

# Washington

# 1997

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## 1997 Economic Census

*Educational Services*

Geographic Area Series



# U S C E N S U S B U R E A U

*Helping You Make Informed Decisions*

U.S. Department of Commerce  
Economics and Statistics Administration  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU



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# Introduction to the Economic Census

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## PURPOSES AND USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUS

The economic census is the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the Nation's economy. It provides essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. Title 13 of the United States Code (Sections 131, 191, and 224) directs the Census Bureau to take the economic census every 5 years, covering years ending in 2 and 7.

The economic census furnishes an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross domestic product estimates, input/output measures, production and price indexes, and other statistical series that measure short-term changes in economic conditions. Specific uses of economic census data include the following:

- Policymaking agencies of the Federal Government use the data to monitor economic activity and assess the effectiveness of policies.
- State and local governments use the data to assess business activities and tax bases within their jurisdictions and to develop programs to attract business.
- Trade associations study trends in their own and competing industries, which allows them to keep their members informed of market changes.
- Individual businesses use the data to locate potential markets and to analyze their own production and sales performance relative to industry or area averages.

## ALL-NEW INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS

Data from the 1997 Economic Census are published primarily on the basis of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), unlike earlier censuses, which were published according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. NAICS is in the process of being adopted in the United States, Canada, and Mexico. Most economic census reports cover one of the following NAICS sectors:

21	Mining
22	Utilities
23	Construction
31-33	Manufacturing
42	Wholesale Trade
44-45	Retail Trade
48-49	Transportation and Warehousing
51	Information

52	Finance and Insurance
53	Real Estate and Rental and Leasing
54	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services
55	Management of Companies and Enterprises
56	Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services
61	Educational Services
62	Health Care and Social Assistance
71	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation
72	Accommodation and Foodservices
81	Other Services (except Public Administration)

(Not listed above are the Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting sector (NAICS 11), partially covered by the census of agriculture conducted by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Public Administration sector (NAICS 92), covered by the census of governments conducted by the Census Bureau.)

The 20 NAICS sectors are subdivided into 96 subsectors (three-digit codes), 313 industry groups (four-digit codes), and, as implemented in the United States, 1170 industries (five- and six-digit codes).

## RELATIONSHIP TO SIC

While many of the individual NAICS industries correspond directly to industries as defined under the SIC system, most of the higher level groupings do not. Particular care should be taken in comparing data for retail trade, wholesale trade, and manufacturing, which are sector titles used in both NAICS and SIC, but cover somewhat different groups of industries. The industry definitions discuss the relationships between NAICS and SIC industries. Where changes are significant, it will not be possible to construct time series that include data for points both before and after 1997.

For 1997, data for auxiliary establishments (those functioning primarily to manage, service, or support the activities of their company's operating establishments, such as a central administrative office or warehouse) will not be included in the sector-specific reports. These data will be published separately.

## GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODING

Accurate and complete information on the physical location of each establishment is required to tabulate the census data for the states, metropolitan areas (MAs), counties, parishes, and corporate municipalities including cities, towns, villages, and boroughs. Respondents were

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required to report their physical location (street address, municipality, county, and state) if it differed from their mailing address. For establishments not surveyed by mail (and those single-establishment companies that did not provide acceptable information on physical location), location information from Internal Revenue Service tax forms is used as a basis for coding.

## **BASIS OF REPORTING**

The economic census is conducted on an establishment basis. A company operating at more than one location is required to file a separate report for each store, factory, shop, or other location. Each establishment is assigned a separate industry classification based on its primary activity and not that of its parent company.

## **DOLLAR VALUES**

All dollar values presented are expressed in current dollars; i.e., 1997 data are expressed in 1997 dollars, and 1992 data, in 1992 dollars. Consequently, when making comparisons with prior years, users of the data should consider the changes in prices that have occurred.

All dollar values are shown in thousands of dollars.

## **AVAILABILITY OF ADDITIONAL DATA**

### **Reports in Print and Electronic Media**

All results of the 1997 Economic Census are available on the Census Bureau Internet site ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)) and on compact discs (CD-ROM) for sale by the Census Bureau. Unlike previous censuses, only selected highlights are published in printed reports. For more information, including a description of electronic and printed reports being issued, see the Internet site, or write to U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-8300, or call Customer Services at 301-457-4100.

### **Special Tabulations**

Special tabulations of data collected in the 1997 Economic Census may be obtained, depending on availability of time and personnel, in electronic or tabular form. The data will be summaries subject to the same rules prohibiting disclosure of confidential information (including name, address, kind of business, or other data for individual business establishments or companies) that govern the regular publications.

Special tabulations are prepared on a cost basis. A request for a cost estimate, as well as exact specifications on the type and format of the data to be provided, should be directed to the Chief of the division named below, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-8300. To discuss a special tabulation before submitting specifications, call the appropriate division:

Manufacturing and Construction Division 301-457-4673  
Service Sector Statistics Division 301-457-2668

## **HISTORICAL INFORMATION**

The economic census has been taken as an integrated program at 5-year intervals since 1967 and before that for 1954, 1958, and 1963. Prior to that time, individual components of the economic census were taken separately at varying intervals.

The economic census traces its beginnings to the 1810 Decennial Census, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Coverage of economic activities was expanded for the 1840 Decennial Census and subsequent censuses to include mining and some commercial activities. The 1905 Manufactures Census was the first time a census was taken apart from the regular decennial population census. Censuses covering retail and wholesale trade and construction industries were added in 1930, as were some covering service trades in 1933. Censuses of construction, manufacturing, and the other business service censuses were suspended during World War II.

The 1954 Economic Census was the first census to be fully integrated: providing comparable census data across economic sectors, using consistent time periods, concepts, definitions, classifications, and reporting units. It was the first census to be taken by mail, using lists of firms provided by the administrative records of other Federal agencies. Since 1963, administrative records also have been used to provide basic statistics for very small firms, reducing or eliminating the need to send them census questionnaires.

The range of industries covered in the economic censuses expanded between 1967 and 1992. The census of construction industries began on a regular basis in 1967, and the scope of service industries, introduced in 1933, was broadened in 1967, 1977, and 1987. While a few transportation industries were covered as early as 1963, it was not until 1992 that the census broadened to include all of transportation, communications, and utilities. Also new for 1992 was coverage of financial, insurance, and real estate industries. With these additions, the economic census and the separate census of governments and census of agriculture collectively covered roughly 98 percent of all economic activity.

Printed statistical reports from the 1992 and earlier censuses provide historical figures for the study of long-term time series and are available in some large libraries. All of the census reports printed since 1967 are still available for sale on microfiche from the Census Bureau. CD-ROMs issued from the 1987 and 1992 Economic Censuses contain databases including nearly all data published in print, plus additional statistics, such as ZIP Code statistics, published only on CD-ROM.

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## SOURCES FOR MORE INFORMATION

More information about the scope, coverage, classification system, data items, and publications for each of the economic censuses and related surveys is published in the *Guide to the 1997 Economic Census and Related Statistics* at [www.census.gov/econguide](http://www.census.gov/econguide). More information on the methodology, procedures, and history of the censuses will be published in the *History of the 1997 Economic Census* at [www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html](http://www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html).

## ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used with the 1997 Economic Census data:

A	Standard error of 100 percent or more.
D	Withheld to avoid disclosing data of individual companies; data are included in higher level totals.
F	Exceeds 100 percent because data include establishments with payroll exceeding revenue.
N	Not available or not comparable.
Q	Revenue not collected at this level of detail for multiestablishment firms.
S	Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standards.

V	Represents less than 50 vehicles or .05 percent.
X	Not applicable.
Y	Disclosure withheld because of insufficient coverage of merchandise lines.
Z	Less than half the unit shown.
a	0 to 19 employees.
b	20 to 99 employees.
c	100 to 249 employees.
e	250 to 499 employees.
f	500 to 999 employees.
g	1,000 to 2,499 employees.
h	2,500 to 4,999 employees.
i	5,000 to 9,999 employees.
j	10,000 to 24,999 employees.
k	25,000 to 49,999 employees.
l	50,000 to 99,999 employees.
m	100,000 employees or more.
p	10 to 19 percent estimated.
q	20 to 29 percent estimated.
r	Revised.
s	Sampling error exceeds 40 percent.
nec	Not elsewhere classified.
nsk	Not specified by kind.
–	Represents zero (page image/print only).
(CC)	Consolidated city.
(IC)	Independent city.



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# Educational Services

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## SCOPE

The Educational Services sector (sector 61) comprises establishments that provide instruction and training in a wide variety of subjects. This instruction and training is provided by specialized establishments, such as schools, colleges, universities, and training centers. These establishments may be privately owned and operated for profit or not for profit, or they may be publicly owned and operated. They may also offer food and accommodation services to their students.

Educational services are usually delivered by teachers or instructors that explain, tell, demonstrate, supervise, and direct learning. Instruction is imparted in diverse settings, such as educational institutions, the workplace, or the home through correspondence, television, or other means. It can be adapted to the particular needs of the students, for example sign language can replace verbal language for teaching students with hearing impairments. All industries in the sector share this commonality of process, namely, labor inputs of instructors with the requisite subject matter expertise and teaching ability.

Data for this sector are shown for establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax and separately of firms which are exempt from Federal income tax under provisions of the Internal Revenue Code.

Many of the "kinds of business or operation" included in this sector are not thought of as commercial businesses and the terms (such as "business," "establishment," and "firm") used to describe them may not be descriptive of such services. However, these terms are applied to all "kinds of business or operation" in order to maintain conformity in the measures of the production and delivery of goods and services and in the presentation of data.

The basic tabulations for this sector do not include data for establishments which are auxiliary (primary function is providing a service, such as warehousing or bookkeeping) to service establishments within the same organization. Data for auxiliaries are presented separately.

## GENERAL

A list of reports that provide statistics on sector 61 follows.

**Geographic area reports.** There is a separate report for each state, the District of Columbia, and the United States. For establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax, each state report presents general statistics on number of

establishments, receipts, payroll, and employment by kind of business for the state, metropolitan areas (MAs), counties, and places with 2,500 inhabitants or more. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas. For establishments of firms exempt from Federal income tax, each state report presents statistics on number of establishments, revenue, expenses, payroll, and employment by kind of business, for the state and MAs. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas.

The United States report presents data for the United States as a whole for establishments with payroll of firms subject to Federal income tax, as well as those exempt from Federal income tax, for detailed kind-of-business classifications.

**Sources of receipts or revenue report.** This report presents sources of receipts or revenue data for establishments with payroll by kind of business. Data are presented for the United States and states.

