



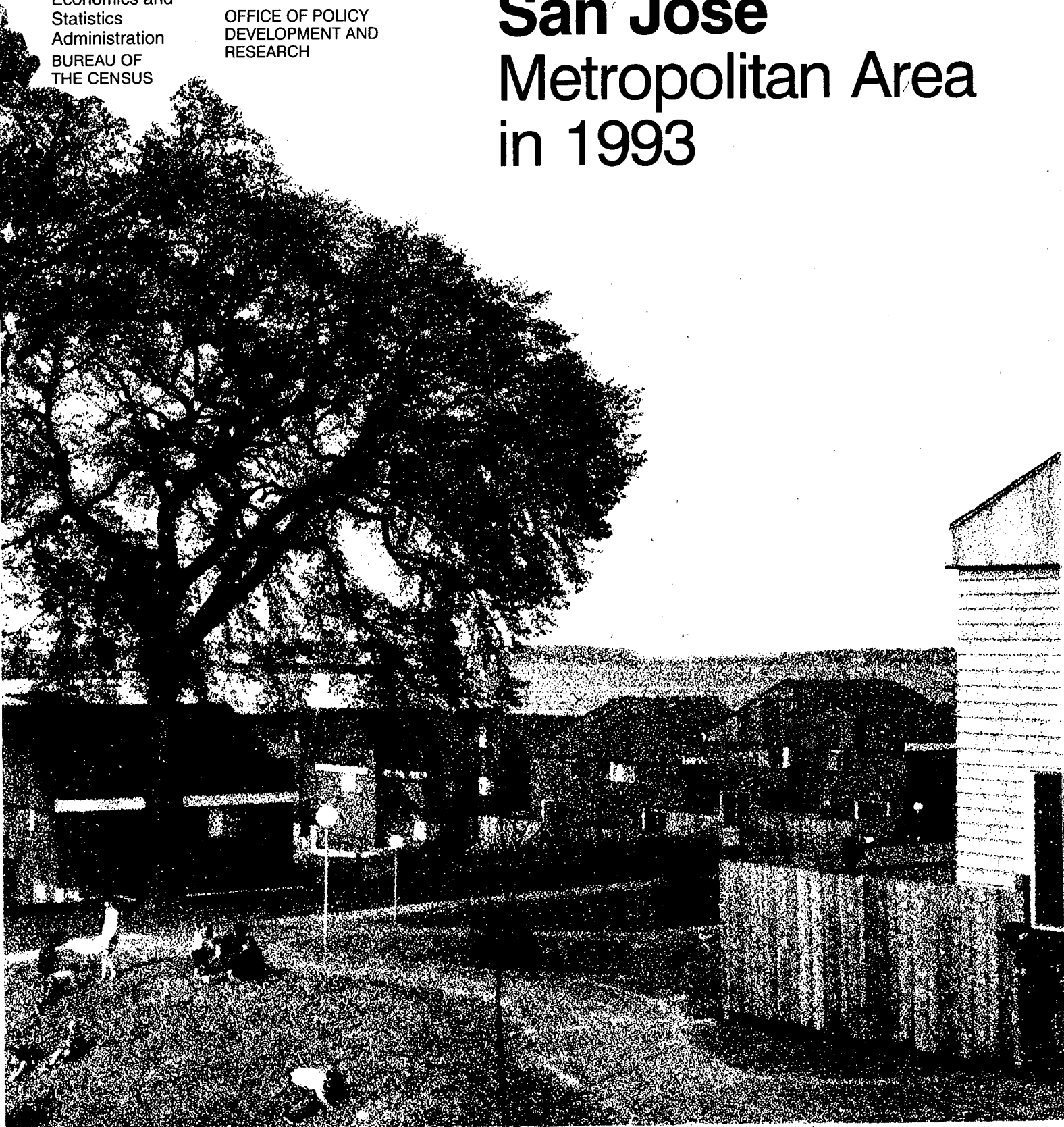
**U.S.  
Department  
of Commerce**

Economics and  
Statistics  
Administration  
BUREAU OF  
THE CENSUS

**U.S.  
Department of  
Housing and  
Urban Development**

OFFICE OF POLICY  
DEVELOPMENT AND  
RESEARCH

# American Housing Survey for the **San Jose** Metropolitan Area in 1993



## Acknowledgments

This report presents data from the American Housing Survey, which was sponsored by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development and conducted by the U.S. Bureau of the Census. It was prepared primarily under the direction of **Duane T. McGough**, Director, Housing and Demographic Analysis Division, Department of Housing and Urban Development, and **Daniel H. Weinberg**, Chief, Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division, Bureau of the Census.

**Duane T. McGough**, assisted by **Ronald J. Sepanik**, **Paul Burke**, **Connie Casey**, and **David A. Vandembroucke** was responsible for overseeing the American Housing Survey resultant report on behalf of the Department of Housing and Urban Development.

Within the Bureau of the Census, this report was developed in the Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division. It was prepared under the supervision of **Leonard J. Norry**, Assistant Division Chief for Housing Programs, by **Edward D. Montfort**, Chief, American Housing Survey Branch, assisted by **Paul P. Harple**. **William L. Hartnett**, **Mary Lynn Fessler**, **Sandra Lord**, **Sandra J. Reading**, and **Barbara Williams** performed specific activities related to data collection procedures, statistical presentation, organization of the report, and preparation of text materials. **Ethelery A. Johnson** provided statistical assistance.

Under the direction of **Sherry L. Courtland**, Chief, Demographic Surveys Division, **John C. Cannon**, assisted by **Anne C. Jean** and **Edward A. Hayes**, coordinated the operational aspects of the American Housing Survey. **Thomas J. Meerholz**, Assistant Division Chief, directed the systems and processing procedures. **Marie Butler**, **Thomas Iseman**, **Jane Jaworski**, and **Lisa Aronhalt**, under the supervision of **Thomas L. Blatt**, provided computer programming and processing. **Elke McLaren** provided clerical and keying procedures and scheduling.

The Demographic Statistical Methods Division, under the direction of **Preston Jay Waite**, Chief, performed sampling and reinterview and related activities. **Carol Mylet**, **Richard Summers**, and **Andrew Zbikowski** developed the sample design, weighting, and computation of sampling variances and standard errors. **Susan Fish**, **Kathleen Ott**, **Pat Marks**, **Jeffrey Wneck**, and **Juanita Jones** (Data Preparation Division, Jeffersonville, IN) implemented the sample selection and prepared the sample controls. **Patricia Feindt** and **Andrea Meier** conducted the reinterview design, procedures, analysis, and programming.

Field Division, under the supervision of **Paula J. Schneider**, Chief, administered the data collection, clerical processing, and data entry activities.

The staff of the Administrative and Publications Services Division, **Walter C. Odom**, Chief, provided publication planning, design, composition, editorial review, and printing planning and procurement. **Barbara M. Abbott** coordinated and edited the publication.



# American Housing Survey for the **San Jose** Metropolitan Area in 1993

Issued May 1995

---



**U.S. Department  
of Commerce**

**Ronald H. Brown,**  
Secretary

**David J. Barram,**  
Deputy Secretary

**Economics and  
Statistics Administration**

**Everett M. Ehrlich,**  
Under Secretary  
for Economic Affairs

**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**

**Martha Farnsworth Riche,**  
Director



**U.S. Department  
of Housing and Urban  
Development**

**Henry Cisneros,**  
Secretary

**OFFICE OF POLICY  
DEVELOPMENT AND  
RESEARCH**

**Michael A. Stegman,**  
Assistant Secretary  
for Policy Development  
and Research



**Economics and  
Statistics Administration**

**Everett M. Ehrlich,**  
Under Secretary  
for Economic Affairs



**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**

**Martha Farnsworth Riche,**  
Director

**Harry A. Scarr,**  
Deputy Director

**Paula J. Schneider,**  
Principal Associate  
Director for Programs

**William P. Butz,**  
Associate Director for  
Demographic Programs

**Daniel H. Weinberg,**  
Chief, Housing and Household  
Economic Statistics Division



**OFFICE OF POLICY  
DEVELOPMENT AND  
RESEARCH**

**Michael A. Stegman,**  
Assistant Secretary  
for Policy Development  
and Research

**Frederick J. Eggers,**  
Deputy Assistant Secretary  
for Economic Affairs

**Duane T. McGough,**  
Director, Housing and  
Demographic Analysis Division



For sale by Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Publications),  
Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233. Postage stamps not  
acceptable; currency submitted at sender's risk. Remittances from foreign  
countries must be by international money order or by a draft on a U.S. bank.



# CONTENTS

Text	Page
Major Changes This Year .....	IV
Map .....	V
Explanations and Cautions .....	VII
Figure .....	XI

## Tables on Total Inventory and Vacant Units

All housing

Table	Page
1. Introductory Characteristics .....	1-1
2. Height and Condition of Building .....	1-2
3. Size of Unit and Lot .....	1-3
4. Selected Equipment and Plumbing .....	1-4
5. Fuels .....	1-5
6. Housing and Neighborhood Quality .....	1-6
7. Financial Characteristics .....	1-7

## Tables on Occupied Units

	Total occupied	Owners	Renters	Black householders <sup>1</sup>	Hispanic householders <sup>1</sup>
<b>Tables With Standard Column Headings:</b>					
			<b>Table</b>		
1. Introductory Characteristics .....	2-1	3-1	4-1	5-1	6-1
2. Height and Condition of Building .....	2-2	3-2	4-2	5-2	6-2
3. Size of Unit and Lot .....	2-3	3-3	4-3	5-3	6-3
4. Selected Equipment and Plumbing .....	2-4	3-4	4-4	5-4	6-4
5. Fuels .....	2-5	3-5	4-5	5-5	6-5
6. Failures in Equipment .....	2-6	3-6	4-6	5-6	6-6
7. Additional Indicators of Housing Quality .....	2-7	3-7	4-7	5-7	6-7
8. Neighborhood .....	2-8	3-8	4-8	5-8	6-8
9. Household Composition .....	2-9	3-9	4-9	5-9	6-9
10. Previous Unit of Recent Movers .....	2-10	3-10	4-10	5-10	6-10
11. Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence .....	2-11	3-11	4-11	5-11	6-11
12. Income Characteristics .....	2-12	3-12	4-12	5-12	6-12
13. Selected Housing Costs .....	2-13	3-13	4-13	5-13	6-13
14. Value, Purchase Price, and Source of Down Payment .....	*	3-14	*	5-14	6-14
15. Mortgage Characteristics .....	*	3-15	*	5-15	6-15
16. Repairs, Improvements, and Alterations .....	*	3-16	*	5-16	6-16

### Specialized Tables:

17. Rooms in Unit by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs .....	2-17	3-17	4-17	5-17	6-17
18. Square Footage by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs .....	2-18	3-18	4-18	5-18	6-18
19. Detailed Tenure by Financial Characteristics .....	2-19	3-19	4-19	5-19	6-19
20. Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics .....	2-20	3-20	4-20	5-20	6-20
21. Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics .....	2-21	3-21	4-21	5-21	6-21
22. Value by Selected Characteristics .....	*	3-22	*	5-22	6-22

\* Table not shown, it only applies to owner-occupied units.

<sup>1</sup>Chapters on Black and Hispanic householders are shown when there are 75 or more sample cases.

## Appendixes

	Page
A. Definitions and Questionnaire: 1993 .....	A-1
Questionnaire .....	A-24
B. Sample Design, Telephone Experiments, and Weighting .....	B-1
C. Historical Changes .....	C-1
D. Errors .....	D-1

## Subject Index

Index-1

## Major Changes This Year

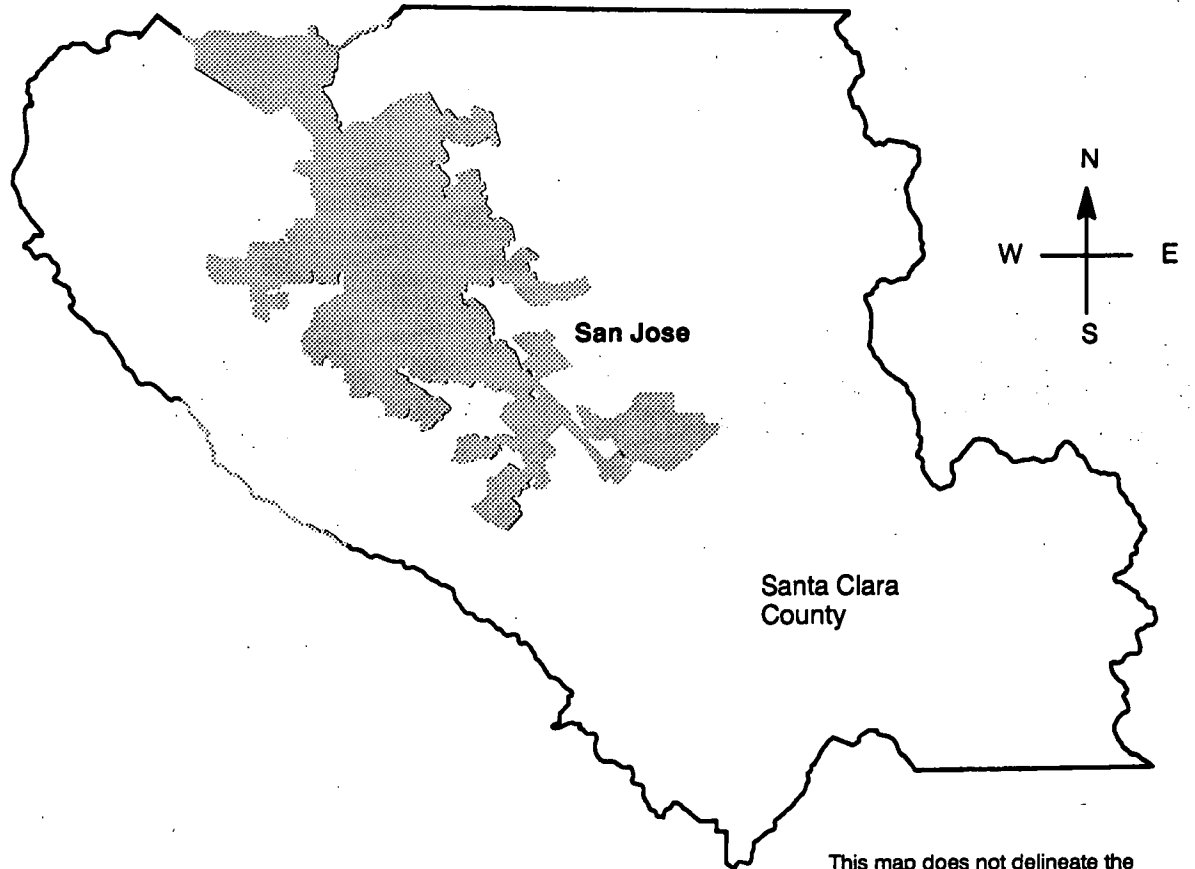
(For previous years' changes, see appendix C.)

The former appendix B has been divided. Appendix B now covers sample design, weighting, and telephone interview experiments. Appendix D covers errors from sampling and other causes. Appendix D also includes data on completeness of the answers: how many households gave answers to different questions on the survey.



# Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area



## San Jose, CA



This map does not delineate the numerous non-city enclaves within the boundaries of San Jose.

-  Central cities of this PMSA
-  County line



## Explanations and Cautions

---

### EXPLANATIONS

**Contents of Book.** This book presents data on apartments; single-family homes; mobile homes; vacant housing units; age, sex, and race of householders; income; housing and neighborhood quality; housing costs; equipment and fuels; and size of the housing units. The book also presents data on homeowner's repairs and mortgages, rent control, rent subsidies, previous unit of recent movers, and reasons for moving.

**Scope of the Survey.** The American Housing Survey (AHS) is conducted by field representatives who obtain information from occupants of homes. They get information on vacant homes from informed people such as landlords, rental agents, or knowledgeable neighbors. The 1993 metropolitan survey was conducted from April through December 1993 for all areas surveyed. Each metropolitan area had a sample of about 4,600 interviews.

**Boundaries.** The data shown in this report series relate to metropolitan areas as defined by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) in 1983. The counties included in each AHS area definition are identical to those included in the official OMB definition. In many AHS areas, however, the data presented for central cities do not always include the identical central cities as the official OMB definition. For comparison purposes in this series, selected data are shown using 1970 boundaries, which may differ from 1983 boundaries. In this report, data for "1970 central cities" include only the central city of San Jose. (See map on page V for 1983 definitions.)

### CAUTIONS

**Sampling and Nonsampling Errors.** The numbers in this book have errors from sampling and other causes (incomplete data, wrong answers, etc.). Appendix D gives detailed formulas to calculate sampling errors for a wide range of items. Appendix D also gives some estimates of nonsampling errors.

**Undercoverage.** All demographic surveys, including the American Housing Survey-Metropolitan Sample (AHS-MS), suffer from undercoverage. This undercoverage results from missed housing units and missed persons within sample households. Compared to the level of the 1990 decennial census, housing unit undercoverage ranges by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) from about 2.2 to 10.6 percent. This undercoverage also varies by age, ethnicity, and race of householder; however, estimates of undercoverage for these characteristics are unavailable. For some, household composition (e.g., persons per household), persons per room, square feet per person, and income characteristics, AHS-MS estimates are affected by missed persons within sample households. We do not know the effect of this within-household undercoverage on these characteristics. The weighting procedures used for AHS-MS partially correct for the bias due to housing-unit undercoverage, but not within-household undercoverage. The final impact on estimates is unknown. For details on the weighting, see appendix B.

**Income and Poverty.** In all metropolitan areas, significant numbers of households who reported incomes below poverty also reported housing costs that were 70 percent or more of their income. A review of individual records indicates that many of these households actually reported housing costs higher than their income. Such a situation can indeed happen temporarily as people use their savings or build up debt. It can also happen when people whose actual income is above poverty underreport their income because they either consider the question too personal or have some other reason. We do know that AHS income is underreported. Also, the Consumer Expenditures Survey shows that nationwide less than 10 percent of the poor devote over 70 percent of their total expenditures to housing. Therefore, the AHS data for poverty households with housing costs 70 percent or more of their income should be analyzed with caution.

Historically, the AHS underreports income and overreports poverty when compared to the Current Population Survey (CPS), and both surveys underreport income and overreport poverty when compared to tax returns and national income accounts. The AHS households mention fewer sources of income than CPS. The poverty data in the

AHS are not published as an official count of households in poverty, but to show the housing characteristics of low-income households.

A detailed discussion of AHS income data is presented in the Census Bureau memorandum for the record, "Comparison of 1989 AHS and CPS Income Reporting." The memorandum for the record, "AHS Poverty Data, 1985 and 1989," presents a detailed discussion of AHS poverty data. Copies of both memoranda can be obtained by writing to the Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233-3300 (call 301-763-8551).

**Observation Items.** "Not reported" responses for the items where data are obtained by interviewer observation are more common in the 1993 Washington area survey than in previous years, such as 1989. Because the estimates in the "Not reported" categories are higher in 1993, the estimates in the other categories are usually lower for the "observation" items. These items appear in tables 1 and 6 in the total inventory tables and in tables 2 and 8 in the occupied tables and include Stories in Structure; External Building Conditions; Description of Area Within 300 Feet; Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300

Feet; Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed; Bars on Windows of Buildings; Condition of Streets; and Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or Any Properties.

## DATA AVAILABILITY

The AHS data are presented nationally as well as for 44 selected metropolitan areas (see table on next page). The following table shows the sources for obtaining AHS data, the product available, and the pricing for each product. Each source or organization offering AHS data sets its own charges, so prices may vary among the sources. For the data user whose needs are not met by the book tabulations (printed books or microfiche), there are tapes and CD-ROM's with copies of each respondent's answers, so these answers can be tabulated by computer programs in any way desired (microdata). Plans are underway to make the microdata available on the Internet. Contact HHES Division for more details. To protect the confidentiality of the respondents; names, addresses, and geographic areas smaller than 100,000 people are not identified. The sample design generally will not support analysis for areas smaller than those shown in the books.

### Sources for American Housing Survey Data

Source	Telephone	Books	Microfiche	Computer tapes	CD-ROM's
HUD User Box 6091 Rockville, MD 20850.....	800-245-2691 301-251-5154 TDD 800-877-8674	National and Metro \$4		National and Metro \$100	National and Metro \$150
Customer Services Bureau of the Census Washington, DC 20233-8500.....	301-457-4100 TDD 301-457-4611 FAX 301-457-3842	Metro \$10-\$20	National and Metro \$2-\$4	National and Metro \$175	National and Metro \$150
Superintendent of Documents <sup>1</sup> Washington, DC 20402-9326.....	202-783-3238 FAX 202-512-2250	National \$20-\$40			
Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division Bureau of the Census Washington, DC 20233-8500.....	301-763-8551 FAX 301-763-8674	Analytical reports H121, H123 \$2-\$10			

<sup>1</sup>Ask for Census Bureau series H150 and H151. Depository libraries may order Superintendent of Documents prefix C3.215. Libraries often keep National books in a special catalog and section for U.S. Government documents. Metropolitan reports may be located in the general catalog, since these are not published by the Superintendent of Documents.

### Dates of AHS Metropolitan Surveys: 1974 to 1993

(A book for each survey is published about 18 months later)

Area	1974- 1976	1977- 1979	1980	1981- 1983	1984- 1987	1988- 1991	1992- 1993	Area
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	74	77	80					Albany
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	76		80					Allentown
Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA*	74	77		81	86	90		Anaheim
Atlanta, GA	75	78		82	87	91		Atlanta
Baltimore, MD	76	79		83	87	91		Baltimore
Birmingham, AL	76		80		84	88	92	Birmingham
Boston, MA-NH	74	77		81	85	89	93	Boston
Buffalo, NY*	76	79			84	88		Buffalo
Chicago, IL	75	79		83	87	91		Chicago
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN*	75	78		82	86	90		Cincinnati
Cleveland, OH*	76	79			84	88	92	Cleveland
Colorado Springs, CO	75	78						Colorado Sp.
Columbus, OH	75	78		82	87	91		Columbus
Dallas, TX*	74	77		81	85	89		Dallas
Denver, CO	76	79		83	86	90		Denver
Detroit, MI	74	77		81	85	89	93	Detroit
Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	74	77		81	85	89		Fort Worth
Grand Rapids, MI	76		80					Grand Rapids
Hartford, CT	75	79		83	87	91		Hartford
Honolulu, HI	76	79		83				Honolulu
Houston, TX (new sample in 1987)	76	79		83	87	91		Houston
Indianapolis, IN*	76		80		84	88	92	Indianapolis
Kansas City, MO-KS	75	78		82	86	90		Kansas City
Las Vegas, NV	76	79						Las Vegas
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA*	74	77	80		85	89		Los Angeles
Louisville, KY-IN	76		80	83				Louisville
Madison, WI	75	77		81				Madison
Memphis, TN-AR-MS	74	77	80		84	88	92	Memphis
Miami, FL (see also next entry)	75	79		83				Miami
Miami-Ft. Lauderdale, FL					86	90		Miami
Milwaukee, WI*	75	79			84	88		Milwaukee
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI	74	77		81	85	89	93	Minneapolis
New Orleans, LA	75	78		82	86	90		New Orleans
New York, NY	76		80	83	87	91		New York
Newark, NJ (see also Northern NJ)	74	77		81				Newark
Newport News-Hampton, VA (see also next entry)	75	78						Newport News
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News, VA					84	88	92	Norfolk
Northern NJ (includes Newark and Paterson-Clifton-Passaic)					87	91		Northern NJ
Oklahoma City, OK	76		80		84	88	92	Oklahoma City
Omaha, NE-IA	76	79						Omaha
Orlando, FL	74	77		81				Orlando
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, NJ (see also Northern NJ)	75	78		82				Paterson
Philadelphia, PA-NJ*	75	78		82	85	89		Philadelphia
Phoenix, AZ*	74	77		81	85	89		Phoenix
Pittsburgh, PA	74	77		81	86	90		Pittsburgh
Portland, OR-WA	75	79		83	86	90		Portland
Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, RI-MA	76		80		84	88	92	Providence
Raleigh, NC	76	79						Raleigh

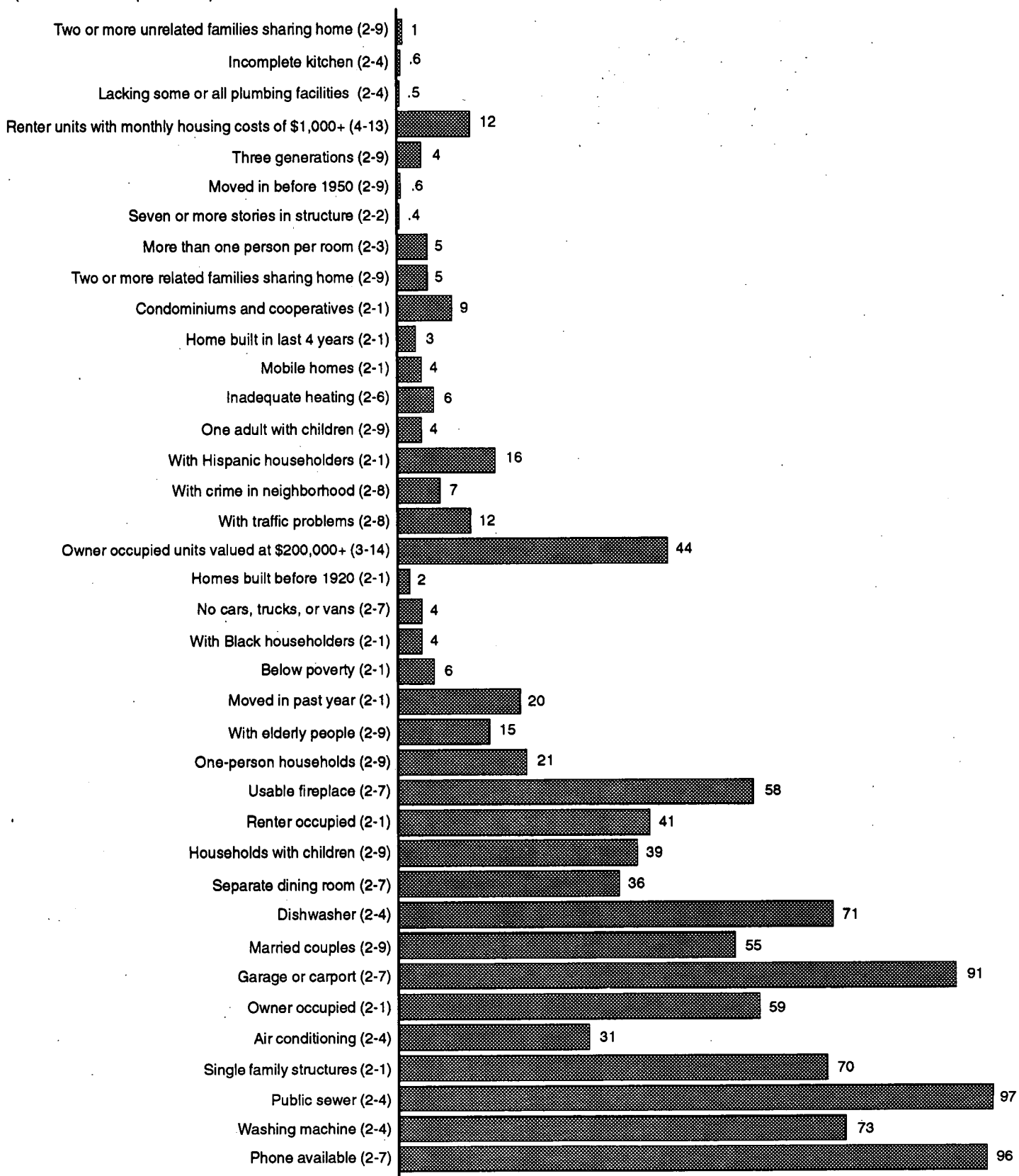
### Dates of AHS Metropolitan Surveys: 1974 to 1993

(A book for each survey is published about 18 months later)

Area	1974- 1976	1977- 1979	1980	1981- 1983	1984- 1987	1988- 1991	1992- 1993	Area
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA*	75	78		82	86	90		Riverside
Rochester, NY	75	78		82	86	90		Rochester
Sacramento, CA	76		80	83				Sacramento
Saginaw, MI (1974 tape not released)	74	77	80					Saginaw
St. Louis, MO-IL	76		80	83	87	91		St. Louis
Salt Lake City, UT	74	77	80		84	88	92	Salt Lake City
San Antonio, TX	75	78		82	86	90		San Antonio
San Diego, CA*	75	78		82	87	91		San Diego
San Francisco-Oakland, CA*	75	78		82	85	89	93	San Francisco
San Jose, CA					84	88	93	San Jose
Seattle-Everett, WA (see also next entry)	76	79		83				Seattle
Seattle-Tacoma, WA					87	91		Seattle
Spokane, WA	74	77		81				Spokane
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, MA-CT	75	78						Springfield
Tacoma, WA (see also Seattle-Tacoma)	74	77			81			Tacoma
Tampa-St. Petersburg, FL					85	89	93	Tampa
Washington, DC-MD-VA	74	77		81	85	89	93	Washington
Wichita, KS	74	77		81				Wichita

\*Same boundaries after 1983. Elsewhere, broader areas are surveyed after 1983.

Figure 1.  
**Selected Features of Occupied Homes: 1993**  
 (The numbers in parentheses show table numbers where more data are available)  
 (Percent of occupied units)



Note: All data are from the *American Housing Survey for the San Jose Metropolitan Area in 1993*.



**Table 1-1. Introductory Characteristics - All Housing Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	
			Occupied			Vacant										
			Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rent- ed or sold	Occa- sional use/ URE	Other vacant				
<b>Total</b> .....	556.7	.6	556.1	534.7	316.2	218.4	21.4	11.5	5.0	4.0	1.7	2.6	1.6	16.2	22.3	
<b>Units in Structure</b>																
1, detached.....	319.1	.2	318.9	312.1	252.0	60.2	6.8	2.5	4.0	1.9	.4	.9	1.1	6.8	...	
1, attached.....	44.0	.1	43.9	42.5	22.6	19.9	1.4	.4	1.9	.8	.2	-	-	3.3	...	
2 to 4.....	54.1	.3	53.8	51.1	9.6	41.5	2.7	2.0	4.5	-	.4	.1	.2	.1	...	
5 to 9.....	38.4	-	38.4	36.5	7.8	28.7	1.9	1.2	4.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	1.9	...	
10 to 19.....	34.0	-	34.0	31.7	2.7	29.0	2.3	1.5	4.7	.1	.3	.4	.1	.8	...	
20 to 49.....	33.7	-	33.7	29.9	1.6	28.4	3.7	2.6	8.2	-	.2	.8	.1	1.3	...	
50 or more.....	11.1	-	11.1	9.6	.8	8.9	1.4	1.2	12.1	-	-	.1	.1	1.5	...	
Mobile home or trailer.....	22.3	-	22.3	21.1	1.9	1.2	1.2	.1	5.4	.9	-	.1	-	.6	22.3	
<b>Cooperatives and Condominiums</b>																
Cooperatives.....	1.3	-	1.3	1.3	.8	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Condominiums.....	48.2	-	48.2	46.1	33.2	12.8	2.2	.5	3.9	.7	.4	.5	.1	4.1	-	
<b>Year Structure Built<sup>1</sup></b>																
1990 to 1994.....	12.7	-	12.7	11.0	6.1	4.9	1.7	.7	12.1	.7	.3	-	-	12.7	.6	
1985 to 1989.....	37.0	-	37.0	35.0	22.0	13.0	2.0	.6	4.5	.7	.1	.3	.2	3.5	.2	
1980 to 1984.....	28.0	-	28.0	26.9	17.2	9.8	1.1	.4	3.8	-	.2	.3	.1	...	.6	
1975 to 1979.....	63.2	-	63.2	61.9	40.7	21.2	1.3	.6	2.8	.3	.1	.3	-	...	6.5	
1970 to 1974.....	91.6	-	91.6	88.0	47.0	41.0	3.6	2.3	5.3	.6	.3	.4	-	...	8.5	
1960 to 1969.....	157.1	.1	157.0	151.1	82.9	68.2	5.9	3.9	5.4	.7	.4	.7	.2	...	5.4	
1950 to 1959.....	101.1	.4	100.7	98.2	66.1	32.1	2.5	1.1	3.4	.5	.1	.1	.7	...	.3	
1940 to 1949.....	30.6	-	30.6	29.2	17.7	11.5	1.3	.6	5.1	.2	-	.3	.2	...	.2	
1930 to 1939.....	15.4	-	15.4	14.3	7.3	7.0	1.1	.8	9.9	.3	-	-	-	...	-	
1920 to 1929.....	8.8	-	8.8	8.4	4.1	4.2	.4	.2	4.2	.1	-	-	.1	...	-	
1919 or earlier.....	11.3	.1	11.2	10.6	5.0	5.6	.6	.3	4.7	-	.2	.1	-	...	-	
Median.....	1967	...	1967	1967	1967	1967	1968	1967	...	1972	...	...	...	...	1973	
<b>Statistical Areas<sup>2</sup></b>																
Current units, in 1970 boundaries of SMSA.....	556.7	.6	556.1	534.7	316.2	218.4	21.4	11.5	5.0	4.0	1.7	2.6	1.6	16.2	22.3	
1970 central city(s).....	15.6	-	15.6	15.2	10.0	5.2	.4	.3	4.8	-	-	.1	-	.6	.8	
1970 balance of SMSA.....	18.3	-	18.3	17.3	11.8	5.5	1.1	.5	7.5	-	.3	.3	-	.7	1.0	
Current units, in 1983 boundaries of MSA.....	522.8	.6	522.1	502.2	294.5	207.7	19.9	10.7	4.9	4.0	1.5	2.1	1.6	14.9	20.4	
1983 central city(s).....	252.3	.2	252.1	243.0	148.7	94.3	9.1	4.9	4.9	2.3	.7	.6	.6	9.7	10.2	
1983 balance of MSA.....	270.5	.4	270.1	259.2	145.8	113.4	10.9	5.9	4.9	1.7	.8	1.6	1.0	5.2	10.3	
<b>Suitability for Year-Round Use<sup>3</sup></b>																
Built and heated for year-round use.....	...	-	...	534.7	316.2	218.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.2	22.3
Not suitable.....	...	.6	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	
Not reported.....	...	-	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	
<b>Time Sharing</b>																
Vacant, including URE.....	...	.6	...	...	...	...	21.4	11.5	...	4.0	1.7	2.6	1.6	1.7	1.2	
Ownership time-shared.....	...	-	...	...	...	...	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Not time-shared.....	...	.6	...	...	...	...	21.3	11.3	...	4.0	1.7	2.6	1.6	1.7	1.2	
<b>Duration of Vacancy</b>																
Vacant units.....	...	.6	...	...	...	...	19.1	11.5	...	4.0	1.7	.3	1.6	1.7	1.0	
Less than 1 month vacant.....	...	-	...	...	...	...	8.9	7.1	...	.7	.8	.1	.2	.2	.4	
1 month up to 2 months.....	...	-	...	...	...	...	1.8	1.6	...	.1	-	-	.1	.1	.3	
2 months up to 6 months.....	...	-	...	...	...	...	3.6	1.7	...	1.1	.7	-	.1	.5	.3	
6 months up to 1 year.....	...	.4	...	...	...	...	1.8	.8	...	.7	.1	-	.2	.2	.2	
1 year up to 2 years.....	...	-	...	...	...	...	.7	.1	...	.5	-	-	.1	.1	.1	
2 years or more.....	...	.2	...	...	...	...	.9	-	...	-	-	.1	.8	.6	.1	
Never occupied.....	...	-	...	...	...	...	.7	-	...	.5	.1	-	.1	.6	.1	
Don't know.....	...	-	...	...	...	...	.8	.3	...	.5	-	-	-	.3	.2	
<b>Last Used as a Permanent Residence</b>																
Vacant seasonal and URE units.....	...	.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.3	...	-	.1	
Less than 1 month since occupied as permanent home.....	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.3	...	-	-	
1 month up to 2 months.....	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.1	...	-	-	
2 months up to 6 months.....	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.2	...	-	-	
6 months up to 1 year.....	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.2	...	-	-	
1 year up to 2 years.....	...	.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.2	...	-	-	
2 years or more.....	...	.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.3	...	-	.1	
Never occupied as permanent home.....	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.9	...	-	-	
Don't know.....	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	-	-	
Not reported.....	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	-	-	

<sup>1</sup>For mobile home, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.  
<sup>2</sup>Numbers differ slightly from other numbers in this report due to weighting.  
<sup>3</sup>If occupied year-round, assumed to be suitable for year-round use.

Table 1-2. Height and Condition of Building - All Housing Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	
			Total	Occupied			Vacant									
				Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant			
<b>Total</b> .....	556.7	.8	556.1	534.7	316.2	218.4	21.4	11.5	5.0	4.0	1.7	2.6	1.6	16.2	22.3	
<b>Stories in Structure</b>																
1.....	291.9	.5	291.4	283.5	205.2	78.3	7.9	3.2	3.9	2.5	.5	.7	1.1	1.4	22.3	
2.....	227.3	.1	227.1	218.5	101.7	116.8	8.6	5.3	4.3	1.7	1.0	.3	.3	11.0	-	
3.....	28.3	-	28.3	24.8	7.4	17.4	3.4	1.9	9.7	.1	.1	1.2	.1	1.9	-	
4 to 6.....	6.4	-	6.4	5.5	.8	4.8	.8	.6	11.0	-	-	.1	.1	1.6	-	
7 or more.....	2.9	-	2.9	2.4	.2	2.3	.4	.4	16.3	-	-	-	-	.1	-	
<b>Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances</b>																
Multiunits, 2 or more floors.....	154.6	-	154.6	143.3	20.8	122.5	11.2	7.7	5.9	.3	1.0	1.6	.5	5.6	-	
None (on same floor).....	105.2	-	105.2	98.7	14.8	83.8	6.5	4.6	5.1	.1	.9	.7	.2	2.9	-	
1 (up or down).....	24.9	-	24.9	22.7	3.2	19.5	2.1	1.4	6.7	-	-	.6	.1	1.1	-	
2 or more (up or down).....	22.4	-	22.4	20.1	2.4	17.6	2.3	1.7	8.5	.2	.1	.2	.1	1.6	-	
Not reported.....	2.2	-	2.2	1.9	.3	1.5	.3	.1	5.7	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	
<b>Common Stairways</b>																
Multiunits, 2 or more floors.....	154.6	-	154.6	143.3	20.8	122.5	11.2	7.7	5.9	.3	1.0	1.6	.5	5.6	-	
No common stairways.....	33.4	-	33.4	31.5	9.6	21.9	1.9	1.2	5.0	.2	.2	.2	.1	.7	-	
With common stairways.....	120.7	-	120.7	111.5	11.0	100.5	9.3	6.4	6.0	.1	.8	1.4	.4	4.9	-	
No loose steps.....	112.1	-	112.1	103.5	10.3	93.1	8.7	6.2	6.2	.1	.7	1.2	.4	4.7	-	
Railings not loose.....	103.8	-	103.8	95.9	9.6	86.3	7.9	5.6	6.0	.1	.6	1.2	.4	4.3	-	
Railings loose.....	2.4	-	2.4	2.2	.1	2.0	.3	.3	12.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
No railings.....	2.3	-	2.3	1.9	.3	1.6	.4	.3	15.7	-	.1	-	-	.1	-	
Status of railings not reported.....	3.5	-	3.5	3.5	.4	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	
Loose steps.....	8.1	-	8.1	7.5	.6	6.9	.6	.3	3.9	-	.1	.2	-	.2	-	
Railings not loose.....	6.8	-	6.8	6.2	.4	5.8	.8	.3	4.6	-	.1	.2	-	.1	-	
Railings loose.....	.8	-	.8	.8	-	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
No railings.....	.3	-	.3	.3	.2	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	
Status of railings not reported.....	.2	-	.2	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Status of steps not reported.....	.5	-	.5	.5	-	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Status of stairways not reported.....	.4	-	.4	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1	50.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>Light Fixtures in Public Halls</b>																
2 or more units in structure.....	171.2	.3	171.0	158.9	22.4	136.5	12.1	8.5	5.8	.3	1.1	1.6	.5	5.6	-	
No public halls.....	91.8	.3	91.6	86.3	14.8	71.5	5.3	3.6	4.8	.3	.8	.2	.3	2.2	-	
No light fixtures in public halls.....	.9	-	.9	.8	.1	.7	.1	.1	12.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	
All in working order.....	40.0	-	40.0	35.8	4.4	31.4	4.2	2.7	8.0	-	-	1.4	.1	2.5	-	
Some in working order.....	2.0	-	2.0	1.8	-	1.8	.2	.2	11.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
None in working order.....	.3	-	.3	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Unable to determine if working.....	35.2	-	35.2	32.9	2.7	30.2	2.3	1.8	5.5	-	.3	.1	.1	.9	-	
Not reported.....	.9	-	.9	.9	.3	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>Elevator on Floor</b>																
Multiunits, 2 or more floors.....	154.6	-	154.6	143.3	20.8	122.5	11.2	7.7	5.9	.3	1.0	1.6	.5	5.6	-	
With 1 or more elevators working.....	16.1	-	16.1	13.7	1.3	12.4	2.4	1.5	11.1	-	-	.7	.1	1.2	-	
With elevator, none in working condition.....	.2	-	.2	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
No elevator.....	136.1	-	136.1	127.4	19.1	108.3	8.8	6.1	5.3	.3	1.0	.9	.4	4.4	-	
Units 3 or more floors from main entrance.....	.8	-	.8	.8	-	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	
<b>Foundation</b>																
1 unit bldg. excl. mobile homes.....	363.2	.4	362.8	354.6	274.6	80.0	8.2	2.9	3.5	2.7	.6	.9	1.1	10.1	-	
With basement under all of building.....	6.6	-	6.6	6.4	3.5	3.0	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	
With basement under part of building.....	20.2	.1	20.1	19.3	14.9	4.4	.8	.4	8.7	.1	.2	-	.1	.4	-	
With crawl space.....	239.1	.1	239.0	235.0	180.4	44.6	4.0	2.0	4.2	1.4	-	.1	.5	3.3	-	
On concrete slab.....	84.8	.1	84.7	81.7	64.2	27.4	3.0	.5	1.9	1.0	.5	.8	.5	6.2	-	
Other.....	2.5	-	2.5	2.2	1.6	.6	.2	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	
<b>External Building Conditions<sup>1</sup></b>																
Sagging roof.....	2.3	-	2.3	1.9	.8	1.1	.4	-	-	-	-	.1	.3	-	-	
Missing roofing material.....	3.2	-	3.2	2.8	1.1	1.7	.4	.4	18.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hole in roof.....	.5	-	.5	.4	-	.4	.1	.1	21.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Could not see roof.....	8.7	-	8.7	8.6	1.4	7.2	.2	.1	1.4	.1	-	-	-	.7	-	
Missing bricks, siding, other outside wall material.....	8.6	.1	8.4	8.1	2.8	5.3	.3	.1	1.8	-	-	-	.3	-	-	
Sloping outside walls.....	1.6	-	1.6	1.4	.3	1.1	.2	.1	8.6	-	-	-	.1	.2	-	
Boarded up windows.....	.5	-	.5	.3	.2	.1	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	
Broken windows.....	2.6	-	2.6	2.0	.3	1.7	.6	.1	5.5	-	-	.1	.4	-	-	
Bars on windows.....	1.6	-	1.6	1.4	.9	.5	.2	.1	16.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-	
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole.....	2.6	-	2.6	2.5	1.0	1.5	.1	.1	6.3	-	-	-	.4	.1	.2	
Could not see foundation.....	3.2	-	3.2	2.8	1.3	1.5	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.1	.4	
None of the above.....	529.8	.4	529.4	509.9	306.7	203.2	19.5	10.8	5.0	4.2	1.6	2.0	1.0	16.0	21.1	
Could not observe or not reported.....	2.8	.1	2.7	2.6	.9	1.7	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.7	
<b>Site Placement</b>																
Mobile homes.....	22.3	-	22.3	21.1	19.2	1.9	1.2	.1	5.4	.9	-	.1	-	.6	22.3	
First site.....	17.4	-	17.4	16.8	15.0	.8	.6	-	-	.6	-	-	-	.6	17.4	
Moved from another site.....	.9	-	.9	.8	.3	.5	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9	-	
Don't know.....	3.3	-	3.3	2.8	2.2	.6	.4	.1	15.5	.3	-	-	-	.9	3.3	
Not reported.....	.7	-	.7	.7	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	

<sup>1</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

**Table 1-3. Size of Unit and Lot - All Housing Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	
			Occupied				Vacant									
			Total	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rent-ed or sold	Occa-sional use/ URE	Other vacant			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>556.7</b>	<b>.6</b>	<b>556.1</b>	<b>534.7</b>	<b>316.2</b>	<b>218.4</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>22.3</b>	
<b>Rooms</b>																
1 room .....	4.9	.1	4.8	4.3	-	4.3	5	.3	6.5	-	-	-	.2	-	-	
2 rooms .....	6.4	.1	6.2	5.2	.1	5.1	10	.6	9.9	-	.1	.4	-	-	.2	
3 rooms .....	60.4	.1	60.3	55.7	4.5	51.2	46	3.2	5.9	2	.4	.7	.1	2.0	2.3	
4 rooms .....	107.2	.2	107.0	101.1	27.3	73.8	5.9	3.2	4.1	1.1	.3	.8	.4	2.7	7.4	
5 rooms .....	114.6	-	114.6	110.3	66.0	44.3	4.4	2.4	5.1	1.4	.3	-	.3	3.3	7.7	
6 rooms .....	102.0	-	102.0	99.6	78.2	21.3	2.5	1.1	5.0	.5	.4	.2	.3	2.1	3.1	
7 rooms .....	77.2	-	77.2	76.0	64.3	11.7	1.2	.4	3.6	.1	-	.4	.2	2.1	1.5	
8 rooms .....	54.3	-	54.3	53.8	49.8	4.0	.5	.1	2.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	2.2	.2	
9 rooms .....	19.1	-	19.1	18.6	17.4	1.2	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	
10 rooms or more .....	10.4	-	10.4	10.0	8.6	1.4	.4	.1	8.7	.1	.2	-	-	.5	-	
Median .....	5.4	...	5.4	5.4	6.3	4.2	4.3	4.0	...	5.0	...	...	...	5.5	4.7	
<b>Bedrooms</b>																
None .....	8.8	.3	8.5	7.2	.1	7.1	1.3	.7	8.7	-	.1	.4	.2	-	-	
1 .....	73.5	-	73.5	67.7	6.3	61.4	5.8	4.2	6.4	.3	.4	.8	.1	2.6	2.9	
2 .....	151.2	.4	150.8	142.5	56.7	85.8	8.3	4.0	4.5	2.3	.6	.8	.7	4.3	16.3	
3 .....	188.8	-	188.8	185.3	139.1	46.2	3.5	1.9	4.0	.7	.3	.1	.4	4.1	3.0	
4 or more .....	134.4	-	134.4	131.9	114.1	17.8	2.5	.6	3.5	.7	.4	.5	.2	5.3	-	
Median .....	2.7	...	2.7	2.8	3.2	2.0	1.9	1.7	...	2.2	...	...	...	2.8	2.0	
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>																
None .....	1.6	.4	1.2	1.1	.1	1.0	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	
1 .....	186.4	.2	186.1	174.3	42.7	131.6	11.8	7.2	5.1	1.5	.8	1.4	.9	3.3	6.7	
1 and one-half .....	51.9	-	51.9	50.3	29.6	20.7	1.5	.9	4.1	.4	.1	.2	-	.4	1.1	
2 or more .....	316.9	-	316.9	308.9	243.8	65.1	7.9	3.4	5.0	2.1	.9	1.0	.6	12.5	14.5	
<b>Square Footage of Unit</b>																
Single detached and mobile homes .....	341.3	.2	341.0	333.1	271.0	62.1	7.9	2.6	4.0	2.8	.4	1.0	1.1	7.3	22.1	
Less than 500 .....	3.2	-	3.2	2.8	1.6	1.2	.4	-	-	-	-	.3	.1	-	1.1	
500 to 749 .....	7.6	-	7.6	7.1	3.8	3.4	.5	.1	2.6	.4	-	-	-	3.8	-	
750 to 999 .....	15.1	.1	15.0	14.1	8.7	5.3	.9	.2	3.7	.5	-	-	.2	2.1	-	
1,000 to 1,499 .....	98.9	-	98.9	96.2	72.9	23.3	2.6	1.1	4.6	1.0	.1	.4	.6	10.6	-	
1,500 to 1,999 .....	103.5	-	103.5	102.2	83.7	18.5	1.3	.6	3.3	.1	.1	.3	.1	1.8	3.0	
2,000 to 2,499 .....	54.2	-	54.2	53.5	49.6	3.9	.7	.2	5.6	.1	-	.2	.1	1.0	.2	
2,500 to 2,999 .....	24.7	-	24.7	24.4	23.3	1.1	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	
3,000 to 3,999 .....	13.4	-	13.4	12.9	11.8	1.1	.5	-	-	.5	-	-	-	1.5	-	
4,000 or more .....	7.2	-	7.2	7.0	6.5	.5	.2	-	-	-	.2	-	-	.4	-	
Not reported (includes don't know) .....	13.7	.1	13.6	13.0	9.3	3.7	.6	.3	8.0	-	-	.1	.1	.9	1.5	
Median .....	1 689	...	1 689	1 695	1 763	1 412	1 347	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 333	1 160	
<b>Lot Size</b>																
Less than one-eighth acre .....	50.9	-	50.9	48.6	39.2	9.4	2.3	.6	6.4	1.3	.1	.2	-	2.7	12.5	
One-eighth up to one-quarter acre .....	125.5	-	125.5	123.7	107.1	16.6	1.8	.8	4.7	.7	.3	-	-	1.7	-	
One-quarter up to one-half acre .....	45.8	-	45.8	45.3	40.8	4.4	.5	.1	3.0	.4	-	-	-	.6	-	
One-half up to one acre .....	7.2	-	7.2	7.1	5.8	1.2	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.5	-	
1 to 4 acres .....	14.3	-	14.3	13.9	12.6	1.3	.4	-	-	.3	.2	-	-	.8	.2	
5 to 9 acres .....	1.1	-	1.1	1.1	.8	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	
10 acres or more .....	2.0	-	2.0	2.0	1.6	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	
Don't know .....	110.9	-	110.9	108.5	64.0	44.5	2.5	1.3	2.9	.8	-	.3	-	2.1	8.8	
Not reported .....	25.9	-	25.9	25.6	21.7	3.9	.4	.1	2.3	.1	-	.1	-	2.2	.5	
Median .....	.20	...	.20	.20	.20	.18	.15	...	...	.14	...	...	...	.17	.13	

Table 1-4. Selected Equipment and Plumbing - All Housing Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	
			Occupied			Vacant										
			Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant				
<b>Total</b> .....	556.7	.6	556.1	534.7	316.2	218.4	21.4	11.5	5.0	4.0	1.7	2.6	1.6	16.2	22.3	
<b>Equipment<sup>1</sup></b>																
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	7.2	.4	6.8	3.4	1.7	1.7	3.4	1.2	41.8	1.4	.2	.1	.4	.5	.2	
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator and burners).....	549.5	.3	549.2	531.2	314.5	216.7	18.0	10.2	4.5	2.6	1.5	2.5	1.2	15.8	22.1	
Kitchen sink.....	554.3	.5	553.7	532.3	315.3	217.0	21.4	11.5	5.0	4.0	1.7	2.6	1.6	16.1	22.3	
Refrigerator.....	552.9	.3	552.7	534.2	316.1	218.1	18.4	10.4	4.5	2.8	1.5	2.5	1.3	16.0	22.3	
Less than 5 years old.....	206.9	-	206.9	200.6	119.5	81.1	6.3	3.8	4.4	1.1	.8	.5	.2	13.5	5.4	
Age not reported.....	12.9	-	12.9	11.4	2.3	9.1	1.5	.8	7.8	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	
Burners and oven.....	553.8	.5	553.3	532.8	315.2	217.6	20.5	11.1	4.8	3.8	1.7	2.5	1.4	16.1	22.0	
Less than 5 years old.....	143.2	-	143.2	138.0	90.5	47.5	5.2	3.1	6.2	.9	.6	.2	.3	15.3	3.2	
Age not reported.....	12.4	.1	12.3	10.8	2.7	8.1	1.5	.8	8.7	.2	.1	.1	.2	.4	.7	
Burners only.....	.4	-	.4	.4	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	
Less than 5 years old.....	.1	-	.1	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Age not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Oven only.....	.7	-	.7	.7	.5	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	
Less than 5 years old.....	.6	-	.6	.6	.5	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	
Age not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Neither burners nor oven.....	1.8	.1	1.6	.8	.2	.6	.9	.4	37.9	.1	-	.1	.2	-	.2	
Dishwasher.....	391.5	-	391.5	378.8	266.7	112.1	12.8	6.2	5.2	2.7	1.3	1.9	.7	15.8	13.7	
Less than 5 years old.....	134.5	-	134.5	130.2	95.3	34.9	4.3	2.6	6.9	1.0	.6	-	.1	15.3	3.7	
Age not reported.....	9.5	-	9.5	8.0	2.7	5.3	1.5	.6	9.7	.5	.1	.2	.1	.1	.3	
Washing machine.....	395.1	-	395.1	391.2	300.1	91.1	4.0	1.6	1.7	1.0	.5	.8	.1	13.8	17.1	
Less than 5 years old.....	149.0	-	149.0	147.6	106.0	41.6	1.5	.7	1.6	.5	.2	.1	-	10.4	5.6	
Age not reported.....	3.7	-	3.7	3.2	2.3	.9	.4	.2	17.9	.1	-	.1	-	.6	.2	
Clothes dryer.....	380.5	-	380.5	376.7	291.6	85.1	3.8	1.5	1.7	1.0	.5	.8	-	13.8	16.7	
Less than 5 years old.....	129.8	-	129.8	128.5	91.9	36.5	1.4	.6	1.6	.5	.2	.1	-	10.4	4.3	
Age not reported.....	3.8	-	3.8	3.4	2.0	1.4	.4	.2	13.2	.1	-	.1	-	.3	.2	
Disposal in kitchen sink.....	443.9	-	443.9	427.5	272.1	155.5	16.3	9.0	5.5	2.8	1.6	2.1	.9	15.5	17.5	
Less than 5 years old.....	161.4	-	161.4	154.1	104.7	49.4	7.3	4.4	8.2	1.5	1.0	.2	.1	15.0	6.5	
Age not reported.....	17.1	-	17.1	15.5	3.8	11.8	1.6	.5	4.0	.3	.1	.5	.3	.3	.3	
<b>Air conditioning:</b>																
Central.....	100.2	-	100.2	95.4	70.6	24.8	4.8	1.9	7.2	1.5	.8	.4	.1	8.2	7.8	
1 room unit.....	64.7	-	64.7	61.3	30.2	31.2	3.3	2.4	7.0	.2	.3	.5	-	2.2	3.9	
2 room units.....	6.0	-	6.0	5.9	4.9	1.0	.1	.1	12.3	-	-	-	-	-	.2	
3 room units or more.....	1.7	-	1.7	1.7	1.1	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	
<b>Main Heating Equipment</b>																
Warm-air furnace.....	348.1	-	348.1	339.2	251.1	88.1	8.9	3.6	3.9	3.1	1.0	.7	.6	11.8	19.9	
Steam or hot water system.....	9.6	-	9.6	9.5	5.6	3.9	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.2	.2	
Electric heat pump.....	10.0	-	10.0	9.1	5.1	4.1	.9	.7	13.6	.1	.1	-	-	1.8	-	
Built-in electric units.....	61.2	-	61.2	55.5	11.2	44.3	5.6	3.6	7.5	.1	.3	1.5	.1	1.7	.3	
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot air units without ducts.....	103.1	-	103.1	98.5	31.0	67.5	4.5	3.1	4.4	.8	.3	.2	.3	1.1	1.3	
Room heaters with flue.....	3.3	-	3.3	3.1	1.2	1.9	.3	.3	12.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Room heaters without flue.....	1.0	-	1.0	1.0	.7	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Portable electric heaters.....	6.0	-	6.0	5.6	1.9	3.7	.4	.1	2.5	-	-	.1	.2	.3	.3	
Stoves.....	3.1	.2	2.9	2.6	1.8	.8	.2	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	
Fireplaces with inserts.....	2.8	-	2.8	2.8	2.7	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Fireplaces without inserts.....	3.1	-	3.1	3.1	2.1	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	
Other.....	3.3	-	3.3	2.9	2.0	.9	.4	.1	13.1	-	-	-	.2	-	-	
None.....	2.0	.4	1.6	1.6	-	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	
<b>Other Heating Equipment</b>																
With other heating equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	242.3	.1	242.1	237.7	176.2	61.5	4.5	2.0	3.2	.9	.3	.8	.4	6.1	3.7	
Warm-air furnace.....	5.3	-	5.3	5.3	4.2	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Steam or hot water system.....	.4	-	.4	.4	.3	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Electric heat pump.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Built-in electric units.....	5.4	-	5.4	5.2	3.9	1.4	.2	.2	12.2	-	-	-	-	.1	-	
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts.....	5.0	-	5.0	5.0	3.1	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	
Room heaters with flue.....	2.2	-	2.2	2.2	1.2	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Room heaters without flue.....	2.1	-	2.1	2.1	1.9	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Portable electric heaters.....	81.8	.1	81.6	81.5	54.1	27.4	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-	1.8	3.4	
Stoves.....	6.7	-	6.7	6.5	5.2	1.3	.2	.1	6.7	.1	-	-	-	.4	.2	
Fireplaces with inserts.....	26.4	-	26.4	26.2	23.5	2.7	.2	.1	3.3	.1	-	-	-	.7	-	
Fireplaces with no inserts.....	150.7	-	150.7	146.8	114.8	32.0	3.9	1.7	4.9	.8	.3	.8	.3	4.2	.2	
Other.....	3.9	-	3.9	3.8	2.8	1.0	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.2	-	
<b>Plumbing</b>																
With all plumbing facilities.....	553.1	.2	552.9	531.7	314.9	216.8	21.2	11.5	5.0	4.0	1.7	2.5	1.5	16.2	22.3	
Lacking some plumbing facilities.....	.8	.4	.4	.3	-	.3	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	
No hot piped water.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
No bathtub nor shower.....	.8	.4	.4	.3	-	.3	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	
No flush toilet.....	.7	.4	.3	.2	-	.2	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	
No plumbing facilities for exclusive use.....	2.8	-	2.8	2.6	1.4	1.2	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	
<b>Source of Water</b>																
Public system or private company.....	480.5	.6	479.9	459.3	276.4	183.0	20.6	11.2	5.8	3.9	1.7	2.5	1.3	12.7	20.2	
Well serving 1 to 5 units.....	6.1	-	6.1	6.1	4.5	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8	.3	
Drilled.....	6.1	-	6.1	6.1	4.5	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8	.3	
Dug.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other.....	70.0	-	70.0	69.2	35.4	33.8	.8	.2	.7	.1	-	.1	.3	2.8	1.7	
<b>Means of Sewage Disposal</b>																
Public sewer.....	539.4	.4	539.0	518.3	303.9	214.4	20.7	11.4	5.0	3.9	1.7	2.5	1.3	15.4	21.9	
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet.....	16.9	-	16.9	16.4	12.3	4.0	.6	.1	2.7	.1	-	.1	.2	.9	.4	
Other.....	.4	.3	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	

<sup>1</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 1-5. Fuels - All Housing Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	
			Occupied				Vacant									
			Total	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rent- ed or sold	Occa- sional use/ URE	Other vacant			
<b>Total</b> .....	556.7	.6	556.1	534.7	316.2	218.4	21.4	11.5	5.0	4.0	1.7	2.6	1.6	16.2	22.3	
<b>Main House Heating Fuel</b>																
Housing units with heating fuel.....	554.7	.2	554.4	533.0	316.2	216.8	21.4	11.5	5.0	4.0	1.7	2.6	1.6	16.2	22.0	
Electricity.....	111.1	-	111.1	103.7	37.2	68.5	7.3	4.6	6.5	2	1.7	1.7	1.1	10.3	19.4	
Piped gas.....	416.7	-	416.7	403.5	265.9	137.6	13.2	6.4	4.4	3.6	1.2	.8	.4	4	.8	
Bottled gas.....	2.8	-	2.8	2.8	1.6	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.6	-	
Fuel oil.....	9.9	-	9.9	9.5	2.0	7.5	.4	.3	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	1.2	-	1.2	1.2	.6	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Coal or coke.....	.1	-	.1	.1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	
Wood.....	9.8	.2	9.5	9.3	7.2	2.1	.2	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	
Solar energy.....	.3	-	.3	.3	.1	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	
Other.....	2.8	-	2.8	2.5	1.5	1.1	.3	.1	11.4	-	-	-	-	.1	-	
<b>Other House Heating Fuels</b>																
With other heating fuels <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	115.8	85.2	30.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	2.8	
Electricity.....	-	-	-	47.8	32.7	15.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	2.4	
Piped gas.....	-	-	-	7.0	5.2	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	
Bottled gas.....	-	-	-	.5	.4	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Fuel oil.....	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	-	-	-	3.2	2.4	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Coal or coke.....	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wood.....	-	-	-	62.6	48.2	14.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	.2	
Solar energy.....	-	-	-	1.3	1.0	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other.....	-	-	-	2.1	1.8	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	
Not reported.....	-	-	-	3.7	2.5	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>																
With cooking fuel.....	554.9	.5	554.4	533.9	316.1	217.8	20.5	11.1	4.8	3.8	1.7	2.5	1.4	16.2	22.1	
Electricity.....	394.1	-	394.1	378.1	214.8	163.3	15.9	9.2	5.3	2.3	1.6	2.1	.7	9.3	2.4	
Gas.....	159.7	.5	159.2	154.8	100.6	54.2	4.4	1.9	3.3	1.3	.2	.3	.7	6.6	19.7	
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	.1	-	.1	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Coal or coke.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wood.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Solar energy.....	1.0	-	1.0	.8	.5	.3	.2	-	-	2	-	-	-	.4	-	
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>Water Heating Fuel</b>																
With hot piped water.....	556.5	.6	555.9	534.5	316.2	218.2	21.4	11.5	5.0	4.0	1.7	2.6	1.6	16.2	22.3	
Electricity.....	64.8	-	64.8	62.6	21.3	41.3	2.2	1.2	2.8	.5	.3	.3	.3	2.6	.8	
Gas.....	481.6	.6	481.0	462.2	292.7	169.5	18.8	10.0	5.5	3.5	1.5	2.2	1.6	13.4	21.5	
Fuel oil.....	.3	-	.3	.3	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	.4	-	.4	.3	.1	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	
Coal or coke.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wood.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Solar energy.....	2.9	-	2.9	2.9	1.1	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	
Other.....	6.5	-	6.5	6.2	.7	5.5	.3	.3	5.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>Central Air Conditioning Fuel</b>																
With central air conditioning.....	100.2	-	100.2	95.4	70.6	24.8	4.8	1.9	7.2	1.5	.8	.4	.1	8.2	7.8	
Electricity.....	81.4	-	81.4	77.4	56.8	20.6	4.0	1.7	7.8	1.4	.5	.3	.1	7.0	6.4	
Gas.....	17.9	-	17.9	17.2	13.3	3.9	.7	.2	4.6	.1	.3	-	-	1.2	1.4	
Other.....	.8	-	.8	.8	.5	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>Clothes Dryer Fuel</b>																
With clothes dryer.....	380.5	-	380.5	376.7	291.6	85.1	3.8	1.5	1.7	1.0	.5	.8	-	13.8	16.7	
Electricity.....	299.9	-	299.9	296.5	226.1	70.4	3.4	1.1	1.6	1.0	.3	.8	-	11.8	11.1	
Gas.....	80.2	-	80.2	79.7	65.2	14.5	.4	.3	2.2	-	.1	-	-	2.0	5.6	
Other.....	.5	-	.5	.5	.3	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>Units Using Each Fuel<sup>1</sup></b>																
Electricity.....	550.4	-	550.4	534.7	316.2	218.4	15.7	11.5	5.0	.7	1.2	2.3	-	15.7	21.4	
All-electric units.....	36.1	-	36.1	35.0	10.3	24.7	1.1	.8	3.1	-	-	.3	-	1.9	.2	
Gas.....	513.3	-	513.3	498.7	307.6	191.1	14.6	10.6	5.3	.7	1.2	2.0	-	13.6	21.2	
Fuel oil.....	12.5	-	12.5	11.4	3.0	8.4	1.1	.9	9.7	-	.2	-	-	.8	.2	
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	4.6	-	4.6	4.5	2.9	1.5	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	
Coal or coke.....	.3	-	.3	.3	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wood.....	72.4	.2	72.2	71.9	55.4	18.5	.3	-	-	.1	-	.2	-	1.7	.2	
Solar energy.....	4.2	-	4.2	4.2	2.1	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other.....	10.5	-	10.5	9.8	3.7	6.1	.7	.3	5.1	.2	-	-	.1	.8	-	

<sup>1</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 1-6. Housing and Neighborhood Quality - All Housing Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes
			Occupied				Vacant								
			Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rent-ed, or sold	Occa-sional use/ URE	Other vacant			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>556.7</b>	<b>.6</b>	<b>556.1</b>	<b>534.7</b>	<b>316.2</b>	<b>218.4</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>22.3</b>
<b>Selected Amenities<sup>1</sup></b>															
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio .....	468.3	.1	468.2	451.1	290.7	160.4	17.1	9.2	5.4	3.4	1.3	2.2	1.0	14.3	20.0
Not reported .....	.8	-	.8	.8	.3	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Usable fireplace .....	319.8	-	319.8	311.4	249.6	61.8	8.4	3.1	4.7	2.6	.8	1.0	.9	10.5	.9
Separate dining room .....	196.5	-	196.5	190.3	147.0	43.3	6.2	3.1	6.7	1.6	.6	.5	.3	7.6	6.6
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc. ....	199.2	-	199.2	195.4	173.3	22.0	3.8	1.2	5.3	1.3	.5	.5	.3	6.4	8.3
Garage or carport included with home .....	501.7	-	501.7	484.7	306.1	178.7	16.9	10.1	5.3	3.2	1.4	2.1	-	14.7	19.9
Not included .....	51.5	.6	50.9	49.0	10.0	39.0	1.9	1.3	3.3	.2	.2	.2	-	1.1	2.4
Offstreet parking included .....	40.8	.4	40.4	39.1	8.9	30.2	1.3	.8	2.7	.1	.2	.2	-	.9	2.3
Offstreet parking not reported .....	1.0	-	1.0	1.0	.1	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Garage or carport not reported .....	1.6	-	1.6	.9	.1	.8	.7	-	-	.6	.1	-	-	.5	-
<b>Owner or Manager on Property</b>															
Rental, multiunit? .....	...	...	...	...	...	136.5	...	8.5	5.8	...	.9	1.5	...	4.9	...
Owner or manager lives on property .....	...	...	...	...	...	71.2	...	4.9	6.4	...	.6	1.1	...	2.5	...
Neither owner nor manager lives on property .....	...	...	...	...	...	65.2	...	3.6	5.2	...	.3	.4	...	2.4	...
<b>Selected Deficiencies<sup>1</sup></b>															
Holes in floors .....	4.3	-	4.3	3.8	1.2	2.7	.4	.2	6.5	.2	-	-	-	-	.5
Open cracks or holes (interior) .....	28.1	.1	28.0	27.4	12.9	14.5	.6	.2	1.6	.2	-	-	.1	.2	.4
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior) .....	15.3	-	15.3	14.6	4.5	10.1	.7	.3	2.5	.1	-	.1	.2	-	-
No electrical wiring .....	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exposed wiring .....	8.5	-	8.5	8.2	3.4	4.8	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rooms without electric outlets .....	5.2	-	5.2	4.9	1.9	3.0	.2	.1	1.9	.1	-	.1	.1	.1	.5
<b>Description of Area Within 300 Feet<sup>1</sup></b>															
Single-family detached houses .....	376.4	.2	376.2	365.6	256.2	109.4	10.6	5.4	4.7	2.3	.8	.7	1.4	7.4	.9
Only single-family detached .....	234.7	-	234.7	230.6	190.9	39.7	4.1	1.4	3.4	1.4	.1	.4	.7	3.6	-
Single-family attached or 1 to 3 story multiunit .....	221.4	.5	220.9	208.0	56.0	152.0	12.8	7.7	4.8	1.6	1.2	1.7	.7	7.2	1.5
4 to 6 story multiunit .....	6.3	-	6.3	5.3	.7	4.6	1.0	.6	11.0	-	-	-	.3	1.4	-
7 stories or more multiunit .....	1.1	-	1.1	1.1	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mobile homes .....	25.9	.4	25.5	24.2	19.7	4.5	1.3	.1	2.5	1.0	-	.1	-	1.0	21.6
Commercial, institutional, or industrial .....	93.4	.1	93.2	86.7	30.1	56.6	6.5	4.1	6.6	.6	1.0	.9	.9	2.3	2.9
Residential parking lots .....	57.0	-	57.0	53.3	14.1	39.2	3.8	2.0	4.8	.5	.3	1.0	-	1.4	3.2
Body of water .....	4.7	-	4.7	4.5	2.6	1.9	.2	.2	9.4	-	-	-	-	.5	.4
Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch .....	61.8	.4	61.3	58.3	33.0	25.3	3.0	.9	3.4	1.0	.4	.6	.2	3.3	2.3
4+ lane highway, railroad, or airport .....	53.5	.1	53.3	49.6	21.2	28.4	3.7	2.2	7.0	.5	.4	.5	.1	2.1	4.3
Other .....	13.3	.4	12.8	12.3	6.7	5.6	.6	.4	7.3	-	-	-	.1	.8	.7
Not observed or not reported .....	1.2	-	1.2	1.1	.6	.5	.1	.1	17.6	-	-	-	-	-	.2
<b>Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>															
Older .....	12.2	-	12.2	11.3	4.7	6.6	1.0	.3	4.3	.5	-	-	.1	2.5	.9
About the same .....	465.1	.6	464.5	448.7	277.0	171.7	15.9	9.0	4.9	2.8	1.5	1.6	1.0	12.3	15.4
Newer .....	9.4	.1	9.3	8.8	4.0	4.8	.5	.2	3.9	.2	-	-	.1	.2	.2
Very mixed .....	62.9	-	62.9	59.4	26.2	33.3	3.5	1.7	4.8	.6	.1	.7	.4	.8	5.6
No other residential buildings .....	4.9	-	4.9	4.7	2.5	2.1	.2	.1	5.4	.1	-	-	-	.5	.2
Not reported .....	2.1	-	2.1	1.9	.9	1.1	.2	.1	8.3	-	-	-	.1	-	-
<b>Mobile Homes in Group</b>															
Mobile homes .....	22.3	-	22.3	21.0	18.9	2.1	1.3	.1	5.3	1.0	-	.1	-	.6	22.3
1 to 6 .....	1.3	-	1.3	1.2	.5	.7	.1	.1	14.6	-	-	-	-	-	1.3
7 to 20 .....	.2	-	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
21 or more .....	20.8	-	20.8	19.6	18.2	1.4	1.1	-	-	1.0	-	.1	-	.6	20.8
<b>Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed</b>															
None .....	540.5	.7	539.8	519.1	307.9	211.3	20.7	11.1	5.0	4.2	1.6	2.3	1.6	15.1	22.3
1 building .....	4.0	-	4.0	3.8	1.6	2.2	.2	.2	8.1	-	-	-	-	.3	-
More than 1 building .....	3.5	-	3.5	3.4	.7	2.7	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-
No buildings within 300 feet .....	3.3	-	3.3	3.2	2.1	1.1	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	.3	-
Not reported .....	5.3	-	5.3	5.2	3.0	2.3	.1	.1	4.2	-	-	-	-	.1	-
<b>Bars on Windows of Buildings</b>															
With other buildings within 300 feet .....	548.1	.7	547.4	526.4	310.2	216.2	21.0	11.3	4.9	4.2	1.6	2.3	1.7	15.6	22.3
No bars on windows .....	508.6	.7	507.9	488.5	287.6	200.9	19.5	10.3	4.9	3.9	1.3	2.3	1.7	15.2	21.8
1 building with bars .....	17.0	-	17.0	16.2	10.0	6.2	.8	.4	5.9	.3	.1	-	-	.3	.3
2 or more buildings with bars .....	20.8	-	20.8	20.1	11.9	8.2	.7	.6	6.7	-	-	-	-	.1	.2
Not reported .....	1.7	-	1.7	1.7	.7	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Condition of Streets</b>															
No repairs needed .....	512.7	.7	512.0	493.2	292.7	200.5	18.8	10.1	4.8	3.6	1.6	2.2	1.3	15.5	20.8
Minor repairs needed .....	34.8	-	34.8	33.0	18.2	14.7	1.8	.8	5.4	.5	-	.1	.4	.4	1.0
Major repairs needed .....	3.4	-	3.4	3.1	1.7	1.5	.3	.1	6.3	.2	-	-	-	.3	.3
No streets within 300 feet .....	4.1	-	4.1	3.9	1.7	2.2	.2	.2	8.4	-	-	-	-	.1	.2
Not reported .....	1.7	-	1.7	1.6	.8	.8	.1	.1	11.3	-	-	-	-	.1	-
<b>Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or any Properties</b>															
None .....	479.4	.5	478.8	461.4	283.5	177.9	17.4	9.4	5.0	3.8	1.3	1.7	1.3	16.0	20.7
Minor accumulation .....	62.2	.1	62.0	58.7	26.9	31.8	3.4	1.8	5.3	.4	.2	.6	.4	.1	1.6
Major accumulation .....	13.3	-	13.3	13.0	3.9	9.1	.3	.1	1.1	.1	.1	-	-	-	-
Not reported .....	1.9	-	1.9	1.8	.9	.9	.1	.1	10.2	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>2</sup>Two or more units of any tenure in the structure.

**Table 1-7. Financial Characteristics - All Housing Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	
			Total	Occupied			Vacant									
				Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rent-ed or sold	Occa-sional use/ URE	Other vacant			
<b>Total</b> .....	556.7	.6	556.1	534.7	316.2	218.4	21.4	11.5	5.0	4.0	1.7	2.8	1.6	16.2	22.3	
<b>Monthly Housing Costs<sup>1</sup></b>																
Less than \$100 .....	...	...	...	1.1	.5	.6	...	.2	27.8	...	...	...	...	...	.2	.3
\$100 to \$199 .....	...	...	...	18.2	13.8	4.4	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	.1	.7
\$200 to \$249 .....	...	...	...	14.4	12.5	1.8	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	-
\$250 to \$299 .....	...	...	...	14.5	13.2	1.3	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	.3
\$300 to \$349 .....	...	...	...	11.5	9.4	2.1	...	.1	4.3	...	...	...	...	...	-	.5
\$350 to \$399 .....	...	...	...	10.9	8.0	2.9	...	.1	3.2	...	...	...	...	...	.1	1.3
\$400 to \$449 .....	...	...	...	10.5	7.8	2.7	...	.1	3.9	...	...	...	...	...	.1	1.8
\$450 to \$499 .....	...	...	...	11.0	6.3	4.6	...	.3	5.7	...	...	...	...	...	.3	1.0
\$500 to \$599 .....	...	...	...	27.5	13.0	14.5	...	.9	5.8	...	...	...	...	...	.5	3.1
\$600 to \$699 .....	...	...	...	36.1	9.7	26.5	...	2.3	8.1	...	...	...	...	...	.5	2.0
\$700 to \$799 .....	...	...	...	47.5	9.3	38.2	...	1.7	4.4	...	...	...	...	...	.6	.7
\$800 to \$999 .....	...	...	...	68.2	18.1	50.1	...	2.7	5.2	...	...	...	...	...	2.1	3.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249 .....	...	...	...	71.0	32.5	38.5	...	1.6	4.1	...	...	...	...	...	2.4	3.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499 .....	...	...	...	46.7	32.4	14.3	...	.5	3.3	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	.5
\$1,500 or more .....	...	...	...	107.8	97.1	10.6	...	.8	7.3	...	...	...	...	...	5.8	.3
No cash rent .....	...	...	...	5.4	...	5.4	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	.2	.4
Mortgage payment not reported .....	...	...	...	32.5	32.5	...	...	798	...	...	...	...	...	...	.9	.8
Median (excludes no cash rent) .....	...	...	...	933	1 155	828	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 283	648
<b>Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners</b>																
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs .....	...	...	...	...	1 193	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1500+	643
Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs .....	...	...	...	...	1 076	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1500+	625
<b>Rent Reductions</b>																
No subsidy or income reporting .....	...	...	...	...	...	201.0	...	10.9	5.1	...	.9	...	...	...	5.9	1.9
Rent control .....	...	...	...	...	...	6.8	...	.9	11.5	...	-	...	...	...	-	.1
No rent control .....	...	...	...	...	...	194.1	...	9.5	4.6	...	.9	...	...	...	5.9	1.8
Reduced by owner .....	...	...	...	...	...	7.9	...	-	-	...	-	...	...	...	.1	.5
Not reduced by owner .....	...	...	...	...	...	185.9	...	-	-	...	-	...	...	...	5.1	1.2
Owner reduction not reported .....	...	...	...	...	...	.3	...	-	-	...	-	...	...	...	-	-
Rent control not reported .....	...	...	...	...	...	.1	...	.5	84.4	...	-	...	...	...	-	-
Owned by public housing authority .....	...	...	...	...	...	3.3	...	-	-	...	-	...	...	...	.2	-
Other, Federal subsidy .....	...	...	...	...	...	7.4	...	.2	2.5	...	-	...	...	...	.1	-
Other, State or local subsidy .....	...	...	...	...	...	3.4	...	-	-	...	-	...	...	...	.4	-
Other, income verification .....	...	...	...	...	...	1.9	...	-	-	...	-	...	...	...	.1	-
Subsidy or income verification not reported .....	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	...	.4	20.9	...	-	...	...	...	-	-
<b>OWNER HOUSING UNITS</b>																
<b>Total</b> .....	...	...	...	...	316.2	...	...	...	...	4.0	.9	...	...	...	9.6	20.3
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes</b>																
Less than \$25 .....	...	...	...	...	20.8	...	...	...	...	1.2	-	...	...	...	.4	16.5
\$25 to \$49 .....	...	...	...	...	32.3	...	...	...	...	.2	.1	...	...	...	.3	2.3
\$50 to \$74 .....	...	...	...	...	47.8	...	...	...	...	.3	.2	...	...	...	.4	.4
\$75 to \$99 .....	...	...	...	...	26.5	...	...	...	...	.1	.1	...	...	...	.4	.4
\$100 to \$149 .....	...	...	...	...	61.7	...	...	...	...	.3	.1	...	...	...	.2	-
\$150 to \$199 .....	...	...	...	...	48.1	...	...	...	...	.4	.1	...	...	...	1.1	-
\$200 or more .....	...	...	...	...	79.2	...	...	...	...	1.3	.2	...	...	...	6.8	.8
Median .....	...	...	...	...	125	...	...	...	...	112	...	...	...	...	200+	25-
<b>Annual Taxes Paid Per \$1,000 Value</b>																
Less than \$5 .....	...	...	...	...	127.8	...	...	...	...	1.2	-	...	...	...	1.0	14.2
\$5 to \$9 .....	...	...	...	...	107.0	...	...	...	...	1.2	.4	...	...	...	1.4	3.4
\$10 to \$14 .....	...	...	...	...	68.7	...	...	...	...	1.2	.3	...	...	...	5.5	1.3
\$15 to \$19 .....	...	...	...	...	6.2	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	.7	.6
\$20 to \$24 .....	...	...	...	...	1.0	...	...	...	...	-	.1	...	...	...	.2	-
\$25 or more .....	...	...	...	...	5.6	...	...	...	...	.3	-	...	...	...	.6	.8
Median .....	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	12	5-
<b>Condominium and Cooperative Fee</b>																
Fee paid .....	...	...	...	...	33.1	...	...	...	...	.2	.3	...	...	...	3.0	-
Less than \$25 per month .....	...	...	...	...	.3	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	-	-
\$25 to \$49 .....	...	...	...	...	.1	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	-	-
\$50 to \$74 .....	...	...	...	...	1.8	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	.2	-
\$75 to \$99 .....	...	...	...	...	13.2	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	2.1	-
\$100 to \$149 .....	...	...	...	...	12.5	...	...	...	...	.2	.3	...	...	...	.7	-
\$150 to \$199 .....	...	...	...	...	4.5	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	-	-
\$200 or more per month .....	...	...	...	...	.8	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	-	-
Not reported .....	...	...	...	...	153	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	-	-
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Other Housing Costs Per Month</b>																
Homeowner association fee paid .....	...	...	...	...	31.5	...	...	...	...	...	.2	.3	...	...	3.0	...
Median .....	...	...	...	...	151	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	.1	2.4
Mobile home park fee paid .....	...	...	...	...	2.2	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	.3
Land rent fee paid .....	...	...	...	...	.3	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-

Table 1-7. Financial Characteristics - All Housing Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round										New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes				
			Occupied			Vacant												
			Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/ URE	Other vacant						
<b>OWNER HOUSING UNITS—Con.</b>																		
<b>Value<sup>2</sup></b>																		
Less than \$10,000	...	...	...	...	1.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1
\$10,000 to \$19,999	...	...	...	...	2.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1.7
\$20,000 to \$29,999	...	...	...	...	3.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.1
\$30,000 to \$39,999	...	...	...	...	3.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.9
\$40,000 to \$49,999	...	...	...	...	4.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.1
\$50,000 to \$59,999	...	...	...	...	3.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.0
\$60,000 to \$69,999	...	...	...	...	2.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.5
\$70,000 to \$79,999	...	...	...	...	1.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.8
\$80,000 to \$99,999	...	...	...	...	2.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.7
\$100,000 to \$119,999	...	...	...	...	3.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.3
\$120,000 to \$149,999	...	...	...	...	11.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$150,000 to \$199,999	...	...	...	...	43.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$200,000 to \$249,999	...	...	...	...	70.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$250,000 to \$299,999	...	...	...	...	48.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$300,000 or more	...	...	...	...	115.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Time shared units	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	...	...	...	...	256 067	...	...	...	...	...	...	221 068	...	...	...	...	297 574	45 768
<b>Other Activities on Property<sup>3</sup></b>																		
Commercial establishment	...	...	...	...	3.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medical or dental office	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Neither	...	...	...	...	312.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.0	...	...	...	...	9.6	19.9

<sup>1</sup>Rent asked for vacant units.

<sup>2</sup>Sales price for units that are for sale; purchase price for units sold but not yet occupied.

<sup>3</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.



Table 2-1. Introductory Characteristics - Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>534.7</b>	<b>316.2</b>	<b>218.4</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>79.3</b>	<b>105.0</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>258.2</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>229.9</b>
<b>Tenure</b>															
Owner occupied.....	316.2	316.2	...	8.6	19.2	1.5	5.8	6.1	37.2	63.3	23.1	8.6	158.7	22.5	135.1
Percent of all occupied.....	59.1	100.0	...	58.9	90.9	30.4	39.0	32.6	44.1	79.8	22.0	25.9	61.5	48.3	58.8
Renter occupied.....	218.4	...	218.4	6.0	1.9	3.5	9.0	12.7	47.2	16.0	81.9	24.5	99.5	24.0	94.8
<b>Race and Origin</b>															
White.....	413.0	255.5	157.5	9.1	19.8	4.0	10.5	...	73.2	68.8	75.0	21.9	188.0	34.8	190.2
Non-Hispanic.....	339.8	222.6	117.2	8.4	17.4	2.9	7.3	...	...	60.8	56.0	13.0	144.2	29.7	165.9
Hispanic.....	73.2	32.9	40.3	.7	2.4	1.2	3.2	...	73.2	8.1	19.1	8.9	43.7	5.1	24.3
Black.....	18.9	6.1	12.7	.7	.3	.2	.9	18.9	.6	.9	5.2	2.1	10.9	2.1	5.8
Other.....	102.8	54.6	48.2	4.7	1.0	.7	3.4	...	10.7	9.5	24.8	9.2	59.3	9.5	33.9
Total Hispanic.....	84.4	37.2	47.2	.7	3.1	1.5	3.9	.6	84.4	8.6	22.2	10.2	51.8	5.4	27.3
<b>Units in Structure</b>															
1, detached.....	312.1	252.0	60.2	6.4	...	2.3	9.2	6.1	43.6	51.5	34.7	11.6	154.9	19.4	137.9
1, attached.....	42.5	22.6	19.9	2.7	...	.2	.7	2.0	6.6	4.9	10.3	2.5	21.4	3.1	18.0
2 to 4.....	51.1	9.6	41.5	.1	...	.8	2.5	2.7	12.3	3.5	16.3	7.6	25.0	6.1	19.9
5 to 9.....	36.5	7.8	28.7	1.9	...	.4	.6	2.9	6.9	2.1	13.9	3.3	16.7	3.3	16.6
10 to 19.....	31.7	2.7	29.0	.8	...	.7	.7	2.3	6.0	3.3	12.8	3.1	14.1	4.6	13.0
20 to 49.....	29.9	1.6	28.4	1.1	...	.6	.6	2.4	4.8	2.6	11.5	3.2	12.2	3.9	13.8
50 or more.....	9.6	.8	8.9	1.0	...	..	.2	.2	1.1	2.1	3.7	.8	3.8	1.6	4.2
Mobile home or trailer.....	21.1	19.2	1.9	.4	21.1	..	.3	.3	3.1	9.3	1.8	.9	10.2	4.5	6.5
<b>Cooperatives and Condominiums</b>															
Cooperatives.....	1.3	.8	.4	..	..	..	..	..	.2	.5	.1	.1	.3	..	.9
Condominiums.....	46.1	33.2	12.8	3.6	..	.2	.7	2.7	3.8	3.8	10.4	1.7	22.2	3.5	20.3
<b>Year Structure Built<sup>2</sup></b>															
1990 to 1994.....	11.0	6.1	4.9	11.0	.4	..	.2	.6	.7	1.3	5.9	.5	6.3	1.0	3.7
1985 to 1989.....	35.0	22.0	13.0	3.5	.2	..	.6	1.6	2.7	2.1	8.6	1.2	21.6	1.8	11.5
1980 to 1984.....	26.9	17.2	9.8	...	.5	.5	.3	1.2	3.2	1.6	4.6	1.3	16.2	2.3	8.4
1975 to 1979.....	61.9	40.7	21.2	...	8.1	.5	.8	2.5	8.0	7.0	11.2	3.1	33.9	3.8	24.2
1970 to 1974.....	88.0	47.0	41.0	...	8.1	.6	3.2	4.6	13.0	9.8	19.5	5.0	49.7	8.6	29.7
1960 to 1969.....	151.1	82.9	68.2	...	5.0	1.5	2.6	6.4	26.6	21.7	27.9	12.1	75.8	16.4	58.9
1950 to 1959.....	98.2	66.1	32.1	...	.3	.7	4.1	.9	16.6	22.4	15.6	5.5	30.9	9.6	57.7
1940 to 1949.....	29.2	17.7	11.5	...	.2	.3	1.1	.4	5.2	7.4	4.9	2.5	8.5	2.3	18.4
1930 to 1939.....	14.3	7.3	7.0	...	..	.3	1.2	.3	3.2	2.3	2.9	1.2	7.0	.4	6.9
1920 to 1929.....	8.4	4.1	4.2	...	..	..	.2	.2	2.7	1.9	1.3	.4	3.4	.1	4.8
1919 or earlier.....	10.6	5.0	5.6	...	..	.6	.4	.1	2.4	2.0	2.4	.5	4.9	..	5.7
Median.....	1967	1967	1967	...	1973	1964	1961	1971	1965	1962	1969	1965	1970	1967	1964
<b>Statistical Areas<sup>3</sup></b>															
Current units, in 1970 boundaries of SMSA.....	534.7	316.2	218.4	14.6	21.1	5.0	14.8	18.9	84.4	79.3	105.0	33.1	258.2	46.5	229.9
1970 central city(s).....	15.2	10.0	5.2	.8	.8	.5	.3	.7	3.1	1.6	3.1	.9	15.2	..	..
1970 balance of SMSA.....	17.3	11.8	5.5	.6	1.0	.1	.2	.3	2.4	4.9	2.9	.7	..	4.1	13.1
Current units, in 1983 boundaries of MSA.....	502.2	294.5	207.7	13.4	19.3	4.3	14.3	17.9	79.0	72.8	99.0	31.4	243.0	42.4	216.8
1983 central city(s).....	243.0	148.7	94.3	8.7	9.4	2.2	8.0	10.2	48.7	33.2	45.8	18.6	243.0	..	..
1983 balance of MSA.....	259.2	145.8	113.4	4.8	9.9	2.1	6.3	7.7	30.3	39.6	53.2	12.9	..	42.4	216.8
<b>Selected Geographic Areas</b>															
Santa Clara County.....	534.7	316.2	218.4	14.6	21.1	5.0	14.8	18.9	84.4	79.3	105.0	33.1	258.2	46.5	229.9

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.<sup>2</sup>For mobile home, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.<sup>3</sup>Numbers differ slightly from other numbers in this report due to weighting.

Table 2-2. Height and Condition of Building - Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	534.7	316.2	218.4	14.6	21.1	5.0	14.8	18.9	84.4	79.3	105.0	33.1	258.2	48.5	229.9
<b>Stories in Structure</b>															
1.....	283.5	205.2	78.3	1.2	21.0	1.7	9.2	5.3	48.5	54.1	37.5	14.1	133.5	23.1	126.9
2.....	218.5	101.7	116.8	10.2	-	2.3	5.6	12.1	31.9	19.0	56.4	16.8	112.3	18.5	87.7
3.....	24.8	7.4	17.4	1.8	-	.4	.4	1.3	2.3	3.0	8.1	1.4	10.1	2.2	12.5
4 to 6.....	5.5	.8	4.8	1.2	-	.1	-	.3	.8	.8	2.3	.8	1.9	1.2	2.4
7 or more.....	2.4	.2	2.3	.1	-	-	-	-	.5	1.1	.7	.3	1.2	-	1.2
<b>Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances</b>															
Multiunits, 2 or more floors.....	143.3	20.8	122.5	5.1	...	2.3	3.6	10.2	26.0	12.2	52.4	16.2	65.1	17.8	60.5
None (on same floor).....	98.7	14.8	83.8	2.8	...	1.4	2.0	8.2	18.2	7.6	35.1	10.9	42.9	12.9	42.8
1 (up or down).....	22.7	3.2	19.5	1.1	...	.4	.8	1.1	4.2	1.9	9.2	2.8	10.9	3.0	8.8
2 or more (up or down).....	20.1	2.4	17.6	1.2	...	.4	.8	.7	3.0	2.4	7.3	2.1	10.6	1.8	7.7
Not reported.....	1.9	.3	1.5	-	...	-	-	.1	.6	.3	.8	.4	.6	.1	1.2
<b>Common Stairways</b>															
Multiunits, 2 or more floors.....	143.3	20.8	122.5	5.1	...	2.3	3.6	10.2	26.0	12.2	52.4	16.2	65.1	17.8	60.5
No common stairways.....	31.5	9.6	21.9	.7	...	.4	.6	2.3	5.3	2.2	10.6	3.3	14.2	2.5	14.9
With common stairways.....	111.5	11.0	100.5	4.3	...	1.9	3.0	7.7	20.6	10.0	41.6	12.8	50.8	15.3	45.4
No loose steps.....	103.5	10.3	93.1	4.1	...	1.4	2.5	7.1	18.4	9.2	39.1	11.5	47.0	14.5	41.9
Railings not loose.....	95.9	9.6	86.3	3.9	...	1.3	2.1	6.4	16.9	8.4	36.4	10.1	44.1	13.1	38.6
Railings loose.....	2.2	.1	2.0	-	...	.1	.1	.1	.6	.4	.7	.6	.7	.7	.5
No railings.....	1.9	.3	1.6	-	...	-	-	.3	.3	.8	.7	.7	.7	.1	1.1
Status of railings not reported.....	3.5	.4	3.2	.2	...	-	.2	.3	.6	.4	1.3	.1	1.2	.6	1.7
Loose steps.....	7.5	.6	6.9	.2	...	.4	.5	.6	2.2	.6	2.3	1.2	3.7	.6	3.3
Railings not loose.....	6.2	.4	5.8	.1	...	.3	.4	.6	2.0	.4	1.9	1.0	2.8	.4	3.0
Railings loose.....	.8	-	.8	-	...	.1	.1	-	.1	.1	.3	.1	.5	.1	.2
No railings.....	.3	.2	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.1
Status of railings not reported.....	.2	-	.1	-	...	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Status of steps not reported.....	.5	-	.5	-	...	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Status of stairways not reported.....	.3	.2	.1	-	...	-	-	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2
<b>Light Fixtures in Public Halls</b>															
2 or more units in structure.....	158.9	22.4	136.5	5.1	...	2.5	4.7	10.5	31.2	13.6	58.2	18.1	71.8	19.5	67.6
No public halls.....	86.3	14.8	71.5	2.1	...	1.0	3.4	5.3	20.0	5.5	30.8	11.4	44.8	6.4	35.1
All in working order.....	.8	.1	.7	-	...	.1	.1	.1	.3	.2	.2	.2	.7	-	.1
Some in working order.....	35.8	4.4	31.4	2.1	...	.5	.5	2.0	4.1	4.1	13.9	2.0	11.8	7.9	18.2
None in working order.....	1.8	-	1.8	-	...	.1	-	.3	.6	.3	.8	.3	1.0	.5	.2
Unable to determine if working.....	.3	-	.3	-	...	.1	-	-	-	.1	.1	.3	.2	-	.1
Not reported.....	32.9	2.7	30.2	.9	...	.6	.6	2.6	6.0	3.6	12.2	3.7	13.1	4.7	15.1
<b>Elevator on Floor</b>															
Multiunits, 2 or more floors.....	143.3	20.8	122.5	5.1	...	2.3	3.6	10.2	26.0	12.2	52.4	16.2	65.1	17.8	60.5
With 1 or more elevators working.....	13.7	1.3	12.4	.8	...	.1	.1	.5	1.0	3.4	5.1	.7	4.4	2.0	7.3
With elevator, none in working condition.....	.2	-	.2	-	...	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	.2	-	-
No elevator.....	127.4	19.1	108.3	4.3	...	2.0	3.5	9.4	24.6	8.6	46.5	15.1	59.9	15.4	52.1
Units 3 or more floors from main entrance.....	.8	-	.8	.4	...	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	.5	-	.2
<b>Foundation</b>															
1 unit bldg. excl. mobile homes.....	354.6	274.6	80.0	9.1	...	2.5	9.9	8.1	50.1	56.4	45.0	14.1	176.2	22.5	155.9
With basement under all of building.....	6.4	3.5	3.0	.1	...	.1	.5	.3	1.1	1.0	1.3	.1	3.6	.1	2.7
With basement under part of building.....	19.3	14.9	4.4	.2	...	.1	1.0	.3	2.8	4.7	2.2	1.1	9.3	.9	8.1
With crawl space.....	235.0	190.4	44.6	3.1	...	1.7	5.4	4.6	29.7	38.2	25.0	7.3	113.8	14.3	108.8
On concrete slab.....	91.7	64.2	27.4	5.7	...	.4	2.7	2.9	15.8	12.0	16.4	5.5	48.8	6.9	36.0
Other.....	2.2	1.6	.6	-	...	.1	.3	-	.6	.5	.1	.1	.7	.3	1.2
<b>External Building Conditions<sup>2</sup></b>															
Sagging roof.....	1.9	.8	1.1	-	...	.2	.4	.2	.9	.3	.7	.5	1.4	-	.5
Missing roofing material.....	2.8	1.1	1.7	-	...	.1	.2	-	.5	.6	.6	.2	1.8	-	1.0
Hole in roof.....	.4	-	.4	-	...	.1	-	-	.4	-	-	-	.3	-	.1
Could not see roof.....	8.6	1.4	7.2	-	...	.3	.4	.6	2.5	1.7	2.7	1.1	5.3	.6	2.7
Missing bricks, siding, other outside wall material.....	8.1	2.8	5.3	-	...	.2	1.2	.4	3.2	.7	1.9	1.9	5.7	.3	2.1
Sloping outside walls.....	1.4	.3	1.1	-	...	.1	.3	-	.9	.1	.3	.6	.7	.1	.5
Boarded up windows.....	.3	.2	.1	-	...	.1	.2	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Broken windows.....	2.0	.3	1.7	-	...	.2	.2	.1	.5	.3	.4	.4	.9	.1	.9
Bars on windows.....	1.4	.9	.5	-	...	.4	.4	-	.5	.3	.1	.3	.7	-	.7
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole.....	2.5	1.0	1.5	.1	...	.2	.4	-	4.4	.8	.5	.4	1.1	.2	1.2
Could not see foundation.....	2.8	1.3	1.5	-	...	.1	.1	.1	5.3	.4	.8	.4	.8	.5	1.4
None of the above.....	509.9	306.7	203.2	14.4	...	3.9	13.0	17.9	75.8	73.8	98.8	29.8	243.7	43.9	222.3
Could not observe or not reported.....	2.6	.9	1.7	-	...	-	-	.2	.4	.7	.4	.7	1.4	-	1.2
<b>Site Placement</b>															
Mobile homes.....	21.1	19.2	1.9	.4	21.1	-	.3	.3	3.1	9.3	1.8	.9	10.2	4.5	6.5
First site.....	16.8	16.0	.8	.4	16.8	-	.3	.3	2.6	7.3	1.2	.6	8.5	4.0	4.3
Moved from another site.....	.8	.3	.5	-	.8	-	-	-	.3	.5	-	.2	-	-	.8
Don't know.....	2.8	2.2	.6	-	2.8	-	-	-	.2	.9	.7	.1	1.4	.3	1.1
Not reported.....	.7	.7	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	.3	.2	.2
<b>Previous Occupancy<sup>1</sup></b>															
Unit built 1980 or later.....	73.0	45.3	27.6	14.6	1.0	.5	1.1	3.4	6.7	5.0	19.2	2.9	44.1	5.1	23.7
Not previously occupied.....	26.8	23.2	3.6	9.9	.8	-	.6	1.1	1.7	3.2	4.0	.7	16.7	.8	9.3
Not reported.....	9.6	3.4	6.2	1.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	1.4	.4	3.8	.5	5.5	1.0	3.1

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

**Table 2-3. Size of Unit and Lot - Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>534.7</b>	<b>316.2</b>	<b>218.4</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>79.3</b>	<b>105.0</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>258.2</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>229.9</b>
<b>Rooms</b>															
1 room .....	4.3	-	4.3	-	-	.4	.2	.1	.7	.5	1.8	.3	1.4	.5	2.4
2 rooms .....	5.2	.1	5.1	-	.2	.2	.1	.3	.7	.6	2.3	.4	1.3	.7	3.2
3 rooms .....	55.7	4.5	51.2	1.7	2.0	.9	1.8	3.5	11.3	6.9	22.6	6.5	23.1	7.5	25.1
4 rooms .....	101.1	27.3	73.8	2.3	6.9	1.1	3.3	4.4	21.9	11.7	31.2	11.4	46.0	11.7	43.4
5 rooms .....	110.3	66.0	44.3	3.0	7.3	.4	2.8	4.9	20.9	20.1	19.2	7.6	54.0	9.6	46.7
6 rooms .....	99.6	78.2	21.3	1.9	3.1	.7	2.8	1.9	13.6	18.1	12.9	3.6	52.2	7.0	40.4
7 rooms .....	76.0	64.3	11.7	2.0	1.5	.4	2.2	1.8	8.0	12.5	7.6	2.5	39.3	5.2	31.6
8 rooms .....	53.8	49.8	4.0	2.2	.2	.4	1.3	1.5	4.8	5.6	4.5	.6	30.9	2.5	20.4
9 rooms .....	18.6	17.4	1.2	1.0	-	-	.1	.2	1.7	2.4	1.6	.1	6.8	1.5	10.3
10 rooms or more .....	10.0	8.6	1.4	.4	-	.4	.3	.4	.9	.8	1.3	.1	3.3	.4	6.3
Median .....	5.4	6.3	4.2	5.6	4.7	4.4	5.2	4.7	4.9	5.5	4.3	4.3	5.6	4.8	5.4
<b>Bedrooms</b>															
None .....	7.2	.1	7.1	-	-	.7	.3	.4	1.3	1.0	3.1	.5	2.2	.8	4.2
1 .....	67.7	6.3	61.4	2.1	2.7	.8	1.7	3.9	13.4	7.8	27.2	7.4	28.2	8.8	30.7
2 .....	142.5	56.7	85.8	3.8	15.6	1.2	4.3	5.6	26.6	24.7	37.0	13.5	65.3	14.9	62.3
3 .....	185.3	139.1	46.2	3.8	2.9	1.2	5.1	5.8	28.6	31.1	24.0	8.3	89.6	14.9	80.9
4 or more .....	131.9	114.1	17.8	4.9	-	1.0	3.4	3.2	14.6	14.6	13.8	3.4	73.0	7.1	51.9
Median .....	2.8	3.2	2.0	2.9	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.9	2.4	2.7
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>															
None .....	1.1	.1	1.0	.1	-	.5	-	-	2	.1	.6	.1	.7	-	.4
1 .....	174.3	42.7	131.6	2.8	6.1	1.9	6.6	8.3	41.6	25.2	54.9	19.0	72.8	19.7	81.8
1 and one-half .....	50.3	29.6	20.7	.4	1.1	.4	1.6	2.7	8.6	10.2	8.6	2.9	28.0	2.9	19.4
2 or more .....	308.9	243.8	65.1	11.2	14.0	2.2	6.6	7.8	34.0	43.8	41.0	11.0	156.7	23.9	128.3
<b>Square Footage of Unit</b>															
Single detached and mobile homes .....	333.1	271.0	62.1	6.8	21.0	2.3	9.5	6.4	46.6	60.9	36.5	12.5	164.9	23.9	144.3
Less than 500 .....	2.8	1.6	1.2	-	1.0	-	.2	.1	.6	.4	.8	.1	1.3	.2	1.3
500 to 749 .....	7.1	3.6	3.4	-	3.5	-	.8	-	1.6	1.9	1.4	.6	1.5	.8	4.8
750 to 999 .....	14.1	8.7	5.3	.1	1.8	.2	.4	.4	3.6	3.7	1.6	1.4	4.5	.9	8.6
1,000 to 1,499 .....	96.2	72.9	23.3	.5	10.1	.6	2.4	1.9	17.9	19.4	11.3	3.4	51.3	8.4	36.6
1,500 to 1,999 .....	102.2	83.7	18.5	1.8	3.0	.3	2.8	2.0	15.2	17.0	11.8	4.4	55.9	7.7	38.6
2,000 to 2,499 .....	53.5	49.6	3.9	1.0	.2	.7	1.5	1.2	3.8	9.3	3.9	.9	27.7	3.5	22.3
2,500 to 2,999 .....	24.4	23.3	1.1	1.0	-	.1	.6	.1	1.2	3.4	1.1	.4	9.8	1.3	13.3
3,000 to 3,999 .....	12.9	11.8	1.1	1.3	-	.1	.3	.4	1.2	2.3	1.1	.3	3.9	.4	8.6
4,000 or more .....	7.0	6.5	.5	.3	-	.1	.3	.2	.6	.8	1.0	.1	2.1	.7	4.9
Not reported (includes don't know) .....	13.0	9.3	3.7	.9	1.5	-	.3	-	1.9	2.5	2.4	.9	7.0	.7	5.3
Median .....	1 695	1 763	1 412	2 273	1 173	...	1 643	1 693	1 460	1 609	1 579	1 535	1 682	1 587	1 737
<b>Lot Size</b>															
Less than one-eighth acre .....	48.6	39.2	9.4	1.9	11.5	.1	1.3	1.0	8.1	11.3	5.4	2.0	26.5	6.3	15.8
One-eighth up to one-quarter acre .....	123.7	107.1	16.6	1.6	-	.6	2.2	2.0	17.6	20.6	11.3	4.2	68.3	11.1	44.3
One-quarter up to one-half acre .....	45.3	40.8	4.4	.5	-	.7	1.5	.2	2.3	8.3	2.1	.9	13.6	1.5	30.2
One-half up to one acre .....	7.1	5.8	1.2	.5	-	-	.1	-	.6	.7	.2	-	1.1	-	6.0
1 to 4 acres .....	13.9	12.6	1.3	.6	.2	-	.6	-	4	2.4	1.6	.4	1.0	.1	12.8
5 to 9 acres .....	1.1	.8	.2	.1	-	-	-	-	.4	.3	.2	.1	-	-	1.1
10 acres or more .....	2.0	1.6	.4	-	.2	-	-	-	.1	.8	.1	.3	.4	-	1.6
Don't know .....	108.5	64.0	44.5	2.1	8.7	.9	3.5	4.3	20.0	17.7	23.4	5.8	61.7	6.4	40.4
Not reported .....	25.6	21.7	3.9	2.2	.5	.1	1.1	.9	3.5	3.8	2.6	1.3	13.7	1.5	10.3
Median .....	.20	.20	.18	.18	.13	...	.21	.17	.18	.19	.18	.19	.18	.16	.24
<b>Persons Per Room</b>															
0.50 or less .....	329.9	224.5	105.4	9.9	18.0	2.2	6.4	11.2	29.0	71.2	55.3	11.9	146.5	29.7	153.7
0.51 to 1.00 .....	177.1	84.6	92.5	4.2	2.9	2.1	6.2	6.6	42.5	7.2	42.5	13.5	93.8	14.2	69.1
1.01 to 1.50 .....	21.0	6.1	15.0	.5	.2	.6	1.2	1.0	9.1	.7	4.9	5.4	13.3	2.1	5.6
1.51 or more .....	6.7	1.1	5.6	-	-	.1	1.0	.1	3.9	.2	2.3	2.3	4.7	.5	1.5
<b>Square Feet Per Person</b>															
Single detached and mobile homes .....	333.1	271.0	62.1	6.8	21.0	2.3	9.5	6.4	46.6	60.9	36.5	12.5	164.9	23.9	144.3
Less than 200 .....	9.2	4.5	4.8	-	.9	.3	.9	.2	4.1	.8	2.1	1.4	5.3	.4	3.5
200 to 299 .....	26.0	17.0	9.0	.1	1.0	.3	1.3	.7	9.7	1.2	4.1	1.5	16.8	1.6	7.6
300 to 399 .....	39.2	27.3	11.9	.4	2.8	.1	1.4	.5	9.2	2.1	4.4	1.2	21.5	2.4	15.2
400 to 499 .....	39.6	31.7	7.8	1.0	.8	.3	1.1	.8	4.6	3.2	5.8	1.5	20.9	3.1	15.6
500 to 599 .....	36.6	31.4	5.2	.2	2.0	.3	1.0	.5	4.3	5.5	2.9	1.6	16.8	2.8	17.0
600 to 699 .....	34.9	29.3	5.6	.7	2.0	.3	.9	.5	3.8	6.5	3.6	-	18.1	3.5	13.2
700 to 799 .....	25.3	21.8	3.4	.6	2.5	.1	.5	1.0	1.8	5.7	2.4	.3	10.8	2.0	12.5
800 to 899 .....	21.0	18.3	2.7	.1	1.2	-	.2	.4	2.2	6.5	2.0	1.3	9.8	1.5	9.7
900 to 999 .....	16.1	14.4	1.7	1.0	.8	-	.3	.6	1.0	4.0	1.0	.8	6.8	1.3	7.9
1,000 to 1,499 .....	46.3	42.5	3.8	1.1	4.6	.1	.9	.7	2.7	14.5	3.9	1.2	20.9	3.1	22.3
1,500 or more .....	25.9	23.5	2.4	.6	1.0	.4	.7	.6	1.2	8.3	1.9	.9	9.9	1.6	14.4
Not reported .....	13.0	9.3	3.7	.9	1.5	-	.3	-	1.9	2.5	2.4	.9	7.0	.7	5.3
Median .....	627	665	445	784	712	...	491	706	394	863	524	510	585	640	680

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

Table 2-4. Selected Equipment and Plumbing - Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	534.7	316.2	218.4	14.6	21.1	5.0	14.8	18.9	84.4	79.3	105.0	33.1	258.2	46.5	229.9
<b>Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	3.4	1.7	1.7	.2	.2	.2	3.2	.2	.6	.2	1.3	.3	1.5	.2	1.7
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator and burners).....	531.2	314.5	216.7	14.3	21.0	4.8	11.6	18.7	83.8	79.1	103.7	32.8	256.7	46.3	228.2
Kitchen sink.....	532.3	315.3	217.0	14.4	21.1	4.8	12.7	18.7	83.9	79.3	104.0	33.0	257.2	46.4	228.7
Refrigerator.....	534.2	316.1	218.1	14.6	21.1	4.9	14.5	18.9	84.3	79.3	104.8	33.1	258.1	46.4	229.7
Less than 5 years old.....	200.6	119.5	81.1	12.2	5.2	1.1	4.9	6.7	28.5	26.8	46.9	10.9	99.4	16.4	84.8
Age not reported.....	11.4	2.3	9.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.7	3.5	.6	5.3	1.8	4.5	1.1	5.8
Burners and oven.....	532.8	315.2	217.6	14.4	20.8	4.8	13.4	18.8	84.0	79.0	104.3	32.9	257.3	46.3	229.2
Less than 5 years old.....	138.0	90.5	47.5	13.9	3.0	1.3	2.4	4.9	21.8	15.7	30.6	6.9	72.9	10.2	54.9
Age not reported.....	10.8	2.7	8.1	.1	.7	.1	.4	.5	2.2	1.1	5.5	1.2	4.4	1.0	5.5
Burners only.....	.4	.4	-	-	.2	-	.1	-	.2	.2	-	-	.3	-	.1
Less than 5 years old.....	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Age not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oven only.....	.7	.5	.2	.1	-	-	.7	.1	-	-	.2	-	.5	-	.2
Less than 5 years old.....	.6	.5	.1	.1	-	-	.6	.1	-	-	.1	-	.4	-	.2
Age not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Neither burners nor oven.....	.8	.2	.6	-	.2	.2	.6	-	.2	.5	.2	-	.2	.3	.3
Dishwasher.....	378.8	266.7	112.1	14.1	13.0	2.5	7.5	12.1	38.2	52.5	63.1	13.6	184.3	31.6	162.8
Less than 5 years old.....	130.2	95.3	34.9	13.6	3.6	.6	1.8	4.3	11.4	15.7	23.2	4.1	67.3	10.2	52.7
Age not reported.....	8.0	2.7	5.3	.1	.2	-	.8	.6	.7	.4	4.1	.5	2.8	1.1	4.1
Washing machine.....	391.2	300.1	91.1	12.8	16.9	2.7	9.2	10.0	51.9	64.5	51.9	15.4	195.6	28.2	167.4
Less than 5 years old.....	147.6	106.0	41.6	9.5	5.6	.3	3.3	4.3	21.4	19.1	27.5	5.4	78.2	9.9	59.5
Age not reported.....	3.2	2.3	.9	.5	.2	-	.3	-	.9	.6	.8	.1	.6	.3	2.3
Clothes dryer.....	376.7	291.6	85.1	12.8	16.5	2.6	8.7	10.0	45.2	59.0	49.7	13.7	187.4	27.3	162.0
Less than 5 years old.....	128.5	91.9	36.5	9.5	4.3	.4	2.4	4.6	18.8	13.3	25.3	4.2	68.8	8.1	53.5
Age not reported.....	3.4	2.0	1.4	.2	.2	-	.1	.1	.6	.6	.4	.2	1.2	.3	1.9
Disposal in kitchen sink.....	427.5	272.1	155.5	13.9	16.7	3.2	9.4	16.5	51.8	58.2	81.5	20.2	209.1	38.6	179.8
Less than 5 years old.....	154.1	104.7	49.4	13.4	6.0	1.6	2.0	6.9	17.3	19.5	29.9	6.7	78.6	11.2	64.4
Age not reported.....	15.5	3.8	11.8	.3	.2	-	.7	.3	2.7	.9	7.5	1.3	5.7	2.0	7.8
<b>Air conditioning:</b>															
Central.....	95.4	70.6	24.8	7.0	7.2	1.1	1.4	3.0	11.2	21.1	17.3	3.7	52.5	4.9	38.0
1 room unit.....	61.3	30.2	31.2	2.2	3.7	.8	1.7	2.5	7.6	9.9	13.1	4.0	31.3	5.9	24.2
2 room units.....	5.9	4.9	1.0	-	.2	-	.1	-	1.0	1.3	.6	.4	2.6	.3	3.0
3 room units or more.....	1.7	1.1	.5	-	.3	.1	-	-	.3	.6	.1	-	.7	.3	.7
<b>Main Heating Equipment</b>															
Warm-air furnace.....	339.2	251.1	88.1	10.4	19.0	2.3	5.8	10.2	38.4	55.3	50.0	13.6	177.9	23.8	137.5
Steam or hot water system.....	9.5	5.6	3.9	-	.2	-	.2	.4	1.0	2.4	.7	.2	1.2	.2	6.2
Electric heat pump.....	9.1	5.1	4.1	1.3	-	-	.6	.6	1.1	.5	2.7	.2	4.6	1.7	2.8
Built-in electric units.....	55.5	11.2	44.3	1.7	.3	.5	1.5	2.8	10.2	4.7	19.6	5.8	23.1	7.7	24.8
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot air units without ducts.....	98.5	31.0	67.5	1.1	1.2	1.5	4.5	4.4	28.4	12.9	28.1	11.2	41.6	10.1	48.9
Room heaters with flue.....	3.1	1.2	1.9	-	-	-	-	1.2	.6	.6	.2	.2	2.0	-	1.1
Room heaters without flue.....	1.0	.7	.4	-	-	-	1.0	.1	.1	-	.1	.1	.5	-	.6
Portable electric heaters.....	5.6	1.9	3.7	.2	.2	.6	.4	1.6	1.0	.9	.3	.2	2.0	.6	3.1
Stoves.....	2.6	1.8	.8	-	-	-	-	.2	.5	.1	.4	.8	.1	-	1.8
Fireplaces with inserts.....	2.8	2.7	.1	-	-	-	.1	.3	.3	.1	.1	.1	1.4	.1	1.3
Fireplaces without inserts.....	3.1	2.1	1.0	.1	-	.3	.3	.4	.3	.1	.1	.1	1.3	.1	1.7
Other.....	2.9	2.0	.9	-	.1	.1	.7	.7	.8	.2	.1	.1	1.3	.3	1.3
None.....	1.6	-	1.6	-	.3	.3	.1	-	.8	.7	.1	.1	.7	.3	1.0
<b>Other Heating Equipment</b>															
With other heating equipment <sup>2</sup> .....	237.7	176.2	61.5	5.7	3.7	2.0	6.4	5.4	29.4	38.9	28.6	9.6	109.7	16.0	112.0
Warm-air furnace.....	5.3	4.2	1.1	-	-	.4	.1	.5	.8	.3	.4	.4	2.4	.1	2.8
Steam or hot water system.....	.4	.3	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.1
Electric heat pump.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Built-in electric units.....	5.2	3.9	1.4	.1	.3	.1	.1	.2	.6	.4	.2	.2	1.0	.6	3.6
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot air units without ducts.....	5.0	3.1	1.9	.1	.1	.3	.1	.9	.9	.6	-	.6	1.6	.7	2.8
Room heaters with flue.....	2.2	1.2	1.0	-	-	-	.2	.1	.1	.2	-	.2	1.4	.2	.5
Room heaters without flue.....	2.1	1.9	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.9	.9	-	1.1
Portable electric heaters.....	81.5	54.1	27.4	1.8	3.4	.7	2.5	2.8	10.3	15.3	9.6	4.0	37.2	7.1	37.2
Stoves.....	6.5	5.2	1.3	.4	.2	.1	.2	1.4	.6	.8	.4	.4	1.4	.2	4.9
Fireplaces with inserts.....	26.2	23.5	2.7	.6	-	.3	.7	3.6	4.1	2.2	.8	.8	10.7	1.5	14.1
Fireplaces with no inserts.....	146.8	114.8	32.0	4.0	.2	.9	3.0	2.1	16.0	23.4	18.6	4.6	71.1	8.4	67.2
Other.....	3.8	2.8	1.0	.2	.1	.3	.1	.1	.4	.4	.1	.1	1.6	.1	2.0
<b>Plumbing</b>															
With all plumbing facilities.....	531.7	314.9	216.8	14.6	21.1	2.0	14.8	18.8	83.7	78.8	104.3	32.8	256.6	46.1	229.0
Lacking some plumbing facilities.....	.3	-	.3	-	-	.3	-	-	.1	-	.1	.1	.2	-	.1
No hot piped water.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No bathtub nor shower.....	.3	-	.3	-	-	.3	-	-	.1	-	.1	.1	.2	-	.1
No flush toilet.....	.2	-	.2	-	-	.2	-	-	.1	-	.1	.1	.1	-	.1
No plumbing facilities for exclusive use.....	2.6	1.4	1.2	-	-	2.6	-	.1	.6	.4	.6	.1	1.5	.4	.8
<b>Source of Water</b>															
Public system or private company.....	459.3	278.4	183.0	11.0	19.1	4.3	12.0	15.3	67.7	71.5	87.7	27.6	210.0	41.1	208.2
Well serving 1 to 5 units.....	6.1	4.5	1.6	.8	.3	-	-	-	1.0	.9	1.0	.4	-	-	6.1
Drilled.....	6.1	4.5	1.6	.8	.3	-	-	-	1.0	.9	1.0	.4	-	-	6.1
Dug.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	69.2	35.4	33.8	2.8	1.7	.7	2.9	3.5	15.7	6.9	16.3	5.0	48.2	5.4	15.6
<b>Means of Sewage Disposal</b>															
Public sewer.....	518.3	303.9	214.4	13.7	20.8	5.0	14.4	18.7	82.4	78.7	102.9	32.4	257.1	46.3	215.0
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet.....	16.4	12.3	4.0	.9	.3	-	.4	.2	2.0	2.6	2.2	.7	1.2	.2	15.0
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

**Table 2-5. Fuels - Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>534.7</b>	<b>316.2</b>	<b>218.4</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>79.3</b>	<b>105.0</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>258.2</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>229.9</b>
<b>Main House Heating Fuel</b>															
Housing units with heating fuel.....	533.0	316.2	216.8	14.6	20.8	4.7	14.7	18.9	83.6	79.3	104.4	32.9	257.6	46.5	229.0
Electricity.....	103.7	37.2	66.5	4.2	1.6	1.0	3.6	5.4	18.5	9.5	29.0	9.0	50.6	11.5	41.7
Piped gas.....	403.5	265.9	137.6	9.1	18.4	3.5	10.0	12.8	60.9	66.3	70.5	21.7	196.4	33.2	173.9
Bottled gas.....	2.8	1.6	1.2	.4	.8	-.1	-.2	-.3	.6	.5	.8	.1	.7	.4	1.7
Fuel oil.....	9.5	2.0	7.5	.6	-.	-.4	-.1	.3	1.8	1.3	3.3	1.0	4.8	.9	3.8
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	1.2	.8	.6	-.	-.	-.4	-.1	.3	.1	-.	-.1	-.1	.2	-.	.9
Coal or coke.....	.1	.1	-.	-.	-.	-.4	-.1	.3	-.	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.	-.1	.1
Wood.....	9.3	7.2	2.1	.1	-.	-.5	-.1	1.2	1.1	.3	.8	3.9	.4	5.0	
Solar energy.....	.3	.1	.2	-.	-.	-.1	-.1	-.1	.1	.1	.1	-.1	-.1	.3	
Other.....	2.5	1.5	1.1	.1	-.	-.2	-.3	.5	.3	.3	.1	.9	.1	1.5	
<b>Other House Heating Fuels</b>															
With other heating fuels <sup>2</sup> .....	115.8	85.2	30.7	3.0	2.8	.7	3.7	2.3	14.9	16.3	12.9	4.7	47.8	6.7	61.3
Electricity.....	47.8	32.7	15.1	1.5	2.4	.4	1.4	.9	5.8	8.0	5.4	2.2	17.7	3.3	26.7
Piped gas.....	7.0	5.2	1.8	-.	-.1	-.4	-.1	-.8	1.5	.7	.6	-.3	.4	.4	3.6
Bottled gas.....	.5	.4	.1	-.2	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	.1	.4
Fuel oil.....	.1	.1	-.	-.3	-.3	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	.1	.1
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	3.2	2.4	.8	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	.1	.1
Coal or coke.....	.1	.1	-.1	-.2	-.2	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	.1	.1
Wood.....	62.6	48.2	14.4	1.6	2.2	1.7	1.3	9.1	7.6	7.0	2.2	27.8	2.5	32.3	
Solar energy.....	1.3	1.0	.3	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	.3	.1	-.1	-.2	.2	.1	.9
Other.....	2.1	1.8	.3	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	.3	.2	-.1	-.3	.2	1.6	
Not reported.....	3.7	2.5	1.2	.1	-.3	-.1	.1	.8	.5	.3	.1	2.3	.2	1.2	
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>															
With cooking fuel.....	533.9	316.1	217.8	14.6	21.0	4.8	14.3	18.9	84.2	79.1	104.5	32.9	258.0	46.3	229.6
Electricity.....	378.1	214.8	163.3	8.1	2.1	3.0	8.7	15.4	49.6	50.5	79.2	23.5	187.5	32.9	157.8
Piped gas.....	152.3	98.7	53.6	6.1	17.7	1.8	5.6	3.5	33.9	28.3	24.4	9.2	69.8	13.3	69.3
Bottled gas.....	2.4	1.9	.6	.2	1.2	-.1	-.1	-.1	.6	.3	.8	.3	.7	.1	1.7
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	.1	.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	.1
Coal or coke.....	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1
Wood.....	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1
Other.....	.8	.5	.3	.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	.1	-.1	.7
<b>Water Heating Fuel</b>															
With hot piped water.....	534.5	316.2	218.2	14.6	21.1	4.8	14.8	18.9	84.3	79.3	105.0	33.1	258.1	46.5	229.8
Electricity.....	62.6	21.3	41.3	2.3	.8	.8	2.5	3.8	12.0	6.3	17.0	6.9	29.0	6.3	27.4
Piped gas.....	458.4	289.9	168.4	11.6	19.2	3.8	11.8	14.5	70.3	71.7	83.8	24.9	224.8	38.7	194.9
Bottled gas.....	3.8	2.7	1.1	.5	1.2	-.1	-.1	-.1	.8	.5	.7	.3	.8	.4	2.6
Fuel oil.....	.3	.3	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	.3
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	.3	.1	.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	.3
Coal or coke.....	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1
Wood.....	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1
Solar energy.....	2.9	1.1	1.8	-.1	-.1	.3	.1	.4	.5	1.1	.1	1.0	.6	1.3	
Other.....	6.2	.7	5.5	.2	-.1	.1	.1	.5	.9	.3	2.1	.8	2.5	.5	3.1
<b>Central Air Conditioning Fuel</b>															
With central air conditioning.....	95.4	70.6	24.8	7.0	7.2	1.1	1.4	3.0	11.2	21.1	17.3	3.7	52.5	4.9	38.0
Electricity.....	77.4	56.8	20.6	5.9	5.9	1.1	1.4	2.6	8.3	15.4	14.5	3.3	42.8	4.3	30.3
Piped gas.....	17.1	13.3	3.8	1.1	1.3	-.1	-.1	-.2	2.9	5.3	2.7	.4	9.0	.6	7.5
Other.....	.9	.5	.4	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.2	-.1	.4	.2	.1	.7	.1	.2
<b>Clothes Dryer Fuel</b>															
With clothes dryer.....	376.7	291.6	85.1	12.8	16.5	2.6	8.7	10.0	45.2	59.0	49.7	13.7	187.4	27.3	162.0
Electricity.....	296.5	226.1	70.4	10.9	10.9	2.3	6.0	9.1	33.9	45.7	40.7	11.4	148.7	20.7	127.1
Piped gas.....	78.6	64.4	14.2	1.7	5.3	.3	2.7	1.0	11.1	13.0	8.7	2.2	38.3	6.4	33.9
Other.....	1.6	1.1	.5	.2	.3	-.1	-.1	-.1	.2	.2	.2	-.1	.4	.2	1.0
<b>Units Using Each Fuel<sup>2</sup></b>															
Electricity.....	534.7	316.2	218.4	14.6	21.1	5.0	14.8	18.9	84.4	79.3	105.0	33.1	258.2	46.5	229.9
All-electric units.....	35.0	10.3	24.7	1.8	2.2	.5	.6	2.4	6.5	3.5	10.6	3.8	16.7	4.3	14.0
Piped gas.....	492.9	303.8	189.0	11.9	19.7	4.3	14.0	16.3	77.3	75.2	92.0	29.5	242.0	41.5	209.3
Bottled gas.....	5.8	3.8	2.0	.5	1.3	-.1	-.2	-.3	1.1	.5	1.4	.3	.9	.6	4.3
Fuel oil.....	11.4	3.0	8.4	.8	2.2	.1	.2	.3	2.0	2.1	3.6	1.1	5.8	.9	4.7
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	4.5	2.9	1.5	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	.4	.4	.2	-.2	1.9	.4	2.2
Coal or coke.....	.3	.3	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	.3
Wood.....	71.9	55.4	16.5	1.7	2.2	2.3	1.3	10.3	8.7	7.3	3.0	31.7	2.9	37.3	
Solar energy.....	4.2	2.1	2.1	-.1	-.1	.3	.1	.6	.8	1.4	.2	1.0	.8	2.4	
Other.....	9.8	3.7	6.1	.3	-.1	.1	.2	.5	1.3	.9	2.5	.9	3.5	.8	5.5

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 2-6. Failures in Equipment - Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	534.7	316.2	218.4	14.6	21.1	5.0	14.8	18.9	84.4	79.3	105.0	33.1	258.2	46.5	229.9
<b>Water Supply Stoppage</b>															
With hot and cold piped water .....	534.5	316.2	218.2	14.6	21.1	4.8	14.8	18.9	84.3	79.3	105.0	33.1	258.1	46.5	229.8
No stoppage in last 3 months .....	505.0	303.2	201.8	14.1	18.7	4.3	13.4	17.8	80.0	75.0	98.4	30.2	244.1	43.7	217.2
With stoppage in last 3 months .....	24.3	9.0	15.3	.1	2.3	.5	1.4	.9	4.1	3.1	5.7	2.7	11.8	2.3	10.2
No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more .....	10.9	4.6	6.4	-.	1.3	.2	.3	.6	2.0	1.7	2.7	.7	5.1	.9	4.9
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	7.2	2.2	5.0	.1	.3	.1	.4	.1	1.4	.6	1.9	.9	3.4	.6	3.2
2 times .....	2.9	1.0	2.0	-.	.3	.1	.4	.2	.2	.4	.5	.2	1.3	.7	.9
3 times .....	1.5	.4	1.0	-.	.2	.1	.1	-.	.2	.2	.3	.6	.8	-.	.6
4 times or more .....	.8	.4	.4	-.	.2	-.	.2	-.	.2	-.	.1	-.	.6	-.	.3
Number of times not reported .....	.9	.4	.6	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	.1	.1	.3	.3	.6	.1	.3
Stoppage not reported .....	5.2	4.1	1.1	.4	.2	-.	-.	.2	.3	1.2	.8	.2	2.2	.5	2.5
<b>Flush Toilet Breakdowns</b>															
With one or more flush toilets .....	534.2	316.2	218.0	14.6	21.1	4.6	14.8	18.9	84.2	79.3	104.8	32.9	258.0	46.5	229.7
With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months .....	496.6	297.9	198.7	13.9	20.1	2.8	11.5	17.5	76.8	74.6	96.1	29.1	238.5	43.5	214.6
None working some time in last 3 months .....	33.9	16.0	17.9	.6	1.1	1.2	3.1	1.4	6.6	4.0	7.7	3.6	17.6	2.5	13.8
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	12.6	6.0	6.5	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	1.9	1.8	2.8	1.6	6.7	1.4	4.5
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	13.9	6.8	7.0	.2	.8	.5	.8	.7	2.8	1.4	3.1	1.3	6.6	.7	6.6
2 times .....	2.5	1.4	1.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.6	.2	.8	.2	2.0	.1	.4
3 times .....	1.1	.1	.9	-.	-.	-.	1.1	.1	.5	-.	.4	-.	.8	-.	.3
4 times or more .....	.8	-.	.8	-.	-.	.1	.7	-.	.4	-.	.1	-.	.2	-.	.6
Number of times not reported .....	3.1	1.5	1.6	-.	.1	-.	.1	.1	.3	.5	.4	.1	1.3	.4	1.4
Breakdowns not reported .....	3.7	2.3	1.3	.1	-.	.6	.3	-.	.9	.7	1.0	.2	2.0	.4	1.3
<b>Sewage Disposal Breakdowns</b>															
With public sewer .....	518.3	303.9	214.4	13.7	20.8	5.0	14.4	18.7	82.4	76.7	102.9	32.4	257.1	46.3	215.0
No breakdowns in last 3 months .....	507.7	299.3	208.4	13.5	20.4	4.6	13.3	18.4	80.5	75.3	100.4	31.0	251.1	45.9	210.7
With breakdowns in last 3 months .....	10.6	4.6	6.0	.2	.4	.4	1.1	.3	1.9	1.3	2.5	1.4	6.0	.4	4.3
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	3.2	1.5	1.7	.2	.2	.1	.4	-.	.6	.4	.7	.3	1.3	.1	1.8
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	5.8	2.5	3.4	.1	.3	.1	.4	.2	1.0	.9	1.2	.8	3.3	.2	2.3
2 times .....	1.3	.6	.7	.1	.3	-.	.2	-.	.3	.1	.5	.2	1.2	.1	-.
3 times .....	.2	-.	.2	-.	-.	.1	.1	.1	-.	-.	.1	-.	-.	-.	.2
4 times or more .....	.1	-.	.1	-.	-.	.1	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	.1	-.	-.
With septic tank or cesspool .....	16.4	12.3	4.0	.9	.3	-.	.4	.2	2.0	2.6	2.2	.7	1.2	.2	15.0
No breakdowns in last 3 months .....	16.0	12.2	3.8	.9	.3	-.	.4	.2	2.0	2.5	2.1	.7	1.2	.2	14.6
With breakdowns in last 3 months .....	.3	.2	.2	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	.2	.1	-.	-.	-.	.3
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	.1	-.	.1	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	.1	-.	-.	-.	.1
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	.3	.2	.1	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	.2	-.	-.	-.	-.	.3
2 times .....	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.
3 times .....	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.
4 times or more .....	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.
<b>Heating Problems</b>															
With heating equipment and occupied last winter .....	488.6	306.3	182.2	12.3	19.7	4.4	13.3	16.4	75.1	78.1	60.7	29.5	236.9	41.2	210.5
Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter .....	454.8	290.9	163.9	12.0	18.8	2.9	9.8	15.0	68.5	74.4	54.1	26.0	220.1	39.1	195.6
Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter <sup>2</sup> .....	32.6	14.9	17.7	.3	.8	1.5	3.5	1.4	6.5	3.4	6.4	3.4	16.1	2.0	14.4
Equipment breakdowns .....	8.8	3.4	5.5	.2	.2	1.4	1.1	.2	1.8	.7	2.1	1.1	5.3	.7	2.8
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	.4	-.	.4	-.	-.	-.	.1	-.	.1	-.	.1	-.	.3	-.	.1
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	4.7	2.4	2.2	.2	.2	-.	.5	.1	.8	.6	.8	.5	2.4	.5	1.7
2 times .....	1.3	.7	.6	-.	-.	-.	.1	-.	.1	-.	.3	-.	.9	.1	.2
3 times .....	.4	-.	.4	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	.1	-.	.2
4 times or more .....	.9	.1	.7	-.	-.	.4	-.	.1	-.	-.	-.	-.	.1	-.	.2
Number of times not reported .....	1.2	.1	1.0	-.	-.	.9	-.	-.	.3	-.	.6	.1	.4	-.	.5
Other causes .....	25.3	12.0	13.3	.1	.7	.5	2.6	1.2	5.0	2.7	4.8	2.5	11.6	1.3	12.3
Utility interruption .....	1.5	1.2	.3	-.	.2	.1	-.	-.	-.	.2	.2	.1	.8	-.	.7
Inadequate heating capacity .....	6.7	1.3	5.4	.1	-.	.1	1.0	.6	1.8	.8	1.2	.8	2.5	.5	3.6
Inadequate insulation .....	4.1	1.4	2.7	-.	.2	.1	.4	-.	1.2	.4	1.1	.6	2.2	.1	1.8
Other .....	12.3	8.0	4.3	-.	.3	.1	1.1	.6	1.9	1.2	2.0	.9	5.5	.6	6.2
Not reported .....	.7	.1	.6	-.	-.	-.	.2	-.	.1	.1	.3	.1	.7	-.	-.
Reason for discomfort not reported .....	.1	-.	.1	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	.1	-.	-.	.1	-.	-.
Discomfort not reported .....	1.2	.5	.6	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	.1	.2	.1	.1	.6	.1	.4
<b>Electric Fuses and Circuit Breakers</b>															
With electrical wiring .....	534.7	316.2	218.4	14.6	21.1	5.0	14.8	18.9	84.4	79.3	105.0	33.1	258.2	46.5	229.9
No fuses or breakers blown in last 3 mo. ....	475.9	282.2	193.7	13.1	19.0	3.4	11.8	17.2	76.1	74.7	95.4	30.3	228.5	42.1	205.2
With fuses or breakers blown in last 3 mo. ....	55.7	33.2	22.6	1.4	2.0	1.4	2.8	1.3	7.6	4.4	7.9	2.6	28.3	4.1	23.3
1 time .....	28.0	17.2	10.8	.5	1.3	.6	.9	.8	2.8	2.1	4.2	.8	13.0	2.5	12.5
2 times .....	12.9	7.1	5.8	.6	.5	.4	.6	.4	2.4	1.1	1.3	.8	7.2	1.0	4.7
3 times .....	4.8	3.4	1.4	.2	.1	.3	.1	.1	1.2	.3	.2	.2	3.0	-.	1.8
4 times or more .....	6.9	3.6	3.3	.1	.3	.2	.9	-.	.6	.5	1.6	.2	3.3	.4	3.2
Number of times not reported .....	3.2	1.8	1.4	-.	.1	-.	-.	-.	.6	.5	.6	.5	1.8	.3	1.1
Problem not reported or don't know .....	3.0	.9	2.2	-.	.2	.2	.2	.3	.7	.2	1.8	.2	1.4	.2	1.4

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

<sup>2</sup>Other causes and equipment breakdowns may not add to total as both may be reported.

**Table 2-7. Additional Indicators of Housing Quality - Occupied Units**

(Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.)

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>534.7</b>	<b>316.2</b>	<b>218.4</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>79.3</b>	<b>105.0</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>286.2</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>229.9</b>
<b>Selected Amenities<sup>2</sup></b>															
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio .....	451.1	280.7	160.4	12.9	18.9	3.3	11.4	14.8	59.5	69.9	81.4	23.1	212.2	39.5	199.4
Not reported .....	.8	.3	.5	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.4	-	.3	-	.5
Telephone available .....	513.3	309.4	203.9	14.3	20.0	4.8	13.9	17.1	78.3	77.6	98.1	30.4	247.7	44.7	220.9
Usable fireplace .....	311.4	249.6	61.8	9.4	.8	2.1	7.1	6.2	33.7	47.9	38.1	9.7	154.3	19.8	137.3
Separate dining room .....	180.3	147.0	43.3	6.7	6.5	1.6	4.1	5.9	21.1	26.6	26.5	5.8	95.9	12.1	62.2
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc. ....	185.4	173.3	22.0	5.8	8.2	1.5	4.5	4.0	19.3	33.7	17.1	5.1	97.6	13.2	84.6
Garage or carport included with home .....	484.7	306.1	178.7	13.5	18.8	3.4	11.7	16.2	87.9	73.0	89.2	25.9	235.1	41.7	208.0
Garage or carport not included .....	49.0	10.0	39.0	1.0	2.3	1.6	3.2	2.6	16.8	6.3	15.7	7.2	22.8	4.8	21.4
Offstreet parking included .....	39.1	8.9	30.2	.9	2.2	1.4	2.8	2.3	13.0	4.8	13.3	5.3	17.4	4.1	17.8
Offstreet parking not reported .....	1.0	.1	.9	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.2	.2	.2	.5	-	.8
Garage or carport not reported .....	.9	.1	.8	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.2	-	.3	-	.9
<b>Cars and Trucks Available<sup>2</sup></b>															
No cars, trucks, or vans .....	18.5	4.2	14.3	.8	1.4	.3	.7	1.0	4.5	6.8	4.8	5.5	11.4	1.2	5.9
Other households without cars .....	25.4	12.5	12.8	.9	1.2	.4	1.4	.5	6.9	2.5	6.0	1.8	11.5	2.3	11.8
1 car with or without trucks or vans .....	238.0	125.0	113.0	5.7	13.2	2.3	5.8	9.0	36.8	41.8	52.1	18.2	114.6	22.9	100.4
2 cars .....	185.5	121.2	64.3	5.2	5.1	1.4	4.5	6.5	28.3	20.5	33.3	6.3	87.6	15.7	82.2
3 or more cars .....	67.3	53.1	14.2	2.2	.3	.5	2.5	1.9	10.2	5.8	8.8	1.2	33.1	4.4	29.8
With cars, no trucks or vans .....	327.9	183.4	144.5	9.3	14.5	2.8	8.1	14.3	44.7	52.0	71.8	20.5	150.2	31.1	146.6
1 truck or van with or without cars .....	150.5	100.3	50.2	4.0	4.1	1.8	5.0	3.0	24.7	15.9	23.0	5.9	77.4	12.0	61.0
2 or more trucks or vans .....	37.8	28.3	9.4	.6	1.1	.3	1.1	.6	10.4	2.5	5.6	1.2	18.3	2.1	16.4
<b>Owner or Manager on Property</b>															
Rental, multiunit <sup>3</sup> .....	136.5	...	136.5	4.3	...	2.3	4.4	9.6	29.0	11.2	55.4	17.5	60.3	17.9	58.2
Owner or manager lives on property .....	71.2	...	71.2	2.4	...	.7	1.4	5.6	12.6	6.9	29.6	7.1	27.4	11.8	32.1
Neither owner nor manager lives on property .....	65.2	...	65.2	2.0	...	1.6	3.0	4.0	16.4	4.3	25.8	10.5	32.9	6.2	26.1
<b>Selected Deficiencies<sup>2</sup></b>															
Signs of rats in last 3 months .....	24.3	14.9	9.4	.1	-	.7	3.9	.9	5.6	2.0	3.2	2.5	12.4	2.2	9.7
Holes in floors .....	3.8	1.2	2.7	-	.3	.4	2.4	.1	1.3	.2	.6	.4	2.3	.6	1.0
Open cracks or holes (interior) .....	27.4	12.9	14.5	.2	.4	1.3	7.2	1.4	6.2	3.4	4.7	2.8	13.2	1.7	12.5
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior) .....	14.6	4.5	10.1	-	-	1.0	5.2	.7	3.8	1.6	2.6	1.8	8.4	1.1	5.1
No electrical wiring .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exposed wiring .....	8.2	3.4	4.8	.1	.5	.6	.8	.2	1.7	1.0	1.6	1.4	4.4	.3	3.5
Rooms without electric outlets .....	4.9	1.9	3.0	-	.3	.3	.2	.1	.8	.8	1.4	.9	2.7	.2	2.0
<b>Water Leakage During Last 12 Months</b>															
No leakage from inside structure .....	452.1	271.7	180.4	13.5	18.0	3.1	7.5	15.1	70.3	72.2	90.8	27.9	216.1	39.5	196.5
With leakage from inside structure <sup>2</sup> .....	81.5	43.9	37.6	1.0	3.1	1.9	7.3	3.7	13.9	7.1	14.0	5.2	41.7	6.8	32.9
Fixtures backed up or overflowed .....	31.3	17.4	13.9	.8	1.2	.8	2.4	1.5	5.1	1.9	4.6	2.2	15.9	2.6	12.8
Pipes leaked .....	37.9	18.6	19.4	.2	1.8	1.2	4.0	1.9	7.9	3.9	8.0	3.0	21.2	3.5	13.2
Other or unknown (includes not reported) .....	15.4	8.7	6.6	.1	.2	.2	1.6	.6	1.5	1.4	1.8	.5	6.6	.8	8.0
Interior leakage not reported .....	1.1	.7	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.4	-	.4	.1	.5
No leakage from outside structure .....	474.6	276.7	197.9	13.8	16.0	3.9	8.6	17.1	75.5	72.4	98.4	29.8	228.8	41.9	203.9
With leakage from outside structure <sup>3</sup> .....	59.0	39.2	19.7	.8	5.0	1.1	6.3	1.8	8.7	6.6	6.2	3.2	28.8	4.4	25.7
Roof .....	40.9	27.9	13.0	.4	4.1	.4	4.3	.8	7.0	4.9	3.2	2.4	19.8	2.9	18.2
Basement .....	1.0	.6	.4	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	.3	.1	.4	-	.6
Walls, closed windows, or doors .....	12.0	6.5	5.5	.1	.7	.4	1.9	.4	1.7	.9	1.9	.7	6.0	1.0	4.9
Other or unknown (includes not reported) .....	7.9	5.5	2.4	.2	.2	.4	1.0	.6	1.0	.9	1.2	.3	4.1	.4	3.3
Exterior leakage not reported .....	1.0	.3	.8	-	.2	-	-	-	.2	.3	.4	.1	.6	.1	.3
<b>Overall Opinion of Structure</b>															
1 (worst) .....	2.5	.3	2.2	-	.2	.3	.5	.1	.6	.3	.8	.8	1.5	-	1.0
2 .....	3.1	.7	2.5	-	.1	.3	.4	.2	.9	.2	1.4	.1	1.9	.1	1.0
3 .....	4.5	1.2	3.4	-	.2	.2	.5	.1	1.0	.1	.8	.4	2.1	.7	1.8
4 .....	7.5	1.9	5.6	-	.7	.2	1.1	.5	1.3	.7	2.0	.8	3.1	.7	3.7
5 .....	37.2	11.0	26.2	.1	1.6	.7	3.0	1.6	9.2	4.1	8.1	4.2	18.5	2.7	16.0
6 .....	31.1	12.0	19.1	.1	.7	.4	1.5	1.6	5.0	2.2	7.8	2.6	14.4	3.2	13.5
7 .....	71.2	34.0	37.2	1.6	1.9	.7	2.0	2.6	9.0	5.5	17.5	4.7	34.9	7.2	29.1
8 .....	147.3	89.1	58.3	3.9	7.6	.6	2.1	5.2	21.5	18.3	30.4	7.5	72.3	14.3	60.7
9 .....	86.6	60.9	25.7	2.9	2.8	.6	1.9	2.9	10.3	13.2	16.0	3.4	40.3	7.7	38.6
10 (best) .....	142.5	104.9	37.6	5.9	5.4	.9	1.8	4.0	25.6	34.3	19.5	8.5	68.7	9.9	63.9
Not reported .....	1.0	.4	.7	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.7	.1	.1	.5	.1	.5
<b>Selected Physical Problems</b>															
Severe physical problems <sup>2</sup> .....	5.0	1.5	3.5	-	-	5.0	...	...	1.5	.4	1.6	.7	2.7	.6	1.7
Plumbing .....	3.0	1.4	1.6	-	-	3.0	...	...	.8	.4	.7	.3	1.7	.4	.9
Heating .....	1.3	.2	1.2	-	-	1.3	...	...	.3	-	.6	.2	.5	.1	.7
Electric .....	.2	-	.2	-	-	.2	...	...	.2	-	-	-	.1	-	.1
Upkeep .....	.5	-	.5	-	-	.5	...	...	.3	-	.1	.1	.3	.1	.1
Hallways .....	.1	-	.1	-	-	.1	...	...	-	-	.1	.1	.1	-	-
Moderate physical problems <sup>2</sup> .....	14.8	5.8	9.0	.2	.3	...	14.8	.9	3.9	.4	2.9	1.7	8.3	.9	5.7
Plumbing .....	1.8	.1	1.6	-	-	...	1.8	.1	.8	-	.5	.3	1.0	-	.8
Heating .....	1.0	.7	.4	-	-	...	1.0	.1	.1	-	-	.1	.5	-	.6
Upkeep .....	9.3	3.3	6.0	-	.2	...	9.3	.4	2.8	.2	1.2	1.1	5.6	.7	2.9
Hallways .....	.1	-	.1	-	-	...	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-
Kitchen .....	3.2	1.7	1.5	.2	.2	...	3.2	.2	.5	.2	1.2	.3	1.4	.2	1.6

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

<sup>3</sup>Two or more units of any tenure in the structure.

**Table 2-8. Neighborhood - Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>534.7</b>	<b>316.2</b>	<b>218.4</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>79.3</b>	<b>105.0</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>258.2</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>229.9</b>
<b>Overall Opinion of Neighborhood</b>															
1 (worst).....	4.4	1.5	2.9	-	.3	.1	.6	.2	.8	.6	.7	.9	2.7	.1	1.6
2.....	4.3	1.4	2.9	.1	.3	.1	.2	.2	1.4	.5	.9	.6	2.0	.4	2.0
3.....	7.4	1.9	5.6	.1	.4	.3	.7	.4	1.9	.6	1.9	.6	4.5	.6	2.3
4.....	12.1	4.4	7.7	-	-	-	-	.5	1.8	.8	3.5	1.0	7.7	.8	3.6
5.....	40.9	16.5	24.4	1.2	.8	.7	1.5	1.7	9.6	4.2	10.0	3.2	23.5	2.9	14.5
6.....	33.4	18.3	17.1	1.1	.3	.3	1.9	.9	4.7	2.0	8.5	2.8	17.5	3.8	12.2
7.....	78.3	44.2	34.1	1.8	3.1	1.0	2.0	3.0	11.5	6.1	16.2	4.5	37.7	8.9	31.8
8.....	137.8	87.9	49.9	4.3	6.6	.9	2.7	5.1	18.2	20.1	27.1	7.5	69.1	11.3	57.4
9.....	83.7	54.8	29.0	2.4	2.3	.9	1.9	1.8	9.2	12.6	15.8	3.8	36.3	6.8	40.6
10 (best).....	129.2	86.0	43.3	3.6	6.7	.7	3.2	4.7	25.0	31.5	19.7	7.8	56.3	10.7	62.2
No neighborhood.....	.7	.4	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	-	.6
Not reported.....	2.2	.9	1.3	-	.2	-	-	.3	.1	.3	.8	.4	.9	.2	1.1
<b>Neighborhood Conditions</b>															
With neighborhood.....	531.7	314.9	216.8	14.6	21.0	5.0	14.8	18.5	84.3	78.9	104.3	32.6	257.2	46.3	228.2
No problems.....	286.6	171.4	115.2	8.4	12.8	2.0	7.5	9.5	49.2	52.7	58.0	19.0	137.3	25.4	123.9
With problems <sup>2</sup> .....	243.9	142.7	101.2	6.2	8.2	3.0	7.3	9.0	35.0	26.2	46.1	13.6	119.0	20.9	104.0
Crime.....	38.4	15.5	22.9	.7	1.0	1.2	2.2	1.5	7.1	1.8	8.7	3.3	23.2	2.6	12.5
Noise.....	74.1	34.5	39.7	1.9	1.9	.7	2.6	1.7	11.6	7.7	19.2	4.1	33.4	7.9	32.8
Traffic.....	62.7	36.9	25.9	1.1	1.4	.8	2.2	2.3	7.8	6.1	12.1	2.9	28.8	4.9	29.1
Litter or housing deterioration.....	31.7	23.4	8.3	.1	.8	.1	.5	1.0	3.7	4.1	3.6	.7	19.4	1.9	10.4
Pool city or county services.....	5.7	4.4	1.3	.2	-	-	.2	.4	.9	.5	.8	.4	2.3	.2	3.2
Undesirable commercial, institutional, industrial.....	7.7	4.3	3.4	.5	.2	-	.1	.2	1.2	1.0	1.5	.3	2.7	1.0	3.9
People.....	80.9	45.0	35.9	1.3	3.5	1.4	2.6	2.4	12.5	8.7	13.0	5.9	37.8	8.3	34.9
Other.....	49.6	32.8	16.8	2.0	3.0	.7	1.5	2.0	6.3	6.3	9.1	3.2	22.4	4.4	22.8
Type of problem not reported.....	3.1	2.3	.9	.1	-	-	.1	.1	.5	.4	.2	.4	2.0	-	1.2
Presence of problems not reported.....	1.2	.8	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.2	-	.9	-	.3
<b>Description of Area Within 300 Feet<sup>2</sup></b>															
Single-family detached houses.....	365.6	256.2	109.4	6.9	.7	3.1	11.2	9.4	57.1	54.8	53.9	18.1	179.5	24.5	161.5
Only single-family detached.....	230.6	190.9	39.7	3.5	-	1.3	6.4	4.5	30.7	38.2	24.4	8.5	117.5	14.2	98.9
Single-family attached or 1 to 3 story multiunit.....	208.0	56.0	152.0	6.4	1.1	2.9	6.0	12.5	38.4	19.2	67.0	19.6	96.5	23.0	88.5
4 to 6 story multiunit.....	5.3	.7	4.6	1.0	-	.3	-	.2	.9	.5	2.5	.7	2.0	1.0	2.3
7 stories or more multiunit.....	1.1	.1	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.5	.3	-	.3	-	.8
Mobile homes.....	24.2	19.7	4.5	.8	20.3	-	.5	.6	3.8	9.7	3.0	1.6	11.0	5.0	8.1
Commercial, institutional, or industrial.....	86.7	30.1	56.6	2.2	2.8	1.3	2.4	4.1	16.5	11.4	23.5	7.3	39.3	8.2	39.2
Residential parking lots.....	53.3	14.1	39.2	1.3	2.8	.8	1.3	4.1	8.1	5.4	17.2	4.5	23.5	8.5	21.2
Body of water.....	4.5	2.6	1.9	.5	.4	-	-	.3	.3	.6	1.0	-	1.7	.4	2.4
Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch.....	56.3	33.0	25.3	3.2	1.8	.7	1.7	2.4	8.0	8.4	12.1	3.4	22.3	3.6	32.3
4+ lane highway, railroad, or airport.....	49.6	21.2	28.4	1.9	3.8	.4	1.2	2.7	8.9	7.6	12.5	4.1	27.0	5.2	17.4
Other.....	12.3	6.7	5.6	.8	.7	.1	.4	.5	2.6	2.2	2.3	.6	8.0	.3	4.0
Not observed or not reported.....	1.1	.6	.5	-	.2	-	-	-	.3	.2	.3	.2	.7	-	.4
<b>Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>															
Older.....	11.3	4.7	6.6	2.1	.7	-	.2	.4	2.7	1.5	3.4	.9	4.8	.5	6.0
About the same.....	448.7	277.0	171.7	11.1	15.1	3.0	12.8	16.2	69.2	65.2	83.2	26.3	232.1	36.0	180.6
Newer.....	8.8	4.0	4.8	-	-	.5	.3	.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	.9	3.2	.5	5.2
Very mixed.....	59.4	26.2	33.3	.8	5.0	1.1	1.9	1.9	8.8	8.5	14.1	4.2	17.3	7.9	34.2
No other residential buildings.....	4.7	2.5	2.1	.5	.2	-	-	.1	.8	.4	1.4	.6	.9	.1	3.6
Not reported.....	1.9	.9	1.1	-	-	-	-	.1	.4	.3	1.0	.4	.8	.1	1.0
<b>Mobile Homes in Group</b>															
Mobile homes.....	21.0	18.9	2.1	.4	21.0	-	.4	.4	2.6	9.4	1.8	1.0	10.2	4.3	6.5
1 to 6.....	1.2	.5	.7	-	1.2	-	.2	.4	.4	.2	.2	-	.3	.4	.5
7 to 20.....	.2	.2	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-
21 or more.....	19.6	18.2	1.4	.4	19.6	-	.2	.4	2.2	9.2	1.6	1.0	9.7	3.9	5.9
<b>Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed</b>															
None.....	519.1	307.9	211.3	13.4	21.0	4.2	14.7	18.4	80.3	76.1	100.6	31.2	252.2	43.8	223.1
1 building.....	3.8	1.8	2.2	.3	-	.2	.1	-	.8	.4	1.1	.3	2.2	.1	1.5
More than 1 building.....	3.4	.7	2.7	.3	-	-	.3	.1	.8	-	1.0	1.0	2.0	.3	1.1
No buildings within 300 feet.....	3.2	2.1	1.1	.4	-	-	-	.1	.7	.3	.9	.3	.2	.1	2.8
Not reported.....	5.2	3.0	2.3	.1	-	.2	.1	.3	1.3	1.0	1.3	.4	2.4	.7	2.2
<b>Bars on Windows of Buildings</b>															
With other buildings within 300 feet.....	526.4	310.2	218.2	14.0	21.0	4.4	15.1	18.6	81.9	76.5	102.7	32.5	256.5	44.2	225.7
No bars on windows.....	488.5	287.6	200.9	13.5	20.7	4.1	12.7	16.3	68.9	72.8	96.3	28.4	224.3	43.2	220.9
1 building with bars.....	16.2	10.0	6.2	.3	.2	-	1.1	1.2	4.4	1.6	3.0	1.4	13.5	.3	2.4
2 or more buildings with bars.....	20.1	11.9	8.2	.1	.2	.3	1.2	.9	8.3	2.1	2.8	2.7	17.9	.4	1.8
Not reported.....	1.7	.7	1.0	-	-	-	.2	.2	.3	-	.5	-	.8	.3	.6
<b>Condition of Streets</b>															
No repairs needed.....	493.2	292.7	200.5	14.0	19.9	4.1	13.1	17.9	71.8	72.4	97.0	29.4	235.8	44.4	213.0
Minor repairs needed.....	33.0	18.2	14.7	.3	.8	.3	1.7	.8	9.9	4.4	5.9	2.9	19.3	.4	13.3
Major repairs needed.....	3.1	1.7	1.5	-	.1	-	.3	-	1.1	.4	.5	.6	1.7	-	1.4
No streets within 300 feet.....	3.9	1.7	2.2	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.9	.6	1.0	.1	1.4	.3	2.3
Not reported.....	1.6	.8	.8	.1	-	-	-	.1	.2	-	.8	.3	.9	-	.7
<b>Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or any Properties</b>															
None.....	461.4	283.5	177.9	14.4	19.8	3.1	10.7	16.5	59.9	70.3	89.2	24.0	212.2	42.7	206.6
Minor accumulation.....	58.7	26.9	31.8	.1	1.2	.7	3.3	2.2	17.8	6.3	11.6	6.7	36.9	2.3	19.5
Major accumulation.....	13.0	3.9	9.1	-	-	.6	1.1	.3	6.0	1.1	3.8	2.4	9.2	.1	3.7
Not reported.....	1.8	.9	.9	-	-	.2	.1	-	.4	.2	.5	.2	.8	-	1.0

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.



