	98	20.1	12.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	30	D	D	D	f	D	D
54133	Engineering services	26	D	D	D	f	D	D
541330	Engineering services	26	D	D	D	f	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	10	11 002	5 903	514	50	10.7	—
54161	Management consulting services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	3	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
ALLEDALE, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
ANDERSON, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	125	36 776	10 303	2 284	501	67.1	.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	125	36 776	10 303	2 284	501	67.1	.7
5411	Legal services	64	23 255	5 202	1 087	243	75.2	.3
54111	Offices of lawyers	62	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	62	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	62	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	24	5 564	2 177	564	135	31.1	2.0
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	24	5 564	2 177	564	135	31.1	2.0
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	14	4 143	1 797	407	66	73.3	—
ANDREWS, SC *								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	5	673	221	51	13	91.2	—
ANDREWS, SC (GEORGETOWN COUNTY PART) *								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	5	673	221	51	13	91.2	—
BAMBERG, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
BARNWELL, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	10	D	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	10	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411	Legal services	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
BATESBURG-LEESVILLE, SC *								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	3	449	117	37	12	D	—
BATESBURG-LEESVILLE, SC (LEXINGTON COUNTY PART) *								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	3	449	117	37	12	D	—
BEAUFORT, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	79	28 046	12 304	2 791	413	30.6	4.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	79	28 046	12 304	2 791	413	30.6	4.6
5411	Legal services	46	16 267	7 690	1 483	207	36.6	.5
54111	Offices of lawyers	40	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	40	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	40	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	8	2 971	1 273	387	62	19.2	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	8	2 971	1 273	387	62	19.2	—
541213	Tax return preparation services	5	891	302	131	34	64.1	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	13	3 924	1 607	507	84	30.4	24.8
BELTON, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	4	1 200	443	171	28	17.7	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	4	1 200	443	171	28	17.7	—
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
BENNETTSVILLE, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
BISHOPVILLE, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
CAMDEN, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	39	13 268	3 790	756	166	47.0	5.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	39	13 268	3 790	756	166	47.0	5.1
5411	Legal services	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	5	2 935	703	156	39	10.0	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	5	2 935	703	156	39	10.0	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
CAYCE, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	18	11 540	4 402	1 097	161	36.3	.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	18	11 540	4 402	1 097	161	36.3	.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	6	9 007	3 550	901	102	34.8	.2
CHARLESTON, SC *								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	482	412 822	184 982	38 601	4 132	16.1	3.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	482	412 822	184 982	38 601	4 132	16.1	3.5
5411	Legal services	243	267 584	120 694	25 249	1 704	12.5	2.8
54111	Offices of lawyers	239	266 997	120 487	25 201	1 694	12.4	2.7
541110	Offices of lawyers	239	266 997	120 487	25 201	1 694	12.4	2.7
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	239	266 997	120 487	25 201	1 694	12.4	2.7
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	62	30 898	17 057	4 067	1 355	28.9	3.6
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	62	30 898	17 057	4 067	1 355	28.9	3.6
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	44	18 948	9 073	1 979	272	38.2	4.3
541213	Tax return preparation services	4	D	D	D	e	D	D
541219	Other accounting services	12	D	D	D	f	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	68	62 436	30 320	5 607	607	19.6	5.6
54131	Architectural services	29	22 125	10 662	1 029	192	17.0	—
541310	Architectural services	29	22 125	10 662	1 029	192	17.0	—
54133	Engineering services	28	36 903	18 186	4 196	353	19.9	9.5
541330	Engineering services	28	36 903	18 186	4 196	353	19.9	9.5
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	7	2 681	1 261	333	53	18.5	—
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	7	2 681	1 261	333	53	18.5	—
5414	Specialized design services	9	2 489	490	109	27	38.7	1.4
5415	Computer systems design & related services	21	13 494	5 985	1 203	133	9.5	6.6
54151	Computer systems design & related services	21	13 494	5 985	1 203	133	9.5	6.6
541512	Computer systems design services	12	5 995	3 068	560	64	18.6	7.1
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	38	18 904	5 582	1 324	125	33.2	4.0
54161	Management consulting services	31	16 336	4 485	1 091	96	28.0	4.7
541613	Marketing consulting services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	17	5 795	2 191	476	69	27.5	2.5
54189	Other services related to advertising	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
CHARLESTON, SC (BERKELEY COUNTY PART) *								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	1	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
CHARLESTON, SC (CHARLESTON COUNTY PART) *								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	481	D	D	D	h	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	481	D	D	D	h	D	D
5411	Legal services	243	267 584	120 694	25 249	1 704	12.5	2.8
54111	Offices of lawyers	239	266 997	120 487	25 201	1 694	12.4	2.7
541110	Offices of lawyers	239	266 997	120 487	25 201	1 694	12.4	2.7
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	239	266 997	120 487	25 201	1 694	12.4	2.7
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	62	30 898	17 057	4 067	1 355	28.9	3.6
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	62	30 898	17 057	4 067	1 355	28.9	3.6
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	44	18 948	9 073	1 979	272	38.2	4.3
541213	Tax return preparation services	4	D	D	D	e	D	D
541219	Other accounting services	12	D	D	D	f	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	68	62 436	30 320	5 607	607	19.6	5.6
54131	Architectural services	29	22 125	10 662	1 029	192	17.0	—
541310	Architectural services	29	22 125	10 662	1 029	192	17.0	—
54133	Engineering services	28	36 903	18 186	4 196	353	19.9	9.5
541330	Engineering services	28	36 903	18 186	4 196	353	19.9	9.5
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	7	2 681	1 261	333	53	18.5	—
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	7	2 681	1 261	333	53	18.5	—
5414	Specialized design services	9	2 489	490	109	27	38.7	1.4
5415	Computer systems design & related services	21	13 494	5 985	1 203	133	9.5	6.6
54151	Computer systems design & related services	21	13 494	5 985	1 203	133	9.5	6.6
541512	Computer systems design services	12	5 995	3 068	560	64	18.6	7.1
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	37	D	D	D	c	D	D
54161	Management consulting services	30	D	D	D	b	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	17	5 795	2 191	476	69	27.5	2.5
54189	Other services related to advertising	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
CHERAW, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	11	1 710	369	99	32	37.0	1.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	11	1 710	369	99	32	37.0	1.7
CHESTER, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	16	2 360	870	215	41	90.5	6.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	16	2 360	870	215	41	90.5	6.7
CLEMSON, SC *								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	22	4 223	1 833	422	145	81.0	.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	22	4 223	1 833	422	145	81.0	.7
CLEMSON, SC (PICKENS COUNTY PART) *								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	22	4 223	1 833	422	145	81.0	.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	22	4 223	1 833	422	145	81.0	.7
CLINTON, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	4	635	183	48	12	61.7	24.4
CLOVER, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	7	1 356	451	160	45	76.7	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	7	1 356	451	160	45	76.7	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
COLUMBIA, SC *								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	699	771 685	256 762	53 917	6 453	12.9	6.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	699	771 685	256 762	53 917	6 453	12.9	6.7
5411	Legal services	341	274 152	106 127	21 861	2 756	16.8	4.0
54111	Offices of lawyers	330	269 184	104 940	21 601	2 708	17.0	3.8
541110	Offices of lawyers	330	269 184	104 940	21 601	2 708	17.0	3.8
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	330	269 184	104 940	21 601	2 708	17.0	3.8
54119	Other legal services	11	4 968	1 187	260	48	6.5	14.4
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	78	39 584	18 309	4 070	634	18.7	7.7
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	78	39 584	18 309	4 070	634	18.7	7.7
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	46	29 453	12 827	2 748	333	16.2	5.4
541213	Tax return preparation services	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services	13	3 863	1 772	430	91	42.5	23.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	91	301 990	66 030	14 242	1 311	7.8	1.1
54131	Architectural services	24	21 477	9 737	1 577	172	28.4	—
541310	Architectural services	24	21 477	9 737	1 577	172	28.4	—
54133	Engineering services	56	278 002	55 130	12 426	1 087	5.9	.9
541330	Engineering services	56	278 002	55 130	12 426	1 087	5.9	.9
5414	Specialized design services	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
54141	Interior design services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services	12	3 539	1 181	247	30	54.6	—
541430	Graphic design services	12	3 539	1 181	247	30	54.6	—
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	43	81 425	39 432	7 605	862	6.2	35.0
54151	Computer systems design & related services	43	81 425	39 432	7 605	862	6.2	35.0
541511	Custom computer programming services	25	56 087	27 089	5 617	625	1.7	49.7
541512	Computer systems design services	17	D	D	D	c	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	57	27 116	11 310	2 531	343	30.5	12.9
54161	Management consulting services	43	22 554	9 654	2 099	285	26.9	8.6
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	22	13 686	6 349	1 361	202	17.0	11.8
5418	Advertising & related services	50	30 221	10 715	2 488	339	19.1	5.5
54181	Advertising agencies	21	12 792	6 398	1 510	209	14.3	1.5
541810	Advertising agencies	21	12 792	6 398	1 510	209	14.3	1.5
54182	Public relations agencies	13	5 531	2 250	411	40	18.3	23.1
541820	Public relations agencies	13	5 531	2 250	411	40	18.3	23.1
54189	Other services related to advertising	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
COLUMBIA, SC (LEXINGTON COUNTY PART) *								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	14	2 612	1 140	269	40	30.0	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	14	2 612	1 140	269	40	30.0	—
COLUMBIA, SC (RICHLAND COUNTY PART) *								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	685	769 073	255 622	53 648	6 413	12.9	6.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	685	769 073	255 622	53 648	6 413	12.9	6.7
5411	Legal services	338	D	D	D	h	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers	328	D	D	D	h	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	328	D	D	D	h	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	328	D	D	D	h	D	D
54119	Other legal services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	76	D	D	D	f	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	76	D	D	D	f	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	46	29 453	12 827	2 748	333	16.2	5.4
541213	Tax return preparation services	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	90	D	D	D	g	D	D
54131	Architectural services	24	21 477	9 737	1 577	172	28.4	—
541310	Architectural services	24	21 477	9 737	1 577	172	28.4	—
54133	Engineering services	55	D	D	D	g	D	D
541330	Engineering services	55	D	D	D	g	D	D
5414	Specialized design services	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
54141	Interior design services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services	12	3 539	1 181	247	30	54.6	—
541430	Graphic design services	12	3 539	1 181	247	30	54.6	—
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	10	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	COLUMBIA, SC (RICHLAND COUNTY PART) *—Con.							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
5415	Computer systems design & related services	40	81 006	39 272	7 574	855	5.7	35.2
54151	Computer systems design & related services	40	81 006	39 272	7 574	855	5.7	35.2
541511	Custom computer programming services	23	D	D	D	f	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	54	D	D	D	e	D	D
54161	Management consulting services	41	D	D	D	e	D	D
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	21	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	48	D	D	D	e	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies	19	D	D	D	c	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies	19	D	D	D	c	D	D
54182	Public relations agencies	13	5 531	2 250	411	40	18.3	23.1
541820	Public relations agencies	13	5 531	2 250	411	40	18.3	23.1
54189	Other services related to advertising	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
	CONWAY, SC							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	70	18 022	8 183	1 677	370	46.9	4.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	70	18 022	8 183	1 677	370	46.9	4.0
5411	Legal services	39	11 517	5 349	948	129	32.8	2.3
54111	Offices of lawyers	36	11 103	5 210	917	122	31.1	2.4
541110	Offices of lawyers	36	11 103	5 210	917	122	31.1	2.4
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	36	11 103	5 210	917	122	31.1	2.4
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	13	2 693	1 129	337	132	91.0	1.6
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	13	2 693	1 129	337	132	91.0	1.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	8	2 300	1 181	255	67	49.7	2.0
	DARLINGTON, SC							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	8	2 532	765	180	50	34.8	55.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	8	2 532	765	180	50	34.8	55.1
	DENMARK, SC							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
	DILLON, SC							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	13	2 890	1 073	242	41	42.5	7.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	13	2 890	1 073	242	41	42.5	7.7
	EASLEY, SC							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	39	7 257	2 725	657	164	76.1	4.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	39	7 257	2 725	657	164	76.1	4.0
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	11	2 016	697	228	73	70.4	8.2
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	11	2 016	697	228	73	70.4	8.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	8	1 899	825	190	34	91.8	—
	EDGEFIELD, SC							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	7	975	228	44	12	79.2	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	7	975	228	44	12	79.2	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
FLORENCE, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	129	70 483	28 640	6 844	1 006	25.8	10.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	129	70 483	28 640	6 844	1 006	25.8	10.2
5411	Legal services	56	27 230	11 460	2 550	302	26.7	16.1
541111	Offices of lawyers	56	27 230	11 460	2 550	302	26.7	16.1
541110	Offices of lawyers	56	27 230	11 460	2 550	302	26.7	16.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	56	27 230	11 460	2 550	302	26.7	16.1
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	28	12 813	5 561	1 378	232	18.3	6.8
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	28	12 813	5 561	1 378	232	18.3	6.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	16	7 687	3 321	818	98	25.5	5.9
541213	Tax return preparation services	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	13	8 134	2 905	674	89	21.8	19.2
54131	Architectural services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	9	15 253	6 100	1 454	176	36.6	.1
54151	Computer systems design & related services	9	15 253	6 100	1 454	176	36.6	.1
541511	Custom computer programming services	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	10	D	D	D	c	D	D
54161	Management consulting services	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	8	1 923	621	141	27	17.7	13.1
FOREST ACRES, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	46	23 617	10 011	1 745	236	31.9	6.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	46	23 617	10 011	1 745	236	31.9	6.8
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	13	5 270	1 832	411	59	30.8	3.6
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	13	5 270	1 832	411	59	30.8	3.6
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	4	2 246	1 318	311	33	7.4	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	8	3 493	856	162	33	71.9	28.1
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
FORT MILL, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	31	12 825	4 091	905	161	34.9	7.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	31	12 825	4 091	905	161	34.9	7.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	8	2 319	923	240	47	65.6	23.9
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	5	3 791	1 289	277	41	16.1	—
5418	Advertising & related services	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
FOUNTAIN INN, SC *								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
FOUNTAIN INN, SC (GREENVILLE COUNTY PART) *								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
GAFFNEY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	34	6 852	2 478	481	128	72.3	1.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	34	6 852	2 478	481	128	72.3	1.4
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
GEORGETOWN, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	35	7 498	3 019	663	114	59.5	5.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	35	7 498	3 019	663	114	59.5	5.1
5411	Legal services	23	5 582	2 298	507	68	52.4	2.6
541111	Offices of lawyers	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	5	907	259	60	22	87.3	6.2
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	5	907	259	60	22	87.3	6.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
GOOSE CREEK, SC *								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	18	3 277	1 393	325	63	31.7	3.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	18	3 277	1 393	325	63	31.7	3.7
GOOSE CREEK, SC (BERKELEY COUNTY PART) *								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
GOOSE CREEK, SC (CHARLESTON COUNTY PART) *								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
GREENVILLE, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	617	3 116 302	437 262	101 391	8 440	3.5	.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	617	3 116 302	437 262	101 391	8 440	3.5	.6
5411	Legal services	219	D	D	D	g	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers	217	146 092	64 335	13 119	1 321	18.7	6.1
541110	Offices of lawyers	217	146 092	64 335	13 119	1 321	18.7	6.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	217	146 092	64 335	13 119	1 321	18.7	6.1
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	78	D	D	D	f	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	78	D	D	D	f	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	50	D	D	D	e	D	D
541213	Tax return preparation services	6	D	D	D	e	D	D
541219	Other accounting services	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	130	D	D	D	h	D	D
54131	Architectural services	39	D	D	D	e	D	D
541310	Architectural services	39	D	D	D	e	D	D
54133	Engineering services	77	D	D	D	h	D	D
541330	Engineering services	77	D	D	D	h	D	D
5414	Specialized design services	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	41	D	D	D	e	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services	41	D	D	D	e	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services	33	D	D	D	e	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators	20	D	D	D	e	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	59	D	D	D	e	D	D
54161	Management consulting services	50	D	D	D	e	D	D
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	18	D	D	D	e	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	44	D	D	D	e	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies	22	D	D	D	c	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies	22	D	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	25	D	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services	20	D	D	D	c	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
GREENWOOD, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	65	20 384	6 774	2 023	288	37.1	4.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	65	20 384	6 774	2 023	288	37.1	4.9
5411	Legal services	24	7 866	2 705	870	100	24.8	4.1
54111	Offices of lawyers	24	7 866	2 705	870	100	24.8	4.1
541110	Offices of lawyers	24	7 866	2 705	870	100	24.8	4.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	24	7 866	2 705	870	100	24.8	4.1
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	10	4 703	1 613	517	101	15.2	1.9
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	10	4 703	1 613	517	101	15.2	1.9
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	7	4 393	1 511	481	77	13.9	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
GREER, SC *								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	34	12 096	4 403	1 080	134	31.6	7.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	34	12 096	4 403	1 080	134	31.6	7.3
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	8	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
GREER, SC (GREENVILLE COUNTY PART) *								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	33	D	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	33	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	8	D	D	D	a	D	D
GREER, SC (SPARTANBURG COUNTY PART) *								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
HAMPTON, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	7	13 781	1 377	328	58	5.9	.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	7	13 781	1 377	328	58	5.9	.2
5411	Legal services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
HANAHAN, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	10	9 797	4 453	1 041	118	22.1	43.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	10	9 797	4 453	1 041	118	22.1	43.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
HARTSVILLE, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	28	14 063	4 021	874	182	26.9	3.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	28	14 063	4 021	874	182	26.9	3.7
5411	Legal services	14	5 263	2 622	536	82	40.0	9.4
54111	Offices of lawyers	14	5 263	2 622	536	82	40.0	9.4
541110	Offices of lawyers	14	5 263	2 622	536	82	40.0	9.4
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	14	5 263	2 622	536	82	40.0	9.4
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
HILTON HEAD ISLAND, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	204	131 993	62 111	9 563	1 259	57.7	5.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	204	131 993	62 111	9 563	1 259	57.7	5.6
5411	Legal services	51	21 994	12 054	2 532	283	26.2	4.4
54111	Offices of lawyers	50	D	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	50	D	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	50	D	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	31	6 708	2 823	646	115	50.7	18.1
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	31	6 708	2 823	646	115	50.7	18.1
541219	Offices of certified public accountants	17	4 698	1 840	407	49	47.1	24.8
541219	Other accounting services	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	33	13 136	4 659	948	115	74.1	1.1
54131	Architectural services	17	5 795	2 492	468	53	63.5	—
541310	Architectural services	17	5 795	2 492	468	53	63.5	—
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services	20	9 265	1 466	365	49	38.7	12.5
54141	Interior design services	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
541430	Graphic design services	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	44	60 781	34 179	3 767	469	80.6	1.1
54161	Management consulting services	35	59 568	33 611	3 592	460	81.6	1.0
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	14	51 508	31 143	3 156	417	79.0	1.0
541613	Marketing consulting services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	13	11 971	3 936	877	123	31.8	.2
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541922	Commercial photography	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
HONEA PATH, SC *								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	1	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	HONEA PATH, SC (ANDERSON COUNTY PART) *							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
	IRMO, SC *							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	23	4 426	1 800	392	69	47.9	3.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	23	4 426	1 800	392	69	47.9	3.0
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	8	1 448	375	95	23	91.5	8.5
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	8	1 448	375	95	23	91.5	8.5
	IRMO, SC (LEXINGTON COUNTY PART) *							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	13	2 799	1 305	304	55	36.7	4.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	13	2 799	1 305	304	55	36.7	4.8
	IRMO, SC (RICHLAND COUNTY PART) *							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	10	1 627	495	88	14	67.1	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	10	1 627	495	88	14	67.1	—
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
	ISLE OF PALMS, SC							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	12	1 928	555	92	20	54.8	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	12	1 928	555	92	20	54.8	—
	JOHNSTON, SC							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
	KINGSTREE, SC							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	19	4 934	1 778	351	80	31.7	41.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	19	4 934	1 778	351	80	31.7	41.5
5411	Legal services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
	LAKE CITY, SC							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	13	2 634	578	122	51	72.8	1.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	13	2 634	578	122	51	72.8	1.9
	LANCASTER, SC							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	28	5 791	2 246	517	106	53.4	9.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	28	5 791	2 246	517	106	53.4	9.2
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	10	2 750	831	216	61	69.9	13.1
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	10	2 750	831	216	61	69.9	13.1
	LAURENS, SC							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	23	5 955	1 193	288	92	69.2	5.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	23	5 955	1 193	288	92	69.2	5.8
5411	Legal services	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	5	1 298	450	138	55	54.0	25.3
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	5	1 298	450	138	55	54.0	25.3
	LEXINGTON, SC							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	72	19 452	7 050	1 643	233	37.3	4.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	72	19 452	7 050	1 643	233	37.3	4.4
5411	Legal services	39	11 313	4 318	982	131	41.0	1.9
54111	Offices of lawyers	38	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	38	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	38	D	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	17	4 422	1 582	392	61	31.8	7.7
	LIBERTY, SC							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	1	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
LORIS, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
MANNING, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	14	5 100	2 915	487	80	27.4	2.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	14	5 100	2 915	487	80	27.4	2.2
5411	Legal services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
MARION, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	17	2 701	848	224	42	63.5	19.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	17	2 701	848	224	42	63.5	19.2
MAULDIN, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	32	D	D	D	f	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	32	D	D	D	f	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	5	D	D	D	f	D	D
54133	Engineering services	4	D	D	D	f	D	D
541330	Engineering services	4	D	D	D	f	D	D
MONCKS CORNER, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	18	3 940	1 587	376	67	68.6	3.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	18	3 940	1 587	376	67	68.6	3.6
5411	Legal services	12	3 364	1 375	337	57	73.5	3.9
54111	Offices of lawyers	12	3 364	1 375	337	57	73.5	3.9
541110	Offices of lawyers	12	3 364	1 375	337	57	73.5	3.9
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	12	3 364	1 375	337	57	73.5	3.9
MOUNT PLEASANT, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	153	52 114	19 507	4 036	607	34.8	14.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	153	52 114	19 507	4 036	607	34.8	14.2
5411	Legal services	26	6 838	1 779	381	81	75.3	—
54111	Offices of lawyers	26	6 838	1 779	381	81	75.3	—
541110	Offices of lawyers	26	6 838	1 779	381	81	75.3	—
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	26	6 838	1 779	381	81	75.3	—
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	21	3 681	1 170	281	65	43.5	19.8
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	21	3 681	1 170	281	65	43.5	19.8
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	38	21 996	10 774	2 192	256	21.0	18.8
54133	Engineering services	23	16 463	7 796	1 689	181	22.0	25.2
541330	Engineering services	23	16 463	7 796	1 689	181	22.0	25.2
5414	Specialized design services	8	1 815	331	70	24	56.7	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	35	6 776	2 592	583	76	61.7	19.5
54161	Management consulting services	26	5 471	2 066	470	55	68.9	22.0
5418	Advertising & related services	15	4 498	1 217	332	82	15.3	20.1
MULLINS, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
MYRTLE BEACH, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	173	63 214	20 362	4 238	625	42.3	9.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	173	63 214	20 362	4 238	625	42.3	9.6
5411	Legal services	58	20 799	7 088	1 555	207	39.5	19.9
54111	Offices of lawyers	57	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	57	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	57	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	36	8 777	3 962	884	138	56.1	5.6
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	36	8 777	3 962	884	138	56.1	5.6
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	24	7 642	3 563	797	113	50.7	5.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	16	6 403	2 914	558	84	78.0	7.6
5414	Specialized design services	8	2 973	362	74	19	85.1	9.2
54141	Interior design services	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
541410	Interior design services	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	13	2 821	456	69	14	76.6	11.1
5418	Advertising & related services	24	18 854	4 820	968	114	11.5	—
54185	Display advertising	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418502	Outdoor advertising services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	13	1 670	407	89	42	69.2	3.4
54192	Photographic services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
NEWBERRY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	24	4 486	1 465	288	58	48.2	15.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	24	4 486	1 465	288	58	48.2	15.5
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	8	D	D	D	a	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	8	D	D	D	a	D	D
NEW ELLENTON, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
NORTH AUGUSTA, SC *								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	27	D	D	D	h	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	27	D	D	D	h	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	7	D	D	D	h	D	D
54133	Engineering services	4	D	D	D	g	D	D
541330	Engineering services	4	D	D	D	g	D	D
NORTH AUGUSTA, SC (AIKEN COUNTY PART) *								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	27	D	D	D	h	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	27	D	D	D	h	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	7	D	D	D	h	D	D
54133	Engineering services	4	D	D	D	g	D	D
541330	Engineering services	4	D	D	D	g	D	D
NORTH CHARLESTON, SC *								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	190	203 098	64 955	15 818	2 160	11.0	7.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	190	203 098	64 955	15 818	2 160	11.0	7.2
5411	Legal services	74	22 696	7 322	1 708	273	52.1	4.4
54111	Offices of lawyers	72	D	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	72	D	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	72	D	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	25	4 561	1 523	424	82	52.5	17.8
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	25	4 561	1 523	424	82	52.5	17.8
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	38	98 384	39 854	10 205	1 060	4.7	11.4
54133	Engineering services	28	89 169	35 656	9 175	949	2.8	5.1
541330	Engineering services	28	89 169	35 656	9 175	949	2.8	5.1
54138	Testing laboratories	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	19	18 688	8 334	1 708	170	6.0	4.5
54151	Computer systems design & related services	19	18 688	8 334	1 708	170	6.0	4.5
541512	Computer systems design services	8	11 311	4 831	910	83	7.4	2.5
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	4	6 713	3 201	661	58	.2	—
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	8	10 725	1 965	468	58	17.1	.3
54161	Management consulting services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	10	D	D	D	e	D	D
54185	Display advertising	4	D	D	D	e	D	D
541850	Display advertising	4	D	D	D	e	D	D
5418501	Display advertising (except outdoor)	1	D	D	D	e	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services	8	1 836	343	69	25	14.1	—
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	8	1 836	343	69	25	14.1	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
NORTH CHARLESTON, SC (CHARLESTON COUNTY PART) *								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	190	203 098	64 955	15 818	2 160	11.0	7.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	190	203 098	64 955	15 818	2 160	11.0	7.2
5411	Legal services	74	22 696	7 322	1 708	273	52.1	4.4
54111	Offices of lawyers	72	D	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	72	D	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	72	D	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	25	4 561	1 523	424	82	52.5	17.8
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	25	4 561	1 523	424	82	52.5	17.8
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	38	98 384	39 854	10 205	1 060	4.7	11.4
54133	Engineering services	28	89 169	35 656	9 175	949	2.8	5.1
541330	Engineering services	28	89 169	35 656	9 175	949	2.8	5.1
54138	Testing laboratories	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	19	18 688	8 334	1 708	170	6.0	4.5
54151	Computer systems design & related services	19	18 688	8 334	1 708	170	6.0	4.5
541512	Computer systems design services	8	11 311	4 831	910	83	7.4	2.5
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	4	6 713	3 201	661	58	.2	—
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	8	10 725	1 965	468	58	17.1	.3
54161	Management consulting services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	10	D	D	D	e	D	D
54185	Display advertising	4	D	D	D	e	D	D
541850	Display advertising	4	D	D	D	e	D	D
5418501	Display advertising (except outdoor)	1	D	D	D	e	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services	8	1 836	343	69	25	14.1	—
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	8	1 836	343	69	25	14.1	—
NORTH MYRTLE BEACH, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	30	8 536	3 642	749	131	33.4	8.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	30	8 536	3 642	749	131	33.4	8.2
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	6	926	460	94	17	53.7	3.1
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	6	926	460	94	17	53.7	3.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	6	4 025	2 173	445	60	5.3	13.6
ORANGEBURG, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	56	24 375	9 792	1 942	339	43.8	6.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	56	24 375	9 792	1 942	339	43.8	6.0
5411	Legal services	23	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers	23	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	23	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	23	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	15	3 449	972	270	77	48.9	20.6
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	15	3 449	972	270	77	48.9	20.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	3	2 489	197	47	11	100.0	—
54189	Other services related to advertising	3	2 489	197	47	11	100.0	—
541890	Other services related to advertising	3	2 489	197	47	11	100.0	—
PAGELAND, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	4	509	89	24	21	47.3	—
PENDLETON, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	6	729	307	94	10	42.2	12.8
PICKENS, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	27	8 582	2 619	577	100	72.5	18.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	27	8 582	2 619	577	100	72.5	18.5
5411	Legal services	12	3 575	1 233	286	45	48.1	31.0
54111	Offices of lawyers	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	6	3 789	1 024	204	33	100.0	—
PORT ROYAL, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	7	2 350	920	225	43	78.6	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	7	2 350	920	225	43	78.6	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
ROCK HILL, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	144	50 562	20 567	4 936	721	36.6	19.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	144	50 562	20 567	4 936	721	36.6	19.6
5411	Legal services	55	21 586	8 194	1 721	262	32.9	9.4
54111	Offices of lawyers	54	D	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	54	D	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	54	D	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	34	8 716	3 630	1 145	197	45.2	8.1
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	34	8 716	3 630	1 145	197	45.2	8.1
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	18	4 565	1 940	510	84	58.0	14.6
541213	Tax return preparation services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	15	11 079	5 356	1 241	135	28.1	53.0
54133	Engineering services	10	9 536	4 489	1 024	103	29.7	61.5
541330	Engineering services	10	9 536	4 489	1 024	103	29.7	61.5
5414	Specialized design services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	10	3 619	1 748	556	47	64.1	22.1
54151	Computer systems design & related services	10	3 619	1 748	556	47	64.1	22.1
SALUDA, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
SENECA, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	43	25 339	6 280	1 363	232	73.7	.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	43	25 339	6 280	1 363	232	73.7	.3
5411	Legal services	10	2 798	1 200	271	40	22.3	—
54111	Offices of lawyers	10	2 798	1 200	271	40	22.3	—
541110	Offices of lawyers	10	2 798	1 200	271	40	22.3	—
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	10	2 798	1 200	271	40	22.3	—
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	14	3 102	1 269	304	64	60.5	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	14	3 102	1 269	304	64	60.5	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
541860	Direct mail advertising	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
SIMPSONVILLE, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	16	2 828	830	192	54	92.0	5.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	16	2 828	830	192	54	92.0	5.5
SPARTANBURG, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	197	121 532	43 598	9 980	1 296	22.0	1.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	197	121 532	43 598	9 980	1 296	22.0	1.9
5411	Legal services	111	49 288	19 723	4 320	513	32.4	1.8
54111	Offices of lawyers	107	D	D	D	f	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	107	D	D	D	f	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	107	D	D	D	f	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	27	D	D	D	e	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	27	D	D	D	e	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	21	D	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax return preparation services	4	1 621	523	243	159	12.0	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	23	33 694	10 115	2 212	218	11.7	3.5
54131	Architectural services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
SPRINGDALE, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	1	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
SUMMERVILLE, SC *								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	53	21 706	8 651	2 100	390	28.3	31.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	53	21 706	8 651	2 100	390	28.3	31.8
5411	Legal services	16	4 753	1 849	415	64	51.0	18.0
54111	Offices of lawyers	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	15	7 028	2 735	683	168	16.3	10.0
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	15	7 028	2 735	683	168	16.3	10.0
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
541213	Tax return preparation services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	8	4 014	1 879	437	53	43.1	18.3
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
SUMMERVILLE, SC (BERKELEY COUNTY PART) *								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	4	204	63	12	7	100.0	-
SUMMERVILLE, SC (DORCHESTER COUNTY PART) *								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	49	21 502	8 588	2 088	383	27.6	32.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	49	21 502	8 588	2 088	383	27.6	32.1
5411	Legal services	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
541213	Tax return preparation services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	8	4 014	1 879	437	53	43.1	18.3
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
SUMTER, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	101	26 604	8 283	1 813	423	47.3	14.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	101	26 604	8 283	1 813	423	47.3	14.8
5411	Legal services	44	D	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers	43	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	43	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	43	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	24	5 859	1 939	446	129	53.1	21.0
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	24	5 859	1 939	446	129	53.1	21.0
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	15	3 892	1 011	217	55	64.9	5.1
541219	Other accounting services	5	1 516	808	189	23	33.2	66.8
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
SURFSIDE BEACH, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	32	8 981	3 668	837	144	42.0	7.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	32	8 981	3 668	837	144	42.0	7.2
5411	Legal services	14	5 951	2 134	469	81	39.9	10.9
54111	Offices of lawyers	14	5 951	2 134	469	81	39.9	10.9
541110	Offices of lawyers	14	5 951	2 134	469	81	39.9	10.9
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	14	5 951	2 134	469	81	39.9	10.9
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	10	1 622	679	150	26	76.6	-
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	10	1 622	679	150	26	76.6	-
TEGA CAY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	7	1 307	226	79	28	33.1	66.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	7	1 307	226	79	28	33.1	66.9
TRAVELERS REST, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
UNION, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	7	884	302	68	17	52.5	-
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	7	884	302	68	17	52.5	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
WALHALLA, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	8	933	494	70	19	35.6	.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	8	933	494	70	19	35.6	.5
WALTERBORO, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	48	17 035	4 156	1 031	226	35.2	7.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	48	17 035	4 156	1 031	226	35.2	7.9
5411	Legal services	21	5 106	1 751	438	92	48.9	11.7
54111	Offices of lawyers	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	14	3 856	1 004	242	77	72.1	15.6
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	14	3 856	1 004	242	77	72.1	15.6
541219	Other accounting services	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
WEST COLUMBIA, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	68	33 784	15 172	3 078	487	55.9	8.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	68	33 784	15 172	3 078	487	55.9	8.1
5411	Legal services	16	5 937	3 007	482	85	25.0	1.1
54111	Offices of lawyers	16	5 937	3 007	482	85	25.0	1.1
541110	Offices of lawyers	16	5 937	3 007	482	85	25.0	1.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	16	5 937	3 007	482	85	25.0	1.1
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	14	5 693	2 468	635	94	22.7	40.0
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	14	5 693	2 468	635	94	22.7	40.0
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	8	5 293	2 359	586	58	20.3	39.8
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	19	15 525	6 758	1 275	176	71.2	2.6
54133	Engineering services	12	12 904	5 454	1 026	132	83.6	—
541330	Engineering services	12	12 904	5 454	1 026	132	83.6	—
5418	Advertising & related services	4	2 763	1 532	362	71	51.9	—
WESTMINSTER, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	5	388	123	33	10	100.0	—
WILLIAMSTON, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	6	1 179	303	90	45	50.8	13.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	6	1 179	303	90	45	50.8	13.1
WILLISTON, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
WINNSBORO, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	14	2 295	729	191	49	36.9	10.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	14	2 295	729	191	49	36.9	10.0
WOODRUFF, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	4	519	197	46	8	100.0	—
YORK, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	8	2 233	971	220	34	78.2	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	8	2 233	971	220	34	78.2	—
BALANCE OF ABBEVILLE COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
BALANCE OF AIKEN COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	35	8 566	2 863	737	141	55.5	1.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	35	8 566	2 863	737	141	55.5	1.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	15	5 900	1 942	487	78	52.1	.7
BALANCE OF ALLENDALE COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