**Establishment and firm size (including legal form of organization) report.** This report presents receipts/revenue, payroll, and employment data for the United States by receipts/revenue size, by employment size, and by legal form of organization for establishments; and receipts/revenue size (including concentration by largest firms), by employment size, and by number of establishments operated (single units and multiunits) for firms.

**Miscellaneous subjects report.** This report presents data for establishments with payroll for a variety of industry-specific questions. Presentation of data varies by kind of business.

**ZIP Code report.** This report presents data for establishments with payroll by United States ZIP Code.

## GEOGRAPHIC AREAS COVERED

The level of geographic detail varies by report. Data may be presented for:

1. The United States as a whole.
2. States and the District of Columbia.
3. Consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSAs) and primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSAs) defined by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) as of June 30, 1997. A CMSA is an area used to

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facilitate the presentation and analysis of data for large concentrations of metropolitan populations. It includes two or more contiguous PMSAs which have a population of at least 1,000,000 (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census) and which meet specific criteria of urban character and of social and economic integration.

4. Metropolitan statistical areas (MSAs) defined by the OMB as of June 30, 1997. An MSA is an integrated economic and social unit with a population nucleus of at least 50,000 inhabitants (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census). Each MSA consists of one or more counties meeting standards of metropolitan character. In New England, cities and towns rather than counties are the component geographic units.
5. Areas within the state outside metropolitan areas (MAs).
6. Counties and county equivalents defined as of January 1, 1997. Counties are the primary divisions of states, except in Louisiana where they are called parishes and in Alaska where they are called boroughs and census areas. Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia have one place or more that is independent of any county organization and constitutes primary divisions of their states. These places are treated as counties and as places.
7. Consolidated cities defined as of January 1, 1997. Consolidated cities are consolidated governments which consist of separately incorporated municipalities.
8. Municipalities of 2,500 inhabitants or more defined as of January 1, 1997. These are areas of significant population incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, or towns according to the 1990 Census of Population

or subsequent special census. For the economic census, boroughs and census areas in Alaska and boroughs in New York are not included in this category.

9. Special economic urban areas (SEUAs), which include townships in Michigan, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, and towns in New York, Wisconsin, and the six New England states with 10,000 inhabitants or more (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census).

#### **COMPARABILITY OF THE 1992 AND 1997 CENSUSES**

The 1997 Economic Census is the first census to present data based on the new North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Previous census data were presented according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system developed some 60 years ago. Due to this change, comparability between census years may be limited. Comparative statistics will be included as part of the Core Business Statistics Reports.

#### **DISCLOSURE**

In accordance with Federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code), no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure; therefore, this information may be released even though other information is withheld.

#### **AVAILABILITY OF MORE FREQUENT ECONOMIC DATA**

The Census Bureau conducts the Service Annual Survey (SAS) each year. This survey, while providing more frequent observations, yields less kind-of-business and geographic detail than the economic census. In addition, the County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics on the number of establishments, employment, and payroll classified by industry within each county.

**Table 1a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the State: 1997**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>WASHINGTON</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>461 845</b>	<b>126 813</b>	<b>29 501</b>	<b>7 949</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>9.5</b>
611	Educational services	964	461 845	126 813	29 501	7 949	17.2	9.5
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training	204	109 359	36 979	8 362	1 163	21.8	9.3
61141	Business & secretarial schools	8	3 030	1 692	477	62	2.1	—
611410	Business & secretarial schools	8	3 030	1 692	477	62	2.1	—
61142	Computer training	90	62 887	23 145	5 329	738	17.8	11.0
611420	Computer training	90	62 887	23 145	5 329	738	17.8	11.0
61143	Professional & management development training	106	43 442	12 142	2 556	363	28.9	7.5
611430	Professional & management development training	106	43 442	12 142	2 556	363	28.9	7.5
6115	Technical & trade schools	143	97 064	27 222	7 609	1 585	12.6	10.6
61151	Technical & trade schools	143	97 064	27 222	7 609	1 585	12.6	10.6
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools	43	11 280	3 398	855	244	16.7	7.9
611512	Flight training	30	31 812	6 619	2 605	281	3.8	20.5
611513	Apprenticeship training	7	2 026	436	85	22	37.9	62.1
611519	Other trade & technical schools	63	51 946	16 769	4 064	1 038	16.0	3.1
6116	Other schools & instruction	531	206 578	53 250	11 526	4 884	16.4	9.0
61161	Fine arts schools	128	15 709	4 266	1 049	597	38.5	17.6
611610	Fine arts schools	128	15 709	4 266	1 049	597	38.5	17.6
6116101	Dance schools (including children's & professionals)	99	12 554	3 298	845	476	36.4	16.2
6116102	Art, drama, & music schools	29	3 155	968	204	121	47.2	23.5
61162	Sports & recreation instruction	187	33 891	11 294	2 780	2 349	42.0	19.1
611620	Sports & recreation instruction	187	33 891	11 294	2 780	2 349	42.0	19.1
61163	Language schools	24	5 595	1 763	413	240	8.3	9.5
611630	Language schools	24	5 595	1 763	413	240	8.3	9.5
61169	All other schools & instruction	192	151 383	35 927	7 284	1 698	8.7	5.8
611691	Exam preparation & tutoring	65	19 180	9 365	2 218	501	24.2	13.4
611692	Automobile driving schools	38	6 223	2 179	386	224	31.0	28.0
611699	All other miscellaneous schools & instruction	89	125 980	24 383	4 680	973	5.3	3.5
6117	Educational support services	86	48 844	9 362	2 004	317	19.0	10.1
61171	Educational support services	86	48 844	9 362	2 004	317	19.0	10.1
611710	Educational support services	86	48 844	9 362	2 004	317	19.0	10.1

<sup>1</sup>Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

**Table 1b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for the State: 1997**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>WASHINGTON</b>									
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>70 705</b>	<b>67 755</b>	<b>22 684</b>	<b>5 349</b>	<b>1 732</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>27.2</b>
611	Educational services	233	70 705	67 755	22 684	5 349	1 732	24.4	27.2
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training	12	10 950	10 335	1 971	473	139	20.3	48.8
61143	Professional & management development training	12	10 950	10 335	1 971	473	139	20.3	48.8
611430	Professional & management development training	12	10 950	10 335	1 971	473	139	20.3	48.8
6115	Technical & trade schools	51	17 144	16 410	6 033	1 508	259	33.6	33.1
61151	Technical & trade schools	51	17 144	16 410	6 033	1 508	259	33.6	33.1
611513	Apprenticeship training	39	12 810	12 304	4 779	1 183	210	36.8	34.5
611519	Other trade & technical schools	12	4 334	4 106	1 254	325	49	24.3	28.9
6116	Other schools & instruction	152	37 637	36 389	13 272	3 060	1 211	23.3	17.7
61161	Fine arts schools	38	15 098	14 735	3 627	924	340	20.0	21.0
611610	Fine arts schools	38	15 098	14 735	3 627	924	340	20.0	21.0
6116101	Dance schools (including children's & professionals)	10	1 247	1 220	712	177	73	7.3	6.4
6116102	Art, drama, & music schools	28	13 851	13 515	2 915	747	267	21.1	22.4
61162	Sports & recreation instruction	27	3 815	4 000	1 300	277	121	35.0	27.3
611620	Sports & recreation instruction	27	3 815	4 000	1 300	277	121	35.0	27.3
61163	Language schools	22	6 346	6 040	2 931	697	390	6.6	5.9
611630	Language schools	22	6 346	6 040	2 931	697	390	6.6	5.9
61169	All other schools & instruction	65	12 378	11 614	5 414	1 162	360	32.3	16.8
611691	Exam preparation & tutoring	10	1 786	1 796	1 080	237	82	42.6	3.6
611699	All other miscellaneous schools & instruction	55	10 592	9 818	4 334	925	278	30.5	19.0
6117	Educational support services	18	4 974	4 621	1 408	308	123	9.4	30.6
61171	Educational support services	18	4 974	4 621	1 408	308	123	9.4	30.6
611710	Educational support services	18	4 974	4 621	1 408	308	123	9.4	30.6