**Table 2-9. Household Composition - Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Population in housing units</b>	<b>1 515.3</b>	<b>908.7</b>	<b>606.6</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>53.8</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>308.3</b>	<b>153.9</b>	<b>286.8</b>	<b>114.1</b>	<b>799.0</b>	<b>119.1</b>	<b>597.1</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>534.7</b>	<b>316.2</b>	<b>218.4</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>79.3</b>	<b>105.0</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>258.2</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>229.9</b>
<b>Persons</b>															
1 person	109.7	54.7	55.1	3.2	10.0	1.0	2.1	5.0	8.8	29.0	23.1	6.5	44.3	11.3	54.1
2 persons	166.2	106.1	60.1	4.3	7.4	1.2	3.1	5.3	17.3	37.3	33.7	6.0	72.1	16.8	77.3
3 persons	94.1	54.7	39.4	2.4	1.9	0.7	2.8	3.2	16.5	8.2	19.8	6.0	46.9	6.8	40.4
4 persons	91.0	58.6	32.5	2.8	1.2	1.3	2.7	2.9	16.9	1.6	15.6	4.9	47.4	6.7	37.0
5 persons	42.6	25.2	17.4	.8	.7	.3	1.6	1.5	12.9	1.4	7.1	4.9	26.5	3.0	13.1
6 persons	16.6	9.7	6.9	.6	-	.2	.9	.3	6.3	.4	3.2	2.5	10.4	1.4	4.8
7 persons or more	14.5	7.5	7.0	.4	-	.1	1.5	.6	5.6	1.3	2.4	2.4	10.7	.5	3.3
Median	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	1.6	2.9	3.3	2.3	3.5	1.8	2.4	3.2	2.8	2.2	2.3
<b>Number of Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>															
None	328.1	200.8	127.3	8.3	18.0	3.0	7.2	10.7	34.8	74.4	62.9	14.5	143.2	30.7	154.1
1	79.6	43.1	36.5	2.9	1.5	.4	2.4	3.1	16.9	3.1	18.5	4.3	40.7	5.9	33.0
2	81.0	49.9	31.1	2.5	1.5	.9	2.4	2.8	16.5	1.2	14.8	5.3	44.5	6.3	30.2
3	31.0	15.6	15.4	.4	.2	.6	1.4	1.4	9.6	.3	5.4	5.0	19.1	2.8	9.1
4	10.9	5.7	5.2	.3	-	.1	.9	.3	4.8	.1	2.8	2.1	7.8	.7	2.4
5	2.8	1.1	1.7	.2	-	-	.2	.4	1.1	.1	.5	1.2	1.9	-	.9
6 or more	1.2	.1	1.1	-	-	-	.2	.1	.6	-	.2	.6	1.0	-	.2
Median	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.5	.9	.5	.5	1.0	.5	.5	.5
<b>Persons 65 Years Old and Over</b>															
None	436.2	239.1	197.1	12.5	11.3	4.3	14.1	17.7	73.1	-	99.1	25.9	212.6	38.3	185.3
1 person	65.4	47.9	17.4	1.3	7.4	.7	.7	1.0	8.2	49.4	4.7	5.9	31.0	6.0	28.3
2 persons or more	33.0	29.2	3.9	.7	2.4	-	-	.2	3.1	29.9	1.2	1.3	14.6	2.2	16.3
<b>Age of Householder</b>															
Under 25 years	20.5	2.1	18.4	.5	.9	.7	.8	1.4	6.3	-	13.6	3.5	10.3	1.6	8.5
25 to 29	52.8	11.2	41.6	2.4	.7	.9	2.1	2.5	12.1	-	24.7	2.5	26.2	5.7	20.9
30 to 34	72.8	30.0	42.8	3.1	1.6	.9	2.3	3.2	13.6	-	20.8	4.7	37.1	7.3	28.4
35 to 44	141.9	82.6	59.4	4.6	1.7	.6	4.0	5.3	22.5	-	25.5	7.9	70.2	10.9	60.8
45 to 54	101.1	73.5	27.6	1.5	3.1	1.1	3.2	3.9	13.2	-	12.4	5.9	47.8	8.5	44.7
55 to 64	66.2	53.6	12.7	.9	3.9	.4	2.1	1.7	8.2	-	4.5	3.0	31.7	6.2	28.4
65 to 74	50.0	41.1	8.9	1.2	5.1	.1	-	.7	6.1	50.0	2.1	2.8	21.2	4.2	24.6
75 years and over	29.2	22.2	7.1	.5	4.2	.3	.4	.2	2.5	29.2	1.4	2.7	13.6	2.1	13.5
Median	44	49	36	38	62	35	41	40	40	73	33	42	43	43	44
<b>Household Composition by Age of Householder</b>															
2-or-more person households	424.9	261.6	163.3	11.4	11.2	4.0	12.7	13.8	75.7	50.3	81.9	26.6	213.9	35.2	175.8
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	292.0	205.4	86.6	8.5	6.6	1.9	7.4	7.1	46.1	36.5	42.7	12.7	145.0	24.3	122.7
Under 25 years	5.4	.5	4.9	-	.2	.2	.5	.2	1.8	-	3.4	.7	3.1	.8	1.5
25 to 29 years	23.3	6.6	16.7	1.3	.3	.1	1.0	1.1	6.4	-	9.3	.8	11.7	2.8	8.8
30 to 34 years	39.4	20.4	19.0	2.0	1.0	.3	1.2	1.2	7.2	-	8.2	2.0	22.8	3.8	12.8
35 to 44 years	86.7	60.6	26.1	2.7	.9	.5	2.2	1.9	14.0	-	13.0	3.4	44.5	5.9	36.2
45 to 64 years	100.8	84.7	16.1	2.0	2.3	.7	2.4	2.5	12.8	-	7.8	4.1	47.5	8.4	44.8
65 years and over	36.5	32.6	3.8	.5	2.0	-	.4	.3	3.9	36.5	.9	1.8	15.4	2.6	18.4
Other male householder	61.4	25.0	36.4	1.3	1.6	1.1	2.1	3.3	13.2	4.4	20.1	3.8	30.4	5.5	25.4
Under 45 years	43.1	13.0	30.1	1.3	.9	.7	1.4	2.6	9.8	-	18.2	2.8	21.9	3.9	17.3
45 to 64 years	13.9	8.4	5.5	.5	.3	.3	.8	.6	2.4	-	1.8	1.2	6.7	1.0	6.2
65 years and over	4.4	3.5	.9	-	.3	.1	.1	1.0	4.4	-	1.1	.1	1.8	.6	2.0
Other female householder	71.5	31.2	40.3	1.6	2.9	1.0	3.2	3.4	16.3	9.4	19.2	10.1	38.5	5.3	27.7
Under 45 years	41.3	9.9	31.4	1.2	.6	.6	1.7	2.4	10.9	-	15.3	7.5	22.1	2.9	16.3
45 to 64 years	20.8	14.0	6.8	.8	1.0	.3	1.3	.9	3.7	-	3.1	1.8	11.0	1.7	8.1
65 years and over	9.4	7.3	2.1	.4	1.3	.2	.2	.2	1.8	9.4	.8	1.0	5.3	.7	3.4
1-person households	109.7	54.7	55.1	3.2	10.0	1.0	2.1	5.0	8.8	29.0	23.1	6.5	44.3	11.3	54.1
Male householder	50.1	21.5	28.6	1.8	2.5	.5	1.2	2.6	4.3	5.8	13.3	2.5	20.7	5.2	24.2
Under 45 years	30.4	9.8	20.6	1.5	.5	.4	.8	1.9	2.9	-	10.8	.9	11.8	3.4	15.4
45 to 64 years	14.1	7.7	6.4	.1	1.0	.1	.3	.8	1.1	-	2.2	1.0	6.5	1.2	6.4
65 years and over	5.6	4.1	1.6	.2	1.0	.1	-	.3	.6	5.6	.2	.6	2.8	.6	2.4
Female householder	59.6	33.1	26.5	1.4	7.5	.4	.9	2.4	4.5	23.4	9.8	4.0	23.6	6.1	29.9
Under 45 years	18.4	5.0	13.4	.6	.6	.2	.3	1.3	1.4	-	6.5	.8	6.1	2.0	10.3
45 to 64 years	17.8	12.4	5.4	.3	2.1	.1	.4	.9	1.5	-	2.0	1.1	7.8	2.4	7.6
65 years and over	23.4	15.8	7.6	.5	4.8	.1	.2	.2	1.8	23.4	1.4	2.2	9.7	1.7	12.0
<b>Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>															
Total households with children	206.6	115.5	91.1	6.3	3.2	2.0	7.6	8.2	49.6	4.9	42.1	18.6	115.0	15.8	75.8
Married couples	152.3	96.6	55.7	5.0	2.1	1.1	5.3	4.7	32.7	2.4	25.4	8.4	82.8	11.8	57.7
One child under 6 only	26.5	14.5	12.0	1.5	.7	.1	1.1	.7	5.2	.4	6.6	.7	14.2	2.0	10.3
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	32.4	21.1	11.3	.9	.5	.1	.8	1.6	8.4	.2	4.4	2.2	18.7	3.0	10.7
Two or more under 6 only	19.6	11.5	8.1	1.0	-	-	.6	.6	4.2	.1	4.0	1.1	10.6	1.8	7.2
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	9.6	4.7	4.9	.4	-	-	1.3	.4	3.2	-	2.0	1.9	6.6	.2	2.8
One or more 6 to 17 only	64.4	44.9	19.5	1.3	.9	.3	1.6	1.4	11.8	1.6	8.5	2.5	32.9	4.8	26.7
Other households with two or more adults	30.9	11.8	19.1	.6	1.0	.6	1.6	2.2	10.6	2.2	9.1	4.3	19.6	1.4	9.9
One child under 6 only	5.2	.9	4.3	.1	-	-	.2	.5	2.1	-	1.9	.6	3.2	.1	1.9
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	4.0	1.4	2.6	-	.3	-	.5	.2	1.1	-	1.1	.4	2.8	.3	1.0
Two or more under 6 only	4.4	1.4	3.0	-	.2	-	.3	.4	2.1	-	.1	.1	3.1	.1	1.2
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	1.2	.3	.9	-	-	-	.1	-	.4	-	.8	.3	1.0	-	.2
One or more 6 to 17 only	16.1	7.8	8.3	.4	.5	.3	.6	1.0	4.8	1.8	3.5	1.7	9.8	.9	5.6
Households with one adult or none	23.3	7.0	16.3	.7	1.1	.3	.6	1.4	6.3	.3	7.6	5.9	12.5	2.6	8.2
One child under 6 only	2.1	.5	1.6	-	-	-	.1	.1	.6	-	.3	.3	1.0	.2	.9
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	3.9	1.4	2.5	-	-	-	.2	.2	.9	-	1.8	1.2	2.8	.2	1.1
Two or more under 6 only	1.1	.2	.9	-	-	-	-	-	.8	-	.4	.9	.8	.1	.4
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	1.1	-	1.1	.2	-	-	.1	-	.8	-	.2	.7	.8	-	.5
One or more 6 to 17 only	15.0	4.8	10.2	.5	.1	.3	1.0	3.3	3	3	4.2	2.7	7.8	2.1	5.3
Total households with no children	328.1	200.8	127.3	8.3	18.0	3.0	7.2	10.7	34.8	74.4	62.9	14.5	143.2	30.7	154.1
Married couples	145.8	112.0	33.8	3.8	4.8	.8	2.4	2.7	14.6	34.5	18.9	4.5	66.1	13.5	66.2
Other households with two or more adults	72.6	34.1	38.4	1.2	3.5	1.2	2.7	2.9	11.4	10.9	20.9	3.5	32.9	5.9	33.8
Households with one adult	109.7	54.7	55.1	3.2	10.0	1.0	2.1	5.0							

**Table 2-9. Household Composition - Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old</b>															
No own children under 18 years	347.4	212.2	135.3	8.9	18.8	3.3	8.5	12.0	41.8	78.6	66.8	15.8	154.6	31.8	181.1
With own children under 18 years	187.2	104.1	83.1	5.7	2.3	1.8	6.3	6.9	42.6	.7	38.2	17.3	103.6	14.7	88.8
Under 6 years only	53.3	26.4	26.4	2.4	.8	.8	1.5	1.8	12.2	.3	15.0	4.4	28.7	4.3	19.2
1	31.5	14.6	16.9	1.5	.8	.2	1.0	1.2	6.8	.3	9.3	1.8	17.4	2.6	11.4
2	18.3	10.3	7.9	.9	.5	.4	.5	4.2	.4	.4	4.4	1.8	10.2	1.6	6.5
3 or more	3.5	1.5	2.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	1.2	.1	.1	1.3	.8	2.1	.1	1.3
6 to 17 years only	89.3	53.1	36.2	1.8	1.2	.6	2.6	3.1	18.9	.4	14.9	6.9	46.9	7.4	35.0
1	42.2	24.4	17.8	1.0	.7	.2	.9	1.6	8.1	.3	8.2	2.7	20.8	3.2	18.1
2	35.5	22.9	12.6	.7	.5	.3	1.0	.9	7.2	.1	5.4	1.9	19.5	2.5	13.6
3 or more	11.6	5.8	5.9	.1	.1	.1	.8	.8	3.6	.1	1.4	2.3	6.6	1.7	3.3
Both age groups	44.6	24.6	20.0	1.4	.3	.2	2.2	2.0	11.8	.2	8.3	5.9	27.0	3.0	14.6
2	20.9	13.2	7.6	.7	.2	.1	1.0	.8	3.2	.1	3.5	1.2	11.7	1.5	7.7
3 or more	23.7	11.4	12.4	.7	.2	.2	1.2	1.2	8.4	.1	4.7	4.7	15.3	1.8	6.8
<b>Persons Other Than Spouse or Children<sup>2</sup></b>															
With other relatives	136.8	93.5	43.3	2.7	3.2	1.4	6.0	4.2	32.2	19.3	18.7	9.8	77.8	8.3	50.6
Single adult offspring 18 to 29	68.7	49.2	17.4	.8	.7	.7	3.8	1.7	14.1	3.4	5.7	4.8	35.7	3.8	27.2
Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over	18.3	15.4	2.9	.4	1.2	.3	1.5	.3	3.9	10.2	1.0	1.6	10.2	1.5	8.7
Households with three generations	22.2	15.1	7.1	.5	.2	.2	1.8	.8	6.5	2.6	2.9	2.0	13.8	1.1	7.3
Households with 1 subfamily	24.5	14.7	9.8	.7	.2	.2	1.8	.5	9.7	3.7	4.7	2.5	16.0	1.0	7.5
Subfamily householder age under 30	8.7	4.4	5.3	.1	.1	.1	1.2	.4	5.8	.7	1.9	1.8	8.7	.8	2.4
30 to 64	11.5	8.2	3.3	.5	.2	.1	.4	.1	3.4	3.0	2.1	.8	7.7	.2	3.6
65 and over	3.4	2.1	1.2	.2	.1	.1	.4	.1	.7	.7	.3	.1	1.6	.2	1.5
Households with 2 or more subfamilies	2.4	2.0	.4	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	1.1	.7	.1	.1	1.7	.1	.7
Households with other types of relatives	52.8	31.1	21.7	1.3	1.7	.7	2.1	2.4	13.4	6.2	11.0	3.7	32.0	3.4	17.5
With non-relatives	59.1	18.7	40.4	1.5	2.0	1.2	2.5	3.1	12.3	2.7	23.0	3.3	27.8	4.9	26.4
Co-owners or co-renters	24.4	2.5	21.9	.2	.6	.6	.9	1.4	5.3	.9	13.0	1.7	10.9	2.0	11.5
Lodgers	43.0	11.8	31.2	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.6	1.6	9.2	1.8	16.9	1.7	20.1	3.7	19.2
Unrelated children, under 18 years old	7.4	1.9	5.4	.1	.3	.2	.8	.8	2.7	.2	3.1	.7	4.9	.9	1.6
Other non-relatives	11.4	5.9	5.5	.5	.1	.1	.8	.9	2.4	1.0	3.9	1.1	5.9	1.1	4.5
One or more secondary families	7.1	1.9	5.2	.1	.3	.2	.6	.6	2.3	.3	2.9	.8	4.7	1.0	1.5
2-person households, none related to each other	28.3	9.6	18.7	.8	1.2	.3	.6	1.3	3.8	1.7	10.9	.5	9.5	2.7	16.1
3-8 person households, none related to each other	8.0	1.5	6.4	.1	.1	.2	.5	.2	1.3	.2	3.6	.8	3.4	.3	4.3
<b>Years of School Completed by Householder</b>															
No school years completed	3.9	.9	3.0	.1	.1	.3	.7	.1	2.2	.8	1.1	1.4	2.8	.1	1.0
Elementary:															
less than 8 years	18.9	8.1	10.8	.1	.8	.2	.9	.2	12.2	5.9	4.4	4.7	13.0	1.3	4.8
8 years	12.2	7.0	5.2	.2	.5	.1	.3	.4	5.0	6.6	1.5	1.2	6.2	1.0	4.9
High School:															
1 to 3 years	27.5	11.7	15.8	.2	.8	.3	1.7	.5	11.6	6.0	5.8	3.9	18.1	1.6	7.8
4 years	127.6	68.9	58.7	2.0	11.3	1.4	4.0	5.4	25.4	25.2	24.5	11.4	68.1	10.8	48.6
College:															
1 to 3 years	123.1	72.5	50.6	3.8	4.9	1.2	3.5	5.8	17.4	15.7	24.0	5.1	61.0	11.1	51.0
4 years or more	221.5	147.2	74.3	8.2	2.9	1.5	3.7	6.5	10.8	19.1	43.7	5.4	89.1	20.5	112.0
Median	14.7	15.3	14.2	16.2	12.8	14.0	12.9	14.5	12.4	12.8	14.8	12.5	14.2	14.9	15.7
<b>Year Householder Moved Into Unit</b>															
1990 to 1994	221.0	67.2	153.8	13.1	5.5	2.7	6.2	9.3	41.2	10.0	105.0	17.9	105.5	21.6	93.9
1985 to 1989	122.0	79.8	42.2	1.3	6.9	1.1	4.2	5.6	16.8	8.6	.8	6.8	61.7	9.1	51.1
1980 to 1984	50.2	40.0	10.2	.1	4.1	.3	1.4	.7	6.5	5.5	.1	2.6	26.1	3.2	20.9
1975 to 1979	46.4	38.9	7.5	.1	2.8	.1	1.1	1.1	6.7	9.1	.1	1.6	22.3	4.8	19.3
1970 to 1974	33.6	30.4	3.2	.1	1.4	.4	1.2	1.5	5.6	7.3	.1	1.4	17.9	3.2	12.5
1960 to 1969	40.0	39.2	.8	.1	.5	.1	.6	.7	5.7	20.2	.1	1.4	17.5	3.5	19.1
1950 to 1959	18.2	17.7	.6	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	1.4	15.5	.1	1.1	6.5	1.1	10.6
1940 to 1949	3.0	2.8	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.5	2.8	.1	.1	.8	.1	2.2
1939 or earlier	.3	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3
Median	1988	1984	1990+		1986	1990+	1989	1990	1990	1971		1990+	1988	1989	1988
<b>Household Moves and Formation in Last Year</b>															
Total with a move in last year	134.3	40.1	94.2	7.3	3.1	1.9	4.6	6.2	28.6	6.4	105.0	11.3	63.7	14.0	56.6
Household all moved here from one unit	80.7	19.5	61.2	5.8	1.5	.9	2.3	4.0	16.2	3.3	80.7	6.6	37.0	9.1	34.7
Householder of previous unit did not move here	16.0	1.5	14.5	1.2	.2	.1	.6	1.1	3.4	.5	16.0	2.7	7.1	2.2	6.7
Householder of previous unit moved here	64.1	17.8	46.3	4.6	1.4	.8	1.6	2.9	12.7	2.7	64.1	4.0	29.8	6.7	27.6
Householder of previous unit not reported	.6	.3	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.6	.1	.1	.1	.3
Household moved here from two or more units	18.4	2.3	16.1	.7	.1	.5	.4	.9	3.8	.1	18.4	2.2	8.3	2.0	8.0
1 previous householder moved here	3.4	.2	3.2	.1	.1	.2	.1	.3	.7	.1	3.4	.7	.8	.4	2.2
2 or more previous householders moved here	4.5	.7	3.8	.4	.1	.1	.1	.1	2.2	.1	4.5	.5	1.7	.9	1.9
Previous householder(s) not reported	1.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.5	2.7	.1	9.4	.8	5.2	.5	3.7
Some already here, rest moved in	35.1	18.2	16.9	.8	1.4	.5	1.9	1.1	8.6	2.9	5.9	2.5	18.3	2.9	13.9
No previous householder moved here	11.5	5.5	6.1	.1	.5	.1	.4	.2	2.5	.8	.8	.9	5.6	1.3	4.6
1 or more previous householders moved here	20.9	11.1	9.9	.5	.9	.3	1.3	.9	5.4	1.9	5.1	1.6	11.5	1.5	8.0
Previous householder(s) not reported	2.7	1.7	.9	.3	.1	.1	.2	.1	.7	.3	.2	.1	1.2	.1	1.4
Number of previous units not reported	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.  
<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply.

**Table 2-10. Previous Unit of Recent Movers - Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>UNITS WHERE HOUSEHOLDER MOVED DURING PAST YEAR</b>															
Total.....	105.0	23.1	81.9	6.7	1.8	1.6	2.9	5.2	22.2	3.4	105.0	9.8	48.9	11.5	44.6
<b>Location of Previous Unit</b>															
Inside same (P)MSA.....	74.3	17.8	56.5	4.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	3.0	18.0	2.2	74.3	6.8	38.2	7.0	29.1
In central city(s).....	39.4	9.1	30.3	2.6	.5	.7	.5	2.5	12.4	1.2	39.4	4.7	29.8	1.5	8.1
Not in central city(s).....	34.9	8.7	26.1	1.5	.7	.6	1.0	.5	5.7	1.1	34.9	2.1	8.4	5.5	21.0
Inside different (P)MSA in same state.....	20.2	4.1	16.1	1.7	.6	.1	1.2	1.6	3.3	.9	20.2	1.9	6.9	2.6	10.7
In central city(s).....	8.1	.7	7.4	.9	.3	.1	.5	.9	1.7	.2	8.1	1.0	3.0	1.0	4.1
Not in central city(s).....	12.1	3.4	8.7	.9	.3	-	.8	.8	1.6	.6	12.1	.9	4.0	1.5	6.6
Inside different (P)MSA in different state.....	6.1	1.1	5.0	.6	-	-	.1	.6	.4	.2	6.1	.4	1.9	1.4	2.8
In central city(s).....	3.8	.6	3.2	.4	-	-	.1	.5	.4	.1	3.8	.4	1.3	1.1	1.4
Not in central city(s).....	2.3	.5	1.8	.2	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	2.3	-	.6	.2	1.4
Outside any metropolitan area.....	1.6	-	1.6	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	.1	1.6	-	.7	.3	.7
Same state.....	.7	-	.7	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	.7	-	.5	.1	.1
Different state.....	1.0	-	1.0	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	1.0	-	.2	.2	.5
Different nation.....	2.7	.1	2.6	.2	-	-	-	-	.5	-	2.7	.7	1.2	.2	1.3
<b>Structure Type of Previous Residence</b>															
Moved from within United States.....	102.3	23.0	79.3	6.4	1.8	1.6	2.9	5.2	21.7	3.4	102.3	9.1	47.7	11.3	43.3
House.....	51.6	14.6	37.0	4.0	.8	.7	1.9	2.6	10.2	1.9	51.6	4.0	24.2	5.1	22.3
Apartment.....	45.8	7.4	38.5	2.1	.5	.9	1.0	2.6	10.6	1.3	45.8	4.1	20.9	5.3	19.6
Mobile home.....	1.6	.7	.9	.1	.3	-	.1	-	.3	-	1.6	.4	1.0	.2	.3
Other.....	3.3	.4	3.0	.2	.2	-	-	.1	.6	.2	3.3	.6	1.5	.7	1.1
<b>Tenure of Previous Residence</b>															
House, apt., mobile home in United States.....	99.0	22.7	76.3	6.2	1.6	1.6	2.9	5.1	21.1	3.2	99.0	8.5	46.2	10.6	42.3
Owner occupied.....	28.3	10.8	17.5	2.7	.2	.2	.8	1.8	4.0	1.2	28.3	1.9	12.9	3.0	12.4
Renter occupied.....	70.7	11.9	58.8	3.5	1.5	1.3	2.2	3.4	17.2	2.0	70.7	6.6	33.3	7.6	29.8
<b>Persons - Previous Residence</b>															
House, apt., mobile home in United States.....	99.0	22.7	76.3	6.2	1.6	1.6	2.9	5.1	21.1	3.2	99.0	8.5	46.2	10.6	42.3
1 person.....	14.0	4.1	9.9	.9	.1	.2	.3	.6	1.4	1.3	14.0	.8	5.6	1.3	7.1
2 persons.....	26.3	5.0	21.2	1.4	.5	.7	1.0	.7	2.7	.9	26.3	.9	10.8	4.0	11.5
3 persons.....	19.3	3.8	15.5	.7	.5	.1	.6	1.3	4.1	.2	19.3	1.2	7.9	2.1	9.3
4 persons.....	18.8	6.0	12.8	1.7	.3	.3	.2	.4	4.7	.3	18.8	1.6	9.0	1.7	8.1
5 persons.....	8.6	1.9	6.7	.6	-	.2	.4	.8	3.5	.2	8.6	1.1	5.0	1.2	2.4
6 persons.....	4.8	.2	4.5	.5	-	-	.4	.6	1.4	.2	4.8	.8	2.9	.2	1.7
7 persons or more.....	5.4	1.0	4.4	.5	.2	-	-	.3	2.8	-	5.4	1.8	4.3	-	1.1
Not reported.....	1.9	.6	1.3	-	-	-	-	.2	.6	-	1.9	.2	.9	.1	.9
Median.....	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.8	-	-	-	3.3	3.9	1.8	2.9	4.3	3.3	2.5	2.7
<b>Previous Home Owned or Rented by Someone Who Moved Here</b>															
House, apt., mobile home in United States.....	99.0	22.7	76.3	6.2	1.6	1.6	2.9	5.1	21.1	3.2	99.0	8.5	46.2	10.6	42.3
Owned or rented by a mover.....	81.6	20.9	60.7	5.2	1.5	1.2	2.2	3.7	17.6	2.9	81.6	5.9	39.1	8.1	34.4
Owned or rented by other.....	16.1	1.5	14.6	.9	.2	.2	.7	1.4	3.2	.3	16.1	2.6	6.6	2.3	7.2
By a relative.....	10.6	1.0	9.6	.8	.2	.2	.5	1.2	2.1	.2	10.6	1.9	4.6	1.3	4.6
By a nonrelative.....	4.7	.5	4.2	-	-	-	.1	1.1	1.1	.1	4.7	.5	1.9	1.0	1.8
Not reported.....	.9	-	.9	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.9	.2	.1	-	.8
Not reported.....	1.3	.3	1.0	-	-	.1	-	-	.3	-	1.3	-	.4	.2	.6
<b>Change in Housing Costs</b>															
House, apt., mobile home in United States.....	99.0	22.7	76.3	6.2	1.6	1.6	2.9	5.1	21.1	3.2	99.0	8.5	46.2	10.6	42.3
Increased with move.....	60.1	18.3	41.8	4.3	.7	.4	1.5	3.1	11.3	1.3	60.1	4.0	27.7	7.1	25.3
Stayed about the same.....	16.0	2.7	13.3	.8	.3	.4	.7	.9	4.5	.8	16.0	1.9	8.0	1.8	6.2
Decreased.....	21.6	1.5	20.1	1.1	.6	.6	.8	1.1	5.0	.9	21.6	2.5	9.9	1.6	10.1
Don't know.....	.6	.1	.4	-	-	.1	-	-	.2	-	.6	.1	.2	-	.4
Not reported.....	.7	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.7	-	.3	.1	.2

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

Table 2-11. Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence - Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR</b>															
Total.....	108.8	24.8	84.0	6.8	2.0	1.6	3.2	5.6	22.8	3.8	105.0	10.0	50.5	12.0	48.3
<b>Reasons for Leaving Previous Unit<sup>2</sup></b>															
Private displacement.....	5.7	.6	5.1	.2	-	-	.3	.2	1.4	.1	5.5	.9	3.1	.4	2.2
Owner to move into unit.....	2.8	.1	2.7	-	-	-	.3	.2	.8	-	2.8	.8	1.6	-	1.2
To be converted to condominium or cooperative.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1
Closed for repairs.....	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	-	.2	-	-
Other.....	2.0	.2	1.8	.2	-	-	-	-	.5	.1	1.9	.2	1.1	.3	.6
Not reported.....	.6	.3	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.5	.1	.2	.1	.3
Government displacement.....	1.4	.3	1.1	-	.2	-	.2	.4	-	-	1.1	-	.6	.4	.3
Government wanted building or land.....	.3	.2	.1	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.2	-	.1
Unit unfit for occupancy.....	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	.7	-	.1	-	-
Other.....	.7	-	.7	-	-	-	.2	.2	-	-	.7	-	.1	.4	.1
Not reported.....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	.2	-	.2	-	.1
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.).....	.7	-	.7	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	.2	.1	.5	.1	.1
New job or job transfer.....	12.9	1.8	11.1	1.2	-	.3	.1	.8	.7	.2	12.6	.2	3.4	2.8	6.7
To be closer to work/school/other.....	15.7	1.5	14.2	.5	.3	.3	.6	1.0	2.2	.3	15.2	1.4	5.2	1.3	9.2
Other, financial/employment related.....	5.5	.6	4.9	.4	.2	.2	.1	.5	1.4	-	5.3	.4	2.9	.3	2.3
To establish own household.....	15.8	3.9	11.8	.5	.2	.1	.4	1.1	3.1	.3	15.8	1.9	7.3	2.0	6.4
Needed larger house or apartment.....	17.4	5.2	12.2	1.6	.2	.3	.6	1.4	4.5	.4	17.3	1.3	9.2	1.7	6.4
Married.....	2.9	.9	2.0	.2	-	.2	.2	.5	-	-	2.9	-	1.2	.5	1.2
Widowed, divorced or separated.....	5.1	1.2	3.9	.2	-	.2	.2	.9	.1	.1	4.8	.5	2.1	.3	2.7
Other, family/person related.....	8.5	1.5	7.0	.3	.4	.3	.4	1.5	.7	.7	7.6	1.3	4.1	.8	3.6
Wanted better home.....	13.0	3.7	9.3	1.0	.2	.1	.1	3.0	4.0	.6	12.9	.7	6.9	1.3	4.8
Change from owner to renter.....	1.8	-	1.8	.5	-	-	-	.2	-	.1	1.8	.1	.9	.1	.8
Change from renter to owner.....	6.6	6.6	-	.2	.6	-	.3	-	1.5	.1	6.4	-	3.9	.4	2.3
Wanted lower rent or maintenance.....	6.6	.4	6.2	.4	.3	.1	.3	.2	1.8	.4	6.3	.9	2.6	1.1	2.8
Other housing related reasons.....	6.7	1.1	5.6	.2	.6	-	.6	.2	2.0	.5	6.3	.9	2.0	1.0	3.7
Other.....	11.8	1.7	10.1	.7	-	.2	.2	.6	2.3	.6	11.6	1.7	5.8	1.0	5.1
Not reported.....	1.0	.4	.6	-	-	.1	-	-	.3	-	.3	-	.6	-	.5
<b>Choice of Present Neighborhood<sup>2</sup></b>															
Convenient to job.....	31.7	5.2	26.5	2.4	.3	.8	1.0	2.1	4.8	.2	31.2	.6	10.8	6.0	14.9
Convenient to friends or relatives.....	16.7	2.3	14.4	.7	.4	-	.7	.6	3.1	1.4	14.9	2.2	7.0	2.3	7.4
Convenient to leisure activities.....	4.3	1.0	3.2	.6	-	-	.1	.1	.2	.5	4.3	-	1.4	.2	2.7
Convenient to public transportation.....	2.8	.4	2.4	.4	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	2.8	.4	1.5	.4	1.0
Good schools.....	12.9	4.0	8.8	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	1.6	.1	12.9	1.2	5.0	1.4	6.5
Other public services.....	2.9	.8	2.1	-	.1	.1	.1	-	-	.2	2.9	.3	.5	.7	1.7
Looks/design of neighborhood.....	26.5	7.1	19.4	2.3	.4	.1	.7	1.4	4.5	1.2	26.3	1.9	10.7	3.2	12.6
House was most important consideration.....	21.1	7.3	13.8	2.0	.2	.1	.4	1.0	4.2	.8	20.9	1.7	11.3	1.1	8.7
Other.....	33.7	8.0	25.7	2.0	1.1	.4	1.3	1.5	8.7	1.2	32.6	3.6	17.7	2.9	13.0
Not reported.....	2.0	.7	1.3	-	-	.1	-	-	.3	-	1.1	.1	1.1	.1	.8
<b>Neighborhood Search</b>															
Looked at just this neighborhood.....	39.1	5.2	33.9	1.9	.6	.9	1.3	2.3	8.8	2.3	36.5	5.0	17.1	4.5	17.5
Looked at other neighborhood(s).....	67.7	19.0	48.7	4.9	1.4	.5	1.9	3.2	13.3	1.3	67.3	4.8	32.2	7.3	28.2
Not reported.....	2.0	.6	1.3	-	-	.1	-	.1	.7	.2	1.3	.1	1.3	.1	.6
<b>Choice of Present Home<sup>2</sup></b>															
Financial reasons.....	47.9	13.5	34.4	3.0	1.4	.9	1.5	2.5	9.8	1.3	46.4	3.9	22.7	5.3	19.9
Room layout/design.....	22.4	6.5	15.9	2.6	-	-	.7	1.2	3.4	.8	22.4	1.5	9.0	2.3	11.1
Kitchen.....	3.0	1.2	1.8	.6	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	3.0	-	.9	.2	1.8
Size.....	19.9	5.4	14.5	1.8	.4	-	.6	.9	3.4	.5	19.6	1.2	9.1	2.2	8.6
Exterior appearance.....	10.8	3.8	7.0	1.6	.1	.1	.6	2.0	.4	.4	10.8	.4	4.8	1.4	4.5
Yard/trees/view.....	11.3	4.6	6.7	.8	.2	.1	.5	.1	2.2	.1	11.3	.3	3.7	1.1	6.5
Quality of construction.....	7.4	3.1	4.2	1.6	.2	-	.4	1.3	.3	.3	7.4	.6	3.7	.9	2.8
Only one available.....	14.1	1.2	12.9	1.0	.3	.1	.2	.8	3.2	1.0	13.8	1.8	5.6	1.6	6.9
Other.....	37.5	6.8	30.7	1.8	.7	.7	1.4	2.0	6.2	1.1	35.7	3.1	15.8	4.5	17.2
<b>Home Search</b>															
Now in house.....	47.6	20.5	27.2	3.2	-	.5	1.7	1.4	10.0	1.5	45.0	2.4	22.9	3.7	21.0
Looked at only this unit.....	1.5	.2	1.3	-	-	-	.1	.2	-	.1	1.1	-	.7	.1	.8
Looked at houses or mobile homes only.....	31.7	15.9	15.9	2.8	-	.4	1.2	.8	7.0	1.1	29.9	1.7	15.9	2.0	13.9
Looked at apartments too.....	13.2	3.6	9.6	.4	-	.1	.3	.3	2.7	.2	13.2	.7	5.8	1.5	6.0
Search not reported.....	1.1	.8	.4	-	-	-	.1	-	.3	-	.8	-	.6	.1	.4
Now in mobile home.....	2.0	1.4	.6	.1	2.0	-	.2	-	.6	.2	1.8	-	.8	.5	.7
Looked at only this unit.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Looked at houses or mobile homes only.....	.5	.2	.3	.1	.5	-	-	-	.1	.2	.5	-	.2	.2	.2
Looked at apartments too.....	1.3	1.0	.3	-	1.3	-	.2	-	.3	-	1.1	-	.5	.2	.6
Search not reported.....	.2	.2	-	-	.2	-	-	-	.2	-	.2	-	.2	-	-
Now in apartment.....	59.2	3.0	56.2	3.5	-	1.0	1.3	4.2	12.2	2.1	58.2	7.5	26.9	7.8	24.6
Looked at only this unit.....	2.7	.1	2.6	.4	-	.1	-	.3	.5	.2	2.7	.3	1.9	.2	.6
Looked at apartments only.....	40.6	1.3	39.4	2.6	-	.6	1.0	2.9	8.7	1.4	40.0	5.6	17.3	5.9	17.5
Looked at houses or mobile homes too.....	14.3	1.5	12.9	.6	-	.1	.3	.9	2.6	.4	14.3	1.5	7.0	1.5	5.8
Search not reported.....	1.6	.1	1.4	-	-	.2	-	.1	.5	-	1.2	.1	.7	.2	.7
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Home</b>															
Better home.....	56.7	17.1	39.6	5.1	1.3	.3	1.2	2.7	12.3	1.9	55.1	4.5	28.3	6.2	22.3
Worse home.....	24.6	3.1	21.5	.5	.5	.9	1.4	1.5	4.6	.8	23.8	2.9	10.4	3.1	11.1
About the same.....	28.4	4.0	22.3	1.2	.1	.3	.6	1.4	5.6	1.0	25.7	2.6	11.2	2.7	12.5
Not reported.....	1.1	.6	.6	-	-	.1	-	-	.3	-	.4	-	.7	-	.5
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Neighborhood</b>															
Better neighborhood.....	44.6	12.3	32.3	3.3	1.2	.3	1.1	2.2	10.2	1.5	42.8	3.9	21.1	5.1	18.4
Worse neighborhood.....	21.6	2.5	19.1	.8	.3	.7	1.1	1.0	4.7	.1	21.0	2.5	11.3	3.1	7.2
About the same.....	34.8	8.3	26.5	2.4	.5	.3	.8	2.2	6.6	1.5	34.2	2.8	15.1	2.9	16.8
Same neighborhood.....	6.0	1.2	4.8	.1	-	.2	.2	.1	.8	.7	6.0	.8	1.9	.9	3.2
Not reported.....	1.7	.4	1.3	.1	-	.1	-	.1	.4	-	1.0	-	1.1	-	.7

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.  
<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 2-12. Income Characteristics - Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b>	<b>534.7</b>	<b>316.2</b>	<b>218.4</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>79.3</b>	<b>105.0</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>258.2</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>229.9</b>
<b>Household Income</b>															
Less than \$5,000	9.2	3.5	5.7	.4	.3	-	.3	.5	1.0	2.3	2.5	9.2	5.0	.6	3.6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	22.6	8.3	14.2	.4	2.6	.5	.7	1.0	5.6	10.2	4.8	12.8	12.6	2.0	8.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	28.7	11.0	17.7	1.0	2.4	.4	.9	1.4	7.4	11.6	6.4	7.7	15.7	2.1	10.9
\$15,000 to \$19,999	23.8	10.2	13.5	.1	3.0	.6	1.3	.9	5.9	7.0	5.8	2.6	11.9	2.2	9.6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	28.8	11.5	17.2	.1	1.7	.3	.8	1.0	8.0	7.0	8.2	.5	14.0	1.9	12.9
\$25,000 to \$29,999	34.1	14.4	19.7	.6	2.2	.4	1.5	1.5	7.7	7.5	9.2	.2	17.9	2.7	13.5
\$30,000 to \$34,999	31.3	14.9	16.3	.6	1.2	.3	.9	1.5	5.8	6.3	6.8	-	14.2	3.8	13.2
\$35,000 to \$39,999	28.4	13.0	15.5	.4	.8	.2	1.2	1.1	5.7	3.8	6.0	-	14.1	3.1	11.2
\$40,000 to \$49,999	56.2	28.3	27.9	2.0	2.3	.1	1.4	2.7	10.2	6.9	12.3	-	27.1	6.0	23.0
\$50,000 to \$59,999	52.1	32.6	19.5	1.3	1.2	.1	1.2	2.0	7.3	5.4	9.8	-	26.7	5.1	20.3
\$60,000 to \$79,999	85.9	57.3	28.6	2.5	2.2	.8	2.4	2.3	10.4	5.8	14.8	-	45.4	7.0	33.6
\$80,000 to \$99,999	47.8	37.0	10.8	1.0	.3	.8	.5	1.4	4.8	1.8	7.6	-	22.4	4.5	21.0
\$100,000 to \$119,999	32.0	26.7	5.3	1.2	.8	.1	.5	.8	1.4	2.1	4.4	-	14.1	2.0	15.8
\$120,000 or more	54.0	47.6	6.5	3.0	.2	.3	1.4	.7	3.5	1.6	6.4	-	17.1	3.5	33.4
<b>Median</b>	<b>50 859</b>	<b>63 631</b>	<b>36 549</b>	<b>63 789</b>	<b>26 415</b>	<b>35 755</b>	<b>39 925</b>	<b>41 790</b>	<b>35 815</b>	<b>26 062</b>	<b>42 254</b>	<b>7 877</b>	<b>48 727</b>	<b>48 014</b>	<b>54 483</b>
As percent of poverty level:															
Less than 50 percent	11.0	3.9	7.0	.4	.3	-	.4	.7	2.0	2.0	3.2	11.0	5.8	.8	4.3
50 to 99	22.1	4.6	17.5	.4	.6	.7	1.4	1.4	8.2	3.5	6.6	22.1	13.7	1.4	7.0
100 to 149	31.3	10.8	20.6	.7	2.2	.5	1.4	1.2	10.2	10.8	8.4	...	18.7	2.8	9.9
150 to 199	32.7	14.3	18.4	.7	4.3	.2	1.4	1.1	9.7	10.2	6.0	...	18.4	2.6	11.7
200 percent or more	437.6	282.6	154.9	12.5	13.6	3.6	10.3	14.4	54.4	52.9	81.0	...	201.7	38.8	197.0
<b>Income of Families and Primary Individuals</b>															
Less than \$5,000	11.6	3.8	7.8	.4	.4	-	.4	.6	1.4	2.4	4.3	9.5	6.5	.7	4.4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	26.4	8.7	17.7	.4	2.9	.8	1.0	1.2	7.4	10.7	7.0	12.7	14.5	2.0	9.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	30.4	11.1	19.3	1.0	2.5	.4	1.1	1.6	7.9	11.8	6.6	7.6	16.8	2.3	11.3
\$15,000 to \$19,999	26.6	10.7	15.9	.2	2.8	.8	1.2	.8	6.4	7.0	6.7	2.5	13.7	2.2	10.6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	29.9	11.9	18.0	.2	1.7	.2	1.6	1.0	8.2	6.6	9.1	.4	14.2	2.2	13.5
\$25,000 to \$29,999	38.6	15.1	21.4	.7	2.5	.4	1.5	1.7	7.6	7.7	9.4	.2	18.6	3.2	14.8
\$30,000 to \$34,999	35.2	16.3	18.9	.8	1.5	.3	1.1	1.5	6.2	6.4	7.6	-	15.3	4.8	15.2
\$35,000 to \$39,999	28.6	13.2	15.4	.5	.5	.1	1.1	.8	5.2	3.7	6.3	-	15.2	3.3	10.1
\$40,000 to \$49,999	56.6	29.6	26.9	1.6	1.7	.4	1.4	2.6	11.2	6.6	11.3	-	26.7	5.9	24.0
\$50,000 to \$59,999	51.5	33.8	17.8	1.0	1.2	.1	1.7	2.0	6.4	5.2	10.2	-	26.1	4.4	21.0
\$60,000 to \$79,999	80.3	56.8	23.5	2.6	2.4	.5	1.8	2.4	8.2	5.7	12.6	-	42.6	6.8	30.9
\$80,000 to \$99,999	41.0	33.8	7.2	1.0	.8	.3	1.3	4.1	1.8	5.4	-	-	19.3	3.6	18.0
\$100,000 to \$119,999	30.2	28.0	4.2	1.1	.8	-	.5	.8	1.2	2.1	3.6	-	13.6	1.8	14.8
\$120,000 or more	49.8	45.4	4.4	2.9	.2	.3	1.1	.6	3.2	1.6	5.0	-	15.1	3.3	31.4
<b>Median</b>	<b>47 446</b>	<b>61 382</b>	<b>32 411</b>	<b>62 729</b>	<b>25 368</b>	<b>29 105</b>	<b>37 736</b>	<b>40 609</b>	<b>32 785</b>	<b>25 790</b>	<b>36 446</b>	<b>7 748</b>	<b>45 386</b>	<b>44 496</b>	<b>50 519</b>
<b>Income Sources of Families and Primary Individuals</b>															
Wages and salaries	445.7	258.4	187.3	12.3	12.9	3.9	13.4	16.9	72.9	29.4	94.0	14.9	216.3	38.9	190.5
Wages and salaries were majority of income	403.5	230.4	173.0	11.7	11.1	3.7	12.5	16.2	68.3	13.9	88.9	10.6	198.3	36.0	169.1
2 or more people each earned over 20% of wages and salaries	154.9	104.6	50.3	4.8	3.6	1.0	4.9	4.4	30.1	5.3	24.8	1.6	83.6	11.4	59.9
Business, farm, or ranch	68.0	48.0	19.9	2.1	1.2	.7	1.3	1.5	5.7	6.2	9.5	1.9	26.5	6.0	35.4
Social security or pensions	113.4	91.1	22.4	1.5	11.3	.9	1.2	1.8	15.2	72.1	6.9	7.2	52.9	8.8	51.9
Interest	287.9	216.1	71.8	7.7	12.1	1.7	6.7	6.0	24.4	55.8	39.8	5.1	122.9	26.5	138.6
Stock dividend(s)	147.2	117.4	29.8	3.0	4.4	.9	3.1	2.3	9.8	27.4	17.5	1.0	56.7	13.4	77.0
Rental income	103.3	65.0	38.3	2.5	2.6	1.8	2.7	2.5	15.3	12.0	23.7	3.1	44.3	8.8	50.4
With lodger(s)	43.0	11.8	31.2	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.6	1.6	9.2	1.8	16.9	1.7	20.1	3.7	19.2
Welfare or SSI	33.6	8.1	25.5	.7	1.3	.8	1.7	1.7	8.9	6.2	9.7	13.1	22.3	1.9	9.4
Alimony or child support	18.0	9.2	8.8	.4	1.0	-	1.0	1.1	3.1	1.0	4.3	1.9	9.5	1.7	6.8
Other	67.9	33.1	34.8	1.2	3.4	.3	3.0	3.1	13.3	5.7	14.1	3.6	31.0	5.9	31.0
<b>Amount of Savings and Investments</b>															
Income of \$25,000 or less	129.9	48.1	81.8	2.4	10.7	2.2	4.6	5.7	32.3	40.2	35.3	32.9	67.9	9.5	52.4
No savings or investments	74.7	15.3	59.4	1.3	3.8	1.7	2.9	4.1	24.7	14.3	24.7	23.8	43.5	4.0	27.2
\$25,000 or less	31.8	17.4	14.4	.1	4.5	.3	1.3	.7	5.6	15.2	6.8	4.3	13.6	2.8	15.4
More than \$25,000	11.0	8.8	2.2	.5	1.8	-	.1	.3	5	6.1	1.2	1.4	4.1	2.3	4.6
Not reported	12.4	6.7	5.7	.4	.7	.1	.2	.6	1.4	4.6	2.8	3.3	6.7	.4	5.3
<b>Food Stamps</b>															
Income of \$25,000 or less	129.9	48.1	81.8	2.4	10.7	2.2	4.6	5.7	32.3	40.2	35.3	32.9	67.9	9.5	52.4
Family members received food stamps	19.4	1.2	18.2	.2	-	.4	1.5	.9	7.4	.5	7.2	12.1	13.8	1.1	4.4
Did not receive food stamps	101.4	42.7	58.7	2.0	10.2	1.7	3.0	4.4	24.2	37.1	25.6	18.2	48.9	8.1	44.4
Not reported	9.1	4.2	4.9	.1	.5	-	.1	.4	.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	5.2	.2	3.6
<b>Rent Reductions</b>															
No subsidy or income reporting	201.0	...	201.0	5.2	1.8	3.3	8.3	11.6	41.6	11.8	77.8	18.9	89.5	22.2	89.2
Rent control	6.8	...	6.8	-	.1	.1	.3	.4	1.9	.1	1.9	.4	4.6	.5	1.7
No rent control	194.1	...	194.1	5.2	1.7	3.1	8.0	11.2	39.6	11.7	75.9	18.5	84.9	21.7	87.5
Reduced by owner	7.9	...	7.9	.1	.5	.3	.1	.2	1.5	1.0	1.6	.5	2.9	1.0	4.0
Not reduced by owner	185.9	...	185.9	5.1	1.2	2.9	7.8	11.0	38.1	10.6	74.1	18.0	81.8	20.6	83.5
Owner reduction not reported	.3	...	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.1	-
Rent control not reported	.1	...	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-
Owned by public housing authority	3.3	...	3.3	.2	-	.1	.1	.2	1.0	1.0	.5	.9	1.3	.5	1.5
Other, Federal subsidy	7.4	...	7.4	.1	-	-	.3	.5	2.5	2.1	1.7	2.5	5.0	.4	1.9
Other, State or local subsidy	3.4	...	3.4	.1	-	-	.3	.3	1.6	.5	1.1	1.5	2.2	.2	.9
Other, income verification	1.9	...	1.9	.4	-	-	.2	.1	.4	.6	.4	.5	1.0	.3	.6
Subsidy or income verification not reported	1.4	...	1.4	-	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.3	.3	.5	.3	.6

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

Table 2-13. Selected Housing Costs - Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b>	534.7	316.2	218.4	14.6	21.1	5.0	14.8	18.9	84.4	79.3	105.0	33.1	258.2	46.5	229.9
<b>Monthly Housing Costs</b>															
Less than \$100	1.1	.5	.6	.2	.3	-	-	-	.2	.4	.3	.4	.5	.3	.4
\$100 to \$199	18.2	13.8	4.4	.1	.7	.1	.2	.1	2.8	11.8	1.4	2.3	5.9	1.9	10.3
\$200 to \$249	14.4	12.5	1.8	-	-	.1	.2	.2	2.7	8.8	.2	1.3	7.5	1.3	5.5
\$250 to \$299	14.5	13.2	1.3	-	.3	.1	.1	.1	1.8	9.3	.6	1.2	7.6	1.0	5.9
\$300 to \$349	11.5	9.4	2.1	-	.5	-	-	.2	2.1	6.0	.9	.6	6.0	.3	5.2
\$350 to \$399	10.9	8.0	2.8	.1	1.3	.3	.1	.5	2.5	4.7	1.2	.9	4.7	.6	5.6
\$400 to \$449	10.5	7.8	2.7	.1	1.7	-	.5	.4	1.6	3.7	.7	.8	4.8	.6	5.1
\$450 to \$499	11.0	6.3	4.6	.3	1.0	.2	.3	.4	1.9	2.6	1.6	.7	5.6	1.4	3.9
\$500 to \$599	27.5	13.0	14.5	.5	3.1	.1	1.2	1.6	7.2	5.1	5.6	2.3	13.9	3.0	10.7
\$600 to \$699	36.1	9.7	26.5	.5	2.0	.9	.6	1.5	8.0	4.6	11.2	3.7	17.7	4.4	14.1
\$700 to \$799	47.5	9.3	38.2	.5	.7	.4	2.0	2.2	8.5	4.3	14.8	5.2	21.2	6.4	19.9
\$800 to \$999	68.2	18.1	50.1	.1	3.6	.7	2.8	3.9	14.2	4.6	21.0	4.6	31.8	8.0	28.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249	71.0	32.5	38.5	2.2	3.9	.7	2.2	3.2	11.9	4.0	16.0	3.8	39.4	5.2	26.3
\$1,250 to \$1,499	46.7	32.4	14.3	1.3	.5	.3	1.4	1.9	6.1	2.4	9.3	1.4	23.3	3.3	20.1
\$1,500 or more	107.8	97.1	10.6	5.7	.3	.6	1.8	1.4	7.1	2.9	15.4	1.3	49.5	6.2	52.1
No cash rent	5.4	5.4	...	.2	.4	.2	.2	.1	1.2	.8	1.5	1.3	2.4	.5	2.5
Mortgage payment not reported	32.5	32.5	...	.9	.8	.1	1.0	1.1	4.6	3.5	3.3	1.1	16.4	2.2	13.9
Median (excludes no cash rent)	933	1 155	828	1 307	650	797	901	878	801	363	911	718	953	819	942
<b>Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners</b>															
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs	1 193	1 193	...	1500+	643	...	1 321	1 244	1 055	359	1500+	526	1 192	922	1 252
Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs	1 076	1 076	...	1500+	625	...	1 030	1 082	925	323	1500+	432	1 096	798	1 097
<b>Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income<sup>3</sup></b>															
Less than 5 percent	14.1	12.8	1.3	.1	.3	-	.1	.1	1.4	4.4	.8	-	5.0	1.3	7.8
5 to 9 percent	34.1	29.7	4.4	.4	.6	.3	.9	.6	5.2	11.4	1.7	.1	13.5	2.9	17.7
10 to 14 percent	50.6	36.4	14.2	1.1	2.0	.7	1.0	1.9	5.9	11.3	6.2	.5	21.5	5.8	23.3
15 to 19 percent	63.0	35.9	27.1	1.8	2.0	.6	.8	2.0	7.4	8.5	9.8	.7	28.2	6.1	28.6
20 to 24 percent	67.3	36.4	30.9	1.5	3.1	.2	1.4	3.7	8.7	7.3	13.0	.6	32.0	6.3	29.1
25 to 29 percent	67.0	40.0	27.0	1.9	1.3	.3	1.8	1.7	8.6	5.2	14.5	.8	31.3	6.7	29.0
30 to 34 percent	45.1	24.3	20.8	1.8	1.4	.7	1.2	1.8	8.4	4.8	10.8	1.0	23.2	4.0	17.8
35 to 39 percent	36.4	19.2	17.2	1.5	1.0	.5	1.9	1.1	7.3	3.4	10.5	.7	19.2	2.7	14.6
40 to 49 percent	40.7	20.2	20.6	1.5	3.0	.2	1.4	1.8	9.0	6.0	9.5	2.0	22.8	2.2	15.7
50 to 59 percent	19.2	7.8	11.4	.6	.9	.6	.6	.4	3.7	2.3	5.6	1.7	10.5	1.5	7.1
60 to 69 percent	13.8	6.6	7.2	.1	1.4	.1	.7	.1	3.3	3.0	2.8	1.7	7.2	1.0	5.7
70 to 99 percent	21.5	7.1	14.4	.6	1.6	.1	.6	1.2	4.5	3.5	7.1	6.9	12.5	2.1	6.9
100 percent or more <sup>2</sup>	21.5	6.8	14.8	.2	1.1	.3	1.2	1.3	4.9	3.7	6.7	12.1	11.5	1.2	8.9
Zero or negative income	2.4	.6	1.8	.2	.2	-	.2	.1	.4	.2	1.3	1.9	.9	.2	1.3
No cash rent	5.4	5.4	...	.2	.4	.2	.2	.1	1.2	.8	1.5	1.3	2.4	.5	2.5
Mortgage payment not reported	32.5	32.5	...	.9	.8	.1	1.0	1.1	4.6	3.5	3.3	1.1	16.4	2.2	13.9
Median (excludes 3 previous lines)	26	24	30	29	32	32	33	27	31	21	32	90	28	25	25
Median (excludes 4 lines before mediana)	26	23	29	29	30	30	31	25	30	20	30	61	27	24	24
<b>Nonrelatives' Shared Housing Costs</b>															
Nonrelatives in housing units	43.0	11.8	31.2	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.6	1.6	9.2	1.8	16.9	1.7	20.1	3.7	19.2
Less than \$100 per month	23.8	7.8	16.0	.7	1.1	.8	1.0	.4	5.5	1.3	8.3	1.3	10.1	2.1	11.7
\$100 to \$199	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1
\$200 to \$299	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	.1	-	.1
\$300 to \$399	.6	.1	.5	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	.6	-	-
\$400 or more per month	.7	.1	.5	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.4	-	.2	-	.5
Not reported	17.5	3.7	13.8	.5	.6	.3	.5	1.1	2.9	.5	7.8	.4	9.1	1.6	6.8
Median	100-	100-	100-	...	...	...	...	...	100-	...	100-	...	100-	100-	100-
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity</b>															
Electricity used	534.7	316.2	218.4	14.6	21.1	5.0	14.8	18.9	84.4	79.3	105.0	33.1	258.2	46.5	229.9
Less than \$25	63.3	20.4	42.9	1.2	3.8	.6	3.0	2.4	9.6	11.6	18.5	4.8	22.8	6.4	34.1
\$25 to \$49	133.6	71.6	62.0	4.4	6.5	1.0	3.7	4.2	22.0	31.8	9.1	6.5	13.4	57.7	
\$50 to \$74	82.1	57.2	24.9	1.6	2.9	.6	2.3	1.9	13.0	10.8	11.6	3.6	40.6	7.6	33.9
\$75 to \$99	46.0	37.3	8.7	1.8	1.2	.4	1.4	1.8	6.9	6.8	4.1	1.8	23.3	3.0	19.7
\$100 to \$149	33.7	28.9	4.8	.5	1.0	.3	.6	.8	4.2	3.6	2.8	.7	16.7	1.3	15.6
\$150 to \$199	7.0	5.6	1.4	.2	-	-	.1	.4	.5	.3	.9	.5	2.9	-	4.1
\$200 or more	3.7	3.3	.4	.1	-	-	-	-	.2	.1	.3	.2	1.0	.2	2.5
Median	48	59	37	46	40	48	43	45	46	43	38	40	50	43	47
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	165.3	92.0	73.3	4.8	5.8	1.8	3.7	7.4	28.0	23.5	35.0	12.4	88.3	14.6	62.4
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas</b>															
Piped gas used	492.9	303.8	189.0	11.9	19.7	4.3	14.0	16.3	77.3	75.2	92.0	29.5	242.0	41.5	209.3
Less than \$25	153.3	82.3	70.9	3.1	7.9	.9	5.4	5.2	24.1	22.8	33.8	9.4	72.0	13.6	67.6
\$25 to \$49	129.7	98.8	30.9	3.3	5.3	1.5	3.7	2.3	19.0	23.2	15.4	5.4	63.5	8.9	57.2
\$50 to \$74	28.0	21.3	6.7	.9	.8	.1	.7	.8	4.3	4.1	4.0	.8	11.5	1.8	14.7
\$75 to \$99	8.3	6.2	2.1	.2	.2	-	.2	.5	1.4	1.1	.9	.4	3.6	.5	4.2
\$100 to \$149	4.7	3.8	.9	-	.2	-	.1	-	.6	.3	.3	.3	1.3	.3	3.1
\$150 to \$199	1.2	.9	.3	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	.3	.3	.1	.3	.3	.6
\$200 or more	.9	.4	.5	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.4	.2	.4	.1	.4
Median	27	31	25	30	25	34	25	25	26	29	25	25	27	25	28
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	166.9	90.2	76.7	4.4	5.3	1.5	3.8	7.4	27.7	23.0	36.8	12.7	89.4	16.1	61.4
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil</b>															
Fuel oil used	11.4	3.0	8.4	.8	.2	.1	.2	.3	2.0	2.1	3.6	1.1	5.8	.9	4.7
Less than \$25	.8	.7	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.4	.1	-	.4	-	.4
\$25 to \$49	.3	-	.3	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.2	.1	.3	-	-
\$50 to \$74	1.5	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.3	-	-	.7	.1	.7
\$75 to \$99	.3	.3	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1
\$100 to \$149	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	.1
\$150 to \$199	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	57	33	33	33	25	34	25	25	26	29	25	25	27	25	28
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	8.4	.4	8.0	.6	.2	.1	.1	.3	1.7	.9	3.0	1.0	5.2	.7	3.3

Table 2-13. Selected Housing Costs - Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three	
						Severe	Moderate									
<b>Property Insurance</b>																
Property insurance paid	352.0	303.9	48.1	10.1	17.1	1.8	6.7	8.5	40.5	66.2	36.1	9.7	170.0	26.6	155.4	
Median per month	42	45	22	42	21	...	48	38	39	42	35	39	41	34	45	
<b>Monthly Costs Paid for Selected Utilities and Fuels</b>																
Water paid separately	319.6	260.7	58.9	8.5	5.3	2.0	9.1	6.7	43.8	53.5	36.7	12.0	172.7	14.6	132.2	
Median	24	25	23	24	17	...	25	23	24	23	23	32	23	23	29	
Trash paid separately	316.0	262.7	53.4	7.4	6.7	2.0	8.5	6.2	41.0	54.0	37.3	11.2	165.7	16.1	134.3	
Median	18	18	17	17	16	...	18	18	17	17	17	17	17	19	18	
Bottled gas paid separately	5.5	3.8	1.8	.5	1.2	...	.1	.2	.9	.5	1.4	.3	.9	.5	4.1	
Median	51	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63	
Other fuel paid separately	64.6	48.8	15.7	2.4	...	...	2.5	1.3	8.3	6.7	7.3	2.4	27.3	3.7	33.6	
Median	10-	10	10-	...	...	...	...	...	10-	12	10-	...	10-	10-	10-	
<b>OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS</b>																
Total	316.2	316.2	...	8.6	19.2	1.5	5.8	6.1	37.2	63.3	23.1	8.6	158.7	22.5	135.1	
<b>Cost and Ownership Sharing</b>																
Ownership shared by person not living here	12.6	12.6	...	.6	1.5	...	.3	-	1.4	2.4	1.0	.7	5.4	.9	6.3	
Costs shared by person not living here	3.0	3.0	...	.1	.1	...	.1	-	.4	.1	.4	.4	1.0	.6	1.3	
Costs not shared	9.5	9.5	...	.5	1.4	...	.1	-	1.0	2.3	.6	.3	4.3	.3	4.9	
Cost sharing not reported	.1	.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Ownership not shared	301.3	301.3	...	8.0	17.7	1.5	5.5	6.0	35.6	60.3	21.5	7.9	152.3	21.4	127.5	
Costs shared by person not living here	1.6	1.6	...	.1	...	...	.1	-	...	.3	.2	.3	.6	-	1.0	
Costs not shared	297.8	297.8	...	7.7	17.5	1.5	5.4	5.8	35.3	59.3	21.2	7.4	150.9	21.3	125.5	
Cost sharing not reported	1.9	1.9	...	.1	.2	...	...	.1	.3	.7	.1	.1	.8	.2	1.0	
Ownership sharing not reported	2.4	2.4	...	...	...	...	...	.2	.6	.6	...	...	.9	.1	1.3	
<b>Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest</b>																
Less than \$100	1.3	1.3	...	...	...	...	.3	-	.7	.6	-	-	.9	-	.4	
\$100 to \$199	11.3	11.3	...	.2	.2	...	.4	.9	2.0	3.7	-	.3	6.7	.3	4.3	
\$200 to \$249	5.1	5.1	...	...	.6	...	...	.2	1.0	1.2	-	.1	3.4	.8	.9	
\$250 to \$299	5.8	5.8	...	...	1.2	...	.1	...	.8	1.6	.2	-	3.1	.5	2.3	
\$300 to \$349	5.0	5.0	...	...	1.2	...	...	.1	.6	.4	-	.2	2.7	.6	1.7	
\$350 to \$399	3.5	3.5	...	...	1.0	...	...	...	.6	.5	-	-	2.5	.3	.8	
\$400 to \$449	5.5	5.5	...	.1	2.0	...	...	...	1.0	1.3	.4	-	2.7	1.2	1.7	
\$450 to \$499	5.7	5.7	...	...	1.3	...	.1	.3	.4	1.3	-	.1	3.5	.5	1.8	
\$500 to \$599	7.7	7.7	...	...	.8	...	.1	...	.7	1.0	.3	.2	4.7	.8	2.2	
\$600 to \$699	10.4	10.4	...	.1	.3	...	.1	.1	1.9	.8	.6	.4	5.1	.9	4.4	
\$700 to \$799	10.6	10.6	...	.2	...	...	.5	.4	1.9	.6	.4	.1	6.1	.3	4.2	
\$800 to \$999	28.5	28.5	...	.4	...	.3	.4	1.3	4.8	1.4	2.8	.7	18.7	1.4	8.4	
\$1,000 to \$1,249	34.1	34.1	...	1.0	.2	...	.1	.9	5.4	1.8	2.5	.5	19.5	1.8	12.9	
\$1,250 to \$1,499	25.1	25.1	...	.5	...	...	.3	.6	2.2	.7	2.6	.4	13.5	1.2	10.4	
\$1,500 or more	56.7	56.7	...	4.0	...	.4	.9	.6	2.8	.8	7.4	.3	23.0	3.3	30.5	
Not reported	32.5	32.5	...	.9	.8	...	1.0	1.1	4.6	3.5	3.3	1.1	16.4	2.2	13.9	
Median	1 056	1 056	...	1500+	406	...	1 002	879	860	429	1 391	852	978	908	1 202	
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes</b>																
Less than \$25	20.8	20.8	...	.2	15.6	...	.2	.8	3.3	8.7	2.1	.9	9.3	3.8	7.8	
\$25 to \$49	32.3	32.3	...	.3	2.3	...	.4	.2	5.9	15.8	2.0	1.4	10.1	5.0	17.2	
\$50 to \$74	47.6	47.6	...	.2	.4	...	1.1	1.1	5.9	18.3	.8	2.1	27.7	2.8	17.2	
\$75 to \$99	26.5	26.5	...	.4	.4	...	.7	.5	3.2	6.8	1.4	1.0	15.1	1.2	10.2	
\$100 to \$149	61.7	61.7	...	.2	...	...	1.0	1.7	10.2	5.9	2.7	1.4	34.5	3.6	23.6	
\$150 to \$199	48.1	48.1	...	1.0	...	...	.6	.7	4.6	3.8	4.0	.7	27.3	2.2	18.6	
\$200 or more	79.2	79.2	...	6.2	.5	...	.4	1.9	9.4	4.0	10.1	1.0	34.7	3.9	40.6	
Median	125	125	...	200+	25-	...	134	107	102	60	182	74	125	72	132	
<b>Annual Taxes Paid Per \$1,000 Value</b>																
Less than \$5	127.8	127.8	...	.7	13.9	...	.7	2.4	1.7	15.2	49.4	5.3	54.3	12.5	60.9	
\$5 to \$9	107.0	107.0	...	1.3	2.8	...	.4	1.8	2.8	13.4	8.8	5.1	56.1	6.3	44.6	
\$10 to \$14	68.7	68.7	...	5.1	1.3	...	.4	1.0	1.2	7.4	4.0	10.9	.7	41.0	3.0	24.7
\$15 to \$19	6.2	6.2	...	.7	.6	...	.1	.1	.5	.4	.4	1.2	.1	3.6	.3	2.3
\$20 to \$24	1.0	1.0	...	.2	...	...	...	...	.3	.1	.2	-	.3	...	.6	
\$25 or more	5.6	5.6	...	.5	.7	...	.4	.3	.5	.6	.5	.1	3.4	.2	2.0	
Median	6	6	...	12	5-	...	6	7	6	5-	11	5-	7	5-	6	
<b>Routine Maintenance in Last Year</b>																
Less than \$25 per month	169.8	169.8	...	6.5	13.3	...	.8	2.8	3.7	19.4	40.3	14.0	5.5	88.0	12.8	69.0
\$25 to \$49	57.1	57.1	...	1.1	3.6	...	.3	1.7	1.0	7.1	10.6	2.9	1.7	30.1	4.3	22.7
\$50 to \$74	12.7	12.7	...	.1	.5	...	.2	.3	1.4	1.4	.9	.1	5.8	1.0	6.2	
\$75 to \$99	26.5	26.5	...	.4	.4	...	.1	.2	.6	5.1	4.2	1.8	.4	12.0	1.1	13.4
\$100 to \$149	9.5	9.5	...	...	.3	...	...	...	.1	1.0	.5	.1	4.9	.7	3.8	
\$150 to \$199	11.2	11.2	...	...	.2	...	...	...	.1	1.4	.2	.3	5.2	.7	3.8	
\$200 or more per month	17.5	17.5	...	.4	...	...	.4	.1	.9	1.6	1.6	.3	8.1	.7	5.0	
Not reported	11.8	11.8	...	.5	...	...	.1	.3	1.8	2.7	1.8	.1	4.7	.8	8.6	
Median	25-	25-	...	25-	25-	...	26	25-	25-	25-	25-	25-	25-	25-	25-	
<b>Condominium and Cooperative Fee</b>																
Fee paid	33.1	33.1	...	2.8	...	...	.1	.4	1.3	2.9	3.5	1.1	16.5	2.2	14.4	
Less than \$25 per month	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
\$25 to \$49	.3	.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.2	.1	...	
\$50 to \$74	.1	.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.1	...	...	
\$75 to \$99	1.8	1.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.0	...	.8	
\$100 to \$149	13.2	13.2	...	2.1	...	...	.1	.1	.8	1.9	.8	1.5	8.5	.5	4.2	
\$150 to \$199	12.5	12.5	...	.4	...	...	...	.4	.7	1.2	1.4	.3	5.2	1.1	6.2	
\$200 or more per month	4.5	4.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	.4	1.2	.2	.3	1.3	.3	2.8	
Not reported	.8	.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.2	.1	...	
Median	153	153	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	179	153	...	140	...	168	

Table 2-13. **Selected Housing Costs - Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS—Con.</b>															
<b>Other Housing Costs Per Month</b>															
Homeowner association fee paid .....	31.5	31.5	...	2.8	...	.1	.4	1.3	2.8	3.3	3.1	.8	16.1	2.0	13.4
Median .....	151	151	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	179	...	...	140	...	164
Mobile home park fee paid .....	2.2	2.2	...	.1	2.2	-	-	-	.4	.8	.4	-	.6	.3	1.2
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land rent fee paid .....	.3	.3	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

<sup>2</sup>May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

<sup>3</sup>Beginning with 1989 this item uses current income in its calculation. See appendix A.



Table 2-17. Rooms in Unit by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs - Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Occupied units												
	Total	Rooms					Median	Bedrooms					Median
		1 and 2 rooms	3 and 4 rooms	5 and 6 rooms	7 rooms or more	No rooms		1 room	2 rooms	3 rooms	4 rooms or more		
<b>Total</b> .....	534.7	9.5	156.8	209.9	158.5	5.5	7.2	67.7	142.5	185.3	131.9	2.8	
<b>Persons</b>													
1 person.....	109.7	7.4	54.6	35.9	11.8	4.2	5.7	36.1	35.4	25.1	7.4	1.9	
2 persons.....	166.2	1.5	51.3	69.0	44.4	5.4	1.1	20.6	53.2	59.8	31.5	2.6	
3 persons.....	94.1	.4	21.7	39.3	32.7	5.8	.4	6.4	24.0	35.8	27.5	3.0	
4 persons.....	91.0	.1	16.7	33.6	40.6	6.2	-	2.4	18.1	35.9	34.7	3.2	
5 persons.....	42.6	-	7.1	18.6	16.8	6.0	-	1.4	7.1	16.7	17.4	3.3	
6 persons.....	16.6	-	2.7	7.4	6.4	6.0	-	.4	2.3	6.7	7.1	3.3	
7 persons or more.....	14.5	-	2.7	6.1	5.7	6.0	-	.4	2.4	5.2	6.4	3.3	
Median.....	2.4	1.5-	2.0	2.5	3.2	...	...	1.5-	1.5-	2.2	2.7	3.5	
<b>Rooms</b>													
1 room.....	4.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.3	-	-	-	.5-	
2 rooms.....	5.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.7	2.5	-	-	.5-	
3 rooms.....	55.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	.2	54.8	.7	-	1.0	
4 rooms.....	101.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	9.5	91.4	.2	1.9	
5 rooms.....	110.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	.8	39.0	70.4	2.7	
6 rooms.....	99.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	.1	9.0	73.0	3.1	
7 rooms.....	76.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	1.6	34.6	3.5+	
8 rooms.....	53.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	.2	5.4	3.5+	
9 rooms.....	18.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	.1	1.2	3.5+	
10 rooms or more.....	10.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	.5	.5	3.5+	
Median.....	5.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.5-	3.1	4.3	5.8	7.7	
<b>Bedrooms</b>													
None.....	7.2	7.0	.2	-	-	2.5-	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1.....	67.7	2.5	64.3	.9	-	3.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2.....	142.5	-	92.1	48.0	2.4	4.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3.....	185.3	-	.2	143.4	41.7	5.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4 or more.....	131.9	-	-	17.6	114.4	6.5+	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Median.....	2.8	.5-	1.7	2.9	3.5+	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>													
None.....	1.1	.5	.5	.1	-	...	.5	.2	.2	.1	-	...	
1.....	174.3	8.8	119.5	42.8	3.2	3.8	6.6	65.7	74.0	26.8	1.3	1.7	
1 and one-half.....	50.3	.3	10.8	30.4	8.9	5.4	.1	1.2	16.8	27.0	5.3	2.8	
2 or more.....	308.9	-	26.0	136.6	146.4	6.4	-	.7	51.5	131.4	125.4	3.3	
<b>Lot Size</b>													
Less than one-eighth acre.....	48.6	.2	10.1	25.8	12.5	5.6	.2	1.7	15.8	21.0	9.9	2.8	
One-eighth up to one-quarter acre.....	123.7	-	4.8	56.7	62.1	6.5+	-	1.7	10.8	59.7	51.5	3.3	
One-quarter up to one-half acre.....	45.3	.1	1.4	16.0	27.7	6.5+	.2	.3	3.6	18.8	22.3	3.5	
One-half up to one acre.....	7.1	-	.5	1.3	5.3	6.5+	-	-	1.2	1.6	4.3	3.5+	
1 to 4 acres.....	13.9	-	1.1	3.4	9.4	6.5+	-	.2	1.8	3.7	8.1	3.5+	
5 to 9 acres.....	1.1	-	.4	.1	.5	...	-	-	.4	.3	.4	...	
10 acres or more.....	2.0	-	.4	.7	.9	...	-	-	.4	.9	.6	...	
Don't know.....	108.5	1.2	16.9	58.8	31.6	5.7	.5	5.2	21.5	52.1	29.1	3.0	
Not reported.....	25.6	-	6.1	13.9	5.6	5.5	-	.6	10.8	10.3	3.9	2.6	
Median.....	.20	...	.13-	.19	.22	...	...	.15	.14	.19	.22	...	
<b>Income of Families and Primary Individuals</b>													
Less than \$5,000.....	11.6	.3	7.0	3.2	1.2	4.1	.2	3.9	4.6	1.9	1.0	1.9	
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	26.4	1.7	14.3	7.8	2.5	4.1	1.5	7.9	9.4	5.8	1.9	1.9	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	30.4	.7	14.6	13.0	2.2	4.5	.7	6.2	12.1	9.7	1.7	2.2	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	26.6	.6	10.6	11.3	4.1	4.9	.3	5.2	9.3	8.4	3.3	2.3	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	29.9	1.1	13.0	11.7	4.1	4.6	.6	6.1	10.2	9.2	3.8	2.3	
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	36.6	1.3	16.8	12.1	6.4	4.5	1.0	6.7	14.3	9.7	4.9	2.2	
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	35.2	1.2	13.9	14.7	5.5	4.8	.9	5.9	13.4	10.2	4.8	2.3	
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	28.6	1.0	9.6	12.1	5.9	5.1	.7	4.8	7.8	11.1	4.2	2.6	
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	56.6	1.0	20.2	23.7	11.6	5.1	.6	9.1	17.9	18.5	10.4	2.5	
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	51.5	.3	12.6	23.7	15.0	5.6	.3	4.1	13.9	20.7	12.4	2.9	
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	80.3	.3	15.3	36.2	28.5	5.9	.3	5.1	17.0	34.9	23.0	3.0	
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	41.0	-	4.3	16.1	20.5	6.5+	-	1.6	4.9	17.3	17.2	3.3	
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	30.2	-	2.5	10.4	17.2	6.5+	-	.5	4.3	11.0	14.4	3.4	
\$120,000 or more.....	49.8	-	2.1	13.9	33.8	6.5+	-	.7	3.3	17.0	28.8	3.5+	
Median.....	47 446	26 418	30 758	48 097	74 584	...	...	26 394	28 494	34 206	53 960	75 220	
<b>Monthly Housing Costs</b>													
Less than \$100.....	1.1	-	.7	.4	-	...	-	.5	.6	-	-	...	
\$100 to \$199.....	18.2	.1	5.9	11.0	1.7	5.2	.1	2.3	5.5	8.5	1.8	2.8	
\$200 to \$249.....	14.4	.2	2.4	7.4	4.4	5.7	.1	.9	2.3	7.9	3.3	3.0	
\$250 to \$299.....	14.5	.2	1.3	6.9	6.1	6.2	.2	.5	2.4	7.6	3.9	3.1	
\$300 to \$349.....	11.5	.2	1.7	5.2	4.4	6.0	.2	.9	1.8	5.2	3.4	3.0	
\$350 to \$399.....	10.9	.7	2.8	3.8	3.6	5.5	.5	1.3	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.7	
\$400 to \$449.....	10.5	.4	2.2	4.5	3.4	5.7	.4	1.2	2.8	3.9	2.2	2.7	
\$450 to \$499.....	11.0	.8	3.4	3.7	3.0	5.2	.7	1.9	2.6	3.2	2.5	2.6	
\$500 to \$599.....	27.5	3.4	10.9	8.4	4.8	4.4	2.8	8.9	6.0	5.6	4.2	1.8	
\$600 to \$699.....	36.1	2.2	23.6	5.1	5.3	3.8	1.3	17.7	8.3	4.9	3.9	1.4	
\$700 to \$799.....	47.5	.7	32.5	10.0	4.3	3.9	.5	15.0	22.4	5.5	4.1	1.9	
\$800 to \$999.....	68.2	-	37.9	23.2	7.0	4.3	.1	11.0	35.6	16.2	5.3	2.1	
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	71.0	-	15.2	41.5	14.2	5.5	.1	2.1	23.2	32.3	13.2	2.8	
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	46.7	.1	5.3	25.4	15.9	5.9	.1	1.6	7.8	22.9	14.4	3.1	
\$1,500 or more.....	107.8	.3	6.3	36.8	64.4	6.5+	-	.4	11.3	43.4	52.7	3.5	
No cash rent.....	5.4	-	2.5	2.0	.8	4.6	-	1.0	1.9	1.5	.9	2.3	
Mortgage payment not reported.....	32.5	-	2.8	14.6	15.2	6.4	-	.7	4.9	14.0	13.0	3.3	
Median (excludes no cash rent).....	933	562	766	1 043	1 392	...	...	548	683	857	1 105	1 390	
<b>Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners</b>													
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs.....	1 193	...	1 032	1 076	1 449	...	...	733	1 005	1 159	1 480	...	
Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs.....	1 076	...	984	977	1 281	...	...	723	932	1 045	1 304	...	

Table 2-17. **Rooms in Unit by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs - Occupied Units—**  
**Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Occupied units											
	Total	Rooms					Bedrooms					
		1 and 2 rooms	3 and 4 rooms	5 and 6 rooms	7 rooms or more	Median	No rooms	1 room	2 rooms	3 rooms	4 rooms or more	Median
<b>OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS</b>												
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>316.2</b>	<b>.1</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>144.2</b>	<b>140.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>139.1</b>	<b>114.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>
<b>Value</b>												
Less than \$10,000.....	1.2	-	.6	.5	.2	...	-	.6	.3	.2	.1	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2.1	-	1.1	.8	.3	...	-	.5	1.0	.2	.4	...
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	3.3	-	1.2	1.2	.8	5.2	-	.6	1.2	.6	.8	2.3
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	3.0	-	1.2	1.6	.1	...	-	-	2.1	.8	.1	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	4.5	-	1.4	2.0	1.1	5.3	-	-	3.6	.6	.3	2.1
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	3.0	-	1.0	1.9	.1	...	-	.2	2.5	.2	.1	...
\$60,000 to \$69,999.....	2.6	-	.5	1.5	.6	...	-	-	1.6	.8	.1	...
\$70,000 to \$79,999.....	1.9	-	.3	1.6	-	...	-	.2	1.5	.3	-	...
\$80,000 to \$89,999.....	2.3	.1	1.5	.2	.5	...	.1	.9	1.1	.1	.1	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	3.7	-	1.8	1.6	.3	4.6	-	.5	1.8	1.0	.3	2.2
\$120,000 to \$149,999.....	11.3	-	5.2	6.0	.1	4.7	-	1.1	6.8	2.9	.6	2.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	43.2	-	7.8	28.6	6.8	5.5	-	.7	13.3	23.3	5.9	2.8
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	70.1	-	4.4	41.9	23.8	6.0	-	.5	8.7	40.4	20.4	3.1
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	48.8	-	1.3	20.4	27.1	6.5+	-	-	3.7	23.6	21.5	3.4
\$300,000 or more.....	115.2	-	2.4	34.5	78.3	6.5+	-	.5	7.4	44.1	63.2	3.5+
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>256 067</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>150 517</b>	<b>229 413</b>	<b>300K+</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>107 480</b>	<b>167 925</b>	<b>247 781</b>	<b>300K+</b>	<b>...</b>

Table 2-18: Square Footage by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs - Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Size of occupied detached 1-family homes and 1-family mobile homes								Median
	Total	Less than 500 square feet	500 to 999 square feet	1000 to 1499 square feet	1500 to 1999 square feet	2000 to 2499 square feet	2500 square feet or more	Not reported	
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>333.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>102.2</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>1 695</b>
<b>Persons</b>									
1 person.....	46.8	1.4	6.8	17.5	12.7	3.8	2.3	2.4	1 401
2 persons.....	103.9	.5	7.4	32.5	30.6	17.3	12.2	3.3	1 661
3 persons.....	59.0	.1	2.2	14.6	19.0	11.2	9.1	2.7	1 794
4 persons.....	67.6	.4	2.8	16.5	20.6	11.8	13.2	2.4	1 815
5 persons.....	32.6	.3	1.1	9.0	10.9	5.2	5.1	1.1	1 750
6 persons.....	12.0	-	.2	3.2	4.2	2.2	1.5	.5	1 767
7 persons or more.....	11.2	-	.6	2.9	4.1	1.9	1.0	.7	1 708
Median.....	2.8	...	2.0	2.4	2.9	3.0	3.3	2.8	...
<b>Rooms</b>									
1 room.....	.5	.1	.2	-	-	-	-	.1	...
2 rooms.....	.4	.3	-	.1	-	-	-	-	...
3 rooms.....	5.1	.9	3.2	4	.1	-	-	.4	720
4 rooms.....	21.2	.7	8.4	9.0	1.7	.1	.1	1.2	1 052
5 rooms.....	68.3	.1	7.0	40.0	15.4	1.5	1.2	3.1	1 319
6 rooms.....	85.4	.4	2.2	31.0	37.5	9.0	3.5	1.9	1 609
7 rooms.....	71.5	.2	.1	11.5	30.5	18.4	7.7	3.1	1 867
8 rooms.....	52.7	-	-	2.4	14.0	18.8	15.4	2.1	2 236
9 rooms.....	18.4	-	-	.8	2.2	5.0	9.3	1.0	2500+
10 rooms or more.....	9.6	-	-	.9	.8	7	7.1	.1	2500+
Median.....	6.3	...	4.3	5.5	6.4	7.4	8.1	6.4	...
<b>Bedrooms</b>									
None.....	.7	.2	.3	-	-	-	-	.1	...
1.....	7.0	1.3	3.7	1.0	.5	-	.1	.4	779
2.....	47.5	.5	11.6	22.8	8.3	.9	1.3	2.2	1 233
3.....	149.7	.6	5.0	59.1	54.4	17.0	8.0	5.5	1 568
4 or more.....	128.2	.2	.5	13.3	38.9	35.5	34.9	4.8	2 123
Median.....	3.2	...	2.1	2.9	3.3	3.5+	3.5+	3.2	...
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>									
None.....	.2	-	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	...
1.....	55.9	1.9	16.3	25.0	7.9	1.1	.7	3.2	1 165
1 and one-half.....	28.2	.5	1.3	10.7	10.0	2.8	1.6	1.1	1 545
2 or more.....	248.8	.4	3.4	60.5	84.1	49.6	42.1	8.8	1 831
<b>Lot Size</b>									
Less than one-eighth acre.....	43.7	1.1	4.9	19.0	12.7	2.4	1.9	1.8	1 393
One-eighth up to one-quarter acre.....	122.5	.1	4.6	36.3	40.4	22.6	13.5	4.8	1 720
One-quarter up to one-half acre.....	45.0	.1	1.7	6.3	11.3	12.1	12.4	1.0	2 104
One-half up to one acre.....	7.1	-	.4	1.0	1.0	1.5	2.8	.4	2 308
1 to 4 acres.....	13.9	.1	.3	.8	3.0	2.0	7.5	.1	2500+
5 to 9 acres.....	1.1	-	.4	.1	-	-	.5	-	...
10 acres or more.....	2.0	-	-	.6	.3	.1	.5	.5	...
Don't know.....	89.0	1.1	7.7	29.4	31.0	11.6	4.2	3.8	1 569
Not reported.....	8.9	.1	1.1	2.5	2.4	1.1	1.1	.6	1 584
Median.....	.20	...	.16	.17	.19	.23	.33	.19	...
<b>Income of Families and Primary Individuals</b>									
Less than \$5,000.....	3.5	-	.4	1.4	.8	.5	.3	.2	1 457
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	11.3	.4	2.4	3.2	3.5	.4	.4	1.0	1 375
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	14.8	.4	2.2	5.9	4.0	.8	.6	1.0	1 368
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	13.0	.5	1.6	4.2	5.0	.8	.4	.6	1 497
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	15.3	.3	1.2	7.2	3.3	2.3	.6	.5	1 422
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	17.3	.1	1.8	7.9	3.6	2.5	.7	.5	1 400
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	18.3	.6	1.5	7.4	4.5	2.7	.8	.8	1 451
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	15.9	-	1.6	4.7	5.3	2.4	1.2	.7	1 622
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	30.5	.2	2.3	10.3	10.7	2.8	3.0	1.1	1 584
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	33.3	.3	2.3	10.8	10.8	5.1	2.7	1.4	1 622
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	57.2	.1	1.9	17.6	19.5	9.6	6.7	1.9	1 709
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	33.2	-	.9	6.6	12.2	7.0	5.0	1.5	1 844
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	26.4	-	.4	5.5	8.2	6.5	5.2	.5	1 925
\$120,000 or more.....	43.2	.1	.5	3.7	10.7	10.0	16.7	1.5	2 295
Median.....	58 019	...	33 188	46 141	59 553	73 318	99 111	51 381	...
<b>Monthly Housing Costs</b>									
Less than \$100.....	.5	.1	.2	.1	-	-	-	.2	...
\$100 to \$199.....	13.6	-	2.2	6.5	3.0	.9	.2	.7	1 327
\$200 to \$249.....	12.5	.1	.7	4.9	3.4	1.7	1.0	.6	1 527
\$250 to \$299.....	13.0	-	.6	2.7	5.4	3.1	1.3	-	1 803
\$300 to \$349.....	9.5	.1	.6	2.7	2.5	2.1	1.1	.3	1 728
\$350 to \$399.....	8.0	.5	.7	1.8	2.2	1.7	.9	.2	1 700
\$400 to \$449.....	7.3	.1	.8	2.4	1.4	1.5	.9	.3	1 597
\$450 to \$499.....	5.7	-	.1	1.3	1.9	1.5	.3	.5	1 796
\$500 to \$599.....	13.5	.4	1.7	4.0	3.7	1.8	1.4	.4	1 549
\$600 to \$699.....	11.1	-	1.4	2.9	3.3	1.6	1.4	.7	1 651
\$700 to \$799.....	11.5	-	1.6	3.1	3.3	2.0	1.1	.5	1 628
\$800 to \$999.....	23.1	.2	2.5	10.0	5.1	2.9	1.2	1.1	1 410
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	44.6	.3	3.7	18.4	14.6	4.0	1.9	1.7	1 476
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	34.6	-	1.6	10.5	13.8	3.4	3.7	1.6	1 661
\$1,500 or more.....	93.7	.3	1.6	16.6	29.4	19.2	23.5	3.2	1 957
No cash rent.....	3.2	.4	.4	1.1	.7	.3	.1	.2	1 322
Mortgage payment not reported.....	27.6	.1	.9	7.1	8.5	5.6	4.4	1.0	1 802
Median (excludes no cash rent).....	1 122	...	769	1 020	1 195	1 180	1500+	1 069	...
<b>Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners</b>									
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs.....	1 176	...	581	1 015	1 187	1 175	1500+	1 252	...
Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs.....	1 033	...	561	903	1 051	941	1500+	1 169	...

Table 2-18. **Square Footage by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs - Occupied Units**  
 -Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Size of occupied detached 1-family homes and 1-family mobile homes								Median
	Total	Less than 500 square feet	500 to 999 square feet	1000 to 1499 square feet	1500 to 1999 square feet	2000 to 2499 square feet	2500 square feet or more	Not reported	
<b>OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS</b>									
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>271.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>72.9</b>	<b>83.7</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>1 763</b>
<b>Value</b>									
Less than \$10,000.....	1.2	.4	.3	.3	.1	-	-	-	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1.8	-	1.0	.5	-	-	-	.3	...
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	3.1	.1	1.3	.8	.6	.4	-	-	1 115
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	3.0	-	.8	1.3	.5	.1	-	.3	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	4.5	-	.5	3.1	.5	.1	.1	.1	1 271
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	3.0	.2	.5	1.7	.3	-	-	.2	...
\$60,000 to \$69,999.....	2.6	-	-	1.3	.8	.2	.1	.2	...
\$70,000 to \$79,999.....	1.9	-	.2	.7	.7	-	-	.3	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	.8	-	.2	.2	.3	.1	-	-	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	1.3	-	.3	.9	.1	-	-	-	...
\$120,000 to \$149,999.....	3.1	-	.8	1.1	.9	.1	.1	-	...
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	27.3	-	3.1	13.6	6.7	1.9	.7	1.4	1 364
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	61.8	.4	1.7	24.5	24.9	5.4	2.6	2.0	1 565
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	45.0	-	1.1	10.4	17.9	10.6	3.6	1.4	1 789
\$300,000 or more.....	110.5	.4	.8	12.5	29.3	30.6	34.0	3.1	2 177
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>272 213</b>	...	<b>157 608</b>	<b>222 252</b>	<b>264 940</b>	<b>300K+</b>	<b>300K+</b>	<b>244 613</b>	...

**Table 2-19. Detailed Tenure by Financial Characteristics - Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Owner occupied								Renter occupied			
	With mortgage				With no mortgage				All renters		Unsubsidized renters <sup>1</sup>	
	Total	Specified <sup>2</sup>	Not specified		Total	Specified <sup>2</sup>	Not specified		Specified <sup>3</sup>	Other	Specified <sup>3</sup>	Other
			Condo or Coop	Other			Condo or Coop	Other				
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>249.0</b>	<b>203.1</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>67.3</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>218.0</b>	<b>.4</b>	<b>202.0</b>	<b>.4</b>
<b>Income of Families and Primary Individuals</b>												
Less than \$5,000.....	2.2	.9	1.0	.4	1.7	1.2	.1	.3	7.8	-	6.4	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	3.9	2.7	.4	.8	4.8	2.7	.1	2.0	17.7	-	12.4	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3.5	2.6	.1	.8	7.6	5.5	.1	1.9	19.3	-	16.3	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	5.3	3.2	.8	1.3	5.3	3.5	.1	1.7	15.9	-	14.2	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	6.8	4.9	.8	1.1	5.1	3.7	.3	1.1	18.0	-	16.4	-
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	8.6	6.4	1.3	.8	6.6	4.7	.4	1.5	21.4	-	20.5	-
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	10.6	7.0	2.0	1.5	5.7	4.9	-	.8	18.9	-	18.5	-
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	10.2	8.0	1.0	1.2	2.9	2.5	.3	.1	15.3	.1	14.9	-
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	24.0	17.0	5.7	1.4	5.6	4.3	.5	.8	26.9	-	26.5	-
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	26.9	21.3	4.8	.8	6.9	5.8	.5	.8	17.7	.1	17.0	-
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	51.9	43.1	5.7	3.0	5.0	4.3	.2	.4	23.4	.1	23.3	.1
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	30.5	27.1	2.7	.8	3.2	2.9	.2	.2	7.2	-	7.1	-
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	23.0	20.5	1.4	1.1	3.1	2.6	.4	.2	4.2	-	4.2	-
\$120,000 or more.....	41.6	38.4	2.5	.7	3.8	2.9	.7	.2	4.3	.1	4.2	.1
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>68 673</b>	<b>72 784</b>	<b>54 084</b>	<b>39 893</b>	<b>32 242</b>	<b>34 460</b>	<b>51 377</b>	<b>19 902</b>	<b>32 360</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>33 979</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs</b>												
Less than \$100.....	-	-	-	-	.5	.1	.1	.3	.6	-	.4	-
\$100 to \$199.....	-	-	-	-	13.8	12.5	.1	1.2	4.4	-	1.1	-
\$200 to \$249.....	.3	.3	-	-	12.3	11.7	.1	.4	1.8	-	.7	-
\$250 to \$299.....	1.7	1.7	-	-	11.5	10.7	.1	.7	1.3	-	.4	-
\$300 to \$349.....	2.9	2.9	-	-	6.5	5.8	.2	.5	2.1	-	.8	-
\$350 to \$399.....	2.2	2.2	-	-	5.9	4.1	.4	1.4	2.8	-	1.7	-
\$400 to \$449.....	3.1	2.8	.1	.2	4.7	1.8	1.2	1.7	2.7	-	1.8	-
\$450 to \$499.....	4.0	3.6	.1	.2	2.4	.9	.5	1.0	4.8	-	3.7	-
\$500 to \$599.....	7.9	6.7	.7	.6	5.0	1.2	.5	3.3	14.5	-	13.2	-
\$600 to \$699.....	7.7	6.3	.5	.8	2.0	.9	-	1.1	26.5	-	25.7	-
\$700 to \$799.....	8.0	6.6	.7	.6	1.4	1.1	.3	.3	38.1	.1	38.6	.1
\$800 to \$999.....	17.5	11.9	2.1	3.6	.6	.1	.2	.3	50.0	.1	48.7	.1
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	32.2	21.1	6.9	4.1	.3	.3	-	-	38.4	.1	38.2	.1
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	32.3	25.1	6.3	.8	.1	.1	-	-	14.2	.1	14.1	.1
\$1,500 or more.....	96.7	85.3	8.6	2.8	.4	.3	.2	-	10.6	-	10.5	-
No cash rent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.4	-	4.8	-
Mortgage payment not reported.....	32.5	26.5	3.9	2.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Median (excludes no cash rent)</b> .....	<b>1 411</b>	<b>1 470</b>	<b>1 323</b>	<b>1 055</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners</b>												
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs.....	1 453	1500+	1 353	1 096	312	282	442	464	...	...	...	...
Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs.....	1 341	1 391	1 305	1 038	281	257	437	441	...	...	...	...
<b>Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income<sup>6</sup></b>												
Less than 5 percent.....	1.6	1.5	.1	-	11.2	9.5	1.1	.6	1.2	.1	1.1	.1
5 to 9 percent.....	11.2	10.5	.5	.3	18.5	16.3	1.0	1.1	4.4	-	4.0	-
10 to 14 percent.....	23.3	19.9	1.8	1.6	13.1	10.9	.6	1.6	14.2	-	13.5	-
15 to 19 percent.....	29.6	25.5	2.6	1.5	6.4	4.8	.4	1.1	26.8	.2	25.4	.2
20 to 24 percent.....	31.4	25.7	3.4	2.3	5.1	3.4	.1	1.5	30.8	-	29.3	-
25 to 29 percent.....	37.1	30.0	5.5	1.6	2.9	2.5	-	.4	27.0	-	24.2	-
30 to 34 percent.....	22.3	18.2	3.7	.4	2.0	1.1	.9	.9	27.7	.1	18.7	.1
35 to 39 percent.....	17.9	15.1	2.0	.7	1.3	.5	.3	.5	17.2	-	16.0	-
40 to 49 percent.....	17.9	13.2	3.0	1.8	2.3	.7	.2	1.3	20.6	-	19.6	-
50 to 59 percent.....	6.8	5.4	.9	.6	.9	.3	-	.7	7.2	-	7.0	-
60 to 69 percent.....	5.7	4.0	.8	.9	.9	.2	-	.7	14.4	-	13.2	-
70 to 99 percent.....	5.5	3.7	.9	.8	1.6	.4	.2	1.0	14.8	-	13.4	-
100 percent or more <sup>4</sup> .....	6.0	3.7	1.1	1.2	.8	.5	.1	.2	1.8	-	1.6	-
Zero or negative income.....	.1	.1	-	-	.4	.3	-	.2	4.6	-	4.6	-
No cash rent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.4	-	4.6	-
Mortgage payment not reported.....	32.5	26.5	3.9	2.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Median (excludes 3 previous lines)</b> .....	<b>26</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Median (excludes 4 lines before medians)</b> .....	<b>26</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS</b>												
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>249.0</b>	<b>203.1</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>67.3</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Value</b>												
Less than \$10,000.....	.3	-	-	.3	.9	.4	-	.5	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1.0	.3	.3	.5	1.1	.5	-	1.1	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	1.6	.8	-	.8	1.7	.3	-	1.4	...	...	...	...
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	2.6	.4	-	2.2	.4	-	-	.4	...	...	...	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	2.5	.4	-	2.0	2.1	-	-	2.1	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	1.8	.1	-	1.4	1.4	-	-	1.4	...	...	...	...
\$60,000 to \$69,999.....	1.3	-	-	1.2	1.3	-	-	1.3	...	...	...	...
\$70,000 to \$79,999.....	.9	.2	-	.8	1.0	-	-	1.0	...	...	...	...
\$80,000 to \$89,999.....	1.9	.1	1.1	.7	.4	-	.2	.2	...	...	...	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	2.6	.9	1.3	.4	1.1	.3	.3	.5	...	...	...	...
\$120,000 to \$149,999.....	9.7	3.1	6.2	.5	1.6	1.1	.6	-	...	...	...	...
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	36.8	24.7	10.9	1.3	6.4	4.8	.9	.7	...	...	...	...
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	57.7	51.2	5.4	1.1	12.4	11.2	.7	.4	...	...	...	...
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	39.9	37.2	2.4	.3	8.9	8.4	.5	-	...	...	...	...
\$300,000 or more.....	88.5	83.5	2.6	2.4	26.7	24.9	.9	.9	...	...	...	...
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>254 847</b>	<b>275 737</b>	<b>178 744</b>	<b>85 535</b>	<b>281 082</b>	<b>295 377</b>	<b>205 807</b>	<b>53 334</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>



**Table 2-19. Detailed Tenure by Financial Characteristics - Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Owner occupied								Renter occupied			
	With mortgage				With no mortgage				All renters		Unsubsidized renters <sup>1</sup>	
	Total	Specified <sup>2</sup>	Not specified		Total	Specified <sup>2</sup>	Not specified		Specified <sup>3</sup>	Other	Specified <sup>3</sup>	Other
			Condo or Coop	Other			Condo or Coop	Other				
<b>OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE MORTGAGES—Con.</b>												
<b>Lenders of Primary and Secondary Mortgages</b>												
Only borrowed from firm(s) .....	229.9	187.8	28.0	14.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Only borrowed from seller .....	1.7	1.0	.1	.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Only borrowed from other individual(s) .....	1.4	.9	.3	.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Borrowed from a firm and seller .....	1.8	1.4	.3	.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Borrowed from a firm and other individual .....	1.2	1.1	-	.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Borrowed from seller and other individual .....	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
One or both sources not reported .....	13.0	10.9	1.4	.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes units in public housing projects, and housing units with government rent subsidies.  
<sup>2</sup>Limited to one-unit structures on less than 10 acres and no business on property.  
<sup>3</sup>Excludes one-unit structures on 10 acres or more.  
<sup>4</sup>May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.  
<sup>5</sup>Beginning with 1989 this item uses current income in its calculation. See appendix A.

Table 2-20. **Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics - Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>534.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>66.4</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>108.1</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>47 794</b>
<b>Units In Structure</b>														
1, detached.....	312.1	.7	2.4	8.4	12.3	10.2	28.3	32.4	60.9	54.8	33.2	25.6	43.0	60 192
1, attached.....	42.5	.1	.6	1.8	2.1	2.2	5.3	4.5	10.7	6.9	2.9	2.0	3.5	48 811
2 to 4.....	51.1	.6	2.1	4.1	4.6	5.0	9.5	8.2	8.5	4.9	1.8	.3	1.6	29 700
5 to 9.....	36.5	.1	1.7	2.4	2.6	2.5	6.0	5.0	8.8	5.1	1.0	.6	.8	36 080
10 to 19.....	31.7	.1	1.1	2.8	2.8	2.2	5.6	5.5	7.6	2.8	.8	.3	.2	32 276
20 to 49.....	29.9	.5	.7	2.7	2.6	1.3	6.0	5.1	6.4	3.1	.8	.6	.1	32 223
50 or more.....	9.6	.1	.4	1.2	.9	.4	1.6	1.2	2.4	.4	.6	-.	.4	31 147
Mobile home or trailer.....	21.1	.2	.3	2.9	2.5	2.8	4.2	2.0	2.9	2.4	-.	.8	.2	24 493
<b>Year Structure Built<sup>1</sup></b>														
1990 to 1994.....	11.0	.2	-.	.2	.7	.2	.8	1.1	2.3	1.7	.9	1.0	1.9	59 413
1985 to 1989.....	35.0	-.	1.0	1.0	.7	1.2	2.3	3.0	7.7	7.5	2.7	2.1	5.6	61 233
1980 to 1984.....	26.9	-.	.2	.7	1.1	1.3	2.0	2.7	6.6	4.4	1.6	1.8	4.4	56 445
1975 to 1979.....	61.9	.3	.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	6.7	7.1	11.4	10.2	6.2	4.5	6.7	54 318
1970 to 1974.....	88.0	.4	1.6	4.4	4.6	5.3	11.1	11.0	18.7	13.9	6.8	3.2	6.9	45 868
1960 to 1969.....	151.1	.8	3.1	8.6	9.4	7.7	22.4	17.4	30.0	21.5	10.7	9.1	10.5	44 116
1950 to 1959.....	98.2	.4	1.4	4.6	6.0	4.6	12.0	13.8	19.5	13.0	8.2	5.8	8.9	46 471
1940 to 1949.....	29.2	-.	.5	2.5	1.5	1.6	4.2	4.0	6.1	4.1	1.4	1.4	1.8	40 612
1930 to 1939.....	14.3	.2	.2	.8	2.0	1.0	1.6	1.3	1.9	2.4	1.2	.8	.9	39 912
1920 to 1929.....	8.4	-.	.1	.5	.5	.2	1.3	1.1	2.4	.6	.6	.1	.9	43 319
1919 or earlier.....	10.6	-.	.3	.4	1.2	.7	1.9	1.3	1.5	1.0	.8	.3	1.4	36 826
Median.....	1967	---	1967	1965	1964	1967	1965	1966	1968	1969	1968	1967	1970	---
<b>Rooms</b>														
1 room.....	4.3	-.	.1	.9	.4	.3	1.1	1.0	.4	-.	-.	-.	-.	23 632
2 rooms.....	5.2	-.	.2	.8	.3	.2	1.2	1.2	.9	.3	-.	-.	-.	28 328
3 rooms.....	55.7	.8	2.4	6.8	5.6	4.2	10.3	8.3	10.8	4.3	1.4	.4	.5	27 960
4 rooms.....	101.1	.6	3.2	7.6	9.0	6.5	19.5	15.2	22.0	10.9	2.9	2.1	1.6	32 771
5 rooms.....	110.3	.4	1.8	5.4	8.0	7.2	14.3	16.3	24.1	18.1	6.8	3.8	4.1	41 439
6 rooms.....	99.6	.3	.6	2.4	4.9	4.1	9.5	10.5	23.3	18.2	9.3	6.7	9.8	55 015
7 rooms.....	76.0	.3	.7	1.6	1.6	3.4	6.5	6.9	14.3	13.8	9.5	7.5	9.9	63 855
8 rooms.....	53.8	-.	.1	.7	.6	.4	2.5	3.4	8.8	10.6	7.7	5.8	13.2	79 639
9 rooms.....	18.6	-.	-.	.1	-.	.1	1.1	.4	2.2	3.2	2.5	2.5	6.4	96 940
10 rooms or more.....	10.0	-.	-.	-.	-.	.2	.3	.7	1.3	.8	.8	1.5	4.3	110 083
Median.....	5.4	---	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.9	6.5	6.8	7.4	---
<b>Bedrooms</b>														
None.....	7.2	-.	.2	1.5	.7	.3	1.6	1.6	.9	.3	-.	-.	-.	25 400
1.....	67.7	.6	3.2	7.9	6.2	5.2	12.7	10.6	13.2	5.1	1.6	.5	.7	28 425
2.....	142.5	.9	3.8	9.4	12.1	9.3	24.5	21.2	31.8	17.0	4.9	4.3	3.3	35 324
3.....	185.3	.5	1.4	5.8	9.7	8.4	18.9	21.2	39.2	34.9	17.3	11.0	17.0	53 620
4 or more.....	131.9	.4	.6	1.9	1.7	3.3	8.7	9.1	22.9	23.0	17.2	14.4	28.8	75 220
Median.....	2.8	---	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.5+	---
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>														
None.....	1.1	-.	-.	.2	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	-.	-.	-.	.1	...
1.....	174.3	.9	5.8	17.4	16.8	12.0	33.9	26.3	34.9	15.2	5.3	3.2	2.7	30 118
1 and one-half.....	50.3	.4	.8	1.7	4.2	3.2	6.2	7.7	12.2	7.6	3.1	2.1	1.2	41 846
2 or more.....	308.9	1.1	2.6	7.1	9.3	11.2	26.1	29.7	61.0	57.5	32.6	24.9	45.8	62 218
<b>Main Heating Equipment</b>														
Warm-air furnace.....	339.2	1.0	4.2	12.0	14.4	13.0	33.9	36.7	65.3	59.9	31.6	24.8	42.6	56 693
Steam or hot water system.....	9.5	.3	-.	.6	.3	.6	1.0	1.4	2.0	.9	.6	.9	.9	45 692
Electric heat pump.....	9.1	-.	.1	.3	.1	.6	.9	.9	2.9	1.1	.5	.7	1.0	51 308
Built-in electric units.....	55.5	.5	1.5	3.7	5.1	3.6	8.8	9.1	11.6	7.2	1.9	1.2	1.5	35 150
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot air units without ducts.....	98.5	.5	2.6	8.4	9.4	6.8	18.8	13.5	20.7	9.3	4.4	1.5	2.7	32 080
Room heaters with flue.....	3.1	-.	-.	.5	.1	.4	.5	.3	.5	.4	-.	.1	.1	...
Room heaters without flue.....	1.0	-.	.1	-.	-.	-.	.3	.1	.2	.1	-.	-.	-.	...
Portable electric heaters.....	5.6	.1	.3	.3	.5	.7	.5	1.0	1.0	.4	.3	.1	.4	33 786
Stoves.....	2.6	-.	.4	-.	-.	.1	.4	.2	1.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	...
Fireplaces with inserts.....	2.8	-.	-.	.1	-.	-.	.4	-.	.8	.3	.9	.4	.1	...
Fireplaces without inserts.....	3.1	-.	-.	-.	.1	.1	.4	.3	1.0	.5	.4	.1	.3	...
Other.....	2.9	-.	-.	.1	.3	.1	.5	.2	.8	.1	.3	.1	.2	...
None.....	1.6	-.	-.	.3	-.	.4	.4	.2	.3	-.	-.	-.	-.	...
<b>Source of Water</b>														
Public system or private company.....	459.3	2.3	7.7	22.7	25.9	22.6	56.1	53.6	91.7	69.2	36.1	27.1	44.3	48 461
Well serving 1 to 5 units.....	6.1	-.	-.	.3	-.	.1	1.0	.4	.6	.8	.8	.6	1.6	75 922
Drilled.....	6.1	-.	-.	.3	-.	.1	1.0	.4	.6	.8	.8	.6	1.6	75 922
Dug.....	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	...
Not reported.....	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	...
Other.....	69.2	.1	1.5	3.4	4.6	3.9	9.3	9.8	15.8	10.3	4.2	2.5	3.9	42 669
<b>Means of Sewage Disposal</b>														
Public sewer.....	518.3	2.4	9.1	25.9	29.9	26.5	64.8	62.0	105.1	78.5	39.5	28.8	45.9	47 354
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet.....	16.4	-.	.1	.4	.6	.1	1.7	1.8	3.0	1.8	1.5	1.4	3.9	65 164
Other.....	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	...
<b>Main House Heating Fuel</b>														
Housing units with heating fuel.....	533.0	2.4	9.2	26.1	30.4	26.2	66.0	63.6	107.8	80.3	41.0	30.2	49.8	47 911
Electricity.....	103.7	.6	2.7	6.1	8.2	6.9	13.4	14.7	22.3	13.9	5.0	3.6	6.2	39 459
Piped gas.....	403.5	1.6	5.8	18.6	21.1	17.9	48.5	46.2	79.5	63.4	33.3	25.3	42.5	50 600
Bottled gas.....	2.8	-.	-.	.1	.2	.3	.5	.5	.6	.1	.4	.3	.3	...
Fuel oil.....	9.5	.1	.2	.9	.5	.4	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.2	.6	.1	.1	34 827
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	1.2	-.	-.	-.	.1	-.	.4	-.	.1	.3	-.	-.	-.	...
Coal or coke.....	1.1	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	...
Wood.....	9.3	-.	.4	.1	.2	.3	.9	.5	3.0	1.1	1.4	.9	.4	54 402
Solar energy.....	.3	.1	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	.1	...
Other.....	2.5	-.	-.	.2	.1	.2	.4	.3	.4	.2	.3	.1	.2	...



**Table 2-20. Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics - Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>														
With cooking fuel	533.9	2.2	9.2	26.4	30.3	26.4	66.2	63.8	108.0	80.3	41.0	30.2	49.8	47 854
Electricity	378.1	1.8	6.8	16.3	18.7	18.8	46.2	45.6	76.3	61.1	31.0	21.6	36.0	49 662
Piped gas	152.3	.5	2.3	9.9	11.2	9.3	19.8	17.8	31.0	19.3	9.6	8.6	13.1	43 508
Bottled gas	2.4	-.1	-.1	-.1	.3	.3	.2	.2	.5	-.1	-.2	-.1	.4	...
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	...
Coal or coke	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	...
Wood	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	...
Other	.8	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	.2	.2	-.1	-.1	.3	...
<b>Persons</b>														
1 person	109.7	.8	3.7	11.0	10.1	6.8	18.0	17.2	23.2	11.7	3.2	2.2	1.8	32 553
2 persons	166.2	.7	2.8	6.3	8.2	8.7	22.5	21.5	34.1	24.4	12.3	9.3	15.3	47 237
3 persons	94.1	.6	1.5	4.2	4.8	3.8	9.5	10.2	17.9	14.9	9.0	6.5	11.2	53 931
4 persons	91.0	.2	.5	2.9	2.4	3.1	7.2	8.5	17.2	15.6	10.3	8.1	15.2	64 646
5 persons	42.6	.1	.4	1.4	2.3	2.0	5.2	4.6	8.8	7.4	3.7	2.6	4.1	52 129
6 persons	16.6	-.1	.1	.4	1.4	1.1	1.9	.8	3.7	3.4	1.6	.7	1.5	54 029
7 persons or more	14.5	-.1	.1	.2	1.2	1.0	2.2	1.1	3.3	2.8	.9	.8	.8	48 661
Median	2.4	...	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.2	...
<b>Household Composition by Age of Householder</b>														
2-or-more person households	424.9	1.6	5.5	15.3	20.3	19.8	48.4	46.6	84.9	68.6	37.8	28.0	48.0	52 939
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	292.0	1.2	1.2	4.6	10.0	10.1	27.1	25.3	57.9	53.8	32.4	24.2	44.2	63 209
Under 25 years	5.4	-.1	-.1	.3	.6	.5	1.4	.8	1.3	.2	-.2	-.1	-.1	29 006
25 to 29 years	23.3	.1	.2	.4	1.0	1.0	2.8	3.0	6.8	4.4	2.4	1.0	1.0	51 784
30 to 34 years	39.4	.3	.2	.3	1.0	1.6	4.8	3.0	8.7	8.6	4.6	2.8	3.4	59 611
35 to 44 years	86.7	.2	.1	.7	2.0	1.6	5.2	5.4	15.8	19.7	11.8	9.6	14.7	72 621
45 to 64 years	100.8	.6	.4	1.8	2.2	2.2	6.0	7.4	18.1	16.8	12.0	9.4	23.8	73 806
65 years and over	36.5	-.1	.4	1.2	3.8	3.2	6.9	5.8	7.2	4.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	34 868
Other male householder	61.4	.2	1.9	3.5	2.6	3.9	9.0	9.1	13.1	9.4	3.4	2.9	2.5	40 851
Under 45 years	43.1	.2	1.3	2.4	2.0	3.1	6.8	6.5	9.6	6.2	1.9	1.4	1.7	38 857
45 to 64 years	13.9	-.1	.5	1.0	.4	.7	1.3	1.7	2.5	2.6	1.3	.9	.7	49 808
65 years and over	4.4	-.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.9	.8	1.0	.5	.1	.6	.6	41 111
Other female householder	71.5	.2	2.4	7.3	7.8	5.8	12.3	12.2	13.9	5.4	2.1	.9	1.4	30 074
Under 45 years	41.3	-.1	1.5	5.5	4.7	2.7	7.1	8.2	6.8	2.1	1.2	.6	1.0	28 820
45 to 64 years	20.8	.2	.6	.4	1.3	1.8	3.6	3.4	5.6	2.7	.7	.1	.4	37 331
65 years and over	9.4	.3	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.7	.6	1.5	.6	.2	.1	.1	20 356
1-person households	109.7	.8	3.7	11.0	10.1	6.8	18.0	17.2	23.2	11.7	3.2	2.2	1.8	32 553
Male householder	50.1	.3	1.7	2.0	3.6	2.0	7.9	7.1	12.4	7.9	1.9	1.8	1.4	40 714
Under 45 years	30.4	.2	.5	.7	1.2	1.5	5.2	4.4	8.5	5.1	1.1	1.2	.8	43 402
45 to 64 years	14.1	.1	.7	.3	1.0	.4	1.7	1.9	3.5	2.7	.7	.6	.5	45 393
65 years and over	5.6	-.1	.5	.9	1.4	.1	1.0	.8	.4	.1	.1	.1	.1	14 899
Female householder	59.6	.5	2.0	9.1	6.4	4.8	10.1	10.1	10.7	3.8	1.2	.4	.4	26 865
Under 45 years	18.4	.1	.7	.7	1.1	1.1	3.2	4.1	5.2	2.2	.8	.1	.1	38 037
45 to 64 years	17.8	.2	.4	1.7	1.1	1.5	3.1	3.9	3.9	1.3	.4	.1	.1	32 404
65 years and over	23.4	.2	1.0	7.2	4.7	2.3	3.8	2.1	1.6	.3	-.1	.1	.1	19 622
<b>Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old</b>														
No own children under 18 years	347.4	1.9	7.2	18.1	21.7	18.5	46.8	46.2	69.9	47.7	23.0	17.5	27.9	43 541
With own children under 18 years	187.2	.5	2.0	7.3	8.7	8.1	19.7	17.6	38.2	32.6	18.0	12.7	21.9	55 583
Under 6 years only	53.3	.2	1.0	2.4	2.1	2.3	5.3	5.4	9.4	10.0	4.8	3.5	6.7	56 675
1	31.5	.2	.6	.9	1.3	1.2	3.5	3.5	5.8	5.7	2.8	2.5	3.5	55 520
2	18.3	-.1	.2	1.0	.7	.9	1.8	1.4	2.2	4.1	2.1	1.0	3.0	65 397
3 or more	3.5	-.1	.2	.5	.2	.3	.2	.4	1.4	.3	-.1	-.1	.1	39 757
6 to 17 years only	89.3	.1	.9	3.3	3.7	3.4	8.8	7.6	19.2	16.0	9.1	6.5	10.6	57 512
1	42.2	.1	.6	1.8	1.4	1.6	4.6	3.9	9.6	7.0	3.6	2.8	5.1	54 616
2	35.5	.1	.2	.9	1.2	1.0	3.1	2.9	7.1	6.6	4.3	3.3	4.8	63 861
3 or more	11.6	-.1	.7	.7	1.1	.7	1.0	.7	2.6	2.4	1.3	.4	.7	51 646
Both age groups	44.6	.2	1.1	1.5	2.9	2.4	5.5	4.6	9.6	6.6	4.0	2.7	4.6	50 670
2	20.9	.2	.8	.8	.4	.8	1.8	2.9	4.2	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.8	56 873
3 or more	23.7	-.1	.7	.7	2.4	1.6	3.7	1.7	5.4	4.1	1.6	.6	1.8	45 801
<b>Monthly Housing Costs</b>														
Less than \$100	1.1	-.1	.1	.4	.2	-.1	.1	-.1	.3	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	...
\$100 to \$199	18.2	.9	3.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.7	2.6	.9	.4	-.1	.3	18 749
\$200 to \$249	14.4	.5	1.3	1.6	1.0	2.9	1.7	3.1	1.2	.3	.5	.3	.3	29 789
\$250 to \$299	14.5	.1	1.4	1.9	1.0	2.0	2.8	2.4	.7	1.1	.6	.3	.3	32 203
\$300 to \$349	11.5	.4	.6	1.6	1.0	.7	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.0	.7	.6	.6	32 252
\$350 to \$399	10.9	-.1	.3	1.0	.9	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.1	.6	.6	.5	.5	35 239
\$400 to \$449	10.5	-.1	.1	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.3	2.2	.5	.1	.3	.1	1.1	32 344
\$450 to \$499	11.0	.3	.5	2.6	1.2	.8	2.3	1.5	2.3	1.4	.1	.1	.1	31 411
\$500 to \$599	27.5	.4	1.2	3.0	3.4	3.4	9.2	4.8	6.1	2.5	1.1	.6	.4	27 302
\$600 to \$699	36.1	.4	1.5	2.8	4.2	2.8	10.8	7.2	10.1	5.0	1.2	1.0	.7	32 027
\$700 to \$799	47.5	.2	1.0	2.1	3.2	4.5	10.9	11.0	17.9	10.3	3.0	1.7	2.1	41 070
\$800 to \$999	68.2	.4	1.0	1.8	2.3	2.7	8.0	11.3	19.1	14.1	5.0	2.7	2.7	48 508
\$1,000 to \$1,249	71.0	.2	.7	.7	.7	1.3	3.2	4.8	13.0	11.7	4.5	3.3	2.8	58 505
\$1,250 to \$1,499	46.7	.2	.2	.2	.2	.8	1.9	3.6	14.4	22.1	18.2	14.1	31.0	90 296
\$1,500 or more	107.8	.1	.3	1.0	.8	.9	.5	.7	1.0	.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	17 874
No cash rent	5.4	.3	.7	.4	.3	.3	2.5	4.0	6.0	6.2	3.2	2.8	5.8	65 476
Mortgage payment not reported	32.5	.4	.3	.7	.4	.3	.9	.5	.7	.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	...
Median (excludes no cash rent)	933	...	728	545	599	675	729	818	954	1 192	1 464	1500+	1500+	...
<b>Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners</b>														
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs	1 193	...	...	421	338	483	555	819	1 087	1 404	1500+	1500+	1500+	...
Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs	1 076	...	...	403	308	444	524	653	1 005	1 294	1 493	1500+	1500+	...

Table 2-20. Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics - Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
<b>Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income<sup>3</sup></b>														
Less than 5 percent	14.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.0	4.9	98 997
5 to 9 percent	34.1	-	-	.3	.2	.7	2.1	4.7	7.6	5.6	3.3	3.4	6.3	65 078
10 to 14 percent	50.6	-	-	.6	.7	1.7	5.6	4.6	8.8	9.0	6.6	4.1	8.9	67 528
15 to 19 percent	63.0	-	.1	1.3	2.2	1.6	3.5	5.2	15.4	14.2	6.7	5.2	8.6	64 555
20 to 24 percent	67.0	-	.1	1.5	1.8	1.1	5.2	6.7	19.4	13.4	6.6	4.8	6.8	57 846
25 to 29 percent	45.1	-	.2	1.5	1.4	1.3	8.0	8.0	16.7	14.0	5.9	4.9	3.7	53 993
30 to 34 percent	36.4	-	.2	1.5	1.4	1.3	8.0	8.0	11.4	6.9	2.7	1.2	2.5	43 857
35 to 39 percent	40.7	.1	-	1.5	.8	2.2	9.6	5.8	8.4	4.8	1.7	.9	1.1	37 828
40 to 49 percent	19.2	-	.3	1.7	3.4	4.7	10.7	8.8	6.5	1.9	1.6	.3	.9	29 683
50 to 59 percent	13.8	-	.5	1.7	2.3	4.0	5.5	2.4	2.3	1.1	.3	.2	-	24 063
60 to 69 percent	21.5	-	5.5	5.2	7.0	3.3	2.7	1.1	.8	.5	-	.1	-	17 580
70 to 99 percent	21.5	-	6.4	8.9	3.3	1.0	.8	.4	.4	.1	.2	.1	.3	13 598
100 percent or more <sup>2</sup>	2.4	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 444
Zero or negative income	5.4	.1	.3	.9	.8	.9	.1	.2	-	-	-	-	-	...
No cash rent	32.5	.4	.3	.7	.4	.3	.5	.7	1.0	.1	-	-	-	17 974
Mortgage payment not reported	26	-	100+	80	57	46	36	29	6.0	6.2	3.2	2.8	5.8	65 476
Median (excludes 3 previous lines)	26	-	58	48	50	45	35	29	24	22	20	19	16	...
Median (excludes 4 lines before medians)	26	-	58	48	50	45	35	29	24	22	20	19	16	...
<b>OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS</b>														
Total	316.2	1.0	2.9	8.7	11.1	10.7	27.0	29.5	63.4	56.8	33.8	26.0	45.4	61 382
<b>Value</b>														
Less than \$10,000	1.2	-	-	.1	.3	.2	-	.3	.1	-	-	.2	-	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2.1	-	.2	.3	.1	.2	.4	-	.7	-	-	-	.2	...
\$20,000 to \$29,999	3.3	-	.5	.4	-	-	.8	.2	.6	.2	.3	.1	.1	29 343
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3.0	-	.1	.3	.2	.3	.4	.3	.4	.5	.1	.3	-	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999	4.5	.2	-	.2	.7	.2	.9	.7	.7	.8	-	.1	.1	33 051
\$50,000 to \$59,999	3.0	-	-	.7	.7	.3	.3	.2	.2	.5	-	.2	.1	...
\$60,000 to \$69,999	2.6	-	-	.5	.3	.8	.3	.2	.3	-	-	-	-	...
\$70,000 to \$79,999	1.9	-	-	.3	-	.3	.5	.2	.5	-	.1	-	-	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2.3	-	-	-	-	.3	.2	.5	.7	.4	.1	-	-	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999	3.7	-	-	.5	.4	-	1.0	.3	.6	.5	.3	-	-	28 676
\$120,000 to \$149,999	11.3	-	.2	.6	.4	.5	1.8	1.7	3.2	2.2	.4	-	.5	43 473
\$150,000 to \$199,999	43.2	.1	.1	.3	1.5	1.7	5.2	5.2	14.9	8.3	3.1	.7	1.9	49 890
\$200,000 to \$249,999	70.1	.1	1.0	2.2	2.9	2.4	4.3	6.6	15.6	16.7	8.5	4.8	4.9	59 788
\$250,000 to \$299,999	48.8	-	.7	.6	1.1	1.9	2.9	4.7	10.2	9.5	7.2	5.0	5.1	65 008
\$300,000 or more	115.2	.5	.6	1.6	2.1	1.6	8.0	8.5	14.6	17.3	13.7	14.5	32.4	84 246
Median	256 067	-	-	200 572	209 091	210 961	220 065	237 917	227 985	245 020	277 671	300K+	300K+	...
<b>Ratio of Value to Current Income<sup>3</sup></b>														
Less than 1.5	19.1	-	-	.2	.4	.3	1.6	1.5	3.0	2.7	1.2	1.1	7.0	78 657
1.5 to 1.9	14.5	-	-	-	-	-	.5	.3	.8	1.5	1.4	2.0	8.3	120K+
2.0 to 2.4	25.3	-	-	.2	.3	.7	.7	.4	1.4	3.4	5.7	5.4	7.2	99 721
2.5 to 2.9	31.6	-	.1	.2	.3	-	-	.4	3.5	9.0	7.5	4.9	5.6	99 721
3.0 to 3.9	60.2	-	-	.3	.8	1.0	1.4	1.1	13.4	17.1	9.7	7.4	8.0	85 913
4.0 to 4.9	43.7	-	.2	.3	.8	.5	1.2	2.9	15.9	10.5	4.1	2.1	5.3	74 117
5.0 or more	120.9	.1	2.6	7.4	8.4	8.2	21.7	22.8	25.5	12.7	4.2	3.2	4.0	60 095
Zero or negative income	1.0	.8	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35 273
Median	4.2	-	-	5.0+	5.0+	5.0+	5.0+	5.0+	4.6	3.7	3.1	3.0	2.5	...
<b>Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest</b>														
Less than \$100	1.3	-	-	-	.1	.1	.4	.1	.3	.1	-	-	-	...
\$100 to \$199	11.3	-	.1	.6	.8	.4	1.7	1.7	2.9	1.7	.7	.6	.3	43 024
\$200 to \$249	5.1	-	.1	.6	.1	.1	.8	.7	1.5	.8	.1	.3	.4	45 053
\$250 to \$299	5.8	-	.1	.2	.6	1.0	.8	.4	1.3	.7	.3	.6	.1	40 687
\$300 to \$349	5.0	-	-	.3	-	.3	.7	.6	1.2	.7	.8	.3	.3	49 792
\$350 to \$399	3.5	-	-	-	-	.4	.5	.2	1.1	.8	.3	.3	.1	52 222
\$400 to \$449	5.5	-	-	.1	.3	.3	1.2	.8	1.1	1.0	.4	.3	.1	39 513
\$450 to \$499	5.7	-	.1	-	.2	.2	.8	.8	1.6	1.2	.4	.5	.1	52 026
\$500 to \$599	7.7	-	-	.2	-	.5	.5	.5	1.7	2.8	.3	.8	.4	63 384
\$600 to \$699	10.4	-	-	.4	.3	.1	1.1	1.5	3.1	1.7	1.2	.4	1.1	51 600
\$700 to \$799	10.8	-	-	.2	-	.3	.7	1.2	3.0	2.1	1.5	.4	1.3	59 454
\$800 to \$999	28.5	.1	.4	-	.1	.7	1.7	2.8	9.3	7.6	2.6	1.7	1.4	57 892
\$1,000 to \$1,249	34.1	-	.4	-	.3	.4	1.9	2.8	7.8	8.9	4.1	3.0	4.8	68 246
\$1,250 to \$1,499	25.1	-	.1	.1	.4	-	.1	1.2	5.1	6.9	5.3	2.3	3.4	75 596
\$1,500 or more	58.7	-	.3	.3	.1	-	.5	1.4	4.3	9.7	9.1	22.0	108 159	
Not reported	32.5	.4	.3	.7	.4	.3	2.5	4.0	6.0	6.2	3.2	2.8	5.8	65 476
Median	1 056	-	-	334	422	399	508	788	883	1 061	1 312	1 396	1500+	...
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes</b>														
Less than \$25	20.8	.2	.3	2.7	2.7	2.5	3.2	1.7	3.8	2.1	.4	1.0	.5	26 512
\$25 to \$49	32.3	-	.6	1.8	2.5	2.5	4.8	5.8	8.7	4.2	1.7	1.0	.8	36 971
\$50 to \$74	47.8	-	1.0	1.8	3.2	2.4	6.1	6.8	10.7	5.7	4.4	2.9	2.8	44 778
\$75 to \$99	26.5	-	.1	.8	.7	.4	3.6	3.9	5.8	5.2	2.2	1.4	2.3	52 637
\$100 to \$149	61.7	.1	.6	.8	.7	1.4	3.7	5.4	18.7	13.4	8.3	4.8	6.1	62 821
\$150 to \$199	48.1	.3	-	.7	.4	.8	3.0	3.7	10.1	12.2	5.4	4.2	7.5	68 554
\$200 or more	79.2	.2	.4	.3	.9	.9	2.7	2.4	9.8	13.8	11.3	10.8	25.8	94 362
Median	125	-	-	48	53	53	73	79	115	141	149	174	200+	...

Table 2-20. **Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics - Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
<b>OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS—Con.</b>														
<b>Purchase Price</b>														
Home purchased or built .....	311.8	1.0	2.8	8.7	10.8	10.1	26.5	29.0	62.2	56.4	33.4	25.9	45.1	61 744
Less than \$10,000 .....	6.2	.2	.2	.8	1.3	.9	1.0	.5	1.1	.3	—	—	—	18 949
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	29.2	—	.8	1.9	3.5	1.9	5.6	5.2	6.1	1.5	1.1	.8	.7	31 613
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	30.2	.1	.4	2.3	1.7	1.8	4.1	4.2	6.0	4.3	2.0	1.1	2.1	41 405
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	20.2	—	—	.9	.7	1.7	2.3	3.3	3.7	3.0	1.9	1.7	1.0	46 580
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	14.9	—	—	.3	.8	.4	1.7	1.2	3.5	2.7	1.2	1.4	1.7	57 859
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	11.1	—	—	—	.3	.5	.7	.6	2.6	2.8	1.6	1.1	1.0	66 255
\$60,000 to \$69,999 .....	6.8	—	—	.3	.3	.2	.6	1.0	1.1	1.8	.4	.4	.6	57 536
\$70,000 to \$79,999 .....	8.2	—	—	.2	.1	.3	.6	.9	3.1	.6	.4	1.1	.7	51 271
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	15.8	.1	.1	.5	.1	.3	1.3	1.1	3.7	2.9	2.4	1.1	2.1	64 057
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	15.8	—	—	.3	.4	.3	1.2	1.5	5.3	3.0	2.0	.5	1.4	56 044
\$120,000 to \$149,999 .....	29.2	—	.3	.3	.1	.2	1.6	2.9	7.6	8.4	2.6	2.1	3.0	63 855
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	34.6	.2	.1	.1	.3	.7	2.2	2.2	7.3	8.8	4.7	3.1	5.5	71 051
\$200,000 to \$249,999 .....	23.9	—	.4	.2	.3	.7	.5	1.7	4.3	7.2	3.0	2.7	2.9	70 737
\$250,000 to \$299,999 .....	16.6	—	.1	—	.3	—	.3	1.0	1.8	2.6	3.4	2.9	4.2	92 827
\$300,000 or more .....	33.6	.2	.2	.2	.3	—	.4	1.5	1.6	4.5	5.2	4.8	15.8	115 949
Not reported .....	15.5	.1	.3	.4	.6	.4	2.4	1.2	3.4	1.9	1.5	1.1	2.2	53 340
Median .....	106 984	—	—	26 249	21 779	31 716	35 649	46 273	92 219	135 500	154 194	166 471	226 113	—
Received as inheritance or gift .....	1.9	—	.1	—	.2	.1	.1	.1	.6	.3	.1	—	—	—
Not reported .....	2.6	—	—	—	—	.4	.4	.3	.6	.1	.2	.1	.3	—
<b>RENTER OCCUPIED UNITS</b>														
Total .....	218.4	1.4	6.3	17.7	19.3	15.9	39.4	34.3	44.7	23.5	7.2	4.2	4.4	32 659
<b>Rent Reductions</b>														
No subsidy or income reporting .....	201.0	1.3	4.9	12.3	16.3	14.2	36.6	33.3	43.4	23.2	7.1	4.2	4.2	34 465
Rent control .....	6.8	.1	.1	.2	.5	.2	2.6	1.2	1.3	.3	.3	—	—	28 761
No rent control .....	194.1	1.2	4.8	12.1	15.8	14.0	34.0	32.1	42.0	22.9	6.8	4.2	4.2	34 714
Reduced by owner .....	7.9	—	—	.5	.5	.7	1.5	2.0	1.4	.4	.6	—	.3	33 334
Not reduced by owner .....	185.9	1.2	4.8	11.6	15.3	13.3	32.4	30.0	40.4	22.5	6.2	4.2	3.9	34 771
Owner reduction not reported .....	.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	.2	—	—	—	—	—
Rent control not reported .....	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—
Owned by public housing authority .....	3.3	—	.1	.9	.6	.4	.8	.1	.4	—	—	—	—	15 860
Other, Federal subsidy .....	7.4	.1	.6	2.7	1.3	1.0	1.0	.4	.1	.1	—	—	.1	11 153
Other, State or local subsidy .....	3.4	—	.4	.8	.9	.3	.4	.2	.2	—	—	—	—	12 285
Other, income verification .....	1.9	—	.1	.8	.3	—	.2	.1	.3	—	.1	—	—	—
Subsidy or income verification not reported .....	1.4	—	.2	.1	—	—	.3	.2	.2	.2	—	—	.1	—

<sup>1</sup>For mobile home, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

<sup>2</sup>May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

<sup>3</sup>Beginning with 1989 this item uses current income in its calculation. See appendix A.

Table 2-21. Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics - Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Mortgage payment not reported	Median excluding no cash rent
<b>Total</b> .....	534.7	1.1	18.2	28.9	22.3	21.4	27.5	36.1	47.5	68.2	117.7	107.8	5.4	32.5	933
<b>Units in Structure</b>															
1, detached .....	312.1	.2	12.9	25.2	15.7	10.4	10.4	9.1	10.8	19.5	74.9	93.4	2.8	26.8	1 181
1, attached .....	42.5	-	.4	.8	1.2	2.3	2.4	1.5	3.0	6.4	13.2	9.0	.5	1.9	1 080
2 to 4 .....	51.1	.2	1.5	1.3	.8	2.6	2.7	4.9	13.6	12.5	8.0	2.4	.1	.4	783
5 to 9 .....	36.5	.1	.8	.3	.6	1.7	3.1	5.0	6.3	8.3	7.5	1.4	.4	1.2	795
10 to 19 .....	31.7	-	.6	.3	1.2	1.2	3.1	4.9	5.9	8.3	4.7	.4	.4	.6	768
20 to 49 .....	29.9	.1	.5	.6	.6	.5	2.7	7.9	5.3	7.0	3.5	.3	.4	.6	729
50 or more .....	9.6	.2	.8	.1	.4	.1	.1	.7	1.9	2.8	1.5	.5	.3	.2	816
Mobile home or trailer .....	21.1	.3	.7	.3	1.8	2.7	3.1	2.0	.7	3.6	4.4	.3	.4	.8	650
<b>Year Structure Built<sup>1</sup></b>															
1990 to 1994 .....	11.0	.2	.1	-	.1	.4	.4	.2	.5	1.6	2.5	4.4	.2	.4	1 332
1985 to 1989 .....	35.0	-	.6	.2	.9	.4	.1	.9	1.6	6.2	9.4	12.3	.2	2.3	1 289
1980 to 1984 .....	28.9	-	.4	.4	.5	1.0	.7	.7	1.1	3.0	8.5	8.5	-	2.1	1 271
1975 to 1979 .....	61.9	.2	.8	1.1	1.7	1.3	2.5	3.8	4.6	8.4	18.0	15.8	.1	3.4	1 130
1970 to 1974 .....	88.0	.2	1.3	1.9	2.0	4.7	5.6	6.1	10.2	15.5	21.2	13.8	.8	4.7	919
1960 to 1969 .....	151.1	.3	3.7	8.9	8.4	7.7	8.5	13.8	18.0	18.3	28.9	23.7	1.5	9.5	809
1950 to 1959 .....	98.2	-	7.2	10.6	5.1	2.5	5.2	6.7	6.7	9.0	18.1	18.7	1.2	7.0	820
1940 to 1949 .....	29.2	.2	1.9	3.1	1.6	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.8	5.8	4.5	.6	1.3	777
1930 to 1939 .....	14.3	-	1.0	.9	.8	.6	1.2	.9	1.3	1.5	2.8	2.4	.2	.7	798
1920 to 1929 .....	8.4	.1	.1	1.1	.5	.7	.5	.1	.6	1.2	1.2	1.5	.2	.4	809
1918 or earlier .....	10.6	-	1.0	.7	.8	.5	1.0	.7	.9	.7	1.1	2.2	.2	.7	709
Median .....	1967	...	1957	1958	1963	1966	1965	1965	1967	1970	1970	1970	1961	1966	...
<b>Rooms</b>															
1 room .....	4.3	-	.1	.2	.5	.6	1.7	.7	.4	-	-	-	.1	-	541
2 rooms .....	5.2	-	.2	.3	.7	.7	1.7	1.4	.3	.2	.1	.3	-	-	582
3 rooms .....	55.7	.5	2.2	.9	1.5	2.4	7.9	14.6	12.8	8.7	2.6	.1	1.0	.5	681
4 rooms .....	101.1	.2	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.0	9.0	18.7	29.3	17.9	6.1	1.5	2.2	832
5 rooms .....	110.3	.3	6.4	6.7	4.2	4.9	5.3	2.6	6.7	15.6	36.5	13.4	.9	6.7	983
6 rooms .....	99.8	.2	4.6	7.6	4.8	3.2	3.2	2.4	3.3	7.6	30.4	23.4	1.1	7.8	1 140
7 rooms .....	78.0	-	1.5	6.6	3.1	3.7	2.4	2.7	2.0	3.8	18.2	25.1	.6	6.3	1 239
8 rooms .....	53.8	-	.1	2.8	3.1	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.9	8.3	23.5	-	6.4	1 488
9 rooms .....	18.6	-	-	.8	1.4	.3	.8	1.0	.6	.1	2.1	9.5	.1	1.8	1500+
10 rooms or more .....	10.0	-	.1	.3	.2	-	.1	.1	.4	.1	1.5	6.3	-	.7	1500+
Median .....	5.4	...	5.1	6.0	5.8	5.3	4.3	3.6	4.0	4.4	5.6	6.9	4.6	6.4	...
<b>Bedrooms</b>															
None .....	7.2	-	.1	.3	.7	1.1	2.8	1.3	.5	.1	.2	-	.1	-	548
1 .....	67.7	.5	2.3	1.3	2.2	3.1	8.9	17.7	15.0	11.0	3.7	.4	1.0	.7	683
2 .....	142.5	.6	5.5	4.6	4.8	5.4	6.0	6.3	22.4	35.8	31.0	11.3	1.9	4.9	857
3 .....	185.3	-	8.5	15.5	8.1	7.1	5.6	4.9	5.5	16.2	55.2	43.4	1.5	14.0	1 123
4 or more .....	131.9	-	1.8	7.2	6.5	4.7	4.2	3.9	4.1	5.3	27.6	52.7	.9	13.0	1 385
Median .....	2.8	...	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.7	1.8	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.9	3.5	2.3	3.3	...
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>															
None .....	1.1	-	-	-	.3	.2	-	.1	.2	-	-	.1	.1	-	...
1 .....	174.3	.9	8.5	7.5	6.9	7.4	14.9	25.9	34.6	34.6	21.0	6.5	2.6	3.1	736
1 and one-half .....	50.3	.1	2.8	3.9	3.2	2.0	1.6	1.7	3.7	9.1	12.8	5.9	.9	2.7	896
2 or more .....	308.9	.2	6.9	17.5	12.0	11.8	11.0	8.5	9.0	24.5	83.8	95.3	1.7	28.8	1 232
<b>Main Heating Equipment</b>															
Warm-air furnace .....	339.2	.3	9.6	21.3	14.1	14.5	12.6	11.8	17.3	35.5	82.6	91.8	2.1	25.7	1 113
Steam or hot water system .....	9.5	-	.3	.8	.6	.7	.4	.4	.8	.5	1.7	2.4	-	1.0	928
Electric heat pump .....	9.1	-	.3	.1	.5	.2	.1	.3	.6	1.8	2.5	1.7	.1	.7	1 028
Built-in electric units .....	55.5	.2	1.3	.6	1.3	2.1	2.7	6.7	11.6	14.1	11.4	2.3	.1	1.2	810
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot air units without ducts .....	98.5	.4	5.8	3.4	4.7	3.1	10.1	14.6	15.0	14.1	16.1	6.3	2.6	2.3	732
Room heaters with flue .....	3.1	-	.2	.6	.1	.3	.2	.4	.6	.2	-	.3	-	.1	...
Room heaters without flue .....	1.0	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.2	-	.3	-	-	-	.1	...
Portable electric heaters .....	5.6	.2	.3	.5	.5	.2	.4	.6	.8	.8	.5	.3	.1	.4	678
Stoves .....	2.6	-	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.3	.3	.1	.7	.1	-	.4	...
Fireplaces with inserts .....	2.8	-	.1	.1	.3	.1	.2	.1	-	-	1.1	.5	-	.1	...
Fireplaces without inserts .....	3.1	-	.3	-	-	-	.3	.2	.2	.2	.8	.9	-	.2	...
Other .....	2.9	-	.2	.8	.2	-	.2	.2	-	.4	-	.6	-	.2	...
None .....	1.6	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.3	.2	.3	.2	.3	-	...
<b>Source of Water</b>															
Public system or private company .....	459.3	.9	16.5	25.1	20.1	18.9	21.9	30.2	40.5	58.2	99.2	94.6	4.8	28.3	933
Well serving 1 to 5 units .....	6.1	-	.3	.6	-	.4	.6	.2	.3	.2	1.3	1.9	.1	.3	1 139
Drilled .....	6.1	-	.3	.6	-	.4	.6	.2	.3	.2	1.3	1.9	.1	.3	1 139
Dug .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Not reported .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other .....	69.2	.2	1.3	3.1	2.2	2.1	5.0	5.8	6.7	9.9	17.1	11.2	.5	4.0	919
<b>Means of Sewage Disposal</b>															
Public sewer .....	518.3	1.1	17.7	27.2	21.7	20.5	26.6	35.6	46.9	67.5	114.4	103.2	5.3	30.6	930
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet .....	16.4	-	.5	1.7	.6	1.0	.9	.5	.6	.7	3.3	4.6	.1	1.8	1 105
Other .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
<b>Main House Heating Fuel</b>															
Housing units with heating fuel .....	533.0	1.1	18.2	28.9	22.3	21.3	27.4	36.0	47.2	68.0	117.4	107.6	5.1	32.5	933
Electricity .....	103.7	.4	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.2	4.4	9.0	14.8	22.3	25.1	10.6	.3	4.9	879
Piped gas .....	403.5	.7	14.7	24.2	18.1	16.9	21.2	24.9	29.8	42.5	87.1	92.9	4.1	26.3	969
Bottled gas .....	2.8	-	-	.1	.3	.2	.4	.1	.3	.1	.2	.8	-	-	...
Fuel oil .....	9.5	-	.2	.4	.5	.5	.5	1.0	1.4	1.9	1.7	.8	.3	.1	793
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	1.2	-	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	.3	.1	.1	-	.1	...
Coal or coke .....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Wood .....	9.3	-	.3	.5	.5	.3	.5	.7	.8	.5	2.6	1.7	-	.8	1 016
Solar energy .....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	...
Other .....	2.5	-	.1	.3	-	.1	.2	.2	-	.2	.6	.7	-	.1	...

Table 2-21. Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics - Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Mortgage payment not reported	Median excluding no cash rent
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>															
With cooking fuel .....	533.9	1.1	18.2	28.9	22.1	21.2	27.4	36.0	47.5	68.2	117.7	107.8	5.2	32.5	934
Electricity .....	378.1	.4	10.6	20.4	13.3	13.3	15.2	26.3	37.0	50.3	88.1	76.3	3.1	23.8	856
Piped gas .....	152.3	.6	7.3	8.4	8.4	7.8	12.0	9.7	10.4	17.9	29.2	30.2	2.0	8.4	871
Bottled gas .....	2.4	.1	.2	.1	.3	.1	.2	-	.1	-	.3	.8	.2	-	...
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	...
Coal or coke .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Wood .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other .....	.8	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	.4	-	.1	...
<b>Persons</b>															
1 person .....	109.7	.7	6.6	7.5	5.6	7.1	9.0	13.9	12.1	14.7	17.8	7.9	2.1	4.7	708
2 persons .....	166.2	.2	8.4	13.2	8.6	8.0	8.9	9.7	15.0	21.6	32.0	28.7	1.2	10.7	848
3 persons .....	94.1	-	1.8	4.4	4.1	1.9	4.4	3.7	5.9	11.6	23.0	21.9	.8	5.7	1 024
4 persons .....	91.0	.2	.7	1.9	2.2	2.7	3.0	3.7	5.9	10.7	23.9	29.6	.6	6.1	1 238
5 persons .....	42.6	-	.4	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	3.4	5.2	12.4	12.2	.4	2.8	1 198
6 persons .....	16.6	-	.2	.1	.5	.3	.6	1.1	1.4	2.0	4.3	4.6	.2	1.4	1 162
7 persons or more .....	14.5	-	-	.6	.3	.3	.5	.8	1.0	2.5	4.3	2.9	-	1.3	1 069
Median .....	2.4	...	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.9	3.3	2.0	2.7	...
<b>Household Composition by Age of Householder</b>															
2-or-more person households .....	424.9	.4	11.5	21.5	16.7	14.3	18.5	22.2	35.4	53.5	99.9	99.9	3.3	27.9	1 015
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives .....	292.0	.3	8.0	16.8	11.7	9.6	11.8	13.1	20.7	32.0	64.6	81.7	2.0	18.7	1 087
Under 25 years .....	5.4	-	.1	-	-	.3	.4	.5	1.4	1.4	.9	.2	-	.1	791
25 to 29 years .....	23.3	.1	-	.3	.2	.3	1.5	2.0	3.4	4.7	6.7	3.3	.2	.5	942
30 to 34 years .....	39.4	-	-	-	-	1.4	1.1	1.7	4.5	5.6	10.3	12.5	.3	2.2	1 210
35 to 44 years .....	86.7	-	.4	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.9	3.0	4.8	8.0	23.0	35.7	.5	5.5	1 400
45 to 64 years .....	100.8	.2	2.2	5.3	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.2	4.0	10.7	20.2	28.2	.8	9.5	1 078
65 years and over .....	36.5	-	1.0	10.2	5.0	2.5	1.6	7.7	2.5	1.6	3.5	1.9	.2	1.9	341
Other male householder .....	61.4	.1	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.4	2.1	3.4	7.4	9.6	17.8	11.6	.8	3.5	1 016
Under 45 years .....	43.1	.1	.5	-	.2	.7	.3	1.3	2.8	5.5	8.3	13.2	.8	1.4	1 043
45 to 64 years .....	13.9	-	-	1.0	.8	.3	.5	1.1	1.7	.8	3.9	3.0	.1	1.9	1 120
65 years and over .....	4.4	-	.2	1.0	.8	.3	.5	.1	.1	.5	.5	.1	-	.1	429
Other female householder .....	71.5	-	2.5	3.5	3.2	3.3	4.8	5.7	7.4	11.9	17.7	6.6	.5	4.7	850
Under 45 years .....	41.3	-	.7	.8	1.1	1.0	2.9	3.4	5.6	8.4	9.8	4.7	.3	2.0	880
45 to 64 years .....	20.8	-	.5	1.0	.8	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.5	2.7	6.5	1.9	-	2.2	938
65 years and over .....	9.4	-	1.3	1.7	1.3	.7	.8	.9	.3	.8	1.4	-	.1	.4	418
1-person households .....	109.7	.7	6.6	7.5	5.6	7.1	9.0	13.9	12.1	14.7	17.8	7.9	2.1	4.7	708
Male householder .....	50.1	.3	1.2	2.4	2.0	2.9	4.8	5.8	5.9	6.9	9.8	5.2	.8	2.1	770
Under 45 years .....	30.4	.2	-	2.4	.8	1.2	3.1	4.0	4.1	5.2	5.9	3.9	.8	1.2	827
45 to 64 years .....	14.1	.1	.4	.8	.4	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	3.8	1.1	.2	.7	799
65 years and over .....	5.6	-	.8	1.3	.7	.7	.7	.8	.4	-	.1	.1	-	.2	383
Female householder .....	59.6	.4	5.4	5.1	3.6	4.2	4.3	8.1	6.1	7.8	8.0	2.7	1.3	2.6	660
Under 45 years .....	18.4	-	1.1	1.1	1.1	.4	1.1	3.5	3.4	4.2	3.4	1.5	.4	.3	807
45 to 64 years .....	17.8	-	.8	1.0	.7	1.7	1.4	2.3	1.7	1.9	3.8	.5	.5	1.4	701
65 years and over .....	23.4	.4	4.5	3.9	2.8	2.1	1.7	2.4	1.0	1.8	.8	.7	.4	.9	379
<b>Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old</b>															
No own children under 18 years .....	347.4	1.0	18.0	26.5	19.5	16.7	20.5	27.3	31.0	42.3	70.2	50.8	4.0	21.6	811
With own children under 18 years .....	187.2	.1	2.1	2.4	2.8	4.7	7.0	8.9	16.5	25.9	47.5	57.0	1.4	10.9	1 179
Under 6 years only .....	53.3	-	.3	.4	.2	.4	2.5	3.5	4.8	8.0	13.1	16.9	.5	2.6	1 185
1 .....	31.5	-	.2	.2	.2	.3	1.6	2.1	3.7	5.2	7.4	9.0	.2	1.8	1 108
2 .....	18.3	-	.2	.2	-	.1	.9	1.2	.9	2.3	4.8	6.8	.2	.7	1 299
3 or more .....	3.5	-	-	.2	-	.1	.1	.2	.3	.5	.9	1.1	.1	.1	1 199
6 to 17 years only .....	89.3	-	1.5	1.2	1.5	2.9	3.3	3.3	7.7	12.4	22.0	27.3	.1	6.1	1 177
1 .....	42.2	-	.6	.5	.7	1.4	2.1	2.1	4.9	5.3	10.7	11.6	.1	2.1	1 110
2 .....	35.5	-	.6	.3	.5	1.1	1.0	.9	2.4	4.8	8.0	12.4	-	3.5	1 273
3 or more .....	11.6	-	.3	.4	.2	.3	.2	.3	.4	2.2	3.2	3.4	-	.6	1 161
Both age groups .....	44.6	.1	.3	.8	1.1	1.4	1.2	2.1	4.0	5.5	12.5	12.8	.8	2.2	1 176
2 .....	20.9	.1	.2	.2	.5	.6	.4	.7	1.3	2.5	5.5	7.2	.4	1.2	1 274
3 or more .....	23.7	-	.1	.5	.6	.8	.8	1.3	2.7	3.0	7.0	5.6	.3	1.0	1 099
<b>Income of Families and Primary Individuals</b>															
Less than \$5,000 .....	11.6	.1	.9	.9	.4	.1	.8	1.6	1.7	1.4	2.5	.2	.4	.7	733
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	26.4	.4	3.8	2.7	1.9	2.3	2.6	3.0	2.8	2.1	2.1	1.0	.9	.7	545
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	30.4	.2	2.5	3.4	2.6	2.4	3.4	3.4	4.2	3.2	3.1	.8	.8	.4	599
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	26.6	-	2.5	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.5	3.4	2.8	4.5	4.1	.4	.9	.3	675
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	29.9	-	1.0	2.5	1.6	1.3	2.8	4.6	5.1	3.7	5.5	.7	-	1.1	712
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	36.6	.1	1.5	2.4	1.9	2.3	1.9	4.6	5.7	7.2	5.7	1.2	.5	1.5	744
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	35.2	-	1.3	2.5	2.4	1.4	2.4	2.6	4.1	6.6	8.1	1.5	.3	2.1	794
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	28.6	-	1.1	2.0	.8	1.5	1.9	2.2	3.1	4.4	7.8	2.1	.3	2.0	855
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	56.6	.4	1.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.3	3.9	5.7	10.9	16.1	6.4	.5	3.4	929
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	51.3	.1	1.5	3.2	1.6	2.4	2.0	2.2	4.4	7.0	15.9	8.0	.5	2.6	992
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	41.0	-	.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.5	2.5	5.0	10.3	25.8	22.1	.1	6.2	1 209
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	80.3	-	.4	1.4	1.2	.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	3.0	9.5	18.2	-	3.2	1 466
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	30.2	-	-	1.1	1.2	.4	1.3	.6	1.0	1.7	6.1	14.1	-	2.8	1 500+
\$120,000 or more .....	49.8	-	.3	.6	1.1	1.3	1.0	.4	.7	2.1	5.5	31.0	-	5.8	1 500+
Median .....	47 446	...	18 749	31 086	32 460	31 940	29 609	27 324	31 785	40 879	52 502	90 296	17 974	65 476	-

Table 2-21. Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics - Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Mortgage payment not reported	Median excluding no cash rent
<b>OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS</b>															
<b>Total</b> .....	316.2	.5	13.8	25.8	17.4	14.1	13.0	9.7	9.3	18.1	64.9	97.1	-	32.5	1 155
<b>Value</b>															
Less than \$10,000 .....	1.2	.1	.3	.2	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	.2	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	2.1	.2	.2	.4	.4	.1	.1	-	-	.2	.6	-	-	.2	...
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	3.3	.1	.1	.3	.3	1.0	.4	.2	-	.3	.4	-	-	.3	511
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	.5	.5	.1	.7	.7	.3	-	.3	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	4.5	-	-	-	.3	.4	.9	.5	-	.7	.8	.1	-	.3	678
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	3.0	-	-	-	.2	.7	.5	.2	-	1.1	.6	.1	-	.1	...
\$60,000 to \$69,999 .....	2.6	-	-	-	-	.3	.7	.2	-	.6	.7	.1	-	.1	...
\$70,000 to \$79,999 .....	1.9	.2	.3	-	.2	-	.2	.3	-	.7	.5	.1	-	.2	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	2.3	.3	-	-	.1	.1	.2	.3	-	.2	.4	.2	-	.4	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	3.7	-	.3	.1	.8	.3	.3	.1	-	.5	1.0	.1	-	.1	...
\$120,000 to \$149,999 .....	11.3	-	.4	.7	.3	.6	.3	.2	-	1.0	1.2	.2	-	.1	592
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	43.2	-	1.6	3.2	3.0	1.4	1.5	1.3	.7	3.6	4.1	.8	-	.2	1 038
\$200,000 to \$249,999 .....	70.1	-	4.5	5.9	2.1	2.9	2.2	1.6	2.2	3.2	16.0	7.6	-	3.3	1 113
\$250,000 to \$299,999 .....	48.8	-	2.8	4.2	2.1	2.4	1.6	1.1	1.0	2.1	15.8	22.0	-	7.7	1 209
\$300,000 or more .....	115.2	-	2.8	11.2	7.4	3.9	3.8	3.6	4.0	4.1	11.6	50.2	-	5.4	1 203
<b>Median</b> .....	256 067	...	236 792	279 842	268 446	237 374	223 234	247 268	265 854	204 238	218 662	300K+	...	267 005	...
<b>Ratio of Value to Current Income<sup>2</sup></b>															
Less than 1.5 .....	19.1	.1	.5	.6	1.2	1.8	1.3	.6	-	2.8	4.7	3.3	-	2.2	972
1.5 to 1.9 .....	14.5	-	.1	.4	1.0	.7	.6	.3	-	.6	2.5	7.0	-	1.3	1500+
2.0 to 2.4 .....	25.3	.1	.7	.3	.6	.4	1.2	1.1	.2	1.8	5.9	10.3	-	2.7	1 410
2.5 to 2.9 .....	31.6	.2	-	.7	.7	.5	.3	.3	1.4	1.5	9.2	13.0	-	3.4	1 438
3.0 to 3.9 .....	60.2	-	.9	2.0	1.1	1.7	1.9	1.1	1.6	3.5	13.5	26.3	-	6.5	1 480
4.0 to 4.9 .....	43.7	-	.7	2.3	1.8	2.0	1.1	1.7	1.1	2.4	11.4	15.8	-	3.4	1 310
5.0 or more .....	120.9	.2	10.6	19.4	11.2	6.9	5.8	4.5	4.9	5.5	17.6	21.4	-	12.8	599
Zero or negative income .....	1.0	-	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.2	...
<b>Median</b> .....	4.2	...	5.0+	5.0+	5.0+	4.9	4.5	4.8	5.0+	3.7	3.7	3.6	...	4.0	...
<b>Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest</b>															
Less than \$100 .....	1.3	-	-	.6	.4	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$100 to \$199 .....	11.3	-	-	1.4	4.0	3.6	1.6	.4	-	.2	-	-	-	-	406
\$200 to \$249 .....	5.1	-	-	-	.6	2.2	1.6	.6	-	.2	-	-	-	-	491
\$250 to \$299 .....	5.8	-	-	-	.6	.6	2.4	1.6	.9	.3	.2	-	-	-	599
\$300 to \$349 .....	5.0	-	-	-	.6	2.0	.8	.4	.8	.3	-	-	-	-	594
\$350 to \$399 .....	3.5	-	-	-	-	.2	1.7	.3	.9	.5	-	-	-	-	696
\$400 to \$449 .....	5.5	-	-	-	-	.1	1.4	1.9	1.2	.9	-	-	-	-	766
\$450 to \$499 .....	5.7	-	-	-	-	-	.9	2.0	1.4	1.5	-	-	-	-	802
\$500 to \$599 .....	7.7	-	-	-	-	-	.2	1.9	4.0	1.5	-	-	-	-	885
\$600 to \$699 .....	10.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	6.1	3.5	.1	-	-	-	949
\$700 to \$799 .....	10.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1	8.3	.1	-	-	-	1 189
\$800 to \$999 .....	28.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	27.4	.8	-	-	-	1 255
\$1,000 to \$1,249 .....	34.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.7	14.5	-	-	-	1 434
\$1,250 to \$1,499 .....	25.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	24.4	-	-	-	1500+
\$1,500 or more .....	56.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56.7	-	-	-	1500+
Not reported .....	32.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32.5	...
<b>Median</b> .....	1 056	...	...	...	152	194	264	362	464	593	913	1500+	...	...	...
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes</b>															
Less than \$25 .....	20.8	.3	1.8	.9	1.9	2.4	2.8	1.2	.5	3.0	3.2	.7	-	2.2	576
\$25 to \$49 .....	32.3	.2	7.9	6.6	2.7	2.6	1.3	1.4	.9	1.4	3.5	2.5	-	1.3	329
\$50 to \$74 .....	47.6	.1	3.6	13.4	3.4	3.7	3.4	2.1	1.2	2.6	6.6	2.6	-	4.9	424
\$75 to \$99 .....	26.5	-	.2	2.2	3.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.5	6.3	2.5	-	2.6	771
\$100 to \$149 .....	61.7	-	.3	2.5	3.1	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.9	5.0	21.5	14.2	-	6.7	1 191
\$150 to \$199 .....	48.1	-	-	.1	2.1	1.5	.8	.4	.4	2.3	16.6	19.7	-	4.1	1 430
\$200 or more .....	79.2	-	-	-	1.0	.7	1.2	.9	1.2	1.4	7.2	54.8	-	10.7	1500+
<b>Median</b> .....	125	...	41	60	80	64	68	77	99	96	130	200+	...	140	...
<b>Purchase Price</b>															
Home purchased or built .....	311.8	.5	13.1	25.1	17.1	13.7	12.7	9.6	9.1	18.1	64.6	97.0	-	31.2	1 165
Less than \$10,000 .....	6.2	.1	1.9	2.1	.8	.5	.5	-	-	.2	.1	.1	-	-	255
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	29.2	-	6.1	8.9	3.6	1.6	1.2	.7	.6	1.1	2.6	.6	-	2.1	283
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	30.2	-	2.4	6.5	4.3	3.6	2.0	2.2	.7	1.3	3.4	1.3	-	2.5	417
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	20.2	.2	1.0	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	.9	.9	1.7	2.7	1.9	-	1.8	549
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	14.9	-	-	2.1	1.3	1.2	2.4	.9	.9	1.8	1.8	.9	-	1.4	589
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	11.1	-	-	.3	.9	.6	1.2	.5	.9	1.9	3.1	1.1	-	.7	897
\$60,000 to \$69,999 .....	6.8	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.3	.4	.4	1.1	1.6	.9	-	.4	903
\$70,000 to \$79,999 .....	8.2	-	-	.4	.4	.1	.4	.8	.3	1.0	2.2	1.7	-	.8	1 061
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	15.8	.3	.8	.1	.1	.4	.2	.8	1.4	1.4	5.6	3.3	-	1.4	1 155
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	15.8	.1	-	.1	-	.3	.4	.4	.6	1.8	7.5	3.4	-	1.2	1 236
\$120,000 to \$149,999 .....	29.2	-	-	.4	.3	.7	.4	.2	.6	2.4	12.7	9.0	-	2.2	1 325
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	34.6	-	-	.6	.7	.4	.4	.4	.4	1.0	14.1	15.1	-	2.3	1 462
\$200,000 to \$249,999 .....	23.9	.1	-	.7	.5	.3	.1	.3	.1	.3	3.8	15.3	-	2.7	1500+
\$250,000 to \$299,999 .....	16.6	-	-	.1	.2	.3	.1	.1	.1	.3	1.5	12.4	-	1.7	1500+
\$300,000 or more .....	33.6	.2	-	.1	.1	.3	.3	.4	.5	.3	.7	27.9	-	2.9	1500+
Not reported .....	15.5	-	1.3	.8	1.1	.6	.5	.4	.3	.5	2.0	2.0	-	6.8	622
<b>Median</b> .....	106 984	...	16 598	21 854	28 182	33 981	41 012	45 204	66 914	65 993	122 669	226 697	...	116 241	...
Received as inheritance or gift .....	1.9	-	.3	.4	.3	-	.3	.1	.3	-	.1	.2	-	-	...
Not reported .....	2.6	-	.4	.3	-	.4	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	1.3	...

Table 2-21. Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics - Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Mortgage payment not reported	Median excluding no cash rent
<b>RENTER OCCUPIED UNITS</b>															
Total .....	218.4	.6	4.4	3.1	4.9	7.3	14.5	26.5	38.2	50.1	52.8	10.6	5.4	...	828
<b>Rent Reductions</b>															
No subsidy or income reporting .....	201.0	.4	1.1	1.1	2.5	5.5	12.9	25.6	36.7	48.7	51.7	10.4	4.4	...	851
Rent control .....	6.8	-	-	-	-	.5	.8	1.2	2.0	1.4	1.1	-	-	...	753
No rent control .....	194.1	.4	1.1	1.1	2.5	5.0	12.3	24.4	34.6	47.2	50.6	10.4	4.4	...	857
Reduced by owner .....	7.9	-	.1	-	.2	.6	.6	1.1	1.1	1.5	.8	.2	1.6	...	738
Not reduced by owner .....	185.9	.4	1.0	1.1	2.3	4.3	11.7	23.2	33.4	45.6	49.8	10.3	2.9	...	862
Owner reduction not reported .....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	-	-	-	...	...
Rent control not reported .....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	...	...
Owned by public housing authority .....	3.3	.1	.6	.4	.6	.5	.1	.3	.3	.3	-	-	.1	...	383
Other, Federal subsidy .....	7.4	-	1.8	1.2	1.2	.9	.6	.1	.6	.1	.1	-	.7	...	329
Other, State or local subsidy .....	3.4	.1	.7	.5	.7	.3	.2	-	.3	.4	.1	.1	-	...	362
Other, income verification .....	1.9	-	.2	-	-	.1	.3	.3	.3	.6	.1	-	-	...	...
Subsidy or income verification not reported .....	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.1	-	.1	.7	.1	.1	...	...

