

# Louisiana

# 1997

Issued December 1999

EC97S54A-LA

## 1997 Economic Census

*Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services*

Geographic Area Series



## USCENSUSBUREAU

*Helping You Make Informed Decisions*

U.S. Department of Commerce  
Economics and Statistics Administration  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU



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## **1997 Economic Census** *Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services* Geographic Area Series



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# Introduction to the Economic Census

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## PURPOSES AND USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUS

The economic census is the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the Nation's economy. It provides essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. Title 13 of the United States Code (Sections 131, 191, and 224) directs the Census Bureau to take the economic census every 5 years, covering years ending in 2 and 7.

The economic census furnishes an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross domestic product estimates, input/output measures, production and price indexes, and other statistical series that measure short-term changes in economic conditions. Specific uses of economic census data include the following:

- Policymaking agencies of the Federal Government use the data to monitor economic activity and assess the effectiveness of policies.
- State and local governments use the data to assess business activities and tax bases within their jurisdictions and to develop programs to attract business.
- Trade associations study trends in their own and competing industries, which allows them to keep their members informed of market changes.
- Individual businesses use the data to locate potential markets and to analyze their own production and sales performance relative to industry or area averages.

## ALL-NEW INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS

Data from the 1997 Economic Census are published primarily on the basis of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), unlike earlier censuses, which were published according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. NAICS is in the process of being adopted in the United States, Canada, and Mexico. Most economic census reports cover one of the following NAICS sectors:

21	Mining
22	Utilities
23	Construction
31-33	Manufacturing
42	Wholesale Trade
44-45	Retail Trade
48-49	Transportation and Warehousing
51	Information

52	Finance and Insurance
53	Real Estate and Rental and Leasing
54	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services
55	Management of Companies and Enterprises
56	Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services
61	Educational Services
62	Health Care and Social Assistance
71	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation
72	Accommodation and Foodservices
81	Other Services (except Public Administration)

(Not listed above are the Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting sector (NAICS 11), partially covered by the census of agriculture conducted by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Public Administration sector (NAICS 92), covered by the census of governments conducted by the Census Bureau.)

The 20 NAICS sectors are subdivided into 96 subsectors (three-digit codes), 313 industry groups (four-digit codes), and, as implemented in the United States, 1170 industries (five- and six-digit codes).

## RELATIONSHIP TO SIC

While many of the individual NAICS industries correspond directly to industries as defined under the SIC system, most of the higher level groupings do not. Particular care should be taken in comparing data for retail trade, wholesale trade, and manufacturing, which are sector titles used in both NAICS and SIC, but cover somewhat different groups of industries. The industry definitions discuss the relationships between NAICS and SIC industries. Where changes are significant, it will not be possible to construct time series that include data for points both before and after 1997.

For 1997, data for auxiliary establishments (those functioning primarily to manage, service, or support the activities of their company's operating establishments, such as a central administrative office or warehouse) will not be included in the sector-specific reports. These data will be published separately.

## GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODING

Accurate and complete information on the physical location of each establishment is required to tabulate the census data for the states, metropolitan areas (MAs), counties, parishes, and corporate municipalities including cities, towns, villages, and boroughs. Respondents were

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required to report their physical location (street address, municipality, county, and state) if it differed from their mailing address. For establishments not surveyed by mail (and those single-establishment companies that did not provide acceptable information on physical location), location information from Internal Revenue Service tax forms is used as a basis for coding.

## **BASIS OF REPORTING**

The economic census is conducted on an establishment basis. A company operating at more than one location is required to file a separate report for each store, factory, shop, or other location. Each establishment is assigned a separate industry classification based on its primary activity and not that of its parent company.

## **DOLLAR VALUES**

All dollar values presented are expressed in current dollars; i.e., 1997 data are expressed in 1997 dollars, and 1992 data, in 1992 dollars. Consequently, when making comparisons with prior years, users of the data should consider the changes in prices that have occurred.

All dollar values are shown in thousands of dollars.

## **AVAILABILITY OF ADDITIONAL DATA**

### **Reports in Print and Electronic Media**

All results of the 1997 Economic Census are available on the Census Bureau Internet site ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)) and on compact discs (CD-ROM) for sale by the Census Bureau. Unlike previous censuses, only selected highlights are published in printed reports. For more information, including a description of electronic and printed reports being issued, see the Internet site, or write to U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-8300, or call Customer Services at 301-457-4100.

### **Special Tabulations**

Special tabulations of data collected in the 1997 Economic Census may be obtained, depending on availability of time and personnel, in electronic or tabular form. The data will be summaries subject to the same rules prohibiting disclosure of confidential information (including name, address, kind of business, or other data for individual business establishments or companies) that govern the regular publications.

Special tabulations are prepared on a cost basis. A request for a cost estimate, as well as exact specifications on the type and format of the data to be provided, should be directed to the Chief of the division named below, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-8300. To discuss a special tabulation before submitting specifications, call the appropriate division:

Manufacturing and Construction Division 301-457-4673  
Service Sector Statistics Division 301-457-2668

## **HISTORICAL INFORMATION**

The economic census has been taken as an integrated program at 5-year intervals since 1967 and before that for 1954, 1958, and 1963. Prior to that time, individual components of the economic census were taken separately at varying intervals.

The economic census traces its beginnings to the 1810 Decennial Census, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Coverage of economic activities was expanded for the 1840 Decennial Census and subsequent censuses to include mining and some commercial activities. The 1905 Manufactures Census was the first time a census was taken apart from the regular decennial population census. Censuses covering retail and wholesale trade and construction industries were added in 1930, as were some covering service trades in 1933. Censuses of construction, manufacturing, and the other business service censuses were suspended during World War II.

The 1954 Economic Census was the first census to be fully integrated: providing comparable census data across economic sectors, using consistent time periods, concepts, definitions, classifications, and reporting units. It was the first census to be taken by mail, using lists of firms provided by the administrative records of other Federal agencies. Since 1963, administrative records also have been used to provide basic statistics for very small firms, reducing or eliminating the need to send them census questionnaires.

The range of industries covered in the economic censuses expanded between 1967 and 1992. The census of construction industries began on a regular basis in 1967, and the scope of service industries, introduced in 1933, was broadened in 1967, 1977, and 1987. While a few transportation industries were covered as early as 1963, it was not until 1992 that the census broadened to include all of transportation, communications, and utilities. Also new for 1992 was coverage of financial, insurance, and real estate industries. With these additions, the economic census and the separate census of governments and census of agriculture collectively covered roughly 98 percent of all economic activity.

Printed statistical reports from the 1992 and earlier censuses provide historical figures for the study of long-term time series and are available in some large libraries. All of the census reports printed since 1967 are still available for sale on microfiche from the Census Bureau. CD-ROMs issued from the 1987 and 1992 Economic Censuses contain databases including nearly all data published in print, plus additional statistics, such as ZIP Code statistics, published only on CD-ROM.

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## SOURCES FOR MORE INFORMATION

More information about the scope, coverage, classification system, data items, and publications for each of the economic censuses and related surveys is published in the *Guide to the 1997 Economic Census and Related Statistics* at [www.census.gov/econguide](http://www.census.gov/econguide). More information on the methodology, procedures, and history of the censuses will be published in the *History of the 1997 Economic Census* at [www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html](http://www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html).

## ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used with the 1997 Economic Census data:

A	Standard error of 100 percent or more.
D	Withheld to avoid disclosing data of individual companies; data are included in higher level totals.
F	Exceeds 100 percent because data include establishments with payroll exceeding revenue.
N	Not available or not comparable.
Q	Revenue not collected at this level of detail for multiestablishment firms.
S	Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standards.

V	Represents less than 50 vehicles or .05 percent.
X	Not applicable.
Y	Disclosure withheld because of insufficient coverage of merchandise lines.
Z	Less than half the unit shown.
a	0 to 19 employees.
b	20 to 99 employees.
c	100 to 249 employees.
e	250 to 499 employees.
f	500 to 999 employees.
g	1,000 to 2,499 employees.
h	2,500 to 4,999 employees.
i	5,000 to 9,999 employees.
j	10,000 to 24,999 employees.
k	25,000 to 49,999 employees.
l	50,000 to 99,999 employees.
m	100,000 employees or more.
p	10 to 19 percent estimated.
q	20 to 29 percent estimated.
r	Revised.
s	Sampling error exceeds 40 percent.
nec	Not elsewhere classified.
nsk	Not specified by kind.
–	Represents zero (page image/print only).
(CC)	Consolidated city.
(IC)	Independent city.



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# Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services

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## SCOPE

The Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services sector (sector 54) of the 1997 Economic Census covers establishments with payroll that specialize in performing professional, scientific, and technical activities for others. These activities require a high degree of expertise and training. The establishments in this sector specialize according to expertise and provide services to clients in a variety of industries and, in some cases, to households. Activities performed include: legal advice and representation; accounting, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and specialized design services; computer services; consulting services; research services; advertising services; photographic services; translation and interpretation services; veterinary services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.

This sector excludes establishments primarily engaged in providing a range of day-to-day office administrative services, such as financial planning, billing and record-keeping, personnel, and physical distribution and logistics. These establishments are classified in Sector 56, Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services.

Data for this sector are shown for establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax and separately of firms which are exempt from Federal income tax under provisions of the Internal Revenue Code.

Many of the "kinds of business or operation" included in this sector are not thought of as commercial businesses and the terms (such as "business," "establishment," and "firm") used to describe them may not be descriptive of such services. However, these terms are applied to all "kinds of business or operation" in order to maintain conformity in the measures of the production and delivery of goods and services and in the presentation of data.

The basic tabulations for this sector do not include data for establishments which are auxiliary (primary function is providing a service, such as warehousing or bookkeeping) to service establishments within the same organization. Data for auxiliaries are presented separately.

## GENERAL

A list of reports that provide statistics on sector 54 follows.

**Geographic area reports.** There is a separate report for each state, the District of Columbia, and the United States. For establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax,

each state report presents general statistics on number of establishments, receipts, payroll, and employment by kind of business for the state, metropolitan areas (MAs), counties, and places with 2,500 inhabitants or more. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas. For establishments of firms exempt from Federal income tax, each state report presents statistics on number of establishments, revenue, expenses, payroll, and employment by kind of business, for the state and MAs. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas.

The United States report presents data for the United States as a whole for establishments with payroll of firms subject to Federal income tax, as well as those exempt from Federal income tax, for detailed kind-of-business classifications.

**Sources of receipts or revenue report.** This report presents sources of receipts or revenue data for establishments with payroll by kind of business. Data are presented for the United States and states.

**Establishment and firm size (including legal form of organization) report.** This report presents receipts/revenue, payroll, and employment data for the United States by receipts/revenue size, by employment size, and by legal form of organization for establishments; and receipts/revenue size (including concentration by largest firms), by employment size, and by number of establishments operated (single units and multiunits) for firms.

**Miscellaneous subjects report.** This report presents data for establishments with payroll for a variety of industry-specific questions. Presentation of data varies by kind of business.

**ZIP Code report.** This report presents data for establishments with payroll by United States ZIP Code.

## GEOGRAPHIC AREAS COVERED

The level of geographic detail varies by report. Data may be presented for:

1. The United States as a whole.
2. States and the District of Columbia.
3. Consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSAs) and primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSAs) defined by the Office of Management and Budget

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(OMB) as of June 30, 1997. A CMSA is an area used to facilitate the presentation and analysis of data for large concentrations of metropolitan populations. It includes two or more contiguous PMSAs which have a population of at least 1,000,000 (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census) and which meet specific criteria of urban character and of social and economic integration.

4. Metropolitan statistical areas (MSAs) defined by the OMB as of June 30, 1997. An MSA is an integrated economic and social unit with a population nucleus of at least 50,000 inhabitants (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census). Each MSA consists of one or more counties meeting standards of metropolitan character. In New England, cities and towns rather than counties are the component geographic units.
5. Areas within the state outside metropolitan areas (MAs).
6. Counties and county equivalents defined as of January 1, 1997. Counties are the primary divisions of states, except in Louisiana where they are called parishes and in Alaska where they are called boroughs and census areas. Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia have one place or more that is independent of any county organization and constitutes primary divisions of their states. These places are treated as counties and as places.
7. Consolidated cities defined as of January 1, 1997. Consolidated cities are consolidated governments which consist of separately incorporated municipalities.
8. Municipalities of 2,500 inhabitants or more defined as of January 1, 1997. These are areas of significant population incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, or towns according to the 1990 Census of Population

or subsequent special census. For the economic census, boroughs and census areas in Alaska and boroughs in New York are not included in this category.

9. Special economic urban areas (SEUAs), which include townships in Michigan, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, and towns in New York, Wisconsin, and the six New England states with 10,000 inhabitants or more (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census).

#### **COMPARABILITY OF THE 1992 AND 1997 CENSUSES**

The 1997 Economic Census is the first census to present data based on the new North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Previous census data were presented according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system developed some 60 years ago. Due to this change, comparability between census years may be limited. Comparative statistics will be included as part of the Core Business Statistics Reports.

#### **DISCLOSURE**

In accordance with Federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code) no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure; therefore, this information may be released even though other information is withheld.

#### **AVAILABILITY OF MORE FREQUENT ECONOMIC DATA**

The Census Bureau conducts the Service Annual Survey (SAS) each year. This survey, while providing more frequent observations, yields less kind-of-business and geographic detail than the economic census. In addition, the County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics on the number of establishments, employment, and payroll classified by industry within each county.

**Table 1a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the State: 1997**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>LOUISIANA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>9 077</b>	<b>5 754 632</b>	<b>2 158 962</b>	<b>461 449</b>	<b>63 642</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	9 077	5 754 632	2 158 962	461 449	63 642	25.8	7.3
5411	Legal services .....	3 743	2 082 447	743 757	145 275	18 467	28.8	7.4
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	3 612	2 033 447	725 540	141 147	17 764	29.0	7.1
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	3 612	2 033 447	725 540	141 147	17 764	29.0	7.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	3 612	2 033 447	725 540	141 147	17 764	29.0	7.1
54119	Other legal services .....	131	49 000	18 217	4 128	703	20.5	20.3
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	109	37 929	16 231	3 651	610	21.9	15.2
541199	All other legal services .....	22	11 071	1 986	477	93	15.7	37.8
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	1 564	567 432	257 708	59 909	13 162	33.8	10.7
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	1 564	567 432	257 708	59 909	13 162	33.8	10.7
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	902	364 660	139 994	31 111	4 461	35.0	8.2
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	175	33 647	11 647	5 001	3 551	31.3	10.2
541214	Payroll services .....	52	91 104	71 310	16 076	3 583	15.8	19.1
541219	Other accounting services .....	435	78 021	34 757	7 721	1 567	50.0	12.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	1 486	1 934 224	786 825	173 876	18 537	18.1	5.3
54131	Architectural services .....	262	143 042	52 856	10 803	1 428	36.2	3.9
541310	Architectural services .....	262	143 042	52 856	10 803	1 428	36.2	3.9
54133	Engineering services .....	819	1 307 377	568 654	125 138	11 785	17.5	5.6
541330	Engineering services .....	819	1 307 377	568 654	125 138	11 785	17.5	5.6
54134	Drafting services .....	30	8 079	4 323	984	152	14.4	.1
541340	Drafting services .....	30	8 079	4 323	984	152	14.4	.1
54135	Building inspection services .....	33	3 456	1 264	268	54	54.5	5.0
541350	Building inspection services .....	33	3 456	1 264	268	54	54.5	5.0
54136	Geophysical surveying & mapping services .....	33	167 047	35 760	8 998	1 161	1.6	5.1
541360	Geophysical surveying & mapping services .....	33	167 047	35 760	8 998	1 161	1.6	5.1
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	140	134 959	48 304	10 259	1 446	24.4	.7
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	140	134 959	48 304	10 259	1 446	24.4	.7
54138	Testing laboratories .....	169	170 264	75 664	17 426	2 511	18.3	8.3
541380	Testing laboratories .....	169	170 264	75 664	17 426	2 511	18.3	8.3
5414	Specialized design services .....	188	58 891	13 304	2 694	621	45.5	19.5
54141	Interior design services .....	93	33 153	6 127	1 464	325	40.1	29.7
541410	Interior design services .....	93	33 153	6 127	1 464	325	40.1	29.7
54142	Industrial design services .....	6	766	242	40	8	47.4	44.8
541420	Industrial design services .....	6	766	242	40	8	47.4	44.8
54143	Graphic design services .....	83	23 884	6 761	1 149	273	54.4	5.5
541430	Graphic design services .....	83	23 884	6 761	1 149	273	54.4	5.5
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	75	20 900	6 060	1 018	247	49.2	5.5
5414302	Commercial art .....	8	2 984	701	131	26	91.0	5.7
54149	Other specialized design services .....	6	1 088	174	41	15	16.7	—
541490	Other specialized design services .....	6	1 088	174	41	15	16.7	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	387	289 206	115 718	26 938	3 040	20.0	9.0
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	387	289 206	115 718	26 938	3 040	20.0	9.0
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	165	D	D	D	f	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	175	D	D	D	g	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	83	D	D	D	g	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	92	D	D	D	e	D	D
541513	Computer facilities management services .....	16	45 242	17 295	3 207	295	.8	4.5
541519	Other computer related services .....	31	11 141	6 388	1 242	150	35.0	5.6
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	893	352 642	121 784	25 829	4 030	44.5	11.1
54161	Management consulting services .....	511	210 634	73 357	15 286	2 494	42.2	11.8
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	279	108 342	41 368	8 650	1 543	40.3	17.3
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	78	26 194	9 833	1 933	288	43.4	2.5
5416121	Actuarial consulting .....	8	2 658	959	248	20	26.6	—
5416122	Executive placement services .....	26	6 704	3 253	537	112	97.0	—
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting .....	44	16 832	5 621	1 148	156	24.7	3.9
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	67	D	D	D	c	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, & logistics consulting services .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
541618	Other management consulting services .....	73	51 915	15 643	3 288	457	38.8	7.6
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	135	72 599	25 196	5 615	825	49.6	8.1
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	135	72 599	25 196	5 615	825	49.6	8.1
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	247	69 409	23 231	4 928	711	46.0	12.2
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	247	69 409	23 231	4 928	711	46.0	12.2
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	47	39 535	14 301	3 402	392	12.1	6.1
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	42	39 126	14 102	3 353	369	11.6	6.1
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	42	39 126	14 102	3 353	369	11.6	6.1
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences .....	24	26 548	8 790	2 053	220	7.3	1.5
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences .....	18	12 578	5 312	1 300	149	20.7	15.6
54172	Research & development in the social sciences & humanities .....	5	409	199	49	23	57.2	7.3
541720	R&D in the social sciences & humanities .....	5	409	199	49	23	57.2	7.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the State: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>LOUISIANA—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services—Con.</b>							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
5418	Advertising & related services .....	451	314 166	71 722	16 271	3 396	17.5	4.8
54181	Advertising agencies .....	169	64 617	28 406	6 261	868	7.0	8.1
541810	Advertising agencies .....	169	64 617	28 406	6 261	868	7.0	8.1
54182	Public relations agencies .....	66	16 896	5 251	1 018	190	68.9	3.8
541820	Public relations agencies .....	66	16 896	5 251	1 018	190	68.9	3.8
54183	Media buying services .....	5	1 792	525	84	17	—	—
541830	Media buying services .....	5	1 792	525	84	17	—	—
54184	Media representatives .....	27	84 783	14 153	3 600	532	6.8	.3
541840	Media representatives .....	27	84 783	14 153	3 600	532	6.8	.3
5418401	Radio & television advertising representatives .....	9	12 259	4 247	1 151	186	23.0	—
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives .....	18	72 524	9 906	2 449	346	4.0	.4
54185	Display advertising .....	45	71 802	10 725	2 463	719	10.8	1.0
541850	Display advertising .....	45	71 802	10 725	2 463	719	10.8	1.0
5418501	Display advertising (except outdoor) .....	5	D	D	D	e	D	D
5418502	Outdoor advertising services .....	40	D	D	D	e	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	19	10 260	1 998	430	107	33.2	.6
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	19	10 260	1 998	430	107	33.2	.6
54187	Advertising material distribution services .....	7	6 019	633	131	54	71.6	10.3
541870	Advertising material distribution services .....	7	6 019	633	131	54	71.6	10.3
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	113	57 997	10 031	2 284	909	30.7	12.9
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	113	57 997	10 031	2 284	909	30.7	12.9
5418901	Welcoming services .....	4	2 134	262	52	17	13.6	25.4
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	50	39 414	5 136	1 075	219	28.0	10.3
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop .....	41	11 687	3 292	751	208	43.5	12.7
5418909	All other advertising .....	18	4 762	1 341	406	465	28.8	28.7
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	318	116 089	33 843	7 255	1 997	35.0	9.8
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	28	13 966	5 260	1 046	317	6.5	10.6
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	28	13 966	5 260	1 046	317	6.5	10.6
54192	Photographic services .....	212	63 484	14 551	3 148	1 046	52.6	3.8
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	177	53 580	11 453	2 571	915	57.9	3.2
541922	Commercial photography .....	35	9 904	3 098	577	131	23.9	7.0
54193	Translation & interpretation services .....	4	781	232	53	15	79.1	—
541930	Translation & interpretation services .....	4	781	232	53	15	79.1	—
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	74	37 858	13 800	3 008	619	15.0	19.9
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	74	37 858	13 800	3 008	619	15.0	19.9

<sup>1</sup>Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

**Table 1b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for the State: 1997**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>LOUISIANA</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services ..</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	77	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	49	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	49	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	49	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies & similar legal services .....	49	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	28	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	21	23 727	25 055	6 639	1 506	204	2.9	43.6
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	21	23 727	25 055	6 639	1 506	204	2.9	43.6
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences .....	8	2 625	2 426	1 094	235	29	5.8	53.3
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences .....	13	21 102	22 629	5 545	1 271	175	2.5	42.4
54172	Research & development in the social sciences & humanities .....	7	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
541720	R&D in the social sciences & humanities .....	7	D	D	D	D	a	D	D

<sup>1</sup>Includes revenue information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes revenue information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.