<sup>1</sup>Includes revenue information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes revenue information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Table 2a. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BELLINGHAM, WA MSA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>24</b>	<b>5 444</b>	<b>1 855</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>.1</b>
611	Educational services .....	24	5 444	1 855	368	163	28.4	.1
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	14	2 713	921	194	126	45.2	—
61162	Sports & recreation instruction .....	7	1 897	653	134	81	21.6	—
611620	Sports & recreation instruction .....	7	1 897	653	134	81	21.6	—
<b>PORTLAND–SALEM, OR–WA CMSA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>322</b>	<b>120 829</b>	<b>47 740</b>	<b>10 649</b>	<b>2 065</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>13.1</b>
611	Educational services .....	322	120 829	47 740	10 649	2 065	23.9	13.1
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training .....	71	D	D	D	f	D	D
61141	Business & secretarial schools .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
611410	Business & secretarial schools .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
61142	Computer training .....	33	D	D	D	e	D	D
611420	Computer training .....	33	D	D	D	e	D	D
61143	Professional & management development training .....	37	D	D	D	c	D	D
611430	Professional & management development training .....	37	D	D	D	c	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	63	D	D	D	f	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	63	D	D	D	f	D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	15	4 198	1 160	279	87	10.6	8.1
611512	Flight training .....	7	4 542	1 222	330	75	24.8	8.2
611519	Other trade & technical schools .....	35	19 171	7 027	1 521	311	17.8	30.2
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	149	D	D	D	f	D	D
61161	Fine arts schools .....	44	7 482	2 194	544	199	47.4	8.0
611610	Fine arts schools .....	44	7 482	2 194	544	199	47.4	8.0
6116101	Dance schools (including children's & professionals) .....	26	4 892	1 424	334	141	40.0	2.9
6116102	Art, drama, & music schools .....	18	2 590	770	210	58	61.4	17.5
61162	Sports & recreation instruction .....	44	6 443	1 811	360	145	59.4	11.2
611620	Sports & recreation instruction .....	44	6 443	1 811	360	145	59.4	11.2
61163	Language schools .....	10	6 029	2 111	462	121	8.7	42.4
611630	Language schools .....	10	6 029	2 111	462	121	8.7	42.4
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	51	D	D	D	e	D	D
611691	Exam preparation & tutoring .....	14	10 267	5 348	1 292	191	9.5	11.2
611699	All other miscellaneous schools & instruction .....	31	D	D	D	c	D	D
6117	Educational support services .....	39	D	D	D	c	D	D
61171	Educational support services .....	39	D	D	D	c	D	D
611710	Educational support services .....	39	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>Portland–Vancouver, OR–WA PMSA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>292</b>	<b>115 528</b>	<b>45 999</b>	<b>10 229</b>	<b>1 952</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>13.3</b>
611	Educational services .....	292	115 528	45 999	10 229	1 952	23.2	13.3
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training .....	68	40 500	18 019	3 721	564	16.9	3.2
61141	Business & secretarial schools .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
611410	Business & secretarial schools .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
61142	Computer training .....	30	20 887	8 158	1 439	265	6.1	4.0
611420	Computer training .....	30	20 887	8 158	1 439	265	6.1	4.0
61143	Professional & management development training .....	37	D	D	D	c	D	D
611430	Professional & management development training .....	37	D	D	D	c	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	57	28 055	9 475	2 157	466	21.1	22.5
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	57	28 055	9 475	2 157	466	21.1	22.5
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
611512	Flight training .....	7	4 542	1 222	330	75	24.8	8.2
611519	Other trade & technical schools .....	33	D	D	D	e	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	135	36 798	13 628	3 135	772	30.7	17.3
61161	Fine arts schools .....	43	D	D	D	c	D	D
611610	Fine arts schools .....	43	D	D	D	c	D	D
6116101	Dance schools (including children's & professionals) .....	25	D	D	D	c	D	D
6116102	Art, drama, & music schools .....	18	2 590	770	210	58	61.4	17.5
61162	Sports & recreation instruction .....	39	5 924	1 701	322	135	58.3	9.9
611620	Sports & recreation instruction .....	39	5 924	1 701	322	135	58.3	9.9
61163	Language schools .....	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
611630	Language schools .....	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	44	D	D	D	e	D	D
611691	Exam preparation & tutoring .....	13	D	D	D	e	D	D
611699	All other miscellaneous schools & instruction .....	26	D	D	D	c	D	D
6117	Educational support services .....	32	10 175	4 877	1 216	150	27.1	13.8
61171	Educational support services .....	32	10 175	4 877	1 216	150	27.1	13.8
611710	Educational support services .....	32	10 175	4 877	1 216	150	27.1	13.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>PORTLAND–SALEM, OR—WA CMSA—Con.</b>								
<b>Salem, OR PMSA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>30</b>	<b>5 301</b>	<b>1 741</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>7.4</b>
611	Educational services .....	30	5 301	1 741	420	113	39.3	7.4
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>RICHLAND–KENNEWICK–PASCO, WA MSA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>24</b>	<b>4 479</b>	<b>1 932</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>12.2</b>
611	Educational services .....	24	4 479	1 932	445	94	48.9	12.2
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>SEATTLE–TACOMA–BREMERTON, WA CMSA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>721</b>	<b>391 187</b>	<b>100 925</b>	<b>24 089</b>	<b>6 558</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>8.4</b>
611	Educational services .....	721	391 187	100 925	24 089	6 558	15.0	8.4
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training .....	161	92 600	30 790	6 917	921	17.8	9.0
61142	Computer training .....	73	52 312	18 821	4 307	571	14.7	11.3
611420	Computer training .....	73	52 312	18 821	4 307	571	14.7	11.3
61143	Professional & management development training .....	82	D	D	D	e	D	D
611430	Professional & management development training .....	82	D	D	D	e	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	94	81 975	22 779	6 499	1 288	10.3	10.4
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	94	81 975	22 779	6 499	1 288	10.3	10.4
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	25	6 644	2 107	522	135	13.1	1.6
611512	Flight training .....	17	D	D	D	c	D	D
611519	Other trade & technical schools .....	47	48 226	15 392	3 724	963	13.2	2.2
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	396	173 088	39 622	8 814	4 063	14.5	8.3
61161	Fine arts schools .....	86	11 279	3 266	817	435	37.2	15.4
611610	Fine arts schools .....	86	11 279	3 266	817	435	37.2	15.4
6116101	Dance schools (including children's & professionals) .....	68	8 524	2 374	628	333	35.6	12.6
6116102	Art, drama, & music schools .....	18	2 755	892	189	102	42.2	24.2
61162	Sports & recreation instruction .....	141	21 962	7 013	2 135	2 019	50.5	24.9
611620	Sports & recreation instruction .....	141	21 962	7 013	2 135	2 019	50.5	24.9
61163	Language schools .....	22	D	D	D	c	D	D
611630	Language schools .....	22	D	D	D	c	D	D
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	147	D	D	D	g	D	D
611691	Exam preparation & tutoring .....	50	9 107	3 851	880	295	33.3	27.2
611692	Automobile driving schools .....	28	5 013	1 619	292	174	23.2	31.9
611699	All other miscellaneous schools & instruction .....	69	D	D	D	f	D	D
6117	Educational support services .....	70	43 524	7 734	1 859	286	19.8	4.0
61171	Educational support services .....	70	43 524	7 734	1 859	286	19.8	4.0
611710	Educational support services .....	70	43 524	7 734	1 859	286	19.8	4.0
<b>Bremerton, WA PMSA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>27</b>	<b>4 391</b>	<b>1 422</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>.9</b>
611	Educational services .....	27	4 391	1 422	359	153	59.7	.9
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	18	2 466	965	263	126	53.8	1.6
61161	Fine arts schools .....	8	1 364	513	140	67	22.4	—
611610	Fine arts schools .....	8	1 364	513	140	67	22.4	—
<b>Olympia, WA PMSA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>33</b>	<b>9 202</b>	<b>2 572</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>
611	Educational services .....	33	9 202	2 572	620	250	29.4	6.0
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
61142	Computer training .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
611420	Computer training .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	23	5 157	1 422	350	204	34.7	9.2
61162	Sports & recreation instruction .....	10	D	D	D	c	D	D
611620	Sports & recreation instruction .....	10	D	D	D	c	D	D
61163	Language schools .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
611630	Language schools .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>SEATTLE-TACOMA-BREMERTON, WA CMSA—Con.</b>								
<b>Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA PMSA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>352 168</b>	<b>88 196</b>	<b>21 119</b>	<b>5 515</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>8.8</b>
611	Educational services .....	576	352 168	88 196	21 119	5 515	13.5	8.8
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training .....	129	76 758	26 064	5 797	737	18.1	10.2
61142	Computer training .....	57	39 453	14 952	3 337	426	16.3	14.1
611420	Computer training .....	57	39 453	14 952	3 337	426	16.3	14.1
61143	Professional & management development training .....	68	D	D	D	e	D	D
611430	Professional & management development training .....	68	D	D	D	e	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	71	75 134	20 321	5 924	1 166	8.4	11.3
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	71	75 134	20 321	5 924	1 166	8.4	11.3
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
611512	Flight training .....	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
611519	Other trade & technical schools .....	37	42 993	13 255	3 213	868	11.6	2.4
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	312	157 832	34 545	7 635	3 347	12.3	8.2
61161	Fine arts schools .....	64	8 396	2 372	587	289	32.7	20.7
611610	Fine arts schools .....	64	8 396	2 372	587	289	32.7	20.7
6116101	Dance schools (including children's & professionals) .....	13	6 575	1 810	486	232	27.8	16.3
6116102	Art, drama, & music schools .....	51	1 821	562	101	57	50.2	36.6
61162	Sports & recreation instruction .....	114	18 833	5 897	1 832	1 689	47.9	27.6
611620	Sports & recreation instruction .....	114	18 833	5 897	1 832	1 689	47.9	27.6
61163	Language schools .....	17	D	D	D	c	D	D
611630	Language schools .....	17	D	D	D	c	D	D
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	117	D	D	D	g	D	D
611691	Exam preparation & tutoring .....	40	7 282	2 932	684	215	33.2	28.1
611692	Automobile driving schools .....	16	3 519	1 070	180	72	16.2	29.3
611699	All other miscellaneous schools & instruction .....	61	D	D	D	f	D	D
6117	Educational support services .....	64	42 444	7 266	1 763	265	18.2	4.1
61171	Educational support services .....	64	42 444	7 266	1 763	265	18.2	4.1
611710	Educational support services .....	64	42 444	7 266	1 763	265	18.2	4.1
<b>Tacoma, WA PMSA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>25 426</b>	<b>8 735</b>	<b>1 991</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>5.3</b>
611	Educational services .....	85	25 426	8 735	1 991	640	22.9	5.3
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training .....	20	11 219	3 499	843	130	12.2	3.5
61142	Computer training .....	9	8 967	2 950	733	99	7.5	4.1
611420	Computer training .....	9	8 967	2 950	733	99	7.5	4.1
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
611519	Other trade & technical schools .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	43	7 633	2 690	566	386	32.1	11.8
61161	Fine arts schools .....	9	1 051	239	57	43	76.2	—
611610	Fine arts schools .....	9	1 051	239	57	43	76.2	—
6116101	Dance schools (including children's & professionals) .....	9	1 051	239	57	43	76.2	—
61162	Sports & recreation instruction .....	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
611620	Sports & recreation instruction .....	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	17	D	D	D	c	D	D
611692	Automobile driving schools .....	8	1 061	394	84	84	19.1	53.5
611699	All other miscellaneous schools & instruction .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>SPOKANE, WA MSA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>21 000</b>	<b>8 310</b>	<b>1 476</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>18.6</b>
611	Educational services .....	58	21 000	8 310	1 476	375	28.2	18.6
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training .....	12	5 654	2 448	605	107	52.2	4.5
61142	Computer training .....	6	4 977	2 156	520	93	59.4	3.0
611420	Computer training .....	6	4 977	2 156	520	93	59.4	3.0
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	31	10 658	4 155	631	199	25.7	5.4
61161	Fine arts schools .....	12	1 591	476	99	51	45.1	7.4
611610	Fine arts schools .....	12	1 591	476	99	51	45.1	7.4
6116101	Dance schools (including children's & professionals) .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
61162	Sports & recreation instruction .....	8	5 542	2 493	278	72	6.2	.3
611620	Sports & recreation instruction .....	8	5 542	2 493	278	72	6.2	.3
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	11	3 525	1 186	254	76	47.5	12.5
<b>YAKIMA, WA MSA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1 614</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>15.7</b>
611	Educational services .....	15	1 614	608	149	47	44.1	15.7
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>AREA OUTSIDE WASHINGTON METROPOLITAN AREAS</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>84</b>	<b>18 269</b>	<b>4 910</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>18.3</b>
611	Educational services .....	84	18 269	4 910	931	380	40.8	18.3
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	7	1 522	386	92	26	32.5	—
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	51	D	D	D	e	D	D
61161	Fine arts schools .....	11	1 527	233	63	49	25.2	53.4
611610	Fine arts schools .....	11	1 527	233	63	49	25.2	53.4
6116101	Dance schools (including children's & professionals) .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
61162	Sports & recreation instruction .....	20	D	D	D	c	D	D
611620	Sports & recreation instruction .....	20	D	D	D	c	D	D
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	18	D	D	D	b	D	D