<sup>1</sup>For mobile home, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.<sup>2</sup>Beginning with 1989 this item uses current income in its calculation. See appendix A.

**Table 3-1. Introductory Characteristics - Owner Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	316.2	8.6	19.2	1.5	5.8	6.1	37.2	63.3	23.1	8.6	158.7	22.5	135.1
<b>Tenure</b>													
Owner occupied.....	316.2	8.6	19.2	1.5	5.8	6.1	37.2	63.3	23.1	8.6	158.7	22.5	135.1
Percent of all occupied.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Renter occupied.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Race and Origin</b>													
White.....	255.5	5.0	18.1	1.3	4.5	-	32.9	56.8	17.4	7.0	121.4	18.2	115.9
Non-Hispanic.....	222.6	4.8	16.3	1.3	3.5	-	-	50.3	14.1	6.0	100.5	16.2	105.9
Hispanic.....	32.9	.2	1.8	-	1.0	-	32.9	6.5	3.3	1.0	21.0	2.0	10.0
Black.....	6.1	.4	.3	-	.3	6.1	.3	.4	.2	.4	4.5	.1	1.6
Other.....	54.6	3.2	.8	.2	1.0	-	4.0	6.0	5.5	1.2	32.8	4.1	17.7
Total Hispanic.....	37.2	.2	2.3	.1	1.0	.3	37.2	6.8	3.8	1.1	23.4	2.2	11.6
<b>Units in Structure</b>													
1, detached.....	252.0	5.6	...	1.4	5.2	4.3	30.8	48.2	17.1	6.8	126.0	15.7	110.3
1, attached.....	22.6	1.9	...	-	.2	.6	1.8	3.7	2.0	.4	11.6	1.2	9.8
2 to 4.....	9.6	.1	...	-	-	.2	.3	1.2	.9	.3	4.7	.9	4.1
5 to 9.....	7.8	.5	...	-	.1	.7	1.3	.2	1.2	.1	4.2	.5	3.0
10 to 19.....	2.7	-	...	.1	-	-	.5	.3	.5	.1	1.7	.1	.9
20 to 49.....	1.6	.1	...	-	.1	-	-	.2	.3	-	.8	-	.8
50 or more.....	.8	-	...	-	-	-	.1	.4	-	-	.1	.1	.5
Mobile home or trailer.....	19.2	.4	19.2	-	.2	.3	2.3	9.0	1.2	.8	9.6	4.0	5.6
<b>Cooperatives and Condominiums</b>													
Cooperatives.....	.8	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	.1	.1	-	.7
Condominiums.....	33.2	2.8	-	.1	.4	1.5	2.9	3.6	3.6	.9	16.9	2.2	14.2
<b>Year Structure Built<sup>2</sup></b>													
1990 to 1994.....	6.1	6.1	.4	-	.1	.2	.2	.9	2.3	.1	3.1	.3	2.7
1985 to 1989.....	22.0	2.4	-	-	.2	.9	1.0	1.1	2.9	.2	14.4	1.0	6.6
1980 to 1984.....	17.2	...	.5	.1	-	.4	1.6	.9	1.5	.2	11.3	.3	5.5
1975 to 1979.....	40.7	...	6.0	.2	.2	1.1	4.4	5.2	2.9	.9	23.5	1.3	15.9
1970 to 1974.....	47.0	...	7.5	.3	1.7	1.5	6.4	6.4	3.5	.5	29.3	4.2	13.6
1960 to 1969.....	82.9	...	4.6	.6	.8	1.6	11.4	17.0	4.3	2.8	46.7	7.8	28.4
1950 to 1959.....	66.1	...	.2	.1	1.9	.2	8.1	19.8	4.1	2.0	19.4	6.2	40.5
1940 to 1949.....	17.7	...	.2	.1	.3	.2	1.9	6.5	.8	1.4	4.4	.9	12.4
1930 to 1939.....	7.3	...	-	-	.4	.1	.9	2.2	.3	.3	3.2	.2	3.9
1920 to 1929.....	4.1	...	-	-	.1	-	.3	1.6	.1	-	1.1	.1	2.9
1919 or earlier.....	5.0	...	-	-	-	-	1.0	1.7	.4	-	2.2	-	2.8
Median.....	1987	...	1973	...	1983	1973	1986	1980	1972	1962	1970	1965	1962
<b>Statistical Areas<sup>3</sup></b>													
Current units, in 1970 boundaries of SMSA.....	316.2	8.6	19.2	1.5	5.8	6.1	37.2	63.3	23.1	8.6	158.7	22.5	135.1
1970 central city(s).....	10.0	-	.8	.4	.1	.6	1.7	1.2	.8	.3	10.0	-	-
1970 balance of SMSA.....	11.8	.2	1.0	.1	-	.1	.9	4.0	.8	.1	-	2.7	9.1
Current units, in 1983 boundaries of MSA.....	294.5	8.4	17.4	.9	5.7	5.5	34.5	58.1	21.8	8.1	148.7	19.8	126.0
1983 central city(s).....	148.7	5.0	8.8	.8	2.9	3.9	21.7	25.8	11.5	3.8	148.7	-	-
1983 balance of MSA.....	145.8	3.4	8.6	.4	2.8	1.6	12.9	32.5	10.1	4.5	-	19.8	126.0

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.  
<sup>2</sup>For mobile home, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.  
<sup>3</sup>Numbers differ slightly from other numbers in this report due to weighting.



**Table 3-2. Height and Condition of Building - Owner Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	316.2	8.6	19.2	1.5	5.8	6.1	37.2	63.3	23.1	8.6	158.7	22.5	135.1
<b>Stories in Structure</b>													
1.....	205.2	1.0	18.9	.6	4.3	3.3	28.4	48.9	12.3	7.1	97.8	16.7	90.6
2.....	101.7	7.3	-	.3	1.7	2.4	8.1	11.5	9.9	1.3	58.7	4.1	38.9
3.....	7.4	.8	-	.1	.1	.1	.4	1.4	.9	.3	2.6	.4	4.4
4 to 6.....	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.1	-	.7
7 or more.....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	.2
<b>Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances</b>													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors.....	20.8	.7	-	.1	.2	.9	2.1	2.0	2.7	.5	10.8	1.3	8.7
None (on same floor).....	14.8	.2	-	-	.1	.7	1.7	1.3	1.6	.3	7.6	.7	6.5
1 (up or down).....	3.2	.4	-	-	-	.1	.3	.3	.7	.2	2.0	.5	.6
2 or more (up or down).....	2.4	.1	-	.1	.1	.1	.1	.4	.2	-	1.2	-	1.2
Not reported.....	.3	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	.3
<b>Common Stairways</b>													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors.....	20.8	.7	-	.1	.2	.9	2.1	2.0	2.7	.5	10.8	1.3	8.7
No common stairways.....	9.6	.4	-	-	.1	.2	.6	1.0	.7	.1	4.9	.1	4.6
With common stairways.....	11.0	.4	-	.1	.1	.6	1.5	1.0	1.8	.3	5.9	1.2	3.9
No loose steps.....	10.3	.2	-	.1	.1	.6	1.4	.9	1.8	.3	5.6	1.0	3.7
Railings not loose.....	9.6	.2	-	.1	.1	.4	1.2	.9	1.8	.2	5.2	1.0	3.3
Railings loose.....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1
No railings.....	.4	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	.3
Status of railings not reported.....	6	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.2	-	-	.4	.1	.2
Loose steps.....	.4	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	.2	-	-	.1	.1	.2
Railings not loose.....	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-
Railings loose.....	.2	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-
No railings.....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Status of railings not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Status of steps not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Status of stairways not reported.....	.2	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	.2
<b>Light Fixtures in Public Halls</b>													
2 or more units in structure.....	22.4	.7	-	.1	.2	.9	2.2	2.4	2.8	.5	11.5	1.6	9.4
No public halls.....	14.8	.5	-	-	.2	.5	1.7	1.1	1.4	.4	8.3	1.0	5.5
No light fixtures in public halls.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
All in working order.....	4.4	.2	-	.1	-	.2	.4	.7	.9	-	2.2	.6	1.7
Some in working order.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None in working order.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unable to determine if working.....	2.7	-	-	-	-	.1	.2	.6	.4	-	1.0	-	1.7
Not reported.....	.3	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	.3
<b>Elevator on Floor</b>													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors.....	20.8	.7	-	.1	.2	.9	2.1	2.0	2.7	.5	10.8	1.3	8.7
With 1 or more elevators working.....	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.7	.1	-	.2	.1	1.0
With elevator, none in working condition.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No elevator.....	19.1	.7	-	.1	.2	.8	2.0	1.4	2.4	.4	10.5	1.2	7.4
Units 3 or more floors from main entrance.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Foundation</b>													
1 unit bldg. excl. mobile homes.....	274.6	7.5	-	1.4	5.4	4.9	32.7	51.9	19.1	7.2	137.6	16.8	120.1
With basement under all of building.....	3.5	.1	-	.1	-	.2	.4	.9	.1	.1	1.9	-	1.5
With basement under part of building.....	14.9	.2	-	.5	.1	1.3	4.4	.7	.7	.7	6.7	.6	7.6
With crawl space.....	190.4	2.8	-	1.1	3.4	3.5	21.5	35.8	11.7	4.0	93.3	11.2	85.9
On concrete slab.....	64.2	4.3	-	1.1	1.3	1.1	9.0	10.3	6.6	2.2	35.0	4.8	24.5
Other.....	1.6	-	-	-	.1	-	.5	.5	-	.1	.7	.3	.6
<b>External Building Conditions<sup>2</sup></b>													
Sagging roof.....	.8	-	-	-	.3	-	.3	.3	-	.2	.6	-	.2
Missing roofing material.....	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	.2	.2	1.0	-	.1
Hole in roof.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Could not see roof.....	1.4	-	.7	-	-	-	-	.7	.2	-	.9	.2	.3
Missing bricks, siding, other outside wall material.....	2.8	-	.2	-	.3	.1	1.3	.5	.1	.4	1.8	.3	.7
Sloping outside walls.....	.3	-	-	-	.2	-	.2	.1	-	.2	.2	.1	-
Boarded up windows.....	.2	-	-	-	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Broken windows.....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	.3
Bars on windows.....	.9	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.3	-	.2	.3	-	.6
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole.....	1.0	.1	-	-	.2	-	.2	-	.1	-	.3	-	.7
Could not see foundation.....	1.3	-	.2	-	-	.1	.3	.3	-	.3	.4	.2	.6
None of the above.....	306.7	8.9	18.1	1.0	5.5	5.6	34.7	60.0	22.5	7.7	154.5	20.7	131.5
Could not observe or not reported.....	.9	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.3	.1	.4	.3	-	.6
<b>Site Placement</b>													
Mobile homes.....	19.2	.4	19.2	-	.2	.3	2.3	9.0	1.2	.8	9.6	4.0	5.6
First site.....	16.0	.4	16.0	-	.2	.3	2.2	7.3	.9	.6	8.0	3.9	4.1
Moved from another site.....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.2	-	-	.3
Don't know.....	2.2	-	2.2	-	-	-	.2	.8	.3	-	1.3	-	1.0
Not reported.....	.7	-	.7	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	.3	.2	.2
<b>Previous Occupancy</b>													
Unit built 1980 or later.....	45.3	8.6	.9	.1	.4	1.5	2.9	2.9	6.7	.6	28.9	1.6	14.8
Not previously occupied.....	23.2	7.6	.8	-	.4	.7	1.3	2.3	2.5	.5	14.3	.7	8.2
Not reported.....	3.4	.2	.1	-	-	.1	.3	.1	.7	-	2.1	.1	1.2

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 3-3. Size of Unit and Lot - Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	316.2	8.6	19.2	1.5	5.8	6.1	37.2	63.3	23.1	8.6	158.7	22.5	135.1
<b>Rooms</b>													
1 room.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 rooms.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
3 rooms.....	4.5	-	1.5	.1	.2	.2	.6	1.2	.5	.3	1.8	.1	2.5
4 rooms.....	27.3	.7	6.3	-	.3	.6	3.2	6.6	2.8	1.3	13.2	2.6	11.4
5 rooms.....	66.0	1.3	6.7	-	.5	1.4	11.0	18.1	4.3	2.4	32.7	6.0	27.3
6 rooms.....	78.2	1.4	3.1	-	.5	1.7	10.0	17.3	6.1	2.1	41.2	5.2	31.8
7 rooms.....	64.3	1.9	1.5	-	.1	1.4	6.0	12.1	3.6	1.7	32.6	4.2	27.5
8 rooms.....	49.8	2.0	.2	-	.4	1.3	4.6	5.5	3.9	.5	28.0	2.5	19.3
9 rooms.....	17.4	.9	-	-	.1	.2	1.4	2.1	1.1	.1	6.2	1.5	9.7
10 rooms or more.....	8.6	.4	-	-	.3	.3	.5	.4	.8	.1	2.7	.3	5.6
Median.....	6.3	6.9	4.8	...	6.6	6.4	5.9	5.8	6.1	5.6	6.3	6.0	6.3
<b>Bedrooms</b>													
None.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
1.....	6.3	.2	2.0	.1	-	.2	.7	1.5	.6	.5	3.2	.3	2.8
2.....	56.7	1.3	14.5	.1	.7	1.3	5.8	18.8	4.5	2.4	26.6	5.6	24.5
3.....	139.1	2.6	2.8	.5	2.9	2.5	19.7	29.7	9.9	3.8	66.9	10.4	61.8
4 or more.....	114.1	4.4	-	.7	2.3	2.1	10.9	13.3	8.2	1.9	62.0	6.2	45.9
Median.....	3.2	3.5+	2.0	...	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.2
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>													
None.....	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	.1	-	-
1.....	42.7	.2	5.0	.1	.5	.7	7.6	13.5	3.5	2.3	16.9	3.7	22.1
1 and one-half.....	29.8	-	.9	-	1.0	.9	4.5	9.5	.8	.8	17.2	1.4	11.0
2 or more.....	243.8	8.2	13.3	1.4	4.3	4.6	25.1	40.2	18.7	5.5	124.5	17.4	102.0
<b>Square Footage of Unit</b>													
Single detached and mobile homes.....	271.0	6.0	19.1	1.4	5.3	4.7	33.2	57.2	18.3	7.6	135.4	19.7	115.9
Less than 500.....	1.6	-	.7	-	-	-	.5	.4	.1	.1	.9	.1	.8
500 to 749.....	3.6	-	2.8	-	.1	-	.7	1.5	.4	.2	1.1	.5	2.0
750 to 999.....	8.7	-	1.8	-	.2	.3	2.1	3.1	.7	1.0	3.1	.8	5.0
1,000 to 1,499.....	72.9	.5	9.5	.2	1.2	1.4	12.2	18.4	4.8	1.9	39.7	6.5	28.7
1,500 to 1,999.....	83.7	1.3	2.8	.1	1.4	1.3	12.0	15.9	6.3	2.7	45.6	6.6	31.4
2,000 to 2,499.....	49.6	.9	.2	.6	1.3	1.1	3.5	9.3	2.6	.6	25.4	3.1	21.1
2,500 to 2,999.....	23.3	1.0	-	.1	.6	.1	.9	3.4	.9	.3	9.1	1.3	12.8
3,000 to 3,999.....	11.8	1.1	-	-	.3	.4	.1	1.9	.8	.3	3.6	.4	7.8
4,000 or more.....	6.5	.3	-	.1	.3	-	.8	.7	.9	.1	1.7	-	4.8
Not reported (includes don't know).....	9.3	.9	1.3	-	.1	-	.8	2.4	.8	.5	5.2	.6	3.6
Median.....	1 783	2 415	1 189	...	1 923	1 735	1 535	1 622	1 713	1 570	1 722	1 646	1 847
<b>Lot Size</b>													
Less than one-eighth acre.....	39.2	1.5	10.9	.1	.7	.7	5.9	10.3	2.8	1.1	21.6	4.9	12.7
One-eighth up to one-quarter acre.....	107.1	1.3	-	.4	1.0	1.9	13.1	19.5	7.2	2.4	60.6	9.5	37.0
One-quarter up to one-half acre.....	40.8	.5	-	.4	1.2	.2	2.1	7.9	1.4	.8	12.3	1.4	27.1
One-half up to one acre.....	5.8	.5	-	-	-	-	.6	.7	.1	-	7.3	-	5.2
1 to 4 acres.....	12.6	.6	-	-	.6	-	.4	2.4	1.2	.4	.9	-	11.7
5 to 9 acres.....	.8	.1	-	-	-	-	.3	.3	.1	.1	-	-	.8
10 acres or more.....	1.6	-	.2	-	-	-	.1	.7	-	.3	.3	-	1.3
Don't know.....	64.0	1.3	7.6	.4	1.7	1.9	10.5	15.4	5.8	1.9	39.7	3.6	20.7
Not reported.....	21.7	2.0	.3	-	.4	.6	2.0	3.7	1.8	.8	11.0	1.4	9.3
Median.....	.20	.20	.13	...	.26	.18	.18	.19	.19	.20	.18	.17	.24
<b>Persons Per Room</b>													
0.50 or less.....	224.5	6.3	16.8	1.3	3.6	4.7	17.7	58.8	15.7	6.0	105.7	17.7	101.1
0.51 to 1.00.....	84.6	2.2	2.2	.3	1.9	1.3	16.7	4.0	7.0	2.0	48.9	4.4	31.3
1.01 to 1.50.....	6.1	.1	.2	-	.2	.1	2.5	.4	.3	.5	3.4	.4	2.3
1.51 or more.....	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.1	.1	-	.7	-	.4
<b>Square Feet Per Person</b>													
Single detached and mobile homes.....	271.0	6.0	19.1	1.4	5.3	4.7	33.2	57.2	18.3	7.6	135.4	19.7	115.9
Less than 200.....	4.5	-	.6	-	.1	.2	1.7	.4	.7	.5	2.5	.1	1.9
200 to 299.....	17.0	.1	1.0	-	.5	.4	6.4	.9	.9	.5	11.8	.6	4.5
300 to 399.....	27.3	.4	1.9	.1	.4	.1	6.6	1.8	1.7	.4	15.6	1.6	10.1
400 to 499.....	31.7	.7	.8	-	.8	.4	3.6	3.2	3.6	1.0	17.2	2.8	11.8
500 to 599.....	31.4	.1	1.9	.3	.7	.2	4.1	5.2	2.0	1.3	15.0	2.6	13.7
600 to 699.....	29.3	.6	1.8	.2	.7	.4	3.1	6.2	2.1	-	15.9	2.9	10.4
700 to 799.....	21.8	.5	2.2	.1	.4	.8	1.4	5.6	1.0	.3	9.3	1.9	10.6
800 to 899.....	18.3	-	1.2	-	.2	.4	1.4	5.7	.9	1.0	8.5	1.9	8.8
900 to 999.....	14.4	.9	.8	-	.3	.6	.7	3.7	.7	.6	5.9	1.3	7.1
1,000 to 1,499.....	42.5	1.1	4.6	.1	.7	.7	2.5	13.9	2.6	1.0	20.0	2.7	18.8
1,500 or more.....	23.5	.6	1.0	.4	.4	.3	1.2	8.1	1.3	.6	8.6	1.5	13.4
Not reported.....	9.3	.9	1.3	-	.1	-	.6	2.4	.8	.5	5.2	.6	3.6
Median.....	665	909	741	...	605	757	446	870	592	590	619	659	735

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

Table 3-4. Selected Equipment and Plumbing - Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>316.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>158.7</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>135.1</b>
<b>Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	1.7	.1	.2	-	1.7	-	.1	.2	.1	.2	.7	-	1.0
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator and burners).....	314.5	8.5	19.1	1.5	4.1	6.1	37.1	63.1	23.0	8.4	158.0	22.5	134.1
Kitchen sink.....	315.3	8.6	19.2	1.5	4.9	6.1	37.1	63.3	23.0	8.6	158.3	22.5	134.6
Refrigerator.....	316.1	8.6	19.2	1.5	5.7	6.1	37.2	63.3	23.1	8.6	158.7	22.5	135.0
Less than 5 years old.....	119.5	6.9	5.1	.3	2.2	2.0	14.0	19.6	12.3	2.8	61.1	8.0	50.4
Age not reported.....	2.3	-	.2	-	-	-	.5	.3	.5	.1	1.1	.3	.9
Burners and oven.....	315.2	8.5	18.9	1.5	5.0	6.1	37.0	63.0	23.1	8.4	158.1	22.5	134.6
Less than 5 years old.....	90.5	8.5	2.9	.5	1.2	1.9	10.4	12.6	8.5	1.2	48.8	5.2	36.5
Age not reported.....	2.7	-	.7	-	.1	-	.2	.6	.7	-	1.1	.3	1.4
Burners only.....	.4	-	.2	-	.1	-	.2	.2	.2	-	.3	-	.1
Less than 5 years old.....	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Age not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oven only.....	.5	.1	-	-	.5	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.2
Less than 5 years old.....	.5	.1	-	-	.5	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.2
Age not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Neither burners nor oven.....	.2	-	.2	-	.2	-	-	.2	-	.2	-	-	.2
Dishwasher.....	266.7	8.6	12.4	1.4	4.5	5.0	23.8	46.8	19.5	5.2	133.4	18.2	115.0
Less than 5 years old.....	95.3	8.6	3.4	.4	1.2	1.8	8.0	13.8	8.0	2.1	50.8	5.5	39.0
Age not reported.....	2.7	-	.2	-	.3	.1	.4	.3	1.2	-	.9	.6	1.2
Washing machine.....	300.1	8.1	16.1	1.5	5.6	5.8	34.7	59.1	21.2	7.5	150.4	20.9	128.8
Less than 5 years old.....	106.0	5.1	5.1	.2	1.4	1.9	12.8	17.0	11.5	1.8	57.0	6.7	42.3
Age not reported.....	2.3	.5	.2	-	-	-	.5	.6	.4	-	.4	.3	1.5
Clothes dryer.....	291.6	8.1	15.8	1.5	5.4	5.8	30.9	54.5	20.4	7.1	148.3	20.2	125.1
Less than 5 years old.....	91.9	5.2	3.8	.1	1.1	2.3	10.9	11.6	10.1	1.5	49.6	4.9	37.4
Age not reported.....	2.0	.2	.2	-	-	-	.4	.6	.3	-	.5	.3	1.2
Disposal in kitchen sink.....	272.1	8.3	15.9	1.5	5.1	5.6	27.7	47.4	20.9	6.1	139.8	18.8	113.5
Less than 5 years old.....	104.7	8.2	6.0	1.0	1.3	2.5	10.9	15.8	8.2	2.1	55.9	5.3	43.4
Age not reported.....	3.8	.1	.2	-	.1	-	.7	.1	1.6	.3	.8	.8	2.2
<b>Air conditioning:</b>													
Central.....	70.6	4.9	6.9	.7	.9	1.2	7.0	17.6	6.3	2.1	39.3	2.6	28.7
1 room unit.....	30.2	-	3.6	.1	.6	.4	3.0	6.8	2.0	1.2	15.2	2.3	12.7
2 room units.....	4.9	-	.2	-	-	-	.5	1.2	.2	.3	2.2	.2	2.5
3 room units or more.....	1.1	-	.3	.1	-	-	.3	.5	-	-	.4	.2	.5
<b>Main Heating Equipment</b>													
Warm-air furnace.....	251.1	8.2	17.8	1.4	3.1	4.9	25.3	48.5	18.5	5.8	134.3	18.6	100.1
Steam or hot water system.....	5.6	-	.2	-	.1	.1	.4	2.0	.3	.3	.4	1.1	4.1
Electric heat pump.....	5.1	.2	-	-	.5	.2	.3	.3	.5	-	2.7	.4	2.0
Built-in electric units.....	11.2	-	.3	.1	.2	-	1.2	1.5	1.0	.4	4.1	.9	6.2
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot air units without ducts.....	31.0	.1	.8	-	1.0	.7	8.5	8.2	2.7	1.4	11.7	3.1	16.3
Room heaters with flue.....	1.2	-	-	-	-	.4	.3	-	.1	-	.9	-	.3
Room heaters without flue.....	1.9	-	-	-	.7	.1	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.4
Portable electric heaters.....	1.9	.2	-	-	-	-	.3	.7	.1	-	.5	.1	1.3
Stoves.....	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	.4	.4	-	1.4
Fireplaces with inserts.....	2.7	-	-	-	.1	-	.3	.3	-	.1	1.4	.1	1.1
Fireplaces without inserts.....	2.1	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	.3	-	.1	1.1	-	1.0
Other.....	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.7	-	-	1.0	.1	.9
None.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Other Heating Equipment</b>													
With other heating equipment <sup>2</sup> .....	176.2	4.1	3.4	.7	3.6	3.0	18.3	34.7	11.3	4.6	81.0	11.8	83.3
Warm-air furnace.....	4.2	-	-	-	.3	.1	.1	.5	.1	.2	1.8	.1	2.2
Steam or hot water system.....	.3	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1
Electric heat pump.....	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.6	-	-	.9	.3	2.6
Built-in electric units.....	3.9	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts.....	3.1	.1	-	-	.1	-	.3	.9	.1	-	.7	.5	1.9
Room heaters with flue.....	1.2	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	-	-	.7	.1	.4
Room heaters without flue.....	1.9	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	.2	.7	.2	1.1
Portable electric heaters.....	54.1	.9	3.0	-	1.1	1.4	5.1	13.0	2.5	1.8	24.5	4.7	24.9
Stoves.....	5.2	.4	.2	-	.1	.1	.7	.6	.2	.1	.9	.2	4.1
Fireplaces with inserts.....	23.5	.5	-	-	.3	.6	2.9	4.1	1.4	.6	9.8	1.1	12.6
Fireplaces with no inserts.....	114.8	3.3	.2	.5	2.0	1.3	11.9	21.3	8.8	2.5	55.0	7.4	52.4
Other.....	2.8	.1	-	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	.3	-	1.1	-	1.7
<b>Plumbing</b>													
With all plumbing facilities.....	314.9	8.6	19.2	.1	5.8	6.1	37.1	63.0	23.1	8.6	157.7	22.3	134.9
Lacking some plumbing facilities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No hot piped water.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No bathtub nor shower.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No flush toilet.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No plumbing facilities for exclusive use.....	1.4	-	-	1.4	-	-	.1	.3	-	-	1.0	.1	.2
<b>Source of Water</b>													
Public system or private company.....	278.4	7.0	17.3	1.2	4.9	5.3	29.9	58.5	19.2	7.1	132.4	20.2	123.7
Well serving 1 to 5 units.....	4.5	.8	.2	-	-	-	.4	.7	.7	.4	-	-	4.5
Drilled.....	4.5	.8	.2	-	-	-	.4	.7	.7	.4	-	-	4.5
Dug.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	35.4	.8	1.7	.3	.9	.9	6.9	4.1	3.3	1.0	26.3	2.3	6.8
<b>Means of Sewage Disposal</b>													
Public sewer.....	303.9	7.7	19.1	1.5	5.7	6.1	36.2	60.9	22.0	7.8	157.6	22.3	123.9
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet.....	12.3	.9	.2	-	.1	.1	1.0	2.4	1.1	.7	1.1	.1	11.2
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 3-5. Fuels - Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> -----	<b>316.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>158.7</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>135.1</b>
<b>Main House Heating Fuel</b>													
Housing units with heating fuel-----	316.2	8.6	19.2	1.5	5.8	6.1	37.2	63.3	23.1	8.6	158.7	22.5	135.1
Electricity-----	37.2	.9	1.6	.3	.7	.6	4.5	4.6	2.5	1.6	19.6	2.1	15.5
Piped gas-----	265.9	7.2	17.1	1.3	4.7	5.6	31.4	56.2	20.0	6.0	134.1	19.8	112.0
Bottled gas-----	1.6	.4	.5	-	-	-	.2	.3	.2	.1	.5	.1	.9
Fuel oil-----	2.0	-	-	-	.1	-	.3	.6	.3	-	.8	.1	1.1
Kerosene or other liquid fuel-----	.6	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	.6
Coal or coke-----	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Wood-----	7.2	-	-	-	.2	-	.8	1.1	-	.8	3.2	.3	3.6
Solar energy-----	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Other-----	1.5	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.1	-	.4	-	1.1
<b>Other House Heating Fuels</b>													
With other heating fuels <sup>2</sup> -----	85.2	2.7	2.4	-	1.8	1.3	8.9	15.2	5.5	2.0	34.4	4.8	46.0
Electricity-----	32.7	1.4	2.1	-	.5	.3	2.8	7.2	1.7	.7	11.8	2.1	18.7
Piped gas-----	5.2	-	-	-	.1	-	.6	1.2	.2	.4	2.5	.4	2.3
Bottled gas-----	.4	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	.3
Fuel oil-----	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Kerosene or other liquid fuel-----	2.4	-	-	-	.3	.1	.1	-	-	.2	1.0	.3	1.1
Coal or coke-----	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Wood-----	48.2	1.5	.2	-	1.0	1.1	6.1	7.3	3.8	1.0	20.6	2.1	25.6
Solar energy-----	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.3	-	-	.1	-	.9
Other-----	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.3	-	-	.3	.2	1.3
Not reported-----	2.5	-	-	-	.1	-	.6	.4	-	.1	1.6	-	.9
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>													
With cooking fuel-----	316.1	8.6	19.1	1.5	5.6	6.1	37.2	63.1	23.1	8.4	158.7	22.5	134.9
Electricity-----	214.8	3.0	1.8	1.1	3.9	4.7	20.8	37.9	15.8	5.5	112.8	13.3	88.6
Piped gas-----	98.7	5.2	16.5	.4	1.8	1.5	15.9	24.9	6.8	2.6	45.2	9.0	44.5
Bottled gas-----	1.9	.2	.8	-	-	-	.5	.3	.4	.3	.5	.1	1.3
Kerosene or other liquid fuel-----	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Coal or coke-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solar energy-----	1.1	-	-	-	.3	-	.3	.1	-	.1	.6	-	.5
Other-----	.7	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	.1	-	.4
<b>Water Heating Fuel</b>													
With hot piped water-----	316.2	8.6	19.2	1.5	5.8	6.1	37.2	63.3	23.1	8.6	158.7	22.5	135.1
Electricity-----	21.3	.5	.6	.3	.8	.2	2.9	3.1	1.5	.9	9.0	1.5	10.8
Piped gas-----	289.9	7.6	17.7	1.3	4.7	5.9	33.6	59.7	21.2	7.2	148.2	20.7	121.0
Bottled gas-----	2.7	.5	.8	-	-	-	.3	.3	.4	.3	.6	.1	2.0
Fuel oil-----	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.3
Kerosene or other liquid fuel-----	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Coal or coke-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solar energy-----	1.1	-	-	-	.3	-	.3	.1	-	.1	.6	-	.5
Other-----	.7	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.2	.1	.4
<b>Central Air Conditioning Fuel</b>													
With central air conditioning-----	70.6	4.9	6.9	.7	.9	1.2	7.0	17.6	6.3	2.1	39.3	2.6	28.7
Electricity-----	56.8	4.2	5.7	.7	.9	1.1	4.5	12.5	5.1	2.0	32.0	2.0	22.8
Piped gas-----	13.3	.7	1.2	-	-	.1	2.5	5.0	1.1	.1	6.9	.6	5.8
Other-----	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.4	-	.1
<b>Clothes Dryer Fuel</b>													
With clothes dryer-----	291.6	8.1	15.8	1.5	5.4	5.8	30.9	54.5	20.4	7.1	146.3	20.2	125.1
Electricity-----	226.1	6.6	10.4	1.4	3.6	5.0	22.4	42.2	16.4	5.5	113.3	14.6	98.1
Piped gas-----	64.4	1.3	5.1	.1	1.8	.8	8.5	12.3	3.8	1.5	32.7	5.4	26.4
Other-----	1.1	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.3	.1	.7
<b>Units Using Each Fuel<sup>2</sup></b>													
Electricity-----	316.2	8.6	19.2	1.5	5.8	6.1	37.2	63.3	23.1	8.6	158.7	22.5	135.1
All-electric units-----	10.3	.1	.2	.3	.3	.2	1.4	1.4	.4	.6	4.6	.9	4.8
Piped gas-----	303.8	8.0	18.2	1.3	5.5	6.1	35.6	61.5	22.4	7.7	155.0	21.7	127.1
Bottled gas-----	3.8	.5	.8	-	-	-	.6	.3	.5	.3	.8	.2	2.8
Fuel oil-----	3.0	-	-	-	.1	-	.4	1.0	.3	-	1.2	.1	1.6
Kerosene or other liquid fuel-----	2.9	-	-	-	.3	.1	.1	.1	-	.2	1.0	.3	1.7
Coal or coke-----	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Wood-----	55.4	1.5	.2	-	1.2	1.1	6.9	8.4	3.8	1.8	23.8	2.4	23.2
Solar energy-----	2.1	-	-	-	.3	-	.4	.4	-	.1	.7	-	1.4
Other-----	3.7	.1	-	-	-	-	.2	.6	.1	-	.9	.4	2.4

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

**Table 3-6. Failures in Equipment - Owner Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>316.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>158.7</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>135.1</b>
<b>Water Supply Stoppage</b>													
With hot and cold piped water.....	316.2	8.6	19.2	1.5	5.8	6.1	37.2	63.3	23.1	8.6	158.7	22.5	135.1
No stoppage in last 3 months.....	303.2	8.3	16.9	1.5	5.6	5.9	36.2	60.7	22.2	8.0	153.2	21.1	128.9
With stoppage in last 3 months.....	9.0	-.	2.2	-.	.2	.1	1.0	1.6	.7	.4	3.8	.9	4.3
No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more.....	4.8	-.	1.3	-.	-.	.1	.7	1.0	-.	.1	1.9	.8	2.1
1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	2.2	-.	.2	-.	-.	-.	.1	.4	.3	.2	.7	.1	1.4
2 times.....	1.0	-.	.3	-.	.2	-.	-.	.2	.2	-.	.6	.2	.2
3 times.....	.4	-.	.2	-.	-.	-.	.1	-.	.1	-.	.3	-.	.1
4 times or more.....	.4	-.	.2	-.	-.	-.	.1	-.	-.	-.	.2	-.	.3
Number of times not reported.....	.4	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	.1	-.	.3	-.	.1
Stoppage not reported.....	4.1	.2	.2	-.	-.	.1	-.	1.0	.3	.1	1.7	.5	1.9
<b>Flush Toilet Breakdowns</b>													
With one or more flush toilets.....	316.2	8.6	19.2	1.5	5.8	6.1	37.2	63.3	23.1	8.6	158.7	22.5	135.1
With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months.....	297.9	8.2	18.3	1.2	4.9	5.8	35.2	60.0	21.2	7.5	148.7	21.4	127.9
None working some time in last 3 months.....	16.0	.3	.9	-.	.6	.4	1.8	2.7	1.8	.9	8.8	.7	6.5
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	6.0	.1	.2	-.	.1	-.	.7	1.2	.4	.3	3.3	.5	2.2
1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	6.8	.1	.7	-.	.2	.2	.8	1.0	.9	.5	3.3	-.	3.6
2 times.....	1.4	.1	.1	-.	.1	-.	.3	.1	.5	.1	1.3	-.	.1
3 times.....	.1	-.	-.	-.	.1	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	.1	-.	-.
4 times or more.....	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.
Number of times not reported.....	1.5	-.	-.	-.	-.	.1	-.	.4	-.	-.	.8	.1	.6
Breakdowns not reported.....	2.3	-.	-.	.3	.3	-.	.3	.6	.1	.1	1.2	.4	.7
<b>Sewage Disposal Breakdowns</b>													
With public sewer.....	303.9	7.7	19.1	1.5	5.7	6.1	36.2	60.9	22.0	7.8	157.6	22.3	123.9
No breakdowns in last 3 months.....	299.3	7.5	18.6	1.4	5.3	6.1	36.2	60.0	21.3	7.7	155.0	22.3	121.9
With breakdowns in last 3 months.....	4.6	.2	.4	.1	.4	-.	-.	.9	.7	.2	2.6	-.	2.0
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	1.5	-.	.2	-.	.3	-.	-.	.2	.1	-.	.8	-.	.7
1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	2.5	.1	.3	-.	-.	-.	-.	.7	.3	.2	1.2	-.	1.3
2 times.....	.6	.1	-.	-.	.1	-.	-.	-.	.2	-.	.8	-.	-.
3 times.....	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.
4 times or more.....	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.
With septic tank or cesspool.....	12.3	.9	.2	-.	.1	.1	1.0	2.4	1.1	.7	1.1	.1	11.2
No breakdowns in last 3 months.....	12.2	.9	.2	-.	.1	.1	1.0	2.3	1.1	.7	1.1	.1	11.0
With breakdowns in last 3 months.....	.2	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	.2	-.	-.	-.	-.	.2
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.
1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	.2	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	.2	-.	-.	-.	-.	.2
2 times.....	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.
3 times.....	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.
4 times or more.....	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.
<b>Heating Problems</b>													
With heating equipment and occupied last winter.....	306.3	8.0	18.2	1.5	5.4	6.0	36.0	63.0	13.7	8.3	153.4	21.1	131.8
Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter.....	290.9	8.0	17.4	1.3	4.7	5.6	33.6	60.7	12.0	7.4	145.7	19.9	125.3
Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter <sup>2</sup> .....	14.9	-.	.8	.3	.7	.4	2.4	2.2	1.7	.9	7.3	1.1	6.5
Equipment breakdowns.....	3.4	-.	.2	.1	-.	-.	.6	.4	.5	.2	1.8	.4	1.1
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.
1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	2.4	-.	.2	-.	-.	-.	.5	.3	.1	.2	1.2	.3	.9
2 times.....	.7	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	.3	-.	.4	.1	.1
3 times.....	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.
4 times or more.....	.1	-.	-.	.1	-.	-.	-.	-.	.1	-.	-.	-.	.1
Number of times not reported.....	.1	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	.1	.1	-.	-.	.1	-.	-.
Other causes.....	12.0	-.	.7	.1	.7	.4	1.9	1.9	1.1	.8	5.9	.7	5.4
Utility interruption.....	1.2	-.	.2	-.	-.	-.	-.	.2	-.	-.	.6	-.	.6
Inadequate heating capacity.....	1.3	-.	-.	-.	.3	.1	.4	.1	.1	.1	.7	.2	.4
Inadequate insulation.....	1.4	-.	.2	-.	-.	-.	.4	.3	.1	.2	.8	.1	.4
Other.....	8.0	-.	.3	.1	.4	.2	1.0	1.2	.9	.3	3.6	.3	4.0
Not reported.....	.1	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	.1	-.	.1	-.	-.	-.
Reason for discomfort not reported.....	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.
Discomfort not reported.....	.5	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	.2	-.	.4	.1	-.
<b>Electric Fuses and Circuit Breakers</b>													
With electrical wiring.....	316.2	8.6	19.2	1.5	5.8	6.1	37.2	63.3	23.1	8.6	158.7	22.5	135.1
No fuses or breakers blown in last 3 mo.....	282.2	7.7	17.4	1.2	4.9	5.3	33.5	60.0	20.8	7.9	140.8	20.5	121.0
With fuses or breakers blown in last 3 mo.....	33.2	.9	1.9	.1	.9	.7	3.5	3.3	2.0	.5	17.8	1.9	13.7
1 time.....	17.2	.5	1.1	-.	.3	.2	1.8	1.4	1.0	-.	8.8	.9	7.7
2 times.....	7.1	.1	.5	-.	.1	.3	1.0	.9	.2	.3	4.2	.4	2.6
3 times.....	3.4	.2	-.	-.	.1	.1	.7	.3	.1	-.	2.0	-.	1.4
4 times or more.....	3.8	-.	.3	-.	.2	-.	-.	.3	.3	.1	1.9	.4	1.3
Number of times not reported.....	1.8	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	.2	.4	.3	.1	.9	.1	.8
Problem not reported or don't know.....	.8	-.	-.	.1	-.	-.	.3	-.	.4	.1	.3	.1	.4

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

<sup>2</sup>Other causes and equipment breakdowns may not add to total as both may be reported.

Table 3-7. Additional Indicators of Housing Quality - Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>316.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>158.7</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>135.1</b>
<b>Selected Amenities<sup>2</sup></b>													
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio .....	290.7	7.2	18.0	1.4	5.1	5.6	32.5	57.9	20.7	7.9	143.0	20.2	127.5
Not reported .....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1
Telephone available .....	309.4	8.5	18.4	1.5	5.8	5.4	36.4	62.7	22.2	8.6	155.1	21.8	132.4
Usable fireplace .....	249.6	7.6	8	1.4	4.6	4.3	24.9	44.8	18.0	5.9	124.7	15.4	109.5
Separate dining room .....	147.0	5.2	6.2	1.2	2.7	3.4	13.8	26.0	11.3	3.3	72.9	9.4	64.7
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc. ....	173.3	5.2	8.0	1.1	3.9	3.3	18.2	32.5	10.8	3.8	86.7	11.8	74.8
Garage or carport included with home .....	306.1	8.5	17.9	1.5	5.5	5.8	34.5	61.5	22.4	7.9	154.6	21.8	129.6
Garage or carport not included .....	10.0	.1	1.3	-	.3	.4	2.8	1.8	.7	.7	4.1	.6	5.3
Offstreet parking included .....	8.9	-	1.3	-	.3	.3	2.1	1.8	.5	.7	3.4	.5	5.0
Offstreet parking not reported .....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-
Garage or carport not reported .....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
<b>Cars and Trucks Available<sup>2</sup></b>													
No cars, trucks, or vans .....	4.2	.1	1.1	-	-	.1	.7	3.4	.1	.5	2.4	-	1.7
Other households without cars .....	12.8	-	1.2	-	.2	-	2.8	1.7	.9	.4	6.2	.9	5.7
1 car with or without trucks or vans .....	125.0	2.8	12.5	.7	1.8	2.6	14.8	34.0	9.0	4.5	64.9	10.3	49.7
2 cars .....	121.2	3.4	4.2	.6	2.0	2.3	11.7	18.5	9.2	2.8	59.1	8.4	53.7
3 or more cars .....	53.1	1.8	.3	.3	1.8	1.2	7.2	5.7	4.0	.4	26.0	2.9	24.3
With cars, no trucks or vans .....	183.4	5.5	13.4	.8	3.7	4.2	16.2	43.2	14.7	5.2	86.3	13.8	81.4
1 truck or van with or without cars .....	100.3	2.5	3.7	.4	1.7	1.5	13.2	14.4	6.0	2.1	53.4	7.2	39.7
2 or more trucks or vans .....	28.3	.5	1.1	.3	.4	.3	7.2	2.3	2.3	.8	14.6	1.5	12.3
<b>Selected Deficiencies<sup>2</sup></b>													
Signs of rats in last 3 months .....	14.9	.1	-	-	1.7	.3	2.0	1.5	.7	.5	6.9	1.6	6.4
Holes in floors .....	1.2	-	.2	-	.6	-	-	.2	.2	-	.7	.2	.3
Open cracks or holes (interior) .....	12.9	.2	.2	-	2.3	.4	2.3	2.9	.2	.8	6.6	.3	6.0
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior) .....	4.5	-	-	-	1.4	-	1.0	1.2	.2	.2	2.5	.1	1.9
No electrical wiring .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exposed wiring .....	3.4	.1	.5	-	.2	.1	.5	.7	.4	.1	1.7	.1	1.6
Rooms without electric outlets .....	1.9	-	.3	-	-	-	.1	.6	.3	.3	1.0	-	.9
<b>Water Leakage During Last 12 Months</b>													
No leakage from inside structure .....	271.7	7.9	16.4	1.4	3.2	4.6	31.7	57.9	19.9	7.7	135.7	19.8	116.3
With leakage from inside structure <sup>2</sup> .....	43.9	.7	2.8	.1	2.6	1.5	5.3	5.4	3.0	.9	22.9	2.5	18.5
Fixtures backed up or overflowed .....	17.4	.5	1.2	-	.9	.7	2.1	1.4	1.0	.1	8.4	1.2	7.9
Pipes leaked .....	18.6	.2	1.5	.1	1.3	.4	2.8	2.6	1.9	.6	11.4	1.0	6.2
Other or unknown (includes not reported) .....	8.7	.1	.2	-	.6	.4	1.4	1.1	.1	.1	3.8	.4	4.5
Interior leakage not reported .....	.7	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.1	-	.1	.1	.4
No leakage from outside structure .....	276.7	7.8	14.3	1.4	3.2	5.3	32.7	57.9	20.2	7.4	139.0	19.2	118.5
With leakage from outside structure <sup>2</sup> .....	39.2	.8	5.0	.1	2.6	.8	4.5	5.4	2.8	1.1	18.6	3.1	16.6
Roof .....	27.9	.4	4.1	-	1.8	.3	3.9	4.1	1.5	1.0	14.1	2.0	11.8
Basement .....	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.3	-	.3
Walls, closed windows, or doors .....	6.5	.1	.7	-	.9	.1	.6	.7	.5	.1	3.1	.9	2.5
Other or unknown (includes not reported) .....	5.5	.2	.2	.1	.5	.4	.4	.7	.7	-	3.0	.2	2.3
Exterior leakage not reported .....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	.1	-
<b>Overall Opinion of Structure</b>													
1 (worst) .....	.3	-	.2	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.3	-	-
2 .....	.7	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	.5	.1	-
3 .....	1.2	-	.2	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.3	.2	.6
4 .....	1.9	-	.5	-	.4	.1	.4	.4	.1	.1	.6	.2	1.1
5 .....	11.0	-	1.3	-	.5	.4	2.2	2.2	.9	.6	5.1	.6	5.3
6 .....	12.0	.1	.7	.1	.7	-	1.3	1.7	1.1	.1	6.8	.4	4.8
7 .....	34.0	.6	1.7	-	.7	.5	2.4	3.6	3.1	1.2	18.0	2.9	13.1
8 .....	89.1	2.4	6.9	.2	.8	2.2	9.8	14.9	6.6	2.3	48.2	6.9	33.9
9 .....	60.9	2.0	2.7	.4	1.7	1.1	6.3	11.3	5.5	1.1	29.5	4.2	27.1
10 (best) .....	104.9	3.5	5.1	.7	1.0	1.7	14.8	28.7	5.8	3.2	49.1	6.8	49.0
Not reported .....	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	-	.2
<b>Selected Physical Problems</b>													
Severe physical problems <sup>2</sup> .....	1.5	-	-	1.5	...	-	.1	.3	.1	-	1.0	.1	.4
Plumbing .....	1.4	-	-	1.4	...	-	.1	.3	-	-	1.0	.1	.2
Heating .....	.1	-	-	.1	...	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1
Electric .....	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Upkeep .....	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hallways .....	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moderate physical problems <sup>2</sup> .....	5.8	.1	.2	...	5.8	.3	1.0	.3	.4	.3	3.0	.3	2.5
Plumbing .....	.1	-	-	...	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-
Heating .....	.7	-	-	...	.7	.1	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.4
Upkeep .....	3.3	-	-	...	3.3	.1	.9	.1	.3	.1	1.9	.3	1.1
Hallways .....	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kitchen .....	1.7	.1	.2	...	1.7	-	.1	.2	.1	.2	.7	-	1.0

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

**Table 3-8. Neighborhood - Owner Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	316.2	8.6	19.2	1.5	5.8	6.1	37.2	63.3	23.1	8.6	158.7	22.5	135.1
<b>Overall Opinion of Neighborhood</b>													
1 (worst).....	1.5	-	.3	-	.1	-	-	.6	-	.3	.5	-	1.0
2.....	1.4	.1	.3	-	.1	-	.6	.2	.2	-	.7	.2	.6
3.....	1.9	-	.3	-	-	.1	.3	.5	.1	.2	1.1	.2	.6
4.....	4.4	-	-	-	.3	.1	.5	.4	.2	.1	2.8	.1	1.5
5.....	16.5	.5	.7	.1	.4	.4	3.0	2.7	1.6	.3	10.4	.7	5.4
6.....	16.3	.7	.3	-	.5	.3	1.4	1.5	1.0	.4	9.5	1.2	5.6
7.....	44.2	.9	2.5	.1	1.0	1.0	5.4	4.7	3.4	1.3	23.6	3.8	16.8
8.....	87.9	2.6	6.5	.4	1.5	2.1	9.7	16.5	7.1	1.6	47.9	6.2	33.8
9.....	54.8	1.6	1.9	.4	.9	.4	4.0	10.4	4.3	1.1	24.9	4.1	25.8
10 (best).....	86.0	2.2	6.2	.4	1.0	1.7	12.5	25.7	5.1	3.0	36.7	6.0	43.2
No neighborhood.....	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
Not reported.....	.9	-	.2	-	-	-	-	.3	.1	.1	.5	-	.4
<b>Neighborhood Conditions</b>													
With neighborhood.....	314.9	8.6	19.1	1.5	5.8	6.1	37.2	63.0	23.0	8.4	158.2	22.5	134.3
No problems.....	171.4	5.2	11.5	.7	3.0	3.1	21.0	41.0	13.8	4.3	84.1	13.1	74.2
With problems <sup>2</sup> .....	142.7	3.4	7.5	.9	2.8	3.1	16.2	22.0	9.1	4.2	73.5	9.4	59.9
Crime.....	15.5	.2	1.0	-	.5	-	2.2	1.6	1.1	.6	10.1	1.2	4.2
Noise.....	34.5	1.1	1.6	.3	.9	.5	3.8	5.6	3.4	1.0	16.2	3.0	15.3
Traffic.....	36.9	.7	1.2	.4	.8	.9	3.7	4.8	2.3	1.2	18.0	1.8	17.1
Litter or housing deterioration.....	23.4	.1	.8	-	.2	.6	2.6	3.9	1.0	.3	14.9	.6	7.9
Poor city or county services.....	4.4	-	-	-	-	.4	.6	.4	.2	.4	1.6	.2	2.5
Undesirable commercial, institutional, industrial.....	4.3	-	.2	-	-	-	.9	.8	.3	-	1.7	.7	1.9
People.....	45.0	.5	3.2	.1	.9	.6	5.2	7.4	1.8	1.5	22.4	3.5	19.2
Other.....	32.8	1.3	2.9	.3	.9	.5	3.6	5.9	2.7	1.0	15.0	2.8	15.0
Type of problem not reported.....	2.3	.1	-	-	-	-	.3	.4	-	.4	1.6	-	.6
Presence of problems not reported.....	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.7	-	.1
<b>Description of Area Within 300 Feet<sup>2</sup></b>													
Single-family detached houses.....	256.2	5.9	.5	.9	5.4	4.5	31.7	48.5	17.2	6.5	129.4	15.1	111.6
Only single-family detached.....	190.9	3.2	-	.7	4.1	3.2	23.0	35.7	12.2	4.9	97.5	11.5	81.9
Single-family attached or 1 to 3 story multiunit.....	56.0	2.6	.9	.1	.5	1.3	5.9	8.7	5.7	1.2	29.6	3.8	22.7
4 to 6 story multiunit.....	.7	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.3	.1	-	.2	-	.5
7 stories or more multiunit.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mobile homes.....	19.7	.4	18.4	-	.2	.4	2.2	9.3	1.2	1.0	9.7	3.9	6.1
Commercial, institutional, or industrial.....	30.1	.7	2.3	-	.5	.6	3.9	6.9	2.4	.9	14.2	2.6	13.3
Residential parking lots.....	14.1	.3	2.6	-	.1	.1	1.0	2.6	1.2	.5	8.7	1.8	3.6
Body of water.....	2.6	.3	.4	-	-	.1	-	.5	.3	-	1.3	-	1.3
Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch.....	33.0	2.0	1.3	.2	1.1	.8	2.6	6.0	3.6	.8	13.5	1.2	18.2
4+ lane highway, railroad, or airport.....	21.2	1.1	3.5	-	.1	.4	2.8	5.7	2.2	.6	12.2	1.3	7.8
Other.....	6.7	.5	.5	-	-	-	1.1	1.3	.5	.3	4.8	.2	1.7
Not observed or not reported.....	.6	-	.2	-	-	-	.2	.2	-	.2	.3	-	.3
<b>Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>													
Older.....	4.7	1.5	.4	-	-	-	.7	.8	.8	-	1.6	.5	2.7
About the same.....	277.0	6.6	14.1	1.0	6.0	5.5	33.3	53.1	19.5	6.6	150.0	17.6	109.3
Newer.....	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	.3	1.7	.2	.5	1.1	.2	2.8
Very mixed.....	26.2	.5	4.3	-	.1	.3	2.2	6.5	1.8	.9	6.4	3.0	16.8
No other residential buildings.....	2.5	.4	.2	-	-	-	.3	.3	.4	.5	-	-	2.5
Not reported.....	.9	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	.4	.3	.1	-	.7
<b>Mobile Homes in Group</b>													
Mobile homes.....	18.9	.4	18.9	-	.2	.4	1.8	9.1	1.1	.9	9.6	3.8	5.5
1 to 6.....	.5	-	.5	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	.2	.2	.2
7 to 20.....	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.2	-
21 or more.....	18.2	.4	18.2	-	.2	.4	1.8	8.9	1.1	.9	9.2	3.6	5.4
<b>Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed</b>													
None.....	307.9	8.3	18.9	1.0	6.1	5.6	35.9	60.8	22.0	7.8	157.1	20.7	130.0
1 building.....	1.6	.1	-	-	-	-	.2	.4	.1	-	.8	-	.8
More than 1 building.....	.7	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	.1	.3	-	.5
No buildings within 300 feet.....	2.1	.4	-	-	-	-	.3	.3	.4	.3	-	-	2.1
Not reported.....	3.0	.1	-	-	-	.1	.5	.8	.4	.4	1.0	.5	1.5
<b>Bars on Windows of Buildings</b>													
With other buildings within 300 feet.....	310.2	8.5	18.9	1.0	6.1	5.7	36.1	61.2	22.3	7.9	158.2	20.7	131.3
No bars on windows.....	287.6	8.3	18.6	1.0	5.5	4.6	30.4	58.0	20.8	7.0	139.2	20.0	128.5
1 building with bars.....	10.0	.3	.2	-	.3	.6	1.7	1.2	.6	.2	8.4	.2	1.5
2 or more buildings with bars.....	11.9	-	.2	-	.2	.4	4.0	2.0	.8	.8	10.5	.3	1.1
Not reported.....	.7	-	-	-	.2	.2	-	-	.1	-	.2	.3	.3
<b>Condition of Streets</b>													
No repairs needed.....	292.7	8.5	18.0	1.0	5.9	5.6	32.5	57.9	21.9	7.5	146.6	20.8	125.4
Minor repairs needed.....	18.2	.3	.7	-	-	.3	3.5	3.5	.7	.8	10.7	.3	7.3
Major repairs needed.....	1.7	-	.1	-	.2	-	.7	.4	.1	.3	1.1	-	.6
No streets within 300 feet.....	1.7	.1	.2	-	-	-	.3	.4	.1	-	.6	.2	1.0
Not reported.....	.8	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.2	.3	-	.6
<b>Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or any Properties</b>													
None.....	283.5	9.1	17.9	1.0	5.4	5.3	28.8	56.3	20.7	6.4	139.9	20.8	122.8
Minor accumulation.....	26.9	-	1.0	-	.6	.4	6.8	5.0	2.0	1.4	16.6	.4	9.9
Major accumulation.....	3.9	-	-	-	.2	.1	1.3	.9	.5	.7	2.6	-	1.3
Not reported.....	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.2	.2	-	.7

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 3-9. Household Composition - Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Population in housing units</b> .....	908.7	25.7	34.4	4.2	19.6	16.8	135.7	125.2	69.1	22.9	482.1	58.5	368.1
<b>Total</b> .....	316.2	8.6	19.2	1.5	5.8	6.1	37.2	63.3	23.1	8.6	158.7	22.5	135.1
<b>Persons</b>													
1 person.....	54.7	1.3	9.4	.3	.5	1.5	3.4	19.8	3.5	2.6	25.5	4.6	24.5
2 persons.....	106.1	2.6	6.6	.5	1.4	2.0	8.1	32.8	7.2	2.4	48.4	9.1	48.5
3 persons.....	54.7	1.6	1.8	.1	1.4	.9	7.4	7.4	4.5	1.4	27.5	3.0	24.2
4 persons.....	58.6	2.0	.8	.4	1.3	.8	7.2	.9	5.3	.7	30.8	3.3	24.5
5 persons.....	25.2	.4	.7	.1	.3	.7	6.0	1.2	1.3	.8	15.5	1.3	8.3
6 persons.....	9.7	.5	-	-	.6	-	2.8	.4	.6	.5	5.8	.9	3.0
7 persons or more.....	7.5	.2	-	-	.2	.2	2.3	.7	.7	.2	5.2	.2	2.0
Median.....	2.5	2.7	1.5	...	3.2	2.3	3.5	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.7	2.2	2.4
<b>Number of Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
None.....	200.8	4.5	16.5	1.1	3.1	3.7	18.2	60.3	12.4	6.3	94.0	16.0	90.7
1.....	43.1	1.7	1.5	-	1.0	.8	6.8	1.9	4.3	.3	23.0	2.3	17.8
2.....	49.9	1.9	1.0	.4	.8	1.1	5.9	.9	4.7	1.1	27.4	2.7	19.8
3.....	15.6	.2	.2	-	.4	.4	3.8	-	1.0	.6	9.6	1.2	4.8
4.....	5.7	.1	-	-	.3	.1	2.0	.1	.6	.2	4.0	.2	1.5
5.....	1.1	.1	-	-	.1	.1	.5	.1	.1	.1	.7	-	.4
6 or more.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Median.....	.5	.5	.5	...	.5	.5	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
<b>Persons 65 Years Old and Over</b>													
None.....	239.1	7.3	9.7	1.1	5.5	5.7	29.1	-	21.3	4.7	124.1	16.6	98.4
1 person.....	47.9	.6	7.2	.4	.3	.3	5.3	36.7	1.2	2.8	21.7	4.0	22.2
2 persons or more.....	29.2	.6	2.4	-	-	.2	2.8	26.6	.6	1.1	12.8	1.9	14.4
<b>Age of Householder</b>													
Under 25 years.....	2.1	.1	.3	-	-	.1	.2	...	.9	.3	1.1	.1	.8
25 to 29.....	11.2	.6	.3	-	.4	.1	2.1	...	2.6	.2	7.6	.6	3.1
30 to 34.....	30.0	1.8	1.6	.1	.4	.7	4.3	...	5.2	.4	18.3	1.8	9.9
35 to 44.....	82.6	3.3	1.5	.4	1.4	.9	11.0	...	8.4	1.0	44.2	5.1	33.3
45 to 54.....	73.5	1.2	2.7	.5	2.1	2.5	7.1	...	4.2	2.0	35.5	5.1	32.8
55 to 64.....	53.6	.6	3.7	.1	1.2	1.4	5.9	...	...	1.4	25.2	5.0	23.3
65 to 74.....	41.1	.7	5.0	-	...	.4	5.0	41.1	.4	1.6	17.1	3.4	20.6
75 years and over.....	22.2	.2	4.1	.1	.3	.4	1.8	22.2	.4	1.7	9.7	1.4	11.1
Median.....	49	40	63	...	48	50	47	73	38	58	47	52	51
<b>Household Composition by Age of Householder</b>													
2-or-more person households.....	261.6	7.3	9.9	1.2	5.3	4.6	33.8	43.5	19.7	6.0	133.2	17.8	110.6
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives.....	205.4	6.0	5.9	1.2	3.6	3.4	25.5	32.6	12.9	4.0	102.7	13.8	88.9
Under 25 years.....	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	.3	.1	.3	-	.2
25 to 29 years.....	6.6	.4	.2	-	.4	.1	1.0	...	1.3	-	4.2	.2	2.3
30 to 34 years.....	20.4	1.4	1.0	.1	.4	.5	2.9	...	2.3	.3	13.2	1.0	6.1
35 to 44 years.....	60.6	2.2	.7	.4	1.1	.4	9.0	...	5.6	.6	32.2	3.5	24.9
45 to 64 years.....	84.7	1.6	2.0	.7	1.8	2.2	8.9	...	3.0	1.7	39.1	6.8	38.9
65 years and over.....	32.6	.4	2.0	-	...	.3	3.7	32.6	.2	1.2	13.7	2.5	16.5
Other male householder.....	25.0	.6	1.2	-	.4	.5	3.8	3.5	3.8	.3	13.2	2.1	9.7
Under 45 years.....	13.0	.6	.6	-	.1	.1	2.1	...	3.1	-	7.8	1.3	4.1
45 to 64 years.....	8.4	.3	.3	-	.3	.4	.9	...	.7	.3	4.1	.4	3.8
65 years and over.....	3.5	.3	.3	-	...	...	.8	3.5	...	...	1.4	.3	1.8
Other female householder.....	31.2	.7	2.8	-	1.2	.7	4.5	7.3	2.9	1.6	17.3	1.9	12.0
Under 45 years.....	9.9	.6	.5	-	.1	1.3	...	...	1.9	.4	5.8	.3	4.0
45 to 64 years.....	14.0	-	1.0	-	1.1	.6	1.8	...	.9	.5	7.7	1.0	5.2
65 years and over.....	7.3	.1	1.3	-	.1	...	1.4	7.3	.1	.7	3.9	.8	2.8
1-person households.....	54.7	1.3	9.4	.3	.5	1.5	3.4	19.8	3.5	2.6	25.5	4.6	24.5
Male householder.....	21.5	.5	2.3	.1	.1	.8	1.7	4.1	2.3	.9	11.4	1.5	8.6
Under 45 years.....	9.8	.4	.3	-	.1	.5	.9	...	2.0	.3	5.8	.9	3.3
45 to 64 years.....	7.7	-	1.0	-	...	.4	.7	...	.2	.3	4.3	.2	3.1
65 years and over.....	4.1	.1	1.0	.1	-	-	.1	...	.1	.3	1.5	.3	2.2
Female householder.....	33.1	.8	7.1	.1	.4	.7	1.7	15.8	1.1	1.7	14.0	3.2	15.9
Under 45 years.....	5.0	.2	.4	-	.1	.2	.3	...	.5	.1	2.5	.2	2.3
45 to 64 years.....	12.4	.3	2.1	-	.1	.4	.8	...	.3	.6	5.4	1.8	5.2
65 years and over.....	15.8	.3	4.5	.1	.2	.1	.7	15.8	.4	1.1	6.2	1.1	8.5
<b>Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
Total households with children.....	115.5	4.1	2.7	.4	2.6	2.5	19.0	3.0	10.7	2.3	64.6	6.5	44.4
Married couples.....	96.6	3.6	1.8	.4	2.2	1.8	15.0	1.6	8.4	1.4	53.8	5.6	37.3
One child under 6 only.....	14.5	1.1	.7	-	.6	.1	2.1	...	1.9	.5	18.9	.7	4.9
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	21.1	.7	.5	-	.2	.9	3.8	...	1.1	.5	11.8	1.7	7.8
Two or more under 6 only.....	11.5	.5	-	-	.1	.1	.8	...	.1	.1	6.6	.6	4.3
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	4.7	.2	-	-	.4	.1	1.0	...	...	.2	3.2	.6	1.5
One or more 6 to 17 only.....	44.9	1.0	.6	.3	.7	.6	7.3	1.2	2.8	.5	23.4	2.6	19.0
Other households with two or more adults.....	11.8	.1	.8	-	.4	.4	3.2	1.2	1.4	.6	7.0	.3	4.5
One child under 6 only.....	.9	-	-	-	...	...	.4	...	.2	...	.7	-	.7
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	1.4	-	-	-	...	...	.4	...	.1	...	.8	-	.5
Two or more under 6 only.....	1.4	-	.2	-	...	...	.4	...	.1	...	.3	-	.5
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	.3	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...
One or more 6 to 17 only.....	7.8	.1	.5	-	.1	.3	1.9	1.0	1.0	.4	4.4	.3	3.2
Households with one adult or none.....	7.0	.4	.1	-	...	...	.9	...	.9	.3	3.9	.6	2.5
One child under 6 only.....	.5	-	-	-	...	...	.1	...	...	...	.1	-	.4
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	1.4	-	-	-	...	...	.3	...	.4	...	.8	-	.7
Two or more under 6 only.....	.2	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	.1	-	.1
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	.4	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...
One or more 6 to 17 only.....	4.8	.4	.1	-	...	...	.5	...	.5	...	2.8	.6	1.4
Total households with no children.....	200.8	4.5	16.5	1.1	3.1	3.7	18.2	60.3	12.4	6.3	94.0	16.0	90.7
Married couples.....	112.0	2.6	4.1	.8	1.4	1.6	10.8	31.1	5.0	2.7	50.8	8.8	52.5
Other households with two or more adults.....	34.1	.6	3.1	-	1.2	.5	4.0	9.3	3.9	1.0	17.7	2.7	13.7
Households with one adult.....	54.7	1.3	9.4	.3	.5	1.5	3.4	19.8	3.5	2.6	25.5	4.6	24.5



**Table 3-9. Household Composition - Owner Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
No own children under 18 years	212.2	4.6	17.2	1.1	3.7	4.4	21.3	63.1	12.8	6.8	100.6	16.3	95.3
With own children under 18 years	104.1	3.9	2.0	.4	2.1	1.7	15.9	.2	10.4	1.8	58.1	6.2	39.8
Under 6 years only	26.4	1.6	.8	.1	.8	.2	3.0	-	3.7	.3	16.0	1.3	9.0
1	14.6	1.1	.8	-	.6	.1	2.1	-	2.0	-	9.0	.7	4.9
2	10.3	.4	-	.1	.1	.1	.7	-	1.3	.3	6.0	.6	3.7
3 or more	1.5	.1	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.4	-	1.0	-	.4
6 to 17 years only	53.1	1.3	.9	.3	.8	.9	9.0	.2	4.2	1.0	28.0	3.5	21.7
1	24.4	.6	.7	-	.3	.4	3.7	.2	2.3	.3	12.2	1.3	10.9
2	22.9	.6	.2	.3	.4	.4	3.6	-	1.9	.4	12.3	1.4	9.2
3 or more	5.8	.1	-	-	.1	.1	1.7	-	-	.3	3.6	.7	1.5
Both age groups	24.6	1.0	.3	-	.5	.6	3.8	-	2.5	.5	14.0	1.4	9.2
2	13.2	.7	.2	-	.2	.4	1.1	-	1.5	.3	7.2	.8	5.2
3 or more	11.4	.2	.2	-	.2	.3	2.7	-	1.0	.2	6.9	.6	3.9
<b>Persons Other Than Spouse or Children<sup>2</sup></b>													
With other relatives	93.5	2.2	3.2	.4	2.8	1.8	17.1	16.5	5.9	3.0	51.6	5.3	36.5
Single adult offspring 18 to 29	49.2	.5	.7	.3	1.9	.8	9.1	2.9	2.1	1.0	25.3	2.8	21.2
Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over	15.4	.2	1.2	.1	.4	.3	3.3	8.6	.2	1.1	8.5	1.0	5.9
Households with three generations	15.1	.2	.2	-	.6	.4	3.9	1.9	.7	.6	8.8	.7	5.6
Households with 1 subfamily	14.7	.5	.2	-	.6	.4	4.1	2.6	1.4	.6	9.4	.6	4.7
Subfamily householder age under 30	4.4	-	-	-	.4	.3	1.8	.4	.4	.2	2.9	.4	1.1
30 to 64	8.2	.2	.2	-	.1	.1	2.0	.8	.2	.2	5.4	.4	2.7
65 and over	2.1	.2	-	-	-	-	.3	.2	.2	.1	1.1	.1	.8
Households with 2 or more subfamilies	2.0	.1	-	-	-	.1	.9	.6	.1	.1	1.3	-	.7
Households with other types of relatives	31.1	1.0	1.7	.1	.4	.9	5.8	5.2	2.7	1.1	18.3	2.0	10.8
With non-relatives	18.7	.5	1.4	-	.4	.2	2.8	1.6	3.0	.1	9.2	1.4	8.1
Co-owners or co-renters	2.5	-	.2	-	-	-	.2	.4	.3	-	1.1	-	1.4
Lodgers	11.8	.2	1.4	-	.2	.1	1.7	1.0	1.9	-	5.9	.7	5.2
Unrelated children, under 18 years old	1.9	-	.2	-	.1	-	.4	-	.2	-	1.6	-	.3
Other non-relatives	5.9	.2	-	-	.2	.1	1.1	.6	1.2	.1	2.9	.6	2.3
One or more secondary families	1.9	-	.2	-	.1	-	.3	-	.2	-	1.4	-	.5
2-person households, none related to each other	9.6	.2	.9	-	-	.1	1.0	1.2	1.7	-	3.4	1.0	5.2
3-8 person households, none related to each other	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.1	.2	.1	1.0	-	.5
<b>Years of School Completed by Householder</b>													
No school years completed	.9	.1	-	-	.1	-	.4	.4	.1	-	.7	-	.2
Elementary:													
less than 8 years	8.1	-	.6	.1	.1	-	4.7	4.4	1.0	.9	4.9	.7	2.5
8 years	7.0	.1	.2	-	.1	.2	2.2	4.8	.2	.4	3.1	.3	3.8
High School:													
1 to 3 years	11.7	.1	.8	.1	.3	.1	3.7	4.5	.4	.5	8.4	.4	2.9
4 years	68.9	1.3	10.6	.1	1.3	1.1	10.5	20.3	3.8	2.3	37.9	4.9	26.2
College:													
1 to 3 years	72.5	1.9	4.5	.2	2.0	1.4	10.3	12.0	3.8	1.6	38.2	5.1	29.2
4 years or more	147.2	5.0	2.6	.8	1.9	3.3	5.3	16.8	13.8	2.9	65.5	11.1	70.6
Median	15.3	16.3	12.8	...	14.4	16.2	12.7	12.9	16.3	13.4	14.7	15.9	16.1
<b>Year Householder Moved Into Unit</b>													
1990 to 1994	67.2	7.3	3.9	.1	1.0	.6	7.5	3.4	23.1	.9	35.9	4.3	27.0
1985 to 1989	79.8	1.1	6.6	.4	1.5	2.2	7.8	5.7	-	1.5	41.8	5.0	33.1
1980 to 1984	40.0	...	4.1	.2	.8	.6	4.6	4.2	...	1.2	21.6	2.2	16.2
1975 to 1979	38.9	...	2.8	.1	1.0	.6	5.3	6.1	...	1.2	19.0	4.1	15.8
1970 to 1974	30.4	...	1.4	.4	1.0	1.5	4.8	5.9	...	1.2	16.6	2.4	11.4
1960 to 1969	39.2	...	.5	-	.6	.7	5.6	19.7	...	1.3	17.0	3.5	18.7
1950 to 1959	17.7	...	-	.1	-	-	1.4	15.4	...	1.1	6.1	1.1	10.5
1940 to 1949	2.8	...	-	-	-	-	.4	2.7	...	.1	.7	-	2.1
1939 or earlier	.3	...	-	-	-	-	-	.3	...	-	-	-	.3
Median	1984	...	1986	...	1982	1983	1981	1987	...	1977	1985	1980	1983
<b>Household Moves and Formation in Last Year</b>													
Total with a move in last year	40.1	2.8	2.3	.3	1.1	.5	7.2	2.8	23.1	.9	20.8	2.9	16.4
Household all moved here from one unit	19.5	2.2	1.1	.1	.4	.2	3.3	.8	19.5	.5	10.1	1.7	7.7
Householder of previous unit did not move here	1.5	.2	.2	-	.1	-	.6	-	1.5	.1	.7	.3	.5
Householder of previous unit moved here	17.8	1.9	.9	.1	.3	.2	2.8	.8	17.8	.4	9.4	1.2	7.1
Householder of previous unit not reported	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	.1
Household moved here from two or more units	2.3	.1	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	2.3	-	1.1	.4	.8
No previous householder moved here	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.2	-	-
1 previous householder moved here	.7	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.3	.3	.1
2 or more previous householders moved here	1.4	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	1.4	-	.6	.1	.7
Previous householder(s) not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some already here, rest moved in	18.2	.5	1.1	.1	.7	.2	3.8	2.0	1.3	.4	9.6	.8	7.8
No previous householder moved here	5.5	.1	.3	-	.1	-	1.2	.3	-	.1	2.7	.4	2.4
1 or more previous householders moved here	11.1	.1	.8	.1	.4	.2	2.1	1.6	1.2	.3	6.1	.4	4.6
Previous householder(s) not reported	1.7	.3	-	-	.1	-	.4	.1	.1	-	.9	-	.9
Number of previous units not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply.

Table 3-10. Previous Unit of Recent Movers - Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>UNITS WHERE HOUSEHOLDER MOVED DURING PAST YEAR</b>													
Total.....	23.1	2.6	1.2	.1	.4	.2	3.8	.8	23.1	.5	12.2	2.1	8.9
<b>Location of Previous Unit</b>													
Inside same (P)MSA.....	17.8	2.1	.8	.1	.4	-	3.3	.6	17.8	.3	10.1	1.2	6.5
In central city(s).....	9.1	1.4	.5	-	.4	-	2.1	.5	9.1	.3	7.3	-	1.8
Not in central city(s).....	8.7	.6	.3	.1	.4	-	1.1	.1	8.7	-	2.8	1.2	4.8
Inside different (P)MSA in same state.....	4.1	.2	.4	-	-	.1	.6	.1	4.1	.1	1.3	.8	2.0
In central city(s).....	.7	.1	.2	-	-	-	.2	-	.7	-	.3	.2	.3
Not in central city(s).....	3.4	.1	.3	-	-	.1	.4	.1	3.4	.1	1.0	.6	1.8
Inside different (P)MSA in different state.....	1.1	.2	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	1.1	.1	.7	.1	.3
In central city(s).....	.6	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.6	.1	.3	.1	.1
Not in central city(s).....	.5	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.5	-	.3	-	.1
Outside any metropolitan area.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Same state.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Different state.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Different nation.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	-
<b>Structure Type of Previous Residence</b>													
Moved from within United States.....	23.0	2.6	1.2	.1	.4	.2	3.8	.8	23.0	.5	12.1	2.1	8.9
House.....	14.6	2.1	.8	-	.4	.1	2.4	.7	14.6	.1	7.0	1.4	6.3
Apartment.....	7.4	.4	-	.1	-	.1	1.3	.1	7.4	.2	4.5	.5	2.4
Mobile home.....	.7	-	.3	-	-	-	.1	-	.7	.1	.6	.1	.1
Other.....	.4	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	.1	.1	.1
<b>Tenure of Previous Residence</b>													
House, apt., mobile home in United States.....	22.7	2.4	1.2	.1	.4	.2	3.8	.8	22.7	.5	12.0	1.9	8.7
Owner occupied.....	10.8	1.5	.2	-	.2	.1	1.0	.6	10.8	.3	4.8	1.2	4.8
Renter occupied.....	11.9	1.0	1.0	.1	.3	.1	2.8	.2	11.9	.2	7.2	.8	3.9
<b>Persons - Previous Residence</b>													
House, apt., mobile home in United States.....	22.7	2.4	1.2	.1	.4	.2	3.8	.8	22.7	.5	12.0	1.9	8.7
1 person.....	4.1	.1	.1	-	-	-	.5	.5	4.1	-	2.2	.2	1.7
2 persons.....	5.0	.5	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	5.0	.1	3.0	.4	1.7
3 persons.....	3.8	.2	.5	-	.2	-	.8	-	3.8	-	1.3	.3	2.1
4 persons.....	6.0	.9	.2	-	-	.1	.9	-	6.0	.1	2.7	.8	2.6
5 persons.....	1.9	.2	-	-	.1	-	.6	.1	1.9	.1	1.4	.3	.3
6 persons.....	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.2	-	-
7 persons or more.....	1.0	.2	.2	-	-	-	.6	-	1.0	.1	.9	-	.1
Not reported.....	.6	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.6	-	.3	-	.3
Median.....	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	3.9	-	3.0	-	3.0	-	2.9
<b>Previous Home Owned or Rented by Someone Who Moved Here</b>													
House, apt., mobile home in United States.....	22.7	2.4	1.2	.1	.4	.2	3.8	.8	22.7	.5	12.0	1.9	8.7
Owned or rented by a mover.....	20.9	2.2	1.0	.1	.3	.2	3.3	.8	20.9	.4	11.1	1.5	8.2
Owned or rented by other.....	1.5	.2	.2	-	.1	-	.6	-	1.5	.1	.9	.3	.4
By a relative.....	1.0	.2	.2	-	-	-	.4	-	1.0	.1	.5	.1	.4
By a nonrelative.....	.5	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	.5	-	.4	.1	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.1	.1
<b>Change in Housing Costs</b>													
House, apt., mobile home in United States.....	22.7	2.4	1.2	.1	.4	.2	3.8	.8	22.7	.5	12.0	1.9	8.7
Increased with move.....	18.3	2.0	.6	.1	.3	.2	3.1	.1	18.3	.2	9.6	1.2	7.5
Stayed about the same.....	2.7	.2	.3	-	.1	-	.4	.2	2.7	-	1.3	.7	.7
Decreased.....	1.5	.2	.4	-	-	-	.3	.5	1.5	.3	1.1	-	.4
Don't know.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

**Table 3-11. Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence - Owner Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR</b>													
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>24.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>.1</b>	<b>.6</b>	<b>.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>.5</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>9.8</b>
<b>Reasons for Leaving Previous Unit<sup>2</sup></b>													
Private displacement.....	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	.2	-	.4
Owner to move into unit.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1
To be converted to condominium or cooperative.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Closed for repairs.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	-	-
Not reported.....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.3
Government displacement.....	.3	-	.2	-	.1	.1	-	-	.2	-	.3	-	-
Government wanted building or land.....	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.2	-	-
Unit unfit for occupancy.....	.1	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.).....	1.8	.1	-	.1	-	.1	-	-	1.7	-	.3	.4	1.1
New job or job transfer.....	1.5	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	.4	.1	1.0
To be closer to work/school/other.....	.6	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.6	.1	.2	.1	.3
Other, financial/employment related.....	3.9	.4	.2	-	-	1.1	-	-	3.9	.2	2.6	.6	.7
To establish own household.....	5.2	.9	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	5.1	.1	3.3	.3	1.6
Needed larger house or apartment.....	1.9	.1	-	-	.2	.1	-	-	.9	-	.4	.1	.4
Married.....	1.2	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-	1.2	-	.6	-	.6
Widowed, divorced or separated.....	1.5	.1	.2	-	.1	.1	-	.1	1.0	.1	.8	-	.7
Other, family/person related.....	3.7	.5	.2	-	-	.6	-	.1	3.7	-	1.7	.3	1.7
Wanted better home.....	6.6	.2	.6	-	.3	-	1.5	.1	6.4	-	3.9	.4	2.3
Change from owner to renter.....	.4	.1	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	.1	.3
Change from renter to owner.....	1.1	.4	.4	-	.1	-	.4	.1	.9	-	.3	.2	.7
Wanted lower rent or maintenance.....	1.7	.1	-	-	-	.3	-	.1	1.7	-	.9	.1	.7
Other housing related reasons.....	.4	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	-	.2	-	.3
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Choice of Present Neighborhood<sup>2</sup></b>													
Convenient to job.....	5.2	.7	.3	.1	-	-	.4	-	4.9	-	1.8	.7	2.7
Convenient to friends or relatives.....	2.3	.2	.3	-	.1	.1	.4	.4	1.4	.1	.9	.4	1.0
Convenient to leisure activities.....	1.0	.4	-	-	-	.2	.1	1.0	.1	-	.2	-	.8
Convenient to public transportation.....	.4	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.4	-	-	-	.4
Good schools.....	4.0	.3	-	.1	.1	.3	-	4.0	.1	-	1.1	.7	2.2
Other public services.....	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8	.8	-	-	.3	.5
Looks/design of neighborhood.....	7.1	1.1	.1	-	.3	.7	.3	7.0	7.0	-	3.5	.7	2.9
House was most important consideration.....	7.3	.7	.2	-	.2	.1	1.3	.1	7.1	.2	4.5	.6	2.2
Other.....	8.0	.7	.9	-	-	.1	1.8	.5	7.4	.1	5.2	.7	2.1
Not reported.....	.7	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.4	-	.3	-	.4
<b>Neighborhood Search</b>													
Looked at just this neighborhood.....	5.2	.4	.4	-	.1	.1	.8	.7	4.1	.3	2.5	.7	2.0
Looked at other neighborhood(s).....	19.0	2.2	.9	.1	.4	.2	3.2	.2	18.8	.2	10.0	1.4	7.8
Not reported.....	.8	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.3	-	.4	-	.3
<b>Choice of Present Home<sup>2</sup></b>													
Financial reasons.....	13.5	1.7	1.0	-	.3	.4	2.2	.5	12.8	.1	7.6	1.1	4.8
Room layout/design.....	6.5	.7	-	-	.1	-	1.0	.1	6.5	.1	2.9	.5	3.1
Kitchen.....	1.2	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	.3	-	.9
Size.....	5.4	1.0	.4	-	.2	-	.9	.1	5.1	-	2.4	.5	2.6
Exterior appearance.....	3.8	.9	.1	-	.1	-	.4	.2	3.8	-	1.5	.5	1.7
Yard/trees/view.....	4.6	.5	.2	-	.2	-	.7	-	4.6	.1	1.2	.3	3.0
Quality of construction.....	3.1	.7	.2	-	-	-	.4	.1	3.1	-	1.1	.6	1.5
Only one available.....	1.2	.2	.3	-	-	-	.1	.1	1.1	-	.5	.1	.7
Other.....	6.8	.4	.4	.1	.3	.3	.9	.4	5.9	.4	2.7	.8	3.3
<b>Home Search</b>													
Now in house.....	20.5	2.3	-	.1	.6	.2	3.3	.6	19.1	.4	10.2	1.7	8.6
Looked at only this unit.....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	.1
Looked at houses or mobile homes only.....	15.9	2.1	-	-	.6	.1	2.6	.6	15.0	.4	7.7	1.3	6.9
Looked at apartments too.....	3.6	.2	-	.1	-	.1	.5	-	3.6	-	2.1	.1	1.4
Search not reported.....	.8	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.4	-	.5	.1	.4
Now in mobile home.....	1.4	.1	1.4	-	-	-	.6	.2	1.2	-	.8	.2	.4
Looked at only this unit.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Looked at houses or mobile homes only.....	.2	.1	.2	-	-	-	.1	.2	.2	-	.2	-	-
Looked at apartments too.....	1.0	-	1.0	-	-	-	.3	-	.8	-	.5	-	.4
Search not reported.....	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	.2	-	.2	-	-	.2	-
Now in apartment.....	3.0	.1	-	-	-	.1	.2	.1	2.8	.1	1.9	.2	.8
Looked at only this unit.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	-
Looked at apartments only.....	1.3	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	1.2	-	1.0	.1	.2
Looked at houses or mobile homes too.....	1.5	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	1.5	.1	.9	.1	.5
Search not reported.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Home</b>													
Better home.....	17.1	2.2	1.0	-	.4	.3	2.4	.5	16.1	.4	9.3	1.2	6.6
Worse home.....	3.1	-	.3	.1	.1	-	.4	.2	3.0	-	1.3	.7	1.2
About the same.....	4.0	.4	.1	-	-	.1	1.2	.2	3.8	.1	2.0	.2	1.8
Not reported.....	.6	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	-	.3	-	.3
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Neighborhood</b>													
Better neighborhood.....	12.3	1.4	.8	-	.6	.1	2.0	.3	11.4	.3	6.0	.9	5.4
Worse neighborhood.....	2.5	.1	-	.1	.1	-	.5	.3	2.4	-	1.0	.5	1.0
About the same.....	8.3	1.0	.5	-	-	.2	1.3	.6	8.1	.2	5.4	.5	2.5
Same neighborhood.....	1.2	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	1.2	-	.3	.1	.7
Not reported.....	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	.2	-	.3

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 3-12. Income Characteristics - Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>316.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>158.7</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>135.1</b>
<b>Household Income</b>													
Less than \$5,000.....	3.5	.2	.3	-	.2	.1	-	1.7	.2	3.5	1.6	.3	1.6
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	8.3	.2	2.5	-	-	.3	1.1	5.1	.2	3.6	4.0	.7	3.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	11.0	.1	2.4	-	.1	.3	1.9	8.6	.2	.7	5.7	.8	4.6
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	10.2	.1	2.5	.1	.1	.2	1.6	5.5	.4	.5	4.9	1.4	4.0
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	11.5	.1	1.7	-	.1	.2	2.2	5.8	.5	.1	5.8	.8	4.9
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	14.4	.2	1.6	-	.4	.4	2.0	6.5	1.1	.1	7.8	1.1	5.5
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	14.9	.1	1.2	.1	.1	.3	2.2	5.6	.6	-	7.2	1.2	6.5
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	13.0	.7	1.2	.1	.5	-	1.8	3.2	1.0	-	7.5	1.1	4.3
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	28.3	.7	2.2	-	-	1.0	5.1	6.0	1.3	-	16.6	1.8	9.9
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	32.6	.5	1.2	-	1.0	.7	5.2	4.8	2.4	-	17.7	2.5	12.4
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	57.3	1.3	1.9	.4	.9	.8	6.8	5.2	5.3	-	33.6	3.7	20.0
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	37.0	1.0	.2	.4	.4	.5	3.7	1.8	3.0	-	18.5	2.8	15.6
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	26.7	.9	.8	-	.4	.7	1.3	2.0	2.4	-	12.5	1.5	12.7
\$120,000 or more.....	47.6	2.8	.2	.3	.8	.7	2.3	1.4	4.3	-	15.3	2.7	29.5
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>63 631</b>	<b>86 976</b>	<b>25 811</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>56 525</b>	<b>55 083</b>	<b>51 163</b>	<b>28 761</b>	<b>73 050</b>	<b>6 106</b>	<b>60 318</b>	<b>58 195</b>	<b>70 330</b>
As percent of poverty level:													
Less than 50 percent.....	3.9	.2	.3	-	.2	.1	-	1.6	.2	3.9	1.6	.4	1.9
50 to 99.....	4.6	-	.5	-	.1	.2	1.1	1.8	.3	4.6	2.3	.1	2.2
100 to 149.....	10.8	.2	2.2	-	.1	.4	2.6	6.4	.3	...	6.1	.7	3.9
150 to 199.....	14.3	.1	3.9	-	.3	.3	3.2	7.3	.8	...	8.0	1.9	4.4
200 percent or more.....	262.6	8.0	12.3	1.5	5.1	5.1	30.3	46.3	21.5	...	140.6	19.3	122.7
<b>Income of Families and Primary Individuals</b>													
Less than \$5,000.....	3.8	.2	.4	-	.2	.1	-	1.7	.5	3.5	1.9	.3	1.7
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	8.7	.2	2.6	-	-	.3	1.1	5.4	.2	3.6	4.2	.7	3.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	11.1	.1	2.4	-	.1	.3	1.9	8.8	-	.7	5.7	.8	4.6
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	10.7	.1	2.5	.1	.1	.2	1.6	5.3	.4	.5	5.2	1.4	4.1
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	11.9	.2	1.7	-	.1	.2	2.3	5.5	.9	.1	5.9	.8	5.2
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	15.1	.2	1.8	-	.6	.4	2.2	6.7	1.0	.1	8.4	1.1	5.6
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	16.3	.1	1.5	.1	.1	.3	2.5	5.9	.6	-	7.6	1.5	7.2
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	13.2	.2	.5	.1	.5	-	1.7	3.0	1.2	-	8.1	1.1	4.0
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	29.6	.6	1.7	-	.6	1.0	5.8	5.9	1.3	-	17.2	1.9	10.6
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	33.8	.5	1.2	-	1.2	.7	5.4	4.8	2.9	-	18.5	2.5	12.7
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	56.8	1.5	1.9	.4	.7	.8	6.4	5.0	5.5	-	32.9	3.5	20.5
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	33.8	1.0	-	.4	.2	.6	3.1	1.8	2.6	-	16.6	2.8	14.3
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	26.0	.9	.8	-	.4	.7	1.1	2.0	2.2	-	12.2	1.5	12.3
\$120,000 or more.....	45.4	2.7	.2	.3	.8	.6	2.1	1.4	3.8	-	14.4	2.5	28.6
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>61 382</b>	<b>84 496</b>	<b>24 795</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>54 119</b>	<b>55 083</b>	<b>49 094</b>	<b>28 692</b>	<b>69 314</b>	<b>6 106</b>	<b>58 213</b>	<b>56 557</b>	<b>67 927</b>
<b>Income Sources of Families and Primary Individuals</b>													
Wages and salaries.....	258.4	7.5	11.1	1.2	5.5	5.6	32.1	24.0	21.6	2.7	134.3	17.6	106.5
Wages and salaries were majority of income 2 or more people each earned over 20% of wages and salaries.....	230.4	7.3	9.5	1.2	5.1	5.0	30.7	11.7	20.7	1.7	123.4	15.9	91.1
Business, farm, or ranch.....	104.6	4.0	3.2	.5	2.3	1.4	15.8	5.2	8.3	.4	59.2	5.5	39.9
Social security or pensions.....	48.0	1.1	1.1	.1	.7	1.1	3.3	5.9	3.1	1.1	20.4	3.4	24.2
Interest.....	91.1	1.1	10.9	.5	.4	1.1	10.3	59.3	1.8	4.4	41.1	6.8	43.1
Stock dividend(s).....	216.1	5.8	11.6	1.3	4.0	3.2	17.1	48.8	14.3	3.8	97.8	17.0	101.4
Rental income.....	117.4	2.6	4.2	.7	2.1	1.3	7.9	24.7	7.6	.8	47.5	9.3	60.5
With lodger(s).....	65.0	1.4	2.3	.7	1.1	1.0	6.7	10.5	6.0	1.3	27.6	5.2	32.3
Welfare or SSI.....	11.8	.2	1.4	-	.2	.1	1.7	1.0	1.9	-	5.9	.7	5.2
Alimony or child support.....	8.1	-	1.3	-	.4	.2	1.3	2.2	.3	1.2	3.8	.4	3.9
Other.....	9.2	.1	1.0	-	.4	.1	1.4	.8	.6	.6	4.9	.4	3.9
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>33.1</b>	<b>.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>.4</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>.4</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>13.5</b>
<b>Amount of Savings and Investments</b>													
Income of \$25,000 or less.....	48.1	1.0	9.7	.1	.7	1.1	7.2	28.3	2.3	8.5	23.7	4.0	20.4
No savings or investments.....	15.3	.4	2.9	-	.3	.2	4.0	7.9	1.1	3.6	8.4	.4	6.5
\$25,000 or less.....	17.4	-	4.4	.1	.4	.1	2.4	12.0	.4	1.7	8.1	1.4	7.8
More than \$25,000.....	8.8	.5	1.8	-	-	.3	.3	4.7	.8	1.1	3.1	1.8	3.8
Not reported.....	6.7	.2	.7	-	-	.5	.6	3.6	-	2.0	4.1	.3	2.3
<b>Food Stamps</b>													
Income of \$25,000 or less.....	48.1	1.0	9.7	.1	.7	1.1	7.2	28.3	2.3	8.5	23.7	4.0	20.4
Family members received food stamps.....	1.2	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	.1	-	.5	.6	-	.5
Did not receive food stamps.....	42.7	1.0	9.2	.1	.6	.8	6.9	26.4	2.1	6.5	20.1	3.9	18.7
Not reported.....	4.2	-	.5	-	-	.3	.1	1.7	.1	1.4	3.0	.2	1.1

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

**Table 3-13. Selected Housing Costs - Owner Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	316.2	8.6	19.2	1.5	5.8	6.1	37.2	63.3	23.1	8.6	158.7	22.5	135.1
<b>Monthly Housing Costs</b>													
Less than \$100.....	.5	.2	.3	-	-	-	-	.3	.1	.2	-	.3	.3
\$100 to \$199.....	13.8	-	.7	.1	.1	-	1.6	10.1	.4	1.0	3.7	1.4	8.6
\$200 to \$249.....	12.5	-	-	-	.1	-	2.0	8.2	-	.7	6.5	1.1	5.0
\$250 to \$299.....	13.2	-	.3	.1	.1	.1	1.3	8.8	.1	.7	6.6	1.0	5.6
\$300 to \$349.....	9.4	-	.5	-	-	.2	1.7	5.0	.4	.5	4.7	.3	4.4
\$350 to \$399.....	8.0	.1	1.3	-	.1	.3	1.6	4.4	.3	.3	3.5	.6	4.0
\$400 to \$449.....	7.8	.1	1.7	-	.1	.1	.6	3.3	.1	.3	3.5	.3	4.0
\$450 to \$499.....	6.3	-	.8	-	.1	-	.6	2.3	.3	-	2.9	1.0	2.4
\$500 to \$599.....	13.0	.1	3.1	-	.4	.4	1.9	3.9	.2	.4	6.9	1.4	4.7
\$600 to \$699.....	9.7	.5	1.7	.1	.1	.1	.7	2.1	.5	.1	5.1	1.0	3.5
\$700 to \$799.....	9.3	.2	.4	-	.1	-	.3	2.6	.3	.3	4.5	.9	3.9
\$800 to \$999.....	18.1	.1	3.3	.1	.1	.1	3.9	1.7	.8	.4	10.1	2.3	5.8
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	32.5	.2	3.6	.1	.6	1.4	6.1	3.0	2.4	1.0	21.1	1.6	9.8
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	32.4	.1	.5	.1	.9	1.0	4.1	1.6	2.5	.9	17.4	1.7	13.2
\$1,500 or more.....	97.1	5.1	.2	.5	1.6	1.3	6.4	2.5	11.2	.7	45.7	5.4	46.0
No cash rent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mortgage payment not reported.....	32.5	.9	.8	.1	1.0	1.1	4.6	3.5	3.3	1.1	16.4	2.2	13.9
<b>Median (excludes no cash rent)</b> .....	1 155	1500+	625	...	1 292	1 203	1 014	325	1500+	517	1 155	876	1 216
<b>Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners</b>													
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs.....	1 193	1500+	643	...	1 321	1 244	1 055	359	1500+	526	1 192	922	1 252
Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs.....	1 076	1500+	625	...	1 030	1 082	925	323	1500+	432	1 096	798	1 097
<b>Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income<sup>3</sup></b>													
Less than 5 percent.....	12.8	-	.3	-	-	.1	1.1	4.2	.4	-	4.9	1.3	6.6
5 to 9 percent.....	29.7	.4	.6	.1	.5	.4	3.9	11.4	.9	-	11.6	2.6	15.5
10 to 14 percent.....	36.4	.6	2.0	.3	.7	.5	3.0	11.1	.8	.3	17.4	3.0	16.1
15 to 19 percent.....	35.9	1.1	1.8	.4	.4	.6	4.4	7.7	1.1	.1	17.0	2.6	16.3
20 to 24 percent.....	36.4	.8	2.6	.1	.3	1.4	3.5	6.2	3.1	.3	18.8	2.4	15.2
25 to 29 percent.....	40.0	.9	1.3	-	.7	.3	3.5	3.4	4.9	.4	21.0	2.4	16.6
30 to 34 percent.....	24.3	1.3	1.2	.2	.5	.6	3.5	3.1	2.7	.3	13.0	1.4	9.9
35 to 39 percent.....	19.2	1.4	1.0	-	.6	.1	3.0	2.3	2.3	-	10.6	1.5	7.1
40 to 49 percent.....	20.2	.7	2.6	.1	.4	.6	3.5	3.8	1.6	.6	11.9	1.1	7.2
50 to 59 percent.....	7.8	.1	.9	-	.1	-	1.0	.9	.6	.3	4.8	.4	2.8
60 to 69 percent.....	6.6	-	1.3	-	.4	-	.7	1.8	.1	.4	3.5	.5	2.6
70 to 99 percent.....	7.1	.2	1.6	-	.3	.2	1.1	2.0	.8	.7	4.2	.7	2.1
100 percent or more <sup>2</sup> .....	6.8	-	1.0	-	-	.3	.5	1.8	.5	3.6	3.5	.6	2.7
Zero or negative income.....	.6	.1	.2	-	.2	-	-	.2	.1	.6	.1	-	.5
No cash rent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mortgage payment not reported.....	32.5	.9	.8	.1	1.0	1.1	4.6	3.5	3.3	1.1	16.4	2.2	13.9
<b>Median (excludes 3 previous lines)</b> .....	24	30	32	...	31	23	26	17	29	100+	25	22	22
<b>Median (excludes 4 lines before medians)</b> .....	23	30	30	...	31	23	25	16	28	45	25	21	21
<b>Nonrelatives' Shared Housing Costs</b>													
Nonrelatives in housing units.....	11.8	.2	1.4	-	.2	.1	1.7	1.0	1.9	-	5.9	.7	5.2
Less than \$100 per month.....	7.8	.1	.9	-	.1	-	1.0	.8	.5	-	3.4	.6	3.8
\$100 to \$199.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$299.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$300 to \$399.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-
\$400 or more per month.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Not reported.....	3.7	.1	.5	-	.1	.1	.5	.3	1.3	-	2.4	.1	1.2
<b>Median</b> .....	100-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100-	...	100-
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity</b>													
Electricity used.....	316.2	8.6	19.2	1.5	5.8	6.1	37.2	63.3	23.1	8.6	158.7	22.5	135.1
Less than \$25.....	20.4	.2	3.2	.1	.7	.2	1.5	8.2	.9	.6	7.2	1.9	11.3
\$25 to \$49.....	71.6	2.6	6.3	.1	1.0	1.1	8.2	18.5	6.6	2.3	34.4	6.7	30.4
\$50 to \$74.....	57.2	.7	2.9	.1	1.7	.5	7.8	9.7	3.4	1.1	27.9	4.1	25.2
\$75 to \$99.....	37.3	1.2	1.2	.3	.7	.9	5.1	6.4	1.8	.9	19.0	2.3	16.0
\$100 to \$149.....	28.9	.4	1.0	.3	.3	.6	2.9	3.6	1.6	.5	13.7	1.3	13.9
\$150 to \$199.....	5.6	.2	-	-	.1	.1	-	.1	.5	.2	2.2	-	3.4
\$200 or more.....	3.3	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	.3	.1	.6	.2	2.5
<b>Median</b> .....	59	49	41	...	58	69	60	45	50	50	60	49	60
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free.....	92.0	3.0	4.7	.4	1.3	2.8	11.8	16.6	8.1	2.8	53.7	5.9	32.4
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas</b>													
Piped gas used.....	303.8	8.0	18.2	1.3	5.5	6.1	35.6	61.5	22.4	7.7	155.0	21.7	127.1
Less than \$25.....	82.3	1.6	7.6	.1	1.7	1.4	9.1	18.1	5.9	1.2	39.6	7.0	35.7
\$25 to \$49.....	98.8	2.6	4.9	.4	2.0	1.5	10.4	21.4	6.4	2.6	49.1	6.3	43.4
\$50 to \$74.....	21.3	.7	.8	.1	.4	.5	3.3	3.6	1.7	.4	8.6	1.6	11.1
\$75 to \$99.....	6.2	.1	.2	-	.1	-	1.0	1.0	.3	-	2.4	.3	3.5
\$100 to \$149.....	3.8	-	.2	.1	.1	-	.6	.5	.1	.1	1.0	.2	2.6
\$150 to \$199.....	.9	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	.1	.1	-	.1	-	.6
\$200 or more.....	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.3	-	.1
<b>Median</b> .....	31	34	25-	...	30	30	32	30	31	36	31	28	32
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free.....	90.2	2.9	4.5	.2	1.3	2.8	11.2	16.6	7.9	2.8	54.0	6.1	30.1
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil</b>													
Fuel oil used.....	3.0	-	-	-	.1	-	.4	1.0	.3	-	1.2	.1	1.6
Less than \$25.....	.7	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.4	-	-	.3	-	.4
\$25 to \$49.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$74.....	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.3	-	.7	.1	.7
\$75 to \$99.....	.3	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1
\$100 to \$149.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	.1
\$150 to \$199.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Median</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free.....	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	.2
<b>Property Insurance</b>													
Property insurance paid.....	303.9	8.2	16.8	1.5	5.6	6.0	35.4	61.1	20.9	7.9	152.4	20.9	130.6
<b>Median per month</b> .....	45	45	21	...	51	44	41	43	44	41	43	39	50

Table 3-13. Selected Housing Costs - Owner Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Mod-erate								
<b>Monthly Costs Paid for Selected Utilities and Fuels</b>													
Water paid separately	260.7	7.1	5.3	1.5	5.0	4.7	30.9	50.6	18.1	6.5	139.3	12.5	108.9
Median	25	24	17	...	26	22	24	23	24	29	23	23	31
Trash paid separately	262.7	6.2	6.7	1.4	5.2	4.9	30.1	51.1	19.0	6.8	139.1	13.5	110.1
Median	18	17	16	...	18	18	17	17	17	18	17	20	18
Bottled gas paid separately	3.8	.5	.8	...	...	...	.6	.3	.5	.3	.8	.2	2.8
Median	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other fuel paid separately	48.8	1.9	...	...	1.2	.9	5.7	6.0	3.4	1.0	20.2	2.7	26.0
Median	10	...	...	...	...	...	10	13	10	...	10	...	11
<b>Cost and Ownership Sharing</b>													
Ownership shared by person not living here	12.6	.6	1.5	...	.3	...	1.4	2.4	1.0	.7	5.4	.9	6.3
Costs shared by person not living here	3.0	.1	.1	...	.1	...	.4	.1	.4	.4	1.0	.6	1.3
Costs not shared	9.5	.5	1.4	...	.1	...	1.0	2.3	.6	.3	4.3	.3	4.9
Cost sharing not reported	.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.1	...	...
Ownership not shared	301.3	8.0	17.7	1.5	5.5	6.0	35.6	60.3	21.5	7.9	152.3	21.4	127.5
Costs shared by person not living here	1.6	.1	...	...	.1	...	...	.3	.2	.3	.6	...	1.0
Costs not shared	297.8	7.7	17.5	1.5	5.4	5.8	35.3	59.3	21.2	7.4	150.9	21.3	125.5
Cost sharing not reported	1.9	.1	.2	...	...	.1	.3	.7	.1	.1	.8	.2	1.0
Ownership sharing not reported	2.4	...	...	...	...	.2	.2	.6	.6	...	.9	.1	1.3
<b>Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest</b>													
Less than \$100	1.3	...	...	...	.3	...	.7	.6	...	...	.9	...	.4
\$100 to \$199	11.3	.2	.2	...	.4	.9	2.0	3.7	...	.3	6.7	.3	4.3
\$200 to \$249	5.1	...	.6	...	...	.2	1.0	1.2	...	.1	3.4	.8	.9
\$250 to \$299	5.8	...	1.2	.1	.1	...	.8	1.6	.2	...	3.1	.5	2.3
\$300 to \$349	5.0	...	1.2	...	...	.1	.6	.4	...	.2	2.7	.6	1.7
\$350 to \$399	3.5	...	1.0	...	...	...	.6	.5	...	...	2.5	.3	.8
\$400 to \$449	5.5	.1	2.0	...	...	...	1.0	1.3	.4	...	2.7	1.2	1.7
\$450 to \$499	5.7	...	1.3	...	.1	.3	.4	1.3	...	.1	3.5	.5	1.8
\$500 to \$599	7.7	...	.8	...	.1	...	.7	1.0	.3	.2	4.7	.8	2.2
\$600 to \$699	10.4	.1	.3	.1	.1	.1	1.9	.8	.6	.4	5.1	.9	4.4
\$700 to \$799	10.6	.2	...	...	.5	.4	1.9	.6	.4	.1	6.1	.3	4.2
\$800 to \$999	28.5	.4	...	.3	.4	1.3	4.8	1.4	2.8	.7	18.7	1.4	8.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249	34.1	1.0	.2	.1	.9	.5	4.8	1.8	2.5	.5	19.5	1.8	12.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499	25.1	.5	...	...	.3	.6	2.2	.7	2.6	.4	13.5	1.2	10.4
\$1,500 or more	56.7	4.0	...	.4	.9	.6	2.8	.8	7.4	.3	23.0	3.3	30.5
Not reported	32.5	.9	.8	.1	1.0	1.1	4.6	3.5	3.3	1.1	16.4	2.2	13.9
Median	1 056	1500+	406	...	1 002	679	860	429	1 391	852	978	908	1 202
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes</b>													
Less than \$25	20.8	.2	15.6	...	.2	.8	3.3	8.7	2.1	.9	9.3	3.8	7.8
\$25 to \$49	32.3	.3	2.3	.4	.2	.4	5.9	15.8	2.0	1.4	10.1	5.0	17.2
\$50 to \$74	47.6	.2	.4	.1	1.1	1.1	5.9	18.3	.8	2.1	27.7	2.8	17.2
\$75 to \$99	26.5	.4	.4	...	.7	.5	3.2	6.8	1.4	1.0	15.1	1.2	10.2
\$100 to \$149	61.7	.2	...	.5	1.0	1.7	10.2	5.9	2.7	1.4	34.5	3.6	23.6
\$150 to \$199	48.1	1.0	...	...	.6	.7	4.8	3.8	4.0	.7	27.3	2.2	18.6
\$200 or more	79.2	6.2	.5	.4	1.9	.9	4.2	4.0	10.1	1.0	34.7	3.6	40.6
Median	125	200+	25	...	134	107	102	60	182	74	125	72	132
<b>Annual Taxes Paid Per \$1,000 Value</b>													
Less than \$5	127.8	.7	13.9	.7	2.4	1.7	15.2	49.4	5.3	4.6	54.3	12.5	60.9
\$5 to \$9	107.0	1.3	2.8	.4	1.8	2.8	13.4	8.8	5.1	3.0	58.1	6.3	44.8
\$10 to \$14	68.7	5.1	1.3	.4	1.0	1.2	7.4	4.0	10.9	.7	41.0	3.0	24.7
\$15 to \$19	6.2	...	...	...	.1	.1	.5	.4	1.2	.1	3.6	.3	2.3
\$20 to \$24	1.0	.2	...	...	...	...	.3	.1	.2	...	.3	.1	.8
\$25 or more	5.6	.5	.7	...	.4	.3	.5	.8	.5	.1	3.4	.2	2.0
Median	6	12	5	...	6	7	6	5	11	5	7	5	6
<b>Routine Maintenance in Last Year</b>													
Less than \$25 per month	169.8	6.5	13.3	.8	2.8	3.7	19.4	40.3	14.0	5.5	88.0	12.8	69.0
\$25 to \$49	57.1	1.1	3.6	.3	1.7	1.0	7.1	10.6	2.9	1.7	30.1	4.3	22.7
\$50 to \$74	12.7	.1	...	...	.2	.3	1.4	1.4	.9	.1	5.6	1.0	6.2
\$75 to \$99	26.5	.4	.4	.1	.2	.6	5.1	4.2	1.8	.4	12.0	1.1	13.4
\$100 to \$149	9.5	...	.3	...	.3	.1	.7	1.0	.2	.3	4.9	.7	3.8
\$150 to \$199	11.2	...	.4	...	...	.1	1.0	1.4	.5	.1	5.2	1.0	5.0
\$200 or more per month	17.5	.4	.4	.1	.4	...	.9	1.6	1.2	.3	8.1	.7	8.6
Not reported	11.8	...	.5	.1	.1	.3	1.6	2.7	1.6	.1	4.7	.8	6.3
Median	25	25	25	...	26	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
<b>Condominium and Cooperative Fee</b>													
Fee paid	33.1	2.8	...	.1	.4	1.3	2.9	3.5	3.5	1.1	16.5	2.2	14.4
Less than \$25 per month	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$25 to \$49	.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.2	.1	...
\$50 to \$74	.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.1	...	...
\$75 to \$99	1.8	.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.1	1.0	...	.8
\$100 to \$149	13.2	2.1	...	.1	.1	.6	1.9	.6	1.5	.2	8.5	.5	4.2
\$150 to \$199	12.5	.4	...	...	.1	.4	.7	1.2	1.4	.3	5.2	1.1	6.2
\$200 or more per month	4.5	...	...	...	.2	.3	.4	1.2	.2	.3	1.3	.3	2.8
Not reported	.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.2	.1	.4
Median	153	...	...	...	...	...	...	179	153	...	140	...	166
<b>Other Housing Costs Per Month</b>													
Homeowner association fee paid	31.5	2.8	...	.1	.4	1.3	2.8	3.3	3.1	.8	16.1	2.0	13.4
Median	151	...	...	...	...	...	...	179	...	...	140	...	164
Mobile home park fee paid	2.2	.1	2.2	...	...	...	.4	.8	.4	...	.6	.3	1.2
Median	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land rent fee paid	.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.3
Median	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.  
<sup>2</sup>May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.  
<sup>3</sup>Beginning with 1989 this item uses current income in its calculation. See appendix A.

**Table 3-14. Value, Purchase Price, and Source of Down Payment - Owner Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>316.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>158.7</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>135.1</b>
<b>Value</b>													
Less than \$10,000.....	1.2	-	.8	-	-	-	.3	.5	.1	.1	.5	.1	.7
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2.1	-	1.6	-	-	.3	.3	.9	.4	.3	1.0	.2	.9
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	3.3	-	2.1	-	-	.1	.3	.9	.1	-	1.7	.3	1.2
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	3.0	-	2.4	-	-	.2	.3	.9	.2	.1	1.3	.3	1.4
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	4.5	.1	4.1	-	.2	-	.7	1.7	.3	.2	2.2	1.1	1.2
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	3.0	-	2.9	-	.1	-	.2	1.3	.2	.2	1.9	.6	.5
\$60,000 to \$69,999.....	2.6	-	2.5	-	-	-	.2	1.6	-	.2	1.6	.5	.5
\$70,000 to \$79,999.....	1.9	.3	1.8	-	-	.2	.2	1.3	.1	-	.7	.7	.5
\$80,000 to \$89,999.....	2.3	-	.7	-	-	.1	-	.4	-	-	1.5	.3	.5
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	3.7	-	.3	-	-	.3	.7	1.3	.3	-	2.5	.1	1.0
\$120,000 to \$149,999.....	11.3	.1	-	.1	-	.3	2.1	1.6	1.2	.7	6.7	.8	3.9
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	43.2	1.1	-	-	1.1	1.3	12.1	6.5	4.1	.8	28.7	1.6	12.9
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	70.1	1.0	-	.4	1.2	1.6	9.1	12.2	4.9	3.0	45.3	3.6	21.2
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	48.8	1.5	-	.1	1.3	.7	6.3	9.2	3.2	.8	28.4	1.9	18.5
\$300,000 or more.....	115.2	4.5	.2	.9	1.9	1.1	4.6	23.0	8.1	2.2	34.6	10.3	70.2
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>256.067</b>	<b>300K+</b>	<b>46 659</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>260 525</b>	<b>210 387</b>	<b>207 440</b>	<b>252 854</b>	<b>247 052</b>	<b>229 747</b>	<b>231 993</b>	<b>276 752</b>	<b>300K+</b>
<b>Ratio of Value to Current Income<sup>3</sup></b>													
Less than 1.5.....	19.1	.2	8.7	-	.3	.9	3.1	2.9	1.8	-	9.5	2.4	7.2
1.5 to 1.9.....	14.5	1.1	1.1	.1	.1	.1	.7	1.6	.9	-	8.2	.6	5.7
2.0 to 2.4.....	25.3	.8	2.0	.1	.1	.8	2.0	1.6	2.1	-	13.7	1.5	10.2
2.5 to 2.9.....	31.6	.7	.6	-	.1	.8	2.8	2.1	2.7	.2	16.8	2.4	12.4
3.0 to 3.9.....	60.2	1.5	2.7	.4	1.3	.8	8.7	5.5	6.2	-	33.2	4.9	22.1
4.0 to 4.9.....	43.7	1.3	1.8	.3	.6	.5	6.7	4.7	3.7	.2	22.6	2.6	18.5
5.0 or more.....	120.9	2.8	2.1	.6	3.1	2.1	13.2	44.7	5.6	7.4	54.5	8.0	58.5
Zero or negative income.....	1.0	.1	.2	-	.2	-	-	.2	.2	.9	.2	.2	.6
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>5.0+</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.0+</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>5.0+</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>
<b>Other Activities on Property<sup>2</sup></b>													
Commercial establishment.....	3.0	-	.3	-	-	-	.1	.2	-	.3	1.4	.4	1.2
Medical or dental office.....	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.3	.1	-
Neither.....	312.8	8.6	18.9	1.5	5.8	6.1	37.1	63.1	23.0	8.3	157.0	21.9	133.9
<b>Year Unit Acquired</b>													
1990 to 1994.....	65.4	7.1	4.5	.1	1.1	.6	7.5	3.5	21.7	.6	34.7	4.2	26.5
1985 to 1989.....	78.8	1.5	6.1	.4	1.4	2.0	7.7	5.2	.2	.9	41.2	4.5	33.1
1980 to 1984.....	38.4	-	3.7	.2	.5	.4	4.2	3.9	.2	1.4	21.0	2.3	15.1
1975 to 1979.....	40.7	-	3.1	.1	1.3	.8	5.2	6.4	.1	1.5	20.1	4.5	16.1
1970 to 1974.....	31.3	-	1.2	.4	1.0	1.5	5.2	5.8	.1	1.5	17.7	2.2	11.4
1960 to 1969.....	38.8	-	.3	-	.6	.6	5.4	20.1	.1	1.3	16.4	3.3	19.1
1950 to 1959.....	17.4	-	-	.1	-	-	1.2	15.3	-	1.3	6.1	1.1	10.2
1940 to 1949.....	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	.4	2.5	-	-	.4	-	2.1
1939 or earlier.....	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.1	-	.3
Not reported.....	2.6	-	.2	-	-	.2	.4	.4	.6	.1	1.1	.3	1.2
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1983</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>1986</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>1981</b>	<b>1981</b>	<b>1981</b>	<b>1967</b>	<b>1990+</b>	<b>1976</b>	<b>1984</b>	<b>1980</b>	<b>1983</b>
<b>First Time Owners</b>													
First home ever owned.....	119.6	2.6	4.8	.4	2.4	2.6	19.3	18.5	8.7	3.4	65.4	8.3	45.9
Not first home.....	192.4	6.0	14.3	1.1	3.3	3.2	17.7	43.7	13.7	4.8	91.1	13.8	87.6
Not reported.....	4.2	-	.2	-	.1	.3	.2	1.1	.8	.3	2.2	.4	1.6
<b>Purchase Price</b>													
Home purchased or built.....	311.8	8.6	18.9	1.5	5.5	6.0	36.8	62.8	22.3	8.3	157.2	22.2	132.4
Less than \$10,000.....	6.2	-	1.5	-	.2	-	1.2	4.7	.1	.5	2.0	.2	4.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	29.2	-	2.4	-	.3	.4	5.4	17.8	.4	1.4	13.5	2.3	13.4
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	30.2	-	3.1	-	.6	1.0	4.4	13.0	.2	1.8	16.3	2.3	11.5
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	20.2	-	2.8	-	.3	.6	2.6	6.8	.2	.5	10.1	1.7	8.3
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	14.9	-	2.8	-	.1	.1	1.9	4.0	.2	-	8.3	1.6	5.1
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	11.1	-	2.8	-	.1	.4	1.2	2.0	.2	-	5.0	1.8	4.4
\$60,000 to \$69,999.....	6.8	-	.8	-	.2	.4	1.0	1.2	.2	.3	3.6	.7	2.5
\$70,000 to \$79,999.....	8.2	.1	1.1	-	.4	.1	1.0	1.2	.1	.2	3.5	.8	3.9
\$80,000 to \$89,999.....	15.8	-	.2	-	.3	.5	2.9	1.9	.2	.5	9.0	1.1	5.8
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	15.8	.2	-	.1	.3	.4	2.5	1.0	.1	.4	10.6	.9	4.4
\$120,000 to \$149,999.....	29.2	.2	-	.1	.3	.6	3.1	1.4	.9	.7	16.3	2.0	10.9
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	34.6	1.2	-	.3	.4	.5	4.3	1.3	4.3	.4	20.7	1.4	12.5
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	23.9	.7	-	-	.6	.4	1.5	1.0	4.4	.7	13.9	1.2	8.8
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	16.6	1.0	-	-	.1	.2	1.8	.7	2.5	.1	7.9	.6	8.1
\$300,000 or more.....	33.6	4.7	.2	.3	.7	.4	.5	.9	7.3	.1	10.1	2.6	20.9
Not reported.....	15.5	.4	1.3	.1	.3	.4	1.6	3.9	1.1	.9	6.6	.9	8.1
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>106 984</b>	<b>300K+</b>	<b>36 453</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>81 345</b>	<b>80 588</b>	<b>70 220</b>	<b>25 318</b>	<b>241 744</b>	<b>31 726</b>	<b>107 748</b>	<b>69 234</b>	<b>115 397</b>
Received as inheritance or gift.....	1.9	-	.1	-	.2	-	-	.2	.3	.1	.4	-	1.5
Not reported.....	2.6	-	.2	-	.2	.2	.4	.3	.6	.1	1.1	.3	1.2
<b>Major Source of Down Payment</b>													
Home purchased or built.....	311.8	8.6	18.9	1.5	5.5	6.0	36.8	62.8	22.3	8.3	157.2	22.2	132.4
Sale of previous home.....	126.4	3.8	6.8	.6	2.4	1.7	10.8	26.9	8.6	3.2	59.2	8.2	59.0
Savings or cash on hand.....	138.0	3.8	8.7	.7	2.4	3.3	20.0	25.9	11.2	3.7	73.6	10.8	53.6
Sale of other investment.....	2.0	-	.7	-	.1	-	-	.3	-	-	1.1	.1	.9
Borrowing, other than mortgage on this property.....	8.8	.2	.2	.1	.3	-	1.7	2.3	.2	.3	4.8	.4	3.6
Inheritance or gift.....	6.9	.1	.2	-	-	-	.9	.7	1.1	.4	3.7	.3	2.9
Land where building built used for financing.....	.7	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.4	-	-	-	-	.7
Other.....	11.7	.5	.9	-	.2	.4	1.5	2.5	.8	.4	6.3	1.2	4.2
No down payment.....	8.5	.1	.8	-	-	.1	1.1	1.3	.1	-	4.3	.7	3.5
Not reported.....	8.9	-	.7	.1	.1	.4	.7	2.5	.3	.3	4.3	.5	4.1

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

<sup>3</sup>Beginning with 1989 this item uses current income in its calculation. See appendix A.

Table 3-15. Mortgage Characteristics - Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>316.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>158.7</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>135.1</b>
<b>Mortgages Currently on Property</b>													
None, owned free and clear .....	67.3	1.2	9.7	.3	.5	.1	6.4	42.2	2.7	4.0	26.3	6.6	34.4
With mortgage or land contract .....	249.0	7.4	9.6	1.2	5.3	6.0	30.9	21.1	20.5	4.5	132.4	15.9	100.7
One mortgage or land contract .....	213.1	6.9	9.4	1.0	3.8	4.6	26.8	19.1	18.5	3.3	113.3	14.1	85.7
Two mortgages .....	30.9	.5	-	.2	1.3	1.1	3.5	1.3	1.0	1.3	16.3	1.5	13.0
Three or more mortgages .....	1.3	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	-	-	-	.8	.1	.3
Number of mortgages not reported .....	3.7	-	.2	-	-	.2	.4	.7	.9	-	1.9	.1	1.7
<b>OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE MORTGAGES</b>													
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>249.0</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>132.4</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>100.7</b>
<b>Type of Primary Mortgage</b>													
FHA.....	11.9	.2	.3	-	.7	.5	3.2	1.3	.4	.1	7.3	1.2	3.4
VA.....	11.5	-	.2	-	.4	.8	1.6	1.0	.4	.2	6.8	.4	4.2
Farmers Home Administration .....	.7	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	.2
Other types .....	216.2	6.7	8.8	1.2	4.0	4.5	25.0	17.6	17.9	4.2	112.9	13.8	89.5
Don't know .....	3.6	.5	.2	-	-	-	.6	.3	.6	-	2.4	-	1.1
Not reported .....	5.1	-	.2	-	-	.2	.5	.9	1.1	-	2.5	.4	2.2
<b>Lower Cost State and Local Mortgages</b>													
State or local program used .....	10.1	.6	.3	-	.4	.3	1.8	1.5	.3	.2	6.4	.4	3.3
Not used .....	232.9	6.4	8.9	1.2	4.8	5.6	28.6	18.8	19.0	4.2	123.0	15.3	94.6
Not reported .....	6.0	.4	.3	-	-	.2	.5	.9	1.2	.1	3.0	.1	2.9
<b>Mortgage Origination</b>													
Placed new mortgage(s).....	211.3	7.2	9.2	1.0	4.0	4.3	25.9	18.5	18.5	3.4	111.5	13.9	85.9
Primary obtained when property acquired .....	104.4	5.3	7.7	.3	2.1	2.5	14.7	8.7	17.8	1.9	58.9	7.6	37.9
Obtained later .....	105.6	1.9	1.5	.7	1.8	1.8	11.1	9.7	.5	1.5	52.0	6.1	47.5
Date not reported .....	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.3	-	.6	.1	.5
Assumed .....	5.6	-	.2	-	.1	.2	1.1	.6	.4	-	3.6	.4	1.6
Wrap-around .....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-
Combination of the above .....	27.7	.2	-	.2	1.1	1.1	3.2	1.3	.2	1.1	14.8	1.4	11.4
Origin not reported .....	4.3	-	.2	-	-	.3	.5	.7	1.2	-	2.4	.1	1.8
<b>Payment Plan of Primary Mortgage</b>													
Fixed payment, self amortizing .....	165.8	5.1	5.3	.7	3.7	4.3	20.7	14.4	12.2	2.7	93.2	11.1	61.5
Adjustable rate mortgage .....	53.7	2.1	2.4	.4	.7	1.0	5.6	2.6	5.3	1.0	25.1	2.8	25.9
Adjustable term mortgage .....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	.3
Graduated payment mortgage .....	5.4	-	-	-	.3	.1	1.0	-	.8	.3	3.0	.1	2.3
Balloon .....	2.9	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	-	.2	-	1.1	.1	1.7
Other .....	1.4	-	.2	.1	.1	-	.3	-	-	-	.5	.1	.8
Combination of the above .....	2.7	.1	.3	-	.1	-	.3	.3	.1	-	1.0	.8	1.0
Not reported .....	16.7	.1	1.3	-	.1	.6	2.8	3.5	1.9	.6	8.5	.9	7.3
<b>Payment Plan of Secondary Mortgage</b>													
Units with two or more mortgages .....	32.2	.5	-	.2	1.4	1.3	3.7	1.3	1.0	1.3	17.2	1.7	13.3
Fixed payment, self amortizing .....	16.7	.1	-	.1	.9	.9	1.8	.6	.7	.7	8.7	1.1	6.9
Adjustable rate mortgage .....	6.8	.1	-	-	.3	.1	.6	.3	.1	-	4.3	.1	2.4
Adjustable term mortgage .....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.3
Graduated payment mortgage .....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.5
Balloon .....	.7	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	-	.2	-	.5
Other .....	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	.7
Combination of the above .....	1.4	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.6	.1	.7
Not reported .....	5.8	.1	-	-	.3	.3	.8	.4	-	.6	2.9	.3	2.6
<b>Lenders of Primary and Secondary Mortgages</b>													
Only borrowed from firm(s) .....	229.9	7.4	8.6	1.1	4.4	5.1	27.8	19.3	18.6	4.1	121.7	14.5	93.7
Only borrowed from seller .....	1.7	-	.6	-	-	-	.5	-	.2	-	.9	.3	.5
Only borrowed from other individual(s) .....	1.4	-	.2	-	-	-	.3	.2	-	.1	.4	.2	.8
Borrowed from a firm and seller .....	1.8	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	-	.2	.1	.5	.2	1.1
Borrowed from a firm and other individual .....	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.2	-	1.2	-	-
Borrowed from seller and other individual .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
One or both sources not reported .....	13.0	-	.2	.1	.7	.9	2.0	1.6	1.2	.1	7.7	.7	4.7
<b>Items Included in Primary Mortgage Payment<sup>2</sup></b>													
Principal and interest only .....	155.8	5.5	7.8	1.0	2.5	2.4	13.2	11.6	12.7	2.0	76.4	11.3	68.2
Property taxes .....	75.8	1.7	.7	.3	2.4	2.9	14.8	7.3	5.5	1.7	48.2	3.9	23.7
Property insurance .....	59.0	1.2	.6	-	2.0	2.1	13.4	5.8	4.7	1.7	38.4	3.4	17.2
Other .....	5.0	.1	-	-	.1	.1	.8	-	.8	.1	3.0	-	2.0
Not reported .....	11.6	.1	.5	-	.1	.5	1.6	1.6	1.3	.3	5.0	.4	6.2
<b>Year Primary Mortgage Originated</b>													
1990 to 1994 .....	137.0	6.7	2.7	.8	2.4	2.2	14.8	6.9	19.0	1.7	71.7	7.5	57.8
1985 to 1989 .....	49.8	.6	5.3	.1	.7	1.2	5.8	3.4	.1	.9	26.8	3.5	19.5
1980 to 1984 .....	11.9	-	1.0	.1	.4	.3	1.9	1.4	.1	.6	5.9	.9	5.1
1975 to 1979 .....	17.2	-	.5	-	.4	.6	2.7	2.3	-	.6	9.6	2.1	5.6
1970 to 1974 .....	15.8	-	-	.1	1.0	1.0	3.3	2.1	-	.4	9.1	1.1	5.7
1960 to 1969 .....	9.8	-	-	-	.3	.4	1.6	3.7	-	.3	5.5	.6	3.7
1950 to 1959 .....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	-	-
1949 or earlier .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported .....	7.3	.1	.2	-	-	.3	.8	1.0	1.2	-	3.7	.3	3.4
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1990+</b>		<b>1988</b>		<b>1988</b>		<b>1987</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>1990+</b>	<b>1987</b>	<b>1990+</b>	<b>1990+</b>



**Table 3-15. Mortgage Characteristics - Owner Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE MORTGAGES—Con.</b>													
<b>Term of Primary Mortgage at Origination or Assumption</b>													
Less than 8 years	1.8	.1	.3	-	-	-	4	-	.9	-	1.2	.1	.5
8 to 12 years	.5	-	.2	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.5	-	-
13 to 17 years	7.0	.4	2.1	-	-	2	1.3	4	1.2	.1	2.9	1.1	3.0
18 to 22 years	4.5	-	2.4	-	.1	4	.5	.6	-	.1	2.7	1.0	.8
23 to 27 years	4.3	.1	.4	-	-	1	.5	.5	.1	-	2.2	.3	1.8
28 to 32 years	103.9	4.6	2.0	.5	3.0	2.7	15.2	7.5	15.5	2.2	60.3	6.1	37.6
33 years or more	3.9	.1	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.9	.3	-	1.8	.4	1.7
Variable	2.4	-	.2	-	.1	-	.6	1.2	-	.1	.7	.5	1.2
Not reported	120.6	2.1	2.0	.7	1.8	2.4	12.2	10.0	2.4	1.9	60.0	6.5	54.1
Median	30	30	20	...	31	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
<b>Remaining Years Mortgaged</b>													
Less than 8 years	18.0	.1	1.8	-	.5	.6	4.1	3.7	1.0	.4	9.2	1.1	7.8
8 to 12	24.5	-	2.3	.1	.9	1.0	3.6	3.7	-	.7	12.7	2.0	9.9
13 to 17	41.7	.9	2.1	.1	1.1	1.2	4.5	4.9	1.1	.7	22.7	3.7	15.2
18 to 22	13.1	.1	.9	.2	.3	.3	1.2	1.0	.2	.7	7.8	.8	4.5
23 to 27	40.7	1.0	1.2	.1	.9	1.1	5.9	1.6	.2	.9	24.0	2.1	14.6
28 to 32	87.4	4.7	.4	.6	1.4	1.2	8.7	2.4	15.6	.7	43.8	4.9	38.7
33 years or more	2.0	.1	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.3	-	.7	.2	1.0
Variable	6.2	.2	.2	-	.1	-	.8	1.6	-	.1	3.1	.6	2.5
Not reported	15.3	.2	.7	-	-	.7	1.7	2.2	1.9	.3	8.4	.4	6.6
Median	25	29	14	...	19	18	24	14	30	20	25	22	26
<b>Current Interest Rate</b>													
Less than 6 percent	12.1	.7	.2	.1	.6	.3	1.9	1.0	3.9	-	6.0	.9	5.1
6 to 7.9	34.8	1.5	1.3	.1	.9	1.0	3.8	2.5	7.1	.7	19.0	2.2	13.5
8 to 9.9	33.8	2.1	1.9	-	.3	.5	5.1	2.5	5.2	.4	19.7	3.4	10.7
10 to 11.9	7.5	-	2.0	-	-	-	1.1	.2	.1	.1	5.1	.5	1.9
12 to 13.9	1.1	-	.5	-	-	-	.1	.2	-	-	.8	-	.3
14 to 15.9	.3	-	.3	-	-	.2	.2	-	-	-	.3	-	-
16 to 17.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18 to 19.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 percent or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported	159.4	3.1	3.4	.9	3.5	4.0	18.3	14.7	4.1	3.4	81.4	8.9	69.1
Median	7.8	7.9	9.6	...	6.6	7.4	8.2	7.7	7.1	7.7	8.0	8.2	7.5
<b>Total Outstanding Principal Amount</b>													
Less than \$10,000	7.4	-	.3	-	.3	.4	1.9	2.0	-	.3	4.4	.3	2.7
\$10,000 to \$19,999	7.4	-	.8	-	.3	.1	1.2	1.0	-	-	4.5	.4	2.6
\$20,000 to \$29,999	6.4	-	1.7	-	.1	-	1.2	1.1	.1	-	3.8	.9	1.7
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4.4	-	1.8	-	-	.2	.7	1.0	.2	-	2.1	1.3	1.0
\$40,000 to \$49,999	4.1	.2	.8	-	-	.1	.1	.4	.2	-	2.8	.3	.9
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2.0	-	.4	-	-	-	.3	.2	-	-	1.0	.3	.7
\$60,000 to \$69,999	1.9	-	-	-	-	.1	.4	.2	-	.1	1.4	.3	.2
\$70,000 to \$79,999	2.4	-	.2	-	-	.2	1.1	.3	-	.1	3.7	.1	2.0
\$80,000 to \$89,999	5.8	.1	-	-	.3	.2	1.1	.3	.5	-	3.7	.2	1.4
\$100,000 to \$119,999	4.3	.2	-	-	-	.1	.8	-	.6	-	2.7	.7	2.0
\$120,000 to \$149,999	9.0	.4	-	-	-	.2	1.3	-	2.7	.2	6.4	.7	2.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	16.7	1.1	-	-	.4	.3	2.2	.1	5.5	.1	8.7	1.1	5.9
\$200,000 to \$249,999	7.3	.5	-	-	.1	-	.6	-	2.5	-	3.9	.1	3.3
\$250,000 to \$299,999	4.5	.6	-	-	.1	.1	.3	-	1.2	-	1.5	.1	2.9
\$300,000 or more	5.9	1.1	-	.1	.2	.1	.1	-	2.6	-	1.7	.6	3.6
Not reported	159.4	3.1	3.4	.9	3.5	4.0	18.3	14.7	4.1	3.4	81.4	8.9	69.1
Median	114 024	210 365	31 089	...	90 412	83 180	82 592	21 848	184 311	61 662	103 490	63 321	147 317
<b>Current Total Loan as Percent of Value</b>													
Less than 20 percent	24.1	.1	.2	-	.7	.8	4.0	4.5	-	.4	13.4	2.3	8.5
20 to 39	7.5	-	.8	.1	.1	.1	1.2	.2	.4	.2	5.2	.3	1.9
40 to 59	13.5	1.0	1.3	.1	.3	.6	1.8	.6	1.8	.1	6.9	.9	5.7
60 to 79	21.2	2.2	1.7	-	.1	.2	2.0	.7	6.0	.3	10.9	1.5	8.7
80 to 89	12.7	.7	.3	-	.1	.1	2.0	-	4.9	-	8.3	.9	3.4
90 to 99	7.2	.1	.8	-	.2	.1	1.5	-	2.8	.1	4.4	.5	2.2
100 percent or more	3.5	.1	1.1	-	.1	.3	.1	.3	.5	-	1.8	.5	1.1
Not reported	159.4	3.1	3.4	.9	3.5	4.0	18.3	14.7	4.1	3.4	81.4	8.9	69.1
Median	59.7	69.4	69.4	...	40.5	50.6	52.1	20	80.1	33.5	60.0	61.1	58.9

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 3-16. Repairs, Improvements, and Alterations - Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>316.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>158.7</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>135.1</b>
<b>Repairs, Improvements, Alterations in Last 2 Years</b>													
Roof replaced (all or part).....	57.9	.1	3.8	.7	1.4	.7	7.6	12.1	2.9	2.1	31.2	3.3	23.4
Mostly done by household.....	8.1	.1	.6	.1	.3	-	2.5	1.8	-	.5	4.2	.5	3.4
Mostly done by others.....	48.9	-	3.2	.6	1.1	.7	5.1	10.3	2.8	1.6	26.7	2.8	18.4
Workers not reported.....	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.4	-	.6
Costing \$500 or more.....	41.5	-	3.2	.4	1.2	.6	5.1	8.8	1.7	1.5	23.1	2.2	16.1
Costing less than \$500.....	11.2	-	.6	.3	-	.1	2.1	2.2	.5	.4	5.6	.8	4.8
Cost not reported.....	5.3	.1	-	-	.2	-	.4	1.1	.7	.1	2.5	.3	2.5
Roof replacement not reported.....	2.3	-	-	-	-	.3	.2	.3	.6	-	1.2	.1	1.0
Additions built.....	12.0	.2	.3	.1	.2	-	2.3	.9	.3	-	4.4	1.0	6.5
Mostly done by household.....	4.3	.2	.3	-	-	-	1.4	.4	-	-	2.0	.5	1.7
Mostly done by others.....	7.5	-	-	.1	.2	-	.7	.5	.1	-	2.1	.5	4.8
Workers not reported.....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	.3	-	-
Costing \$500 or more.....	10.1	.2	.3	.1	.1	-	1.7	.8	.1	-	4.0	.9	5.2
Costing less than \$500.....	.6	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	.3	.1	.1
Cost not reported.....	1.3	-	-	-	.1	-	.3	.1	-	-	.1	-	1.1
Additions not reported.....	1.8	-	-	-	-	.2	.2	.2	.7	-	1.0	.1	.7
Kitchen remodeled or added.....	38.2	.1	1.2	.1	1.0	.4	5.8	5.8	1.7	.4	20.0	2.7	15.5
Mostly done by household.....	16.0	.1	.7	-	.3	-	3.4	1.6	.7	-	8.2	1.6	6.2
Mostly done by others.....	21.7	-	.5	.1	.7	.4	2.3	4.1	.9	.4	11.5	1.1	9.1
Workers not reported.....	.5	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	-	.3	-	.2
Costing \$500 or more.....	33.7	.1	.9	.1	.7	.3	4.9	5.1	1.3	.4	18.3	2.0	13.4
Costing less than \$500.....	2.4	-	.1	-	.1	.2	.5	.4	.1	-	1.3	.5	.5
Cost not reported.....	2.2	-	.2	-	.1	-	.4	.3	.2	-	.4	.1	1.6
Kitchen remodeled or added not reported.....	2.3	-	.2	-	-	.2	.4	.3	.9	-	1.3	.1	.8
Bathroom remodeled or added.....	47.1	.1	1.0	.1	1.2	.5	6.3	6.3	2.0	1.1	22.7	2.8	21.6
Mostly done by household.....	20.7	.1	1.0	-	.4	.1	3.0	1.9	.5	.3	9.7	2.0	9.1
Mostly done by others.....	25.1	-	-	.1	.8	.4	3.1	4.1	1.4	.8	12.8	.7	11.5
Workers not reported.....	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.3	.1	-	.3	.1	1.0
Costing \$500 or more.....	37.5	.1	.7	.1	.9	.5	4.4	4.4	1.4	.7	19.1	2.0	16.4
Costing less than \$500.....	5.7	-	.3	-	.1	-	1.4	1.1	.2	.4	2.4	.7	2.6
Cost not reported.....	4.0	-	-	-	.1	-	.5	.7	.3	-	1.2	.1	2.7
Bathroom remodeled or added not reported.....	2.6	-	-	-	-	.2	.2	.3	.9	-	1.5	.1	1.1
Siding replaced or added.....	9.0	-	.5	.4	.5	.2	.9	1.5	.1	-	2.6	.9	5.5
Mostly done by household.....	2.6	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	.1	-	-	1.1	.1	1.4
Mostly done by others.....	5.9	-	.5	.4	.4	.2	.5	1.3	-	-	1.4	.8	3.7
Workers not reported.....	.5	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	.1	-	.4
Costing \$500 or more.....	5.6	-	.5	.3	.1	.2	.4	1.2	-	-	1.5	.9	3.2
Costing less than \$500.....	1.5	-	-	.1	.1	-	.2	.1	-	-	.6	-	.9
Cost not reported.....	1.9	-	-	-	.3	-	.2	.1	.1	-	1.3	-	1.4
Siding replaced or added not reported.....	2.6	-	-	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.9	.1	1.3	.2	1.1
Storm doors/windows bought and installed.....	21.0	.1	.2	.1	.9	.2	2.8	1.9	1.1	.5	10.5	.9	9.6
Mostly done by household.....	6.9	.1	-	-	.1	.1	1.5	.3	.5	.2	4.0	.3	2.7
Mostly done by others.....	13.2	-	.2	.1	.6	.1	1.1	1.6	.5	.2	6.3	.6	6.3
Workers not reported.....	.8	-	-	-	.4	-	.2	-	.1	-	.1	-	.7
Costing \$500 or more.....	13.8	.1	-	.1	.1	.1	1.5	1.4	.7	.3	6.3	.4	7.0
Costing less than \$500.....	4.9	-	.2	-	.1	.1	.9	.1	.3	.2	3.3	.1	1.4
Cost not reported.....	2.3	-	-	-	.3	-	.3	.3	.1	-	.8	.3	1.2
Storm doors/windows bought and installed not reported.....	2.7	-	-	-	-	.2	.2	.3	.9	.1	1.6	.1	1.0
Major equipment replaced or added.....	25.8	.2	1.6	.3	.8	.1	1.6	4.8	.8	.2	9.9	1.2	14.7
Mostly done by household.....	5.1	-	.2	-	.1	-	.1	1.0	.2	-	1.5	.2	3.4
Mostly done by others.....	19.8	.2	1.1	.3	.6	.1	1.4	3.5	.5	.2	7.8	.8	11.1
Workers not reported.....	.9	-	.3	-	-	-	.2	.3	-	-	.6	.2	.2
Costing \$500 or more.....	19.1	-	.6	.3	.4	.1	1.1	3.5	.7	-	7.9	.8	10.5
Costing less than \$500.....	4.5	.2	.7	-	.2	-	.5	.9	.1	.2	1.8	.1	2.6
Cost not reported.....	2.2	-	.3	-	.1	-	-	.4	-	-	.3	.3	1.6
Major equipment replaced or added not reported.....	2.5	-	-	-	-	.2	.4	.3	.8	.1	1.3	.2	1.0
Insulation added.....	19.2	.1	.2	.4	.6	.4	2.8	2.8	.5	.4	6.9	1.0	11.4
Mostly done by household.....	6.5	.1	.2	.1	.1	.3	1.2	.7	-	.3	2.6	.3	3.7
Mostly done by others.....	10.7	-	-	.4	.5	.1	1.4	1.9	.3	-	3.6	.7	6.5
Workers not reported.....	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.2	.2	.1	.7	-	1.2
Costing \$500 or more.....	9.0	-	.2	.1	.1	.1	.5	1.1	.1	.1	3.2	.7	5.1
Costing less than \$500.....	5.7	-	-	.3	.2	.1	1.7	1.3	.1	.2	2.3	.3	3.2
Cost not reported.....	4.5	.1	-	-	.3	.1	.5	.4	.2	.1	1.4	-	3.1
Insulation added not reported.....	2.8	-	-	-	-	.2	.4	.2	.9	-	1.5	.2	1.1
Other major work <sup>2</sup> .....	82.6	.9	4.2	.7	2.2	1.1	8.0	11.0	5.7	1.1	38.0	5.1	39.4
Mostly done by household.....	23.6	.4	1.1	.1	.5	.3	3.5	2.0	1.9	.1	12.2	1.5	10.0
Mostly done by others.....	55.6	.5	3.1	.5	1.7	.9	4.2	8.2	3.5	1.0	24.5	3.5	27.6
Workers not reported.....	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.9	.4	-	1.4	.1	1.8
Other major work not reported.....	2.8	-	.1	-	-	.2	.4	.4	.6	-	1.5	.1	1.3
<b>Government Subsidy for Repairs</b>													
Units with major repairs the last 2 years.....	167.8	1.1	8.4	1.1	4.0	2.5	20.7	29.9	8.3	4.0	81.3	12.2	74.3
Received low-interest loan or grant.....	2.2	-	.3	-	-	-	.1	.3	-	-	1.2	.1	.9
No low-interest loan or grant.....	161.2	1.1	7.8	1.1	3.6	2.5	19.9	28.4	7.6	3.7	78.0	11.9	71.3
Not reported.....	4.4	-	.5	-	.3	-	.7	1.1	.7	.3	2.2	.1	2.1

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

<sup>2</sup>Includes other major repairs, alterations, or improvements totaling over \$500 each.

**Table 3-17. Rooms in Unit by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs - Owner Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Occupied units											
	Total	Rooms					Bedrooms					
		1 and 2 rooms	3 and 4 rooms	5 and 6 rooms	7 rooms or more	Median	No rooms	1 room	2 rooms	3 rooms	4 rooms or more	Median
<b>Total</b> .....	316.2	.1	31.8	144.2	140.1	6.3	.1	6.3	56.7	139.1	114.1	3.2
<b>Persons</b>												
1 person.....	54.7	.1	13.9	29.4	11.2	5.4	.1	4.6	20.8	22.3	6.9	2.6
2 persons.....	106.1	-	12.1	52.3	41.6	6.1	-	1.2	25.1	50.2	29.5	3.0
3 persons.....	54.7	-	2.7	23.4	28.6	6.5+	-	.3	6.4	23.6	24.3	3.4
4 persons.....	58.6	-	2.0	21.0	35.5	6.5+	-	-	3.2	25.6	29.8	3.5+
5 persons.....	25.2	-	.8	10.8	13.7	6.5+	-	-	.9	11.0	13.2	3.5+
6 persons.....	9.7	-	.1	4.2	5.3	6.5+	-	-	.1	3.5	6.0	3.5+
7 persons or more.....	7.5	-	.3	3.0	4.1	6.5+	-	.1	.1	2.9	4.3	3.5+
Median.....	2.5	...	1.7	2.3	3.1	...	...	1.5-	1.8	2.4	3.3	...
<b>Rooms</b>												
1 room.....	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
2 rooms.....	.1	...	...	...	...	...	.1	-	-	-	-	...
3 rooms.....	4.5	...	...	...	...	...	-	4.2	.3	-	-	1.0
4 rooms.....	27.3	...	...	...	...	...	-	1.6	25.7	-	-	2.0
5 rooms.....	66.0	...	...	...	...	...	-	.4	21.7	43.9	-	2.7
6 rooms.....	78.2	...	...	...	...	...	-	.1	7.0	59.0	12.2	3.0
7 rooms.....	64.3	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	1.3	29.9	33.1	3.5+
8 rooms.....	49.8	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	.2	4.8	44.7	3.5+
9 rooms.....	17.4	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	.1	1.1	16.2	3.5+
10 rooms or more.....	8.6	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	.3	.4	7.9	3.5+
Median.....	6.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.2	4.6	5.9	7.8	...
<b>Bedrooms</b>												
None.....	.1	.1	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.....	6.3	-	5.8	.5	-	3.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.....	56.7	-	26.0	28.7	2.0	4.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.....	139.1	-	-	102.8	36.3	5.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 or more.....	114.1	-	-	12.2	101.9	6.5+	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median.....	3.2	...	1.9	2.9	3.5+	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>												
None.....	.1	-	-	.1	-	...	...	...	...	.1	-	...
1.....	42.7	.1	17.0	23.4	2.2	4.9	.1	5.8	19.3	17.0	.6	2.3
1 and one-half.....	29.6	-	3.6	18.8	7.2	5.7	-	.1	7.7	17.6	4.3	2.9
2 or more.....	243.8	-	11.2	101.9	130.8	6.5+	-	.4	29.7	104.4	109.3	3.4
<b>Lot Size</b>												
Less than one-eighth acre.....	39.2	-	6.6	21.1	11.6	5.7	-	1.1	11.8	17.7	8.6	2.9
One-eighth up to one-quarter acre.....	107.1	-	2.4	48.0	56.7	6.5+	-	.6	8.3	52.3	45.9	3.4
One-quarter up to one-half acre.....	40.8	-	.8	13.8	26.2	6.5+	-	-	2.7	16.8	21.3	3.5+
One-half up to one acre.....	5.8	-	.1	.8	4.9	6.5+	-	-	.4	1.3	4.1	3.5+
1 to 4 acres.....	12.6	-	.7	2.6	9.3	6.5+	-	.2	1.1	3.4	8.0	3.5+
5 to 9 acres.....	.8	-	.1	.1	.5	...	-	-	.3	.7	.4	...
10 acres or more.....	1.6	-	.3	.6	.7	...	-	-	.3	.7	.5	...
Don't know.....	64.0	-	5.8	34.4	23.8	6.0	-	1.1	10.0	31.8	21.2	3.2
Not reported.....	21.7	-	4.9	12.2	4.6	5.5	-	.3	6.9	9.3	3.2	2.7
Median.....	.20	...	.13-	.19	.22	...	...	.13-	.14	.20	.22	...
<b>Income of Families and Primary Individuals</b>												
Less than \$5,000.....	3.8	-	1.1	1.8	1.0	5.4	-	.3	1.6	1.2	.8	2.5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	8.7	-	2.3	4.7	1.8	5.4	-	.5	3.7	3.5	1.0	2.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	11.1	-	1.6	8.1	1.4	5.5	-	.3	3.9	6.4	.6	2.7
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	10.7	-	2.2	5.6	2.9	5.6	-	.6	3.7	4.3	2.1	2.8
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	11.9	-	1.7	7.0	3.2	5.7	-	.6	3.2	5.8	2.5	2.9
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	15.1	-	2.5	7.4	5.2	5.9	-	.6	4.0	6.6	3.9	2.9
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	16.3	-	2.2	9.6	4.5	5.7	-	.3	4.5	8.2	3.4	2.9
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	13.2	.1	1.7	6.7	4.7	5.9	.1	.5	2.5	6.7	3.3	3.0
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	29.6	-	4.4	16.1	9.2	5.8	-	1.6	7.3	13.3	7.5	2.9
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	33.8	-	3.5	17.3	13.0	6.1	-	.1	6.7	15.9	11.0	3.1
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	56.8	-	5.3	25.9	25.6	6.3	-	.8	7.8	27.6	20.6	3.2
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	33.8	-	1.8	12.8	19.2	6.5+	-	.2	3.0	14.4	16.1	3.4
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	26.0	-	1.0	9.2	15.9	6.5+	-	.1	2.7	10.1	13.2	3.5+
\$120,000 or more.....	45.4	-	.7	12.1	32.7	6.5+	-	.1	2.1	15.2	28.0	3.5+
Median.....	61 382	...	41 467	53 000	78 210	...	...	36 763	41 809	58 567	80 387	...
<b>Monthly Housing Costs</b>												
Less than \$100.....	.5	-	.2	.3	-	...	-	.2	.3	-	-	...
\$100 to \$199.....	13.8	-	2.4	9.7	1.6	5.4	-	.5	4.0	7.5	1.7	2.8
\$200 to \$249.....	12.5	-	1.1	7.1	4.4	6.0	-	.1	1.5	7.6	3.3	3.1
\$250 to \$299.....	13.2	-	.6	6.7	5.9	6.3	-	.2	1.9	7.4	3.8	3.1
\$300 to \$349.....	9.4	-	.4	4.7	4.3	6.3	-	.2	1.0	4.9	3.3	3.2
\$350 to \$399.....	8.0	-	1.5	3.3	3.2	6.0	-	.8	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.0
\$400 to \$449.....	7.8	-	1.2	3.3	3.2	6.1	-	.5	2.1	3.2	2.0	2.9
\$450 to \$499.....	6.3	-	.8	2.5	3.0	6.4	-	.1	1.4	2.3	2.5	3.2
\$500 to \$599.....	13.0	-	1.1	7.1	4.8	6.0	-	.3	3.9	5.0	4.1	3.0
\$600 to \$699.....	9.7	-	1.2	3.5	5.0	6.5+	-	.1	2.1	3.9	3.5	3.2
\$700 to \$799.....	9.3	-	1.1	4.4	3.8	6.1	-	.5	1.7	3.5	3.7	3.2
\$800 to \$999.....	18.1	-	2.8	9.2	6.1	5.9	-	.5	4.6	8.4	4.6	3.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	32.5	-	5.7	16.9	9.9	5.8	-	.9	9.6	14.1	7.9	2.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	32.4	.1	3.7	16.9	11.6	6.0	.1	.9	5.8	15.4	10.2	3.1
\$1,500 or more.....	97.1	-	5.3	33.9	58.0	6.5+	-	.1	9.7	39.6	47.7	3.5
No cash rent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mortgage payment not reported.....	32.5	-	2.8	14.6	15.2	6.4	-	.7	4.9	14.0	13.0	3.3
Median (excludes no cash rent).....	1 155	...	1 008	1 042	1 403	...	...	723	967	1 115	1 430	...
<b>Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners</b>												
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs.....	1 193	...	1 032	1 076	1 449	...	...	733	1 005	1 159	1 480	...
Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs.....	1 076	...	984	977	1 281	...	...	723	932	1 045	1 304	...

Table 3-17. Rooms in Unit by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs - Owner Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Occupied units											
	Total	Rooms					Bedrooms					
		1 and 2 rooms	3 and 4 rooms	5 and 6 rooms	7 rooms or more	Median	No rooms	1 room	2 rooms	3 rooms	4 rooms or more	Median
<b>Value</b>												
Less than \$10,000	1.2	-	.6	.5	.2	...	-	.6	.3	.2	.1	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2.1	-	1.1	.8	.3	...	-	.5	1.0	.2	.4	...
\$20,000 to \$29,999	3.3	-	1.2	1.2	.8	5.2	-	.6	1.2	.6	.8	2.3
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3.0	-	1.2	1.6	.1	...	-	-	2.1	.8	.1	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999	4.5	-	1.4	2.0	1.1	5.3	-	-	3.6	.6	.3	2.1
\$50,000 to \$59,999	3.0	-	1.0	1.9	.1	...	-	-	2.5	.2	.1	...
\$60,000 to \$69,999	2.6	-	.5	1.5	.6	...	-	-	1.6	.8	.1	...
\$70,000 to \$79,999	1.9	-	.3	1.6	-	...	-	.2	1.5	.3	-	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2.3	.1	1.5	.2	.5	...	.1	.9	1.1	.1	.1	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999	3.7	-	1.8	1.6	.3	4.8	-	.5	1.8	1.0	.3	2.2
\$120,000 to \$149,999	11.3	-	5.2	6.0	.1	4.7	-	1.1	6.8	2.9	.6	2.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	43.2	-	7.8	28.6	6.8	5.5	-	.7	13.3	23.3	5.9	2.8
\$200,000 to \$249,999	70.1	-	4.4	41.9	23.8	6.0	-	.5	8.7	40.4	20.4	3.1
\$250,000 to \$299,999	48.8	-	1.3	20.4	27.1	6.5+	-	-	3.7	23.6	21.5	3.4
\$300,000 or more	115.2	-	2.4	34.5	78.3	6.5+	-	.5	7.4	44.1	63.2	3.5+
<b>Median</b>	<b>256 067</b>	...	<b>150 517</b>	<b>229 413</b>	<b>300K+</b>	...	...	<b>107 480</b>	<b>167 925</b>	<b>247 781</b>	<b>300K+</b>	...

**Table 3-18. Square Footage by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs - Owner Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Size of occupied detached 1-family homes and 1-family mobile homes								Median
	Total	Less than 500 square feet	500 to 999 square feet	1000 to 1499 square feet	1500 to 1999 square feet	2000 to 2499 square feet	2500 square feet or more	Not reported	
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>271.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>72.9</b>	<b>83.7</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>1 763</b>
<b>Persons</b>									
1 person.....	38.2	.6	4.3	15.0	11.1	3.4	2.3	1.6	1 447
2 persons.....	90.1	.4	4.6	27.0	26.8	16.7	12.1	2.6	1 720
3 persons.....	48.3	.1	1.2	11.1	15.2	10.4	8.4	1.8	1 854
4 persons.....	54.1	.1	1.3	10.3	17.2	11.2	11.9	2.0	1 915
5 persons.....	23.8	.3	.4	6.0	7.6	4.3	4.6	.7	1 822
6 persons.....	9.1	-	.2	1.8	3.3	1.8	1.5	.4	1 848
7 persons or more.....	7.3	-	.3	1.6	2.5	1.8	.9	.3	1 826
Median.....	2.8	-	1.9	2.3	2.8	3.0	3.3	2.7	-
<b>Rooms</b>									
1 room.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 rooms.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 rooms.....	2.1	.4	1.4	-	-	-	-	.3	-
4 rooms.....	13.4	.5	5.1	6.6	.7	-	.1	.3	1 068
5 rooms.....	50.2	.1	4.3	29.8	11.9	1.2	.9	1.9	1 330
6 rooms.....	69.7	.3	1.4	24.2	31.2	8.2	3.2	1.2	1 633
7 rooms.....	61.3	.2	.1	9.0	25.3	16.9	7.0	2.7	1 894
8 rooms.....	48.7	-	-	2.1	12.2	17.8	14.8	1.9	2 256
9 rooms.....	17.2	-	-	.7	1.8	4.9	9.0	.8	2500+
10 rooms or more.....	8.5	-	-	.4	.6	.7	6.7	.1	2500+
Median.....	6.5	-	4.4	5.5	6.4	7.4	8.1	6.8	-
<b>Bedrooms</b>									
None.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.....	2.9	.6	1.4	.3	.2	-	.1	.3	-
2.....	34.1	.3	7.7	16.8	6.4	.7	1.1	1.0	1 254
3.....	122.4	.6	3.0	46.8	45.1	15.9	7.3	3.7	1 600
4 or more.....	111.6	.1	.3	9.0	31.9	33.0	33.1	4.3	2 188
Median.....	3.3	-	2.1	2.9	3.3	3.5+	3.5+	3.4	-
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>									
None.....	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-
1.....	33.6	1.0	8.9	15.6	5.2	.8	.5	1.5	1 194
1 and one-half.....	22.7	.3	1.1	8.4	8.1	2.4	1.5	.8	1 568
2 or more.....	214.6	.2	2.3	48.8	70.3	46.4	39.6	7.0	1 873
<b>Lot Size</b>									
Less than one-eighth acre.....	37.2	.9	3.3	15.9	11.4	2.2	1.9	1.7	1 427
One-eighth up to one-quarter acre.....	106.5	.1	2.9	29.8	35.6	21.9	12.4	3.8	1 760
One-quarter up to one-half acre.....	40.6	.1	1.1	5.3	10.0	11.7	11.8	.6	2 150
One-half up to one acre.....	5.8	-	.1	.5	.8	1.4	2.8	.1	2 471
1 to 4 acres.....	12.6	-	.2	.5	2.5	1.9	7.5	-	2500+
5 to 9 acres.....	.8	-	.1	.1	-	-	.5	-	-
10 acres or more.....	1.6	-	-	.6	.3	.1	.3	.3	-
Don't know.....	59.6	.4	3.8	18.8	21.3	9.4	3.6	2.4	1 633
Not reported.....	6.2	-	.8	1.4	1.8	1.0	.9	.4	1 723
Median.....	.20	-	.15	.17	.19	.23	.34	.18	-
<b>Income of Families and Primary Individuals</b>									
Less than \$5,000.....	2.8	-	.3	1.1	.7	.3	.3	.2	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	8.2	.2	1.7	2.3	2.6	.3	.4	.6	1 399
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	10.6	.3	1.5	4.3	3.0	.6	.4	.5	1 385
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	9.0	.2	.7	3.0	3.7	.7	.3	.4	1 555
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	10.0	.1	.4	4.7	2.0	2.2	.3	.3	1 452
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	12.6	-	.9	5.7	2.7	2.4	.8	.4	1 460
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	13.7	.5	.8	5.0	3.8	2.4	.8	.4	1 548
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	11.0	-	1.0	2.9	3.7	2.3	.7	.5	1 693
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	22.7	.1	.8	7.9	7.9	2.5	2.6	.9	1 635
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	26.9	.1	1.6	8.8	8.2	4.8	2.5	.8	1 652
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	48.0	-	-	13.4	16.6	8.8	6.3	1.6	1 757
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	30.2	-	.8	5.5	11.3	6.3	5.0	1.2	1 662
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	24.3	-	.4	4.9	7.7	6.1	4.8	.4	1 833
\$120,000 or more.....	41.0	.1	.2	3.3	9.8	9.8	16.5	1.2	2 328
Median.....	63 329	-	34 104	49 308	64 291	74 390	102 051	56 903	-
<b>Monthly Housing Costs</b>									
Less than \$100.....	.4	.1	.2	-	-	-	-	.2	-
\$100 to \$199.....	12.8	-	1.8	6.2	3.0	.9	.1	.7	1 333
\$200 to \$249.....	12.0	.1	.4	4.8	3.4	1.7	1.0	.5	1 561
\$250 to \$299.....	12.7	-	.5	2.8	5.3	3.1	1.3	-	1 814
\$300 to \$349.....	9.0	.1	.5	2.5	2.5	2.0	1.1	.3	1 756
\$350 to \$399.....	7.4	.5	.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	.9	.2	1 723
\$400 to \$449.....	6.2	-	.7	1.9	1.2	1.5	.7	.2	1 695
\$450 to \$499.....	5.1	-	.1	1.2	1.7	1.4	.3	.4	1 803
\$500 to \$599.....	11.5	.1	1.0	3.5	3.5	1.8	1.4	.2	1 650
\$600 to \$699.....	8.9	-	.5	2.0	3.1	1.6	1.4	.3	1 788
\$700 to \$799.....	7.7	-	.1	1.5	2.9	2.0	.9	.3	1 858
\$800 to \$899.....	15.0	-	.8	5.9	4.2	2.7	.8	.6	1 562
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	24.4	.3	1.7	9.4	8.5	3.0	1.1	.4	1 536
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	25.6	-	1.0	7.7	9.5	2.8	3.5	1.0	1 689
\$1,500 or more.....	84.9	.1	1.4	15.2	24.6	17.8	22.7	3.0	1 992
No cash rent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mortgage payment not reported.....	27.6	.1	.9	7.1	8.5	5.6	4.4	1.0	1 802
Median (excludes no cash rent).....	1 135	-	581	980	1 148	1 138	1500+	1 169	-
<b>Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners</b>									
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs.....	1 176	-	581	1 015	1 187	1 175	1500+	1 252	-
Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs.....	1 033	-	561	903	1 051	941	1500+	1 169	-

**Table 3-18. Square Footage by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs - Owner Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Size of occupied detached 1-family homes and 1-family mobile homes								Median
	Total	Less than 500 square feet	500 to 999 square feet	1000 to 1499 square feet	1500 to 1999 square feet	2000 to 2499 square feet	2500 square feet or more	Not reported	
<b>Value</b>									
Less than \$10,000	1.2	.4	.3	.3	.1	-	-	-	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1.8	-	1.0	.5	-	-	-	-	...
\$20,000 to \$29,999	3.1	.1	1.3	.8	.6	.4	-	.3	1 115
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3.0	-	.8	1.3	.5	.1	-	.3	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999	4.5	-	.5	1.7	.3	.1	.1	.1	1 271
\$50,000 to \$59,999	3.0	.2	.5	1.3	.8	.2	.1	.2	...
\$60,000 to \$69,999	2.6	-	.2	.7	.7	-	-	.3	...
\$70,000 to \$79,999	1.9	-	.3	.9	.1	-	-	-	...
\$80,000 to \$89,999	.8	-	.2	.2	.3	.1	-	-	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999	1.3	-	.3	1.1	.9	.1	.1	-	...
\$120,000 to \$149,999	3.1	-	.8	1.1	.9	.1	.7	1.4	1 364
\$150,000 to \$199,999	27.3	-	3.1	13.6	6.7	1.9	2.8	2.0	1 565
\$200,000 to \$249,999	61.8	.4	1.7	24.5	24.9	5.4	3.6	1.4	1 789
\$250,000 to \$299,999	45.0	-	1.1	10.4	17.9	10.6	3.6	3.1	2 177
\$300,000 or more	110.5	.4	.8	12.5	29.3	30.6	34.0	3.1	...
<b>Median</b>	<b>272 213</b>	...	<b>157 608</b>	<b>222 252</b>	<b>264 940</b>	<b>300K +</b>	<b>300K +</b>	<b>244 613</b>	...