Table 2a. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ALEXANDRIA, LA MSA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>124 224</b>	<b>42 154</b>	<b>9 836</b>	<b>1 956</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	247	124 224	42 154	9 836	1 956	35.7	4.6
5411	Legal services .....	120	56 189	18 255	3 522	519	30.4	3.1
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	115	55 363	17 940	3 462	503	29.8	2.9
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	115	55 363	17 940	3 462	503	29.8	2.9
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	115	55 363	17 940	3 462	503	29.8	2.9
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	39	11 076	4 401	1 133	375	41.4	7.5
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	39	11 076	4 401	1 133	375	41.4	7.5
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	21	8 514	3 446	801	133	44.6	5.4
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	6	1 662	599	270	220	13.3	10.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	27	16 998	7 558	1 761	223	35.3	.3
54131	Architectural services .....	8	5 377	1 569	347	54	39.3	—
541310	Architectural services .....	8	5 377	1 569	347	54	39.3	—
54133	Engineering services .....	12	9 730	5 085	1 216	128	31.5	.1
541330	Engineering services .....	12	9 730	5 085	1 216	128	31.5	.1
5414	Specialized design services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	8	5 100	1 765	459	73	8.7	.3
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	8	5 100	1 765	459	73	8.7	.3
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	24	14 102	5 769	1 895	511	18.7	18.6
54161	Management consulting services .....	14	10 092	3 942	1 524	463	12.2	.3
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	14	5 717	1 605	346	87	9.0	1.1
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	10	13 535	2 552	663	157	94.9	—
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	10	13 535	2 552	663	157	94.9	—
<b>BATON ROUGE, LA MSA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>1 548</b>	<b>1 263 347</b>	<b>475 756</b>	<b>102 213</b>	<b>13 337</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1 548	1 263 347	475 756	102 213	13 337	23.1	5.8
5411	Legal services .....	549	305 150	100 785	19 739	2 714	32.9	6.4
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	526	294 133	96 720	18 904	2 600	33.5	5.8
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	526	294 133	96 720	18 904	2 600	33.5	5.8
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	526	294 133	96 720	18 904	2 600	33.5	5.8
54119	Other legal services .....	23	11 017	4 065	835	114	16.5	23.8
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	15	7 274	3 016	557	76	9.4	3.7
541199	All other legal services .....	8	3 743	1 049	278	38	30.2	62.9
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	239	77 984	34 279	8 431	2 404	35.7	20.6
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	239	77 984	34 279	8 431	2 404	35.7	20.6
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	143	46 742	18 924	4 484	630	42.0	18.9
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	19	5 275	1 932	864	670	15.2	9.8
541219	Other accounting services .....	69	15 512	6 809	1 625	337	47.1	21.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	318	562 665	240 095	52 974	4 954	13.6	3.2
54131	Architectural services .....	54	25 325	9 599	1 877	262	47.7	1.1
541310	Architectural services .....	54	25 325	9 599	1 877	262	47.7	1.1
54133	Engineering services .....	199	404 146	196 426	44 238	3 683	13.0	4.3
541330	Engineering services .....	199	404 146	196 426	44 238	3 683	13.0	4.3
54134	Drafting services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
541340	Drafting services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
54136	Geophysical surveying & mapping services .....	4	D	D	D	e	D	D
541360	Geophysical surveying & mapping services .....	4	D	D	D	e	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	31	34 322	15 769	3 893	509	26.3	.5
541380	Testing laboratories .....	31	34 322	15 769	3 893	509	26.3	.5
5414	Specialized design services .....	38	13 401	3 095	570	125	50.6	10.9
54141	Interior design services .....	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	20	6 926	2 282	402	79	53.9	7.6
541430	Graphic design services .....	20	6 926	2 282	402	79	53.9	7.6
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414302	Commercial art .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	85	91 552	35 743	6 734	790	21.0	11.0
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	85	91 552	35 743	6 734	790	21.0	11.0
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	35	36 759	17 514	3 121	348	13.4	4.9
541512	Computer systems design services .....	42	46 639	12 745	2 536	319	28.4	17.1
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	19	35 264	10 162	1 927	224	31.7	1.8
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	23	11 375	2 583	609	95	18.1	64.3
541519	Other computer related services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>BATON ROUGE, LA MSA—Con.</b>							
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services—Con.</b>							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	181	92 815	35 432	7 525	1 051	42.1	4.5
54161	Management consulting services .....	110	51 260	20 129	4 162	637	47.9	6.2
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	63	40 644	15 521	3 289	473	45.2	3.6
541618	Other management consulting services .....	12	5 155	2 588	469	68	32.7	28.2
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	40	28 981	10 351	2 307	296	39.6	2.8
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	40	28 981	10 351	2 307	296	39.6	2.8
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	31	12 574	4 952	1 056	118	24.5	1.3
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	31	12 574	4 952	1 056	118	24.5	1.3
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	9	8 550	2 412	668	76	14.3	8.6
5418	Advertising & related services .....	83	95 891	18 690	4 449	996	15.5	2.8
54181	Advertising agencies .....	26	10 799	4 863	1 019	112	11.2	14.0
541810	Advertising agencies .....	26	10 799	4 863	1 019	112	11.2	14.0
54182	Public relations agencies .....	24	7 879	3 057	620	98	83.0	3.1
541820	Public relations agencies .....	24	7 879	3 057	620	98	83.0	3.1
54184	Media representatives .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
541840	Media representatives .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	18	D	D	D	e	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	18	D	D	D	e	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	46	15 339	5 225	1 123	227	36.6	5.1
54192	Photographic services .....	31	6 125	1 527	314	130	52.8	12.7
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	26	4 941	1 203	245	109	51.6	15.7
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>HOUMA, LA MSA</b>							
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>216 757</b>	<b>78 264</b>	<b>17 029</b>	<b>2 597</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	329	216 757	78 264	17 029	2 597	32.5	4.4
5411	Legal services .....	131	48 257	18 930	3 814	483	43.8	7.6
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	127	47 726	18 795	3 775	477	43.8	7.7
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	127	47 726	18 795	3 775	477	43.8	7.7
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	127	47 726	18 795	3 775	477	43.8	7.7
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	63	39 690	32 540	7 867	1 220	21.7	2.6
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	63	39 690	32 540	7 867	1 220	21.7	2.6
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	32	9 352	4 456	808	137	62.1	5.4
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	7	1 001	242	104	47	100.0	—
541214	Payroll services .....	5	D	D	D	f	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	57	110 498	20 821	4 258	644	28.7	3.2
54133	Engineering services .....	31	75 407	8 448	1 449	248	15.7	.7
541330	Engineering services .....	31	75 407	8 448	1 449	248	15.7	.7
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	7	18 558	5 724	1 332	187	95.1	—
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	7	18 558	5 724	1 332	187	95.1	—
54138	Testing laboratories .....	6	10 609	4 924	1 109	157	.8	28.7
541380	Testing laboratories .....	6	10 609	4 924	1 109	157	.8	28.7
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	35	6 948	2 572	422	71	69.2	11.2
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	16	6 385	1 876	357	97	23.6	6.4
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>LAFAYETTE, LA MSA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>600 980</b>	<b>229 531</b>	<b>45 924</b>	<b>6 607</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>6.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	995	600 980	229 531	45 924	6 607	27.5	6.3
5411	Legal services .....	419	192 681	77 081	14 827	1 995	29.5	6.1
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	410	190 852	76 465	14 693	1 969	29.6	5.6
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	410	190 852	76 465	14 693	1 969	29.6	5.6
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	410	190 852	76 465	14 693	1 969	29.6	5.6
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	161	51 147	25 358	5 254	1 091	33.0	9.6
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	161	51 147	25 358	5 254	1 091	33.0	9.6
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	103	34 816	15 084	3 156	476	37.5	10.1
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	16	2 160	746	330	283	32.1	4.9
541219	Other accounting services .....	35	6 896	2 867	636	152	32.6	18.8
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	187	243 618	93 810	18 838	2 206	21.4	4.0
54131	Architectural services .....	28	14 625	5 646	1 047	190	38.9	2.1
541310	Architectural services .....	28	14 625	5 646	1 047	190	38.9	2.1
54133	Engineering services .....	103	91 102	40 668	7 586	833	44.6	4.2
541330	Engineering services .....	103	91 102	40 668	7 586	833	44.6	4.2
54136	Geophysical surveying & mapping services .....	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
541360	Geophysical surveying & mapping services .....	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	13	D	D	D	f	D	D
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	13	D	D	D	f	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	30	33 626	12 650	2 909	417	9.0	9.4
541380	Testing laboratories .....	30	33 626	12 650	2 909	417	9.0	9.4
5414	Specialized design services .....	18	3 237	895	200	61	57.8	10.3
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	33	22 946	6 451	1 334	265	26.2	18.0
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	33	22 946	6 451	1 334	265	26.2	18.0
541512	Computer systems design services .....	17	D	D	D	c	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	12	5 890	1 769	280	55	16.6	66.2
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	110	53 042	16 308	3 440	581	45.0	7.1
54161	Management consulting services .....	49	19 391	6 950	1 359	310	26.2	10.1
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	26	9 220	3 236	759	206	25.7	17.3
541618	Other management consulting services .....	12	8 344	3 343	528	92	14.8	1.6
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	19	7 821	2 411	656	75	76.5	13.1
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	19	7 821	2 411	656	75	76.5	13.1
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	42	25 830	6 947	1 425	196	49.7	3.1
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	42	25 830	6 947	1 425	196	49.7	3.1
5418	Advertising & related services .....	37	23 790	6 837	1 401	249	17.1	14.1
54181	Advertising agencies .....	17	8 651	3 892	802	136	15.6	8.4
541810	Advertising agencies .....	17	8 651	3 892	802	136	15.6	8.4
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	26	9 088	2 544	545	150	24.2	1.8
54192	Photographic services .....	16	3 481	781	170	76	56.9	4.6
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	13	2 956	689	149	69	49.2	5.4
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>LAKE CHARLES, LA MSA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>183 381</b>	<b>69 210</b>	<b>14 252</b>	<b>2 432</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>7.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	348	183 381	69 210	14 252	2 432	29.0	7.4
5411	Legal services .....	161	78 128	26 843	5 036	900	34.3	6.4
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	155	76 615	25 936	4 830	853	34.4	6.6
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	155	76 615	25 936	4 830	853	34.4	6.6
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	155	76 615	25 936	4 830	853	34.4	6.6
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	58	22 645	9 333	2 072	535	28.9	7.7
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	58	22 645	9 333	2 072	535	28.9	7.7
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	35	15 394	6 688	1 425	206	36.6	4.4
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	9	1 747	691	301	241	16.5	3.8
541219	Other accounting services .....	14	5 504	1 954	346	88	11.5	18.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	51	54 493	24 831	5 294	609	18.6	10.0
54131	Architectural services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	21	36 200	18 030	3 842	382	9.4	8.6
541330	Engineering services .....	21	36 200	18 030	3 842	382	9.4	8.6
54138	Testing laboratories .....	10	10 071	5 055	1 104	156	6.5	21.5
541380	Testing laboratories .....	10	10 071	5 055	1 104	156	6.5	21.5
5414	Specialized design services .....	9	2 087	171	38	18	75.0	1.0
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	18	7 225	2 919	557	87	29.8	1.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	12	4 125	1 505	212	28	27.1	.5
5418	Advertising & related services .....	26	13 630	3 354	808	169	23.3	6.5
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>MONROE, LA MSA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>145 263</b>	<b>50 728</b>	<b>11 326</b>	<b>2 042</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>8.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	358	145 263	50 728	11 326	2 042	35.8	8.7
5411	Legal services	117	45 565	11 914	2 287	530	42.2	6.2
54111	Offices of lawyers	112	44 031	11 563	2 204	510	42.9	6.4
541110	Offices of lawyers	112	44 031	11 563	2 204	510	42.9	6.4
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	112	44 031	11 563	2 204	510	42.9	6.4
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	86	21 300	8 000	1 997	525	52.6	13.4
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	86	21 300	8 000	1 997	525	52.6	13.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	59	16 928	5 970	1 359	252	57.3	8.2
541213	Tax return preparation services	4	1 719	606	287	197	34.3	—
541219	Other accounting services	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	63	50 411	23 477	5 158	653	22.1	5.8
54131	Architectural services	10	13 364	5 544	871	89	17.8	—
541310	Architectural services	10	13 364	5 544	871	89	17.8	—
54133	Engineering services	38	28 854	14 401	3 552	414	21.5	10.1
541330	Engineering services	38	28 854	14 401	3 552	414	21.5	10.1
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services	4	1 535	164	32	49	46.7	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services	14	4 258	1 983	645	49	29.7	17.7
54151	Computer systems design & related services	14	4 258	1 983	645	49	29.7	17.7
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	40	11 809	2 849	613	99	37.1	25.3
54161	Management consulting services	24	6 791	1 470	333	58	31.9	2.6
541613	Marketing consulting services	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	18	7 439	1 823	501	103	32.2	1.6
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	16	2 946	518	93	34	54.3	3.9
54192	Photographic services	13	2 527	428	82	28	57.5	.5
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	10	2 340	397	75	25	57.9	—
<b>NEW ORLEANS, LA MSA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b>	<b>3 406</b>	<b>2 478 892</b>	<b>967 947</b>	<b>206 593</b>	<b>24 941</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>8.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	3 406	2 478 892	967 947	206 593	24 941	22.9	8.6
5411	Legal services	1 469	1 091 155	406 044	79 491	8 464	23.6	8.1
54111	Offices of lawyers	1 423	1 065 999	397 106	77 424	8 137	23.7	7.9
541110	Offices of lawyers	1 423	1 065 999	397 106	77 424	8 137	23.7	7.9
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	1 423	1 065 999	397 106	77 424	8 137	23.7	7.9
54119	Other legal services	46	25 156	8 938	2 067	327	20.3	15.7
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices	35	18 093	8 202	1 913	284	25.2	12.8
541199	All other legal services	11	7 063	736	154	43	7.8	23.1
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	506	237 907	100 897	22 912	4 278	27.7	9.8
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	506	237 907	100 897	22 912	4 278	27.7	9.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	289	159 930	59 573	12 988	1 641	22.7	6.3
541213	Tax return preparation services	49	10 916	4 149	1 617	1 167	34.7	5.0
541214	Payroll services	20	34 636	21 242	4 971	953	26.7	31.1
541219	Other accounting services	148	32 425	15 933	3 336	517	51.1	6.0
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	519	673 970	307 130	71 100	7 005	17.9	8.0
54131	Architectural services	100	58 771	23 413	5 165	591	28.6	7.4
541310	Architectural services	100	58 771	23 413	5 165	591	28.6	7.4
54133	Engineering services	295	492 692	237 350	53 268	4 621	17.7	8.1
541330	Engineering services	295	492 692	237 350	53 268	4 621	17.7	8.1
54134	Drafting services	9	3 181	1 541	361	64	13.5	—
541340	Drafting services	9	3 181	1 541	361	64	13.5	—
54135	Building inspection services	14	1 468	686	139	26	38.6	11.9
541350	Building inspection services	14	1 468	686	139	26	38.6	11.9
54136	Geophysical surveying & mapping services	6	51 472	12 991	5 014	615	1.5	12.6
541360	Geophysical surveying & mapping services	6	51 472	12 991	5 014	615	1.5	12.6
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	42	14 611	6 788	1 525	260	32.5	2.3
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	42	14 611	6 788	1 525	260	32.5	2.3
54138	Testing laboratories	53	51 775	24 361	5 628	828	19.1	4.4
541380	Testing laboratories	53	51 775	24 361	5 628	828	19.1	4.4
5414	Specialized design services	80	30 813	7 872	1 587	272	38.8	26.2
54141	Interior design services	34	16 584	4 182	1 024	139	23.4	44.1
541410	Interior design services	34	16 584	4 182	1 024	139	23.4	44.1
54143	Graphic design services	40	13 860	3 602	545	124	57.4	5.3
541430	Graphic design services	40	13 860	3 602	545	124	57.4	5.3
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists)	35	D	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	178	130 471	50 883	10 936	1 160	17.0	6.8
54151	Computer systems design & related services	178	130 471	50 883	10 936	1 160	17.0	6.8
541511	Custom computer programming services	73	D	D	D	e	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services	75	49 071	18 239	4 294	455	24.7	12.1
5415121	Computer systems integrators	39	40 582	15 560	3 735	374	14.0	13.9
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	36	8 489	2 679	559	81	75.9	3.5
541519	Other computer related services	16	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>NEW ORLEANS, LA MSA—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services—Con.</b>							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	321	108 120	37 434	7 952	1 112	51.0	14.8
54161	Management consulting services .....	216	83 002	28 189	5 873	807	52.0	13.9
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	115	29 257	11 148	1 956	318	54.2	30.2
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	43	14 094	5 935	1 209	159	51.8	2.1
5416122	Executive placement services .....	17	4 199	2 187	339	79	98.7	—
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting .....	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	30	8 787	2 649	637	64	72.0	7.2
541618	Other management consulting services .....	22	28 856	7 507	1 816	236	47.0	5.6
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	29	13 301	4 366	944	115	46.1	5.1
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	29	13 301	4 366	944	115	46.1	5.1
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	76	11 817	4 879	1 135	190	49.7	32.3
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	76	11 817	4 879	1 135	190	49.7	32.3
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	20	25 875	10 656	2 408	263	5.0	4.6
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	187	122 930	28 684	6 339	1 298	17.6	5.4
54181	Advertising agencies .....	78	34 731	15 302	3 458	428	3.8	7.8
541810	Advertising agencies .....	78	34 731	15 302	3 458	428	3.8	7.8
54182	Public relations agencies .....	31	6 203	1 522	304	74	61.5	6.0
541820	Public relations agencies .....	31	6 203	1 522	304	74	61.5	6.0
54184	Media representatives .....	5	8 081	1 920	415	66	27.5	3.1
541840	Media representatives .....	5	8 081	1 920	415	66	27.5	3.1
54185	Display advertising .....	10	45 720	4 607	1 000	439	6.9	.6
541850	Display advertising .....	10	45 720	4 607	1 000	439	6.9	.6
5418501	Display advertising (except outdoor) .....	3	D	D	D	e	D	D
5418502	Outdoor advertising services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	50	23 740	4 400	1 001	226	44.7	10.0
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	50	23 740	4 400	1 001	226	44.7	10.0
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	21	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop .....	18	5 310	1 467	351	91	44.7	10.3
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	126	57 651	18 347	3 868	1 089	19.0	15.0
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	17	11 554	4 060	829	262	3.9	8.7
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	17	11 554	4 060	829	262	3.9	8.7
54192	Photographic services .....	74	24 286	6 157	1 258	394	35.1	2.6
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	57	18 993	4 052	885	335	40.5	2.2
541922	Commercial photography .....	17	5 293	2 105	373	59	15.8	4.1
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	34	D	D	D	e	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	34	D	D	D	e	D	D
<b>SHREVEPORT—BOSSIER CITY, LA MSA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>315 088</b>	<b>116 451</b>	<b>24 196</b>	<b>3 908</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>9.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	695	315 088	116 451	24 196	3 908	32.5	9.0
5411	Legal services .....	251	114 336	46 639	8 452	1 226	35.8	5.9
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	241	110 601	45 101	8 045	1 141	36.8	4.5
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	241	110 601	45 101	8 045	1 141	36.8	4.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	241	110 601	45 101	8 045	1 141	36.8	4.5
54119	Other legal services .....	10	3 735	1 538	407	85	5.6	47.8
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	10	3 735	1 538	407	85	5.6	47.8
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	161	57 281	22 315	5 338	1 163	31.6	11.4
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	161	57 281	22 315	5 338	1 163	31.6	11.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	88	41 637	14 083	3 367	478	32.8	5.2
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	19	4 236	1 551	651	381	19.1	32.6
541219	Other accounting services .....	49	6 506	2 570	597	148	55.6	3.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	109	60 674	26 166	5 651	779	35.3	9.6
54131	Architectural services .....	17	9 519	3 024	644	95	21.0	1.6
541310	Architectural services .....	17	9 519	3 024	644	95	21.0	1.6
54133	Engineering services .....	61	37 380	17 414	3 590	480	34.2	8.4
541330	Engineering services .....	61	37 380	17 414	3 590	480	34.2	8.4
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	10	2 668	1 358	386	69	63.1	—
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	10	2 668	1 358	386	69	63.1	—
54138	Testing laboratories .....	13	9 210	3 402	819	114	49.9	27.4
541380	Testing laboratories .....	13	9 210	3 402	819	114	49.9	27.4
5414	Specialized design services .....	16	3 874	373	106	36	58.3	23.9
54141	Interior design services .....	10	2 965	243	69	25	68.0	30.2
541410	Interior design services .....	10	2 965	243	69	25	68.0	30.2
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	23	7 024	2 783	590	67	33.1	17.5
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	23	7 024	2 783	590	67	33.1	17.5
541512	Computer systems design services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 2a. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>SHREVEPORT—BOSSIER CITY, LA MSA—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services—Con.</b>							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	59	33 440	9 165	2 017	245	29.4	15.6
54161	Management consulting services .....	30	20 944	5 530	1 261	96	14.0	21.0
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	15	12 830	4 043	917	53	3.8	32.5
541618	Other management consulting services .....	6	6 274	1 025	245	22	17.1	2.8
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	11	8 038	2 565	546	116	71.5	1.7
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	11	8 038	2 565	546	116	71.5	1.7
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	18	4 458	1 070	210	33	26.3	14.8
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	18	4 458	1 070	210	33	26.3	14.8
5418	Advertising & related services .....	44	31 556	7 125	1 700	276	15.2	2.3
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop .....	3	1 574	364	77	20	D	34.0
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	29	5 529	1 528	289	108	41.1	14.0
54192	Photographic services .....	22	4 177	926	188	75	47.9	11.1
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>AREA OUTSIDE LOUISIANA METROPOLITAN AREAS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>1 151</b>	<b>426 700</b>	<b>128 921</b>	<b>30 080</b>	<b>5 822</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>6.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1 151	426 700	128 921	30 080	5 822	32.4	6.3
5411	Legal services .....	526	150 986	37 266	8 107	1 636	40.0	9.2
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	503	148 127	35 914	7 810	1 574	40.1	9.2
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	503	148 127	35 914	7 810	1 574	40.1	9.2
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	503	148 127	35 914	7 810	1 574	40.1	9.2
54119	Other legal services .....	23	2 859	1 352	297	62	34.7	13.0
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	251	48 402	20 585	4 905	1 571	65.9	7.6
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	251	48 402	20 585	4 905	1 571	65.9	7.6
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	132	31 347	11 770	2 723	508	64.3	8.1
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	46	4 931	1 131	577	345	47.1	13.2
541219	Other accounting services .....	68	D	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	155	160 897	42 937	8 842	1 464	13.1	2.4
54131	Architectural services .....	23	D	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	23	D	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	59	131 866	30 832	6 397	996	8.7	2.0
541330	Engineering services .....	59	131 866	30 832	6 397	996	8.7	2.0
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	41	D	D	D	c	D	D
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	41	D	D	D	c	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	15	13 995	6 600	1 371	219	17.3	4.9
541380	Testing laboratories .....	15	13 995	6 600	1 371	219	17.3	4.9
5414	Specialized design services .....	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	25	23 250	14 376	5 839	564	17.6	2.4
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	25	23 250	14 376	5 839	564	17.6	2.4
541512	Computer systems design services .....	10	D	D	D	f	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	5	D	D	D	f	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	105	25 141	9 336	1 408	273	58.9	14.2
54161	Management consulting services .....	45	12 705	4 665	450	71	53.8	24.7
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	6	3 801	940	73	24	61.1	12.5
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	20	7 184	2 839	552	119	69.1	2.3
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	20	7 184	2 839	552	119	69.1	2.3
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	40	5 252	1 832	406	83	57.6	4.8
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	40	5 252	1 832	406	83	57.6	4.8
5418	Advertising & related services .....	26	6 828	1 728	370	121	31.6	1.6
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	8	2 528	479	111	40	25.0	2.3
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	8	2 528	479	111	40	25.0	2.3
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	38	D	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	27	5 634	1 273	272	106	31.7	6.1
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	23	3 440	786	180	72	45.4	10.1
541922	Commercial photography .....	4	2 194	487	92	34	10.3	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Table 2b. **Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ALEXANDRIA, LA MSA</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	2	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BATON ROUGE, LA MSA</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	9	3 293	3 196	1 531	377	58	14.1	4.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	9	3 293	3 196	1 531	377	58	14.1	4.1
<b>HOUMA, LA MSA</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>LAFAYETTE, LA MSA</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	7	2 011	2 128	1 057	229	54	20.2	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	7	2 011	2 128	1 057	229	54	20.2	—
<b>LAKE CHARLES, LA MSA</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>MONROE, LA MSA</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	3	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	3	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>NEW ORLEANS, LA MSA</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	35	21 318	20 927	8 642	1 957	300	6.9	52.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	35	21 318	20 927	8 642	1 957	300	6.9	52.0
5411	Legal services .....	18	6 658	6 664	3 560	801	125	11.1	9.1
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	18	6 658	6 664	3 560	801	125	11.1	9.1
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	18	6 658	6 664	3 560	801	125	11.1	9.1
5411102	Legal aid societies & similar legal services .....	18	6 658	6 664	3 560	801	125	11.1	9.1
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	17	14 660	14 263	5 082	1 156	175	5.0	71.4
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences .....	14	13 778	13 450	4 698	1 076	163	3.9	75.1
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences ...	14	13 778	13 450	4 698	1 076	163	3.9	75.1
<b>SHREVEPORT–BOSSIER CITY, LA MSA</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	8	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	3	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>AREA OUTSIDE LOUISIANA METROPOLITAN AREAS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	11	2 156	2 120	1 264	321	62	12.8	8.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	11	2 156	2 120	1 264	321	62	12.8	8.6