<sup>1</sup>Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

**Table 2b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BELLINGHAM, WA MSA</b>									
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>4</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	4	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>PORTLAND–SALEM, OR–WA CMSA</b>									
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>82</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	82	D	D	D	D	g	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	17	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	17	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
611513	Apprenticeship training .....	10	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
611519	Other trade & technical schools .....	6	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	45	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
61161	Fine arts schools .....	11	7 849	7 283	3 443	863	405	13.0	5.9
611610	Fine arts schools .....	11	7 849	7 283	3 443	863	405	13.0	5.9
6116102	Art, drama, & music schools .....	10	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
61162	Sports & recreation instruction .....	11	3 865	4 055	1 041	204	96	12.9	21.8
611620	Sports & recreation instruction .....	11	3 865	4 055	1 041	204	96	12.9	21.8
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	20	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
611699	All other miscellaneous schools & instruction .....	18	5 618	5 925	2 499	633	176	17.0	18.6
6117	Educational support services .....	10	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
61171	Educational support services .....	10	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
611710	Educational support services .....	10	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>Portland–Vancouver, OR–WA PMSA</b>									
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>77</b>	<b>39 750</b>	<b>36 847</b>	<b>13 068</b>	<b>3 022</b>	<b>1 026</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>19.7</b>
611	Educational services .....	77	39 750	36 847	13 068	3 022	1 026	19.6	19.7
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	15	10 896	8 825	2 694	648	196	35.2	26.7
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	15	10 896	8 825	2 694	648	196	35.2	26.7
611513	Apprenticeship training .....	10	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	44	18 144	18 097	7 488	1 829	713	13.6	15.1
61161	Fine arts schools .....	11	7 849	7 283	3 443	863	405	13.0	5.9
611610	Fine arts schools .....	11	7 849	7 283	3 443	863	405	13.0	5.9
6116102	Art, drama, & music schools .....	10	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
61162	Sports & recreation instruction .....	11	3 865	4 055	1 041	204	96	12.9	21.8
611620	Sports & recreation instruction .....	11	3 865	4 055	1 041	204	96	12.9	21.8
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	19	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
611699	All other miscellaneous schools & instruction .....	17	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
6117	Educational support services .....	10	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
61171	Educational support services .....	10	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
611710	Educational support services .....	10	D	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 2b. **Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>PORTLAND–SALEM, OR—WA CMSA—Con.</b>									
<b>Salem, OR PMSA</b>									
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	5	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
611519	Other trade & technical schools .....	2	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>RICHLAND–KENNEWICK–PASCO, WA MSA</b>									
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1 153</b>	<b>1 172</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>82.5</b>	<b>—</b>
611	Educational services .....	4	1 153	1 172	593	136	15	82.5	—
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	3	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	3	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>SEATTLE–TACOMA–BREMERTON, WA CMSA</b>									
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>49 208</b>	<b>47 314</b>	<b>16 567</b>	<b>3 991</b>	<b>1 436</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>32.6</b>
611	Educational services .....	165	49 208	47 314	16 567	3 991	1 436	24.4	32.6
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training ..	11	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
61143	Professional & management development training ....	11	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
611430	Professional & management development training ..	11	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	20	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	20	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
611513	Apprenticeship training .....	17	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	121	26 273	25 709	10 732	2 562	1 070	28.6	22.2
61161	Fine arts schools .....	34	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
611610	Fine arts schools .....	34	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
6116101	Dance schools (including children's & professionals) ..	8	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116102	Art, drama, & music schools .....	26	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
61162	Sports & recreation instruction .....	21	3 135	3 311	1 129	246	106	39.7	14.4
611620	Sports & recreation instruction .....	21	3 135	3 311	1 129	246	106	39.7	14.4
61163	Language schools .....	19	5 783	5 490	2 702	645	369	7.3	6.0
611630	Language schools .....	19	5 783	5 490	2 702	645	369	7.3	6.0
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	47	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
611691	Exam preparation & tutoring .....	7	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
611699	All other miscellaneous schools & instruction .....	40	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
6117	Educational support services .....	13	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
61171	Educational support services .....	13	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
611710	Educational support services .....	13	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>Bremerton, WA PMSA</b>									
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	6	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>Olympia, WA PMSA</b>									
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	5	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>Seattle–Bellevue–Everett, WA PMSA</b>									
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>44 926</b>	<b>43 301</b>	<b>14 906</b>	<b>3 600</b>	<b>1 296</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>32.8</b>
611	Educational services .....	142	44 926	43 301	14 906	3 600	1 296	23.4	32.8
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training ..	10	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
61143	Professional & management development training ....	10	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
611430	Professional & management development training ..	10	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	16	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	16	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
611513	Apprenticeship training .....	13	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	103	23 913	23 465	9 779	2 340	972	29.1	20.6
61161	Fine arts schools .....	29	7 999	7 607	2 602	690	272	31.7	33.3
611610	Fine arts schools .....	29	7 999	7 607	2 602	690	272	31.7	33.3
6116101	Dance schools (including children's & professionals) ..	7	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116102	Art, drama, & music schools .....	22	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
61162	Sports & recreation instruction .....	16	2 882	3 074	1 030	225	91	39.7	10.4
611620	Sports & recreation instruction .....	16	2 882	3 074	1 030	225	91	39.7	10.4
61163	Language schools .....	17	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
611630	Language schools .....	17	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	41	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
611699	All other miscellaneous schools & instruction .....	35	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
6117	Educational support services .....	13	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
61171	Educational support services .....	13	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
611710	Educational support services .....	13	D	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>SEATTLE-TACOMA-BREMERTON, WA CMSA—Con.</b>									
<b>Tacoma, WA PMSA</b>									
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2 440</b>	<b>2 095</b>	<b>1 016</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>23.8</b>
611	Educational services .....	12	2 440	2 095	1 016	250	91	19.9	23.8
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	3	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	3	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	9	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>SPOKANE, WA MSA</b>									
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>4 849</b>	<b>4 869</b>	<b>1 722</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>23.0</b>
611	Educational services .....	19	4 849	4 869	1 722	404	105	52.0	23.0
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	13	3 311	3 408	1 233	301	78	49.9	27.9
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	13	3 311	3 408	1 233	301	78	49.9	27.9
611513	Apprenticeship training .....	10	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	5	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>YAKIMA, WA MSA</b>									
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>35.9</b>
611	Educational services .....	5	404	429	262	80	13	22.3	35.9
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	3	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	3	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>AREA OUTSIDE WASHINGTON METROPOLITAN AREAS</b>									
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	30	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	10	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	10	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	16	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
61161	Fine arts schools .....	2	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
611610	Fine arts schools .....	2	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116102	Art, drama, & music schools .....	1	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	12	D	D	D	D	b	D	D