Table 3-19. Detailed Tenure by Financial Characteristics - Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Owner occupied								Renter occupied			
	With mortgage				With no mortgage				All renters		Unsubsidized renters <sup>1</sup>	
	Total	Specified <sup>2</sup>	Not specified		Total	Specified <sup>2</sup>	Not specified		Specified <sup>3</sup>	Other	Specified <sup>3</sup>	Other
			Condo or Coop	Other			Condo or Coop	Other				
<b>Total</b> .....	249.0	203.1	30.1	15.8	67.3	51.5	4.0	11.8	...	...	...	...
<b>Income of Families and Primary Individuals</b>												
Less than \$5,000.....	2.2	.9	1.0	.4	1.7	1.2	.1	.3	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	3.9	2.7	.4	.8	4.8	2.7	.1	2.0	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3.5	2.6	.1	.8	7.6	5.5	.1	1.9	...	...	...	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	5.3	3.2	.8	1.3	5.3	3.5	.1	1.7	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	6.8	4.9	.8	1.1	5.1	3.7	.3	1.1	...	...	...	...
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	8.6	6.4	1.3	.8	6.6	4.7	.4	1.5	...	...	...	...
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	10.6	7.0	2.0	1.5	5.7	4.9	.8	.8	...	...	...	...
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	10.2	8.0	1.0	1.2	2.9	2.5	.3	.8	...	...	...	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	24.0	17.0	5.7	1.4	5.6	4.6	.5	.8	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	26.9	21.3	4.8	.8	6.9	5.3	.4	.4	...	...	...	...
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	51.9	43.1	5.7	3.0	5.0	4.3	.2	.2	...	...	...	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	30.5	27.1	2.7	.8	3.2	2.9	.4	.2	...	...	...	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	23.0	20.5	1.4	1.1	3.1	2.6	.4	.2	...	...	...	...
\$120,000 or more.....	41.6	38.4	2.5	.7	3.8	2.9	.7	.2	...	...	...	...
<b>Median</b> .....	68 673	72 784	54 064	39 893	32 242	34 460	51 377	19 902	...	...	...	...
<b>Monthly Housing Costs</b>												
Less than \$100.....	-	-	-	-	.5	.1	.1	.3	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$199.....	-	-	-	-	13.8	12.5	.1	1.2	...	...	...	...
\$200 to \$249.....	.3	.3	-	-	12.3	11.7	.1	.4	...	...	...	...
\$250 to \$299.....	1.7	1.7	-	-	11.5	10.7	.1	.7	...	...	...	...
\$300 to \$349.....	2.9	2.9	-	-	6.5	5.8	.2	.5	...	...	...	...
\$350 to \$399.....	2.2	2.2	-	-	5.9	4.1	.4	1.4	...	...	...	...
\$400 to \$449.....	3.1	2.8	.1	.2	4.7	1.8	1.2	1.7	...	...	...	...
\$450 to \$499.....	4.0	3.6	.1	.2	2.4	.9	.5	1.0	...	...	...	...
\$500 to \$599.....	7.9	6.7	.7	.6	5.0	1.2	.5	3.3	...	...	...	...
\$600 to \$699.....	7.7	6.3	.5	.8	2.0	.9	.9	1.1	...	...	...	...
\$700 to \$799.....	8.0	6.6	.7	.6	1.4	1.1	.3	-	...	...	...	...
\$800 to \$999.....	17.5	11.9	2.1	3.6	.6	.1	.2	.3	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	32.2	21.1	6.9	4.1	.3	.3	-	-	...	...	...	...
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	32.3	25.1	6.3	.8	.1	.1	-	-	...	...	...	...
\$1,500 or more.....	96.7	85.3	8.6	2.8	.4	.3	.2	-	...	...	...	...
No cash rent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mortgage payment not reported.....	32.5	26.5	3.9	2.1	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...
<b>Median (excludes no cash rent)</b> .....	1 411	1 470	1 323	1 055	281	257	437	441	...	...	...	...
<b>Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners</b>												
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs.....	1 453	1500+	1 353	1 096	312	282	442	464	...	...	...	...
Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs.....	1 341	1 391	1 305	1 038	281	257	437	441	...	...	...	...
<b>Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income<sup>5</sup></b>												
Less than 5 percent.....	1.6	1.5	.1	-	11.2	9.5	1.1	.6	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 percent.....	11.2	10.5	.5	.3	18.5	16.3	1.0	1.1	...	...	...	...
10 to 14 percent.....	23.3	19.9	1.8	1.6	13.1	10.9	.9	.6	...	...	...	...
15 to 19 percent.....	29.6	25.5	2.6	1.5	6.4	4.8	.4	1.1	...	...	...	...
20 to 24 percent.....	31.4	25.7	3.4	2.3	5.1	3.4	.1	1.5	...	...	...	...
25 to 29 percent.....	37.1	30.0	5.5	1.6	2.9	2.5	-	.4	...	...	...	...
30 to 34 percent.....	22.3	18.2	3.7	.4	2.0	1.1	-	.9	...	...	...	...
35 to 39 percent.....	17.9	15.1	2.0	.7	1.3	.7	.5	.5	...	...	...	...
40 to 49 percent.....	17.9	13.2	3.0	1.8	2.3	.7	.3	1.3	...	...	...	...
50 to 59 percent.....	6.8	5.4	.9	.6	.9	.3	-	.7	...	...	...	...
60 to 69 percent.....	5.7	4.0	.8	.9	.6	.2	-	.7	...	...	...	...
70 to 99 percent.....	5.5	3.7	.9	.8	1.6	.4	.2	1.0	...	...	...	...
100 percent or more <sup>4</sup> .....	6.0	3.7	1.1	1.2	.8	.5	.1	.2	...	...	...	...
Zero or negative income.....	.1	.1	-	-	.4	.3	-	.2	...	...	...	...
No cash rent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mortgage payment not reported.....	32.5	26.5	3.9	2.1	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...
<b>Median (excludes 3 previous lines)</b> .....	26	26	29	29	11	10	9	24	...	...	...	...
<b>Median (excludes 4 lines before medians)</b> .....	26	26	29	27	11	10	9	24	...	...	...	...
<b>Value</b>												
Less than \$10,000.....	.3	-	-	.3	.9	.4	-	.5	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1.0	.3	.3	.5	1.1	-	-	1.1	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	1.6	.8	-	.8	1.7	.3	-	1.4	...	...	...	...
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	2.6	.4	-	2.2	.4	-	-	.4	...	...	...	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	2.5	.4	-	2.0	2.1	-	-	2.1	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	1.6	.1	-	1.4	1.4	-	-	1.4	...	...	...	...
\$60,000 to \$69,999.....	1.3	.1	-	1.2	1.3	-	-	1.3	...	...	...	...
\$70,000 to \$79,999.....	.9	.2	-	.8	1.0	-	-	1.0	...	...	...	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	1.9	.1	1.1	.7	.4	-	.2	.2	...	...	...	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	2.6	.9	1.3	.4	1.1	.3	.3	.5	...	...	...	...
\$120,000 to \$149,999.....	9.7	3.1	6.2	.5	1.6	1.1	.8	.7	...	...	...	...
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	36.8	24.7	10.9	1.3	6.4	4.8	.9	.4	...	...	...	...
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	57.7	51.2	5.4	1.1	12.4	11.2	.7	.4	...	...	...	...
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	39.9	37.2	2.4	.3	8.9	8.4	.5	.9	...	...	...	...
\$300,000 or more.....	88.5	83.5	2.6	2.4	26.7	24.9	.9	.9	...	...	...	...
<b>Median</b> .....	254 947	275 737	178 744	65 535	261 082	295 377	205 807	53 334	...	...	...	...
<b>Ratio of Value to Current Income<sup>5</sup></b>												
Less than 1.5.....	14.1	6.4	1.9	5.8	4.9	.9	.6	3.5	...	...	...	...
1.5 to 1.9.....	12.7	10.3	1.5	.9	1.8	.9	.4	.3	...	...	...	...
2.0 to 2.4.....	22.3	16.4	4.8	1.0	3.0	1.3	.5	1.2	...	...	...	...
2.5 to 2.9.....	29.9	24.1	4.5	1.4	1.7	.9	.1	.6	...	...	...	...
3.0 to 3.9.....	54.4	43.8	8.0	2.6	5.8	3.7	.6	1.5	...	...	...	...
4.0 to 4.9.....	38.2	33.7	3.2	1.3	5.5	3.9	.3	1.3	...	...	...	...
5.0 or more.....	77.0	68.3	6.2	2.5	43.9	39.2	1.4	3.2	...	...	...	...
Zero or negative income.....	.4	.1	-	.2	.6	.4	-	.2	...	...	...	...
<b>Median</b> .....	3.8	4.0	3.3	2.5	5.0+	5.0+	3.6	3.1	...	...	...	...

Table 3-19. Detailed Tenure by Financial Characteristics - Owner Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Owner occupied								Renter occupied			
	With mortgage				With no mortgage				All renters		Unsubsidized renters <sup>1</sup>	
	Total	Specified <sup>2</sup>	Not specified		Total	Specified <sup>2</sup>	Not specified		Specified <sup>3</sup>	Other	Specified <sup>3</sup>	Other
			Condo or Coop	Other			Condo or Coop	Other				
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes</b>												
Less than \$25.....	11.2	2.8	.6	7.8	9.6	1.5	.1	8.0	...	...	...	...
\$25 to \$49.....	16.7	14.0	1.0	1.7	15.5	13.2	.5	1.8	...	...	...	...
\$50 to \$74.....	28.8	26.4	1.8	.7	18.8	17.7	.2	.9	...	...	...	...
\$75 to \$99.....	20.0	16.3	2.7	1.0	6.5	5.7	.6	.3	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$149.....	54.8	42.1	11.6	1.2	6.9	5.5	1.2	.3	...	...	...	...
\$150 to \$199.....	44.1	36.5	6.3	1.2	4.0	3.3	.6	...	...	...	...	...
\$200 or more.....	73.3	64.9	6.1	2.2	6.0	4.7	.8	.5	...	...	...	...
Median.....	143	150	139	27	61	66	124	25-	...	...	...	...
<b>OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE MORTGAGES</b>												
Total.....	249.0	203.1	30.1	15.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest</b>												
Less than \$100.....	1.3	1.1	.1	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$199.....	11.3	10.2	.8	.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$200 to \$249.....	5.1	4.3	.2	.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$250 to \$299.....	5.8	4.1	.4	1.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$300 to \$349.....	5.0	3.7	.1	1.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$350 to \$399.....	3.5	2.0	.3	1.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$400 to \$449.....	5.5	3.0	.3	2.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$450 to \$499.....	5.7	3.9	.5	1.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$500 to \$599.....	7.7	6.1	.7	.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$600 to \$699.....	10.4	6.7	3.1	.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$700 to \$799.....	10.6	7.1	3.1	.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$800 to \$999.....	28.5	22.1	6.3	.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	34.1	28.1	5.0	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	25.1	21.6	2.9	.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1,500 or more.....	56.7	52.6	2.4	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not reported.....	32.5	26.5	3.9	2.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median.....	1 056	1 125	912	445	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Type of Primary Mortgage</b>												
FHA.....	11.9	10.0	1.6	.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
VA.....	11.5	10.7	.7	.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farmers Home Administration.....	.7	.7	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other types.....	216.2	175.3	26.4	14.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Don't know.....	3.6	2.9	.5	.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not reported.....	5.1	3.5	.9	.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Mortgage Origination</b>												
Placed new mortgage(s).....	211.3	170.3	26.7	14.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary obtained when property acquired.....	104.4	79.4	15.0	10.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Obtained later.....	105.6	89.8	11.7	4.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Date not reported.....	1.2	1.1	.1	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Assumed.....	5.6	4.4	.9	.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wrap-around.....	.1	-	.1	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Combination of the above.....	27.7	25.3	1.8	.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Origin not reported.....	4.3	3.1	.5	.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Payment Plan of Primary Mortgage</b>												
Fixed payment, self amortizing.....	165.8	139.8	17.0	9.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adjustable rate mortgage.....	53.7	41.8	8.2	3.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adjustable term mortgage.....	.3	.3	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Graduated payment mortgage.....	5.4	3.8	1.6	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balloon.....	2.9	2.2	.6	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other.....	1.4	1.1	.1	.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Combination of the above.....	2.7	2.1	.1	.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not reported.....	16.7	11.9	2.4	2.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Payment Plan of Secondary Mortgage</b>												
Units with two or more mortgages.....	32.2	29.1	2.2	.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fixed payment, self amortizing.....	16.7	15.1	1.5	.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adjustable rate mortgage.....	6.8	6.2	.1	.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adjustable term mortgage.....	.3	.3	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Graduated payment mortgage.....	.3	.1	.1	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balloon.....	.7	.5	.1	.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other.....	.1	.1	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Combination of the above.....	1.4	1.4	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not reported.....	5.8	5.2	.4	.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Lenders of Primary and Secondary Mortgages</b>												
Only borrowed from firm(s).....	229.9	187.8	28.0	14.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Only borrowed from seller.....	1.7	1.0	.1	.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Only borrowed from other individual(s).....	1.4	.9	.3	.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Borrowed from a firm and seller.....	1.8	1.4	.3	.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Borrowed from a firm and other individual.....	1.2	1.1	-	.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Borrowed from seller and other individual.....	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
One or both sources not reported.....	13.0	10.9	1.4	.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes units in public housing projects, and housing units with government rent subsidies.<sup>2</sup>Limited to one-unit structures on less than 10 acres and no business on property.<sup>3</sup>Excludes one-unit structures on 10 acres or more.<sup>4</sup>May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.<sup>5</sup>Beginning with 1989 this item uses current income in its calculation. See appendix A.



**Table 3-20. Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics - Owner Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>316.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>61 382</b>
<b>Units in Structure</b>														
1, detached.....	252.0	.6	1.8	5.6	8.1	6.5	19.2	22.8	46.8	46.1	30.2	23.4	40.9	66 341
1, attached.....	22.6	.1	.3	.3	.4	1.0	2.2	1.2	6.4	4.8	1.9	1.5	2.7	58 507
2 to 4.....	9.6	.1	.3	.1	-.	.4	.9	2.1	2.3	1.2	1.1	.1	.9	47 291
5 to 9.....	7.8	-.	.1	-.	.1	.3	.7	.6	2.7	2.0	.4	.1	.7	54 966
10 to 19.....	2.7	-.	.1	-.	-.	-.	.1	.4	1.5	.4	.1	.1	-.	...
20 to 49.....	1.6	-.	-.	.1	-.	-.	.2	.3	.5	.3	.1	-.	-.	...
50 or more.....	.8	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	.1	-.	.5	.1	-.	-.	-.	...
Mobile home or trailer.....	19.2	.2	.3	2.6	2.4	2.5	3.5	2.0	2.9	1.9	-.	.8	.2	24 728
<b>Year Structure Built<sup>1</sup></b>														
1990 to 1994.....	6.1	.1	-.	.2	.1	.1	.4	.2	.8	.7	.9	.7	1.8	87 920
1985 to 1989.....	22.0	-.	.2	-.	.1	.3	.7	1.1	5.0	5.1	2.3	1.9	5.4	74 008
1980 to 1984.....	17.2	-.	.2	-.	.2	.5	.7	1.4	4.6	3.6	.9	1.5	3.7	65 890
1975 to 1979.....	40.7	.1	.4	.8	.9	1.4	3.1	3.2	7.0	7.5	5.8	4.2	6.2	68 900
1970 to 1974.....	47.0	.2	.3	1.6	1.4	2.0	3.7	3.9	10.0	9.6	5.7	2.4	6.2	60 880
1960 to 1969.....	82.9	.4	.6	2.9	3.0	2.8	8.4	8.3	16.0	14.6	8.6	7.6	9.6	58 751
1950 to 1959.....	66.1	.1	.9	1.4	2.7	2.1	6.0	8.4	13.3	10.5	6.9	5.4	8.3	57 110
1940 to 1949.....	17.7	-.	.2	1.5	.7	.7	1.9	1.8	4.0	2.7	1.2	1.3	1.7	50 321
1930 to 1939.....	7.3	-.	-.	.1	1.3	.6	.7	.1	.9	1.6	.4	.7	.9	59 725
1920 to 1929.....	4.1	-.	-.	.2	.3	-.	.7	.4	1.1	.3	.4	.1	.6	48 924
1919 or earlier.....	5.0	-.	-.	-.	.4	.1	.7	.6	.7	.5	.7	.1	1.1	58 748
Median.....	1967	...	...	1964	1961	1966	1964	1964	1967	1969	1968	1967	1970	...
<b>Rooms</b>														
1 room.....	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	...
2 rooms.....	1	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	.1	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	...
3 rooms.....	4.5	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.8	.7	1.1	.5	.2	-.	-.	33 687
4 rooms.....	27.3	.1	.7	2.1	1.3	1.8	3.3	3.2	6.7	4.8	1.5	1.0	.7	43 144
5 rooms.....	66.0	.3	.9	2.5	4.8	2.8	8.4	8.8	15.0	10.8	4.7	3.0	3.9	45 885
6 rooms.....	78.2	.1	.4	2.2	3.3	2.7	6.0	7.6	18.4	15.2	8.1	6.2	8.2	58 350
7 rooms.....	64.3	.3	.5	1.2	1.1	2.3	5.6	5.2	11.7	11.7	8.9	6.8	9.0	67 151
8 rooms.....	49.8	-.	.1	.4	.3	.3	2.0	3.1	7.8	10.1	7.1	5.4	13.2	82 298
9 rooms.....	17.4	-.	-.	.1	-.	.1	.7	.4	1.8	3.0	2.5	2.4	6.4	100 552
10 rooms or more.....	8.6	-.	-.	-.	-.	.1	.1	.4	.8	.8	.8	1.3	4.1	116 361
Median.....	6.3	...	...	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.8	6.9	7.6	...
<b>Bedrooms</b>														
None.....	1	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	.1	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	36 052
1.....	6.3	-.	.3	.5	.3	.6	1.1	.8	1.6	.8	.2	-.	.1	41 890
2.....	56.7	.3	1.3	3.7	3.9	3.7	7.2	7.0	14.0	7.8	3.0	2.7	2.1	58 438
3.....	139.1	.3	.9	3.5	6.4	4.3	12.3	14.9	29.2	27.6	14.4	10.1	15.2	80 387
4 or more.....	114.1	.4	.4	1.0	.6	2.1	6.4	6.7	18.5	20.6	16.1	13.2	29.0	...
Median.....	3.2	...	...	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.5+	3.5+	...
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>														
None.....	1	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	40 294
1.....	42.7	.1	.8	3.4	3.6	2.5	5.8	5.1	10.0	6.1	2.5	1.7	1.2	46 807
1 and one-half.....	29.6	.2	.4	.4	2.2	1.0	3.6	4.5	7.4	4.6	2.3	1.9	1.0	68 065
2 or more.....	243.8	.7	1.6	5.0	5.3	7.1	17.7	19.9	46.0	46.1	28.9	22.4	43.0	...
<b>Main Heating Equipment</b>														
Warm-air furnace.....	251.1	.4	2.0	7.4	7.9	7.6	20.6	22.9	46.1	47.0	27.6	21.9	39.7	64 526
Steam or hot water system.....	5.6	.3	-.	-.	.1	.3	.3	.7	1.1	.7	.6	.7	.9	61 629
Electric heat pump.....	5.1	-.	.1	-.	-.	.1	.3	.3	1.6	.7	.5	.6	.9	62 924
Built-in electric units.....	11.2	.2	.1	-.	.7	.3	1.2	1.4	3.0	2.3	.7	.6	.8	52 480
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot air units without ducts.....	31.0	.1	.3	1.2	1.7	1.5	3.8	3.5	8.0	4.9	2.5	1.3	2.2	48 545
Room heaters with flue.....	1.2	-.	-.	-.	.1	.1	-.	-.	.2	.4	-.	.1	.1	...
Room heaters without flue.....	.7	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	.1	.1	.2	-.	-.	-.	.1	...
Portable electric heaters.....	1.9	-.	-.	-.	.3	.2	-.	.2	.5	.1	.1	.1	.3	...
Stoves.....	1.8	-.	.3	-.	-.	.1	.2	.1	.7	-.	.1	.1	-.	...
Fireplaces with inserts.....	2.7	-.	-.	.1	-.	-.	.1	-.	.7	.3	.9	.4	.1	...
Fireplaces without inserts.....	2.1	-.	-.	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	.5	.3	.4	.4	.3	...
Other.....	2.0	-.	-.	-.	.1	.1	.3	-.	.7	.1	.3	.1	.1	...
None.....	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	...
<b>Source of Water</b>														
Public system or private company.....	276.4	1.0	2.4	7.9	10.0	9.1	23.2	25.5	54.5	49.4	29.5	23.3	40.4	61 851
Well serving 1 to 5 units.....	4.5	-.	-.	.3	-.	.1	.3	.3	.4	.3	.8	.8	1.5	94 338
Drilled.....	4.5	-.	-.	.3	-.	.1	.3	.3	.4	.3	.8	.8	1.5	94 338
Dug.....	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	...
Not reported.....	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	...
Other.....	35.4	-.	.4	.5	1.1	1.4	3.6	3.7	8.4	7.1	3.5	2.2	3.5	56 459
<b>Means of Sewage Disposal</b>														
Public sewer.....	303.9	1.0	2.7	8.3	10.5	10.5	26.5	28.6	61.4	55.6	32.4	24.6	41.7	60 859
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet.....	12.3	-.	.1	.4	.6	.1	.5	.9	1.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	3.7	84 989
Other.....	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	...
<b>Main House Heating Fuel</b>														
Housing units with heating fuel.....	316.2	1.0	2.9	8.7	11.1	10.7	27.0	29.5	63.4	56.8	33.8	26.0	45.4	61 382
Electricity.....	37.2	.2	.6	.9	1.9	1.6	3.1	3.6	8.4	6.1	3.4	2.6	4.9	56 110
Piped gas.....	265.9	.8	2.0	7.4	8.6	8.3	23.1	25.3	51.9	48.7	28.2	22.2	39.3	62 242
Bottled gas.....	1.6	-.	-.	.1	.2	.2	-.	-.	.3	.1	.4	-.	.3	...
Fuel oil.....	2.0	-.	-.	.2	-.	.1	.1	-.	.4	.8	.1	.1	.1	...
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	.6	-.	-.	-.	.1	-.	.1	-.	-.	.1	-.	-.	-.	...
Coal or coke.....	.1	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	.1	-.	-.	-.	...
Wood.....	7.2	-.	.3	.1	.2	.3	.4	.4	2.1	.7	1.4	.8	.4	57 522
Solar energy.....	.1	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	.1	...
Other.....	1.5	-.	-.	-.	-.	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.1	.2	...

Table 3-20. **Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics - Owner Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>														
With cooking fuel .....	316.1	.8	2.9	8.7	11.1	10.7	27.0	29.5	63.4	56.8	33.8	26.0	45.4	61 410
Electricity .....	214.8	.5	1.6	5.0	4.8	5.7	16.8	20.3	42.0	41.8	25.5	17.9	32.7	65 042
Piped gas .....	98.7	.3	1.1	3.6	5.8	4.8	10.2	9.0	21.0	15.0	7.8	8.1	12.0	53 948
Bottled gas .....	1.9	-	.1	.1	.3	.2	-	.2	.3	-	.2	-	.4	...
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Coal or coke .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Wood .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other .....	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	.3	...
<b>Persons</b>														
1 person .....	54.7	.3	1.7	4.9	5.7	3.4	8.1	8.3	11.3	6.3	2.2	1.5	1.0	33 999
2 persons .....	106.1	.2	.9	2.2	4.1	5.1	11.0	11.1	21.3	17.8	10.0	7.9	14.3	57 149
3 persons .....	54.7	.3	.1	.7	.7	1.0	3.5	4.3	10.4	10.3	7.4	5.7	10.2	72 227
4 persons .....	58.6	.2	.1	.5	.1	.5	2.1	2.9	9.8	12.2	9.0	7.1	14.0	81 812
5 persons .....	25.2	-	-	.4	.3	.3	1.5	2.0	5.7	5.5	3.3	2.3	3.8	68 899
6 persons .....	9.7	-	-	.1	.1	.4	.4	.7	2.7	2.3	1.1	.7	1.4	64 991
7 persons or more .....	7.5	-	-	.1	.1	-	.3	.1	2.3	2.4	.8	.7	.7	67 199
Median .....	2.5	...	...	1.5	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.2	...
<b>Household Composition by Age of Householder</b>														
2-or-more person households .....	261.6	.7	1.2	3.8	5.4	7.3	18.9	21.1	52.1	50.5	31.6	24.5	44.4	67 996
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives .....	205.4	.6	.5	2.3	3.2	4.8	12.4	13.6	37.1	40.6	27.9	21.1	41.4	73 939
Under 25 years .....	5	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	.2	.1	.1	-	-	...
25 to 29 years .....	6.6	-	-	-	-	.1	.2	.5	1.8	1.5	1.2	.5	.7	68 223
30 to 34 years .....	20.4	.1	-	-	-	.4	.5	1.0	4.2	5.4	3.3	2.2	3.2	74 478
35 to 44 years .....	60.6	.2	-	.3	.1	.4	1.5	2.0	9.6	15.0	10.1	8.1	13.4	82 521
45 to 64 years .....	84.7	.3	.1	1.0	.4	1.2	3.7	4.9	14.3	14.8	11.9	9.1	23.0	82 685
65 years and over .....	32.6	-	.4	.9	2.7	2.7	6.4	5.3	6.9	3.8	1.3	1.3	1.1	36 383
Other male householder .....	25.0	.1	.1	.3	.3	.3	2.1	2.5	6.6	5.9	2.2	2.6	2.0	60 801
Under 45 years .....	13.0	.1	.1	-	-	-	1.0	.9	4.0	3.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	62 480
45 to 64 years .....	8.4	-	.3	.1	.1	.1	.6	.9	1.9	2.1	.9	.8	.7	63 275
65 years and over .....	3.5	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.5	.7	.8	.5	.1	.6	.6	46 636
Other female householder .....	31.2	-	.6	1.2	2.0	2.2	4.5	5.0	8.5	4.0	1.5	.8	1.0	40 288
Under 45 years .....	9.9	-	.3	.7	.2	.2	1.2	2.3	2.9	1.0	.8	.5	.7	46 092
45 to 64 years .....	14.0	-	.3	.7	.7	1.1	1.9	2.2	4.4	2.4	.4	.1	.4	43 486
65 years and over .....	7.3	-	.3	.9	1.3	.9	1.4	1.2	.6	.2	.2	.1	-	21 933
1-person households .....	54.7	.3	1.7	4.9	5.7	3.4	8.1	8.3	11.3	6.3	2.2	1.5	1.0	33 999
Male householder .....	21.5	-	.3	.5	1.4	1.1	2.9	2.9	5.2	4.2	1.4	1.4	.7	48 331
Under 45 years .....	9.8	-	.3	.1	.1	.3	1.1	1.1	2.6	2.5	.7	1.0	.3	56 889
45 to 64 years .....	7.7	-	.3	.3	.3	.2	.6	1.2	2.1	1.5	.6	.4	.3	50 606
65 years and over .....	4.1	-	.3	.2	1.0	.1	1.0	.6	.4	.1	.1	-	.1	24 099
Female householder .....	33.1	.3	1.0	4.4	4.2	2.7	5.6	5.4	6.1	2.1	.8	.1	.3	26 945
Under 45 years .....	5.0	-	.1	.1	.1	.1	.8	.7	1.8	1.1	.4	-	-	47 934
45 to 64 years .....	12.4	.1	.3	.9	.6	1.1	2.0	2.8	2.9	1.1	.4	.1	.1	34 393
65 years and over .....	15.8	.2	.6	3.5	3.7	1.5	2.9	1.9	1.4	-	-	-	.1	14 950
<b>Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old</b>														
No own children under 18 years .....	212.2	.7	2.7	8.0	10.9	8.8	23.2	23.1	42.0	33.4	19.0	15.0	25.5	53 691
With own children under 18 years .....	104.1	.3	.1	.8	.2	1.9	3.8	6.4	21.4	23.5	14.8	11.0	19.9	74 628
Under 6 years only .....	26.4	-	-	.1	-	.7	.7	1.1	4.4	6.5	3.7	2.8	6.2	78 539
1 .....	14.6	-	-	-	-	.2	.4	.8	2.4	3.5	2.1	2.1	3.0	79 847
2 .....	10.3	-	-	.1	-	.4	.3	.2	1.2	2.7	1.6	.7	3.0	81 837
3 or more .....	1.5	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.1	.8	.3	-	-	.1	...
6 to 17 years only .....	53.1	.1	.1	.5	.1	1.1	2.2	3.3	10.9	12.0	7.6	5.7	9.5	73 731
1 .....	24.4	.1	.1	.1	.1	.7	1.1	2.1	4.7	5.2	3.2	2.4	4.6	72 217
2 .....	22.9	-	.3	.1	.2	1.0	.9	4.4	5.0	3.8	3.0	4.2	78 094	
3 or more .....	5.8	-	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	1.8	.7	.3	.7	.7	66 006
Both age groups .....	24.6	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.9	1.9	6.1	4.9	3.5	2.5	4.3	71 661
2 .....	13.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.4	1.0	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.7	80 621
3 or more .....	11.4	-	.1	-	-	.1	.5	.9	3.6	2.6	1.4	.6	1.6	63 715
<b>Monthly Housing Costs</b>														
Less than \$100 .....	.5	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	...
\$100 to \$199 .....	13.8	-	.6	1.3	2.2	2.0	2.3	1.7	2.4	.7	.4	-	.3	24 104
\$200 to \$249 .....	12.5	-	.4	1.3	.9	.9	2.6	1.6	3.1	1.1	.3	.5	.3	33 872
\$250 to \$299 .....	13.2	.1	.1	.7	.9	.9	1.9	2.7	2.3	.7	1.1	.6	.3	33 974
\$300 to \$349 .....	9.4	-	.2	.3	.7	.4	2.2	1.3	1.7	1.0	.6	.6	.6	33 516
\$350 to \$399 .....	8.0	-	.8	.5	.5	.5	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.0	.6	.6	.5	45 021
\$400 to \$449 .....	7.8	-	.9	.4	.4	.4	1.2	1.1	1.9	.4	.1	.3	.3	38 998
\$450 to \$499 .....	6.3	-	.2	.3	.5	.9	.9	.9	2.1	1.1	.1	.1	.1	44 495
\$500 to \$599 .....	13.0	.2	.1	.8	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.1	2.8	1.1	1.1	1.3	.6	42 550
\$600 to \$699 .....	9.7	-	.5	.5	.8	.8	2.3	.7	1.8	1.4	.8	.6	.6	41 581
\$700 to \$799 .....	9.3	.1	.1	.3	.1	.1	2.1	.7	1.8	2.4	.8	.6	.3	53 745
\$800 to \$999 .....	18.1	-	.4	.4	1.1	1.6	2.0	5.3	3.9	1.2	.8	.8	.4	53 413
\$1,000 to \$1,249 .....	32.5	-	.4	.7	.5	.8	2.4	4.8	9.0	7.0	3.0	1.9	2.2	55 041
\$1,250 to \$1,499 .....	32.4	.1	.5	.3	1.0	1.8	2.8	9.2	8.6	3.6	2.4	2.0	2.0	60 936
\$1,500 or more .....	97.1	-	.1	.4	.5	-	1.2	3.0	12.3	20.2	16.9	12.9	29.4	92 632
No cash rent .....	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Mortgage payment not reported .....	32.5	.4	.3	.7	.4	.3	2.5	4.0	6.0	6.2	3.2	2.8	5.8	65 476
Median (excludes no cash rent) .....	1 155	...	...	407	308	474	541	766	1 050	1 352	1500+	1500+	1500+	...
<b>Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners</b>														
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs .....	1 193	...	...	421	338	483	555	819	1 087	1 404	1500+	1500+	1500+	...
Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs .....	1 076	...	...	403	308	444	524	653	1 005	1 294	1 493	1500+	1500+	...

**Table 3-20. Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics - Owner Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
<b>Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income<sup>3</sup></b>														
Less than 5 percent	12.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.0	4.4	99 981
5 to 9 percent	29.7	-	-	.2	-	.5	1.8	4.5	7.5	4.7	2.7	2.9	4.9	61 515
10 to 14 percent	36.4	-	-	.2	.4	1.5	5.1	3.6	6.9	5.4	3.4	2.6	7.3	61 866
15 to 19 percent	35.9	-	-	-	1.9	1.0	2.7	2.4	5.0	5.4	4.8	4.3	8.3	77 813
20 to 24 percent	36.4	-	-	.7	1.7	1.0	2.4	1.2	4.9	7.9	5.7	4.4	6.5	76 038
25 to 29 percent	40.0	-	.1	.5	1.4	.5	1.8	2.1	8.0	11.6	5.7	4.5	3.6	69 230
30 to 34 percent	24.3	-	-	.4	.6	.9	1.6	1.4	7.8	5.7	2.3	1.2	2.4	58 586
35 to 39 percent	19.2	-	-	.3	.4	.7	2.4	1.4	6.0	4.4	1.6	.9	1.1	54 535
40 to 49 percent	20.2	-	-	1.1	.8	1.1	1.9	5.5	5.4	1.8	1.6	.1	.9	39 458
50 to 59 percent	7.8	-	.4	.3	.6	.7	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.0	.3	.1	-	34 183
60 to 69 percent	6.6	-	.4	1.1	1.0	.6	1.4	.8	.8	.4	-	.1	-	21 591
70 to 99 percent	7.1	-	.1	1.2	.8	1.2	1.3	.9	.7	.1	.2	.1	.3	21 376
100 percent or more <sup>2</sup>	6.8	-	1.8	2.0	1.0	.5	.5	.4	.4	.3	-	-	-	9 079
Zero or negative income	.6	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mortgage payment not reported	32.5	.4	.3	.7	.4	.3	2.5	4.0	6.0	6.2	3.2	2.8	5.8	65 476
Median (excludes 3 previous lines)	24	...	...	63	29	34	26	27	26	25	22	20	17	-
Median (excludes 4 lines before medians)	23	...	...	46	28	32	25	27	26	25	22	20	17	-
<b>Value</b>														
Less than \$10,000	1.2	-	-	.1	.3	.2	-	.3	.7	-	-	.2	-	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2.1	-	2	.3	.1	.2	.4	-	1	-	-	-	.2	-
\$20,000 to \$29,999	3.3	-	-	.5	.4	-	.8	.2	6	.2	.3	.1	.1	29 343
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3.0	-	.1	.3	.2	.3	.4	.3	4	.5	.1	.3	-	-
\$40,000 to \$49,999	4.5	.2	-	.2	.7	.2	.9	.7	7	.8	-	.1	.1	33 051
\$50,000 to \$59,999	3.0	-	-	.7	.7	.3	.3	.2	2	.5	-	.2	.1	-
\$60,000 to \$69,999	2.6	-	-	.5	.3	.8	.3	.2	3	-	.1	-	-	-
\$70,000 to \$79,999	1.9	-	-	.3	-	.3	.5	.2	5	-	-	.2	-	-
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2.3	-	-	-	-	.3	.2	.5	7	.4	.1	-	-	-
\$100,000 to \$119,999	3.7	-	-	.5	.4	-	1.0	.3	6	.5	.3	-	-	28 676
\$120,000 to \$149,999	11.3	-	2	.6	.4	.5	1.8	1.7	3.2	2.2	.4	-	.5	43 473
\$150,000 to \$199,999	43.2	.1	1	.3	1.5	1.7	5.2	5.2	14.9	8.3	3.1	.7	1.9	49 890
\$200,000 to \$249,999	70.1	.1	1.0	2.2	2.9	2.4	4.3	6.6	15.6	16.7	8.5	4.8	4.9	59 788
\$250,000 to \$299,999	48.8	-	.7	.6	1.1	1.9	2.9	4.7	10.2	9.5	7.2	5.0	5.1	65 008
\$300,000 or more	115.2	.5	.6	1.6	2.1	1.6	8.0	8.5	14.6	17.3	13.7	14.5	32.4	84 246
Median	256 067	...	...	200 572	209 091	210 961	220 065	237 917	227 985	245 020	277 671	300K+	300K+	-
<b>Ratio of Value to Current Income<sup>3</sup></b>														
Less than 1.5	19.1	-	-	.2	.4	.3	1.6	1.5	3.0	2.7	1.2	1.1	7.0	78 657
1.5 to 1.9	14.5	-	-	-	-	-	.5	.3	.6	1.5	1.4	2.0	8.3	120K+
2.0 to 2.4	25.3	-	-	.2	.3	.7	.7	.4	1.4	3.4	5.7	5.4	7.2	99 721
2.5 to 2.9	31.6	-	.1	.2	.3	-	-	.4	3.5	9.0	7.5	4.9	5.6	85 913
3.0 to 3.9	60.2	-	-	.3	.8	1.0	1.4	1.1	13.4	17.1	9.7	7.4	8.0	74 117
4.0 to 4.9	43.7	-	.2	.3	.8	.5	1.2	2.9	15.9	10.5	4.1	2.1	5.3	60 095
5.0 or more	120.9	.1	2.6	7.4	8.4	8.2	21.7	22.8	25.5	12.7	4.2	3.2	4.0	35 273
Zero or negative income	1.0	.8	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	4.2	...	...	5.0+	5.0+	5.0+	5.0+	5.0+	4.6	3.7	3.1	3.0	2.5	-
<b>Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest</b>														
Less than \$100	1.3	-	-	-	.1	.1	.4	.1	.3	.1	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$199	11.3	-	.1	.6	.6	.4	1.7	1.7	2.9	1.7	.7	.6	.3	43 024
\$200 to \$249	5.1	-	-	.6	.1	.1	.6	.7	1.5	.6	.1	.3	.4	45 053
\$250 to \$299	5.8	-	.1	.2	.6	1.0	.6	.4	1.3	.7	.3	.6	.1	40 687
\$300 to \$349	5.0	-	-	.3	-	.3	.7	.6	1.2	.7	.6	.3	.3	49 792
\$350 to \$399	3.5	-	-	-	-	.4	.5	.2	1.1	.6	.3	.3	.1	52 222
\$400 to \$449	5.5	-	-	.1	.3	.3	1.2	.8	1.1	1.0	.4	.3	-	39 513
\$450 to \$499	5.7	-	.1	-	.2	.2	.8	.8	1.6	1.2	.4	.5	.1	52 026
\$500 to \$599	7.7	-	-	.2	-	.5	.5	.5	1.7	2.8	.3	.8	.4	63 384
\$600 to \$699	10.4	-	-	.4	.3	.1	1.1	1.5	3.1	1.7	1.2	-	1.1	51 800
\$700 to \$799	10.6	-	-	.2	-	.3	.7	1.2	3.0	2.1	1.5	.4	1.3	59 454
\$800 to \$999	28.5	.1	.4	-	.1	.7	1.7	2.8	9.3	7.6	2.8	1.7	1.4	57 892
\$1,000 to \$1,249	34.1	-	.4	-	.3	.4	1.9	2.8	7.6	8.9	4.1	3.0	4.8	68 246
\$1,250 to \$1,499	25.1	-	.1	.1	.4	-	.1	1.2	5.1	6.9	5.3	2.3	3.4	75 596
\$1,500 or more	56.7	-	-	.3	.1	-	.5	1.4	4.3	9.2	9.7	9.1	22.0	106 159
Not reported	32.5	.4	.3	.7	.4	.3	2.5	4.0	6.0	6.2	3.2	2.8	5.8	65 476
Median	1 056	...	...	334	422	399	506	786	883	1 061	1 312	1 396	1500+	-
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes</b>														
Less than \$25	20.8	.2	.3	2.7	2.7	2.5	3.2	1.7	3.6	2.1	.4	1.0	.5	26 512
\$25 to \$49	32.3	-	.6	1.8	2.5	2.5	4.8	5.6	6.7	4.2	1.7	1.0	.8	36 971
\$50 to \$74	47.6	-	1.0	1.8	3.2	2.4	6.1	6.8	10.7	5.7	4.4	2.9	2.6	44 778
\$75 to \$99	26.5	.1	.1	.8	.7	.4	3.6	3.9	5.8	5.2	2.2	1.4	2.3	52 637
\$100 to \$149	61.7	.1	.6	.6	.7	1.4	3.7	5.4	16.7	13.4	8.3	4.8	6.1	62 621
\$150 to \$199	48.1	.3	-	.7	.4	.6	3.0	3.7	10.1	12.2	5.4	4.2	7.5	68 554
\$200 or more	79.2	.2	.4	.3	.9	.9	2.7	2.4	9.8	13.9	11.3	10.8	25.6	94 362
Median	125	...	...	48	53	53	73	79	115	141	149	174	200+	-

Table 3-20. **Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics - Owner Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
<b>Purchase Price</b>														
Home purchased or built .....	311.8	1.0	2.8	8.7	10.8	10.1	28.5	29.0	62.2	56.4	33.4	25.9	45.1	61 744
Less than \$10,000 .....	6.2	.2	.2	.8	1.3	.9	1.0	.5	1.1	.3	-	-	-	18 949
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	29.2	-	.8	1.9	3.5	1.9	5.8	5.2	6.1	1.5	1.1	.8	.7	31 613
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	30.2	.1	.4	2.3	1.7	1.8	4.1	4.2	6.0	4.3	2.0	1.1	2.1	41 405
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	20.2	-	-	.9	.7	1.7	2.3	3.3	3.7	3.0	1.9	1.7	1.0	46 580
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	14.9	-	-	.3	.8	.4	1.7	1.2	3.5	2.7	1.2	1.4	1.7	57 859
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	11.1	-	-	-	.3	.5	.7	.8	2.6	2.8	1.6	1.1	1.0	66 255
\$60,000 to \$69,999 .....	6.8	-	-	.3	.3	.2	.7	1.0	1.1	1.8	.4	.4	.8	57 538
\$70,000 to \$79,999 .....	8.2	-	-	.2	.1	.6	.9	3.1	.6	.4	1.1	.7	.7	51 271
\$80,000 to \$89,999 .....	15.8	.1	.1	.5	.1	.3	1.3	1.1	3.7	2.9	2.4	1.1	2.1	64 057
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	15.8	-	-	.3	.4	.3	1.2	1.5	5.3	3.0	2.0	.5	1.4	56 044
\$120,000 to \$149,999 .....	29.2	-	.3	.3	.1	.2	1.6	2.9	7.6	8.4	2.6	2.1	3.0	63 855
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	34.8	.2	.1	.1	-	.3	2.2	2.2	7.3	8.8	4.7	3.1	5.5	71 051
\$200,000 to \$249,999 .....	23.9	-	.4	.2	.3	.7	.5	1.7	4.3	7.2	3.0	2.7	2.9	70 737
\$250,000 to \$299,999 .....	16.6	-	.1	-	.3	-	.3	1.0	1.8	2.6	3.4	2.9	4.2	92 827
\$300,000 or more .....	33.6	.2	-	.2	.3	-	.4	.5	1.6	4.5	5.2	4.8	15.8	115 949
Not reported .....	15.5	.1	.3	.4	.6	.4	2.4	1.2	3.4	1.9	1.5	1.1	2.2	53 340
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>106 984</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>26 249</b>	<b>21 779</b>	<b>31 716</b>	<b>35 649</b>	<b>46 273</b>	<b>92 219</b>	<b>135 500</b>	<b>154 194</b>	<b>166 471</b>	<b>226 113</b>	<b>---</b>
Received as inheritance or gift .....	1.9	-	.1	-	.2	.1	.1	.1	.6	.3	.1	-	-	---
Not reported .....	2.6	-	-	-	-	.4	.4	.3	.6	.1	.2	.1	.3	---

<sup>1</sup>For mobile home, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.  
<sup>2</sup>May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.  
<sup>3</sup>Beginning with 1989 this item uses current income in its calculation. See appendix A.

**Table 3-21. Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics - Owner Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Mortgage payment not reported	Median excluding no cash rent
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>316.2</b>	<b>.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>64.9</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>1 155</b>
<b>Units in Structure</b>															
1, detached .....	252.0	.1	12.1	24.4	14.6	8.9	8.3	7.1	7.3	11.8	45.9	84.7	...	26.8	1 196
1, attached .....	22.6	..	.4	.6	.6	1.7	.8	.4	1.0	1.7	5.5	8.1	...	1.9	1 296
2 to 4 .....	9.6	..	.4	.5	.2	.7	.6	..	.3	.6	3.6	2.4	...	.4	1 201
5 to 9 .....	7.8	..	..	..	.1	.3	.1	..	.1	.6	3.9	1.3	...	1.2	1 244
10 to 19 .....	2.7	..	.1	..	.1	..	..	..	.1	.2	1.3	.2	...	..	..
20 to 49 .....	1.6	..	.1	..	.1	..	..	.1	..	..	.6	..	...	..	..
50 or more .....	.8	.1	..	..	..	..	..	.1	.1	..	..	..	...	..	..
Mobile home or trailer .....	19.2	.3	.7	.3	1.8	2.6	3.1	1.7	.4	3.3	4.0	.2	...	.8	625
<b>Year Structure Built<sup>1</sup></b>															
1990 to 1994 .....	6.1	.2	..	..	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	..	.8	3.9	...	..	1500+
1985 to 1989 .....	22.0	..	.1	..	.7	.4	..	.4	.2	.9	5.3	11.7	...	2.3	1500+
1980 to 1984 .....	17.2	..	..	.1	.1	.5	.4	.1	.1	.9	4.4	8.4	...	2.1	1500+
1975 to 1979 .....	40.7	.1	.2	.6	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.5	3.6	11.2	14.7	...	3.4	1 322
1970 to 1974 .....	47.0	.1	.3	1.5	1.2	3.5	4.1	1.6	1.9	4.6	11.3	12.3	...	4.7	1 108
1960 to 1969 .....	82.9	.2	2.6	8.4	7.1	5.2	4.0	2.8	2.3	4.6	16.7	19.6	...	9.5	981
1950 to 1959 .....	66.1	..	6.7	10.2	4.6	2.6	2.3	1.4	1.7	2.9	10.1	17.3	...	7.0	850
1940 to 1949 .....	17.7	..	1.8	3.0	1.3	.4	.6	1.0	.7	.6	3.0	4.0	...	1.3	714
1930 to 1939 .....	7.3	..	1.0	.8	.6	.2	..	..	.1	..	1.6	2.2	...	.7	1 141
1920 to 1929 .....	4.1	..	.1	.7	.4	.4	..	.1	..	.1	.3	1.3	...	.4	724
1919 or earlier .....	5.0	..	1.0	.4	.3	.1	.2	..	.3	..	.2	1.8	...	.7	745
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1967</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>1954</b>	<b>1958</b>	<b>1962</b>	<b>1967</b>	<b>1969</b>	<b>1968</b>	<b>1967</b>	<b>1971</b>	<b>1970</b>	<b>1971</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>1966</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Rooms</b>															
1 room .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	..	..
2 rooms .....	.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.1	..	...	..	..
3 rooms .....	4.5	.2	.5	.2	.6	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	1.3	..	...	..	..
4 rooms .....	27.3	..	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.7	.9	1.2	.9	2.4	8.1	5.2	...	2.2	1 047
5 rooms .....	66.0	.2	5.2	6.2	3.4	3.2	4.3	1.6	1.8	4.1	16.9	12.5	...	6.7	991
6 rooms .....	78.2	.2	4.5	7.6	4.6	2.7	2.9	1.9	2.6	5.2	16.9	21.4	...	7.8	1 090
7 rooms .....	64.3	..	1.5	6.5	2.8	3.7	2.4	2.6	1.7	3.1	12.0	21.9	...	6.3	1 201
8 rooms .....	49.8	..	.1	2.8	3.1	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	2.8	6.8	21.3	...	6.4	1 471
9 rooms .....	17.4	..	..	.7	1.4	.3	.8	1.0	.6	..	1.8	8.9	...	1.8	1500+
10 rooms or more .....	8.6	..	..	.3	.1	..	.1	..	.3	..	.9	5.9	...	.7	1500+
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>6.3</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Bedrooms</b>															
None .....	.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.1	..	...	..	..
1 .....	6.3	.2	.5	.3	1.0	.6	..	.1	.5	.5	1.8	.1	...	.7	723
2 .....	56.7	.3	4.0	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.9	2.1	1.7	4.6	15.4	9.7	...	4.9	967
3 .....	139.1	..	7.5	15.0	7.3	5.5	5.0	3.9	3.5	8.4	29.4	39.6	...	14.0	1 110
4 or more .....	114.1	..	1.7	7.1	6.1	4.5	4.1	3.5	3.7	4.6	18.2	47.7	...	13.0	1 421
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>3.2</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>															
None .....	.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.1	...	..	..
1 .....	42.7	.4	5.7	5.1	3.2	2.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	3.6	9.8	6.1	...	3.1	773
1 and one-half .....	29.6	..	2.2	3.6	3.0	1.6	1.3	.4	1.3	2.3	6.1	5.1	...	2.7	802
2 or more .....	243.8	.2	5.8	17.1	11.2	10.4	10.4	8.1	6.9	12.3	49.0	85.8	...	26.8	1 268
<b>Main Heating Equipment</b>															
Warm-air furnace .....	251.1	.3	7.9	20.0	12.7	11.5	10.8	7.0	8.1	14.8	49.4	83.0	...	25.7	1 200
Steam or hot water system .....	5.6	..	.1	.7	.3	.6	..	.3	.2	..	.7	1.8	...	1.0	1 143
Electric heat pump .....	5.1	..	..	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2	.1	.4	1.3	1.6	...	.7	1 295
Built-in electric units .....	11.2	.1	.4	.4	.8	.3	.4	..	.5	1.0	3.9	1.7	...	1.2	1 084
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot air units without ducts .....	31.0	..	4.7	2.5	3.2	.7	1.0	1.0	.1	1.9	7.7	6.0	...	2.3	926
Room heaters with flue .....	1.2	..	..	.3	..	.1	..	.1	..	..	..	.3	...	.1	..
Room heaters without flue .....	.7	..	..	.1	..	..	..	.1	..	..	..	.3	...	.1	..
Portable electric heaters .....	1.9	.1	.3	.3	.2	..	..	.1	.1	.2	..	.3	...	.4	..
Stoves .....	1.8	..	.1	.2	..	.1	..	.1	..	..	.7	.1	...	.4	..
Fireplaces with inserts .....	2.7	..	.1	.1	.3	.1	.2	.1	..	..	1.0	.5	...	.1	..
Fireplaces without inserts .....	2.1	..	..	.3	..	..	.3	.1	..	..	.3	.8	...	.2	..
Other .....	2.0	..	.2	.7	.1	..	.1	..	..	..	..	.6	...	.2	..
None .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	..	..
<b>Source of Water</b>															
Public system or private company .....	276.4	.5	12.9	22.8	16.3	12.7	10.5	8.2	8.7	16.2	54.3	84.9	...	28.3	1 140
Well serving 1 to 5 units .....	4.5	..	.3	.5	..	.1	.4	.2	..	..	.7	1.9	...	.3	1 376
Drilled .....	4.5	..	.3	.5	..	.1	.4	.2	..	..	.7	1.9	...	.3	1 376
Dug .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	..	..
Not reported .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	..	..
Other .....	35.4	..	.6	2.5	1.1	1.3	2.0	1.3	.6	1.9	9.8	10.3	...	4.0	1 223
<b>Means of Sewage Disposal</b>															
Public sewer .....	303.9	.5	13.3	24.4	17.0	13.4	12.4	9.4	9.1	18.0	63.1	92.7	...	30.6	1 152
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet .....	12.3	..	.5	1.4	.4	.7	.6	.3	.2	.1	1.7	4.4	...	1.9	1 279
Other .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	..	..
<b>Main House Heating Fuel</b>															
Housing units with heating fuel .....	316.2	.5	13.8	25.8	17.4	14.1	13.0	9.7	9.3	18.1	64.9	97.1	...	32.5	1 155
Electricity .....	37.2	.2	1.2	2.3	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.5	.9	3.1	10.6	8.9	...	4.9	1 157
Piped gas .....	265.9	.3	12.1	22.4	15.2	12.0	10.9	7.8	8.0	15.0	51.4	84.6	...	26.3	1 157
Bottled gas .....	1.6	..	..	.1	.3	..	.3	..	..	..	.2	.6	...	..	..
Fuel oil .....	2.0	..	.1	..	.4	.3	..	..	..	..	.4	.7	...	.1	..
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	.6	..	..	.1	..	.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	.1	..
Coal or coke .....	.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	..	..
Wood .....	7.2	..	.3	.5	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4	.1	1.9	1.6	...	.8	1 083
Solar energy .....	.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	.1	..
Other .....	1.5	..	..	.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	.4	.7	...	.1	..

Table 3-21. Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics - Owner Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Mortgage payment not reported	Median excluding no cash rent
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>															
With cooking fuel	316.1	.5	13.8	25.8	17.4	14.1	12.8	9.7	9.3	18.1	64.9	97.1	...	32.5	1 156
Electricity	214.8	.1	7.5	18.2	10.8	9.2	8.1	6.1	6.2	10.1	47.0	67.8	...	23.8	1 205
Piped gas	98.7	.3	6.1	7.5	6.3	4.8	4.6	3.5	3.1	8.0	17.5	28.5	...	8.4	1 024
Bottled gas	1.9	.1	.2	.1	.3	.1	.2	...	...	...	.3	.5	...	...	...
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coal or coke	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wood	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.4	...	.1	...
<b>Persons</b>															
1 person	54.7	.5	4.7	5.9	4.1	4.4	3.4	3.4	2.5	2.4	12.0	6.7	...	4.7	658
2 persons	106.1	...	7.4	12.9	6.8	6.4	4.5	2.9	2.7	6.9	17.9	26.9	...	10.7	917
3 persons	54.7	...	1.4	4.2	3.7	1.2	2.4	1.2	2.1	2.6	11.0	19.2	...	5.7	1 257
4 persons	58.6	...	.1	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.3	3.3	13.6	26.5	...	6.1	1500+
5 persons	25.2	...	.2	.6	.7	.6	.1	.4	.5	1.9	6.4	10.9	...	2.8	1 479
6 persons	9.7	...	...	...	.3	...	.4	.2	.1	.4	2.5	4.3	...	1.4	1500+
7 persons or more	7.5	...	...	...	...	...	.3	.3	.2	.6	1.5	2.6	...	1.3	1 342
Median	2.5	...	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.3	...	2.7	...
<b>Household Composition by Age of Householder</b>															
2-or-more person households	261.6	...	9.1	19.9	13.3	9.7	9.6	6.2	6.8	15.8	52.9	90.4	...	27.9	1 250
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	205.4	...	7.1	16.2	10.2	7.3	6.7	4.7	5.2	11.9	39.6	76.8	...	19.7	1 297
Under 25 years	.5	...	.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 29 years	6.6	...	...	.1	.2	...	...	...	...	.2	.2	.1	...	.1	...
30 to 34 years	20.4	...	...	...	.1	...	...	...	...	4	1.2	2.5	...	.5	1 494
35 to 44 years	60.6	...	.1	.8	.9	.3	1.0	.7	.9	1.2	4.7	11.7	...	2.2	1500+
45 to 64 years	84.7	...	2.0	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.5	3.7	2.1	6.4	14.1	33.2	...	5.5	1500+
65 years and over	32.6	...	4.9	10.1	4.4	2.5	1.2	.4	2.1	6.4	15.2	27.0	...	9.5	1 154
Other male householder	25.0	...	.4	1.1	1.2	.9	1.0	.7	1.7	1.0	2.8	1.8	...	1.9	310
Under 45 years	13.0	...	.1	...	...	.2	.3	.1	1.0	1.6	5.6	8.5	...	3.5	1 299
45 to 64 years	8.4	...	...	.1	.4	.5	.3	.1	.4	1.2	3.7	5.6	...	1.4	1 475
65 years and over	3.5	...	.2	1.0	.8	.3	.4	...	.6	.3	1.5	2.8	...	1.9	1 339
Other female householder	31.2	...	1.6	2.5	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.4	.7	.1	.4	.1	...	.1	355
Under 45 years	9.9	...	.1	.1	.1	.3	.3	.3	.7	2.3	7.7	5.1	...	4.7	959
45 to 64 years	14.0	...	.3	.7	.4	.6	1.2	.7	1.4	1.1	2.3	3.2	...	2.0	1 322
65 years and over	7.3	...	1.2	1.7	1.3	.6	.5	.4	.4	.8	4.7	1.9	...	2.2	1 084
1-person households	54.7	.5	4.7	5.9	4.1	4.4	3.4	3.4	2.5	2.4	12.0	6.7	...	4.7	658
Male householder	21.5	.2	.9	2.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.5	.9	.6	5.7	4.3	...	2.1	1 023
Under 45 years	9.8	...	.1	.1	.3	.2	.2	.8	.2	.4	3.3	3.3	...	1.2	1 348
45 to 64 years	7.7	...	.3	.8	.3	.5	.2	.8	.6	.1	2.3	.9	...	.7	770
65 years and over	4.1	...	.6	1.1	.7	.4	.4	...	...	...	.1	...	...	.2	337
Female householder	33.1	.3	3.8	3.8	2.8	3.3	2.5	1.9	1.6	1.8	6.4	2.4	...	2.6	550
Under 45 years	5.0	...	...	...	.1	...	...	...	.3	.4	2.4	1.4	...	.3	1 295
45 to 64 years	12.4	...	.5	.7	.6	1.4	1.1	.9	.7	1.1	3.4	.5	...	1.4	736
65 years and over	15.8	.3	3.2	3.1	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.1	.6	.3	.5	.5	...	.9	337
<b>Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old</b>															
No own children under 18 years	212.2	.5	13.1	24.6	16.2	12.5	10.5	8.2	6.9	12.1	40.3	45.6	...	21.6	846
With own children under 18 years	104.1	...	.6	1.1	1.2	1.7	2.5	1.5	2.4	6.0	24.5	51.6	...	10.9	1500+
Under 6 years only	26.4	...	...	.1	.1	...	...	...	...	1.4	6.5	14.8	...	2.6	1500+
1	14.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.8	3.7	7.7	...	1.8	1500+
2	10.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.6	6.4	...	.7	1500+
3 or more	1.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.2	.8	...	.1	...
6 to 17 years only	53.1	...	.6	.7	.8	1.3	2.1	1.1	1.6	3.5	11.0	24.4	...	6.1	1500+
1	24.4	...	.4	.3	.3	.9	1.3	.6	1.1	1.5	5.3	10.7	...	2.1	1 456
2	22.9	...	.2	.3	.5	.9	.7	.5	.4	1.4	4.1	11.0	...	3.5	1500+
3 or more	5.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.5	1.6	2.7	...	.6	1500+
Both age groups	24.6	...	...	.3	.3	.3	.3	...	.6	1.1	7.0	12.3	...	2.2	1500+
2	13.2	...	...	.2	.3	.3	...	...	...	...	3.5	7.0	...	1.2	1500+
3 or more	11.4	...	...	.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.5	5.3	...	1.0	1500+
<b>Income of Families and Primary Individuals</b>															
Less than \$5,000	3.8	...	.6	.7	.2	...	.3	...	.2	...	1.1	.1	...	.7	569
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6.7	.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	.8	.5	.3	.4	.7	.4	...	.7	412
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11.1	...	2.2	3.1	1.3	.7	1.2	.5	...	...	.7	.5	...	.4	310
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10.7	...	2.0	1.7	.8	.9	1.2	.8	...	1.1	1.7	...	...	.3	473
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11.9	...	1.0	2.3	1.1	.6	.9	1.1	1.0	.6	1.8	.3	...	1.1	534
\$25,000 to \$29,999	15.1	...	1.3	2.2	1.6	1.5	.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	2.5	.9	...	1.5	550
\$30,000 to \$34,999	13.2	...	1.3	2.4	1.9	.9	.8	.2	.3	1.1	4.0	1.4	...	2.1	578
\$35,000 to \$39,999	13.2	...	.4	1.9	.6	1.1	.3	.4	.4	.9	3.6	1.6	...	2.0	904
\$40,000 to \$49,999	29.6	.2	1.1	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.2	.8	.6	2.7	9.0	5.2	...	3.4	1 054
\$50,000 to \$59,999	33.8	...	1.3	3.2	1.5	2.3	1.6	1.0	1.2	2.6	9.3	7.1	...	2.6	1 045
\$60,000 to \$79,999	56.8	...	.7	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.4	2.4	3.9	15.6	20.2	...	6.2	1 336
\$80,000 to \$99,999	33.8	...	.4	1.4	1.1	.2	1.1	.8	.8	1.2	6.5	16.9	...	3.2	1500+
\$100,000 to \$119,999	26.0	...	...	1.1	.4	1.3	.6	.6	.8	.8	4.3	12.9	...	2.8	1500+
\$120,000 or more	45.4	...	.3	.6	1.2	1.3	.6	.4	.3	1.4	4.2	29.4	...	5.8	1500+
Median	61 382	...	24 561	33 514	40 812	42 148	43 003	41 945	55 160	53 638	58 025	92 632	...	65 476	...
<b>Value</b>															
Less than \$10,000	1.2	.1	.3	.2	.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.2	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2.1	.2	.2	.2	.4	.1	.1	...	...	...	2	.6	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$29,999	3.3	...	.1	.1	.3	1.0	.6	.2	...	.3	.4	.3	...	...	511
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3.0	...	...	...	...	...	.4	.5	...	.7	.7	.3	...	.3	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999	4.5	...	...	...	.3	.4	.9	.5	...	1.1	.8	.1	...	.3	678
\$50,000 to \$59,999	3.0	...	...	...	.2	.7	.5	.1	.2	.6	.7	.1	...	...	...
\$60,000 to \$69,999	2.6	...	...	...	.3	.7	.2	.2	.2	.7	.5	.1	...	...	...
\$70,000 to \$79,999	1.9	.2	.3	...	.2	...	.2	.3	...	...	.4	.2	...	.2	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2.3	.1	.3	...	.1	...	...	.1	...	.5	1.0	.1	...	...	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999	3.7	...	.3	.1	.8	.3	.3	...	.1	.2	1.2	.2	...	.1	592
\$120,000 to \$149,999	11.3	...	.4	.7	.3	.6	.3	...	.9	1.0	4.1	.8	...	2.2	1 038
\$150,000 to \$199,999	43.2	...	1.6	3.2	3.0	1.4	1.5	1.3	.7	3.6	16.0	7.6	...	3.3	1 113
\$200,000 to \$249,999	70.1	...	4.5	5.9	2.1	2.9	2.2	1.6	2.2	3.2	15.8	22.0	...	7.7	1 209
\$250,000 to \$299,999	48.8	...	2.8	4.2	2.1	2.4	1.6	1.1	1.0	2.1	11.0	15.2	...	5.4	1 203
\$300,000 or more	115.2	...	2.8	11.2	7.4	3.9	3.8	3.6	4.0	4.1	11.6	50.2	...	12.7	1 453
Median	25														

**Table 3-21. Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics - Owner Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Mortgage payment not reported	Median excluding no cash rent
<b>Ratio of Value to Current Income<sup>2</sup></b>															
Less than 1.5	19.1	.1	.5	.6	1.2	1.8	1.3	.6	-	2.8	4.7	3.3	...	2.2	872
1.5 to 1.9	14.5	-	.1	.4	1.0	.7	.6	.3	-	.6	2.5	7.0	...	1.3	1500+
2.0 to 2.4	25.3	.1	.7	.3	.6	.4	1.2	1.1	.2	1.8	5.9	10.3	...	2.7	1 410
2.5 to 2.9	31.6	.2	-	.7	.7	.5	.9	.3	1.4	1.5	9.2	13.0	...	3.4	1 438
3.0 to 3.9	60.2	-	.9	2.0	1.1	1.7	1.9	1.1	1.6	3.5	13.5	26.3	...	6.5	1 480
4.0 to 4.9	43.7	-	.7	2.3	1.8	2.0	1.1	1.7	1.1	2.4	11.4	15.8	...	3.4	1 310
5.0 or more	120.9	.2	10.6	19.4	11.2	6.9	5.8	4.5	4.9	5.5	17.6	21.4	...	12.8	599
Zero or negative income	1.0	-	.1	.1	-	-	.2	-	.1	-	.1	-	...	.2	...
Median	4.2	...	5.0+	5.0+	5.0+	4.9	4.5	4.8	5.0+	3.7	3.7	3.8	...	4.0	...
<b>Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest</b>															
Less than \$100	1.3	-	-	.6	.4	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...
\$100 to \$199	11.3	-	-	1.4	4.0	3.6	1.6	.4	-	.2	-	-	...	...	406
\$200 to \$249	5.1	-	-	-	.6	2.2	1.6	.6	-	.2	-	-	...	...	491
\$250 to \$299	5.8	-	-	-	-	.6	2.4	1.6	.9	.3	.2	-	...	...	599
\$300 to \$349	5.0	-	-	-	-	.6	2.0	.8	.4	.8	.3	-	...	...	594
\$350 to \$399	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	.2	1.7	.3	.9	.5	-	...	...	686
\$400 to \$449	5.5	-	-	-	-	-	.1	1.4	1.9	1.2	.9	-	...	...	768
\$450 to \$499	5.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9	2.0	1.4	1.5	-	...	...	802
\$500 to \$599	7.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	1.9	4.0	1.5	-	...	...	885
\$600 to \$699	10.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	6.1	3.5	.1	...	...	949
\$700 to \$799	10.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1	8.3	.1	...	...	1 189
\$800 to \$999	28.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	27.4	.8	...	...	1 255
\$1,000 to \$1,249	34.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.7	14.5	...	...	1 434
\$1,250 to \$1,499	25.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	24.4	...	...	1500+
\$1,500 or more	56.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56.7	...	...	1500+
Not reported	32.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32.5	...
Median	1 056	...	...	...	152	194	264	362	464	593	913	1500+	...	...	...
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes</b>															
Less than \$25	20.8	.3	1.8	.9	1.9	2.4	2.8	1.2	.5	3.0	3.2	.7	...	2.2	576
\$25 to \$49	32.3	.2	7.9	6.6	2.7	2.6	1.3	1.4	.9	1.4	3.5	2.5	...	1.3	329
\$50 to \$74	47.6	.1	3.6	13.4	3.4	3.7	3.4	2.1	1.2	2.6	6.6	2.6	...	4.9	424
\$75 to \$99	26.5	-	.2	2.2	3.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.5	6.3	2.5	...	2.6	771
\$100 to \$149	61.7	-	.3	2.5	3.1	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.9	5.0	21.5	14.2	...	6.7	1 191
\$150 to \$199	48.1	-	-	.1	2.1	1.5	.8	.4	.4	2.3	16.6	19.7	...	4.1	1 430
\$200 or more	79.2	-	-	-	1.0	.7	1.2	.9	1.2	1.4	7.2	54.8	...	10.7	1500+
Median	125	...	41	60	80	64	68	77	99	96	130	200+	...	140	...
<b>Purchase Price</b>															
Home purchased or built	311.8	.5	13.1	25.1	17.1	13.7	12.7	9.6	9.1	18.1	64.6	97.0	...	31.2	1 165
Less than \$10,000	6.2	.1	1.9	2.1	.8	.5	.5	-	-	.2	.1	.1	...	-	255
\$10,000 to \$19,999	29.2	-	6.1	8.9	3.6	1.6	1.2	.7	.6	1.1	2.6	.8	...	2.1	283
\$20,000 to \$29,999	30.2	-	2.4	6.5	4.3	3.6	2.0	2.2	.7	1.3	3.4	1.3	...	2.5	417
\$30,000 to \$39,999	20.2	.2	1.0	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	.9	.9	1.7	2.7	1.9	...	1.8	549
\$40,000 to \$49,999	14.9	-	-	2.1	1.3	1.2	2.4	1.6	.5	1.8	1.8	.9	...	1.4	589
\$50,000 to \$59,999	11.1	-	-	.3	.9	.6	1.2	.5	.9	1.9	3.1	1.1	...	.7	897
\$60,000 to \$69,999	6.8	-	-	.1	.1	.3	.3	.4	1.1	1.4	1.6	.9	...	.4	903
\$70,000 to \$79,999	8.2	-	-	.4	.4	.1	.4	.8	.3	1.0	2.2	1.7	...	.8	1 061
\$80,000 to \$99,999	15.8	-	.3	.8	.1	.4	.2	.8	1.4	1.4	5.6	3.3	...	1.4	1 155
\$100,000 to \$119,999	15.8	.1	-	.1	-	.3	.4	.4	.7	1.8	7.5	3.4	...	1.2	1 236
\$120,000 to \$149,999	29.2	-	-	.4	.3	.7	.4	.2	.6	2.4	12.7	9.0	...	2.2	1 325
\$150,000 to \$199,999	34.6	-	-	-	.6	.7	.4	-	.4	1.0	14.1	15.1	...	2.3	1 462
\$200,000 to \$249,999	23.9	-	.1	-	.7	.5	.3	-	.1	.3	3.8	15.3	...	2.7	1500+
\$250,000 to \$299,999	16.6	-	-	.1	.2	.3	.1	.1	-	-	1.5	12.4	...	1.7	1500+
\$300,000 or more	33.6	.2	-	.1	.1	.1	.3	.4	.5	.3	.7	27.9	...	2.9	1500+
Not reported	15.5	-	1.3	.8	1.1	.6	.5	.4	.3	.5	1.3	2.0	...	6.8	622
Median	106 984	...	16 598	21 854	28 182	33 981	41 012	45 204	66 814	65 993	122 689	226 697	...	116 241	...
Received as inheritance or gift	1.9	-	.3	.4	.3	-	.3	.1	.3	-	.1	.2	...	-	...
Not reported	2.6	-	.4	.3	-	.4	-	-	-	-	.1	-	...	1.3	...

<sup>1</sup>For mobile home, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

<sup>2</sup>Beginning with 1989 this item uses current income calculation. See appendix A.

Table 3-22. Value by Selected Characteristics - Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$30,000	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 to \$249,999	\$250,000 to \$299,999	\$300,000 or more	Median
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>316.2</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>115.2</b>	<b>256 067</b>
<b>Units in Structure</b>													
1, detached.....	252.0	1.9	.6	.4	.1	.3	.1	4.1	27.3	61.8	45.0	110.4	282 626
1, attached.....	22.6	.1	-	-	-	-	.3	3.3	7.5	5.4	3.1	2.8	200 083
2 to 4.....	9.6	-	-	-	-	-	.6	2.5	3.3	1.4	.4	1.4	175 406
5 to 9.....	7.8	.1	-	-	-	-	-	3.1	2.7	1.3	.4	.2	161 671
10 to 19.....	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.9	1.5	.1	-	.1	...
20 to 49.....	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.5	.8	-	-	-	...
50 or more.....	.8	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	...
Mobile home or trailer.....	19.2	4.5	2.4	4.1	2.9	4.2	.7	.3	-	-	-	.2	46 659
<b>Year Structure Built<sup>1</sup></b>													
1990 to 1994.....	6.1	-	-	.1	-	.3	-	-	.5	.6	1.3	3.4	300K+
1985 to 1989.....	22.0	.2	-	.1	-	.1	.2	2.5	4.0	3.8	2.5	8.5	249 531
1980 to 1984.....	17.2	.2	-	-	.2	.2	.4	2.2	3.1	3.4	2.1	5.6	236 239
1975 to 1979.....	40.7	.4	1.0	1.4	.6	2.5	.3	.9	5.2	7.8	7.8	12.7	250 661
1970 to 1974.....	47.0	2.7	.9	2.1	1.5	.6	.7	3.8	7.4	12.1	5.3	9.8	215 367
1960 to 1969.....	82.9	2.3	.6	.8	.5	.7	.5	2.9	10.0	21.1	12.5	31.1	258 464
1950 to 1959.....	66.1	.4	.3	-	-	-	-	1.5	8.7	14.1	12.9	28.2	281 121
1940 to 1949.....	17.7	.2	-	-	.2	.2	-	.3	2.4	3.9	2.2	8.5	291 138
1930 to 1939.....	7.3	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.3	.9	1.6	1.7	2.7	272 732
1920 to 1929.....	4.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	.3	.5	.4	.2	2.5	300K+
1919 or earlier.....	5.0	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	.3	.5	1.3	.4	2.3	280 463
Median.....	1967	1970	...	1974	...	1977	...	1973	1969	1967	1966	1964	...
<b>Rooms</b>													
1 room.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
2 rooms.....	4.5	1.4	-	.2	-	.2	.6	1.3	.4	.2	-	.3	98 917
3 rooms.....	27.3	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.0	.7	1.0	5.6	7.4	4.2	1.3	2.2	159 759
4 rooms.....	66.0	2.0	.7	1.4	1.2	2.1	.2	5.0	17.8	17.7	7.0	10.9	207 227
5 rooms.....	78.2	.5	.9	.6	.7	.9	-	2.6	10.9	24.2	13.3	23.6	245 594
6 rooms.....	64.3	1.1	-	.5	-	.5	.4	4.7	15.6	14.6	14.6	26.5	280 430
7 rooms.....	49.8	.1	.1	.6	.1	.1	-	-	1.4	6.5	10.2	30.6	300K+
8 rooms.....	17.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	1.5	1.7	13.9	300K+
9 rooms.....	8.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.3	.6	7.4	300K+
10 rooms or more.....	6.3	4.7	...	5.1	...	5.2	...	4.6	5.3	6.0	6.7	7.3	...
Median.....	6.3	4.7	...	5.1	...	5.2	...	4.6	5.3	6.0	6.7	7.3	...
<b>Bedrooms</b>													
None.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	...
1.....	6.3	1.7	-	-	.2	.2	.9	1.6	.7	.5	-	.5	105 847
2.....	56.7	2.6	2.1	3.6	2.5	3.1	1.1	8.6	13.3	8.7	3.7	7.4	167 925
3.....	139.1	1.4	.8	.6	.2	1.1	.1	3.9	23.3	40.4	23.6	44.1	247 781
4 or more.....	114.1	1.9	.1	.3	.1	.1	.1	.8	5.9	20.4	21.5	63.2	300K+
Median.....	3.2	2.1	...	2.1	...	2.2	...	2.2	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.5+	...
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>													
None.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	...
1.....	42.7	3.4	.7	.2	.5	.3	1.4	5.9	11.0	8.6	4.4	6.3	190 851
1 and one-half.....	29.6	.3	.1	.5	.2	.2	.1	2.7	7.4	7.6	4.7	5.9	222 409
2 or more.....	243.8	2.9	2.1	3.9	2.3	4.0	.8	6.4	24.9	53.9	39.8	102.8	276 009
<b>Main Heating Equipment</b>													
Warm-air furnace.....	251.1	5.6	3.0	4.3	2.7	3.7	1.7	9.5	26.2	54.8	40.5	98.9	267 174
Steam or hot water system.....	5.6	.3	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	1.1	.6	3.3	300K+
Electric heat pump.....	5.1	-	-	-	-	-	.2	1.5	1.0	.8	1.5	238 029	
Built-in electric units.....	11.2	.1	-	.2	.2	-	.3	2.1	3.2	1.3	1.5	2.3	191 618
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot air units without ducts.....	31.0	.4	-	-	-	.6	.2	2.5	10.1	9.3	3.4	4.6	209 373
Room heaters with flue.....	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.2	.4	.4	-	.4	...
Room heaters without flue.....	.7	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	.1	.1	-	.3	...
Portable electric heaters.....	1.9	.3	-	-	-	-	.2	.4	.3	.3	.1	.6	...
Stoves.....	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.7	.4	.7	...	
Fireplaces with inserts.....	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.8	.3	1.2	...	
Fireplaces without inserts.....	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.4	.1	.7	...	
Other.....	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.3	.5	.8	...	
None.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
<b>Source of Water</b>													
Public system or private company.....	276.4	6.1	2.5	3.6	2.8	4.2	1.7	11.5	36.3	59.1	43.6	104.9	261 875
Well serving 1 to 5 units.....	4.5	.2	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	4.1	300K+
Drilled.....	4.5	.2	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	4.1	300K+
Dug.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other.....	35.4	.4	.5	.9	.2	.2	.5	3.5	6.9	10.8	5.2	6.2	221 120
<b>Means of Sewage Disposal</b>													
Public sewer.....	303.9	6.5	2.8	4.5	3.0	4.4	2.3	14.9	43.0	69.0	48.2	105.3	251 619
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet.....	12.3	.2	.1	-	-	.1	-	.1	.2	1.1	.6	9.9	300K+
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
<b>Main House Heating Fuel</b>													
Housing units with heating fuel.....	316.2	6.6	3.0	4.5	3.0	4.5	2.3	15.0	43.2	70.1	48.8	115.2	256 067
Electricity.....	37.2	.7	.3	.3	.2	.7	.8	3.9	8.6	6.6	5.3	9.7	222 709
Piped gas.....	265.9	5.6	2.7	4.2	2.5	3.7	1.5	10.5	32.7	60.8	41.8	99.9	260 458
Bottled gas.....	1.6	.3	-	-	.2	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.5	...
Fuel oil.....	2.0	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.4	.6	.2	.1	.5	...
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.4	...
Coal or coke.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	...
Wood.....	7.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	1.0	2.0	1.2	2.7	264 128
Solar energy.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	...
Other.....	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.4	.3	.7	...



Table 3-22. Value by Selected Characteristics - Owner Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$30,000	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 to \$249,999	\$250,000 to \$299,999	\$300,000 or more	Median
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>													
With cooking fuel	316.1	6.6	3.0	4.3	3.0	4.5	2.3	15.0	43.2	70.1	48.8	115.2	256 149
Electricity	214.8	1.4	.5	.9	.8	.2	1.5	11.9	29.4	48.0	36.0	84.4	268 018
Piped gas	98.7	4.5	2.5	3.5	2.0	4.2	.8	3.1	13.8	22.1	12.6	29.6	233 802
Bottled gas	1.9	.8	-	-	.2	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.8	...
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	...
Coal or coke	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Wood	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.4	...
<b>Persons</b>													
1 person	54.7	3.5	1.2	2.0	1.3	1.7	.9	5.5	8.5	11.8	5.9	12.3	211 351
2 persons	106.1	1.5	1.0	1.4	.9	2.4	.9	4.6	13.2	20.5	16.5	43.3	270 708
3 persons	54.7	.8	.3	.5	.2	.3	.5	1.6	6.2	12.5	10.3	21.5	271 810
4 persons	58.6	.7	-	.4	.5	-	-	1.8	6.9	13.7	9.4	25.2	278 427
5 persons	25.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	-	.6	4.4	6.8	4.0	8.5	248 739
6 persons	9.7	-	.1	-	-	-	-	.5	1.7	3.3	1.4	2.7	238 682
7 persons or more	7.5	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.4	2.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	226 700
Median	2.5	1.5	...	1.7	...	1.8	...	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.6	...
<b>Household Composition by Age of Householder</b>													
2-or-more person households	261.6	3.2	1.7	2.5	1.7	2.8	1.4	9.5	34.7	58.3	43.0	102.9	267 534
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	205.4	2.3	.9	1.9	1.1	1.5	.8	5.4	23.7	46.6	34.3	87.0	277 083
Under 25 years	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.2	.2	-	-	...
25 to 29 years	6.6	-	-	.2	-	-	.1	.9	1.5	1.7	1.5	.7	218 381
30 to 34 years	20.4	.3	.2	.3	.2	-	-	.9	3.5	6.3	3.0	5.8	238 435
35 to 44 years	60.6	.2	.4	.6	.1	-	.1	1.5	7.2	15.3	11.7	23.4	270 474
45 to 64 years	84.7	1.2	.5	.6	.5	.4	1.7	7.7	16.7	12.3	43.1	300K+	
65 years and over	32.6	.6	.3	.3	.2	1.0	.1	4	3.6	6.3	5.8	14.1	280 479
Other male householder	25.0	.1	.5	-	.2	.2	.3	2.4	5.1	5.3	4.2	6.7	234 738
Under 45 years	13.0	-	.4	-	.2	.2	.2	1.3	3.4	3.0	1.8	2.6	216 135
45 to 64 years	8.4	.1	-	-	-	.2	.7	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.8	2.6	260 217
65 years and over	3.5	-	.1	-	-	.2	.4	.3	.7	.5	1.3	254 463	
Other female householder	31.2	.7	.3	.6	.4	1.2	.2	1.6	5.9	6.4	4.6	9.2	235 356
Under 45 years	9.9	.3	-	.2	.3	.1	1.0	2.6	2.0	1.2	2.4	214 170	
45 to 64 years	14.0	.4	.2	.3	.1	.3	.1	5	2.0	2.8	2.1	5.2	256 558
65 years and over	7.3	-	.2	.4	.2	.6	-	1	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.6	227 944
1-person households	54.7	3.5	1.2	2.0	1.3	1.7	.9	5.5	8.5	11.8	5.9	12.3	211 351
Male householder	21.5	1.4	.6	.3	.2	.5	.2	3	3.9	5.6	1.8	5.0	213 934
Under 45 years	9.8	.2	-	-	-	.3	.6	2.7	3.6	.9	1.2	1.2	212 445
45 to 64 years	7.7	.7	.3	-	.2	.2	1.0	1.2	1.7	.6	1.9	209 511	
65 years and over	4.1	.5	.2	-	.2	.2	-	.7	-	.2	.3	1.8	265 449
Female householder	33.1	2.1	.6	2.0	1.0	1.5	.4	3.2	4.6	6.2	4.1	7.4	209 033
Under 45 years	5.0	.2	.1	.2	-	.2	.8	1.3	.7	.7	.8	1.9	191 588
45 to 64 years	12.4	.7	.3	.7	.2	.3	.1	1.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.3	211 171
65 years and over	15.8	1.3	.2	1.1	.8	1.2	.1	1.2	1.2	3.3	1.2	4.2	212 946
<b>Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
No own children under 18 years	212.2	5.8	2.4	3.6	2.7	4.2	1.7	10.8	29.2	43.5	31.7	76.5	253 361
With own children under 18 years	104.1	.6	.6	.9	.3	.3	.5	4.2	14.0	26.8	17.1	38.7	261 066
Under 6 years only	28.4	.3	.2	.5	.2	.1	.1	1.1	2.8	7.8	4.9	8.6	253 342
1	14.8	.2	.2	.3	.2	.1	.1	.9	1.6	4.3	2.4	4.4	244 208
2	10.3	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	.9	3.0	2.3	3.8	271 398	
3 or more	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.4	.3	.3	...	
6 to 17 years only	53.1	.3	.1	.3	.2	.3	.3	1.9	7.0	12.5	8.7	21.6	271 940
1	24.4	.3	-	.3	.2	.3	1.4	4.3	3.8	3.6	10.3	273 088	
2	22.9	.3	.1	.2	.2	.3	.4	1.9	6.7	4.0	9.5	276 187	
3 or more	5.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9	2.0	1.1	1.9	252 790	
Both age groups	24.6	.3	.3	.2	-	.1	1.2	4.1	6.5	3.5	8.5	247 156	
2	13.2	.1	-	.2	-	.1	.5	2.2	3.7	2.1	4.4	248 573	
3 or more	11.4	.2	.3	-	-	-	.7	2.0	2.8	1.4	4.0	245 280	
<b>Income of Families and Primary Individuals</b>													
Less than \$5,000	3.8	.2	.1	.2	-	-	-	.2	.3	1.2	.7	1.1	244 405
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8.7	1.0	.3	.2	.7	.8	-	1.1	.3	2.2	.6	1.6	200 572
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11.1	.9	.2	.7	.7	.3	-	.8	1.5	2.9	1.1	2.1	209 091
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10.7	.3	.3	.2	.3	1.2	.3	.5	1.7	2.4	1.9	1.6	210 961
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11.9	.4	.3	.3	.2	.6	-	1.3	2.2	2.3	1.1	3.1	213 677
\$25,000 to \$29,999	15.1	.8	.1	.6	.1	.2	.2	1.5	3.0	2.0	1.8	4.9	227 601
\$30,000 to \$34,999	16.3	.3	.1	.6	.2	.2	.2	1.3	2.7	3.5	2.2	5.1	237 381
\$35,000 to \$39,999	13.2	.2	.2	.1	-	.2	.3	.7	2.5	3.1	2.5	3.4	238 519
\$40,000 to \$49,999	29.6	.7	.1	.5	-	.5	.7	2.6	6.3	7.7	3.8	6.6	221 585
\$50,000 to \$59,999	33.8	.8	.3	.2	.2	.3	-	1.1	8.7	7.9	6.4	8.0	234 253
\$60,000 to \$79,999	56.8	.2	.5	.8	.5	.8	.4	2.6	8.3	16.7	9.5	17.3	245 020
\$80,000 to \$99,999	33.8	.3	.1	-	-	.1	.1	.7	3.1	8.5	7.2	13.7	277 671
\$100,000 to \$119,999	26.0	.3	.3	.1	.2	.2	-	.7	4.8	5.0	14.5	300K+	
\$120,000 or more	45.4	.3	-	.1	.1	-	-	1.9	4.9	5.1	32.4	300K+	
Median	61 382	28 691	...	31 915	...	19 774	...	40 335	51 313	59 790	65 008	84 246	...
<b>Monthly Housing Costs</b>													
Less than \$100	.5	.3	-	-	-	.2	.1	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$100 to \$199	13.8	.6	-	-	-	.3	.3	.7	1.6	4.5	2.8	2.8	238 792
\$200 to \$249	12.5	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.4	1.5	3.5	1.4	5.8	276 272
\$250 to \$299	13.2	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.4	1.7	2.4	2.7	5.8	281 714
\$300 to \$349	8.4	.2	-	-	-	.2	.8	1.7	.9	1.7	1.7	4.0	278 967
\$350 to \$399	8.0	.9	-	.3	.2	-	.3	1.3	1.2	.4	.4	3.4	241 848
\$400 to \$449	7.8	1.0	-	.4	.2	.2	.4	.8	1.4	1.5	1.9	3.3	233 736
\$450 to \$499	6.3	.2	-	.5	.2	.1	.4	.5	1.5	.8	.8	2.0	240 650
\$500 to \$599	13.0	.7	.4	.9	.5	.8	.6	1.5	2.2	1.6	3.8	223 234	
\$600 to \$699	8.7	.2	.5	.5	.1	.5	.1	2	1.3	1.6	1.1	3.6	247 268
\$700 to \$799	9.3	-	.1	-	.2	.2	-	1.0	.7	2.2	1.0	4.0	265 854
\$800 to \$999	18.1	.4	.7	1.1	.6	.7	.5	1.2	3.8	3.2	2.1	4.1	204 236
\$1,000 to \$1,249	32.5	.8	.7	.8	.7	.8	.6	2.9	8.6	6.8	5.1	4.9	204 172
\$1,250 to \$1,499	32.4	.4	-	-	-	.2	.5	2.3	7.5	8.0	5.9	6.8	229 554
\$1,500 or more	87.1	.3	.3	.1	.1	.3	.1	1.0	7.6	22.0	15.2	50.2	300K+
No cash rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mortgage payment not reported	32.5	.3	.3	.3	-	.2	-	2.4	3.3	7.7	5.4	12.7	267 005
Median (excludes no cash rent)	1 185	438	...	678	...	675	...	994	1 106	1 243	1 219	1 489	...

Table 3-22. Value by Selected Characteristics - Owner Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$30,000	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 to \$249,999	\$250,000 to \$299,999	\$300,000 or more	Median
<b>Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners</b>													
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs	1 193	481	--	809	--	675	--	1 028	1 138	1 285	1 251	1500+	--
Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs	1 076	438	--	648	--	675	--	976	1 068	1 151	1 148	1 303	--
<b>Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income<sup>3</sup></b>													
Less than 5 percent	12.8	.6	--	--	--	--	--	.3	1.1	2.1	2.4	5.9	289 297
5 to 9 percent	29.7	1.1	--	--	--	--	.4	.7	4.4	5.5	4.7	13.8	288 876
10 to 14 percent	36.4	1.1	--	--	--	--	.9	1.4	3.6	8.1	5.1	15.9	276 875
15 to 19 percent	35.9	.9	--	--	--	--	1.4	4.8	7.0	5.9	6.2	14.4	271 758
20 to 24 percent	36.4	.7	--	--	--	--	1.5	4.7	7.4	5.9	6.0	14.1	264 837
25 to 29 percent	40.0	.5	--	--	--	--	2.6	7.0	10.4	6.0	5.9	11.9	239 897
30 to 34 percent	24.3	.9	--	--	--	--	.7	4.3	5.7	4.1	7.8	247 920	
35 to 39 percent	19.2	.4	--	--	--	--	1.3	3.1	4.7	2.7	6.1	241 262	
40 to 49 percent	20.2	.5	--	--	--	--	1.6	3.0	5.5	2.5	4.5	222 476	
50 to 59 percent	7.8	.2	--	--	--	--	.4	1.1	1.6	1.6	2.0	243 464	
60 to 69 percent	6.6	.3	--	--	--	--	.4	1.5	1.2	.6	1.6	205 967	
70 to 99 percent	7.1	.3	--	--	--	--	.6	1.0	1.3	.8	1.7	211 376	
100 or more percent <sup>2</sup>	6.8	.3	--	--	--	--	.5	.4	1.7	.7	2.5	243 977	
Zero or negative income	.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.3	977
No cash rent	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mortgage payment not reported	32.5	.3	--	--	--	--	--	2.4	3.3	7.7	5.4	12.7	267 005
Median (excludes 3 previous lines)	24	23	--	24	--	42	--	28	26	25	23	20	--
Median (excludes 4 lines before medians)	23	22	--	24	--	42	--	27	26	25	23	20	--
<b>Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest</b>													
Less than \$100	1.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.7	--	.3	.3	...
\$100 to \$199	11.3	.3	--	--	--	--	--	1.0	2.1	3.1	1.7	3.0	234 369
\$200 to \$249	5.1	.3	--	--	--	--	--	.4	.4	1.4	.8	1.6	244 820
\$250 to \$299	5.8	.3	--	--	--	--	1.1	.9	.4	1.1	1.1	1.7	240 669
\$300 to \$349	5.0	.3	--	--	--	--	.2	.4	.4	1.0	1.0	1.4	248 218
\$350 to \$399	3.5	.2	--	--	--	--	.2	.4	.6	.6	.4	.9	214 545
\$400 to \$449	5.5	.2	--	--	--	--	.1	.2	.4	1.6	.3	1.3	200 466
\$450 to \$499	5.7	.3	--	--	--	--	.4	.4	1.0	.7	1.0	1.6	218 794
\$500 to \$599	7.7	.3	--	--	--	--	.2	1.3	2.3	.5	2.2	226 596	
\$600 to \$699	10.4	.3	--	--	--	--	.3	1.7	2.9	1.7	1.4	2.0	198 705
\$700 to \$799	10.6	.1	--	--	--	--	.1	1.2	2.9	2.1	2.5	1.7	223 542
\$800 to \$999	28.5	.1	--	--	--	--	.3	2.2	8.4	7.4	4.8	5.4	222 380
\$1,000 to \$1,249	34.1	.2	--	--	--	--	.2	1.6	6.3	12.7	5.9	7.1	233 786
\$1,250 to \$1,499	25.1	.1	--	--	--	--	.1	1.5	4.8	6.8	5.9	6.9	252 482
\$1,500 or more	56.7	.3	--	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.1	8.7	7.1	38.8	300K+	...
Not reported	32.5	.3	--	.3	--	--	2.4	3.3	7.7	5.4	12.7	267 005	...
Median	1 056	--	--	--	--	--	748	891	1 063	1 071	1500+	--	...
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes</b>													
Less than \$25	20.8	4.6	2.2	3.4	2.4	2.5	.7	1.4	1.2	1.4	.4	.7	51 038
\$25 to \$49	32.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	3	12	--	2.2	5.3	7.4	6.3	8.4	240 180
\$50 to \$74	47.6	6	--	1	2	5	1.6	6.1	13.7	8.2	16.3	254 481	...
\$75 to \$99	26.5	.1	--	--	4	6	1.6	2.6	5.6	4.3	11.2	275 837	...
\$100 to \$149	61.7	.8	--	1	--	3	6.0	14.8	14.9	8.3	16.3	229 168	...
\$150 to \$199	48.1	--	--	1	--	1	1.5	10.5	15.3	8.4	12.0	238 299	...
\$200 or more	79.2	.1	.3	.3	.1	.3	.1	5	2.7	11.7	12.8	50.3	300K+
Median	125	25-	--	25-	--	25-	--	104	122	123	131	170	...
<b>Purchase Price</b>													
Home purchased or built	311.8	6.5	2.9	4.5	3.0	4.5	2.3	14.8	42.2	69.7	48.3	113.3	255 809
Less than \$10,000	6.2	1.4	--	.2	.2	--	--	.4	1.0	1.0	.4	1.6	196 018
\$10,000 to \$19,999	29.2	1.3	.1	.7	--	.3	.3	1.8	4.5	8.3	5.5	6.4	233 756
\$20,000 to \$29,999	30.2	1.0	.4	.4	.8	.3	2	1.0	3.4	6.6	5.2	10.7	256 978
\$30,000 to \$39,999	20.2	1.4	.9	--	.3	.7	--	.4	.9	4.1	2.5	9.0	278 933
\$40,000 to \$49,999	14.9	.3	.3	1.4	.3	.7	--	.4	1.5	2.7	1.9	5.7	253 155
\$50,000 to \$59,999	11.1	.3	.2	.9	1.0	.3	.2	.3	1.2	1.3	.9	4.5	243 793
\$60,000 to \$69,999	6.8	--	--	--	.2	.5	.4	.1	.8	1.0	1.7	2.1	261 908
\$70,000 to \$79,999	8.2	--	.3	--	--	.8	.2	--	1.4	1.6	.9	3.0	244 177
\$80,000 to \$99,999	15.8	.1	--	--	--	.2	.4	2.3	3.4	3.4	2.0	4.0	221 991
\$100,000 to \$119,999	15.8	.2	--	--	--	--	.3	1.7	4.4	4.7	2.4	2.2	213 938
\$120,000 to \$149,999	29.2	--	.1	.3	--	--	--	4.5	5.6	9.0	5.0	4.7	222 541
\$150,000 to \$199,999	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	.1	5	11.1	8.4	5.6	9.0	233 659
\$200,000 to \$249,999	23.9	--	--	--	.1	--	--	2	1.1	13.4	2.9	6.0	238 867
\$250,000 to \$299,999	16.6	--	.3	--	--	--	.1	--	--	1.9	7.6	6.7	289 517
\$300,000 or more	33.6	.3	--	.1	--	.3	--	1	--	--	1.8	31.1	300K+
Not reported	15.5	.5	.1	.5	--	.5	.1	9	1.9	2.3	2.1	6.6	272 242
Median	106 984	23 265	--	45 309	--	51 280	--	100 451	109 427	115 678	118 257	148 459	...
Received as inheritance or gift	1.9	--	.1	--	--	--	--	--	.2	.1	.4	1.0	...
Not reported	2.6	.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	.7	.3	.1	1.0	...

<sup>1</sup>For mobile home, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.  
<sup>2</sup>May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.  
<sup>3</sup>Beginning with 1989 this item uses current income in its calculation. See appendix A.

**Table 4-1. Introductory Characteristics - Renter Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>218.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>94.8</b>
<b>Tenure</b>													
Owner occupied.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of all occupied.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Renter occupied.....	218.4	6.0	1.9	3.5	9.0	12.7	47.2	16.0	81.9	24.5	99.5	24.0	94.8
<b>Race and Origin</b>													
White.....	157.5	4.1	1.8	2.8	6.0	-	40.3	12.0	57.6	14.8	66.5	16.6	74.3
Non-Hispanic.....	117.2	3.7	1.2	1.6	3.7	-	-	10.4	41.8	6.9	43.8	13.5	60.0
Hispanic.....	40.3	.5	.6	1.2	2.2	-	40.3	1.6	15.8	7.9	22.8	3.1	14.4
Black.....	12.7	.4	-	.2	.6	12.7	.3	.5	5.0	1.7	6.4	2.0	4.3
Other.....	48.2	1.5	.2	.5	2.5	-	6.6	3.5	19.3	8.0	26.6	5.4	16.2
Total Hispanic.....	47.2	.5	.8	1.4	2.9	.3	47.2	1.8	18.4	9.1	28.3	3.2	15.6
<b>Units in Structure</b>													
1, detached.....	60.2	.8	...	.9	4.0	1.8	12.7	3.4	17.6	4.8	28.9	3.7	27.6
1, attached.....	19.9	.8	...	.2	.5	1.4	4.7	1.2	8.3	2.1	9.7	1.9	8.2
2 to 4.....	41.5	-	...	.8	2.5	2.4	11.9	2.3	15.4	7.3	20.3	5.3	15.9
5 to 9.....	28.7	1.5	...	.4	.5	2.2	5.6	1.8	12.7	3.2	12.5	2.8	13.5
10 to 19.....	29.0	.8	...	.6	.7	2.3	5.6	3.0	12.4	2.9	12.4	4.4	12.1
20 to 49.....	28.4	1.0	...	.6	.5	2.4	4.8	2.3	11.1	3.2	11.4	3.9	13.0
50 or more.....	8.9	1.0	...	-	.2	2.1	1.0	1.7	3.7	.8	3.7	1.5	3.7
Mobile home or trailer.....	1.9	-	1.9	-	.2	-	.8	.3	.6	.1	.6	.4	.9
<b>Cooperatives and Condominiums</b>													
Cooperatives.....	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.3	.1	-	.2	-	.2
Condominiums.....	12.8	.8	-	.1	.3	1.2	1.0	.2	6.8	.7	5.3	1.4	6.1
<b>Year Structure Built<sup>2</sup></b>													
1990 to 1994.....	4.9	4.9	-	-	.1	.4	.5	.4	3.6	.4	3.2	.7	1.0
1985 to 1989.....	13.0	1.1	2	-	.4	.7	1.8	1.0	5.8	.9	7.2	.9	4.9
1980 to 1984.....	9.8	-	-	.4	.3	.7	1.6	.7	3.1	1.0	4.9	2.0	2.9
1975 to 1979.....	21.2	...	6	.3	.5	1.5	3.6	1.8	8.3	2.2	10.3	2.5	8.3
1970 to 1974.....	41.0	...	6	.3	1.5	3.1	6.7	3.4	16.0	4.5	20.4	4.4	16.1
1960 to 1969.....	68.2	...	4	.9	1.7	4.8	15.2	4.7	23.7	9.3	29.1	8.6	30.5
1950 to 1959.....	32.1	...	2	.5	2.2	.7	8.5	2.6	11.6	3.4	11.5	3.4	17.2
1940 to 1949.....	11.5	...	-	.1	.8	.3	3.2	.9	4.1	1.0	4.1	1.4	6.0
1930 to 1939.....	7.0	...	-	.3	.8	.2	2.3	.1	2.6	.9	3.8	.2	3.0
1920 to 1929.....	4.2	...	-	-	.3	.2	2.4	.3	1.2	.4	2.3	-	1.9
1919 or earlier.....	5.6	...	-	.6	.4	.1	1.5	.2	2.0	.5	2.8	-	2.9
Median.....	1967	...	...	1961	1960	1970	1964	1968	1968	1966	1969	1968	1965
<b>Statistical Areas<sup>3</sup></b>													
Current units, in 1970 boundaries of SMSA.....	218.4	6.0	1.9	3.5	9.0	12.7	47.2	16.0	81.9	24.5	99.5	24.0	94.8
1970 central city(s).....	5.2	.6	-	.1	.2	.1	1.3	.4	2.4	.6	5.2	-	-
1970 balance of SMSA.....	5.5	.4	-	-	.2	.2	1.5	.9	2.1	.6	-	1.4	4.1
Current units, in 1983 boundaries of MSA.....	207.7	5.0	1.9	3.4	8.6	12.4	44.4	14.7	77.4	23.3	94.3	22.6	90.8
1983 central city(s).....	94.3	3.7	.6	1.6	5.1	6.3	27.0	7.6	34.3	14.9	94.3	-	-
1983 balance of MSA.....	113.4	1.3	1.3	1.8	3.5	6.1	17.4	7.1	43.1	8.4	-	22.6	90.8

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

<sup>2</sup>For mobile home, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

<sup>3</sup>Numbers differ slightly from other numbers in this report due to weighting.

Table 4-2. Height and Condition of Building - Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>218.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>94.8</b>
<b>Stories in Structure</b>													
1.....	78.3	.3	2.1	1.2	4.9	2.0	20.1	5.2	25.1	7.0	35.7	6.4	36.2
2.....	116.8	2.8	-	2.0	3.9	9.6	23.8	7.4	46.5	15.5	53.7	14.4	48.8
3.....	17.4	1.0	-	.3	.2	1.2	1.8	1.6	7.2	1.2	7.5	1.9	8.1
4 to 6.....	4.8	1.2	-	.1	-	.3	.8	.3	2.3	.6	1.8	1.2	1.7
7 or more.....	2.3	.1	-	-	-	-	.5	1.0	.7	.3	1.2	-	1.1
<b>Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances</b>													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors.....	122.5	4.3	...	2.1	3.4	9.3	23.9	10.1	49.7	15.7	54.3	16.5	51.8
None (on same floor).....	83.8	2.6	...	1.4	1.9	7.5	16.5	6.3	33.5	10.6	35.4	12.1	36.3
1 (up or down).....	19.5	1.7	...	.4	.8	1.0	3.9	1.6	8.5	2.7	8.9	2.5	8.2
2 or more (up or down).....	17.6	1.0	...	.3	.7	.7	2.9	1.9	7.0	2.1	9.4	1.8	6.4
Not reported.....	1.5	-	...	-	-	-	.6	.3	.7	.3	.6	.1	.8
<b>Common Stairways</b>													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors.....	122.5	4.3	...	2.1	3.4	9.3	23.9	10.1	49.7	15.7	54.3	16.5	51.8
No common stairways.....	21.9	.4	...	.4	.5	2.1	4.7	1.2	8.8	3.1	9.3	2.4	10.3
With common stairways.....	100.5	4.0	...	1.7	2.9	7.2	19.1	8.9	39.8	12.5	44.9	14.1	41.5
No loose steps.....	93.1	3.9	...	1.3	2.4	6.5	17.1	8.3	37.3	11.2	41.5	13.5	38.2
Railings not loose.....	86.3	3.6	...	1.2	2.0	5.9	15.7	7.6	34.6	10.0	38.9	12.1	35.3
Railings loose.....	2.0	-	...	.1	.1	.1	.6	.4	.7	.6	.8	.7	.5
No railings.....	1.6	-	...	-	-	.3	.3	-	.8	.5	.6	.1	.9
Status of railings not reported.....	3.2	.2	...	-	.2	.2	.5	.4	1.3	.1	1.1	.6	1.4
Loose steps.....	6.9	.1	...	.4	.5	.6	2.1	.5	2.3	1.2	3.3	.4	3.1
Railings not loose.....	5.8	.1	...	.3	.4	.6	1.9	.3	1.9	1.0	2.7	.2	2.8
Railings loose.....	.8	-	...	.1	.1	-	.1	.1	.3	.1	.5	.1	.2
No railings.....	.1	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1
Status of railings not reported.....	.2	-	...	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	-	.1	.1	-
Status of steps not reported.....	.5	-	...	-	-	-	-	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2
Status of stairways not reported.....	.1	-	...	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	.1	-	-
<b>Light Fixtures in Public Halls</b>													
2 or more units in structure.....	136.5	4.3	...	2.3	4.4	9.6	29.0	11.2	55.4	17.5	60.3	17.9	58.2
No public halls.....	71.5	1.6	...	1.0	3.2	4.9	18.4	4.4	29.4	10.9	36.5	5.4	29.6
No light fixtures in public halls.....	.7	-	...	.1	.1	.1	.3	-	.2	.2	.7	-	-
All in working order.....	31.4	1.8	...	.4	.5	1.8	3.7	3.4	13.0	2.0	9.6	7.3	14.5
Some in working order.....	1.8	-	...	.1	-	.3	.6	.3	.6	.3	1.0	.5	.2
None in working order.....	.3	-	...	.1	-	-	-	.1	.1	.3	.2	-	.1
Unable to determine if working.....	30.2	.9	...	.6	.6	2.5	5.7	3.0	11.8	3.7	12.1	4.7	13.4
Not reported.....	.6	-	...	-	-	-	.3	-	.2	-	.2	-	.4
<b>Elevator on Floor</b>													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors.....	122.5	4.3	...	2.1	3.4	9.3	23.9	10.1	49.7	15.7	54.3	16.5	51.8
With 1 or more elevators working.....	12.4	.8	...	.1	.1	.5	.9	2.8	5.0	.7	4.2	1.9	6.3
With elevator, none in working condition.....	.2	-	...	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	.2	-	-
No elevator.....	108.3	3.6	...	1.9	3.3	8.7	22.6	7.3	44.0	14.7	49.4	14.2	44.7
Units 3 or more floors from main entrance.....	.8	.4	...	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	.5	-	.2
<b>Foundation</b>													
1 unit bldg. excl. mobile homes.....	80.0	1.7	...	1.1	4.5	3.2	17.5	4.5	25.9	6.9	38.6	5.7	35.8
With basement under all of building.....	3.0	-	...	-	.5	.1	.7	.1	1.2	-	1.6	.1	1.2
With basement under part of building.....	4.4	-	...	.1	.5	.1	1.6	.2	1.5	.4	2.6	.3	1.5
With crawl space.....	44.6	.2	...	.6	2.0	1.1	8.3	2.5	13.3	3.2	20.6	3.1	20.9
On concrete slab.....	27.4	1.4	...	.3	1.3	1.8	6.9	1.7	9.8	3.3	13.8	2.1	11.6
Other.....	.6	-	...	.1	.1	-	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	.6
<b>External Building Conditions<sup>2</sup></b>													
Sagging roof.....	1.1	-	...	.2	.1	.2	.6	-	.7	.3	.8	-	.4
Missing roofing material.....	1.7	-	...	.1	.2	-	.5	.1	.4	-	.8	-	.9
Hole in roof.....	.4	-	...	.1	-	-	.4	-	-	-	.3	-	.1
Could not see roof.....	7.2	-	...	.3	.4	.6	2.5	1.0	2.5	1.1	4.4	.3	2.5
Missing bricks, siding, other outside wall material.....	5.3	-	...	.4	.9	.3	1.9	.2	1.8	1.5	3.9	-	1.4
Sloping outside walls.....	1.1	-	...	.1	.1	-	.8	-	.3	.5	.5	-	.5
Boarded up windows.....	.1	-	...	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Broken windows.....	1.7	-	...	.2	.2	.1	.5	.1	.4	.4	.9	.1	.7
Bars on windows.....	.5	-	...	-	-	-	.3	-	.1	.1	.4	-	.1
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole.....	1.5	-	...	.2	.3	-	.3	-	.7	.4	.8	.2	.5
Could not see foundation.....	1.5	-	...	.1	.1	-	.2	.1	.5	.1	.4	.3	.8
None of the above.....	203.2	5.4	1.7	2.9	7.5	12.2	41.1	13.8	76.3	22.1	89.3	23.2	90.8
Could not observe or not reported.....	1.7	-	...	-	-	.1	.2	.4	.2	.3	1.1	-	.6
<b>Site Placement</b>													
Mobile homes.....	1.9	-	1.9	-	.2	-	.8	.3	.6	.1	.6	.4	.9
First site.....	.8	-	.8	-	.2	-	.4	-	.3	-	.5	.2	.5
Moved from another site.....	.5	-	.5	-	-	-	.3	.2	-	-	-	-	.2
Don't know.....	.6	-	.6	-	-	-	-	.1	.3	.1	.2	.3	.2
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Previous Occupancy</b>													
Unit built 1980 or later.....	27.6	6.0	.2	.4	.7	1.8	3.8	2.1	12.5	2.3	15.3	3.5	8.9
Not previously occupied.....	3.6	2.3	-	-	.2	.4	.3	.9	1.5	.3	2.3	.1	1.1
Not reported.....	6.2	.8	-	.1	.1	-	1.1	.3	3.1	.5	3.3	.9	1.9

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

**Table 4-3. Size of Unit and Lot - Renter Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>218.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>94.8</b>
<b>Rooms</b>													
1 room.....	4.3	-	-	.4	.2	.1	.7	.5	1.8	.3	1.4	.5	2.4
2 rooms.....	5.1	-	.2	.2	.1	.3	.7	.6	2.3	.4	1.3	.7	3.1
3 rooms.....	51.2	1.7	.5	.8	1.6	3.3	10.8	5.7	22.1	6.2	21.3	7.4	22.6
4 rooms.....	73.8	1.6	.6	1.1	3.0	3.7	18.7	5.2	28.4	10.1	32.8	9.0	32.0
5 rooms.....	44.3	1.7	.6	.4	2.3	3.5	9.9	2.0	14.9	5.2	21.2	3.6	19.4
6 rooms.....	21.3	.5	-	.2	1.1	.8	3.6	.8	6.7	1.5	11.0	1.8	6.6
7 rooms.....	11.7	.1	-	.2	.8	.4	2.0	.4	4.0	.8	6.6	.9	4.2
8 rooms.....	4.0	.2	-	-	-	.1	.2	.1	.7	.1	2.9	-	1.2
9 rooms.....	1.2	.1	-	-	-	-	.3	.2	.4	-	.5	-	.6
10 rooms or more.....	1.4	-	-	.1	-	.4	.3	.4	.5	-	.6	.1	.8
Median.....	4.2	4.3	...	3.8	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.3	3.9	4.1
<b>Bedrooms</b>													
None.....	7.1	-	-	.7	.3	.4	1.3	1.0	3.1	.5	2.2	.8	4.1
1.....	61.4	1.9	.7	.7	1.7	3.7	12.7	6.3	26.6	7.0	25.0	8.5	27.9
2.....	85.8	2.5	1.1	1.1	3.7	4.3	20.8	5.9	32.5	11.1	38.6	9.4	37.8
3.....	46.2	1.2	.1	.7	2.2	3.2	8.9	1.4	14.1	4.5	22.7	4.4	19.1
4 or more.....	17.8	.5	-	.3	1.1	1.1	3.6	1.3	5.6	1.4	11.0	.9	5.9
Median.....	2.0	2.0	...	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.9
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>													
None.....	1.0	-	-	.5	-	-	.2	-	.4	.1	.5	-	.4
1.....	131.6	2.6	1.1	1.8	6.1	7.6	34.0	11.7	51.4	16.8	56.0	15.9	59.7
1 and one-half.....	20.7	.4	.2	.4	.7	1.8	4.0	.7	7.8	2.1	10.8	1.6	8.4
2 or more.....	65.1	3.0	.6	.8	2.3	3.3	9.0	3.6	22.3	5.5	32.3	6.5	26.3
<b>Square Footage of Unit</b>													
Single detached and mobile homes.....	62.1	.8	1.9	.9	4.2	1.8	13.5	3.6	18.2	4.9	29.5	4.2	28.5
Less than 500.....	1.2	-	.3	-	.2	.1	.2	-	.7	-	.4	.1	.7
500 to 749.....	3.4	-	.7	-	.7	-	1.0	.4	1.1	.4	.4	.3	2.8
750 to 999.....	5.3	.1	-	.2	.2	.1	1.6	.6	.9	.4	1.4	.3	3.6
1,000 to 1,499.....	23.3	.4	.6	.4	1.3	.5	5.7	1.0	6.5	1.5	11.6	1.9	9.8
1,500 to 1,999.....	18.5	.5	.2	.1	1.4	.7	3.3	1.1	5.5	1.7	10.2	1.0	7.2
2,000 to 2,499.....	3.9	.1	-	.1	.2	.1	.3	-	1.3	.3	2.3	.4	1.2
2,500 to 2,999.....	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.2	.1	.6	-	.5
3,000 to 3,999.....	1.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.4	-	.2	-	.8
4,000 or more.....	.5	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.1	.1	-	.4	-	.1
Not reported (includes don't know).....	3.7	-	.2	-	.2	-	1.3	.1	1.6	.4	1.9	.1	1.7
Median.....	1 412	...	...	...	1 339	...	1 300	1 414	1 437	1 481	1 502	1 343	1 320
<b>Lot Size</b>													
Less than one-eighth acre.....	9.4	.5	.6	-	.7	.3	2.2	.9	2.7	.9	4.9	1.4	3.1
One-eighth up to one-quarter acre.....	16.6	.2	-	.2	1.2	.1	4.5	1.0	4.1	1.8	7.7	1.6	7.3
One-quarter up to one-half acre.....	4.4	-	-	.2	.2	-	.1	.4	.7	.1	1.2	.1	3.1
One-half up to one acre.....	1.2	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	.4	-	.8
1 to 4 acres.....	1.3	-	.2	-	-	-	.1	-	.4	-	.1	.1	1.0
5 to 9 acres.....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.2
10 acres or more.....	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	-	.3
Don't know.....	44.5	.8	1.1	.5	1.8	2.4	9.5	2.3	17.6	3.9	21.9	2.8	19.7
Not reported.....	3.9	.1	.2	.1	.7	.3	1.5	.1	.8	.4	2.8	.1	1.1
Median.....	.18	...	...	...	.17	.13	.17	.16	.17	.16	.17	.14	.21
<b>Persons Per Room</b>													
0.50 or less.....	105.4	3.6	1.2	1.0	2.8	6.5	11.3	12.4	39.7	5.9	40.8	12.0	52.6
0.51 to 1.00.....	92.5	2.0	.7	1.8	4.3	5.3	25.8	3.2	35.5	11.5	44.9	9.8	37.6
1.01 to 1.50.....	15.0	.4	-	.6	1.0	.9	6.5	.3	4.6	4.9	9.9	1.7	3.4
1.51 or more.....	5.6	-	-	.1	1.0	.1	3.6	.1	2.2	2.3	4.0	.5	1.0
<b>Square Feet Per Person</b>													
Single detached and mobile homes.....	62.1	.8	1.9	.9	4.2	1.8	13.5	3.6	18.2	4.9	29.5	4.2	28.5
Less than 200.....	4.8	-	.3	.3	.8	-	2.4	.4	1.3	.9	2.8	.3	1.6
200 to 299.....	9.0	-	-	.3	.7	.2	3.3	.2	3.2	1.0	5.0	.9	3.1
300 to 399.....	11.9	-	.9	-	1.0	.3	2.6	.2	2.7	.8	6.0	.8	5.2
400 to 499.....	7.8	.2	-	.3	.3	.4	1.1	-	2.2	.5	3.8	.2	3.8
500 to 599.....	5.2	.1	.1	-	.2	.2	.2	.3	1.0	.2	1.8	.1	3.3
600 to 699.....	5.6	.1	.2	.1	.3	.1	.8	.4	1.5	-	2.2	.6	2.8
700 to 799.....	3.4	.1	.3	-	.1	.1	.4	.1	1.3	-	1.5	.1	1.9
800 to 899.....	2.7	.1	-	-	-	-	.9	.8	1.1	.2	1.4	.5	.9
900 to 999.....	1.7	.1	-	-	-	-	.4	.4	.4	.2	.9	-	.8
1,000 to 1,499.....	3.8	-	-	-	.2	-	.2	.5	1.4	.2	.9	.4	2.5
1,500 or more.....	2.4	-	-	-	.3	.3	-	.2	.6	.3	1.3	.1	1.0
Not reported.....	3.7	-	.2	-	.2	-	1.3	.1	1.6	.4	1.9	.1	1.7
Median.....	445	...	...	...	343	...	315	815	449	341	400	405	493

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

Table 4-4. Selected Equipment and Plumbing - Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>218.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>94.8</b>
<b>Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	1.7	.1	-	.2	1.5	.2	.5	-	1.2	.1	.8	.2	.7
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator and burners).....	216.7	5.9	1.9	3.3	7.5	12.5	46.7	16.0	80.7	24.4	98.7	23.8	94.1
Kitchen sink.....	217.0	5.9	1.9	3.3	7.8	12.5	46.8	16.0	81.0	24.4	99.0	23.9	94.1
Refrigerator.....	218.1	6.0	1.9	3.4	8.9	12.7	47.1	16.0	81.6	24.5	99.4	23.9	94.7
Less than 5 years old.....	81.1	5.3	.1	.8	2.7	4.7	14.5	7.1	34.5	8.1	38.3	8.4	34.4
Age not reported.....	9.1	.1	-	.1	.2	.7	3.0	.3	4.7	1.7	3.4	.8	4.9
Burners and oven.....	217.6	6.0	1.9	3.3	8.4	12.6	47.0	16.0	81.2	24.5	99.1	23.8	94.6
Less than 5 years old.....	47.5	5.4	.2	.8	1.2	3.0	11.4	3.0	22.1	5.7	24.1	5.0	18.4
Age not reported.....	8.1	.1	-	.1	.2	.5	2.0	.5	4.8	1.2	3.3	.7	4.1
Burners only.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 5 years old.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Age not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oven only.....	.2	-	-	-	.2	.1	-	-	.2	-	.2	-	-
Less than 5 years old.....	.1	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	-
Age not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Neither burners nor oven.....	.6	-	-	.2	.4	-	.2	-	.5	-	.2	.2	.2
Dishwasher.....	112.1	5.5	.6	1.1	3.0	7.0	14.3	5.8	43.7	8.5	50.9	13.4	47.9
Less than 5 years old.....	34.9	5.1	.2	.2	.6	2.5	3.3	2.1	15.2	2.0	16.5	4.7	13.7
Age not reported.....	5.3	.1	-	-	.5	.5	.3	.1	2.9	.5	1.9	.5	2.9
Washing machine.....	91.1	4.7	.8	1.2	3.6	4.3	17.2	5.4	30.7	7.9	45.2	7.3	38.6
Less than 5 years old.....	41.6	4.4	.5	.1	1.9	2.3	8.5	2.2	16.0	3.6	21.2	3.2	17.1
Age not reported.....	.9	-	-	-	.3	-	.3	-	.4	.1	.1	-	.8
Clothes dryer.....	85.1	4.7	.8	1.1	3.3	4.3	14.3	4.5	29.3	6.6	41.2	7.2	36.8
Less than 5 years old.....	36.5	4.3	.5	.2	1.3	2.3	5.9	1.7	15.2	2.7	17.2	3.2	16.1
Age not reported.....	1.4	-	-	-	.1	.1	.2	-	.1	.2	.7	-	.7
Disposal in kitchen sink.....	155.5	5.5	.9	1.7	4.3	10.9	24.2	10.8	60.6	14.1	69.4	19.8	66.3
Less than 5 years old.....	49.4	5.2	-	.6	.7	4.4	6.4	3.9	21.7	4.6	22.6	5.9	20.9
Age not reported.....	11.8	.1	-	-	.6	.3	2.0	.7	6.0	1.0	5.0	1.1	5.6
<b>Air conditioning:</b>													
Central.....	24.8	2.1	.3	.4	.5	1.9	4.2	3.4	11.1	1.6	13.1	2.4	9.3
1 room unit.....	31.2	2.2	.2	.7	1.1	2.1	4.6	3.1	11.1	2.8	16.1	3.6	11.5
2 room units.....	1.0	-	-	-	.1	-	.5	.1	.3	.1	.4	.1	.4
3 room units or more.....	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	.2	.1	.2
<b>Main Heating Equipment</b>													
Warm-air furnace.....	88.1	2.2	1.2	.9	2.7	5.3	13.1	6.8	31.6	7.8	43.5	7.2	37.4
Steam or hot water system.....	3.9	-	-	-	.1	.3	.6	.4	1.7	.4	.8	1.0	2.1
Electric heat pump.....	4.1	1.1	-	-	.1	.3	.8	.3	2.2	.2	1.9	1.3	.8
Built-in electric units.....	44.3	1.7	-	.4	1.3	2.8	9.0	3.1	18.6	5.3	19.0	6.8	18.5
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot air units without ducts.....	67.5	.9	.4	1.5	3.5	3.6	19.9	4.7	25.4	9.8	29.9	7.0	30.6
Room heaters with flue.....	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	.7	.3	.5	.2	1.1	-	.8
Room heaters without flue.....	.4	-	-	-	.4	-	.1	-	.1	.1	.2	-	.1
Portable electric heaters.....	3.7	-	-	.2	.6	.4	1.3	.3	.8	.3	1.4	.4	1.9
Stoves.....	.8	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.1	-	.4	-	.4
Fireplaces with inserts.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Fireplaces without inserts.....	1.0	.1	-	-	.2	-	.1	-	.1	-	.2	.1	.7
Other.....	.9	-	-	.1	-	-	.4	.1	.2	.1	.3	.1	.5
None.....	1.6	-	.3	.3	.1	-	.8	-	.7	.1	.7	-	1.0
<b>Other Heating Equipment</b>													
With other heating equipment <sup>2</sup> .....	61.5	1.6	.3	1.3	2.8	2.4	11.1	4.2	17.3	5.0	28.7	4.2	28.6
Warm-air furnace.....	1.1	-	-	-	.1	-	.4	.2	.2	.2	.6	-	.5
Steam or hot water system.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-
Electric heat pump.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Built-in electric units.....	1.4	-	-	.1	-	.1	.2	-	.4	.2	.1	.3	.9
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts.....	1.9	-	-	.1	.2	.1	.6	.1	.4	-	.9	.1	.9
Room heaters with flue.....	1.0	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.2	-	.8	.1	.1
Room heaters without flue.....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-
Portable electric heaters.....	27.4	1.0	.3	.7	1.4	1.4	5.2	2.2	7.1	2.4	12.7	2.4	12.3
Stoves.....	1.3	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.6	-	.5	.3	.5	-	.8
Fireplaces with inserts.....	2.7	.1	-	-	.1	.1	.7	-	.8	-	.9	.3	1.5
Fireplaces with no inserts.....	32.0	.7	-	.3	1.0	.8	4.1	2.0	9.8	2.2	16.2	1.1	14.8
Other.....	1.0	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.6	.1	.3
<b>Plumbing</b>													
With all plumbing facilities.....	216.8	6.0	1.9	1.9	9.0	12.6	46.6	15.8	81.2	24.3	98.9	23.8	94.1
Lacking some plumbing facilities.....	.3	-	-	.3	-	-	.1	-	.1	.1	.2	-	.1
No hot piped water.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No bathtub nor shower.....	.3	-	-	.3	-	-	.1	-	.1	.1	.2	-	.1
No flush toilet.....	.2	-	-	.2	-	-	.1	-	.1	.1	.1	-	.1
No plumbing facilities for exclusive use.....	1.2	-	-	1.2	-	.1	.5	.1	.6	.1	.5	.2	.6
<b>Source of Water</b>													
Public system or private company.....	183.0	4.1	1.8	3.1	7.1	10.1	37.8	13.0	68.5	20.5	77.6	20.9	84.4
Well serving 1 to 5 units.....	1.6	-	.2	-	-	-	.6	.2	.3	-	-	-	1.6
Drilled.....	1.6	-	.2	-	-	-	.6	.2	.3	-	-	-	1.6
Dug.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	33.8	1.9	-	.4	2.0	2.7	8.8	2.8	13.1	4.0	21.9	3.1	8.8
<b>Means of Sewage Disposal</b>													
Public sewer.....	214.4	6.0	1.8	3.5	8.8	12.6	46.2	15.8	80.9	24.5	99.4	23.9	91.0
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet.....	4.0	-	.2	-	.3	.1	1.0	.2	1.0	-	.1	.1	.3
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

**Table 4-5. Fuels - Renter Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Mod-erate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>218.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>94.8</b>
<b>Main House Heating Fuel</b>													
Housing units with heating fuel.....	216.8	6.0	1.6	3.1	8.9	12.7	46.4	16.0	81.2	24.4	98.9	24.0	93.9
Electricity.....	66.5	3.3	-	.8	2.9	4.8	13.9	4.9	26.6	7.4	31.0	9.4	26.1
Piped gas.....	137.6	1.9	1.3	2.3	5.2	7.2	29.4	10.1	50.5	15.7	62.3	13.4	61.9
Bottled gas.....	1.2	-	.3	-	-	.1	.4	.1	.8	-	.2	.3	.8
Fuel oil.....	7.5	.6	-	.1	.1	.3	1.5	.7	3.0	1.0	4.0	.7	2.7
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	.6	-	-	-	.4	.1	.3	-	-	.1	.2	-	.3
Coal or coke.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood.....	2.1	.1	-	-	.3	-	.3	-	.3	-	.7	.1	1.3
Solar energy.....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	.1	-	-	.2
Other.....	1.1	-	-	-	-	.2	.3	.2	.2	.1	.5	.1	.4
<b>Other House Heating Fuels</b>													
With other heating fuels <sup>2</sup> .....	30.7	.2	.3	.7	1.9	1.0	5.9	1.1	7.4	2.7	13.4	1.9	15.4
Electricity.....	15.1	.1	.3	.4	.9	.6	2.9	.8	3.7	1.5	5.9	1.2	8.0
Piped gas.....	1.8	-	-	.1	.2	-	.2	.2	.4	.2	.5	-	1.3
Bottled gas.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Fuel oil.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	.8	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	-	.7	.1	-
Coal or coke.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood.....	14.4	.1	-	.2	.7	.2	3.0	.3	3.2	1.2	7.2	.4	6.7
Solar energy.....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	.1	-
Other.....	.3	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	.3
Not reported.....	1.2	.1	-	-	.2	.1	.2	.1	.3	-	.6	.2	.3
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>													
With cooking fuel.....	217.8	6.0	1.9	3.3	8.6	12.7	47.0	16.0	81.4	24.5	99.3	23.8	94.6
Electricity.....	163.3	5.1	.3	1.9	4.8	10.7	28.8	12.6	63.4	18.0	74.6	19.6	69.1
Piped gas.....	53.6	.9	1.3	1.4	3.8	2.0	18.0	3.4	17.6	6.6	24.5	4.3	24.8
Bottled gas.....	.6	-	.3	-	-	-	.2	-	.4	-	.2	-	.4
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal or coke.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solar energy.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
<b>Water Heating Fuel</b>													
With hot piped water.....	218.2	6.0	1.9	3.3	9.0	12.7	47.1	16.0	81.8	24.5	99.4	24.0	94.7
Electricity.....	41.3	1.8	.2	.5	1.6	3.5	9.0	3.2	15.5	6.1	20.0	4.8	16.5
Piped gas.....	168.4	4.0	1.4	2.6	7.2	8.6	36.7	12.0	62.6	17.7	76.6	17.9	73.9
Bottled gas.....	1.1	-	.3	-	-	-	.4	.1	.3	-	.2	.3	.6
Fuel oil.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1
Coal or coke.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solar energy.....	1.8	-	-	.1	-	.1	.1	.4	1.1	-	.4	.6	.8
Other.....	5.5	.2	-	.1	.1	.5	.8	.3	2.1	.8	2.3	.4	2.8
<b>Central Air Conditioning Fuel</b>													
With central air conditioning.....	24.8	2.1	.3	.4	.5	1.8	4.2	3.4	11.1	1.6	13.1	2.4	9.3
Electricity.....	20.6	1.7	.2	.4	.5	1.5	3.8	2.8	9.4	1.3	10.9	2.3	7.5
Piped gas.....	3.8	.4	.2	-	-	.1	.3	.3	1.5	.2	2.1	-	1.7
Other.....	.4	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.2	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1
<b>Clothes Dryer Fuel</b>													
With clothes dryer.....	85.1	4.7	.8	1.1	3.3	4.3	14.3	4.5	29.3	6.6	41.2	7.2	36.8
Electricity.....	70.4	4.3	.5	1.0	2.4	4.1	11.5	3.5	24.4	5.9	35.4	6.1	29.0
Piped gas.....	14.2	.4	.1	.1	.9	.2	2.6	.7	4.9	.7	5.7	1.0	7.5
Other.....	.5	-	.2	-	-	-	.2	.2	-	-	.1	.1	.3
<b>Units Using Each Fuel<sup>2</sup></b>													
Electricity.....	218.4	6.0	1.9	3.5	9.0	12.7	47.2	16.0	81.9	24.5	99.5	24.0	94.8
All-electric units.....	24.7	1.7	-	.2	.3	2.1	5.2	2.1	10.2	3.3	12.1	3.4	9.3
Piped gas.....	189.0	4.0	1.4	3.1	8.5	10.1	41.7	13.6	69.6	21.8	87.0	18.8	82.2
Bottled gas.....	2.0	-	.5	-	.1	.2	.5	.1	.9	-	.2	.4	1.5
Fuel oil.....	8.4	.8	.2	.1	.1	.3	1.6	1.1	3.3	1.1	4.8	.7	3.1
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	1.5	-	-	-	.5	.2	.3	-	.2	.1	1.0	.1	.5
Coal or coke.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood.....	16.5	.2	-	.2	1.0	.2	3.4	.3	3.5	1.2	7.9	.5	8.1
Solar energy.....	2.1	-	-	.1	-	.1	.2	.4	1.4	.1	.4	.8	1.0
Other.....	6.1	.2	-	.1	.2	.5	1.0	.3	2.4	.9	2.6	.4	3.1

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 4-6. Failures in Equipment - Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>218.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>94.8</b>
<b>Water Supply Stoppage</b>													
With hot and cold piped water.....	218.2	6.0	1.9	3.3	9.0	12.7	47.1	16.0	81.8	24.5	99.4	24.0	94.7
No stoppage in last 3 months.....	201.8	5.7	1.8	2.8	7.8	11.9	43.8	14.3	76.2	22.2	90.9	22.6	88.3
With stoppage in last 3 months.....	15.3	.1	.2	.5	1.2	.7	3.0	1.5	5.1	2.3	8.0	1.4	5.9
No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more.....	6.4	-	-	.2	.3	.4	1.3	.7	2.7	.6	3.3	.3	2.8
1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	5.0	.1	.2	.1	.4	.1	1.2	.2	1.6	.7	2.8	.5	1.8
2 times.....	2.0	-	-	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.7	.5	.7
3 times.....	1.0	-	-	.1	.1	-	.1	.2	.2	.4	.5	-	.5
4 times or more.....	.4	-	-	-	.2	-	.1	-	.1	-	.4	-	-
Number of times not reported.....	.6	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.3	.3	.1	.1
Stoppage not reported.....	1.1	.1	-	-	-	.1	.3	.2	.5	.1	.5	-	.6
<b>Flush Toilet Breakdowns</b>													
With one or more flush toilets.....	218.0	6.0	1.9	3.1	9.0	12.7	47.0	16.0	81.7	24.4	99.4	24.0	94.6
With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months.....	198.7	5.8	1.8	1.6	6.5	11.7	41.6	14.7	74.9	21.6	89.8	22.1	86.8
None working some time in last 3 months.....	17.9	.2	.2	1.2	2.5	1.1	4.8	1.2	5.9	2.7	8.8	1.9	7.3
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	6.5	.1	.3	.2	.2	.3	1.2	.6	2.4	1.3	3.4	.8	2.3
1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	7.0	.1	.2	.5	.6	.5	2.0	.4	2.2	.8	3.3	.7	3.0
2 times.....	1.1	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.3	.1	.3	.1	.7	.1	.2
3 times.....	.9	-	-	-	.9	.1	.5	-	.4	.2	.6	-	.6
4 times or more.....	.8	-	-	.1	.7	-	.4	-	.1	.1	.2	-	.6
Number of times not reported.....	1.6	-	-	.1	-	-	.3	.1	.4	.1	.5	.2	.9
Breakdowns not reported.....	1.3	.1	-	.3	-	-	.6	.1	.9	.1	.8	-	.5
<b>Sewage Disposal Breakdowns</b>													
With public sewer.....	214.4	6.0	1.8	3.5	8.8	12.6	46.2	15.8	80.9	24.5	99.4	23.9	91.0
No breakdowns in last 3 months.....	208.4	6.0	1.8	3.2	8.1	12.3	44.3	15.3	79.1	23.3	96.1	23.5	88.7
With breakdowns in last 3 months.....	6.0	-	-	.3	.7	.3	1.9	.5	1.8	1.2	3.4	.4	2.3
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	1.7	-	-	-	.1	-	.6	.2	.5	.3	.5	.1	1.0
1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	3.4	-	-	.1	.4	.2	1.0	.2	.9	.6	2.1	.2	1.1
2 times.....	.7	-	-	.1	.1	-	.3	.1	.3	.2	.6	.1	-
3 times.....	.2	-	-	.1	.1	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.2
4 times or more.....	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	-
With septic tank or cesspool.....	4.0	-	.2	-	.3	.1	1.0	.2	1.0	-	.1	.1	3.8
No breakdowns in last 3 months.....	3.8	-	.2	-	.3	.1	1.0	.2	.9	-	.1	.1	3.6
With breakdowns in last 3 months.....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.2
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1
1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
2 times.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 times.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 times or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Heating Problems</b>													
With heating equipment and occupied last winter.....	182.2	4.3	1.4	2.9	7.9	10.4	39.1	15.0	46.9	21.2	83.5	20.1	78.7
Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter.....	163.9	4.0	1.4	1.7	5.1	9.4	34.8	13.8	42.1	18.6	74.4	19.2	70.3
Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter <sup>2</sup> .....	17.7	.3	-	1.3	2.8	1.0	4.2	1.1	4.7	2.5	8.9	.9	8.0
Equipment breakdowns.....	5.5	.2	-	1.3	1.1	.2	1.2	.3	1.5	.9	3.5	.3	1.7
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	.4	-	-	.1	.1	-	.1	-	.1	-	.3	-	.1
1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	2.2	.2	-	.5	.1	.3	.3	.7	.7	.3	1.2	.2	.8
2 times.....	.6	-	-	.1	.1	-	.1	-	.1	-	.5	-	.1
3 times.....	.4	-	-	.4	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	.1	.2
4 times or more.....	.7	-	-	.7	-	-	.3	-	.5	.1	.4	-	.3
Number of times not reported.....	1.0	-	-	.1	.5	-	.4	-	.3	.3	.9	-	.1
Other causes.....	13.3	.1	-	.3	2.0	.8	3.1	.7	3.6	1.8	5.8	.6	6.9
Utility interruption.....	.3	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	.2	.1	.2	-	.1
Inadequate heating capacity.....	5.4	.1	-	.7	.4	.4	1.4	.6	1.1	.6	1.8	.3	3.3
Inadequate insulation.....	2.7	-	-	.4	.7	.3	.8	.1	1.0	.4	1.4	-	1.3
Other.....	4.3	-	-	-	.7	.3	.9	-	1.0	.7	1.8	.3	2.2
Not reported.....	.6	-	-	-	.2	-	.1	-	.3	-	.6	-	-
Reason for discomfort not reported.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	-	-
Discomfort not reported.....	.6	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	-	.4
<b>Electric Fuses and Circuit Breakers</b>													
With electrical wiring.....	218.4	6.0	1.9	3.5	9.0	12.7	47.2	16.0	81.9	24.5	99.5	24.0	94.8
No fuses or breakers blown in last 3 mo.....	193.7	5.4	1.6	2.1	6.9	12.0	42.7	14.7	74.6	22.4	87.8	21.6	84.3
With fuses or breakers blown in last 3 mo.....	22.6	.8	.2	1.2	1.9	.7	4.1	1.1	6.0	2.1	10.7	2.3	9.6
1 time.....	10.8	.2	.4	.6	.6	.6	1.3	.6	3.1	.8	4.4	1.6	4.8
2 times.....	5.8	.5	.4	.5	.5	.1	1.3	.2	1.1	.5	3.0	.6	2.2
3 times.....	1.4	-	.1	.2	.2	-	.5	-	.1	.2	1.0	-	.4
4 times or more.....	3.3	.1	-	.6	.6	-	.6	.2	1.3	.1	1.4	-	1.9
Number of times not reported.....	1.4	-	-	.1	-	-	.4	.1	.3	.4	.9	.1	.3
Problem not reported or don't know.....	2.2	-	.2	.1	.2	.1	.4	.2	1.4	.1	1.1	.1	1.0

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.<sup>2</sup>Other causes and equipment breakdowns may not add to total as both may be reported.



Table 4-7. Additional Indicators of Housing Quality - Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>218.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>94.8</b>
<b>Selected Amenities<sup>2</sup></b>													
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio .....	160.4	5.6	.9	1.9	6.3	9.2	27.1	12.0	60.6	15.2	69.2	19.3	71.9
Not reported .....	.5	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.4	-	.1	-	.3
Telephone available .....	203.9	5.9	1.6	3.2	8.1	11.7	41.9	14.9	75.8	21.8	92.7	22.9	88.4
Usable fireplace .....	61.8	1.8	-	.7	2.5	1.9	8.9	3.1	20.1	3.7	29.6	4.4	27.8
Separate dining room .....	43.3	1.5	.3	.4	1.5	2.5	7.3	2.5	15.2	2.6	23.0	2.8	17.6
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc. ....	22.0	.6	.2	.3	.6	.7	3.1	1.2	6.3	1.3	10.9	1.4	9.8
Garage or carport included with home .....	178.7	5.1	.9	1.9	6.2	10.5	33.4	11.5	66.7	18.0	80.5	19.8	78.4
Garage or carport not included .....	39.0	.9	1.0	1.6	2.9	2.2	13.8	4.5	14.9	6.6	18.7	4.2	16.0
Offstreet parking included .....	30.2	.9	.9	1.4	2.5	2.0	10.8	2.8	12.8	4.7	13.9	3.6	12.7
Offstreet parking not reported .....	.9	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.2	.2	.2	.3	-	.5
Garage or carport not reported .....	.8	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.2	-	.3	-	.5
<b>Cars and Trucks Available<sup>2</sup></b>													
No cars, trucks, or vans .....	14.3	.4	.3	.3	.7	.9	3.9	5.4	4.7	5.1	9.0	1.2	4.2
Other households without cars .....	12.6	.6	-	.4	1.1	.5	4.0	.8	5.1	1.4	5.3	1.4	5.9
1 car with or without trucks or vans .....	113.0	2.8	.7	1.7	3.9	6.4	21.8	7.6	43.1	13.7	49.7	12.6	50.7
2 cars .....	64.3	1.8	.9	.8	2.5	4.2	14.6	2.1	24.2	3.5	28.4	7.3	28.6
3 or more cars .....	14.2	.4	-	.3	.8	.7	3.0	.1	4.9	.8	7.1	1.6	5.5
With cars, no trucks or vans .....	144.5	3.8	1.2	2.0	4.4	10.1	28.5	8.8	56.9	15.3	61.9	17.4	65.2
1 truck or van with or without cars .....	50.2	1.6	.4	1.2	3.3	1.4	11.5	1.5	17.0	3.8	24.0	4.9	21.3
2 or more trucks or vans .....	9.4	.1	-	-	.6	.3	3.3	.2	3.3	.4	4.7	.6	4.1
<b>Owner or Manager on Property</b>													
Rental, multiunit <sup>3</sup> .....	136.5	4.3	-	2.3	4.4	9.6	29.0	11.2	55.4	17.5	60.3	17.9	58.2
Owner or manager lives on property .....	71.2	2.4	-	.7	1.4	5.8	12.6	6.9	29.8	7.1	27.4	11.8	32.1
Neither owner nor manager lives on property .....	65.2	2.0	-	1.6	3.0	4.0	16.4	4.3	25.8	10.5	32.9	6.2	26.1
<b>Selected Deficiencies<sup>2</sup></b>													
Signs of rats in last 3 months .....	9.4	-	-	.7	2.1	.6	3.6	.6	2.5	2.0	5.6	.5	3.3
Holes in floors .....	2.7	-	.2	.4	1.9	.1	1.3	-	.4	.4	1.6	.4	.7
Open cracks or holes (interior) .....	14.5	-	.3	1.3	4.8	1.0	4.0	.5	4.5	2.0	6.6	1.5	6.4
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior) .....	10.1	-	-	1.0	3.8	.7	2.8	.4	2.3	1.7	6.0	1.0	3.2
No electrical wiring .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exposed wiring .....	4.8	-	-	.6	.5	.1	1.3	.3	1.3	1.2	2.7	.1	1.9
Rooms without electric outlets .....	3.0	-	-	.3	.2	.1	.7	.2	1.1	.6	1.7	.2	1.1
<b>Water Leakage During Last 12 Months</b>													
No leakage from inside structure .....	180.4	5.7	1.6	1.7	4.3	10.5	38.6	14.3	70.7	20.2	80.5	19.7	80.2
With leakage from inside structure <sup>2</sup> .....	37.6	.3	.3	1.8	4.7	2.2	8.6	1.7	10.9	4.3	18.8	4.3	14.5
Fixtures backed up or overflowed .....	13.9	.3	-	.8	1.6	.8	3.0	.5	3.6	2.0	7.5	1.5	4.9
Pipes leaked .....	19.4	-	.3	1.1	2.7	1.5	5.2	1.3	6.1	2.4	9.8	2.5	7.0
Other or unknown (includes not reported) .....	6.6	-	-	.2	1.1	.2	1.1	-	1.7	.4	2.7	.4	3.5
Interior leakage not reported .....	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.3	-	.1
No leakage from outside structure .....	197.9	6.0	1.8	2.5	5.4	11.7	42.8	14.5	78.2	22.3	89.8	22.7	85.4
With leakage from outside structure <sup>2</sup> .....	19.7	-	-	.9	3.6	1.0	4.2	1.2	3.4	2.1	9.2	1.3	9.2
Roof .....	13.0	-	-	.4	2.5	.5	3.1	.8	1.8	1.4	5.7	.9	6.4
Basement .....	.4	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	.3
Walls, closed windows, or doors .....	5.5	-	-	.4	1.0	.3	1.1	.2	1.4	.5	2.9	.2	2.4
Other or unknown (includes not reported) .....	2.4	-	-	.3	.5	.2	.5	.2	.5	.3	1.2	.2	1.0
Exterior leakage not reported .....	.8	-	.2	-	-	-	.2	.3	.3	.1	.5	-	.3
<b>Overall Opinion of Structure</b>													
1 (worst) .....	2.2	-	-	.3	.5	.1	.6	-	.8	.8	1.2	-	1.0
2 .....	2.5	-	.1	.3	.4	.1	.9	.2	1.4	.1	1.4	-	1.0
3 .....	3.4	-	-	.2	.5	.1	.9	.1	.8	.4	1.7	.4	1.2
4 .....	5.6	-	.2	.2	.6	.3	.9	.3	1.9	.6	2.5	.5	2.6
5 .....	26.2	.1	.3	.7	2.5	1.2	7.0	1.9	7.2	3.6	13.4	2.1	10.7
6 .....	19.1	-	-	.2	.9	1.6	3.7	.5	6.7	2.5	7.6	2.8	8.7
7 .....	37.2	1.0	.2	.7	1.3	2.1	6.6	1.9	14.4	3.5	16.9	4.2	16.1
8 .....	58.3	1.5	.7	.4	1.4	3.0	11.7	3.5	23.8	5.3	24.1	7.3	26.8
9 .....	25.7	.9	.2	.2	.2	1.8	4.0	1.9	10.5	2.3	10.8	3.4	11.5
10 (best) .....	37.6	2.4	.3	.2	.8	2.3	10.8	5.6	13.7	5.3	19.6	3.1	14.9
Not reported .....	.7	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	.7	.1	.3	.1	.2
<b>Selected Physical Problems</b>													
Severe physical problems <sup>2</sup> .....	3.5	-	-	3.5	-	.2	1.4	.1	1.4	.7	1.7	.4	1.4
Plumbing .....	1.6	-	-	1.6	-	.1	.6	.1	.7	.3	.7	.2	.7
Heating .....	1.2	-	-	1.2	-	.1	.3	-	.5	.2	.5	.1	.6
Electric .....	.2	-	-	.2	-	-	.2	-	-	-	.1	-	.1
Upkeep .....	.5	-	-	.5	-	-	.3	-	.1	.1	.3	.1	.1
Hallways .....	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	-	-
Moderate physical problems <sup>2</sup> .....	9.0	.1	.2	-	9.0	.6	2.9	.1	2.5	1.4	5.3	.6	3.1
Plumbing .....	1.6	-	-	-	1.6	.1	.8	-	.5	.3	.8	-	.8
Heating .....	.4	-	-	-	.4	-	.1	-	-	.1	.2	-	.1
Upkeep .....	6.0	-	.2	-	6.0	.3	1.9	.1	.9	1.0	3.7	.4	1.9
Hallways .....	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-
Kitchen .....	1.5	.1	-	-	1.5	.2	.4	-	1.1	.1	.7	.2	.6

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Two or more units of any tenure in the structure.

Table 4-8. Neighborhood - Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>218.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>94.8</b>
<b>Overall Opinion of Neighborhood</b>													
1 (worst).....	2.9	-	-	.1	.5	.2	.8	-	.7	.6	2.2	.1	.6
2.....	2.9	-	-	.1	.1	.2	.9	.3	.8	.6	1.3	.2	1.4
3.....	5.6	.1	.1	.3	.1	.3	1.6	.1	1.7	.4	3.4	.4	1.8
4.....	7.7	-	-	.4	.4	.3	1.3	.4	3.3	.9	4.9	.8	2.1
5.....	24.4	.7	.2	.5	1.2	1.3	6.7	1.5	8.4	2.8	13.1	2.3	6.6
6.....	17.1	.4	-	.3	1.3	.6	3.3	.5	7.4	2.4	8.0	2.6	9.1
7.....	34.1	.9	.6	.9	1.0	2.0	6.1	1.4	12.8	3.1	14.1	5.1	14.9
8.....	49.9	1.7	.2	.4	1.2	3.0	8.5	3.6	20.0	5.9	21.2	5.2	23.6
9.....	29.0	.8	.4	.4	1.0	1.3	5.3	2.2	11.4	2.7	11.4	2.7	14.9
10 (best).....	43.3	1.4	.5	.3	2.2	3.0	12.6	5.8	14.6	4.8	19.5	4.7	19.0
No neighborhood.....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	-	.2
Not reported.....	1.3	-	-	-	-	.3	.1	-	.7	.3	.4	.2	.7
<b>Neighborhood Conditions</b>													
With neighborhood.....	216.8	6.0	1.9	3.5	9.0	12.4	47.1	15.9	81.2	24.2	99.0	23.8	93.9
No problems.....	115.2	3.2	1.3	1.3	4.5	6.4	28.2	11.8	44.2	14.7	53.2	12.3	49.6
With problems <sup>2</sup> .....	101.2	2.8	.7	2.2	4.6	5.9	18.8	4.1	36.9	9.5	45.8	11.5	44.1
Crime.....	22.9	.5	-	1.2	1.7	1.5	4.8	.2	7.5	2.7	13.1	1.5	8.3
Noise.....	39.7	.8	.3	.4	1.7	1.2	7.8	2.1	15.8	3.0	17.2	4.9	17.5
Traffic.....	25.9	.4	.2	.3	1.3	1.4	4.1	1.2	9.8	1.7	10.8	3.1	12.0
Litter or housing deterioration.....	8.3	-	-	.1	.2	.5	1.1	.2	2.6	.4	4.5	1.3	2.5
Poor city or county services.....	1.3	.1	-	-	.2	-	.4	.1	.6	-	.7	-	.6
Undesirable commercial, institutional, industrial.....	3.4	.5	-	-	.1	.2	.3	.2	1.1	.3	1.0	.4	2.0
People.....	35.9	.8	.3	1.2	1.7	1.7	7.3	1.3	11.2	4.4	15.4	4.8	15.7
Other.....	16.8	.7	.1	.4	.7	1.4	2.6	.4	6.4	2.2	7.4	1.6	7.8
Type of problem not reported.....	.9	-	-	-	.1	.1	.2	-	.2	-	.3	-	.5
Presence of problems not reported.....	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.1	-	.2	-	.2
<b>Description of Area Within 300 Feet<sup>2</sup></b>													
Single-family detached houses.....	109.4	1.0	.2	2.2	5.7	4.9	25.4	6.4	36.7	11.6	50.1	9.4	49.9
Only single-family detached.....	39.7	.3	-	.6	2.3	1.4	7.7	2.5	12.2	3.6	20.0	2.7	17.0
Single-family attached or 1 to 3 story multiunit.....	152.0	3.7	.2	2.8	5.5	11.2	32.5	10.5	61.3	18.4	66.9	19.2	65.9
4 to 6 story multiunit.....	4.6	1.0	-	.1	-	.2	.9	.2	2.4	.7	1.8	1.0	1.8
7 stories or more multiunit.....	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.5	.3	-	.3	-	.8
Mobile homes.....	4.5	.4	1.9	-	.3	.2	1.5	.4	1.8	.6	1.4	1.1	2.0
Commercial, institutional, or industrial.....	56.6	1.6	.5	1.3	1.9	3.6	12.6	4.5	21.1	6.4	25.2	5.6	25.8
Residential parking lots.....	39.2	1.0	.3	.8	1.2	4.0	7.1	2.8	16.0	4.0	14.8	6.8	17.6
Body of water.....	1.9	.3	-	-	-	.1	.3	.1	.7	-	.4	.4	1.1
Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch.....	25.3	1.2	.5	.5	.6	1.6	5.4	2.4	8.5	2.6	8.8	2.4	14.2
4+ lane highway, railroad, or airport.....	28.4	.8	.3	.4	1.1	2.3	6.1	2.0	10.3	3.5	14.9	3.9	9.6
Other.....	5.6	.3	.2	.1	.4	.5	1.5	.9	1.8	.3	3.2	.1	2.3
Not observed or not reported.....	.5	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.3	-	.4	-	.1
<b>Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>													
Older.....	6.6	.5	.4	-	.2	.4	2.0	.7	2.6	.9	3.2	-	3.4
About the same.....	171.7	4.5	1.0	2.0	6.8	10.7	35.9	12.1	63.7	19.8	82.1	18.4	71.3
Newer.....	4.8	-	-	.5	.3	.2	1.6	.3	1.7	.4	2.1	.3	2.4
Very mixed.....	33.3	.3	.8	1.1	1.8	1.6	6.6	2.0	12.3	3.3	10.9	4.9	17.5
No other residential buildings.....	2.1	.1	-	-	-	.1	.5	.1	1.0	.1	.9	.1	1.1
Not reported.....	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.3	.6	.1	.7	.1	.3
<b>Mobile Homes in Group</b>													
Mobile homes.....	2.1	-	2.1	-	.2	-	.8	.3	.6	.1	.7	.5	.9
1 to 6.....	.7	-	.7	-	.2	-	.4	-	.2	-	.2	.2	.4
7 to 20.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21 or more.....	1.4	-	1.4	-	-	-	.5	.3	.5	.1	.5	.3	.6
<b>Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed</b>													
None.....	211.3	5.2	2.1	3.2	8.6	12.8	44.4	15.3	78.6	23.4	95.1	23.1	93.1
1 building.....	2.2	.1	-	.2	.1	-	.5	-	.9	.3	1.4	.1	.7
More than 1 building.....	2.7	.1	-	.3	.3	-	.8	-	.9	.8	1.7	.3	.6
No buildings within 300 feet.....	1.1	-	-	-	-	.1	.4	-	.5	-	.2	.1	.8
Not reported.....	2.3	-	-	.2	.1	.2	.8	.2	.9	-	1.4	.2	.7
<b>Bars on Windows of Buildings</b>													
With other buildings within 300 feet.....	216.2	5.4	2.1	3.4	9.0	12.8	45.7	15.3	80.5	24.6	98.2	23.5	94.5
No bars on windows.....	200.9	5.3	2.1	3.1	7.2	11.7	38.4	14.8	75.6	21.4	85.2	23.2	92.4
1 building with bars.....	6.2	-	-	-	.8	.6	2.7	.4	2.4	1.3	5.1	.2	.9
2 or more buildings with bars.....	8.2	.1	-	.3	1.0	.5	4.3	.1	2.1	1.9	7.3	1.1	.8
Not reported.....	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.4	-	.6	-	.3
<b>Condition of Streets</b>													
No repairs needed.....	200.5	5.4	1.9	3.1	7.1	12.3	39.3	14.5	75.1	21.9	89.2	23.7	87.6
Minor repairs needed.....	14.7	.2	-	.3	1.7	.5	6.5	.9	5.1	2.2	8.6	.1	6.0
Major repairs needed.....	1.5	-	-	-	.1	-	.4	-	.4	.3	.6	-	.8
No streets within 300 feet.....	2.2	-	-	.1	.2	.2	.6	.1	.8	.1	.8	.1	1.3
Not reported.....	.8	-	-	-	-	.1	.2	-	.3	.1	.7	-	.1
<b>Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or any Properties</b>													
None.....	177.9	5.3	1.9	2.1	5.3	11.2	31.1	14.0	68.5	17.6	72.2	21.9	83.7
Minor accumulation.....	31.8	.1	.2	.7	2.8	1.7	10.8	1.3	9.6	5.3	20.4	1.9	9.8
Major accumulation.....	9.1	-	-	.6	.9	.2	4.7	.2	3.3	1.7	6.6	.1	2.3
Not reported.....	.9	-	-	.2	.1	-	.4	-	.5	-	.6	-	.3

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

**Table 4-9. Household Composition - Renter Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Population in housing units</b> ----	<b>606.6</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>172.6</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>217.6</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>317.0</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>229.0</b>
<b>Total</b> -----	<b>218.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>94.8</b>
<b>Persons</b>													
1 person-----	55.1	1.9	.6	.7	1.6	3.5	5.3	9.2	19.6	3.9	18.8	6.7	29.6
2 persons-----	60.1	1.7	.7	.7	1.8	3.3	9.2	4.5	26.5	3.6	23.7	7.7	28.8
3 persons-----	39.4	.8	.1	.6	1.4	2.3	9.2	.9	15.3	4.6	19.4	3.8	16.2
4 persons-----	32.5	.8	.5	.9	1.4	2.1	9.8	.6	10.4	4.2	16.6	3.4	12.5
5 persons-----	17.4	.2	-.1	.2	1.3	.8	7.0	.1	5.8	4.1	11.0	1.7	4.8
6 persons-----	6.9	.1	-.1	.2	.4	.3	3.5	-.1	2.6	2.0	4.5	.6	1.8
7 persons or more-----	7.0	.1	-.1	.1	1.3	.4	3.3	.6	1.7	2.2	5.5	.2	1.2
Median-----	2.4	2.1	...	3.0	3.4	2.4	3.5	1.5	2.3	3.6	2.9	2.2	2.1
<b>Number of Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
None-----	127.3	3.8	1.4	1.9	4.1	7.0	16.6	14.1	50.5	8.2	49.2	14.7	63.4
1-----	36.5	1.2	-.1	.4	1.4	2.4	10.1	1.2	14.2	4.0	17.7	3.7	15.2
2-----	31.1	.6	.5	.5	1.6	1.7	10.6	.3	10.1	4.3	17.1	3.6	10.4
3-----	15.4	.1	-.1	.6	.9	1.0	5.8	.3	4.4	4.3	9.5	1.6	4.3
4-----	5.2	.2	-.1	.7	.7	.2	2.8	-.1	2.2	1.9	3.8	.5	1.0
5-----	1.7	.1	-.1	-.1	.1	.3	.6	-.1	.4	1.2	1.2	-.1	.5
6 or more-----	1.1	.1	-.1	-.2	.2	.1	.6	-.1	.2	.6	1.0	-.1	.1
Median-----	.5	.5	...	.5	.8	.5	1.2	.5	.5	1.5	.5	.5	.5
<b>Persons 65 Years Old and Over</b>													
None-----	197.1	5.2	1.7	3.2	8.6	12.0	44.0	-.1	77.8	21.2	88.5	21.7	86.9
1 person-----	17.4	.7	.3	.2	.4	.7	2.9	12.7	3.6	3.1	9.3	2.1	6.1
2 persons or more-----	3.9	.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	.3	3.3	.6	.2	1.8	.2	1.8
<b>Age of Householder</b>													
Under 25 years-----	18.4	.4	.5	.7	.8	1.2	6.1	...	12.7	3.2	9.2	1.5	7.7
25 to 29-----	41.6	1.8	.5	.9	1.8	2.3	10.0	...	22.1	2.3	18.6	5.1	17.8
30 to 34-----	42.8	1.3	-.1	.7	1.9	2.5	9.3	...	15.6	4.3	18.8	5.5	18.5
35 to 44-----	59.4	1.2	-.2	.2	2.6	4.4	11.5	...	17.1	6.9	26.0	5.8	27.5
45 to 54-----	27.6	.2	.3	.5	1.1	1.4	6.1	...	8.2	3.9	12.3	3.4	11.8
55 to 64-----	12.7	.2	.2	.2	.9	.3	2.3	...	3.6	1.6	6.5	1.1	5.0
65 to 74-----	8.9	.6	.1	-.1	-.1	.1	1.1	...	1.7	1.3	4.1	.9	4.0
75 years and over-----	7.1	.2	.2	-.1	.2	.7	7.1	...	.9	.9	4.0	.7	2.4
Median-----	36	33	...	31	35	36	34	...	32	38	36	35	36
<b>Household Composition by Age of Householder</b>													
2-or-more person households-----	163.3	4.1	1.3	2.8	7.5	9.2	41.9	6.8	62.3	20.6	80.7	17.3	65.3
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives-----	86.6	2.5	.8	.7	3.8	3.7	20.6	3.8	29.7	8.6	42.3	10.5	33.8
Under 25 years-----	4.9	-.1	.2	.2	.5	.2	1.8	...	3.0	.5	2.8	.8	1.4
25 to 29 years-----	16.7	1.0	.2	.1	.6	.9	5.3	...	8.0	.8	7.5	2.7	6.6
30 to 34 years-----	19.0	.6	-.1	.2	.8	.7	4.3	...	5.9	1.7	9.6	2.7	6.7
35 to 44 years-----	26.1	.5	.2	.1	1.2	1.5	5.0	...	7.3	2.8	12.4	2.4	11.3
45 to 64 years-----	16.1	.4	.3	-.1	.7	.3	3.9	...	4.8	2.4	8.4	1.8	5.9
65 years and over-----	3.8	.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	.1	.2	...	3.8	.7	4	.2	1.9
Other male householder-----	36.4	.7	.4	1.1	1.7	2.8	9.4	.9	16.3	3.5	17.2	3.5	15.7
Under 45 years-----	30.1	.7	.3	.7	1.2	2.5	7.8	...	15.1	2.6	14.3	2.5	13.2
45 to 64 years-----	5.5	-.1	.2	.3	.5	.2	1.4	...	1.1	.9	2.6	.6	2.3
65 years and over-----	.9	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	.1	.2	...	.9	.1	.3	.3	.2
Other female householder-----	40.3	.9	.1	1.0	2.0	2.7	11.8	2.1	16.2	8.5	21.2	3.4	15.8
Under 45 years-----	31.4	.6	.1	.6	1.7	2.2	9.5	...	13.4	7.1	16.5	2.6	12.3
45 to 64 years-----	6.8	.3	-.1	.3	.2	.3	1.9	...	2.1	1.1	3.3	.7	2.9
65 years and over-----	2.1	.3	-.1	-.1	.1	.2	.3	...	2.1	.7	1.4	.1	.6
1-person households-----	55.1	1.9	.6	.7	1.6	3.5	5.3	9.2	19.6	3.9	18.8	6.7	29.6
Male householder-----	28.6	1.3	.2	.4	1.0	1.8	2.6	1.6	11.0	1.6	9.2	3.7	15.6
Under 45 years-----	20.6	1.1	.2	.4	.7	1.4	2.0	...	8.8	.6	6.0	2.5	12.1
45 to 64 years-----	6.4	.1	-.1	-.1	.3	.4	.5	...	2.0	.7	2.2	.9	3.3
65 years and over-----	1.6	.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	.1	...	1.6	.1	1.1	.3	.2
Female householder-----	26.5	.6	.4	.3	.5	1.7	2.8	7.6	8.7	2.3	9.6	3.0	13.9
Under 45 years-----	13.4	.4	.2	.2	.2	1.1	1.2	...	6.0	.7	3.6	1.7	8.1
45 to 64 years-----	5.4	.3	-.1	.3	.3	.5	.7	...	1.7	.5	2.4	.6	2.4
65 years and over-----	7.6	.2	.3	-.1	-.1	.1	.9	...	7.6	1.0	1.1	.6	3.5
<b>Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
Total households with children-----	91.1	2.2	.5	1.6	5.0	5.7	30.6	1.8	31.4	16.3	50.3	9.3	31.5
Married couples-----	55.7	1.4	.3	.7	3.1	2.8	17.7	.7	17.0	7.0	29.1	6.2	20.4
One child under 6 only-----	12.0	.4	-.1	.1	.3	.6	3.2	.3	4.7	.7	5.3	1.3	5.3
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17-----	11.3	.1	-.1	.1	.5	.7	4.6	.1	2.6	1.7	6.9	1.4	3.0
Two or more under 6 only-----	8.1	.5	-.1	.5	.2	.3	3.3	-.1	2.5	.9	4.0	1.2	2.9
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17-----	4.9	.1	-.1	.9	.5	.2	2.2	-.1	1.5	1.7	3.4	.2	1.3
One or more 6 to 17 only-----	19.5	.4	.3	.9	.8	4.5	.4	5.7	2.0	9.5	2.2	7.8	5.4
Other households with two or more adults-----	19.1	.4	.2	.6	1.2	1.8	7.5	1.0	7.7	3.7	12.6	1.1	1.6
One child under 6 only-----	4.3	.1	-.1	.2	.4	.4	1.6	.1	1.8	.6	2.6	.1	1.6
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17-----	2.6	-.1	.2	.5	.2	.7	.7	-.1	1.1	.2	2.0	.3	.4
Two or more under 6 only-----	3.0	-.1	.2	.1	.4	1.7	.4	-.1	1.9	1.2	2.1	.1	.7
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17-----	.9	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	.4	.4	-.1	.5	.3	.7	-.1	.2
One or more 6 to 17 only-----	8.3	.3	-.3	.4	.8	2.9	.9	2.5	1.3	5.2	.6	2.4	2.4
Households with one adult or none-----	16.3	.3	-.3	.6	1.1	5.4	.1	6.7	5.6	8.7	2.0	5.7	5.7
One child under 6 only-----	1.6	-.1	-.1	.1	.1	.1	.5	-.1	1.1	.3	.8	.2	.5
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17-----	2.5	-.1	-.1	.2	.2	.7	.7	-.1	1.4	1.2	1.9	.2	.4
Two or more under 6 only-----	.9	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	.6	-.1	-.1	.4	.8	.5	.1	.3
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17-----	1.1	.2	-.1	-.1	-.1	.8	-.1	-.1	.7	.6	.6	-.1	.5
One or more 6 to 17 only-----	10.2	.1	-.2	.3	.7	2.8	.1	3.2	2.6	4.8	1.5	3.9	3.9
Total households with no children-----	127.3	3.8	1.4	1.9	4.1	7.0	16.6	14.1	50.5	8.2	49.2	14.7	63.4
Married couples-----	33.8	1.2	.5	-.1	1.1	1.1	3.8	3.3	13.8	1.8	15.2	4.8	13.7
Other households with two or more adults-----	38.4	.7	.4	1.2	1.5	2.4	7.4	1.6	17.0	2.5	15.1	3.2	20.1
Households with one adult-----	55.1	1.9	.6	.7	1.6	3.5	5.3	9.2	19.6	3.9	18.8	6.7	29.6

Table 4-9. Household Composition - Renter Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
No own children under 18 years	135.3	4.2	1.6	2.3	4.8	7.6	20.5	15.5	54.0	9.0	54.0	15.5	65.8
With own children under 18 years	83.1	1.8	.3	1.2	4.2	5.2	26.7	.5	27.9	15.5	45.6	8.6	29.0
Under 6 years only	26.9	.8	-	.7	.7	1.6	9.2	.3	11.4	4.1	13.7	3.0	10.2
1	16.9	.4	-	.2	.4	1.1	4.7	.3	7.3	1.8	8.4	2.0	6.5
2	7.9	.5	-	.4	.2	.3	3.5	-	3.2	1.5	4.2	1.0	2.9
3 or more	2.1	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.9	-	.9	.8	1.1	.1	.9
6 to 17 years only	36.2	.5	.3	.3	1.7	2.2	9.8	.2	10.8	5.9	18.9	3.9	13.4
1	17.8	.4	-	.2	.7	1.2	4.4	.1	5.9	2.4	8.7	1.9	7.2
2	12.6	.1	.3	-	.6	.6	3.6	.1	3.5	1.5	7.2	1.1	4.3
3 or more	5.9	-	-	.1	.4	.5	1.8	-	1.4	2.0	3.0	1.0	1.8
Both age groups	20.0	.4	-	.2	1.7	1.4	7.8	-	5.8	5.4	13.0	1.6	5.4
2	7.6	-	-	-	.8	.5	2.1	-	2.1	1.0	4.5	.6	2.5
3 or more	12.4	.4	-	.2	1.0	.9	5.6	-	3.7	4.5	8.5	1.0	2.9
<b>Persons Other Than Spouse or Children<sup>2</sup></b>													
With other relatives	43.3	.4	-	.9	3.2	2.4	15.2	2.7	12.8	6.8	26.2	3.0	14.1
Single adult offspring 18 to 29	17.4	.1	-	.4	1.6	.9	5.0	.8	3.6	3.9	10.4	1.0	6.0
Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over	2.9	.2	-	.1	.1	-	.6	1.6	.8	.6	1.8	.4	.8
Households with three generations	7.1	.2	-	.2	1.0	.2	2.5	.7	2.0	1.4	5.0	.4	1.6
Households with 1 subfamily	9.8	.2	-	.2	1.1	.1	5.6	1.1	3.4	1.9	6.7	.4	2.8
Subfamily householder age under 30	5.3	-	-	.1	.8	.1	3.8	.3	1.6	1.3	3.9	.2	1.2
30 to 64	3.3	.2	-	.1	.3	-	1.4	.8	1.3	.3	2.3	.1	.9
65 and over	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	.5	.2	.5	.1	.6
Households with 2 or more subfamilies	.4	-	-	.1	-	-	.2	.1	-	-	.4	-	-
Households with other types of relatives	21.7	.3	-	.5	1.7	1.5	7.7	1.0	8.3	2.6	13.7	1.4	6.6
With non-relatives	40.4	1.0	.5	1.2	2.1	2.9	9.5	1.1	20.0	3.2	18.6	3.5	18.2
Co-owners or co-renters	21.9	.2	.4	.6	.9	1.4	5.2	.4	12.7	1.7	9.9	2.0	10.0
Lodgers	31.2	.9	.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	7.5	.8	14.9	1.7	14.2	3.0	14.0
Unrelated children, under 18 years old	5.4	.1	.2	.2	.6	.8	2.3	.2	3.0	.7	3.3	.9	1.3
Other non-relatives	5.5	.2	-	.5	.8	.8	1.2	.5	2.6	.9	2.9	.4	2.1
One or more secondary families	5.2	.1	.2	.2	.5	.6	2.1	.3	2.7	.8	3.2	1.0	1.0
2-person households, none related to each other	18.7	.5	.3	.3	.6	1.1	2.8	.5	9.2	.5	6.1	1.8	10.9
3-9 person households, none related to each other	6.4	.1	.1	.2	.5	.2	1.0	.1	3.4	.7	2.4	.3	3.8
<b>Years of School Completed by Householder</b>													
No school years completed	3.0	-	-	.3	.6	-	1.7	.4	1.0	1.4	2.2	.1	.7
Elementary:													
less than 8 years	10.8	-	.2	.1	.7	.2	7.5	1.5	3.4	3.9	8.0	.6	2.1
8 years	5.2	.1	.3	-	.2	.2	2.8	1.8	1.3	.8	3.1	.7	1.3
High School:													
1 to 3 years	15.8	.1	-	.2	1.4	.4	7.9	1.5	5.4	3.3	9.7	1.2	5.0
4 years	58.7	.8	.7	1.2	2.8	4.4	14.8	4.9	20.7	9.2	30.2	6.1	22.4
College:													
1 to 3 years	50.6	1.9	.4	1.0	1.6	4.4	7.0	3.7	20.2	3.5	22.8	6.0	21.8
4 years or more	74.3	3.1	.3	.6	1.8	3.2	5.4	2.3	29.9	2.5	23.6	9.4	41.4
Median	14.2	16.1	...	12.9	12.6	14.1	12.2	12.6	14.5	12.3	12.9	14.6	14.9
<b>Year Householder Moved Into Unit</b>													
1990 to 1994	153.8	5.7	1.6	2.6	5.2	8.7	33.6	6.6	81.9	17.0	69.6	17.3	66.9
1985 to 1989	42.2	.2	.3	.6	2.7	3.4	9.0	2.9	-	5.4	19.9	4.2	18.1
1980 to 1984	10.2	...	-	.1	.6	.1	2.0	1.4	...	1.4	4.4	1.0	4.7
1975 to 1979	7.5	...	-	.1	.1	.5	1.5	3.0	...	.4	3.3	.7	3.5
1970 to 1974	3.2	...	-	-	.2	-	.9	1.3	...	.2	1.3	.8	1.1
1960 to 1969	.8	...	-	-	-	-	.1	.5	...	.1	.5	-	.3
1950 to 1959	.6	...	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	...	-	.5	-	.1
1940 to 1949	.2	...	-	.1	-	-	.1	.1	...	-	.1	-	.1
1939 or earlier	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
Median	1990+	...	...	1990+	1990+	1990+	1990+	1988	...	1990+	1990+	1990+	1990+
<b>Household Moves and Formation in Last Year</b>													
Total with a move in last year	94.2	4.5	.7	1.6	3.5	5.7	21.3	3.5	81.9	10.4	42.9	11.1	40.2
Household all moved here from one unit	61.2	3.6	.4	.8	1.8	3.8	12.9	2.5	61.2	6.1	26.8	7.4	26.9
Householder of previous unit did not move here	14.5	.9	-	-	.5	1.1	2.8	.5	14.5	2.6	6.4	1.9	6.2
Householder of previous unit moved here	46.3	2.6	.4	.7	1.3	2.7	9.9	1.9	46.3	3.6	20.4	5.5	20.5
Householder of previous unit not reported	.3	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	-	.3	-	.1	-	.2
Household moved here from two or more units	16.1	.5	-	.5	.4	.9	3.7	.1	16.1	2.2	7.3	1.6	7.2
No previous householder moved here	3.2	.1	-	.2	.1	.3	.7	-	3.2	.7	.6	.4	2.2
1 previous householder moved here	3.8	.3	-	-	.1	.2	-	-	3.8	.5	1.4	.7	1.7
2 or more previous householders moved here	8.0	.1	-	.2	.3	.5	2.6	.1	8.0	.8	4.6	.3	3.0
Previous householder(s) not reported	1.1	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	1.1	.1	.7	.2	.2
Some already here, rest moved in	16.9	.4	-	.4	1.3	.9	4.8	.9	4.6	2.1	8.7	2.1	6.1
No previous householder moved here	6.1	-	.2	.2	.2	1.3	.5	.6	.8	.8	3.0	.9	2.2
1 or more previous householders moved here	9.9	.4	.1	.2	.9	.7	3.3	.3	3.9	1.3	5.4	1.0	3.4
Previous householder(s) not reported	.9	-	-	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	-	.3	.1	.5
Number of previous units not reported	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	-

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply.