<sup>1</sup>Includes revenue information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes revenue information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Parishes: 1997**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ACADIA PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>18 146</b>	<b>5 659</b>	<b>1 255</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>7.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	54	18 146	5 659	1 255	233	34.7	7.1
5411	Legal services .....	25	5 379	1 132	260	76	62.1	4.6
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	25	5 379	1 132	260	76	62.1	4.6
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	25	5 379	1 132	260	76	62.1	4.6
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	25	5 379	1 132	260	76	62.1	4.6
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	14	3 912	1 393	376	64	29.3	21.5
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	14	3 912	1 393	376	64	29.3	21.5
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	9	8 349	3 041	606	91	16.5	2.0
<b>ALLEN PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>2 209</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>9.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	17	2 209	648	134	35	61.9	9.7
<b>ASCENSION PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>34 669</b>	<b>15 472</b>	<b>2 645</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>6.8</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	80	34 669	15 472	2 645	820	29.9	6.8
5411	Legal services .....	35	13 774	6 861	561	116	25.9	11.1
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	32	12 833	6 695	529	110	26.1	11.9
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	32	12 833	6 695	529	110	26.1	11.9
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	32	12 833	6 695	529	110	26.1	11.9
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	14	11 219	5 253	1 205	121	35.3	4.5
5418	Advertising & related services .....	6	D	D	D	e	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	5	D	D	D	e	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	5	D	D	D	e	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ASSUMPTION PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2 178</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>-</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	15	2 178	661	140	45	61.9	-
<b>AVOYELLES PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>9 554</b>	<b>2 528</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>5.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	46	9 554	2 528	521	132	57.6	5.2
5411	Legal services .....	22	6 598	1 635	307	71	48.1	1.7
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	11	1 182	415	117	34	74.0	26.0
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	11	1 182	415	117	34	74.0	26.0
<b>BEAUREGARD PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>4 014</b>	<b>1 127</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>6.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	28	4 014	1 127	248	68	69.8	6.4
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	11	1 407	562	121	35	81.7	9.2
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	11	1 407	562	121	35	81.7	9.2
<b>BIENVILLE PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1 511</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>80.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	11	1 511	369	71	15	80.8	6.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Parishes: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BOSSIER PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>29 045</b>	<b>10 412</b>	<b>2 243</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>6.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	95	29 045	10 412	2 243	440	48.7	6.5
5411	Legal services .....	31	7 265	2 282	480	87	64.2	11.9
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	28	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	28	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	28	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	20	2 737	1 004	242	54	50.9	2.1
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	20	2 737	1 004	242	54	50.9	2.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	9	5 530	1 799	398	93	54.9	3.2
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>CADDO PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>277 313</b>	<b>102 722</b>	<b>21 038</b>	<b>3 317</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>8.8</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	557	277 313	102 722	21 038	3 317	30.2	8.8
5411	Legal services .....	207	104 295	43 265	7 625	1 096	32.9	5.6
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	200	D	D	D	g	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	200	D	D	D	g	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	200	D	D	D	g	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	126	51 884	20 247	4 786	1 024	29.0	12.3
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	126	51 884	20 247	4 786	1 024	29.0	12.3
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	73	38 011	12 711	3 029	420	31.2	5.5
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	13	3 596	1 343	547	331	12.0	38.4
541219	Other accounting services .....	35	5 375	2 082	487	117	50.3	2.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	90	53 632	22 659	4 954	658	32.5	10.7
54131	Architectural services .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	50	33 660	15 263	3 184	417	30.4	9.2
541330	Engineering services .....	50	33 660	15 263	3 184	417	30.4	9.2
54138	Testing laboratories .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	17	4 435	1 782	363	44	50.0	27.3
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	17	4 435	1 782	363	44	50.0	27.3
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	45	25 755	6 558	1 421	144	24.9	12.7
54161	Management consulting services .....	24	18 630	4 578	1 005	79	15.4	13.2
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
541618	Other management consulting services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	39	D	D	D	e	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	14	2 364	443	90	39	34.0	19.6
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Parishes: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>CALCASIEU PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>183 381</b>	<b>69 210</b>	<b>14 252</b>	<b>2 432</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>7.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	348	183 381	69 210	14 252	2 432	29.0	7.4
5411	Legal services .....	161	78 128	26 843	5 036	900	34.3	6.4
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	155	76 615	25 936	4 830	853	34.4	6.6
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	155	76 615	25 936	4 830	853	34.4	6.6
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	155	76 615	25 936	4 830	853	34.4	6.6
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	58	22 645	9 333	2 072	535	28.9	7.7
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	58	22 645	9 333	2 072	535	28.9	7.7
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	35	15 394	6 688	1 425	206	36.6	4.4
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	9	1 747	691	301	241	16.5	3.8
541219	Other accounting services .....	14	5 504	1 954	346	88	11.5	18.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	51	54 493	24 831	5 294	609	18.6	10.0
54131	Architectural services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	21	36 200	18 030	3 842	382	9.4	8.6
541330	Engineering services .....	21	36 200	18 030	3 842	382	9.4	8.6
54138	Testing laboratories .....	10	10 071	5 055	1 104	156	6.5	21.5
541380	Testing laboratories .....	10	10 071	5 055	1 104	156	6.5	21.5
5414	Specialized design services .....	9	2 087	171	38	18	75.0	1.0
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	18	7 225	2 919	557	87	29.8	1.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	12	4 125	1 505	212	28	27.1	.5
5418	Advertising & related services .....	26	13 630	3 354	808	169	23.3	6.5
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>CALDWELL PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3 301</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>74.6</b>	<b>17.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	3 301	593	133	38	74.6	17.1
<b>CAMERON PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>6 694</b>	<b>2 974</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>11.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	11	6 694	2 974	482	118	44.2	11.7
5411	Legal services .....	5	2 949	1 187	213	42	14.9	19.6
<b>CATAHOULA PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1 301</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>26.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	11	1 301	356	78	24	39.4	26.0
<b>CLAIBORNE PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>2 619</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	16	2 619	496	97	36	59.5	4.8
<b>CONCORDIA PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>3 738</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	21	3 738	891	191	59	54.0	3.0
<b>DE SOTO PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>3 436</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>91.1</b>	<b>—</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	20	3 436	903	214	75	91.1	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	5	1 627	547	112	30	100.0	—

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 3. Summary Statistics Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Parishes: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>EAST BATON ROUGE PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>1 376</b>	<b>1 200 827</b>	<b>452 774</b>	<b>97 953</b>	<b>12 183</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1 376	1 200 827	452 774	97 953	12 183	22.5	5.1
5411	Legal services .....	474	280 261	91 497	18 710	2 486	32.7	5.8
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	456	D	D	D	g	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	456	D	D	D	g	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	456	D	D	D	g	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
541199	All other legal services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	214	74 322	32 917	8 104	2 290	35.0	20.3
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	214	74 322	32 917	8 104	2 290	35.0	20.3
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	134	45 179	18 141	4 339	608	41.4	19.3
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	15	4 397	1 724	776	609	18.2	—
541219	Other accounting services .....	57	14 291	6 438	1 531	306	44.7	21.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	288	546 062	232 458	51 209	4 751	12.7	3.2
54131	Architectural services .....	52	D	D	D	e	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	52	D	D	D	e	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	184	395 544	192 328	43 295	3 572	11.7	4.2
541330	Engineering services .....	184	395 544	192 328	43 295	3 572	11.7	4.2
54134	Drafting services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
541340	Drafting services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
54136	Geophysical surveying & mapping services .....	3	D	D	D	e	D	D
541360	Geophysical surveying & mapping services .....	3	D	D	D	e	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	10	D	D	D	c	D	D
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	10	D	D	D	c	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	27	D	D	D	e	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	27	D	D	D	e	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	38	13 401	3 095	570	125	50.6	10.9
54141	Interior design services .....	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	20	6 926	2 282	402	79	53.9	7.6
541430	Graphic design services .....	20	6 926	2 282	402	79	53.9	7.6
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414302	Commercial art .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	76	84 003	34 334	6 467	749	22.1	4.0
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	76	84 003	34 334	6 467	749	22.1	4.0
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	29	D	D	D	e	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	41	D	D	D	e	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	19	35 264	10 162	1 927	224	31.7	1.8
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
541519	Other computer related services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	161	88 260	33 803	7 168	1 001	42.1	4.6
54161	Management consulting services .....	96	47 421	18 866	3 871	593	48.5	6.6
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	56	38 037	14 970	3 173	459	46.1	3.9
541618	Other management consulting services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	35	D	D	D	e	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	35	D	D	D	e	D	D
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	30	D	D	D	c	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	30	D	D	D	c	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	75	92 794	17 866	4 120	518	15.2	2.8
54181	Advertising agencies .....	26	10 799	4 863	1 019	112	11.2	14.0
541810	Advertising agencies .....	26	10 799	4 863	1 019	112	11.2	14.0
54182	Public relations agencies .....	24	7 879	3 057	620	98	83.0	3.1
541820	Public relations agencies .....	24	7 879	3 057	620	98	83.0	3.1
54184	Media representatives .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
541840	Media representatives .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	42	D	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	29	D	D	D	c	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	25	D	D	D	c	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>EAST CARROLL PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1 920</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>11.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	11	1 920	902	173	20	27.2	11.1
<b>EAST FELICIANA PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1 869</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	15	1 869	867	131	29	97.1	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Parishes: 1997—Con.**

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NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>EVANGELINE PARISH, LA</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b> .....	34	5 407	1 766	351	100	56.8	29.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	34	5 407	1 766	351	100	56.8	29.9
5411	Legal services .....	25	3 850	1 098	206	66	57.1	25.4
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	25	3 850	1 098	206	66	57.1	25.4
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	25	3 850	1 098	206	66	57.1	25.4
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	25	3 850	1 098	206	66	57.1	25.4
<b>FRANKLIN PARISH, LA</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b> .....	24	7 522	4 806	954	494	79.5	2.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	24	7 522	4 806	954	494	79.5	2.6
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	4	D	D	D	e	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	4	D	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>GRANT PARISH, LA</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b> .....	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>IBERIA PARISH, LA</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b> .....	113	34 558	13 434	2 815	562	33.6	4.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	113	34 558	13 434	2 815	562	33.6	4.5
5411	Legal services .....	38	10 788	2 971	627	131	29.1	.2
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	35	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	35	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	35	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	18	7 964	3 906	929	219	19.5	2.1
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	18	7 964	3 906	929	219	19.5	2.1
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	23	9 888	4 703	908	130	35.0	6.4
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>IBERVILLE PARISH, LA</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b> .....	36	11 657	4 385	831	158	24.6	5.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	36	11 657	4 385	831	158	24.6	5.7
5411	Legal services .....	20	6 889	2 719	410	91	16.6	8.8
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	20	6 889	2 719	410	91	16.6	8.8
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	20	6 889	2 719	410	91	16.6	8.8
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	20	6 889	2 719	410	91	16.6	8.8
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>JACKSON PARISH, LA</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b> .....	14	2 352	579	145	45	49.3	21.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	14	2 352	579	145	45	49.3	21.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Parishes: 1997—Con.**

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>JEFFERSON PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>1 359</b>	<b>861 440</b>	<b>333 415</b>	<b>71 107</b>	<b>9 307</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>9.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1 359	861 440	333 415	71 107	9 307	32.9	9.5
5411	Legal services .....	464	239 333	87 700	15 876	2 035	46.1	11.0
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	438	226 940	83 083	14 922	1 846	46.7	10.8
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	438	226 940	83 083	14 922	1 846	46.7	10.8
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	438	226 940	83 083	14 922	1 846	46.7	10.8
54119	Other legal services .....	26	12 393	4 617	954	189	35.8	14.8
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	20	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	259	92 138	42 151	9 234	1 757	38.8	13.8
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	259	92 138	42 151	9 234	1 757	38.8	13.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	164	54 811	24 858	5 080	706	39.0	5.7
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	24	4 635	1 780	669	487	43.9	1.0
541219	Other accounting services .....	60	13 667	5 908	1 238	241	75.4	3.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	229	310 649	140 747	32 288	3 091	24.4	5.2
54131	Architectural services .....	26	8 206	3 064	650	93	58.4	14.1
541310	Architectural services .....	26	8 206	3 064	650	93	58.4	14.1
54133	Engineering services .....	143	260 580	117 523	26 914	2 300	23.4	5.4
541330	Engineering services .....	143	260 580	117 523	26 914	2 300	23.4	5.4
54134	Drafting services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
541340	Drafting services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	19	8 080	3 995	937	150	26.3	2.0
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	19	8 080	3 995	937	150	26.3	2.0
54138	Testing laboratories .....	28	30 422	14 562	3 419	485	24.8	2.3
541380	Testing laboratories .....	28	30 422	14 562	3 419	485	24.8	2.3
5414	Specialized design services .....	27	7 024	1 705	346	72	50.4	4.6
54141	Interior design services .....	13	3 700	823	178	28	39.1	7.3
541410	Interior design services .....	13	3 700	823	178	28	39.1	7.3
54143	Graphic design services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	90	55 443	21 840	5 017	567	22.3	15.0
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	90	55 443	21 840	5 017	567	22.3	15.0
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	40	D	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	42	35 827	12 692	2 883	300	18.8	16.3
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	26	32 424	11 609	2 623	263	10.9	17.4
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	132	53 653	16 935	3 474	442	55.4	12.3
54161	Management consulting services .....	84	44 569	13 068	2 717	364	53.5	12.5
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	40	11 157	4 225	514	78	44.3	33.6
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	15	4 474	1 442	348	41	64.3	—
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
541618	Other management consulting services .....	10	22 012	5 351	1 348	194	47.6	6.8
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	11	3 870	1 656	352	39	69.5	3.4
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	11	3 870	1 656	352	39	69.5	3.4
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	37	5 214	2 211	405	39	61.3	18.0
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	37	5 214	2 211	405	39	61.3	18.0
5418	Advertising & related services .....	86	69 019	11 470	2 642	767	14.8	6.1
54181	Advertising agencies .....	31	12 046	4 961	1 215	134	1.0	12.7
541810	Advertising agencies .....	31	12 046	4 961	1 215	134	1.0	12.7
54185	Display advertising .....	6	D	D	D	e	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	6	D	D	D	e	D	D
5418501	Display advertising (except outdoor) .....	3	D	D	D	e	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	31	D	D	D	c	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	31	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	68	33 398	10 624	2 184	552	13.9	20.2
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	11	9 958	3 688	729	226	.4	4.8
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling .....	11	9 958	3 688	729	226	.4	4.8
54192	Photographic services .....	34	10 467	3 053	573	169	36.4	2.2
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	27	D	D	D	c	D	D
541922	Commercial photography .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	22	D	D	D	c	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	22	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>JEFFERSON DAVIS PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>10 393</b>	<b>2 611</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>70.9</b>	<b>4.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	35	10 393	2 611	537	119	70.9	4.3
5411	Legal services .....	15	3 748	724	154	40	94.1	3.8
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	8	1 415	501	122	32	91.2	8.8
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	8	1 415	501	122	32	91.2	8.8
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	6	3 691	698	194	39	61.0	—