<sup>1</sup>Includes revenue information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes revenue information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ASOTIN COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>BENTON COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>2 777</b>	<b>1 473</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>17.5</b>
611	Educational services .....	19	2 777	1 473	318	69	24.8	17.5
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>CHELAN COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1 783</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>21.3</b>
611	Educational services .....	8	1 783	351	62	22	57.4	21.3
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	5	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>CLALLAM COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>—</b>
611	Educational services .....	5	289	83	21	9	58.5	—
<b>CLARK COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>19 852</b>	<b>8 273</b>	<b>2 043</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>14.5</b>
611	Educational services .....	38	19 852	8 273	2 043	332	14.5	14.5
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
61142	Computer training .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
611420	Computer training .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
611512	Flight training .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	17	D	D	D	c	D	D
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
611691	Exam preparation & tutoring .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>COWLITZ COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3 516</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>77.3</b>	<b>—</b>
611	Educational services .....	11	3 516	888	180	55	77.3	—
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	5	2 721	650	123	22	73.9	—
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	5	2 721	650	123	22	73.9	—
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	6	795	238	57	33	89.1	—
<b>DOUGLAS COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>FRANKLIN COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1 702</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>
611	Educational services .....	5	1 702	459	127	25	88.2	3.5
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>GRANT COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>—</b>
611	Educational services .....	6	549	145	17	15	100.0	—
<b>GRAYS HARBOR COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>67.2</b>
611	Educational services .....	4	772	169	20	8	32.8	67.2
<b>ISLAND COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1 046</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>
611	Educational services .....	14	1 046	370	81	33	94.6	1.1
<b>JEFFERSON COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1 663</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>
611	Educational services .....	5	1 663	699	44	10	29.2	5.8
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>KING COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>469</b>	<b>332 840</b>	<b>82 200</b>	<b>19 620</b>	<b>5 043</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>8.8</b>
611	Educational services .....	469	332 840	82 200	19 620	5 043	12.3	8.8
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training .....	117	73 169	25 044	5 553	699	17.5	10.7
61142	Computer training .....	51	36 704	14 200	3 145	396	16.8	15.2
611420	Computer training .....	51	36 704	14 200	3 145	396	16.8	15.2
61143	Professional & management development training .....	62	D	D	D	e	D	D
611430	Professional & management development training .....	62	D	D	D	e	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	54	70 770	18 908	5 615	1 068	7.2	11.7
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	54	70 770	18 908	5 615	1 068	7.2	11.7
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	13	5 248	1 775	452	104	14.0	—
611512	Flight training .....	10	D	D	D	c	D	D
611519	Other trade & technical schools .....	29	41 097	12 731	3 090	837	9.8	2.4
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	246	148 380	31 628	6 881	3 033	11.0	7.7
61161	Fine arts schools .....	45	7 004	2 054	495	226	30.8	24.1
611610	Fine arts schools .....	45	7 004	2 054	495	226	30.8	24.1
6116101	Dance schools (including children's & professionals') .....	34	D	D	D	c	D	D
6116102	Art, drama, & music schools .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
61162	Sports & recreation instruction .....	88	15 228	4 803	1 567	1 502	45.5	31.6
611620	Sports & recreation instruction .....	88	15 228	4 803	1 567	1 502	45.5	31.6
61163	Language schools .....	17	D	D	D	c	D	D
611630	Language schools .....	17	D	D	D	c	D	D
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	96	D	D	D	g	D	D
611691	Exam preparation & tutoring .....	34	D	D	D	c	D	D
611692	Automobile driving schools .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
611699	All other miscellaneous schools & instruction .....	50	D	D	D	f	D	D
6117	Educational support services .....	52	40 521	6 620	1 571	243	17.2	4.3
61171	Educational support services .....	52	40 521	6 620	1 571	243	17.2	4.3
611710	Educational support services .....	52	40 521	6 620	1 571	243	17.2	4.3
<b>KITSAP COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>27</b>	<b>4 391</b>	<b>1 422</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>.9</b>
611	Educational services .....	27	4 391	1 422	359	153	59.7	.9
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	18	2 466	965	263	126	53.8	1.6
61161	Fine arts schools .....	8	1 364	513	140	67	22.4	—
611610	Fine arts schools .....	8	1 364	513	140	67	22.4	—
<b>KITTITAS COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>2 108</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>32.3</b>
611	Educational services .....	7	2 108	522	132	103	17.3	32.3
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>KLICKITAT COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>LEWIS COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>MASON COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>3</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>OKANOGAN COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>PACIFIC COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
61161	Fine arts schools .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
611610	Fine arts schools .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116101	Dance schools (including children's & professionals') .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>PIERCE COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>25 426</b>	<b>8 735</b>	<b>1 991</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>5.3</b>
611	Educational services .....	85	25 426	8 735	1 991	640	22.9	5.3
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training .....	20	11 219	3 499	843	130	12.2	3.5
61142	Computer training .....	9	8 967	2 950	733	99	7.5	4.1
611420	Computer training .....	9	8 967	2 950	733	99	7.5	4.1
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
611519	Other trade & technical schools .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	43	7 633	2 690	566	386	32.1	11.8
61161	Fine arts schools .....	9	1 051	239	57	43	76.2	—
611610	Fine arts schools .....	9	1 051	239	57	43	76.2	—
6116101	Dance schools (including children's & professionals) .....	9	1 051	239	57	43	76.2	—
61162	Sports & recreation instruction .....	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
611620	Sports & recreation instruction .....	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	17	D	D	D	c	D	D
611692	Automobile driving schools .....	8	1 061	394	84	84	19.1	53.5
611699	All other miscellaneous schools & instruction .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>SAN JUAN COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>SKAGIT COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2 017</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>16.7</b>
611	Educational services .....	15	2 017	643	152	69	31.4	16.7
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>SKAMANIA COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>SNOHOMISH COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>18 282</b>	<b>5 626</b>	<b>1 418</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>10.0</b>
611	Educational services .....	93	18 282	5 626	1 418	439	29.2	10.0
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	60	8 943	2 691	702	287	30.8	18.0
61161	Fine arts schools .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
611610	Fine arts schools .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116101	Dance schools (including children's & professionals) .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
61162	Sports & recreation instruction .....	24	D	D	D	c	D	D
611620	Sports & recreation instruction .....	24	D	D	D	c	D	D
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>SPOKANE COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>21 000</b>	<b>8 310</b>	<b>1 476</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>18.6</b>
611	Educational services .....	58	21 000	8 310	1 476	375	28.2	18.6
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training .....	12	5 654	2 448	605	107	52.2	4.5
61142	Computer training .....	6	4 977	2 156	520	93	59.4	3.0
611420	Computer training .....	6	4 977	2 156	520	93	59.4	3.0
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	31	10 658	4 155	631	199	25.7	5.4
61161	Fine arts schools .....	12	1 591	476	99	51	45.1	7.4
611610	Fine arts schools .....	12	1 591	476	99	51	45.1	7.4
6116101	Dance schools (including children's & professionals) .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
61162	Sports & recreation instruction .....	8	5 542	2 493	278	72	6.2	.3
611620	Sports & recreation instruction .....	8	5 542	2 493	278	72	6.2	.3
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	11	3 525	1 186	254	76	47.5	12.5
<b>STEVENS COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>THURSTON COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>9 202</b>	<b>2 572</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>
611	Educational services .....	33	9 202	2 572	620	250	29.4	6.0
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
61142	Computer training .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
611420	Computer training .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	23	5 157	1 422	350	204	34.7	9.2
61162	Sports & recreation instruction .....	10	D	D	D	c	D	D
611620	Sports & recreation instruction .....	10	D	D	D	c	D	D
61163	Language schools .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
611630	Language schools .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>WALLA WALLA COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>WHATCOM COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>5 444</b>	<b>1 855</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>.1</b>
611	Educational services .....	24	5 444	1 855	368	163	28.4	.1
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	14	2 713	921	194	126	45.2	—
61162	Sports & recreation instruction .....	7	1 897	653	134	81	21.6	—
611620	Sports & recreation instruction .....	7	1 897	653	134	81	21.6	—
<b>WHITMAN COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>YAKIMA COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1 614</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>15.7</b>
611	Educational services .....	15	1 614	608	149	47	44.1	15.7
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D