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NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
BALANCE OF ANDERSON COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	57	D	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	57	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
BALANCE OF BARNWELL COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
BALANCE OF BEAUFORT COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	77	30 587	9 817	2 169	291	51.6	4.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	77	30 587	9 817	2 169	291	51.6	4.9
5411	Legal services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	22	D	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
5414	Specialized design services	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	13	3 424	1 186	386	28	30.5	29.5
5418	Advertising & related services	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
BALANCE OF BERKELEY COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	29	D	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	29	D	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
BALANCE OF CALHOUN COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	16	2 033	477	105	24	83.1	1.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	16	2 033	477	105	24	83.1	1.4
BALANCE OF CHARLESTON COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	113	62 466	23 360	5 983	768	57.5	11.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	113	62 466	23 360	5 983	768	57.5	11.4
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	16	1 513	489	121	31	74.2	1.1
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	16	1 513	489	121	31	74.2	1.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	31	29 421	14 459	3 667	435	54.2	.3
54133	Engineering services	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
5414	Specialized design services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
BALANCE OF CHEROKEE COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	6	2 257	1 556	263	30	5.8	4.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	6	2 257	1 556	263	30	5.8	4.0
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	1	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
BALANCE OF CHESTER COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	6	1 018	315	84	19	63.8	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	6	1 018	315	84	19	63.8	—
BALANCE OF CHESTERFIELD COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	14	1 387	321	80	25	69.4	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	14	1 387	321	80	25	69.4	—
BALANCE OF CLARENDON COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	6	643	188	47	9	23.8	16.8
BALANCE OF COLLETON COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	9	1 170	271	26	19	96.2	3.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	9	1 170	271	26	19	96.2	3.8
BALANCE OF DARLINGTON COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	24	5 534	1 409	278	68	78.1	1.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	24	5 534	1 409	278	68	78.1	1.8
BALANCE OF DILLON COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	8	1 880	588	148	45	24.7	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	8	1 880	588	148	45	24.7	—
BALANCE OF DORCHESTER COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	32	6 119	2 528	503	103	42.6	9.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	32	6 119	2 528	503	103	42.6	9.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	10	3 201	1 389	258	51	43.7	8.6
BALANCE OF EDGEFIELD COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
BALANCE OF FAIRFIELD COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	7	1 127	486	104	20	20.9	10.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	7	1 127	486	104	20	20.9	10.9
BALANCE OF FLORENCE COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	37	10 681	3 819	817	137	33.3	4.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	37	10 681	3 819	817	137	33.3	4.3
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
BALANCE OF GEORGETOWN COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	63	32 162	11 649	2 555	235	31.7	2.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	63	32 162	11 649	2 555	235	31.7	2.1
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
54141	Interior design services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
BALANCE OF GREENVILLE COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	331	D	D	D	g	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	331	D	D	D	g	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	55	D	D	D	f	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	55	D	D	D	f	D	D
541219	Other accounting services	26	D	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	63	D	D	D	e	D	D
54131	Architectural services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services	40	D	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services	40	D	D	D	c	D	D
5414	Specialized design services	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services	12	1 683	376	71	22	76.6	9.6
541430	Graphic design services	12	1 683	376	71	22	76.6	9.6
5415	Computer systems design & related services	56	D	D	D	e	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services	56	D	D	D	e	D	D
541511	Custom computer programming services	27	D	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services	24	D	D	D	c	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	88	D	D	D	e	D	D
54161	Management consulting services	68	D	D	D	c	D	D
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	22	D	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
BALANCE OF GREENWOOD COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	22	13 634	5 458	1 301	179	17.1	.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	22	13 634	5 458	1 301	179	17.1	.8
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
BALANCE OF HAMPTON COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	11	1 699	506	120	30	53.9	6.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	11	1 699	506	120	30	53.9	6.2
BALANCE OF HORRY COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	92	D	D	D	e	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	92	D	D	D	e	D	D
5411	Legal services	17	D	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers	15	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	15	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	15	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
54131	Architectural services	6	4 251	2 396	319	36	8.0	—
541310	Architectural services	6	4 251	2 396	319	36	8.0	—
5414	Specialized design services	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
BALANCE OF JASPER COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	20	3 508	859	198	55	55.9	1.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	20	3 508	859	198	55	55.9	1.8
BALANCE OF KERSHAW COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	30	3 937	1 394	349	100	65.5	22.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	30	3 937	1 394	349	100	65.5	22.1
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	10	1 030	377	117	50	100.0	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	10	1 030	377	117	50	100.0	—
BALANCE OF LANCASTER COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	14	1 397	388	89	22	73.1	.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	14	1 397	388	89	22	73.1	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
BALANCE OF LAURENS COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	6	1 197	591	151	24	11.4	81.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	6	1 197	591	151	24	11.4	81.1
BALANCE OF LEE COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
BALANCE OF LEXINGTON COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	141	D	D	D	f	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	141	D	D	D	f	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	26	4 003	2 368	516	84	41.5	6.4
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	26	4 003	2 368	516	84	41.5	6.4
541219	Other accounting services	14	1 226	417	96	28	98.0	.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	33	D	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	21	12 462	6 116	1 491	122	25.2	10.6
54151	Computer systems design & related services	21	12 462	6 116	1 491	122	25.2	10.6
541512	Computer systems design services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	37	D	D	D	c	D	D
54161	Management consulting services	26	D	D	D	c	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
BALANCE OF MCCORMICK COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	5	324	224	22	12	95.1	4.9
BALANCE OF MARION COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
BALANCE OF MARLBORO COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
BALANCE OF NEWBERRY COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	12	4 054	489	76	74	23.3	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	12	4 054	489	76	74	23.3	—
5418	Advertising & related services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
BALANCE OF OCONEE COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	21	2 375	827	158	38	72.1	13.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	21	2 375	827	158	38	72.1	13.3
BALANCE OF ORANGEBURG COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	28	5 500	2 449	616	120	52.0	15.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	28	5 500	2 449	616	120	52.0	15.1
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	17	1 847	583	174	68	64.3	27.8
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	17	1 847	583	174	68	64.3	27.8
541213	Tax return preparation services	10	918	270	92	55	87.3	1.7
BALANCE OF PICKENS COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	21	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