**Table 4-10. Previous Unit of Recent Movers - Renter Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Mod-erate								
<b>UNITS WHERE HOUSEHOLDER MOVED DURING PAST YEAR</b>													
Total	81.9	4.1	.6	1.4	2.5	5.0	18.4	2.6	81.9	9.3	38.7	9.5	35.8
<b>Location of Previous Unit</b>													
Inside same (P)MSA	56.5	2.0	.4	1.1	1.1	3.0	14.8	1.6	56.5	6.5	28.1	5.9	22.6
In central city(s)	30.3	1.2	-	.7	.5	2.5	10.2	.7	30.3	4.4	22.5	1.5	6.4
Not in central city(s)	26.1	.8	.4	.5	.6	.5	4.5	.9	26.1	2.1	5.6	4.3	16.2
Inside different (P)MSA in same state	16.1	1.5	.2	.1	1.2	1.5	2.7	.8	16.1	1.8	5.6	1.8	8.7
In central city(s)	7.4	.7	.2	.1	.5	.9	1.5	.2	7.4	1.0	2.7	.9	3.8
Not in central city(s)	8.7	.7	-	-	.8	.6	1.2	.5	8.7	.8	2.9	.9	4.9
Inside different (P)MSA in different state	5.0	.4	-	-	.1	.5	.4	.1	5.0	.3	1.2	1.3	2.6
In central city(s)	3.2	.2	-	-	.1	.4	.4	.1	3.2	.3	.9	1.0	1.3
Not in central city(s)	1.8	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-	1.8	-	.3	.2	1.3
Outside any metropolitan area	1.6	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	.1	1.6	-	.7	.3	.7
Same state	.7	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	.7	-	.5	.1	.1
Different state	1.0	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	1.0	-	.2	.2	.5
Different nation	2.6	.2	-	-	-	-	.5	-	2.6	.7	1.1	.2	1.3
<b>Structure Type of Previous Residence</b>													
Moved from within United States	79.3	3.9	.6	1.4	2.5	5.0	17.9	2.6	79.3	8.6	35.6	9.3	34.5
House	37.0	1.9	-	.7	1.4	2.5	7.9	1.2	37.0	3.9	17.3	3.7	16.0
Apartment	38.5	1.7	.4	.7	1.0	2.4	9.2	1.2	38.5	3.9	16.5	4.8	17.2
Mobile home	.9	.1	-	-	.1	-	.2	-	.9	.2	.4	.1	.3
Other	3.0	.1	.2	-	-	.1	.6	.2	3.0	.6	1.4	.6	1.0
<b>Tenure of Previous Residence</b>													
House, apt., mobile home in United States	76.3	3.8	.4	1.4	2.5	4.9	17.3	2.4	76.3	8.0	34.2	8.6	33.5
Owner occupied	17.5	1.2	-	.2	.6	1.7	2.9	.6	17.5	1.6	8.0	1.8	7.6
Renter occupied	58.8	2.6	.4	1.2	1.9	3.2	14.4	1.8	58.8	6.4	26.1	6.8	25.9
<b>Persons - Previous Residence</b>													
House, apt., mobile home in United States	76.3	3.8	.4	1.4	2.5	4.9	17.3	2.4	76.3	8.0	34.2	8.6	33.5
1 person	9.9	.7	-	.3	.3	.6	.9	.8	9.9	.8	3.4	1.1	5.4
2 persons	21.2	.9	.3	.5	.9	.6	2.6	.7	21.2	.7	7.8	3.6	9.9
3 persons	15.5	.5	-	.1	.4	1.3	3.3	.2	15.5	1.2	6.6	1.8	7.2
4 persons	12.8	.8	.1	.3	.2	.7	3.8	.3	12.8	1.4	6.3	.9	5.6
5 persons	6.7	.4	-	.2	.2	.4	2.9	.1	6.7	1.0	3.6	1.0	2.1
6 persons	4.5	.2	-	-	.4	.6	1.4	.2	4.5	.8	2.6	.2	1.7
7 persons or more	4.4	.2	-	-	-	.3	2.2	-	4.4	1.7	3.4	-	1.0
Not reported	1.3	-	-	-	-	.2	.3	-	1.3	.2	.6	.1	.7
Median	2.9	3.0	...	...	...	3.3	4.0	...	2.9	4.3	3.4	2.4	2.7
<b>Previous Home Owned or Rented by Someone Who Moved Here</b>													
House, apt., mobile home in United States	76.3	3.8	.4	1.4	2.5	4.9	17.3	2.4	76.3	8.0	34.2	8.6	33.5
Owned or rented by a mover	60.7	3.0	.4	1.1	1.9	3.5	14.3	2.1	60.7	5.5	28.0	6.6	26.2
Owned or rented by other	14.6	.7	-	.2	.6	1.4	2.7	.3	14.6	2.5	5.8	2.0	6.9
By a relative	9.6	.6	-	.2	.5	1.2	1.7	.2	9.6	1.8	4.1	1.2	4.3
By a nonrelative	4.2	-	-	-	-	.1	.9	.1	4.2	.5	1.5	.8	1.8
Not reported	.9	.1	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	.9	.2	.1	-	.8
Not reported	1.0	-	-	.1	-	-	.3	-	1.0	-	.4	.1	.5
<b>Change in Housing Costs</b>													
House, apt., mobile home in United States	76.3	3.8	.4	1.4	2.5	4.9	17.3	2.4	76.3	8.0	34.2	8.6	33.5
Increased with move	41.8	2.4	.2	.3	1.2	2.9	8.3	1.2	41.8	3.7	18.1	5.9	17.9
Stayed about the same	13.3	.6	-	.4	.5	.9	4.0	.6	13.3	1.9	8.8	1.0	5.5
Decreased	20.1	.8	.3	.6	.8	1.1	4.7	.4	20.1	2.2	8.8	1.6	9.7
Don't know	.4	-	-	.1	-	-	.2	-	.4	.1	.2	-	.2
Not reported	.7	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.7	-	.3	.1	.2

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

Table 4-11. Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence - Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR</b>													
<b>Total</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>36.5</b>
<b>Reasons for Leaving Previous Unit<sup>2</sup></b>													
Private displacement	5.1	.2	-	-	.3	.2	1.4	.1	5.1	.9	3.0	.4	1.8
Owner to move into unit	2.7	-	-	-	.3	.2	.8	-	2.7	.6	1.6	-	1.1
To be converted to condominium or cooperative	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1
Closed for repairs	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	-	.2	-	.1
Other	1.8	.2	-	-	-	-	.5	.1	1.8	.2	.9	.3	.6
Not reported	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.1	.2	.1	-
Government displacement	1.1	-	-	-	.1	.3	-	-	1.0	-	.3	.4	.3
Government wanted building or land	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1
Unit unfit for occupancy	.7	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	.7	-	.1	.4	.1
Other	.3	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.3	-	.2	.1	.1
Not reported	.7	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.7	-	.5	.1	.1
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	.7	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	.7	.1	.5	.1	.1
New job or job transfer	11.1	1.0	-	.1	.1	.7	.7	.2	11.0	.2	3.1	2.5	5.5
To be closer to work/school/other	14.2	.4	.3	.3	.6	1.0	2.2	.3	13.9	1.4	4.8	1.2	8.2
Other, financial/employment related	4.9	.4	.2	.2	.1	.3	1.2	.3	4.7	.3	2.7	.2	2.0
To establish own household	11.8	.1	.2	.1	.4	1.1	2.0	.3	11.8	1.7	4.7	1.4	5.7
Needed larger house or apartment	12.2	.7	.2	.3	.3	.5	3.5	.4	12.2	1.2	5.9	1.4	4.8
Married	2.0	.1	-	-	-	.2	.3	-	2.0	-	.8	.3	.8
Widowed, divorced or separated	3.9	.1	-	.2	.2	.2	.8	-	3.7	.5	1.5	.3	2.1
Other, family/person related	7.0	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	1.4	.3	6.6	1.1	3.3	.8	2.9
Wanted better home	9.3	.5	-	.1	.1	.2	3.4	.4	9.2	.7	5.2	.9	3.1
Change from owner to renter	1.8	.5	-	-	-	.2	-	.1	1.8	.1	.9	.1	.8
Change from renter to owner	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wanted lower rent or maintenance	6.2	.2	.1	.1	.3	.2	1.8	.4	6.1	.9	2.6	1.0	2.5
Other housing related reasons	5.6	.2	.1	-	.5	.2	1.6	.4	5.4	.9	1.7	.9	3.0
Other	10.1	.5	-	.2	.2	.6	2.0	.5	9.9	1.7	4.9	.8	4.3
Not reported	.6	-	-	.1	-	-	.2	-	.6	-	.4	-	.2
<b>Choice of Present Neighborhood<sup>2</sup></b>													
Convenient to job	26.5	1.6	-	.6	1.0	2.1	4.4	.2	26.3	.6	9.0	5.3	12.1
Convenient to friends or relatives	14.4	.4	.1	-	.5	.5	2.7	1.1	13.5	2.1	6.1	1.9	6.4
Convenient to leisure activities	3.2	.2	-	-	.1	.1	-	.3	3.2	-	1.1	.2	1.9
Convenient to public transportation	2.4	.1	.2	-	.2	-	.2	.2	2.4	.4	1.5	.4	.6
Good schools	8.8	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	1.3	.1	8.8	1.2	3.9	.7	4.2
Other public services	2.1	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.2	2.1	.3	.5	.4	1.2
Looks/design of neighborhood	19.4	1.2	.3	.1	.4	1.4	3.8	.9	19.3	1.9	7.2	2.5	9.7
House was most important consideration	13.8	1.3	-	.1	.2	.9	3.0	.6	13.7	1.5	6.8	.6	6.5
Other	25.7	1.3	.2	.4	1.3	1.4	6.8	.7	25.2	3.4	12.5	2.2	10.9
Not reported	1.3	-	-	.1	-	-	.2	-	1.3	.1	.8	.1	.4
<b>Neighborhood Search</b>													
Looked at just this neighborhood	33.9	1.5	.2	.9	1.2	2.2	8.0	1.6	32.4	4.8	14.6	3.9	15.5
Looked at other neighborhood(s)	48.7	2.7	.4	.4	1.4	3.0	10.1	1.0	48.5	4.6	22.1	5.9	20.7
Not reported	1.3	-	-	.1	-	.1	.6	.2	1.0	.1	.9	.1	.3
<b>Choice of Present Home<sup>2</sup></b>													
Financial reasons	34.4	1.3	.4	.9	1.3	2.1	7.6	.8	33.6	3.8	15.1	4.2	15.1
Room layout/design	15.9	1.9	-	-	.5	1.2	2.4	.7	15.9	1.4	6.1	1.8	8.0
Kitchen	1.8	.1	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	1.8	-	.6	.2	.9
Size	14.5	.8	-	-	.5	.9	2.5	.4	14.5	1.2	6.7	1.8	6.0
Exterior appearance	7.0	.7	-	.1	-	.6	1.6	.1	7.0	.4	3.3	.9	2.8
Yard/trees/view	6.7	.2	-	.1	.3	.1	1.5	.1	6.7	.2	2.5	.7	3.5
Quality of construction	4.2	.8	-	-	-	.4	.9	.1	4.2	.6	2.6	.3	1.3
Only one available	12.9	.8	-	.1	.2	.8	3.1	.9	12.7	1.8	5.2	1.6	6.1
Other	30.7	1.4	.3	.6	1.1	1.7	5.3	.7	29.8	2.7	13.1	3.7	14.0
<b>Home Search</b>													
Now in house	27.2	.9	-	.4	1.1	1.1	6.7	.9	25.9	2.1	12.7	2.1	12.4
Looked at only this unit	1.3	-	-	-	.1	.2	-	.1	1.0	-	.7	-	.6
Looked at houses or mobile homes only	15.9	.7	-	.4	.6	.7	4.4	.5	14.9	1.3	8.2	.7	7.0
Looked at apartments too	9.6	.1	-	.3	.2	.2	2.2	.2	9.6	.7	3.7	1.4	4.5
Search not reported	.4	-	-	.1	-	.2	-	-	.4	-	.1	-	.3
Now in mobile home	.6	-	.6	-	.2	-	-	-	.6	-	-	.3	.3
Looked at only this unit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Looked at houses or mobile homes only	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.2	.2
Looked at apartments too	.3	-	.3	-	.2	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.2	.1
Search not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Now in apartment	56.2	3.4	-	1.0	1.3	4.1	12.0	1.9	55.4	7.4	25.0	7.5	23.8
Looked at only this unit	2.6	.4	-	.1	.3	.3	.5	.2	2.6	.3	1.8	.2	.6
Looked at apartments only	39.4	2.5	-	.6	1.0	2.9	8.6	1.3	38.9	5.6	16.3	5.7	17.3
Looked at houses or mobile homes too	12.9	.6	-	.2	.3	.8	2.4	.4	12.9	1.4	6.2	1.4	5.3
Search not reported	1.4	-	-	.1	-	.1	.5	-	1.1	.1	.7	.2	.6
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Home</b>													
Better home	39.6	2.9	.3	.3	.7	2.4	9.9	1.5	39.0	4.1	18.9	5.0	15.7
Worse home	21.5	.5	.3	.7	1.3	1.5	4.2	.6	20.8	2.9	9.1	2.4	9.9
About the same	22.3	.8	-	.3	.6	1.4	4.5	.8	21.9	2.5	9.2	2.5	10.7
Not reported	.6	-	-	.1	-	-	.2	-	.6	-	.4	-	.2
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Neighborhood</b>													
Better neighborhood	32.3	2.0	.3	.3	.5	2.0	8.2	1.2	31.5	3.6	15.1	4.2	13.1
Worse neighborhood	19.1	.7	.3	.5	1.1	1.0	4.2	.1	18.6	2.5	10.4	2.5	6.2
About the same	26.5	1.4	-	.3	.8	2.0	5.3	.9	26.1	2.6	9.7	2.4	14.4
Same neighborhood	4.8	-	-	.2	.2	.1	.7	.6	4.8	.8	1.8	.8	2.5
Not reported	1.3	.1	-	.1	-	.1	.3	-	.9	-	.9	-	.4

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

**Table 4-12. Income Characteristics - Renter Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> -----	<b>218.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>94.8</b>
<b>Household Income</b>													
Less than \$5,000-----	5.7	.1	-	-	.1	.4	1.0	.6	2.3	5.7	3.4	.3	2.0
\$5,000 to \$9,999-----	14.2	.2	-	.5	.7	.7	4.5	5.0	4.6	9.2	8.8	1.2	4.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999-----	17.7	.8	-	.4	.7	1.1	5.4	3.0	6.2	7.0	10.0	1.3	6.3
\$15,000 to \$19,999-----	13.5	-	.5	.5	1.2	.7	4.2	1.5	5.4	2.1	7.1	.8	5.6
\$20,000 to \$24,999-----	17.2	-	-	.3	.6	.7	5.8	1.2	7.7	.5	8.2	1.1	7.9
\$25,000 to \$29,999-----	18.7	.3	.6	.4	1.1	1.1	5.6	.9	8.1	.1	10.1	1.6	8.0
\$30,000 to \$34,999-----	16.3	.4	-	.1	.7	1.2	3.8	.7	6.2	-	7.0	2.8	6.7
\$35,000 to \$39,999-----	15.5	.1	.1	.1	.6	1.1	3.8	.7	5.0	-	6.5	2.0	6.9
\$40,000 to \$49,999-----	27.9	1.3	.1	.1	.9	1.7	5.1	.8	11.0	-	10.5	4.2	13.2
\$50,000 to \$59,999-----	18.5	.8	-	.1	.2	1.3	2.0	.5	7.3	-	9.0	2.5	8.0
\$60,000 to \$79,999-----	28.6	1.2	.3	.5	1.5	1.5	3.6	.7	9.5	-	11.8	3.3	13.6
\$80,000 to \$99,999-----	10.8	-	.2	.4	.1	.9	1.0	-	4.6	-	3.9	1.6	5.3
\$100,000 to \$119,999-----	5.3	.4	-	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	2.1	-	1.7	.5	3.0
\$120,000 or more-----	6.5	.2	-	-	.5	-	1.3	.2	2.1	-	1.8	.8	3.8
<b>Median</b> -----	<b>38 549</b>	<b>47 013</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>26 023</b>	<b>30 904</b>	<b>38 322</b>	<b>27 356</b>	<b>13 939</b>	<b>35 560</b>	<b>8 574</b>	<b>31 689</b>	<b>42 181</b>	<b>39 699</b>
<b>As percent of poverty level:</b>													
Less than 50 percent-----	7.0	.1	-	-	.2	.6	2.0	.4	2.9	7.0	4.2	.4	2.5
50 to 99-----	17.5	.4	.1	.7	1.2	1.2	7.1	1.8	6.3	17.5	11.4	1.3	4.8
100 to 149-----	20.6	.5	-	.5	1.2	.9	7.5	4.4	8.0	...	12.5	2.1	6.0
150 to 199-----	18.4	.6	.5	.2	1.1	.8	6.5	2.8	5.1	...	10.3	.7	7.3
200 percent or more-----	154.9	4.4	1.3	2.1	5.3	9.3	24.1	6.6	59.5	...	61.1	19.5	74.3
<b>Income of Families and Primary Individuals</b>													
Less than \$5,000-----	7.8	.1	-	-	.2	.5	1.4	.7	3.8	6.1	4.6	.4	2.8
\$5,000 to \$9,999-----	17.7	.2	.3	.8	1.0	.9	6.3	5.2	6.8	9.1	10.3	1.2	6.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999-----	19.3	.8	.1	.4	1.0	1.3	5.9	3.0	6.6	6.9	11.1	1.5	6.7
\$15,000 to \$19,999-----	15.9	.1	.3	.6	1.1	.6	4.8	1.7	6.3	2.0	8.5	.8	6.6
\$20,000 to \$24,999-----	18.0	-	-	.2	1.4	.8	5.9	1.1	8.2	.3	8.3	1.4	8.3
\$25,000 to \$29,999-----	21.4	.4	.7	.4	.9	1.3	5.3	1.0	8.4	.1	10.1	2.1	9.2
\$30,000 to \$34,999-----	18.9	.7	-	.1	.9	1.2	3.7	.5	7.0	-	7.6	3.3	8.0
\$35,000 to \$39,999-----	15.4	.3	-	-	.5	.8	3.5	.7	5.1	-	7.2	2.2	6.0
\$40,000 to \$49,999-----	26.9	1.0	-	.4	.9	1.6	5.4	.7	10.0	-	9.5	4.0	13.5
\$50,000 to \$59,999-----	17.8	.5	-	.1	.5	1.3	1.0	.4	7.3	-	7.6	1.9	8.2
\$60,000 to \$79,999-----	23.5	1.2	.5	.1	1.1	1.5	1.8	.7	7.1	-	9.8	3.3	10.4
\$80,000 to \$99,999-----	7.2	-	-	.4	.1	.6	1.0	-	2.8	-	2.7	.8	3.7
\$100,000 to \$119,999-----	4.2	.2	-	-	.1	.1	1.0	-	1.3	-	1.4	.3	2.5
\$120,000 or more-----	4.4	.2	-	-	.3	-	1.0	-	1.2	-	1.4	.8	2.9
<b>Median</b> -----	<b>32 411</b>	<b>42 338</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>19 366</b>	<b>29 633</b>	<b>33 599</b>	<b>24 401</b>	<b>13 430</b>	<b>30 601</b>	<b>8 399</b>	<b>28 433</b>	<b>37 870</b>	<b>34 841</b>
<b>Income Sources of Families and Primary Individuals</b>													
Wages and salaries-----	187.3	4.8	1.8	2.6	7.9	11.3	40.9	5.4	72.4	12.2	82.1	21.2	84.0
Wages and salaries were majority of income 2 or more people each earned over 20% of wages and salaries-----	173.0	4.4	1.7	2.5	7.4	11.3	37.7	2.2	68.2	8.9	74.9	20.2	78.0
Business, farm, or ranch-----	50.3	.8	.5	.5	2.6	3.0	14.4	.1	16.5	1.3	24.4	5.9	20.0
Social security or pensions-----	19.9	1.0	.2	.5	.6	.4	2.3	.3	6.5	.8	6.1	2.7	11.2
Interest-----	22.4	.4	.4	.3	.8	.7	4.9	12.9	5.2	2.8	11.9	1.8	8.7
Stock dividend(s)-----	71.8	1.9	.4	.4	2.6	2.9	7.4	7.1	25.5	1.3	25.1	9.5	37.2
Rental income-----	29.8	.4	.2	.2	1.1	1.1	2.0	2.7	9.9	.2	9.2	4.1	16.5
With lodger(s)-----	38.3	1.1	.4	1.1	1.6	1.5	8.6	1.5	17.7	1.8	16.7	3.4	18.2
Welfare or SSI-----	31.2	.9	.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	7.5	.8	14.9	1.7	14.2	3.0	14.0
Alimony or child support-----	25.5	.7	-	.8	1.3	1.5	7.6	4.0	9.3	11.9	18.5	1.5	5.4
Other-----	8.8	.3	-	-	.6	.9	1.7	.2	3.7	1.4	4.6	1.3	2.8
<b>Not reported</b> -----	<b>34.8</b>	<b>.5</b>	<b>.3</b>	<b>.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>17.5</b>
<b>Amount of Savings and Investments</b>													
Income of \$25,000 or less-----	81.8	1.3	1.0	2.0	3.9	4.6	25.1	11.9	33.0	24.4	44.2	5.5	32.1
No savings or investments-----	59.4	1.0	.9	1.7	2.6	3.9	20.7	6.5	23.6	20.2	35.1	3.5	20.7
\$25,000 or less-----	14.4	.1	.1	.2	.9	.6	3.3	3.2	6.2	2.6	5.6	1.3	7.5
More than \$25,000-----	2.2	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	1.4	.4	.3	1.0	.5	.7
<b>Not reported</b> -----	<b>5.7</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>.1</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>.1</b>	<b>.9</b>	<b>.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>
<b>Food Stamps</b>													
Income of \$25,000 or less-----	81.8	1.3	1.0	2.0	3.9	4.6	25.1	11.9	33.0	24.4	44.2	5.5	32.1
Family members received food stamps-----	18.2	.2	-	.4	1.3	.9	7.2	.3	7.2	11.6	13.2	1.1	3.9
Did not receive food stamps-----	58.7	1.0	1.0	1.6	2.4	3.6	17.3	10.8	23.5	11.7	28.7	4.3	25.7
<b>Not reported</b> -----	<b>4.9</b>	<b>.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>.1</b>	<b>.1</b>	<b>.1</b>	<b>.6</b>	<b>.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>
<b>Rent Reductions</b>													
No subsidy or income reporting-----	201.0	5.2	1.8	3.3	8.3	11.6	41.6	11.8	77.8	18.9	89.5	22.2	89.2
Rent control-----	6.8	-	.1	.1	.3	.4	1.9	.1	1.9	.4	4.6	.5	1.7
No rent control-----	194.1	5.2	1.7	3.1	8.0	11.2	39.6	11.7	75.9	18.5	84.9	21.7	87.5
Reduced by owner-----	7.9	.1	.5	.3	.1	.2	1.5	1.0	1.6	.5	2.9	1.0	4.0
Not reduced by owner-----	185.9	5.1	1.2	2.9	7.8	11.0	38.1	10.6	74.1	18.0	81.8	20.6	83.5
Owner reduction not reported-----	.3	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.2	-	.2	.1	-
Rent control not reported-----	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-
Owned by public housing authority-----	3.3	.2	-	.1	.1	.2	1.0	1.0	.5	.9	1.3	.5	1.5
Other, Federal subsidy-----	7.4	.1	-	-	.3	.5	2.5	2.1	1.7	2.5	5.0	.4	1.9
Other, State or local subsidy-----	3.4	.1	-	-	-	.3	1.6	.5	1.1	1.5	2.2	.2	.9
Other, income verification-----	1.9	.4	-	-	.2	.1	.4	.8	.4	.5	1.0	.3	.6
Subsidy or income verification not reported-----	1.4	-	.1	.1	.1	-	.2	.1	.3	.3	.5	.3	.6

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

Table 4-13. Selected Housing Costs - Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level <sup>2</sup>	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>218.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>94.8</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs</b>													
Less than \$100.....	.6	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.1	.2	.2	.5	-	.1
\$100 to \$199.....	4.4	.1	-	-	.1	.1	1.2	1.7	1.1	1.3	2.1	.5	1.7
\$200 to \$249.....	1.8	-	-	.1	.1	.2	.7	.6	.2	.6	1.1	.2	.5
\$250 to \$299.....	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	.5	.5	.5	.5	1.0	-	.3
\$300 to \$349.....	2.1	-	-	-	-	.1	.4	1.0	.5	.2	1.3	-	.8
\$350 to \$399.....	2.8	-	-	.3	-	.2	.9	.3	.8	.6	1.3	-	1.6
\$400 to \$449.....	2.7	-	-	-	.3	.3	1.0	.4	.6	.5	1.3	.3	1.1
\$450 to \$499.....	4.6	.3	.2	.2	.2	.4	1.3	.3	1.3	.7	2.7	.4	1.5
\$500 to \$599.....	14.5	.4	-	.1	.8	1.2	5.3	1.1	5.3	1.9	7.0	1.6	5.9
\$600 to \$699.....	26.5	-	.3	.8	.5	1.4	7.3	2.5	10.7	3.6	12.6	3.3	10.5
\$700 to \$799.....	38.2	.2	.3	.4	1.9	2.2	8.2	1.7	14.4	4.9	16.6	5.5	16.0
\$800 to \$999.....	50.1	1.8	.3	.6	2.6	3.8	10.3	2.9	20.2	4.2	21.7	5.8	22.7
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	38.5	1.9	.3	.5	1.6	1.8	5.8	1.0	13.6	2.8	18.3	3.6	16.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	14.3	.4	-	.1	.5	.9	2.0	.8	6.8	.5	5.9	1.6	6.8
\$1,500 or more.....	10.6	.6	.2	.1	.2	.1	.6	.3	4.2	.7	3.8	.7	6.2
No cash rent.....	5.4	.2	.4	.2	.2	.1	1.2	.8	1.5	1.3	2.4	.5	2.5
Mortgage payment not reported.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Median (excludes no cash rent)</b> .....	<b>828</b>	<b>1 002</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>853</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income<sup>3</sup></b>													
Less than 5 percent.....	1.3	.1	-	-	.1	-	.3	.2	.4	-	.1	-	1.2
5 to 9 percent.....	4.4	-	-	.5	.4	.2	1.3	.2	.8	.1	1.9	.3	2.2
10 to 14 percent.....	14.2	.5	-	.1	.3	1.3	2.9	.8	5.4	.2	4.2	2.9	7.2
15 to 19 percent.....	27.1	.7	.2	.1	.8	1.4	3.0	.8	8.8	.6	11.2	3.6	12.3
20 to 24 percent.....	30.9	.8	.5	.1	1.0	2.3	5.3	1.1	9.9	.3	13.1	3.9	13.9
25 to 29 percent.....	27.0	1.1	-	.3	1.1	1.4	5.1	1.8	9.6	.4	10.3	4.2	12.5
30 to 34 percent.....	20.8	.5	.2	.4	.7	1.2	5.0	1.8	8.1	.8	10.2	2.6	7.9
35 to 39 percent.....	17.2	.1	-	.5	1.2	1.0	4.3	1.1	8.2	.7	8.6	1.2	7.5
40 to 49 percent.....	20.6	.7	.4	.1	1.0	1.2	5.5	2.2	7.9	1.5	10.9	1.1	8.5
50 to 59 percent.....	11.4	.4	-	.6	.4	.4	2.7	1.4	5.0	1.4	5.9	1.1	4.3
60 to 69 percent.....	7.2	.1	.1	.1	.3	1.0	2.6	1.3	2.7	1.3	3.8	.5	3.0
70 to 99 percent.....	14.4	.4	-	.1	.3	1.1	3.4	1.5	6.3	6.1	8.3	1.3	4.8
100 percent or more <sup>2</sup> .....	14.8	.2	.2	.3	1.2	1.0	4.5	1.9	6.2	8.6	7.9	.6	6.2
Zero or negative income.....	1.8	.1	-	-	-	.1	.4	-	1.2	1.4	.7	.2	.8
No cash rent.....	5.4	.2	.4	.2	.2	.1	1.2	.8	1.5	1.3	2.4	.5	2.5
Mortgage payment not reported.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Median (excludes 3 previous lines)</b> .....	<b>30</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>Median (excludes 4 lines before medians)</b> .....	<b>29</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>Nonrelatives' Shared Housing Costs</b>													
Nonrelatives in housing units.....	31.2	.9	.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	7.5	.8	14.9	1.7	14.2	3.0	14.0
Less than \$100 per month.....	16.0	.5	.1	.8	.9	.4	4.4	.6	7.8	1.3	6.7	1.5	7.8
\$100 to \$199.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	.1
\$200 to \$299.....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.1	-	.1	-	.1
\$300 to \$399.....	.5	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	.5	-	.1
\$400 or more per month.....	.5	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	.2	-	.2	-	.3
Not reported.....	13.8	.4	.1	.3	.4	1.0	2.4	.2	6.6	.4	6.7	1.5	5.6
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>100-</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>100-</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>100-</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>100-</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>100-</b>
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity</b>													
Electricity used.....	218.4	6.0	1.9	3.5	9.0	12.7	47.2	16.0	81.9	24.5	99.5	24.0	94.8
Less than \$25.....	42.9	1.0	.6	.5	2.3	2.1	8.1	3.3	17.6	4.2	15.6	4.5	22.8
\$25 to \$49.....	62.0	1.8	.3	.9	2.7	3.1	13.9	4.1	25.2	6.8	28.1	6.7	27.2
\$50 to \$74.....	24.9	.8	-	.4	.6	1.5	5.2	1.0	6.3	2.5	12.7	3.5	8.7
\$75 to \$99.....	8.7	.5	-	.1	.7	.9	1.9	.5	2.3	.8	4.4	.6	3.7
\$100 to \$149.....	4.8	.1	-	-	.3	2	1.3	.5	1.2	.2	3.0	-	1.8
\$150 to \$199.....	1.4	-	-	-	.3	.3	.5	.1	.3	.2	.8	-	.7
\$200 or more.....	.4	-	-	.1	.2	.2	.2	-	.3	.2	.4	-	.1
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>37</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>34</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free.....	73.3	1.7	1.1	1.5	2.4	4.5	16.2	6.9	26.9	9.7	34.6	8.7	30.0
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas</b>													
Piped gas used.....	189.0	4.0	1.4	3.1	8.5	10.1	41.7	13.6	69.6	21.8	87.0	19.8	82.2
Less than \$25.....	70.9	1.5	.3	.7	3.7	3.9	15.0	4.7	27.9	8.2	32.4	6.6	31.9
\$25 to \$49.....	30.9	.7	.4	1.1	1.7	.9	8.6	1.7	9.1	2.6	14.4	2.6	13.9
\$50 to \$74.....	6.7	.1	-	.3	.3	.3	1.0	.5	2.2	.4	2.9	.2	3.6
\$75 to \$99.....	2.1	.1	-	-	.1	.5	.3	.1	.7	-	1.2	.2	.7
\$100 to \$149.....	.9	-	-	-	.2	-	-	.1	.2	.1	.3	.1	.5
\$150 to \$199.....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	-	.1
\$200 or more.....	.5	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.3
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>25-</b>	<b>25-</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>25-</b>	<b>25-</b>	<b>25-</b>	<b>25-</b>	<b>25-</b>	<b>25-</b>	<b>25-</b>	<b>25-</b>	<b>25-</b>	<b>25-</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free.....	76.7	1.5	.8	1.3	2.5	4.5	16.5	6.4	29.0	10.0	35.4	10.0	31.3
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil</b>													
Fuel oil used.....	6.4	.8	.2	.1	.1	.3	1.6	1.1	3.3	1.1	4.6	.7	3.1
Less than \$25.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	.1	-	-
\$25 to \$49.....	.3	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.2	.1	.3	-	-
\$50 to \$74.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$149.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$150 to \$199.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>33</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free.....	8.0	.6	.2	.1	.1	.3	1.5	.9	3.0	1.0	4.2	.7	3.1
<b>Property Insurance</b>													
Property insurance paid.....	48.1	1.9	.3	.2	1.1	2.5	5.2	5.1	15.2	1.8	17.8	5.7	24.8
<b>Median per month</b> .....	<b>22</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>22</b>



Table 4-13. Selected Housing Costs - Renter Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Monthly Costs Paid for Selected Utilities and Fuels</b>													
Water paid separately .....	58.9	1.4	-	.5	4.1	1.9	12.9	2.8	18.7	5.5	33.4	2.1	23.3
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>23</b>	-	-	-	<b>23</b>	-	<b>26</b>	-	<b>22</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>23</b>	-	<b>23</b>
Trash paid separately .....	53.4	1.2	-	.6	3.4	1.4	10.9	2.8	18.3	4.4	26.5	2.6	24.2
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>17</b>	-	-	-	<b>17</b>	-	<b>18</b>	-	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>17</b>	-	<b>17</b>
Bottled gas paid separately .....	1.8	-	.3	-	.1	.2	.4	.1	.9	-	.2	.3	1.3
<b>Median</b> .....	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other fuel paid separately .....	15.7	.6	-	.1	1.3	.5	2.6	.7	3.9	1.4	7.2	1.0	7.6
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>10-</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>10-</b>	-	<b>10-</b>	-	<b>10-</b>

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.<sup>2</sup>May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.<sup>3</sup>Beginning with 1989 this item uses current income in its calculation. See appendix A.

Table 4-17. Rooms in Unit by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs - Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Occupied units											
	Total	Rooms					Bedrooms					
		1 and 2 rooms	3 and 4 rooms	5 and 6 rooms	7 rooms or more	Median	No rooms	1 room	2 rooms	3 rooms	4 rooms or more	Median
<b>Total</b> .....	218.4	9.4	125.0	65.6	18.3	4.1	7.1	61.4	85.8	46.2	17.8	2.0
<b>Persons</b>												
1 person.....	55.1	7.3	40.7	6.5	.8	3.5	5.6	31.5	14.7	2.8	.5	1.2
2 persons.....	60.1	1.5	39.2	16.6	2.8	4.0	1.1	19.3	28.1	9.6	1.9	1.8
3 persons.....	39.4	.4	19.0	15.9	4.1	4.5	.4	6.1	17.6	12.2	3.2	2.3
4 persons.....	32.5	.1	14.7	12.5	5.1	4.7	-	2.4	14.9	10.3	4.9	2.4
5 persons.....	17.4	-	6.5	7.8	3.1	5.1	-	1.4	6.2	5.7	4.1	2.7
6 persons.....	6.9	-	2.6	3.2	1.1	5.0	-	.4	2.2	3.2	1.1	2.8
7 persons or more.....	7.0	-	2.4	3.0	1.6	5.2	-	.3	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.9
Median.....	2.4	1.5-	2.1	3.1	3.8	...	1.5-	1.6-	2.5	3.4	4.2	...
<b>Rooms</b>												
1 room.....	4.3	...	...	...	...	...	4.3	-	-	-	-	.5-
2 rooms.....	5.1	...	...	...	...	...	2.6	2.5	-	-	-	.5-
3 rooms.....	51.2	...	...	...	...	...	.2	50.6	.4	-	-	1.0
4 rooms.....	73.8	...	...	...	...	...	-	7.9	65.7	.2	-	1.9
5 rooms.....	44.3	...	...	...	...	...	-	.4	17.3	26.5	.1	2.7
6 rooms.....	21.3	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	2.0	14.1	5.3	3.1
7 rooms.....	11.7	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	.2	4.7	6.8	3.5+
8 rooms.....	4.0	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	.6	3.5	3.5+
9 rooms.....	1.2	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	.1	1.1	...
10 rooms or more.....	1.4	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	.1	1.1	...
Median.....	4.2	...	...	...	...	...	1.5-	3.1	4.1	5.4	7.0	...
<b>Bedrooms</b>												
None.....	7.1	6.9	.2	-	-	2.5-	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.....	61.4	2.5	58.6	.4	-	3.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.....	85.8	-	66.1	19.3	.4	3.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.....	46.2	-	.2	40.6	5.4	5.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 or more.....	17.8	-	-	5.4	12.5	6.5+	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median.....	2.0	.5-	1.6	2.8	3.5+	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>												
None.....	1.0	.5	.5	-	-	...	.5	.2	.2	-	-	...
1.....	131.6	8.7	102.5	19.4	1.0	3.6	6.5	59.9	54.6	9.8	.7	1.5
1 and one-half.....	20.7	.3	7.2	11.5	1.7	5.0	.1	1.1	9.1	9.4	1.0	2.5
2 or more.....	65.1	-	14.8	34.7	15.6	5.5	-	.2	21.8	27.0	16.1	2.9
<b>Lot Size</b>												
Less than one-eighth acre.....	9.4	.2	3.6	4.7	1.0	4.9	.2	.6	4.0	3.3	1.3	2.5
One-eighth up to one-quarter acre.....	16.6	-	2.5	8.7	5.4	5.8	-	1.1	2.5	7.4	5.6	3.1
One-quarter up to one-half acre.....	4.4	.1	.6	2.2	1.5	5.9	.2	.3	.8	2.0	1.0	2.9
One-half up to one acre.....	1.2	-	.4	.5	.4	...	-	-	.8	.2	.2	...
1 to 4 acres.....	1.3	-	.2	.8	.1	...	-	-	.7	.4	.1	...
5 to 9 acres.....	.2	-	.2	-	-	...	-	-	.2	-	-	...
10 acres or more.....	.4	-	.1	.1	.2	...	-	-	.1	.2	.1	...
Don't know.....	44.5	1.2	11.2	24.4	7.8	5.3	.5	4.1	11.5	20.3	8.0	2.8
Not reported.....	3.9	-	1.2	1.7	1.0	5.4	-	.3	1.9	1.0	.7	2.4
Median.....	.18	...	.14	.18	.20	...	...	.17	.16	.19	.19	...
<b>Income of Families and Primary Individuals</b>												
Less than \$5,000.....	7.8	.3	5.9	1.4	.2	3.7	.2	3.5	3.1	.8	.2	1.5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	17.7	1.7	12.1	3.1	.7	3.7	1.5	7.4	5.7	2.2	.9	1.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	19.3	.7	13.0	4.8	.8	3.9	.7	6.0	8.2	3.3	1.1	1.9
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	15.9	.6	8.4	5.7	1.3	4.3	.3	4.6	5.6	4.2	1.2	2.0
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	18.0	1.1	11.4	4.7	.9	3.9	.6	5.6	7.0	3.4	1.3	1.9
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	21.4	1.3	14.3	4.7	1.1	3.8	1.0	6.0	10.3	3.1	1.0	1.9
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	18.9	1.2	11.7	5.0	1.0	3.9	.9	5.6	9.0	2.0	1.4	1.8
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	15.4	.9	7.9	5.4	1.2	4.2	.6	4.3	5.3	4.3	.9	2.0
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	26.9	1.0	15.8	7.6	2.5	4.1	.6	7.8	10.6	5.2	3.0	2.0
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	17.8	.3	9.1	6.4	2.0	4.4	.3	4.0	7.2	4.8	1.4	2.1
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	23.5	.3	10.0	10.3	2.9	4.8	.3	4.3	9.2	7.3	2.4	2.3
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	7.2	-	2.6	3.4	1.3	5.1	-	1.4	1.8	2.9	1.1	2.6
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	4.2	-	1.6	1.2	1.4	5.3	-	.5	1.5	.9	1.2	2.6
\$120,000 or more.....	4.4	-	1.5	1.9	1.1	5.3	-	.5	1.3	1.8	.8	2.7
Median.....	32 411	26 233	29 144	38 083	47 997	...	26 162	27 963	31 664	39 778	43 181	...
<b>Monthly Housing Costs</b>												
Less than \$100.....	.6	-	.5	.1	-	...	-	.3	.3	-	-	...
\$100 to \$199.....	4.4	.1	2.9	1.3	.1	3.9	.1	1.7	1.5	.9	.1	1.7
\$200 to \$249.....	1.8	.2	1.3	.3	-	...	.1	.8	.7	.2	-	...
\$250 to \$299.....	1.3	.2	.7	.2	.2	...	.2	.3	.5	.2	.1	...
\$300 to \$349.....	2.1	.2	1.3	.5	.1	...	.2	.7	.8	.3	.1	...
\$350 to \$399.....	2.8	.7	1.3	.5	.4	...	.5	.5	.9	.5	.4	...
\$400 to \$449.....	2.7	.4	1.0	1.1	.1	...	.4	.7	.6	.7	.2	...
\$450 to \$499.....	4.6	.8	2.7	1.1	-	3.6	.7	1.7	1.3	.9	-	1.4
\$500 to \$599.....	14.5	3.4	9.9	1.3	-	3.3	2.8	8.9	2.1	.7	.1	1.0
\$600 to \$699.....	26.5	2.2	22.4	1.6	.3	3.5	1.3	17.5	6.2	1.0	.4	1.2
\$700 to \$799.....	38.2	.7	31.4	5.5	.6	3.7	.5	14.6	20.8	2.0	.4	1.7
\$800 to \$999.....	50.1	.2	35.2	13.9	.8	3.9	.1	10.4	31.0	7.9	.7	2.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	38.5	-	9.5	24.7	4.3	5.3	.1	1.2	13.7	18.2	5.3	2.7
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	14.3	-	1.6	8.4	4.3	5.8	-	.7	1.9	7.5	4.2	3.1
\$1,500 or more.....	10.6	.3	1.0	3.0	6.4	6.5+	-	.3	1.6	3.8	5.0	3.4
No cash rent.....	5.4	.1	2.5	2.0	.8	4.6	-	1.0	1.9	1.5	.9	2.3
Mortgage payment not reported.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median (excludes no cash rent).....	828	560	755	1 043	1 382	...	647	682	840	1 098	1 282	...

**Table 4-18. Square Footage by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs - Renter Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Size of occupied detached 1-family homes and 1-family mobile homes								Median
	Total	Less than 500 square feet	500 to 999 square feet	1000 to 1499 square feet	1500 to 1999 square feet	2000 to 2499 square feet	2500 square feet or more	Not reported	
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>62.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1 412</b>
<b>Persons</b>									
1 person.....	8.6	.8	2.5	2.5	1.6	.5	-	.7	1 129
2 persons.....	13.8	.1	2.8	5.6	3.8	.7	.1	.6	1 325
3 persons.....	10.7	-	1.0	3.5	3.8	.8	.7	.9	1 554
4 persons.....	13.5	.2	1.5	6.1	3.4	.6	1.2	.4	1 394
5 persons.....	8.8	-	.6	3.0	3.4	.9	.5	.4	1 586
6 persons.....	2.8	-	-	1.4	1.0	.4	-	.1	...
7 persons or more.....	3.9	-	.4	1.3	1.6	.1	.1	.4	1 514
Median.....	3.3	...	2.2	3.5	3.5	3.5	...	3.0	...
<b>Rooms</b>									
1 room.....	.5	.1	.2	-	-	-	-	.1	...
2 rooms.....	.4	.3	-	.4	1	-	-	-	...
3 rooms.....	3.0	.5	1.9	2.4	1.0	.1	-	.9	1 009
4 rooms.....	7.8	.2	3.2	10.1	3.5	.3	.3	1.2	1 287
5 rooms.....	18.1	-	2.7	6.8	6.3	.8	.3	.6	1 490
6 rooms.....	15.7	.1	.8	2.5	5.1	1.5	.7	.4	1 734
7 rooms.....	10.2	-	-	.3	1.8	1.0	.6	.3	1 939
8 rooms.....	4.0	-	-	-	.1	.4	.4	.2	...
9 rooms.....	1.2	-	-	.5	.2	-	.4	-	...
10 rooms or more.....	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Median.....	5.6	...	4.2	5.4	6.2	7.0	...	5.1	...
<b>Bedrooms</b>									
None.....	.7	.2	.3	-	-	-	-	.1	...
1.....	4.1	.7	2.3	.8	.3	-	-	.1	792
2.....	13.5	.2	3.9	5.9	1.9	.2	.1	1.2	1 173
3.....	27.3	-	2.0	12.4	9.3	1.1	.7	1.7	1 435
4 or more.....	16.5	.1	.2	4.3	7.0	2.6	1.9	.5	1 742
Median.....	3.0	...	1.9	2.9	3.3	3.5+	...	2.7	...
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>									
None.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	...
1.....	22.4	.8	7.3	9.4	2.7	.3	.1	1.7	1 118
1 and one-half.....	5.4	.3	.2	2.3	1.9	.4	.1	.3	1 458
2 or more.....	34.2	.1	1.1	11.7	13.9	3.2	2.5	1.7	1 619
<b>Lot Size</b>									
Less than one-eighth acre.....	6.5	.2	1.6	3.2	1.3	.1	-	.1	1 222
One-eighth up to one-quarter acre.....	16.0	-	1.7	6.6	4.8	.8	1.1	1.0	1 439
One-quarter up to one-half acre.....	4.4	-	.7	1.1	1.3	.5	.6	.4	1 620
One-half up to one acre.....	1.2	-	.2	.4	.2	.1	-	.2	...
1 to 4 acres.....	1.3	.1	.1	.3	.5	.1	-	.1	...
5 to 9 acres.....	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	.2	...
10 acres or more.....	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.7	...
Don't know.....	29.3	.8	3.9	10.7	9.7	2.2	.7	1.4	1 436
Not reported.....	2.7	.1	.3	1.2	.6	.1	.1	.2	...
Median.....	.19	...	.18	.18	.20	.23	...	.24	...
<b>Income of Families and Primary Individuals</b>									
Less than \$5,000.....	.7	-	.1	.3	.1	.2	-	-	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	3.2	.2	.6	.9	.9	.1	-	.4	1 311
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	4.3	.1	.8	1.6	.9	.2	.1	.5	1 322
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	4.0	.3	.8	1.3	1.3	.1	.1	.1	1 330
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	5.2	-	.7	2.4	1.4	.1	.3	.2	1 364
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	4.6	.3	.9	2.2	.9	.1	.1	.2	1 242
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	4.6	.1	.7	2.3	.7	.3	-	.4	1 267
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	4.9	-	.7	1.8	1.6	.1	.5	.2	1 463
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	7.7	.1	1.6	2.4	2.8	.2	.3	.3	1 431
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	6.4	-	.7	2.0	2.6	.3	.1	.6	1 528
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	9.2	.1	.6	4.1	2.9	.8	.4	.3	1 456
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	3.0	-	.1	1.1	.9	.7	-	.2	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	2.1	-	-	.7	.5	.4	.4	.1	...
\$120,000 or more.....	2.1	-	.3	.4	.9	.1	.2	.2	...
Median.....	39 517	...	32 250	37 069	44 961	61 845	...	38 013	...
<b>Monthly Housing Costs</b>									
Less than \$100.....	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	...
\$100 to \$199.....	.8	-	.2	.4	-	.1	.1	-	...
\$200 to \$249.....	.3	-	.3	.1	-	-	-	.1	...
\$250 to \$299.....	.1	-	.1	.1	.1	-	-	-	...
\$300 to \$349.....	.5	-	.1	.3	-	.1	-	-	...
\$350 to \$399.....	.6	-	-	.2	.4	-	-	-	...
\$400 to \$449.....	1.1	.1	.1	.5	.1	.1	.1	.1	...
\$450 to \$499.....	.5	-	.1	.1	.2	.1	-	.1	...
\$500 to \$599.....	2.0	.3	.7	.6	.2	-	-	.2	...
\$600 to \$699.....	2.3	-	.9	.9	.2	-	-	.3	...
\$700 to \$799.....	3.8	-	1.4	1.6	.4	-	.1	.2	1 109
\$800 to \$999.....	8.1	.2	1.7	4.2	.9	.2	.4	.5	1 222
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	20.3	-	2.0	9.0	6.1	1.0	.9	1.3	1 416
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	9.1	-	.7	2.8	4.3	.6	.2	.5	1 599
\$1,500 or more.....	8.8	.2	.1	1.4	4.8	1.4	.8	.1	1 777
No cash rent.....	3.2	.4	.4	1.1	.7	.3	.1	.2	1 322
Mortgage payment not reported.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median (excludes no cash rent).....	1 108	...	837	1 056	1 265	1 342	...	1 037	...

**Table 4-19. Detailed Tenure by Financial Characteristics - Renter Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Owner occupied								Renter occupied				
	With mortgage				With no mortgage				All renters		Unsubsidized renters <sup>1</sup>		
	Total	Specified <sup>2</sup>	Not specified		Total	Specified <sup>2</sup>	Not specified		Specified <sup>3</sup>	Other	Specified <sup>3</sup>	Other	
			Condo or Coop	Other			Condo or Coop	Other					
<b>Total</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	218.0	.4	202.0	.4
<b>Income of Families and Primary Individuals</b>													
Less than \$5,000.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.8	-	6.4	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.7	-	12.4	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.3	-	16.3	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.9	-	14.2	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.0	-	16.4	-
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.4	-	20.5	-
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.9	-	18.5	-
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.3	.1	14.9	.1
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.9	-	26.5	-
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.7	.1	17.0	.1
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.4	.1	23.3	.1
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.2	-	7.1	-
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.2	-	4.2	-
\$120,000 or more.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.3	.1	4.2	.1
<b>Median</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>32 360</b>	...	<b>33 979</b>	...
<b>Monthly Housing Costs</b>													
Less than \$100.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.6	-	.4	-
\$100 to \$199.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.4	-	1.1	-
\$200 to \$249.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.8	-	.7	-
\$250 to \$299.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.3	-	.4	-
\$300 to \$349.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.1	-	.8	-
\$350 to \$399.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.8	-	1.7	-
\$400 to \$449.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.7	-	1.8	-
\$450 to \$499.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.6	-	3.7	-
\$500 to \$599.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.5	-	13.2	-
\$600 to \$699.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.5	-	25.7	-
\$700 to \$799.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38.1	.1	36.6	.1
\$800 to \$999.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50.0	.1	48.7	.1
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38.4	.1	38.2	.1
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.2	.1	14.1	.1
\$1,500 or more.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.6	-	10.5	-
No cash rent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.4	-	4.6	-
Mortgage payment not reported.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Median (excludes no cash rent)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>828</b>	...	<b>852</b>	...
<b>Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income<sup>5</sup></b>													
Less than 5 percent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.2	.1	1.1	.1
5 to 9 percent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.4	-	4.0	-
10 to 14 percent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.2	-	13.5	-
15 to 19 percent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.9	.2	25.4	.2
20 to 24 percent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.9	-	29.3	-
25 to 29 percent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.0	-	24.2	-
30 to 34 percent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.7	.1	18.7	.1
35 to 39 percent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.2	-	16.0	-
40 to 49 percent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.8	-	19.6	-
50 to 59 percent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.4	-	10.8	-
60 to 69 percent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.2	-	7.0	-
70 to 99 percent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.4	-	13.2	-
100 percent or more <sup>4</sup> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.8	-	13.4	-
Zero or negative income.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.8	-	1.8	-
No cash rent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.4	-	4.8	-
Mortgage payment not reported.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Median (excludes 3 previous lines)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>30</b>	...	<b>30</b>	...
<b>Median (excludes 4 lines before medians)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>29</b>	...	<b>29</b>	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes units in public housing projects, and housing units with government rent subsidies.  
<sup>2</sup>Limited to one-unit structures on less than 10 acres and no business on property.  
<sup>3</sup>Excludes one-unit structures on 10 acres or more.  
<sup>4</sup>May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.  
<sup>5</sup>Beginning with 1989 this item uses current income in its calculation. See appendix A.

**Table 4-20. Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics - Renter Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
<b>Total</b> -----	<b>218.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>32 659</b>
<b>Units in Structure</b>														
1, detached-----	60.2	.1	.6	2.9	4.1	3.7	9.1	9.5	14.1	8.7	3.0	2.1	2.1	40 030
1, attached-----	19.9	-	.3	1.5	1.7	1.2	3.1	3.3	4.3	2.1	1.0	.5	.8	36 496
2 to 4-----	41.5	.5	1.8	4.0	4.6	4.6	8.6	6.0	6.3	3.7	.7	.2	.7	26 236
5 to 9-----	28.7	.1	1.5	2.4	2.5	2.2	5.2	4.4	6.1	3.1	.6	.5	.1	31 036
10 to 19-----	29.0	-	1.0	2.8	2.8	2.2	5.4	5.0	6.1	2.4	.6	.2	.2	30 234
20 to 49-----	28.4	.5	.7	2.6	2.6	1.3	5.8	4.8	6.1	2.8	.7	.6	.1	31 448
50 or more-----	8.9	-	.4	1.2	.9	.4	1.5	1.2	1.9	.3	.6	-	.4	29 172
Mobile home or trailer-----	1.9	-	-	.3	.1	.3	.7	-	-	.5	-	-	-	...
<b>Year Structure Built<sup>1</sup></b>														
1990 to 1994-----	4.9	.1	-	-	.6	.1	.4	.9	1.5	.9	-	.2	.1	44 297
1985 to 1989-----	13.0	-	.8	1.0	.6	.9	1.9	2.7	2.4	.5	.2	.2	.2	38 139
1980 to 1984-----	9.8	-	.7	.7	.9	.9	1.3	1.4	2.1	.9	.7	.4	.7	38 801
1975 to 1979-----	21.2	.2	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.2	3.5	3.9	4.4	2.7	.4	.3	.6	34 350
1970 to 1974-----	41.0	.2	1.4	2.8	3.2	3.3	7.4	7.1	8.7	4.3	1.1	.8	.6	33 063
1960 to 1969-----	68.2	.4	2.5	5.6	6.4	4.9	14.0	9.1	13.9	6.9	2.1	1.5	.9	30 254
1950 to 1959-----	32.1	.3	.5	3.1	3.3	2.6	6.0	5.4	6.1	2.5	1.3	.3	.7	30 521
1940 to 1949-----	11.5	-	.3	1.0	.8	.4	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.4	.1	.1	.1	31 457
1930 to 1939-----	7.0	.2	.2	.7	.8	.4	2.0	1.2	1.0	.8	.7	.1	.3	32 511
1920 to 1929-----	4.2	-	.3	.4	.2	.2	.6	.7	1.2	.3	.1	-	.3	38 430
1919 or earlier-----	5.6	-	.3	.4	.8	.5	1.2	.7	.9	.4	.1	.1	.2	26 991
Median-----	1967	...	1967	1966	1966	1967	1966	1968	1968	1969	1966	1970	1970	...
<b>Rooms</b>														
1 room-----	4.3	-	.1	.9	.4	.3	1.1	1.0	.4	-	-	-	-	23 632
2 rooms-----	5.1	-	.2	.8	.3	.2	1.2	1.1	.9	.3	-	-	-	27 940
3 rooms-----	51.2	.6	2.2	6.6	5.3	3.8	9.5	7.6	9.6	3.9	1.2	.4	.5	27 532
4 rooms-----	73.8	.5	2.6	5.5	7.7	4.6	16.1	11.9	15.3	6.1	1.4	1.2	.9	29 939
5 rooms-----	44.3	.1	.9	2.9	3.2	4.4	5.8	7.5	9.1	7.3	2.1	.7	.2	36 435
6 rooms-----	21.3	.2	.2	.2	1.7	1.3	3.5	2.9	4.9	3.0	1.3	.5	1.6	42 508
7 rooms-----	11.7	-	.2	.4	.5	1.1	.9	1.7	2.6	2.1	.7	.7	.8	48 221
8 rooms-----	4.0	-	-	.3	.3	.1	.5	.2	1.0	.6	.6	.4	-	51 628
9 rooms-----	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	.4	.2	-	.1	-	...
10 rooms or more-----	1.4	-	-	-	-	.1	.2	.3	.5	-	-	.1	.2	...
Median-----	4.2	...	3.8	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.8	...
<b>Bedrooms</b>														
None-----	7.1	-	.2	1.5	.7	.3	1.6	1.5	.9	.3	-	-	-	25 105
1-----	61.4	.6	2.9	7.4	6.0	4.6	11.7	9.9	11.6	4.3	1.4	.5	.5	27 890
2-----	85.8	.6	2.5	5.7	8.2	5.6	17.3	14.2	17.8	9.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	32 097
3-----	46.2	.2	.6	2.2	3.3	4.2	6.5	6.3	10.0	7.3	2.9	.9	1.8	39 696
4 or more-----	17.8	-	.2	.9	1.1	1.2	2.3	2.3	4.4	2.4	1.1	1.2	.8	44 311
Median-----	2.0	...	1.5	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.7	...
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>														
None-----	1.0	-	-	.2	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	...
1-----	131.6	.8	5.0	14.0	13.3	9.5	28.1	21.3	24.8	9.1	2.8	1.5	1.5	28 257
1 and one-half-----	20.7	.2	.3	1.3	2.0	2.2	2.7	3.2	4.8	3.0	.8	.2	.2	35 461
2 or more-----	65.1	.4	1.0	2.1	4.0	4.1	8.4	9.8	15.0	11.4	3.7	2.5	2.7	43 711
<b>Main Heating Equipment</b>														
Warm-air furnace-----	88.1	.6	2.1	4.7	6.4	5.3	13.4	13.8	19.2	12.8	4.0	2.9	2.9	38 353
Steam or hot water system-----	3.9	-	-	.6	.2	.3	.7	.7	.9	.2	-	.2	-	32 088
Electric heat pump-----	4.1	-	-	.3	.1	.5	.6	.6	1.3	.5	-	-	.1	39 372
Built-in electric units-----	44.3	.3	1.4	3.7	4.4	3.3	7.6	7.7	8.6	4.9	1.2	.6	.6	31 870
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot air units without ducts-----	67.5	.4	2.3	7.2	7.7	5.3	14.9	10.0	12.6	4.3	1.9	.3	.6	27 270
Room heaters with flue-----	1.9	-	-	.5	-	.3	.5	.3	.3	-	-	-	-	...
Room heaters without flue-----	.4	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	.1	-	-	-	...
Portable electric heaters-----	3.7	.1	.3	.3	.2	.4	.5	.8	.4	.3	.2	-	.1	28 978
Stoves-----	.8	-	.1	-	-	-	.2	.1	.3	.1	-	-	-	...
Fireplaces with inserts-----	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	...
Fireplaces without inserts-----	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.5	.2	-	.1	-	...
Other-----	.9	-	-	.1	.2	-	.2	.2	.1	-	-	-	.1	...
None-----	1.6	-	-	.3	-	.4	.4	.2	.3	-	-	-	-	...
<b>Source of Water</b>														
Public system or private company-----	183.0	1.3	5.3	14.8	15.9	13.5	32.9	28.1	37.2	19.7	6.5	3.8	3.9	32 788
Well serving 1 to 5 units-----	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	.8	.1	.1	.5	-	-	.1	...
Drilled-----	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	.8	.1	.1	.5	-	-	-	...
Dug-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Not reported-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other-----	33.8	.1	1.0	2.8	3.4	2.5	5.7	6.2	7.3	3.2	.7	.4	.4	32 160
<b>Means of Sewage Disposal</b>														
Public sewer-----	214.4	1.4	6.3	17.7	19.3	15.9	38.3	33.4	43.7	22.9	7.1	4.2	4.2	32 485
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet-----	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	.9	1.1	.6	.1	-	.2	39 966
Other-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
<b>Main House Heating Fuel</b>														
Housing units with heating fuel-----	218.8	1.4	6.3	17.4	19.3	15.5	39.0	34.1	44.4	23.5	7.2	4.2	4.4	32 767
Electricity-----	66.5	.4	2.1	5.2	6.2	5.4	10.4	11.1	13.9	7.9	1.6	1.0	1.3	33 181
Piped gas-----	137.6	.8	3.8	11.2	12.5	9.6	25.3	20.9	27.5	14.7	5.1	3.0	3.2	32 684
Bottled gas-----	1.2	-	-	-	-	.2	.5	.2	.3	-	-	-	-	...
Fuel oil-----	7.5	.1	.2	.8	.5	.3	1.7	1.5	1.5	.4	.5	-	-	30 863
Kerosene or other liquid fuel-----	.6	-	.1	-	-	-	.2	-	.1	.1	-	-	-	...
Coal or coke-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Wood-----	2.1	-	.1	-	-	-	.5	.1	.9	.4	-	.1	-	...
Solar energy-----	.2	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other-----	1.1	-	-	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	...

Table 4-20. **Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics - Renter Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>														
With cooking fuel .....	217.8	1.4	6.3	17.7	19.2	15.7	39.2	34.3	44.6	23.5	7.2	4.2	4.4	32 719
Electricity .....	163.3	1.2	5.1	11.3	13.9	11.0	29.5	25.3	34.3	19.3	5.4	3.7	3.3	33 800
Piped gas .....	53.6	.2	1.2	6.4	5.4	4.5	9.6	8.8	10.0	4.2	1.8	.5	1.1	29 583
Bottled gas .....	.6	-	-	-	-	.2	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	...
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Coal or coke .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Wood .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other .....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.1	-	-	-	-	...
<b>Persons</b>														
1 person .....	55.1	.5	2.0	6.2	4.4	3.5	9.9	8.8	11.9	5.4	1.0	.6	.8	31 188
2 persons .....	60.1	.5	1.9	4.1	4.1	3.5	11.5	10.3	12.8	6.6	2.4	1.4	1.0	34 287
3 persons .....	39.4	.3	1.4	3.5	4.1	2.8	5.9	6.0	7.5	4.7	1.5	.8	1.0	32 950
4 persons .....	32.5	-	.4	2.4	2.3	2.6	5.1	5.5	7.4	3.4	1.3	.9	1.2	36 304
5 persons .....	17.4	.1	.4	1.0	2.1	1.7	3.6	2.6	3.1	1.9	.4	.3	.2	29 341
6 persons .....	6.9	-	.1	.4	1.3	.7	1.5	.1	1.0	1.1	.5	-	.1	25 843
7 persons or more .....	7.0	-	.1	.2	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.0	1.0	.5	.1	.1	.1	26 141
Median .....	2.4	...	2.1	2.2	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.9	...
<b>Household Composition by Age of Householder</b>														
2-or-more person households .....	163.3	.9	4.3	11.5	14.9	12.5	29.5	25.5	32.8	18.1	6.2	3.5	3.7	33 170
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives .....	86.6	.6	.7	2.2	6.9	5.3	14.8	11.7	20.8	13.2	4.5	3.1	2.8	41 087
Under 25 years .....	4.9	-	-	.2	.6	.5	1.4	.8	1.1	.1	-	-	-	28 175
25 to 29 years .....	16.7	.1	.1	.2	.4	.9	2.6	2.5	5.0	2.9	1.2	.6	.3	46 227
30 to 34 years .....	19.0	.2	.2	.3	1.0	1.1	4.3	1.9	4.5	3.2	1.3	.7	.2	42 039
35 to 44 years .....	26.1	-	.1	.4	1.9	1.2	3.7	3.4	6.2	4.7	1.7	1.5	1.3	47 515
45 to 64 years .....	16.1	.3	.3	.8	1.8	1.0	2.3	2.5	3.8	2.0	.1	.3	.8	35 872
65 years and over .....	3.8	-	-	.3	1.1	.5	.5	.3	.3	.1	-	.2	.2	19 685
Other male householder .....	36.4	.1	1.8	3.2	2.3	3.6	6.9	6.5	6.6	3.5	1.1	.3	.5	30 443
Under 45 years .....	30.1	.1	1.2	2.4	2.0	3.1	5.8	5.6	5.6	2.9	.7	.2	.5	30 838
45 to 64 years .....	5.5	-	.5	.7	.3	.6	.7	.9	.7	.6	.4	.1	-	28 811
65 years and over .....	.9	-	.1	.1	-	-	.3	.1	.2	-	-	-	-	...
Other female householder .....	40.3	.2	1.8	6.1	5.8	3.5	7.8	7.3	5.4	1.4	.6	.1	.3	23 592
Under 45 years .....	31.4	-	1.5	5.2	4.7	2.4	5.9	5.8	3.9	1.1	.4	.1	.3	23 123
45 to 64 years .....	6.8	.2	.3	.4	.6	.7	1.7	1.2	1.1	.3	.2	-	-	27 099
65 years and over .....	2.1	-	.4	.5	.4	.4	.3	.2	.3	-	-	-	-	...
1-person households .....	55.1	.5	2.0	6.2	4.4	3.5	9.9	8.8	11.9	5.4	1.0	.6	.8	31 188
Male householder .....	28.6	.3	1.0	1.5	2.2	1.4	5.5	4.2	7.3	3.7	.5	.4	.6	35 931
Under 45 years .....	20.6	.2	.7	1.1	1.2	1.4	4.4	3.3	5.9	2.5	.4	.2	.5	37 736
45 to 64 years .....	6.4	.1	.6	.7	.7	.2	1.1	.7	1.4	1.2	.1	.2	.1	37 382
65 years and over .....	1.6	-	.2	.8	.4	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female householder .....	26.5	.2	1.1	4.7	2.2	2.1	4.4	4.6	4.7	1.7	.4	.2	.1	26 764
Under 45 years .....	13.4	.1	.6	.2	.7	.9	2.4	3.3	3.4	1.1	.4	.1	.1	35 511
45 to 64 years .....	5.4	.1	.8	.5	.3	.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	.3	-	-	.1	27 460
65 years and over .....	7.6	-	.4	3.6	1.0	.8	1.0	.2	.2	.3	-	.1	-	9 675
<b>Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old</b>														
No own children under 18 years .....	135.3	1.2	4.5	11.1	10.8	9.7	23.6	23.1	28.0	14.4	4.0	2.5	2.4	32 916
With own children under 18 years .....	83.1	.2	1.9	6.5	8.5	6.2	15.9	11.2	16.8	9.1	3.2	1.7	2.0	32 131
Under 6 years only .....	26.9	.2	1.0	2.3	2.1	1.6	4.6	4.3	4.9	3.5	1.1	.7	.5	33 701
1 .....	16.9	.2	.6	.9	1.3	1.1	3.1	2.7	3.4	2.2	.7	.3	.5	34 760
2 .....	7.9	-	.2	.9	.7	.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.4	.5	.3	.3	33 545
3 or more .....	2.1	-	.2	.5	.2	.1	.2	.3	.6	-	-	-	-	...
6 to 17 years only .....	36.2	-	.7	2.8	3.6	2.3	6.6	4.3	8.3	3.9	1.5	.8	1.2	34 615
1 .....	17.8	-	.5	1.5	1.4	.9	3.5	1.8	4.9	1.8	.4	.4	.5	35 106
2 .....	12.6	-	.2	.6	1.1	.8	2.2	2.0	2.6	1.6	.5	.3	.6	36 814
3 or more .....	5.9	-	.6	1.1	.5	.8	.9	.5	.8	.6	.6	.1	.1	26 692
Both age groups .....	20.0	-	.1	1.4	2.8	2.3	4.6	2.7	3.5	1.6	.5	.1	.3	27 456
2 .....	7.6	-	.8	.3	.8	.8	1.4	1.7	1.7	.1	.4	.1	.1	32 606
3 or more .....	12.4	-	.1	.6	2.4	1.5	3.2	.8	1.8	1.5	.1	-	.2	24 839
<b>Monthly Housing Costs</b>														
Less than \$100 .....	.6	-	.1	.1	.2	-	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	...
\$100 to \$199 .....	4.4	-	.3	2.6	.3	.5	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	...
\$200 to \$249 .....	1.8	-	.1	.9	.2	.1	.3	.1	.1	.2	-	-	-	8 638
\$250 to \$299 .....	1.3	-	.1	.7	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	-	-	...
\$300 to \$349 .....	2.1	-	.2	.3	.9	.3	.4	.4	.1	-	-	-	-	...
\$350 to \$399 .....	2.8	-	.5	.5	.4	.8	.3	.1	.1	.1	-	-	-	...
\$400 to \$449 .....	2.7	-	.5	.9	.5	.1	.2	.3	.3	.1	-	-	-	...
\$450 to \$499 .....	4.6	-	.1	.7	.9	.3	1.5	.6	.2	.2	-	-	-	...
\$500 to \$599 .....	14.5	.1	.4	1.8	2.2	1.3	3.1	3.2	1.5	.3	-	-	-	22 155
\$600 to \$699 .....	26.5	.4	1.2	2.5	2.8	2.6	7.0	4.2	4.3	1.1	.2	-	.4	24 932
\$700 to \$799 .....	38.2	.1	1.4	2.5	4.2	2.7	8.7	6.5	8.3	2.6	.3	.4	.4	25 248
\$800 to \$999 .....	50.1	.4	1.0	1.7	2.7	3.4	9.4	9.1	12.6	6.4	1.8	.9	.7	29 485
\$1,000 to \$1,249 .....	38.5	.2	.5	1.1	1.9	2.0	5.6	6.5	3.7	3.1	1.0	.9	.7	37 038
\$1,250 to \$1,499 .....	14.3	.1	.5	.2	.5	.4	1.3	1.8	10.0	7.1	2.0	.9	.5	42 652
\$1,500 or more .....	10.6	-	.1	.6	.3	.4	.6	.7	3.1	3.1	1.0	.9	.8	52 670
No cash rent .....	5.4	.1	.3	.9	.8	.9	.5	.7	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.6	66 038
Mortgage payment not reported .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17 974
Median (excludes no cash rent) .....	828	...	736	613	706	751	772	827	905	1 011	1 094	1 232	1 309	...

**Table 4-20. Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics - Renter Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
<b>Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income<sup>3</sup></b>														
Less than 5 percent .....	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.3	.3	-	-	.5	...
5 to 9 percent .....	4.4	-	-	.1	.2	.2	.3	.2	.1	.8	.5	.5	1.4	89 031
10 to 14 percent .....	14.2	-	-	.4	.2	.2	.5	1.0	1.9	3.6	3.2	1.5	1.6	76 054
15 to 19 percent .....	27.1	-	.1	.3	.2	.6	.8	2.8	10.4	8.7	1.9	1.0	.3	56 906
20 to 24 percent .....	30.9	-	.1	.7	.1	.1	2.8	5.5	14.4	5.5	.8	.4	.3	48 351
25 to 29 percent .....	27.0	-	.1	1.3	.8	.9	4.0	8.1	8.7	2.4	.2	.4	.1	37 890
30 to 34 percent .....	20.8	-	.2	1.1	.8	.4	6.4	6.6	3.6	1.2	.4	-	.1	32 321
35 to 39 percent .....	17.2	-	.2	.5	.3	1.5	7.3	4.4	2.4	.4	.1	-	-	28 320
40 to 49 percent .....	20.6	.1	-	.4	2.8	3.6	8.9	3.3	1.2	.1	-	.2	-	23 752
50 to 59 percent .....	11.4	-	.2	.4	1.7	3.2	4.0	1.2	.5	.1	-	.1	-	20 463
60 to 69 percent .....	7.2	-	.1	.6	2.5	1.8	2.0	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	16 131
70 to 99 percent .....	14.4	-	.4	3.9	6.2	2.1	1.4	.2	.1	-	-	-	-	12 301
100 percent or more <sup>2</sup> .....	14.8	-	4.6	7.0	2.3	.4	.3	-	-	.1	-	-	-	6 987
Zero or negative income .....	1.8	1.2	-	-	-	-	.1	.2	-	-	-	-	-	...
No cash rent .....	5.4	.1	.3	.9	.8	.9	.5	.7	1.0	.1	-	-	-	17 974
Mortgage payment not reported .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median (excludes 3 previous lines) .....	30	...	100+	89	68	50	38	29	23	19	15	15	11	...
Median (excludes 4 lines before medians) .....	29	...	40	52	63	50	38	29	23	19	15	15	11	...
<b>Rent Reductions</b>														
No subsidy or income reporting .....	201.0	1.3	4.9	12.3	16.3	14.2	36.6	33.3	43.4	23.2	7.1	4.2	4.2	34 465
Rent control .....	6.8	.1	.1	.2	.5	.2	2.6	1.2	1.3	.3	.3	-	-	28 761
No rent control .....	194.1	1.2	4.8	12.1	15.8	14.0	34.0	32.1	42.0	22.9	6.8	4.2	4.2	34 714
Reduced by owner .....	7.9	-	-	.5	.5	.7	1.5	2.0	1.4	.4	.6	-	.3	33 334
Not reduced by owner .....	185.9	1.2	4.8	11.6	15.3	13.3	32.4	30.0	40.4	22.5	6.2	4.2	3.9	34 771
Owner reduction not reported .....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.2	-	-	-	-	45 051
Rent control not reported .....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	50 000
Owned by public housing authority .....	3.3	-	.1	.9	.6	.4	.8	.1	.4	-	-	-	-	15 860
Other, Federal subsidy .....	7.4	.1	.6	2.7	1.3	1.0	1.0	.4	.1	.1	-	-	.1	11 153
Other, State or local subsidy .....	3.4	-	.4	.8	.9	.3	.4	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	12 285
Other, income verification .....	1.9	-	.1	.8	.3	-	.2	.1	.3	-	.1	-	-	11 246
Subsidy or income verification not reported .....	1.4	-	.2	.1	-	-	.3	.2	.2	.2	-	-	.1	32 860

<sup>1</sup>For mobile home, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

<sup>2</sup>May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

<sup>3</sup>Beginning with 1989 this item uses current income in its calculation. See appendix A.

**Table 4-21. Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics - Renter Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$900 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Mortgage payment not reported	Median excluding no cash rent
<b>Total</b> .....	218.4	.6	4.4	3.1	4.9	7.3	14.5	26.5	38.2	50.1	52.8	10.6	5.4	...	...	828
<b>Units in Structure</b>																
1, detached.....	60.2	.1	.8	.9	1.1	1.5	2.0	2.0	3.5	7.7	29.0	8.7	2.8	...	...	1 155
1, attached.....	19.9	..	..	.2	.6	.8	1.5	1.1	2.1	4.7	7.7	.9	.5	...	...	952
2 to 4.....	41.5	.2	1.1	.7	.7	1.9	2.2	4.9	13.4	11.9	4.4	..	..	...	...	767
5 to 9.....	28.7	.1	.8	.3	.5	1.4	2.9	4.9	6.2	7.7	3.6	.1	.4	...	...	754
10 to 19.....	29.0	..	.4	.3	1.1	1.2	3.1	4.9	5.8	8.1	3.4	.2	.4	...	...	755
20 to 49.....	28.4	.1	.4	.6	.5	.5	2.7	7.8	5.3	7.0	2.8	.3	.4	...	...	726
50 or more.....	8.9	.1	.8	.1	.4	.1	.1	.6	1.7	2.8	1.5	.4	.3	...	...	824
Mobile home or trailer.....	1.9	..	..	..	..	.2	..	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.4	...	...	...
<b>Year Structure Built<sup>1</sup></b>																
1990 to 1994.....	4.9	..	.1	..	..	.3	.2	..	.2	1.6	1.7	.5	.2	...	...	980
1985 to 1989.....	13.0	..	.5	.2	.1	..	.1	.5	1.4	5.3	4.1	.6	.2	...	...	935
1980 to 1984.....	9.8	..	.4	.2	.4	.5	.3	.6	1.0	2.1	4.2	.1	..	...	...	945
1975 to 1979.....	21.2	.1	.6	.5	.7	.2	1.1	2.0	3.1	4.7	6.8	1.2	.1	...	...	893
1970 to 1974.....	41.0	.1	1.0	.4	.8	1.2	1.5	4.5	8.3	10.9	9.9	1.5	.8	...	...	841
1960 to 1969.....	68.2	.1	1.1	.5	1.3	2.5	4.8	11.0	15.8	13.8	12.3	4.1	1.5	...	...	779
1950 to 1959.....	32.1	..	.5	.4	.5	.5	2.9	5.3	5.0	6.2	8.1	1.4	1.2	...	...	807
1940 to 1949.....	11.5	.2	.1	.1	.3	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.3	2.2	2.8	.5	.6	...	...	813
1930 to 1929.....	7.0	..	..	.1	.2	.4	1.2	.8	1.2	1.5	1.2	.2	.2	...	...	759
1920 to 1919.....	4.2	.1	..	.4	.1	.2	.5	..	.5	1.1	.9	.1	.2	...	...	830
1919 or earlier.....	5.6	..	..	.2	.5	.4	.9	.7	.7	.7	.9	.4	.2	...	...	694
Median.....	1967	...	1972	1967	1968	1964	1961	1965	1967	1970	1970	1966	1961	...	...	...
<b>Rooms</b>																
1 room.....	4.3	..	.1	.2	.5	.6	1.7	.7	.4	..	..	..	.1	...	...	541
2 rooms.....	5.1	..	..	.2	.3	.7	1.7	1.4	.3	.2	..	..	..	...	...	579
3 rooms.....	51.2	.3	1.6	.7	.8	2.1	7.8	14.6	12.6	8.3	1.3	.3	1.0	...	...	681
4 rooms.....	73.8	.2	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.6	2.1	7.8	18.7	26.9	9.8	1.0	1.5	...	...	811
5 rooms.....	44.3	.1	1.2	.5	.9	1.7	1.0	1.1	4.9	11.5	19.6	.9	.9	...	...	980
6 rooms.....	21.3	..	.1	..	.1	.5	.3	.6	.7	2.4	13.5	2.0	1.1	...	...	1 202
7 rooms.....	11.7	..	..	.1	.4	..	..	.1	.3	.7	6.2	3.2	.6	...	...	1 311
8 rooms.....	4.0	..	..	..	..	.1	..	..	.1	.1	1.5	2.2	..	...	...	1500+
9 rooms.....	1.2	..	..	.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	.3	.6	.1	...	...	..
10 rooms or more.....	1.4	..	.1	..	.1	..	..	.1	.1	..	.5	.4	..	...	...	..
Median.....	4.2	...	3.9	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.1	5.3	6.9	4.6	...	...	...
<b>Bedrooms</b>																
None.....	7.1	..	.1	.3	.7	1.1	2.8	1.3	.5	.1	.1	..	.1	...	...	547
1.....	61.4	.3	1.7	1.1	1.3	2.5	8.9	17.5	14.6	10.4	1.9	.3	1.0	...	...	682
2.....	85.8	.3	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.9	2.1	6.2	20.8	31.0	15.6	1.6	1.9	...	...	840
3.....	46.2	..	.9	.4	.8	1.6	.7	1.0	2.0	7.9	25.7	3.8	1.5	...	...	1 138
4 or more.....	17.8	..	.1	.1	.5	.2	.1	.4	.4	.7	9.4	5.0	.9	...	...	1 317
Median.....	2.0	...	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.8	3.4	2.3	...	...	...
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>																
None.....	1.0	..	..	..	.3	.2	..	.1	.2	..	..	..	.1	...	...	..
1.....	131.6	.5	2.8	2.4	3.6	5.2	13.6	24.7	33.5	31.1	11.3	.4	2.6	...	...	735
1 and one-half.....	20.7	.1	.6	.3	.2	.4	.3	1.3	2.4	6.8	6.7	.8	.9	...	...	928
2 or more.....	65.1	..	1.1	.5	.8	1.4	.6	.4	2.1	12.3	34.9	9.4	1.7	...	...	1 181
<b>Main Heating Equipment</b>																
Warm-air furnace.....	88.1	..	1.8	1.4	1.4	3.0	1.8	4.8	9.2	20.7	33.2	8.7	2.1	...	...	990
Steam or hot water system.....	3.9	..	.2	.1	.3	.1	.4	.1	.6	.5	1.0	.6	..	...	...	847
Electric heat pump.....	4.1	..	.3	..	.2	.1	..	.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	.1	.1	...	...	915
Built-in electric units.....	44.3	.1	.8	.2	.9	1.2	2.4	6.3	11.1	13.1	7.5	.6	.1	...	...	792
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot air units without ducts.....	67.5	.4	1.1	.9	1.4	2.4	9.1	13.6	14.9	12.2	8.4	.4	2.6	...	...	723
Room heaters with flue.....	1.9	..	.2	.3	.1	.1	.1	.3	.6	.2	..	..	..	...	...	..
Room heaters without flue.....	.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	.1	..	.3	..	..	..	...	...	..
Portable electric heaters.....	3.7	.1	..	.2	.3	.2	.4	.5	.7	.7	.5	..	.1	...	...	708
Stoves.....	.8	..	..	..	.1	..	..	.2	.3	.1	..	..	..	...	...	..
Fireplaces with inserts.....	.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.1	..	..	...	...	..
Fireplaces without inserts.....	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	.1	.1	.2	.5	.1	..	...	...	..
Other.....	.9	..	..	.1	.1	..	.1	.2	..	.4	..	..	..	...	...	..
None.....	1.6	..	..	..	..	.1	.1	.1	.3	.2	.3	.2	.3	...	...	..
<b>Source of Water</b>																
Public system or private company.....	183.0	.4	3.7	2.4	3.9	6.2	11.4	22.0	31.8	42.0	44.9	9.7	4.8	...	...	835
Well serving 1 to 5 units.....	1.6	..	..	.1	..	.3	.1	..	.3	.2	.6	..	..	...	...	..
Drilled.....	1.6	..	..	.1	..	.3	.1	..	.3	.2	.8	..	..	...	...	..
Dug.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	...	..
Not reported.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	...	..
Other.....	33.8	.2	.7	.7	1.0	.8	3.0	4.5	6.1	7.9	7.4	1.0	.5	...	...	793
<b>Means of Sewage Disposal</b>																
Public sewer.....	214.4	.6	4.4	2.8	4.7	7.0	14.2	26.3	37.8	49.6	51.3	10.5	5.3	...	...	827
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet.....	4.0	..	..	.3	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3	.5	1.5	..	.1	...	...	894
Other.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	...	..
<b>Main House Heating Fuel</b>																
Housing units with heating fuel.....	216.8	.6	4.4	3.1	4.9	7.2	14.4	26.3	37.8	49.9	52.5	10.5	5.1	...	...	828
Electricity.....	66.5	.2	1.6	.8	1.7	1.8	3.3	7.4	13.9	18.2	14.5	1.7	.3	...	...	825
Piped gas.....	137.6	.4	2.6	1.8	3.0	4.9	10.2	17.1	21.8	27.5	35.7	8.4	4.1	...	...	836
Bottled gas.....	1.2	..	..	..	..	.2	.1	.1	.3	.1	..	..	..	...	...	..
Fuel oil.....	7.5	..	.1	.4	.1	.2	.5	1.0	1.4	1.9	1.4	.1	.3	...	...	788
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	.6	..	..	.1	.1	..	..	.1	..	.3	..	..	..	...	...	..
Coal or coke.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	...	..
Wood.....	2.1	..	..	..	.1	..	..	.1	.3	.4	.7	..	..	...	...	..
Solar energy.....	.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	...	..
Other.....	1.1	..	.1	..	..	.1	.2	.2	..	.2	.2	..	..	...	...	..



**Table 4-21. Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics - Renter Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Mortgage payment not reported	Median excluding no cash rent
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>															
With cooking fuel	217.8	.6	4.4	3.1	4.7	7.1	14.5	26.4	38.2	50.1	52.8	10.6	5.2	...	829
Electricity	163.3	.3	3.1	2.2	2.5	4.1	7.1	20.1	30.9	40.2	41.0	8.6	3.1	...	848
Piped gas	53.6	.3	1.2	.9	2.1	3.0	7.5	6.1	7.2	9.9	11.6	1.7	2.0	...	765
Bottled gas	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.3	.2	...	...
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Coal or coke	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Wood	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Other	.3	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	...	...
<b>Persons</b>															
1 person	55.1	.2	2.0	1.6	1.5	2.7	5.7	10.5	9.6	12.3	5.8	1.1	2.1	...	724
2 persons	60.1	.2	1.0	.3	1.7	1.6	4.4	6.8	12.3	14.7	14.1	1.8	1.2	...	815
3 persons	39.4	-	.4	.2	.4	.7	1.9	4.4	6.7	8.9	12.0	2.8	.8	...	899
4 persons	32.5	.2	.5	.4	.4	1.3	1.2	2.5	4.6	7.4	10.3	3.1	.6	...	933
5 persons	17.4	-	.2	.6	.3	.8	.9	.8	2.8	3.2	6.0	1.3	.4	...	926
6 persons	6.9	-	.2	.1	.2	.1	.2	.8	1.3	1.6	1.7	.3	.2	...	835
7 persons or more	7.0	-	-	-	.3	.1	.2	.5	.8	1.9	2.8	.3	.2	...	954
Median	2.4	...	1.7	1.5	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.4	3.0	3.4	2.0	...	...
<b>Household Composition by Age of Householder</b>															
2-or-more person households	163.3	.4	2.4	1.6	3.4	4.6	8.9	15.9	28.6	37.8	47.0	9.5	3.3	...	875
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	86.6	.3	.9	.6	1.6	2.3	4.9	8.4	15.5	20.1	25.0	4.9	2.0	...	878
Under 25 years	4.9	-	-	-	-	.3	.4	.5	1.4	1.4	.8	.1	-	...	786
25 to 29 years	16.7	.1	-	.2	-	.3	1.5	2.0	3.3	4.5	4.1	.3	.2	...	831
30 to 34 years	19.0	-	.4	-	.1	.5	1.1	1.7	4.2	4.4	5.5	.8	.3	...	861
35 to 44 years	26.1	-	.2	.2	.6	1.1	.8	2.3	3.9	4.9	8.9	2.5	.5	...	947
45 to 64 years	16.1	.2	.2	.1	.3	.1	.6	1.5	1.8	4.3	5.0	1.2	.8	...	929
65 years and over	3.8	-	.1	.1	.5	-	.4	.3	.8	.6	.7	.1	.2	...	748
Other male householder	36.4	.1	.6	-	.6	.5	1.1	3.3	6.4	8.0	12.0	3.1	.8	...	931
Under 45 years	30.1	.1	.4	-	.2	.3	1.0	2.7	5.1	7.1	9.5	2.8	.6	...	934
45 to 64 years	5.5	-	.2	-	.3	.2	-	.4	1.1	.5	2.4	.2	-	...	966
65 years and over	.9	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.4	.1	-	-	...	824
Other female householder	40.3	-	.9	1.0	1.3	1.8	2.8	4.3	6.7	9.6	9.9	1.5	.5	...	822
Under 45 years	31.4	-	.6	.7	.9	1.3	2.6	3.2	5.4	7.3	7.5	1.5	.3	...	825
45 to 64 years	6.8	-	.2	.3	.3	.4	.1	.7	1.1	1.9	1.8	-	-	...	...
65 years and over	2.1	-	.1	-	.1	.4	.1	.4	.1	.5	.6	-	-	...	...
1-person households	55.1	.2	2.0	1.6	1.5	2.7	5.7	10.5	9.6	12.3	5.8	1.1	2.1	...	724
Male householder	28.6	.1	.3	.3	.7	1.8	3.9	4.4	5.0	4.7	4.2	.8	.6	...	748
Under 45 years	20.6	.1	.1	.1	.6	1.0	2.9	3.4	3.9	4.7	2.6	.6	.8	...	749
45 to 64 years	6.4	-	.1	-	.1	.5	.8	.5	.2	.9	1.6	.2	.2	...	821
65 years and over	1.6	-	.2	-	.2	.2	.2	.4	.2	.1	.1	-	-	...	...
Female householder	26.5	.1	1.6	1.2	.9	.9	1.7	6.2	4.5	6.1	1.6	.3	1.3	...	699
Under 45 years	13.4	-	.1	.3	.3	.3	1.1	3.5	3.1	3.8	1.0	.1	.4	...	745
45 to 64 years	5.4	-	.3	.3	.1	.3	.3	1.4	1.0	.8	.4	.4	.5	...	683
65 years and over	7.6	.1	1.3	.8	.8	.3	.3	1.3	.4	1.5	.3	.2	.4	...	607
<b>Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old</b>															
No own children under 18 years	135.3	.5	2.9	1.9	3.4	4.3	10.0	19.1	24.1	30.2	29.8	5.2	4.0	...	798
With own children under 18 years	83.1	.1	1.5	1.3	1.5	3.0	4.6	7.4	14.1	19.9	23.0	5.4	1.4	...	874
Under 6 years only	26.9	-	.3	.3	.1	.3	2.4	3.2	4.6	6.8	6.5	2.0	.5	...	859
1	16.9	-	.1	.1	-	.2	1.4	1.9	3.6	4.4	3.7	1.3	.2	...	848
2	7.9	-	.2	-	.1	.1	.9	1.1	7	2.0	2.2	.4	.2	...	871
3 or more	2.1	-	-	.2	-	.1	.1	.2	.3	.2	.7	.3	.1	...	...
6 to 17 years only	36.2	-	.9	.6	.6	1.6	1.2	2.2	6.1	8.9	11.0	3.0	.1	...	908
1	17.8	-	.2	.2	.4	.5	.8	1.5	3.7	3.8	5.4	.9	.1	...	869
2	12.6	-	.3	-	.8	.3	.4	2.0	3.4	3.9	1.4	-	-	...	944
3 or more	5.9	-	.3	.3	.2	.2	.9	1.4	1.7	1.6	.6	-	-	...	922
Both age groups	20.0	.1	.3	.4	.8	1.1	.9	1.9	3.4	4.4	5.4	.4	.8	...	827
2	7.6	.1	.2	-	.2	.3	.4	.6	1.3	1.9	1.9	.1	.4	...	838
3 or more	12.4	-	.1	.4	.6	.8	.5	1.3	2.1	2.5	3.5	.3	.3	...	819
<b>Income of Families and Primary Individuals</b>															
Less than \$5,000	7.8	.1	.3	.2	.2	.1	.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	.1	.4	...	744
\$5,000 to \$9,999	17.7	.1	2.6	1.5	.8	1.2	1.8	2.5	2.5	1.7	1.4	.6	.9	...	613
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19.3	.2	.3	.4	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.8	4.2	2.7	2.3	.3	.8	...	706
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15.9	-	.5	.2	.7	.9	1.3	2.6	2.7	3.4	2.9	.4	.9	...	751
\$20,000 to \$24,999	18.0	-	.2	.5	.7	1.9	3.4	4.1	3.1	3.7	4	-	-	...	756
\$25,000 to \$29,999	21.4	.1	.2	.3	.9	1.3	3.5	4.6	4.6	6.2	3.3	.3	.5	...	786
\$30,000 to \$34,999	18.9	-	.1	.1	.5	.4	1.6	2.3	3.8	5.5	4.1	.1	.3	...	817
\$35,000 to \$39,999	15.4	-	.1	.1	.4	.4	1.6	1.8	2.7	3.5	4.2	.5	.3	...	843
\$40,000 to \$49,999	26.9	-	.1	.1	.4	1.1	3.1	5.1	8.2	7.2	1.2	.5	.3	...	882
\$50,000 to \$59,999	17.8	.1	.2	-	.1	.4	1.2	3.2	4.4	6.6	.9	.5	.1	...	949
\$60,000 to \$79,999	23.5	-	.2	.1	.1	.4	1.1	2.6	6.4	10.2	1.8	.1	-	...	1 015
\$80,000 to \$99,999	7.2	-	.2	-	.1	.4	.2	.3	.4	1.8	.3	.1	-	...	1 127
\$100,000 to \$119,999	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.9	1.8	.1	-	...	1 229
\$120,000 or more	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.7	1.3	.1	-	...	1 256
Median	32 411	...	8 638	9 435	15 507	18 607	24 134	25 297	29 514	36 191	45 173	66 038	17 974	...	...
<b>Rent Reductions</b>															
No subsidy or income reporting	201.0	.4	1.1	1.1	2.5	5.5	12.9	25.6	36.7	48.7	51.7	10.4	4.4	...	851
Rent control	6.8	-	-	-	-	.5	.6	1.2	2.0	1.4	1.1	-	-	...	753
No rent control	194.1	.4	1.1	1.1	2.5	5.0	12.3	24.4	34.6	47.2	50.6	10.4	4.4	...	857
Reduced by owner	7.9	-	.1	.1	.2	.6	.6	1.1	1.1	1.5	.8	.2	1.6	...	738
Not reduced by owner	185.9	.4	1.0	1.1	2.3	4.3	11.7	23.2	33.4	45.6	49.8	10.3	2.9	...	862
Owner reduction not reported	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	-	-	-	...	745
Rent control not reported	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	...	900
Owned by public housing authority	3.3	.1	.6	.4	.6	.5	.1	.3	.3	.3	-	-	.1	...	383
Other, Federal subsidy	7.4	-	1.8	1.2	1.2	.9	.6	.1	.6	.1	.1	-	.7	...	329
Other, State or local subsidy	3.4	.1	.7	.5	.7	.3	.2	.1	.3	.4	.1	.1	-	...	362
Other, income verification	1.9	-	.2	-	-	.1	.3	.3	.3	.6	.1	-	-	...	709
Subsidy or income verification not reported	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.1	.1	.1	.7	-	-	...	1 115

<sup>1</sup>For mobile home, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Table 5-1. **Introductory Characteristics - Occupied Units with Black Householder**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
<b>Total</b> .....	18.9	6.1	12.7	.7	.3	.2	.9	.9	5.2	2.1	10.9	2.1	5.8
<b>Tenure</b>													
Owner occupied.....	6.1	6.1	...	.4	.3	-	.3	.4	.2	.4	4.5	.1	1.6
Percent of all occupied.....	32.6	100.0	...	50.8	100.0	-	31.6	46.9	4.2	17.1	41.0	4.8	26.9
Renter occupied.....	12.7	...	12.7	.4	-	.2	.6	.5	5.0	1.7	6.4	2.0	4.3
<b>Race and Origin</b>													
White.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Non-Hispanic.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hispanic.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Black.....	18.9	6.1	12.7	.7	.3	.2	.9	.9	5.2	2.1	10.9	2.1	5.8
Other.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Hispanic.....	.6	.3	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.1	.2	-	.3
<b>Units in Structure</b>													
1, detached.....	6.1	4.3	1.8	-	-	-	.3	.4	.6	.2	4.4	.5	1.2
1, attached.....	2.0	.6	1.4	.4	-	-	.1	-	.4	.1	1.2	.1	.7
2 to 4.....	2.7	.2	2.4	-	-	-	.1	.1	1.1	.7	1.2	.7	.9
5 to 9.....	2.9	.7	2.2	.2	-	.1	-	.1	1.3	.4	1.4	.2	1.2
10 to 19.....	2.3	-	2.3	-	-	-	.1	.2	.7	.4	.9	.3	1.1
20 to 49.....	2.4	-	2.4	-	-	.1	.3	.1	1.0	.2	1.3	.3	.7
50 or more.....	.2	-	.2	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	.1
Mobile home or trailer.....	.3	.3	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-
<b>Cooperatives and Condominiums</b>													
Cooperatives.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Condominiums.....	2.7	1.5	1.2	.4	-	-	-	-	.5	.3	1.7	-	1.0
<b>Year Structure Built<sup>2</sup></b>													
1990 to 1994.....	.6	.2	.4	.6	-	-	.1	-	.4	.1	.2	-	.4
1985 to 1989.....	1.6	.9	.7	.1	-	-	-	-	.5	.2	1.0	-	.6
1980 to 1984.....	1.2	.4	.7	...	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.9	.1	.1
1975 to 1979.....	2.5	1.1	1.5	...	-	-	-	-	.6	.1	1.3	.3	.9
1970 to 1974.....	4.6	1.5	3.1	...	-	-	-	-	1.3	.5	3.2	.3	1.0
1960 to 1969.....	6.4	1.6	4.8	...	.2	.1	.5	.1	1.9	.6	3.3	1.0	2.1
1950 to 1959.....	.9	.2	.7	...	-	.1	-	.1	.2	.1	.3	.3	.3
1940 to 1949.....	.4	.2	.3	...	-	-	-	.2	-	.1	.2	.2	.2
1930 to 1939.....	.3	.1	.2	...	-	-	-	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1
1920 to 1929.....	.2	-	.2	...	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	.1	-	.1
1919 or earlier.....	.1	-	.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-
Median.....	1971	1973	1970	...	...	...	...	...	1971	...	1972	...	1970
<b>Statistical Areas<sup>3</sup></b>													
Current units, in 1970 boundaries of SMSA.....	18.9	6.1	12.7	.7	.3	.2	.9	.9	5.2	2.1	10.9	2.1	5.8
1970 central city(s).....	.7	.6	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.7	-	-
1970 balance of SMSA.....	.3	.1	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.2
Current units, in 1983 boundaries of MSA.....	17.9	5.5	12.4	.7	.3	.2	.9	.9	5.1	2.1	10.2	2.0	5.6
1983 central city(s).....	10.2	3.9	6.3	.4	.3	-	.6	.7	2.4	1.4	10.2	-	-
1983 balance of MSA.....	7.7	1.6	6.1	.4	-	.2	.3	.2	2.7	.7	-	2.0	5.6

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.  
<sup>2</sup>For mobile home, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.  
<sup>3</sup>Numbers differ slightly from other numbers in this report due to weighting.

Table 5-2. Height and Condition of Building - Occupied Units with Black Householder

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
<b>Total</b> .....	18.9	6.1	12.7	.7	.3	.2	.9	.9	5.2	2.1	10.9	2.1	5.8
<b>Stories in Structure</b>													
1.....	5.3	3.3	2.0	-	.4	-	.4	.3	.5	.2	3.3	.6	1.4
2.....	12.1	2.4	9.6	.7	-	.2	.5	.7	4.2	1.7	6.6	1.2	4.2
3.....	1.3	.1	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	.6	.2	.8	.3	.2
4 to 6.....	.3	-	.3	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	-	.1
7 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances</b>													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors.....	10.2	.9	9.3	.4	-	.2	.4	.5	4.1	1.7	5.0	1.5	3.7
None (on same floor).....	8.2	.7	7.5	.2	-	.2	.3	.4	3.5	1.5	3.9	1.4	3.0
1 (up or down).....	1.1	.1	1.0	.1	-	-	-	.1	.3	.1	.6	-	.5
2 or more (up or down).....	.7	-	.7	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	-	.5	.1	.1
Not reported.....	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	.1
<b>Common Stairways</b>													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors.....	10.2	.9	9.3	.4	-	.2	.4	.5	4.1	1.7	5.0	1.5	3.7
No common stairways.....	2.3	.2	2.1	-	-	.1	-	-	1.0	.4	1.0	.5	.8
With common stairways.....	7.7	.6	7.2	.4	-	.1	.4	.5	3.1	1.1	4.0	1.0	2.7
No loose steps.....	7.1	.6	6.5	.4	-	.1	.3	.4	3.0	1.0	3.5	1.0	2.6
Railings not loose.....	6.4	.4	5.9	.4	-	.1	.3	.3	2.8	.7	3.3	.9	2.2
Railings loose.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	-	.1	-
No railings.....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.2	.2	-	.1
Status of railings not reported.....	.3	.1	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	.3
Loose steps.....	.6	-	.6	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.1	.5	-	.1
Railings not loose.....	.6	-	.6	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.1	.5	-	.1
Railings loose.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No railings.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Status of railings not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Status of steps not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	.1
Status of stairways not reported.....	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1
<b>Light Fixtures in Public Halls</b>													
2 or more units in structure.....	10.5	.9	9.6	.4	-	.2	.5	.5	4.2	1.7	5.0	1.5	4.0
No public halls.....	5.3	.5	4.9	.2	-	.1	.3	.2	1.9	1.0	2.3	.6	2.4
No light fixtures in public halls.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	-
All in working order.....	2.0	.2	1.8	.1	-	-	.1	-	1.0	.1	.9	.4	.6
Some in working order.....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	.2	.1	-
None in working order.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unable to determine if working.....	2.6	.1	2.5	-	-	.1	.1	.2	1.1	.4	1.5	.3	.8
Not reported.....	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	.1
<b>Elevator on Floor</b>													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors.....	10.2	.9	9.3	.4	-	.2	.4	.5	4.1	1.7	5.0	1.5	3.7
With 1 or more elevators working.....	.5	-	.5	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.3	.1	.1
With elevator, none in working condition.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No elevator.....	9.4	.8	8.7	.4	-	.1	.4	.5	3.7	1.6	4.7	1.3	3.5
Units 3 or more floors from main entrance.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Foundation</b>													
1 unit bldg. excl. mobile homes.....	8.1	4.9	3.2	.4	-	-	.4	.4	1.0	.4	5.6	.6	1.8
With basement under all of building.....	.3	.2	.1	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	.3	-	-
With basement under part of building.....	.3	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.3	-	-
With crawl space.....	4.6	3.5	1.1	.1	-	-	.3	.3	.3	-	3.0	.3	1.3
On concrete slab.....	2.9	1.1	1.8	.2	-	-	.1	-	.7	.2	2.0	.3	.5
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>External Building Conditions<sup>2</sup></b>													
Sagging roof.....	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.2	-	-
Missing roofing material.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hole in roof.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Could not see roof.....	.6	-	.6	-	-	.1	-	-	.3	-	.5	-	.1
Missing bricks, siding, other outside wall material.....	.4	.1	.3	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	.1	.4	-	-
Sloping outside walls.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boarded up windows.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Broken windows.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	-
Bars on windows.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-
Could not see foundation.....	.1	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-
None of the above.....	17.9	5.6	12.2	.8	.4	.1	.9	1.0	4.8	2.0	10.0	2.1	5.7
Could not observe or not reported.....	.2	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	-	.1
<b>Site Placement</b>													
Mobile homes.....	.3	.3	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-
First site.....	.3	.3	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-
Moved from another site.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Don't know.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Previous Occupancy</b>													
Unit built 1980 or later.....	3.4	1.5	1.8	.7	-	-	.1	-	1.0	.4	2.1	.1	1.1
Not previously occupied.....	1.1	.7	.4	.6	-	-	.1	-	.2	.1	.6	-	.5
Not reported.....	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 5-3. Size of Unit and Lot - Occupied Units with Black Householder

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>18.9</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>.7</b>	<b>.3</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>.9</b>	<b>.9</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>
<b>Rooms</b>													
1 room.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	.1	-	-
2 rooms.....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	.1	.2	.1	.2	-	.1
3 rooms.....	3.5	.2	3.3	.1	.2	.2	-	.2	1.4	.5	1.7	.4	1.4
4 rooms.....	4.4	.6	3.7	-	.2	-	.3	.2	1.5	.5	1.8	.9	1.6
5 rooms.....	4.9	1.4	3.5	.5	-	-	.2	.2	1.3	.6	2.8	.5	1.5
6 rooms.....	1.9	1.0	.8	.1	-	-	-	-	.6	.3	1.5	-	.4
7 rooms.....	1.8	1.4	.4	-	-	-	.3	-	.1	-	1.2	.2	.4
8 rooms.....	1.5	1.4	.1	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.1	1.2	.2	.3
9 rooms.....	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1
10 rooms or more.....	.4	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.3	-	.1
Median.....	4.7	6.4	4.2	...	...	...	...	...	4.1	...	5.1	...	4.4
<b>Bedrooms</b>													
None.....	.4	-	.4	-	-	-	.1	.1	.3	.1	.3	-	.1
1.....	3.9	.2	3.7	.1	.2	.2	-	.2	1.6	.6	2.0	.4	1.5
2.....	5.6	1.3	4.3	.1	.2	-	.3	.4	1.7	.7	2.6	.9	2.1
3.....	5.8	2.5	3.2	.5	-	-	.4	.3	1.3	.4	3.5	.7	1.5
4 or more.....	3.2	2.1	1.1	-	-	-	.1	-	.4	.2	2.6	-	.6
Median.....	2.4	3.1	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	1.9	...	2.7	...	2.1
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>													
None.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.....	8.3	.7	7.6	.1	.3	.2	.4	.6	3.1	1.4	3.7	1.3	3.4
1 and one-half.....	2.7	.9	1.8	.1	-	-	.4	-	.8	-	2.1	.3	.3
2 or more.....	7.8	4.6	3.3	.5	-	-	.1	.3	1.3	.6	5.2	.5	2.1
<b>Square Footage of Unit</b>													
Single detached and mobile homes.....	6.4	4.7	1.8	-	.3	-	.3	.4	.6	.2	4.7	.5	1.2
Less than 500.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1
500 to 749.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
750 to 999.....	.4	.3	.1	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.1	-
1,000 to 1,499.....	1.9	1.4	.5	-	-	-	-	.2	.1	.1	1.7	.1	.1
1,500 to 1,999.....	2.0	1.3	.7	-	-	-	-	.3	.3	.1	1.2	.3	.4
2,000 to 2,499.....	1.2	1.1	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.9	-	.4
2,500 to 2,999.....	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-
3,000 to 3,999.....	.4	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.1
4,000 or more.....	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	-	-
Not reported (includes don't know).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	-	-
Median.....	1 693	1 735	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 644	...	...
<b>Lot Size</b>													
Less than one-eighth acre.....	1.0	.7	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.7	.1	.2
One-eighth up to one-quarter acre.....	2.0	1.9	.1	-	-	-	-	.3	.2	.1	1.6	-	.4
One-quarter up to one-half acre.....	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.2	-	-
One-half up to one acre.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 to 4 acres.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 to 9 acres.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 acres or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Don't know.....	4.3	1.9	2.4	.1	-	-	.4	.1	.8	.1	3.0	.5	.8
Not reported.....	.9	.6	.3	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	.5
Median.....	.17	.18	.13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.17	...	...
<b>Persons Per Room</b>													
0.50 or less.....	11.2	4.7	6.5	.2	.3	.2	.5	.6	2.5	.9	6.9	.7	3.5
0.51 to 1.00.....	6.6	1.3	5.3	.4	-	-	.3	.3	2.3	.6	3.5	1.1	2.0
1.01 to 1.50.....	1.0	.1	.9	.1	-	-	-	-	.4	.5	.4	.2	.3
1.51 or more.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-
<b>Square Feet Per Person</b>													
Single detached and mobile homes.....	6.4	4.7	1.8	-	.3	-	.3	.4	.6	.2	4.7	.5	1.2
Less than 200.....	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.2	-	-
200 to 299.....	.7	.4	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.2	-
300 to 399.....	.5	.1	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.4	.1	-
400 to 499.....	.8	.4	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.7	-	.1
500 to 599.....	.5	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.2
600 to 699.....	.5	.4	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.1	.1
700 to 799.....	1.0	.8	.1	-	.2	-	-	.2	.1	-	1.0	-	-
800 to 899.....	.4	.4	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.1
900 to 999.....	.6	.6	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	.1	.3	-	.3
1,000 to 1,499.....	.7	.7	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.6	-	.1
1,500 or more.....	.6	.3	.3	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	.4	.1	.2
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	706	757	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	713	...	...

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

**Table 5-4. Selected Equipment and Plumbing - Occupied Units with Black Householder**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics			Household characteristics			Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
<b>Total</b> .....	18.9	6.1	12.7	.7	.3	.2	.9	.9	5.2	2.1	10.9	2.1	5.8
<b>Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	.2	-	.2	.1	-	-	.2	-	.2	-	.1	-	.1
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator and burners).....	18.7	6.1	12.5	.6	.3	.2	.7	.9	5.0	2.1	10.8	2.1	5.7
Kitchen sink.....	18.7	6.1	12.5	.6	.3	.2	.7	.9	5.0	2.1	10.8	2.1	5.7
Refrigerator.....	18.9	6.1	12.7	.7	.3	.2	.9	.9	5.2	2.1	10.9	2.1	5.8
Less than 5 years old.....	6.7	2.0	4.7	.6	-	.1	.5	.3	2.1	.9	4.1	.5	2.1
Age not reported.....	.7	-	.7	-	-	-	.1	-	.6	.1	.1	.1	.6
Burners and oven.....	18.8	6.1	12.6	.7	.3	.2	.8	.9	5.1	2.1	10.8	2.1	5.8
Less than 5 years old.....	4.9	1.9	3.0	.7	-	.3	.2	.2	1.7	.3	2.3	.7	1.9
Age not reported.....	.5	-	.5	-	-	-	.1	-	.3	.1	-	.1	.4
Burners only.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 5 years old.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Age not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oven only.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	.1	-	-
Less than 5 years old.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	.1	-	-
Age not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Neither burners nor oven.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dishwasher.....	12.1	5.0	7.0	.7	-	-	.5	.3	3.0	.7	7.1	.8	4.2
Less than 5 years old.....	4.3	1.8	2.5	.7	-	-	.1	.1	.9	.1	2.5	.3	1.5
Age not reported.....	.6	.1	.5	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	.3	-	.3
Washing machine.....	10.0	5.8	4.3	.7	.2	-	.5	.4	1.7	.5	6.7	1.0	2.4
Less than 5 years old.....	4.3	1.9	2.3	.6	.2	-	.2	-	1.0	.4	2.3	.5	1.8
Age not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clothes dryer.....	10.0	5.8	4.3	.7	.2	-	.5	.4	1.7	.5	6.7	1.0	2.4
Less than 5 years old.....	4.6	2.3	2.3	.6	.2	-	.4	-	1.0	.4	2.6	.5	1.8
Age not reported.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-
Disposal in kitchen sink.....	16.5	5.6	10.9	.7	.2	.2	.8	.6	4.5	1.7	9.4	1.7	5.4
Less than 5 years old.....	6.9	2.5	4.4	.7	-	.2	.2	.2	2.5	.9	3.7	.5	2.6
Age not reported.....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.1	-	-	.3
<b>Air conditioning:</b>													
Central.....	3.0	1.2	1.9	.4	-	.1	.3	.1	1.1	.3	1.8	.2	1.0
1 room unit.....	2.5	.4	2.1	.1	-	-	-	-	1.1	.2	1.5	.2	.7
2 room units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 room units or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Main Heating Equipment</b>													
Warm-air furnace.....	10.2	4.9	5.3	.6	.3	-	.1	.3	2.1	.8	6.7	.7	2.8
Steam or hot water system.....	.4	.1	.3	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	.2	.1	.1
Electric heat pump.....	.6	.2	.3	.1	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	.4	.1	.1
Built-in electric units.....	2.8	-	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	.3	1.5	.3	.9
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot air units without ducts.....	4.4	.7	3.6	-	-	.2	.4	.6	1.2	.8	1.8	.7	1.9
Room heaters with flue.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Room heaters without flue.....	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-
Portable electric heaters.....	.4	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.1	.2	.1	-
Stoves.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fireplaces with inserts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fireplaces without inserts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Other Heating Equipment</b>													
With other heating equipment <sup>2</sup> .....	5.4	3.0	2.4	.4	.2	-	.5	.3	.9	.4	3.4	.7	1.3
Warm-air furnace.....	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-
Steam or hot water system.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electric heat pump.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Built-in electric units.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	-	-
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	-
Room heaters with flue.....	.2	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-
Room heaters without flue.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portable electric heaters.....	2.8	1.4	1.4	.1	.2	-	.3	.3	.3	.3	1.7	.5	.7
Stoves.....	.2	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1
Fireplaces with inserts.....	.7	.8	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	.1	.4
Fireplaces with no inserts.....	2.1	1.3	.8	.2	-	-	-	.1	.5	.3	1.6	.1	.3
Other.....	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-
<b>Plumbing</b>													
With all plumbing facilities.....	18.8	6.1	12.6	.7	.3	.1	.9	.9	5.1	2.1	10.9	2.1	5.7
Lacking some plumbing facilities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No hot piped water.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No bathtub nor shower.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No flush toilet.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No plumbing facilities for exclusive use.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1
<b>Source of Water</b>													
Public system or private company.....	15.3	5.3	10.1	.4	.3	.2	.6	.7	4.2	1.3	8.3	2.1	5.0
Well serving 1 to 5 units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drilled.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dug.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	3.5	.9	2.7	.4	-	-	.3	.2	1.1	.8	2.6	-	.9
<b>Means of Sewage Disposal</b>													
Public sewer.....	18.7	6.1	12.6	.7	.3	.2	.9	.9	5.2	2.1	10.8	2.1	5.7
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet.....	.2	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

**Table 5-5. Fuels - Occupied Units with Black Householder**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
<b>Total</b> .....	18.9	6.1	12.7	.7	.3	.2	.9	.9	5.2	2.1	10.9	2.1	5.8
<b>Main House Heating Fuel</b>													
Housing units with heating fuel .....	18.9	6.1	12.7	.7	.3	.2	.9	.9	5.2	2.1	10.9	2.1	5.8
Electricity .....	5.4	.6	4.8	.2	-	-	.1	-	2.3	.5	3.4	.7	1.3
Piped gas .....	12.8	5.6	7.2	.5	.3	.2	.8	.9	2.7	1.5	7.3	1.3	4.3
Bottled gas .....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	-
Fuel oil .....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	.2
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Coal or coke .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solar energy .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other .....	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	.1	-
<b>Other House Heating Fuels</b>													
With other heating fuels <sup>2</sup> .....	2.3	1.3	1.0	.2	-	-	.3	.1	.1	.1	1.2	.4	.7
Electricity .....	.9	.3	.6	.1	-	-	.2	.1	.1	-	.1	.4	.5
Piped gas .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bottled gas .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fuel oil .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	.3	.1	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.3	-	-
Coal or coke .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood .....	1.3	1.1	.2	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	.9	-	.4
Solar energy .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported .....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	-
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>													
With cooking fuel .....	18.9	6.1	12.7	.7	.3	.2	.9	.9	5.2	2.1	10.9	2.1	5.8
Electricity .....	15.4	4.7	10.7	.4	-	.2	.7	.6	4.4	1.4	9.0	1.7	4.7
Piped gas .....	3.5	1.5	2.0	.4	.3	-	.2	.3	.8	.6	1.9	.4	1.1
Bottled gas .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal or coke .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Water Heating Fuel</b>													
With hot piped water .....	18.9	6.1	12.7	.7	.3	.2	.9	.9	5.2	2.1	10.9	2.1	5.8
Electricity .....	3.8	.2	3.5	.1	-	-	.3	.1	1.3	.6	2.1	.2	1.5
Piped gas .....	14.5	5.9	8.6	.6	.3	.2	.6	.8	3.5	1.4	8.6	1.7	4.3
Bottled gas .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fuel oil .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal or coke .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solar energy .....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	-
Other .....	.5	-	.5	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.1	.3	.1	.1
<b>Central Air Conditioning Fuel</b>													
With central air conditioning .....	3.0	1.2	1.9	.4	-	.1	.3	.1	1.1	.3	1.8	.2	1.0
Electricity .....	2.6	1.1	1.5	.4	-	.1	.3	.1	.9	.2	1.5	.1	1.0
Piped gas .....	.2	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-
Other .....	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.1	.1	.1	-
<b>Clothes Dryer Fuel</b>													
With clothes dryer .....	10.0	5.8	4.3	.7	.2	-	.5	.4	1.7	.5	6.7	1.0	2.4
Electricity .....	9.1	5.0	4.1	.7	-	-	.5	.3	1.7	.5	6.1	.8	2.2
Piped gas .....	1.0	.8	.2	-	.2	-	-	.1	-	-	.6	.2	.1
Other .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Units Using Each Fuel<sup>2</sup></b>													
Electricity .....	18.9	6.1	12.7	.7	.3	.2	.9	.9	5.2	2.1	10.9	2.1	5.8
All-electric units .....	2.4	.2	2.1	.1	-	-	.1	-	.8	.2	1.7	.1	.6
Piped gas .....	16.3	6.1	10.1	.6	.3	.2	.9	.9	4.2	1.8	9.3	1.9	5.1
Bottled gas .....	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	.1
Fuel oil .....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	.2
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	.4	.1	.2	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.3	-	.1
Coal or coke .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood .....	1.3	1.1	.2	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	.9	-	.4
Solar energy .....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	-
Other .....	.5	-	.5	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.1	.3	.1	.1

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 5-6. Failures in Equipment - Occupied Units with Black Householder

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
<b>Total</b> .....	18.9	6.1	12.7	.7	.3	.2	.9	.9	5.2	2.1	10.9	2.1	5.8
<b>Water Supply Stoppage</b>													
With hot and cold piped water.....	18.9	6.1	12.7	.7	.3	.2	.9	.9	5.2	2.1	10.9	2.1	5.8
No stoppage in last 3 months.....	17.8	5.9	11.9	.7	.3	.2	.7	.8	5.1	1.9	10.0	2.1	5.6
With stoppage in last 3 months.....	.9	.1	.7	-	-	-	.2	.1	.1	.2	.8	-	.1
No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more.....	.6	.1	.4	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	.1	.5	-	.1
1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-
2 times.....	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	.1	.2	-	-
3 times.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 times or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Number of times not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stoppage not reported.....	.2	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1
<b>Flush Toilet Breakdowns</b>													
With one or more flush toilets.....	18.9	6.1	12.7	.7	.3	.2	.9	.9	5.2	2.1	10.9	2.1	5.8
With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months.....	17.5	5.8	11.7	.6	.3	.2	.7	.9	4.6	1.9	10.1	1.8	5.5
None working some time in last 3 months.....	1.4	.4	1.1	.1	-	-	.2	-	.6	.2	.8	.3	.3
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.2	.1	-
1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	.7	.2	.5	.1	-	-	.1	-	.2	.2	.4	.1	.2
2 times.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-
3 times.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	.1
4 times or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Number of times not reported.....	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-
Breakdowns not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Sewage Disposal Breakdowns</b>													
With public sewer.....	18.7	6.1	12.6	.7	.3	.2	.9	.9	5.2	2.1	10.8	2.1	5.7
No breakdowns in last 3 months.....	18.4	6.1	12.3	.7	.3	.2	.8	.9	5.0	2.0	10.7	2.0	5.6
With breakdowns in last 3 months.....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.1	-
2 times.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 times.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	.1
4 times or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With septic tank or cesspool.....	.2	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1
No breakdowns in last 3 months.....	.2	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1
With breakdowns in last 3 months.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 times.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 times.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 times or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Heating Problems</b>													
With heating equipment and occupied last winter.....	16.4	6.0	10.4	.5	.3	.2	.6	.9	2.8	1.6	9.6	1.9	4.9
Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter.....	15.0	5.6	9.4	.5	.3	.1	.2	.8	2.7	1.5	8.7	1.8	4.6
Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter <sup>2</sup> .....	1.4	.4	1.0	-	-	.1	.3	.1	.1	.1	1.0	.1	.3
Equipment breakdowns.....	.2	-	.2	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	-	.1	.1	-
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-
1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 times.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 times.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-
4 times or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Number of times not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other causes.....	1.2	.4	.8	-	-	-	.2	.1	.1	.1	.9	-	.3
Utility interruption.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inadequate heating capacity.....	.6	.1	.4	-	-	-	.2	-	.1	-	.3	-	.3
Inadequate insulation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	.6	.2	.3	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	.6	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Reason for discomfort not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Discomfort not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Electric Fuses and Circuit Breakers</b>													
With electrical wiring.....	18.9	6.1	12.7	.7	.3	.2	.9	.9	5.2	2.1	10.9	2.1	5.8
No fuses or breakers blown in last 3 mo.....	17.2	5.3	12.0	.7	.3	.2	.9	.8	4.9	1.9	9.9	1.9	5.5
With fuses or breakers blown in last 3 mo.....	1.3	.7	.7	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	.8	.2	.2
1 time.....	.8	.2	.6	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.3	.2	.2
2 times.....	.4	.3	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.4	-	-
3 times.....	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-
4 times or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Number of times not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Problem not reported or don't know.....	.3	.2	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.1	.2	-	.1

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.<sup>2</sup>Other causes and equipment breakdowns may not add to total as both may be reported.

**Table 5-7. Additional Indicators of Housing Quality - Occupied Units with Black Householder**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>18.9</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>.7</b>	<b>.3</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>.9</b>	<b>.9</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>
<b>Selected Amenities<sup>2</sup></b>													
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio .....	14.8	5.6	9.2	.7	.3	.1	.7	.5	3.8	1.3	8.5	1.5	4.8
Not reported .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone available .....	17.1	5.4	11.7	.7	.2	.2	.9	.9	4.8	1.8	9.8	2.0	5.3
Usable fireplace .....	6.2	4.3	1.9	.4	-	-	.1	.3	.8	.3	4.3	.4	1.5
Separate dining room .....	5.9	3.4	2.5	.2	-	-	-	.1	1.1	.5	4.2	.1	1.6
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc. ....	4.0	3.3	.7	-	-	-	.3	.3	.3	.1	2.8	.2	.9
Garage or carport included with home .....	16.2	5.8	10.5	.5	.3	.1	.6	.3	4.3	1.5	9.7	1.6	4.8
Garage or carport not included .....	2.6	.4	2.2	.2	-	.1	.3	.6	.8	.6	1.2	.5	.8
Offstreet parking included .....	2.3	.3	2.0	.2	-	.1	.3	.5	.8	.5	1.0	.4	.8
Offstreet parking not reported .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Garage or carport not reported .....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1
<b>Cars and Trucks Available<sup>2</sup></b>													
No cars, trucks, or vans .....	1.0	.1	.9	-	-	-	.2	.2	.3	.3	.5	.1	.4
Other households without cars .....	.5	-	.5	.1	-	.1	-	.3	-	-	.1	.1	.3
1 car with or without trucks or vans .....	9.0	2.6	6.4	.4	.2	.1	.5	.6	2.5	1.2	4.9	.8	3.3
2 cars .....	6.5	2.3	4.2	.2	.2	-	.2	.8	1.8	.4	4.0	.9	1.5
3 or more cars .....	1.9	1.2	.7	-	-	-	-	.1	.2	.2	1.4	.2	.2
With cars, no trucks or vans .....	14.3	4.2	10.1	.5	.3	.1	.6	.6	4.1	1.5	8.2	1.8	4.3
1 truck or van with or without cars .....	3.0	1.5	1.4	.2	-	.1	.1	.2	.7	.1	1.9	.2	.8
2 or more trucks or vans .....	.6	.3	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.3	-	.3
<b>Owner or Manager on Property</b>													
Rental, multiunit <sup>3</sup> .....	9.6	...	9.6	.2	...	.2	.5	.5	4.1	1.6	4.5	1.5	3.6
Owner or manager lives on property .....	5.6	...	5.6	.1	...	.1	.2	.2	2.4	.8	2.2	1.1	2.3
Neither owner nor manager lives on property .....	4.0	...	4.0	.1	...	.1	.3	.3	1.7	.7	2.2	.4	1.3
<b>Selected Deficiencies<sup>2</sup></b>													
Signs of rats in last 3 months .....	.9	.3	.6	-	-	-	.2	.1	.2	.2	.7	.2	-
Holes in floors .....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-
Open cracks or holes (interior) .....	1.4	.4	1.0	-	-	-	.5	.3	.3	.2	1.0	-	.4
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior) .....	.7	-	.7	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2
No electrical wiring .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exposed wiring .....	.2	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	-	-
Rooms without electric outlets .....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.1
<b>Water Leakage During Last 12 Months</b>													
No leakage from inside structure .....	15.1	4.6	10.5	.6	.2	.2	.5	.4	4.5	1.8	8.7	1.5	4.9
With leakage from inside structure <sup>2</sup> .....	3.7	1.5	2.2	.1	.2	-	.4	.5	.7	.3	2.3	.6	.9
Fixtures backed up or overflowed .....	1.5	.7	.8	.1	.2	-	.2	.2	.2	.2	.8	.3	.4
Pipes leaked .....	1.9	.4	1.5	-	-	-	.3	.4	.6	.3	1.1	.3	.5
Other or unknown (includes not reported) .....	.6	.4	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.6	-	-
Interior leakage not reported .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No leakage from outside structure .....	17.1	5.3	11.7	.6	.2	.2	.7	.9	5.1	2.0	9.8	2.1	5.1
With leakage from outside structure <sup>2</sup> .....	1.8	.8	1.0	.1	.2	-	.2	-	.2	.1	1.1	-	.4
Roof .....	.8	.3	.5	-	.2	-	.1	-	.1	-	.4	-	.4
Basement .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Walls, closed windows, or doors .....	.4	.1	.3	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.2
Other or unknown (includes not reported) .....	.6	.4	.2	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	.1	.5	-	.1
Exterior leakage not reported .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Overall Opinion of Structure</b>													
1 (worst) .....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
2 .....	.2	.1	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	.2	-	.1
3 .....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
4 .....	.5	.1	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.1	.2	.2	.4
5 .....	1.6	.4	1.2	-	-	-	.3	-	.2	.1	1.2	.2	.4
6 .....	1.6	-	1.6	-	-	-	-	.1	.3	.2	.9	.2	.4
7 .....	2.6	.5	2.1	-	-	.1	-	.2	.9	.2	1.6	.7	.2
8 .....	5.2	2.2	3.0	.2	.2	.1	-	.1	1.5	1.0	3.0	.2	2.1
9 .....	2.9	1.1	1.8	.2	.2	-	.1	-	1.1	.1	1.7	.3	.8
10 (best) .....	4.0	1.7	2.3	.2	.2	-	.3	.6	.7	.4	2.0	.4	1.6
Not reported .....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1
<b>Selected Physical Problems</b>													
Severe physical problems <sup>2</sup> .....	.2	-	.2	-	-	.2	...	-	.1	-	-	.1	.1
Plumbing .....	.1	-	.1	-	-	.1	...	-	.1	-	-	.1	.1
Heating .....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electric .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Upkeep .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hallways .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moderate physical problems <sup>2</sup> .....	.9	.3	.6	.1	-	...	.9	.1	.3	.1	.6	-	.3
Plumbing .....	.1	-	.1	-	-	...	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	.1
Heating .....	.1	.1	-	-	-	...	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-
Upkeep .....	.4	.1	.3	-	-	...	.4	.1	-	.1	.3	-	.1
Hallways .....	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kitchen .....	.2	-	.2	.1	-	...	.2	-	.2	-	.1	-	.1

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

<sup>3</sup>Two or more units of any tenure in the structure.



**Table 5-8. Neighborhood - Occupied Units with Black Householder**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>18.9</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>.7</b>	<b>.3</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>.9</b>	<b>.9</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>
<b>Overall Opinion of Neighborhood</b>													
1 (worst).....	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.2	-	-
2.....	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1
3.....	.4	.1	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.1
4.....	.5	.1	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
5.....	1.7	.4	1.3	-	-	-	-	.1	.2	.4	.9	.2	.8
6.....	.9	.3	.6	.1	-	-	-	-	.4	.1	.7	.2	-
7.....	3.0	1.0	2.0	-	-	.1	.1	-	.9	.2	1.8	.2	1.0
8.....	5.1	2.1	3.0	.4	.3	.1	.2	-	1.1	.7	2.9	.3	1.9
9.....	1.8	.4	1.3	.1	-	-	-	-	.8	.1	.8	.3	.6
10 (best).....	4.7	1.7	3.0	.1	-	-	.6	.8	1.3	.3	2.7	.7	1.3
No neighborhood.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.1	.1	-	.2
<b>Neighborhood Conditions</b>													
With neighborhood.....	18.5	6.1	12.4	.7	.3	.2	.9	.9	5.0	1.9	10.8	2.1	5.6
No problems.....	9.5	3.1	6.4	.5	.2	.2	.7	.4	3.0	1.3	4.7	1.2	3.6
With problems <sup>2</sup> .....	9.0	3.1	5.9	.2	.2	-	.2	.5	2.1	.6	6.1	.9	2.0
Crime.....	1.5	-	1.5	-	-	-	-	.1	.5	.2	.9	.2	.4
Noise.....	1.7	.5	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.1	1.2	.2	.3
Traffic.....	2.3	.9	1.4	.1	-	-	-	-	.7	.1	1.5	.3	.4
Litter or housing deterioration.....	1.0	.6	.5	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.2	.9	.1	-
Poor city or county services.....	.4	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.3	-	.1
Undesirable commercial, institutional, industrial.....	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	-	.1
People.....	2.4	.6	1.7	-	.2	-	-	-	.4	.2	1.3	.4	.7
Other.....	2.0	.5	1.4	.1	-	-	.1	.4	.5	.2	1.4	.1	.4
Type of problem not reported.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	-
Presence of problems not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Description of Area Within 300 Feet<sup>2</sup></b>													
Single-family detached houses.....	9.4	4.5	4.9	-	-	.1	.6	.7	2.0	1.1	5.8	.9	2.7
Only single-family detached.....	4.5	3.2	1.4	-	-	-	.3	.3	.5	.2	3.3	.5	.8
Single-family attached or 1 to 3 story multiunit.....	12.5	1.3	11.2	.7	-	.2	.7	.5	4.9	1.9	6.1	1.7	4.7
4 to 6 story multiunit.....	.2	-	.2	.1	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.1	-	.1
7 stories or more multiunit.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mobile homes.....	.6	.4	.2	-	.4	-	-	-	.1	-	.5	.1	-
Commercial, institutional, or industrial.....	4.1	.6	3.6	-	.2	-	.2	.2	1.9	.7	1.9	.8	1.4
Residential parking lots.....	4.1	.1	4.0	.3	-	.2	.3	.1	1.8	.5	1.8	.9	1.3
Body of water.....	.3	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch.....	2.4	.8	1.6	.1	-	-	.2	.2	.8	.1	1.1	.4	.9
4+ lane highway, railroad, or airport.....	2.7	.4	2.3	.3	.2	-	.1	.1	.9	.4	1.3	.2	1.1
Other.....	.5	-	.5	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	.1	.4	-	.1
Not observed or not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>													
Older.....	.4	-	.4	.1	-	-	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	-	.3
About the same.....	16.2	5.5	10.7	.5	.4	.2	.7	.6	4.3	1.7	10.1	1.7	4.3
Newer.....	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-
Very mixed.....	1.9	.3	1.6	.1	-	-	.1	.3	.8	.1	.4	.4	1.1
No other residential buildings.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Not reported.....	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	.1
<b>Mobile Homes in Group</b>													
Mobile homes.....	.4	.4	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-
1 to 6.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 to 20.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21 or more.....	.4	.4	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-
<b>Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed</b>													
None.....	18.4	5.6	12.8	.8	.4	.2	1.0	1.0	5.2	1.9	10.7	2.0	5.7
1 building.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
More than 1 building.....	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-
No buildings within 300 feet.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Not reported.....	.3	.1	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1
<b>Bars on Windows of Buildings</b>													
With other buildings within 300 feet.....	18.6	5.7	12.8	.8	.4	.2	1.0	1.0	5.2	2.1	10.8	2.0	5.7
No bars on windows.....	16.3	4.6	11.7	.8	.4	.2	.8	.7	4.8	1.7	8.9	2.0	5.4
1 building with bars.....	1.2	.6	.6	-	-	-	-	.3	.2	-	.8	-	.4
2 or more buildings with bars.....	.9	.4	.5	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.3	.9	-	-
Not reported.....	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	.2	-	-
<b>Condition of Streets</b>													
No repairs needed.....	17.9	5.6	12.3	.8	.4	.2	.9	.6	5.0	2.0	10.1	2.0	5.8
Minor repairs needed.....	.8	.3	.5	-	-	-	.1	.4	.3	.2	.7	-	.1
Major repairs needed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No streets within 300 feet.....	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	.1
Not reported.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-
<b>Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or any Properties</b>													
None.....	16.5	5.3	11.2	.8	.4	.2	.7	.9	4.7	1.5	8.7	1.9	5.9
Minor accumulation.....	2.2	.4	1.7	-	-	-	.3	.1	.7	.6	2.0	.1	.1
Major accumulation.....	.3	.1	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 5-9. Household Composition - Occupied Units with Black Householder

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
Population in housing units	51.1	16.8	34.3	2.7	.3	.2	2.6	1.8	14.6	6.8	30.6	6.4	14.1
Total	18.9	6.1	12.7	.7	.3	.2	.9	.9	5.2	2.1	10.9	2.1	5.8
<b>Persons</b>													
1 person	5.0	1.5	3.5	.1	.3	.2	.2	.2	1.4	.5	2.8	.3	2.0
2 persons	5.3	2.0	3.3	.1	-	.2	.2	.6	1.2	.4	2.9	.7	1.7
3 persons	3.2	.9	2.3	.1	-	-	.4	-	1.1	.2	1.9	.4	1.0
4 persons	2.9	.8	2.1	.1	-	-	-	.1	.7	.4	1.9	.4	.6
5 persons	1.5	.7	.8	.1	-	-	-	-	.5	-	1.0	.2	.3
6 persons	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1
7 persons or more	.6	.2	.4	.1	-	-	.1	-	.2	.2	.4	-	.2
Median	2.3	2.3	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	-	2.4	-	2.0
<b>Number of Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
None	10.7	3.7	7.0	.1	.3	.2	.4	.8	2.7	1.0	5.9	1.1	3.7
1	3.1	.8	2.4	.2	-	-	.4	-	1.1	.3	1.8	.4	.9
2	2.8	1.1	1.7	.2	-	-	-	.1	.5	.2	1.9	.3	.6
3	1.4	.4	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	.6	.1	.8	.3	.3
4	.3	.1	.2	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	.1	.2	-	.1
5	.4	.1	.3	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	.3	.3	-	.1
6 or more	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1
Median	.5	.5	.5	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	.5	-	.5
<b>Persons 65 Years Old and Over</b>													
None	17.7	5.7	12.0	.7	.3	.2	.8	-	5.1	1.8	10.0	2.0	5.7
1 person	1.0	.3	.7	-	-	-	.1	.8	.1	.3	.8	.1	.1
2 persons or more	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	.2	-	-
<b>Age of Householder</b>													
Under 25 years	1.4	.1	1.2	.1	-	-	-	-	1.2	.6	.8	-	.6
25 to 29	2.5	.1	2.3	.1	-	.1	.1	-	1.7	.1	1.6	.4	.5
30 to 34	3.2	.7	2.5	.2	-	.1	-	-	.7	.2	1.5	.6	1.2
35 to 44	5.3	.9	4.4	.2	.2	.3	-	-	1.1	.5	2.7	.8	1.8
45 to 54	3.9	2.5	1.4	-	-	.4	-	-	.7	.4	2.8	.2	1.0
55 to 64	1.7	1.4	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.9	.2	.6
65 to 74	.7	.4	.3	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.1	.5	.1	.1
75 years and over	.2	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	-	.2	.2	-	-
Median	40	50	36	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	41	-	38
<b>Household Composition by Age of Householder</b>													
<b>2-or-more person households</b>													
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	7.1	3.4	3.7	.4	-	-	.1	.4	1.6	.4	4.3	1.0	1.9
Under 25 years	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.1	-	-	.2
25 to 29 years	1.1	.1	.9	.1	-	-	-	-	.7	.5	.4	.4	.2
30 to 34 years	1.2	.5	.7	.2	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.7	.1	.3
35 to 44 years	1.9	.4	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	.9	.3	.7
45 to 64 years	2.5	2.2	.3	-	-	.1	-	.2	.1	.1	2.0	.1	.4
65 years and over	.4	.3	.1	-	-	-	.4	-	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1
Other male householder	3.3	.5	2.8	.1	-	.3	.1	1.3	.6	.6	2.1	.2	1.0
Under 45 years	2.6	.1	2.5	.1	-	.3	-	1.3	.3	.3	1.7	.1	.8
45 to 64 years	.6	.4	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.3	.1	.2
65 years and over	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	-
Other female householder	3.4	.7	2.7	.1	-	.2	.2	.9	.5	.5	1.8	.6	1.0
Under 45 years	2.4	.1	2.2	.1	-	-	-	.7	.4	.4	1.0	.6	.7
45 to 64 years	.9	.6	.3	-	-	.1	-	.2	.1	.1	.6	.1	.2
65 years and over	.2	.2	-	-	-	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2	-	-
<b>1-person households</b>													
Male householder	5.0	1.5	3.5	.1	.3	.2	.2	1.4	.5	.5	2.8	.3	2.0
Under 45 years	2.6	.8	1.8	.1	.2	.2	-	.7	.3	.3	1.4	.2	1.1
45 to 64 years	1.9	.5	1.4	.1	.2	.2	-	.6	.2	.2	.9	.2	.7
65 years and over	.8	.4	.4	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.4	-	.3
Female householder	2.4	.7	1.7	-	.2	.2	.2	.6	.2	.2	1.4	.1	.9
Under 45 years	1.3	.2	1.1	-	.2	-	.1	.4	.1	.1	.7	.1	.5
45 to 64 years	.9	.4	.5	-	-	.1	-	.2	.1	.1	.4	.1	.3
65 years and over	.2	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	.2	-	-
<b>Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
Total households with children	8.2	2.5	5.7	.6	-	-	.5	.1	2.6	1.1	5.0	1.0	2.2
Married couples	4.7	1.8	2.8	.4	-	-	.1	.1	1.2	.4	3.0	.6	1.0
One child under 6 only	.7	.1	.6	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.5	-	.2
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	1.6	.9	.7	.1	-	-	-	-	.2	-	1.1	.1	.3
Two or more under 6 only	.4	.1	.2	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.1
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	.6	.1	.5	.1	-	-	.1	-	.3	.3	.4	-	.2
One or more 6 to 17 only	1.4	.6	.8	-	-	-	.1	.1	.3	.1	.7	.5	.2
Other households with two or more adults	2.2	.4	1.8	.1	-	.4	-	1.0	.4	.4	1.5	.2	.4
One child under 6 only	.5	.1	.4	.1	-	.1	-	.2	.2	.2	.4	-	.1
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.2	-	-
Two or more under 6 only	.4	-	.4	-	-	-	-	.4	.1	.1	.2	.1	-
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
One or more 6 to 17 only	1.0	.3	.8	-	-	.2	-	.2	.1	.1	.6	.1	.3
Households with one adult or none	1.4	.3	1.1	.1	-	-	-	.4	.2	.5	.2	.7	.7
One child under 6 only	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	.1	-	-
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	.2
Two or more under 6 only	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	-	-
One or more 6 to 17 only	1.0	.3	.7	.1	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.3	.2	.5
Total households with no children	10.7	3.7	7.0	.1	.3	.2	.4	.8	2.7	1.0	5.9	1.1	3.7
Married couples	2.7	1.6	1.1	-	-	-	.1	.3	.4	-	1.4	.5	.9
Other households with two or more adults	2.9	.5	2.4	-	-	-	.1	.3	.8	.4	1.8	.3	.8
Households with one adult	5.0	1.5	3.5	.1	.3	.2	.2	.2	1.4	.5	2.8	.3	2.0

**Table 5-9. Household Composition - Occupied Units with Black Householder - Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
<b>Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
No own children under 18 years	12.0	4.4	7.6	.2	.3	.2	.8	.8	3.0	1.1	6.5	1.2	4.2
With own children under 18 years	6.9	1.7	5.2	.5			.1	.1	2.2	1.0	4.4	.9	1.6
Under 6 years only	1.8	.2	1.6	.1					.9	.3	1.5	.1	.2
1	1.2	.1	1.1						.6	.2	1.0	.1	.1
2	.5	.1	.3	.1					.1	.1	.3		.1
3 or more	.1		.1						.1		.1		
6 to 17 years only	3.1	.9	2.2	.1				.1	.5	.4	1.6	.8	.7
1	1.6	.4	1.2	.1					.4	.1	.7	.4	.4
2	.9	.4	.6					.1		.1	.7	.1	.1
3 or more	.6	.1	.5						.1	.1	.1	.3	.1
Both age groups	2.0	.6	1.4	.2			.1		.8	.3	1.3		.7
2	.8	.4	.5	.1			.1		.2		.6		.2
3 or more	1.2	.3	.9	.1					.6	.3	.7		.5
<b>Persons Other Than Spouse or Children<sup>2</sup></b>													
With other relatives	4.2	1.8	2.4	.1			.2	.1	.4	.5	2.9	.6	.7
Single adult offspring 18 to 29	1.7	.8	.9						.1	.3	1.0	.5	.2
Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over	.3	.3					.1			.1	.3		
Households with three generations	.8	.4	.2							.1	.5		.1
Households with 1 subfamily	.5	.4	.1							.1	.4		.1
Subfamily householder age under 30	.4	.3	.1								.3		.1
30 to 64	.1	.1								.1	.1		
65 and over													
Households with 2 or more subfamilies	.1	.1								.1	.1		
Households with other types of relatives	2.4	.9	1.5	.1		.2	.1	.3	.1	1.8	.1	.5	
With non-relatives	3.1	.2	2.9	.1		.3	.2	1.5	.5	1.6	.4	1.2	
Co-owners or co-renters	1.4	1.4				.2	.1	.9	.2	.9	.1	.4	
Lodgers	1.6	.1	1.5			.1	.1	.7	.1	.6	.2	.7	
Unrelated children, under 18 years old	.8		.8	.1		.3	.1	.5		.2	.2	.3	
Other non-relatives	.9	.1	.8			.2	.1	.4	.2	.5	.1	.3	
One or more secondary families	.6		.6			.2		.4		.2	.2	.2	
2-person households, none related to each other	1.3	.1	1.1					.4	.2	.6		.6	
3-6 person households, none related to each other	.2		.2	.1		.1		.2				.2	
<b>Years of School Completed by Householder</b>													
No school years completed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elementary:													
less than 8 years	.2		.2			.1	.2		.2	.2			
8 years	.4	.2	.2				.2	.1	.1	.3		.1	
High School:													
1 to 3 years	.5	.1	.4			.1		.3	.1	.5			
4 years	5.4	1.1	4.4	.1	.2	.1	.5	2.2	1.6	.9	3.1	.8	1.6
College:													
1 to 3 years	5.8	1.4	4.4	.2		.1		2.0	.7	3.3	.9	1.7	
4 years or more	6.5	3.3	3.2	.4	.2	.1	.3	1.3	.1	3.5	.5	2.4	
Median	14.5	16.2	14.1					14.3		14.4		14.7	
<b>Year Householder Moved Into Unit</b>													
1990 to 1994	9.3	.6	8.7	.6	.2	.2	.5	.3	5.2	1.2	4.6	1.2	3.4
1985 to 1989	5.6	2.2	3.4	.1	.2		.1	.1		.5	3.4	.8	1.5
1980 to 1984	.7	.6	.1							.1	.3		.4
1975 to 1979	1.1	.6	.5								.9	.1	.1
1970 to 1974	1.5	1.5				.3				.2	1.3		.1
1960 to 1969	.7	.7						.4			.4		.3
1950 to 1959													
1940 to 1949													
1939 or earlier													
Median	1990	1983	1990+								1989		1990+
<b>Household Moves and Formation in Last Year</b>													
Total with a move in last year	6.2	.5	5.7	.4		.1	.6	.1	5.2	1.0	3.0	.9	2.3
Household all moved here from one unit	4.0	.2	3.8	.4		.1	.2		4.0	.5	2.0	.4	1.6
Householder of previous unit did not move here	1.1		1.1	.1			.1		1.1	.1	.5	.2	.4
Householder of previous unit moved here	2.9	.2	2.7	.2		.1	.1		2.9	.4	1.5	.2	1.2
Householder of previous unit not reported													
Household moved here from two or more units	.9		.9				.1		.9	.2	.2	.1	.6
No previous householder moved here	.3		.3				.1		.3	.1	.1		.2
1 previous householder moved here	.1		.1						.1	.1	.1		.1
2 or more previous householders moved here	.5		.5						.5	.2	.2		.3
Previous householder(s) not reported													
Some already here, rest moved in	1.1	.2	.9			.2	.1	.2	.2	.3	.7	.3	.1
No previous householder moved here	.2		.2						.2	.1	.1		.1
1 or more previous householders moved here	.9	.2	.7			.2	.1	.2	.9	.3	.6	.3	.1
Previous householder(s) not reported													
Number of previous units not reported	.1		.1						.1		.1		

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply.