<sup>1</sup>Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ABERDEEN, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ANACORTES, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
611	Educational services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ARLINGTON, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	4	217	30	7	6	100.0	-
<b>AUBURN, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	5	2 379	947	217	39	6.9	1.1
611	Educational services .....	5	2 379	947	217	39	6.9	1.1
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BAINBRIDGE ISLAND, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	4	726	270	75	27	77.8	-
611	Educational services .....	4	726	270	75	27	77.8	-
<b>BATTLE GROUND, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BELLEVUE, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	76	61 256	14 088	3 373	651	11.2	15.0
611	Educational services .....	76	61 256	14 088	3 373	651	11.2	15.0
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training .....	26	20 864	8 411	1 817	222	9.6	21.0
61142	Computer training .....	15	16 118	6 197	1 374	153	8.5	27.0
611420	Computer training .....	15	16 118	6 197	1 374	153	8.5	27.0
61143	Professional & management development training .....	11	4 746	2 214	443	69	13.3	.7
611430	Professional & management development training .....	11	4 746	2 214	443	69	13.3	.7
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	39	D	D	D	e	D	D
61161	Fine arts schools .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
611610	Fine arts schools .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116101	Dance schools (including children's & professionals) .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
61162	Sports & recreation instruction .....	13	4 854	1 544	599	153	22.1	57.3
611620	Sports & recreation instruction .....	13	4 854	1 544	599	153	22.1	57.3
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	19	D	D	D	c	D	D
611691	Exam preparation & tutoring .....	7	1 624	432	76	32	66.0	12.1
6117	Educational support services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
61171	Educational support services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
611710	Educational support services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BELLINGHAM, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	16	3 659	1 267	277	138	38.6	-
611	Educational services .....	16	3 659	1 267	277	138	38.6	-
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	10	D	D	D	c	D	D
61162	Sports & recreation instruction .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
611620	Sports & recreation instruction .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BONNEY LAKE, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BOTHELL, WA *</b>								
61	Educational services .....	10	3 146	878	161	42	12.8	10.5
611	Educational services .....	10	3 146	878	161	42	12.8	10.5
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BOTHELL, WA (KING COUNTY PART) *</b>								
61	Educational services .....	5	2 905	837	155	36	5.5	11.4
611	Educational services .....	5	2 905	837	155	36	5.5	11.4
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BOTHELL, WA (SNOHOMISH COUNTY PART) *</b>								
61	Educational services .....	5	241	41	6	6	100.0	—
611	Educational services .....	5	241	41	6	6	100.0	—
<b>BREMERTON, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	4	170	55	27	11	52.9	22.9
<b>BRIER, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BURIEN, WA *</b>								
61	Educational services .....	6	926	381	95	53	7.6	—
611	Educational services .....	6	926	381	95	53	7.6	—
<b>BURLINGTON, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
611	Educational services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>CAMAS, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>CASHMERE, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>CENTRALIA, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>CHELAN, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
611	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>DEER PARK, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>DES MOINES, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	3	1 238	252	79	16	—	34.7
611	Educational services .....	3	1 238	252	79	16	—	34.7
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>DUVALL, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>EAST WENATCHEE, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
611	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>EDGEWOOD, WA *</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
611	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>EDMONDS, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	16	2 403	764	192	57	53.9	12.2
611	Educational services .....	16	2 403	764	192	57	53.9	12.2
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	8	1 182	412	125	47	12.3	20.2
<b>ELLENSBURG, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
611	Educational services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ENUMCLAW, WA *</b>								
61	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ENUMCLAW, WA (KING COUNTY PART) *</b>								
61	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>EPHRATA, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>EVERETT, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	21	7 166	2 460	662	124	9.0	4.5
611	Educational services .....	21	7 166	2 460	662	124	9.0	4.5
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	5	2 411	826	183	44	7.5	—
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	5	2 411	826	183	44	7.5	—
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>FEDERAL WAY, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	12	1 709	501	122	53	47.9	10.6
611	Educational services .....	12	1 709	501	122	53	47.9	10.6
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>FERNDALE, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>FIFE, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
611	Educational services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>FIRCREST, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
611	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>GIG HARBOR, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
611	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>GOLDENDALE, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ISSAQUAH, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	7	1 266	425	100	54	70.0	20.9
611	Educational services .....	7	1 266	425	100	54	70.0	20.9
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>KELSO, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>KENNEWICK, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>4</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>KENT, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>13</b>	<b>7 101</b>	<b>3 355</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>
611	Educational services .....	13	7 101	3 355	832	117	13.9	7.0
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
61162	Sports & recreation instruction .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
611620	Sports & recreation instruction .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>KIRKLAND, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>20</b>	<b>4 602</b>	<b>1 544</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>19.9</b>
611	Educational services .....	20	4 602	1 544	356	119	23.1	19.9
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>LACEY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>8</b>	<b>3 465</b>	<b>1 052</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>—</b>
611	Educational services .....	8	3 465	1 052	252	72	13.9	—
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>LAKE STEVENS, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>LAKEWOOD, WA *</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>1 028</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>11.4</b>
611	Educational services .....	7	1 028	384	80	18	19.5	11.4
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>LONGVIEW, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>5</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>—</b>
611	Educational services .....	5	995	311	68	37	56.1	—
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>LYNNWOOD, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>11</b>	<b>3 400</b>	<b>1 011</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>
611	Educational services .....	11	3 400	1 011	245	59	24.5	4.8
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	5	823	193	47	19	67.6	19.8
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	5	823	193	47	19	67.6	19.8
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>MARYSVILLE, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>1 017</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>25.3</b>
611	Educational services .....	7	1 017	221	51	27	27.5	25.3
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>MERCER ISLAND, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	6	1 330	473	62	17	23.8	—
611	Educational services .....	6	1 330	473	62	17	23.8	—
<b>MILTON, WA *</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>MILTON, WA (PIERCE COUNTY PART) *</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>MONROE, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	5	866	270	53	13	15.8	84.2
611	Educational services .....	5	866	270	53	13	15.8	84.2
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	5	866	270	53	13	15.8	84.2
<b>MONTESANO, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
611	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>MOSES LAKE, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	3	250	29	6	8	100.0	—
611	Educational services .....	3	250	29	6	8	100.0	—
<b>MOUNTLAKE TERRACE, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>MOUNT VERNON, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	6	1 246	457	109	50	20.2	—
611	Educational services .....	6	1 246	457	109	50	20.2	—
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>MUKILTEO, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	4	331	87	36	8	62.5	—
611	Educational services .....	4	331	87	36	8	62.5	—
<b>NEWCASTLE, WA *</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
611	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>NORTH BEND, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>OAK HARBOR, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>OLYMPIA, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	17	4 424	1 094	282	148	24.3	10.8
611	Educational services .....	17	4 424	1 094	282	148	24.3	10.8
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
61163	Language schools .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
611630	Language schools .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>PASCO, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	5	1 702	459	127	25	88.2	3.5
611	Educational services .....	5	1 702	459	127	25	88.2	3.5
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>PORT ANGELES, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>PORT ORCHARD, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
611	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>PORT TOWNSEND, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
611	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>POULSBO, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>PROSSER, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>PULLMAN, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>PUYALLUP, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	12	1 811	751	140	61	40.2	12.7
611	Educational services .....	12	1 811	751	140	61	40.2	12.7
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	6	1 002	436	82	30	29.5	23.0
<b>QUINCY, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>RAYMOND, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>REDMOND, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	19	1 947	765	178	169	65.3	13.0
611	Educational services .....	19	1 947	765	178	169	65.3	13.0
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>RENTON, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	7	1 217	358	53	11	27.1	12.9
611	Educational services .....	7	1 217	358	53	11	27.1	12.9
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	3	435	144	26	5	73.1	26.9
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	3	435	144	26	5	73.1	26.9
<b>RICHLAND, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	13	2 203	1 367	293	60	27.4	—
611	Educational services .....	13	2 203	1 367	293	60	27.4	—
<b>SEATAC, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	3	1 825	907	160	31	D	—
611	Educational services .....	3	1 825	907	160	31	D	—
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>SEATTLE, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>194</b>	<b>115 935</b>	<b>33 462</b>	<b>9 043</b>	<b>1 870</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>13.1</b>
611	Educational services .....	194	115 935	33 462	9 043	1 870	15.6	13.1
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training .....	53	30 662	9 384	2 137	273	21.0	8.3
61142	Computer training .....	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
611420	Computer training .....	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
61143	Professional & management development training .....	32	23 772	6 074	1 290	155	21.0	5.6
611430	Professional & management development training .....	32	23 772	6 074	1 290	155	21.0	5.6
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	22	54 211	13 597	4 373	861	3.6	11.5
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	22	54 211	13 597	4 373	861	3.6	11.5
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
611512	Flight training .....	7	19 574	3 454	1 845	84	1.5	31.4
611519	Other trade & technical schools .....	10	D	D	D	f	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	89	22 626	7 809	1 881	629	23.6	21.5
61161	Fine arts schools .....	23	3 382	1 067	222	122	33.0	36.3
611610	Fine arts schools .....	23	3 382	1 067	222	122	33.0	36.3
6116101	Dance schools (including children's & professionals) .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116102	Art, drama, & music schools .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
61162	Sports & recreation instruction .....	20	D	D	D	c	D	D
611620	Sports & recreation instruction .....	20	D	D	D	c	D	D
61163	Language schools .....	9	1 588	799	160	126	15.1	10.1
611630	Language schools .....	9	1 588	799	160	126	15.1	10.1
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	37	D	D	D	e	D	D
611691	Exam preparation & tutoring .....	13	2 666	1 410	379	89	27.1	37.7
611699	All other miscellaneous schools & instruction .....	21	D	D	D	c	D	D
6117	Educational support services .....	30	8 436	2 672	652	107	52.2	18.5
61171	Educational support services .....	30	8 436	2 672	652	107	52.2	18.5
611710	Educational support services .....	30	8 436	2 672	652	107	52.2	18.5
<b>SEQUIM, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>3</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>SHELTON, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>SHORELINE, WA *</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>1 920</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>
611	Educational services .....	7	1 920	567	101	52	45.5	2.6
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>SNOHOMISH, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>SPOKANE, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>24</b>	<b>9 162</b>	<b>3 455</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>33.1</b>
611	Educational services .....	24	9 162	3 455	627	176	36.1	33.1
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
61142	Computer training .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
611420	Computer training .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	10	1 741	829	209	76	15.9	7.7
<b>SUMNER, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>TACOMA, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>9 580</b>	<b>2 658</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>3.8</b>
611	Educational services .....	18	9 580	2 658	595	266	14.7	3.8
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training .....	6	4 631	1 162	289	46	15.3	.5
61142	Computer training .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
611420	Computer training .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	4	1 255	303	60	19	32.7	—
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	4	1 255	303	60	19	32.7	—
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	8	3 694	1 193	246	201	7.7	9.1
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>TUKWILA, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	11	D	D	D	f	D	D
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training .....	6	8 510	2 496	681	60	27.0	—
61142	Computer training .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
611420	Computer training .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	3	D	D	D	f	D	D
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	1	D	D	D	f	D	D
611699	All other miscellaneous schools & instruction .....	1	D	D	D	f	D	D
<b>TUMWATER, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>UNIVERSITY PLACE, WA *</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>5.5</b>
<b>VANCOUVER, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>17 900</b>	<b>7 634</b>	<b>1 906</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>14.9</b>
611	Educational services .....	23	17 900	7 634	1 906	259	7.6	14.9
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
61142	Computer training .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
611420	Computer training .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
611512	Flight training .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	9	8 706	4 988	1 209	128	7.2	12.6
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
611691	Exam preparation & tutoring .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>WAPATO, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>WENATCHEE, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1 077</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>6.9</b>
611	Educational services .....	5	1 077	264	56	21	57.8	6.9
<b>WEST RICHLAND, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>WOODINVILLE, WA *</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3 251</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>9.8</b>
611	Educational services .....	7	3 251	565	131	46	14.1	9.8
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>YAKIMA, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1 018</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>24.9</b>
611	Educational services .....	11	1 018	469	114	35	52.1	24.9
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF ASOTIN COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>BALANCE OF CHELAN COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF CLALLAM COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>BALANCE OF CLARK COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF COWLITZ COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF DOUGLAS COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF GRANT COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>BALANCE OF GRAYS HARBOR COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF ISLAND COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF JEFFERSON COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF KING COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	63	D	D	D	g	D	D
6114	Business schools, & computer & management training .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
61142	Computer training .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
611420	Computer training .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	40	D	D	D	f	D	D
61162	Sports & recreation instruction .....	23	D	D	D	f	D	D
611620	Sports & recreation instruction .....	23	D	D	D	f	D	D
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

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[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF KITSAP COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
61161	Fine arts schools .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
611610	Fine arts schools .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF KITTITAS COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF MASON COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF OKANOGAN COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF PACIFIC COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
61161	Fine arts schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
611610	Fine arts schools .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
6116101	Dance schools (including children's & professionals) .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF PIERCE COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	34	D	D	D	c	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF SAN JUAN COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF SKAGIT COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>BALANCE OF SKAMANIA COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>BALANCE OF SNOHOMISH COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF SPOKANE COUNTY, WA</b>								
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
611	Educational services .....	33	D	D	D	c	D	D
6115	Technical & trade schools .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
61151	Technical & trade schools .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
611511	Cosmetology & barber schools .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	21	8 917	3 326	422	123	27.6	4.9
61161	Fine arts schools .....	7	1 060	336	63	27	41.7	—
611610	Fine arts schools .....	7	1 060	336	63	27	41.7	—
6116101	Dance schools (including children's & professionals) .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
61162	Sports & recreation instruction .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
611620	Sports & recreation instruction .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
61169	All other schools & instruction .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.



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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF STEVENS COUNTY, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF THURSTON COUNTY, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
611	Educational services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
6116	Other schools & instruction .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF WALLA WALLA COUNTY, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF WHATCOM COUNTY, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
611	Educational services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF YAKIMA COUNTY, WA</b>								
61	Educational services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D

<sup>1</sup>Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

# Appendix A.

## Explanation of Terms

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### **ANNUAL PAYROLL**

Payroll includes all forms of compensation, such as salaries, wages, commissions, dismissal pay, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick-leave pay, and employee contributions to qualified pension plans paid during the year to all employees. Also included are tips and gratuities received by employees from patrons and reported to employers and the value of payments in kind (e.g., free meals and lodging). If an employee works at more than one location, the payroll is included in the one location where they spend most of their time. Also included are salaries of professional service organizations or associations which operate under state professional corporation statutes and file a corporate Federal income tax return. Excluded are payrolls of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment. For corporations, payroll includes amounts paid to officers and executives; for unincorporated businesses, it does not include profit or other compensation of proprietors or partners. Payroll is reported before deductions for social security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc. This definition of payroll is the same as that used by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) on Form 941.

### **EXPENSES (\$1,000)**

Includes program service grants, specified assistance to individuals, benefits paid to or for members, payroll, employee benefits, payroll taxes, interest and rent expenses, cost of supplies used for operation, cost of merchandise sold, depreciation expenses, fundraising expenses, contracted or purchased services, and other expenses charged to operations during 1997. Expenses exclude outlays for the purchase of real estate; construction and all other capital improvements; funds invested; assessments or dues paid to the parent or other chapters of the same organization; incomes taxes; sales and other taxes collected directly from customers or clients and paid directly to a local, state, or Federal tax agency; and, for fundraising organizations, funds transferred to charities and other organizations.

### **FIRST-QUARTER PAYROLL (\$1,000)**

Represents payroll paid to persons employed at any time during the quarter January to March 1997.

### **NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS**

An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted and/or services are provided. It is not necessarily identical with a company or enterprise,

which may consist of one establishment or more. Economic census figures represent a summary of reports for individual establishments rather than companies. For cases where a census report was received, separate information was obtained for each location where business was conducted. When administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead of a census report, no information was available on the number of locations operated. Each economic census establishment was tabulated according to the physical location at which the business was conducted. The count of establishments represents those in business at any time during 1997.