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NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
BALANCE OF RICHLAND COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	172	149 871	57 578	12 435	1 257	17.3	5.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	172	149 871	57 578	12 435	1 257	17.3	5.7
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	36	D	D	D	f	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	36	D	D	D	f	D	D
541213	Tax return preparation services	8	D	D	D	e	D	D
541219	Other accounting services	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	35	D	D	D	e	D	D
54133	Engineering services	22	D	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services	22	D	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	21	D	D	D	c	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services	21	D	D	D	c	D	D
541511	Custom computer programming services	10	D	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	37	D	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services	28	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising	7	6 794	1 657	303	45	12.7	1.7
541890	Other services related to advertising	7	6 794	1 657	303	45	12.7	1.7
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	8	D	D	D	a	D	D
BALANCE OF SALUDA COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
BALANCE OF SPARTANBURG COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	128	D	D	D	g	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	128	D	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	27	D	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	27	D	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax return preparation services	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	27	D	D	D	f	D	D
54133	Engineering services	17	D	D	D	f	D	D
541330	Engineering services	17	D	D	D	f	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
54185	Display advertising	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418502	Outdoor advertising services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
BALANCE OF SUMTER COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	15	2 490	594	159	48	22.5	2.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	15	2 490	594	159	48	22.5	2.9
BALANCE OF UNION COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
BALANCE OF WILLIAMSBURG COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	8	5 135	825	222	51	5.7	5.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	8	5 135	825	222	51	5.7	5.6
5415	Computer systems design & related services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