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>LAFAYETTE PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>535 490</b>	<b>207 114</b>	<b>41 354</b>	<b>5 714</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>5.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	786	535 490	207 114	41 354	5 714	25.9	5.7
5411	Legal services .....	313	165 696	69 432	13 299	1 654	27.3	5.7
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	305	D	D	D	g	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	305	D	D	D	g	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	305	D	D	D	g	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	123	38 379	19 886	3 925	826	35.2	9.3
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	123	38 379	19 886	3 925	826	35.2	9.3
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	77	25 258	10 996	2 158	324	40.6	8.6
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	10	1 580	598	256	234	18.2	6.7
541219	Other accounting services .....	29	4 266	1 631	379	88	48.4	30.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	156	224 137	86 264	17 488	1 991	19.8	2.9
54131	Architectural services .....	21	12 277	4 586	852	166	28.6	1.1
541310	Architectural services .....	21	12 277	4 586	852	166	28.6	1.1
54133	Engineering services .....	90	80 086	35 920	6 819	734	46.1	4.1
541330	Engineering services .....	90	80 086	35 920	6 819	734	46.1	4.1
54136	Geophysical surveying & mapping services .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
541360	Geophysical surveying & mapping services .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	9	D	D	D	f	D	D
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	9	D	D	D	f	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	26	30 794	11 798	2 692	374	7.3	9.7
541380	Testing laboratories .....	26	30 794	11 798	2 692	374	7.3	9.7
5414	Specialized design services .....	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	29	22 439	6 351	1 322	260	25.1	18.5
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	29	22 439	6 351	1 322	260	25.1	18.5
541512	Computer systems design services .....	15	D	D	D	c	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	92	50 589	15 544	3 267	552	43.9	7.3
54161	Management consulting services .....	44	18 610	6 666	1 260	296	24.3	10.5
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	24	D	D	D	c	D	D
541618	Other management consulting services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	15	7 458	2 309	647	70	75.7	13.5
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	15	7 458	2 309	647	70	75.7	13.5
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	33	24 521	6 569	1 360	186	49.0	3.0
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	33	24 521	6 569	1 360	186	49.0	3.0
5418	Advertising & related services .....	32	21 802	6 274	1 283	226	13.2	12.1
54181	Advertising agencies .....	15	D	D	D	c	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	15	D	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	22	D	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>LAFOURCHE PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>123 547</b>	<b>41 462</b>	<b>9 399</b>	<b>1 486</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	139	123 547	41 462	9 399	1 486	18.0	2.7
5411	Legal services .....	51	11 898	3 738	955	133	38.4	18.8
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	50	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	50	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	50	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	30	30 141	27 732	6 872	1 028	11.1	.3
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	30	30 141	27 732	6 872	1 028	11.1	.3
541214	Payroll services .....	3	D	D	D	f	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	24	70 821	6 337	910	170	11.7	.7
54133	Engineering services .....	18	69 075	5 674	774	151	10.8	.7
541330	Engineering services .....	18	69 075	5 674	774	151	10.8	.7
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	18	4 429	1 840	292	53	58.0	11.3
5418	Advertising & related services .....	5	4 002	1 084	212	64	36.8	—
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>LA SALLE PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>2 744</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>71.6</b>	<b>7.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	20	2 744	900	190	56	71.6	7.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Parishes: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>LINCOLN PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>16 628</b>	<b>4 866</b>	<b>1 053</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>9.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	55	16 628	4 866	1 053	222	45.4	9.2
5411	Legal services .....	23	5 740	1 074	245	60	46.0	11.3
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	23	5 740	1 074	245	60	46.0	11.3
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	23	5 740	1 074	245	60	46.0	11.3
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	23	5 740	1 074	245	60	46.0	11.3
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	8	5 118	1 806	397	82	33.5	14.6
<b>LIVINGSTON PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>17 118</b>	<b>5 128</b>	<b>1 105</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>14.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	76	17 118	5 128	1 105	255	55.8	14.9
5411	Legal services .....	33	9 775	2 298	439	104	43.0	16.6
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	31	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	31	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	31	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	13	1 641	571	145	63	54.2	41.9
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	13	1 641	571	145	63	54.2	41.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>MADISON PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2 230</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>20.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	15	2 230	700	181	65	56.1	20.7
<b>MOREHOUSE PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>4 462</b>	<b>1 880</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>-</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	18	4 462	1 880	309	65	48.0	-
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>NATCHITOCHE PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>21 638</b>	<b>6 062</b>	<b>1 225</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	47	21 638	6 062	1 225	280	65.9	5.1
5411	Legal services .....	27	14 523	2 620	604	132	60.2	6.5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	27	14 523	2 620	604	132	60.2	6.5
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	27	14 523	2 620	604	132	60.2	6.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	27	14 523	2 620	604	132	60.2	6.5
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	7	1 981	628	152	41	90.0	7.5
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	7	1 981	628	152	41	90.0	7.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Parishes: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ORLEANS PARISH, LA</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b> .....	<b>1 420</b>	<b>1 401 750</b>	<b>551 488</b>	<b>117 449</b>	<b>12 469</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>7.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1 420	1 401 750	551 488	117 449	12 469	14.5	7.9
5411	Legal services .....	771	779 610	296 869	59 559	5 750	15.5	6.6
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	763	775 236	294 363	58 884	5 670	15.6	6.6
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	763	775 236	294 363	58 884	5 670	15.6	6.6
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	763	775 236	294 363	58 884	5 670	15.6	6.6
54119	Other legal services .....	8	4 374	2 506	675	80	4.6	11.8
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	5	4 092	2 402	652	76	1.1	9.5
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	142	122 586	48 566	11 216	1 797	10.5	5.5
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	142	122 586	48 566	11 216	1 797	10.5	5.5
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	80	96 108	31 361	7 100	787	10.2	4.1
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	13	5 081	1 901	776	578	24.7	7.1
541219	Other accounting services .....	44	13 398	8 407	1 675	178	13.8	8.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	171	303 186	138 095	32 380	3 107	8.5	11.1
54131	Architectural services .....	60	45 594	18 598	4 090	435	20.0	7.1
541310	Architectural services .....	60	45 594	18 598	4 090	435	20.0	7.1
54133	Engineering services .....	93	201 309	104 478	22 759	1 974	8.0	11.8
541330	Engineering services .....	93	201 309	104 478	22 759	1 974	8.0	11.8
54136	Geophysical surveying & mapping services .....	4	D	D	D	f	D	D
541360	Geophysical surveying & mapping services .....	4	D	D	D	f	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	6	1 954	802	193	23	22.3	—
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	6	1 954	802	193	23	22.3	—
5414	Specialized design services .....	41	21 812	5 600	1 152	179	33.3	33.7
54141	Interior design services .....	16	12 344	3 201	812	103	15.6	56.8
541410	Interior design services .....	16	12 344	3 201	812	103	15.6	56.8
54143	Graphic design services .....	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	18	8 893	2 143	298	60	55.2	3.6
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	61	64 170	22 940	4 482	407	11.6	4
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	61	64 170	22 940	4 482	407	11.6	4
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	22	17 624	7 462	1 718	199	9.4	8
541512	Computer systems design services .....	23	9 239	3 245	818	82	52.3	1.0
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	114	35 057	14 132	3 067	442	45.0	19.9
54161	Management consulting services .....	79	26 987	10 846	2 210	278	44.8	15.1
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	45	11 046	4 514	874	151	60.1	29.7
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	10	5 500	2 786	524	48	29.0	5.2
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
541618	Other management consulting services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	27	5 880	2 412	679	137	34.7	48.5
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	27	5 880	2 412	679	137	34.7	48.5
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	11	12 923	6 217	1 461	158	4.3	1.5
5418	Advertising & related services .....	78	48 720	15 844	3 408	466	18.8	4.9
54181	Advertising agencies .....	39	22 016	10 087	2 195	281	5.1	5.4
541810	Advertising agencies .....	39	22 016	10 087	2 195	281	5.1	5.4
54182	Public relations agencies .....	21	4 763	1 207	241	53	50.2	7.4
541820	Public relations agencies .....	21	4 763	1 207	241	53	50.2	7.4
54185	Display advertising .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418502	Outdoor advertising services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	31	13 686	3 225	724	163	26.6	11.5
54192	Photographic services .....	22	10 288	2 256	508	118	30.5	2.1
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	13	8 868	1 854	418	96	32.4	—

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>OUACHITA PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>145 263</b>	<b>50 728</b>	<b>11 326</b>	<b>2 042</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>8.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	358	145 263	50 728	11 326	2 042	35.8	8.7
5411	Legal services .....	117	45 565	11 914	2 287	530	42.2	6.2
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	112	44 031	11 563	2 204	510	42.9	6.4
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	112	44 031	11 563	2 204	510	42.9	6.4
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	112	44 031	11 563	2 204	510	42.9	6.4
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	86	21 300	8 000	1 997	525	52.6	13.4
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	86	21 300	8 000	1 997	525	52.6	13.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	59	16 928	5 970	1 359	252	57.3	8.2
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	4	1 719	606	287	197	34.3	—
541219	Other accounting services .....	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	63	50 411	23 477	5 158	653	22.1	5.8
54131	Architectural services .....	10	13 364	5 544	871	89	17.8	—
541310	Architectural services .....	10	13 364	5 544	871	89	17.8	—
54133	Engineering services .....	38	28 854	14 401	3 552	414	21.5	10.1
541330	Engineering services .....	38	28 854	14 401	3 552	414	21.5	10.1
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	4	1 535	164	32	49	46.7	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	14	4 258	1 983	645	49	29.7	17.7
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	14	4 258	1 983	645	49	29.7	17.7
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	40	11 809	2 849	613	99	37.1	25.3
54161	Management consulting services .....	24	6 791	1 470	333	58	31.9	2.6
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	18	7 439	1 823	501	103	32.2	1.6
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	16	2 946	518	93	34	54.3	3.9
54192	Photographic services .....	13	2 527	428	82	28	57.5	.5
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	10	2 340	397	75	25	57.9	—
<b>PLAQUEMINES PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>28 053</b>	<b>13 067</b>	<b>2 863</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	38	28 053	13 067	2 863	489	9.5	1.5
5411	Legal services .....	13	6 307	2 101	298	50	14.9	4.3
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	13	6 307	2 101	298	50	14.9	4.3
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	13	6 307	2 101	298	50	14.9	4.3
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	13	6 307	2 101	298	50	14.9	4.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	11	14 188	7 298	1 752	210	7.6	—
54138	Testing laboratories .....	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>POINTE COUPEE PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>5 356</b>	<b>1 662</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>52.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	23	5 356	1 662	318	79	52.4	3.7
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	1 574	547	128	23	81.1	12.7
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	1 574	547	128	23	81.1	12.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>RAPIDES PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b> .....	<b>247</b>	<b>124 224</b>	<b>42 154</b>	<b>9 836</b>	<b>1 956</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	247	124 224	42 154	9 836	1 956	35.7	4.6
5411	Legal services .....	120	56 189	18 255	3 522	519	30.4	3.1
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	115	55 363	17 940	3 462	503	29.8	2.9
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	115	55 363	17 940	3 462	503	29.8	2.9
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	115	55 363	17 940	3 462	503	29.8	2.9
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	39	11 076	4 401	1 133	375	41.4	7.5
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	39	11 076	4 401	1 133	375	41.4	7.5
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	21	8 514	3 446	801	133	44.6	5.4
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	6	1 662	599	270	220	13.3	10.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	27	16 998	7 558	1 761	223	35.3	.3
54131	Architectural services .....	8	5 377	1 569	347	54	39.3	—
541310	Architectural services .....	8	5 377	1 569	347	54	39.3	—
54133	Engineering services .....	12	9 730	5 085	1 216	128	31.5	.1
541330	Engineering services .....	12	9 730	5 085	1 216	128	31.5	.1
5414	Specialized design services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	8	5 100	1 765	459	73	8.7	.3
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	8	5 100	1 765	459	73	8.7	.3
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	24	14 102	5 769	1 895	511	18.7	18.6
54161	Management consulting services .....	14	10 092	3 942	1 524	463	12.2	.3
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	14	5 717	1 605	346	87	9.0	1.1
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	10	13 535	2 552	663	157	94.9	—
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	10	13 535	2 552	663	157	94.9	—
<b>RED RIVER PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b> .....	<b>6</b>	<b>1 046</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>—</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	6	1 046	233	50	17	90.4	—
<b>RICHLAND PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b> .....	<b>24</b>	<b>5 872</b>	<b>1 914</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	24	5 872	1 914	364	85	37.4	1.2
5411	Legal services .....	8	3 355	867	132	36	21.5	—
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	8	3 355	867	132	36	21.5	—
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	8	3 355	867	132	36	21.5	—
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	8	3 355	867	132	36	21.5	—
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	9	1 773	777	180	36	55.0	3.9
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	9	1 773	777	180	36	55.0	3.9
<b>SABINE PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b> .....	<b>24</b>	<b>3 583</b>	<b>1 348</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>12.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	24	3 583	1 348	298	74	51.2	12.6
<b>ST. BERNARD PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b> .....	<b>69</b>	<b>17 925</b>	<b>4 947</b>	<b>1 191</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>7.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	69	17 925	4 947	1 191	224	43.7	7.5
5411	Legal services .....	36	9 853	2 451	591	99	48.8	2.3
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	34	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	34	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	34	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	19	2 282	885	259	84	77.2	22.8
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	19	2 282	885	259	84	77.2	22.8
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ST. CHARLES PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b> .....	<b>63</b>	<b>30 064</b>	<b>15 082</b>	<b>3 301</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	63	30 064	15 082	3 301	430	27.1	4.7
5411	Legal services .....	22	6 590	2 282	306	52	37.3	11.2
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	1 649	907	75	13	96.2	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	1 649	907	75	13	96.2	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	17	16 051	8 961	2 281	232	14.1	3.7
54133	Engineering services .....	9	11 052	6 418	1 643	145	11.4	5.4
541330	Engineering services .....	9	11 052	6 418	1 643	145	11.4	5.4

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 3. Summary Statistics Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Parishes: 1997—Con.**

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NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ST. HELENA PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ST. JAMES PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2 664</b>	<b>1 010</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>13.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	14	2 664	1 010	274	39	23.1	13.5
<b>ST. JOHN THE BAPTIST PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>11 617</b>	<b>3 410</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>22.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	42	11 617	3 410	795	194	42.7	22.2
5411	Legal services .....	22	5 822	1 346	270	56	51.3	23.6
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	22	5 822	1 346	270	56	51.3	23.6
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	22	5 822	1 346	270	56	51.3	23.6
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	22	5 822	1 346	270	56	51.3	23.6
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ST. LANDRY PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>35 050</b>	<b>12 342</b>	<b>2 495</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>9.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	113	35 050	12 342	2 495	490	44.5	9.9
5411	Legal services .....	64	18 068	5 127	1 047	222	38.8	9.8
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	64	18 068	5 127	1 047	222	38.8	9.8
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	64	18 068	5 127	1 047	222	38.8	9.8
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	64	18 068	5 127	1 047	222	38.8	9.8
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	18	5 906	2 668	629	134	30.1	2.1
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	18	5 906	2 668	629	134	30.1	2.1
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	14	7 821	3 535	580	88	64.9	10.2
<b>ST. MARTIN PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>12 294</b>	<b>4 416</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>23.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	42	12 294	4 416	820	170	36.3	23.3
5411	Legal services .....	17	3 538	1 390	221	43	35.4	8.3
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	2 950	1 411	324	67	15.4	12.7
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	2 950	1 411	324	67	15.4	12.7
541219	Other accounting services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	8	3 311	970	164	36	34.2	65.8
<b>ST. MARY PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>139 225</b>	<b>32 763</b>	<b>6 659</b>	<b>1 044</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>3.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	94	139 225	32 763	6 659	1 044	7.2	3.6
5411	Legal services .....	29	8 500	2 237	451	91	39.5	1.5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	27	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	27	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	27	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	21	D	D	D	f	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	7	D	D	D	f	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	7	D	D	D	f	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	18	7 144	2 552	227	58	22.3	43.3
54161	Management consulting services .....	8	D	D	D	a	D	D

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NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ST. TAMMANY PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>125 379</b>	<b>45 528</b>	<b>9 613</b>	<b>1 789</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>12.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	401	125 379	45 528	9 613	1 789	44.9	12.9
5411	Legal services .....	136	42 661	12 950	2 468	407	34.9	17.3
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	128	35 492	11 631	2 152	365	41.3	18.4
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	128	35 492	11 631	2 152	365	41.3	18.4
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	128	35 492	11 631	2 152	365	41.3	18.4
54119	Other legal services .....	8	7 169	1 319	316	42	3.5	12.0
541199	All other legal services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	69	17 939	7 993	1 997	575	72.4	18.4
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	69	17 939	7 993	1 997	575	72.4	18.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	30	D	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	32	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	78	26 078	10 670	2 096	313	54.7	10.1
54131	Architectural services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	41	13 340	5 265	1 030	114	62.7	6.3
541330	Engineering services .....	41	13 340	5 265	1 030	114	62.7	6.3
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	9	D	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	21	7 571	3 919	979	116	27.7	1.6
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	21	7 571	3 919	979	116	27.7	1.6
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	51	10 698	3 404	685	132	73.5	10.2
54161	Management consulting services .....	37	7 815	2 731	557	100	70.6	7.5
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	5	12 169	4 196	901	81	—	7.9
5418	Advertising & related services .....	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	6	1 679	506	104	27	98.5	1.5
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	6	1 679	506	104	27	98.5	1.5
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	10	2 044	484	102	84	27.3	9.4
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	10	2 044	484	102	84	27.3	9.4
<b>TANGIPAHOA PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>36 238</b>	<b>12 025</b>	<b>3 193</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>21.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	133	36 238	12 025	3 193	530	36.5	21.3
5411	Legal services .....	62	19 662	6 860	2 049	208	32.8	29.9
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	58	19 062	6 591	1 995	196	32.2	29.4
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	58	19 062	6 591	1 995	196	32.2	29.4
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	58	19 062	6 591	1 995	196	32.2	29.4
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	29	5 486	1 890	489	138	69.7	15.4
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	29	5 486	1 890	489	138	69.7	15.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	16	3 832	1 455	338	68	79.4	4.6
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	6	982	129	73	50	17.6	61.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	12	4 308	1 495	285	68	34.7	17.2
5418	Advertising & related services .....	5	2 249	628	132	43	9.5	2.6
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	9	2 587	558	125	43	17.2	1.2
54192	Photographic services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>TENSAS PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1 644</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>64.6</b>	<b>4.8</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	9	1 644	313	65	15	64.6	4.8
<b>TERREBONNE PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>93 210</b>	<b>36 802</b>	<b>7 630</b>	<b>1 111</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>6.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	190	93 210	36 802	7 630	1 111	51.6	6.6
5411	Legal services .....	80	36 359	15 192	2 859	350	45.5	3.9
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	77	D	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	77	D	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	77	D	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	33	9 549	4 808	995	192	55.2	9.9
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	33	9 549	4 808	995	192	55.2	9.9
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	33	39 677	14 484	3 348	474	59.0	7.8
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	6	10 609	4 924	1 109	157	.8	28.7
541380	Testing laboratories .....	6	10 609	4 924	1 109	157	.8	28.7
5418	Advertising & related services .....	11	2 383	792	145	33	1.5	17.1

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>UNION PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1 733</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	1 733	363	92	29	71.0	3.1
<b>VERMILION PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>12 057</b>	<b>5 125</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	64	12 057	5 125	1 032	225	47.4	5.5
5411	Legal services .....	36	6 962	2 923	525	120	49.5	4.5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	34	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	34	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	34	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	14	2 697	1 264	309	65	31.6	12.8
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	14	2 697	1 264	309	65	31.6	12.8
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>VERNON PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>20 950</b>	<b>12 933</b>	<b>5 587</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	31	20 950	12 933	5 587	599	10.9	1.8
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	2	D	D	D	e	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	2	D	D	D	e	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	1	D	D	D	e	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	1	D	D	D	e	D	D
<b>WASHINGTON PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>11 712</b>	<b>2 755</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	43	11 712	2 755	644	148	60.1	.6
5411	Legal services .....	21	5 727	1 170	297	72	35.3	.9
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	21	5 727	1 170	297	72	35.3	.9
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	21	5 727	1 170	297	72	35.3	.9
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	21	5 727	1 170	297	72	35.3	.9
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	12	2 370	616	184	49	93.7	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	12	2 370	616	184	49	93.7	—
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>WEBSTER PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>8 730</b>	<b>3 317</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>22.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	43	8 730	3 317	915	151	51.5	22.2
5411	Legal services .....	13	2 776	1 092	347	43	66.7	1.2
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	13	2 776	1 092	347	43	66.7	1.2
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	13	2 776	1 092	347	43	66.7	1.2
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	13	2 776	1 092	347	43	66.7	1.2
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	15	2 660	1 064	310	85	62.4	4.0
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	15	2 660	1 064	310	85	62.4	4.0
<b>WEST BATON ROUGE PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>10 733</b>	<b>2 382</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>65.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	16	10 733	2 382	510	79	16.4	65.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>WEST CARROLL PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>WEST FELICIANA PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1 537</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>64.9</b>	<b>19.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	1 537	436	184	25	64.9	19.6
<b>WINN PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1 236</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	13	1 236	272	53	22	64.2	12.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. **Summary Statistics Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Parishes: 1997—Con.**