When two activities or more were carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally were grouped together as a single establishment. The entire establishment was classified on the basis of its major activity and all data for it were included in that classification. However, when distinct and separate economic activities (for which different industry classification codes were appropriate) were conducted at a single location under a single ownership, separate establishment reports for each of the different activities were obtained in the census. An establishment is included in the census if it is an employer, the establishment has \$1,000 in payroll, and was in operation at any time during 1997. Leased service departments (separately owned businesses operated as departments or concessions of other service establishments or of retail businesses, such as a separately owned shoeshine parlor in a barber shop, or a beauty shop in a department store) are treated as separate service establishments for census purposes. Leased retail departments located in service establishments (e.g., a gift shop located in a hotel) are considered separate retail establishments.

### **NUMBER OF PAID EMPLOYEES FOR PAY PERIOD INCLUDING MARCH 12**

Paid employees consists of full-time and part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll during the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations; and members of a professional service organization or association which operates under state professional corporation statutes and files a corporate Federal income tax return. Not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses, and employees of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment. The definition of paid employees is the same as that used on IRS Form 941.

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## **RECEIPTS/REVENUE (\$1,000)**

Receipts (basic dollar volume measure for service establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax). Includes receipts from customers or clients for services rendered, from the use of facilities, and from merchandise sold during 1997 whether or not payment was received in 1997. For advertising agencies, travel industries, and other service establishments operating on a commission basis, receipts include commissions, fees, and other operating income, NOT gross billings and sales. Excise taxes on gasoline, liquor, tobacco, etc., which are paid by the manufacturer or wholesaler and passed on in the cost of goods purchased by the service establishment, are also included. The establishments share of receipts from departments, concessions, and vending and amusement machines operated by others are included as part of receipts. Receipts also include the total value of service contracts, market value of compensation received in lieu of cash, amounts received for work subcontracted to others, and dues and assessments from members and affiliates. Receipts from services provided to foreign customers from U.S. locations, including services preformed for foreign parent firms, subsidiaries, and branches are included.

Receipts are net after deductions for refunds and allowances for merchandise returned by customers. Receipts do not include sales, occupancy, admissions, or other taxes collected from customers and remitted directly by the firm to a local, state, or Federal tax agency, nor do they include income from such sources as contributions, gifts, and grants; dividends, interest, and investments; or sale or rental of real estate. Also excluded are receipts (gross) of departments and concessions which are operated by others; sales of used equipment rented or leased to customers; domestic intracompany transfers; receipts of foreign subsidiaries; and other nonoperating income, such as royalties, franchise fees, etc. Receipts do not include service receipts of manufacturers, wholesalers, retail establishments, or other businesses whose primary activity is other than service. They do, however, include receipts other

than from services rendered (e.g., sale of merchandise to individuals or other businesses) by establishments primarily engaged in performing services and classified in the service industries.

Revenue (basic dollar volume measure for firms exempt from Federal income tax). Includes revenue from customers or clients for services rendered and merchandise sold during 1997, whether or not payment was received in 1997, and gross sales of merchandise, minus returns and allowances. Also included are income from interest, dividends, gross rents (including display space rentals and share of receipts from departments operated by other companies), gross contributions, gifts, grants (whether or not restricted for use in operations), royalties, dues and assessments from members and affiliates, commissions earned from the sale of merchandise owned by others (including commissions from vending machine operators), and gross receipts from fundraising activities. Receipts from taxable business activities of firms exempt from Federal income tax (unrelated business income) are also included in revenue.

Revenue does not include sales, admissions, or other taxes collected by the organization from customers or clients and paid directly to a local, state, or Federal tax agency; income from the sale of real estate, investments, or other assets (except inventory held for resale); gross receipts of departments, concessions, etc., that are operated by others; and amounts transferred to operating funds from capital or reserve funds.

## **SALES, RECEIPTS, OR REVENUE ESTIMATED (PERCENT)**

Percent of total sales/receipts/revenue that was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

## **SALES, RECEIPTS, OR REVENUE FROM ADMINISTRATIVE RECORDS (PERCENT)**

Percent of total sales/receipts/revenue obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

# Appendix B.

## NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions

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### **61 EDUCATIONAL SERVICES**

The Educational Services sector comprises establishments that provide instruction and training in a wide variety of subjects. This instruction and training is provided by specialized establishments, such as schools, colleges, universities, and training centers. These establishments may be privately owned and operated for profit or not for profit, or they may be publicly owned and operated. They may also offer food and accommodation services to their students.

Educational services are usually delivered by teachers or instructors that explain, tell, demonstrate, supervise, and direct learning. Instruction is imparted in diverse settings, such as educational institutions, the workplace, or the home through correspondence, television, or other means. It can be adapted to the particular needs of the students, for example sign language can replace verbal language for teaching students with hearing impairments. All industries in the sector share this commonality of process, namely, labor inputs of instructors with the requisite subject matter expertise and teaching ability.

### **611 Educational Services**

Industries in the Educational Services subsector provide instruction and training in a wide variety of subjects. The instruction and training is provided by specialized establishments, such as schools, colleges, universities, and training centers.

The subsector is structured according to level and type of educational services. Elementary and secondary schools, junior colleges and colleges, universities, and professional schools correspond to a recognized series of formal levels of education designated by diplomas, associate degrees (including equivalent certificates), and degrees. The remaining industry groups are based more on the type of instruction or training offered and the levels are not always as formally defined. The establishments are often highly specialized, many offering instruction in a very limited subject matter, for example ski lessons or one specific computer software package. Within the sector, the level and types of training that are required of the instructors and teachers vary depending on the industry.

Establishments that manage schools and other educational establishments on a contractual basis are classified in this subsector if they both manage the operation and provide the operating staff. Such establishments are classified in the educational services subsector based on the type of facility managed and operated.

### **6114 Business Schools and Computer and Management Training**

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 61141, Business and Secretarial Schools; 61142, Computer Training; and 61143, Professional and Management Development Training.

### **61141 Business and Secretarial Schools**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering courses in office procedures and secretarial and stenographic skills and may offer courses in basic office skills, such as word processing. In addition, these establishments may offer such classes as office machine operation, reception, communications, and other skills designed for individuals pursuing a clerical or secretarial career.

### **611410 Business and Secretarial Schools**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering courses in office procedures and secretarial and stenographic skills and may offer courses in basic office skills, such as word processing. In addition, these establishments may offer such classes as office machine operation, reception, communications, and other skills designed for individuals pursuing a clerical or secretarial career.

The data published with NAICS code 611410 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

8244 Business and Secretarial Schools

### **61142 Computer Training**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting computer training (except computer repair), such as computer programming, software packages, computerized business systems, computer electronics technology, computer operations, and local area network management. Instruction may be provided at the establishment's facilities or at an off-site location, including the client's own facilities.

### **611420 Computer Training**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting computer training (except computer repair), such as computer programming, software

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packages, computerized business systems, computer electronics technology, computer operations, and local area network management. Instruction may be provided at the establishment's facilities or at an off-site location, including the client's own facilities.

The data published with NAICS code 611420 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8243 (pt) Computer Training, (Except Computer Repair Training)

### **61143 Professional and Management Development Training**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering an array of short duration courses and seminars for management and professional development. Training for career development may be provided directly to individuals or through employers' training programs; and courses may be customized or modified to meet the special needs of customers. Instruction may be provided at the establishment's facilities or at an off-site location, including the client's own facilities.

### **611430 Professional and Management Development Training**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering an array of short duration courses and seminars for management and professional development. Training for career development may be provided directly to individuals or through employers' training programs; and courses may be customized or modified to meet the special needs of customers. Instruction may be provided at the establishment's facilities or at an off-site location, including the client's own facilities.

The data published with NAICS code 611430 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8299 (pt) Professional and Management Development Training

### **6115 Technical and Trade Schools**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering vocational and technical training in a variety of technical subjects and trades. The training often leads to job-specific certification.

### **61151 Technical and Trade Schools**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering vocational and technical training in a variety of technical subjects and trades. The training often leads to job-specific certification.

### **611511 Cosmetology and Barber Schools**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering training in barbering, hair styling, or the cosmetic arts, such as makeup or skin care. These schools provide job-specific certification.

The data published with NAICS code 611511 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7231 (pt) Beauty and Cosmetology Schools

7241 (pt) Barber Colleges

### **6115111 Beauty and Cosmetology Schools**

Establishments primarily engaged in offering training in hair styling or the cosmetic arts, such as makeup or skin care. These schools provide job-specific certification.

### **6115112 Barber Colleges**

Establishments primarily engaged in offering training in barbering. These schools provide nonacademic certification.

### **611512 Flight Training**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering aviation and flight training. These establishments may offer vocational training, recreational training, or both.

The data published with NAICS code 611512 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

8249 (pt) Aviation Schools (Excluding Flying Instruction)

8299 (pt) Flying Instruction

### **6115121 Flying Instruction**

Establishments primarily engaged in offering flight training. These establishments may offer vocational training, recreational training, or both.

### **6115122 Aviation Schools (Except Flying Instruction)**

Establishments primarily engaged in offering aviation training (except flight training). These establishments may offer vocational training, recreational training, or both.

### **611513 Apprenticeship Training**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering apprenticeship training programs. These programs involve applied training as well as course work.

The data published with NAICS code 611513 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8249 (pt) Apprenticeship Training

### **611519 Other Technical and Trade Schools**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering job or career vocational or technical courses (except cosmetology and barber training, aviation

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and flight training, and apprenticeship training). The curriculums offered by these schools are highly structured and specialized and lead to job-specific certification.

The data published with NAICS code 611519 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

8243 (pt) Computer Repair Training

8249 (pt) Other Technical and Trade Schools

8249 (pt) Truck Driving Schools

### **6115191 Other Technical and Trade Schools (Except Computer Repair and Truck Driving Schools)**

Establishments primarily engaged in offering job or career vocational or technical courses (except cosmetology and barber training, aviation and flight training, computer repair training, truck driving instruction, and apprenticeship training). The curriculums offered by these establishments are highly structured and specialized and generally lead to job-specific certification.

### **6115192 Computer Repair Training**

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting training in the repair and maintenance of computers and computer peripheral equipment.

### **6115193 Truck Driving Schools**

Establishments primarily engaged in offering truck and bus driving instruction. Also included are construction equipment operation schools.

### **6116 Other Schools and Instruction**

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering or providing instruction (except academic schools, colleges, and universities; and business, computer, management, technical, or trade instruction).

### **61161 Fine Arts Schools**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering instruction in the arts, including dance, art, drama, and music.

### **611610 Fine Arts Schools**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering instruction in the arts, including dance, art, drama, and music.

The data published with NAICS code 611610 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7911 (pt) Dance School or Studio Providing Instruction (Including Children's and Professionals')

8299 (pt) Art, Drama, and Music Schools

### **6116101 Dance Schools (Including Children's and Professionals')**

Establishments primarily engaged in teaching dance to children and adults.