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NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
BALANCE OF YORK COUNTY, SC								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	71	29 234	13 155	2 480	373	24.0	2.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	71	29 234	13 155	2 480	373	24.0	2.2
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D

¹Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

²Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Appendix A.

Explanation of Terms

ANNUAL PAYROLL

Payroll includes all forms of compensation, such as salaries, wages, commissions, dismissal pay, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick-leave pay, and employee contributions to qualified pension plans paid during the year to all employees. Also included are tips and gratuities received by employees from patrons and reported to employers and the value of payments in kind (e.g., free meals and lodging). If an employee works at more than one location, the payroll is included in the one location where they spend most of their time. Also included are salaries of professional service organizations or associations which operate under state professional corporation statutes and file a corporate Federal income tax return. Excluded are payrolls of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment. For corporations, payroll includes amounts paid to officers and executives; for unincorporated businesses, it does not include profit or other compensation of proprietors or partners. Payroll is reported before deductions for social security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc. This definition of payroll is the same as that used by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) on Form 941.

EXPENSES (\$1,000)

Includes program service grants, specified assistance to individuals, benefits paid to or for members, payroll, employee benefits, payroll taxes, interest and rent expenses, cost of supplies used for operation, cost of merchandise sold, depreciation expenses, fundraising expenses, contracted or purchased services, and other expenses charged to operations during 1997. Expenses exclude outlays for the purchase of real estate; construction and all other capital improvements; funds invested; assessments or dues paid to the parent or other chapters of the same organization; incomes taxes; sales and other taxes collected directly from customers or clients and paid directly to a local, state, or Federal tax agency; and, for fundraising organizations, funds transferred to charities and other organizations.

FIRST-QUARTER PAYROLL (\$1,000)

Represents payroll paid to persons employed at any time during the quarter January to March 1997.

NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS

An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted and/or services are provided. It is not necessarily identical with a company or enterprise,

which may consist of one establishment or more. Economic census figures represent a summary of reports for individual establishments rather than companies. For cases where a census report was received, separate information was obtained for each location where business was conducted. When administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead of a census report, no information was available on the number of locations operated. Each economic census establishment was tabulated according to the physical location at which the business was conducted. The count of establishments represents those in business at any time during 1997.