<sup>1</sup>Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.  
<sup>2</sup>Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Table 4. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ABBEVILLE, LA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	46	8 429	3 655	782	167	50.2	7.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	46	8 429	3 655	782	167	50.2	7.8
5411	Legal services .....	29	4 825	1 977	389	90	60.6	6.5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	28	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	28	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	28	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	10	2 444	1 193	281	53	24.5	14.1
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	10	2 444	1 193	281	53	24.5	14.1
<b>ALEXANDRIA, LA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	173	90 061	31 292	6 620	1 114	24.8	5.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	173	90 061	31 292	6 620	1 114	24.8	5.8
5411	Legal services .....	98	50 776	16 592	3 222	467	25.3	3.0
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	94	D	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	94	D	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	94	D	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	27	8 197	2 853	778	279	41.2	7.6
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	27	8 197	2 853	778	279	41.2	7.6
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	17	D	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	16	12 635	6 396	1 488	176	30.0	.4
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	13	11 018	3 391	717	95	10.4	23.6
54161	Management consulting services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>AMITE CITY, LA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	16	4 530	1 179	311	96	44.4	6.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	16	4 530	1 179	311	96	44.4	6.9
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ARCADIA, LA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	5	851	235	42	6	76.9	—
<b>BAKER, LA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	803	308	83	17	58.0	—
<b>BALL, LA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BASTROP, LA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	13	3 843	1 723	272	55	41.5	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	13	3 843	1 723	272	55	41.5	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BATON ROUGE, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>1 114</b>	<b>856 111</b>	<b>330 029</b>	<b>73 607</b>	<b>9 708</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>6.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1 114	856 111	330 029	73 607	9 708	27.1	6.0
5411	Legal services .....	414	259 214	83 455	17 722	2 305	31.0	5.5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	399	250 406	79 892	16 972	2 215	31.5	4.8
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	399	250 406	79 892	16 972	2 215	31.5	4.8
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	399	250 406	79 892	16 972	2 215	31.5	4.8
54119	Other legal services .....	15	8 808	3 563	750	90	16.7	26.5
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
541199	All other legal services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	170	67 910	30 436	7 587	2 196	31.6	20.7
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	170	67 910	30 436	7 587	2 196	31.6	20.7
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	106	40 531	16 401	3 992	544	37.0	19.8
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	14	D	D	D	f	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	43	D	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	216	310 727	136 453	31 995	3 034	17.3	3.9
54131	Architectural services .....	45	21 471	8 264	1 574	227	39.9	1.3
541310	Architectural services .....	45	21 471	8 264	1 574	227	39.9	1.3
54133	Engineering services .....	136	259 672	115 482	27 278	2 311	14.1	4.4
541330	Engineering services .....	136	259 672	115 482	27 278	2 311	14.1	4.4
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	5	2 363	984	223	79	54.9	—
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	5	2 363	984	223	79	54.9	—
54138	Testing laboratories .....	22	23 928	10 902	2 717	382	27.2	.2
541380	Testing laboratories .....	22	23 928	10 902	2 717	382	27.2	.2
5414	Specialized design services .....	30	D	D	D	c	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	16	6 326	2 162	370	67	57.8	4.3
541430	Graphic design services .....	16	6 326	2 162	370	67	57.8	4.3
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414302	Commercial art .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	58	78 169	32 018	5 991	677	21.1	3.8
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	58	78 169	32 018	5 991	677	21.1	3.8
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	20	D	D	D	e	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	34	38 633	11 406	2 252	261	32.6	3.4
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	19	35 264	10 162	1 927	224	31.7	1.8
541519	Other computer related services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	121	72 530	26 513	5 583	793	47.7	5.6
54161	Management consulting services .....	74	37 868	13 984	2 841	451	58.8	8.2
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	43	29 552	10 676	2 251	334	58.1	4.9
541618	Other management consulting services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	24	22 773	7 832	1 713	229	43.5	3.4
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	24	22 773	7 832	1 713	229	43.5	3.4
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	23	11 889	4 697	1 029	113	20.2	1.3
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	23	11 889	4 697	1 029	113	20.2	1.3
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	66	D	D	D	e	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies .....	24	D	D	D	c	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	24	D	D	D	c	D	D
54182	Public relations agencies .....	23	D	D	D	b	D	D
541820	Public relations agencies .....	23	D	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	10	3 828	501	141	22	16.7	21.0
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	10	3 828	501	141	22	16.7	21.0
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	31	D	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	23	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BERWICK, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BOGALUSA, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>9 005</b>	<b>1 672</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>66.4</b>	<b>—</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	24	9 005	1 672	418	111	66.4	—
5411	Legal services .....	15	4 849	964	250	61	40.6	—
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	15	4 849	964	250	61	40.6	—
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	15	4 849	964	250	61	40.6	—
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	15	4 849	964	250	61	40.6	—
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BOSSIER CITY, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b> .....	<b>72</b>	<b>19 301</b>	<b>6 678</b>	<b>1 494</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	72	19 301	6 678	1 494	286	49.9	9.6
5411	Legal services .....	29	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	26	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	26	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	26	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	15	1 889	689	166	41	64.8	3.0
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	15	1 889	689	166	41	64.8	3.0
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	9	4 733	2 149	460	77	71.0	.5
5418	Advertising & related services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BREAUX BRIDGE, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b> .....	<b>11</b>	<b>3 739</b>	<b>1 619</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>12.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	11	3 739	1 619	336	72	31.3	12.0
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BROUSSARD, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b> .....	<b>15</b>	<b>11 528</b>	<b>3 736</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>.8</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	15	11 528	3 736	767	97	9.8	.8
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
54136	Geophysical surveying & mapping services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
541360	Geophysical surveying & mapping services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BUNKIE, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b> .....	<b>10</b>	<b>1 409</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>—</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	10	1 409	435	92	30	67.1	—
<b>CARENCRO, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b> .....	<b>10</b>	<b>1 875</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>39.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	10	1 875	651	167	49	54.8	39.9
<b>CHURCH POINT, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b> .....	<b>6</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>89.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>
<b>COVINGTON, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b> .....	<b>86</b>	<b>24 589</b>	<b>8 010</b>	<b>1 650</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>23.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	86	24 589	8 010	1 650	282	42.1	23.3
5411	Legal services .....	48	15 915	5 034	988	150	39.8	25.8
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	48	15 915	5 034	988	150	39.8	25.8
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	48	15 915	5 034	988	150	39.8	25.8
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	48	15 915	5 034	988	150	39.8	25.8
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	14	4 022	1 114	246	53	52.0	27.5
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	14	4 022	1 114	246	53	52.0	27.5
541219	Other accounting services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	10	3 033	1 305	310	54	27.3	13.4
<b>CROWLEY, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b> .....	<b>31</b>	<b>7 272</b>	<b>2 100</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>15.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	31	7 272	2 100	532	101	43.0	15.1
5411	Legal services .....	16	3 699	832	190	51	66.3	4.3
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	16	3 699	832	190	51	66.3	4.3
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	16	3 699	832	190	51	66.3	4.3
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	16	3 699	832	190	51	66.3	4.3
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	10	3 246	1 185	326	47	17.1	23.6
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	10	3 246	1 185	326	47	17.1	23.6
<b>DELHI, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b> .....	<b>5</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>63.6</b>	<b>15.0</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>DENHAM SPRINGS, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>12 969</b>	<b>3 816</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>17.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	45	12 969	3 816	816	197	55.6	17.9
5411	Legal services .....	21	7 618	1 877	360	82	38.3	21.3
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	10	1 497	517	136	60	50.6	45.2
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	10	1 497	517	136	60	50.6	45.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	6	2 587	1 042	254	44	98.9	1.1
<b>DE QUINCY, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>12.1</b>
<b>DE RIDDER, LA *</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>3 872</b>	<b>1 099</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>69.2</b>	<b>6.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	24	3 872	1 099	238	64	69.2	6.3
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>DE RIDDER, LA (BEAUREGARD PARISH PART) *</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>3 872</b>	<b>1 099</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>69.2</b>	<b>6.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	24	3 872	1 099	238	64	69.2	6.3
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>DONALDSONVILLE, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2 752</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>24.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	2 752	959	171	28	12.1	24.4
<b>EUNICE, LA *</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>10 669</b>	<b>4 395</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>7.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	31	10 669	4 395	766	163	49.3	7.7
5411	Legal services .....	14	3 777	1 357	247	55	58.1	5.2
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	14	3 777	1 357	247	55	58.1	5.2
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	14	3 777	1 357	247	55	58.1	5.2
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	14	3 777	1 357	247	55	58.1	5.2
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>EUNICE, LA (ST. LANDRY PARISH PART) *</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>10 669</b>	<b>4 395</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>7.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	31	10 669	4 395	766	163	49.3	7.7
5411	Legal services .....	14	3 777	1 357	247	55	58.1	5.2
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	14	3 777	1 357	247	55	58.1	5.2
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	14	3 777	1 357	247	55	58.1	5.2
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	14	3 777	1 357	247	55	58.1	5.2
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>FARMERVILLE, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>FERRIDAY, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>FRANKLIN, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>FRANKLINTON, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b> .....	<b>17</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>GONZALES, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b> .....	<b>36</b>	<b>22 881</b>	<b>11 112</b>	<b>1 807</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>6.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	36	22 881	11 112	1 807	680	26.6	6.4
5411	Legal services .....	20	10 199	5 915	420	89	23.1	9.1
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	20	10 199	5 915	420	89	23.1	9.1
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	20	10 199	5 915	420	89	23.1	9.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	20	10 199	5 915	420	89	23.1	9.1
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	4	7 611	3 844	940	82	28.9	6.6
5418	Advertising & related services .....	3	D	D	D	e	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	D	D	e	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	D	D	e	D	D
<b>GRAMBLING, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>GRETNA, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b> .....	<b>92</b>	<b>28 444</b>	<b>7 985</b>	<b>1 814</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>7.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	92	28 444	7 985	1 814	361	39.9	7.5
5411	Legal services .....	58	17 556	5 244	1 038	187	45.3	8.1
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	55	14 397	4 003	854	143	54.0	9.8
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	55	14 397	4 003	854	143	54.0	9.8
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	55	14 397	4 003	854	143	54.0	9.8
54119	Other legal services .....	3	3 159	1 241	184	44	D	—
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	3	3 159	1 241	184	44	D	—
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	10	1 378	641	227	37	68.3	5.2
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	10	1 378	641	227	37	68.3	5.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	8	2 781	993	266	35	14.1	20.6
5418	Advertising & related services .....	4	2 079	321	111	38	19.8	—
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>HAMMOND, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b> .....	<b>81</b>	<b>25 266</b>	<b>8 790</b>	<b>2 410</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>28.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	81	25 266	8 790	2 410	291	32.8	28.1
5411	Legal services .....	43	16 516	6 061	1 863	160	28.9	33.4
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	40	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	40	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	40	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	15	2 482	796	192	54	71.5	28.5
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	15	2 482	796	192	54	71.5	28.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	6	3 896	1 341	260	55	29.2	17.6
<b>HARAHAN, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b> .....	<b>41</b>	<b>23 921</b>	<b>9 847</b>	<b>2 209</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	41	23 921	9 847	2 209	325	33.0	5.9
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	11	1 423	578	108	22	57.1	6.9
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	11	1 423	578	108	22	57.1	6.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	8	7 218	3 466	787	81	63.8	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	3	3 708	2 203	525	63	D	—
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	3	3 708	2 203	525	63	D	—
5418	Advertising & related services .....	3	1 697	356	85	11	53.9	46.1
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>HAYNESVILLE, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b> .....	<b>4</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>HOMER, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b> .....	<b>11</b>	<b>2 264</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	11	2 264	396	90	32	55.8	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

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NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>HOUMA, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>65 363</b>	<b>24 714</b>	<b>5 295</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	118	65 363	24 714	5 295	737	49.0	3.7
5411	Legal services .....	71	29 666	11 682	2 280	286	33.4	4.7
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	69	D	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	69	D	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	69	D	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	13	4 100	2 325	540	77	38.1	22.2
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	13	4 100	2 325	540	77	38.1	22.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	16	28 613	9 817	2 278	324	68.9	—
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	7	1 383	313	87	19	2.5	9.6
<b>JACKSON, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>JEANERETTE, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>JENA, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>2 393</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	16	2 393	769	159	37	70.8	5.7
<b>JENNINGS, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>9 849</b>	<b>2 432</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	27	9 849	2 432	511	105	70.5	3.2
5411	Legal services .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	12	3 517	661	141	33	93.7	4.0
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	12	3 517	661	141	33	93.7	4.0
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	12	3 517	661	141	33	93.7	4.0
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>JONESBORO, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>JONESVILLE, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>.8</b>
<b>KAPLAN, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>—</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	6	905	196	60	18	26.0	—
<b>KENNER, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>42 904</b>	<b>16 991</b>	<b>3 590</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	116	42 904	16 991	3 590	599	49.1	3.8
5411	Legal services .....	20	5 323	2 499	432	84	44.7	6.6
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	17	4 961	2 324	400	74	45.2	2.5
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	17	4 961	2 324	400	74	45.2	2.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	17	4 961	2 324	400	74	45.2	2.5
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	24	2 696	814	216	62	76.5	6.6
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	24	2 696	814	216	62	76.5	6.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	23	17 627	7 624	1 619	221	63.5	1.4
54133	Engineering services .....	14	11 707	4 874	978	105	73.2	1.8
541330	Engineering services .....	14	11 707	4 874	978	105	73.2	1.8
54134	Drafting services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
541340	Drafting services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	18	4 087	1 402	286	49	79.8	20.2
5418	Advertising & related services .....	12	7 042	2 007	504	50	7.9	.2
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	4	3 568	748	138	28	3.4	—
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	4	3 568	748	138	28	3.4	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>KENTWOOD, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>LAFAYETTE, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>502 388</b>	<b>194 258</b>	<b>38 464</b>	<b>5 264</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>5.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	703	502 388	194 258	38 464	5 264	25.8	5.5
5411	Legal services .....	306	164 723	69 241	13 260	1 645	27.0	5.7
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	299	162 934	68 639	13 128	1 620	27.1	5.0
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	299	162 934	68 639	13 128	1 620	27.1	5.0
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	299	162 934	68 639	13 128	1 620	27.1	5.0
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	112	35 710	17 765	3 419	737	36.9	8.6
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	112	35 710	17 765	3 419	737	36.9	8.6
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	76	D	D	D	e	D	D
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	26	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	126	203 560	78 415	15 737	1 751	19.9	2.9
54131	Architectural services .....	21	12 277	4 586	852	166	28.6	1.1
541310	Architectural services .....	21	12 277	4 586	852	166	28.6	1.1
54133	Engineering services .....	73	76 296	34 563	6 620	703	44.2	3.6
541330	Engineering services .....	73	76 296	34 563	6 620	703	44.2	3.6
54136	Geophysical surveying & mapping services .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
541360	Geophysical surveying & mapping services .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	8	D	D	D	f	D	D
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	8	D	D	D	f	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	12	2 131	591	137	45	60.9	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	28	D	D	D	e	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	28	D	D	D	e	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	15	D	D	D	c	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	71	46 157	14 040	2 922	498	42.5	5.8
54161	Management consulting services .....	35	17 590	6 309	1 203	288	20.5	10.9
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
541618	Other management consulting services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	24	D	D	D	c	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	24	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	28	21 412	6 189	1 276	223	11.6	12.3
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>LAKE ARTHUR, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>LAKE CHARLES, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>127 566</b>	<b>45 358</b>	<b>8 983</b>	<b>1 738</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	273	127 566	45 358	8 983	1 738	33.0	8.3
5411	Legal services .....	145	69 140	24 742	4 514	815	36.3	7.0
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	139	67 627	23 835	4 308	768	36.5	7.1
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	139	67 627	23 835	4 308	768	36.5	7.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	139	67 627	23 835	4 308	768	36.5	7.1
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	44	18 375	7 769	1 739	478	27.3	6.7
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	44	18 375	7 769	1 739	478	27.3	6.7
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	28	11 820	5 295	1 128	164	37.0	4.5
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	30	19 402	7 547	1 607	205	31.1	16.0
54133	Engineering services .....	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	9	2 087	171	38	18	75.0	1.0
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	12	4 679	1 496	210	29	34.5	1.6
54161	Management consulting services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	17	11 136	2 596	629	129	21.0	7.6
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D

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**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

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NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>LAKE PROVIDENCE, LA</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b> .....	9	D	D	D	a	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	9	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>LEESVILLE, LA</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b> .....	24	D	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	24	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>LOCKPORT, LA</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b> .....	4	1 392	733	102	31	100.0	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	4	1 392	733	102	31	100.0	—
<b>LUTCHER, LA</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b> .....	5	1 453	591	145	13	16.0	18.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	5	1 453	591	145	13	16.0	18.7
<b>MAMOU, LA</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b> .....	8	908	224	39	15	94.9	5.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	908	224	39	15	94.9	5.1
<b>MANDEVILLE, LA</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b> .....	64	14 875	5 932	1 441	199	40.8	8.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	64	14 875	5 932	1 441	199	40.8	8.0
5411	Legal services .....	19	4 381	1 384	314	58	57.2	20.7
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	11	1 275	524	148	26	60.4	9.7
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	11	1 275	524	148	26	60.4	9.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	17	5 392	2 113	454	62	26.4	2.0
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	3	2 216	1 011	201	39	—	—
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	3	2 216	1 011	201	39	—	—
<b>MANSFIELD, LA</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b> .....	14	2 861	831	202	67	91.4	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	14	2 861	831	202	67	91.4	—
<b>MANY, LA</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b> .....	17	2 147	591	136	40	53.1	21.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	17	2 147	591	136	40	53.1	21.1
<b>MARKSVILLE, LA</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b> .....	23	5 752	1 743	351	71	42.7	3.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	23	5 752	1 743	351	71	42.7	3.5
5411	Legal services .....	14	4 826	1 293	234	50	40.9	—
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>MINDEN, LA</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b> .....	32	7 175	2 830	772	100	44.7	27.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	32	7 175	2 830	772	100	44.7	27.0
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>MONROE, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>115 827</b>	<b>40 614</b>	<b>9 113</b>	<b>1 593</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>7.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	251	115 827	40 614	9 113	1 593	31.6	7.5
5411	Legal services .....	96	41 527	10 936	2 119	475	38.8	6.7
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	93	D	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	93	D	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	93	D	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	59	17 567	6 774	1 687	454	46.8	12.5
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	59	17 567	6 774	1 687	454	46.8	12.5
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	45	14 113	5 158	1 164	217	52.5	6.1
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	39	36 976	17 804	3 926	414	17.1	6.9
54131	Architectural services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	26	23 355	12 172	3 023	316	17.8	10.9
541330	Engineering services .....	26	23 355	12 172	3 023	316	17.8	10.9
5414	Specialized design services .....	4	1 535	164	32	49	46.7	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	10	3 821	1 867	626	45	21.6	19.8
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	10	3 821	1 867	626	45	21.6	19.8
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	23	6 972	1 256	222	48	40.0	3.3
54161	Management consulting services .....	15	5 271	958	185	37	22.4	2.6
5418	Advertising & related services .....	15	6 639	1 613	454	94	24.0	1.8
<b>MORGAN CITY, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	60	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>NATCHITOCHE, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>21 169</b>	<b>5 874</b>	<b>1 199</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>65.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	42	21 169	5 874	1 199	262	65.3	5.2
5411	Legal services .....	27	14 523	2 620	604	132	60.2	6.5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	27	14 523	2 620	604	132	60.2	6.5
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	27	14 523	2 620	604	132	60.2	6.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	27	14 523	2 620	604	132	60.2	6.5
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>NEW IBERIA, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>29 497</b>	<b>10 656</b>	<b>2 231</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	100	29 497	10 656	2 231	427	31.7	5.2
5411	Legal services .....	36	D	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	33	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	33	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	33	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	17	D	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	17	D	D	D	c	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	19	D	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D

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**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>NEW ORLEANS, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b> .....	<b>1 420</b>	<b>1 401 750</b>	<b>551 488</b>	<b>117 449</b>	<b>12 469</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>7.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1 420	1 401 750	551 488	117 449	12 469	14.5	7.9
5411	Legal services .....	771	779 610	296 869	59 559	5 750	15.5	6.6
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	763	775 236	294 363	58 884	5 670	15.6	6.6
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	763	775 236	294 363	58 884	5 670	15.6	6.6
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	763	775 236	294 363	58 884	5 670	15.6	6.6
54119	Other legal services .....	8	4 374	2 506	675	80	4.6	11.8
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	5	4 092	2 402	652	76	1.1	9.5
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	142	122 586	48 566	11 216	1 797	10.5	5.5
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	142	122 586	48 566	11 216	1 797	10.5	5.5
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	80	96 108	31 361	7 100	787	10.2	4.1
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	13	5 081	1 901	776	578	24.7	7.1
541219	Other accounting services .....	44	13 398	8 407	1 675	178	13.8	8.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	171	303 186	138 095	32 380	3 107	8.5	11.1
54131	Architectural services .....	60	45 594	18 598	4 090	435	20.0	7.1
541310	Architectural services .....	60	45 594	18 598	4 090	435	20.0	7.1
54133	Engineering services .....	93	201 309	104 478	22 759	1 974	8.0	11.8
541330	Engineering services .....	93	201 309	104 478	22 759	1 974	8.0	11.8
54136	Geophysical surveying & mapping services .....	4	D	D	D	f	D	D
541360	Geophysical surveying & mapping services .....	4	D	D	D	f	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	6	1 954	802	193	23	22.3	—
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	6	1 954	802	193	23	22.3	—
5414	Specialized design services .....	41	21 812	5 600	1 152	179	33.3	33.7
54141	Interior design services .....	16	12 344	3 201	812	103	15.6	56.8
541410	Interior design services .....	16	12 344	3 201	812	103	15.6	56.8
54143	Graphic design services .....	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	18	8 893	2 143	298	60	55.2	3.6
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	61	64 170	22 940	4 482	407	11.6	.4
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	61	64 170	22 940	4 482	407	11.6	.4
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	22	17 624	7 462	1 718	199	9.4	.8
541512	Computer systems design services .....	23	9 239	3 245	818	82	52.3	1.0
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	114	35 057	14 132	3 067	442	45.0	19.9
54161	Management consulting services .....	79	26 987	10 846	2 210	278	44.8	15.1
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	45	11 046	4 514	874	151	60.1	29.7
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services .....	10	5 500	2 786	524	48	29.0	5.2
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
541618	Other management consulting services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	27	5 880	2 412	679	137	34.7	48.5
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	27	5 880	2 412	679	137	34.7	48.5
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	11	12 923	6 217	1 461	158	4.3	1.5
5418	Advertising & related services .....	78	48 720	15 844	3 408	466	18.8	4.9
54181	Advertising agencies .....	39	22 016	10 087	2 195	281	5.1	5.4
541810	Advertising agencies .....	39	22 016	10 087	2 195	281	5.1	5.4
54182	Public relations agencies .....	21	4 763	1 207	241	53	50.2	7.4
541820	Public relations agencies .....	21	4 763	1 207	241	53	50.2	7.4
54185	Display advertising .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418502	Outdoor advertising services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	31	13 686	3 225	724	163	26.6	11.5
54192	Photographic services .....	22	10 288	2 256	508	118	30.5	2.1
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	13	8 868	1 854	418	96	32.4	—
<b>NEW ROADS, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b> .....	<b>16</b>	<b>3 660</b>	<b>1 008</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>63.1</b>	<b>5.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	16	3 660	1 008	198	41	63.1	5.5
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>OAKDALE, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b> .....	<b>6</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>OPELOUSAS, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services</b> .....	<b>49</b>	<b>15 460</b>	<b>4 716</b>	<b>1 069</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	49	15 460	4 716	1 069	193	31.9	11.9
5411	Legal services .....	31	9 711	2 343	552	101	17.5	8.5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	31	9 711	2 343	552	101	17.5	8.5
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	31	9 711	2 343	552	101	17.5	8.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	31	9 711	2 343	552	101	17.5	8.5
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	7	1 546	402	96	42	19.1	8.0
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	7	1 546	402	96	42	19.1	8.0
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>PATTERSON, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>PINEVILLE, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>8 594</b>	<b>3 713</b>	<b>1 442</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	29	8 594	3 713	1 442	481	40.7	1.4
5411	Legal services .....	13	3 009	1 025	153	27	67.3	—
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	13	3 009	1 025	153	27	67.3	—
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	13	3 009	1 025	153	27	67.3	—
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	13	3 009	1 025	153	27	67.3	—
<b>PLAQUEMINE, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>10 228</b>	<b>4 069</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>6.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	24	10 228	4 069	775	136	16.6	6.3
5411	Legal services .....	14	6 065	2 519	375	79	9.1	10.0
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	14	6 065	2 519	375	79	9.1	10.0
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	14	6 065	2 519	375	79	9.1	10.0
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	14	6 065	2 519	375	79	9.1	10.0
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	3	1 398	492	120	18	D	—
<b>PONCHATOUA, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1 542</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	13	1 542	511	128	31	87.6	12.4
<b>PORT ALLEN, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>RAYNE, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1 924</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	10	1 924	441	103	34	59.5	4.0
<b>RAYVILLE, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>4 913</b>	<b>1 645</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>—</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	16	4 913	1 645	302	70	33.7	—
5411	Legal services .....	8	3 355	867	132	36	21.5	—
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	8	3 355	867	132	36	21.5	—
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	8	3 355	867	132	36	21.5	—
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	8	3 355	867	132	36	21.5	—
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>RUSTON, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>15 849</b>	<b>4 664</b>	<b>1 018</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>9.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	50	15 849	4 664	1 018	215	43.5	9.4
5411	Legal services .....	23	5 740	1 074	245	60	46.0	11.3
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	23	5 740	1 074	245	60	46.0	11.3
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	23	5 740	1 074	245	60	46.0	11.3
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	23	5 740	1 074	245	60	46.0	11.3
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ST. GABRIEL, LA *</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ST. MARTINVILLE, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>7 000</b>	<b>2 232</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>30.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	23	7 000	2 232	397	83	41.1	30.5
5411	Legal services .....	12	2 853	1 229	188	33	21.3	8.9
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	4	2 424	698	155	35	22.5	77.5
<b>SCOTT, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10 469</b>	<b>4 836</b>	<b>1 237</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>9.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	11	10 469	4 836	1 237	168	17.0	9.6
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	5	7 843	3 309	826	125	15.9	—
54138	Testing laboratories .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>SHREVEPORT, LA *</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>274 833</b>	<b>102 550</b>	<b>20 811</b>	<b>3 033</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>8.8</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	531	274 833	102 550	20 811	3 033	29.6	8.8
5411	Legal services .....	205	D	D	D	g	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	198	D	D	D	g	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	198	D	D	D	g	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	198	D	D	D	g	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	118	50 317	19 632	4 486	745	29.1	12.5
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	118	50 317	19 632	4 486	745	29.1	12.5
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	72	38 540	12 911	3 085	422	30.6	5.2
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	29	D	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	85	54 172	23 401	5 082	674	31.6	10.3
54131	Architectural services .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	46	34 228	16 032	3 319	434	29.0	8.6
541330	Engineering services .....	46	34 228	16 032	3 319	434	29.0	8.6
54138	Testing laboratories .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	14	4 060	1 601	316	38	45.4	29.9
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	14	4 060	1 601	316	38	45.4	29.9
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	40	25 491	6 495	1 424	140	24.0	12.8
54161	Management consulting services .....	24	18 800	4 685	1 045	81	15.1	13.1
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
541618	Other management consulting services .....	4	6 044	989	234	17	16.8	—
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	40	30 193	6 773	1 616	255	15.9	.4
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>SHREVEPORT, LA (BOSSIER PARISH PART) *</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2 268</b>	<b>1 545</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	4	2 268	1 545	319	39	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>SHREVEPORT, LA (CADDO PARISH PART) *</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>272 565</b>	<b>101 005</b>	<b>20 492</b>	<b>2 994</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	527	272 565	101 005	20 492	2 994	29.8	8.9
5411	Legal services .....	205	D	D	D	g	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	198	D	D	D	g	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	198	D	D	D	g	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	198	D	D	D	g	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	117	D	D	D	f	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	117	D	D	D	f	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	71	D	D	D	e	D	D
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	29	D	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	84	D	D	D	f	D	D
54131	Architectural services .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	45	D	D	D	e	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	45	D	D	D	e	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	14	4 060	1 601	316	38	45.4	29.9
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	14	4 060	1 601	316	38	45.4	29.9
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	39	D	D	D	c	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	23	D	D	D	b	D	D
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
541618	Other management consulting services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	39	D	D	D	e	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>SLIDELL, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>45 497</b>	<b>14 988</b>	<b>3 013</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>8.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	102	45 497	14 988	3 013	546	33.5	8.0
5411	Legal services .....	37	14 660	3 928	665	115	26.9	3.4
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	34	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	34	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	34	D	D	D	b	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541199	All other legal services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	17	2 937	1 027	264	74	58.9	41.1
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	17	2 937	1 027	264	74	58.9	41.1
541219	Other accounting services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	14	7 747	3 319	641	96	63.6	19.3
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	8	2 881	1 023	200	53	88.9	—
54161	Management consulting services .....	8	2 881	1 023	200	53	88.9	—
5417	Scientific research & development services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	8	2 625	725	158	31	52.4	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	5	1 388	369	79	74	17.4	—
54192	Photographic services .....	5	1 388	369	79	74	17.4	—
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	5	1 388	369	79	74	17.4	—
<b>SPRINGHILL, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1 301</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>—</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	1 301	431	130	47	79.6	—
<b>SULPHUR, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>32 356</b>	<b>15 590</b>	<b>3 268</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	43	32 356	15 590	3 268	442	16.8	2.4
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	9	3 677	1 447	299	44	27.2	13.6
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	9	3 677	1 447	299	44	27.2	13.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	12	22 763	11 930	2 396	269	7.3	.7
54133	Engineering services .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.