Table 5-10. Previous Unit of Recent Movers - Occupied Units with Black Householder

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
<b>UNITS WHERE HOUSEHOLDER MOVED DURING PAST YEAR</b>													
Total.....	5.2	.2	5.0	.4	-	.1	.3	-	5.2	.8	2.5	.6	2.2
<b>Location of Previous Unit</b>													
Inside same (P)MSA.....	3.0	-	3.0	.1	-	.1	.1	-	3.0	.5	2.1	.2	.7
In central city(s).....	2.5	-	2.5	.1	-	.1	.1	-	2.5	.5	1.9	-	.6
Not in central city(s).....	.5	-	.5	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	.2	.2	.1
Inside different (P)MSA in same state.....	1.6	.1	1.5	.1	-	-	.2	-	1.6	.2	.1	.2	1.3
In central city(s).....	.9	-	.9	.1	-	-	.1	-	.9	-	-	.2	.6
Not in central city(s).....	.8	.1	.6	-	-	-	.1	-	.8	.2	.1	-	.6
Inside different (P)MSA in different state.....	.6	.1	.5	.1	-	-	-	-	.6	.1	.3	.1	.2
In central city(s).....	.5	.1	.4	.1	-	-	-	-	.5	.1	.3	.1	.1
Not in central city(s).....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1
Outside any metropolitan area.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Same state.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Different state.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Different nation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Structure Type of Previous Residence</b>													
Moved from within United States.....	5.2	.2	5.0	.4	-	.1	.3	-	5.2	.8	2.5	.6	2.2
House.....	2.6	.1	2.5	.1	-	-	.2	-	2.6	.4	1.4	.5	.7
Apartment.....	2.6	.1	2.4	.2	-	.1	.1	-	2.6	.4	1.0	.1	1.5
Mobile home.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	-
<b>Tenure of Previous Residence</b>													
House, apt., mobile home in United States.....	5.1	.2	4.9	.4	-	.1	.3	-	5.1	.8	2.4	.6	2.2
Owner occupied.....	1.8	.1	1.7	.1	-	-	.2	-	1.8	.3	.8	.3	.6
Renter occupied.....	3.4	.1	3.2	.2	-	.1	.1	-	3.4	.5	1.6	.2	1.6
<b>Persons - Previous Residence</b>													
House, apt., mobile home in United States.....	5.1	.2	4.9	.4	-	.1	.3	-	5.1	.8	2.4	.6	2.2
1 person.....	.6	-	.6	-	-	-	-	-	.6	.1	.1	-	.4
2 persons.....	.7	.1	.6	-	-	.1	-	-	.7	-	.4	-	.3
3 persons.....	1.3	-	1.3	.1	-	-	.2	-	1.3	.4	.6	.3	.4
4 persons.....	.8	.1	.7	-	-	-	-	-	.8	.1	.3	-	.5
5 persons.....	.4	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	.4	-	.2
6 persons.....	.6	-	.6	.1	-	-	.1	-	.6	.1	.2	.2	.2
7 persons or more.....	.3	-	.3	.1	-	-	-	-	.3	.1	.1	-	.1
Not reported.....	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.1	-	-
Median.....	3.3	-	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	-	-	-	-
<b>Previous Home Owned or Rented by Someone Who Moved Here</b>													
House, apt., mobile home in United States.....	5.1	.2	4.9	.4	-	.1	.3	-	5.1	.8	2.4	.6	2.2
Owned or rented by a mover.....	3.7	.2	3.5	.2	-	.1	.1	-	3.7	.6	2.0	.2	1.6
Owned or rented by other.....	1.4	-	1.4	.1	-	-	.2	-	1.4	.2	.4	.4	.6
By a relative.....	1.2	-	1.2	.1	-	-	.1	-	1.2	.1	.2	.4	.6
By a nonrelative.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	-	-
Not reported.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	.1	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Change in Housing Costs</b>													
House, apt., mobile home in United States.....	5.1	.2	4.9	.4	-	.1	.3	-	5.1	.8	2.4	.6	2.2
Increased with move.....	3.1	.2	2.9	.1	-	-	.1	-	3.1	.4	1.4	.5	1.2
Stayed about the same.....	.9	-	.9	-	-	-	.1	-	.9	.1	.5	-	.4
Decreased.....	1.1	-	1.1	.2	-	.1	.1	-	1.1	.3	.4	.1	.5
Don't know.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

**Table 5-11. Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence - Occupied Units with Black Householder**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
<b>RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR</b>													
Total	5.6	.4	5.3	.4	-	.1	.5	-	5.2	.8	2.8	.7	2.2
<b>Reasons for Leaving Previous Unit<sup>2</sup></b>													
Private displacement	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.1	.2	-	-
Owner to move into unit	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.1	.2	-	-
To be converted to condominium or cooperative	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Closed for repairs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government displacement	.4	.1	.3	-	-	-	.1	-	.3	-	.1	.1	.2
Government wanted building or land	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unit unfit for occupancy	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-
Other	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	.1	.1
Not reported	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	-
New job or job transfer	.8	.1	.7	.1	-	-	-	-	.8	-	.3	.1	.4
To be closer to work/school/other	1.0	-	1.0	-	-	-	.1	-	1.0	.2	.3	.1	.6
Other, financial/employment related	.5	.1	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.5	.1	.1	-	.3
To establish own household	1.1	-	1.1	-	-	-	.1	-	1.1	-	.5	.2	.3
Needed larger house or apartment	.6	.1	.5	-	-	-	-	-	.6	.1	.4	-	.2
Married	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.1	-	.1
Widowed, divorced or separated	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	-	.1	-	.1
Other, family/person related	.4	.1	.2	-	-	-	.1	-	.4	-	.3	.1	.1
Wanted better home	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.1	-	.2
Change from owner to renter	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.1	.1	-	.1
Change from renter to owner	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.1	-	.1
Wanted lower rent or maintenance	.2	-	.2	.1	-	-	-	-	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1
Other housing related reasons	.2	-	.2	.1	-	-	.1	-	.2	-	.1	-	.2
Other	.6	-	.6	.1	-	-	.2	-	.6	.2	.3	-	.3
Not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Choice of Present Neighborhood<sup>2</sup></b>													
Convenient to job	2.1	-	2.1	.1	-	.1	.1	-	2.1	-	.7	.4	1.0
Convenient to friends or relatives	.6	.1	.5	-	-	-	.1	-	.4	.2	.2	.1	.3
Convenient to leisure activities	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1
Convenient to public transportation	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.1	-	.1
Good schools	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.1	-	.1
Other public services	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	.1
Looks/design of neighborhood	1.4	-	1.4	.1	-	-	.1	-	1.4	.1	.6	.2	.5
House was most important consideration	1.0	.1	.9	.2	-	-	.1	-	1.0	.2	.5	-	.5
Other	1.5	.1	1.4	.1	-	-	.2	-	1.3	.3	.8	.1	.5
Not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Neighborhood Search</b>													
Looked at just this neighborhood	2.3	.1	2.2	.1	-	.1	.2	-	1.9	.3	.9	.3	1.0
Looked at other neighborhood(s)	3.2	.2	3.0	.2	-	-	.2	-	3.2	.5	1.8	.3	1.2
Not reported	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	-
<b>Choice of Present Home<sup>2</sup></b>													
Financial reasons	2.5	.4	2.1	.1	-	.1	.4	-	2.2	.4	1.0	.5	1.0
Room layout/design	1.2	-	1.2	.1	-	-	.1	-	1.2	-	.4	.1	.6
Kitchen	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1
Size	.9	-	.9	-	-	-	-	-	.9	.1	.3	.1	.5
Exterior appearance	.6	-	.6	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	.3	-	.3
Yard/trees/view	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1
Quality of construction	.4	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	.2	-	.2
Only one available	.8	-	.8	.1	-	-	.1	-	.8	.1	.5	-	.3
Other	2.0	.3	1.7	.2	-	.1	.3	-	1.7	.3	1.2	.1	.6
<b>Home Search</b>													
Now in house	1.4	.2	1.1	.1	-	-	.3	-	1.0	-	.9	.2	.3
Looked at only this unit	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.1	-	.1
Looked at houses or mobile homes only	.8	.1	.7	.1	-	-	.3	-	.5	-	.6	.1	.1
Looked at apartments too	.3	.1	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.1	.1	.1
Search not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Now in mobile home	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Looked at only this unit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Looked at houses or mobile homes only	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Looked at apartments too	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Search not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Now in apartment	4.2	.1	4.1	.2	-	.1	.2	-	4.2	.8	1.9	.5	1.9
Looked at only this unit	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.2	-	.1
Looked at apartments only	2.9	-	2.9	.2	-	.1	.2	-	2.9	.5	1.3	.5	1.2
Looked at houses or mobile homes too	.9	.1	.8	-	-	-	-	-	.9	.3	.4	-	.5
Search not reported	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	-
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Home</b>													
Better home	2.7	.3	2.4	.4	-	.1	.3	-	2.6	.3	1.5	.2	1.0
Worse home	1.5	-	1.5	-	-	-	.2	-	1.2	.2	.5	.3	.6
About the same	1.4	.1	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	.3	.8	.1	.5
Not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Neighborhood</b>													
Better neighborhood	2.2	.1	2.0	.4	-	.1	.3	-	2.0	.2	1.1	.1	1.0
Worse neighborhood	1.0	-	1.0	-	-	-	.2	-	.9	.1	.8	.2	.2
About the same	2.2	.2	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	2.1	.5	1.0	.2	1.0
Same neighborhood	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	-
Not reported	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	-

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

**Table 5-12. Income Characteristics - Occupied Units with Black Householder**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristic			Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>18.9</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>.7</b>	<b>.3</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>.9</b>	<b>.9</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>
<b>Household Income</b>													
Less than \$5,000.....	.5	.1	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.5	.4	-	.1
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1.0	.3	.7	-	-	-	.1	.2	.3	.8	.6	.1	.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1.4	.3	1.1	.2	-	-	.1	.2	.5	.6	.9	.1	.4
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	.9	.2	.7	-	-	-	.1	.3	.3	.1	.5	.1	.3
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1.0	.2	.7	-	-	-	.2	.3	.3	.1	.5	-	.4
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	1.5	.4	1.1	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.5	.1	1.0	.5	.5
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	1.5	.3	1.2	-	-	-	.1	.1	.6	-	.8	.4	.5
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	1.1	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.4	.3	.3
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	2.7	1.0	1.7	.1	.2	-	.2	-	.6	-	1.8	.3	.6
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	2.0	.7	1.3	.1	-	.1	.1	.4	.9	-	1.5	.2	.4
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	2.3	.8	1.5	.1	-	-	.1	.9	.9	-	1.2	.2	.9
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	1.4	.6	.9	-	-	-	-	.2	.2	-	.7	.1	.2
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	.8	.7	.1	.1	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.6	.1	.5
\$120,000 or more.....	.7	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.5
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>41 790</b>	<b>55 083</b>	<b>38 322</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>33 138</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>42 830</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>38 061</b>
<b>As percent of poverty level:</b>													
Less than 50 percent.....	.7	.1	.8	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.7	.4	-	.3
50 to 99.....	1.4	.2	1.2	.1	-	-	.1	.8	.5	1.4	1.0	.1	.3
100 to 149.....	1.2	.4	.8	.1	-	-	.1	.1	.6	...	.6	.1	.5
150 to 199.....	1.1	.3	.8	-	-	-	.1	.1	.6	...	.6	.1	.5
200 percent or more.....	14.4	5.1	9.3	.5	.3	.2	.6	.6	3.6	...	8.3	1.8	4.3
<b>Income of Families and Primary Individuals</b>													
Less than \$5,000.....	.6	.1	.5	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.6	.5	-	.1
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1.2	.3	.9	-	-	-	.1	.3	.5	.8	.7	.1	.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1.6	.3	1.3	.2	-	-	.2	.4	.4	1.1	1.1	.1	.5
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	.8	.2	.6	-	-	-	-	.2	.2	.4	.6	.1	.3
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1.0	.2	.8	-	-	-	.1	.4	.4	.6	.6	.1	.6
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	1.7	.4	1.3	-	-	.1	.1	.7	.7	1.0	.7	.5	.6
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	1.5	.3	1.2	-	-	-	.1	.5	.1	1.1	.7	.2	.5
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	.8	-	.8	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.7	.3	.2	.2
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	2.6	1.0	1.6	.1	.2	-	.3	.5	.4	1.7	1.7	.6	.6
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	2.0	.7	1.3	.1	-	.1	.1	.4	.9	1.5	1.5	.4	.4
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	2.4	.8	1.5	.1	-	-	-	.9	.1	1.1	.7	.9	.3
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	.8	.7	.1	.1	.2	-	-	-	-	.6	.2	.1	.1
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	.6	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.2	-	.4
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>40 609</b>	<b>55 083</b>	<b>33 599</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>29 571</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>41 681</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>34 977</b>
<b>Income Sources of Families and Primary Individuals</b>													
Wages and salaries.....	16.9	5.6	11.3	.5	.3	.1	.7	.4	4.6	1.0	9.5	2.0	5.4
Wages and salaries were majority of income 2 or more people each earned over 20% of wages and salaries.....	16.2	5.0	11.3	.5	.2	.1	.7	.2	4.6	.9	9.0	2.0	5.2
Business, farm, or ranch.....	4.4	1.4	3.0	.1	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	2.8	.8	.9
Social security or pensions.....	1.5	1.1	.4	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.9	.2	.4
Interest.....	1.8	1.1	.7	.1	-	.1	.7	.2	.2	.2	1.1	.1	.6
Stock dividend(s).....	6.0	3.2	2.9	.4	.3	.1	.5	1.1	.1	.1	3.6	.6	1.8
Rental income.....	2.3	1.3	1.1	.1	-	.1	.1	.3	-	.2	1.0	.5	.8
Rental income With lodger(s).....	2.5	1.0	1.5	-	-	.1	.1	.7	.1	.1	1.4	.2	.9
Welfare or SSI.....	1.6	.1	1.5	-	-	-	.1	.7	.1	.6	.2	.7	.7
Alimony or child support.....	1.7	.2	1.5	.1	-	.2	.4	.6	.7	.7	1.2	.1	.4
Other.....	1.1	.1	.9	-	-	-	-	.4	.1	.7	.3	.3	.1
Other.....	3.1	.4	2.7	.2	-	-	.1	-	1.0	.4	1.3	.4	1.4
<b>Amount of Savings and Investments</b>													
Income of \$25,000 or less.....	5.7	1.1	4.6	.2	-	-	.4	.7	2.2	2.0	3.5	.3	1.9
No savings or investments.....	4.1	.2	3.9	.2	-	-	.3	.3	1.6	1.7	2.5	.3	1.3
\$25,000 or less.....	.7	.1	.6	-	-	-	-	.2	.4	.1	.4	-	.3
More than \$25,000.....	.3	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	-	.3
Not reported.....	.6	.5	.1	-	-	-	.1	.2	.1	-	.8	-	-
<b>Food Stamps</b>													
Income of \$25,000 or less.....	5.7	1.1	4.6	.2	-	-	.4	.7	2.2	2.0	3.5	.3	1.9
Family members received food stamps.....	.9	-	.8	.1	-	-	.2	.2	.5	.5	.7	.1	.1
Did not receive food stamps.....	4.4	.8	3.6	.1	-	-	.1	.5	1.5	1.4	2.4	.2	1.8
Not reported.....	.4	.3	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	.4	-	-
<b>Rent Reductions</b>													
No subsidy or income reporting.....	11.6	...	11.6	.2	-	.2	.3	.4	4.6	1.4	5.9	1.9	3.8
Rent control.....	.4	...	.4	-	-	-	-	.2	.2	-	.3	.1	-
No rent control.....	11.2	...	11.2	.2	-	.2	.3	.4	4.4	1.4	5.6	1.8	3.8
Reduced by owner.....	.2	...	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-
Not reduced by owner.....	11.0	...	11.0	.2	-	.2	.3	.4	4.4	1.4	5.4	1.7	3.8
Owner reduction not reported.....	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rent control not reported.....	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Owned by public housing authority.....	.2	...	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-
Other, Federal subsidy.....	.5	...	.5	.1	-	-	.2	.1	.3	.2	.2	-	.3
Other, State or local subsidy.....	.3	...	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.3	-	-
Other, income verification.....	.1	...	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	.1
Subsidy or income verification not reported.....	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

**Table 5-13. Selected Housing Costs - Occupied Units with Black Householder**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>18.9</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>.7</b>	<b>.3</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>.9</b>	<b>.9</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs</b>													
Less than \$100.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
\$100 to \$199.....	.1	..	.1	..	..	..	.1	.1	..	.1	.1	..	..
\$200 to \$249.....	.2	..	.2	..	..	..	.1	..	.1	..	.2	..	..
\$250 to \$299.....	.1	.1	..	..	..	..	..	.1	..	..	.1	..	..
\$300 to \$349.....	.2	.2	.1	..	..	..	..	.2	..	.1	..	..	..
\$350 to \$399.....	.5	.3	.2	..	..	..	..	..	.1	..	..	..	.5
\$400 to \$449.....	.4	.1	.3	..	..	..	..	..	.1	..	.2	.1	.1
\$450 to \$499.....	.4	..	.4	.1	..	..	..	..	.1	.1	.4	..	..
\$500 to \$599.....	1.6	.4	1.2	.1	..	..	.1	.1	.6	.3	.8	.2	.6
\$600 to \$699.....	1.5	.1	1.4	..	..	..	..	.2	.4	.2	.7	.2	.6
\$700 to \$799.....	2.2	..	2.2	..	..	..	..	..	.9	.4	1.5	.3	.4
\$800 to \$999.....	3.9	.1	3.8	..	..	..	.3	..	1.5	.4	1.6	.5	1.8
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	3.2	1.4	1.8	.1	.2	..	..	.1	.6	.1	2.1	.4	.7
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	1.9	1.0	.9	.2	..	..	..	..	.7	.1	1.0	.3	.5
\$1,500 or more.....	1.4	1.3	.1	.1	..	..	.1	..	.1	..	.9	..	.5
No cash rent.....	.1	..	.1	..	..	..	..	..	.1	..	..	..	.1
Mortgage payment not reported.....	1.1	1.1	..	..	.2	..	.1	..	..	.2	1.0	..	.1
<b>Median (excludes no cash rent)</b> .....	<b>878</b>	<b>1 203</b>	<b>814</b>	...	...	...	...	...	<b>834</b>	...	<b>888</b>	...	<b>869</b>
<b>Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners</b>													
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs.....	1 244	1 244	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 207	..	..
Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs.....	1 082	1 082	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 015	..	..
<b>Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income<sup>3</sup></b>													
Less than 5 percent.....	.1	.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.1
5 to 9 percent.....	.6	.4	.2	..	..	..	..	..	.1	..	.3	..	.2
10 to 14 percent.....	1.9	.5	1.3	..	.2	.1	.1	..	.6	..	.8	.8	.3
15 to 19 percent.....	2.0	.6	1.4	..	..	..	..	.1	.2	..	1.2	.2	.6
20 to 24 percent.....	3.7	1.4	2.3	.2	..	..	.1	.2	.6	..	2.3	.1	1.3
25 to 29 percent.....	1.7	.3	1.4	..	..	..	.1	.2	.5	..	.8	.4	.4
30 to 34 percent.....	1.8	.6	1.2	.2	..	..	.1	..	.6	..	1.1	.3	.5
35 to 39 percent.....	1.1	..	1.0	..	..	..	.1	.1	.6	.1	.7	.1	.3
40 to 49 percent.....	1.8	.6	1.2	.1	..	..	.1	..	.6	.1	1.1	.1	.5
50 to 59 percent.....	.4	..	.4	.1	..	..	.1	.1	.3	.1	.2	..	.2
60 to 69 percent.....	.1	..	.1	..	..	..	..	..	.1	..	..	..	.1
70 to 99 percent.....	1.2	.2	1.0	..	..	..	.1	.2	.4	.5	.7	.1	.4
100 percent or more <sup>2</sup> .....	1.3	.3	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	.5	.9	.7	..	.6
Zero or negative income.....	.1	..	.1	..	..	..	..	..	.1	.1	.1	..	..
No cash rent.....	.1	..	.1	..	..	..	..	..	.1	..	..	..	.1
Mortgage payment not reported.....	1.1	1.1	..	..	.2	..	.1	..	..	.2	1.0	..	.1
<b>Median (excludes 3 previous lines)</b> .....	<b>27</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>29</b>	...	...	...	...	...	<b>35</b>	...	<b>27</b>	...	<b>28</b>
<b>Median (excludes 4 lines before medians)</b> .....	<b>25</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>27</b>	...	...	...	...	...	<b>33</b>	...	<b>25</b>	...	<b>25</b>
<b>Nonrelatives' Shared Housing Costs</b>													
Nonrelatives in housing units.....	1.6	.1	1.5	..	..	..	.1	.1	.7	.1	.6	.2	.7
Less than \$100 per month.....	.4	..	.4	..	..	..	.1	..	.2	..	.1	.1	.2
\$100 to \$199.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
\$200 to \$299.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
\$300 to \$399.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
\$400 or more per month.....	.1	..	.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.1
Not reported.....	1.1	.1	1.0	..	..	..	..	.1	.5	.1	.5	.1	.4
<b>Median</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity</b>													
Electricity used.....	18.9	6.1	12.7	.7	.3	.2	.9	.9	5.2	2.1	10.9	2.1	5.8
Less than \$25.....	2.4	.2	2.1	.1	.3	.1	..	..	.9	.2	.6	.1	1.6
\$25 to \$49.....	4.2	1.1	3.1	..	.2	..	.1	.4	1.7	.7	2.1	.4	1.6
\$50 to \$74.....	1.9	.5	1.5	..	..	..	..	.1	.4	..	1.6	.1	.2
\$75 to \$99.....	1.8	.9	.9	.2	..	..	..	..	.6	.1	1.2	.3	.3
\$100 to \$149.....	.8	.6	.2	..	..	..	.1	..	.1	..	.6	..	.1
\$150 to \$199.....	.4	.1	.3	..	..	..	..	..	.1	.1	.2	..	.2
\$200 or more.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>45</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>41</b>	...	...	...	...	...	<b>40</b>	...	<b>57</b>	...	<b>32</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free.....	7.4	2.8	4.5	.4	.2	.1	.4	.4	1.4	1.0	4.6	1.1	1.7
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas</b>													
Piped gas used.....	16.3	6.1	10.1	.6	.3	.2	.9	.9	4.2	1.8	9.3	1.9	5.1
Less than \$25.....	5.2	1.4	3.9	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	1.7	.5	2.6	.4	2.2
\$25 to \$49.....	2.3	1.5	.9	.1	..	..	..	.4	.6	.3	1.6	.1	.6
\$50 to \$74.....	.8	.5	.3	..	..	..	..	..	.3	..	.6	..	.3
\$75 to \$99.....	.5	..	.5	..	..	..	..	..	.2	..	..	..	.3
\$100 to \$149.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
\$150 to \$199.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
\$200 or more.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>25-</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>25-</b>	...	...	...	...	...	<b>25-</b>	...	<b>25-</b>	...	<b>25-</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free.....	7.4	2.8	4.5	.4	.2	.1	.4	.4	1.4	.9	4.5	1.1	1.8
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil</b>													
Fuel oil used.....	.3	..	.3	..	..	..	..	..	.1	..	.1	..	.2
Less than \$25.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
\$25 to \$49.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
\$50 to \$74.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
\$75 to \$99.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
\$100 to \$149.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
\$150 to \$199.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
\$200 or more.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Median</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free.....	.3	..	.3	..	..	..	..	..	.1	..	.1	..	.2
<b>Property Insurance</b>													
Property insurance paid.....	8.5	6.0	2.5	.5	.3	..	.4	.4	1.1	.4	5.4	.6	2.5
<b>Median per month</b> .....	<b>38</b>	<b>44</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>43</b>	...	...

Table 5-13. Selected Housing Costs - Occupied Units with Black Householder - Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
<b>Monthly Costs Paid for Selected Utilities and Fuels</b>													
Water paid separately	6.7	4.7	1.9	.5	.2	-	.4	.4	.6	.2	5.3	.3	1.1
Median	23	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	...
Trash paid separately	6.2	4.9	1.4	.1	.2	-	.3	.4	.4	.2	5.0	.4	.8
Median	18	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	...
Bottled gas paid separately	.2	...	.2	...	...	...	...	...	.1	...	...	.1	.1
Median	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other fuel paid separately	1.3	.9	.5	.1	...	...	...	.1	...	...	.7	.1	.5
Median	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS</b>													
Total	6.1	6.1	...	.4	.3	-	.3	.4	.2	.4	4.5	.1	1.8
<b>Cost and Ownership Sharing</b>													
Ownership shared by person not living here	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costs shared by person not living here	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costs not shared	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cost sharing not reported	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ownership not shared	6.0	6.0	...	.4	.3	-	.3	.4	.2	.4	4.3	.1	1.8
Costs shared by person not living here	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costs not shared	5.8	5.8	...	.2	.3	-	.3	.4	.2	.4	4.3	.1	1.4
Cost sharing not reported	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Ownership sharing not reported	.2	.2	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-
<b>Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest</b>													
Less than \$100	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$199	.9	.9	...	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.7	-	.1
\$200 to \$249	.2	.2	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-
\$250 to \$299	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$300 to \$349	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-
\$350 to \$399	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$449	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$450 to \$499	.3	.3	...	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-
\$500 to \$599	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$699	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1
\$700 to \$799	.4	.4	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.1
\$800 to \$999	1.3	1.3	...	.1	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.8	.1	.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249	.5	.5	...	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.2
\$1,250 to \$1,499	.6	.6	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	.2
\$1,500 or more	.6	.6	...	.1	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	.4	-	.2
Not reported	1.1	1.1	...	.2	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	1.0	-	.1
Median	879	879	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	825	...	...
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes</b>													
Less than \$25	.8	.8	...	.1	.3	-	-	-	.1	.1	.7	-	.1
\$25 to \$49	.4	.4	...	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.3	-	.1
\$50 to \$74	1.1	1.1	...	-	-	-	.3	.1	-	.1	1.0	-	.1
\$75 to \$99	.5	.5	...	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	.1
\$100 to \$149	1.7	1.7	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	.1	.3
\$150 to \$199	.7	.7	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	.2
\$200 or more	.9	.9	...	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.4	-	.5
Median	107	107	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95	...	...
<b>Annual Taxes Paid Per \$1,000 Value</b>													
Less than \$5	1.7	1.7	...	.1	-	-	.3	.3	.1	.2	1.3	-	.4
\$5 to \$9	2.8	2.8	...	.1	.3	-	-	.2	-	-	2.2	.1	.5
\$10 to \$14	1.2	1.2	...	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.7	-	.5
\$15 to \$19	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-
\$20 to \$24	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$25 or more	.3	.3	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1
Median	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...
<b>Routine Maintenance in Last Year</b>													
Less than \$25 per month	3.7	3.7	...	.2	.2	-	.3	.1	.2	.4	2.6	.1	1.0
\$25 to \$49	1.0	1.0	...	.1	-	-	-	.2	-	-	1.0	-	-
\$50 to \$74	.3	.3	...	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-
\$75 to \$99	.6	.6	...	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.4	-	.1
\$100 to \$149	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
\$150 to \$199	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
\$200 or more per month	.3	.3	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.1
Not reported	.3	.3	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	25-	25-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25-	...	...
<b>Condominium and Cooperative Fee</b>													
Fee paid	1.3	1.3	...	.4	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.6	-	.7
Less than \$25 per month	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$25 to \$49	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$74	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$149	.6	.6	...	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.2
\$150 to \$199	.4	.4	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.3
\$200 or more per month	.3	.3	...	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	-	.2
Not reported	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Other Housing Costs Per Month</b>													
Homeowner association fee paid	1.3	1.3	...	.4	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.6	-	.7
Median	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mobile home park fee paid	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land rent fee paid	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.  
<sup>2</sup>May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.  
<sup>3</sup>Beginning with 1989 this item uses current income in its calculation. See appendix A.



**Table 5-14. Value, Purchase Price, and Source of Down Payment - Owner Occupied Units with Black Householder**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
<b>Total</b> .....	6.1	6.1	...	.4	.3	-	.3	.4	.2	.4	4.5	.1	1.6
<b>Value</b>													
Less than \$10,000.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	.3	.3	...	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.1
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	.2	.2	...	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$60,000 to \$69,999.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-
\$70,000 to \$79,999.....	.2	.2	...	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	.3	.3	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-
\$120,000 to \$149,999.....	.3	.3	...	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	1.3	1.3	...	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	1.2	.1	.1
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	1.6	1.6	...	-	-	-	.3	.1	.1	.3	1.1	.1	.4
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	.7	.7	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	.7
\$300,000 or more.....	1.1	1.1	...	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.4	-	-
<b>Median</b> .....	210 387	210 387	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	194 774	...	...
<b>Ratio of Value to Current Income<sup>3</sup></b>													
Less than 1.5.....	.9	.9	...	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	.4
1.5 to 1.9.....	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.2
2.0 to 2.4.....	.8	.8	...	.2	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.6	-	.1
2.5 to 2.9.....	.8	.8	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.1
3.0 to 3.9.....	.8	.8	...	.1	-	-	-	.2	-	-	.7	-	.1
4.0 to 4.9.....	.5	.5	...	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.4	.1	.7
5.0 or more.....	2.1	2.1	...	-	-	-	.1	.3	.1	.4	1.4	-	.7
Zero or negative income.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Median</b> .....	3.4	3.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.4	...	...
<b>Other Activities on Property<sup>2</sup></b>													
Commercial establishment.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Medical or dental office.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Neither.....	6.1	6.1	...	.4	.3	-	.3	.4	.2	.4	4.5	.1	1.6
<b>Year Unit Acquired</b>													
1990 to 1994.....	.6	.6	...	.2	.2	-	-	-	.2	.1	.3	-	.4
1985 to 1989.....	2.0	2.0	...	.1	.2	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	.1	.5
1980 to 1984.....	.4	.4	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.3
1975 to 1979.....	.8	.8	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.1
1970 to 1974.....	1.5	1.5	...	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.2	1.5	-	.3
1960 to 1969.....	.6	.6	...	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	.3	-	-
1950 to 1959.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1940 to 1949.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1939 or earlier.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	.2	.2	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-
<b>Median</b> .....	1981	1981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1978	...	...
<b>First Time Owners</b>													
First home ever owned.....	2.6	2.6	...	.2	.3	-	-	.1	.1	.4	2.1	.1	.5
Not first home.....	3.2	3.2	...	.1	-	-	.1	.3	.1	-	2.1	-	1.1
Not reported.....	.3	.3	...	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.3	-	-
<b>Purchase Price</b>													
Home purchased or built.....	6.0	6.0	...	.4	.3	-	.3	.4	.2	.4	4.3	.1	1.6
Less than \$10,000.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	.4	.4	...	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.4	-	-
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	1.0	1.0	...	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	-	.9	-	.1
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	.6	.6	...	-	.2	-	.1	.1	-	-	.5	-	.1
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	.4	.4	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.1
\$60,000 to \$69,999.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$70,000 to \$79,999.....	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	.5	.5	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	-
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	.4	.4	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.1
\$120,000 to \$149,999.....	.6	.6	...	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	.1	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	.5	.5	...	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	-	.4
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	.4	.4	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.3	-	.1
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	.2	.2	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.2
\$300,000 or more.....	.4	.4	...	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.2
Not reported.....	.4	.4	...	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.1
<b>Median</b> .....	80 588	80 588	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52 954	...	...
Received as inheritance or gift.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-
Not reported.....	.2	.2	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Major Source of Down Payment</b>													
Home purchased or built.....	6.0	6.0	...	.4	.3	-	.3	.4	.2	.4	4.3	.1	1.6
Sale of previous home.....	1.7	1.7	...	.1	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	1.1	-	.7
Savings or cash on hand.....	3.3	3.3	...	.2	.3	-	-	.3	.1	.4	2.5	.1	.7
Sale of other investment.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Borrowing, other than mortgage on this property.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inheritance or gift.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land where building built used for financing.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	.4	.4	...	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.2	-	.1
No down payment.....	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-
Not reported.....	.4	.4	...	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.4	-	-

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.  
<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.  
<sup>3</sup>Beginning with 1989 this item uses current income in its calculation. See appendix A.

Table 5-15. Mortgage Characteristics - Owner Occupied Units with Black Householder

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
<b>Total</b> .....	6.1	6.1	---	.4	.3	-	.3	.4	.2	.4	4.5	.1	1.6
<b>Mortgages Currently on Property</b>													
None, owned free and clear.....	.1	.1	---	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
With mortgage or land contract.....	6.0	6.0	---	.4	.3	-	.3	.4	.2	.4	4.5	.1	1.4
One mortgage or land contract.....	4.6	4.6	---	.4	.3	-	-	.3	.2	.2	3.2	.1	1.3
Two mortgages.....	1.1	1.1	---	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	.1	1.0	-	.1
Three or more mortgages.....	.1	.1	---	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-
Number of mortgages not reported.....	.2	.2	---	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-
<b>OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE MORTGAGES</b>													
<b>Total</b> .....	6.0	6.0	---	.4	.3	-	.3	.4	.2	.4	4.5	.1	1.4
<b>Type of Primary Mortgage</b>													
FHA.....	.5	.5	---	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	.1
VA.....	.8	.8	---	-	-	-	.3	.1	.1	-	.8	-	-
Farmers Home Administration.....	-	-	---	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other types.....	4.5	4.5	---	.4	.3	-	-	.3	.1	.4	3.1	.1	1.3
Don't know.....	-	-	---	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	.2	.2	---	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-
<b>Lower Cost State and Local Mortgages</b>													
State or local program used.....	.3	.3	---	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-
Not used.....	5.6	5.6	---	.4	.3	-	.3	.4	.2	.4	4.0	.1	1.4
Not reported.....	.2	.2	---	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-
<b>Mortgage Origination</b>													
Placed new mortgage(s).....	4.3	4.3	---	.4	.3	-	-	.3	.2	.2	2.9	.1	1.3
Primary obtained when property acquired.....	2.5	2.5	---	.2	.3	-	-	.1	.2	.1	1.6	-	.9
Obtained later.....	1.8	1.8	---	.1	-	-	-	.2	-	.1	1.3	.1	.4
Date not reported.....	-	-	---	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assumed.....	.2	.2	---	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-
Wrap-around.....	-	-	---	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Combination of the above.....	1.1	1.1	---	-	-	-	.3	.1	-	.1	1.0	-	.1
Origin not reported.....	.3	.3	---	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-
<b>Payment Plan of Primary Mortgage</b>													
Fixed payment, self amortizing.....	4.3	4.3	---	.1	.2	-	.3	.3	.2	.3	3.5	.1	.7
Adjustable rate mortgage.....	1.0	1.0	---	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.8
Adjustable term mortgage.....	-	-	---	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Graduated payment mortgage.....	.1	.1	---	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-
Balloon.....	-	-	---	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	-	-	---	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Combination of the above.....	-	-	---	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	.6	.6	---	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	.6	-	-
<b>Payment Plan of Secondary Mortgage</b>													
Units with two or more mortgages.....	1.3	1.3	---	-	-	-	.3	.1	-	.1	1.1	-	.1
Fixed payment, self amortizing.....	.9	.9	---	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	.7	-	.1
Adjustable rate mortgage.....	.1	.1	---	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-
Adjustable term mortgage.....	-	-	---	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Graduated payment mortgage.....	-	-	---	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Balloon.....	-	-	---	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	-	-	---	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Combination of the above.....	-	-	---	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	.3	.3	---	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.3	-	-
<b>Lenders of Primary and Secondary Mortgages</b>													
Only borrowed from firm(s).....	5.1	5.1	---	.4	.3	-	-	.4	.2	.2	3.6	.1	1.4
Only borrowed from seller.....	-	-	---	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Only borrowed from other individual(s).....	-	-	---	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Borrowed from a firm and seller.....	-	-	---	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Borrowed from a firm and other individual.....	-	-	---	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Borrowed from seller and other individual.....	-	-	---	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
One or both sources not reported.....	.9	.9	---	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.1	.9	-	-
<b>Items Included in Primary Mortgage Payment<sup>2</sup></b>													
Principal and interest only.....	2.4	2.4	---	.1	.3	-	-	.3	-	-	1.5	.1	.8
Property taxes.....	2.9	2.9	---	.1	-	-	.3	.1	.1	.2	2.5	-	.4
Property insurance.....	2.1	2.1	---	.1	-	-	.1	.1	.2	.4	2.0	-	.1
Other.....	.1	.1	---	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-
Not reported.....	.5	.5	---	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.1
<b>Year Primary Mortgage Originated</b>													
1990 to 1994.....	2.2	2.2	---	.4	.2	-	-	-	.2	.4	1.3	.1	.8
1985 to 1989.....	1.2	1.2	---	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.9	-	.4
1980 to 1984.....	.3	.3	---	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	.3	-	-
1975 to 1979.....	.6	.6	---	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-
1970 to 1974.....	1.0	1.0	---	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	1.0	-	-
1960 to 1969.....	.4	.4	---	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.1	-	.3
1950 to 1959.....	-	-	---	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1949 or earlier.....	-	-	---	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	.3	.3	---	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1987</b>	<b>1987</b>	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	<b>1986</b>	---	---

**Table 5-15. Mortgage Characteristics - Owner Occupied Units with Black Householder - Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
<b>OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE MORTGAGES—Con.</b>													
<b>Term of Primary Mortgage at Origination or Assumption</b>													
Less than 8 years -----	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 to 12 years -----	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 to 17 years -----	.2	.2	...	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-
18 to 22 years -----	.4	.4	...	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-
23 to 27 years -----	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	.1
28 to 32 years -----	2.7	2.7	...	.2	-	-	.3	-	.2	.1	1.9	-	.9
33 years or more -----	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	-	-
Variable -----	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported -----	2.4	2.4	...	.1	-	-	-	.2	-	.2	1.9	.1	.4
Median -----	30	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	...
<b>Remaining Years Mortgaged</b>													
Less than 8 years -----	.6	.6	...	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.4	-	.1
8 to 12 -----	1.0	1.0	...	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	.1	.8	-	.1
13 to 17 -----	1.2	1.2	...	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	.1
18 to 22 -----	.3	.3	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-
23 to 27 -----	1.1	1.1	...	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.7	-	.4
28 to 32 -----	1.2	1.2	...	.4	-	-	-	-	.2	.1	.4	.1	.7
33 years or more -----	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Variable -----	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported -----	.7	.7	...	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.1	.7	-	-
Median -----	18	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	...
<b>Current Interest Rate</b>													
Less than 6 percent -----	.3	.3	...	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
6 to 7.9 -----	1.0	1.0	...	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.7	-	.3
8 to 9.9 -----	.5	.5	...	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.5	-	-
10 to 11.9 -----	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-
12 to 13.9 -----	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-
14 to 15.9 -----	.2	.2	...	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-
16 to 17.9 -----	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18 to 19.9 -----	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 percent or more -----	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported -----	4.0	4.0	...	.1	.2	-	.3	.4	-	.2	3.1	.1	.8
Median -----	7.4	7.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.0	...	...
<b>Total Outstanding Principal Amount</b>													
Less than \$10,000 -----	.4	.4	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.1
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	.2	.2	...	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$60,000 to \$69,999 -----	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$70,000 to \$79,999 -----	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-
\$80,000 to \$89,999 -----	.2	.2	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-
\$90,000 to \$99,999 -----	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-
\$100,000 to \$119,999 -----	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	.2
\$120,000 to \$149,999 -----	.2	.2	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----	.3	.3	...	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	.1
\$200,000 to \$249,999 -----	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$250,000 to \$299,999 -----	.1	.1	...	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
\$300,000 or more -----	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported -----	4.0	4.0	...	.1	.2	-	.3	.4	-	.2	3.1	.1	.8
Median -----	83 180	83 180	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70 833	...	...
<b>Current Total Loan as Percent of Value</b>													
Less than 20 percent -----	.8	.8	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	.1
20 to 39 -----	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-
40 to 59 -----	.6	.6	...	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.4	-	.1
60 to 79 -----	.2	.2	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1
80 to 89 -----	.1	.1	...	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
90 to 99 -----	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	-
100 percent or more -----	.3	.3	...	.1	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.1
Not reported -----	4.0	4.0	...	.1	.2	-	.3	.4	-	.2	3.1	.1	.8
Median -----	50.6	50.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46.2	...	...

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

**Table 5-16. Repairs, Improvements, and Alterations - Owner Occupied Units with Black Householder**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>.4</b>	<b>.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>.3</b>	<b>.4</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>
<b>Repairs, Improvements, Alterations in Last 2 Years</b>													
Roof replaced (all or part).....	.7	.7	...	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.7	-	-
Mostly done by household.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mostly done by others.....	.7	.7	...	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.7	-	-
Workers not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costing \$500 or more.....	.6	.6	...	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.6	-	-
Costing less than \$500.....	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-
Cost not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Roof replacement not reported.....	.3	.3	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-
Additions built.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mostly done by household.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mostly done by others.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Workers not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costing \$500 or more.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costing less than \$500.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cost not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Additions not reported.....	.2	.2	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-
Kitchen remodeled or added.....	.4	.4	...	-	-	-	.1	.2	-	.1	.4	-	-
Mostly done by household.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mostly done by others.....	.4	.4	...	-	-	-	.1	.2	-	.1	.4	-	-
Workers not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costing \$500 or more.....	.3	.3	...	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	.3	-	-
Costing less than \$500.....	.2	.2	...	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	.2	-	-
Cost not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kitchen remodeled or added not reported.....	.2	.2	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-
Bathroom remodeled or added.....	.5	.5	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.4	-	.1
Mostly done by household.....	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-
Mostly done by others.....	.4	.4	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.3	-	.1
Workers not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costing \$500 or more.....	.5	.5	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.4	-	.1
Costing less than \$500.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cost not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bathroom remodeled or added not reported.....	.2	.2	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-
Siding replaced or added.....	.2	.2	...	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-
Mostly done by household.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mostly done by others.....	.2	.2	...	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-
Workers not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costing \$500 or more.....	.2	.2	...	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-
Costing less than \$500.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cost not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Siding replaced or added not reported.....	.2	.2	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-
Storm doors/windows bought and installed.....	.2	.2	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.2	-	-
Mostly done by household.....	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-
Mostly done by others.....	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-
Workers not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costing \$500 or more.....	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-
Costing less than \$500.....	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-
Cost not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Storm doors/windows bought and installed not reported.....	.2	.2	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-
Major equipment replaced or added.....	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Mostly done by household.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mostly done by others.....	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Workers not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costing \$500 or more.....	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Costing less than \$500.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cost not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Major equipment replaced or added not reported.....	.2	.2	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-
Insulation added.....	.4	.4	...	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	.4	-	-
Mostly done by household.....	.3	.3	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.3	-	-
Mostly done by others.....	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-
Workers not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costing \$500 or more.....	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-
Costing less than \$500.....	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-
Cost not reported.....	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-
Insulation added not reported.....	.2	.2	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-
Other major work <sup>2</sup> .....	1.1	1.1	...	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.4	.1	.6
Mostly done by household.....	.3	.3	...	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	.2	.1	-
Mostly done by others.....	.9	.9	...	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.3	-	.6
Workers not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other major work not reported.....	.2	.2	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-
<b>Government Subsidy for Repairs</b>													
Units with major repairs the last 2 years.....	2.5	2.5	...	-	.2	-	.1	.3	-	.2	1.7	.1	.7
Received low-interest loan or grant.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No low-interest loan or grant.....	2.5	2.5	...	-	.2	-	.1	.3	-	.2	1.7	.1	.7
Not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

<sup>2</sup>Includes other major repairs, alterations, or improvements totaling over \$500 each.















**Table 5-19. Detailed Tenure by Financial Characteristics - Occupied Units with Black Householder - Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Owner occupied								Renter occupied			
	With mortgage				With no mortgage				All renters		Unsubsidized renters <sup>1</sup>	
	Total	Specified <sup>2</sup>	Not specified		Total	Specified <sup>2</sup>	Not specified		Specified <sup>3</sup>	Other	Specified <sup>3</sup>	Other
			Condo or Coop	Other			Condo or Coop	Other				
<b>OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE MORTGAGES - Con.</b>												
<b>Lenders of Primary and Secondary Mortgages</b>												
Only borrowed from firm(s) -----	5.1	3.5	1.3	.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Only borrowed from seller -----	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Only borrowed from other individual(s) -----	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Borrowed from a firm and seller -----	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Borrowed from a firm and other individual -----	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Borrowed from seller and other individual -----	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
One or both sources not reported -----	.9	.7	.2	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes units in public housing projects, and housing units with government rent subsidies.  
<sup>2</sup>Limited to one-unit structures on less than 10 acres and no business on property.  
<sup>3</sup>Excludes one-unit structures on 10 acres or more.  
<sup>4</sup>May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.  
<sup>5</sup>Beginning with 1989 this item uses current income in its calculation. See appendix A.

**Table 5-20. Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics - Occupied Units with Black Householder**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>18.9</b>	<b>.1</b>	<b>.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>.8</b>	<b>.6</b>	<b>40 685</b>
<b>Units in Structure</b>														
1, detached.....	6.1	-	-	.2	.6	-	.8	.4	1.6	1.0	.5	.5	.5	53 918
1, attached.....	2.0	-	-	.2	.3	.1	.1	.1	.5	.2	.2	.1	.1	...
2 to 4.....	2.7	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.6	.7	.4	.2	-	-	-	...
5 to 9.....	2.9	-	.3	-	.2	.2	.4	.8	.3	.2	.2	-	-	...
10 to 19.....	2.3	-	-	.3	.3	.3	.1	.3	.6	.2	.2	-	-	...
20 to 49.....	2.4	-	.1	.2	.1	.1	.7	.2	.5	.3	.1	-	-	...
50 or more.....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	...
Mobile home or trailer.....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	.2	-	...
<b>Year Structure Built<sup>1</sup></b>														
1990 to 1994.....	.6	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	.2	-	-	.1	-	...
1985 to 1989.....	1.6	-	.2	-	-	-	.2	.1	.4	.2	.1	-	.2	...
1980 to 1984.....	1.2	-	-	-	.1	.2	-	.1	.2	.1	.4	-	-	...
1975 to 1979.....	2.5	-	-	.1	.2	.3	.3	.5	.4	.4	.1	.1	.1	...
1970 to 1974.....	4.6	-	.1	.3	.2	.3	.4	.8	1.2	.7	.3	.1	.1	42 869
1960 to 1969.....	6.4	-	.2	.5	.8	-	1.1	.4	1.8	.8	.3	.4	.1	42 314
1950 to 1959.....	.9	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.3	.1	.2	-	-	-	-	...
1940 to 1949.....	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	...
1930 to 1939.....	.3	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	...
1920 to 1929.....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1919 or earlier.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	...
Median.....	1971	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1971	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Rooms</b>														
1 room.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
2 rooms.....	.3	-	-	.2	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
3 rooms.....	3.5	.1	.1	.4	.4	.2	.5	.5	.7	.4	.1	-	-	31 157
4 rooms.....	4.4	-	.1	.3	.4	.3	1.0	.8	.8	.4	.2	.2	-	32 311
5 rooms.....	4.9	-	.3	.2	.2	.3	.2	.6	1.7	.6	.4	.2	.2	45 489
6 rooms.....	1.9	-	-	.1	.4	-	.6	-	.1	.4	.1	.1	.1	...
7 rooms.....	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.7	.2	.1	.4	.1	...
8 rooms.....	1.5	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	.4	.3	.3	.1	.1	...
9 rooms.....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	.1	...
10 rooms or more.....	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	-	-	-	.1	...
Median.....	4.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.0	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Bedrooms</b>														
None.....	.4	-	-	.2	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1.....	3.9	.1	.2	.4	.4	.2	.6	.5	.8	.6	.1	-	-	31 269
2.....	5.6	-	.3	.3	.4	.4	1.0	1.1	1.3	.4	.2	.2	.1	33 681
3.....	5.8	-	-	.4	.7	.2	.3	.3	1.9	1.0	.5	.2	.1	49 639
4 or more.....	3.2	-	-	-	.1	-	.6	.3	.6	.4	.4	.4	.4	60 287
Median.....	2.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.6	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>														
None.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1.....	8.3	.1	.4	.8	.7	.5	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.0	.1	.2	-	31 354
1 and one-half.....	2.7	-	-	.2	.1	.1	.2	.3	1.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	...
2 or more.....	7.8	.1	.1	.1	.8	.2	1.1	.4	1.9	1.2	1.0	.5	.5	52 521
<b>Main Heating Equipment</b>														
Warm-air furnace.....	10.2	-	.1	.4	1.0	.6	.9	1.0	2.6	1.5	1.0	.7	.4	48 129
Steam or hot water system.....	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	...
Electric heat pump.....	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.1	-	-	-	...
Built-in electric units.....	2.8	-	.3	.1	.3	.1	.4	.3	.7	.5	.1	.1	.1	...
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot air units without ducts.....	4.4	.1	-	.7	.3	.1	1.2	.6	.9	.2	.1	-	.1	28 040
Room heaters with flue.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Room heaters without flue.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	...
Portable electric heaters.....	.4	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	...
Stoves.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Fireplaces with inserts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Fireplaces without inserts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
None.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
<b>Source of Water</b>														
Public system or private company.....	15.3	.1	.4	.7	1.3	.7	2.5	1.9	3.4	2.0	1.2	.7	.4	40 309
Well serving 1 to 5 units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Drilled.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Dug.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other.....	3.5	-	.1	.6	.3	.1	.2	.4	1.2	.3	.1	.1	.1	41 806
<b>Means of Sewage Disposal</b>														
Public sewer.....	18.7	.1	.5	1.2	1.6	.8	2.6	2.3	4.5	2.4	1.3	.8	.6	40 709
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet.....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	...
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
<b>Main House Heating Fuel</b>														
Housing units with heating fuel.....	18.9	.1	.5	1.2	1.6	.8	2.7	2.3	4.6	2.4	1.3	.8	.6	40 685
Electricity.....	5.4	-	.4	.1	.4	.2	.6	.7	1.7	1.0	.1	.1	.1	43 375
Piped gas.....	12.8	.1	.1	1.1	1.2	.5	1.8	1.5	2.9	1.3	1.0	.7	.5	40 093
Bottled gas.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	...
Fuel oil.....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	...
Coal or coke.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Wood.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Solar energy.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other.....	.2	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	...





**Table 5-20. Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics - Occupied Units with Black Householder - Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
<b>OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS—Con.</b>														
<b>Purchase Price</b>														
Home purchased or built .....	6.0	-	.1	.3	.3	-	.6	.3	1.6	.8	.6	.7	.6	57 041
Less than \$10,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	.4	-	-	.2	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	1.0	-	-	.1	-	-	.2	-	.4	-	-	.1	.1	...
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.3	-	-	-	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$60,000 to \$69,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$70,000 to \$79,999 .....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.1	-	.1	-	...
\$80,000 to \$89,999 .....	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.2	-	-	-	-	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.3	-	-	.1	...
\$120,000 to \$149,999 .....	.6	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	.3	-	-	.1	...
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.3	-	-	...
\$200,000 to \$249,999 .....	.4	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	...
\$250,000 to \$299,999 .....	.2	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	...
\$300,000 or more .....	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.1	.2	...
Not reported .....	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	...
Median .....	80 588	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Received as inheritance or gift .....	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Not reported .....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
<b>RENTER OCCUPIED UNITS</b>														
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>12.7</b>	<b>.1</b>	<b>.4</b>	<b>.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>.6</b>	<b>.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>34 280</b>
<b>Rent Reductions</b>														
No subsidy or income reporting .....	11.6	.1	.2	.8	1.0	.5	2.1	1.9	2.9	1.4	.6	.1	-	35 773
Rent control .....	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.2	.1	-	-	-	...
No rent control .....	11.2	.1	.2	.8	1.0	.5	2.1	1.8	2.7	1.3	.6	.1	-	34 997
Reduced by owner .....	.2	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	...
Not reduced by owner .....	11.0	.1	.2	.8	1.0	.4	2.1	1.8	2.7	1.3	.5	.1	-	35 113
Owner reduction not reported .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Rent control not reported .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Owned by public housing authority .....	.2	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	...
Other, Federal subsidy .....	.5	-	.1	.1	.1	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	-	...
Other, State or local subsidy .....	.3	-	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other, income verification .....	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Subsidy or income verification not reported .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...

<sup>1</sup>For mobile home, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.  
<sup>2</sup>May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.  
<sup>3</sup>Beginning with 1989 this item uses current income in its calculation. See appendix A.

**Table 5-21. Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics - Occupied Units with Black Householder**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Mortgage payment not reported	Median excluding no cash rent
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>18.9</b>	-	.1	.3	.7	.8	1.6	1.5	2.2	3.9	5.1	1.4	.1	1.1	<b>878</b>
<b>Units in Structure</b>															
1, detached.....	6.1	-	-	.1	.4	.4	.4	.1	.1	.1	2.5	1.2	-	.7	1 190
1, attached.....	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.5	1.0	.2	-	-	...
2 to 4.....	2.7	-	-	-	.1	.1	.2	.1	.7	.9	.6	-	-	-	...
5 to 9.....	2.9	-	-	-	.2	.2	.3	.3	.6	.4	.5	-	.1	.3	...
10 to 19.....	2.3	-	.1	.1	-	-	.3	.3	.5	.8	.2	-	-	-	...
20 to 49.....	2.4	-	-	.1	-	.1	.1	.7	.2	1.1	.1	-	-	-	...
50 or more.....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.1	.1	-	-	-	...
Mobile home or trailer.....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	.2	...
<b>Year Structure Built<sup>1</sup></b>															
1980 to 1994.....	.6	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	-	.2	.1	-	-	...
1985 to 1989.....	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.5	.5	.2	-	.1	...
1980 to 1984.....	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.4	.2	-	.2	...
1975 to 1979.....	2.5	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.7	.9	.3	.3	-	.2	...
1970 to 1974.....	4.6	-	.1	.1	.2	.4	.4	.2	.3	1.1	1.3	.4	-	.4	933
1960 to 1969.....	6.4	-	-	.1	.3	.4	.5	.9	1.0	1.2	1.5	.1	.1	.3	785
1950 to 1959.....	.9	-	-	-	-	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	-	-	.1	...
1940 to 1949.....	.4	-	-	-	.2	-	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	...
1930 to 1939.....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	...
1920 to 1929.....	.2	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1919 or earlier.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	...
Median.....	<b>1971</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>1972</b>	<b>1973</b>	...	...	...	...
<b>Rooms</b>															
1 room.....	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
2 rooms.....	.3	-	-	-	-	.1	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
3 rooms.....	3.5	-	-	-	.1	.1	.5	1.3	.7	.6	.1	-	-	.2	682
4 rooms.....	4.4	-	.1	.1	.2	.1	.5	.1	.8	1.7	.6	-	-	.2	822
5 rooms.....	4.9	-	-	-	.2	.2	.1	-	.4	1.5	2.1	.1	.1	.4	989
6 rooms.....	1.9	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.1	.7	.7	.4	-	.1	...
7 rooms.....	1.8	-	-	-	.3	-	.3	-	-	.1	.8	.1	-	.1	...
8 rooms.....	1.5	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	.6	.5	-	.1	...
9 rooms.....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	...
10 rooms or more.....	.4	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	...
Median.....	<b>4.7</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	...	...	...	...
<b>Bedrooms</b>															
None.....	.4	-	-	.1	-	.1	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1.....	3.9	-	-	.2	.1	.5	1.3	.8	.7	.1	.1	-	-	.2	682
2.....	5.6	-	.1	.1	.2	.1	.5	.1	1.0	2.2	1.1	.1	-	.2	860
3.....	5.8	-	-	.1	.1	.5	.3	-	.2	1.0	2.5	.5	.1	.4	1 070
4 or more.....	3.2	-	-	-	.2	-	.1	.1	.1	.1	1.4	.8	-	.4	1 277
Median.....	<b>2.4</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	...	...	...	...
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>															
None.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1.....	8.3	-	.1	.1	.4	.4	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.5	.6	-	-	.2	740
1 and one-half.....	2.7	-	-	-	-	.4	.4	.3	.3	1.0	.9	.1	-	-	...
2 or more.....	7.8	-	-	.2	.4	.4	.1	.1	.9	.4	3.6	1.2	.1	1.0	1 200
<b>Main Heating Equipment</b>															
Warm-air furnace.....	10.2	-	-	.2	.2	.5	.7	.3	.5	2.0	3.8	1.2	.1	.7	1 031
Steam or hot water system.....	.4	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	.2	.2	-	-	-	...
Electric heat pump.....	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.3	.1	-	-	...
Built-in electric units.....	2.8	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	.4	.6	1.3	.2	-	-	-	...
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot air units without ducts.....	4.4	-	.1	-	.3	.2	.8	.7	.8	.6	.5	.1	-	.2	693
Room heaters with flue.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Room heaters without flue.....	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	...
Portable electric heaters.....	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Stoves.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Fireplaces with inserts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Fireplaces without inserts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
None.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
<b>Source of Water</b>															
Public system or private company.....	15.3	-	-	.2	.5	.7	1.5	1.3	1.7	3.0	3.9	1.4	.1	1.0	879
Well serving 1 to 5 units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Drilled.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Dug.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other.....	3.5	-	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.5	.9	1.1	-	-	.1	875
<b>Means of Sewage Disposal</b>															
Public sewer.....	18.7	-	.1	.3	.6	.8	1.6	1.5	2.2	3.9	5.0	1.4	.1	1.1	878
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet.....	.2	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	...
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
<b>Main House Heating Fuel</b>															
Housing units with heating fuel.....	18.9	-	.1	.3	.7	.8	1.6	1.5	2.2	3.9	5.1	1.4	.1	1.1	878
Electricity.....	5.4	-	-	.1	.2	.2	.1	.7	1.0	1.7	.9	.3	-	.1	832
Piped gas.....	12.8	-	.1	.2	.4	.5	1.5	.8	1.0	2.1	4.0	1.1	.1	1.0	925
Bottled gas.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	...
Fuel oil.....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	-	-	-	...
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Coal or coke.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Wood.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Solar energy.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other.....	.2	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	...



**Table 5-21. Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics - Occupied Units with Black Householder—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Mortgage payment not reported	Median excluding no cash rent
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>															
With cooking fuel.....	18.9	-	.1	.3	.7	.8	1.6	1.5	2.2	3.9	5.1	1.4	.1	1.1	878
Electricity.....	15.4	-	-	.3	.6	.5	.9	1.3	1.8	3.7	4.3	1.1	.1	.9	898
Piped gas.....	3.5	-	.1	-	.2	.3	.7	.2	.4	.2	.8	.3	-	.3	732
Bottled gas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Coal or coke.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Wood.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
<b>Persons</b>															
1 person.....	5.0	-	-	.3	.2	.2	.5	.9	.4	1.0	.9	.2	-	.3	733
2 persons.....	5.3	-	.1	-	.3	.2	.7	.4	1.0	.9	1.1	.1	-	.5	770
3 persons.....	3.2	-	-	-	.2	.1	.3	-	.4	.6	1.0	.4	-	.1	948
4 persons.....	2.9	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	.3	.9	.8	.5	.1	-	...
5 persons.....	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	.3	.8	.1	-	-	...
6 persons.....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	-	-	-	...
7 persons or more.....	.6	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	.3	-	-	.1	...
Median.....	2.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.7	3.1	...	...	...	...
<b>Household Composition by Age of Householder</b>															
2-or-more person households.....	13.8	-	.1	-	.5	.6	1.1	.6	1.8	2.9	4.2	1.1	.1	.8	922
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives.....	7.1	-	-	-	.4	.3	.7	.1	.5	1.4	2.6	.7	.1	.4	997
Under 25 years.....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	...
25 to 29 years.....	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	.5	.2	-	.1	-	...
30 to 34 years.....	1.2	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	.2	.5	.3	-	-	...
35 to 44 years.....	1.9	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	-	.2	.4	.7	.3	-	-	...
45 to 64 years.....	2.5	-	-	-	.1	.1	.3	.1	.1	.1	1.0	.2	-	.4	...
65 years and over.....	.4	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	...
Other male householder.....	3.3	-	-	-	-	.1	.3	.1	.6	.7	.9	.3	-	.3	918
Under 45 years.....	2.6	-	-	-	-	.1	.2	.1	.5	.7	.9	.1	-	-	...
45 to 64 years.....	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	.1	-	.3	...
65 years and over.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other female householder.....	3.4	-	.1	-	.1	.2	.1	.4	.7	.8	.7	.1	-	.1	795
Under 45 years.....	2.4	-	-	-	-	.2	.1	.3	.6	.5	.6	-	-	-	...
45 to 64 years.....	.9	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	-	.1	...
65 years and over.....	.2	-	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1-person households.....	5.0	-	-	.3	.2	.2	.5	.9	.4	1.0	.9	.2	-	.3	733
Male householder.....	2.6	-	.1	-	.2	.1	.3	.4	.3	.2	.6	.2	-	.2	...
Under 45 years.....	1.9	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.2	.4	.2	.1	.5	.1	-	.2	...
45 to 64 years.....	.8	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	-	-	...
65 years and over.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female householder.....	2.4	-	-	.2	.1	.1	.2	.5	.1	.8	.2	-	-	.2	...
Under 45 years.....	1.3	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.6	.1	-	-	.2	...
45 to 64 years.....	.9	-	-	.1	-	-	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	-	-	-	...
65 years and over.....	.2	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
<b>Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old</b>															
No own children under 18 years.....	12.0	-	.1	.3	.6	.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	2.4	2.5	.6	-	1.1	804
With own children under 18 years.....	6.9	-	-	-	.1	.4	.3	.2	1.0	1.5	2.6	.8	.1	...	993
Under 6 years only.....	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.5	.7	.4	.1	-	-	...
1.....	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	.4	.2	-	-	-	...
2.....	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	-	.1	-	-	...
3 or more.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	...
6 to 17 years only.....	3.1	-	-	-	.1	.2	.3	.1	.2	.4	1.3	.4	-	-	...
1.....	1.6	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.9	.1	-	-	...
2.....	.9	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	-	.1	.1	.2	.3	-	-	...
3 or more.....	.6	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.2	.2	.2	-	-	-	...
Both age groups.....	2.0	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.2	.4	.9	.2	.1	-	...
2.....	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.3	.2	-	-	...
3 or more.....	1.2	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	.3	.7	-	-	-	...
<b>Income of Families and Primary Individuals</b>															
Less than \$5,000.....	.6	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	-	-	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1.2	-	.1	-	-	.1	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1	-	-	.1	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1.6	-	-	.1	-	.3	.1	.3	.3	.1	.3	.2	-	-	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	.8	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	-	-	.3	-	-	.2	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1.0	-	-	-	.2	-	.2	.1	.2	.3	-	-	-	-	...
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	1.7	-	-	.2	.1	.1	.2	.3	.1	.3	.3	.3	-	.2	...
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	1.5	-	-	-	-	.1	.2	.1	.2	.5	.2	.2	-	.1	...
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	.8	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	-	-	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.1	.2	.7	.9	.1	.1	.2	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	2.0	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	.1	.7	.9	.1	-	-	...
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	2.4	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	.6	.3	.9	.1	-	.1	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.2	.5	.4	-	-	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	.8	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.5	.1	-	-	...
\$120,000 or more.....	.6	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.3	-	-	...
Median.....	40 609	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38 981	53 665	...	...	...	...



**Table 5-21. Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics - Occupied Units with Black Householder—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Mortgage payment not reported	Median excluding no cash rent
<b>RENTER OCCUPIED UNITS</b>															
Total.....	12.7	-	.1	.2	.3	.7	1.2	1.4	2.2	3.8	2.7	.1	.1	...	814
<b>Rent Reductions</b>															
No subsidy or income reporting.....	11.6	-	-	.2	.1	.3	1.1	1.4	2.2	3.5	2.7	.1	-	...	830
Rent control.....	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	.1	-	-	-	...	...
No rent control.....	11.2	-	-	.2	.1	.3	1.0	1.4	2.0	3.4	2.7	.1	-	...	837
Reduced by owner.....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	-	...	...
Not reduced by owner.....	11.0	-	-	.2	.1	.3	1.0	1.4	1.9	3.3	2.7	.1	-	...	837
Owner reduction not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Rent control not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Owned by public housing authority.....	.2	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Other, Federal subsidy.....	.5	-	.1	-	.2	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	...	...
Other, State or local subsidy.....	.3	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	...	...
Other, income verification.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	...	...
Subsidy or income verification not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...

<sup>1</sup>For mobile home, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

<sup>2</sup>Beginning with 1989 this item uses current income in its calculation. See appendix A.





**Table 5-22. Value by Selected Characteristics - Owner Occupied Units with Black Householder—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$30,000	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 to \$249,999	\$250,000 to \$299,999	\$300,000 or more	Median
<b>Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners</b>													
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs	1 244	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs	1 082	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income<sup>3</sup></b>													
Less than 5 percent	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
5 to 9 percent	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	...
10 to 14 percent	.5	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.3	.1	...
15 to 19 percent	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.3	.1	...
20 to 24 percent	1.4	-	-	-	-	.2	.1	.5	.1	.1	.3	.5	...
25 to 29 percent	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.1	-	-	...
30 to 34 percent	.6	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	.3	.1	.1	-	-	...
35 to 39 percent	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	...
40 to 49 percent	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.3	.1	-	...
50 to 59 percent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
60 to 69 percent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
70 to 99 percent	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	...
100 or more percent <sup>2</sup>	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	...
Zero or negative income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
No cash rent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Mortgage payment not reported	1.1	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.2	.4	-	.2	...
Median (excludes 3 previous lines)	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median (excludes 4 lines before medians)	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest</b>													
Less than \$100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$100 to \$199	.9	.1	-	-	-	.2	-	-	.1	.3	.1	-	...
\$200 to \$249	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	...
\$250 to \$299	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$300 to \$349	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	...
\$350 to \$399	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$400 to \$449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$450 to \$499	.3	-	.2	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$500 to \$599	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	...
\$600 to \$699	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	...
\$700 to \$799	.4	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.3	.1	...
\$800 to \$999	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.5	.2	.3	.1	.1	...
\$1,000 to \$1,249	.5	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	...
\$1,250 to \$1,499	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.3	.3	.3	...
\$1,500 or more	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	.4	...
Not reported	1.1	.2	-	-	-	-	.1	.2	.4	-	-	.2	...
Median	679	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes</b>													
Less than \$25	.8	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	-	-	...
\$25 to \$49	.4	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	.1	...
\$50 to \$74	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.6	.3	-	.1	...
\$75 to \$99	.5	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	-	-	...
\$100 to \$149	1.7	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	.5	.5	.3	.1	-	...
\$150 to \$199	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.2	.2	.1	-	...
\$200 or more	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	.8	...
Median	107	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Purchase Price</b>													
Home purchased or built	6.0	.4	.2	-	-	.2	.1	.6	1.3	1.6	.7	.9	207 668
Less than \$10,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999	.4	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.2	-	.1	-	-	...
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1.0	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.5	.3	.1	.1	-	...
\$30,000 to \$39,999	.6	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.1	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.1	...
\$60,000 to \$69,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$70,000 to \$79,999	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999	.5	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999	.4	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.1	.1	-	-	...
\$120,000 to \$149,999	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.2	.1	-	-	...
\$150,000 to \$199,999	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.1	.1	.1	-	...
\$200,000 to \$249,999	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.1	...
\$250,000 to \$299,999	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	...
\$300,000 or more	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	...
Not reported	.4	.2	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	...
Median	60 588	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Received as inheritance or gift	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Not reported	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	...

<sup>1</sup>For mobile home, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.  
<sup>2</sup>May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.  
<sup>3</sup>Beginning with 1989 this item uses current income in its calculation. See appendix A.

Table 6-1. Introductory Characteristics - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>84.4</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>27.3</b>
<b>Tenure</b>													
Owner occupied.....	37.2	37.2	...	.2	2.3	.1	1.0	6.8	3.8	1.1	23.4	2.2	11.6
Percent of all occupied.....	44.1	100.0	...	35.4	75.4	9.8	25.6	78.7	17.2	10.9	45.3	40.0	42.7
Renter occupied.....	47.2	...	47.2	.5	.8	1.4	2.9	1.8	18.4	9.1	26.3	3.2	15.6
<b>Race and Origin</b>													
White.....	73.2	32.9	40.3	.7	2.4	1.2	3.2	8.1	19.1	8.9	43.7	5.1	24.3
Non-Hispanic.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hispanic.....	73.2	32.9	40.3	.7	2.4	1.2	3.2	8.1	19.1	8.9	43.7	5.1	24.3
Black.....	.6	.3	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.1	.2	-	.3
Other.....	10.7	4.0	6.6	-	.7	.4	.7	.5	3.0	1.2	7.8	.3	2.6
Total Hispanic.....	84.4	37.2	47.2	.7	3.1	1.5	3.9	8.6	22.2	10.2	51.8	5.4	27.3
<b>Units in Structure</b>													
1, detached.....	43.6	30.8	12.7	.2	...	.7	2.0	6.4	7.0	3.3	26.9	1.9	14.7
1, attached.....	6.6	1.8	4.7	.2	...	.1	.2	.3	2.6	.9	3.9	-	2.7
2 to 4.....	12.3	.3	11.9	-	...	.2	1.1	.6	4.0	2.4	7.7	1.1	3.4
5 to 9.....	6.9	1.3	5.6	-	...	.2	.2	.2	2.8	1.4	4.3	.4	2.2
10 to 19.....	6.0	.5	5.6	.2	...	.2	.2	.4	2.7	1.0	4.5	.7	.9
20 to 49.....	4.8	-	4.8	-	...	.1	.1	.1	1.9	1.2	2.5	.6	1.7
50 or more.....	1.1	.1	1.0	-	...	-	-	.1	.5	.1	.6	-	.5
Mobile home or trailer.....	3.1	2.3	.8	-	3.1	-	-	.6	.6	-	1.4	.6	1.1
<b>Cooperatives and Condominiums</b>													
Cooperatives.....	.2	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	-	.1
Condominiums.....	3.8	2.9	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	2.8	-	1.0
<b>Year Structure Built<sup>2</sup></b>													
1990 to 1994.....	.7	.2	.5	.7	-	-	-	-	.2	.1	.2	.1	.3
1985 to 1989.....	2.7	1.0	1.8	-	.2	-	-	.2	.9	.1	1.9	-	.9
1980 to 1984.....	3.2	1.6	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	.4	1.8	.2	1.2
1975 to 1979.....	8.0	4.4	3.6	-	1.0	.1	.1	.7	2.0	.9	5.8	.4	1.8
1970 to 1974.....	13.0	6.4	6.7	-	1.2	.1	.7	1.0	3.9	1.2	8.7	1.0	3.4
1960 to 1969.....	26.6	11.4	15.2	-	.6	.4	1.1	2.8	6.0	4.3	17.2	2.5	6.9
1950 to 1959.....	16.6	8.1	8.5	-	.2	.1	1.0	2.0	4.5	1.8	8.4	.7	7.4
1940 to 1949.....	5.2	1.9	3.2	-	-	.1	.4	.6	1.2	.5	2.0	.5	2.6
1930 to 1939.....	3.2	.9	2.3	-	-	.3	.4	.4	.8	.4	2.2	-	1.0
1920 to 1929.....	2.7	.3	2.4	-	-	-	-	.3	.9	.4	1.5	-	1.2
1919 or earlier.....	2.4	1.0	1.5	-	-	.3	.3	.6	.7	.1	1.9	-	.5
Median.....	1965	1966	1964	...	...	...	1959	1961	1965	1964	1966	1966	1961
<b>Statistical Areas<sup>3</sup></b>													
Current units, in 1970 boundaries of SMSA.....	84.4	37.2	47.2	.7	3.1	1.5	3.9	8.6	22.2	10.2	51.8	5.4	27.3
1970 central city(s).....	3.1	1.7	1.3	-	.2	.3	.1	.3	1.0	.4	3.1	-	-
1970 balance of SMSA.....	2.4	.9	1.5	.2	.5	-	.1	.4	.9	.2	-	.7	1.7
Current units, in 1983 boundaries of MSA.....	79.0	34.5	44.4	.5	2.4	1.3	3.7	7.9	20.4	9.6	48.7	4.7	25.5
1983 central city(s).....	48.7	21.7	27.0	.2	1.2	.9	3.0	4.5	13.4	6.1	48.7	-	-
1983 balance of MSA.....	30.3	12.9	17.4	.2	1.2	.4	.8	3.4	6.9	3.5	-	4.7	25.5

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.<sup>2</sup>For mobile home, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.<sup>3</sup>Numbers differ slightly from other numbers in this report due to weighting.

Table 6-2. Height and Condition of Building - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
<b>Total</b> .....	84.4	37.2	47.2	.7	3.1	1.5	3.9	8.6	22.2	10.2	51.8	5.4	27.3
<b>Stories in Structure</b>													
1.....	48.5	28.4	20.1	-	2.6	.6	2.5	6.4	9.1	4.4	28.3	2.9	17.3
2.....	31.9	8.1	23.8	.5	-	.8	1.3	1.7	11.3	5.1	21.2	2.2	8.6
3.....	2.3	.4	1.8	-	-	-	.1	.3	.9	.4	1.4	-	.9
4 to 6.....	.8	-	.8	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.1	.6	-	.2
7 or more.....	.5	-	.5	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.2	-	.2
<b>Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances</b>													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors.....	26.0	2.1	23.9	.2	-	.6	1.2	1.2	10.3	4.9	16.8	2.3	7.0
None (on same floor).....	18.2	1.7	16.5	.2	-	.9	.4	1.1	6.8	3.1	10.8	1.7	5.7
1 (up or down).....	4.2	.3	3.9	-	-	.2	.5	-	1.8	.9	3.1	.4	.7
2 or more (up or down).....	3.0	-	2.9	-	-	.1	.3	.1	1.4	.6	2.6	.1	.3
Not reported.....	.6	-	.6	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.3	.3	.1	.2
<b>Common Stairways</b>													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors.....	26.0	2.1	23.9	.2	-	.6	1.2	1.2	10.3	4.9	16.8	2.3	7.0
No common stairways.....	5.3	.6	4.7	.1	-	-	.1	.3	2.1	1.0	2.9	.3	2.1
With common stairways.....	20.6	1.5	19.1	.1	-	.6	1.1	.9	8.1	3.9	13.8	1.9	4.9
No loose steps.....	18.4	1.4	17.1	.1	-	.5	.9	.9	7.5	3.4	12.7	1.8	3.9
Railings not loose.....	16.9	1.2	15.7	.1	-	.5	.8	.9	7.0	3.2	11.8	1.5	3.6
Railings loose.....	.6	-	.6	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.1	.2	.3	.1
No railings.....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.2	-	.1
Status of railings not reported.....	.6	.1	.5	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	.5	-	.1
Loose steps.....	2.2	.1	2.1	-	-	.1	.2	-	.6	.5	1.2	.1	.9
Railings not loose.....	2.0	.1	1.9	-	-	.1	.2	-	.6	.5	1.2	-	.8
Railings loose.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
No railings.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Status of railings not reported.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-
Status of steps not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Status of stairways not reported.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	-
<b>Light Fixtures in Public Halls</b>													
2 or more units in structure.....	31.2	2.2	29.0	.2	-	.7	1.7	1.4	12.0	6.1	19.6	2.9	8.8
No public halls.....	20.0	1.7	18.4	.1	-	.3	1.2	.8	8.1	4.3	13.0	1.1	5.9
No light fixtures in public halls.....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	.1	.3	-	-
All in working order.....	4.1	.4	3.7	.1	-	.2	.2	.3	1.6	.3	1.7	1.2	1.2
Some in working order.....	.6	-	.6	-	-	.1	-	.1	.3	.1	.5	-	.1
None in working order.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unable to determine if working.....	6.0	.2	5.7	-	-	.1	.2	.1	1.9	1.3	3.9	.6	1.4
Not reported.....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	-	.1
<b>Elevator on Floor</b>													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors.....	26.0	2.1	23.9	.2	-	.6	1.2	1.2	10.3	4.9	16.8	2.3	7.0
With 1 or more elevators working.....	1.0	.1	.9	-	-	-	.1	.1	.5	.1	.5	-	.5
With elevator, none in working condition.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-
No elevator.....	24.6	2.0	22.6	.2	-	.6	1.1	1.1	9.6	4.6	16.0	2.3	6.4
Units 3 or more floors from main entrance.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Foundation</b>													
1 unit bldg. excl. mobile homes.....	50.1	32.7	17.5	.5	-	.8	2.2	6.7	9.6	4.1	30.8	1.9	17.4
With basement under all of building.....	1.1	.4	.7	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.5	-	1.1	-	-
With basement under part of building.....	2.8	1.3	1.6	-	-	.1	.2	.4	.8	.4	2.2	-	.6
With crawl space.....	29.7	21.5	8.3	.2	-	.3	1.2	3.9	4.4	1.6	16.8	1.7	11.3
On concrete slab.....	15.8	9.0	6.9	.2	-	.1	.7	1.8	3.9	2.1	10.4	.2	5.1
Other.....	.6	.5	.1	-	-	.1	-	.3	-	-	.3	-	.4
<b>External Building Conditions<sup>2</sup></b>													
Sagging roof.....	.9	.3	.6	-	-	.1	.4	.1	.1	.3	.6	-	.3
Missing roofing material.....	.5	-	.5	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	.4
Hole in roof.....	.4	-	.4	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.1
Could not see roof.....	2.5	-	2.5	-	-	.1	.2	.1	1.0	.3	2.0	-	.6
Missing bricks, siding, other outside wall material.....	3.2	1.3	1.9	-	.2	.2	.6	.3	.6	.5	2.5	-	.6
Sloping outside walls.....	.9	.2	.8	-	-	.1	.3	-	.3	.5	.7	-	.3
Boarded up windows.....	.3	.2	.1	-	-	.1	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Broken windows.....	.5	.2	.3	-	-	.1	-	-	.2	.1	.4	-	.1
Bars on windows.....	.4	.2	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.5	-	.3
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole.....	.5	.3	.2	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	.3
Could not see foundation.....	.5	.3	.2	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	.4
None of the above.....	75.8	34.7	41.1	.5	2.4	1.1	3.0	7.9	19.7	9.3	45.8	5.0	25.0
Could not observe or not reported.....	.4	.1	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.4	-	-
<b>Site Placement</b>													
Mobile homes.....	3.1	2.3	.8	-	3.1	-	-	.6	.6	-	1.4	.6	1.1
First site.....	2.6	2.2	.4	-	2.6	-	-	.6	.4	-	1.2	.6	.8
Moved from another site.....	.3	-	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Don't know.....	.2	.2	-	-	.2	-	-	-	.2	-	.2	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Previous Occupancy</b>													
Unit built 1980 or later.....	6.7	2.9	3.8	.7	.2	-	-	.2	2.3	.6	4.0	.3	2.4
Not previously occupied.....	1.7	1.3	.3	.5	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.7	-	.9
Not reported.....	1.4	.3	1.1	.1	-	-	-	-	.9	.4	.9	.1	.5

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.



**Table 6-3. Size of Unit and Lot - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>84.4</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>.86</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>27.3</b>
<b>Rooms</b>													
1 room.....	.7	-	.7	-	-	.1	-	-	.2	-	.4	-	.2
2 rooms.....	7.7	-	7.7	-	-	.1	-	-	.5	.1	.4	-	.3
3 rooms.....	11.3	.6	10.8	-	-	.5	.8	.9	5.1	2.4	6.9	.9	3.5
4 rooms.....	21.9	3.2	18.7	.1	1.4	.2	1.4	1.0	7.7	3.9	13.7	1.5	6.7
5 rooms.....	20.9	11.0	9.9	.3	.8	.1	.7	2.7	4.4	2.5	11.8	1.3	7.8
6 rooms.....	13.6	10.0	3.6	.1	.1	-	.4	1.9	2.7	.5	8.8	.8	4.0
7 rooms.....	8.0	6.0	2.0	-	.3	.1	.4	1.1	.9	.6	4.9	.5	2.5
8 rooms.....	4.8	4.6	.2	-	-	.1	.1	.6	.3	.1	3.2	.3	1.3
9 rooms.....	1.7	1.4	.3	.1	-	-	-	.3	-	-	1.0	-	.7
10 rooms or more.....	.9	.5	.3	-	-	.1	.1	.1	-	.1	.7	.1	.1
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>
<b>Bedrooms</b>													
None.....	1.3	-	1.3	-	-	.3	-	-	.6	.1	.7	-	.5
1.....	13.4	.7	12.7	-	.7	.4	.8	1.1	6.0	2.6	8.2	1.0	4.2
2.....	26.6	5.8	20.8	.2	2.1	.2	1.6	1.7	8.7	4.5	15.7	2.5	8.5
3.....	28.6	19.7	8.9	.2	.3	.1	1.0	4.3	4.6	2.0	16.9	1.2	10.5
4 or more.....	14.6	10.9	3.6	-	-	.4	.5	1.4	2.3	1.0	10.3	.7	3.5
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>													
None.....	.2	-	.2	-	-	.2	-	-	.2	.1	.1	-	.1
1.....	41.6	7.6	34.0	.1	1.4	.8	2.8	3.0	14.0	7.4	24.9	2.9	13.9
1 and one-half.....	8.6	4.5	4.0	-	-	-	.1	.7	2.2	.4	5.9	.2	2.4
2 or more.....	34.0	25.1	9.0	.6	1.7	.4	1.1	4.9	5.8	2.3	20.9	2.3	10.9
<b>Square Footage of Unit</b>													
Single detached and mobile homes.....	46.6	33.2	13.5	.2	3.1	.7	2.0	6.9	7.6	3.3	28.2	2.5	15.8
Less than 500.....	.6	.5	.2	-	.6	-	-	-	.1	.1	.5	-	.2
500 to 749.....	1.6	.7	1.0	-	5	-	-	.1	.7	.3	.8	-	.8
750 to 999.....	3.6	2.1	1.6	-	2	.1	.4	.6	.5	.3	1.3	-	2.4
1,000 to 1,499.....	17.9	12.2	5.7	.1	1.4	.3	.9	2.4	2.7	.9	11.7	.9	5.3
1,500 to 1,999.....	15.2	12.0	3.3	-	.3	.1	.4	2.6	2.5	.9	9.5	1.6	4.1
2,000 to 2,499.....	3.8	3.5	.3	-	-	-	-	.6	.6	.3	2.2	-	1.6
2,500 to 2,999.....	1.2	.9	.3	-	-	-	.1	.3	.1	-	.8	-	.4
3,000 to 3,999.....	.1	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8	-	.1
4,000 or more.....	.6	.6	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.3	-	.3
Not reported (includes don't know).....	1.9	.6	1.3	-	.2	-	.1	.2	.4	.1	1.1	-	.7
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1 460</b>	<b>1 535</b>	<b>1 300</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>1 537</b>	<b>1 439</b>	<b>1 285</b>	<b>1 472</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>1 396</b>
<b>Lot Size</b>													
Less than one-eighth acre.....	8.1	5.9	2.2	.1	1.4	.1	.3	1.4	1.2	.5	5.1	.6	2.5
One-eighth up to one-quarter acre.....	17.6	13.1	4.5	-	-	-	.5	2.6	3.0	1.3	10.1	1.0	6.6
One-quarter up to one-half acre.....	2.3	2.1	.1	-	-	-	.1	.6	-	-	.7	.3	1.3
One-half up to one acre.....	.6	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6
1 to 4 acres.....	.6	.4	.3	.1	.2	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	.6
5 to 9 acres.....	.4	.3	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
10 acres or more.....	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	.1
Don't know.....	20.0	10.5	9.5	.2	1.5	.4	1.1	2.2	5.2	1.9	13.7	.7	5.6
Not reported.....	3.5	2.0	1.5	-	-	.1	.2	.1	.7	.3	2.6	-	.9
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>.18</b>	<b>.18</b>	<b>.17</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>.18</b>	<b>.17</b>	<b>.18</b>	<b>.16</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>.19</b>
<b>Persons Per Room</b>													
0.50 or less.....	29.0	17.7	11.3	.1	1.9	.3	.8	6.7	5.4	1.3	15.7	2.4	10.9
0.51 to 1.00.....	42.5	16.7	25.8	.5	1.2	.9	2.1	1.6	12.3	5.6	26.6	2.3	13.5
1.01 to 1.50.....	9.1	2.5	6.5	.1	-	.3	.4	.1	2.5	1.7	6.6	.3	2.2
1.51 or more.....	3.9	.3	3.6	-	-	-	.7	.1	1.9	1.7	2.9	.4	.6
<b>Square Feet Per Person</b>													
Single detached and mobile homes.....	46.6	33.2	13.5	.2	3.1	.7	2.0	6.9	7.6	3.3	28.2	2.5	15.8
Less than 200.....	4.1	1.7	2.4	-	.6	.3	.7	.1	1.5	.9	2.8	.1	1.2
200 to 299.....	9.7	6.4	3.3	.1	.2	-	.6	.7	1.6	.9	6.6	.2	2.8
300 to 399.....	9.2	6.6	2.6	-	1.0	-	.1	.6	.9	.2	5.9	.3	3.0
400 to 499.....	4.6	3.6	1.1	-	.2	.3	-	.3	.7	.1	2.0	.7	1.9
500 to 599.....	4.3	4.1	.2	-	.4	.1	.1	1.1	.5	.1	3.1	.3	1.0
600 to 699.....	3.8	3.1	.8	-	-	.1	1.0	.7	-	-	2.4	.1	1.3
700 to 799.....	1.8	1.4	.4	-	.2	-	.6	.3	.1	.5	.5	-	1.3
800 to 899.....	2.2	1.4	.9	-	.2	-	.8	.6	.2	.2	1.2	.3	.7
900 to 999.....	1.0	.7	.4	-	-	-	.5	-	.1	.4	.4	-	.6
1,000 to 1,499.....	2.7	2.5	.2	-	.3	.1	.6	.3	.2	.2	1.7	.2	.8
1,500 or more.....	1.2	1.2	-	.1	-	-	.4	.1	-	-	.5	.3	.4
Not reported.....	1.9	.6	1.3	-	.2	-	.1	.2	.4	.1	1.1	-	.7
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>394</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>428</b>

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

Table 6-4. Selected Equipment and Plumbing - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>84.4</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>27.3</b>
<b>Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	.6	.1	.5	-	-	.1	.5	-	.3	.1	.3	.1	.2
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator and burners).....	83.8	37.1	46.7	.7	3.1	1.4	3.4	8.6	21.9	10.1	51.4	5.3	27.1
Kitchen sink.....	83.9	37.1	46.8	.7	3.1	1.4	3.5	8.6	22.0	10.1	51.4	5.4	27.1
Refrigerator.....	84.3	37.2	47.1	.7	3.1	1.4	3.9	8.6	22.1	10.2	51.7	5.4	27.3
Less than 5 years old.....	28.5	14.0	14.5	.7	.9	.4	.6	3.5	7.7	3.2	18.0	1.9	8.6
Age not reported.....	3.5	.5	3.0	-	-	.1	.1	.2	2.3	.8	2.2	.2	1.0
Burners and oven.....	84.0	37.0	47.0	.7	3.1	1.4	3.7	8.6	22.0	10.2	51.6	5.3	27.1
Less than 5 years old.....	21.8	10.4	11.4	.7	.4	.3	.1	1.9	6.8	2.6	13.9	1.5	6.4
Age not reported.....	2.2	.2	2.0	-	-	.1	-	-	1.8	.5	1.4	.1	.6
Burners only.....	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1
Less than 5 years old.....	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Age not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oven only.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 5 years old.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Age not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Neither burners nor oven.....	.2	-	.2	-	-	.1	.1	-	.2	-	.1	.1	-
Dishwasher.....	38.2	23.8	14.3	.5	1.3	.5	.8	3.8	8.1	2.9	23.4	2.8	11.9
Less than 5 years old.....	11.4	8.0	3.3	.4	.7	.1	.2	1.0	2.6	.4	7.8	1.0	2.6
Age not reported.....	.7	.4	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.1	.2	.1	.3
Washing machine.....	51.9	34.7	17.2	.4	2.1	.5	1.9	7.2	8.9	3.7	31.1	3.0	17.8
Less than 5 years old.....	21.4	12.8	8.5	.2	.6	-	1.1	2.2	4.8	1.5	13.5	1.1	6.7
Age not reported.....	.9	.5	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	.9
Clothes dryer.....	45.2	30.9	14.3	.4	1.9	.4	1.5	5.5	7.6	2.9	26.6	2.9	15.7
Less than 5 years old.....	16.8	10.9	5.9	.2	.5	.1	.5	1.4	3.6	.5	10.4	.7	5.7
Age not reported.....	.6	.4	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.2	-	.4
Disposal in kitchen sink.....	51.8	27.7	24.2	.4	2.0	.5	1.4	5.3	12.7	4.7	31.9	4.1	15.8
Less than 5 years old.....	17.3	10.9	6.4	.4	.6	.1	.5	2.2	3.6	1.6	10.6	1.3	5.3
Age not reported.....	2.7	.7	2.0	-	-	-	-	.1	1.7	.2	1.1	.4	1.2
<b>Air conditioning:</b>													
Central.....	11.2	7.0	4.2	.5	.8	.1	.2	1.8	3.1	.5	7.3	.8	3.0
1 room unit.....	7.6	3.0	4.6	-	.2	.3	-	.6	1.8	1.4	4.3	.3	3.0
2 room units.....	1.0	.5	.5	-	-	-	.1	.2	.1	.1	.6	-	.4
3 room units or more.....	.3	.3	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	.1
<b>Main Heating Equipment</b>													
Warm-air furnace.....	38.4	25.3	13.1	.5	2.2	.4	.7	4.8	7.6	2.6	24.9	2.3	11.3
Steam or hot water system.....	1.0	.4	.6	-	-	-	-	-	.6	.1	.3	.3	.5
Electric heat pump.....	1.1	.3	.8	.1	-	-	.1	.1	.3	.2	.5	.2	.3
Built-in electric units.....	10.2	1.2	9.0	.1	-	.2	.2	.3	4.0	2.0	6.2	.9	3.1
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot air units without ducts.....	28.4	8.5	19.9	-	.6	.5	2.0	2.6	8.9	4.9	17.1	1.7	9.5
Room heaters with flue.....	1.2	.4	.7	-	-	-	-	.4	.2	-	.7	-	.5
Room heaters without flue.....	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	.1	-	-
Portable electric heaters.....	1.6	.3	1.3	-	.2	-	.5	.1	.3	.1	.9	-	.8
Stoves.....	.2	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	-	.3
Fireplaces with inserts.....	.3	.3	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Fireplaces without inserts.....	.4	.2	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	-	.2
Other.....	.7	.3	.4	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.3	-	.4
None.....	.8	-	.8	-	.2	.3	.1	-	.2	.1	.4	-	.4
<b>Other Heating Equipment</b>													
With other heating equipment <sup>2</sup> .....	29.4	18.3	11.1	.1	.8	.3	1.4	3.4	5.3	2.3	17.3	1.6	10.5
Warm-air furnace.....	.5	.1	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.2	-	.3
Steam or hot water system.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electric heat pump.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Built-in electric units.....	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.2
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts.....	.9	.3	.6	-	-	-	.2	.1	.2	-	.6	-	.3
Room heaters with flue.....	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-
Room heaters without flue.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portable electric heaters.....	10.3	5.1	5.2	-	.7	.2	.7	1.1	1.5	.7	5.9	1.0	3.4
Stoves.....	1.4	.7	.6	-	.2	.1	.1	.6	.3	.3	.4	.2	.8
Fireplaces with inserts.....	3.6	2.9	.7	-	-	-	-	.6	.6	.1	2.2	-	1.4
Fireplaces with no inserts.....	16.0	11.9	4.1	.1	-	-	.4	2.2	3.1	1.2	9.6	.6	5.8
Other.....	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-
<b>Plumbing</b>													
With all plumbing facilities.....	83.7	37.1	46.6	.7	3.1	.7	3.9	8.4	21.8	10.1	51.3	5.4	27.0
Lacking some plumbing facilities.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	.1
No hot piped water.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No bathtub nor shower.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	.1
No flush toilet.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	.1
No plumbing facilities for exclusive use.....	.6	.1	.5	-	-	.6	-	.1	.2	-	.5	-	.1
<b>Source of Water</b>													
Public system or private company.....	67.7	29.9	37.8	.4	2.5	1.3	3.1	8.1	17.1	8.5	40.3	4.3	23.1
Well serving 1 to 5 units.....	1.0	.4	.6	.1	.2	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	1.0
Drilled.....	1.0	.4	.6	.1	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0
Dug.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	15.7	6.9	8.8	.1	.4	.2	.8	.5	5.1	1.6	11.4	1.1	3.1
<b>Means of Sewage Disposal</b>													
Public sewer.....	82.4	36.2	46.2	.6	2.9	1.5	3.9	8.6	22.0	10.1	51.8	5.4	25.2
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet.....	2.0	1.0	1.0	.1	.2	-	-	-	.2	.1	-	-	2.0
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

**Table 6-5. Fuels - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>84.4</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>27.3</b>
<b>Main House Heating Fuel</b>													
Housing units with heating fuel.....	83.6	37.2	46.4	.7	2.9	1.2	3.8	8.6	22.0	10.1	51.3	5.4	26.9
Electricity.....	18.5	4.5	13.9	.2	.3	.2	.9	.6	5.6	3.0	11.8	1.3	5.3
Piped gas.....	60.9	31.4	29.4	.5	2.1	1.0	2.5	7.3	15.8	6.4	37.0	3.9	20.0
Bottled gas.....	.6	.2	.4	-	.5	-	-	-	.1	-	.3	.1	.2
Fuel oil.....	1.8	.3	1.5	-	-	-	.1	.4	.3	.4	1.4	.1	.3
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	.1	-	.2
Coal or coke.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood.....	1.2	.8	.3	-	-	-	.1	.3	.1	.1	.5	-	.7
Solar energy.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Other.....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.2	-	.1
<b>Other House Heating Fuels</b>													
With other heating fuels <sup>2</sup> .....	14.9	8.9	5.9	.1	.7	.1	.7	1.7	2.6	1.4	8.0	.8	6.3
Electricity.....	5.8	2.8	2.9	-	.7	.1	.3	.9	.8	.3	3.0	.5	2.4
Piped gas.....	.8	.6	.2	-	-	-	.1	.2	.1	.2	.3	-	.5
Bottled gas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fuel oil.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-
Coal or coke.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood.....	8.1	6.1	3.0	.1	-	-	.2	.8	1.9	.8	5.0	.1	4.0
Solar energy.....	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-
Other.....	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Not reported.....	.8	.6	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.3	-	.5
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>													
With cooking fuel.....	84.2	37.2	47.0	.7	3.1	1.4	3.8	8.6	22.0	10.2	51.7	5.3	27.3
Electricity.....	49.6	20.8	28.8	.2	.5	.3	1.9	3.8	14.3	6.4	31.5	3.4	14.7
Piped gas.....	33.9	15.9	18.0	.5	2.1	1.1	1.9	4.8	7.7	3.9	19.8	1.9	12.2
Bottled gas.....	.6	.5	.2	-	.5	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.3
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal or coke.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
<b>Water Heating Fuel</b>													
With hot piped water.....	84.3	37.2	47.1	.7	3.1	1.4	3.9	8.6	22.1	10.2	51.7	5.4	27.3
Electricity.....	12.0	2.9	9.0	.2	.2	.1	.5	.4	3.2	2.0	8.0	.8	3.1
Piped gas.....	70.3	33.6	36.7	.5	2.3	1.3	3.4	8.0	18.5	7.8	42.5	4.4	23.4
Bottled gas.....	.8	.3	.4	-	.7	-	-	-	.1	-	.3	.1	.3
Fuel oil.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal or coke.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solar energy.....	.4	.3	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.3	.1	.1
Other.....	.9	.1	.8	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.3	.5	-	.4
<b>Central Air Conditioning Fuel</b>													
With central air conditioning.....	11.2	7.0	4.2	.5	.8	.1	.2	1.8	3.1	.5	7.3	.8	3.0
Electricity.....	8.3	4.5	3.8	.5	.5	.1	.2	.8	2.6	.4	5.6	.5	2.2
Piped gas.....	2.9	2.5	.3	-	.3	-	-	1.0	.5	.1	1.8	.3	.8
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Clothes Dryer Fuel</b>													
With clothes dryer.....	45.2	30.9	14.3	.4	1.9	.4	1.5	5.5	7.6	2.9	26.6	2.9	15.7
Electricity.....	33.9	22.4	11.5	.2	1.6	.1	.5	3.9	6.3	2.3	18.8	2.6	12.6
Piped gas.....	11.1	8.5	2.6	.1	.2	.3	1.0	1.6	1.3	.6	7.8	.3	3.0
Other.....	.2	-	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
<b>Units Using Each Fuel<sup>2</sup></b>													
Electricity.....	84.4	37.2	47.2	.7	3.1	1.5	3.9	8.6	22.2	10.2	51.8	5.4	27.3
All-electric units.....	6.5	1.4	5.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2	2.0	1.2	4.4	.3	1.8
Piped gas.....	77.3	35.6	41.7	.5	2.4	1.4	3.6	8.5	20.3	9.3	47.5	4.8	25.0
Bottled gas.....	1.1	.6	.5	-	.7	-	-	-	.1	-	.3	.1	.7
Fuel oil.....	2.0	.4	1.6	-	-	-	.1	.4	.4	.4	1.7	.1	.3
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	.4	.1	.3	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	.2	-	.2
Coal or coke.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood.....	10.3	6.9	3.4	.1	-	-	.4	1.1	2.0	.9	5.4	.1	4.7
Solar energy.....	.6	.4	.2	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.4	.1	.1
Other.....	1.3	.2	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.4	.7	-	.6

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 6-6. Failures in Equipment - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>84.4</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>27.3</b>
<b>Water Supply Stoppage</b>													
With hot and cold piped water .....	84.3	37.2	47.1	.7	3.1	1.4	3.9	8.6	22.1	10.2	51.7	5.4	27.3
No stoppage in last 3 months.....	80.0	36.2	43.8	.7	2.8	1.1	3.6	8.4	20.4	9.6	48.5	5.4	26.1
With stoppage in last 3 months.....	4.1	1.0	3.0	-	.3	.3	.3	.1	1.6	.5	3.1	-	1.0
No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more .....	2.0	.7	1.3	-	.2	.2	.1	.1	.7	.1	1.6	-	.4
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	1.4	.1	1.2	-	.2	.1	.1	-	.6	.3	1.1	-	.3
2 times .....	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1
3 times .....	.2	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.1	-	.1
4 times or more .....	.2	.1	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	.1
Number of times not reported.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-
Stoppage not reported .....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	.2
<b>Flush Toilet Breakdowns</b>													
With one or more flush toilets.....	84.2	37.2	47.0	.7	3.1	1.3	3.9	8.6	22.0	10.1	51.7	5.4	27.1
With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months.....	76.8	35.2	41.6	.7	2.9	.4	2.7	8.1	19.5	9.3	46.8	5.1	24.9
None working some time in last 3 months.....	6.6	1.8	4.8	-	.2	.7	1.1	.4	2.0	.7	4.4	.3	1.9
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	1.9	.7	1.2	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.4	.3	1.2	.1	.6
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	2.8	.8	2.0	-	.2	.4	.2	.2	.9	.4	1.7	.2	.9
2 times .....	.6	.3	.3	-	-	.1	-	-	.4	-	.5	-	.1
3 times .....	.5	-	.5	-	-	-	.5	-	.2	-	.5	-	-
4 times or more .....	.4	-	.4	-	-	.1	.3	-	-	-	.2	-	.2
Number of times not reported.....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.3	-	-
Breakdowns not reported.....	.9	.3	.6	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.5	.1	.5	-	.3
<b>Sewage Disposal Breakdowns</b>													
With public sewer .....	82.4	36.2	46.2	.6	2.9	1.5	3.9	8.6	22.0	10.1	51.8	5.4	25.2
No breakdowns in last 3 months.....	80.5	36.2	44.3	.6	2.9	1.4	3.8	8.4	21.3	9.8	50.6	5.2	24.7
With breakdowns in last 3 months.....	1.9	-	1.9	-	-	.1	.1	.2	.7	.3	1.1	.2	.5
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	.6	-	.6	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.2	.3	.1	.2
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	1.0	-	1.0	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.4	.1	.5	.1	.3
2 times .....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.3	-	-
3 times .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 times or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With septic tank or cesspool.....	2.0	1.0	1.0	.1	.2	-	-	-	.2	.1	-	-	2.0
No breakdowns in last 3 months.....	2.0	1.0	1.0	.1	.2	-	-	-	.2	.1	-	-	2.0
With breakdowns in last 3 months.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 times .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 times .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 times or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Heating Problems</b>													
With heating equipment and occupied last winter .....	75.1	36.0	39.1	.6	2.6	1.2	3.6	8.5	13.6	8.6	46.4	4.7	24.0
Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter .....	68.5	33.6	34.8	.6	2.6	.9	2.6	7.9	11.6	7.3	41.4	4.4	22.7
Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter <sup>2</sup> .....	6.5	2.4	4.2	-	-	.3	1.0	.6	1.9	1.3	5.0	.3	1.3
Equipment breakdowns .....	1.8	.8	1.1	-	-	.3	.2	.3	.7	.1	1.6	.1	.1
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	.8	.5	.3	-	-	-	.1	.1	.3	-	.5	.1	.1
2 times .....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-
3 times .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 times or more .....	.3	.3	.3	-	-	.3	-	-	.3	-	.3	-	-
Number of times not reported.....	.5	.1	.4	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.1	.5	-	.2
Other causes .....	5.0	1.9	3.1	-	-	-	.8	.5	1.3	1.2	3.8	.1	1.3
Utility interruption .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inadequate heating capacity .....	1.8	.4	1.4	-	-	-	.5	.2	.4	.7	1.4	.1	.3
Inadequate insulation .....	1.2	.4	.8	-	-	-	.1	.1	.4	.3	1.0	-	.2
Other .....	1.9	1.0	.9	-	-	-	.2	.1	.3	.2	1.2	-	.7
Not reported .....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	-
Reason for discomfort not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Discomfort not reported .....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
<b>Electric Fuses and Circuit Breakers</b>													
With electrical wiring .....	84.4	37.2	47.2	.7	3.1	1.5	3.9	8.6	22.2	10.2	51.8	5.4	27.3
No fuses or breakers blown in last 3 mo. ....	76.1	33.5	42.7	.7	2.9	.8	2.8	7.8	20.9	9.0	46.5	5.0	24.7
With fuses or breakers blown in last 3 mo. ....	7.6	3.5	4.1	-	.2	.6	1.0	.6	1.2	1.1	5.1	.3	2.1
1 time .....	2.8	1.6	1.3	-	.2	.1	-	.3	.3	.1	1.7	.2	.9
2 times .....	2.4	1.0	1.3	-	-	.1	.4	.1	.5	.5	1.6	.1	.6
3 times .....	1.2	.7	.5	-	-	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.8	-	.4
4 times or more .....	.6	-	.6	-	-	.1	.3	-	.2	.1	.5	-	.1
Number of times not reported.....	.6	.2	.4	-	-	.1	-	-	.2	.2	.5	-	.1
Problem not reported or don't know .....	.7	.3	.4	-	-	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.5

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

<sup>2</sup>Other causes and equipment breakdowns may not add to total as both may be reported.

**Table 6-7. Additional Indicators of Housing Quality - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>84.4</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>27.3</b>
<b>Selected Amenities<sup>2</sup></b>													
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio .....	59.5	32.5	27.1	.6	2.2	.8	2.6	7.2	13.9	5.6	35.4	3.9	20.2
Not reported .....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	-
Telephone available .....	78.3	36.4	41.9	.7	2.7	1.4	3.6	8.6	19.7	8.9	48.3	5.3	24.8
Usable fireplace .....	33.7	24.9	8.9	.2	.2	.1	1.5	4.7	5.6	2.0	20.0	1.5	12.2
Separate dining room .....	21.1	13.8	7.3	.1	.8	.3	.9	2.7	3.9	1.5	12.8	1.4	6.9
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc. ....	19.3	16.2	3.1	.1	1.0	.3	.6	3.1	1.9	1.0	11.4	1.4	6.5
Garage or carport included with home .....	67.9	34.5	33.4	.7	2.2	.6	2.7	8.1	16.5	7.0	41.5	4.6	21.7
Garage or carport not included .....	16.6	2.8	13.8	-	.9	.6	1.3	.5	5.7	3.3	10.2	.8	5.5
Offstreet parking included .....	13.0	2.1	10.8	-	.9	.9	1.1	.1	4.8	2.7	8.0	.6	4.4
Offstreet parking not reported .....	.4	-	.4	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.2	.2	-	.2
Garage or carport not reported .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Cars and Trucks Available<sup>2</sup></b>													
No cars, trucks, or vans .....	4.5	.7	3.9	-	-	.1	.4	1.3	1.5	1.7	3.3	.2	1.1
Other households without cars .....	6.9	2.8	4.0	.2	-	.2	.5	.6	1.5	1.0	4.9	.2	1.7
1 car with or without trucks or vans .....	36.6	14.8	21.8	.3	1.8	.6	1.6	4.0	11.2	5.7	21.7	2.9	12.0
2 cars .....	26.3	11.7	14.6	.1	1.1	.5	.7	1.9	6.5	1.6	15.8	1.3	9.2
3 or more cars .....	10.2	7.2	3.0	-	.2	.1	.7	.9	1.4	.2	6.1	.8	3.3
With cars, no trucks or vans .....	44.7	16.2	28.5	.3	1.9	.9	1.7	4.3	13.4	6.0	26.8	3.2	14.8
1 truck or van with or without cars .....	24.7	13.2	11.5	.3	.8	.3	1.6	2.0	5.4	2.2	15.5	1.4	7.8
2 or more trucks or vans .....	10.4	7.2	3.3	.1	.4	.1	.2	1.0	1.9	.3	6.1	.6	3.7
<b>Owner or Manager on Property</b>													
Rental, multiunit <sup>3</sup> .....	29.0	...	29.0	.2	...	.7	1.7	1.2	11.8	6.1	17.9	2.9	8.3
Owner or manager lives on property .....	12.6	...	12.6	.1	...	.3	.5	.5	5.7	2.1	7.7	1.3	3.6
Neither owner nor manager lives on property .....	16.4	...	16.4	.1	...	.4	1.2	.7	6.1	4.0	10.2	1.5	4.6
<b>Selected Deficiencies<sup>2</sup></b>													
Signs of rats in last 3 months .....	5.6	2.0	3.6	-	-	.4	1.4	.4	1.1	1.3	4.1	.2	1.2
Holes in floors .....	1.3	-	1.3	-	-	.3	.6	-	.2	.3	.9	.1	.3
Open cracks or holes (interior) .....	6.2	2.3	4.0	-	-	.5	2.1	.4	1.4	1.2	4.0	.2	2.1
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior) .....	3.8	1.0	2.8	-	-	.4	2.1	.4	.7	.5	3.0	.1	.8
No electrical wiring .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exposed wiring .....	1.7	.5	1.3	-	.2	.2	.2	.2	.4	.2	1.1	-	.7
Rooms without electric outlets .....	.8	.1	.7	-	.1	.2	.1	.1	.4	.1	.6	.1	.1
<b>Water Leakage During Last 12 Months</b>													
No leakage from inside structure .....	70.3	31.7	38.6	.4	2.5	.6	2.2	7.4	19.0	9.0	42.5	4.2	23.6
With leakage from inside structure <sup>2</sup> .....	13.9	5.3	8.6	.3	.6	.9	1.8	1.2	3.2	1.2	9.3	1.2	3.5
Fixtures backed up or overflowed .....	5.1	2.1	3.0	.2	-	.2	.3	.4	1.0	.3	2.8	.3	1.9
Pipes leaked .....	7.9	2.8	5.2	-	.6	.6	1.1	.6	2.0	1.0	6.0	.8	1.2
Other or unknown (includes not reported) .....	1.5	.4	1.1	.1	-	.2	.3	.1	.3	-	.8	.1	.6
Interior leakage not reported .....	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
No leakage from outside structure .....	75.5	32.7	42.8	.7	2.3	1.2	2.3	7.9	20.8	8.8	45.6	5.0	24.8
With leakage from outside structure <sup>2</sup> .....	8.7	4.5	4.2	.7	.7	.3	1.6	.7	1.2	1.3	6.0	.4	2.4
Roof .....	7.0	3.9	3.1	-	.7	.2	1.4	.7	.8	1.0	4.7	.4	1.9
Basement .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Walls, closed windows, or doors .....	1.7	.6	1.1	-	-	.2	.5	.1	.4	.5	1.2	-	.6
Other or unknown (includes not reported) .....	1.0	.4	.5	-	-	.1	.1	-	.1	.1	.6	-	.3
Exterior leakage not reported .....	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.1	.1	-	.1
<b>Overall Opinion of Structure</b>													
1 (worst) .....	.6	-	.6	-	-	.1	.1	-	.3	.2	.5	-	.1
2 .....	.9	-	.9	-	-	.3	.1	-	.4	-	.7	-	.2
3 .....	1.0	.1	.9	-	-	.1	.1	-	.4	.1	.8	-	.2
4 .....	1.3	.4	.9	-	.1	-	.5	.1	.4	.3	.8	.1	.3
5 .....	9.2	2.2	7.0	-	.8	.3	1.2	.7	2.4	1.7	5.4	.6	3.2
6 .....	5.0	1.3	3.7	-	.7	.4	.4	.4	2.0	.6	3.0	.6	1.3
7 .....	9.0	2.4	6.6	.2	.2	.5	.5	.5	2.3	1.5	5.7	.8	2.5
8 .....	21.5	9.8	11.7	.1	.7	.2	.2	1.0	6.2	1.6	11.9	1.7	7.9
9 .....	10.3	6.3	4.0	-	.5	-	.7	1.1	2.8	1.1	6.4	.7	3.2
10 (best) .....	25.6	14.8	10.8	.4	.8	.1	.1	4.8	4.9	3.0	16.4	.9	8.3
Not reported .....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	-	-
<b>Selected Physical Problems</b>													
Severe physical problems <sup>2</sup> .....	1.5	.1	1.4	-	-	1.5	...	.1	.8	.1	1.1	-	.4
Plumbing .....	.8	.1	.6	-	-	.8	...	.1	.4	.1	.5	-	.3
Heating .....	.3	-	.3	-	-	.3	...	-	.3	-	.3	-	-
Electric .....	.2	-	.2	-	-	.2	...	-	-	-	.1	-	.1
Upkeep .....	.3	-	.3	-	-	.3	...	-	.1	-	.2	-	.1
Hallways .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moderate physical problems <sup>2</sup> .....	3.9	1.0	2.9	-	-	...	3.9	.1	.6	1.0	3.1	.1	.8
Plumbing .....	.8	-	.8	-	-	...	.8	-	.2	-	.7	-	.1
Heating .....	.1	-	.1	-	-	...	.1	-	-	.1	.1	-	-
Upkeep .....	2.8	.9	1.9	-	-	...	2.8	.1	.2	.8	2.3	-	.4
Hallways .....	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kitchen .....	.5	.1	.4	-	-	...	.5	-	.2	.1	.2	.1	.2

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

<sup>3</sup>Two or more units of any tenure in the structure.

Table 6-8. Neighborhood - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
<b>Total</b> .....	84.4	37.2	47.2	.7	3.1	1.5	3.9	8.6	22.2	10.2	51.8	5.4	27.3
<b>Overall Opinion of Neighborhood</b>													
1 (worst).....	.8	-	.8	-	-	-	.2	-	.2	.1	.6	-	.2
2.....	1.4	.6	1.8	-	.2	.1	.2	.2	.4	.2	.8	.2	.8
3.....	1.9	.5	1.9	-	-	-	.2	.1	.8	.2	1.6	-	1.3
4.....	1.8	.5	1.9	-	-	-	.2	.1	.8	.2	1.6	-	1.3
5.....	4.7	3.0	6.7	.2	.3	.3	.3	.5	3.1	1.6	5.8	.6	3.2
6.....	11.5	5.4	6.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.8	2.6	1.2	3.3	1.1	3.3
7.....	18.2	9.7	8.5	-	.4	.2	.3	1.6	5.2	1.6	11.6	1.2	5.4
8.....	9.2	4.0	5.3	-	.4	.1	.3	.8	2.3	1.1	4.7	.5	4.0
9.....	25.0	12.5	12.6	.3	1.5	.1	.9	4.3	5.4	2.6	14.4	1.7	8.9
10 (best).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No neighborhood.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	-	-
<b>Neighborhood Conditions</b>													
With neighborhood.....	84.3	37.2	47.1	.7	3.1	1.5	3.9	8.6	22.1	10.1	51.7	5.4	27.3
No problems.....	49.2	21.0	28.2	.4	2.4	.7	2.4	6.0	12.7	6.2	30.5	2.6	16.1
With problems <sup>2</sup> .....	35.0	16.2	18.8	.3	.6	.8	1.5	2.6	9.4	3.9	21.1	2.8	11.1
Crime.....	7.1	2.2	4.8	-	-	.6	.9	.4	2.1	1.4	4.9	.2	1.9
Noise.....	11.6	3.8	7.8	-	.3	.4	1.2	3.6	1.0	6.9	1.0	3.8	1.9
Traffic.....	7.8	3.7	4.1	-	.2	.2	.3	.4	1.9	.8	5.1	.7	1.9
Litter or housing deterioration.....	3.7	2.6	1.1	-	-	.2	.2	.2	.5	-	3.0	.3	.3
Poor city or county services.....	.9	.6	.4	-	-	-	-	.1	.2	.1	.4	-	.6
Undesirable commercial, institutional, industrial.....	1.2	.9	.3	.1	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	.7	.1	.4
People.....	12.5	5.2	7.3	.2	.3	.2	.4	.9	3.2	1.5	6.9	1.3	4.3
Other.....	6.3	3.6	2.6	-	.3	.3	.1	1.0	1.6	.6	4.0	.4	1.8
Type of problem not reported.....	.5	.3	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.3	-	.2
Presence of problems not reported.....	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1
<b>Description of Area Within 300 Feet<sup>2</sup></b>													
Single-family detached houses.....	57.1	31.7	25.4	.3	.4	.9	2.9	7.1	11.7	6.6	34.1	3.0	20.0
Only single-family detached.....	30.7	23.0	7.7	.1	-	.3	1.5	4.0	4.4	2.1	19.0	1.5	10.2
Single-family attached or 1 to 3 story multiunit.....	36.4	5.9	32.5	.3	.2	.9	2.0	1.5	13.5	6.3	25.0	2.5	10.9
4 to 6 story multiunit.....	.9	-	.9	-	-	-	-	-	.5	.4	.6	-	.3
7 stories or more multiunit.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	.1
Mobile homes.....	3.6	2.2	1.5	-	2.4	.5	.7	.7	.5	.4	1.5	.3	1.9
Commercial, institutional, or industrial.....	16.5	3.9	12.6	.1	.3	.3	1.4	1.4	5.5	2.4	10.2	.8	5.5
Residential parking lots.....	8.1	1.0	7.1	-	.3	.3	.2	.2	3.5	1.2	5.5	.8	1.7
Body of water.....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.3	-	.1
Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch.....	8.0	2.6	5.4	.3	.5	.3	.3	1.3	2.0	1.2	3.4	.5	4.1
4+ lane highway, railroad, or airport.....	8.9	2.8	6.1	-	.5	.2	.4	.5	3.3	1.3	6.3	1.0	1.6
Other.....	2.6	1.1	1.5	-	.4	.1	.2	.5	.9	-	1.6	-	1.0
Not observed or not reported.....	.3	.2	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.3	-	-
<b>Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>													
Older.....	2.7	.7	2.0	.3	.4	-	-	-	.7	.3	1.2	-	1.5
About the same.....	69.2	33.3	35.9	.3	1.6	.7	3.1	7.9	16.2	8.0	44.4	4.5	20.3
Newer.....	1.9	.3	1.6	-	-	.3	.1	.3	.7	.1	.9	.1	.9
Very mixed.....	8.8	2.2	6.6	-	.6	.4	.7	.2	3.1	1.6	4.8	.4	3.6
No other residential buildings.....	.8	.3	.5	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	.2	-	.6
Not reported.....	.4	.1	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.1	.2	-	.2
<b>Mobile Homes in Group</b>													
Mobile homes.....	2.6	1.8	.8	-	2.6	-	-	.4	.4	-	1.3	.3	1.0
1 to 6.....	.4	-	.4	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
7 to 20.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21 or more.....	2.2	1.8	.5	-	2.2	-	-	.4	.4	-	1.3	.3	.7
<b>Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed</b>													
None.....	80.3	35.9	44.4	.5	2.6	1.1	3.6	8.1	20.2	9.7	48.5	4.7	26.1
1 building.....	.8	.2	.5	-	-	.1	-	-	.3	-	.7	-	.1
More than 1 building.....	.8	-	.8	-	-	-	.2	-	.2	.4	.8	-	.1
No buildings within 300 feet.....	.7	.3	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.1	-	.6
Not reported.....	1.3	.5	.8	-	-	.2	.1	.3	.6	-	.6	.3	.4
<b>Bars on Windows of Buildings</b>													
With other buildings within 300 feet.....	81.9	36.1	45.7	.5	2.6	1.2	3.8	8.1	20.7	10.1	51.0	4.7	26.2
No bars on windows.....	68.9	30.4	38.4	.5	2.6	1.0	2.2	6.8	17.9	8.2	39.2	4.6	25.0
1 building with bars.....	4.4	1.7	2.7	-	-	-	.8	.6	1.2	.7	3.7	-	.7
2 or more buildings with bars.....	8.3	4.0	4.3	-	-	.1	.8	.8	1.4	1.2	7.8	.1	.4
Not reported.....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.2	-	.1
<b>Condition of Streets</b>													
No repairs needed.....	71.8	32.5	39.3	.5	2.5	1.1	2.9	7.4	18.8	8.8	43.1	4.9	23.8
Minor repairs needed.....	9.9	3.5	6.5	-	-	.2	.8	.9	2.0	.9	7.2	.1	2.6
Major repairs needed.....	1.1	.7	.4	-	.1	-	.2	-	.3	.4	1.1	-	-
No streets within 300 feet.....	.9	.3	.6	-	-	-	-	.1	.3	-	.2	-	.7
Not reported.....	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	-	-
<b>Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or any Properties</b>													
None.....	59.9	28.8	31.1	.5	2.1	.5	1.9	6.9	14.9	6.9	34.0	4.8	21.1
Minor accumulation.....	17.6	6.8	10.8	-	.5	.5	1.2	1.1	4.1	2.4	12.6	.2	4.8
Major accumulation.....	6.0	1.3	4.7	-	-	.2	.8	.5	2.3	.8	5.0	-	1.0
Not reported.....	.4	-	.4	-	-	.2	-	-	.4	-	.1	-	.3

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

**Table 6-9. Household Composition - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
<b>Population in housing units</b> .....	308.3	135.7	172.6	2.9	7.3	5.5	17.4	22.1	81.4	44.9	200.6	18.1	89.7
<b>Total</b> .....	84.4	37.2	47.2	.7	3.1	1.5	3.9	8.6	22.2	10.2	51.8	5.4	27.3
<b>Persons</b>													
1 person .....	8.8	3.4	5.3	.1	.8	.1	.2	1.9	2.2	.2	4.7	.9	3.2
2 persons .....	17.3	8.1	9.2	-	.9	.4	.8	3.7	4.5	1.6	8.8	1.1	7.4
3 persons .....	16.5	7.4	9.2	.1	.8	.2	.6	1.5	4.9	1.9	10.1	.7	5.7
4 persons .....	16.9	7.2	9.8	.1	.6	.5	.8	.4	4.4	1.9	11.1	1.5	4.3
5 persons .....	12.9	6.0	7.0	.2	-	-	.4	.7	2.8	2.2	8.2	.8	4.0
6 persons .....	6.3	2.8	3.5	-	-	-	.3	-	1.9	1.1	4.4	.4	1.5
7 persons or more .....	5.6	2.3	3.3	.1	-	-	.1	.8	1.4	1.3	4.4	.1	1.2
Median .....	3.5	3.5	3.5	...	...	...	3.9	2.2	3.4	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.0
<b>Number of Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
None .....	34.8	18.2	16.6	.1	1.8	.9	1.5	7.1	7.4	1.7	19.0	2.2	13.6
1 .....	16.9	6.8	10.1	.1	.8	.1	.7	.9	5.2	1.4	10.7	.8	5.4
2 .....	16.5	5.9	10.6	.1	.5	.2	.5	.3	5.0	2.5	10.5	1.4	4.7
3 .....	9.6	3.8	5.8	-	-	.2	.5	.1	2.3	2.4	6.7	.7	2.2
4 .....	4.8	2.0	2.8	.2	-	-	.5	-	1.8	1.3	3.5	.3	1.0
5 .....	1.1	.5	.6	.1	-	-	-	.1	.4	.5	.7	-	.4
6 or more .....	.6	-	.6	-	-	-	.2	-	.1	.4	.6	-	-
Median .....	.9	.6	1.2	...	...	...	1.2	.5	1.2	2.3	1.1	1.1	.5
<b>Persons 65 Years Old and Over</b>													
None .....	73.1	29.1	44.0	.7	2.5	1.3	3.8	...	21.2	9.6	45.2	4.4	23.4
1 person .....	8.2	5.3	2.9	-	.3	.2	.1	5.8	.9	.5	5.3	1.0	1.9
2 persons or more .....	3.1	2.8	.3	-	.3	-	-	2.8	.1	.1	1.2	-	1.9
<b>Age of Householder</b>													
Under 25 years .....	6.3	.2	6.1	-	.3	.4	.3	...	3.1	1.4	4.2	.2	1.9
25 to 29 .....	12.1	2.1	10.0	.1	.6	.2	.4	...	5.8	1.7	7.5	.8	3.8
30 to 34 .....	13.6	4.3	9.3	.2	.6	.1	.7	...	4.5	1.8	8.6	.9	4.0
35 to 44 .....	22.5	11.0	11.5	.1	.4	.1	1.2	...	5.6	3.0	13.4	1.3	7.8
45 to 54 .....	13.2	7.1	6.1	.1	.3	.1	.8	...	2.1	1.6	8.3	1.0	3.8
55 to 64 .....	8.2	5.9	2.3	.1	.2	.4	.3	...	.6	.2	4.8	.6	2.8
65 to 74 .....	6.1	5.0	1.1	-	.3	.1	.1	6.1	.1	.4	3.3	.5	2.3
75 years and over .....	2.5	1.8	.7	-	.3	.1	.1	2.5	.5	.1	1.6	.1	.8
Median .....	40	47	34	...	...	...	39	72	32	36	39	41	40
<b>Household Composition by Age of Householder</b>													
2-or-more person households .....	75.7	33.8	41.9	.6	2.2	1.4	3.7	6.7	20.0	10.0	47.1	4.5	24.0
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives .....	46.1	25.5	20.6	.4	1.6	.4	2.2	3.9	9.5	3.7	28.0	3.4	14.8
Under 25 years .....	1.8	-	1.8	-	-	.1	.2	...	1.0	.2	1.1	.1	.7
25 to 29 years .....	6.4	1.0	5.3	.1	.3	.1	.1	...	2.6	.6	3.4	.8	2.2
30 to 34 years .....	7.2	2.9	4.3	-	.5	-	.4	...	1.9	.8	5.4	.5	1.3
35 to 44 years .....	14.0	9.0	5.0	.1	.4	-	.9	...	2.5	1.2	8.2	.7	5.1
45 to 64 years .....	12.8	8.9	3.9	.1	-	.1	.6	...	1.4	.5	7.8	1.1	3.8
65 years and over .....	3.9	3.7	.2	-	.4	-	-	3.9	.1	.3	2.2	.1	1.6
Other male householder .....	13.2	3.8	9.4	.2	.2	.6	.4	1.0	5.2	1.3	8.5	.4	4.3
Under 45 years .....	9.8	2.1	7.8	-	.2	.2	.3	...	4.7	1.1	6.5	.3	3.0
45 to 64 years .....	2.4	.9	1.4	-	.2	.1	.1	...	.4	.2	1.5	-	.8
65 years and over .....	1.0	.8	.2	-	-	.1	-	1.0	.1	-	.4	.1	.5
Other female householder .....	16.3	4.5	11.8	.2	.5	.4	1.1	1.8	5.3	5.1	10.6	.7	5.0
Under 45 years .....	10.9	1.3	9.5	.2	.3	.3	.7	...	4.6	3.9	7.2	.4	3.2
45 to 64 years .....	3.7	1.8	1.9	-	.1	.1	.2	...	.5	1.0	2.3	.1	1.3
65 years and over .....	1.8	1.4	.3	-	.2	-	.1	1.8	.1	.1	1.1	.2	.5
1-person households .....	8.8	3.4	5.3	.1	.8	.1	.2	1.9	2.2	.2	4.7	.9	3.2
Male householder .....	4.3	1.7	2.6	-	.3	.1	-	.3	1.3	.1	1.8	.3	2.1
Under 45 years .....	2.9	.9	2.0	-	.2	.1	-	...	1.0	-	1.1	.2	1.6
45 to 64 years .....	1.1	.7	.5	-	.2	-	-	...	.2	-	.6	.1	.4
65 years and over .....	.3	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	...	.3	-	.1	-	.1
Female householder .....	4.5	1.7	2.8	.1	.5	-	.2	1.6	.9	.1	2.8	.5	1.1
Under 45 years .....	1.4	.3	1.2	-	.2	-	-	...	.5	-	.9	.1	.4
45 to 64 years .....	1.5	.8	.7	.1	.3	-	.2	...	.2	.1	1.0	.2	.3
65 years and over .....	1.6	.7	.9	-	-	-	-	1.6	.2	-	1.0	.2	.4
<b>Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
Total households with children .....	49.6	19.0	30.6	.6	1.2	.6	2.4	1.5	14.8	8.6	32.8	3.2	13.7
Married couples .....	32.7	15.0	17.7	.4	1.1	.2	1.5	.6	8.6	3.0	21.0	2.5	9.2
One child under 6 only .....	5.2	2.1	3.2	-	.5	-	.1	-	1.9	.3	2.8	.3	2.2
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 .....	8.4	3.8	4.6	-	-	-	.2	.1	1.8	.5	5.6	.9	1.8
Two or more under 6 only .....	4.2	.8	3.3	.1	-	-	.2	-	1.6	.6	3.0	.4	.8
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 .....	3.2	1.0	2.2	-	-	-	.5	-	1.1	1.2	2.0	.1	1.1
One or more 6 to 17 only .....	11.8	7.3	4.5	.2	.6	-	.4	.4	2.2	.4	7.6	.8	3.4
Other households with two or more adults .....	10.6	3.2	7.5	-	.2	.2	.7	.9	3.4	2.5	7.4	.3	2.8
One child under 6 only .....	2.1	.4	1.6	-	-	-	.1	.1	.4	.3	1.7	-	.4
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 .....	1.1	.4	.7	-	-	-	.1	.1	.2	.1	1.7	-	.4
Two or more under 6 only .....	2.1	.4	1.7	-	-	-	.3	.1	1.2	1.1	1.5	-	.6
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 .....	.4	-	.4	-	-	-	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	-	.1
One or more 6 to 17 only .....	4.8	1.9	2.9	.2	.2	.2	.7	1.3	.9	.9	3.2	.3	1.3
Households with one adult or none .....	6.3	.9	5.4	.2	.1	.1	.3	.3	2.7	3.0	4.3	.3	1.7
One child under 6 only .....	.6	.1	.5	-	-	-	.1	-	.3	-	.4	-	.2
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 .....	.9	.3	.7	-	-	-	.1	-	.5	.5	.9	-	.2
Two or more under 6 only .....	.6	-	.6	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.5	.3	.1	.2
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 .....	.8	-	.8	.2	-	.1	-	-	.1	.4	.4	-	.4
One or more 6 to 17 only .....	3.3	.5	2.8	-	-	-	.1	-	1.5	1.6	2.3	.2	.8
Total households with no children .....	34.8	18.2	16.6	.1	1.8	.9	1.5	7.1	7.4	1.7	19.0	2.2	13.6
Married couples .....	14.6	10.8	3.8	-	.5	.1	.8	3.3	1.6	.6	7.8	.8	5.9
Other households with two or more adults .....	11.4	4.0	7.4	-	.5	.7	.5	1.9	3.6	.8	6.5	.5	4.4
Households with one adult .....	8.8	3.4	5.3	.1	.8	.1	.2	1.9	2.2	.2	4.7	.9	3.2

Table 6-9. Household Composition - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
<b>Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
No own children under 18 years	41.8	21.3	20.5	.1	1.8	1.1	2.1	8.3	9.0	2.4	24.1	2.3	15.4
With own children under 18 years	42.6	15.9	26.7	.6	1.2	.4	1.8	.2	13.2	7.9	27.7	3.1	11.8
Under 6 years only	12.2	3.0	9.2	.1	.5	.2	.4	-.	5.3	2.4	7.8	.8	3.6
1	6.8	2.1	4.7	-.	.5	-.	-.	-.	2.8	.7	4.3	.4	2.2
2	4.2	.7	3.5	.1	-.	.2	.1	-.	1.9	1.1	3.0	.3	.9
3 or more	1.2	.3	.9	-.	-.	-.	.1	-.	.6	.6	.6	.1	.5
6 to 17 years only	18.9	9.0	9.8	.2	.8	.1	.7	.2	4.8	3.0	12.0	1.5	5.3
1	8.1	3.7	4.4	.1	.3	.1	.4	.2	2.1	.9	5.3	.5	2.3
2	7.2	3.6	3.6	-.	.5	-.	.1	-.	2.1	.9	4.0	.6	2.6
3 or more	3.6	1.7	1.8	.1	-.	-.	.2	-.	.5	1.2	2.7	.4	.4
Both age groups	11.6	3.8	7.8	.2	-.	.1	.7	-.	3.1	2.5	7.9	.8	2.9
2	3.2	1.1	2.1	-.	-.	-.	.3	-.	.8	.2	2.1	.5	.6
3 or more	8.4	2.7	5.6	.2	-.	.1	.5	-.	2.3	2.3	5.7	.3	2.3
<b>Persons Other Than Spouse or Children<sup>2</sup></b>													
With other relatives	32.2	17.1	15.2	-.	.3	.8	2.3	4.0	5.8	3.7	21.5	1.7	9.0
Single adult offspring 18 to 29	14.1	9.1	5.0	-.	-.	.3	1.2	.5	1.6	1.6	9.4	.5	4.1
Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over	3.9	3.3	.6	-.	.2	-.	.2	2.1	.2	.4	2.6	.3	.9
Households with three generations	6.5	3.9	2.5	-.	-.	.1	.7	.7	.9	.9	4.9	.4	1.2
Households with 1 subfamily	9.7	4.1	5.6	-.	-.	.1	.9	1.1	2.4	1.5	6.8	.4	2.4
Subfamily householder age under 30	5.6	1.8	3.8	-.	-.	-.	.7	.1	1.5	1.3	4.1	.4	1.1
30 to 64	3.4	2.0	1.4	-.	-.	.1	.2	1.0	.6	.2	2.3	-.	1.1
65 and over	.7	.3	.4	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	.3	-.	.4	-.	.2
Households with 2 or more subfamilies	1.1	.9	.2	-.	-.	.1	-.	.6	-.	-.	.8	-.	.3
Households with other types of relatives	13.4	5.8	7.7	-.	.1	.5	.7	1.4	3.2	1.4	9.6	.7	3.1
With non-relatives	12.3	2.8	9.5	-.	.4	.6	.4	.3	5.6	1.4	7.7	.3	4.3
Co-owners or co-renters	5.3	.2	5.2	-.	.2	.2	.1	.2	3.1	.8	3.2	.3	1.8
Lodgers	9.2	1.7	7.5	-.	.3	.4	.3	.2	4.5	.7	5.8	.3	3.0
Unrelated children, under 18 years old	2.7	.4	2.3	-.	-.	-.	.2	.1	1.3	.3	2.3	-.	.4
Other non-relatives	2.4	1.1	1.2	-.	-.	-.	.1	.1	.8	.4	1.8	-.	.6
One or more secondary families	2.3	.3	2.1	-.	-.	-.	.2	-.	1.2	.3	2.1	-.	.3
2-person households, none related to each other	3.8	1.0	2.8	-.	.2	.2	-.	.1	1.7	.3	1.5	.2	2.0
3-8 person households, none related to each other	1.3	.4	1.0	-.	.1	-.	-.	.1	.6	-.	.8	-.	.5
<b>Years of School Completed by Householder</b>													
No school years completed	2.2	.4	1.7	-.	-.	.1	.3	.6	.7	1.0	1.5	.1	.6
Elementary:													
less than 8 years	12.2	4.7	7.5	-.	.3	.2	.5	2.3	3.4	2.8	8.3	.7	3.2
8 years	5.0	2.2	2.8	.1	.2	-.	.2	1.5	.5	.5	3.1	.2	1.7
High School:													
1 to 3 years	11.6	3.7	7.9	.1	-.	.1	1.1	1.1	2.9	2.1	8.2	.3	3.1
4 years	25.4	10.5	14.8	-.	1.5	.6	.7	1.4	7.8	2.3	15.7	1.9	7.8
College:													
1 to 3 years	17.4	10.3	7.0	.5	.6	.2	.9	1.2	3.7	.9	10.1	1.6	5.6
4 years or more	10.8	5.3	5.4	-.	.5	.2	.1	.5	3.2	.7	5.0	.6	5.2
Median	12.4	12.7	12.2	...	...	...	11.5	8.9	12.5	10.6	12.3	12.8	12.6
<b>Year Householder Moved Into Unit</b>													
1990 to 1994	41.2	7.5	33.6	.7	1.3	1.1	1.3	.9	22.2	6.9	24.5	3.0	13.7
1985 to 1989	16.8	7.8	9.0	...	1.0	...	1.5	.9	...	2.0	10.9	.3	5.5
1980 to 1984	6.5	4.6	2.0	...	.3	.1	.3	.4	...	.5	4.3	.6	1.6
1975 to 1979	6.7	5.3	1.5	...	.3	...	.1	.8	...	...	4.4	.6	1.7
1970 to 1974	5.6	4.8	.9	...	.1	.1	.5	1.3	...	.7	3.7	.7	1.2
1960 to 1969	5.7	5.6	.1	...	...	...	.1	2.7	...	.1	3.4	.1	2.1
1950 to 1959	1.4	1.4	...	...	...	...	...	1.2	...	...	.4	...	1.0
1940 to 1949	.5	.4	.1	...	...	...	...	.4	...	...	.1	...	.4
1939 or earlier	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	1990	1981	1990+	...	...	...	1988	1970	...	1990+	1989	1990+	1990+
<b>Household Moves and Formation in Last Year</b>													
Total with a move in last year	28.6	7.2	21.3	.2	.8	.9	1.4	1.1	22.2	4.9	18.2	1.7	8.6
Household all moved here from one unit	16.2	3.3	12.9	.2	.6	.4	.5	.4	16.2	2.9	10.4	1.2	4.6
Householder of previous unit did not move here	3.4	.6	2.8	-.	.2	-.	.1	-.	3.4	1.0	2.0	.1	1.3
Householder of previous unit moved here	12.7	2.8	9.9	.2	.4	.4	.4	.4	12.7	1.9	8.3	1.1	3.3
Householder of previous unit not reported	.1	-.	.1	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	.1	-.	.1	-.	-.
Household moved here from two or more units	3.8	.1	3.7	-.	-.	.4	-.	.1	3.8	1.1	2.4	.2	1.2
No previous householder moved here	.7	-.	.7	-.	-.	.1	-.	-.	.7	.2	.1	.1	.5
1 previous householder moved here	.2	-.	.2	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	.2	.2	.2	-.	-.
2 or more previous householders moved here	2.7	.1	2.6	-.	-.	.2	-.	.1	2.7	.6	1.9	.1	.7
Previous householder(s) not reported	.2	-.	.2	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	.2	-.	.2	-.	-.
Some already here, rest moved in	8.6	3.8	4.8	-.	.3	.1	.9	.5	2.2	.9	5.5	.3	2.8
No previous householder moved here	2.5	1.2	1.3	-.	.2	-.	-.	.2	.1	.3	1.3	.1	1.1
1 or more previous householders moved here	5.4	2.1	3.3	-.	.1	-.	.9	.1	2.1	.6	3.8	.2	1.4
Previous householder(s) not reported	.7	.4	.2	-.	-.	.1	-.	.1	-.	-.	.4	-.	.3
Number of previous units not reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply.



Table 6-10. Previous Unit of Recent Movers - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. .... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
<b>UNITS WHERE HOUSEHOLDER MOVED DURING PAST YEAR</b>													
Total.....	22.2	3.8	18.4	.2	.6	.8	.6	.6	22.2	4.4	14.4	1.4	6.4
<b>Location of Previous Unit</b>													
Inside same (P)MSA.....	18.0	3.3	14.8	.1	.4	.6	.5	.4	18.0	3.5	12.2	.8	5.1
In central city(s).....	12.4	2.1	10.2	.1	.3	.5	.3	.2	12.4	2.6	10.5	.2	1.7
Not in central city(s).....	5.7	1.1	4.5	-	.1	.1	.2	.1	5.7	.9	1.7	.6	3.4
Inside different (P)MSA in same state.....	3.3	.6	2.7	-	.2	.1	.1	.2	3.3	.8	1.7	.4	1.2
In central city(s).....	1.7	.2	1.5	-	.2	.1	.1	.1	1.7	.5	.7	.3	.7
Not in central city(s).....	1.6	.4	1.2	-	-	-	-	.2	1.6	.2	1.0	.1	.5
Inside different (P)MSA in different state.....	.4	-	.4	.1	-	-	-	-	.4	-	.1	.2	-
In central city(s).....	.4	-	.4	.1	-	-	-	-	.4	-	.1	.2	-
Not in central city(s).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Outside any metropolitan area.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Same state.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Different state.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Different nation.....	.5	-	.5	-	-	-	-	-	.5	.2	.4	-	.1
<b>Structure Type of Previous Residence</b>													
Moved from within United States.....	21.7	3.8	17.9	.2	.6	.8	.6	.6	21.7	4.2	14.0	1.4	6.3
House.....	10.2	2.4	7.9	.1	.3	.4	.2	.1	10.2	2.0	6.1	.9	3.3
Apartment.....	10.6	1.3	9.2	.1	.1	.4	.3	.5	10.6	1.9	7.5	.4	2.7
Mobile home.....	.3	.1	.2	-	.1	-	.1	-	.3	.1	.2	-	.1
Other.....	.6	-	.6	-	-	-	-	-	.6	.2	.2	.1	.2
<b>Tenure of Previous Residence</b>													
House, apt., mobile home in United States.....	21.1	3.8	17.3	.2	.6	.8	.6	.6	21.1	4.0	13.8	1.3	6.1
Owner occupied.....	4.0	1.0	2.9	.1	-	.1	.1	.1	4.0	.7	2.3	.4	1.3
Renter occupied.....	17.2	2.8	14.4	.1	.6	.6	.5	.5	17.2	3.3	11.5	.9	4.7
<b>Persons - Previous Residence</b>													
House, apt., mobile home in United States.....	21.1	3.8	17.3	.2	.6	.8	.6	.6	21.1	4.0	13.8	1.3	6.1
1 person.....	1.4	.5	.9	-	-	.1	.1	.2	1.4	.1	.8	-	.5
2 persons.....	2.7	.1	2.6	-	.1	.3	.2	.3	2.7	.3	1.7	.1	1.0
3 persons.....	4.1	.8	3.3	-	.2	-	-	.1	4.1	.5	2.5	.4	1.2
4 persons.....	4.7	.9	3.8	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	4.7	.8	3.1	.2	1.3
5 persons.....	3.5	.6	2.9	.1	-	.2	.1	-	3.5	.6	2.0	.6	.9
6 persons.....	1.4	-	1.4	-	-	-	.1	-	1.4	.5	.7	-	.7
7 persons or more.....	2.8	.6	2.2	-	.2	-	-	-	2.8	.9	2.2	-	.5
Not reported.....	.6	.3	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.6	.2	.6	-	-
Median.....	3.9	3.9	4.0	...	...	...	...	...	3.9	4.7	4.0	...	3.8
<b>Previous Home Owned or Rented by Someone Who Moved Here</b>													
House, apt., mobile home in United States.....	21.1	3.8	17.3	.2	.6	.8	.6	.6	21.1	4.0	13.8	1.3	6.1
Owned or rented by a mover.....	17.6	3.3	14.3	.2	.4	.6	.5	.6	17.6	3.1	11.8	1.2	4.6
Owned or rented by other.....	3.2	.6	2.7	-	.2	.1	.1	-	3.2	.9	1.7	.1	1.5
By a relative.....	2.1	.4	1.7	-	.2	.1	.1	-	2.1	.8	1.0	.1	1.1
By a nonrelative.....	1.1	.1	.9	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	.1	.7	-	.4
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.3	-	-
<b>Change in Housing Costs</b>													
House, apt., mobile home in United States.....	21.1	3.8	17.3	.2	.6	.8	.6	.6	21.1	4.0	13.8	1.3	6.1
Increased with move.....	11.3	3.1	8.3	.2	.2	-	.3	.1	11.3	1.8	7.3	.7	3.4
Stayed about the same.....	4.5	.4	4.0	-	.2	.4	.2	.3	4.5	1.0	3.0	.5	1.0
Decreased.....	5.0	.3	4.7	-	.2	.2	.1	.1	5.0	1.2	3.3	.1	1.6
Don't know.....	.2	-	.2	-	-	.1	-	-	.2	-	.1	-	.1
Not reported.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	-

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

Table 6-11. **Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
<b>RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR</b>													
Total.....	22.8	4.1	18.7	.2	.6	.8	.6	.7	22.2	4.4	14.6	1.4	6.7
<b>Reasons for Leaving Previous Unit<sup>2</sup></b>													
Private displacement.....	1.4	-	1.4	-	-	-	.3	-	1.4	.5	1.1	-	.4
Owner to move into unit.....	.8	-	.8	-	-	-	.3	-	.8	.3	.5	-	.3
To be converted to condominium or cooperative.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Closed for repairs.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	-
Other.....	.5	-	.5	-	-	-	-	-	.5	.1	.3	-	.1
Not reported.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	-	-
Government displacement.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government wanted building or land.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unit unfit for occupancy.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New job or job transfer.....	.7	-	.7	.1	-	.1	-	-	.7	.1	.2	.2	.3
To be closer to work/school/other.....	2.2	-	2.2	-	-	-	-	.1	2.2	.6	1.4	.2	.6
Other, financial/employment related.....	1.4	.1	1.2	.1	-	.1	-	-	1.4	.1	.8	.1	.4
To establish own household.....	3.1	1.1	2.0	-	.2	-	-	-	3.1	.4	1.7	.1	1.3
Needed larger house or apartment.....	4.5	1.0	3.5	-	-	-	-	.1	4.5	.7	3.1	.4	1.0
Married.....	.5	.1	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	.3	-	.2
Widowed, divorced or separated.....	.9	.1	.8	-	-	.1	-	.1	.9	.3	.7	-	.2
Other, family/person related.....	1.5	.1	1.4	-	.1	.2	.1	.1	1.4	.3	.8	.1	.6
Wanted better home.....	4.0	.6	3.4	.1	.2	-	-	.1	3.9	.5	2.7	.3	1.0
Change from owner to renter.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Change from renter to owner.....	1.5	1.5	-	-	.3	-	-	-	1.5	-	1.0	.2	.4
Wanted lower rent or maintenance.....	1.8	-	1.8	-	-	-	.2	.1	1.7	.5	1.0	-	.8
Other housing related reasons.....	2.0	.4	1.6	-	.2	-	.1	.1	1.9	.8	.7	.4	.9
Other.....	2.3	.3	2.0	-	-	.1	-	.1	2.3	.7	1.9	.4	.4
Not reported.....	.3	.1	.2	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	-	.2	-	.1
<b>Choice of Present Neighborhood<sup>2</sup></b>													
Convenient to job.....	4.8	.4	4.4	.1	.2	.4	.2	.1	4.8	.5	2.1	1.1	1.6
Convenient to friends or relatives.....	3.1	.4	2.7	-	-	-	-	.2	3.0	.7	1.7	.1	1.3
Convenient to leisure activities.....	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	.2
Convenient to public transportation.....	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.2	.2	-	.7
Good schools.....	1.6	.3	1.3	-	-	-	.1	-	1.6	.4	.8	-	.7
Other public services.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Looks/design of neighborhood.....	4.5	.7	3.8	.1	-	-	-	.1	4.5	.7	3.0	.2	1.2
House was most important consideration.....	4.2	1.3	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	4.2	.8	2.6	.1	1.5
Other.....	8.7	1.8	6.8	-	.6	.3	.5	.4	8.4	1.8	6.2	.2	2.3
Not reported.....	.3	.1	.2	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	-	.2	-	.1
<b>Neighborhood Search</b>													
Looked at just this neighborhood.....	8.8	.8	8.0	-	.3	.6	.4	.4	8.6	1.9	5.2	.7	2.8
Looked at other neighborhood(s).....	13.3	3.2	10.1	.2	.3	.1	.2	.1	13.1	2.4	8.8	.7	3.8
Not reported.....	.7	.1	.6	-	-	.1	-	.1	.5	.1	.6	-	.1
<b>Choice of Present Home<sup>2</sup></b>													
Financial reasons.....	9.8	2.2	7.6	-	.4	.3	.2	.2	9.6	1.8	6.0	.7	3.2
Room layout/design.....	3.4	1.0	2.4	.2	-	-	.1	.1	3.4	.4	2.3	.3	.8
Kitchen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Size.....	3.4	.9	2.5	.1	.2	-	.1	.1	3.4	.2	2.0	.6	.8
Exterior appearance.....	2.0	.4	1.6	.1	-	-	-	.1	2.0	.4	1.4	.1	.5
Yard/trees/view.....	2.2	.7	1.5	-	.2	-	.1	-	2.2	.2	.8	.3	1.1
Quality of construction.....	1.3	.4	.9	.1	.2	-	-	.1	1.3	.4	.9	.3	.1
Only one available.....	3.2	.1	3.1	-	.1	.1	.1	.1	3.2	.9	1.8	-	1.4
Other.....	6.2	.9	5.3	-	.2	.4	.1	.1	6.1	1.3	4.1	.5	1.6
<b>Home Search</b>													
Now in house.....	10.0	3.3	6.7	-	-	.3	.2	.2	9.6	1.2	5.7	.4	3.9
Looked at only this unit.....	7.0	2.6	4.4	-	-	.3	.2	.1	6.7	.8	4.3	.1	2.6
Looked at houses or mobile homes only.....	2.7	.5	2.2	-	-	-	-	.1	2.7	.4	1.5	.3	1.0
Looked at apartments too.....	.3	.1	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.1	-	.3
Search not reported.....	.6	.6	-	-	.6	-	-	.1	.6	-	.4	.2	.3
Now in mobile home.....	.1	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	.1	-	.1	-	.1
Looked at only this unit.....	.3	.3	-	-	.3	-	-	.3	.3	-	.3	-	.3
Looked at houses or mobile homes only.....	.2	.2	-	-	.2	-	-	.2	.2	-	.2	-	.2
Looked at apartments too.....	.2	.2	-	-	.2	-	-	.2	.2	-	.2	-	.2
Search not reported.....	.5	.5	-	-	.5	.4	.3	.3	.5	.1	.4	.8	.2
Now in apartment.....	8.7	.1	8.6	.2	-	.2	.3	.2	8.6	2.4	5.4	.6	2.7
Looked at only this unit.....	2.6	.1	2.4	-	-	.1	.1	.1	2.6	.7	2.5	.1	.1
Looked at houses or mobile homes too.....	.5	-	.5	-	-	.2	-	-	.4	-	.3	.1	.1
Search not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Home</b>													
Better home.....	12.3	2.4	9.9	.1	.3	.4	-	.2	12.0	2.0	8.1	.5	3.7
Worse home.....	4.6	.4	4.2	.1	.1	.1	.3	.1	4.6	1.4	3.1	.5	1.0
About the same.....	5.6	1.2	4.5	-	.1	.1	.3	.3	5.5	1.0	3.2	.4	2.0
Not reported.....	.3	.1	.2	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	-	.2	-	.1
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Neighborhood</b>													
Better neighborhood.....	10.2	2.0	8.2	.1	.3	.1	.1	.3	9.9	2.1	6.7	.5	3.1
Worse neighborhood.....	4.7	.5	4.2	.1	-	.2	.1	-	4.7	1.1	3.4	.2	1.1
About the same.....	6.6	1.3	5.3	-	.3	.1	.3	.3	6.6	1.1	3.8	.7	2.1
Same neighborhood.....	.8	.1	.7	-	-	.2	.1	-	.8	.1	.5	-	.4
Not reported.....	.4	.1	.3	-	-	.1	-	-	.2	-	.3	-	.1

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

**Table 6-12. Income Characteristics - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>84.4</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>27.3</b>
<b>Household Income</b>													
Less than \$5,000.....	1.0	-	1.0	-	-	-	.1	-	.5	1.0	.7	.1	.2
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	5.6	1.1	4.5	-	-	.1	.2	1.7	2.1	3.9	3.8	.3	1.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	7.4	1.9	5.4	.1	-	.1	.2	1.8	2.1	3.4	4.2	.4	2.8
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	5.9	1.6	4.2	-	.8	.4	.7	.6	2.4	1.4	4.2	.4	1.3
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	8.0	2.2	5.8	-	.3	.1	.5	.9	2.7	.4	4.9	.5	2.6
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	7.7	2.0	5.6	.2	.4	.1	.5	.4	2.4	.1	5.0	.1	2.6
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	5.8	2.2	3.6	-	.3	.3	.3	.4	1.2	-	3.1	.8	1.9
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	5.7	1.8	3.8	-	.2	.3	.3	.3	1.3	-	3.8	.3	1.6
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	10.2	5.1	5.1	-	.3	.1	.3	.9	2.1	-	6.4	.8	3.0
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	7.3	5.2	2.0	.1	.3	.1	.1	.6	.9	-	4.8	.4	2.0
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	10.4	6.8	3.6	.1	.5	.1	.4	.9	2.4	-	6.9	.7	3.1
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	4.8	3.7	1.0	-	-	.1	.2	.1	1.1	-	2.9	.2	1.7
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	1.4	1.3	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	1.1	.4	2.1
\$120,000 or more.....	3.5	2.3	1.3	.1	-	-	-	-	.8	-	2.4	-	1.0
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>35 815</b>	<b>51 163</b>	<b>27 356</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>26 971</b>	<b>20 923</b>	<b>27 749</b>	<b>10 403</b>	<b>35 044</b>	<b>36 096</b>	<b>37 609</b>
As percent of poverty level:													
Less than 50 percent.....	2.0	-	2.0	-	-	-	.2	-	.8	2.0	1.3	.2	.5
50 to 99.....	8.2	1.1	7.1	.1	-	.1	.8	.6	3.6	8.2	5.2	.4	2.6
100 to 149.....	10.2	2.6	7.5	-	-	.3	.2	2.2	3.7	...	7.2	.7	2.2
150 to 199.....	9.7	3.2	6.5	.2	.8	.2	.5	1.3	2.6	...	6.2	.3	3.2
200 percent or more.....	54.4	30.3	24.1	.4	2.3	.8	2.0	4.6	11.5	...	31.9	3.8	18.6
<b>Income of Families and Primary Individuals</b>													
Less than \$5,000.....	1.4	-	1.4	-	-	-	.1	.1	.7	1.1	.9	.2	.3
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	7.4	1.1	6.3	-	.2	.3	.3	1.8	3.4	4.0	5.0	.3	2.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	7.9	1.9	5.9	.1	.7	.4	.3	1.7	2.3	3.4	4.9	.3	2.7
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	6.4	1.6	4.8	-	.7	.4	.7	.6	2.6	1.3	4.4	.4	1.6
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	8.2	2.3	5.9	-	.3	.5	.5	.9	2.6	.3	5.0	.5	2.7
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	7.6	2.2	5.3	.2	.6	.1	.3	.4	2.3	.1	4.7	.1	2.8
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	6.2	2.5	3.7	-	.3	.3	.4	.3	1.2	-	3.4	.9	1.9
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	5.2	1.7	3.5	-	.3	.3	.4	.3	.9	-	3.8	.3	1.0
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	11.2	5.8	5.4	-	.3	.3	.3	.9	2.4	-	6.8	.8	3.7
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	6.4	5.4	1.0	.1	.3	.1	.8	.7	1.7	-	3.9	.4	2.1
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	8.2	6.4	1.8	.1	.5	.1	.3	.9	2.4	-	5.6	.5	2.1
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	4.1	3.1	1.0	-	-	.1	.2	.1	1.9	-	2.5	.2	1.5
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	1.2	1.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	-	1.0
\$120,000 or more.....	3.2	2.1	1.0	.1	-	-	-	-	.5	-	.8	.4	1.9
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>32 785</b>	<b>49 094</b>	<b>24 401</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>24 494</b>	<b>20 362</b>	<b>24 189</b>	<b>10 105</b>	<b>31 590</b>	<b>34 590</b>	<b>34 041</b>
<b>Income Sources of Families and Primary Individuals</b>													
Wages and salaries.....	72.9	32.1	40.9	.6	2.8	1.4	3.7	3.9	19.6	6.2	45.3	4.6	23.0
Wages and salaries were majority of income 2 or more people each earned over 20% of wages and salaries.....	68.3	30.7	37.7	.6	2.8	1.3	3.5	2.7	18.0	5.7	42.7	4.5	21.1
Business, farm, or ranch.....	5.7	3.3	2.3	.1	.1	.5	.5	.4	.9	.2	2.3	.6	2.7
Social security or pensions.....	15.2	10.3	4.9	.1	.7	.3	.2	8.1	2.1	1.2	8.4	1.1	5.7
Interest.....	24.4	17.1	7.4	.2	1.2	-	1.3	4.4	3.6	.6	13.7	2.0	8.7
Stock dividend(s).....	8.8	7.9	2.0	.1	.8	-	.2	1.7	1.0	.1	4.4	1.2	4.3
Rental income.....	15.3	6.7	8.6	.1	.4	.6	.5	1.3	5.6	.8	8.8	.9	5.8
With lodger(s).....	8.2	1.7	7.5	-	.3	.4	.3	.2	4.5	.7	5.8	.3	3.0
Welfare or SSI.....	8.9	1.3	7.6	-	.2	.2	.4	1.1	3.3	4.2	6.1	.5	2.3
Alimony or child support.....	3.1	1.4	1.7	.2	.2	-	.2	.3	.9	.5	2.1	-	.9
Other.....	13.3	5.0	8.3	-	.5	-	1.1	.6	2.5	1.6	8.1	.8	4.5
<b>Amount of Savings and Investments</b>													
Income of \$25,000 or less.....	32.3	7.2	25.1	.1	1.4	.7	2.1	5.2	11.8	10.1	20.7	1.7	9.9
No savings or investments.....	24.7	4.0	20.7	.1	1.0	.6	1.3	3.1	9.4	6.7	16.7	1.0	7.0
\$25,000 or less.....	5.6	2.4	3.3	-	.3	.1	.8	1.4	1.6	.9	2.6	.6	2.5
More than \$25,000.....	.5	.3	.2	-	-	-	-	.3	.1	.1	.3	.1	.1
Not reported.....	1.4	.8	.9	-	-	-	.1	.4	.8	.4	1.2	-	.3
<b>Food Stamps</b>													
Income of \$25,000 or less.....	32.3	7.2	25.1	.1	1.4	.7	2.1	5.2	11.8	10.1	20.7	1.7	9.9
Family members received food stamps.....	7.4	.2	7.2	-	-	.1	.7	-	3.1	5.0	5.5	.2	1.7
Did not receive food stamps.....	24.2	6.9	17.3	.1	1.4	.8	1.5	5.1	8.3	5.1	14.8	1.5	8.0
Not reported.....	.7	.1	.6	-	-	-	-	.1	.5	.1	.5	-	.2
<b>Rent Reductions</b>													
No subsidy or income reporting.....	41.6	...	41.6	.2	.8	1.4	2.5	1.0	16.9	6.9	24.5	3.1	13.9
Rent control.....	1.9	...	1.9	-	-	.1	.2	-	.4	.1	1.2	.2	.5
No rent control.....	39.6	...	39.6	.2	.8	1.2	2.3	1.0	16.5	6.9	23.3	2.9	13.4
Reduced by owner.....	1.5	...	1.5	-	-	.1	-	.1	.1	.2	1.0	.2	.2
Not reduced by owner.....	38.1	...	38.1	.2	.8	1.1	2.3	.9	16.4	6.7	22.2	2.7	13.1
Owner reduction not reported.....	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rent control not reported.....	.1	...	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-
Owned by public housing authority.....	1.0	...	1.0	.2	-	-	.1	.2	.2	.3	.4	-	.6
Other, Federal subsidy.....	2.5	...	2.5	-	-	-	.1	.4	.6	1.1	2.0	.1	.4
Other, State or local subsidy.....	1.6	...	1.6	-	-	-	-	.2	.6	.6	.9	-	.6
Other, income verification.....	.4	...	.4	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	.1	.3	-	.1
Subsidy or income verification not reported.....	.2	...	.2	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	.1	.2	-	-

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

Table 6-13. Selected Housing Costs - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
<b>Total</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>27.3</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs</b>													
Less than \$100	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	.2	-	-
\$100 to \$199	2.8	1.6	1.2	-	-	-	-	1.1	.6	.5	1.7	.2	.9
\$200 to \$249	2.7	2.0	.7	-	-	-	-	1.5	.1	.6	1.4	.2	1.1
\$250 to \$299	1.8	1.3	.5	-	-	-	-	.8	.1	.4	1.6	-	.2
\$300 to \$349	2.1	1.7	.4	-	-	-	-	.8	.1	.1	1.2	.1	.7
\$350 to \$399	2.5	1.6	.9	-	.4	.1	.1	.8	.5	.5	1.4	.2	.9
\$400 to \$449	1.6	.6	1.0	-	-	-	-	.1	.3	.4	1.0	.1	.5
\$450 to \$499	1.9	.6	1.3	.2	.2	.1	.2	.3	.1	.1	.9	.1	.8
\$500 to \$599	7.2	1.9	5.3	-	.6	.1	.5	.8	2.0	1.2	4.7	.7	1.7
\$600 to \$699	8.0	.7	7.3	-	.1	.3	.5	.4	2.0	1.4	5.1	.5	2.4
\$700 to \$799	8.5	.3	8.2	-	-	-	.6	-	2.9	1.8	5.2	.6	2.7
\$800 to \$999	14.2	3.9	10.3	.2	.9	.2	.6	.6	4.7	1.5	8.3	1.4	4.5
\$1,000 to \$1,249	11.9	6.1	5.8	-	.5	.4	.5	.7	3.5	.7	7.9	.5	3.5
\$1,250 to \$1,499	6.1	4.1	2.0	-	-	.1	.1	.1	1.5	.3	4.3	.1	1.7
\$1,500 or more	7.1	6.4	1.2	.2	-	-	-	-	1.5	.1	3.9	.4	2.8
No cash rent	1.2	4.6	1.2	-	.3	.1	.1	-	.3	.4	.6	-	.6
Mortgage payment not reported	4.6	4.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median (excludes no cash rent)	801	1 014	749	...	...	...	750	334	823	679	800	771	810
<b>Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners</b>													
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs	1 055	1 055	...	...	...	...	...	352	1 295	...	1 068	...	1 080
Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs	925	925	...	...	...	...	...	333	1 240	...	948	...	930
<b>Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income<sup>2</sup></b>													
Less than 5 percent	1.4	1.1	.3	-	-	-	-	.3	.2	-	.9	.1	.3
5 to 9 percent	5.2	3.9	1.3	-	-	-	.4	1.1	.4	-	3.0	.3	1.9
10 to 14 percent	5.9	3.0	2.9	.1	.2	.1	.1	.7	1.3	.3	2.6	1.2	2.1
15 to 19 percent	7.4	4.4	3.0	.1	.8	.1	.2	1.3	1.0	.5	4.0	.4	3.0
20 to 24 percent	8.7	3.5	5.3	.2	.7	.2	.2	1.0	2.2	.3	4.8	.8	3.3
25 to 29 percent	8.6	3.5	5.1	-	.2	.2	.2	1.0	1.4	.3	5.8	.8	3.3
30 to 34 percent	8.4	3.5	5.0	.1	.2	.2	.2	.9	2.6	.2	6.1	.3	2.0
35 to 39 percent	7.3	3.0	4.3	-	-	.3	.5	.1	2.5	.3	4.9	.4	2.0
40 to 49 percent	9.0	3.5	5.5	-	.3	.6	.6	1.0	2.4	1.4	5.6	.2	3.1
50 to 59 percent	3.7	1.0	2.7	-	.2	.3	.3	-	1.3	.5	2.4	.2	1.2
60 to 69 percent	3.3	.7	2.6	-	.1	.1	.4	.4	.7	.8	2.1	.3	.9
70 to 99 percent	4.5	1.1	3.4	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1	2.3	2.2	3.2	.3	1.2
100 percent or more <sup>2</sup>	4.9	.5	4.5	-	-	.1	.5	.4	2.6	2.8	3.3	.3	1.4
Zero or negative income	.4	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2
No cash rent	1.2	4.6	1.2	-	.3	.1	.1	-	.3	.4	.6	-	.6
Mortgage payment not reported	4.6	4.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median (excludes 3 previous lines)	31	26	35	...	...	...	39	24	38	75	33	25	29
Median (excludes 4 lines before medians)	30	25	33	...	...	...	37	23	35	54	31	24	27
<b>Nonrelatives' Shared Housing Costs</b>													
Nonrelatives in housing units	9.2	1.7	7.5	-	.3	.4	.3	.2	4.5	.7	5.8	.3	3.0
Less than \$100 per month	5.5	1.0	4.4	-	.3	.3	.2	.2	2.2	.5	3.1	.2	2.2
\$100 to \$199	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1
\$200 to \$299	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	.1
\$300 to \$399	.2	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	-	.1
\$400 or more per month	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	.1
Not reported	2.9	.5	2.4	-	-	.1	.1	-	1.9	.2	2.3	.1	.5
Median	100-	...	100-	...	...	...	...	...	100-	...	100-	...	...
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity</b>													
Electricity used	84.4	37.2	47.2	.7	3.1	1.5	3.9	8.6	22.2	10.2	51.8	5.4	27.3
Less than \$25	9.6	1.5	8.1	-	.2	.1	.7	.5	3.1	1.2	5.4	.7	3.6
\$25 to \$49	22.0	8.2	13.9	.3	.9	.1	1.2	3.0	6.9	2.8	13.5	1.3	7.3
\$50 to \$74	13.0	7.8	5.2	.2	.4	.1	.8	1.7	2.9	1.3	7.0	1.1	4.9
\$75 to \$99	6.9	5.1	1.9	-	.2	.1	.5	1.0	.6	.4	4.4	.3	2.3
\$100 to \$149	4.2	2.9	1.3	.1	.2	-	.1	.3	.5	.2	2.4	.1	1.8
\$150 to \$199	.5	-	.5	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.1	.1	-	.3
\$200 or more	.2	-	.2	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	.1	.2	-	.1
Median	46	60	38	...	...	...	39	46	40	43	46	45	47
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	28.0	11.8	16.2	-	1.2	.9	1.1	2.6	7.8	3.8	18.8	2.1	7.1
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas</b>													
Piped gas used	77.3	35.6	41.7	.5	2.4	1.4	3.6	8.5	20.3	9.3	47.5	4.8	25.0
Less than \$25	24.1	9.1	15.0	-	.9	.2	1.5	3.0	7.3	3.2	14.2	1.6	8.3
\$25 to \$49	19.0	10.4	8.6	.3	.3	.2	.7	2.3	3.6	1.6	10.1	.7	8.2
\$50 to \$74	4.3	3.3	1.0	.1	.3	-	.1	.3	.7	.1	2.8	.2	1.5
\$75 to \$99	1.4	1.0	.3	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.1	1.1	-	.3
\$100 to \$149	.6	.6	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	-	.3	-	.3
\$150 to \$199	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	.1
\$200 or more	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1
Median	26	32	25-	...	...	...	25-	25-	25-	25-	25	25-	28
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	27.7	11.2	16.5	-	.9	.8	1.2	2.6	8.4	4.1	19.2	2.2	6.3
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil</b>													
Fuel oil used	2.0	.4	1.6	-	-	-	.1	.4	.4	.4	1.7	.1	.3
Less than \$25	.4	.3	.1	-	-	-	-	.3	.1	-	.2	-	.2
\$25 to \$49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$149	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$150 to \$199	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	1.7	.1	1.5	-	-	-	.1	.1	.3	.4	1.5	.1	.1
<b>Property Insurance</b>													
Property insurance paid	40.5	35.4	5.2	.4	1.6	.3	1.2	6.7	5.5	1.4	24.8	2.5	13.2
Median per month	39	41	20	...	...	...	...	43	32	...	37	...	43

**Table 6-13. Selected Housing Costs - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
<b>Monthly Costs Paid for Selected Utilities and Fuels</b>													
Water paid separately .....	43.8	30.9	12.9	.2	.3	.4	2.1	5.8	7.4	3.3	29.0	1.0	13.7
Median .....	24	24	26	...	...	...	...	24	23	35	24	12	26
Trash paid separately .....	41.0	30.1	10.9	.2	.5	.5	1.8	5.8	7.8	2.5	26.8	1.2	13.0
Median .....	17	17	18	...	...	...	...	17	18	...	17	...	18
Bottled gas paid separately .....	.9	.6	.4	-	.5	-	-	-	.1	-	-	...	...
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other fuel paid separately .....	8.3	5.7	2.6	.1	-	-	.5	7	1.3	7	4.6	-	3.8
Median .....	10-	10-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10-	...	10-
<b>OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS</b>													
Total .....	37.2	37.2	...	.2	2.3	.1	1.0	6.8	3.8	1.1	23.4	2.2	11.6
<b>Cost and Ownership Sharing</b>													
Ownership shared by person not living here .....	1.4	1.4	...	-	.2	-	.1	.3	.3	.3	1.0	.1	.3
Costs shared by person not living here .....	.4	.4	...	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Costs not shared .....	1.0	1.0	...	-	.2	-	.1	.1	.2	.1	.8	-	.2
Cost sharing not reported .....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ownership not shared .....	35.6	35.6	...	.2	2.2	.1	.9	6.5	3.4	.9	22.2	2.0	11.4
Costs shared by person not living here .....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costs not shared .....	35.3	35.3	...	.2	2.2	.1	.9	6.3	3.4	.9	22.2	2.0	11.1
Cost sharing not reported .....	.3	.3	...	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	.3
Ownership sharing not reported .....	.2	.2	...	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	-	-
<b>Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	.7	.7	...	-	-	-	.3	.3	-	-	.7	-	-
\$100 to \$199 .....	2.0	2.0	...	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	.1	1.5	-	.6
\$200 to \$249 .....	1.0	1.0	...	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.9	.2	-
\$250 to \$299 .....	.8	.8	...	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	.3	.1	.4
\$300 to \$349 .....	.6	.6	...	-	.2	-	-	.1	-	-	.5	-	.1
\$350 to \$399 .....	.6	.6	...	-	.2	-	-	.1	-	-	.4	.2	-
\$400 to \$449 .....	1.0	1.0	...	-	.5	-	-	.1	.2	-	.6	.2	.3
\$450 to \$499 .....	.4	.4	...	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.3
\$500 to \$599 .....	.7	.7	...	-	.2	-	-	.1	.2	.1	.7	-	-
\$600 to \$699 .....	1.9	1.9	...	-	-	-	-	.1	.2	-	1.2	-	.7
\$700 to \$799 .....	1.9	1.9	...	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	1.0	.1	.8
\$800 to \$899 .....	4.8	4.8	...	-	-	.1	.3	.3	.4	.1	3.6	-	1.2
\$900 to \$999 .....	4.8	4.8	...	.1	-	-	-	.3	.5	.1	3.9	.3	.7
\$1,000 to \$1,249 .....	2.2	2.2	...	-	-	-	-	.6	.1	-	1.4	-	.8
\$1,250 to \$1,499 .....	2.8	2.8	...	.1	-	-	-	.4	-	-	1.3	.1	1.4
\$1,500 or more .....	4.6	4.6	...	-	-	-	.3	.4	.7	.1	2.4	-	2.2
Not reported .....	860	860	...	...	...	...	...	255	1 163	...	866	...	867
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes</b>													
Less than \$25 .....	3.3	3.3	...	-	2.1	-	-	.9	.7	-	1.5	.6	1.2
\$25 to \$49 .....	5.9	5.9	...	-	.3	-	-	2.7	.2	.2	2.8	.5	2.6
\$50 to \$74 .....	5.9	5.9	...	-	-	.1	.3	1.6	-	.3	4.5	.1	1.3
\$75 to \$99 .....	3.2	3.2	...	-	-	-	-	.2	.6	.2	2.0	.1	1.0
\$100 to \$149 .....	10.2	10.2	...	.1	-	-	.4	.7	.9	.4	8.0	.3	1.9
\$150 to \$199 .....	4.6	4.6	...	-	-	-	-	.4	.5	-	3.3	.4	.8
\$200 or more .....	4.2	4.2	...	.1	-	-	.3	.3	.8	-	1.4	-	2.8
Median .....	102	102	...	...	...	...	...	48	121	...	106	...	94
<b>Annual Taxes Paid Per \$1,000 Value</b>													
Less than \$5 .....	15.2	15.2	...	-	1.4	.1	.3	5.0	.7	.6	8.4	1.4	5.3
\$5 to \$9 .....	13.4	13.4	...	.1	.4	-	.6	1.2	1.7	.5	9.3	.6	3.5
\$10 to \$14 .....	7.4	7.4	...	.1	-	-	-	.5	1.2	-	4.9	.1	2.3
\$15 to \$19 .....	.5	.5	...	-	.1	-	-	-	.3	-	.4	-	.1
\$20 to \$24 .....	.3	.3	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.3
\$25 or more .....	.5	.5	...	-	.3	-	.1	-	-	-	.3	-	.2
Median .....	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	5-	9	...	7	...	6
<b>Routine Maintenance in Last Year</b>													
Less than \$25 per month .....	19.4	19.4	...	.2	1.3	-	.4	4.2	2.5	.7	13.2	1.3	4.9
\$25 to \$49 .....	7.1	7.1	...	-	.3	.1	.4	1.1	.4	.1	4.6	.2	2.4
\$50 to \$74 .....	1.4	1.4	...	-	.2	-	.1	-	.1	.1	1.0	.1	.3
\$75 to \$99 .....	5.1	5.1	...	-	.2	-	-	1.1	.4	-	2.2	.4	2.5
\$100 to \$149 .....	.7	.7	...	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.6	.1	-
\$150 to \$199 .....	1.0	1.0	...	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	.4
\$200 or more per month .....	.9	.9	...	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.2	-	.6
Not reported .....	1.6	1.6	...	-	.2	-	-	.3	.1	-	1.1	-	.5
Median .....	25-	25-	...	...	...	...	...	25-	25-	...	25-	...	32
<b>Condominium and Cooperative Fee</b>													
Fee paid .....	2.9	2.9	...	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	1.9	-	1.0
Less than \$25 per month .....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$25 to \$49 .....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$74 .....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99 .....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$149 .....	1.9	1.9	...	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	1.4	-	.4
\$150 to \$199 .....	.7	.7	...	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.4	-	.3
\$200 or more per month .....	.4	.4	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
Not reported .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Other Housing Costs Per Month</b>													
Homeowner association fee paid .....	2.8	2.8	...	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	1.9	-	.9
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mobile home park fee paid .....	.4	.4	...	-	.4	-	-	-	.3	-	.3	-	.2
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land rent fee paid .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

\*May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

\*Beginning with 1989 this item uses current income in its calculation. See appendix A.