When two activities or more were carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally were grouped together as a single establishment. The entire establishment was classified on the basis of its major activity and all data for it were included in that classification. However, when distinct and separate economic activities (for which different industry classification codes were appropriate) were conducted at a single location under a single ownership, separate establishment reports for each of the different activities were obtained in the census. An establishment is included in the census if it is an employer, the establishment has \$1,000 in payroll, and was in operation at any time during 1997. Leased service departments (separately owned businesses operated as departments or concessions of other service establishments or of retail businesses, such as a separately owned shoeshine parlor in a barber shop, or a beauty shop in a department store) are treated as separate service establishments for census purposes. Leased retail departments located in service establishments (e.g., a gift shop located in a hotel) are considered separate retail establishments.

NUMBER OF PAID EMPLOYEES FOR PAY PERIOD INCLUDING MARCH 12

Paid employees consists of full-time and part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll during the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations; and members of a professional service organization or association which operates under state professional corporation statutes and files a corporate Federal income tax return. Not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses, and employees of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment. The definition of paid employees is the same as that used on IRS Form 941.

RECEIPTS/REVENUE (\$1,000)

Receipts (basic dollar volume measure for service establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax). Includes receipts from customers or clients for services rendered, from the use of facilities, and from merchandise sold during 1997 whether or not payment was received in 1997. For advertising agencies, travel industries, and other service establishments operating on a commission basis, receipts include commissions, fees, and other operating income, NOT gross billings and sales. Excise taxes on gasoline, liquor, tobacco, etc., which are paid by the manufacturer or wholesaler and passed on in the cost of goods purchased by the service establishment, are also included. The establishments share of receipts from departments, concessions, and vending and amusement machines operated by others are included as part of receipts. Receipts also include the total value of service contracts, market value of compensation received in lieu of cash, amounts received for work subcontracted to others, and dues and assessments from members and affiliates. Receipts from services provided to foreign customers from U.S. locations, including services preformed for foreign parent firms, subsidiaries, and branches are included.

Receipts are net after deductions for refunds and allowances for merchandise returned by customers. Receipts do not include sales, occupancy, admissions, or other taxes collected from customers and remitted directly by the firm to a local, state, or Federal tax agency, nor do they include income from such sources as contributions, gifts, and grants; dividends, interest, and investments; or sale or rental of real estate. Also excluded are receipts (gross) of departments and concessions which are operated by others; sales of used equipment rented or leased to customers; domestic intracompany transfers; receipts of foreign subsidiaries; and other nonoperating income, such as royalties, franchise fees, etc. Receipts do not include service receipts of manufacturers, wholesalers, retail establishments, or other businesses whose primary activity is other than service. They do, however, include receipts other

than from services rendered (e.g., sale of merchandise to individuals or other businesses) by establishments primarily engaged in performing services and classified in the service industries.

Revenue (basic dollar volume measure for firms exempt from Federal income tax). Includes revenue from customers or clients for services rendered and merchandise sold during 1997, whether or not payment was received in 1997, and gross sales of merchandise, minus returns and allowances. Also included are income from interest, dividends, gross rents (including display space rentals and share of receipts from departments operated by other companies), gross contributions, gifts, grants (whether or not restricted for use in operations), royalties, dues and assessments from members and affiliates, commissions earned from the sale of merchandise owned by others (including commissions from vending machine operators), and gross receipts from fundraising activities. Receipts from taxable business activities of firms exempt from Federal income tax (unrelated business income) are also included in revenue.

Revenue does not include sales, admissions, or other taxes collected by the organization from customers or clients and paid directly to a local, state, or Federal tax agency; income from the sale of real estate, investments, or other assets (except inventory held for resale); gross receipts of departments, concessions, etc., that are operated by others; and amounts transferred to operating funds from capital or reserve funds.

SALES, RECEIPTS, OR REVENUE ESTIMATED (PERCENT)

Percent of total sales/receipts/revenue that was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

SALES, RECEIPTS, OR REVENUE FROM ADMINISTRATIVE RECORDS (PERCENT)

Percent of total sales/receipts/revenue obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

Appendix B.

NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions

54 PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES

The Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services sector comprises establishments that specialize in performing professional, scientific, and technical activities for others. These activities require a high degree of expertise and training. The establishments in this sector specialize according to expertise and provide these services to clients in a variety of industries and, in some cases, to households. Activities performed include: legal advice and representation; accounting, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and specialized design services; computer services; consulting services; research services; advertising services; photographic services; translation and interpretation services; veterinary services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.

This sector excludes establishments primarily engaged in providing a range of day-to-day office administrative services, such as financial planning, billing and record-keeping, personnel, and physical distribution and logistics. These establishments are classified in Sector 56, Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services.

541 Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services

Industries in the Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services subsector group establishments engaged in processes where human capital is the major input. These establishments make available the knowledge and skills of their employees, often on an assignment basis, where an individual or team is responsible for the delivery of services to the client. The individual industries of this subsector are defined on the basis of the particular expertise and training of the services provider.

The distinguishing feature of the Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services subsector is the fact that most of the industries grouped in it have production processes that are almost wholly dependent on worker skills. In most of these industries, equipment and materials are not of major importance, unlike health care, for example, where “high tech” machines and materials are important collaborating inputs to labor skills in the production of health care. Thus, the establishments classified in this subsector sell expertise. Much of the expertise requires degrees, though not in every case.

PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES

5411 Legal Services

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 54111, Offices of Lawyers; and 54119, Other Legal Services.

54111 Offices of Lawyers

This industry comprises offices of legal practitioners known as lawyers or attorneys (i.e., counselors-at-law) primarily engaged in the practice of law. Establishments in this industry may provide expertise in a range or in specific areas of law, such as criminal law, corporate law, family and estate law, patent law, real estate law, or tax law.

541110 Offices of Lawyers

This industry comprises offices of legal practitioners known as lawyers or attorneys (i.e., counselors-at-law) primarily engaged in the practice of law. Establishments in this industry may provide expertise in a range or in specific areas of law, such as criminal law, corporate law, family and estate law, patent law, real estate law, or tax law.

The data published with NAICS code 541110 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

8111 Legal Services

5411101 Offices of Lawyers (Except Legal Aid Societies)

Establishments, headed by members of the bar, primarily engaged in the practice of law. These establishments may specialize in a particular form of law practice or provide a range of legal services.

5411102 Legal Aid Societies and Similar Legal Services

Establishments primarily engaged in providing legal aid or advice and are nonprofit and tax-exempt.

54119 Other Legal Services

This industry comprises establishments of legal practitioners (except lawyers and attorneys) primarily engaged in providing specialized legal or paralegal services.

541191 Title Abstract and Settlement Offices

This U.S. industry comprises establishments (except offices of lawyers and attorneys) primarily engaged in one or more of the following activities: (1) researching public land records to gather information relating to real estate

titles; (2) preparing documents necessary for the transfer of the title, financing, and settlement; (3) conducting final real estate settlements and closings; and (4) filing legal and other documents relating to the sale of real estate. Real estate settlement offices, title abstract companies, and title search companies are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 541191 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

6541 Title and Settlement Offices

541199 All Other Legal Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments of legal practitioners (except offices of lawyers and attorneys, settlement offices, and title abstract offices). These establishments are primarily engaged in providing specialized legal or paralegal services.

The data published with NAICS code 541199 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) Process Services, Patent Agents, Notaries Public, and Paralegal Services

5412 Accounting, Tax Preparation, Bookkeeping, and Payroll Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services, such as auditing of accounting records, designing accounting systems, preparing financial statements, developing budgets, preparing tax returns, processing payrolls, bookkeeping, and billing.

54121 Accounting, Tax Preparation, Bookkeeping, and Payroll Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services, such as auditing of accounting records, designing accounting systems, preparing financial statements, developing budgets, preparing tax returns, processing payrolls, bookkeeping, and billing.

541211 Offices of Certified Public Accountants

This U.S. industry comprises establishments of accountants that are certified to audit the accounting records of public and private organizations and to attest to compliance with generally accepted accounting practices. Offices of certified public accountants (CPAs) may provide one or more of the following accounting services: (1) auditing financial statements; (2) designing accounting systems; (3) preparing financial statements; (4) developing budgets; and (5) providing advice on matters related to accounting. These establishments may also provide related services, such as bookkeeping, tax return preparation, and payroll processing.

The data published with NAICS code 541211 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8721 (pt) Offices of Certified Public Accountants

541213 Tax Preparation Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments (except offices of CPAs) engaged in providing tax return preparation services without also providing accounting, bookkeeping, billing, or payroll processing services. Basic knowledge of tax law and filing requirements is required.

The data published with NAICS code 541213 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7291 Tax Preparation Services

541214 Payroll Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments (except offices of CPAs) engaged in the following without also providing accounting, bookkeeping, or billing services: (1) collecting information on hours worked, pay rates, deductions, and other payroll-related data from their clients and (2) using that information to generate paychecks, payroll reports, and tax filings. These establishments may use data processing and tabulating techniques as part of providing their services.

The data published with NAICS code 541214 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7819 (pt) Talent Payment Services

8721 (pt) Payroll Services

5412141 Talent Payment Services

Establishments primarily engaged in providing payment services for actors, actresses, and other entertainment professionals.

5412142 Payroll Services (Except Talent Payment Services)

Establishments primarily engaged in the following, without also providing accounting or accounts auditing services: (a) collecting information on hours worked, pay rates, deductions, and other payroll-related data from their clients; and (b) using that information to generate paychecks, payroll reports, and tax filings. These establishments may use data processing and tabulating techniques in the execution of their services.

541219 Other Accounting Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments (except offices of CPAs) engaged in providing accounting services (except tax return preparation services only or payroll services only). These establishments may also provide tax return preparation or payroll services. Accountant (except CPA) offices, bookkeeper offices, and billing offices are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 541219 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8721 (pt) Other Accounting Services

5413 Architectural, Engineering, and Related Services

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 54131, Architectural Services; 54133, Engineering Services; 54134, Drafting Services; 54135, Building Inspection Services; 54136, Geophysical Surveying and Mapping Services; 54137, Surveying and Mapping (Except Geophysical) Services; and 54138, Testing Laboratories.

54131 Architectural Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning and designing residential, institutional, leisure, commercial, and industrial buildings and structures by applying knowledge of design, construction procedures, zoning regulations, building codes, and building materials.

541310 Architectural Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning and designing residential, institutional, leisure, commercial, and industrial buildings and structures by applying knowledge of design, construction procedures, zoning regulations, building codes, and building materials.

The data published with NAICS code 541310 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

8712 Architectural Services

54133 Engineering Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in applying physical laws and principles of engineering in the design, development, and utilization of machines, materials, instruments, structures, processes, and systems. The assignments undertaken by these establishments may involve any of the following activities: provision of advice, preparation of feasibility studies, preparation of preliminary and final plans and designs, provision of technical services during the construction or installation phase, inspection and evaluation of engineering projects, and related services.

541330 Engineering Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in applying physical laws and principles of engineering in the design, development, and utilization of machines, materials, instruments, structures, processes, and systems. The assignments undertaken by these establishments may involve any of the following activities: provision of advice, preparation of feasibility studies, preparation of preliminary and final plans and designs, provision of technical services during the construction or installation phase, inspection and evaluation of engineering projects, and related services.

The data published with NAICS code 541330 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

8711 Engineering Services

54134 Drafting Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in drawing detailed layouts, plans, and illustrations of buildings, structures, systems, or components from engineering and architectural specifications.

541340 Drafting Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in drawing detailed layouts, plans, and illustrations of buildings, structures, systems, or components from engineering and architectural specifications.