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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>TALLULAH, LA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	10	1 405	510	145	54	61.6	1.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	10	1 405	510	145	54	61.6	1.6
<b>THIBODAUX, LA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	57	22 003	6 196	1 363	239	62.7	5.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	57	22 003	6 196	1 363	239	62.7	5.0
5411	Legal services .....	27	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	27	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	27	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	27	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>VIDALIA, LA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	10	1 622	421	82	22	75.5	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	10	1 622	421	82	22	75.5	—
<b>VILLE PLATTE, LA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	23	4 315	1 483	304	83	48.0	36.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	23	4 315	1 483	304	83	48.0	36.4
5411	Legal services .....	17	2 942	874	167	51	45.4	31.7
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	17	2 942	874	167	51	45.4	31.7
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	17	2 942	874	167	51	45.4	31.7
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	17	2 942	874	167	51	45.4	31.7
<b>VIVIAN, LA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	3	237	46	10	4	100.0	—
<b>WALKER, LA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	6	556	120	26	9	93.9	6.1
<b>WELSH, LA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>WESTLAKE, LA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	6	2 800	730	179	24	45.6	.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	6	2 800	730	179	24	45.6	.8
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>WEST MONROE, LA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	68	15 313	4 959	1 062	233	74.2	5.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	68	15 313	4 959	1 062	233	74.2	5.4
5411	Legal services .....	17	3 682	893	149	51	75.5	1.4
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	21	3 324	1 010	254	55	77.9	19.8
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	21	3 324	1 010	254	55	77.9	19.8
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	13	4 154	2 123	452	83	65.4	.2
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	D	D	D	a	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>WESTWEGO, LA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	3	432	99	18	6	49.5	50.5
<b>WINNFIELD, LA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	10	1 120	247	49	20	62.4	11.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	10	1 120	247	49	20	62.4	11.6

See footnotes at end of table.

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>WINNSBORO, LA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	14	1 685	337	70	25	87.4	10.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	14	1 685	337	70	25	87.4	10.4
<b>ZACHARY, LA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	1 280	462	116	19	48.4	13.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	1 280	462	116	19	48.4	13.0
<b>BALANCE OF ACADIA PARISH, LA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	7	8 091	2 978	591	89	15.6	.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	7	8 091	2 978	591	89	15.6	.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF ALLEN PARISH, LA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	11	1 544	530	110	27	64.1	13.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	11	1 544	530	110	27	64.1	13.9
<b>BALANCE OF ASCENSION PARISH, LA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	32	9 036	3 401	667	112	43.5	2.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	32	9 036	3 401	667	112	43.5	2.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF ASSUMPTION PARISH, LA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	15	2 178	661	140	45	61.9	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	15	2 178	661	140	45	61.9	—
<b>BALANCE OF AVOYELLES PARISH, LA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	13	2 393	350	78	31	87.8	12.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	13	2 393	350	78	31	87.8	12.2
<b>BALANCE OF BEAUREGARD PARISH, LA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	4	142	28	10	4	84.5	9.9
<b>BALANCE OF BIENVILLE PARISH, LA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	6	660	134	29	9	85.9	14.1
<b>BALANCE OF BOSSIER PARISH, LA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	19	7 476	2 189	430	115	60.3	.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	19	7 476	2 189	430	115	60.3	.4
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF CADDO PARISH, LA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	27	4 511	1 671	536	319	45.6	6.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	27	4 511	1 671	536	319	45.6	6.1
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	7	D	D	D	e	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	7	D	D	D	e	D	D
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	1	D	D	D	e	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF CALCASIEU PARISH, LA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	21	20 073	7 436	1 793	218	19.3	11.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	21	20 073	7 436	1 793	218	19.3	11.2
5411	Legal services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF CALDWELL PARISH, LA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	3 301	593	133	38	74.6	17.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	3 301	593	133	38	74.6	17.1
<b>BALANCE OF CAMERON PARISH, LA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	11	6 694	2 974	482	118	44.2	11.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	11	6 694	2 974	482	118	44.2	11.7
5411	Legal services .....	5	2 949	1 187	213	42	14.9	19.6
<b>BALANCE OF CATAHOULA PARISH, LA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	4	539	194	47	14	38.4	61.6
<b>BALANCE OF CLAIBORNE PARISH, LA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF CONCORDIA PARISH, LA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF DE SOTO PARISH, LA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	6	575	72	12	8	89.6	—
<b>BALANCE OF EAST BATON ROUGE PARISH, LA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	246	342 633	121 975	24 147	2 439	10.8	2.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	246	342 633	121 975	24 147	2 439	10.8	2.8
5411	Legal services .....	55	D	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	53	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	53	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	53	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	37	5 606	2 220	447	76	72.3	16.1
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	37	5 606	2 220	447	76	72.3	16.1
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	25	4 296	1 589	310	59	78.1	16.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	69	D	D	D	g	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	47	D	D	D	g	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	47	D	D	D	g	D	D
54134	Drafting services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541340	Drafting services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
54136	Geophysical surveying & mapping services .....	1	D	D	D	e	D	D
541360	Geophysical surveying & mapping services .....	1	D	D	D	e	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	18	5 834	2 316	476	72	35.6	7.5
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	18	5 834	2 316	476	72	35.6	7.5
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	39	D	D	D	c	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	22	9 553	4 882	1 030	142	7.5	.3
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	13	8 485	4 294	922	125	4.3	.3
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
54184	Media representatives .....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
541840	Media representatives .....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives .....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF EAST CARROLL PARISH, LA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF EAST FELICIANA PARISH, LA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF EVANGELINE PARISH, LA</b>								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	3	184	59	8	2	D	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

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NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF FRANKLIN PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5 837</b>	<b>4 469</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>77.2</b>	<b>.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	10	5 837	4 469	884	469	77.2	.3
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	2	D	D	D	e	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	2	D	D	D	e	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF GRANT PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>BALANCE OF IBERIA PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>4 320</b>	<b>2 601</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	9	4 320	2 601	547	126	47.3	.4
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF IBERVILLE PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	11	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF JACKSON PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>BALANCE OF JEFFERSON PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>1 107</b>	<b>765 739</b>	<b>298 493</b>	<b>63 476</b>	<b>8 016</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>10.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	1 107	765 739	298 493	63 476	8 016	31.7	10.0
5411	Legal services .....	379	214 748	79 397	14 282	1 745	46.4	11.4
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	359	205 876	76 196	13 544	1 610	46.4	11.1
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	359	205 876	76 196	13 544	1 610	46.4	11.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	359	205 876	76 196	13 544	1 610	46.4	11.1
54119	Other legal services .....	20	8 872	3 201	738	135	46.4	18.1
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices .....	17	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	213	D	D	D	g	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	213	D	D	D	g	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	136	51 180	23 521	4 714	640	37.8	5.5
541213	Tax return preparation services .....	17	D	D	D	e	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	49	D	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	189	D	D	D	h	D	D
54131	Architectural services .....	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	123	D	D	D	g	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	123	D	D	D	g	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	15	6 610	3 253	723	127	26.3	2.5
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services .....	15	6 610	3 253	723	127	26.3	2.5
54138	Testing laboratories .....	20	25 447	12 430	2 850	395	21.0	.8
541380	Testing laboratories .....	20	25 447	12 430	2 850	395	21.0	.8
5414	Specialized design services .....	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	10	1 953	608	113	20	63.1	2.6
541430	Graphic design services .....	10	1 953	608	113	20	63.1	2.6
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	76	48 980	18 179	4 207	455	22.4	17.0
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	76	48 980	18 179	4 207	455	22.4	17.0
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	32	D	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	38	D	D	D	e	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	25	D	D	D	e	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	106	D	D	D	e	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	63	D	D	D	e	D	D
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service .....	29	D	D	D	b	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
541618	Other management consulting services .....	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	35	D	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services .....	35	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services .....	67	58 201	8 786	1 942	668	14.3	5.8
54181	Advertising agencies .....	26	D	D	D	c	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	26	D	D	D	c	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	3	D	D	D	e	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	3	D	D	D	e	D	D
5418501	Display advertising (except outdoor) .....	1	D	D	D	e	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	23	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	23	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop .....	7	2 134	450	111	31	40.3	21.9

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>BALANCE OF JEFFERSON PARISH, LA—Con.</b>							
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services—Con.</b>							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	52	D	D	D	e	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	24	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
541922	Commercial photography .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	20	D	D	D	c	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	20	D	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>BALANCE OF JEFFERSON DAVIS PARISH, LA</b>							
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
	<b>BALANCE OF LAFAYETTE PARISH, LA</b>							
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>9 230</b>	<b>3 633</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>8.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	47	9 230	3 633	719	136	55.1	8.6
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>BALANCE OF LAFOURCHE PARISH, LA</b>							
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>100 152</b>	<b>34 533</b>	<b>7 934</b>	<b>1 216</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	78	100 152	34 533	7 934	1 216	7.1	2.2
5411	Legal services .....	23	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	20	D	D	D	g	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	20	D	D	D	g	D	D
541214	Payroll services .....	3	D	D	D	f	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>BALANCE OF LA SALLE PARISH, LA</b>							
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>77.2</b>	<b>22.8</b>
	<b>BALANCE OF LINCOLN PARISH, LA</b>							
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
	<b>BALANCE OF LIVINGSTON PARISH, LA</b>							
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>3 593</b>	<b>1 192</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>5.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	25	3 593	1 192	263	49	50.6	5.5
	<b>BALANCE OF MADISON PARISH, LA</b>							
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>53.2</b>
	<b>BALANCE OF MOREHOUSE PARISH, LA</b>							
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>—</b>
	<b>BALANCE OF NATCHITOCHE PARISH, LA</b>							
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>—</b>
	<b>BALANCE OF OUACHITA PARISH, LA</b>							
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>14 123</b>	<b>5 155</b>	<b>1 151</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>22.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	39	14 123	5 155	1 151	216	28.4	22.0
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	11	9 281	3 550	780	156	22.6	3.7
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	11	3 365	1 147	263	34	18.1	81.9

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF PLAQUEMINES PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>28 053</b>	<b>13 067</b>	<b>2 863</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	38	28 053	13 067	2 863	489	9.5	1.5
5411	Legal services .....	13	6 307	2 101	298	50	14.9	4.3
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	13	6 307	2 101	298	50	14.9	4.3
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	13	6 307	2 101	298	50	14.9	4.3
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	13	6 307	2 101	298	50	14.9	4.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	11	14 188	7 298	1 752	210	7.6	—
54138	Testing laboratories .....	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF POINTE COUPEE PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1 696</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>—</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	7	1 696	654	120	38	29.2	—
<b>BALANCE OF RAPIDES PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	43	D	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	8	2 268	1 308	283	74	29.8	6.6
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	8	2 268	1 308	283	74	29.8	6.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF RED RIVER PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1 046</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>—</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	6	1 046	233	50	17	90.4	—
<b>BALANCE OF RICHLAND PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>BALANCE OF SABINE PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1 436</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>—</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	7	1 436	757	162	34	48.3	—
<b>BALANCE OF ST. BERNARD PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>17 925</b>	<b>4 947</b>	<b>1 191</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>7.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	69	17 925	4 947	1 191	224	43.7	7.5
5411	Legal services .....	36	9 853	2 451	591	99	48.8	2.3
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	34	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	34	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	34	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	19	2 282	885	259	84	77.2	22.8
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	19	2 282	885	259	84	77.2	22.8
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF ST. CHARLES PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>30 064</b>	<b>15 082</b>	<b>3 301</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	63	30 064	15 082	3 301	430	27.1	4.7
5411	Legal services .....	22	6 590	2 282	306	52	37.3	11.2
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	1 649	907	75	13	96.2	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	1 649	907	75	13	96.2	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	17	16 051	8 961	2 281	232	14.1	3.7
54133	Engineering services .....	9	11 052	6 418	1 643	145	11.4	5.4
541330	Engineering services .....	9	11 052	6 418	1 643	145	11.4	5.4
<b>BALANCE OF ST. HELENA PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF ST. JAMES PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1 211</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>7.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	9	1 211	419	129	26	31.7	7.3
<b>BALANCE OF ST. JOHN THE BAPTIST PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>11 617</b>	<b>3 410</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>22.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	42	11 617	3 410	795	194	42.7	22.2
5411	Legal services .....	22	5 822	1 346	270	56	51.3	23.6
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	22	5 822	1 346	270	56	51.3	23.6
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	22	5 822	1 346	270	56	51.3	23.6
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	22	5 822	1 346	270	56	51.3	23.6
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF ST. LANDRY PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>8 921</b>	<b>3 231</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>9.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	33	8 921	3 231	660	134	60.4	9.1
5411	Legal services .....	19	4 580	1 427	248	66	68.1	16.5
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	19	4 580	1 427	248	66	68.1	16.5
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	19	4 580	1 427	248	66	68.1	16.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	19	4 580	1 427	248	66	68.1	16.5
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF ST. MARTIN PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1 555</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>18.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	8	1 555	565	87	15	26.6	18.3
<b>BALANCE OF ST. MARY PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	13	D	D	D	f	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	4	D	D	D	f	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	1	D	D	D	f	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	1	D	D	D	f	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF ST. TAMMANY PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>40 418</b>	<b>16 598</b>	<b>3 509</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>60.8</b>	<b>14.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	149	40 418	16 598	3 509	762	60.8	14.0
5411	Legal services .....	32	7 705	2 604	501	84	27.5	24.4
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	31	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	31	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	31	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	27	9 705	5 328	1 339	422	86.5	8.9
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	27	9 705	5 328	1 339	422	86.5	8.9
541219	Other accounting services .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	37	9 906	3 933	691	101	71.5	6.3
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services .....	27	5 327	1 509	282	51	77.5	19.7
<b>BALANCE OF TANGIPAHOA PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	21	D	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF TENSAS PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1 644</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>64.6</b>	<b>4.8</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	9	1 644	313	65	15	64.6	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF TERREBONNE PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>27 847</b>	<b>12 088</b>	<b>2 335</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>13.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	72	27 847	12 088	2 335	374	57.6	13.3
5411	Legal services .....	9	6 693	3 510	579	64	99.4	.6
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies) .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	20	5 449	2 483	455	115	68.0	.7
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services .....	20	5 449	2 483	455	115	68.0	.7
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services .....	17	11 064	4 667	1 070	150	33.2	27.8
<b>BALANCE OF UNION PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>BALANCE OF VERMILION PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2 723</b>	<b>1 274</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>—</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	2 723	1 274	190	40	45.9	—
<b>BALANCE OF VERNON PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	7	D	D	D	e	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services .....	2	D	D	D	e	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services .....	2	D	D	D	e	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	1	D	D	D	e	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	1	D	D	D	e	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF WASHINGTON PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>BALANCE OF WEBSTER PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>BALANCE OF WEST BATON ROUGE PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>BALANCE OF WEST CARROLL PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF WEST FELICIANA PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1 537</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>64.9</b>	<b>19.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services .....	12	1 537	436	184	25	64.9	19.6
<b>BALANCE OF WINN PARISH, LA</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, &amp; technical services .....</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>18.1</b>

<sup>1</sup>Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.



# Appendix A.

## Explanation of Terms

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### **ANNUAL PAYROLL**

Payroll includes all forms of compensation, such as salaries, wages, commissions, dismissal pay, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick-leave pay, and employee contributions to qualified pension plans paid during the year to all employees. Also included are tips and gratuities received by employees from patrons and reported to employers and the value of payments in kind (e.g., free meals and lodging). If an employee works at more than one location, the payroll is included in the one location where they spend most of their time. Also included are salaries of professional service organizations or associations which operate under state professional corporation statutes and file a corporate Federal income tax return. Excluded are payrolls of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment. For corporations, payroll includes amounts paid to officers and executives; for unincorporated businesses, it does not include profit or other compensation of proprietors or partners. Payroll is reported before deductions for social security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc. This definition of payroll is the same as that used by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) on Form 941.

### **EXPENSES (\$1,000)**

Includes program service grants, specified assistance to individuals, benefits paid to or for members, payroll, employee benefits, payroll taxes, interest and rent expenses, cost of supplies used for operation, cost of merchandise sold, depreciation expenses, fundraising expenses, contracted or purchased services, and other expenses charged to operations during 1997. Expenses exclude outlays for the purchase of real estate; construction and all other capital improvements; funds invested; assessments or dues paid to the parent or other chapters of the same organization; incomes taxes; sales and other taxes collected directly from customers or clients and paid directly to a local, state, or Federal tax agency; and, for fundraising organizations, funds transferred to charities and other organizations.

### **FIRST-QUARTER PAYROLL (\$1,000)**

Represents payroll paid to persons employed at any time during the quarter January to March 1997.

### **NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS**

An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted and/or services are provided. It is not necessarily identical with a company or enterprise,

which may consist of one establishment or more. Economic census figures represent a summary of reports for individual establishments rather than companies. For cases where a census report was received, separate information was obtained for each location where business was conducted. When administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead of a census report, no information was available on the number of locations operated. Each economic census establishment was tabulated according to the physical location at which the business was conducted. The count of establishments represents those in business at any time during 1997.

When two activities or more were carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally were grouped together as a single establishment. The entire establishment was classified on the basis of its major activity and all data for it were included in that classification. However, when distinct and separate economic activities (for which different industry classification codes were appropriate) were conducted at a single location under a single ownership, separate establishment reports for each of the different activities were obtained in the census. An establishment is included in the census if it is an employer, the establishment has \$1,000 in payroll, and was in operation at any time during 1997. Leased service departments (separately owned businesses operated as departments or concessions of other service establishments or of retail businesses, such as a separately owned shoeshine parlor in a barber shop, or a beauty shop in a department store) are treated as separate service establishments for census purposes. Leased retail departments located in service establishments (e.g., a gift shop located in a hotel) are considered separate retail establishments.

### **NUMBER OF PAID EMPLOYEES FOR PAY PERIOD INCLUDING MARCH 12**

Paid employees consists of full-time and part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll during the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations; and members of a professional service organization or association which operates under state professional corporation statutes and files a corporate Federal income tax return. Not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses, and employees of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment. The definition of paid employees is the same as that used on IRS Form 941.