**Table 6-14. Value, Purchase Price, and Source of Down Payment - Owner Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>37.2</b>	<b>37.2</b>	...	<b>.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>11.6</b>
<b>Value</b>													
Less than \$10,000.....	.3	.3	...	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.2
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	.3	.3	...	-	.3	-	-	.1	.3	-	.3	-	-
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	.3	.3	...	-	.3	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	.2
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	.3	.3	...	-	.3	-	-	.1	-	-	.2	.1	-
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	.7	.7	...	-	.7	-	-	.2	.2	-	-	.5	.2
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	.2	.2	...	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-
\$60,000 to \$69,999.....	.2	.2	...	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-
\$70,000 to \$79,999.....	.2	.2	...	-	.2	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	.2
\$80,000 to \$89,999.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	.7	.7	...	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	.7	-	-
\$120,000 to \$149,999.....	2.1	2.1	...	-	-	-	-	.3	.2	.1	1.2	-	.9
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	12.1	12.1	...	-	-	-	-	.7	2.1	1.1	9.4	2	2.6
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	9.1	9.1	...	-	-	-	-	1.8	1.0	.5	6.1	4	2.6
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	6.3	6.3	...	.1	-	-	-	1.1	.6	.1	3.7	1	2.4
\$300,000 or more.....	4.6	4.6	...	.1	-	.1	.1	.7	.3	.1	1.2	.9	2.5
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>207 440</b>	<b>207 440</b>	...	...	...	...	...	<b>208 055</b>	<b>196 140</b>	...	<b>196 818</b>	...	<b>232 078</b>
<b>Ratio of Value to Current Income<sup>3</sup></b>													
Less than 1.5.....	3.1	3.1	...	-	2.0	-	-	.5	.7	-	1.4	.8	.9
1.5 to 1.9.....	.7	.7	...	.1	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.2	-	.5
2.0 to 2.4.....	2.0	2.0	...	-	-	-	-	.3	.4	-	1.6	-	.4
2.5 to 2.9.....	2.8	2.8	...	-	-	-	-	.2	.3	-	1.5	.1	1.1
3.0 to 3.9.....	8.7	8.7	...	-	.3	-	-	.7	.7	-	6.0	.3	2.4
4.0 to 4.9.....	6.7	6.7	...	-	-	-	-	.4	.4	-	4.5	.4	1.8
5.0 or more.....	13.2	13.2	...	.1	-	-	-	4.5	1.1	1.1	8.1	.5	4.7
Zero or negative income.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	...	...	...	...	...	<b>5.0+</b>	<b>3.5</b>	...	<b>4.2</b>	...	<b>4.3</b>
<b>Other Activities on Property<sup>2</sup></b>													
Commercial establishment.....	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-
Medical or dental office.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Neither.....	37.1	37.1	...	.2	2.3	.1	1.0	6.8	3.8	1.1	23.3	2.2	11.6
<b>Year Unit Acquired</b>													
1990 to 1994.....	7.5	7.5	...	.2	.7	-	-	.4	3.7	.1	4.5	.5	2.5
1985 to 1989.....	7.7	7.7	...	-	.8	-	-	.1	-	.2	5.3	.1	2.3
1980 to 1984.....	4.2	4.2	...	-	.3	-	-	.3	-	.1	2.5	.5	1.3
1975 to 1979.....	5.2	5.2	...	-	.3	-	-	.4	-	-	3.3	.5	1.5
1970 to 1974.....	5.2	5.2	...	-	.1	.1	.3	1.2	.5	.5	3.9	.5	1.9
1960 to 1969.....	5.4	5.4	...	-	-	-	.1	2.9	-	.1	3.3	.1	2.0
1950 to 1959.....	1.2	1.2	...	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	.4	-	.7
1940 to 1949.....	.4	.4	...	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	.4
1939 or earlier.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	.4	.4	...	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	-	.1
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1981</b>	<b>1981</b>	...	...	...	...	...	<b>1967</b>	<b>1990+</b>	...	<b>1981</b>	...	<b>1981</b>
<b>First Time Owners</b>													
First home ever owned.....	19.3	19.3	...	-	1.6	-	.4	2.3	2.3	.8	12.8	1.0	5.7
Not first home.....	17.7	17.7	...	.2	.7	.1	.6	4.5	1.4	.5	10.5	1.2	5.9
Not reported.....	.2	.2	...	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	-	-
<b>Purchase Price</b>													
Home purchased or built.....	36.8	36.8	...	.2	2.3	.1	1.0	6.8	3.7	1.1	23.2	2.2	11.5
Less than \$10,000.....	1.2	1.2	...	-	.3	-	-	.6	-	-	.3	-	.9
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	5.4	5.4	...	-	.3	-	-	.1	-	-	.3	-	.7
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	4.4	4.4	...	-	.3	.1	.1	3.1	.2	.5	3.4	.1	1.8
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	2.6	2.6	...	-	.6	-	.1	1.3	.1	.1	3.4	.2	.7
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	1.9	1.9	...	-	.2	-	.1	.7	.1	.1	1.4	.2	1.0
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	1.2	1.2	...	-	.3	-	-	.1	.2	-	1.3	.5	.1
\$60,000 to \$69,999.....	1.0	1.0	...	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	.7	.2	.3
\$70,000 to \$79,999.....	1.0	1.0	...	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	.1	.1	.7
\$80,000 to \$89,999.....	2.9	2.9	...	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.8	-	1.2
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	2.5	2.5	...	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	1.7	-	.3
\$120,000 to \$149,999.....	3.1	3.1	...	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.1	2.2	.2	.7
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	4.3	4.3	...	.1	-	-	.1	.3	.2	.1	2.2	.2	.7
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	1.5	1.5	...	-	-	-	-	.1	1.6	-	3.1	.3	.9
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	1.8	1.8	...	.1	-	-	-	.1	.7	-	.8	.1	.6
\$300,000 or more.....	.5	.5	...	-	-	-	-	.1	.3	-	.4	-	1.3
Not reported.....	1.8	1.8	...	-	.2	-	-	-	.1	-	1.1	.1	.3
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>70 220</b>	<b>70 220</b>	...	...	...	...	...	<b>18 995</b>	<b>178 787</b>	...	<b>74 294</b>	...	<b>69 258</b>
Received as inheritance or gift.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	.4	.4	...	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	-	.1
<b>Major Source of Down Payment</b>													
Home purchased or built.....	36.8	36.8	...	.2	2.3	.1	1.0	6.8	3.7	1.1	23.2	2.2	11.5
Sale of previous home.....	10.8	10.8	...	.1	.3	-	.3	2.6	.7	.3	6.2	1.0	3.6
Savings or cash on hand.....	20.0	20.0	...	-	2.0	.1	.6	3.3	2.4	.7	12.9	1.0	6.1
Sale of other investment.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Borrowing, other than mortgage on this property.....	1.7	1.7	...	-	-	-	.1	.3	-	.1	1.1	.1	.4
Inheritance or gift.....	.9	.9	...	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	.7	-	.2
Land where building built used for financing.....	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	.1
Other.....	1.5	1.5	...	.1	-	-	.3	.1	-	-	.8	-	.7
No down payment.....	1.1	1.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	.1
Not reported.....	.7	.7	...	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.4	-	.2

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

<sup>3</sup>Beginning with 1989 this item uses current income in its calculation. See appendix A.

Table 6-15. Mortgage Characteristics - Owner Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
<b>Total</b> .....	37.2	37.2	---	.2	2.3	.1	1.0	6.8	3.8	1.1	23.4	2.2	11.6
<b>Mortgages Currently on Property</b>													
None, owned free and clear .....	6.4	6.4	---	---	1.2	---	---	3.1	.6	.4	3.1	1.0	2.3
With mortgage or land contract .....	30.9	30.9	---	.2	1.1	.1	1.0	3.7	3.2	.7	20.3	1.2	9.3
One mortgage or land contract .....	26.8	26.8	---	.1	1.1	---	.9	3.4	2.8	.6	17.3	1.2	8.3
Two mortgages .....	3.5	3.5	---	.1	---	.1	.1	.3	.2	.1	2.5	---	1.0
Three or more mortgages .....	.1	.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.1	---	---
Number of mortgages not reported .....	.4	.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	.1	---	.4	---	---
<b>OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE MORTGAGES</b>													
<b>Total</b> .....	30.9	30.9	---	.2	1.1	.1	1.0	3.7	3.2	.7	20.3	1.2	9.3
<b>Type of Primary Mortgage</b>													
FHA.....	3.2	3.2	---	---	.2	---	.1	.6	.3	---	2.4	.2	.7
VA.....	1.6	1.6	---	---	---	---	.1	.3	---	---	1.1	---	.6
Farmers Home Administration .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other types .....	25.0	25.0	---	.2	1.0	.1	.7	2.7	2.7	.7	16.1	1.0	7.9
Don't know .....	.6	.6	---	---	---	---	---	.1	---	---	.4	---	.1
Not reported .....	.5	.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	.1	---	.4	---	.1
<b>Lower Cost State and Local Mortgages</b>													
State or local program used .....	1.8	1.8	---	.1	---	---	.4	.4	.1	.1	1.1	---	.7
Not used .....	28.6	28.6	---	.1	1.1	.1	.6	3.3	2.9	.6	19.0	1.2	8.4
Not reported .....	.5	.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	.1	---	.2	---	.2
<b>Mortgage Origination</b>													
Placed new mortgage(s) .....	25.9	25.9	---	.2	1.0	---	.9	3.3	2.9	.6	16.6	1.0	8.3
Primary obtained when property acquired .....	14.7	14.7	---	.2	1.0	---	.6	2.3	2.8	.6	9.4	.7	4.6
Obtained later .....	11.1	11.1	---	---	---	---	.3	1.0	.1	---	7.2	.3	3.6
Date not reported .....	.1	.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.1
Assumed .....	1.1	1.1	---	---	.2	---	---	.1	.2	---	.7	.2	.2
Wrap-around .....	.1	.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.1	---	.1
Combination of the above .....	3.2	3.2	---	---	---	.1	.1	.3	---	.1	2.4	---	.8
Origin not reported .....	.5	.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	.1	---	.5	---	---
<b>Payment Plan of Primary Mortgage</b>													
Fixed payment, self amortizing .....	20.7	20.7	---	.2	1.0	---	1.0	3.0	2.0	.6	14.7	.9	5.2
Adjustable rate mortgage .....	5.6	5.6	---	---	.2	---	---	.1	.7	---	2.9	.1	2.6
Adjustable term mortgage .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Graduated payment mortgage .....	1.0	1.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	.2	.1	.6	---	.4
Balloon .....	.2	.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.2
Other .....	.3	.3	---	---	---	.1	---	---	---	---	.1	.1	.1
Combination of the above .....	.3	.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.3	---	.1
Not reported .....	2.8	2.8	---	---	---	---	---	.6	.3	---	1.8	---	1.0
<b>Payment Plan of Secondary Mortgage</b>													
Units with two or more mortgages .....	3.7	3.7	---	.1	---	.1	.1	.3	.2	.1	2.7	---	1.0
Fixed payment, self amortizing .....	1.8	1.8	---	.1	---	---	.1	.1	.1	.1	1.1	---	.6
Adjustable rate mortgage .....	.6	.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.6	---	---
Adjustable term mortgage .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Graduated payment mortgage .....	.1	.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	.1	---	---	---	.1
Balloon .....	.1	.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.1	---	---
Other .....	.1	.1	---	---	---	.1	---	---	---	---	.1	---	---
Combination of the above .....	.1	.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.1	---	---
Not reported .....	.8	.8	---	---	---	---	---	.1	---	---	.7	---	.1
<b>Lenders of Primary and Secondary Mortgages</b>													
Only borrowed from firm(s) .....	27.8	27.8	---	.2	1.0	.1	1.0	3.4	2.5	.7	17.7	1.2	8.9
Only borrowed from seller .....	.5	.5	---	---	.2	---	---	---	.2	---	.5	---	---
Only borrowed from other individual(s) .....	.3	.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.3	---	---
Borrowed from a firm and seller .....	.2	.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Borrowed from a firm and other individual .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Borrowed from seller and other individual .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
One or both sources not reported .....	2.0	2.0	---	---	---	---	---	.3	.3	---	1.8	---	.2
<b>Items Included in Primary Mortgage Payment<sup>2</sup></b>													
Principal and interest only .....	13.2	13.2	---	.2	1.0	---	.3	1.3	1.1	.1	7.9	.7	4.6
Property taxes .....	14.8	14.8	---	---	---	.1	.6	2.1	1.8	.6	11.1	.3	3.5
Property insurance .....	13.4	13.4	---	---	.2	.1	.7	1.8	1.5	.6	10.1	.3	3.0
Other .....	.8	.8	---	---	---	---	---	.1	.2	---	.4	---	.4
Not reported .....	1.6	1.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	.3	---	1.1	---	.5
<b>Year Primary Mortgage Originated</b>													
1990 to 1994 .....	14.8	14.8	---	.2	.3	---	.1	.9	3.1	.1	9.5	.5	4.9
1985 to 1989 .....	5.8	5.8	---	---	.7	---	.4	.3	---	.4	4.1	---	1.7
1980 to 1984 .....	1.9	1.9	---	---	.2	---	---	.3	---	---	.7	.4	.8
1975 to 1979 .....	2.7	2.7	---	---	---	---	---	.3	---	---	2.0	.2	.6
1970 to 1974 .....	3.3	3.3	---	---	---	.1	.3	1.0	---	.3	2.4	.1	.7
1960 to 1969 .....	1.6	1.6	---	---	---	---	.1	1.0	---	---	1.2	---	.4
1950 to 1959 .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1949 or earlier .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Not reported .....	.8	.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	.1	---	.5	---	.2
<b>Median</b> .....	1990	1990	---	---	---	---	---	1974	1990+	---	1989	---	1990+

Table 6-15. **Mortgage Characteristics - Owner Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder—**  
**Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three	
						Severe	Moderate							
<b>OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE MORTGAGES—Con.</b>														
<b>Term of Primary Mortgage at Origination or Assumption</b>														
Less than 8 years	.4	.4	...	-	.2	-	-	-	.4	-	.4	-	-	
8 to 12 years	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	
13 to 17 years	1.3	1.3	...	-	.7	-	-	.1	.2	-	.4	.2	.7	
18 to 22 years	.5	.5	...	-	.2	-	-	-	-	.1	.3	-	.1	
23 to 27 years	.5	.5	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	.1	
28 to 32 years	15.2	15.2	...	.2	.2	.1	.7	2.1	2.3	.5	10.2	.7	4.3	
33 years or more	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	
Variable	.6	.6	...	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.4	-	.1	
Not reported	12.2	12.2	...	-	-	-	-	.3	1.1	.3	7.9	.3	4.0	
Median	30	30	...	...	...	...	...	31	30	...	30	...	30	
<b>Remaining Years Mortgaged</b>														
Less than 8 years	4.1	4.1	...	-	.7	-	.3	1.3	.4	.1	2.5	-	1.6	
8 to 12	3.6	3.6	...	-	.2	.1	.1	.9	-	.1	2.7	.1	.8	
13 to 17	4.5	4.5	...	-	.2	-	-	.8	.2	-	2.6	.6	1.3	
18 to 22	1.2	1.2	...	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	1.0	.1	.1	
23 to 27	5.9	5.9	...	-	.2	-	.4	.1	.1	.1	3.9	.1	2.0	
28 to 32	8.7	8.7	...	.2	-	-	.1	.1	2.4	.2	5.5	.3	2.9	
33 years or more	.2	.2	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	
Variable	.8	.8	...	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.7	-	.1	
Not reported	1.7	1.7	...	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	1.2	-	.5	
Median	24	24	...	...	...	...	...	10	30	...	24	...	24	
<b>Current Interest Rate</b>														
Less than 6 percent	1.9	1.9	...	.1	-	-	.1	.4	.5	-	1.1	-	.8	
6 to 7.9	3.8	3.8	...	-	-	-	.1	.4	.7	.2	2.0	-	1.8	
8 to 9.9	5.1	5.1	...	.1	.3	-	.1	.3	1.3	.2	3.4	.9	.8	
10 to 11.9	1.4	1.4	...	-	.5	-	-	.1	.1	-	1.3	-	.2	
12 to 13.9	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	
14 to 15.9	.2	.2	...	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	
16 to 17.9	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
18 to 19.9	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
20 percent or more	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Not reported	18.3	18.3	...	-	.2	.1	.6	2.4	.6	.3	12.3	.3	5.7	
Median	8.2	8.2	...	...	...	...	...	6.9	8.1	...	8.5	...	7.0	
<b>Total Outstanding Principal Amount</b>														
Less than \$10,000	1.9	1.9	...	-	-	-	.1	.7	-	.1	1.3	-	.6	
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1.2	1.2	...	-	.5	-	-	.1	-	-	.7	-	.4	
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1.2	1.2	...	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.9	.3	.4	
\$30,000 to \$39,999	.7	.7	...	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.3	.1	
\$40,000 to \$49,999	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.1	-	-	
\$50,000 to \$59,999	.3	.3	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	
\$60,000 to \$69,999	.4	.4	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.2	-	.1	
\$70,000 to \$79,999	.3	.3	...	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.4	-	-	
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1.1	1.1	...	-	-	-	.3	.3	-	.1	.2	-	.3	
\$100,000 to \$119,999	.8	.8	...	-	-	-	-	.2	.2	.1	.8	-	.3	
\$120,000 to \$149,999	1.3	1.3	...	-	-	-	-	.7	.7	.1	.5	.1	.3	
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2.2	2.2	...	.2	-	-	-	-	1.1	.1	1.1	.1	.1	
\$200,000 to \$249,999	.6	.6	...	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	1.2	.1	.8	
\$250,000 to \$299,999	.3	.3	...	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	.4	
\$300,000 or more	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	.1	
Not reported	18.3	18.3	...	-	.2	.1	.6	2.4	.8	.3	12.3	.3	5.7	
Median	82 592	82 592	...	...	...	...	...	10000-	158 224	...	74 654	...	108 804	
<b>Current Total Loan as Percent of Value</b>														
Less than 20 percent	4.0	4.0	...	-	-	-	.1	1.0	-	.1	2.7	.4	.8	
20 to 39	1.2	1.2	...	-	.3	-	-	-	-	.1	.8	.1	.3	
40 to 59	1.8	1.8	...	.1	.2	-	.1	.3	.2	.1	.9	-	.8	
60 to 79	2.0	2.0	...	.1	.3	-	.1	.4	.4	.1	1.3	.3	.4	
80 to 89	2.0	2.0	...	-	.2	-	-	-	1.2	-	1.4	-	.6	
90 to 99	1.5	1.5	...	-	-	-	-	-	.9	.1	.8	-	.6	
100 percent or more	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	
Not reported	18.3	18.3	...	-	.2	.1	.8	2.4	.6	.3	12.3	.3	5.7	
Median	52.1	52.1	...	...	...	...	...	20-	86.4	...	51.1	...	56.7	

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.



**Table 6-16. Repairs, Improvements, and Alterations - Owner Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>37.2</b>	<b>37.2</b>	...	<b>.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>11.6</b>
<b>Repairs, Improvements, Alterations in Last 2 Years</b>													
Roof replaced (all or part).....	7.6	7.6	...	-	.3	.1	.1	1.7	.8	.3	5.1	.4	2.2
Mostly done by household.....	2.5	2.5	...	-	.1	.1	.1	.7	-	.2	1.7	.2	.7
Mostly done by others.....	5.1	5.1	...	-	.2	-	-	1.0	.8	.1	3.4	.1	1.5
Workers not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costing \$500 or more.....	5.1	5.1	...	-	.2	-	.1	1.0	.4	.3	3.4	.2	1.5
Costing less than \$500.....	2.1	2.1	...	-	.1	.1	-	.6	.2	-	1.3	.1	.7
Cost not reported.....	.4	.4	...	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	.4	-	-
Roof replacement not reported.....	.2	.2	...	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	-	-
Additions built.....	2.3	2.3	...	-	.3	-	-	.3	.1	-	1.6	.1	.5
Mostly done by household.....	1.4	1.4	...	-	.3	-	-	.1	-	-	1.1	.1	.2
Mostly done by others.....	.7	.7	...	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.4	-	.3
Workers not reported.....	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	-
Costing \$500 or more.....	1.7	1.7	...	-	.3	-	-	.1	-	-	1.3	.1	.2
Costing less than \$500.....	.3	.3	...	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	.3	-	.3
Cost not reported.....	.3	.3	...	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.2	-	-
Additions not reported.....	.2	.2	...	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	-	-
Kitchen remodeled or added.....	5.8	5.8	...	-	.2	-	-	1.1	.4	-	3.6	.4	1.8
Mostly done by household.....	3.4	3.4	...	-	.2	-	-	.6	.1	-	2.2	.3	.9
Mostly done by others.....	2.3	2.3	...	-	-	-	-	.6	.1	-	1.4	.2	.8
Workers not reported.....	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1
Costing \$500 or more.....	4.9	4.9	...	-	-	-	-	.8	.3	-	3.0	.3	1.6
Costing less than \$500.....	.5	.5	...	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.2	.2	.1
Cost not reported.....	.4	.4	...	-	.2	-	-	-	.1	-	.3	-	.1
Kitchen remodeled or added not reported.....	.4	.4	...	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.4	-	-
Bathroom remodeled or added.....	6.3	6.3	...	-	-	-	.1	1.7	.3	.1	3.8	.3	2.2
Mostly done by household.....	3.0	3.0	...	-	-	-	-	.9	.1	-	1.6	.3	1.1
Mostly done by others.....	3.1	3.1	...	-	-	-	.1	.8	.1	.1	2.2	.3	.9
Workers not reported.....	.2	.2	...	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.2
Costing \$500 or more.....	4.4	4.4	...	-	-	-	.1	1.0	.1	-	2.9	.3	1.2
Costing less than \$500.....	1.4	1.4	...	-	-	-	-	.6	.1	.1	.6	-	.8
Cost not reported.....	.5	.5	...	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	.3	-	.2
Bathroom remodeled or added not reported.....	.2	.2	...	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	-	-
Siding replaced or added.....	.9	.9	...	-	.2	-	-	.1	.1	-	.3	.2	.4
Mostly done by household.....	.2	.2	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.3
Mostly done by others.....	.5	.5	...	-	.2	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	.2	.3
Workers not reported.....	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1
Costing \$500 or more.....	.4	.4	...	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.2	.1
Costing less than \$500.....	.2	.2	...	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	-	.1
Cost not reported.....	.2	.2	...	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	.1
Siding replaced or added not reported.....	.2	.2	...	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	-	-
Storm doors/windows bought and installed.....	2.8	2.8	...	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.1	1.6	.1	1.0
Mostly done by household.....	1.5	1.5	...	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	1.0	.1	.3
Mostly done by others.....	1.1	1.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.5	-	.5
Workers not reported.....	.2	.2	...	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.2
Costing \$500 or more.....	1.5	1.5	...	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.8	.1	.6
Costing less than \$500.....	.9	.9	...	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.6	-	.2
Cost not reported.....	.3	.3	...	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	.2
Storm doors/windows bought and installed not reported.....	.2	.2	...	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	-	-
Major equipment replaced or added.....	1.6	1.6	...	-	.3	.1	.1	.3	-	-	.9	-	.7
Mostly done by household.....	.1	.1	...	-	-	.1	.1	.3	-	-	.1	-	.7
Mostly done by others.....	1.4	1.4	...	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-
Workers not reported.....	.2	.2	...	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-
Costing \$500 or more.....	1.1	1.1	...	-	.2	.1	.1	.1	-	-	.8	-	.3
Costing less than \$500.....	.5	.5	...	-	.2	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	-	.4
Cost not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Major equipment replaced or added not reported.....	.4	.4	...	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.4	-	-
Insulation added.....	2.8	2.8	...	-	-	.1	.1	.4	.2	-	1.9	.1	.7
Mostly done by household.....	1.2	1.2	...	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	.8	-	.3
Mostly done by others.....	1.4	1.4	...	-	-	.1	-	.3	.1	-	.9	.1	.3
Workers not reported.....	.2	.2	...	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	.1
Costing \$500 or more.....	.5	.5	...	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.5	-	-
Costing less than \$500.....	1.7	1.7	...	-	-	.1	.1	.4	-	-	1.0	.1	.6
Cost not reported.....	.5	.5	...	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.4	-	.1
Insulation added not reported.....	.4	.4	...	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.4	-	-
Other major work <sup>2</sup> .....	8.0	8.0	...	-	.1	.1	.3	.6	.8	-	4.4	.1	3.4
Mostly done by household.....	3.5	3.5	...	-	.1	.1	.1	.1	.5	-	1.9	.1	1.5
Mostly done by others.....	4.2	4.2	...	-	-	-	.3	.4	.2	-	2.5	-	1.7
Workers not reported.....	.2	.2	...	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.2
Other major work not reported.....	.4	.4	...	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.4	-	-
<b>Government Subsidy for Repairs</b>													
Units with major repairs the last 2 years.....	20.7	20.7	...	-	1.2	.1	.7	3.7	1.4	.4	12.7	1.2	6.8
Received low-interest loan or grant.....	.1	.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
No low-interest loan or grant.....	19.9	19.9	...	-	1.2	.1	.7	3.7	1.2	.4	12.1	1.1	6.7
Not reported.....	.7	.7	...	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.6	.1	-

<sup>1</sup>See back cover for details.

<sup>2</sup>Includes other major repairs, alterations, or improvements totaling over \$500 each.

**Table 6-17. Rooms in Unit by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Occupied units											
	Total	Rooms					Bedrooms					
		1 and 2 rooms	3 and 4 rooms	5 and 6 rooms	7 rooms or more	Median	No rooms	1 room	2 rooms	3 rooms	4 rooms or more	Median
<b>Total</b> .....	84.4	1.4	33.2	34.4	15.4	4.9	1.3	13.4	26.6	28.6	14.6	2.5
<b>Persons</b>												
1 person.....	8.8	.7	4.9	2.6	.6	4.0	.7	3.5	2.3	1.7	.6	1.6
2 persons.....	17.3	.3	7.3	6.9	2.7	4.8	.2	4.0	5.5	6.2	1.4	2.3
3 persons.....	16.5	.3	6.8	6.8	2.6	4.8	.3	2.9	6.1	4.5	2.7	2.3
4 persons.....	16.9	-	7.3	6.3	3.3	4.9	-	1.3	6.8	6.2	2.6	2.6
5 persons.....	12.9	-	3.7	6.1	3.1	5.4	-	1.2	3.2	5.0	3.5	2.9
6 persons.....	6.3	-	1.4	3.2	1.8	5.6	-	.3	1.1	3.1	1.9	3.1
7 persons or more.....	5.6	-	1.8	2.5	1.3	5.3	-	.2	1.6	1.9	1.9	3.0
Median.....	3.5	...	3.1	3.6	4.0	...	...	2.3	3.4	3.8	4.5	...
<b>Rooms</b>												
1 room.....	.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	.7	-	-	-	...
2 rooms.....	.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	.5	-	-	-	...
3 rooms.....	11.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	.1	11.1	.1	-	1.0
4 rooms.....	21.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	2.0	19.7	-	2.0
5 rooms.....	20.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	5.8	14.9	2.8
6 rooms.....	13.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	.5	9.3	3.2
7 rooms.....	8.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	.4	3.4	4.2
8 rooms.....	4.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	5	3.5+
9 rooms.....	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	.4	3.5+
10 rooms or more.....	.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	.4	...
Median.....	4.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.1	4.2	5.5	7.3	...
<b>Bedrooms</b>												
None.....	1.3	1.2	.1	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.....	13.4	.2	13.2	-	-	3.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.....	26.6	-	19.8	6.3	.5	3.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.....	28.6	-	-	24.2	4.2	5.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 or more.....	14.6	-	.1	3.9	10.6	6.5+	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median.....	2.5	...	1.7	3.0	3.5+	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>												
None.....	2	.1	.1	-	-	...	...	.1	-	-	-	...
1.....	41.6	1.3	28.9	10.6	.8	3.8	1.2	13.1	19.3	7.6	.4	1.8
1 and one-half.....	8.6	-	1.5	5.8	1.2	5.5	-	.3	2.1	5.3	.9	2.9
2 or more.....	34.0	-	2.6	18.0	13.4	6.1	-	-	5.1	15.7	13.3	3.3
<b>Lot Size</b>												
Less than one-eighth acre.....	8.1	.1	2.0	3.8	2.2	5.5	.1	.5	2.4	3.9	1.2	2.8
One-eighth up to one-quarter acre.....	17.6	-	.9	10.0	6.8	6.1	-	.1	1.8	9.2	6.4	3.2
One-quarter up to one-half acre.....	2.3	-	.2	1.1	.9	...	...	-	.2	1.2	.7	...
One-half up to one acre.....	.6	-	.1	.3	.1	...	...	-	.1	.4	...	...
1 to 4 acres.....	.6	-	.4	-	.3	...	...	-	.4	-	.3	...
5 to 9 acres.....	.4	-	.1	.1	.1	...	...	-	.1	.3	...	...
10 acres or more.....	.1	-	-	-	.1	...	...	-	-	.1	...	...
Don't know.....	20.0	.3	4.7	11.1	3.9	5.4	.1	1.3	4.2	9.3	5.0	3.0
Not reported.....	3.5	-	.9	2.0	.6	5.3	-	.1	1.3	1.5	.6	2.7
Median.....	.18	...	.13	.18	.18	...	...	...	.14	.18	.19	...
<b>Income of Families and Primary Individuals</b>												
Less than \$5,000.....	1.4	-	1.1	.3	-	...	...	.6	.7	.1	-	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	7.4	.4	4.8	1.7	.5	3.9	.3	3.0	2.2	1.4	.5	1.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	7.9	.4	3.5	3.5	.4	4.5	.4	1.5	2.9	2.8	.3	2.2
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	6.4	.1	3.9	1.6	.8	4.1	.1	2.4	2.0	1.4	.5	1.9
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	8.2	.1	3.8	3.4	.8	4.6	-	1.7	3.0	2.3	1.1	2.3
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	7.6	.2	3.8	2.9	.6	4.4	.2	1.2	3.1	2.4	.7	2.3
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	6.2	-	3.3	2.1	.8	4.4	.1	.9	2.9	1.2	.9	2.2
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	5.2	.1	2.5	2.0	.6	4.5	.1	.5	2.7	1.2	.7	2.2
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	11.2	-	3.2	6.2	1.8	5.3	-	1.0	3.4	4.8	2.0	2.8
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	6.4	-	.8	3.1	2.4	6.0	-	.3	.9	3.5	1.7	3.1
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	8.2	-	1.5	3.7	3.0	5.9	-	.1	1.8	3.9	2.5	3.1
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	4.1	-	.5	2.2	1.5	6.0	-	.2	.4	2.1	1.4	3.2
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	1.2	-	.1	.3	.8	...	...	-	.1	.4	.7	...
\$120,000 or more.....	3.2	-	.4	1.4	1.4	6.2	-	.1	.5	1.1	1.5	3.4
Median.....	32 785	...	24 392	39 276	55 570	...	...	18 471	29 085	43 054	52 599	...
<b>Monthly Housing Costs</b>												
Less than \$100.....	.2	-	.1	.1	-	...	...	.1	.1	-	-	...
\$100 to \$199.....	2.8	-	.6	1.9	.3	...	...	.4	.8	1.5	.1	...
\$200 to \$249.....	2.7	-	.5	1.7	.5	...	...	.4	.4	1.6	.3	...
\$250 to \$299.....	1.8	-	.3	.8	.7	...	...	-	.4	.9	.6	...
\$300 to \$349.....	2.1	-	.2	.9	1.0	...	...	-	.1	1.2	.7	...
\$350 to \$399.....	2.5	-.2	.9	1.0	.4	...	...	.1	.5	.7	.4	...
\$400 to \$449.....	1.6	-	.5	1.0	-	...	...	.1	.4	.3	.2	...
\$450 to \$499.....	1.9	-	1.1	.5	.3	...	...	-	.4	.8	-	...
\$500 to \$599.....	7.2	-.6	4.4	1.9	.2	3.9	.6	3.7	1.2	1.0	.7	1.3
\$600 to \$699.....	8.0	.3	6.2	.8	.7	3.7	.2	4.1	2.5	.6	.7	1.4
\$700 to \$799.....	8.5	.1	6.7	1.3	.4	3.7	.1	2.1	5.4	.7	.2	1.9
\$800 to \$999.....	14.2	.1	7.0	6.3	.8	4.5	.1	.5	8.8	4.0	.8	2.2
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	11.9	-	1.9	7.5	2.5	5.6	.1	.3	2.6	6.1	2.9	3.0
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	6.1	-	.5	3.3	2.3	6.1	-	.1	.4	3.4	2.2	3.2
\$1,500 or more.....	7.1	-	.6	3.1	3.4	6.4	-	-	.8	3.2	3.2	3.4
No cash rent.....	1.2	-	.9	.2	.1	...	...	.4	.6	-	.2	...
Mortgage payment not reported.....	4.6	-	.6	2.3	1.8	6.0	-	-	.9	2.3	1.4	3.1
Median (excludes no cash rent).....	801	...	714	933	1 146	...	...	614	799	978	1 155	...
<b>Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners</b>												
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs.....	1 055	...	1 088	965	1 164	...	...	...	1 025	997	1 199	...
Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs.....	925	...	950	880	1 030	...	...	...	916	904	1 024	...

**Table 6-17. Rooms in Unit by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Occupied units											
	Total	Rooms					Bedrooms					
		1 and 2 rooms	3 and 4 rooms	5 and 6 rooms	7 rooms or more	Median	No rooms	1 room	2 rooms	3 rooms	4 rooms or more	Median
<b>OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS</b>												
<b>Total</b> .....	37.2	-	3.8	20.9	12.5	5.9	-	.7	5.8	19.7	10.9	3.1
<b>Value</b>												
Less than \$10,000.....	.3	-	.3	-	-	...	-	.3	-	-	-	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	.3	-	.3	-	-	...	-	.2	.1	-	-	...
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	.3	-	.3	-	-	...	-	-	.3	-	-	...
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	.3	-	-	.3	-	...	-	-	.3	-	-	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	.7	-	.2	.3	.2	...	-	-	.7	-	-	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	.2	-	.2	-	-	...	-	-	.2	-	-	...
\$60,000 to \$69,999.....	.2	-	-	-	.2	...	-	-	-	.2	-	...
\$70,000 to \$79,999.....	.2	-	-	.2	-	...	-	-	.2	-	-	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	.7	-	.3	.4	-	...	-	.1	.3	.3	-	...
\$120,000 to \$149,999.....	2.1	-	.4	1.6	-	...	-	.1	1.1	.8	-	...
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	12.1	-	1.3	8.0	2.8	5.7	-	-	1.8	7.4	2.9	3.1
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	9.1	-	.3	5.7	3.1	6.0	-	-	.5	5.4	3.1	3.2
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	6.3	-	.1	3.0	3.3	6.5+	-	-	.2	3.7	2.4	3.3
\$300,000 or more.....	4.6	-	.1	1.4	3.0	6.5+	-	-	.1	1.9	2.5	3.5+
<b>Median</b> .....	207 440	...	146 383	197 463	250 084	...	...	...	145 441	210 817	240 891	...

**Table 6-18. Square Footage by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Size of occupied detached 1-family homes and mobile homes								Median
	Total	Less than 500 square feet	500 to 999 square feet	1000 to 1499 square feet	1500 to 1999 square feet	2000 to 2499 square feet	2500 square feet or more	Not reported	
<b>Total</b> .....	46.6	.6	5.3	17.9	15.2	3.8	1.9	1.9	1 460
<b>Persons</b>									
1 person.....	3.8	.5	.7	1.7	.7	-	.1	.1	1 190
2 persons.....	9.2	-	.7	4.5	2.7	.4	.6	.3	1 414
3 persons.....	7.7	-	1.2	2.2	2.6	.7	.7	.4	1 553
4 persons.....	9.9	-	1.5	3.7	2.9	1.3	.3	.5	1 445
5 persons.....	8.2	.1	.6	3.3	2.9	.7	.1	.1	1 482
6 persons.....	4.1	-	.2	1.7	2.0	.7	.1	.1	1 521
7 persons or more.....	3.7	-	.3	.9	1.5	.7	.1	.3	1 687
Median.....	3.8	-	3.5	3.6	4.1	4.1	-	-	...
<b>Rooms</b>									
1 room.....	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	...
2 rooms.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
3 rooms.....	.9	.3	.6	-	-	-	-	-	...
4 rooms.....	5.1	.2	1.9	1.9	.4	-	.1	.5	1 051
5 rooms.....	13.5	-	1.8	7.7	3.0	.3	.3	.4	1 306
6 rooms.....	12.3	-	.7	4.8	5.3	1.0	.3	.2	1 554
7 rooms.....	7.6	.1	-	1.9	4.0	.8	.4	.2	1 698
8 rooms.....	4.7	-	-	1.0	1.8	1.3	.4	.3	1 850
9 rooms.....	1.7	-	-	.3	.6	.4	.3	.2	...
10 rooms or more.....	.7	-	-	.4	.1	-	.1	.1	...
Median.....	5.8	-	4.4	5.4	6.3	7.3	-	-	...
<b>Bedrooms</b>									
None.....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	...
1.....	1.1	.5	.5	.1	-	-	-	-	...
2.....	7.7	-	2.6	3.5	.9	-	.3	.5	1 145
3.....	23.4	.1	1.7	10.6	8.0	1.7	.7	.6	1 451
4 or more.....	14.0	-	.1	3.7	6.4	2.1	.9	.7	1 721
Median.....	3.1	-	2.2	3.0	3.3	3.5+	-	-	...
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>									
None.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1.....	13.7	.5	4.4	5.4	1.9	.3	.3	.9	1 136
1 and one-half.....	4.5	.1	.1	1.9	2.1	.1	.1	.1	1 523
2 or more.....	28.4	-	.7	10.7	11.2	3.4	1.5	1.0	1 606
<b>Lot Size</b>									
Less than one-eighth acre.....	7.2	.3	.7	3.6	1.9	.6	.1	-	1 359
One-eighth up to one-quarter acre.....	17.2	-	1.0	7.1	6.1	1.6	.7	.8	1 510
One-quarter up to one-half acre.....	2.3	-	.4	.4	.9	.3	.3	-	...
One-half up to one acre.....	.6	-	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	-	...
1 to 4 acres.....	.6	-	.2	.3	.3	-	.1	-	...
5 to 9 acres.....	.4	-	.3	-	-	-	.1	-	...
10 acres or more.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	...
Don't know.....	16.1	.3	2.2	6.0	5.4	1.0	.4	.9	1 428
Not reported.....	2.2	-	.4	.7	.6	.3	-	.2	...
Median.....	.18	-	.21	.16	.18	.18	-	-	...
<b>Income of Families and Primary Individuals</b>									
Less than \$5,000.....	.2	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	-	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	2.3	-	.6	.6	.7	-	-	-	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3.3	.1	.9	1.1	.6	.1	.3	.4	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2.4	.3	.6	.9	.4	-	-	.1	1 265
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	4.1	-	.4	2.2	.8	.3	.1	.1	...
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	3.3	-	.4	1.9	.8	.3	.1	.2	1 346
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	2.9	.2	.4	1.4	.8	.3	.1	.1	1 323
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	2.5	-	.5	.9	.6	.3	.1	.1	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	6.6	-	.5	2.7	3.0	.3	.3	.1	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	5.3	-	.3	1.9	2.0	.7	.3	.1	1 506
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	6.6	-	.4	2.7	2.7	.4	.3	.1	1 591
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	3.3	-	.2	.5	1.6	.4	.4	.4	1 498
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	1.2	-	-	.5	.1	.6	.4	.1	1 761
\$120,000 or more.....	2.6	-	-	.6	.2	.3	-	-	...
Median.....	43 587	-	27 324	39 506	50 072	56 547	5	-	...
<b>Monthly Housing Costs</b>									
Less than \$100.....	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	...
\$100 to \$199.....	1.5	-	.1	1.0	.3	-	-	-	...
\$200 to \$249.....	2.2	-	.2	.8	.6	.3	.3	-	...
\$250 to \$299.....	1.5	-	.1	.4	.7	.3	.3	-	...
\$300 to \$349.....	1.6	-	.2	.7	.3	.1	.1	-	...
\$350 to \$399.....	1.7	.3	.2	.8	.4	.1	.1	-	...
\$400 to \$449.....	.8	-	-	.5	.2	.1	-	-	...
\$450 to \$499.....	.6	-	.1	.1	.3	-	-	-	...
\$500 to \$599.....	2.6	-	.6	1.0	.7	.2	.1	.1	...
\$600 to \$699.....	1.6	-	.3	.4	.1	.1	.3	.3	...
\$700 to \$799.....	.7	-	.3	.3	.1	-	-	-	...
\$800 to \$899.....	5.7	-	.6	2.8	1.9	-	.1	.3	1 380
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	10.1	-	1.8	4.0	2.7	.7	.3	.6	1 368
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	5.1	-	.2	2.0	2.2	.3	.1	.3	1 549
\$1,500 or more.....	6.5	-	.3	1.3	3.3	1.1	.4	.1	1 746
No cash rent.....	.7	-	-	.4	-	-	-	.2	...
Mortgage payment not reported.....	3.6	.2	.2	1.4	1.4	.3	.3	-	1 565
Median (excludes no cash rent).....	1 013	-	913	946	1 118	1 131	-	-	...
<b>Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners</b>									
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs.....	1 036	-	-	893	1 149	1 103	-	-	...
Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs.....	898	-	-	840	953	765	-	-	...

**Table 6-18. Square Footage by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Size of occupied detached 1-family homes and mobile homes								Median
	Total	Less than 500 square feet	500 to 999 square feet	1000 to 1499 square feet	1500 to 1999 square feet	2000 to 2499 square feet	2500 square feet or more	Not reported	
<b>OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS</b>									
<b>Total</b> -----	33.2	.5	2.7	12.2	12.0	3.5	1.6	.6	1 535
<b>Value</b>									
Less than \$10,000-----	.3	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999-----	.3	-	.2	.1	-	-	-	-	...
\$20,000 to \$29,999-----	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$30,000 to \$39,999-----	.3	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999-----	.7	-	-	.5	.2	-	-	-	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999-----	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$60,000 to \$69,999-----	.2	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	...
\$70,000 to \$79,999-----	.2	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999-----	.3	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	...
\$120,000 to \$149,999-----	.6	-	.5	.1	-	-	-	-	...
\$150,000 to \$199,999-----	10.7	-	1.2	4.7	3.5	.7	.3	.3	1 423
\$200,000 to \$249,999-----	8.4	.1	.1	3.5	3.6	.3	.4	.3	1 534
\$250,000 to \$299,999-----	6.2	-	-	1.9	3.0	1.2	.1	-	1 700
\$300,000 or more-----	4.6	-	.3	.4	1.7	1.4	.8	-	1 966
<b>Median</b> -----	215 455	...	...	197 458	232 030	282 987	...	...	...

**Table 6-19. Detailed Tenure by Financial Characteristics - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Owner occupied								Renter occupied			
	With mortgage				With no mortgage				All renters		Unsubsidized renters <sup>1</sup>	
	Total	Specified <sup>2</sup>	Not specified		Total	Specified <sup>2</sup>	Not specified		Specified <sup>3</sup>	Other	Specified <sup>3</sup>	Other
			Condo or Coop	Other			Condo or Coop	Other				
<b>Total</b> .....	30.9	26.7	2.9	1.3	6.4	4.8	.1	1.5	47.2	-	41.7	-
<b>Income of Families and Primary Individuals</b>												
Less than \$5,000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	1.2	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	.4	.4	-	-	.7	.7	-	-	6.3	-	4.7	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1.2	1.2	-	-	.7	.7	-	-	5.9	-	4.9	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1.3	1.0	-	.3	.3	.1	-	.2	4.8	-	4.1	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1.5	1.3	.2	-	.8	.4	.1	.3	5.9	-	5.4	-
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	1.8	1.4	.2	.2	.4	.3	-	.1	5.3	-	4.7	-
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	2.0	1.2	.7	.1	.5	.1	-	.3	3.7	-	3.4	-
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	1.5	1.4	.1	-	.1	-	-	.1	3.5	-	3.3	-
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	5.2	4.4	.8	-	.6	.4	-	.2	5.4	-	5.3	-
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	4.0	3.7	.2	.2	1.4	1.2	-	.1	1.0	-	1.0	-
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	5.9	5.2	.2	.5	.5	.3	-	.1	1.8	-	1.8	-
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	3.1	2.8	.3	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	.9	-
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	1.1	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-
\$120,000 or more.....	1.7	1.6	.1	-	.4	.4	-	-	1.0	-	.9	-
<b>Median</b> .....	51 024	52 922	...	...	33 028	40 822	...	...	24 401	...	25 725	...
<b>Monthly Housing Costs</b>												
Less than \$100.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	.1	-
\$100 to \$199.....	-	-	-	-	1.6	1.5	-	.1	1.2	-	.2	-
\$200 to \$249.....	-	-	-	-	2.0	1.7	.1	-	.7	-	.1	-
\$250 to \$299.....	.6	.6	-	-	.7	.7	-	-	.5	-	.2	-
\$300 to \$349.....	1.0	1.0	-	-	.7	.7	-	-	.4	-	-	-
\$350 to \$399.....	1.0	1.0	-	-	.5	.1	-	.4	.9	-	.7	-
\$400 to \$449.....	.6	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	.6	-
\$450 to \$499.....	.6	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	-	1.0	-
\$500 to \$599.....	1.2	1.2	-	-	.7	.1	-	.8	5.3	-	4.5	-
\$600 to \$699.....	.7	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.3	-	6.8	-
\$700 to \$799.....	.3	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	8.2	-	7.9	-
\$800 to \$999.....	3.8	2.9	.2	.7	.1	-	-	.1	10.3	-	10.2	-
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	6.1	4.9	.5	.6	-	-	-	-	5.8	-	5.8	-
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	4.1	3.6	.5	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	-	1.9	-
\$1,500 or more.....	6.4	6.0	.5	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	.6	-
No cash rent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.2	...	.9	...
Mortgage payment not reported.....	4.6	3.6	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Median (excludes no cash rent)</b> .....	1 145	1 181	...	...	240	227	...	...	749	...	777	...
<b>Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners</b>												
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs.....	1 180	1 189	...	...	258	240	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs.....	1 072	1 061	...	...	240	227	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income<sup>5</sup></b>												
Less than 5 percent.....	.1	.1	-	-	.9	.8	-	.1	.3	-	.2	-
5 to 9 percent.....	1.6	1.6	-	-	2.4	2.2	-	.1	1.3	-	1.1	-
10 to 14 percent.....	2.5	2.2	.1	.2	.5	.4	.1	-	2.9	-	2.3	-
15 to 19 percent.....	3.7	3.3	.1	.3	.6	.1	-	.5	3.0	-	2.6	-
20 to 24 percent.....	2.7	2.3	.2	.2	.8	.4	-	.4	5.3	-	4.7	-
25 to 29 percent.....	3.0	3.0	-	-	.5	.4	-	.2	5.1	-	4.0	-
30 to 34 percent.....	3.2	3.0	.1	-	.3	.1	-	.2	5.0	-	4.2	-
35 to 39 percent.....	3.0	2.7	.3	-	-	-	-	-	4.3	-	4.0	-
40 to 49 percent.....	3.2	2.2	.7	.3	.3	.3	-	-	5.5	-	5.4	-
50 to 59 percent.....	1.0	.7	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	2.7	-	2.6	-
60 to 69 percent.....	.7	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	-	2.5	-
70 to 99 percent.....	1.1	.8	.1	.2	-	-	-	-	3.4	-	3.1	-
100 percent or more <sup>4</sup> .....	.5	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.5	-	4.2	-
Zero or negative income.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	.2	-
No cash rent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.2	...	.9	...
Mortgage payment not reported.....	4.6	3.6	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Median (excludes 3 previous lines)</b> .....	29	28	...	...	10	9	...	...	35	...	37	...
<b>Median (excludes 4 lines before medians)</b> .....	29	28	...	...	10	9	...	...	33	...	34	...
<b>OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS</b>												
<b>Total</b> .....	30.9	26.7	2.9	1.3	6.4	4.8	.1	1.5	...	...	...	...
<b>Value</b>												
Less than \$10,000.....	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.3	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	.2	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	.2	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	...	...	...	...
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	.2	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	...	...	...	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	.3	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.3	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...
\$60,000 to \$69,999.....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...
\$70,000 to \$79,999.....	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	.2	...	...	...	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	.6	.3	.3	-	.1	-	-	-	...	...	...	...
\$120,000 to \$149,999.....	1.9	.5	1.4	-	.1	.1	.1	-	...	...	...	...
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	10.7	10.0	.6	.1	1.4	1.3	-	.1	...	...	...	...
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	7.5	7.0	.5	-	1.6	1.6	-	-	...	...	...	...
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	5.3	5.3	-	-	1.0	1.0	-	-	...	...	...	...
\$300,000 or more.....	3.6	3.6	-	-	.9	.8	-	.1	...	...	...	...
<b>Median</b> .....	206 766	218 420	...	...	210 635	231 210	...	...	...	...	...	...



**Table 6-19. Detailed Tenure by Financial Characteristics - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Owner occupied								Renter occupied			
	With mortgage				With no mortgage				All renters		Unsubsidized renters <sup>1</sup>	
	Total	Specified <sup>2</sup>	Not specified		Total	Specified <sup>2</sup>	Not specified		Specified <sup>3</sup>	Other	Specified <sup>3</sup>	Other
			Condo or Coop	Other			Condo or Coop	Other				
<b>OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE MORTGAGES—Con.</b>												
<b>Lenders of Primary and Secondary Mortgages</b>												
Only borrowed from firm(s) .....	27.8	24.1	2.6	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Only borrowed from seller .....	.5	.3	.1	.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Only borrowed from other individual(s) .....	.3	.3	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Borrowed from a firm and seller .....	.2	.2	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Borrowed from a firm and other individual .....	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Borrowed from seller and other individual .....	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
One or both sources not reported .....	2.0	1.8	.2	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes units in public housing projects, and housing units with government rent subsidies.

<sup>2</sup>Limited to one-unit structures on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>3</sup>Excludes one-unit structures on 10 acres or more.

<sup>4</sup>May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

<sup>5</sup>Beginning with 1989 this item uses current income in its calculation. See appendix A.



**Table 6-20. Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>84.4</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>33 025</b>
<b>Units in Structure</b>														
1, detached.....	43.6	.1	.1	2.2	3.1	1.7	6.5	5.1	11.5	6.1	3.3	1.2	2.6	45 158
1, attached.....	6.6	-	-	.7	.7	.5	1.8	.9	1.3	.2	.5	-	-	27 834
2 to 4.....	12.3	-	.6	1.6	1.2	1.8	2.3	2.1	1.7	.6	-	-	.2	40 571
5 to 9.....	6.9	-	.2	1.1	.8	.7	1.4	1.2	1.0	.2	.1	-	.1	24 702
10 to 19.....	6.0	-	.1	.6	.9	.7	1.4	.9	1.0	.4	-	-	.1	24 886
20 to 49.....	4.8	.1	.1	.9	.8	.1	1.1	.9	.4	.2	.1	-	.1	23 454
50 or more.....	1.1	-	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	-	.2	-	-	-	.1	.....
Mobile home or trailer.....	3.1	-	-	.2	.1	.7	.9	.3	.5	.5	-	-	-	.....
<b>Year Structure Built<sup>1</sup></b>														
1990 to 1994.....	.7	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	-	.1	.1	-	-	.1	.....
1985 to 1989.....	2.7	-	-	.2	.1	.3	.2	.6	1.0	-	.1	.1	-	.....
1980 to 1984.....	3.2	-	-	-	.3	.1	.5	.4	1.1	.3	.2	.2	.2	46 299
1975 to 1979.....	8.0	-	-	.7	.6	.4	1.2	1.0	1.3	.9	.9	.2	.3	40 571
1970 to 1974.....	13.0	-	.3	.7	.9	1.4	2.8	1.9	2.2	1.4	.8	.3	.3	32 048
1960 to 1969.....	26.6	.1	.4	2.9	2.6	1.8	6.0	3.5	5.4	2.5	.6	.2	.9	29 354
1950 to 1959.....	16.6	-	.2	1.4	1.4	1.0	2.4	2.6	4.1	1.6	.6	.3	.9	36 777
1940 to 1949.....	5.2	-	.1	.6	.2	.7	1.3	.4	.8	.4	.2	.1	.3	27 311
1930 to 1939.....	3.2	.1	-	.3	.9	.3	.1	.5	.3	.2	.4	-	.1	19 944
1920 to 1929.....	2.7	-	.1	.4	.3	.1	.4	.3	.7	.1	.1	-	.1	.....
1919 or earlier.....	2.4	-	.1	.1	.4	.2	.5	.2	.5	.3	.1	-	-	.....
Median.....	1965	...	...	1963	1963	1965	1965	1965	1964	1966	1970	...	1964	...
<b>Rooms</b>														
1 room.....	.7	-	-	.1	.3	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.....
2 rooms.....	.7	-	-	.3	.1	-	.2	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.....
3 rooms.....	11.3	.1	.5	2.5	1.2	1.9	2.4	1.2	1.1	.1	.2	-	.1	18 636
4 rooms.....	21.9	-	.5	2.3	2.3	1.9	5.2	4.6	2.9	1.4	.2	.1	.3	27 437
5 rooms.....	20.9	-	.2	1.3	2.3	1.2	4.2	2.8	4.7	2.4	1.1	-	.6	34 140
6 rooms.....	13.6	.1	-	.4	1.2	.4	2.1	1.2	4.6	1.4	1.1	.3	.8	45 883
7 rooms.....	8.0	-	-	.2	.4	.4	.6	.9	2.4	1.7	.5	.3	.4	51 353
8 rooms.....	4.8	-	-	.3	-	.1	.4	.4	1.3	.8	.8	.1	.5	58 262
9 rooms.....	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.4	.4	.1	-	.3	.....
10 rooms or more.....	.9	-	-	-	-	.2	.1	-	.1	-	-	.2	.1	.....
Median.....	4.9	...	...	3.8	4.5	4.1	4.5	4.4	5.5	5.7	6.0	...	6.2	...
<b>Bedrooms</b>														
None.....	1.3	-	-	.3	.4	.1	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.....
1.....	13.4	.1	.5	3.0	1.5	2.4	2.8	1.5	1.3	.1	.2	-	.1	18 471
2.....	26.6	-	.7	2.2	2.9	2.0	6.1	5.6	4.3	1.8	.4	.1	.5	29 078
3.....	28.6	.1	-	1.4	2.8	1.4	4.7	2.4	8.3	3.9	2.1	.4	1.1	43 553
4 or more.....	14.6	-	-	.5	.3	.5	1.9	1.7	3.7	2.5	1.4	.7	1.5	53 272
Median.....	2.5	...	...	1.7	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.9	3.1	3.2	...	3.4	...
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>														
None.....	.2	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.....
1.....	41.6	.2	1.2	5.9	5.2	4.3	9.2	5.8	6.1	1.7	1.1	.3	.5	24 374
1 and one-half.....	8.6	-	-	.1	.8	.7	1.4	1.3	2.0	.9	.8	.1	.3	39 428
2 or more.....	34.0	-	-	1.3	1.8	1.3	5.0	4.2	9.5	5.5	2.2	.9	2.3	46 918
<b>Main Heating Equipment</b>														
Warm-air furnace.....	38.4	.2	.3	1.6	2.7	1.5	6.6	4.3	10.3	5.2	2.7	.9	2.1	43 968
Steam or hot water system.....	1.0	-	-	.1	-	-	.3	.4	.3	-	-	-	-	.....
Electric heat pump.....	1.1	-	-	.1	.1	.3	.2	-	-	.3	-	-	-	.....
Built-in electric units.....	10.2	-	-	1.1	2.0	1.0	2.4	2.0	1.2	.2	-	.1	.2	23 997
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot air units without ducts.....	28.4	-	.7	3.8	2.6	2.9	5.6	3.6	5.1	2.3	1.1	.1	.7	27 550
Room heaters with flue.....	1.2	-	-	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	.1	-	-	-	.....
Room heaters without flue.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.....
Portable electric heaters.....	1.6	-	-	.1	.3	.1	.1	.5	.1	.1	.2	-	.1	.....
Stoves.....	.2	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.....
Fireplaces with inserts.....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.2	-	-	.....
Fireplaces without inserts.....	.4	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	.....
Other.....	.7	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	.2	.1	-	-	-	.1	.....
None.....	.8	-	-	.3	-	.3	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.....
<b>Source of Water</b>														
Public system or private company.....	67.7	.2	1.1	6.4	6.2	5.2	12.2	9.0	13.9	6.4	3.4	1.0	2.6	32 704
Well serving 1 to 5 units.....	1.0	-	-	.1	-	-	.5	-	-	.1	-	-	.2	.....
Drilled.....	1.0	-	-	.1	-	-	.5	-	-	.1	-	-	.2	.....
Dug.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.....
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.....
Other.....	15.7	-	.1	.8	1.6	1.2	2.9	2.3	3.7	1.7	.7	.2	.3	35 006
<b>Means of Sewage Disposal</b>														
Public sewer.....	82.4	.2	1.2	7.3	7.8	6.4	15.1	11.3	17.2	8.1	4.0	1.1	2.8	32 935
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet.....	2.0	-	-	.1	.1	-	.6	-	.4	.1	.1	.1	.3	.....
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.....
<b>Main House Heating Fuel</b>														
Housing units with heating fuel.....	83.6	.2	1.2	7.1	7.9	6.1	15.7	11.1	17.6	8.2	4.1	1.2	3.2	33 275
Electricity.....	18.5	-	.1	1.6	3.2	1.6	3.7	3.5	2.2	1.1	.2	.5	.6	27 283
Piped gas.....	60.9	.2	.8	4.9	4.5	4.0	10.6	7.2	14.9	6.8	3.6	.7	2.5	37 496
Bottled gas.....	.6	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.....
Fuel oil.....	1.8	-	.1	.5	-	-	.7	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	-	.....
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	.3	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.....
Coal or coke.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.....
Wood.....	1.2	-	.1	-	.1	.1	.2	-	.2	.1	.2	-	-	.....
Solar energy.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.....
Other.....	.3	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.....

Table 6-20. Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>														
With cooking fuel	84.2	.2	1.2	7.4	7.9	6.3	15.6	11.3	17.6	8.2	4.1	1.2	3.2	33 108
Electricity	49.6	.1	.8	3.7	4.2	2.7	10.1	7.3	10.0	5.3	2.0	.9	2.4	34 354
Piped gas	33.9	.1	.4	3.7	3.6	3.2	5.5	3.9	7.6	2.9	2.1	.3	.8	31 157
Bottled gas	.6	-	-	-	.1	.3	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	...
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Coal or coke	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Wood	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	...
<b>Persons</b>														
1 person	8.8	-	.1	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.1	.4	.3	-	.3	24 882
2 persons	17.3	.1	.4	2.5	1.7	.9	3.9	2.2	3.3	.8	1.0	.1	.3	27 982
3 persons	16.5	-	.3	1.6	1.9	1.4	2.9	1.9	3.1	1.5	.7	.2	1.0	30 502
4 persons	16.9	-	.2	.8	1.1	1.0	2.5	2.5	4.6	2.1	.8	.4	.9	41 690
5 persons	12.9	.1	.2	.6	1.0	1.1	2.8	1.9	2.5	1.6	.4	.4	.4	33 806
6 persons	6.3	-	-	.2	.7	.6	1.4	.4	1.7	.5	.6	-	.3	37 552
7 persons or more	5.6	-	-	.2	.4	.4	.9	.9	1.3	1.2	.2	.1	.1	40 651
Median	3.5	...	...	2.4	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.5	...	3.5	...
<b>Household Composition by Age of Householder</b>														
2-or-more person households	75.7	.2	1.1	5.9	6.8	5.4	14.3	9.8	16.5	7.8	3.8	1.2	2.8	34 213
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	46.1	.1	.2	1.1	2.7	3.0	8.4	5.7	11.3	6.6	3.4	1.1	2.6	43 353
Under 25 years	1.8	-	-	.1	.2	.3	.5	.5	.1	-	.1	-	-	...
25 to 29 years	6.4	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	.5	.7	.4	.1	38 664
30 to 34 years	7.2	-	-	.1	.4	.5	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	-	-	.1	33 362
35 to 44 years	14.0	-	-	-	.7	1.1	2.0	.8	4.1	2.5	1.2	.4	1.2	51 830
45 to 64 years	12.8	-	.1	.2	.9	.6	1.8	1.5	3.8	1.7	1.3	.3	1.2	49 982
65 years and over	3.9	-	-	.4	.3	.3	.9	.5	.6	.6	.1	-	-	23 444
Other male householder	13.2	-	.3	1.7	1.0	1.0	2.6	2.2	2.7	1.0	.3	.1	.2	30 132
Under 45 years	9.8	-	.1	1.5	.5	.8	2.3	1.6	1.9	.7	.2	.1	.2	28 779
45 to 64 years	2.4	-	.1	.1	.3	.2	.3	.3	.5	.2	.1	-	-	...
65 years and over	1.0	-	.1	-	.1	.1	-	.3	.4	.1	-	-	-	...
Other female householder	16.3	.1	.6	3.1	3.1	1.3	3.3	2.0	2.5	.1	.1	-	-	19 549
Under 45 years	10.9	.4	.4	2.7	2.3	1.0	2.1	1.4	1.1	-	-	-	-	15 259
45 to 64 years	3.7	.1	.2	.2	.7	.1	.8	.6	.8	.1	.1	-	-	26 323
65 years and over	1.8	-	-	.2	.1	.2	.4	-	.6	.1	-	-	-	...
1-person households	8.8	-	.1	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.1	.4	.3	-	.3	24 882
Male householder	4.3	-	-	.2	.6	.5	.7	.6	.8	.3	.3	-	.2	32 263
Under 45 years	2.9	-	-	.1	.3	.4	.6	.3	.5	.3	.2	-	.2	...
45 to 64 years	1.1	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.3	.4	.1	.1	-	-	...
65 years and over	.3	-	-	.1	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female householder	4.5	-	.1	1.3	.5	.5	.7	.9	.3	.1	-	-	.1	18 192
Under 45 years	1.4	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.3	.5	.3	-	-	-	-	...
45 to 64 years	1.5	-	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4	.3	-	.1	-	-	.1	...
65 years and over	1.6	-	-	1.0	.4	.1	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	...
<b>Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old</b>														
No own children under 18 years	41.8	.1	.5	4.3	3.9	3.1	7.5	6.0	8.4	3.7	2.6	.3	1.5	32 512
With own children under 18 years	42.6	.1	.7	3.1	4.0	3.3	8.2	5.3	9.3	4.5	1.5	.9	1.7	33 604
Under 6 years only	12.2	.1	.2	1.2	1.5	.8	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.2	.4	.4	.1	31 442
1	6.8	.1	.1	.2	.9	.4	1.3	1.2	1.6	.5	.1	.3	.1	33 690
2	4.2	-	-	.6	.6	.2	.6	.8	.4	.6	.3	-	-	31 267
3 or more	1.2	-	.1	.4	.1	.3	-	-	.2	.1	-	-	-	...
6 to 17 years only	18.9	-	.4	1.4	1.5	1.2	3.0	1.7	4.9	2.5	1.0	.4	.9	41 272
1	8.1	-	.3	.7	.4	.6	1.1	1.0	2.0	1.0	.3	-	.6	38 643
2	7.2	-	.1	.5	.3	.2	1.3	.4	1.7	1.4	.7	.4	.1	48 519
3 or more	3.6	-	-	.2	.7	.3	.6	.2	1.2	.1	-	-	.1	29 275
Both age groups	11.6	-	.1	.5	1.0	1.3	3.3	1.6	2.1	.8	.1	.1	.7	28 830
2	3.2	-	-	.1	.1	.4	.7	.8	.5	.2	-	-	.4	33 882
3 or more	8.4	-	.1	.4	.9	.9	2.6	.8	1.6	.5	.1	.3	.3	27 265
<b>Monthly Housing Costs</b>														
Less than \$100	.2	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$100 to \$199	2.8	-	-	1.0	.4	.1	.5	.1	.3	.2	-	-	.1	...
\$200 to \$249	2.7	-	.1	.6	.4	.1	.5	.1	.6	.1	-	-	.1	...
\$250 to \$299	1.8	-	-	.5	.4	-	.1	.1	.5	.1	-	-	-	...
\$300 to \$349	2.1	-	-	.2	.3	.3	.4	-	.8	.1	-	-	.1	...
\$350 to \$399	2.5	-	-	.1	.4	.6	.3	.4	.2	.1	.1	-	-	...
\$400 to \$449	1.6	-	-	.3	.3	.2	.2	.1	.5	-	-	-	-	...
\$450 to \$499	1.9	-	-	.1	.2	.2	.7	.2	.1	.3	-	-	-	...
\$500 to \$599	7.2	-	.1	1.1	1.1	.5	2.1	.6	1.0	.2	.2	-	.2	23 790
\$600 to \$699	8.0	.1	.2	1.0	.7	1.2	1.7	1.1	1.0	.5	.2	.1	-	24 244
\$700 to \$799	8.5	-	.6	.6	1.3	.7	2.2	1.5	1.5	.1	-	-	-	24 562
\$800 to \$999	14.2	-	.1	.6	1.1	1.4	2.7	2.8	2.7	1.7	.6	-	.4	33 798
\$1,000 to \$1,249	11.9	-	-	.4	.6	.3	2.2	2.1	3.5	1.5	.7	.1	.5	41 710
\$1,250 to \$1,499	6.1	.1	-	.2	.3	.4	.9	.9	1.2	.8	1.0	.1	.3	44 364
\$1,500 or more	7.1	-	-	.1	.1	-	.3	.1	2.4	1.4	.9	.6	1.2	68 332
No cash rent	1.2	-	.1	.4	.1	.3	.1	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	...
Mortgage payment not reported	4.6	-	-	.1	-	-	.6	.9	1.5	.7	.4	.3	.1	48 823
Median (excludes no cash rent)	801	...	...	553	641	681	740	858	926	997	1 258	...	1 258	...
<b>Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners</b>														
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs	1 055	...	...	...	...	...	561	1 045	1 092	1 111	...	...	...	...
Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs	925	...	...	...	...	...	561	904	961	1 041	...	...	...	...

**Table 6-20. Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
<b>Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income<sup>3</sup></b>														
Less than 5 percent	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.3	.5	-	-	.5	...
5 to 9 percent	5.2	-	-	-	-	-	.5	.4	1.8	.9	.5	-	1.1	58 806
10 to 14 percent	5.9	-	-	.4	.4	.1	.7	.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	.1	.6	59 859
15 to 19 percent	7.4	-	-	.2	.1	.3	.9	.8	2.1	1.8	.5	.3	.1	53 062
20 to 24 percent	8.7	-	-	.1	.3	.2	1.2	1.7	3.0	.9	1.1	.3	.3	46 332
25 to 29 percent	8.6	-	-	.4	.6	.9	1.2	2.0	2.4	1.1	-	-	.1	35 789
30 to 34 percent	8.4	-	-	.8	.2	.3	1.9	2.2	1.5	.8	.2	.3	.3	34 752
35 to 39 percent	7.3	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	2.6	1.2	2.2	.3	.1	-	.1	32 743
40 to 49 percent	9.0	.1	-	.5	1.4	1.5	2.4	1.7	1.3	-	.1	-	-	24 056
50 to 59 percent	3.7	-	-	-	.4	1.3	1.5	.1	.3	-	-	-	-	20 886
60 to 69 percent	3.3	-	-	.1	1.2	.7	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	17 574
70 to 99 percent	4.5	-	.2	1.4	1.5	.6	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 019
100 percent or more <sup>4</sup>	4.9	-	.8	2.8	1.1	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	7 993
Zero or negative income	.4	.1	-	-	.2	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	...
No cash rent	1.2	-	.1	.4	.1	.3	.1	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	...
Mortgage payment not reported	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	.6	.9	1.5	.7	.4	.3	.1	48 823
Median (excludes 3 previous lines)	31	...	...	87	90	47	37	30	24	18	17	...	10	...
Median (excludes 4 lines before medians)	30	...	...	40	49	47	37	30	24	18	17	...	10	...
<b>OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS</b>														
Total	37.2	-	-	1.1	1.9	1.6	4.5	4.1	11.2	6.4	3.1	1.1	2.1	49 453
<b>Value</b>														
Less than \$10,000	.3	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999	.3	-	-	-	-	.2	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$20,000 to \$29,999	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$30,000 to \$39,999	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.2	-	-	-	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.3	.2	-	-	-	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	...
\$60,000 to \$69,999	.2	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$70,000 to \$79,999	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$80,000 to \$89,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999	.7	-	-	-	-	.3	.1	.1	.1	.2	-	-	-	...
\$120,000 to \$149,999	2.1	-	-	-	.3	.1	.2	.4	.6	.2	.1	-	-	...
\$150,000 to \$199,999	12.1	-	.3	.4	.4	1.8	1.7	4.6	2.0	5.5	-	-	.4	46 209
\$200,000 to \$249,999	9.1	-	.2	.8	.3	.6	.9	2.8	1.6	1.2	-	-	.5	51 972
\$250,000 to \$299,999	6.3	-	.3	.3	.3	.4	.1	2.2	1.4	.5	.5	.3	.5	56 025
\$300,000 or more	4.6	-	.3	.1	-	.6	.6	.4	.4	.7	.6	.9	.9	74 406
Median	207 440	...	...	...	...	...	183 098	185 718	198 167	206 436	...	...	...	...
<b>Ratio of Value to Current Income<sup>3</sup></b>														
Less than 1.5	3.1	-	-	-	-	.3	.4	.3	.5	.6	.1	-	.8	...
1.5 to 1.9	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.2	-	.2	...
2.0 to 2.4	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	1.2	.1	-	-	...
2.5 to 2.9	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	1.0	.4	.3	-	...
3.0 to 3.9	9.7	-	-	-	.2	.2	.3	3.9	2.6	.9	.3	.4	.4	59 277
4.0 to 4.9	6.7	-	-	-	-	.1	1.2	3.7	1.0	.3	.1	.3	.3	51 080
5.0 or more	13.2	-	-	1.1	1.9	1.1	3.9	2.4	2.5	.1	-	.1	.1	26 444
Zero or negative income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Median	4.2	...	...	...	...	...	5.0+	5.0+	4.2	3.2	...	...	...	...
<b>Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest</b>														
Less than \$100	.7	-	-	-	.1	-	.3	-	.1	.1	-	-	-	...
\$100 to \$199	2.0	-	-	.1	.1	.3	.3	-	.6	.3	.1	.1	-	...
\$200 to \$249	1.0	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	.1	.1	.3	-	-	-	...
\$250 to \$299	.8	-	-	-	.3	-	.1	-	.3	.1	-	-	-	...
\$300 to \$349	.6	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.2	.2	-	-	-	...
\$350 to \$399	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.2	.2	-	-	-	...
\$400 to \$449	1.0	-	-	-	.1	.2	.4	-	.2	.1	-	-	-	...
\$450 to \$499	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.2	-	-	-	-	...
\$500 to \$599	.7	-	-	.1	-	.2	-	-	.1	.3	-	-	-	...
\$600 to \$699	1.9	-	-	-	.1	-	.3	.5	.6	.4	-	-	-	...
\$700 to \$799	1.9	-	-	-	.3	.1	.1	.3	.5	.3	-	-	.2	...
\$800 to \$999	4.8	-	-	.1	.3	.2	.7	1.8	.7	.5	.1	.3	.3	50 956
\$1,000 to \$1,249	4.8	-	-	-	.1	.7	.6	1.4	.7	1.0	.1	.3	.3	54 969
\$1,250 to \$1,499	2.2	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	.8	.7	.2	-	.1	-	...
\$1,500 or more	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8	.6	.3	.4	.7	.7	...
Not reported	4.6	-	.1	-	-	-	.6	.9	1.5	.7	.4	.3	.1	48 823
Median	860	...	...	...	...	...	444	866	908	795	...	...	...	...
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes</b>														
Less than \$25	3.3	-	-	.1	-	.6	.7	.5	.6	.6	-	-	.1	33 330
\$25 to \$49	5.9	-	-	.3	1.0	.9	.8	.9	1.6	.8	-	-	.1	36 056
\$50 to \$74	5.9	-	-	.1	.7	.2	.9	.4	1.5	.8	-	-	.3	48 878
\$75 to \$99	3.2	-	-	.2	-	.1	.4	.5	.8	.8	.2	-	.3	50 365
\$100 to \$149	10.2	-	-	.1	.3	.3	1.0	1.2	4.0	2.0	.9	.2	.1	50 782
\$150 to \$199	4.6	-	-	.2	-	.1	.4	.4	1.7	.6	.7	.4	.4	53 986
\$200 or more	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.1	1.2	.7	.4	.7	.8	73 957
Median	102	...	...	...	...	...	72	68	116	103	...	...	...	...

**Table 6-20. Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
<b>OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS—Con.</b>														
<b>Purchase Price</b>														
Home purchased or built .....	36.8	-	-	1.1	1.9	1.6	4.5	4.0	10.9	6.4	3.1	1.1	2.1	49 534
Less than \$10,000 .....	1.2	-	-	-	.4	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	-	-	-	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	5.4	-	-	.4	.7	.3	1.1	.4	1.5	.3	.3	.1	.1	31 974
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	4.4	-	-	.3	.4	.3	.8	.4	.6	.9	.4	.1	.1	39 356
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	2.6	-	-	.1	-	.3	.6	.4	.7	.3	.2	-	-	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	1.9	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	.1	.9	.3	.1	-	.1	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.6	.5	-	-	-	...
\$60,000 to \$69,999 .....	1.0	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	.1	.3	.1	.1	-	...
\$70,000 to \$79,999 .....	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.8	-	.1	-	-	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	2.9	-	-	.1	-	.1	.4	.2	.7	1.0	.2	-	.1	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	2.5	-	-	-	.1	.3	.3	.4	1.3	-	-	-	-	...
\$120,000 to \$149,999 .....	3.1	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.6	1.3	.5	.4	-	-	50 860
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.5	.8	1.4	.7	-	.6	67 669
\$200,000 to \$249,999 .....	1.5	-	-	.1	-	-	.3	-	.6	.4	-	-	.1	...
\$250,000 to \$299,999 .....	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.3	.1	.7	.4	...
\$300,000 or more .....	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	-	.3	...
Not reported .....	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.3	.4	.1	.3	-	.3	...
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>70 220</b>	-	-	-	-	-	<b>30 741</b>	<b>69 091</b>	<b>78 680</b>	<b>90 629</b>	-	-	-	...
Received as inheritance or gift .....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.3	-	-	-	-	...
Not reported .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
<b>RENTER OCCUPIED UNITS</b>														
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>47.2</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>24 609</b>
<b>Rent Reductions</b>														
No subsidy or income reporting .....	41.6	.2	.9	4.7	4.9	4.1	9.9	6.8	6.3	1.8	.9	.1	.9	26 072
Rent control .....	1.9	-	-	.1	.2	-	.7	.5	.1	.1	.1	-	-	...
No rent control .....	39.6	.2	.9	4.6	4.7	4.1	9.3	6.2	6.1	1.7	.8	.1	.9	25 784
Reduced by owner .....	1.5	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.4	.3	.5	-	-	-	.1	...
Not reduced by owner .....	38.1	.2	.9	4.5	4.6	4.0	8.9	6.0	5.6	1.7	.8	.1	.8	25 517
Owner reduction not reported .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Rent control not reported .....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	...
Owned by public housing authority .....	1.0	-	-	.1	.2	.2	.4	-	.1	-	-	-	-	...
Other, Federal subsidy .....	2.5	-	.1	1.0	.6	.2	.4	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	...
Other, State or local subsidy .....	1.6	-	.1	.5	.2	.3	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other, income verification .....	.4	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	...
Subsidy or income verification not reported .....	.2	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	...

<sup>1</sup>For mobile home, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.  
<sup>2</sup>May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.  
<sup>3</sup>Beginning with 1989 this item uses current income in its calculation. See appendix A.

**Table 6-21. Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Mortgage payment not reported	Median excluding no cash rent
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>84.4</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>801</b>
<b>Units in Structure</b>															
1; detached .....	43.6	.1	1.5	3.7	2.8	1.2	2.0	1.5	.7	4.8	14.7	6.5	.4	3.6	1 048
1; attached .....	6.6	-.1	.1	.1	.7	.5	.6	.5	.4	1.7	1.1	.4	.3	.1	811
2 to 4 .....	12.3	.1	.4	.5	.4	.7	.7	1.6	3.9	3.2	.6	-	-	.1	741
5 to 9 .....	6.9	-.3	.1	-.1	-.3	.3	1.3	1.4	.9	1.3	.4	.2	.1	.5	683
10 to 19 .....	6.0	-.3	.1	.1	.1	.5	.9	1.3	1.0	1.4	.3	-	-	.2	684
20 to 49 .....	4.8	-.1	-	-	.1	.1	.9	1.5	1.1	.7	.2	-	-	.2	677
50 or more .....	1.1	-.1	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.4	.2	.1	-	.1	-	...
Mobile home or trailer .....	3.1	-	-	-	.4	.2	.6	.1	-	.9	.5	-	.3	-	...
<b>Year Structure Built<sup>1</sup></b>															
1990 to 1994 .....	.7	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	.2	-	.2	-	-	...
1985 to 1989 .....	2.7	-.1	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	.3	.7	.6	.4	.2	.4	...
1980 to 1984 .....	3.2	-	.1	.1	.1	-	.1	.1	.3	.5	.6	.7	-	.5	1 024
1975 to 1979 .....	8.0	-	.1	.2	.4	-	1.0	.3	.3	1.6	2.7	1.0	-	.3	989
1970 to 1974 .....	13.0	-	.4	.2	.3	1.0	.6	1.2	1.3	2.8	3.1	1.3	.1	.6	878
1960 to 1969 .....	26.6	-	.8	1.4	2.1	1.2	2.5	2.5	3.9	3.5	5.0	2.0	.3	1.6	750
1950 to 1959 .....	16.6	-	.7	1.2	.7	.4	1.4	2.5	1.4	2.3	3.5	1.1	.4	.9	750
1940 to 1949 .....	5.2	.1	.1	.4	.4	.2	.4	.8	.2	.9	1.4	.1	.1	.1	751
1930 to 1939 .....	3.2	-	.2	.1	.3	.2	.5	.4	.3	.7	.2	.1	-	.1	652
1920 to 1929 .....	2.7	-.1	-	.4	.1	.2	.2	-	.3	.7	.6	-	-	-	...
1919 or earlier .....	2.4	-	.3	.3	.1	.1	.4	.2	.1	.3	.3	-	.1	.2	...
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1965</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>1959</b>	<b>1963</b>	<b>1965</b>	<b>1963</b>	<b>1960</b>	<b>1965</b>	<b>1966</b>	<b>1966</b>	<b>1971</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>1967</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Rooms</b>															
1 room .....	.7	-	-	-	.1	.1	.4	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	...
2 rooms .....	.7	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	.3	-	.1	-	-	-	-	...
3 rooms .....	11.3	.1	.3	.3	.2	.5	3.3	3.5	1.8	4.4	5.5	.4	.4	.6	622
4 rooms .....	21.9	-.3	.5	.9	1.2	1.1	2.7	4.9	6.6	6.8	1.9	.6	.5	.6	775
5 rooms .....	20.9	.1	1.4	1.3	.8	.8	1.1	.6	.9	4.5	6.8	1.3	.2	1.0	924
6 rooms .....	13.6	-	.5	1.2	1.0	.7	.8	.2	.3	1.8	4.0	1.8	-	1.3	956
7 rooms .....	8.0	-	.2	.9	.4	.3	.1	.1	.1	.7	2.9	1.3	.1	.8	1 114
8 rooms .....	4.8	-	-	.3	.4	-	.1	.1	.2	.1	1.1	1.5	-	.8	1 279
9 rooms .....	1.7	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.3	-	-	.6	.4	-	.1	...
10 rooms or more .....	.9	-	.1	-	.2	-	-	.1	-	-	.2	.1	-	-	...
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>4.9</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Bedrooms</b>															
None .....	1.3	-	-	-	.1	.1	.6	.2	.1	.1	.1	-	-	-	...
1 .....	13.4	.1	.4	.4	.6	.7	3.7	4.1	2.1	5.5	4.4	-	.4	.6	814
2 .....	26.6	.1	.8	.8	.8	1.0	1.2	2.5	5.4	8.8	3.0	.8	.6	.9	799
3 .....	28.6	-	1.5	2.5	2.0	1.4	1.0	.6	.7	4.0	9.5	3.2	-	2.3	978
4 or more .....	14.6	-	.1	.8	1.1	.2	.7	.7	.2	.8	5.1	3.2	.2	1.4	1 176
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>2.5</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>															
None .....	.2	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	...
1 .....	41.6	.1	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.7	5.4	6.9	7.4	7.7	5.2	.8	1.0	.3	712
1 and one-half .....	8.6	.1	.5	.1	.7	.5	.1	.3	.6	2.4	2.5	.7	-	.1	908
2 or more .....	34.0	-	1.0	2.5	1.8	1.3	1.7	.8	.5	4.1	10.4	5.7	.1	4.2	1 058
<b>Main Heating Equipment</b>															
Warm-air furnace .....	38.4	-	.9	2.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	.7	1.7	6.3	10.3	5.9	-	4.1	968
Steam or hot water system .....	1.0	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	.1	.2	.1	.3	-	.1	...
Electric heat pump .....	1.1	-	.1	-	.1	.1	-	.1	-	.4	.3	-	-	-	...
Built-in electric units .....	10.2	-	.2	-	.2	.6	1.0	1.6	2.2	2.3	1.9	-	-	.1	762
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot air units without ducts .....	28.4	.2	1.4	.8	1.8	.6	3.5	5.0	4.1	4.4	4.7	.9	.8	.2	711
Room heaters with flue .....	1.2	-	.1	.5	-	.1	-	.2	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	...
Room heaters without flue .....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Portable electric heaters .....	1.6	-	-	.1	.3	-	.3	.2	-	.3	.2	-	.1	-	...
Stoves .....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	...
Fireplaces with inserts .....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	...
Fireplaces without inserts .....	.4	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	...
Other .....	.7	-	.2	.1	.1	-	.1	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	...
None .....	.8	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	.1	-	.3	-	...
<b>Source of Water</b>															
Public system or private company .....	67.7	.2	2.8	4.0	3.4	3.0	4.7	6.7	7.0	12.4	14.1	4.8	1.0	3.7	798
Well serving 1 to 5 units .....	1.0	-	-	-	-	.2	.1	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	...
Drilled .....	1.0	-	-	-	-	.2	.1	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	...
Dug .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Not reported .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other .....	15.7	-	-	.5	1.2	.4	2.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	3.8	2.1	.1	.7	821
<b>Means of Sewage Disposal</b>															
Public sewer .....	82.4	.2	2.8	4.4	4.4	3.2	6.9	8.0	8.5	14.0	17.5	7.0	1.1	4.2	800
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet .....	2.0	-	-	.1	.1	.3	.2	-	-	.2	.5	.1	.1	.4	...
Other .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
<b>Main House Heating Fuel</b>															
Housing units with heating fuel .....	83.6	.2	2.8	4.5	4.5	3.4	7.1	7.9	8.4	14.2	18.0	7.1	.9	4.6	803
Electricity .....	18.5	-	.8	.1	.8	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.7	4.2	4.3	.4	.1	.5	799
Piped gas .....	60.9	.2	1.9	3.9	3.2	2.2	5.0	5.5	5.1	9.6	13.1	6.6	.7	4.0	825
Bottled gas .....	.8	-	-	.2	.2	.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.2	-	...
Fuel oil .....	1.8	-	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2	.3	.5	.1	.1	-	-	-	...
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	.3	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Coal or coke .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Wood .....	1.2	-	-	.1	.1	-	.1	-	.1	-	.4	.1	-	.1	...
Solar energy .....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	...
Other .....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	...

**Table 6-21. Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Mortgage payment not reported	Median excluding no cash rent
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>															
With cooking fuel	84.2	.2	2.8	4.5	4.4	3.5	7.2	8.0	8.5	14.2	18.1	7.1	1.2	4.6	802
Electricity	48.6	-	1.6	2.7	1.7	1.8	2.9	4.7	6.1	8.1	11.4	5.1	.2	3.2	840
Piped gas	33.9	.2	1.2	1.8	2.4	1.6	4.3	3.2	2.3	6.1	6.6	2.0	.9	1.3	747
Bottled gas	.6	-	-	-	.3	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal or coke	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-
<b>Persons</b>															
1 person	8.8	.1	.9	.8	.7	.3	1.0	.9	.9	1.5	.6	.4	.4	.1	621
2 persons	17.3	-	.7	1.3	.9	1.1	2.1	1.6	1.3	2.1	3.4	1.4	.3	1.0	712
3 persons	16.5	-	.6	.5	1.0	.5	1.8	1.8	1.5	2.8	3.5	.8	-	1.5	781
4 persons	16.9	.1	.1	.5	.8	1.0	.9	1.8	2.0	3.0	4.2	1.5	.1	.9	849
5 persons	12.9	-	.3	.7	.6	.4	.8	.6	1.5	2.2	3.7	1.5	.2	.4	912
6 persons	6.3	-	.1	.1	.3	-	.2	.9	.8	1.0	1.7	.8	.1	.3	824
7 persons or more	5.6	-	-	.5	.2	.1	.3	.5	.4	1.5	1.2	.5	-	.3	873
Median	3.6	-	-	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.7	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.1	-	3.2	-
<b>Household Composition by Age of Householder</b>															
2-or-more person households	75.7	.1	1.9	3.7	3.9	3.2	6.2	7.1	7.6	12.7	17.5	6.7	.8	4.5	826
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	46.1	-	1.0	2.3	2.6	1.7	3.6	3.7	4.1	7.6	11.0	5.0	.3	3.1	882
Under 25 years	1.8	-	-	-	-	.2	.3	.2	.3	.4	.4	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years	6.4	-	-	.1	-	.2	.8	1.1	.6	1.7	1.3	.3	-	.2	826
30 to 34 years	7.2	-	.1	-	.1	.1	.6	.7	1.2	1.9	1.4	.7	-	.4	882
35 to 44 years	14.0	-	.2	.3	.5	.7	.4	.5	1.5	1.6	4.2	2.6	.2	1.2	1 062
45 to 64 years	12.8	-	.4	.7	1.1	.4	.8	1.2	.5	1.7	3.2	1.5	.1	1.1	875
65 years and over	3.9	-	.3	1.2	.8	-	.6	-	-	.2	.4	-	-	.3	342
Other male householder	13.2	.1	.3	.1	.4	.6	.8	1.4	1.8	2.2	3.4	1.2	.4	.4	856
Under 45 years	9.8	.1	.3	-	.1	.2	.6	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.2	1.1	.4	.3	860
45 to 64 years	2.4	-	-	-	-	.3	.2	.1	.3	.1	1.1	.1	-	.1	-
65 years and over	1.0	-	-	.1	.2	.1	-	.1	-	.2	.1	-	-	-	-
Other female householder	16.3	-	.6	1.3	.9	.8	1.8	2.0	1.6	2.8	3.1	.5	.1	.9	719
Under 45 years	10.9	-	.3	.5	.4	.5	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.9	2.0	.2	.1	.5	727
45 to 64 years	3.7	-	.2	.4	.3	.1	-	.2	.3	.9	.8	.2	-	.3	841
65 years and over	1.8	-	-	.4	.3	.2	.2	.2	-	-	.3	-	-	.1	-
1-person households	8.8	.1	.9	.8	.7	.3	1.0	.9	.9	1.5	.6	.4	.4	.1	621
Male householder	4.3	-	-	.4	.4	.1	.6	.6	.2	.9	.4	.3	.1	.1	670
Under 45 years	2.9	-	-	-	.3	-	.6	.5	.2	.6	.2	.3	.1	.1	-
45 to 64 years	1.1	-	-	.1	.2	.1	-	.1	-	.4	.2	-	-	-	-
65 years and over	.3	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female householder	4.5	.1	.9	.4	.3	.3	.4	.3	.7	.6	.2	.1	.3	.3	533
Under 45 years	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.6	.3	.2	-	.2	-	-
45 to 64 years	1.5	-	.1	.1	-	.3	.3	.2	.1	.2	-	.1	.1	-	-
65 years and over	1.6	.1	.9	.3	.3	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old</b>															
No own children under 18 years	41.8	.2	1.8	3.2	3.6	1.7	3.9	4.3	3.2	5.7	8.2	2.5	1.0	2.7	713
With own children under 18 years	42.6	-	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.8	3.3	3.8	5.3	8.6	9.9	4.6	.2	1.9	865
Under 6 years only	12.2	-	.2	.3	.1	.2	1.4	1.6	1.3	2.5	3.0	.5	.2	.8	833
1	6.8	-	.1	.1	-	.1	.9	.7	.9	1.3	1.9	.1	-	.6	834
2	4.2	-	.1	-	.1	.1	.4	.8	.3	1.0	.9	.3	.1	-	832
3 or more	1.2	-	-	.2	-	-	.1	.1	.1	.3	.2	.1	.1	-	-
6 to 17 years only	18.9	-	.7	.6	.3	1.2	1.0	.8	2.1	4.1	4.6	2.6	-	.8	909
1	8.1	-	.4	.1	.3	.5	.6	.5	1.1	1.7	1.8	.8	-	.3	830
2	7.2	-	.2	.1	-	.6	.3	.2	.7	1.3	2.1	1.1	-	.5	984
3 or more	3.6	-	.1	.3	-	.1	.1	.1	.3	1.1	.8	.7	-	-	945
Both age groups	11.6	-	.1	.3	.5	.4	.9	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.3	1.4	-	.5	812
2	3.2	-	-	-	.2	.1	.3	.3	.7	.4	.6	.4	-	.1	797
3 or more	8.4	-	.1	.3	.3	.3	.6	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.0	-	.4	819
<b>Income of Families and Primary Individuals</b>															
Less than \$5,000	1.4	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	.3	.6	.1	.1	-	.1	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7.4	.1	1.0	1.1	.3	.4	1.1	1.0	.6	.6	.7	-	.4	.1	563
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7.9	-	.4	.8	.7	.5	1.1	.7	1.3	1.1	.9	.1	.1	-	641
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6.4	-	.1	.1	.9	.4	.5	1.2	.7	1.4	.7	-	.3	-	681
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8.2	-	.3	.3	.5	.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	.7	2.1	.2	-	.1	712
\$25,000 to \$29,999	7.6	.1	.3	.3	.3	.6	.8	.5	1.1	2.0	1.0	.1	.1	.4	767
\$30,000 to \$34,999	6.2	-	-	-	.4	.4	.3	.5	.6	1.8	1.6	-	-	.5	857
\$35,000 to \$39,999	5.2	-	.1	.2	-	.4	.3	.6	.8	1.1	1.5	.1	.1	.4	859
\$40,000 to \$49,999	11.2	-	.5	.1	.4	.4	.8	.7	1.2	2.2	3.0	.1	-	1.2	914
\$50,000 to \$59,999	6.4	-	.3	.6	.7	.3	.2	.3	.2	.5	1.7	1.3	-	.3	979
\$60,000 to \$79,999	8.2	-	.2	.3	.3	.3	.2	.5	.1	1.7	2.3	1.4	.1	.7	997
\$80,000 to \$99,999	4.1	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	.2	-	.6	1.8	.9	-	.4	1 215
\$100,000 to \$119,999	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.2	.8	-	-	.3	-
\$120,000 or more	3.2	-	.1	.1	-	-	.2	-	-	.4	.8	1.2	-	.1	1 323
Median	32 785	-	-	21 834	22 861	26 960	22 995	23 040	24 566	33 044	41 860	68 332	-	45 357	-



Table 6-21. **Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Mortgage payment not reported	Median excluding no cash rent
<b>RENTER OCCUPIED UNITS</b>															
Total .....	47.2	.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.4	5.3	7.3	8.2	10.3	7.9	.6	1.2	...	749
<b>Rent Reductions</b>															
No subsidy or income reporting .....	41.6	.1	.2	.3	.7	1.7	4.4	6.8	7.9	10.2	7.7	.6	.9	...	778
Rent control .....	1.9	-	-	-	-	.3	.2	.4	.5	.1	.4	-	-	...	...
No rent control .....	39.6	.1	.2	.3	.7	1.4	4.2	6.4	7.4	10.0	7.4	.6	.9	...	782
Reduced by owner .....	1.5	-	.1	-	-	.2	.1	.4	.2	.1	.1	-	.1	...	...
Not reduced by owner .....	38.1	.1	.1	.3	.7	1.1	4.1	5.9	7.1	9.9	7.2	.6	.8	...	788
Owner reduction not reported .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Rent control not reported .....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	...	...
Owned by public housing authority .....	1.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	.1	...	...
Other, Federal subsidy .....	2.5	-	.7	.4	-	.4	.4	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	.2	...	...
Other, State or local subsidy .....	1.6	-	.2	.5	.4	-	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	...	...
Other, income verification .....	.4	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.2	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Subsidy or income verification not reported .....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	...	...

<sup>1</sup>For mobile home, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.<sup>2</sup>Beginning with 1989 this item uses current income in its calculation. See appendix A.





Table 6-22. Value by Selected Characteristics - Owner Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$30,000	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 to \$249,999	\$250,000 to \$299,999	\$300,000 or more	Median
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>													
With cooking fuel .....	37.2	.9	.3	.7	.2	.3	-	2.8	12.1	9.1	6.3	4.6	207 440
Electricity .....	20.8	-	.2	.2	-	-	-	1.9	6.4	5.0	4.0	3.2	218 405
Piped gas .....	15.9	.5	.1	.5	.2	.3	-	.9	5.8	4.1	2.2	1.2	196 369
Bottled gas .....	.5	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	...
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Coal or coke .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Wood .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other .....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	...
<b>Persons</b>													
1 person .....	3.4	.3	-	.2	-	.2	-	.6	.5	.9	.4	.4	200 496
2 persons .....	8.1	.1	.1	.3	-	.2	-	.7	1.9	2.3	1.4	1.1	215 490
3 persons .....	7.4	.3	.2	.2	-	-	-	.6	2.2	1.6	1.7	.7	207 497
4 persons .....	7.2	.3	-	-	.2	-	-	.3	2.9	1.5	1.2	1.0	203 698
5 persons .....	6.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	2.3	1.5	.8	1.0	209 587
6 persons .....	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	1.1	1.0	.2	.3	...
7 persons or more .....	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	.4	.6	.1	...
Median .....	3.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.0	3.4	3.3	3.6	...
<b>Household Composition by Age of Householder</b>													
2-or-more person households .....	33.8	.5	.3	.5	.2	.2	-	2.3	11.7	8.2	5.9	4.1	208 212
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives .....	25.5	.4	.3	.3	.2	.2	-	1.3	8.9	6.1	4.3	3.6	210 368
Under 25 years .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.2	-	.2	.2	...
25 to 29 years .....	1.0	-	-	.2	-	-	-	.2	1.7	.4	-	.1	...
30 to 34 years .....	2.9	.2	.2	.2	.2	-	-	.6	2.9	2.3	1.5	1.3	214 029
35 to 44 years .....	9.0	.1	-	.2	-	-	-	.6	2.7	2.4	1.8	1.7	230 917
45 to 64 years .....	8.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	2.7	2.4	1.8	1.7	208 301
65 years and over .....	3.7	.1	.1	-	-	.2	-	1.3	1.0	.7	.7	.4	218 706
Other male householder .....	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	1.1	.9	.9	.4	...
Under 45 years .....	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	.6	.6	.6	.1	...
45 to 64 years .....	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.3	.1	.2	.1	...
65 years and over .....	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	...
Other female householder .....	4.5	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	.5	1.7	1.2	.7	.1	192 784
Under 45 years .....	1.3	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.5	.4	.1	.2	.1	...
45 to 64 years .....	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8	.8	.8	.3	.1	...
65 years and over .....	1.4	-	-	.2	-	-	-	.5	.5	.3	.4	.1	...
1-person households .....	3.4	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	-	.6	.9	.9	.4	.4	200 496
Male householder .....	1.7	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.2	.5	.3	.1	...
Under 45 years .....	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.4	.3	...	
45 to 64 years .....	.7	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	-	.1	...
65 years and over .....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	.1	...
Female householder .....	1.7	-	.2	-	.2	.2	-	.3	.3	.4	.1	.3	...
Under 45 years .....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.2	-	-	.1	...
45 to 64 years .....	.8	-	.2	-	.2	.2	-	.2	.2	-	.1	.1	...
65 years and over .....	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.4	-	.1	...
<b>Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
No own children under 18 years .....	21.3	.4	.1	.5	-	.3	-	1.4	6.1	5.5	4.1	2.9	216 082
With own children under 18 years .....	15.9	.4	.2	.2	.2	-	-	1.4	6.0	3.6	2.3	1.7	196 550
Under 6 years only .....	3.0	.2	.2	.2	-	-	-	.5	1.2	.3	.2	.3	...
1 .....	2.1	.2	.2	.2	-	-	-	.4	.6	.3	.1	.2	...
2 .....	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.3	.1	.1	.1	...
3 or more .....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.3	.1	.1	.1	...
6 to 17 years only .....	9.0	.3	-	-	.2	-	-	.4	2.8	2.6	1.6	1.1	215 568
1 .....	3.7	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.3	1.6	.8	.3	.4	189 322
2 .....	3.6	-	-	-	.2	-	-	.1	.7	1.1	.1	.5	240 052
3 or more .....	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	.7	.8	.4	.1	...
Both age groups .....	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	2.0	.7	.4	.3	186 555
2 .....	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.8	.1	.1	.1	...
3 or more .....	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	1.2	.5	.4	.3	...
<b>Income of Families and Primary Individuals</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.4	.8	.3	.1	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	1.6	.3	-	-	-	.2	-	.1	.4	.3	.3	-	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	2.3	.3	-	-	-	.2	-	.3	.7	.6	.1	.3	...
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	2.2	.3	-	-	-	.2	-	.2	1.1	-	.3	.3	...
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	2.5	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	.5	.9	.4	-	.3	...
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8	.8	.4	.1	.3	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	5.8	-	-	.2	-	-	-	.8	2.2	1.6	.9	.1	194 066
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	6.4	-	.1	.2	-	-	-	2.5	1.3	1.2	.3	.3	203 887
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	6.4	-	.2	.2	.2	-	-	2.0	1.6	1.4	.4	.4	206 436
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.5	1.2	.5	.7	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	.5	.5	.6	...
\$120,000 or more .....	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.4	.5	.3	.9	...
Median .....	49 094	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46 321	51 002	56 518	74 406	...
<b>Monthly Housing Costs</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$100 to \$199 .....	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.8	.3	.1	.1	...
\$200 to \$249 .....	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.6	.2	.3	.6	...
\$250 to \$299 .....	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.4	.4	.4	...	
\$300 to \$349 .....	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.7	.1	.6	.1	...
\$350 to \$399 .....	1.6	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.5	.3	-	-	...
\$400 to \$449 .....	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.2	.2	-	-	...
\$450 to \$499 .....	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.1	.1	-	.1	...
\$500 to \$599 .....	1.9	.1	.3	-	.2	-	-	.6	.4	.4	-	.2	...
\$600 to \$699 .....	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.3	.3	-	.3	...
\$700 to \$799 .....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.1	-	...
\$800 to \$999 .....	3.9	-	.3	.2	.2	.2	-	.1	1.3	.7	.7	.4	193 040
\$1,000 to \$1,249 .....	6.1	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	-	.5	2.3	1.7	.7	.4	194 473
\$1,250 to \$1,499 .....	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	2.2	1.1	.4	-	187 477
\$1,500 or more .....	6.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5	238 310
No cash rent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Mortgage payment not reported .....	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8	.5	1.1	1.5	.7	245 322
Median (excludes no cash rent) .....	1 014	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 049	1 065	1 020	989	...

**Table 6-22. Value by Selected Characteristics - Owner Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder - Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 1990 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$30,000	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 to \$249,999	\$250,000 to \$299,999	\$300,000 or more	Median
<b>Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners</b>													
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs	1 055	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 077	1 115	1 090	1 051	...
Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs	925	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	982	956	912	823	...
<b>Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income<sup>3</sup></b>													
Less than 5 percent	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.2	.4	.1	...
5 to 9 percent	3.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	1.4	1.5	.4	.5	214 828
10 to 14 percent	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	1.1	.8	.1	.7	...
15 to 19 percent	4.4	.3	.2	.3	.2	-	-	.3	1.3	.6	.9	.4	191 399
20 to 24 percent	3.5	...	.1	.3	-	-	-	.3	1.0	.8	.3	.5	194 534
25 to 29 percent	3.5	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	.9	.8	-	193 033
30 to 34 percent	3.5	.2	-	-	-	.2	-	.1	1.0	.6	1.0	.7	245 503
35 to 39 percent	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	1.0	1.0	.4	.3	...
40 to 49 percent	3.5	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.8	1.5	.7	.3	.3	184 103
50 to 59 percent	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.3	.1	-	...
60 to 69 percent	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.1	-	.1	...
70 to 99 percent	1.1	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.4	.3	-	...
100 or more percent <sup>2</sup>	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	-	.1	...
Zero or negative income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
No cash rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mortgage payment not reported	4.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	.8	.5	1.1	1.5	.7	245 322
Median (excludes 3 previous lines)	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	26	27	21	...
Median (excludes 4 lines before medians)	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	25	27	21	...
<b>Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest</b>													
Less than \$100	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	.1	-	...
\$100 to \$199	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.7	.4	.4	.1	...
\$200 to \$249	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.4	.4	-	-	...
\$250 to \$299	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-	.3	...
\$300 to \$349	.6	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	.1	.2	-	.1	...
\$350 to \$399	.6	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.2	...
\$400 to \$449	1.0	.2	-	.2	-	.2	-	.1	-	.3	.1	-	...
\$450 to \$499	.4	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	...
\$500 to \$599	.7	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.4	-	-	...
\$600 to \$699	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.8	.4	.4	.1	...
\$700 to \$799	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.8	.3	.3	.3	...
\$800 to \$999	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	1.9	1.5	.5	.3	199 175
\$1,000 to \$1,249	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	2.1	1.5	.8	.1	201 653
\$1,250 to \$1,499	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	1.4	.3	.3	.1	...
\$1,500 or more	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.7	.7	1.2	...
Not reported	4.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	.8	.5	1.1	1.5	.7	245 322
Median	860	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	853	904	955	1 018	...
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes</b>													
Less than \$25	3.3	.8	.1	.7	.2	.3	-	.1	.3	.6	.3	-	56 717
\$25 to \$49	5.9	.1	.2	-	-	-	-	.4	2.1	1.2	1.0	.8	205 134
\$50 to \$74	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	1.8	2.2	1.1	.4	218 077
\$75 to \$99	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.9	1.2	.6	.1	213 738
\$100 to \$149	10.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	4.2	2.3	1.6	1.0	196 972
\$150 to \$199	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	2.5	.8	.6	.4	189 382
\$200 or more	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.8	1.2	1.7	285 480
Median	102	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	111	88	105	142	...
<b>Purchase Price</b>													
Home purchased or built	36.8	.9	.3	.7	.2	.3	-	2.7	12.0	9.1	6.2	4.6	207 738
Less than \$10,000	1.2	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.2	.1	-	.4	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999	5.4	.2	.1	-	-	-	-	.6	2.0	1.3	1.2	-	195 960
\$20,000 to \$29,999	4.4	.1	-	-	.2	-	-	-	1.3	1.4	1.0	.4	222 624
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2.6	.3	.2	-	-	.3	-	-	.6	.5	.3	.4	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1.9	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	.7	.6	.1	.3	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1.2	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	.3	.4	.1	-	...
\$60,000 to \$69,999	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.3	.3	.1	...
\$70,000 to \$79,999	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.3	.4	-	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	.9	.7	.3	.3	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	1.5	.5	-	-	...
\$120,000 to \$149,999	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	.9	.9	.5	.2	198 239
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	2.5	.6	.5	.5	190 083
\$200,000 to \$249,999	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	1.0	.1	.3	...
\$250,000 to \$299,999	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.7	.8	...
\$300,000 or more	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	...
Not reported	1.6	...	...	.2	...	...	...	.1	.3	.3	.5	.3	...
Median	70 220	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84 636	61 518	60 682	148 709	...
Received as inheritance or gift	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Not reported	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	.1	-	...

<sup>1</sup>For mobile home, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

<sup>2</sup>May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

<sup>3</sup>Beginning with 1989 this item uses current income in its calculation. See appendix A.

## Appendix A. Definitions and Questionnaire: 1993

### GENERAL DEFINITIONS

**Introduction.** The definitions in this appendix are basically the same for both the American Housing Survey National sample and the American Housing Survey Metropolitan sample. Definitions for some items have changed over time. For a discussion of historical changes, see appendix C. The definitions in this appendix represent the situation at the time of this survey. To help find topics in this appendix, readers may want to use the Subject Index at the back of this book.

The American Housing Survey was conducted by personal interview. The survey interviewers were instructed to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given for each subject are, to a considerable extent, drawn from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the field interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question and, thus, to resolve problems or unusual cases. Additional explanatory information has been added to this portion of the text to assist the user in understanding the statistics.

**Medians.** We estimate each median from the printed distribution. If there are 10 million homes of a particular type, the median is the 5 millionth, or halfway point of these homes. Therefore, if 4 million homes are below \$400 rent, then the median is the millionth home above \$400. Finally, if the next interval printed in the book (from \$400 to \$449), has 3 million homes, the median is assumed to be one-third of the way through the interval (at \$417). Actually, this technique overestimates medians by a few percent since most homes cluster at the bottom of their intervals. The clustering happens because landlords ask for rent in round numbers, like \$400, and people give answers in round numbers, like \$20,000 income, or 40 years old. There are two special cases in calculating medians: For education, we assume that an interval like "completed twelve years" means 12.00 to 12.99, so one-third of the way through is 12.33. For numbers of people or rooms, we assume an interval like 3 means 2.50 to 3.49, so one-third of the way through is 2.83. This method is used rather than just saying that the median is 3, in order to give a more detailed picture of the distribution. We do not show the median at all if the distribution is estimated to have fewer than 25 sample cases (50,000 homes in the national report, smaller numbers in the metropolitan reports).

**Comparability with 1990 Census of Population and Housing data.** The concepts and definitions are essentially the same for items that appear in both the 1990 census and the national reports.

There is a major difference, however, in the time period of the recent mover classification. In the American Housing Survey, recent movers are households that moved into their unit during the 12 months prior to interview, a period of 1 year or less. In publications for the 1990 Census of Housing on mover households, the time period was from January 1, 1989, through March 31, 1990, a period of 15 months or less.

A variety of data on mortgages and homeowner properties are presented in planned publications from the Residential Finance Survey. Differences in the concepts and definitions in the American Housing Survey and planned publications include the following: the basic unit of tabulation in AHS is the housing unit; in Residential Finance publications, it is the property. All the data in AHS are provided by the occupant; in Residential Finance publications, mortgage is reconciled with responses from the lender.

In the American Housing Survey, units are classified as new construction if constructed 4 years or less from the date of interview. In publications from the 1990 Census of Housing, units are classified as new construction if constructed in 1985 through 1990.

Data on poverty level in the 1990 Census of Housing do not contain the income of household members unrelated to the householder. In the American Housing Survey, data on poverty level include the income of all household members whether or not they are related to the householder.

Income data in the American Housing Survey are based on income for the 12 months prior to interview for those household members 14 years and older. The 1990 Census of Housing income data are for calendar year 1989 and for income of household members 15 years and older.

In the 1990 Census of Population, data for years of school completed were based on responses to two questions: the highest grade or year of regular school each household member attended, and whether or not that grade was completed. The response categories for persons who have attended college were modified from earlier censuses, because there was some ambiguity in interpreting responses in terms of number of years of college completed. This modification enhances the reporting of the number of college graduates. In the AHS, data

for years of school completed were based on responses to a single question: the highest grade or year of regular school completed by the householder. Therefore, the AHS may overstate the education level of the householder; that is, respondents may have reported the grade or year the householder was currently enrolled in or had last been enrolled in whether or not the grade or year was completed.

Differences between the American Housing Survey data and the 1990 census may also be attributed to several other factors. These include the extensive use of self-enumeration in the census in contrast to personal interview in the survey; differences in processing procedures and sample designs; the sampling variability associated with the sample data from both the AHS and the census; the nonsampling errors associated with the survey estimates; and the nonsampling errors associated with census data.

**Comparability with Current Construction Reports from the Survey of Construction.** The Census Bureau issues several publications under the general titles, "Current Construction Reports." The data for these reports are primarily from the Survey of Construction.

The Survey of Construction consists of approximately 8,300 permit-issuing places throughout the United States. The reports from the survey contain current data on housing starts and completions, construction authorized by building permits, new one-unit structures sold and for sale, characteristics of new housing, and value of new construction put in place. The concepts and definitions used in this report differ from some of those used in the Survey of Construction. The major difference is that the Survey of Construction shows counts and characteristics of housing units in various stages of construction through completion. The American Housing Survey shows counts and characteristics of the existing housing inventory. Additional differences between the American Housing Survey and the Survey of Construction may be attributed to factors such as the sampling variability and nonsampling errors of the data from the two surveys, survey procedures and techniques, and processing procedures.

**Comparability with housing vacancy surveys.** There may be differences between this survey and Federal, State, local, and other surveys that present vacancy rates. The differences may be attributed to such factors as differing interview periods, survey designs, survey techniques, and processing procedures, as well as differences in concepts and definitions. In addition, there are sampling and nonsampling errors.

## AREA DEFINITIONS

The data shown in this report relate to areas as defined for the 1980 census for urban, rural, farm, and nonfarm; and as of 1983 as defined by OMB for metropolitan and

nonmetropolitan areas. The area definitions used in this report were not updated to include any OMB decisions after 1983 or the 1990 census results.

**Regions.** The standard census geographic regions are used in the tables of this report. States contained in each region are as follows: Northeast—Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, Pennsylvania, and New Jersey; Midwest—Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, Kansas, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; South—Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Tennessee, Kentucky, Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; West—Montana, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Idaho, Alaska, Washington, Oregon, Nevada, California, and Hawaii.

**Places.** Two types of places are recognized by the Census Bureau, incorporated places and census designated places as defined below.

*Incorporated places.* Incorporated places are those that are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages.

*Census designated places (CDP's).* The Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. To be recognized for the census, CDP's must have a minimum population. If located in urbanized areas that have one or more cities of 50,000 or more population, CDP's must have a minimum population of 5,000. All other areas except for areas in Alaska and Hawaii require a minimum population of 1,000. The requirements are a population of 25 in Alaska and 300 in Hawaii.

Place size as shown in national reports reflects the place size as of the 1980 census. More detailed information on places appears in the 1980 Population Census PC (1)-A reports.

**Urban and rural residence.** As defined for the 1980 census, urban housing comprises all housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. More specifically, urban housing consists of all housing units in (a) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those housing units in the rural portions of extended cities; (b) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants; and (c) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. Housing units not classified as urban constitutes rural housing. Information on the historical development of the urban-rural residence definition appears in the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC801-A.

**Urbanized areas.** The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural housing in the vicinity of large cities. In the 1980 census, an urbanized area comprised an incorporated place and adjacent densely settled (1.6 or more people per acre) surrounding area that together have a minimum population of 50,000. For more information on urbanized areas, refer to the 1980 Population Census PC(1)-A reports.

**Farm-nonfarm residence.** In rural areas, occupied housing units are subdivided into rural-farm housing (which comprises all rural units on farms) and rural-nonfarm housing (which comprises the remaining rural units). Occupied housing units are classified as farm units if the sales of agricultural products amounted to at least \$1,000 during the 12-month period prior to the interview. Occupied units in rural territory that do not meet the definition for farm housing are classified as nonfarm.

**Metropolitan statistical areas.** Metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's) shown in the American Housing Survey are defined by the Office of Management and Budget. By current standards, as published in the Federal Register on January 3, 1980, an area qualifies for recognition as an MSA in one of two ways: if there is a city of at least 50,000 population, or a Census Bureau-defined urbanized area of at least 50,000 with a total metropolitan population of at least 100,000 (75,000 in New England). Except in the New England States, an MSA is defined in terms of entire counties. In New England, MSA's are composed of cities and towns. In addition to the county containing the main city, additional counties are included in an MSA if they are socially and economically integrated with the central county. An MSA may contain more than one city of 50,000 population and may cross State lines.

**Primary metropolitan statistical areas.** Within the metropolitan statistical areas classified as Level A (population size of 1,000,000 or more), some areas may qualify for separate recognition as primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's). A PMSA is a large urbanized county, or cluster of counties, that demonstrates very strong internal economic and social links, in addition to close ties to the other portions of the Level A metropolitan statistical area.

**Consolidated metropolitan statistical areas.** Consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSA's) are classified as Level A metropolitan statistical areas when at least two primary metropolitan statistical areas are defined.

**Central cities.** Every metropolitan statistical area has at least one central city, which is usually its largest city. Smaller cities are also identified as central cities if they have at least 25,000 population and meet the following two commuting requirements. First, the city must have at least 75 jobs for each 100 residents who are employed. Second, no more than 60 percent of the city's resident workers may

commute to jobs outside the city limits. In addition, any city with at least 250,000 population or at least 100,000 persons working within its corporate limits qualifies as a central city even if it fails to meet the above two commuting requirements. Finally, in certain smaller metropolitan statistical areas, there are places with between 15,000 and 25,000 population that also qualify as central cities, because they are at least one-third the size of the metropolitan statistical area's largest city and meet the two commuting requirements.

**Selected subareas.** Data for three of the largest central cities and/or counties in each metropolitan area are shown in chapters 2 through 6 of the metropolitan books under the boxhead column "selected subareas." For a list of the selected subareas in each metropolitan area, see the inside back cover of the metropolitan books.

**Selected geographic areas.** Data for each county and independent city (in certain states) for which it was estimated that 100 or more interviews occurred are shown in the stub item "selected geographic areas in table 2-1 of the metropolitan books.

**Standard metropolitan statistical areas.** The definitions of standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) used in the Annual Housing Survey prior to 1984 corresponded to the 243 SMSA's used in the 1970 census. Except in the New England States, an SMSA is a county or group of contiguous counties that contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities.

## SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

### Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-unit structure, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, or mobile home or trailer). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in places such as tents, caves, and old railroad cars. We count these as living quarters if they are occupied.

**Housing units.** A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living

quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and that have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall that is used or intended for use by the occupants of another unit or by the general public. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the section on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If the information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that tents, caves, boats, railroad cars, and the like, are included only if they are occupied.

**Group quarters.** Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding house. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living quarters which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder, or by 10 or more unrelated persons.

**Hotels, motels, rooming houses, etc.** Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels, motels, and similar places in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit; if the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder, or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters. In a dormitory, residence hall, or similar place, living quarters of the supervisory staff and other employees are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria; other living quarters are considered group quarters.

**Staff living quarters.** Living quarters of staff personnel are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria. Other living quarters are considered group quarters.

**Year-round housing units.** Year-round housing units include all units occupied by one or more persons for whom it is their usual residence and all vacant units that are intended by the owner for occupancy at any time of the year. If a unit in a resort area is intended for occupancy on a year-round basis, it is a year-round housing unit, even if vacant.

**Seasonal units.** Seasonal units are units that are intended by the owner to be occupied during only certain seasons of the year. They are not anyone's usual residence and include units occupied entirely by persons with a usual residence elsewhere and vacant units. A seasonal unit may be used in more than one season; for example, both in the summer for summer sports and in the winter for winter sports. Counts of seasonal units in this report also include housing units held for occupancy by migratory farm workers.

**Population in housing units.** Included are all persons living in housing units. Persons living in group quarters are excluded.

**Occupied housing units.** A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of the interview or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the unit is occupied entirely by persons with a usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. By definition, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households.

**Race.** The classification of "race" refers to the race of the householder occupying the housing unit. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau does not denote a clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Race was determined on the basis of a question that asked for self-identification of a person's race. Figures on tenure are given separately for White, Black, and other householders in table 2-1. The last category includes Asian, Pacific Islander, American Indian, Aleut, Eskimo, and any other race reported. Detailed characteristics of units with Black householders are presented in chapter 5.

**Hispanic.** The classification "Hispanic" refers to the origin of the householder occupying the housing unit. Detailed characteristics of housing units with Hispanic householders are presented in chapter 6. Hispanic origin was determined on the basis of a question that asked for self-identification of persons living in the unit who were Hispanic or Spanish American. Hispanic persons may be of any race.

Data on Hispanic households shown in American Housing Survey National reports are collected in the 50 States and the District of Columbia, and therefore do not include households in Puerto Rico.

**Tenure.** A housing unit is owner occupied if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. Also, a cooperative or condominium unit is owner occupied only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied housing units are classified as renter occupied, including housing units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

**Cooperatives and condominiums.** A cooperative is a type of ownership whereby a group of housing units are owned by a corporation of member-owners. Each individual member is entitled to occupy or rent out an individual housing unit and is a shareholder in the corporation that owns the property.

A condominium is a type of ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a project of similarly owned units. The owner has the deed and very likely the mortgage on the unit occupied. The owner may also hold common or joint ownership in some or all common areas such as grounds, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc.

Cooperative or condominium ownership may apply to various types of structures including single-family houses, rowhouses, townhouses, etc., as well as apartment units.

**Year householder moved into unit.** The data are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of latest move. Thus, if the householder moved back into a housing unit previously occupied, the year of the latest move was to be reported; if the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present unit was to be reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year the householder moves is not necessarily the same year other members of the household move; although, in the great majority of cases the entire household moves at the same time. The median year householder moved into unit is rounded to the nearest year.

**Owner or manager on property.** These statistics are based on the number of rental housing units in structures of two or more units with the owner or resident manager living on the property.

**Vacant housing units.** A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of the interview, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant housing unit may be one that is occupied entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere (URE).

New housing units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if unfit for human habitation; that is, if the roof, walls, windows, or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or

block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store, or an office; or quarters used for storing business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

**Vacancy status.** Vacant housing units are classified as either "seasonal" or "year-round." See definitions of seasonal and year-round on page A-4. Year-round vacant housing units are subdivided as follows:

*For sale only.* Vacant year-round units "for sale only" also include vacant units in a cooperative or condominium building if the individual units are offered for sale only.

*For rent.* Vacant year-round units "for rent" also include vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

*Rented or sold, not occupied.* If any money rent has been paid or agreed upon, but the new renter has not moved in as of the date of the interview, or if the unit has recently been sold, but the new owner has not yet moved in, the year-round vacant unit is classified as "rented or sold, not occupied."

*Held for occasional use.* This category consists of vacant year-round units that are held for weekend or other occasional use throughout the year. The intent of this question is to identify homes reserved by their owners as second homes. Because of the difficulty of distinguishing between this category and seasonal vacancies, it is possible that some second homes are classified as seasonal and vice versa.

*Temporarily occupied by persons with usual residence elsewhere (URE).* If all the persons in a housing unit usually live elsewhere, that unit is classified as vacant, provided the usual place of residence is held for the household and is not offered for rent or for sale. For example, a beach cottage occupied at the time of the interview by a family that has a usual place of residence in the city is included in the count of vacant units. If the house in the city was in the survey sample, the house would be reported occupied and would be included in the count of occupied units since the occupants are only temporarily absent.

*Held for other reasons.* If a vacant year-round unit does not fall into any of the classifications specified, it is classified as "held for other reasons." For example, this category includes units held for settlement of an estate, units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner. The "other vacant" category includes all housing units held for other reasons.

**Time sharing.** This item is restricted to vacant housing units, including URE's. Time sharing is a form of ownership in which a single property is owned by multiple owners.



Each is entitled to occupy the unit for a limited period of time during a specific time of the year. The number of years of ownership may vary depending on the terms of the contract. Participants in time-sharing ownership usually, but not always, receive a deed of ownership.

**Duration of vacancy.** The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the housing unit to the date of the interview. The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time that units remained vacant. For newly constructed units that have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date that conversion or merger was completed.

**Previous occupancy.** The statistics presented are restricted to housing units built in 1980 or later. "Previously occupied" indicates that some person or persons not now in the household occupied the housing unit prior to the householder or other related household member's occupancy. "Not previously occupied" indicates that either the householder or some other current household member was the first occupant of the housing unit.

**Last used as a permanent residence.** The statistics on "last used as a permanent residence" refer to the length of time (in months) since units that are currently seasonal vacants or URE's were last used as a permanent residence, and is measured as of the date of interview. Units that have always been used for short-term or seasonal occupancy, are classified as "Never occupied as permanent home."

**Rental vacancy rate.** The rental vacancy rate is the number of vacant year-round units for rent as a percent of the total rental inventory; i.e., all renter-occupied housing units and all year-round vacant housing units for rent or rented, not occupied.

**Suitability for year-round use.** For vacant housing units that were not intended for year-round use (i.e., seasonal and migratory), the respondent was asked whether the construction and heating of the housing unit made it suitable for the unit to be occupied on a year-round basis. A housing unit is suitable for year-round use if it is built as a permanent structure, properly equipped and insulated for heating as necessitated by the climate, and if it has a heating system that would be adequate during extended cold periods.

### Housing Units Occupied by Recent Movers

**Recent movers.** Data for recent movers are shown for two categories of movers: Units where the householder moved into the present unit during the 12 months prior to

the interview, and units where the respondent moved into the present housing unit during the 12 months prior to the interview. In most cases, the two groups represent the same households.

**Present and previous units.** The present unit is the housing unit occupied by the householder or respondent at the time of the interview. The previous unit is the housing unit from which the householder or respondent moved. If the householder or respondent moved more than once during the 12 months prior to the date of the interview, the previous unit is the one from which they last moved.

**Location of previous unit.** These data are shown for units where the householder moved during the past year. The location of the previous unit is reported as being inside the same metropolitan area, and either in the central city(s) or not in the central city(s); inside a different metropolitan area in the same State, in a different State, and in a central city or not in a central city; outside any metropolitan area, and either in the same State or a different State; or in a different nation.

**Tenure of previous unit.** These data are shown for units where the householder moved within the United States during the past year. The previous unit was owner occupied if the owner or co-owner lived in the unit, even if it was mortgaged or not fully paid for. If the previous unit was a cooperative or condominium, it was owner occupied only if the owner or co-owner lived in it. All other previous units were renter occupied including housing units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

**Structure type of previous residence.** These data are shown for householders who moved within the United States during the past year. They are based on the respondent's classification of structure type of the previous residence.

**Persons—previous residence.** These data are shown on table 10 of all chapters for units where the householder moved within the United States during the past year. Data for units where the respondent moved during the past year are shown separately on table 24 of all chapters. All persons are counted who lived at the previous residence at the time of the move, and those who usually lived there but were temporarily away for reasons such as visiting, traveling in connection with their jobs, attending school, in general hospitals, and in other temporary locations. Children, infants, lodgers, servants, hired hands, and anyone else who usually lived there are included. Persons who were staying at the previous residence at the time of move, but who had a usual residence elsewhere were not counted.

**Previous home owned or rented by someone who moved here.** These data are shown for units where the householder moved within the United States during the past year. Data are shown for the number of households

where the previous home was owned or rented by someone living in the current housing unit and the number of households where the previous unit was owned or rented by a relative or nonrelative other than a current household member.

**Change in housing costs.** Housing costs include mortgage and rent payment, real estate taxes, insurance, upkeep of place, utilities, homeowner membership fees, land rent, mobile home park fees paid, etc. Comparison is made of the share the householder and those who moved with the householder (from the same place at the same time) actually paid in the previous unit with the share they actually pay in the present residence.

**Reasons for leaving previous unit.** These data are shown for units where the respondent moved during the past year. The categories refer to reasons causing the move from the previous residence.

*Private displacement* includes situations in which a private company or person wanted to use the housing unit for some other purpose (to develop the land or building commercially, to occupy the unit himself/herself, to convert the unit to a condominium or cooperative, to make repairs and renovate the unit, etc.).

*Government displacement* means the respondent was forced to leave by the government (local, State, or Federal), because the land was being used to build a road or highway, for urban renewal or other public activity, because the building was condemned, or some other similar reason.

*Disaster loss* includes damage by a tornado, storm, flood, earthquake, fire, landslide or other similar occurrences.

*New job or job transfer* indicates that the respondent moved to begin a new job or was transferred from the previous location to the present location.

*To be closer to work/school/other* means that the respondent moved because commuting was too far and respondent wanted to live closer to work, school, or some other commuting purpose.

*Other, financial/employment related* refers to financial or employment related reasons, such as wanting to look for a new or different job, because he/she entered or left the U.S. Armed Forces, established a retirement home, or some other financial/employment reason.

*To establish own household* means that the respondent left his/her previous residence (parent's home, rooming or boarding house, shared apartment, etc.) to establish own household.

*Needed larger house or apartment* refers to moves that were necessary because of crowding and not for aesthetic reasons.

*Married, widowed, divorced, or separated* is marked if the respondent moved because of marital reasons.

*Other family/personal related* indicates that the respondent moved because of family or personal reasons such as wanting to live closer to relatives.

*Wanted better home* was marked if the respondent moved because the previous residence was too old, run-down, in need of too many repairs, etc., or if there was nothing wrong with the previous home, but the respondent simply wanted to move to a better one.

*Change from owner to renter, or Change from renter to owner*, indicates a change in tenure.

*Wanted lower rent or less expensive maintenance* indicates that the respondent moved because the rent (or mortgage) payments were too high at the previous residence or that the taxes or upkeep were too high.

*Other housing related reasons* includes respondent wanted larger yard, different zoning, wanted a better investment, etc.

*Other* category includes examples such as respondent wanted a change in climate, neighborhood crime problem, racial or ethnic composition of neighborhood.

**Choice of present neighborhood and neighborhood search.** These data are shown for units where the respondent moved during the past year. The respondent was asked a three-part question on choice of present neighborhood: (1) if the respondent looked for a house/apartment in any other neighborhood, (2) the reasons why the respondent chose the present neighborhood, and (3) the main reason the present neighborhood was chosen. The distribution for choice of present neighborhood may not add to the total as the respondent was not limited to one response.

**Choice of present home and home search.** These data are shown for units where the respondent moved during the past year. The respondent was asked a three-part question on choice of present home: (1) if the respondent looked at both houses/mobile homes and apartments, (2) the reasons why the respondent chose the present house/apartment, and (3) the main reason the present house or apartment was chosen. The distribution for choice of present home may not add to the total as the respondent was not limited to one response as to which was better.

**Recent mover comparison to previous home.** This item is based on the respondent's comparison between the present unit and previous unit as to which was better.

**Recent mover comparison to previous neighborhood.** This item is based on the respondent's comparison between the present neighborhood and the previous neighborhood as to which was better. The definition of neighborhood is whatever the respondent considers it to be.

### Utilization Characteristics

**Persons.** All persons occupying the housing unit are counted. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on persons show categories of the number of one person through seven-or-more-person households. The median for persons is rounded to the nearest tenth.

A person is counted at the usual place of residence for that person. This refers to the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as a legal residence, voting residence, or domicile.

**Rooms.** The statistics on rooms are for the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. Rooms counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as bedrooms, living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, recreation rooms, permanently enclosed porches that are suitable for year-round use, lodgers' rooms, and other finished and unfinished rooms. Also included are rooms used for offices by a person living in the unit. The median for rooms is rounded to the nearest tenth.

A dining room, to be counted, must be a separate room. It must be separated from adjoining rooms by built-in floor-to-ceiling walls extending at least a few inches from the intersecting walls. Movable or collapsible partitions or partitions consisting solely of shelves or cabinets are not considered built-in-walls. Bathrooms are not counted as rooms.

**Persons per room.** Persons per room is computed for each occupied housing unit by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Bedrooms.** The number of bedrooms in the housing unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a hideaway bed, are

not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified by definition as having no bedroom.

**Square footage of unit.** Housing size is shown for single family, detached housing units and mobile homes. Excluded from the calculation of square footage are unfinished attics, carports, attached garages, porches that are not protected from the elements (i.e. screened porches), and mobile home hitches. Both finished and unfinished basements are included. Median square footage is rounded to the nearest foot. Square footage is based on the respondent's estimate of the size of the unit. If the respondent did not know the square footage, the interviewer measured the outside dimensions of the unit. Preliminary evaluation indicates that this item is somewhat unreliable.

**Square feet per person.** Square feet per person is computed for each single-family detached housing unit and mobile home by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the square footage of the unit. The figures shown refer to the number of housing units having the specified square feet per person. Median square footage is rounded to the nearest foot.

**Lot size.** Lot size includes all connecting land that is owned or rented with the home. Excluded are two-or-more unit buildings and two-or-more-unit mobile homes. Median lot size is shown to hundredths of an acre.

### Structural Characteristics

**New construction.** Housing units built in the 4 years prior to the date of the interview are classified as new construction.

**Year structure built.** Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. The figures refer to the number of housing units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of the interview. For mobile homes and trailers, the manufacturer's model year was assumed to be the year built. Median year built is rounded to the nearest year.

**Units in structure.** In determining the number of housing units in a structure, all units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential structures.

A structure is a separate building if it has either open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. Structures containing only one housing unit are further classified as detached or attached.

A one-unit structure is detached if it has open space on all four sides even though it has an adjoining shed or garage. A one-unit structure is attached if it has one or more walls extending from ground to roof that divide it from other adjoining structures and does not share a furnace or boiler with adjoining structures such as in rowhouses, townhouses, etc.

Mobile homes and trailers are shown as a separate category. When one or more rooms have been added to a mobile home or trailer, it is classified as a mobile home. Prior to the 1984 AHS reports, these units were classified as a house, apartment, or flat.

**Foundation.** This item is restricted to one-unit buildings and excludes mobile homes. A structure has a basement if there is enclosed space at least partially underground in which a person can walk upright under all or part of the building. The basement is under all the building if it is under the entire main structure, excluding garages, carports, and porches. Crawl space is space between the ground and the first floor of the house, but it is not high enough for a person to walk upright. A house is built on a concrete slab if it is built on concrete that has been poured on the ground. The "other" category refers to a house built on stilts or pilings (for example, beach houses) and boats, motorhomes, etc.

**Site placement.** This item is restricted to mobile homes. "Site" refers to location and not necessarily a mobile home park site. The mobile home does not have to have been occupied; it only needs to have been set up for occupancy.

**Stories in structure.** The statistics presented are restricted to multiunits in the National sample but are not restricted in the metropolitan sample. Finished attics are included in the number of stories. Unfinished attics are not. For split levels and bilevels, the number of stories is determined by the highest number of floors that are physically over each other.

**Stories between main and apartment entrances.** Data are presented for multiunit structures with two or more floors and are concerned with the number of floors from the main residential entrance level of the building to the main entrance of the unit. "Same floor" indicates that the main entrance of the sample unit is on the same level as the main entrance that residents use to enter the building.

**Elevator on floor.** Statistics are shown for the number of housing units in structures with two or more floors that have one or more passenger elevators on the same floor as the sample unit and whether they are in working or nonworking condition. Excluded are elevators used only for freight.

**Common stairways.** The statistics on common stairways are presented for multiunit structures with two or more floors that have common stairways. The figures reflect the physical condition of the stairway; i.e. whether there are loose, broken, or missing steps or stair railings. Common stairways are stairways that are usually used by the occupants and guests to get to the doors of the unit. They may be either inside the structure or attached to the outside of the building.

**Light fixtures in public halls.** These statistics are presented for housing units in two-or-more-unit structures. Data include whether or not there are light fixtures in the public halls and whether or not some, none, or all of the light fixtures are in working order. Light fixtures include wall lights, ceiling lights, or table lamps in the public halls of the building. Public halls are used by the occupants and guests to get to their apartment doors.

**Water leakage during last 12 months.** Data on water leakage are shown if the leakage occurred in the 12 months prior to the interview or while the household was living in the unit if less than 12 months. Housing units with water leakage are classified by whether the water leaked in from inside or outside the building and by the most common areas (roof, basement, walls, closed windows, or doors, etc.) or reasons (fixtures backed up or overflowed, pipes leaked, etc.) of water leakage.

**External building conditions.** The statistics presented are restricted to multiunits in the National sample but are not restricted in the metropolitan sample. The external condition of the building that contains the sample unit was determined by interviewer observation, as visible from the front of the building or the roadway. The categories were grouped into the following: roof, walls, windows, and foundation.

**Roof.** A "sagging roof" is a critical defect indicating continuous neglect, or deep or serious damage to the structure. Only roofs with substantial sagging were included. "Missing roofing material" includes rotted, broken, loose, or missing shingles, tiles, slate, shake, tin, etc., caused by extensive damage from fire, storm, or serious neglect. "Hole in roof" occurs when the missing roof materials expose the interior of the unit directly to the elements. Holes caused by construction activity were not counted unless the construction had been abandoned. "Could not see roof" occurs when possible situations like a high tree, evening interviews, or a flat roof prevent the roof from being visible.

**Walls.** "Missing bricks, siding, other outside wall material" applies to the exterior walls (including chimney) of the structure. Those defects may have been caused by storm,

fire, flood, extensive neglect, vandalism, and so forth. Materials may include clapboard siding, shingles, boards, brick, concrete stucco, etc. The missing materials do not necessarily expose the interior of the unit openly to the elements. Missing materials resulting from construction activity were not counted unless construction had been abandoned. "Sloping outside walls" are a critical defect indicating continuous neglect or serious damage to the structure. Only walls with substantial sagging were included.

**Windows.** "Boarded-up windows" have been sealed off to protect against weather or entry and include windows and/or doors covered by board, brick, metal, or some other material. "Broken windows" indicate several broken or missing window panes. "Bars on windows" are to protect against unlawful entry. The condition of the windows has no bearing on this item. The bars can be vertical, horizontal, a metal grating, etc. Windows completely covered with metal sheeting are not included in this category.

**Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole.** This category includes large cracks, holes, and rotted, loose, or missing foundation material.

**Could not see foundation.** This occurs when landscaping, night interviewing, or some other reason prevents visibility for observation.

## Plumbing Characteristics

**Plumbing facilities.** The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of housing units that have hot and cold piped water as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. All plumbing facilities must be located in the housing unit but they need not be in the same room. Lacking some plumbing facilities or no plumbing facilities for exclusive use means that the housing unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, flush toilet, and bathtub or shower) inside the housing unit, or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

**Complete bathrooms.** A housing unit is classified as having a complete bathroom if it has a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, a sink, and hot and cold piped water. All facilities must be in the same room to be a complete bathroom. A half bathroom has either a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.

**Source of water and water supply stoppage.** A public system or private company refers to any source supplying running water to six or more housing units. The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, or private water company, or it may be obtained from a well that supplies

six or more housing units. An individual well that provides water for five or fewer housing units is further classified by whether it is "drilled" or "dug." Water sources such as springs, cisterns, streams, lakes, or bottled water are included in the "other" category.

Water supply stoppage means that the housing unit was completely without running water from its regular source. Completely without running water means that the water system servicing the unit supplied no water at all, that is, no equipment or facility using running water (in kitchen and bathroom sinks, shower, in bathtub, flush toilet, dishwasher, and other similar items) had water supplied to it, or all were inoperable. The reason could vary from a stoppage because of a flood or storm, to a broken pipe, to a shutdown of the water system, to a failure to pay the bill, or other reasons.

Data on water supply stoppage are shown if they occurred in the 3 months prior to the interview, or while the household was living in the unit if less than 3 months, and if the breakdown or failure lasted 6 consecutive hours or more. Housing units with water supply stoppage are also classified according to the number of times the stoppages occurred.

**Sewage disposal and sewage disposal breakdowns.** A public sewer is connected to a city, county, sanitary district, neighborhood, or subdivision sewer system. Included are only systems operated by a government body or private organization sewage treatment system serving six or more units. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are classified as public sewers. A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage (serving five or fewer units). A chemical toilet, which may be inside or outside the unit, uses chemicals to break down or dissolve sewage. Housing units for which sewage is disposed of in some other way are included in the "other" category.

The data on breakdowns in the means of sewage disposal are limited to housing units in which the means of sewage disposal was a public sewer, septic tank, or cesspool. Breakdowns refer to situations in which the system was completely unusable. Examples include septic tank being pumped because it no longer perked, tank collapsed, tank exploded, sewer main broken, sewer treatment plant not operating as a result of electrical failure or water service interruption, etc.

Data on breakdowns are shown if they occurred in the 3 months prior to the interview or while the household was living in the unit if less than 3 months, and if the breakdown lasted 6 consecutive hours or more. Housing units with a breakdown in sewage disposal are also classified according to the number of breakdowns.

**Flush toilet and flush toilet breakdowns.** A privy or chemical toilet is not considered a flush toilet. Flush toilets outside the unit were not counted. The statistics on

breakdowns of flush toilet are shown for housing units with at least one flush toilet for the household's use only. The flush toilet may be completely unusable because of a faulty flushing mechanism, broken pipes, stopped up soil pipe, lack of water supplied to the flush toilet, or some other reason.

Data on breakdowns are classified by whether any of the flush toilets were working in the 3 months prior to the interview, or while the household was living in the unit if less than 3 months, and the number of times the breakdown lasted 6 hours or more.

## Equipment and Fuels

### Heating equipment and heating equipment breakdowns.

Data are shown for the main heating equipment and other heating equipment used in addition to the main heating equipment. More than one category of "other heating equipment" could be reported for the same household. Only one type of equipment was reported as the "main heating equipment." Warm-air furnace refers to a central system that provides warm air through ducts leading to various rooms. Steam or hot water system refers to a central heating system in which heat from steam or hot water is delivered through radiators or other outlets. It also includes solar heated hot water that is circulated throughout the home. An electric heat pump refers to a heating-cooling system that utilizes indoor and outdoor coils, a compressor, and a refrigerant to pump in heat during the winter and pump out heat during the summer. Only heat pumps that are centrally installed with ducts to the rooms are included in this category. Built-in electric units refers to units permanently installed in floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards. A floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air unit without ducts delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed. Room heaters with flue include non-portable room heaters in the wall or free standing heaters that burn liquid fuel, and which are connected to a flue, vent, or chimney to remove smoke and fumes.

Room heaters without flue include any room heater that burns kerosene, gas, or oil, which does not connect to a flue, vent, or chimney. Portable electric heaters include heaters that receive current from an electrical wall outlet. Stoves refer to ranges, stoves, or Franklin stoves that burn wood, coal, or other solid fuel. Fireplaces with inserts have a fan-forced air circulation system to force the heat into the room. A fireplace without inserts or with only glass door fire screens or firebacks inserted in the back of the fireplace to passively reflect heat is included in the category "fireplace without inserts."

For vacant housing units from which the heating equipment had been removed, the equipment used by the last occupants was to be reported.

For breakdowns of heating equipment, statistics are shown for housing units occupied by the householder during the winter prior to the interview. The data are classified by whether the housing unit was uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more, the number of times equipment breakdowns occurred lasting 6 hours or more, and causes for the breakdowns.

The heating equipment is broken down if it is not providing heat at its normal heating capacity through some fault in the equipment. Utility interruptions occur when there is a cut off in the gas, electricity, or other fuel supplying the heat. Inadequate heating capacity refers to heating equipment that is providing heat at its normal capacity, but the housing unit is still too cold for the occupants. Inadequate insulation refers to air drafts through window frames, electrical outlets, or walls that are cold.

**Heating degree day.** Each degree that the average temperature for a day is below 65 degrees Fahrenheit produces one heating degree day. For example, if the maximum temperature is 70 degrees F and the minimum temperature is 52 degrees F, the average temperature for the day is 61 degrees, resulting in four heating degree days. The information on heating degree days was provided by the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) and based on averages for the 30-year period, 1951-1980. Each sample unit was assigned a heating and cooling degree day using the NOAA data. The categories presented in tables of this report represent the total heating degree days for the entire year.

**Cooling degree day.** Each degree that the average temperature for a day is above 65 degrees Fahrenheit produces one cooling degree day. For example, if the maximum temperature is 80 degrees F and the minimum temperature is 62 degrees F, the average temperature for the day is 71 degrees, resulting in six cooling degree days. The information on cooling degree days was provided by the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) and based on averages for the 30-year period, 1951-1980. Each sample unit was assigned a heating and cooling degree day using the NOAA data. The categories presented in tables of this report represent the total cooling degree days for the entire year.

**Fuels.** Electricity is generally supplied by means of above or underground electric power lines. Piped gas is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system to serve the neighborhood. Bottled gas is pressurized gas stored in tanks or bottles that are filled or exchanged when empty. Fuel oil is heating oil normally supplied by truck to a storage tank for use by the heating system. Kerosene or other liquid fuel includes kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other similar combustible liquids. Coal or coke refers to

coal or any coal derivative usually delivered by means of truck. Wood refers to the use of wood or wood charcoal, etc., as a fuel. Solar energy refers to the use of energy available from sunlight as a heating fuel source. Other includes briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, coal dust, waste material like corncobs, purchased steam, or any other fuel not listed.

**Electric fuses and circuit breakers.** These statistics are presented for occupied housing units. The data show whether an electric fuse has blown or circuit breaker has tripped in the home in the 3 months prior to the interview or while the household was living in the unit if less than 3 months. A blown fuse or tripped breaker switch results in the temporary loss of electricity until the fuse is replaced or the breaker switch reset. Blown fuses inside major pieces of installed equipment (such as some air conditioners) are counted as blown fuses or tripped breaker switches.

**Equipment.** This item refers to selected equipment that is in working order and for the household's exclusive use. If there are two or more of a specified appliance in the housing unit, the age of the newest is reported.

**Complete kitchen facilities.** A housing unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit: (1) an installed kitchen sink, (2) burners, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An icebox is not included as a mechanical refrigerator. The kitchen facilities are for the exclusive use of the occupants when they are used only by the occupants of one housing unit, including lodgers or other unrelated persons living in the unit.

The same criteria were used for occupied and vacant units in determining complete kitchen facilities. In previous years, for vacant units from which one or all of the kitchen facilities had been removed, the kitchen facilities used by the last occupant were reported. As a result, the total vacant units lacking complete kitchen facilities in this report may appear higher than in previous survey years.

**Kitchen sink.** The sink must be in the unit or on an enclosed porch but does not have to be in the kitchen. A bathroom sink does not count as a kitchen sink.

**Refrigerator.** The refrigerator must be a working mechanical refrigerator. Ice boxes are not counted.

**Burners and oven.** The cookstove or range does not have to be mechanical; for example, it can be a wood-burning stove. Microwaves are included in the count of ovens,

although toaster ovens are not. Portable burners are excluded from the count of cooking burners. The data show whether the equipment is less than 5 years old.

**Dishwasher.** All mechanical dishwashers are included except counter top dishwashers. The data show whether the equipment is less than 5 years old.

**Washing machine.** The washing machine must be mechanical. A wringer washing machine that must be plugged in to run is included in this count. The data show whether the equipment is less than 5 years old.

**Clothes dryer.** The clothes dryer must be mechanical. Excluded from this count are hand operated wringers, hand turned spin dryers, etc. The data show whether the equipment is less than 5 years old.

**Disposal in sink.** Only garbage disposals in working order or only temporarily out of order are included. The data show whether the equipment is less than 5 years old.

**Air conditioning.** Air conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit; excluded are evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers that are not connected to a refrigeration unit. A room air-conditioning unit is an individual air conditioner that is installed in a window or an outside wall and generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool several rooms. A central system is a central installation that air conditions the entire housing unit. In an apartment building, a central system may cool all apartments in the building; each apartment may have its own central system; or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A central installation with individual room controls is a central air-conditioning system.

## Housing and Neighborhood Quality

### Selected amenities:

**Porch, deck, balcony, or patio.** The porch, deck, balcony, or patio must be attached to the sample unit, not just to the building or free standing. Porches may be enclosed or open.

**Telephone available.** A housing unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone for receiving calls available to the occupants of the unit. The telephone may be located outside or inside the housing unit, and one



telephone may serve the occupants of several units. The number of housing units with a telephone available, therefore, does not indicate the number of telephones installed in homes.

*Usable fireplace.* Excludes the following: fireplaces that have been blocked off or whose chimney or flue have been filled, decorative or artificial fireplaces, and Franklin stoves. Free-standing fireplaces are included in this item.

*Separate dining room.* A separate dining room is an area separated from adjoining rooms by a built-in floor-to-ceiling wall extending at least a few inches from its intersecting wall. Built-in walls do not include movable or collapsible partitions or partitions consisting solely of shelves and cabinets.

*Living rooms, recreation rooms, etc.* Includes family rooms, dens, recreation rooms and/or libraries.

*Garage or carport.* The garage or carport must be on the same property but does not have to be attached to the house. Off street parking is considered driveway or parking lot privileges that is paid for as part of the rent.

#### **Selected deficiencies:**

*Signs of rats.* The statistics on signs of rats refer to respondents who reported seeing rats or signs of rats inside the house or building during the last 3 months or while the household was living in the unit if less than 3 months. Signs of rats include droppings, holes in the wall, or ripped or torn food containers.

*Holes in floors.* Data are shown on whether there are holes in the interior floors of a housing unit. The holes do not have to go all the way through to a lower floor or to the exterior of the unit. The holes must be large enough to cause someone to trip.

*Open cracks or holes (interior).* Statistics are presented on whether or not there are open cracks or holes in the interior walls or ceilings of the housing unit. Included are cracks or holes that do not go all the way through to the next room or to the exterior of the housing unit. Hairline cracks or cracks that appear in the walls or ceilings but are not large enough to insert the edge of a dime and very small holes caused by nails or other similar objects are not considered to be open cracks or holes.

*Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior).* The area of peeling paint or broken plaster must be on the inside walls or ceilings and at least one area of broken plaster or peeling paint must be larger than 8 inches by 11 inches.

*Electric wiring.* A housing unit is classified as having exposed electric wiring if the unit has any wiring that is not enclosed, either in the walls or in metal coverings, or if the

unit has any wiring outside the walls enclosed in some material other than metal. Excluded from the tabulation are appliance cords, extension cords, chandelier cords, and telephone, antenna, or cable TV wires.

*Electric wall outlets.* A housing unit is classified as having rooms without electric wall outlets if there is not at least one working electric wall outlet in each room of the unit. A working electric wall outlet is one that is in operating condition; i.e., can be used when needed. If a room does not have an electric wall outlet, an extension cord used in place of a wall outlet is not considered to be an electric wall outlet.

#### **Cars and Trucks Available:**

*Cars.* Included are passenger cars and station wagons owned or regularly used by one or more household members and ordinarily kept at home. Company cars are counted if used regularly for nonbusiness purposes and kept at home as well as taxicabs if they are owned by a household member and kept at the sample unit. To obtain a count of all units lacking cars, the lines "no cars, trucks, or vans" and "other households without cars" must be added together.

*Trucks and vans.* Included are pickups and small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, and small vans that are owned or regularly used by one or more members of the household and ordinarily kept at home. Company trucks and vans are included if used regularly for nonbusiness purposes and kept at home. To obtain a count of all units lacking trucks or vans, the lines "no cars, trucks, or vans" and "with cars, no trucks or vans" must be added together. Except for units falling in the category "no cars, trucks, or vans," all units will fall into two categories. For example, a unit with one car only would fall both in the category "1 car with or without trucks or vans" and "with cars, no trucks or vans."

**Severe physical problems.** A unit has severe physical problems if it has any of the following five problems:

*Plumbing.* Lacking hot or cold piped water or a flush toilet, or lacking both bathtub and shower, all inside the structure for the exclusive use of the unit.

*Heating.* Having been uncomfortably cold last winter for 24 hours or more because the heating equipment broke down, and it broke down at least three times last winter for at least 6 hours each time.

*Electric.* Having no electricity, or all of the following three electric problems: exposed wiring; a room with no working wall outlet; and three blown fuses or tripped circuit breakers in the last 90 days.



**Upkeep.** Having any five of the following six maintenance problems: water leaks from the outside, such as from the roof, basement, windows, or doors; leaks from inside structure such as pipes or plumbing fixtures; holes in the floors; holes or open cracks in the walls or ceilings; more than 8 inches by 11 inches of peeling paint or broken plaster; or signs of rats or mice in the last 90 days.

**Hallways.** Having all of the following four problems in public areas: no working light fixtures; loose or missing steps; loose or missing railings; and no elevator.

**Moderate physical problems.** A unit has moderate physical problems if it has any of the following five problems, but none of the severe problems.

**Plumbing.** On at least three occasions during the last 3 months or while the household was living in the unit if less than 3 months, all the flush toilets were broken down at the same time for 6 hours or more.

**Heating.** Having unvented gas, oil, or kerosene heaters as the primary heating equipment.

**Upkeep.** Having any three or four of the overall list of six upkeep problems mentioned above under severe physical problems.

**Hallways.** Having any three of the four hallway problems mentioned above under severe physical problems.

**Kitchen.** Lacking a kitchen sink, refrigerator, or burners inside the structure for the exclusive use of the unit.

**Overall opinion of structure.** The data presented are based on the respondent's overall opinion of the house or apartment as a place to live. The respondent was asked to rate the structure based on a scale from 1 to 10, where 10 is the best and 1 is the worst.

**Overall opinion of neighborhood.** The data presented are based on the respondent's overall opinion of the neighborhood. The respondent defines neighborhood. The respondent was asked to rate the neighborhood based on a scale from 1 to 10, where 10 is the best and 1 is the worst.

**Neighborhood conditions.** The statistics presented are based on the respondent's opinion and attitude toward the neighborhood. The respondent defines neighborhood. The respondent was asked a two-part question: (1) If anything about the neighborhood bothered the respondent and (2) if so, what? The interviewer coded the responses into the following categories: crime; noise; traffic; litter or housing deterioration; poor city/county services; undesirable commercial, institutional, or industrial property; people; and other. Multiple responses were allowed. The respondent

may not have the same opinion as a neighbor about neighborhood conditions. The respondent's opinion may or may not reflect the actual neighborhood situation.