The data published with NAICS code 541340 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) Drafting Services

54135 Building Inspection Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing building inspection services. These establishments typically evaluate all aspects of the building structure and component systems and prepare a report on the physical condition of the property, generally for buyers or others involved in real estate transactions. Building inspection bureaus and establishments providing home inspection services are included in this industry.

541350 Building Inspection Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing building inspection services. These establishments typically evaluate all aspects of the building structure and component systems and prepare a report on the physical condition of the property, generally for buyers or others involved in real estate transactions. Building inspection bureaus and establishments providing home inspection services are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 541350 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) Building Inspection Services

54136 Geophysical Surveying and Mapping Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in gathering, interpreting, and mapping geophysical data. Establishments in this industry often specialize in locating and measuring the extent of subsurface resources, such as oil, gas, and minerals, but they may also conduct surveys for engineering purposes. Establishments in this industry use a variety of surveying techniques depending on the purpose of the survey, including magnetic surveys, gravity surveys, seismic surveys, or electrical and electromagnetic surveys.

541360 Geophysical Surveying and Mapping Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in gathering, interpreting, and mapping geophysical data. Establishments in this industry often specialize in locating and measuring the extent of subsurface resources, such as oil, gas, and minerals, but they may also conduct surveys for engineering purposes. Establishments in this industry use a variety of surveying techniques depending on the purpose of the survey, including magnetic surveys, gravity surveys, seismic surveys, or electrical and electromagnetic surveys.

The data published with NAICS code 541360 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 1081 (pt) Geophysical Surveying Services for Metal Mining, on a Contract Basis
- 1382 (pt) Geophysical Surveying Services for Oil and Gas Fields, on a Contract Basis
- 1481 (pt) Geophysical Surveying Services for Nonmetallic Minerals (Except Fuels) on a Contract Basis
- 8713 (pt) Geophysical Surveying

5413601 Geophysical Surveying

Establishments primarily engaged in surveying and mapping of subsurface terrain or formations. Establishments in this industry specialize in such areas as identifying the location of subsurface fault lines and mineral deposits using a variety of surveying techniques including magnetic surveys, gravity surveys, seismic surveys, or electrical and electromagnetic surveys.

5413602 Geophysical Surveying Services Only for Metal Mining, Contract Basis

Establishments primarily engaged in surveying and mapping subsurface terrain or formations for metal mining.

5413603 Geophysical Surveying Services Only for Oil and Gas Fields, Contract Basis

Establishments primarily engaged in surveying and mapping subsurface and surface terrain or formations for oil and gas fields.

5413604 Geophysical Surveying Services Only for Nonmetallic Mineral (Except Fuels), Contract Basis

Establishments primarily engaged in surveying and mapping subsurface terrain or formations for nonmetallic minerals, except fuels.

54137 Surveying and Mapping (Except Geophysical) Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing surveying and mapping services of the surface of the earth, including the sea floor. These services may include surveying and mapping of areas above

or below the surface of the earth, such as the creation of view easements or segregating rights in parcels of land by creating underground utility easements.

541370 Surveying and Mapping (Except Geophysical) Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing surveying and mapping services of the surface of the earth, including the sea floor. These services may include surveying and mapping of areas above or below the surface of the earth, such as the creation of view easements or segregating rights in parcels of land by creating underground utility easements.

The data published with NAICS code 541370 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 7389 (pt) Map Making Services
- 8713 (pt) Surveying Services

5413701 Surveying Services

Establishments primarily engaged in providing professional land and water surveying services (except geophysical) or providing land, water, and underwater terrain survey mapping services.

5413702 Map Making Services

Establishments primarily engaged in providing land, water, and underwater terrain mapping services, without surveying services.

54138 Testing Laboratories

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing physical, chemical, and other analytical testing services, such as acoustics or vibration testing, assaying, biological testing (except medical and veterinary), calibration testing, electrical and electronic testing, geotechnical testing, mechanical testing, nondestructive testing, or thermal testing. The testing may occur in a laboratory or on-site.

541380 Testing Laboratories

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing physical, chemical, and other analytical testing services, such as acoustics or vibration testing, assaying, biological testing (except medical and veterinary), calibration testing, electrical and electronic testing, geotechnical testing, mechanical testing, nondestructive testing, or thermal testing. The testing may occur in a laboratory or on-site.

The data published with NAICS code 541380 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

- 8734 (pt) Testing Laboratories

5414 Specialized Design Services

This industry group comprises establishments providing specialized design services (except architectural, engineering, and computer systems design).

54141 Interior Design Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning, designing, and administering projects in interior spaces to meet the physical and aesthetic needs of people using them, taking into consideration building codes, health and safety regulations, traffic patterns and floor planning, mechanical and electrical needs, and interior fittings and furniture. Interior designers and interior design consultants work in areas, such as hospitality design, health care design, institutional design, commercial and corporate design, and residential design. This industry also includes interior decorating consultants engaged exclusively in providing aesthetic services associated with interior spaces.

541410 Interior Design Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning, designing, and administering projects in interior spaces to meet the physical and aesthetic needs of people using them, taking into consideration building codes, health and safety regulations, traffic patterns and floor planning, mechanical and electrical needs, and interior fittings and furniture. Interior designers and interior design consultants work in areas, such as hospitality design, health care design, institutional design, commercial and corporate design, and residential design. This industry also includes interior decorating consultants engaged exclusively in providing aesthetic services associated with interior spaces.

The data published with NAICS code 541410 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) Interior Design Services

54142 Industrial Design Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating and developing designs and specifications that optimize the use, value, and appearance of their products. These services can include the determination of the materials, construction, mechanisms, shape, color, and surface finishes of the product, taking into consideration human characteristics and needs, safety, market appeal, and efficiency in production, distribution, use, and maintenance. Establishments providing automobile or furniture industrial design services or industrial design consulting services are included in this industry.

541420 Industrial Design Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating and developing designs and specifications that optimize the use, value, and appearance of their

products. These services can include the determination of the materials, construction, mechanisms, shape, color, and surface finishes of the product, taking into consideration human characteristics and needs, safety, market appeal, and efficiency in production, distribution, use, and maintenance. Establishments providing automobile or furniture industrial design services or industrial design consulting services are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 541420 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) Industrial Design Services

54143 Graphic Design Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning, designing, and managing the production of visual communication in order to convey specific messages or concepts, clarify complex information, or project visual identities. These services can include the design of printed materials, packaging, advertising, signage systems, and corporate identification (logos). This industry also includes commercial artists engaged exclusively in generating drawings and illustrations requiring technical accuracy or interpretative skills.

541430 Graphic Design Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning, designing, and managing the production of visual communication in order to convey specific messages or concepts, clarify complex information, or project visual identities. These services can include the design of printed materials, packaging, advertising, signage systems, and corporate identification (logos). This industry also includes commercial artists engaged exclusively in generating drawings and illustrations requiring technical accuracy or interpretative skills.

The data published with NAICS code 541430 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7336 Commercial Art and Graphic Design

8099 (pt) Medical Artists

5414301 Graphic Design Services (Except Commercial Art and Medical Artists)

Establishments primarily engaged in planning, designing and managing the production of the design of printed materials, packaging video screen displays, advertising signage systems, and corporate logos.

5414302 Commercial Art

Establishments primarily engaged in providing commercial art and illustration services.

5414303 Medical Artists

Establishments primarily engaged in providing commercial sketches and drawings of body parts and other biological objects.

54149 Other Specialized Design Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing professional design services (except architectural, landscape architecture, engineering, interior, industrial, graphic, and computer system design).

541490 Other Specialized Design Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing professional design services (except architectural, landscape architecture, engineering, interior, industrial, graphic, and computer system design).

The data published with NAICS code 541490 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) Other Design Services

5415 Computer Systems Design and Related Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing expertise in the field of information technologies through one or more of the following activities: (1) writing, modifying, testing, and supporting software to meet the needs of a particular customer; (2) planning and designing computer systems that integrate computer hardware, software, and communication technologies; (3) on-site management and operation of clients' computer systems and/or data processing facilities; and (4) other professional and technical computer-related advice and services.

54151 Computer Systems Design and Related Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing expertise in the field of information technologies through one or more of the following activities: (1) writing, modifying, testing, and supporting software to meet the needs of a particular customer; (2) planning and designing computer systems that integrate computer hardware, software, and communication technologies; (3) on-site management and operation of clients' computer systems and/or data processing facilities; and (4) other professional and technical computer-related advice and services.

541511 Custom Computer Programming Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in writing, modifying, testing, and supporting software to meet the needs of a particular customer.

The data published with NAICS code 541511 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7371 Custom Computer Programming Services

541512 Computer Systems Design Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning and designing computer systems that integrate computer hardware, software, and communication technologies. The hardware and software components

of the system may be provided by this establishment or company as part of integrated services or may be provided by third parties or vendors. These establishments often install the system and train and support users of the system.

The data published with NAICS code 541512 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7373 Computer Systems Integrators

7379 (pt) Computer Systems Consultants

5415121 Computer Systems Integrators

Establishments primarily engaged in developing or modifying computer software, and packaging or bundling the software with computer hardware (computers and computer peripheral equipment) to create and market an integrated system for specific applications. These establishments must provide each of the following services: (1) the development or modification of the computer software; (2) the marketing of purchased computer hardware; and (3) involvement in all phases of system development from design through installation.

5415122 Computer Systems Consultants (Except Systems Integrators)

Establishments primarily engaged in consulting with clients and planning and designing systems that integrate computer hardware, software, and communication technologies.

541513 Computer Facilities Management Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing on-site management and operation of clients' computer systems and/or data processing facilities. Establishments providing computer systems or data processing facilities support services are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 541513 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7376 Computer Facilities Management Services

541519 Other Computer Related Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing computer related services (except custom programming, systems integration design, and facilities management services). Establishments providing computer disaster recovery services or software installation services are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 541519 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7379 (pt) All Other Computer Consultants, (Except Computer Systems Consultants)

7379 (pt) All Other Computer Related Services

5415191 Computer Consultants (Except Computer Systems Consultants)

Establishments primarily engaged in providing computer consulting services (except computer systems consulting).

5415199 All Other Computer Related Services

Establishments primarily engaged in supplying computer related services (except computer programming services, computer systems integrators, computer facilities management services, and computer consultants).

5416 Management, Scientific, and Technical Consulting Services

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 54161, Management Consulting Services; 54162, Environmental Consulting Services; and 54169, Other Scientific and Technical Consulting Services.

54161 Management Consulting Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on management issues, such as strategic and organizational planning; financial planning and budgeting; marketing objectives and policies; human resource policies, practices, and planning; production scheduling; and control planning.

541611 Administrative Management and General Management Consulting Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on administrative management issues, such as financial planning and budgeting, equity and asset management, records management, office planning, strategic and organizational planning, site selection, new business startup, and business process improvement. This industry also includes establishments of general management consultants that provide a full range of administrative; human resource; marketing; process, physical distribution, and logistics; or other management consulting services to clients.

The data published with NAICS code 541611 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8742 (pt) Administrative Management and General Management Consulting Services

541612 Human Resources and Executive Search Consulting Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations in one or more of the following

areas: (1) human resource and personnel policies, practices, and procedures; (2) employee benefits planning, communication, and administration; (3) compensation systems planning; (4) wage and salary administration; and (5) executive search and recruitment.