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## **RECEIPTS/REVENUE (\$1,000)**

Receipts (basic dollar volume measure for service establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax). Includes receipts from customers or clients for services rendered, from the use of facilities, and from merchandise sold during 1997 whether or not payment was received in 1997. For advertising agencies, travel industries, and other service establishments operating on a commission basis, receipts include commissions, fees, and other operating income, NOT gross billings and sales. Excise taxes on gasoline, liquor, tobacco, etc., which are paid by the manufacturer or wholesaler and passed on in the cost of goods purchased by the service establishment, are also included. The establishments share of receipts from departments, concessions, and vending and amusement machines operated by others are included as part of receipts. Receipts also include the total value of service contracts, market value of compensation received in lieu of cash, amounts received for work subcontracted to others, and dues and assessments from members and affiliates. Receipts from services provided to foreign customers from U.S. locations, including services preformed for foreign parent firms, subsidiaries, and branches are included.

Receipts are net after deductions for refunds and allowances for merchandise returned by customers. Receipts do not include sales, occupancy, admissions, or other taxes collected from customers and remitted directly by the firm to a local, state, or Federal tax agency, nor do they include income from such sources as contributions, gifts, and grants; dividends, interest, and investments; or sale or rental of real estate. Also excluded are receipts (gross) of departments and concessions which are operated by others; sales of used equipment rented or leased to customers; domestic intracompany transfers; receipts of foreign subsidiaries; and other nonoperating income, such as royalties, franchise fees, etc. Receipts do not include service receipts of manufacturers, wholesalers, retail establishments, or other businesses whose primary activity is other than service. They do, however, include receipts other

than from services rendered (e.g., sale of merchandise to individuals or other businesses) by establishments primarily engaged in performing services and classified in the service industries.

Revenue (basic dollar volume measure for firms exempt from Federal income tax). Includes revenue from customers or clients for services rendered and merchandise sold during 1997, whether or not payment was received in 1997, and gross sales of merchandise, minus returns and allowances. Also included are income from interest, dividends, gross rents (including display space rentals and share of receipts from departments operated by other companies), gross contributions, gifts, grants (whether or not restricted for use in operations), royalties, dues and assessments from members and affiliates, commissions earned from the sale of merchandise owned by others (including commissions from vending machine operators), and gross receipts from fundraising activities. Receipts from taxable business activities of firms exempt from Federal income tax (unrelated business income) are also included in revenue.

Revenue does not include sales, admissions, or other taxes collected by the organization from customers or clients and paid directly to a local, state, or Federal tax agency; income from the sale of real estate, investments, or other assets (except inventory held for resale); gross receipts of departments, concessions, etc., that are operated by others; and amounts transferred to operating funds from capital or reserve funds.

## **SALES, RECEIPTS, OR REVENUE ESTIMATED (PERCENT)**

Percent of total sales/receipts/revenue that was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

## **SALES, RECEIPTS, OR REVENUE FROM ADMINISTRATIVE RECORDS (PERCENT)**

Percent of total sales/receipts/revenue obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

# Appendix B.

## NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions

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### **54 PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES**

The Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services sector comprises establishments that specialize in performing professional, scientific, and technical activities for others. These activities require a high degree of expertise and training. The establishments in this sector specialize according to expertise and provide these services to clients in a variety of industries and, in some cases, to households. Activities performed include: legal advice and representation; accounting, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and specialized design services; computer services; consulting services; research services; advertising services; photographic services; translation and interpretation services; veterinary services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.

This sector excludes establishments primarily engaged in providing a range of day-to-day office administrative services, such as financial planning, billing and record-keeping, personnel, and physical distribution and logistics. These establishments are classified in Sector 56, Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services.

### **541 Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services**

Industries in the Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services subsector group establishments engaged in processes where human capital is the major input. These establishments make available the knowledge and skills of their employees, often on an assignment basis, where an individual or team is responsible for the delivery of services to the client. The individual industries of this subsector are defined on the basis of the particular expertise and training of the services provider.

The distinguishing feature of the Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services subsector is the fact that most of the industries grouped in it have production processes that are almost wholly dependent on worker skills. In most of these industries, equipment and materials are not of major importance, unlike health care, for example, where “high tech” machines and materials are important collaborating inputs to labor skills in the production of health care. Thus, the establishments classified in this subsector sell expertise. Much of the expertise requires degrees, though not in every case.

PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES

### **5411 Legal Services**

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 54111, Offices of Lawyers; and 54119, Other Legal Services.

#### **54111 Offices of Lawyers**

This industry comprises offices of legal practitioners known as lawyers or attorneys (i.e., counselors-at-law) primarily engaged in the practice of law. Establishments in this industry may provide expertise in a range or in specific areas of law, such as criminal law, corporate law, family and estate law, patent law, real estate law, or tax law.

#### **541110 Offices of Lawyers**

This industry comprises offices of legal practitioners known as lawyers or attorneys (i.e., counselors-at-law) primarily engaged in the practice of law. Establishments in this industry may provide expertise in a range or in specific areas of law, such as criminal law, corporate law, family and estate law, patent law, real estate law, or tax law.

The data published with NAICS code 541110 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

8111 Legal Services

#### **5411101 Offices of Lawyers (Except Legal Aid Societies)**

Establishments, headed by members of the bar, primarily engaged in the practice of law. These establishments may specialize in a particular form of law practice or provide a range of legal services.

#### **5411102 Legal Aid Societies and Similar Legal Services**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing legal aid or advice and are nonprofit and tax-exempt.

#### **54119 Other Legal Services**

This industry comprises establishments of legal practitioners (except lawyers and attorneys) primarily engaged in providing specialized legal or paralegal services.

#### **541191 Title Abstract and Settlement Offices**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments (except offices of lawyers and attorneys) primarily engaged in one or more of the following activities: (1) researching public land records to gather information relating to real estate

titles; (2) preparing documents necessary for the transfer of the title, financing, and settlement; (3) conducting final real estate settlements and closings; and (4) filing legal and other documents relating to the sale of real estate. Real estate settlement offices, title abstract companies, and title search companies are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 541191 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

6541 Title and Settlement Offices

### **541199 All Other Legal Services**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments of legal practitioners (except offices of lawyers and attorneys, settlement offices, and title abstract offices). These establishments are primarily engaged in providing specialized legal or paralegal services.

The data published with NAICS code 541199 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) Process Services, Patent Agents, Notaries Public, and Paralegal Services

### **5412 Accounting, Tax Preparation, Bookkeeping, and Payroll Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services, such as auditing of accounting records, designing accounting systems, preparing financial statements, developing budgets, preparing tax returns, processing payrolls, bookkeeping, and billing.

#### **54121 Accounting, Tax Preparation, Bookkeeping, and Payroll Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services, such as auditing of accounting records, designing accounting systems, preparing financial statements, developing budgets, preparing tax returns, processing payrolls, bookkeeping, and billing.

#### **541211 Offices of Certified Public Accountants**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments of accountants that are certified to audit the accounting records of public and private organizations and to attest to compliance with generally accepted accounting practices. Offices of certified public accountants (CPAs) may provide one or more of the following accounting services: (1) auditing financial statements; (2) designing accounting systems; (3) preparing financial statements; (4) developing budgets; and (5) providing advice on matters related to accounting. These establishments may also provide related services, such as bookkeeping, tax return preparation, and payroll processing.

The data published with NAICS code 541211 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8721 (pt) Offices of Certified Public Accountants

### **541213 Tax Preparation Services**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments (except offices of CPAs) engaged in providing tax return preparation services without also providing accounting, bookkeeping, billing, or payroll processing services. Basic knowledge of tax law and filing requirements is required.

The data published with NAICS code 541213 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7291 Tax Preparation Services

### **541214 Payroll Services**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments (except offices of CPAs) engaged in the following without also providing accounting, bookkeeping, or billing services: (1) collecting information on hours worked, pay rates, deductions, and other payroll-related data from their clients and (2) using that information to generate paychecks, payroll reports, and tax filings. These establishments may use data processing and tabulating techniques as part of providing their services.

The data published with NAICS code 541214 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7819 (pt) Talent Payment Services

8721 (pt) Payroll Services

### **5412141 Talent Payment Services**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing payment services for actors, actresses, and other entertainment professionals.

### **5412142 Payroll Services (Except Talent Payment Services)**

Establishments primarily engaged in the following, without also providing accounting or accounts auditing services: (a) collecting information on hours worked, pay rates, deductions, and other payroll-related data from their clients; and (b) using that information to generate paychecks, payroll reports, and tax filings. These establishments may use data processing and tabulating techniques in the execution of their services.

### **541219 Other Accounting Services**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments (except offices of CPAs) engaged in providing accounting services (except tax return preparation services only or payroll services only). These establishments may also provide tax return preparation or payroll services. Accountant (except CPA) offices, bookkeeper offices, and billing offices are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 541219 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8721 (pt) Other Accounting Services



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## **5413 Architectural, Engineering, and Related Services**

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 54131, Architectural Services; 54133, Engineering Services; 54134, Drafting Services; 54135, Building Inspection Services; 54136, Geophysical Surveying and Mapping Services; 54137, Surveying and Mapping (Except Geophysical) Services; and 54138, Testing Laboratories.

### **54131 Architectural Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning and designing residential, institutional, leisure, commercial, and industrial buildings and structures by applying knowledge of design, construction procedures, zoning regulations, building codes, and building materials.

#### **541310 Architectural Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning and designing residential, institutional, leisure, commercial, and industrial buildings and structures by applying knowledge of design, construction procedures, zoning regulations, building codes, and building materials.

The data published with NAICS code 541310 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

8712 Architectural Services

#### **54133 Engineering Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in applying physical laws and principles of engineering in the design, development, and utilization of machines, materials, instruments, structures, processes, and systems. The assignments undertaken by these establishments may involve any of the following activities: provision of advice, preparation of feasibility studies, preparation of preliminary and final plans and designs, provision of technical services during the construction or installation phase, inspection and evaluation of engineering projects, and related services.

#### **541330 Engineering Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in applying physical laws and principles of engineering in the design, development, and utilization of machines, materials, instruments, structures, processes, and systems. The assignments undertaken by these establishments may involve any of the following activities: provision of advice, preparation of feasibility studies, preparation of preliminary and final plans and designs, provision of technical services during the construction or installation phase, inspection and evaluation of engineering projects, and related services.

The data published with NAICS code 541330 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

8711 Engineering Services

#### **54134 Drafting Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in drawing detailed layouts, plans, and illustrations of buildings, structures, systems, or components from engineering and architectural specifications.

#### **541340 Drafting Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in drawing detailed layouts, plans, and illustrations of buildings, structures, systems, or components from engineering and architectural specifications.

The data published with NAICS code 541340 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) Drafting Services

#### **54135 Building Inspection Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing building inspection services. These establishments typically evaluate all aspects of the building structure and component systems and prepare a report on the physical condition of the property, generally for buyers or others involved in real estate transactions. Building inspection bureaus and establishments providing home inspection services are included in this industry.

#### **541350 Building Inspection Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing building inspection services. These establishments typically evaluate all aspects of the building structure and component systems and prepare a report on the physical condition of the property, generally for buyers or others involved in real estate transactions. Building inspection bureaus and establishments providing home inspection services are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 541350 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) Building Inspection Services

#### **54136 Geophysical Surveying and Mapping Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in gathering, interpreting, and mapping geophysical data. Establishments in this industry often specialize in locating and measuring the extent of subsurface resources, such as oil, gas, and minerals, but they may also conduct surveys for engineering purposes. Establishments in this industry use a variety of surveying techniques depending on the purpose of the survey, including magnetic surveys, gravity surveys, seismic surveys, or electrical and electromagnetic surveys.

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### **541360 Geophysical Surveying and Mapping Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in gathering, interpreting, and mapping geophysical data. Establishments in this industry often specialize in locating and measuring the extent of subsurface resources, such as oil, gas, and minerals, but they may also conduct surveys for engineering purposes. Establishments in this industry use a variety of surveying techniques depending on the purpose of the survey, including magnetic surveys, gravity surveys, seismic surveys, or electrical and electromagnetic surveys.

The data published with NAICS code 541360 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 1081 (pt) Geophysical Surveying Services for Metal Mining, on a Contract Basis
- 1382 (pt) Geophysical Surveying Services for Oil and Gas Fields, on a Contract Basis
- 1481 (pt) Geophysical Surveying Services for Nonmetallic Minerals (Except Fuels) on a Contract Basis
- 8713 (pt) Geophysical Surveying

#### **5413601 Geophysical Surveying**

Establishments primarily engaged in surveying and mapping of subsurface terrain or formations. Establishments in this industry specialize in such areas as identifying the location of subsurface fault lines and mineral deposits using a variety of surveying techniques including magnetic surveys, gravity surveys, seismic surveys, or electrical and electromagnetic surveys.

#### **5413602 Geophysical Surveying Services Only for Metal Mining, Contract Basis**

Establishments primarily engaged in surveying and mapping subsurface terrain or formations for metal mining.

#### **5413603 Geophysical Surveying Services Only for Oil and Gas Fields, Contract Basis**

Establishments primarily engaged in surveying and mapping subsurface and surface terrain or formations for oil and gas fields.

#### **5413604 Geophysical Surveying Services Only for Nonmetallic Mineral (Except Fuels), Contract Basis**

Establishments primarily engaged in surveying and mapping subsurface terrain or formations for nonmetallic minerals, except fuels.

### **54137 Surveying and Mapping (Except Geophysical) Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing surveying and mapping services of the surface of the earth, including the sea floor. These services may include surveying and mapping of areas above

or below the surface of the earth, such as the creation of view easements or segregating rights in parcels of land by creating underground utility easements.

### **541370 Surveying and Mapping (Except Geophysical) Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing surveying and mapping services of the surface of the earth, including the sea floor. These services may include surveying and mapping of areas above or below the surface of the earth, such as the creation of view easements or segregating rights in parcels of land by creating underground utility easements.

The data published with NAICS code 541370 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 7389 (pt) Map Making Services
- 8713 (pt) Surveying Services

#### **5413701 Surveying Services**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing professional land and water surveying services (except geophysical) or providing land, water, and underwater terrain survey mapping services.

#### **5413702 Map Making Services**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing land, water, and underwater terrain mapping services, without surveying services.

### **54138 Testing Laboratories**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing physical, chemical, and other analytical testing services, such as acoustics or vibration testing, assaying, biological testing (except medical and veterinary), calibration testing, electrical and electronic testing, geotechnical testing, mechanical testing, nondestructive testing, or thermal testing. The testing may occur in a laboratory or on-site.

#### **541380 Testing Laboratories**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing physical, chemical, and other analytical testing services, such as acoustics or vibration testing, assaying, biological testing (except medical and veterinary), calibration testing, electrical and electronic testing, geotechnical testing, mechanical testing, nondestructive testing, or thermal testing. The testing may occur in a laboratory or on-site.

The data published with NAICS code 541380 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

- 8734 (pt) Testing Laboratories

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## **5414 Specialized Design Services**

This industry group comprises establishments providing specialized design services (except architectural, engineering, and computer systems design).

### **54141 Interior Design Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning, designing, and administering projects in interior spaces to meet the physical and aesthetic needs of people using them, taking into consideration building codes, health and safety regulations, traffic patterns and floor planning, mechanical and electrical needs, and interior fittings and furniture. Interior designers and interior design consultants work in areas, such as hospitality design, health care design, institutional design, commercial and corporate design, and residential design. This industry also includes interior decorating consultants engaged exclusively in providing aesthetic services associated with interior spaces.

#### **541410 Interior Design Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning, designing, and administering projects in interior spaces to meet the physical and aesthetic needs of people using them, taking into consideration building codes, health and safety regulations, traffic patterns and floor planning, mechanical and electrical needs, and interior fittings and furniture. Interior designers and interior design consultants work in areas, such as hospitality design, health care design, institutional design, commercial and corporate design, and residential design. This industry also includes interior decorating consultants engaged exclusively in providing aesthetic services associated with interior spaces.

The data published with NAICS code 541410 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) Interior Design Services

#### **54142 Industrial Design Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating and developing designs and specifications that optimize the use, value, and appearance of their products. These services can include the determination of the materials, construction, mechanisms, shape, color, and surface finishes of the product, taking into consideration human characteristics and needs, safety, market appeal, and efficiency in production, distribution, use, and maintenance. Establishments providing automobile or furniture industrial design services or industrial design consulting services are included in this industry.

#### **541420 Industrial Design Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating and developing designs and specifications that optimize the use, value, and appearance of their

products. These services can include the determination of the materials, construction, mechanisms, shape, color, and surface finishes of the product, taking into consideration human characteristics and needs, safety, market appeal, and efficiency in production, distribution, use, and maintenance. Establishments providing automobile or furniture industrial design services or industrial design consulting services are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 541420 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) Industrial Design Services

### **54143 Graphic Design Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning, designing, and managing the production of visual communication in order to convey specific messages or concepts, clarify complex information, or project visual identities. These services can include the design of printed materials, packaging, advertising, signage systems, and corporate identification (logos). This industry also includes commercial artists engaged exclusively in generating drawings and illustrations requiring technical accuracy or interpretative skills.

#### **541430 Graphic Design Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning, designing, and managing the production of visual communication in order to convey specific messages or concepts, clarify complex information, or project visual identities. These services can include the design of printed materials, packaging, advertising, signage systems, and corporate identification (logos). This industry also includes commercial artists engaged exclusively in generating drawings and illustrations requiring technical accuracy or interpretative skills.

The data published with NAICS code 541430 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7336 Commercial Art and Graphic Design

8099 (pt) Medical Artists

#### **5414301 Graphic Design Services (Except Commercial Art and Medical Artists)**

Establishments primarily engaged in planning, designing and managing the production of the design of printed materials, packaging video screen displays, advertising signage systems, and corporate logos.

#### **5414302 Commercial Art**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing commercial art and illustration services.

#### **5414303 Medical Artists**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing commercial sketches and drawings of body parts and other biological objects.

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### **54149 Other Specialized Design Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing professional design services (except architectural, landscape architecture, engineering, interior, industrial, graphic, and computer system design).

### **541490 Other Specialized Design Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing professional design services (except architectural, landscape architecture, engineering, interior, industrial, graphic, and computer system design).

The data published with NAICS code 541490 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) Other Design Services

### **5415 Computer Systems Design and Related Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing expertise in the field of information technologies through one or more of the following activities: (1) writing, modifying, testing, and supporting software to meet the needs of a particular customer; (2) planning and designing computer systems that integrate computer hardware, software, and communication technologies; (3) on-site management and operation of clients' computer systems and/or data processing facilities; and (4) other professional and technical computer-related advice and services.

### **54151 Computer Systems Design and Related Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing expertise in the field of information technologies through one or more of the following activities: (1) writing, modifying, testing, and supporting software to meet the needs of a particular customer; (2) planning and designing computer systems that integrate computer hardware, software, and communication technologies; (3) on-site management and operation of clients' computer systems and/or data processing facilities; and (4) other professional and technical computer-related advice and services.

### **541511 Custom Computer Programming Services**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in writing, modifying, testing, and supporting software to meet the needs of a particular customer.

The data published with NAICS code 541511 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7371 Custom Computer Programming Services

### **541512 Computer Systems Design Services**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning and designing computer systems that integrate computer hardware, software, and communication technologies. The hardware and software components

of the system may be provided by this establishment or company as part of integrated services or may be provided by third parties or vendors. These establishments often install the system and train and support users of the system.

The data published with NAICS code 541512 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7373 Computer Systems Integrators

7379 (pt) Computer Systems Consultants

### **5415121 Computer Systems Integrators**

Establishments primarily engaged in developing or modifying computer software, and packaging or bundling the software with computer hardware (computers and computer peripheral equipment) to create and market an integrated system for specific applications. These establishments must provide each of the following services: (1) the development or modification of the computer software; (2) the marketing of purchased computer hardware; and (3) involvement in all phases of system development from design through installation.

### **5415122 Computer Systems Consultants (Except Systems Integrators)**

Establishments primarily engaged in consulting with clients and planning and designing systems that integrate computer hardware, software, and communication technologies.

### **541513 Computer Facilities Management Services**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing on-site management and operation of clients' computer systems and/or data processing facilities. Establishments providing computer systems or data processing facilities support services are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 541513 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7376 Computer Facilities Management Services

### **541519 Other Computer Related Services**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing computer related services (except custom programming, systems integration design, and facilities management services). Establishments providing computer disaster recovery services or software installation services are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 541519 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7379 (pt) All Other Computer Consultants, (Except Computer Systems Consultants)

7379 (pt) All Other Computer Related Services



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### **5415191 Computer Consultants (Except Computer Systems Consultants)**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing computer consulting services (except computer systems consulting).

### **5415199 All Other Computer Related Services**

Establishments primarily engaged in supplying computer related services (except computer programming services, computer systems integrators, computer facilities management services, and computer consultants).

### **5416 Management, Scientific, and Technical Consulting Services**

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 54161, Management Consulting Services; 54162, Environmental Consulting Services; and 54169, Other Scientific and Technical Consulting Services.

#### **54161 Management Consulting Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on management issues, such as strategic and organizational planning; financial planning and budgeting; marketing objectives and policies; human resource policies, practices, and planning; production scheduling; and control planning.

#### **541611 Administrative Management and General Management Consulting Services**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on administrative management issues, such as financial planning and budgeting, equity and asset management, records management, office planning, strategic and organizational planning, site selection, new business startup, and business process improvement. This industry also includes establishments of general management consultants that provide a full range of administrative; human resource; marketing; process, physical distribution, and logistics; or other management consulting services to clients.

The data published with NAICS code 541611 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8742 (pt) Administrative Management and General Management Consulting Services

#### **541612 Human Resources and Executive Search Consulting Services**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations in one or more of the following

areas: (1) human resource and personnel policies, practices, and procedures; (2) employee benefits planning, communication, and administration; (3) compensation systems planning; (4) wage and salary administration; and (5) executive search and recruitment.

The data published with NAICS code 541612 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7361 (pt) Executive Placement Services

8742 (pt) Human Resources and Personnel Management Consulting

8999 (pt) Actuarial Consulting Services

#### **5416121 Actuarial Consulting**

Establishments primarily engaged in applying statistical calculation especially of life expectancy in assessing life, health, social, and casualty insurance; annuities; pensions; and compensation and benefits planning.

#### **5416122 Executive Placement Services**

Establishments primarily engaged in executive search and recruitment services or executive placement services.