### **6116102 Art, Drama, and Music Schools**

Establishments primarily engaged in offering instruction in the arts, including art, drama, and music.

### **61162 Sports and Recreation Instruction**

This industry comprises establishments, such as camps and schools, primarily engaged in offering instruction in athletic activities to groups of individuals. Overnight and day sports instruction camps are included in this industry.

### **611620 Sports and Recreation Instruction**

This industry comprises establishments, such as camps and schools, primarily engaged in offering instruction in athletic activities to groups of individuals. Overnight and day sports instruction camps are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 611620 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7999 (pt) Sports and Recreation Instruction

### **61163 Language Schools**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering foreign language instruction (including sign language). These establishments are designed to offer language instruction ranging from conversational skills for personal enrichment to intensive training courses for career or educational opportunities.

### **611630 Language Schools**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering foreign language instruction (including sign language). These establishments are designed to offer language instruction ranging from conversational skills for personal enrichment to intensive training courses for career or educational opportunities.

The data published with NAICS code 611630 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8299 (pt) Language Schools

### **61169 All Other Schools and Instruction**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering instruction (except business, computer, management, technical, trade, fine arts, athletic, and language instruction). Also excluded from this industry are academic schools, colleges, and universities.

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### **611691 Exam Preparation and Tutoring**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering preparation for standardized examinations and/or academic tutoring services.

The data published with NAICS code 611691 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8299 (pt) Exam Preparation and Tutoring

### **611692 Automobile Driving Schools**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering automobile driving instruction.

The data published with NAICS code 611692 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8299 (pt) Automobile Driving Instruction

### **611699 All Other Miscellaneous Schools and Instruction**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in offering instruction (except business, computer, management, technical, trade, fine arts, athletic, language instruction, tutoring, and automobile driving instruction). Also excluded from this industry are academic schools, colleges, and universities.

The data published with NAICS code 611699 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8299 (pt) All Other Miscellaneous Schools and Instruction

### **6117 Educational Support Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing noninstructional services that support educational processes or systems.

#### **61171 Educational Support Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing noninstructional services that support educational processes or systems.

#### **611710 Educational Support Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing noninstructional services that support educational processes or systems.

The data published with NAICS code 611710 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

8299 (pt) Educational Support Services

8748 (pt) Educational Testing and Evaluation Services

#### **6117101 Educational Support Services (Except Educational Test Development and Evaluation Services)**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing noninstructional services that support educational processes systems, such as educational counseling, educational curriculum development, and student exchange programs.

#### **6117102 Educational Test Development and Evaluation Services**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing educational test development and evaluation services.

# Appendix C.

## Coverage and Methodology

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### MAIL/NONMAIL UNIVERSE

For this sector, large- and medium-size firms, plus all firms known to operate more than one establishment, were sent questionnaires to be completed and returned to the Census Bureau by mail. For most very small firms, data from existing administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead. These records provided basic information on location, kind of business, receipts, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization.

Firms in the 1997 Economic Census were divided into the mail universe and nonmail universe. The coverage of and the method of obtaining census information from each are described below:

1. The mail universe consisted of firms for which information was obtained by means of a mail canvass and included:
  - a. Large employers, i.e., all multiestablishment firms, and all employer firms with payroll above a specified cutoff (The term “employers” refers to firms with one or more paid employees at any time during 1997 as shown in the active administrative records of other Federal agencies.).
  - b. A sample of small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff, in classifications for which specialized data precluded reliance solely on administrative records sources.
2. The nonmail universe consisted of firms that were not required to file a regular census return and included:
  - a. Selected small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff. Although the payroll cutoff varied by kind of business, small employers in the nonmail universe generally included firms with less than 10 employees and represented about 10 percent of total receipts of establishments covered in the census. Data on receipts, payroll, and employment for small employers in the nonmail universe were derived or estimated from administrative records of other Federal agencies.
  - b. All taxable nonemployers, i.e., all firms subject to Federal income tax with no paid employees during 1997. Receipts information for these firms was obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. Although consisting of many firms,

nonemployers accounted for less than 10-percent of total receipts of all establishments covered in the census. The census included only those nonemployer firms which reported a receipts volume of \$1,000 or more during 1997. Establishments exempt from Federal income tax with no paid employees were excluded as in previous censuses. Data for nonemployers are not included in this report, but are released as part of the Core Business Statistics Series.

### INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS

The classifications for all establishments in this sector were assigned in accordance with the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) Manual, United States. NAICS is a common classification system developed by the United States, Canada, and Mexico. This system replaces the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) that was used in previous censuses. Appendix A of the 1997 NAICS manual provides information on the comparability between the 1987 SIC and the 1997 NAICS. More information on NAICS is available in the NAICS manual and at [www.census.gov/naics](http://www.census.gov/naics).

The method of assigning classifications, and the level of detail at which establishments were classified, differed between the mail and nonmail universe as follows:

1. The mail universe.
  - Establishments in the mail universe were classified on the basis of their self-designation, sources of receipts, and other industry-specific inquiries.
2. The nonmail universe.
  - a. Selected small employers were classified on the basis of the most current kind-of-business classification available from one of the Census Bureau's current sample surveys or the 1992 Economic Census. Otherwise, the classification was obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. If the census or administrative record classifications proved inadequate (none corresponded to a 1997 Economic Census classification in the detail required for employers), the firm was sent a brief inquiry requesting information necessary to assign a 1997 census kind-of-business code.
  - b. Nonemployers were classified on the basis of information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.



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## **METHOD OF ASSIGNING TAX STATUS**

For kind-of-business classifications where there were substantial numbers of taxable and tax-exempt establishments, establishments were classified based on the Federal income tax filing requirement for the establishment or organization. This classification was based primarily on the response to an inquiry on the census questionnaire. Establishments that indicated that all or part of their income was exempt from Federal income tax under provisions of section 501 of the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) code were classified as tax-exempt; establishments indicating no such exemption were classified as taxable. All government-operated hospitals were classified as tax-exempt. For establishments in the nonmail universe, the tax status classification was based upon the type of tax return filed by the firm or organization.

For selected kind-of-business classifications that are comprised primarily of tax-exempt establishments, all establishments in those classifications were defined as tax-exempt. All establishments in the remaining kind-of-business classifications (comprised primarily of taxable establishments) were defined as taxable.

## **RELIABILITY OF DATA**

All data compiled for this sector are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to identify all cases in the actual universe; definition and classification difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and other errors of collection, response, coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data.

Data presented in the Miscellaneous Subjects and the Sources of Receipt or Revenue reports for this sector are subject to sampling errors as well as nonsampling errors. Specifically, these data are estimated based on information obtained from census questionnaires mailed to all large employers and to a sample of small employers in the universe. Sampling errors affect these estimates insofar as they may differ from results that would be obtained from a complete enumeration.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors or by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data;

however, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors.

The Census Bureau obtains limited information extracted from administrative records of other Federal agencies. This information is used in conjunction with other information available to the Census Bureau to develop estimates for nonemployers, small employers, and other establishments for which responses were not received in time for publication.

## **TREATMENT OF NONRESPONSE**

Census report forms included two different types of inquiries, "basic" and "industry-specific." Data for the basic inquiries, which include location, kind of business or operation, receipts or revenue, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization, were available from a combination of sources for all establishments. Data for industry-specific inquiries, tailored to the particular kinds of business or operation covered by the report, were available only from the establishments in the mail universe that completed the appropriate inquiries on the questionnaire.

Data for industry-specific inquiries in this sector were expanded in most cases to account for establishments that did not respond to the particular inquiry for which data are presented. Data presented for industry-specific inquiries based on a December 31 reference date were expanded in direct relationship to total receipts or revenue of only those establishments in business at the end of the year. Unless otherwise noted in specific reports, data for other industry-specific inquiries were expanded in direct relationship to total receipts or revenue of all establishments included in the category. In a few cases expansion on the basis of the receipts or revenue item was not appropriate, and another basic data item was used as the basis for expansion of reported data to account for nonrespondents.

All reports in which data were expanded to account for nonmail employers and nonrespondents include a coverage indicator for each publication category, which shows the receipts or revenue of establishments responding to the industry-specific inquiry as a percent of total receipts or revenue for all establishments for which data are shown. For some inquiries, coverage is determined by the ratio of total payroll or employment of establishments responding to the inquiry to total payroll or employment of all establishments in the category.

# Appendix D. Geographic Notes

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## **WASHINGTON**

**Bothell** is in King and Snohomish Counties.

**Burien** was incorporated in February 1993.

**Edgewood** was incorporated in February 1996.

**Enumclaw** is in King and Pierce Counties.

**Lakewood** was incorporated in February 1996.

**Milton** is in King and Pierce Counties.

**Newcastle** was incorporated in September 1994.

**Pacific** is in King and Pierce Counties.

**Shoreline** was incorporated in August 1995.

**University Place** was incorporated in August 1995.

**Woodinville** was incorporated in March 1993.

**Woodland** is in Clark and Cowlitz Counties.

# Appendix E. Metropolitan Areas

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## WASHINGTON

### **Bellingham, WA MSA**

Whatcom County, WA

### **Bremerton, WA PMSA**

Kitsap County, WA

### **Olympia, WA PMSA**

Thurston County, WA

### **Portland—Vancouver, OR—WA PMSA**

Clackamas County, OR

Columbia County, OR

Multnomah County, OR

Washington County, OR

Yamhill County, OR

Clark County, WA

### **Portland—Salem, OR—WA CMSA**

Portland—Vancouver, OR—WA PMSA

Clackamas County, OR

Columbia County, OR

Multnomah County, OR

Washington County, OR

Yamhill County, OR

Clark County, WA

Salem, OR PMSA

Marion County, OR

Polk County, OR

### **Richland—Kennewick—Pasco, WA MSA**

Benton County, WA

Franklin County, WA

### **Seattle—Bellevue—Everett, WA PMSA**

Island County, WA

King County, WA

Snohomish County, WA

### **Seattle—Tacoma—Bremerton, WA CMSA**

Bremerton, WA PMSA

Kitsap County, WA

Olympia, WA PMSA

Thurston County, WA

Seattle—Bellevue—Everett, WA PMSA

Island County, WA

King County, WA

Snohomish County, WA

Tacoma, WA PMSA

Pierce County, WA

### **Spokane, WA MSA**

Spokane County, WA

### **Tacoma, WA PMSA**

Pierce County, WA

### **Yakima, WA MSA**

Yakima County, WA