The data published with NAICS code 541612 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7361 (pt) Executive Placement Services

8742 (pt) Human Resources and Personnel Management Consulting

8999 (pt) Actuarial Consulting Services

5416121 Actuarial Consulting

Establishments primarily engaged in applying statistical calculation especially of life expectancy in assessing life, health, social, and casualty insurance; annuities; pensions; and compensation and benefits planning.

5416122 Executive Placement Services

Establishments primarily engaged in executive search and recruitment services or executive placement services.

5416123 Human Resources and Personnel Management Consulting

Establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (a) providing operating advice and assistance in areas, such as human resource and personnel policies, practices, and procedures; (b) employee benefits planning, communication, and administration; (c) compensation systems planning; and (d) wage and salary administration.

541613 Marketing Consulting Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on marketing issues, such as developing marketing objectives and policies, sales forecasting, new product developing and pricing, licensing and franchise planning, and marketing planning and strategy.

The data published with NAICS code 541613 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8742 (pt) Marketing Consulting Services

541614 Process, Physical Distribution, and Logistics Consulting Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations in areas, such as: (1) manufacturing operations improvement; (2) productivity improvement; (3) production planning and control; (4)

quality assurance and quality control; (5) inventory management; (6) distribution networks; (7) warehouse use, operations, and utilization; (8) transportation and shipment of goods and materials; and (9) materials management and handling.

The data published with NAICS code 541614 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8742 (pt) Process, Physical, Distribution, and Logistics Consulting

541618 Other Management Consulting Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing management consulting services (except administrative and general management consulting; human resources consulting; marketing consulting; or process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting). Establishments providing telecommunications or utilities management consulting services are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 541618 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4731 (pt) Tariff Consultants

8748 (pt) Other Management Consulting Services

5416181 Tariff Consulting

Establishments primarily engaged in providing information and advise on freight shipping or tariffs.

5416182 All Other Management Consulting Services

Establishments primarily engaged in providing management consulting services (expert administrative and general management consulting; human resource consulting; marketing consulting; tariff consulting; or process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting). Establishments providing telecommunications or utilities management consulting services are included in this industry.

54162 Environmental Consulting Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on environmental issues, such as the control of environmental contamination from pollutants, toxic substances, and hazardous materials. These establishments identify problems (e.g., inspect buildings for hazardous materials), measure and evaluate risks, and recommend solutions. They employ a multidisciplinary staff of scientists, engineers, and other technicians with expertise in areas, such as air and water quality, asbestos contamination, remediation, and environmental law. Establishments providing sanitation or site remediation consulting services are included in this industry.

541620 Environmental Consulting Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on environmental issues, such as the control of environmental contamination from pollutants, toxic substances, and hazardous materials. These establishments identify problems (e.g., inspect buildings for hazardous materials), measure and evaluate risks, and recommend solutions. They employ a multidisciplinary staff of scientists, engineers, and other technicians with expertise in areas, such as air and water quality, asbestos contamination, remediation, and environmental law. Establishments providing sanitation or site remediation consulting services are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 541620 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8999 (pt) Environmental Consulting Services

54169 Other Scientific and Technical Consulting Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on scientific and technical issues (except environmental).

541690 Other Scientific and Technical Consulting Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on scientific and technical issues (except environmental).

The data published with NAICS code 541690 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

8748 (pt) Other Scientific and Technical Consulting Services

8999 (pt) Scientific and Related Consulting Services (Except Environmental and Actuarial)

5416901 Economic and Related Consulting Services

Establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to business and other organizations on scientific and technical issues (except environmental).

5416902 Scientific and Related Consulting Services (Except Environmental and Actuarial)

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing scientific or related advice on a contract or fee basis.

5417 Scientific Research and Development Services

This industry group comprises establishments engaged in conducting original investigation undertaken on a systematic basis to gain new knowledge (research) and/or the

application of research findings or other scientific knowledge for the creation of new or significantly improved products or processes (experimental development). The industries within this industry group are defined on the basis of the domain of research; that is, on the scientific expertise of the establishment.

54171 Research and Development in the Physical, Engineering, and Life Sciences

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in the physical, engineering, or life sciences, such as agriculture, electronics, environmental, biology, botany, biotechnology, computers, chemistry, food, fisheries, forests, geology, health, mathematics, medicine, oceanography, pharmacy, physics, veterinary, and other allied subjects.

541710 Research and Development in the Physical, Engineering, and Life Sciences

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in the physical, engineering, or life sciences, such as agriculture, electronics, environmental, biology, botany, biotechnology, computers, chemistry, food, fisheries, forests, geology, health, mathematics, medicine, oceanography, pharmacy, physics, veterinary, and other allied subjects.

The data published with NAICS code 541710 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 8731 (pt) Commercial Physical and Engineering Sciences Research
- 8733 (pt) Noncommercial Physical and Engineering Sciences Research
- 8731 (pt) Commercial Life Sciences Research
- 8733 (pt) Noncommercial Life Sciences Research

5417101 Research and Development in the Physical and Engineering Sciences

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in the physical sciences, engineering, electronics, computer, chemistry, oceanography, geology, mathematics, physics, environmental, and other allied subjects.

54171011 Noncommercial Research and Development in the Physical and Engineering Sciences

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting noncommercial research and experimental development in the physical sciences, engineering, electronics, computer, chemistry, oceanography, geology, mathematics, physics, environmental, and other allied subjects funded from gifts, grants, and contributions.

54171012 Commercial Research and Development in the Physical and Engineering Sciences

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting commercial research and experimental development in the physical sciences, engineering, electronics, computer, chemistry, oceanography, geology, mathematics, physics, environmental, and other allied subjects on a fee or contract basis.

5417102 Research and Development in the Life Sciences

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in medicine, health, biology, botany, biotechnology, agriculture, fisheries, forests, pharmacy, and other life sciences including veterinary sciences.

54171021 Noncommercial Research and Development in the Life Sciences

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in medicine, health, biology, botany, biotechnology, agriculture, fisheries, forests, pharmacy, and other life sciences including veterinary sciences. The noncommercial establishments included here operate primarily on funds from gifts, grants, and contributions.

54171022 Commercial Research and Development in the Life Sciences

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in medicine, health, biology, botany, biotechnology, agriculture, fisheries, forests, pharmacy, and other life sciences including veterinary sciences, on a contract or fee (commercial) basis.

54172 Research and Development in the Social Sciences and Humanities

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and analyses in cognitive development, sociology, psychology, language, behavior, economic, and other social science and humanities research.

541720 Research and Development in the Social Sciences and Humanities

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and analyses in cognitive development, sociology, psychology, language, behavior, economic, and other social science and humanities research.

The data published with NAICS code 541720 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 8732 (pt) Social Science and Humanities Research

8733 (pt) Noncommercial Research in Social Sciences and Humanities

5417201 Noncommercial Research and Development in the Social Sciences and Humanities

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and analysis in education, sociology, psychology, language, behavior, economic, legal, and other social science and humanities research. The noncommercial establishments included here operate primarily on funds from gifts, grants, and contributions.

5417202 Commercial Research and Development in the Social Sciences and Humanities

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and analysis in education, sociology, psychology, language, behavior, economic, legal, and other social science and humanities research on a contract or fee (commercial) basis.

5418 Advertising and Related Services

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 54181, Advertising Agencies; 54182, Public Relations Agencies; 54183, Media Buying Agencies; 54184, Media Representatives; 54185, Display Advertising; 54186, Direct Mail Advertising; 54187, Advertising Material Distribution Services; and 84189, Other Services Related to Advertising.

54181 Advertising Agencies

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating advertising campaigns and placing such advertising in periodicals, newspapers, radio and television, or other media. These establishments are organized to provide a full range of services (i.e., through in-house capabilities or subcontracting), including advice, creative services, account management, production of advertising material, media planning, and buying (i.e., placing advertising).

541810 Advertising Agencies

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating advertising campaigns and placing such advertising in periodicals, newspapers, radio and television, or other media. These establishments are organized to provide a full range of services (i.e., through in-house capabilities or subcontracting), including advice, creative services, account management, production of advertising material, media planning, and buying (i.e., placing advertising).

The data published with NAICS code 541810 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7311 Advertising Agencies

54182 Public Relations Agencies

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in designing and implementing public relations campaigns. These campaigns are designed to promote the interests and image of their clients. Establishments providing lobbying, political consulting, or public relations consulting are included in this industry.

541820 Public Relations Agencies

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in designing and implementing public relations campaigns. These campaigns are designed to promote the interests and image of their clients. Establishments providing lobbying, political consulting, or public relations consulting are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 541820 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

8743 Public Relations Services

54183 Media Buying Agencies

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in purchasing advertising time or space from media outlets and reselling it to advertising agencies or individual companies directly.

541830 Media Buying Agencies

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in purchasing advertising time or space from media outlets and reselling it to advertising agencies or individual companies directly.

The data published with NAICS code 541830 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7319 (pt) Media Buying Services

54184 Media Representatives

This industry comprises establishments of independent representatives primarily engaged in selling media time or space for media owners.

541840 Media Representatives

This industry comprises establishments of independent representatives primarily engaged in selling media time or space for media owners.

The data published with NAICS code 541840 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7313 Radio, Television, and Publishers' Advertising Representatives

5418401 Radio and Television Advertising Representatives

Establishments primarily engaged in selling time or space to advertisers or advertising agencies for radio or television station (or network) owners.

5418402 Publishers' Advertising Representatives

Establishments primarily engaged in selling time or space to advertisers or advertising agencies for newspapers, magazines, and other publications.

54185 Display Advertising

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating and designing public display advertising, campaign materials, such as printed, painted, or electronic displays, and/or placing such displays on indoor or outdoor billboards and panels, or on or within transit vehicles or facilities, shopping malls, retail (in-store) displays, and other display structures or sites.

541850 Display Advertising

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating and designing public display advertising, campaign materials, such as printed, painted, or electronic displays, and/or placing such displays on indoor or outdoor billboards and panels, or on or within transit vehicles or facilities, shopping malls, retail (in-store) displays, and other display structures or sites.

The data published with NAICS code 541850 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 7312 Outdoor Advertising Services
- 7319 (pt) Display Advertising, Except Outdoor

5418501 Display Advertising (Except Outdoor)

Establishments primarily engaged in preparing display advertising services (except outdoor).

5418502 Outdoor Advertising Services

Establishments primarily engaged in the preparation and presentation of poster displays and painted and electric sign displays on billboards, panels, bulletins, and frames principally outdoors.

54186 Direct Mail Advertising

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) creating and designing advertising campaigns for the purpose of distributing advertising materials (e.g., coupons, flyers, samples) or specialties (e.g., key chains, magnets, pens with customized messages imprinted) by mail or other direct distribution; and/or (2) preparing advertising materials or specialties for mailing or other direct distribution. These establishments may also compile, maintain, sell, and rent mailing lists.

541860 Direct Mail Advertising

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) creating and designing advertising campaigns for the purpose of distributing advertising materials (e.g., coupons, flyers, samples) or specialties (e.g., key

chains, magnets, pens with customized messages imprinted) by mail or other direct distribution; and/or (2) preparing advertising materials or specialties for mailing or other direct distribution. These establishments may also compile, maintain, sell, and rent mailing lists.

The data published with NAICS code 541860 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

- 7331 (pt) Direct Mail Advertising Services (Except Mail List Services)

54187 Advertising Material Distribution Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the direct distribution or delivery of advertisements (e.g., circulars, coupons, handbills) or samples. Establishments in this industry use methods, such as delivering advertisements or samples door-to-door, placing flyers or coupons on car windshields in parking lots, or handing out samples in retail stores.