#### **5416123 Human Resources and Personnel Management Consulting**

Establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (a) providing operating advice and assistance in areas, such as human resource and personnel policies, practices, and procedures; (b) employee benefits planning, communication, and administration; (c) compensation systems planning; and (d) wage and salary administration.

#### **541613 Marketing Consulting Services**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on marketing issues, such as developing marketing objectives and policies, sales forecasting, new product developing and pricing, licensing and franchise planning, and marketing planning and strategy.

The data published with NAICS code 541613 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8742 (pt) Marketing Consulting Services

#### **541614 Process, Physical Distribution, and Logistics Consulting Services**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations in areas, such as: (1) manufacturing operations improvement; (2) productivity improvement; (3) production planning and control; (4)

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quality assurance and quality control; (5) inventory management; (6) distribution networks; (7) warehouse use, operations, and utilization; (8) transportation and shipment of goods and materials; and (9) materials management and handling.

The data published with NAICS code 541614 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8742 (pt) Process, Physical, Distribution, and Logistics Consulting

### **541618 Other Management Consulting Services**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing management consulting services (except administrative and general management consulting; human resources consulting; marketing consulting; or process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting). Establishments providing telecommunications or utilities management consulting services are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 541618 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4731 (pt) Tariff Consultants

8748 (pt) Other Management Consulting Services

### **5416181 Tariff Consulting**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing information and advise on freight shipping or tariffs.

### **5416182 All Other Management Consulting Services**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing management consulting services (expert administrative and general management consulting; human resource consulting; marketing consulting; tariff consulting; or process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting). Establishments providing telecommunications or utilities management consulting services are included in this industry.

### **54162 Environmental Consulting Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on environmental issues, such as the control of environmental contamination from pollutants, toxic substances, and hazardous materials. These establishments identify problems (e.g., inspect buildings for hazardous materials), measure and evaluate risks, and recommend solutions. They employ a multidisciplinary staff of scientists, engineers, and other technicians with expertise in areas, such as air and water quality, asbestos contamination, remediation, and environmental law. Establishments providing sanitation or site remediation consulting services are included in this industry.

### **541620 Environmental Consulting Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on environmental issues, such as the control of environmental contamination from pollutants, toxic substances, and hazardous materials. These establishments identify problems (e.g., inspect buildings for hazardous materials), measure and evaluate risks, and recommend solutions. They employ a multidisciplinary staff of scientists, engineers, and other technicians with expertise in areas, such as air and water quality, asbestos contamination, remediation, and environmental law. Establishments providing sanitation or site remediation consulting services are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 541620 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8999 (pt) Environmental Consulting Services

### **54169 Other Scientific and Technical Consulting Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on scientific and technical issues (except environmental).

### **541690 Other Scientific and Technical Consulting Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on scientific and technical issues (except environmental).

The data published with NAICS code 541690 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

8748 (pt) Other Scientific and Technical Consulting Services

8999 (pt) Scientific and Related Consulting Services (Except Environmental and Actuarial)

### **5416901 Economic and Related Consulting Services**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to business and other organizations on scientific and technical issues (except environmental).

### **5416902 Scientific and Related Consulting Services (Except Environmental and Actuarial)**

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing scientific or related advice on a contract or fee basis.

### **5417 Scientific Research and Development Services**

This industry group comprises establishments engaged in conducting original investigation undertaken on a systematic basis to gain new knowledge (research) and/or the

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application of research findings or other scientific knowledge for the creation of new or significantly improved products or processes (experimental development). The industries within this industry group are defined on the basis of the domain of research; that is, on the scientific expertise of the establishment.

### **54171 Research and Development in the Physical, Engineering, and Life Sciences**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in the physical, engineering, or life sciences, such as agriculture, electronics, environmental, biology, botany, biotechnology, computers, chemistry, food, fisheries, forests, geology, health, mathematics, medicine, oceanography, pharmacy, physics, veterinary, and other allied subjects.

#### **541710 Research and Development in the Physical, Engineering, and Life Sciences**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in the physical, engineering, or life sciences, such as agriculture, electronics, environmental, biology, botany, biotechnology, computers, chemistry, food, fisheries, forests, geology, health, mathematics, medicine, oceanography, pharmacy, physics, veterinary, and other allied subjects.

The data published with NAICS code 541710 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 8731 (pt) Commercial Physical and Engineering Sciences Research
- 8733 (pt) Noncommercial Physical and Engineering Sciences Research
- 8731 (pt) Commercial Life Sciences Research
- 8733 (pt) Noncommercial Life Sciences Research

#### **5417101 Research and Development in the Physical and Engineering Sciences**

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in the physical sciences, engineering, electronics, computer, chemistry, oceanography, geology, mathematics, physics, environmental, and other allied subjects.

#### **54171011 Noncommercial Research and Development in the Physical and Engineering Sciences**

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting noncommercial research and experimental development in the physical sciences, engineering, electronics, computer, chemistry, oceanography, geology, mathematics, physics, environmental, and other allied subjects funded from gifts, grants, and contributions.

#### **54171012 Commercial Research and Development in the Physical and Engineering Sciences**

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting commercial research and experimental development in the physical sciences, engineering, electronics, computer, chemistry, oceanography, geology, mathematics, physics, environmental, and other allied subjects on a fee or contract basis.

#### **5417102 Research and Development in the Life Sciences**

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in medicine, health, biology, botany, biotechnology, agriculture, fisheries, forests, pharmacy, and other life sciences including veterinary sciences.

#### **54171021 Noncommercial Research and Development in the Life Sciences**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in medicine, health, biology, botany, biotechnology, agriculture, fisheries, forests, pharmacy, and other life sciences including veterinary sciences. The noncommercial establishments included here operate primarily on funds from gifts, grants, and contributions.

#### **54171022 Commercial Research and Development in the Life Sciences**

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in medicine, health, biology, botany, biotechnology, agriculture, fisheries, forests, pharmacy, and other life sciences including veterinary sciences, on a contract or fee (commercial) basis.

#### **54172 Research and Development in the Social Sciences and Humanities**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and analyses in cognitive development, sociology, psychology, language, behavior, economic, and other social science and humanities research.

#### **541720 Research and Development in the Social Sciences and Humanities**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and analyses in cognitive development, sociology, psychology, language, behavior, economic, and other social science and humanities research.

The data published with NAICS code 541720 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 8732 (pt) Social Science and Humanities Research

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8733 (pt) Noncommercial Research in Social Sciences and Humanities

### **5417201 Noncommercial Research and Development in the Social Sciences and Humanities**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and analysis in education, sociology, psychology, language, behavior, economic, legal, and other social science and humanities research. The noncommercial establishments included here operate primarily on funds from gifts, grants, and contributions.

### **5417202 Commercial Research and Development in the Social Sciences and Humanities**

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and analysis in education, sociology, psychology, language, behavior, economic, legal, and other social science and humanities research on a contract or fee (commercial) basis.

### **5418 Advertising and Related Services**

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 54181, Advertising Agencies; 54182, Public Relations Agencies; 54183, Media Buying Agencies; 54184, Media Representatives; 54185, Display Advertising; 54186, Direct Mail Advertising; 54187, Advertising Material Distribution Services; and 84189, Other Services Related to Advertising.

#### **54181 Advertising Agencies**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating advertising campaigns and placing such advertising in periodicals, newspapers, radio and television, or other media. These establishments are organized to provide a full range of services (i.e., through in-house capabilities or subcontracting), including advice, creative services, account management, production of advertising material, media planning, and buying (i.e., placing advertising).

#### **541810 Advertising Agencies**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating advertising campaigns and placing such advertising in periodicals, newspapers, radio and television, or other media. These establishments are organized to provide a full range of services (i.e., through in-house capabilities or subcontracting), including advice, creative services, account management, production of advertising material, media planning, and buying (i.e., placing advertising).

The data published with NAICS code 541810 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7311 Advertising Agencies

#### **54182 Public Relations Agencies**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in designing and implementing public relations campaigns. These campaigns are designed to promote the interests and image of their clients. Establishments providing lobbying, political consulting, or public relations consulting are included in this industry.

#### **541820 Public Relations Agencies**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in designing and implementing public relations campaigns. These campaigns are designed to promote the interests and image of their clients. Establishments providing lobbying, political consulting, or public relations consulting are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 541820 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

8743 Public Relations Services

#### **54183 Media Buying Agencies**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in purchasing advertising time or space from media outlets and reselling it to advertising agencies or individual companies directly.

#### **541830 Media Buying Agencies**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in purchasing advertising time or space from media outlets and reselling it to advertising agencies or individual companies directly.

The data published with NAICS code 541830 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7319 (pt) Media Buying Services

#### **54184 Media Representatives**

This industry comprises establishments of independent representatives primarily engaged in selling media time or space for media owners.

#### **541840 Media Representatives**

This industry comprises establishments of independent representatives primarily engaged in selling media time or space for media owners.

The data published with NAICS code 541840 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7313 Radio, Television, and Publishers' Advertising Representatives

#### **5418401 Radio and Television Advertising Representatives**

Establishments primarily engaged in selling time or space to advertisers or advertising agencies for radio or television station (or network) owners.



## **5418402 Publishers' Advertising Representatives**

Establishments primarily engaged in selling time or space to advertisers or advertising agencies for newspapers, magazines, and other publications.

## **54185 Display Advertising**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating and designing public display advertising, campaign materials, such as printed, painted, or electronic displays, and/or placing such displays on indoor or outdoor billboards and panels, or on or within transit vehicles or facilities, shopping malls, retail (in-store) displays, and other display structures or sites.

## **541850 Display Advertising**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating and designing public display advertising, campaign materials, such as printed, painted, or electronic displays, and/or placing such displays on indoor or outdoor billboards and panels, or on or within transit vehicles or facilities, shopping malls, retail (in-store) displays, and other display structures or sites.

The data published with NAICS code 541850 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 7312 Outdoor Advertising Services
- 7319 (pt) Display Advertising, Except Outdoor

## **5418501 Display Advertising (Except Outdoor)**

Establishments primarily engaged in preparing display advertising services (except outdoor).

## **5418502 Outdoor Advertising Services**

Establishments primarily engaged in the preparation and presentation of poster displays and painted and electric sign displays on billboards, panels, bulletins, and frames principally outdoors.

## **54186 Direct Mail Advertising**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) creating and designing advertising campaigns for the purpose of distributing advertising materials (e.g., coupons, flyers, samples) or specialties (e.g., key chains, magnets, pens with customized messages imprinted) by mail or other direct distribution; and/or (2) preparing advertising materials or specialties for mailing or other direct distribution. These establishments may also compile, maintain, sell, and rent mailing lists.

## **541860 Direct Mail Advertising**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) creating and designing advertising campaigns for the purpose of distributing advertising materials (e.g., coupons, flyers, samples) or specialties (e.g., key

chains, magnets, pens with customized messages imprinted) by mail or other direct distribution; and/or (2) preparing advertising materials or specialties for mailing or other direct distribution. These establishments may also compile, maintain, sell, and rent mailing lists.

The data published with NAICS code 541860 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

- 7331 (pt) Direct Mail Advertising Services (Except Mail List Services)

## **54187 Advertising Material Distribution Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the direct distribution or delivery of advertisements (e.g., circulars, coupons, handbills) or samples. Establishments in this industry use methods, such as delivering advertisements or samples door-to-door, placing flyers or coupons on car windshields in parking lots, or handing out samples in retail stores.

## **541870 Advertising Material Distribution Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the direct distribution or delivery of advertisements (e.g., circulars, coupons, handbills) or samples. Establishments in this industry use methods, such as delivering advertisements or samples door-to-door, placing flyers or coupons on car windshields in parking lots, or handing out samples in retail stores.

The data published with NAICS code 541870 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

- 7319 (pt) Advertising Materials Distribution Services

## **54189 Other Services Related to Advertising**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advertising services (except advertising agency services, public relations agency services, media buying agency services, media representative services, display advertising services, direct mail advertising services, advertising material distribution services, and marketing consulting services).

## **541890 Other Services Related to Advertising**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advertising services (except advertising agency services, public relations agency services, media buying agency services, media representative services, display advertising services, direct mail advertising services, advertising material distribution services, and marketing consulting services).

The data published with NAICS code 541890 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 5199 (pt) Advertising Specialties Goods Distributors
- 7319 (pt) Other Advertising Services
- 7389 (pt) Sign Painting and Lettering Shop

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7389 (pt) Welcoming Services

### **5418901 Welcoming Services**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing promotional business services to tourists and new residents of a community.

### **5418902 Advertising Specialties Goods Distributors**

Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of advertising novelties and specialties.

### **5418903 Sign Painting and Lettering Shop**

Establishments primarily engaged in making signs to individual order or in office door and window lettering.

### **5418909 All Other Advertising**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advertising services (except advertising agency services, public relations agency services, media buying agency services, media representative services, display advertising services, direct mail advertising services, advertising material distribution services, sign painting and lettering shops, marketing consulting services, and welcoming services).

### **5419 Other Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services**

This industry group comprises establishments engaged in professional, scientific, and technical services (except legal services; accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and related services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; computer systems design and related services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; and advertising and related services).

### **54191 Marketing Research and Public Opinion Polling**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in systematically gathering, recording, tabulating, and presenting marketing and public opinion data.

### **541910 Marketing Research and Public Opinion Polling**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in systematically gathering, recording, tabulating, and presenting marketing and public opinion data.

The data published with NAICS code 541910 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8732 (pt) Marketing Research and Public Opinion Polling

### **54192 Photographic Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing still, video, or digital photography services. These establishments may specialize in a particular field of photography, such as commercial and industrial photography, portrait photography, and special events photography. Commercial or portrait photography studios are included in this industry.

### **541921 Photography Studios, Portrait**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments known as portrait studios primarily engaged in providing still, video, or digital portrait photography services.

The data published with NAICS code 541921 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7221 Photographic Studios, Portrait

### **541922 Commercial Photography**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing commercial photography services, generally for advertising agencies, publishers, and other business and industrial users.

The data published with NAICS code 541922 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7335 Commercial Photography

8099 (pt) Medical Photography

### **5419221 Commercial Photography (Except Medical Photography)**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing commercial photography services (except medical photography).

### **5419222 Medical Photography**

Establishments primarily engaged in making still photographs or motion pictures of body parts, medical specimens, or other biological objects.

### **54193 Translation and Interpretation Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in translating written material and interpreting speech from one language to another and establishments primarily engaged in providing sign language services.

### **541930 Translation and Interpretation Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in translating written material and interpreting speech from one language to another and establishments primarily engaged in providing sign language services.

The data published with NAICS code 541930 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) Translation and Interpretation Services

## **PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES**

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**54199 All Other Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the provision of professional, scientific, or technical services (except legal services; accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and related services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; computer systems design and related services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; market research and public opinion polling; photographic services; translation and interpretation services; and veterinary services).

**541990 All Other Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the provision of professional, scientific, or

technical services (except legal services; accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and related services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; computer systems design and related services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; market research and public opinion polling; photographic services; translation and interpretation services; and veterinary services).

The data published with NAICS code 541990 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) All Other Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services

# Appendix C.

## Coverage and Methodology

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### MAIL/NONMAIL UNIVERSE

For this sector, large- and medium-size firms, plus all firms known to operate more than one establishment, were sent questionnaires to be completed and returned to the Census Bureau by mail. For most very small firms, data from existing administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead. These records provided basic information on location, kind of business, receipts, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization.

Firms in the 1997 Economic Census were divided into the mail universe and nonmail universe. The coverage of and the method of obtaining census information from each are described below:

1. The mail universe consisted of firms for which information was obtained by means of a mail canvass and included:
  - a. Large employers, i.e., all multiestablishment firms, and all employer firms with payroll above a specified cutoff (The term “employers” refers to firms with one or more paid employees at any time during 1997 as shown in the active administrative records of other Federal agencies.).
  - b. A sample of small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff, in classifications for which specialized data precluded reliance solely on administrative records sources.
2. The nonmail universe consisted of firms that were not required to file a regular census return and included:
  - a. Selected small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff. Although the payroll cutoff varied by kind of business, small employers in the nonmail universe generally included firms with less than 10 employees and represented about 10 percent of total receipts of establishments covered in the census. Data on receipts, payroll, and employment for small employers in the nonmail universe were derived or estimated from administrative records of other Federal agencies.
  - b. All taxable nonemployers, i.e., all firms subject to Federal income tax with no paid employees during 1997. Receipts information for these firms was obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. Although consisting of many firms,

nonemployers accounted for less than 10-percent of total receipts of all establishments covered in the census. The census included only those nonemployer firms which reported a receipts volume of \$1,000 or more during 1997. Establishments exempt from Federal income tax with no paid employees were excluded as in previous censuses. Data for nonemployers are not included in this report, but are released as part of the Core Business Statistics Series.

### INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS

The classifications for all establishments in this sector were assigned in accordance with the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) Manual, United States. NAICS is a common classification system developed by the United States, Canada, and Mexico. This system replaces the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) that was used in previous censuses. Appendix A of the 1997 NAICS manual provides information on the comparability between the 1987 SIC and the 1997 NAICS. More information on NAICS is available in the NAICS manual and at [www.census.gov/naics](http://www.census.gov/naics).

The method of assigning classifications, and the level of detail at which establishments were classified, differed between the mail and nonmail universe as follows:

1. The mail universe.
  - a. Establishments in the mail universe were classified on the basis of their self-designation, sources of receipts, and other industry-specific inquiries.
2. The nonmail universe.
  - a. Selected small employers were classified on the basis of the most current kind-of-business classification available from one of the Census Bureau's current sample surveys or the 1992 Economic Census. Otherwise, the classification was obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. If the census or administrative record classifications proved inadequate (none corresponded to a 1997 Economic Census classification in the detail required for employers), the firm was sent a brief inquiry requesting information necessary to assign a 1997 census kind-of-business code.
  - b. Nonemployers were classified on the basis of information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.



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## METHOD OF ASSIGNING TAX STATUS

For kind-of-business classifications where there were substantial numbers of taxable and tax-exempt establishments, establishments were classified based on the Federal income tax filing requirement for the establishment or organization. This classification was based primarily on the response to an inquiry on the census questionnaire. Establishments that indicated that all or part of their income was exempt from Federal income tax under provisions of section 501 of the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) code were classified as tax-exempt; establishments indicating no such exemption were classified as taxable. All government-operated hospitals were classified as tax-exempt. For establishments in the nonmail universe, the tax status classification was based upon the type of tax return filed by the firm or organization.

For selected kind-of-business classifications that are comprised primarily of tax-exempt establishments, all establishments in those classifications were defined as tax-exempt. All establishments in the remaining kind-of-business classifications (comprised primarily of taxable establishments) were defined as taxable.

## RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled for this sector are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to identify all cases in the actual universe; definition and classification difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and other errors of collection, response, coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data.

Data presented in the Miscellaneous Subjects and the Sources of Receipt or Revenue reports for this sector are subject to sampling errors as well as nonsampling errors. Specifically, these data are estimated based on information obtained from census questionnaires mailed to all large employers and to a sample of small employers in the universe. Sampling errors affect these estimates insofar as they may differ from results that would be obtained from a complete enumeration.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors or by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data;

however, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors.

The Census Bureau obtains limited information extracted from administrative records of other Federal agencies. This information is used in conjunction with other information available to the Census Bureau to develop estimates for nonemployers, small employers, and other establishments for which responses were not received in time for publication.

## TREATMENT OF NONRESPONSE

Census report forms included two different types of inquiries, "basic" and "industry-specific." Data for the basic inquiries, which include location, kind of business or operation, receipts or revenue, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization, were available from a combination of sources for all establishments. Data for industry-specific inquiries, tailored to the particular kinds of business or operation covered by the report, were available only from the establishments in the mail universe that completed the appropriate inquiries on the questionnaire.

Two methods were used to account for nonresponse to industry-specific inquiries. For some inquiries, missing data was imputed for individual records based on responses from similar establishments. For other inquiries, the total of reported data was expanded to represent 100 percent of the mail and nonmail universe. Data presented for industry-specific inquiries based on a December 31 reference date were expanded in direct relationship to total receipts or revenue of only those establishments in business at the end of the year. Unless otherwise noted in specific reports, data for other industry-specific inquiries were expanded in direct relationship to total receipts or revenue of all establishments included in the category. In a few cases, expansion on the basis of the receipts or revenue item was not appropriate, and another basic data item was used as the basis for expansion.

All reports in which data were expanded to account for nonmail employers and nonrespondents include a coverage indicator for each publication category, which shows the receipts or revenue of establishments responding to the industry-specific inquiry as a percent of total receipts or revenue for all establishments for which data are shown. For some inquiries, coverage is determined by the ratio of total payroll or employment of establishments responding to the inquiry to total payroll or employment of all establishments in the category.

# Appendix D. Geographic Notes

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## LOUISIANA

**De Ridder** is in Beauregard and Vernon Parishes.

**Eunice** is in Acadia and St. Landry Parishes.

**New Llano** is a spelling correction from Newllano.

**Shreveport** is in Bossier and Caddo Parishes.

**St. Gabriel** was incorporated in August 1994.

# Appendix E. Metropolitan Areas

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## **LOUISIANA**

### **Alexandria, LA MSA**

Rapides Parish, LA

### **Baton Rouge, LA MSA**

Ascension Parish, LA

East Baton Rouge Parish, LA

Livingston Parish, LA

West Baton Rouge Parish, LA

### **Houma, LA MSA**

Lafourche Parish, LA

Terrebonne Parish, LA

### **Lafayette, LA MSA**

Acadia Parish, LA

Lafayette Parish, LA

St. Landry Parish, LA

St. Martin Parish, LA

### **Lake Charles, LA MSA**

Calcasieu Parish, LA

### **Monroe, LA MSA**

Ouachita Parish, LA

### **New Orleans, LA MSA**

Jefferson Parish, LA

Orleans Parish, LA

Plaquemines Parish, LA

St. Bernard Parish, LA

St. Charles Parish, LA

St. James Parish, LA

St. John the Baptist Parish, LA

St. Tammany Parish, LA

### **Shreveport—Bossier City, LA MSA**

Bossier Parish, LA

Caddo Parish, LA

Webster Parish, LA