541870 Advertising Material Distribution Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the direct distribution or delivery of advertisements (e.g., circulars, coupons, handbills) or samples. Establishments in this industry use methods, such as delivering advertisements or samples door-to-door, placing flyers or coupons on car windshields in parking lots, or handing out samples in retail stores.

The data published with NAICS code 541870 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

- 7319 (pt) Advertising Materials Distribution Services

54189 Other Services Related to Advertising

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advertising services (except advertising agency services, public relations agency services, media buying agency services, media representative services, display advertising services, direct mail advertising services, advertising material distribution services, and marketing consulting services).

541890 Other Services Related to Advertising

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advertising services (except advertising agency services, public relations agency services, media buying agency services, media representative services, display advertising services, direct mail advertising services, advertising material distribution services, and marketing consulting services).

The data published with NAICS code 541890 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 5199 (pt) Advertising Specialties Goods Distributors
- 7319 (pt) Other Advertising Services
- 7389 (pt) Sign Painting and Lettering Shop

7389 (pt) Welcoming Services

5418901 Welcoming Services

Establishments primarily engaged in providing promotional business services to tourists and new residents of a community.

5418902 Advertising Specialties Goods Distributors

Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of advertising novelties and specialties.

5418903 Sign Painting and Lettering Shop

Establishments primarily engaged in making signs to individual order or in office door and window lettering.

5418909 All Other Advertising

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advertising services (except advertising agency services, public relations agency services, media buying agency services, media representative services, display advertising services, direct mail advertising services, advertising material distribution services, sign painting and lettering shops, marketing consulting services, and welcoming services).

5419 Other Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services

This industry group comprises establishments engaged in professional, scientific, and technical services (except legal services; accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and related services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; computer systems design and related services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; and advertising and related services).

54191 Marketing Research and Public Opinion Polling

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in systematically gathering, recording, tabulating, and presenting marketing and public opinion data.

541910 Marketing Research and Public Opinion Polling

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in systematically gathering, recording, tabulating, and presenting marketing and public opinion data.

The data published with NAICS code 541910 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8732 (pt) Marketing Research and Public Opinion Polling

54192 Photographic Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing still, video, or digital photography services. These establishments may specialize in a particular field of photography, such as commercial and industrial photography, portrait photography, and special events photography. Commercial or portrait photography studios are included in this industry.

541921 Photography Studios, Portrait

This U.S. industry comprises establishments known as portrait studios primarily engaged in providing still, video, or digital portrait photography services.

The data published with NAICS code 541921 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7221 Photographic Studios, Portrait

541922 Commercial Photography

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing commercial photography services, generally for advertising agencies, publishers, and other business and industrial users.

The data published with NAICS code 541922 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7335 Commercial Photography
8099 (pt) Medical Photography

5419221 Commercial Photography (Except Medical Photography)

Establishments primarily engaged in providing commercial photography services (except medical photography).

5419222 Medical Photography

Establishments primarily engaged in making still photographs or motion pictures of body parts, medical specimens, or other biological objects.

54193 Translation and Interpretation Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in translating written material and interpreting speech from one language to another and establishments primarily engaged in providing sign language services.

541930 Translation and Interpretation Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in translating written material and interpreting speech from one language to another and establishments primarily engaged in providing sign language services.

The data published with NAICS code 541930 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) Translation and Interpretation Services

PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES

54199 All Other Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the provision of professional, scientific, or technical services (except legal services; accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and related services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; computer systems design and related services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; market research and public opinion polling; photographic services; translation and interpretation services; and veterinary services).

541990 All Other Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the provision of professional, scientific, or

technical services (except legal services; accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and related services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; computer systems design and related services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; market research and public opinion polling; photographic services; translation and interpretation services; and veterinary services).

The data published with NAICS code 541990 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) All Other Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services

Appendix C.

Coverage and Methodology

MAIL/NONMAIL UNIVERSE

For this sector, large- and medium-size firms, plus all firms known to operate more than one establishment, were sent questionnaires to be completed and returned to the Census Bureau by mail. For most very small firms, data from existing administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead. These records provided basic information on location, kind of business, receipts, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization.

Firms in the 1997 Economic Census were divided into the mail universe and nonmail universe. The coverage of and the method of obtaining census information from each are described below:

1. The mail universe consisted of firms for which information was obtained by means of a mail canvass and included:
 - a. Large employers, i.e., all multiestablishment firms, and all employer firms with payroll above a specified cutoff (The term “employers” refers to firms with one or more paid employees at any time during 1997 as shown in the active administrative records of other Federal agencies.).
 - b. A sample of small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff, in classifications for which specialized data precluded reliance solely on administrative records sources.
2. The nonmail universe consisted of firms that were not required to file a regular census return and included:
 - a. Selected small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff. Although the payroll cutoff varied by kind of business, small employers in the nonmail universe generally included firms with less than 10 employees and represented about 10 percent of total receipts of establishments covered in the census. Data on receipts, payroll, and employment for small employers in the nonmail universe were derived or estimated from administrative records of other Federal agencies.
 - b. All taxable nonemployers, i.e., all firms subject to Federal income tax with no paid employees during 1997. Receipts information for these firms was obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. Although consisting of many firms,

nonemployers accounted for less than 10-percent of total receipts of all establishments covered in the census. The census included only those nonemployer firms which reported a receipts volume of \$1,000 or more during 1997. Establishments exempt from Federal income tax with no paid employees were excluded as in previous censuses. Data for nonemployers are not included in this report, but are released as part of the Core Business Statistics Series.

INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS

The classifications for all establishments in this sector were assigned in accordance with the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) Manual, United States. NAICS is a common classification system developed by the United States, Canada, and Mexico. This system replaces the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) that was used in previous censuses. Appendix A of the 1997 NAICS manual provides information on the comparability between the 1987 SIC and the 1997 NAICS. More information on NAICS is available in the NAICS manual and at www.census.gov/naics.

The method of assigning classifications, and the level of detail at which establishments were classified, differed between the mail and nonmail universe as follows:

1. The mail universe.
 - Establishments in the mail universe were classified on the basis of their self-designation, sources of receipts, and other industry-specific inquiries.
2. The nonmail universe.
 - a. Selected small employers were classified on the basis of the most current kind-of-business classification available from one of the Census Bureau's current sample surveys or the 1992 Economic Census. Otherwise, the classification was obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. If the census or administrative record classifications proved inadequate (none corresponded to a 1997 Economic Census classification in the detail required for employers), the firm was sent a brief inquiry requesting information necessary to assign a 1997 census kind-of-business code.
 - b. Nonemployers were classified on the basis of information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

METHOD OF ASSIGNING TAX STATUS

For kind-of-business classifications where there were substantial numbers of taxable and tax-exempt establishments, establishments were classified based on the Federal income tax filing requirement for the establishment or organization. This classification was based primarily on the response to an inquiry on the census questionnaire. Establishments that indicated that all or part of their income was exempt from Federal income tax under provisions of section 501 of the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) code were classified as tax-exempt; establishments indicating no such exemption were classified as taxable. All government-operated hospitals were classified as tax-exempt. For establishments in the nonmail universe, the tax status classification was based upon the type of tax return filed by the firm or organization.

For selected kind-of-business classifications that are comprised primarily of tax-exempt establishments, all establishments in those classifications were defined as tax-exempt. All establishments in the remaining kind-of-business classifications (comprised primarily of taxable establishments) were defined as taxable.

RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled for this sector are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to identify all cases in the actual universe; definition and classification difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and other errors of collection, response, coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data.

Data presented in the Miscellaneous Subjects and the Sources of Receipt or Revenue reports for this sector are subject to sampling errors as well as nonsampling errors. Specifically, these data are estimated based on information obtained from census questionnaires mailed to all large employers and to a sample of small employers in the universe. Sampling errors affect these estimates insofar as they may differ from results that would be obtained from a complete enumeration.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors or by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data;

however, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors.

The Census Bureau obtains limited information extracted from administrative records of other Federal agencies. This information is used in conjunction with other information available to the Census Bureau to develop estimates for nonemployers, small employers, and other establishments for which responses were not received in time for publication.

TREATMENT OF NONRESPONSE

Census report forms included two different types of inquiries, "basic" and "industry-specific." Data for the basic inquiries, which include location, kind of business or operation, receipts or revenue, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization, were available from a combination of sources for all establishments. Data for industry-specific inquiries, tailored to the particular kinds of business or operation covered by the report, were available only from the establishments in the mail universe that completed the appropriate inquiries on the questionnaire.

Two methods were used to account for nonresponse to industry-specific inquiries. For some inquiries, missing data was imputed for individual records based on responses from similar establishments. For other inquiries, the total of reported data was expanded to represent 100 percent of the mail and nonmail universe. Data presented for industry-specific inquiries based on a December 31 reference date were expanded in direct relationship to total receipts or revenue of only those establishments in business at the end of the year. Unless otherwise noted in specific reports, data for other industry-specific inquiries were expanded in direct relationship to total receipts or revenue of all establishments included in the category. In a few cases, expansion on the basis of the receipts or revenue item was not appropriate, and another basic data item was used as the basis for expansion.

All reports in which data were expanded to account for nonmail employers and nonrespondents include a coverage indicator for each publication category, which shows the receipts or revenue of establishments responding to the industry-specific inquiry as a percent of total receipts or revenue for all establishments for which data are shown. For some inquiries, coverage is determined by the ratio of total payroll or employment of establishments responding to the inquiry to total payroll or employment of all establishments in the category.

Appendix D.

Geographic Notes

SOUTH CAROLINA

Andrews is in Georgetown and Williamsburg Counties.

Batesburg-Leesville is in Lexington and Saluda Counties; resulted from the merger of Batesburg (reported in the 1992 Economic Census) and Leesville (not populous enough for separate tabulation in the 1992 Economic Census) in January 1993.

Charleston is in Berkeley and Charleston Counties.

Clemson is in Anderson and Pickens Counties.

Columbia is in Lexington and Richland Counties.

Fountain Inn is in Greenville and Laurens Counties.

Goose Creek is in Berkeley and Charleston Counties.

Greer is in Greenville and Spartanburg Counties.

Honea Path is in Abbeville and Anderson Counties.

Irmo is in Lexington and Richland Counties.

North Augusta is in Aiken and Edgefield Counties.

North Charleston is in Berkeley, Charleston, and Dorchester Counties.

Summerville is in Berkeley, Charleston, and Dorchester Counties.

Appendix E. Metropolitan Areas

SOUTH CAROLINA

Augusta—Aiken, GA—SC MSA

Columbia County, GA
McDuffie County, GA
Richmond County, GA
Aiken County, SC
Edgefield County, SC

Charleston—North Charleston, SC MSA

Berkeley County, SC
Charleston County, SC
Dorchester County, SC

Charlotte—Gastonia—Rock Hill, NC—SC MSA

Cabarrus County, NC
Gaston County, NC
Lincoln County, NC
Mecklenburg County, NC
Rowan County, NC

Charlotte—Gastonia—Rock Hill, NC—SC MSA—Con.

Union County, NC
York County, SC

Columbia, SC MSA

Lexington County, SC
Richland County, SC

Florence, SC MSA

Florence County, SC

Greenville—Spartanburg—Anderson, SC MSA

Anderson County, SC
Cherokee County, SC
Greenville County, SC
Pickens County, SC
Spartanburg County, SC

Myrtle Beach, SC MSA

Horry County, SC

Sumter, SC MSA

Sumter County, SC