**Description of area within 300 feet.** The statistics presented are restricted to multiunits in the National sample but are not restricted in the metropolitan sample. The interviewer, through personal observation, marked all of the following categories that describe the area within 300 feet of the building in which the sample unit is located. The interviewer's best estimate of distance was considered to be acceptable. The categories include: single-family detached house(s); single-family attached house(s) or low rise (1-3 story) multiunit building(s); mid-rise (4-6 story) multiunit building(s); high-rise (7-or-more story) multiunit buildings; and mobile home(s), excluding campers. The category "Commercial, institutional, industrial building(s)" includes all varieties of nonresidential structures—offices, banks, hospitals, prisons, pumping stations, water treatment plants, factories, parking garages, churches, hotels, restaurants, barns, junkyards, etc. "Residential parking lot(s)" exclude driveways of single-family homes and parking garages where parking is on more than one level. "Body of water" refers to lakes, ponds, streams, reservoirs, rivers, etc. Swimming pools, bird baths, temporary pools of water, etc., are excluded. "Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch" include cemeteries, golf courses, woods, forest preserves, vacant lots, undeveloped land, airport land, ball fields, school fields, etc. The category "4 + lane highway, railroad, or airport" refers to highways of 4 lanes or more, railroad tracks, and airports.

**Age of other residential buildings within 300 feet.** The statistics presented are restricted to multiunits in the National sample but are not restricted in the metropolitan sample. The statistics presented are based on the interviewer's personal observation. "About the same" indicates all homes within 300 feet appear to have been built at about the same time as the sample unit. If the sample unit was built after 1940, residences built more than 10 years before or after the sample unit are considered as not being built at about the same time. "Older than sample unit" and "newer than sample unit" indicate that the sample unit appears to be decidedly newer or older than the homes within 300 feet. "Very mixed" indicates the predominant ages appear to be very mixed, and if there are no other residential buildings within 300 feet, "no other residential buildings" is marked.

**Mobile homes in group.** Mobile homes or mobile home sites gathered close together are considered to be in a "group." This may be a mobile home park or it may be a number grouped together on adjacent individually owned lots but not in a mobile home park.

**Other buildings vandalized or with interior exposed.** The statistics presented are restricted to multiunits in the National sample but are not restricted in the metropolitan

sample. The statistics presented are based on the interviewer's personal observation. A unit is considered to be vandalized if it has most of the visible windows broken, doors pulled off, been badly burned, words or symbols printed on it, portions of the roof missing or gone, or in some other way has the interior exposed to the elements.

**Bars on windows of buildings.** The statistics presented are restricted to multiunits in the National sample but are not restricted in the metropolitan sample. The statistics presented are based on the interviewer's personal observation. The condition of the windows has no bearing on this item. The windows might be in perfect condition but the bars might be there to protect against vandalism. Windows that are boarded up or covered with tin are not included.

**Condition of streets.** The statistics presented are restricted to multiunits in the National sample but are not restricted in the metropolitan sample. The statistics presented are based on the interviewer's personal observation. Major repairs include large potholes, badly crumbling or deteriorating shoulders and roadsides, deep ruts, etc. Minor repairs include small cracks, shallow holes, or missing minor surfacing.

**Trash, litter, or junk on streets or any properties.** The statistics presented are restricted to multiunits in the National sample but are not restricted in the metropolitan sample. The statistics presented are based on the interviewer's personal observations. Major accumulation includes tires, appliances or large amounts of trash accumulated over a period of time. Minor accumulation includes small amounts of paper, cans, or bottles but that do not give the impression of long neglect. The building in which the sample unit is located is included.

## Financial Characteristics

All of the financial characteristics shown in this report, except those in table 19 of each chapter, are shown for all renters and/or all owners. Table 19 presents financial characteristics for specified owners and specified renters. Specified owners are single-family, owner-occupied units on less than 10 acres with no business or medical office. Specified renters exclude single-family units on 10 acres or more.

**Value.** Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. Any nonresidential portions of the property are excluded from the cost. For vacant units, value represents the sale price asked for the property at the time of the interview, and may differ from the price at which the property is sold. Medians for value are rounded to the nearest dollar.

**Income.** The statistics on income in the American Housing Survey are based on the respondent's reply to questions on income for the 12 months prior to the interview and are the sum of the amounts reported for wage and salary income, self-employment income, interest or dividends, stock dividends, Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare payments, alimony or child support, and all other money income. The figure represents the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, union dues, bond purchases, health insurance premiums, Medicare deductions, etc. Medians for income are rounded to the nearest hundred dollars.

In this report, the statistics are shown separately for the money income of families and primary individuals occupying the housing unit (the sum of the income of the householder and all other members of the family 14 years old and over, or the income of the primary individual), and the money income of the household (the sum of the income of the householder and all household members 14 years old and over).

Wage or salary income is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the 12-month period prior to the interview. It includes wages, salary, piece-rate payments, commissions, tips, cash bonuses, and Armed Forces pay. Self-employment income is defined as money income received from a business, professional practice, partnership, or farm in which the person was self-employed. Social Security or pensions includes cash receipts of Social Security pensions; survivors' benefits, disability insurance programs for retired persons, dependents of deceased insured workers, or disabled workers; and deductions for Medicare and health insurance premiums. Cash receipts of retirement, disability, and survivors' benefit payments made by the U.S. Government under the Railroad Retirement Act are also included. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care are not included.

Income from all other sources includes money income received from sources such as periodic payments from interest or dividends; net rental income (or loss) from property rentals; net receipts from roomers or boarders; net royalties; public assistance or welfare payments which include cash receipts received from public assistance programs, such as old age assistance, aid to families with dependent children, and aid to the blind or totally disabled; unemployment insurance benefits; workmen's compensation cash benefits; periodic payments by the Veteran's Administration to disabled veterans; public or private pensions; periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities; alimony or child support from persons who are not members of the household; net gambling gains; and nonservice scholarships and fellowships.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: Value of income "in kind," such as, free living quarters, housing subsidies, food stamps, or food produced and consumed in the home; money received from

the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); money borrowed; tax refund; withdrawal of bank deposits; accrued interest on uncashed savings bonds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts of money; and lump-sum payments from inheritances, insurance policies, estates, trusts, gifts, etc.

The income statistics and the characteristics of the household refer to different periods in time. Income data refer to the 12 months prior to the interview, whereas the household characteristics refer to the date of interview. Thus, family or household income does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the income period if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of the interview. On the other hand, family or household income includes income reported by persons who did not reside with the household during the income period but who were members at the time of the interview. For most households, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the household throughout the income period.

There may be significant differences in the income data between the American Housing Survey and other Bureau surveys and censuses. For example, the time period for income data in the American Housing Survey refers to the 12 months prior to the interview while other income data generally refer to the calendar year prior to the date of the interview. Additional differences in the income data may be attributed to factors such as the various ways income questions are asked, the sampling variability and nonsampling errors between the American Housing Survey and other Census Bureau surveys and censuses, survey procedures and techniques, and processing procedures.

**Current income.** Two new questions were added to the American Housing Survey in 1989. Upon completion of the detailed income questions, respondents were asked, "Is your total family income THIS MONTH about the same as it was a year ago?" "About the same" was defined as within 10 percent or just cost of living adjustments. If the respondent answered "no," a second question was asked, "What do you expect your total family income to be in the NEXT 12 MONTHS?" Current income for families whose most recent month's income was NOT about the same as a year ago is the "total expected family income in the NEXT 12 MONTHS." Current income for families whose most recent month's income WAS about the same as a year ago is "family and primary individual income." For the majority of families, current income equals income of families and primary individuals. Data on current income is not published separately. It's used in the calculation of "Ratio of value to current income," and "Monthly housing costs as percent of current income." It is felt that respondents who have only recently entered the job market and those who changed jobs during the past year often report

a previous year's income, which is too low to accurately reflect their current financial situation as it relates to the value of their home and their housing costs.

**Ratio of value to current income.** The ratio of value to current income was computed by dividing the value of the housing unit by the total current income (see definition of current income). The ratio was computed separately for each housing unit and was rounded to the nearest tenth. For value and current income, the dollar amounts were used. Units occupied by individuals who reported no income or a net loss compose the category "zero or negative income." Medians for the ratio of value to current income are rounded to the nearest tenth.

Before 1989, the item "Value-income ratio" was computed by using the income of families and primary individuals only. It was felt that the respondents who only recently entered the job market or who changed jobs during the past year often reported a previous year's income, which was too low to accurately reflect their current financial situation.

**Amount of savings and investments.** These data are restricted to families and primary individuals with total incomes of \$25,000 per year or less. Savings include savings in the bank or other financial institution. It also includes savings in money market accounts. Investments in a farm or business must be owned shares in a business or farm, owned percentage of the capital or assets, investment in a farm or business for which the investor holds a promissory note, or membership in a partnership that has any of the above. Other investments include stocks, bonds, rental property, real estate, antiques, art, certificates of deposit, IRA or KEOGH accounts, commodities, etc.

**Food stamps.** These data are restricted to families and primary individuals with total incomes of \$25,000 per year or less. Food stamps are government issued coupons that can be used to purchase food. The food stamp program is a joint Federal-State program that is administered by State and local governments.

**Poverty status.** The poverty data in this report differs from official poverty estimates in two important respects. The first important difference is the use of a poverty definition that is based on household income in place of the official method that is based on the income of the family or the unrelated individual. Under the official approach, the poverty status of two unrelated individuals living together would be determined by comparing the income of each individual to the poverty threshold for an unrelated individual. The result might be that both were in poverty, both were out of poverty, or one was in poverty and one was

not. Under the approach used in this report, the two unrelated individuals were treated as members of a two-person family and their poverty status was determined by comparing their combined income to the poverty threshold for a two-person family. The effect of using a poverty concept that is based on household income is to undercount the number of persons in poverty relative to the official estimate. A study based on the March 1975 Current Population Survey found that poverty estimates based on a household income concept were about 6 percent lower than official estimates. For more information, see Technical Paper X, *Effect of Using a Poverty Definition Based on Household Income*, U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, 1976. A second important difference between the poverty estimates in this report and the official poverty estimates has to do with the method used to measure income. The official annual poverty estimates are based on data collected in the March supplement to the Current Population Survey. The income questions asked in that survey are very detailed and measure the amount of income received during the previous calendar year. The income questions asked in the AHS are much less detailed and measure the amount received during the previous 12 months. Because interviews were conducted throughout the year, the income measures do not pertain to a fixed period. Many of the income questions in the AHS were asked on a household rather than an individual income basis. The lack of data for individuals made it necessary to adopt a poverty definition based on household income.

Officially, families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level using the poverty index originated at the Social Security Administration in 1964 and revised by the Federal Interagency Committees in 1969 and 1980. The poverty index is based solely on money income and does not reflect the fact that many low-income persons receive noncash benefits such as food stamps, Medicaid, and public housing. The index is based on the Department of Agriculture's 1961 Economy Food Plan and reflects the different consumption requirements of families based on their size and composition. The poverty thresholds are updated every year to reflect changes in the Consumer Price Index (CPI). For further details, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 181, *Poverty in the United States: 1991*.

**Year unit acquired.** The year the unit was acquired or inherited refers to the year in which the present owner acquired or inherited the house or apartment; for example, the year the contract was signed. This date may be different from the date when the occupants moved in. If the land and building were bought at different times, the year of the building only was recorded. If there was a land contract only, the year the contract was signed was recorded. Median year acquired is rounded to the nearest year.

**First-time owners.** If both the owner and any co-owners have never owned or co-owned another home as a usual

place of residence, then the housing unit was reported as the first home ever owned. Previous homes purchased solely as vacation homes or homes purchased for commercial rental purposes are not to be considered usual residences. However, if a previously owned home was originally purchased as a usual residence and later used as a vacation home or for commercial or rental purposes, the home is considered as being owned as a usual residence.

**Purchase price.** The purchase price refers to the price of the house or apartment and lot at the time the property was purchased. Closing costs are excluded from the purchase price, and for mobile homes, the value of the land is excluded. Median purchase price is rounded to the nearest dollar.

**Major source of down payment.** This item refers to the source of the cash used for down payment or outright purchase of the property (house and lot). If more than one source applied, the one providing the largest portion of the down payment or outright purchase was recorded. Sale of previous home was indicated only if the previous home was sold during the 12-month period preceding the acquisition of the present home. Savings, or cash on hand, includes money drawn from savings, such as bank deposits, credit unions, share accounts, savings bonds, certificates of deposits (CD's), money market funds, and IRA or KEOGH accounts. Sale of other investment includes the sale of other real property or real estate other than the previous home or from the sale of other investments such as securities (common and preferred stock, municipal or corporate bonds, mutual funds), dissolved business ventures, etc. Borrowing other than a mortgage on this property was indicated if the present owner borrowed the down payment, even if the property was mortgaged.

Money received as a gift regardless of the source was categorized "inheritance or gift." "Land where building built used for financing" means the land on which the structure was built was used as the present owner's equity in the property. Sources of down payment that do not fit any of the above categories were recorded in the "other" category.

**Mortgages currently on property.** The owner or the owner's spouse was asked the number of mortgages or similar loans (including home equity loans) currently in effect on the home. For mobile homes, if there was a separate loan for the mobile home and for the land, two mortgages were recorded. A mortgage or similar debt refers to all forms of debt where the property is pledged as security for payment of the debt. It includes such debt instruments as deeds of trust, trust deeds, mortgage bonds, and vendors' liens. In the first three arrangements, usually a third party, known as the trustee, holds the title to the property until the debt is paid. In the vendor lien arrangement, the title is kept by the buyer but the seller (vendor) reserves, in the deed to the buyer, a lien on the property to secure payment of the balance of the purchase

price. Also included as a mortgage or similar debt are contracts to purchase, land contracts, and lease-purchase agreements where the title to the property remains with the seller until the agreed upon payments have been made by the buyer.

**Primary mortgage.** Data are shown in this report for primary mortgages and secondary mortgages. A mortgage is primary if it is the only one on the property. If two or more mortgages exist, one was designated as the primary mortgage. Detailed information on mortgages was collected in the AHS on the first two mortgages reported even if the unit had three or more mortgages. On the basis of this information, one of the first two mortgages was considered to be the primary mortgage. The definition of the primary mortgage may not in all cases totally agree with legal definitions of a "first mortgage." The following hierarchy was used to determine primary mortgage: (1) A VA, FHA, or FmHA mortgage was automatically considered to be the primary mortgage. (2) If neither mortgage was a VA, FHA, or FmHA mortgage, an assumed mortgage was considered to be the primary mortgage. (3) If none of the above conditions existed, the mortgage obtained the year the home was purchased was considered to be the primary mortgage. (4) If both mortgages were obtained after the year of purchase, the one taken out first was considered to be the primary mortgage. (5) If all the above failed to designate a primary mortgage, the mortgage for the largest initial amount borrowed was considered the primary mortgage. All other mortgages were considered to be secondary.

**Type of primary mortgage.** Mortgage insurance is financial protection provided to the lender in case the borrower fails to keep up the required mortgage payments and defaults on the loan. Such insurance protection is offered by both the Government, acting as an insurance agent, and by private mortgage insurance companies. The Federal government agencies that currently insure or guarantee mortgages or similar debts include the Federal Housing Administration (FHA), the Veteran's Administration (VA), and the Farmers Home Administration (FmHA). The FHA insures home loans made by private lenders. The Farmers Home Administration provides much the same service as the FHA but confines its assistance to rural areas. The VA guarantees or insures loans under the Servicemen's Readjustment Act (GI Bill). Mortgage loans that are not insured by the FHA, VA, or Farmers Home Administration are referred to as "conventional" mortgages. Conventional mortgages and mortgage debts insured or guaranteed by State or local government agencies are shown in the tables as "Other types."

**Lower cost State and local mortgages.** Data are shown for owners with one or more mortgages. These are loans generally 1 to 3 percent below the current mortgage interest rate at the time the loan was made. The loans are managed through State or local governments. Excluded are Federally funded VA programs.

**Mortgage origination.** Data are shown for owner-occupied units with one or more mortgages. For units with new mortgages, data are classified by the date the new mortgage was obtained in relation to the date the property was acquired. An assumed mortgage indicates that the present mortgage is the same mortgage that was assumed from the previous owner when the property was acquired and has not been refinanced. A wrap-around mortgage is a mortgage whose face value encompasses the unpaid balance of the first mortgage(s) plus the amount of any new funds extended by the wrap-around lender. "Combination of the above" means that there were more than one method of origination for the outstanding mortgages on the property.

**Payment plans of primary and secondary mortgages.**

Data are presented separately for primary and secondary mortgages. The term "payment" refers to regular principal and interest payments only, and not to payments for real estate taxes, property insurance, etc. Fixed payment, self amortizing mortgages have payments that do not change during the term of the loan, with the principal payments sufficient to pay off the loan completely within the stated term. Adjustable rate mortgages are mortgages whose interest rates could be changed during the life of the mortgage changing the amount of the payments required. In adjustable term mortgages, the amount of the payments stays constant, but the number of payments required to pay off the loan can change over time as interest rates change. Graduated payment mortgages allow monthly payments to change during the term of the mortgage by means other than a change in interest rate. These mortgages begin with lower payments that rise later in the life of the mortgage. Balloon mortgages are mortgages in which only part or none of the principal is paid off during the term of the loan (which commonly is about 5 years). At the end of the term the principal is paid off in one lump sum, refinanced with a new loan, or extended by renewal of the loan.

**Lenders of primary and secondary mortgages.** This item is restricted to units with two or more mortgages. The data are classified by whether the money was borrowed from a firm (bank or other organization), the seller of the property, or from another individual. Other organizations consist of mortgage corporations, pension plans, credit unions, savings and loan associations, etc. Individuals include anyone who was not the most recent owner.

**Items included in primary mortgage payment.** The respondent was asked to indicate which items were included in the monthly mortgage payment besides principal and interest. These items included property taxes, property insurance, and other charges. Other charges that may include insurance premiums, disability insurances, life insurances, etc., may tally in more than one category.

**Year primary mortgage originated.** The year the primary mortgage was originated is the year the mortgage

was signed. Medians for year primary mortgage originated are rounded to the nearest year.

**Term of primary mortgage at origination or assumption.** Term is the number of years from the date the new owners first obtained the present mortgage to the date the last payment is due according to the terms of the contract. Medians for term of primary mortgage are rounded to the nearest year.

**Remaining years mortgaged.** The owner or owner's spouse was asked the length of time it would take to pay off the loan at the current payments. The response reflects the amortization schedule. Medians for remaining years mortgage are rounded to the nearest year.

**Current interest rate.** This item refers to the annual percentage rate in effect as of the date of the interview, not the rate when the mortgage was made, nor any imminent changes of which the respondent may be aware. Medians for current interest rate are rounded to the nearest tenth.

**Total outstanding principal amount.** The statistics shown represent the total amount of principal that would have to be paid off if the loan were paid off in full on the date of interview. The formula used to calculate the outstanding principal amount does not take into account the fact that some households make additional principal payments. The resulting data, therefore, may be an overestimate of the total outstanding principal. Medians for outstanding principal amount are rounded to the nearest dollar.

**Current total loan as percent of value.** This percentage is computed by dividing the outstanding principal amount by the value of the housing unit. Medians for loan as a percent of value are rounded to the nearest tenth of a percent.

**Monthly housing costs.** The data are presented for owner- and renter-occupied housing units. Monthly housing costs for owner-occupied units is the sum of monthly payments for all mortgages or installment loans or contracts, real estate taxes (including taxes on mobile homes or trailer sites if the site is owned), property insurance, homeowners association fee, cooperative or condominium fee, mobile home park fee, land rent, utilities (electricity, gas, water, and sewage disposal), fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), and garbage and trash collection. As of 1989, data on the costs of electricity and gas are collected differently (see "Monthly costs of electricity and gas" definition). Because of this, "Monthly housing costs" in 1989 and beyond may not be entirely comparable with data published in previous years. Monthly housing costs are not computed for households with a mortgage or similar debt that failed to report the amount of their loan or contract payment.

For renter-occupied housing units, monthly housing costs include the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, water, and sewage disposal), and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.); property insurance, mobile home land rent, and garbage and trash collection if these items are paid for by the renter (or paid for by someone else, such as a relative, welfare agency, or friend) in addition to rent. Renter housing units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as no cash rent. Monthly housing costs for vacant-for-rent housing units include rent asked. For rental units subsidized by a public housing authority, the Federal government, or State or local governments, the monthly rental costs reflect only the portion paid by the household and not the portion subsidized. Before 1991, the monthly rental costs may have included the amount subsidized for many subsidized units.

Monthly housing costs are shown for all renters and all owners. Table 19 in this report presents financial characteristics for specified owners and specified renters. Medians for monthly housing costs are rounded to the nearest dollar.

#### **Monthly housing costs as percent of current income.**

The yearly housing costs (monthly housing costs multiplied by 12) are expressed as a percentage of the total current income (see definition of current income.) This percentage is calculated for the same owner- and renter-occupied housing units for which "Monthly housing costs" were computed (for exclusions see "Monthly housing costs"). The percentage was computed separately for each unit and rounded to the nearest percent. The measure was not computed for units where occupants reported no income or a net loss.

Before 1989, the item "Monthly housing costs as percent of income," was computed by using the income of family and primary individuals only. It was felt that respondents who only recently entered the job market or who changed jobs during the past year often reported a previous year's income, which was too low to accurately reflect their current situation. In addition to a change in the source of income used in calculations, the item uses new procedures to estimate the costs of electricity and gas (see "Monthly costs of electricity and gas" definition).

**Monthly costs for electricity and gas.** Beginning in 1989, two procedures were introduced that attempt to correct the overreporting of electricity and gas costs in the AHS. In the first procedure, respondents were asked the amount of their electricity and/or gas bill for the previous months of January, April, August, and December. These months are the best predictors of annual costs. If the respondent provided data for at least 3 of the 4 months, the results were used to provide an annual estimate of costs. This estimate was then divided by 12 to provide average monthly costs.

The second procedure was applied to the remaining units. If the respondents did not know the amount of their



electricity and/or gas bill for at least 3 of the 4 months, we used their estimate of average monthly costs. A factor was then applied that, in effect, lowered these costs to make them consistent with electricity and gas costs reported in the Residential Energy Consumption Survey sponsored by the United States Department of Energy. Before 1989, respondents were only asked to provide an estimate of average monthly costs. Research done using the 1987 AHS has shown that this approach produces 15 to 20 percent overestimates of electricity and gas costs. The new procedures produce lower and more accurate estimates. On average, more than one-third of the respondents provided answers for at least 3 of the 4 months.

**Median monthly housing costs for owners.** Two additional medians are shown separately for owner-occupied units. The first median includes maintenance costs in addition to those items included in "Monthly housing costs," see above item. The second excludes second and subsequent mortgages, installment loans or contracts, and maintenance costs; but includes all remaining items listed in "Monthly housing costs."

**Nonrelatives' shared housing costs.** This item is restricted to nonrelative household members age 14 and older. The data present the monthly dollar amount paid by nonrelatives of the householder for housing costs. Housing costs include the rent or mortgage payment, utilities, maintenance, or other housing costs. Nonrelatives of the householder refers to: partners, roommates, any co-owners or co-renters, son/daughter of a co-owner or co-renter not related to the householder, and nonrelated employees. Data for "Nonrelatives' shared housing costs" in 1993 are not comparable with any other data published in previous years.

**Property insurance.** This item refers to homeowner's/household's property insurance on the structure and its contents (such as furniture, appliances, clothing, etc.) and usually contains some liability insurance to protect occupants should visitors have an accident on the premises. Renters usually have household property insurance. The total cost is the most recent charges for the 12-month period preceding the interview for which the occupants have actually been billed. Yearly cost was divided by 12 before calculating a monthly median cost. Medians for property insurance are rounded to the nearest dollar.

**Cost and ownership sharing.** This item is restricted to owner-occupied housing units. Shared ownership is two or more names on a deed or title. Shared costs include only payments designated for mortgage or utility costs, whether paid directly to a mortgage or utility company, or to household members. "Not living here" means that one of the persons sharing the ownership or costs is not a household member.

**Monthly payment for principal and interest.** The data present the monthly dollar amount paid on the mortgage

for principal and interest only. It does not include that portion of the monthly payment used for property taxes, homeowner insurance, and/or other charges. Medians for monthly payment for principal and interest are rounded to the nearest dollar.

**Real estate taxes.** This item includes special assessments, school taxes, county taxes, and any other real estate taxes. Excluded are payments on delinquent taxes due from prior years. Rebates are subtracted from the total. When the real estate taxes are included with the mortgage, a separate amount for the taxes is obtained. To determine average monthly cost, yearly cost was divided by 12. Medians for real estate taxes are rounded to the nearest dollar.

**Annual taxes paid per \$1,000 value.** The annual real estate taxes paid per \$1,000 value of the property (house and lot) are presented. Medians for taxes per \$1,000 value are rounded to the nearest dollar.

**Routine maintenance in last year.** Routine maintenance consists of regular maintenance activities necessary for the preventive care of the structure, property and fixed equipment items. Included are such things as painting, papering, floor sanding, restoration of some shingles, fixing of water pipes, replacement of parts of large equipment, such as furnace, repairing fences, gutters, sidewalks, decks, or patios, removal of dangerous trees, termite inspection, etc. Housecleaning is not included. Routine maintenance does not include work reported under the section on repairs, improvements and alterations. Medians for routine maintenance are rounded to the nearest dollar.

**Condominium and cooperative fee.** A condominium fee is a fee charged to the owners of the individual condominium unit on a regular basis. The fee covers all operating and maintenance costs of the common property; for example, halls, lobby, parking areas, laundry room, swimming pool, etc., and related administrative costs, such as utilities billed communally, management fees, etc.

The cooperative maintenance fee for a cooperative unit (also called carrying charges) is based on a percentage developed by dividing the value of the unit by the total value of the project at the time the cooperative corporation was formed. A cooperative maintenance fee is the share of the annual budget to be borne by the member living in the sample unit, including his/her share of the annual amount paid by the cooperative for real estate taxes, mortgage interest and operating cost. Medians for condominium and cooperative fees are rounded to the nearest dollar.

**Other housing costs per month.** A homeowners' association fee (excludes condominiums and cooperatives fees) is a fee charged for services such as upkeep of common property (painting hallways, cleaning lobbies, mowing lawns, repairing laundry facilities, paving parking

areas, repairing street lights, etc.). The fee may include the use and maintenance of either indoor or outdoor swimming facilities or other recreational facilities (party rooms, tennis courts, basketball courts, exercise rooms, playground areas, etc.). Also the homeowners' association fee can include payments for security personnel such as security guards or services such as telephone answering service, maid service, or other domestic help. Mobile home park fees are regular payments to the park management that could include site rental, utility charges, mail handling, and/or fees for the maintenance of common areas. In a few areas of the country, the people may own the unit, but not the land on which it stands. Land rent refers to land that is rented or leased from the land owner, and "ground rent" is paid. These leases are for long periods of time (50-100 years) when originated. The lease obligation transfers with the property and cannot be canceled. Medians for other housing costs are rounded to the nearest dollar.

**Rent reductions.** Rent control means that an increase in rent is regulated by law. The jurisdiction, State or local, mandates that percentage rent increases are set and must be approved by a board, agency, department, division, office, etc.

A housing unit is classified as being in a public housing project if the structure in which the unit is located is owned by any local or State government agency, such as a housing and redevelopment authority or a housing development agency, and operated as public housing. These organizations may receive subsidies from the Federal or State government, but the local agency owns the property.

A housing unit is classified as being subsidized if under certain programs the respondent pays a lower rent because a Federal, State, or local government program pays part of the cost of construction, building mortgage, or operating expenses. These programs include (1) the rental assistance program where part of the rent for low-income families occupying the rental housing units is paid by the Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD), (2) the FHA interest subsidy programs for rental and cooperative housing for low-income families, (3) the rent supplement program where part of the rent for low-income families occupying certain types of HUD-assisted rental housing projects is paid by the FHA, and (4) the direct loan program of HUD for housing the elderly. Units requiring income verification are subsidized units.

**Other activities on property.** Data presented excludes rental units. Property consists of one or more tracts of land that the respondent considers to be the same property, farm, ranch, estate. The tracts may be adjoining or they may be separated by a road, creek, or other piece of land. A commercial establishment may be located in the same building as the sample unit, or it may be located elsewhere on the property (grocery store, restaurant, gasoline station, or veterinary office). Those housing units that have no recognizable alterations to the outside of the house are not considered as having a commercial establishment. For a

condominium, this item refers to the sample unit only. A farm is not classified as a commercial establishment. A medical or dental office is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

**Repairs, improvements, alterations in last 2 years.** The statistics refer to the 24 months prior to the date of the interview and are restricted to owner-occupied units. The data are presented according to whether the repairs, improvements, and alterations cost less than \$500 or \$500 or more. The total cost of the labor and materials was to be reported. However, if the labor was performed by the occupants or provided without charge, only the cost of the materials was obtained. The cost pertains to the sum of the costs of the jobs if there were more than one job within the 2-year period.

## Repairs

**Roofs.** Work begun, but never completed, was not counted unless the work was currently in progress. All jobs were included no matter how small.

**Additions.** An addition is floor space built onto, above, or below an existing house in order to increase the enclosed space within the house. All work must have been done after the original construction.

**Kitchens.** Kitchens added to space already enclosed within the structure were counted. Remodeling a kitchen could include replacing or adding installed equipment such as a garbage disposal, trash compactor, stove, or refrigerator; or it could include replacing or adding cabinets, counter tops, floors or lighting.

**Bathrooms.** Bathrooms added to space already enclosed within the structure were counted. Remodeling a bathroom could include replacing or adding installed equipment such as a shower door and fixtures, or vanity; or replacing or adding cabinets, counter tops, floors, or lighting.

**Siding.** Work begun, but never completed, was not counted unless the work was currently in progress. All jobs were included no matter how small.

**Storm doors/windows.** Used storm doors/windows were counted if new to the unit. Windows or doors, which were purchased but not yet installed, were counted as long as the intentions were to install them.

**Major equipment.** Only installed equipment was counted. Dehumidifiers, heating equipment, portable dishwashers, or any other equipment that simply plugged in was not counted. Water heaters and heat pumps were counted as major equipment.

**Insulation.** Insulation included all forms of materials (foam, weather stripping, caulking) which is to remain in place. Plastic taped over windows in winter, but removed in summer was not counted.



**Other major work.** This category includes other major repairs, alterations, or improvements totaling over \$500 each.

**Government subsidy for repairs.** Low interest loans are loans more than one percent below the current market rate for home improvements at the time the loan was made. The loans are designed by specific government programs for the purpose of home repair, and the money must be spent that way. Government programs can be Federal, State, or local.

### Household Characteristics

**Household.** A household consists of all the persons who occupy a housing unit. By definition, the count of households is the same as the count of occupied housing units.

**Householder.** The householder is the first household member 18 years old and over who is the owner or renter of the sample unit. If no household member occupying the sample unit owns or rents the unit, the householder is the first household member listed who is 18 years old or older. In cases where no household member listed owns or rents the unit or is 18 years or older, the first household member listed is the householder.

**Household composition by age of householder.** Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for two-or-more-person households and for one-person households. Households having two or more persons are further subdivided as follows:

*Married-couple families, no nonrelatives.* Each household in this group consists of the householder and spouse, and other persons, if any, all of whom are related to the householder.

*Other male householder.* This category includes households with male householders who are married, but with wife absent because of separation or other reason where husband and wife maintain separate residences; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single. Also included are households with male householder, wife present and nonrelatives living with them.

*Other female householder.* This category includes households with female householders who are married, but with husband absent because of separation or other reason where husband and wife maintain separate residences; and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single. Also included are households with female householder, husband present, and nonrelatives living with them.

Households consisting of only one person are shown separately for male householder and female householder under the category "one-person households."

**Family or primary individual.** Housing units are occupied by either families or primary individuals. The term "family" refers to the householder and all (one or more) other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by blood, marriage, or adoption. If the householder lives alone or with nonrelatives only, then the householder is considered a primary individual.

Married couples related to the householder of a family are included in the family and are not considered as separate families unless they reside in separate living quarters. A lodger, servant, or other person unrelated to the householder is considered a member of the household but not of the family.

In the statistics on household composition, families are always included in one of the three major groups of two-or-more-person households. Primary individuals with nonrelatives living with them are tabulated as two-or-more-person households and further subdivided as other male householder or female householder. Primary individuals living alone are always tabulated as one-person households.

**Subfamily.** A subfamily is a married couple with or without children or one parent with one or more own single (never married) children under 18 years old living in a household and related to the householder or spouse. The most common example of a subfamily is a young married couple sharing the home of the husband's or wife's parents.

**Age of householder.** The age classification refers to the age reported for the householder as of that person's last birthday.

**Elderly.** Data for elderly include all households with a householder of 65 years of age or over.

**Own never-married children under 18 years old.** Statistics on presence of own children of householders are shown in this report. A child under 18 years old is defined as an own child if he or she is a single (never married) son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of a householder. Own children of subfamilies are excluded from the total count of own children.

**Other relative of householder.** This category includes all persons related to the householder by blood, marriage, or adoption except spouse or own child under 18 years old.

**Nonrelative.** A nonrelative of the householder is any person in the household who is not related to the householder by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

**Years of school completed by householder.** The statistics refer to the highest grade of regular school completed, not to the highest grade attended. For persons still

attending school, the highest grade completed is one less than the one in which they are currently enrolled. Regular school refers to formal education obtained in graded public, private, or parochial schools, colleges, universities, or professional schools, whether day or night school, and whether attendance was full or part time. That is, regular schooling is formal education which may advance a person toward an elementary or high school diploma, college, university, or professional school degree. Schooling or tutoring in other than regular schools is counted only if the credits obtained are regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system. Household members whose highest grade completed was in a foreign school system or in an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade (or years) in the regular United States school system. Household members were not reported as having completed a given grade if they dropped out or failed to pass the last grade attended. Education received in the following types of schools is not counted as regular schooling: Vocational schools, trade schools, business schools, and noncredit adult education classes.

**Single children under 18 years old.** Single children include all persons under 18 years of age, who may or may not be related to the householder and who are not married (i.e., widowed, divorced, separated, or never been married) at the time of the interview.

**Adults and single children under 18 years old.** Data are shown for all single children whether related to the householder or not by the age categories under 6 years old, 6 to 17 years old, and households containing children in both age groups. The data are further divided by households headed by a married couple, other households with two or more adults, and households with one adult or none.

**Persons other than spouse or children.** Data are shown for households with the following types of people:

*Single adult offspring 18 to 29.* This category is restricted to persons who are offspring of the householder or the householder's spouse, 18 to 29 years of age, and not currently married.

*Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over.* This category is restricted to persons who are offspring of the householder or the householder's spouse, 30 years of age or over, and not currently married.

*Households with three generations.* This category includes situations where (1) both one or more children of the householder or spouse and one or more parents of the householder or spouse live in the unit; (2) both one or more parents of the householder or spouse and one or more grandparents of the householder or spouse, and (3) both one or more children of the householder or spouse and one or more grandchildren of the householder or spouse.

*Households with one subfamily.* For households with only one subfamily, data are shown for subfamily householders under 30 years of age, 30 to 64 years of age, and 65 years of age and over.

*Households with other types of relatives.* This category excludes households where the only relatives of the householder present are the householder's spouse or children, and households where no relative of the householder is present.

*Co-owners or co-renters.* This category includes all households where more than one household member's name is on the deed of ownership, mortgage, land contract, contract to purchase, or similar document; or more than one household member's name is on the lease, or, if there is no lease, more than one household member is responsible for paying the rent.

*Lodgers.* Counts of lodgers are restricted to households with members unrelated to the householder, and who are 14 years of age and over and are not co-owners, co-renters, or children of co-owners or co-renters who pay rent to another household member.

*Unrelated children under 18 years old.* This category includes all households with members under 18 years of age who are unrelated to the householder or spouse. The members under 18 cannot be co-owners, co-renters, or lodgers.

*Other non-relatives.* This category includes all households with members 18 years of age and over who are unrelated to the householder or spouse. The members 18 and over cannot be co-owners, co-renters, or lodgers.

*One or more secondary families.* A secondary family is a group of two persons or more who are related to each other by birth, marriage, or adoption, but who are not related to the householder. The unrelated secondary family may include persons such as guests, roomers, boarders, or resident employees and their relatives living in a household. The number of unrelated secondary family members is included in the number of household members but is not included in the count of family members.

*Households, none related to each other.* None of the household members are related to any other household member. Persons other than the householder may be co-owners, co-renters, or lodgers.

**Household moves and formation.** Data are shown for households that moved into the present unit during the 12 months prior to the date of the interview. The distribution is further classified by (1) whether the household moved together from the same unit, from two or more units, or moved at separate times, and (2) if previous household-er(s) moved into the present unit.



Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Control Card: 1993—Con.

Page 2

PGM 3	UPDATE EVERY SURVEY				UPDATE EVERY SURVEY FOR PERSONS 14 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER				27									
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
Line number	HOUSEHOLD ROSTER SUBSEQUENT INTERVIEW OF HOUSEHOLD - Skip to item 12b below.	FIRST INTERVIEW OF HOUSEHOLD - Ask item 11.	RELATIONSHIP TO REFERENCE PERSON	OWNER/RENTER	BIRTH DATE/AGE	SEX	RACE	ORIGIN	MARITAL STATUS	EDUCATION	MOBILITY	CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION						
01	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
02	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
03	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
04	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
05	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
06	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
07	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
08	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
09	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
13	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
14	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

UNIT IS: NOT in a special place - GO to item 15b. In a special place - GO to item 16. Do all the persons in this household live or eat together? Yes No. No - Fill table X for the person or group of persons that live or eat with the reference person. Then continue with item 15c. Ask if not apparent. Do all the persons in this household live or eat with this household on the property? Yes No. Yes - Redline this unit to include spaces occupied by all persons who live or eat together (apply merged unit procedures if appropriate). Then GO to item 16. No - GO to item 16.

HOUSEHOLD ROSTER COVERAGE: 12b. SUBSEQUENT INTERVIEWS OF HOUSEHOLD: 12c. WHO NO LONGER LIVES HERE? 12d. FIRST INTERVIEW OF HOUSEHOLD: 12e. ARE ALL OF THESE PERSONS STILL LIVING OR STAYING HERE? 12f. WHO NO LONGER LIVES HERE? 12g. IS ANYONE ELSE LIVING OR STAYING HERE, INCLUDING - any babies or small children? anyone who usually lives here but is away now - traveling, at school, or in the hospital? any lodgers, boarders, or persons you employ who live there? anyone else staying here? If "Yes," ASK name and record in item 11 and fill item 27.

CHANGES IN HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION: 27. Enter status and date discovered, for example: Added 8/85, Left 8/85, S/85, Deceased 8/85. Continue in notes if necessary.

MOBILITY: 25. Ask only for those who moved (home) [home] [site] in 1979. What was that? If mother lived with person when born, mark "XX."

EDUCATION: 24. What is the highest regular school ever completed? 00 Never attended or preschool only through 12th grade. 01-12 1st grade through 12th grade. 21-24 1st-4th year of college. 25 College of graduate school. 26 2 or more years of graduate school.

MARITAL STATUS: 22. 1 Married? 2 Widowed? 3 Divorced? 4 Separated? OR has been married? (Enter code) Survey year.

ORIGIN: 21. Is anyone Hispanic or Spanish American? If "Yes," ask who and mark "Yes." Mark "No" for all others.

RACE: 20. What is race of each person in this household? 1 White. 2 Black. 3 American Indian, Alutian, Eskimo. 4 Asian or Pacific Islander. 5 Other - Specify.

SEX: 19. Ask if necessary. Is male or female? Circle 1 for Male and 2 for Female.

BIRTH DATE/AGE: 18. What is... date of birth? Enter two digit month, day, and year. Examples: 01-20-63. Verify age using flashcard. b. ... is now (read age) years old. Is that correct?

OWNER/RENTER: 17. In whose name is this home (owned/rented)? Mark (X) all lines that apply.

HOUSE-MEMBER: 14. Does... usually live here? If "No," probe for URE. If "No," STOP questions on this person. If "No," for all persons, refer to AHS-62.

RELATIONSHIP TO REFERENCE PERSON: 13. What is... relationship to (reference person)? Examples: Reference person, husband, wife, son, daughter-in-law, partner, lodger, lodger's wife, etc.

HOUSEHOLD ROSTER SUBSEQUENT INTERVIEW OF HOUSEHOLD: 10. Skip to item 12b below.

FIRST INTERVIEW OF HOUSEHOLD: 11. Ask item 11.

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Control Card: 1993—Con.

**2.8 OWNER/AGENT TRANSCRIPTION** — If the sample unit is not owner occupied, transcribe the name, address, and telephone number of the owner/agent from the questionnaire.

**2.9** For vacant interviewers, enter respondent information below.

Survey year	Name	Address (Number, street, city, state, ZIP Code)		Telephone		Survey year	Name	Address (Number, street, city, state, ZIP Code)	
		Area code	Number	Area code	Number				
1						1			
2						2			
3						3			
4						4			
5						5			

NOTES

**TABLE X - LIVING QUARTERS DETERMINATION AT LISTED ADDRESS**

**ADDRESS OF ADDITIONAL LIVING QUARTERS**  
If already listed, enter sheet and line number below and stop; Table X.  
Otherwise, enter basic address and unit address, if any. OR description or location.

LOCATION OF UNIT Is this unit in a special place?	SEPARATENESS AND ACCESS Do the occupants of intended occupants of this unit live and use the outside from all other persons on the property?	CLASSIFICATION N - Not a separate unit (includes on this control card) HU - Separate unit, (Do not include on this control card.) Go to the appropriate segment type column for interviewing instructions. OT - Other type of unit	UNIT SEGMENTS Is this unit within the specific address (basic plus unit if any), or within the same space of the original sample unit?	AREA SEGMENTS Is this unit within boundaries?	SPECIAL PLACE SEGMENTS Is this unit within the basic plus unit, if any, of the original sample unit?	PERMIT SEGMENTS Is this unit - • within the specific address (basic plus unit, if any) of the original sample unit AND • within the same structure as the original sample unit?	
(1) Sheet _____ Line _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - SKIP to column (5) and mark according to Table A in Part C of manual <input type="checkbox"/> No	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No - Mark "N" box in column (5)	(3) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Mark "HU" box in column (5) <input type="checkbox"/> No - Mark "N" box in column (5) <input type="checkbox"/> OT	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Mark "HU" box in column (5) <input type="checkbox"/> No - Mark "N" box in column (5) <input type="checkbox"/> OT	(5) <input type="checkbox"/> N - STOP Table X - Continue interview with original unit <input type="checkbox"/> HU <input type="checkbox"/> OT } appropriate	(6) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Interview as an EXTRA unit <input type="checkbox"/> No - Do not interview	(7) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Interview as an EXTRA unit <input type="checkbox"/> No - Do not interview	(8) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Interview as an EXTRA unit <input type="checkbox"/> No - Do not interview

Sheet \_\_\_\_\_ Line \_\_\_\_\_

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1993

OMB No. 2528-0016; Approval Expires 03/31/94

**FORM AH-62**  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
ACTING ASSISTANT SECRETARY  
DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT

**AMERICAN HOUSING SURVEY  
METROPOLITAN SAMPLE  
1993**

**OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS**

NOTICE - All information which would permit identification of the individual will be held in strict confidence by law under U.S. Code, title 13, section 9a. It may be seen only by sworn Census employees and may be used only for statistical purposes.

1. Control number  
PSU Segment Serial Sample Panel  
-4101- F

---

2a. Date of first visit  
Month Day Year  
0010

b. Field Representative name

c. Interview method  
0015 1 Personal visit  
2 Telephone

3. Check item (See Control Card item 6.)  
Control number in sample last enumeration period - Complete item 4  
Control number in sample for first time this enumeration period - Skip to item 6

4. (See Control Card items 11 and 14.)  
Are any household members the same this time as last enumeration period?  
URE household  
0020 1 Yes  
2 No  
3 Don't know

5. Is this the same (house/apartment/mobile home) that was at this address last enumeration period?  
Mark if house/apartment. Ask if mobile home.  
0030 1 Yes  
2 No, for example, replacement mobile home, wrong unit interviewed last time, etc.

6. Type of interview  
0040 1 Regular occupied - (One or more '1's' in Control Card item 14) - Go to item 20, page 2  
2 URE occupied - (All '2's' in Control Card item 14) - Go to item 124, page 30  
4 Type A noninterview

7. Type A noninterview reason  
0050 01 No one home  
02 Temporarily absent  
03 Refused  
04 Unable to locate  
05 Other occupied - Specify

8. Occupancy status for Type A noninterviews  
0060 1 Occupied as a usual residence by at least one person  
2 All occupants have a usual residence elsewhere  
3 Don't know  
Go to Control Card item 9a

9. Mortgage (See item 94, page 19.)  
0070 1 Mortgage information not required OR callback not required  
2 Callback required -  
3 Information obtained  
3 Unable to obtain information - Explain 7

---

10. 0131 1 Item 183 marked "All others" - no callback required  
1 Item 184c has amount or "DK" or "Ref" for all nonrelatives age 14+ or item 184b is "None" - no callback required  
2 Item 184c blank for any nonrelative age 14+ - telephone callback required  
3 Information obtained  
3 Unable to obtain information - Explain 7

11-13. WASHINGTON USE ONLY  
14a. Field Representative: Is there any information for this sample unit which should be reviewed by the office prior to data keying?  
0135 1 Review not required  
2 Review required  
Notes

b. OFFICE USE ONLY  
0139 1 Review completed

15. OFFICE USE ONLY  
a. EDIT FOLLOWUP REQUIRED ->  
0136 Page Item  
0137 Page Item  
0138 Page Item  
b. SOURCE OF RESOLUTION  
0140 1 Respondent  
2 Field Representative  
3 Regional Office staff  
4 Washington  
5 Other - Specify  
c. OFFICE USE ONLY  
0141 Editor's code  
0142

16. In what language was the interview conducted?  
0143 1 English  
2 Spanish  
3 Other - Specify

17. Address correction/address addition  
- 5 10 -  
First address line  
Second address line  
Place or city  
State, ZIP Code

18-19. WASHINGTON USE ONLY

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1993—Con.

REGULAR OCCUPIED	
MARK OR ASK —	(Read all answer categories.)
20. Are your living quarters in a —	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Mobile home 2 <input type="checkbox"/> One-unit building, detached from any other building 3 <input type="checkbox"/> One-unit building, attached to one or more buildings — Skip to item 22a 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Building with two or more apartments? — Skip to item 21b
21a. Are there any occupied or vacant apartments besides your own in the (building/mobile home)?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes — Fill Table X on Control Card, then go to item 21b 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 23 and mark box 1 or 4
b. How many apartments are in the (building/mobile home)?	Number — Skip to item 23 and mark box 3 or 5
22a. Does your (house/apartment) share an attic or basement with the (house/apartment) next door?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No ..... } Skip to item 22c 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
b. How many (houses/apartments) including your own share the attic or basement?	Number — If one, reask item 22a and correct entry. If more than one, skip to item 23 and mark box 3.
c. Does your (house/apartment) share a furnace or boiler with the (house/apartment) next door?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No ..... } Skip to item 22e 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
d. How many (houses/apartments) including your own share the furnace or boiler?	Number — If one, reask item 22c and correct entry. If more than one, skip to item 23 and mark box 3.
e. Are there any occupied or vacant apartments besides your own in this house?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes — Fill Table X on Control Card, then go to item 22f 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 23 and mark box 2
f. How many apartments including your own are in this house?	Number — If one, reask item 22e and correct entry. If more than one, go to item 23 and mark box 3.
23. Check item Final structure type classification based on entries in items 20 — 22.	1 <input type="checkbox"/> One-unit building — detached 2 <input type="checkbox"/> One-unit building — attached 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Two-or-more-unit building ..... } Skip to 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Mobile home — one unit ..... } item 25a 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Mobile home — two-or-more units
24. Is the house built — (Read answer categories until a "Yes" reply is received.)	1 <input type="checkbox"/> With a basement under all the building? 2 <input type="checkbox"/> With a basement under part of the building? 3 <input type="checkbox"/> With a crawl space? 4 <input type="checkbox"/> On a concrete slab? 5 <input type="checkbox"/> In some other way? — Specify 7
25a. Is the (house/apartment) part of a condominium or cooperative?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> No ..... } Skip to item 26a, page 3 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, condominium 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, cooperative
b. To the Census Bureau, a cooperative is property which is owned by a corporation, partnership, association, trust, or other legal entity, and no individual shareholder is entitled to occupy an individual unit. Is this what you mean when you say this is a cooperative?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Reask item 25a and correct entry.

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued	
26a. How many of each of the following rooms does the (house/apartment) have? (For a one room efficiency or studio apartment, enter "1" for each room. Enter correct number of bathrooms, and mark "None" for all other rooms.)	
(1) Bedrooms?	Number 1240 <input type="checkbox"/> None
(2) How many full bathrooms with hot and cold piped water, AND a bathtub AND a flush toilet, AND a bathtub or shower?	Number 1250 <input type="checkbox"/> None
(3) How many half bathrooms? (Toilet OR bathtub OR shower)	Number 1260 <input type="checkbox"/> None
(4) Kitchens?	Number 1270 <input type="checkbox"/> None
(5) Living rooms?	Number 1280 <input type="checkbox"/> None
(6) Separate dining rooms?	Number 1290 <input type="checkbox"/> None
b. Are there any other rooms? (Exclude halls, foyers, pantries, garages, porches or areas that aren't separated by a built-in, floor-to-ceiling wall extending at least a few inches into room.)	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 26d
c. What are they? (Complete all 3 parts.)	1300 Number of family rooms, dens, recreation rooms and/or libraries 1310 Number of rooms that are business space with direct access to outside 1320 Number of other rooms, finished or unfinished 1330
d. Check item (See items 21b and 23 and Control Card 3d and 3e.)	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 or 2 unit building } Ask item 26e 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Mobile home not in park } 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 or more unit building or mobile home in park — Skip to item 27, page 4
e. Are there any mobile homes on this property (---/other than this one)?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 27, page 4
f. What is the model year of each mobile home (.../excluding this one)? (Exclude mobile home(s) already listed in Table X or on the listing sheet.)	1341 1 9 1342 1 9 1343 1 9 1344 1 9 1345 1 9 1341 1 All mobile homes already listed

Notes

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1993—Con.

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued	
27. Does the (house/apartment) have a kitchen sink? (For this household's use only)	1340 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No
28. Check item (See item 26a.) <input type="checkbox"/> One or more full bathrooms — Skip to item 29c <input type="checkbox"/> No full bathrooms — Ask item 28a	1350 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No
29a. Does the (house/apartment) have a bathtub or shower for this household's use only?	1360 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No
b. Does the (house/apartment) have a flush toilet for this household's use only?	1360 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes — Skip to item 30a 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 31a
c. (Is the bathroom/Are the bathrooms) for this household's use only?	1360 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, exclusive use 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No, shared
30a. In the last 3 months, was there any time when all the toilets in the home were not working? (While household was living here if less than 3 months)	1370 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 31a
b. How many of these breakdowns lasted 6 hours or more? Number of toilet breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	1380 _____ 0 <input type="checkbox"/> No toilet breakdowns lasting 6 hours
31a. Is all the wiring in the finished areas of your home concealed either in walls or metal coverings? (Exclude appliance cords, extension cords, chandelier cords, telephone, antenna, or cable TV wires.)	1390 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, concealed 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No electrical wiring — Skip to item 32a
b. Does every room have an electric outlet or wall plug that works?	1400 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No
c. Have any fuses blown or circuit breakers tripped in the last 3 months? (For the home) (While household was living here if less than 3 months)	1410 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know } Skip to item 32a
d. How many times in the last 3 months?	1420 _____ Number
32a. Has water leaked into your home from outdoors in the last 12 months? (Exclude plumbing or other inside leaks.) (While household was living here if less than 12 months)	1430 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 32c
b. Where did the water come in? (Mark all that apply.)	1440 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Roof 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Basement 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Walls or around closed windows or closed doors 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify _____
c. Have there been water leaks in the (house/apartment) from INSIDE the building in the last 12 months? (While household was living here if less than 12 months)	1450 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 33a, page 5
d. Where did the water come from? (Mark all that apply.)	1460 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Own plumbing fixtures backed up and/or overflowed 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Pipes leaked (include pipe leaks from other apartments.) 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Other or unknown — Specify _____

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued	
33a. Does the (house/apartment) have hot and cold piped water? (For this household's use only)	1470 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 34a
b. What fuel is used MOST to heat the water?	1480 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Gas 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Fuel oil 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Kerosene or other liquid fuel 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Coal or coke 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Wood 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Solar energy 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify _____
c. Was your home ever completely without running water in the last 3 months? (While household was living here if less than 3 months)	1490 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No water stoppage — Skip to item 34a
d. How many times was it not available for 6 hours or more?	1500 _____ Water stoppages lasting 6 hours or more 0 <input type="checkbox"/> None lasted 6 hours
34a. Does most of the water for your home used for cooking and drinking come from a public or private system, an individual well, or some other source?	1510 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Public or private water system — Skip to item 34c 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Individual well — Ask item 34b 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Spring 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Cistern 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Stream or lake 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Bottled water 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify _____ } Skip to item 35a, page 6
b. Is the well drilled or dug?	1530 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Drilled 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Dug
c. Does the (system/well) serve 15 or more homes?	1520 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes — Skip to item 35a, page 6 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Ask item 34d
d. How many homes does the (system/well) serve?	1520 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Only this house or apartment 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 to 5 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 to 9 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 10 to 14
Notes	



Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1993—Con.

REGULAR OCCUPIED - Continued	
35a. Is the (house/apartment) connected to a public sewer?	1540 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Skip to item 35d <input type="checkbox"/> No
b. What means of sewage disposal does the (house/apartment) have?	1550 <input type="checkbox"/> Septic tank or cesspool - Ask item 35c <input type="checkbox"/> Chemical toilet <input type="checkbox"/> Outhouse or privy <input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify $\gamma$ 5 <input type="checkbox"/> None 6 <input type="checkbox"/> One 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 to 5 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 or more 9 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 10 <input type="checkbox"/> No sewage breakdowns - Skip to item 36a 11 <input type="checkbox"/> Sewage breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more 12 <input type="checkbox"/> None lasted 6 hours
c. How many homes are connected to the (septic tank/cesspool)?	1560 <input type="checkbox"/> One <input type="checkbox"/> 2 to 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 or more
d. Did the sewage system break down in the last 3 months? (So that it was completely unusable) (While household was living here if less than 3 months)	1570 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No sewage breakdowns - Skip to item 36a
e. How many of these breakdowns lasted 6 hours or more?	1580 <input type="checkbox"/> None lasted 6 hours <input type="checkbox"/> Sewage breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more
36a. Does your (house/apartment) have a refrigerator? (For this household's use only) (Exclude ice boxes.)	1590 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No - Skip to item 37a
b. Is it more than 5 years old? (Age of newest if two or more)	1600 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
37a. Does your (house/apartment) have a garbage disposal in the sink?	1610 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No - Skip to item 38a
b. Is it more than 5 years old?	1620 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
38a. Does your (house/apartment) have a cookstove or range with an oven? (For this household's use only) (Include microwaves. Exclude toaster-ovens and portable burners.)	1630 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Skip to item 38c <input type="checkbox"/> No
b. Does your (house/apartment) have - (For this household's use only)	1640 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
(1) an oven? (Include microwaves. Exclude toaster-ovens.)	1650 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
(2) cooking burners? (Exclude portable burners.)	1660 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
c. (Is it/Are they) more than 5 years old? (Age of newest if two or more)	1670 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
d. What fuel is used MOST for cooking?	1670 <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity <input type="checkbox"/> Gas <input type="checkbox"/> Kerosene or other liquid fuel <input type="checkbox"/> Coal or coke <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify $\gamma$ 7 <input type="checkbox"/> No fuel used
38a. Does your (house/apartment) have a dishwasher?	1680 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No - Skip to item 40a, page 7
b. Is it more than 5 years old?	1700 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No

REGULAR OCCUPIED - Continued	
40a. Does your (house/apartment) have a washing machine (---in the apartment)?	1710 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No - Skip to item 41a
b. Is it more than 5 years old?	1720 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
41a. Does your (house/apartment) have a clothes dryer (---in the apartment)?	1730 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No - Skip to item 42a
b. Is it more than 5 years old?	1740 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
c. What kind of fuel does the dryer use?	1760 <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity <input type="checkbox"/> Gas <input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify $\gamma$
42a. Does your (house/apartment) have central air conditioning?	1760 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No - Skip to item 42c
b. What kind of fuel does it use?	1770 <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity <input type="checkbox"/> Gas <input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify $\gamma$ Skip to item 43b
c. Do you use any room air conditioners?	1780 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No - Skip to item 43a
d. How many?	1780 _____ Number
43a. What fuel is used MOST for heating the (house/apartment)?	1800 <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity <input type="checkbox"/> Gas <input type="checkbox"/> Fuel oil <input type="checkbox"/> Kerosene or other liquid fuel <input type="checkbox"/> Coal or coke <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Solar energy <input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify $\gamma$ 9 <input type="checkbox"/> None - Skip to item 44, page 8
b. Besides (fuel marked in item 43a), what other fuel is used for heating the (house/apartment)? (Mark all that apply.)	1810 <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity <input type="checkbox"/> Gas <input type="checkbox"/> Fuel oil <input type="checkbox"/> Kerosene or other liquid fuel <input type="checkbox"/> Coal or coke <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Solar energy <input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify $\gamma$ 9 <input type="checkbox"/> None
Notes	

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1993—Con.

REGULAR OCCUPIED - Continued	
44. Does the (house/apartment) have a usable fireplace?	<p>1830 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
PLEASE LOOK AT THIS CARD. 45a. What type of heating equipment is used MOST to heat the (house/apartment)? <i>(Read answer categories until heating equipment used first is mentioned.)</i>	<p>1840</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> A central warm-air furnace with air vents or ducts to the individual rooms? — Ask item 45b</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Steam or hot-water system with radiators OR other system using steam or hot water? — Skip to item 46a</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Electric heat pump?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Other built-in electric units permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboards?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Floor, wall, or other built-in, hot-air heater without ducts?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Kerosene, gas, or oil room heaters? — Skip to item 45d</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Portable electric heater(s)?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Stove(s)?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Fireplace(s) WITH inserts, that is, installed equipment designed to circulate more heat into the room?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Fireplace(s) with NO inserts? — Skip to item 46a</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Some other type of heating equipment? — Specify 7</p> <p>13 <input type="checkbox"/> None? — Skip to item 46a, page 9</p> <p>1840 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, electricity <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 46a</p> <p>1840 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No } Skip to item 46a</p> <p>1840 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
b. Is the heating fuel for the furnace electricity?	
c. Is that a heat pump?	
d. Is your room heater VENTED to the outside through a chimney, flue, or pipes?	
46a. What other kinds of heating equipment does the (house/apartment) have or use? <i>(Mark all that apply.)</i>	<p>1850 <input type="checkbox"/> A central warm-air furnace with air vents or ducts to the individual rooms</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Steam or hot-water system with radiators OR other system using steam or hot water</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Electric heat pump</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Other built-in electric units permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboards</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Floor, wall, or other built-in, hot-air heater without ducts</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Kerosene, gas, or oil room heater(s). VENTED to the outside through a chimney, flue, or pipes</p> <p>1860 <input type="checkbox"/> UNVENTED kerosene, gas, or oil room heaters</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Portable electric heater(s)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Stove(s)</p> <p>1870 <input type="checkbox"/> Fireplace(s) WITH inserts, that is, installed equipment designed to circulate more heat into the room</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Fireplace(s) with NO inserts</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Some other type of heating equipment — Specify 7</p> <p>13 <input type="checkbox"/> None — Go to item 47a, page 9</p>
b. Anything else? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes — Mark appropriate box(es), then go to item 47a, page 9 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Go to item 47a, page 9	

REGULAR OCCUPIED - Continued	
47a. Last winter was there any time when the (house/apartment) was so cold for 24 hours or more that it caused anyone in your household discomfort?	<p>1880 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes — Ask item 47b <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Did not live here last winter } Skip to item 48a</p>
b. Was that because the heating equipment broke down?	<p>1890 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No, didn't break down — Skip to item 47e</p> <p>1900 Number of breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more</p> <p>0 <input type="checkbox"/> Never broken for 6 hours</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 48a</p>
c. How many times did it/(they all) break down for 8 hours or more?	<p>1910 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>0 <input type="checkbox"/> Never broken for 6 hours</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Utility interruption</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Inadequate heating capacity</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Inadequate insulation</p> <p>7 <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify 7</p>
d. Was it cold for any other reason?	
e. What was the reason?	
48a. Does the (house/apartment) have a porch, deck, balcony, or patio? <i>(Measuring at least four feet by four feet) (Exclude if already counted as a room.)</i>	<p>1930 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
b. Does the (house/apartment) have open cracks or holes in the inside walls or ceilings? <i>(Cracks thicker than a dime)</i>	<p>1940 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
c. Does the (house/apartment) have holes in the floors? <i>(Big enough for someone to trip in)</i>	<p>1950 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
d. Does the (house/apartment) have any area of peeling paint or broken plaster bigger than 8 inches by 11 inches? <i>(The size of a weekly news magazine or standard letter)</i>	<p>1960 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
e. In the last 3 months have you seen any rats or signs of rats in the building? <i>(Exclude mice and other rodents.)</i>	<p>1970 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
49. On a scale of 1 to 10, how would you rate the (house/apartment) as a place to live? 10 is best, 1 is worst.	<p>1980</p>
50a. How would you rate the neighborhood on a scale of 1 to 10? 10 is best, 1 is worst. <i>(Mark "No neighborhood," if respondent volunteers this answer.)</i>	<p>1990 <input type="checkbox"/> No neighborhood — Skip to item 51a, page 10</p>
b. Is there anything about the neighborhood that bothers you?	<p>2000 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 51a, page 10</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
c. What? <i>(Write exact words and mark all that apply.)</i>	<p>2010 <input type="checkbox"/> No problem <input type="checkbox"/> Crime <input type="checkbox"/> Noise <input type="checkbox"/> Traffic <input type="checkbox"/> Litter or housing deterioration <input type="checkbox"/> Poor city/country services <input type="checkbox"/> Unpleasant commercial, institutional, or industrial property <input type="checkbox"/> People <input type="checkbox"/> Other</p> <p>2020 <input type="checkbox"/> No problem <input type="checkbox"/> Crime <input type="checkbox"/> Noise <input type="checkbox"/> Traffic <input type="checkbox"/> Litter or housing deterioration <input type="checkbox"/> Poor city/country services <input type="checkbox"/> Unpleasant commercial, institutional, or industrial property <input type="checkbox"/> People <input type="checkbox"/> Other</p>

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1993—Con.

**REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued**

**51a.** Check item (Mark first box that applies.) (See Control Card items 8a and 26.)  
 Prior year date entered in Control Card item 8a  
 Respondent MOVED here other prior year date of interview — Skip to item 52a  
 Other(s) but not respondent MOVED here other prior year date of interview — Skip to item 59, page 11  
 All MOVED in before prior year date of interview — Go to item 51b  
 None sample unit (see Control Card item 8a) — Skip to item 52a

**b.** Check item (See Control Card item 8b.)  
 Owned — Skip to item 73a, page 16  
 Rented — Skip to item 84a, page 14  
 No cash rent — Skip to item 84c, page 14

**52a.** What are the reasons you moved from your last residence?  
 (Mark all that apply.)

2030  A private company or person wanted to use it for some purpose.  
 Forced to leave by the government  
 Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)  
 New job or job transfer  
 To be closer to work/school/other  
 Other, financial/employment related  
 Needed larger house or apartment  
 Married, widowed, divorced, or separated  
 Other, family/personal related  
 Wanted better quality house (apartment)  
 Change from owner to renter OR renter to owner  
 Wanted lower rent or less expensive house to make ends meet  
 Other housing related reasons  
 Other — Specify \_\_\_\_\_

2040  \_\_\_\_\_  
 2050  \_\_\_\_\_  
 2060  \_\_\_\_\_

2070  \_\_\_\_\_ Number from item 52a  
 All reasons of equal importance

**53.** Check item (Mark first box that applies.)  
 Box 1 marked in item 52a — Ask item 54a  
 Box 2 marked in item 52a — Skip to item 54b  
 Boxes 1 and 2 blank in item 52a — Skip to item 54c

**54a.** Did you leave —  
 (1) Because the owner, or members of the owner's family were going to move into that residence?  Yes — Skip to item 55a, page 11  No  
 (2) Because that unit was going to become a condominium or cooperative?  Yes — Skip to item 55a, page 11  No  
 (3) Because that residence was closed for repairs?  Yes — Skip to item 55a, page 11  No

**b.** Did you leave —  
 (1) Because the government wanted to use the land or building for some other purpose?  Yes — Skip to item 55a, page 11  No  
 (2) Because that residence was condemned by the government as unfit for occupancy?  Yes — Skip to item 55a, page 11  No

**c.** In addition to the reasons given, did you leave —  
 (1) Because a private company or person wanted to use the land for some purpose?  Yes — Ask (2)  No — Skip to (5)  
 (2) Was that because the owner or members of the owner's family were going to move into that residence?  Yes — Skip to item 55a, page 11  No — Ask (4)  
 (3) Because it was going to be a condominium or cooperative?  Yes — Skip to item 55a, page 11  No — Ask (3)  
 (4) Because it was closed for repairs?  Yes — Skip to item 55a, page 11  No  
 (5) Because the government forced you to leave?  Yes — Ask (6)  No — Skip to item 55a, page 11  
 (6) Was that because the government wanted to use the land or building for some other purpose?  Yes — Skip to item 55a, page 11  No — Ask (7)  
 (7) Because it was condemned by the government as unfit for occupancy?  Yes  No

**REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued**

**55a.** When you were going to move, did you look for a (house/apartment) in any neighborhood other than this?  Yes  No  
 2200  Yes  No

**b.** Why did you choose this NEIGHBORHOOD?  
 (Write exact words and mark all that apply.)

2210  Convenient to job  
 Convenient to friends or relatives  
 Convenient to leisure activities  
 Convenient to public transportation  
 Good schools  
 Other public services  
 Looka/design of neighborhood  
 House was most important consideration  
 Other \_\_\_\_\_

2220  \_\_\_\_\_  
 2230  \_\_\_\_\_ Box number from item 55b  
 All reasons of equal importance

**c.** What is the MAIN reason you chose this neighborhood?  
 (Write exact words and mark all that apply.)

2240  Yes  No  
 Looked at only this unit

**56a.** Before you moved, did you look at both (houses/mobile homes) and apartments?  
 (Write exact words and mark all that apply.)

2250  Financial reasons  
 Room layout/design  
 Kitchen  
 Size  
 Exterior appearance  
 Yard/trees/view  
 Quality of construction  
 Only one available  
 Other — Specify \_\_\_\_\_

2260  \_\_\_\_\_  
 2270  \_\_\_\_\_ Box number from item 56b  
 All reasons of equal importance

**c.** What is the MAIN reason you chose this (house/apartment)?  
 (Write exact words and mark all that apply.)

2280  Better  Worse  
 About the same  Same neighborhood

**57.** Is this neighborhood better, worse, or about the same as your last neighborhood?  
 (Write exact words and mark all that apply.)

2290  Better  Worse  
 About the same  Same neighborhood

**58.** Is this (house/apartment) better, worse, or about the same as your last home?  
 (Write exact words and mark all that apply.)

2300  Better  Worse  
 About the same  Same neighborhood

**59.** Check item (See Control Card items 8a and 26.)  
 Only one person MOVED in (enter prior year date of interview/new sample unit) — Skip to item 61a, page 12, enter line number in Group 1 column, and continue with item 61b.  
 Two or more persons MOVED in (enter prior year date of interview/new sample unit) — Ask item 60a

**60a.** Earlier you told me that... (Specify names of movers) moved into this (house/apartment) on... (enter prior year date of interview). Did (all of you/they) move here from the same previous residence?  
 (Write exact words and mark all that apply.)

2310  Yes  No  
 About the same  Same neighborhood

**b.** INSTRUCTION (See Control Card item 26.)  
 If all moved in within a 6-month period — Skip to item 61a, page 12, enter the numbers in Group 1 column, and continue with item 61b.  
 If people moved in more than 6 months apart — Put them in separate groups in item 61a on pages 12 and 13 and ask items 61b—m for each group.

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1993—Con.

**REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued**

**GROUP 1**

Line numbers

2310 2320 2330

2340  Outside U.S. — Skip to item 61n

City or place

County

State

ZIP Code

2350  Yes  No or not incorporated place  Don't know

2370  Zone code  Off map

Zone alpha (if any)

2380  A house?  An apartment?  A mobile home?  Or some other type of residence? — Skip to item 61n.

2390  Owned or being bought by someone in that household?  Rented for cash?  Occupied without payment of cash rent?

2400  No  Yes, condominium } Skip to item 61j  Yes, cooperative

2410  Yes  No — Reask item 61h and correct entry

2420  Yes  No — Reask item 61h and correct entry

2430  Yes  No

2440  Increased  Stayed about same  Decreased  Don't know

Go to next mover group. If none, go to item 62, page 14.

FORM HUD-93 (5-21-93)

**REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued**

**GROUP 2**

Line numbers

2310 2320 2330

2340  Outside U.S. — Skip to item 61n

City or place

County

State

ZIP Code

2350  Yes  No or not incorporated place  Don't know

2370  Zone code  Off map

Zone alpha (if any)

2380  A house?  An apartment?  A mobile home?  Or some other type of residence? — Skip to item 61n.

2390  Owned or being bought by someone in that household?  Rented for cash?  Occupied without payment of cash rent?

2400  No  Yes, condominium } Skip to item 61j  Yes, cooperative

2410  Yes  No — Reask item 61h and correct entry

2420  Yes  No — Reask item 61h and correct entry

2430  Yes  No

2440  Increased  Stayed about same  Decreased  Don't know

Go to next mover group. If none, go to item 62, page 14.

FORM HUD-93 (5-21-93)

**REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued**

**GROUP 3**

Line numbers

2310 2320 2330

2340  Outside U.S. — Skip to item 61n

City or place

County

State

ZIP Code

2350  Yes  No or not incorporated place  Don't know

2370  Zone code  Off map

Zone alpha (if any)

2380  A house?  An apartment?  A mobile home?  Or some other type of residence? — Skip to item 61n.

2390  Owned or being bought by someone in that household?  Rented for cash?  Occupied without payment of cash rent?

2400  No  Yes, condominium } Skip to item 61j  Yes, cooperative

2410  Yes  No — Reask item 61h and correct entry

2420  Yes  No — Reask item 61h and correct entry

2430  Yes  No

2440  Increased  Stayed about same  Decreased  Don't know

Go to next mover group. If none, go to item 62, page 14.

FORM HUD-93 (5-21-93)

**REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued**

**GROUP 4**

Line numbers

2310 2320 2330

2340  Outside U.S. — Skip to item 61n

City or place

County

State

ZIP Code

2350  Yes  No or not incorporated place  Don't know

2370  Zone code  Off map

Zone alpha (if any)

2380  A house?  An apartment?  A mobile home?  Or some other type of residence? — Skip to item 61n.

2390  Owned or being bought by someone in that household?  Rented for cash?  Occupied without payment of cash rent?

2400  No  Yes, condominium } Skip to item 61j  Yes, cooperative

2410  Yes  No — Reask item 61h and correct entry

2420  Yes  No — Reask item 61h and correct entry

2430  Yes  No

2440  Increased  Stayed about same  Decreased  Don't know

Go to next mover group. If none, go to item 62, page 14.

FORM HUD-93 (5-21-93)

**REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued**

62. INTRODUCTION: The next questions are about your current residence.  
 63. Check item (See Control Card item 62.)  
 Current residence is —  
 Owned — Skip to item 70a, page 16  
 Rented — Go to item 64a  
 No cash rent — Skip to item 64c

64a. How often is the rent due?  
 2800  Monthly Times per year  
 2810 \$  Monthly Times per year

b. How much is the rent?  
 (Include total amount paid by household AND any other source.)  
 (If parking priced separately, exclude it here and mark NO to items 64m and 64n without asking.)  
 2810 \$  Monthly Times per year

c. Check item (See item 23, page 2.)  
 Mobile home either one-unit or two-or-more-units — Skip to item 64m  
 Not a mobile home — Skip to item 64n

d. Do you pay separate rent for the land?  
 (If land occupied in exchange for services, mark "Yes" and "No cash rent" in item 64f.)  
 2811  Yes  
 2812  No — Skip to item 64g

e. How many times a year is the (land/site) rent due?  
 2812  Monthly Times per year

f. What is the cost each . . . (Billing period)?  
 2813 \$  No cash rent  
 2814  Included in mobile home park fee or association fee  
 2815  Yes  
 2816  No — Skip to item 64j

g. . . (in addition to the land rent), do you pay any (additional) mobile home park fee?  
 2816  Yes  
 2817  No — Skip to item 64m

h. How many times a year is the fee due?  
 2817  Monthly Times per year

i. What is the cost each . . . (Billing period)?  
 2818 \$  No cash rent  
 2819  Included in mobile home rent  
 2820  Yes  
 2821  No — Skip to item 64m

j. Are there any ( . . . ) other required fees for utility hookups, mobile home association fees, and so forth?  
 2821  Yes  
 2822  No — Skip to item 64m

k. How many times a year are the fees due?  
 2822  Monthly Times per year

l. What is the average cost each . . . (Billing period) for those fees?  
 2823 \$  Yes — Skip to item 65g, page 15  
 2824  No

m. Is a garage or carport included (in the rent/with the home)?  
 2824  Yes — Skip to item 65g, page 15  
 2825  No

n. Is an offstreet parking space included?  
 2825  Yes — Skip to item 65g, page 15  
 2826  No

65a. Is the building owned by a public housing authority?  
 2826  Yes — Skip to item 65g, page 15  
 2827  No

b. Does the Federal government pay some of the cost of the unit?  
 2827  Yes — Skip to item 65g, page 15  
 2828  No

c. Does the State or local government pay some of the cost of the unit?  
 2828  Yes — Skip to item 65g, page 15  
 2829  No

d. Do (you/the people living here) have to report the household's income to someone every year so they can set the rent?  
 2829  Yes — Skip to item 66a, page 15  
 2830  No

e. Does the local government limit the rent on the unit through rent control or rent stabilization?  
 2830  Yes  
 2831  No

f. Is the rent adjusted because someone in the household works for or is related to the owner?  
 2831  Yes  
 2832  No

**REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued**

(If "3" circled in Control Card item 6b, mark "None" without asking.)  
 2832 \$  Identical amount in items 64b and 65g — Verify amount in item 64b is TOTAL rent for the unit.  
 None

65g. Of the . . . (amount from 64b) rent you reported, how much is this household required to pay?  
 2832 \$  Boston, MA — NH MS area  
 San Francisco/Oakland, CA MS area  
 San Jose, CA MS area  
 Washington, DC — MD — VA MS area  
 All other MS areas — Skip to item 66h

66a. Check item — Unit is located in —  
 Boston, MA — NH MS area  
 San Francisco/Oakland, CA MS area  
 San Jose, CA MS area  
 Washington, DC — MD — VA MS area  
 All other MS areas — Skip to item 66h

b. Were there any nonrefundable fees, or special upfront payments to occupy this unit, excluding a security deposit?  
 2832  Yes  
 2833  No — Skip to 66e

c. How much was that?  
 2833 \$  Landlord or owner?  
 Building manager or superintendent?  
 Rental agent or broker?  
 Former or existing tenant, if you submit?  
 Someone else?

d. Did you pay it to the —  
 (Read answer categories. Mark (X) all that apply.)  
 2833  Landlord or owner?  
 Building manager or superintendent?  
 Rental agent or broker?  
 Former or existing tenant, if you submit?  
 Someone else?

e. Are there any special ongoing payments you have to make to continue renting here, excluding the rent or utilities?  
 (Exclude previously reported mobile home fees and OPTIONAL fees for cable TV, in-marketplace hookup, AC withdraw units, etc.)  
 2833 \$  Landlord or owner?  
 Building manager or superintendent?  
 Rental agent or broker?  
 Former or existing tenant, if you submit?  
 Someone else?

f. How much is that per month?  
 (Do you pay it to the —  
 (Read answer categories. Mark (X) all that apply.)  
 2833 \$  Landlord or owner?  
 Building manager or superintendent?  
 Rental agent or broker?  
 Former or existing tenant, if you submit?  
 Someone else?

g. Check item — (See item 23, page 2.)  
 Mobile home either one-unit or two-or-more units — Skip to item 66h  
 Not a mobile home — Ask item 67

67. About when was the building originally built?  
 2833  1980 or later  
 2834  1979  
 2835  1975-78  
 2836  1970-74  
 2837  1960-69  
 2838  1950-59  
 2839  1940-49  
 2840  1930-39  
 2841  1920-29  
 2842  1919 or earlier

68a. Excluding the dealer's lot, is this the first site on which this mobile home was placed?  
 2842  Yes, first site  
 2843  No, moved from another site  
 2844  Don't know

b. Is your mobile home included in a group of 2 or more?  
 2843  Yes  
 2844  No, mobile home not in a group — Skip to item 69

c. How many, including your mobile home, are in the group?  
 2844  2  
 2845  3  
 2846  4  
 2847  5  
 2848  6  
 2849  7  
 2850  8 or more

68b. What is the model year of the mobile home?  
 2849  1980 or later  
 2850  1979  
 2851  1975-78  
 2852  1970-74  
 2853  1960-69  
 2854  1950-59  
 2855  1940-49  
 2856  1939 or earlier

70. Were you the first (person/people) to occupy this home or did someone else live here before you?  
 2856  First occupants  
 2857  Previously occupied

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1993—Con.

**REGULAR OCCUPIED - Continued**

**71.** Check item (See item 23, page 2.)  
 Two-or-more-unit building or two-or-more-unit mobile home - Skip to item 109a, page 24  
 All others - Ask item 72a

**72a.** How large is the (building)?  
 (Include all connecting land that is owned or that is rented with the home.)  
 (If over 1 acre, drop any fractions, don't round up, if under one acre, convert to approximate square feet.)

One-eighth acre = 5600 sq. ft.  
 Quarter acre = 11000 sq. ft.  
 One-third acre = 21000 sq. ft.  
 One-half acre = 33000 sq. ft.  
 One acre = 44000 sq. ft.

MARK OR ASK -  
 b. Is it more than 10 acres?  
 1  Yes  
 2  No

**73a.** These questions are about major repairs, replacements, or additions to the house/apartment in the last 2 years. (Count work only once; include work in progress.) (While living here, if less than 2 years.)

**NOTE** - Ask all categories in item 73a before proceeding to item 73b.

(1) Was all or part of the roof replaced in the last 2 years?  
 1  Yes, all  
 2  Yes, part  
 3  No

(2) Were any additions built?  
 1  Yes  
 2  No

(3) Was the kitchen remodeled or a kitchen added?  
 1  Yes  
 2  No

(4) Were any bathrooms remodeled or added?  
 1  Yes  
 2  No

(5) Was any siding replaced or added in the last 2 years?  
 1  Yes  
 2  No

(6) Were any new storm doors or storm windows bought and installed?  
 1  Yes  
 2  No

(7) Was any major equipment, such as a furnace or central air conditioning, replaced or added?  
 1  Yes  
 2  No

(8) Was insulation added?  
 1  Yes  
 2  No

(9) Were any (---)other major repairs, or improvements, over \$500 each done in the last 2 years?  
 1  Yes  
 2  No

**NOTE** - If "Yes" was answered for one or more categories in item 73a, ask item 73b.

**74.** Check item (See item 73a.)  
 At least one "Yes" marked in item 73a - Ask item 75  
 All "No" in item 73a - Skip to item 76, page 17

**75.** Did the household get a low interest loan or grant from a government program to help pay for making any of these repairs or alterations to your home?  
 1  Yes  
 2  No

**REGULAR OCCUPIED - Continued**

**76.** In just the last YEAR, how much was spent on repairs, improvements, or alterations (Exclude housecleaning).  
 2840 \$   Nothing

**77.** Check item (See item 23, page 2.)  
 Mobile home either one-unit or two-or-more-units - Skip to item 78a  
 Not a mobile home - Ask item 78

**78.** About when was the building originally built?  
 Month Year  
 2910   Skip to item 81a  
 2910   Skip to item 81b  
 1 1979  
 2 75-78  
 3 70-74  
 4 60-69  
 5 50-59  
 6 40-49  
 7 30-39  
 8 20-29  
 9 1919 or earlier

**79a.** Excluding the dealer's lot, is this the first site on which this mobile home was placed?  
 1  Yes, first site  
 2  No, moved from another site  
 3  Don't know

b. Is your mobile home included in a group of 2 or more?  
 1  Yes  
 2  No, mobile home not in a group - Skip to item 80

c. How many, including your mobile home, are in the group?  
 4880 Exact number - (If 2 to 20 mobile homes)  
 OR  
 21  21 or more

**80.** What is the model year of the mobile home?  
 Year  
 2910  Ask item 81a  
 2910  Skip to item 81b  
 1 1979  
 2 75-78  
 3 70-74  
 4 60-69  
 5 50-59  
 6 40-49  
 7 1939 or earlier

**81a.** Were you the first (person/people) to occupy this home or did someone else live here before you?  
 1  First occupants  
 2  Previously occupied

b. Is this home currently for rent or sale?  
 1  Yes  
 2  No - Skip to item 82a  
 3  rent only?  
 4  rent or for sale?  
 5  sale only?

c. Is it for -  
 (Read all answer categories.)  
 2920  First occupants  
 2920  Previously occupied  
 2920  Yes  
 2920  No - Skip to item 82a  
 2920  rent only?  
 2920  rent or for sale?  
 2920  sale only?

**82a.** When did this household buy the (house/apartment)?  
 (If land and building bought at different times, building only)  
 Year  
 2930  Year - Skip to item 82c  
 2930  Owner built it or had it built - Skip to item 82c  
 2930  Received as inheritance or gift

b. In what year did this household (inherit/receive) the home?  
 Year  
 2940  Year - Skip to item 82e

c. What is the price?  
 (For mobile homes, exclude value of the land.)  
 2950 \$

d. Was the main source of the down payment the sale of a previous home, savings, or something else?  
 (If bought outright, enter main source of full payment.)  
 2960  Sale of previous home if sold during 12 months before purchase of new home - Skip to item 83a, page 19  
 2  Savings or cash on hand  
 3  Sale of other investment  
 4  Borrowing, other than a mortgage on this property  
 5  Inheritance or gift  
 6  Land where building was built used for financing  
 7  Other - Specify #  
 8  No down payment made

e. (Have any of the owners now living here/Have you ever owned a home before?)  
 2970  Yes  
 2970  No

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1993—Con.

**REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued**

83a. Check item (See item 25a, page 2.)  
 Condominium or cooperative — Skip to item 87a  
 Not a condominium or cooperative — Go to item 83b

b. Check item (See item 23, page 2.)  
 One-unit building — Ask item 84a  
 One-unit mobile home — Skip to item 88a, page 19  
 Two-or-more-unit building or two-or-more-unit mobile home — Skip to item 88a

84a. How large is the lot/acre?  
 (Include all connecting land that is owned or that is rented with the home.)  
 (If over 1 acre, drop any fractions, don't round up. If under one acre, convert to approximate square feet.)

2880 \_\_\_\_\_ Square feet  
 OR  
 2890 \_\_\_\_\_ Feet by  
 3000 \_\_\_\_\_ feet  
 OR  
 3010 \_\_\_\_\_ Whole acres  
 3020  Don't know — Ask item 84b  
 Yes  
 No

3030  Yes  
 No

3040  Yes  
 No

3100 \$ \_\_\_\_\_

85a. Is there a medical or dental office on the property?  
 Yes — Skip to item 85a  
 No

85b. Is there a medical or dental office on the property?  
 Yes — Skip to item 85b  
 No

85c. How much do you think the house and lot would sell for on today's market?  
 3040  Yes  
 No  
 3080 \$ \_\_\_\_\_

85d. Is there a commercial establishment on the property?  
 Yes  
 No

85e. How much do you think the house and lot would sell for on today's market?  
 3100 \$ \_\_\_\_\_

85f. Is there a medical or dental office on the property?  
 Yes  
 No

85g. How much do you think the house and lot would sell for on today's market?  
 3040  Yes  
 No  
 3080 \$ \_\_\_\_\_

85h. How much do you think the house and lot would sell for on today's market?  
 3100 \$ \_\_\_\_\_

85i. Is there a commercial establishment on the property?  
 Yes  
 No

85j. How much do you think the house and lot would sell for on today's market?  
 3040  Yes  
 No  
 3080 \$ \_\_\_\_\_

85k. How much do you think the house and lot would sell for on today's market?  
 3100 \$ \_\_\_\_\_

**REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued**

86a. How large is the lot/acre?  
 (Include all connecting land that is owned or that is rented with the home.)  
 (If over one acre, drop any fractions, don't round up. If under one acre, convert to approximate square feet.)

2880 \_\_\_\_\_ Square feet  
 OR  
 2890 \_\_\_\_\_ Feet by  
 3000 \_\_\_\_\_ feet  
 OR  
 3010 \_\_\_\_\_ Whole acres  
 3020  Don't know — Ask item 88b  
 Yes  
 No

3030  Yes  
 No

3040  Yes  
 No

3100 \$ \_\_\_\_\_

88a. Is there a medical or dental office on the property?  
 Yes  
 No

88b. Is there a medical or dental office on the property?  
 Yes  
 No

88c. How much do you think the mobile home would sell for on today's market?  
 (Do not include the value of the land.)  
 3140  Yes  
 No — Skip to item 89a

88d. Do you own the land?  
 Yes  
 No — Skip to item 89a

88e. Is there a garage or carport included with your home?  
 2520  Yes — Skip to item 90  
 No

88f. Is there an offstreet parking space included?  
 2530  Yes  
 No

89. Is the ownership of the house/apartment shared with anyone NOT living here?  
 Yes  
 No

90. Does anyone not living here pay some of the mortgage or utility costs?  
 Yes  
 No

The next questions are about mortgages or other financial matters secured by the property. You may check your records if you wish.

91. Is there a mortgage, a Home Equity Loan, or other type of loan on this house/apartment?  
 (Include "land contracts" and other loans SECURED BY THE PROPERTY.)  
 Yes  
 No — (If response to item 91 was "Yes," probe to see if there is a mortgage.)  
 Skip to item 89a, page 22

92. Did you get your mortgage through a State or local government program that provides lower cost mortgages?  
 Yes  
 No

93. Check item (See Central Card items 13 and 17.)  
 Respondent is an owner or owner's spouse — Ask item 95, page 20  
 Respondent is not an owner or owner's spouse — Callback required — Mark item 9, page 1; then skip to item 88a, page 22

Notes

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1993—Con.

REGULAR OCCUPIED - Continued		FIRST (MORTGAGE/LOAN)	SECOND (MORTGAGE/LOAN)
		- 6 1 B 1	- 6 1 B 1
96. How many mortgages are there now on the home/property?	Number of mortgages	3220	3220
96a. Did you get the current (first/second) mortgage the same year you bought your home?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No - Skip to item 96b	3230	3230
b. With regard to the (first/second) mortgage, did you assume someone else's mortgage?	<input type="checkbox"/> New - Skip to item 96f <input type="checkbox"/> Assumed <input type="checkbox"/> Wrap-around - Skip to item 96f	3240	3240
c. How much was left to pay off when you assumed it?	\$	3250	3250
d. How many years remained on the mortgage then?	Years - Skip to item 96i	3260	3260
e. What year did you get the mortgage?	Year	3280	3280
f. When you first obtained THIS mortgage, how many years was it for?	Years - If less than 15, ask item 96g; if 15 or more, skip to item 96h o Can vary - Ask item 96g	3290	3290
g. At your current payments, how long would it take to pay off the loan?	Years	3300	3300
h. How much was borrowed?	\$	3310	3310
i. Does this mortgage cover -	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Skip to item 96j <input type="checkbox"/> No	3320	3320
(1) Other homes or apartments because this one?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Skip to item 96j <input type="checkbox"/> No	3330	3330
(2) Farm land?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Skip to item 96j <input type="checkbox"/> No	3340	3340
(3) A business on this property?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No - Skip to item 96k	3350	3350
j. How much of the ... (Amount in item 96c or h) applies just to your home?	Whole number	3360	3360
k. What is the current interest rate on the mortgage? (Annual percentage rate) (Round down to nearest 1/4)	Plus Fraction 0 No fraction <input type="checkbox"/> 1/2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3/4 <input type="checkbox"/> 1/4 <input type="checkbox"/> 1/4	3370	3370
l. What is the current monthly payment?	\$	3380	3380
m. Besides principal and interest, does this payment include -	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	3390	3390
(1) Property taxes?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	3400	3400
(2) Homeowner's insurance?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	3410	3410
(3) Anything else?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No - Skip to item 96n, page 21	3420	3420
(4) How much were the other changes last year? (Do not include property taxes or homeowner's insurance.)	\$	3430	3430

REGULAR OCCUPIED - Continued		FIRST (MORTGAGE/LOAN)	SECOND (MORTGAGE/LOAN)
		- 6 1 B 1	- 6 1 B 1
96n. Is the mortgage an FHA, a VA, a Farmer's Home Administration, or some other type?	<input type="checkbox"/> FHA (Federal Housing Administration) <input type="checkbox"/> VA (Veterans' Administration) <input type="checkbox"/> Farmer's Home Administration - Go to item 96s <input type="checkbox"/> Some other type <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know	3430	3430
o. Did you borrow the money from a bank, other organization, OR did you borrow it from an individual?	<input type="checkbox"/> Bank or other organization - Skip to item 96q <input type="checkbox"/> Individual	3440	3440
p. Was that the former owner of the home?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	3450	3450
q. Are the payments on this loan the same during the whole length of the mortgage?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Skip to item 96s <input type="checkbox"/> No	3460	3460
r. How do they change? (Mark all that apply.)	<input type="checkbox"/> Change in taxes or insurance, or due to decline in principal balance - Do they change for any other reason? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Mark box 2, 3, 4, 5 and/or 7 <input type="checkbox"/> No - Go to item 96s <input type="checkbox"/> Change based on interest rates <input type="checkbox"/> Rise at fixed schedule during part of loan <input type="checkbox"/> Rise at fixed schedule during whole length of loan <input type="checkbox"/> Last payment biggest <input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify	3470	3470
s. Check item (See item 95, page 20.)	<input type="checkbox"/> One mortgage - Skip to item 96s, page 22 <input type="checkbox"/> Two or more mortgages - Go back to item 96a	3480	3480
97a. For the (this mortgage/other mortgage), how much did you borrow?	\$	3490	3490
b. What is your current monthly payment for the (this mortgage/other mortgage)?	\$	3500	3500
Notes			



Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1993—Con.

**REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued**

99a. Check item (See item 23, page 2.)  
 Mobile home either one-unit or two-or-more-units — Skip to item 101a  
 Not a mobile home — Go to item 99b

b. Check item (See item 25a, page 2.)  
 Condominium or cooperative — Ask item 99a  
 All others — Skip to item 103a, page 23

99b. What were the real estate taxes last year for the (condominium/cooperative) unit? (Include school taxes, special assessments, and any other real estate taxes.) (Exclude taxes paid due from other years.) (Subtract any rebates.)  
 3520 \$ 00

b. Did you receive a real estate property tax rebate last year?  
 Yes  
 No — Skip to item 100a

c. What was the amount of the property tax rebates?  
 3528 \$ 00

100a. Is there a required (condominium/cooperative) association fee?  
 Yes  
 No — Skip to item 109a, page 24

b. How many times a year is the fee due?  
 3550 12 Times per year  
 Monthly

c. What is the average cost each... (Billing period)?  
 3590 \$ 00 — Skip to item 109a, page 24

101a. On the mobile home (---) (and its lot) last year, what was the total cost of —  
 property and real estate taxes, registration fees, and license fees?  
 (Include all connecting owned land. Include school taxes, special assessments, and any other real estate taxes.) (Exclude taxes paid due from other years.) (Subtract any rebates.)  
 3520 \$ 00

b. Did you receive a real estate property tax rebate last year?  
 Yes  
 No — Skip to item 102a, page 23

c. What was the amount of the property tax rebates?  
 3528 \$ 00

Notes

**REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued**

102a. Check item (See item 89f, page 19.)  
 Land is owned — Skip to item 102f  
 Land is NOT owned — Go to item 102b

b. Check item (See item 92, page 19.)  
 Yes, mortgage — Ask item 102c  
 No mortgage — Skip to item 102d

c. Earlier you told me you do not own the land. Do you pay separate rent for the land?  
 - 6 111  
 3511 1 Yes  
2 No — Skip to item 102f

d. How many times a year is the land rent due?  
 3512 12 Times per year  
 Monthly

e. What is the cost each... (Billing period)?  
 3513 \$ 00  
 No cash rent  
 997  Included in mobile home park fee or association fee

f. (---) (In addition to the land rent), do you pay any (---) (additional) mobile home park fee?  
 3550 1 Yes  
2 No — Skip to item 102i

g. How many times a year is the fee due?  
 3555 12 Times per year  
 Monthly

h. What is the average cost each... (Billing period)?  
 3600 \$ 00

i. Are there (any/any other) required fees for utility hookups, mobile home association fees, and so forth?  
 3517 1 Yes  
2 No — Skip to item 109a, page 24

j. How many times a year are the fees due?  
 3518 12 Times per year  
 Monthly

k. What is the average cost each... (Billing period) for those fees?  
 3519 \$ 00 — Skip to item 109a, page 24

103a. What were the real estate taxes last year for this home and its land?  
 (Include all connecting owned land. If multi-unit building, estimate share for sample unit. Include school taxes, special assessments, and any other real estate taxes.) (Exclude taxes paid due from other years.) (Subtract any rebates.)  
 3520 \$ 00

b. Did you receive a real estate property tax rebate last year?  
 Yes  
 No — Skip to item 105a

c. What was the amount of the property tax rebates?  
 3528 \$ 00

104. WASHINGTON USE ONLY

105a. Is there a required homeowner's association fee?  
 Yes  
 No — Skip to item 106

b. How many times a year is the fee due?  
 3580 12 Times per year  
 Monthly

c. What is the average cost each... (Billing period)?  
 3590 \$ 00 — Skip to item 109a, page 24

106. In some parts of the country people own their homes but rent the land.  
 Do you pay rent for the land?  
 Yes  
 No — Skip to item 109a, page 24

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1993—Con.

**REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued**

107. Check item (See item 92, page 19.)  
 Yes, mortgage — Ask item 106b  
 No mortgage — Skip to item 108a

108a. Is the land rent included with the mortgage payment?  
 1  Yes — Skip to item 109b  
 2  No

b. How many times a year is the land rent due?  
 12  Monthly Times per year

c. What does it cost each time?  
 3850 \$  00

108b. Does this household have (business/ household property) insurance?  
 1  Yes  
 2  No — Skip to item 110

b. In the past 12 months what was the total cost?  
 3850 \$  00

110. Now I have some questions about the costs for electricity, gas, and other utilities for your house (this unit). Because accurate costs are important it will help if you would look up the amounts in your checkbook or other records.  
 (Respondent may also use amounts entered in the respondent letter. If 2 or more utilities are billed together, try to obtain the costs for each one separately.)

a. (1) Do you have any records available showing your costs for electricity, SEPARATE FROM OTHER UTILITIES?  
 (Mark "No" if records available, but separate costs not shown.)  
 Costs Month Year  
 - 6 12.1  
 3864 \$  00 January 19  
 3865 \$  00 April 19  
 3866 \$  00 August 19  
 3867 \$  00 December 19

(2) From your records, what were the costs for electricity for the months of —  
 (Read month and appropriate year categories.)  
 (Do not include cents.)

(3) Check item  
 Electricity costs entered for 2 or more months — Skip to item 110d(1)  
 Electricity costs entered for 1 month or none — Ask item 110d(4)

(4) In the past 12 months what was the average MONTHLY cost for electricity?  
 3870 \$  00  
 (Average MONTHLY cost)  
 OR —  
 3880  1 Electricity not used  
 2  Included in rent, site rent, condominium, or other fee, etc.  
 3  Obtained free

b. (1) Do you use gas?  
 (If "All electric home," mark the "No" box without asking.)  
 3700  1 Yes  
 1  No — Skip to item 110d, page 25

(2) Is the gas from underground pipes or bottled gas?  
 3720  1 Underground pipes serving neighborhood  
 2  Bottled gas — Skip to item 110c(4), page 25

c. (1) Do you have any records available showing your costs for gas, SEPARATE FROM OTHER UTILITIES?  
 (Mark "No" if records available, but separate costs not shown.)  
 Costs Month Year  
 - 6 12.1  
 3884 \$  00 January 19  
 3885 \$  00 April 19  
 3886 \$  00 August 19  
 3887 \$  00 December 19

(2) From your records, what were the costs for gas for the months of —  
 (Read month and appropriate year categories.)  
 (Do not include cents.)

(3) Check item  
 Gas costs entered for 2 or more months — Skip to item 110d, page 25  
 Gas costs entered for 1 month or none — Ask item 110c(4), page 25

**REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued**

110c. (4) In the past 12 months what was the average MONTHLY cost for gas?  
 3890 \$  00 OR  00  
 (Average MONTHLY cost)  
 OR —  
 3700  2 Included in rent, site rent, condominium, or other fee, etc.  
 3  Obtained free

(2) Billed with — (Mark all that apply.)  
 Electricity  
 Fuel oil  
 Other fuel  
 Garbage and trash  
 Water and sewage

(If "All electric home," mark the "Not used" box without asking.)

d. In the past 12 months what was the total ANNUAL cost for fuel oil?  
 3730 \$  00 OR  00  
 (ANNUAL cost)  
 OR —  
 3740  1 Not used  
 2  Included in rent, site rent, condominium, or other fee, etc.  
 3  Obtained free

(2) Billed with — (Mark all that apply.)  
 Electricity  
 Gas  
 Other fuel  
 Garbage and trash  
 Water and sewage

e. In the past 12 months what was the total ANNUAL cost for wood, coal, kerosene, or any other fuel?  
 3760 \$  00 OR  00  
 (ANNUAL cost)  
 OR —  
 3770  1 Not used  
 2  Included in rent, site rent, condominium, or other fee, etc.  
 3  Obtained free

(2) Billed with — (Mark all that apply.)  
 Electricity  
 Gas  
 Fuel oil  
 Garbage and trash  
 Water and sewage

f. In the past 12 months what was the total ANNUAL cost for real estate taxes, rent, site rent, condominium, or other fee, etc.  
 3790 \$  00 OR  00  
 (ANNUAL cost)  
 OR —  
 3800  1 Not used  
 2  Included in real estate taxes, rent, site rent, condominium, or other fee, etc.  
 3  Obtained free

(2) Billed with — (Mark all that apply.)  
 Electricity  
 Gas  
 Fuel oil  
 Other fuel  
 Water and sewage

g. In the past 12 months what was the total ANNUAL cost for water supply and sewerage disposal?  
 3820 \$  00 OR  00  
 (ANNUAL cost)  
 OR —  
 3830  2 Included in real estate taxes, rent, site rent, condominium, or other fee, etc.  
 3  Obtained free

(2) Billed with — (Mark all that apply.)  
 Electricity  
 Gas  
 Fuel oil  
 Other fuel  
 Garbage and trash

Notes

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1993—Con.

**REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued** — 8.11.1

111a. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? Exclude vans or trucks.

111b. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?

112. Check item — (See Central Card Item 12, 14, and 16.)

113. The following questions are about who in the household shares housing costs.

114. One of the main housing problems today is the total cost of housing compared to income. The next few questions are about income.

115a. In the past 12 months did ... or ...

116. Check item — (See items 114 and 115b.) (Mark first box that applies.)

**REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued** — 8.11.1

115a. In the past 12 months did ... or ...

116. Check item — (See items 114 and 115b.) (Mark first box that applies.)

Notes

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1993—Con.

**REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued**

117a. Was (your/their) total income over \$25,000? **4250** 1  Yes — Skip to item 118a  
2  No

b. Did ..... or ..... (Specify names for line numbers in item 114) receive Food Stamps in the past 12 months? **4260** 1  Yes  
2  No

c. Does ..... or ..... (Specify names for line numbers in item 114) have —  
(1) Savings? **4270** 1  Yes 2  No  
(2) Investments in a firm or business? **4280** 1  Yes 2  No  
(3) Other investments? (Exclude THIS home.) **4290** 1  Yes 2  No  
d. Is the total amount of savings and investments over \$25,000? **4300** 1  Yes 2  No

118a. Check item (See Control Card item 8b.)  
 Owned — Skip to item 121e  
 Rented or no cash rent — Go to item 118b

b. Check item (See item 23, page 2.)  
 One-unit building or one-unit mobile home — Skip to item 119b  
 Two-or-more-unit building or two-or-more-unit mobile home — Ask item 119a

119a. Does either the owner or a resident manager live in this (building/complex)? (Exclude staff who do only maintenance.) **4400** 1  Yes 2  No

b. What is the owner's name and address? If don't know, ask —  
Where do you send your?  
Name (Please print) \_\_\_\_\_  
Address (Number, street) \_\_\_\_\_  
City \_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_ Zip Code \_\_\_\_\_  
Title \_\_\_\_\_ Location \_\_\_\_\_  
1  Owner 1  Home  
2  Other 2  Office  
Area code, number, extension \_\_\_\_\_  
1  Home  
2  Business

**INSTRUCTION — GO TO ITEM 121a**

120. WASHINGTON USE ONLY

121a. Check item (See item 3, page 1.)  
 Control number in sample last enumeration period — Go to item 121b  
 Control number in sample for first time this enumeration period — Skip to item 123a, page 29

b. Check item (See item 5, page 1.)  
 Same house/apartment/mobile home as last enumeration period — Go to item 121c  
 Different house/apartment/mobile home from last enumeration period — Skip to item 123a, page 29

c. Check item (See Control Card item 8c.)  
Unit was an interview (Reg., URE, or vacant) in survey year 1 and/or 2.  
 Yes — Go to item 122a, page 29  
 No — Skip to item 123a, page 29

**REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued**

122a. Since 19... has there been a change in the amount of living space in this addition, finishing an attic or converting a garage to living space? **4570** 1  Yes — Go to item 122b  
2  No — Go to item 177a, page 43  
(Do not count finishing a basement.)

b. How many square feet of living space were added or lost? (If dimensions given, record dimensions.)  
ADDITION \_\_\_\_\_ Square feet  
LOSS \_\_\_\_\_ Square feet  
**4580** 1  X \_\_\_\_\_ dimensions  
**4590** 1  X \_\_\_\_\_ dimensions  
**4590** 2  Don't know

**INSTRUCTION — GO TO ITEM 177a, PAGE 43.**

123a. Housing size is important for analysis of other information from this survey. How many square feet are there in this (house/apartment)? (Include basements and finished attics. Exclude unfinished attics, carports, and attached garages. Do not include porches and elements....) **4600** \_\_\_\_\_ Square feet — Go to item 177a, page 43  
o  Don't know — Ask item 123b

b. How many (stories/floors) are there in this (house/apartment)? (Include basements and finished attics/....) **4610** \_\_\_\_\_ Number  
(In apartments, floors refers only to the apartment itself.)

c. MARK OR ASK —  
Is the (house/apartment) a split level? **4620** 1  Yes 2  No

d. What is the length and width of each floor of the (house/apartment)? (Include basements and finished attics, attached garages, and porches that are not protected from the elements/....) (Exclude the mobile home hitch.) (Record dimensions of each room separately, if respondent is unable to give dimensions for the total floor size.)  
Rectangles or squares  
First (a) Second (b) Third (c) Fourth (d)  
Length Width Length Width Length Width Length Width  
Basement \_\_\_\_\_  
1st floor of unit \_\_\_\_\_  
2nd floor of unit \_\_\_\_\_  
3rd floor of unit \_\_\_\_\_  
4th floor of unit \_\_\_\_\_  
**4640** o  Don't know — Go to item 177a, page 43

e. SKETCH (If enough information is available, draw sketch of sample unit below.) **4640** \_\_\_\_\_ Square feet

**INSTRUCTION — GO TO ITEM 177a, PAGE 43.**

**URE INTERVIEWS**

**124. MARK OR ASK** — (Read all answer categories.)

1  Mobile home  
 2  One-unit building, detached from any other building  
 3  One-unit building, attached to one or more buildings — Skip to item 126a  
 4  Building with two or more apartments? — Skip to item 125b

**125a. Are there any occupied or vacant apartments besides this one in the (building/mobile home)?**

1  Yes — Fill Table X on Control Card then go to item 125b  
 2  No — Skip to item 127 and mark box 1 or 4

**b. How many apartments are in the (building/mobile home)?**

Number — Skip to item 127 and mark box 3 or 5

**126a. Does the (house/apartment) share an attic or basement with the (house/apartment) next door?**

1  Yes  
 2  No  
 3  Don't know } SKIP to item 126c

**b. How many (houses/apartments) including this one share the attic or basement?**

Number — If one, reask item 126a and correct entry.  
 If more than one, skip to item 127 and mark box 3.

**c. Does the (house/apartment) share a furnace or boiler with the (house/apartment) next door?**

1  Yes  
 2  No  
 3  Don't know } SKIP to item 126e

**d. How many (houses/apartments) including this one share the furnace or boiler?**

Number — If one, reask item 126c and correct entry.  
 If more than one, skip to item 127 and mark box 3.

**e. Are there any occupied or vacant apartments besides this one in this house?**

1  Yes — Fill Table X on Control Card then go to item 126f  
 2  No — Skip to item 127 and mark box 2

**f. How many apartments including this one are in this house?**

Number — If one, reask item 126e and correct entry.  
 If more than one, go to item 127 and mark box 3.

**127. Check item**  
 Find structure type classification based on entries in items 124—126

**128. Is the house built —** (Read answer categories until a "Yes" reply is received.)

1  One-unit building — detached  
 2  One-unit building — attached  
 3  Two-or-more-unit building  
 4  Mobile home — one unit  
 5  Mobile home — two-or-more-units } Skip to item 129a

**129a. Is the (house/apartment) part of a condominium or cooperative?**

1  With a basement under all the building?  
 2  With a basement under part of the building?  
 3  With a crawl space?  
 4  On a concrete slab?  
 5  In some other way? — Specify  $\gamma$

**129b. Is the (house/apartment) part of a condominium or cooperative?**

3  No  
 2  Yes, condominium  
 1  Yes, cooperative

**b. To the Census Bureau, a cooperative is property which is owned by a corporation, partnership, or other entity in which no individual owner is entitled to occupy an individual unit. Is this what you mean when you say this is a cooperative?**

Yes   
 No  — Reask item 129a and correct entry

Notes

**URE OCCUPIED — Continued**

**130a. How many of each of the following rooms does the (house/apartment) have?** (For a one room efficiency or studio apartment, enter "1" for living room, enter the correct number of bedrooms, and mark "None" for all other rooms.)

(1) Bedrooms? 1240 \_\_\_\_\_ Number  
 None

(2) How many full bathrooms with hot and cold piped water, AND a sink, AND a flush toilet, AND a bathtub or shower? 1250 \_\_\_\_\_ Number  
 None

(3) How many half bathrooms? (Toller OR bathtub OR shower) 1260 \_\_\_\_\_ Number  
 None

(4) Kitchens? 1270 \_\_\_\_\_ Number  
 None

(5) Living rooms? 1280 \_\_\_\_\_ Number  
 None

(6) Separate dining rooms? 1290 \_\_\_\_\_ Number  
 None

**b. Are there any other rooms?** (Exclude halls, foyers, pantries, garages, porches or areas extending at least 6 feet from a room.)  
 1  Yes  
 2  No — Skip to item 130d

**c. What are they?** (Complete all 3 parts.)  
 1310 \_\_\_\_\_ Number of family rooms, dens, recreation rooms and/or libraries  
 None  
 1320 \_\_\_\_\_ Number of rooms that are business space with direct access to outside  
 None  
 1330 \_\_\_\_\_ Number of other rooms, finished or unfinished  
 None

**d. Check item** (See items 125b and 127 and Control Card 3d and 3e.)  
 1 or 2 unit building } Ask item 130e  
 Mobile home not in park }  
 3 or more unit building or mobile home in park — Skip to item 131, page 32

**e. Are there any mobile homes on this property** (---, other than this one)?  
 1  Yes  
 2  No — Skip to item 131, page 32

**f. What is the model year of each mobile home** (Exclude mobile homes already listed in Table X or on the listing sheet.)

1341 \_\_\_\_\_ 1 9  
 1342 \_\_\_\_\_ 1 9  
 1343 \_\_\_\_\_ 1 9  
 1344 \_\_\_\_\_ 1 9  
 1345 \_\_\_\_\_ 1 9

1341  All mobile homes already listed

Notes

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1993—Con.

URE INTERVIEWS — Continued	
131. Does the (house/apartment) have a kitchen sink? (Exclude sink used on a regular basis by someone living outside the unit.)	- 8 8 1 - 1340 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No
132. Check item 130a, page 31. <input type="checkbox"/> One or more full bathrooms — Skip to item 133c <input type="checkbox"/> No full bathrooms — Ask item 133a	1350 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No
133a. Does the (house/apartment) have a bathtub or shower for the occupants' use only?	1360 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No
b. Does the (house/apartment) have a flush toilet for the occupants' use only?	1370 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No
c. (Is the bathroom/Are the bathrooms) for the occupants' use only?	1380 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, concealed 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No electrical wiring — Skip to item 135a
134a. Is all the wiring in the finished areas of the (house/apartment) concealed either in walls or metal coverings? (Exclude appliance cords, extension cords, chandelier cords, telephone, antenna, or cable TV wires.)	1400 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No
b. Does every room have an electric outlet or wall plug that works?	1470 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 136a
135a. Does the (house/apartment) have hot and cold piped water? (Not used on a regular basis by someone outside)	1480 <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Gas 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Fuel oil 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Kerosene or other liquid fuel 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Coal or coke 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Wood 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Solar energy 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify 7
b. What fuel is used MOST to heat the water?	1510 <input type="checkbox"/> Public or private water system — Skip to item 136c 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Individual well — Ask item 136b 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Spring 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Cistern 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Stream or lake only 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Bottled water 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify 7
136a. Does most of the water for the home used for cooking and drinking come from a public or private system, an individual well, or some other source?	1520 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes — Skip to item 137a 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Ask item 136d
b. Is the well drilled or dug?	1530 <input type="checkbox"/> Drilled 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Dug
c. Does the (system/well) serve 15 or more homes?	1540 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No
d. How many homes does the (system/well) serve?	1550 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 to 5 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 to 9 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 10 to 14
137a. Is the (house/apartment) connected to a public sewer?	1560 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes — Skip to item 138a, page 33 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No
b. What means of sewage disposal does the (house/apartment) have?	1570 <input type="checkbox"/> Septic tank or cesspool — Ask item 137c 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Chemical toilet 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Outhouse or privy 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify 7
c. How many houses are connected to the (septic tank/cesspool)?	1580 <input type="checkbox"/> None 1 <input type="checkbox"/> One 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 to 5 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 or more

URE INTERVIEWS — Continued	
138a. Does the (house/apartment) have a refrigerator? (Exclude ice boxes.) (Exclude refrigerator used on a regular basis by someone living outside the unit.)	1590 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 139a
b. Is it more than 5 years old? (Age of newest if two or more)	1600 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No
139a. Does the (house/apartment) have a garbage disposal in the sink?	1610 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 140a
b. Is it more than 5 years old?	1620 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No
140a. Does the (house/apartment) have a cookstove or range with an oven? (Include microwaves. Exclude toaster-ovens and portable burners.) (Exclude stove or oven used on a regular basis by someone living outside the unit.)	1630 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes — Skip to item 140c 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No
b. Does the (house/apartment) have — (1) an oven? (Include microwaves. Exclude toaster-ovens.) (2) cooking burners? (Exclude portable burners.)	1640 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No } If both are "No," skip to item 141a 1650 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No
c. (Is it/Are they) more than 5 years old? (Age of newest if two or more)	1660 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No
d. What fuel is used MOST for cooking?	1670 <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Gas 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Kerosene or other liquid fuel 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Coal or coke 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Wood 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify 7 7 <input type="checkbox"/> No fuel used
141a. Does the (house/apartment) have a dishwasher?	1680 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 142a
b. Is it more than 5 years old?	1700 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No
142a. Does the (house/apartment) have a washing machine (--- in the apartment)?	1710 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 143a
b. Is it more than 5 years old?	1720 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No
143a. Does the (house/apartment) have a clothes dryer (--- in the apartment)?	1730 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 144a
b. Is it more than 5 years old?	1740 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No
c. What kind of fuel does the dryer use?	1750 <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Gas 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify 7
144a. Does the (house/apartment) have central air conditioning?	1760 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 144c
b. What kind of fuel does it use?	1770 <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Gas 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify 7
c. Does the (house/apartment) have room air conditioners?	1780 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 145a, page 34
d. How many?	1790 _____ Number

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1993—Con.

**URE INTERVIEWS — Continued**

**145a. What fuel is used MOST for heating the (house/apartment)?**

1800  Electricity  
 Gas  
 Fuel oil  
 Kerosene or other liquid fuel  
 Coal or coke  
 Wood  
 Solar energy  
 Other — Specify  $\gamma$

**b. Besides (fuel marked in item 145a), what other fuel is used for heating the (house/apartment)?**  
*(Mark all that apply.)*

1810  None — Skip to item 146  
 Electricity  
 Gas  
 Fuel oil  
 Kerosene or other liquid fuel  
 Coal or coke  
 Wood  
 Solar energy  
 Other — Specify  $\gamma$

**146. Does the (house/apartment) have a usable fireplace?**

1830  None  
 Yes  
 No

**PLEASE LOOK AT THIS CARD.**

**147a. What type of heating equipment is used MOST to heat the (house/apartment)?**  
*(Read answer categories until heating equipment used most is mentioned.)*

1840  A central warm-air furnace with air vents or ducts to the individual rooms? — Ask item 147b  
 Steam or hot-water system with radiators OR other system using steam or hot water? *Skip to item 148a, page 35*  
 Electric heat pump?  
 Other built-in electric units permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboards?  
 Floor, wall, or other built-in, hot-air heater without ducts?  
 Kerosene, gas, or oil room heater(s) — Skip to item 147d  
 Portable electric heater(s)?  
 Stove(s)?  
 Fireplace(s) WITH inserts, that is, installed equipment designed to circulate more heat into the room?  
 Fireplace(s) with NO inserts?  
 Some other type of heating equipment? — Specify  $\gamma$

**MARK OR ASK —**

**b. Is the heating fuel for the furnace electricity?**

1840  Yes, electricity  
 No — Skip to item 148a, page 35

**c. Is that a heat pump?**

1840  Yes  
 No — Go to item 148a, page 35

**d. Is your room heater VENTED to the outside through a chimney, flue, or pipes?**

1840  Yes  
 No

Notes

Note

All URE interview questions have been deleted from the questionnaire facsimile, except for question 150. The questions deleted are the same as the questions asked for occupied units.

**150a. Is the (house/apartment) INTENDED for year-round occupancy only on a seasonal basis, or for use by migrant workers?**

2480  7 Year round (occupied temporarily at time of interview) — Skip to item 150c  
 8 Seasonal — Summers only  
 9 Seasonal — Winters only  
 10 Other seasonal — Specify  $\gamma$

**b. Does the construction and heating of the (house/apartment) make it suitable for year-round use?**

2480  1 Yes  
 2 No

**c. How many months has it been since the (house/apartment) was occupied as a permanent home?**

2470  00 Months (if 1—24 months)  
 25 Less than 1 month  
 26 Over 2 years  
 27 NEVER OCCUPIED AS A PERMANENT HOME  
 28 Don't know

**d. Is the ownership of the (house/apartment) time-shared?**

3070  1 Yes  
 2 No

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1993—Con.

URE INTERVIEWS — Continued	
152a. How often is the rent on the (house/apartment) due? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Monthly 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Times per year	2800 <input type="checkbox"/> 2801 <input type="checkbox"/> 2802 <input type="checkbox"/> 2803 <input type="checkbox"/> 2804 <input type="checkbox"/> 2805 <input type="checkbox"/> 2806 <input type="checkbox"/> 2807 <input type="checkbox"/> 2808 <input type="checkbox"/> 2809 <input type="checkbox"/> 2810 <input type="checkbox"/> 2811 <input type="checkbox"/> 2812 <input type="checkbox"/> 2813 <input type="checkbox"/> 2814 <input type="checkbox"/> 2815 <input type="checkbox"/> 2816 <input type="checkbox"/> 2817 <input type="checkbox"/> 2818 <input type="checkbox"/> 2819 <input type="checkbox"/> 2820 <input type="checkbox"/> 2821 <input type="checkbox"/> 2822 <input type="checkbox"/> 2823 <input type="checkbox"/> 2824 <input type="checkbox"/> 2825 <input type="checkbox"/> 2826 <input type="checkbox"/> 2827 <input type="checkbox"/> 2828 <input type="checkbox"/> 2829 <input type="checkbox"/> 2830 <input type="checkbox"/> 2831 <input type="checkbox"/> 2832 <input type="checkbox"/> 2833 <input type="checkbox"/> 2834 <input type="checkbox"/> 2835 <input type="checkbox"/> 2836 <input type="checkbox"/> 2837 <input type="checkbox"/> 2838 <input type="checkbox"/> 2839 <input type="checkbox"/> 2840 <input type="checkbox"/> 2841 <input type="checkbox"/> 2842 <input type="checkbox"/> 2843 <input type="checkbox"/> 2844 <input type="checkbox"/> 2845 <input type="checkbox"/> 2846 <input type="checkbox"/> 2847 <input type="checkbox"/> 2848 <input type="checkbox"/> 2849 <input type="checkbox"/> 2850 <input type="checkbox"/> 2851 <input type="checkbox"/> 2852 <input type="checkbox"/> 2853 <input type="checkbox"/> 2854 <input type="checkbox"/> 2855 <input type="checkbox"/> 2856 <input type="checkbox"/> 2857 <input type="checkbox"/> 2858 <input type="checkbox"/> 2859 <input type="checkbox"/> 2860 <input type="checkbox"/> 2861 <input type="checkbox"/> 2862 <input type="checkbox"/> 2863 <input type="checkbox"/> 2864 <input type="checkbox"/> 2865 <input type="checkbox"/> 2866 <input type="checkbox"/> 2867 <input type="checkbox"/> 2868 <input type="checkbox"/> 2869 <input type="checkbox"/> 2870 <input type="checkbox"/> 2871 <input type="checkbox"/> 2872 <input type="checkbox"/> 2873 <input type="checkbox"/> 2874 <input type="checkbox"/> 2875 <input type="checkbox"/> 2876 <input type="checkbox"/> 2877 <input type="checkbox"/> 2878 <input type="checkbox"/> 2879 <input type="checkbox"/> 2880 <input type="checkbox"/> 2881 <input type="checkbox"/> 2882 <input type="checkbox"/> 2883 <input type="checkbox"/> 2884 <input type="checkbox"/> 2885 <input type="checkbox"/> 2886 <input type="checkbox"/> 2887 <input type="checkbox"/> 2888 <input type="checkbox"/> 2889 <input type="checkbox"/> 2890 <input type="checkbox"/> 2891 <input type="checkbox"/> 2892 <input type="checkbox"/> 2893 <input type="checkbox"/> 2894 <input type="checkbox"/> 2895 <input type="checkbox"/> 2896 <input type="checkbox"/> 2897 <input type="checkbox"/> 2898 <input type="checkbox"/> 2899 <input type="checkbox"/> 2900 <input type="checkbox"/> 2901 <input type="checkbox"/> 2902 <input type="checkbox"/> 2903 <input type="checkbox"/> 2904 <input type="checkbox"/> 2905 <input type="checkbox"/> 2906 <input type="checkbox"/> 2907 <input type="checkbox"/> 2908 <input type="checkbox"/> 2909 <input type="checkbox"/> 2910 <input type="checkbox"/> 2911 <input type="checkbox"/> 2912 <input type="checkbox"/> 2913 <input type="checkbox"/> 2914 <input type="checkbox"/> 2915 <input type="checkbox"/> 2916 <input type="checkbox"/> 2917 <input type="checkbox"/> 2918 <input type="checkbox"/> 2919 <input type="checkbox"/> 2920 <input type="checkbox"/> 2921 <input type="checkbox"/> 2922 <input type="checkbox"/> 2923 <input type="checkbox"/> 2924 <input type="checkbox"/> 2925 <input type="checkbox"/> 2926 <input type="checkbox"/> 2927 <input type="checkbox"/> 2928 <input type="checkbox"/> 2929 <input type="checkbox"/> 2930 <input type="checkbox"/> 2931 <input type="checkbox"/> 2932 <input type="checkbox"/> 2933 <input type="checkbox"/> 2934 <input type="checkbox"/> 2935 <input type="checkbox"/> 2936 <input type="checkbox"/> 2937 <input type="checkbox"/> 2938 <input type="checkbox"/> 2939 <input type="checkbox"/> 2940 <input type="checkbox"/> 2941 <input type="checkbox"/> 2942 <input type="checkbox"/> 2943 <input type="checkbox"/> 2944 <input type="checkbox"/> 2945 <input type="checkbox"/> 2946 <input type="checkbox"/> 2947 <input type="checkbox"/> 2948 <input type="checkbox"/> 2949 <input type="checkbox"/> 2950 <input type="checkbox"/> 2951 <input type="checkbox"/> 2952 <input type="checkbox"/> 2953 <input type="checkbox"/> 2954 <input type="checkbox"/> 2955 <input type="checkbox"/> 2956 <input type="checkbox"/> 2957 <input type="checkbox"/> 2958 <input type="checkbox"/> 2959 <input type="checkbox"/> 2960 <input type="checkbox"/> 2961 <input type="checkbox"/> 2962 <input type="checkbox"/> 2963 <input type="checkbox"/> 2964 <input type="checkbox"/> 2965 <input type="checkbox"/> 2966 <input type="checkbox"/> 2967 <input type="checkbox"/> 2968 <input type="checkbox"/> 2969 <input type="checkbox"/> 2970 <input type="checkbox"/> 2971 <input type="checkbox"/> 2972 <input type="checkbox"/> 2973 <input type="checkbox"/> 2974 <input type="checkbox"/> 2975 <input type="checkbox"/> 2976 <input type="checkbox"/> 2977 <input type="checkbox"/> 2978 <input type="checkbox"/> 2979 <input type="checkbox"/> 2980 <input type="checkbox"/> 2981 <input type="checkbox"/> 2982 <input type="checkbox"/> 2983 <input type="checkbox"/> 2984 <input type="checkbox"/> 2985 <input type="checkbox"/> 2986 <input type="checkbox"/> 2987 <input type="checkbox"/> 2988 <input type="checkbox"/> 2989 <input type="checkbox"/> 2990 <input type="checkbox"/> 2991 <input type="checkbox"/> 2992 <input type="checkbox"/> 2993 <input type="checkbox"/> 2994 <input type="checkbox"/> 2995 <input type="checkbox"/> 2996 <input type="checkbox"/> 2997 <input type="checkbox"/> 2998 <input type="checkbox"/> 2999 <input type="checkbox"/> 3000 <input type="checkbox"/> 3001 <input type="checkbox"/> 3002 <input type="checkbox"/> 3003 <input type="checkbox"/> 3004 <input type="checkbox"/> 3005 <input type="checkbox"/> 3006 <input type="checkbox"/> 3007 <input type="checkbox"/> 3008 <input type="checkbox"/> 3009 <input type="checkbox"/> 3010 <input type="checkbox"/> 3011 <input type="checkbox"/> 3012 <input type="checkbox"/> 3013 <input type="checkbox"/> 3014 <input type="checkbox"/> 3015 <input type="checkbox"/> 3016 <input type="checkbox"/> 3017 <input type="checkbox"/> 3018 <input type="checkbox"/> 3019 <input type="checkbox"/> 3020 <input type="checkbox"/> 3021 <input type="checkbox"/> 3022 <input type="checkbox"/> 3023 <input type="checkbox"/> 3024 <input type="checkbox"/> 3025 <input type="checkbox"/> 3026 <input type="checkbox"/> 3027 <input type="checkbox"/> 3028 <input type="checkbox"/> 3029 <input type="checkbox"/> 3030 <input type="checkbox"/> 3031 <input type="checkbox"/> 3032 <input type="checkbox"/> 3033 <input type="checkbox"/> 3034 <input type="checkbox"/> 3035 <input type="checkbox"/> 3036 <input type="checkbox"/> 3037 <input type="checkbox"/> 3038 <input type="checkbox"/> 3039 <input type="checkbox"/> 3040 <input type="checkbox"/> 3041 <input type="checkbox"/> 3042 <input type="checkbox"/> 3043 <input type="checkbox"/> 3044 <input type="checkbox"/> 3045 <input type="checkbox"/> 3046 <input type="checkbox"/> 3047 <input type="checkbox"/> 3048 <input type="checkbox"/> 3049 <input type="checkbox"/> 3050 <input type="checkbox"/> 3051 <input type="checkbox"/> 3052 <input type="checkbox"/> 3053 <input type="checkbox"/> 3054 <input type="checkbox"/> 3055 <input type="checkbox"/> 3056 <input type="checkbox"/> 3057 <input type="checkbox"/> 3058 <input type="checkbox"/> 3059 <input type="checkbox"/> 3060 <input type="checkbox"/> 3061 <input type="checkbox"/> 3062 <input type="checkbox"/> 3063 <input type="checkbox"/> 3064 <input type="checkbox"/> 3065 <input type="checkbox"/> 3066 <input type="checkbox"/> 3067 <input type="checkbox"/> 3068 <input type="checkbox"/> 3069 <input type="checkbox"/> 3070 <input type="checkbox"/> 3071 <input type="checkbox"/> 3072 <input type="checkbox"/> 3073 <input type="checkbox"/> 3074 <input type="checkbox"/> 3075 <input type="checkbox"/> 3076 <input type="checkbox"/> 3077 <input type="checkbox"/> 3078 <input type="checkbox"/> 3079 <input type="checkbox"/> 3080 <input type="checkbox"/> 3081 <input type="checkbox"/> 3082 <input type="checkbox"/> 3083 <input type="checkbox"/> 3084 <input type="checkbox"/> 3085 <input type="checkbox"/> 3086 <input type="checkbox"/> 3087 <input type="checkbox"/> 3088 <input type="checkbox"/> 3089 <input type="checkbox"/> 3090 <input type="checkbox"/> 3091 <input type="checkbox"/> 3092 <input type="checkbox"/> 3093 <input type="checkbox"/> 3094 <input type="checkbox"/> 3095 <input type="checkbox"/> 3096 <input type="checkbox"/> 3097 <input type="checkbox"/> 3098 <input type="checkbox"/> 3099 <input type="checkbox"/> 3100 <input type="checkbox"/> 3101 <input type="checkbox"/> 3102 <input type="checkbox"/> 3103 <input type="checkbox"/> 3104 <input type="checkbox"/> 3105 <input type="checkbox"/> 3106 <input type="checkbox"/> 3107 <input type="checkbox"/> 3108 <input type="checkbox"/> 3109 <input type="checkbox"/> 3110 <input type="checkbox"/> 3111 <input type="checkbox"/> 3112 <input type="checkbox"/> 3113 <input type="checkbox"/> 3114 <input type="checkbox"/> 3115 <input type="checkbox"/> 3116 <input type="checkbox"/> 3117 <input type="checkbox"/> 3118 <input type="checkbox"/> 3119 <input type="checkbox"/> 3120 <input type="checkbox"/> 3121 <input type="checkbox"/> 3122 <input type="checkbox"/> 3123 <input type="checkbox"/> 3124 <input type="checkbox"/> 3125 <input type="checkbox"/> 3126 <input type="checkbox"/> 3127 <input type="checkbox"/> 3128 <input type="checkbox"/> 3129 <input type="checkbox"/> 3130 <input type="checkbox"/> 3131 <input type="checkbox"/> 3132 <input type="checkbox"/> 3133 <input type="checkbox"/> 3134 <input type="checkbox"/> 3135 <input type="checkbox"/> 3136 <input type="checkbox"/> 3137 <input type="checkbox"/> 3138 <input type="checkbox"/> 3139 <input type="checkbox"/> 3140 <input type="checkbox"/> 3141 <input type="checkbox"/> 3142 <input type="checkbox"/> 3143 <input type="checkbox"/> 3144 <input type="checkbox"/> 3145 <input type="checkbox"/> 3146 <input type="checkbox"/> 3147 <input type="checkbox"/> 3148 <input type="checkbox"/> 3149 <input type="checkbox"/> 3150 <input type="checkbox"/> 3151 <input type="checkbox"/> 3152 <input type="checkbox"/> 3153 <input type="checkbox"/> 3154 <input type="checkbox"/> 3155 <input type="checkbox"/> 3156 <input type="checkbox"/> 3157 <input type="checkbox"/> 3158 <input type="checkbox"/> 3159 <input type="checkbox"/> 3160 <input type="checkbox"/> 3161 <input type="checkbox"/> 3162 <input type="checkbox"/> 3163 <input type="checkbox"/> 3164 <input type="checkbox"/> 3165 <input type="checkbox"/> 3166 <input type="checkbox"/> 3167 <input type="checkbox"/> 3168 <input type="checkbox"/> 3169 <input type="checkbox"/> 3170 <input type="checkbox"/> 3171 <input type="checkbox"/> 3172 <input type="checkbox"/> 3173 <input type="checkbox"/> 3174 <input type="checkbox"/> 3175 <input type="checkbox"/> 3176 <input type="checkbox"/> 3177 <input type="checkbox"/> 3178 <input type="checkbox"/> 3179 <input type="checkbox"/> 3180 <input type="checkbox"/> 3181 <input type="checkbox"/> 3182 <input type="checkbox"/> 3183 <input type="checkbox"/> 3184 <input type="checkbox"/> 3185 <input type="checkbox"/> 3186 <input type="checkbox"/> 3187 <input type="checkbox"/> 3188 <input type="checkbox"/> 3189 <input type="checkbox"/> 3190 <input type="checkbox"/> 3191 <input type="checkbox"/> 3192 <input type="checkbox"/> 3193 <input type="checkbox"/> 3194 <input type="checkbox"/> 3195 <input type="checkbox"/> 3196 <input type="checkbox"/> 3197 <input type="checkbox"/> 3198 <input type="checkbox"/> 3199 <input type="checkbox"/> 3200 <input type="checkbox"/> 3201 <input type="checkbox"/> 3202 <input type="checkbox"/> 3203 <input type="checkbox"/> 3204 <input type="checkbox"/> 3205 <input type="checkbox"/> 3206 <input type="checkbox"/> 3207 <input type="checkbox"/> 3208 <input type="checkbox"/> 3209 <input type="checkbox"/> 3210 <input type="checkbox"/> 3211 <input type="checkbox"/> 3212 <input type="checkbox"/> 3213 <input type="checkbox"/> 3214 <input type="checkbox"/> 3215 <input type="checkbox"/> 3216 <input type="checkbox"/> 3217 <input type="checkbox"/> 3218 <input type="checkbox"/> 3219 <input type="checkbox"/> 3220 <input type="checkbox"/> 3221 <input type="checkbox"/> 3222 <input type="checkbox"/> 3223 <input type="checkbox"/> 3224 <input type="checkbox"/> 3225 <input type="checkbox"/> 3226 <input type="checkbox"/> 3227 <input type="checkbox"/> 3228 <input type="checkbox"/> 3229 <input type="checkbox"/> 3230 <input type="checkbox"/> 3231 <input type="checkbox"/> 3232 <input type="checkbox"/> 3233 <input type="checkbox"/> 3234 <input type="checkbox"/> 3235 <input type="checkbox"/> 3236 <input type="checkbox"/> 3237 <input type="checkbox"/> 3238 <input type="checkbox"/> 3239 <input type="checkbox"/> 3240 <input type="checkbox"/> 3241 <input type="checkbox"/> 3242 <input type="checkbox"/> 3243 <input type="checkbox"/> 3244 <input type="checkbox"/> 3245 <input type="checkbox"/> 3246 <input type="checkbox"/> 3247 <input type="checkbox"/> 3248 <input type="checkbox"/> 3249 <input type="checkbox"/> 3250 <input type="checkbox"/> 3251 <input type="checkbox"/> 3252 <input type="checkbox"/> 3253 <input type="checkbox"/> 3254 <input type="checkbox"/> 3255 <input type="checkbox"/> 3256 <input type="checkbox"/> 3257 <input type="checkbox"/> 3258 <input type="checkbox"/> 3259 <input type="checkbox"/> 3260 <input type="checkbox"/> 3261 <input type="checkbox"/> 3262 <input type="checkbox"/> 3263 <input type="checkbox"/> 3264 <input type="checkbox"/> 3265 <input type="checkbox"/> 3266 <input type="checkbox"/> 3267 <input type="checkbox"/> 3268 <input type="checkbox"/> 3269 <input type="checkbox"/> 3270 <input type="checkbox"/> 3271 <input type="checkbox"/> 3272 <input type="checkbox"/> 3273 <input type="checkbox"/> 3274 <input type="checkbox"/> 3275 <input type="checkbox"/> 3276 <input type="checkbox"/> 3277 <input type="checkbox"/> 3278 <input type="checkbox"/> 3279 <input type="checkbox"/> 3280 <input type="checkbox"/> 3281 <input type="checkbox"/> 3282 <input type="checkbox"/> 3283 <input type="checkbox"/> 3284 <input type="checkbox"/> 3285 <input type="checkbox"/> 3286 <input type="checkbox"/> 3287 <input type="checkbox"/> 3288 <input type="checkbox"/> 3289 <input type="checkbox"/> 3290 <input type="checkbox"/> 3291 <input type="checkbox"/> 3292 <input type="checkbox"/> 3293 <input type="checkbox"/> 3294 <input type="checkbox"/> 3295 <input type="checkbox"/> 3296 <input type="checkbox"/> 3297 <input type="checkbox"/> 3298 <input type="checkbox"/> 3299 <input type="checkbox"/> 3300 <input type="checkbox"/> 3301 <input type="checkbox"/> 3302 <input type="checkbox"/> 3303 <input type="checkbox"/> 3304 <input type="checkbox"/> 3305 <input type="checkbox"/> 3306 <input type="checkbox"/> 3307 <input type="checkbox"/> 3308 <input type="checkbox"/> 3309 <input type="checkbox"/> 3310 <input type="checkbox"/> 3311 <input type="checkbox"/> 3312 <input type="checkbox"/> 3313 <input type="checkbox"/> 3314 <input type="checkbox"/> 3315 <input type="checkbox"/> 3316 <input type="checkbox"/> 3317 <input type="checkbox"/> 3318 <input type="checkbox"/> 3319 <input type="checkbox"/> 3320 <input type="checkbox"/> 3321 <input type="checkbox"/> 3322 <input type="checkbox"/> 3323 <input type="checkbox"/> 3324 <input type="checkbox"/> 3325 <input type="checkbox"/> 3326 <input type="checkbox"/> 3327 <input type="checkbox"/> 3328 <input type="checkbox"/> 3329 <input type="checkbox"/> 3330 <input type="checkbox"/> 3331 <input type="checkbox"/> 3332 <input type="checkbox"/> 3333 <input type="checkbox"/> 3334 <input type="checkbox"/> 3335 <input type="checkbox"/> 3336 <input type="checkbox"/> 3337 <input type="checkbox"/> 3338 <input type="checkbox"/> 3339 <input type="checkbox"/> 3340 <input type="checkbox"/> 3341 <input type="checkbox"/> 3342 <input type="checkbox"/> 3343 <input type="checkbox"/> 3344 <input type="checkbox"/> 3345 <input type="checkbox"/> 3346 <input type="checkbox"/> 3347 <input type="checkbox"/> 3348 <input type="checkbox"/> 3349 <input type="checkbox"/> 3350 <input type="checkbox"/> 3351 <input type="checkbox"/> 3352 <input type="checkbox"/> 3353 <input type="checkbox"/> 3354 <input type="checkbox"/> 3355 <input type="checkbox"/> 3356 <input type="checkbox"/> 3357 <input type="checkbox"/> 3358 <input type="checkbox"/> 3359 <input type="checkbox"/> 3360 <input type="checkbox"/> 3361 <input type="checkbox"/> 3362 <input type="checkbox"/> 3363 <input type="checkbox"/> 3364 <input type="checkbox"/> 3365 <input type="checkbox"/> 3366 <input type="checkbox"/> 3367 <input type="checkbox"/> 3368 <input type="checkbox"/> 3369 <input type="checkbox"/> 3370 <input type="checkbox"/> 3371 <input type="checkbox"/> 3372 <input type="checkbox"/> 3373 <input type="checkbox"/> 3374 <input type="checkbox"/> 3375 <input type="checkbox"/> 3376 <input type="checkbox"/> 3377 <input type="checkbox"/> 3378 <input type="checkbox"/> 3379 <input type="checkbox"/> 3380 <input type="checkbox"/> 3381 <input type="checkbox"/> 3382 <input type="checkbox"/> 3383 <input type="checkbox"/> 3384 <input type="checkbox"/> 3385 <input type="checkbox"/> 3386 <input type="checkbox"/> 3387 <input type="checkbox"/> 3388 <input type="checkbox"/> 3389 <input type="checkbox"/> 3390 <input type="checkbox"/> 3391 <input type="checkbox"/> 3392 <input type="checkbox"/> 3393 <input type="checkbox"/> 3394 <input type="checkbox"/> 3395 <input type="checkbox"/> 3396 <input type="checkbox"/> 3397 <input type="checkbox"/> 3398 <input type="checkbox"/> 3399 <input type="checkbox"/> 3400 <input type="checkbox"/> 3401 <input type="checkbox"/> 3402 <input type="checkbox"/> 3403 <input type="checkbox"/> 3404 <input type="checkbox"/> 3405 <input type="checkbox"/> 3406 <input type="checkbox"/> 3407 <input type="checkbox"/> 3408 <input type="checkbox"/> 3409 <input type="checkbox"/> 3410 <input type="checkbox"/> 3411 <input type="checkbox"/> 3412 <input type="checkbox"/> 3413 <input type="checkbox"/> 3414 <input type="checkbox"/> 3415 <input type="checkbox"/> 3416 <input type="checkbox"/> 3417 <input type="checkbox"/> 3418 <input type="checkbox"/> 3419 <input type="checkbox"/> 3420 <input type="checkbox"/> 3421 <input type="checkbox"/> 3422 <input type="checkbox"/> 3423 <input type="checkbox"/> 3424 <input type="checkbox"/> 3425 <input type="checkbox"/> 3426 <input type="checkbox"/> 3427 <input type="checkbox"/> 3428 <input type="checkbox"/> 3429 <input type="checkbox"/> 3430 <input type="checkbox"/> 3431 <input type="checkbox"/> 3432 <input type="checkbox"/> 3433 <input type="checkbox"/> 3434 <input type="checkbox"/> 3435 <input type="checkbox"/> 3436 <input type="checkbox"/> 3437 <input type="checkbox"/> 3438 <input type="checkbox"/> 3439 <input type="checkbox"/> 3440 <input type="checkbox"/> 3441 <input type="checkbox"/> 3442 <input type="checkbox"/> 3443 <input type="checkbox"/> 3444 <input type="checkbox"/> 3445 <input type="checkbox"/> 3446 <input type="checkbox"/> 3447 <input type="checkbox"/> 3448 <input type="checkbox"/> 3449 <input type="checkbox"/> 3450 <input type="checkbox"/> 3451 <input type="checkbox"/> 3452 <input type="checkbox"/> 3453 <input type="checkbox"/> 3454 <input type="checkbox"/> 3455 <input type="checkbox"/> 3456 <input type="checkbox"/> 3457 <input type="checkbox"/> 3458 <input type="checkbox"/> 3459 <input type="checkbox"/> 3460 <input type="checkbox"/> 3461 <input type="checkbox"/> 3462 <input type="checkbox"/> 3463 <input type="checkbox"/> 3464 <input type="checkbox"/> 3465 <input type="checkbox"/> 3466 <input type="checkbox"/> 3467 <input type="checkbox"/> 3468 <input type="checkbox"/> 3469 <input type="checkbox"/> 3470 <input type="checkbox"/> 3471 <input type="checkbox"/> 3472 <input type="checkbox"/> 3473 <input type="checkbox"/> 3474 <input type="checkbox"/> 3475 <input type="checkbox"/> 3476 <input type="checkbox"/> 3477 <input type="checkbox"/> 3478 <input type="checkbox"/> 3479 <input type="checkbox"/> 3480 <input type="checkbox"/> 3481 <input type="checkbox"/> 3482 <input type="checkbox"/> 3483 <input type="checkbox"/> 3484 <input type="checkbox"/> 3485 <input type="checkbox"/> 3486 <input type="checkbox"/> 3487 <input type="checkbox"/> 3488 <input type="checkbox"/> 3489 <input type="checkbox"/> 3490 <input type="checkbox"/> 3491 <input type="checkbox"/> 3492 <input type="checkbox"/> 3493 <input type="checkbox"/> 3494 <input type="checkbox"/> 3495 <input type="checkbox"/> 3496 <input type="checkbox"/> 3497 <input type="checkbox"/> 3498 <input type="checkbox"/> 3499 <input type="checkbox"/> 3500 <input type="checkbox"/> 3501 <input type="checkbox"/> 3502 <input type="checkbox"/> 3503 <input type="checkbox"/> 3504 <input type="checkbox"/> 3505 <input type="checkbox"/> 3506 <input type="checkbox"/> 3507 <input type="checkbox"/> 3508 <input type="checkbox"/> 3509 <input type="checkbox"/> 3510 <input type="checkbox"/> 3511 <input type="checkbox"/> 3512 <input type="checkbox"/> 3513 <input type="checkbox"/> 3514 <input type="checkbox"/> 3515 <input type="checkbox"/> 3516 <input type="checkbox"/> 3517 <input type="checkbox"/> 3518 <input type="checkbox"/> 3519 <input type="checkbox"/> 3520 <input type="checkbox"/> 3521 <input type="checkbox"/> 3522 <input type="checkbox"/> 3523 <input type="checkbox"/> 3524 <input type="checkbox"/> 3525 <input type="checkbox"/> 3526 <input type="checkbox"/> 3527 <input type="checkbox"/> 3528 <input type="checkbox"/> 3529 <input type="checkbox"/> 3530 <input type="checkbox"/> 3531 <input type="checkbox"/> 3532 <input type="checkbox"/> 3533 <input type="checkbox"/> 3534 <input type="checkbox"/> 3535 <input type="checkbox"/> 3536 <input type="checkbox"/> 3537 <input type="checkbox"/> 3538 <input type="checkbox"/> 3539 <input type="checkbox"/> 3540 <input type="checkbox"/> 3541 <input type="checkbox"/> 3542 <input type="checkbox"/> 3543 <input type="checkbox"/> 3544 <input type="checkbox"/> 3545 <input type="checkbox"/> 3546 <input type="checkbox"/> 3547 <input type="checkbox"/> 3548 <input type="checkbox"/> 3549 <input type="checkbox"/> 3550 <input type="checkbox"/> 3551 <input type="checkbox"/> 3552 <input type="checkbox"/> 3553 <input type="checkbox"/> 3554 <input type="checkbox"/> 3555 <input type="checkbox"/> 3556 <input type="checkbox"/> 3557 <input type="checkbox"/> 3558 <input type="checkbox"/> 3559 <input type="checkbox"/> 3560 <input type="checkbox"/> 3561 <input type="checkbox"/> 3562 <input type="checkbox"/> 3563 <input type="checkbox"/> 3564 <input type="checkbox"/> 3565 <input type="checkbox"/> 3566 <input type="checkbox"/> 3567 <input type="checkbox"/> 3568 <input type="checkbox"/> 3569 <input type="checkbox"/> 3570 <input type="checkbox"/> 3571 <input type="checkbox"/> 3572 <input type="checkbox"/> 3573 <input type="checkbox"/> 3574 <input type="checkbox"/> 3575 <input type="checkbox"/> 3576 <input type="checkbox"/> 3577 <input type="checkbox"/> 3578 <input type="checkbox"/> 3579 <input type="checkbox"/> 3580 <input type="checkbox"/> 3581 <input type="checkbox"/> 3582 <input type="checkbox"/> 3583 <input type="checkbox"/> 3584 <input type="checkbox"/> 3585 <input type="checkbox"/> 3586 <input type="checkbox"/> 3587 <input type="checkbox"/> 3588 <input type="checkbox"/> 3589 <input type="checkbox"/> 3590 <input type="checkbox"/> 3591 <input type="checkbox"/> 3592 <input type="checkbox"/> 3593 <input type="checkbox"/> 3594 <input type="checkbox"/> 3595 <input type="checkbox"/> 3596 <input type="checkbox"/> 3597 <input type="checkbox"/> 3598 <input type="checkbox"/> 3599 <input type="checkbox"/> 3600 <input type="checkbox"/> 3601 <input type="checkbox"/> 3602 <input type="checkbox"/> 3603 <input type="checkbox"/> 3604 <input type="checkbox"/> 3605 <input type="checkbox"/> 3606 <input type="checkbox"/> 3607 <input type="checkbox"/> 3608 <input type="checkbox"/> 3609 <input type="checkbox"/> 3610 <input type="checkbox"/> 3611 <input type="checkbox"/> 3612 <input type="checkbox"/> 3613 <input type="checkbox"/> 3614 <input type="checkbox"/> 3615 <input type="checkbox"/> 3616 <input type="checkbox"/> 3617 <input type="checkbox"/> 3618 <input type="checkbox"/> 3619 <input type="checkbox"/> 3620 <input type="checkbox"/> 3621 <input type="checkbox"/> 3622 <input type="checkbox"/> 3623 <input type="checkbox"/> 3624 <input type="checkbox"/> 3625 <input type="checkbox"/> 3626 <input type="checkbox"/> 3627 <input type="checkbox"/> 3628 <input type="checkbox"/> 3629 <input type="checkbox"/> 3630 <input type="checkbox"/> 3631 <input type="checkbox"/> 3632 <input type="checkbox"/> 3633 <input type="checkbox"/> 3634 <input type="checkbox"/> 3635 <input type="checkbox"/> 3636 <input type="checkbox"/> 3637 <input type="checkbox"/> 3638 <input type="checkbox"/> 3639 <input type="checkbox"/> 3640 <input type="checkbox"/> 3641 <input type="checkbox"/> 3642 <input type="checkbox"/> 3643 <input type="checkbox"/> 3644 <input type="checkbox"/> 3645 <input type="checkbox"/> 3646 <input type="checkbox"/> 3647 <input type="checkbox"/> 3648 <input type="checkbox"/> 3649 <input type="checkbox"/> 3650 <input type="checkbox"/> 3651 <input type="checkbox"/> 3652 <input type="checkbox"/> 3653 <input type="checkbox"/> 3654 <input type="checkbox"/> 3655 <input type="checkbox"/> 3656 <input type="checkbox"/> 3657 <input type="checkbox"/> 3658 <input type="checkbox"/> 3659 <input type="checkbox"/> 3660 <input type="checkbox"/> 3661 <input type="checkbox"/> 3662 <input type="checkbox"/> 3663 <input type="checkbox"/> 3664 <input type="checkbox"/> 3665 <input type="checkbox"/> 3666 <input type="checkbox"/> 3667 <input type="checkbox"/> 3668 <input type="checkbox"/> 3669 <input type="checkbox"/> 3670 <input type="checkbox"/> 3671 <input type="checkbox"/> 3672 <input type="checkbox"/> 3673 <input type="checkbox"/> 3674 <input type="checkbox"/> 3675 <input type="checkbox"/> 3676 <input type="checkbox"/> 3677 <input type="checkbox"/> 3678 <input type="checkbox"/> 3679 <input type="checkbox"/> 3680 <input type="checkbox"/> 3681 <input type="checkbox"/> 3682 <input type="checkbox"/> 3683 <input type="checkbox"/> 3684 <input type="checkbox"/> 3685 <input type="checkbox"/> 3686 <input type="checkbox"/> 3687 <input type="checkbox"/> 3688 <input type="checkbox"/> 3689 <input type="checkbox"/> 3690 <input type="checkbox"/> 3691 <input type="checkbox"/> 3692 <input type="checkbox"/> 3693 <input type="checkbox"/> 3694 <input type="checkbox"/> 3695 <input type="checkbox"/> 3696 <input type="checkbox"/> 3697 <input type="checkbox"/> 3698 <input type="checkbox"/> 3699 <input type="checkbox"/> 3700 <input type="checkbox"/> 3701 <input type="checkbox"/> 3702 <input type="checkbox"/> 3703 <input type="checkbox"/> 3704 <input type="checkbox"/> 3705 <input type="checkbox"/> 3706 <input type="checkbox"/> 3707 <input type="checkbox"/> 3708 <input type="checkbox"/> 3709 <input type="checkbox"/> 3710 <input type="checkbox"/> 3711 <input type="checkbox"/> 3712 <input type="checkbox"/> 3713 <input type="checkbox"/> 3714 <input type="checkbox"/> 3715 <input type="checkbox"/> 3716 <input type="checkbox"/> 3717 <input type="checkbox"/> 3718 <input type="checkbox"/> 3719 <input type="checkbox"/> 3720 <input type="checkbox"/> 3721 <input type="checkbox"/> 3722 <input type="checkbox"/> 3723 <input type="checkbox"/> 3724 <input type="checkbox"/> 3725 <input type="checkbox"/> 3726 <input type="checkbox"/> 3727 <input type="checkbox"/> 3728 <input type="checkbox"/> 3729 <input type="checkbox"/> 3730 <input type="checkbox"/> 3731 <input type="checkbox"/> 3732 <input type="checkbox"/> 3733 <input type="checkbox"/> 3734 <input type="checkbox"/> 3735 <input type="checkbox"/> 3736 <input type="checkbox"/> 3737 <input type="checkbox"/> 3738 <input type="checkbox"/> 3739 <input type="checkbox"/> 3740 <input type="checkbox"/> 3741 <input type="checkbox"/> 3742 <input type="checkbox"/> 3743 <input type="checkbox"/> 3744 <input type="checkbox"/> 3745 <input type="checkbox"/> 3746 <input type="checkbox"/> 3747 <input type="checkbox"/> 3748 <input type="checkbox"/> 3749 <input type="checkbox"/> 3750 <input type="checkbox"/> 3751 <input type="checkbox"/> 3752 <input type="checkbox"/> 3753 <input type="checkbox"/> 3754 <input type="checkbox"/> 3755 <input type="checkbox"/> 3756 <input type="checkbox"/> 3757 <input type="checkbox"/> 3758 <input type="checkbox"/> 3759 <input type="checkbox"/> 3760 <input type="checkbox"/> 3761 <input type="checkbox"/> 3762 <input type="checkbox"/> 3763 <input type="checkbox"/> 3764 <input type="checkbox"/> 3765 <input type="checkbox"/> 3766 <input type="checkbox"/> 3767 <input type="checkbox"/> 3768 <input type="checkbox"/> 3769 <input type="checkbox"/> 3770 <input type="checkbox"/> 3771 <input type="checkbox"/> 3772 <input type="checkbox"/> 3773 <input type="checkbox"/> 3774 <input type="checkbox"/> 3775 <input type="checkbox"/> 3776 <input type="checkbox"/> 3777 <input type="checkbox"/> 3778 <input type="checkbox"/> 3779 <input type="checkbox"/> 3780 <input type="checkbox"/> 3781 <input type="checkbox"/> 3782 <input type="checkbox"/> 3783 <input type="checkbox"/> 3784 <input type="checkbox"/> 3785 <input type="checkbox"/> 3786 <input type="checkbox"/> 3787 <input type="checkbox"/> 3788 <input type="checkbox"/> 3789 <input type="checkbox"/> 3790 <input type="checkbox"/> 3791 <input type="checkbox"/> 3792 <input type="checkbox"/> 3793 <input type="checkbox"/> 3794 <input type="checkbox"/> 3795 <input type="checkbox"/> 3796 <input type="checkbox"/> 3797 <input type="checkbox"/> 3798 <input type="checkbox"/> 3799 <input type="checkbox"/> 3800 <input type="checkbox"/> 3801 <input type="checkbox"/> 3802 <input type="checkbox"/> 3803 <input type="checkbox"/> 3804 <input type="checkbox"/> 3805 <input type="checkbox"/> 3806 <input type="checkbox"/> 3807 <input type="checkbox"/> 3808 <input type="checkbox"/> 3809 <input type="checkbox"/> 3810 <input type="checkbox"/> 3811 <input type="checkbox"/> 3812 <input type="checkbox"/> 3813 <input type="checkbox"/> 3814 <input type="checkbox"/> 3815 <input type="checkbox"/> 3816 <input type="checkbox"/> 3817 <input type="checkbox"/> 3818 <input type="checkbox"/> 3819 <input type="checkbox"/> 3820 <input type="checkbox"/> 3821 <input type="checkbox"/> 3822 <input type="checkbox"/> 3823 <input type="checkbox"/> 3824 <input type="checkbox"/> 3825 <input type="checkbox"/> 3826 <input type="checkbox"/> 3827 <input type="checkbox"/> 3828 <input type="checkbox"/> 3829 <input type="checkbox"/> 3830 <input type="checkbox"/> 3831 <input type="checkbox"/> 3832 <input type="checkbox"/> 3833 <input type="checkbox"/> 3834 <input type="checkbox"/> 3835 <input type="checkbox"/> 3836 <input type="checkbox"/> 3837 <input type="checkbox"/> 3838 <input type="checkbox"/> 3839 <input type="checkbox"/> 3840 <input type="checkbox"/> 3841 <input type="checkbox"/> 3842 <input type="checkbox"/> 3843 <input type="checkbox"/> 3844 <input type="checkbox"/> 3845 <input type="checkbox"/> 3846 <input type="checkbox"/> 3847 <input type="checkbox"/> 3848 <input type="checkbox"/> 3849 <input type="checkbox"/> 3850 <input type="checkbox"/> 3851 <input type="checkbox"/> 3852 <input type="checkbox"/> 3853 <input type="checkbox"/> 3854 <input type="checkbox"/> 3855 <input type="checkbox"/> 3856 <input type="checkbox"/> 3857 <input type="checkbox"/> 3858 <input type="checkbox"/> 3859 <input type="checkbox"/> 3860 <input type="checkbox"/> 3861 <input type="checkbox"/> 3862 <input type="checkbox"/> 3863 <input type="checkbox"/> 3864 <input type="checkbox"/> 3865 <input type="checkbox"/> 3866 <input type="checkbox"/> 3867 <input type="checkbox"/> 3868 <input type="checkbox"/> 3869 <input type="checkbox"/> 3870 <input type="checkbox"/> 3871 <input type="checkbox"/> 3872 <input type="checkbox"/> 3873 <input type="checkbox"/> 3874 <input type="checkbox"/> 3875 <input type="checkbox"/> 3876 <input type="checkbox"/> 3877 <input type="checkbox"/> 3878 <input type="checkbox"/> 3879 <input type="checkbox"/> 3880 <input type="checkbox"/> 3881 <input type="checkbox"/> 3882 <input type="checkbox"/> 3883 <input type="checkbox"/> 3884 <input type="checkbox"/> 3885 <input type="checkbox"/> 3886 <input type="checkbox"/> 3887 <input type="checkbox"/> 3888 <input type="checkbox"/> 3889 <input type="checkbox"/> 3890 <input type="checkbox"/> 3891 <input type="checkbox"/> 3892 <input type="checkbox"/> 3893 <input type="checkbox"/> 3894 <input type="checkbox"/> 3895 <input type="checkbox"/> 3896 <input type="checkbox"/> 3897 <input type="checkbox"/> 3898 <input type="checkbox"/> 3899 <input type="checkbox"/> 3900 <input type="checkbox"/> 3901 <input type="checkbox"/> 3902



Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1993—Con.

**URE INTERVIEWS - Continued**

**165a.** What were the real estate taxes last year for the (condominium/cooperative) unit? (Include all cash rent, special assessments, and any other real estate taxes. Exclude taxes past due from other years.) (Subtract any rebates.)

3520 \$ 00

**b.** (Did the owner/Did you) receive a real estate property tax rebate last year?

3524  Yes  No - Skip to item 165d

**c.** What was the amount of the property tax rebata?

3528 \$ 00

**d.** (Is the owner/Are you) required to pay a (condominium/cooperative) association fee?

3570  Yes  No - Skip to item 171, page 40

**e.** How many times a year is the fee due?

3590 \$ 00 Times per year  Monthly

**f.** What is the average cost each . . . (Billing period)?

3590 \$ 00 Skip to item 171, page 40

**166a.** On the mobile home (. . . and its lot) last year, what was the total cost of — property and real estate taxes, registration fees, and license fees? (Include school taxes, special assessments, and any other real estate taxes.) (Exclude taxes past due from other years.) (Subtract any rebates.)

3524  Yes  No - Skip to item 166d

**b.** (Did the owner/Did you) receive a real estate property tax rebata last year?

3528 \$ 00

**c.** What was the amount of the property tax rebata?

3528 \$ 00

**d.** Do you own the land?

3507  Yes - Skip to item 166h  No

**e.** Do you pay separate rent for the land?

2511  Yes  No - Skip to item 166h

**f.** How many times a year is the (land/ra) rent due?

2512  Monthly

**g.** What is the cost each . . . (Billing period)?

2513 \$ 00

**h.** (Is the owner/Are you) required to pay any (additional) mobile home park fee?

3550  Yes  No - Skip to item 166k

**i.** How many times a year is the fee due?

3555  Monthly

**j.** What is the average cost each . . . (Billing period)?

3500 \$ 00

**k.** Are there (any/any other) required fees for utility hookups, mobile home association fees, and so forth?

2517  Yes  No - Skip to item 171, page 40

**l.** How many times a year are the fees due?

2518  Monthly

**m.** What is the average cost each . . . (Billing period) for those fees?

2519 \$ 00 Skip to item 171, page 40

**URE INTERVIEWS - Continued**

**167a.** What were the real estate taxes last year for the (house/apartment) and its land? (Include all cash rent, special assessments, and any other real estate taxes.) (Exclude taxes past due from other years.) (Subtract any rebates.)

3520 \$ 00

**b.** (Did the owner/Did you) receive a real estate property tax rebata last year?

3524  Yes  No - Skip to item 169a

**c.** What was the amount of the property tax rebata?

3528 \$ 00

**168. WASHINGTON USE ONLY**

**169a.** (Is the owner/Are you) required to pay a homeowner's association fee?

3570  Yes  No - Skip to item 170a

**b.** How many times a year is the fee due?

3590  Monthly Times per year

**c.** What is the average cost each . . . (Billing period)?

3590 \$ 00 Skip to item 171, page 40

**170a.** In some parts of the country, people own their homes but rent the land. (Does the owner of the unit/Do you) pay rent for the land?

3510  Yes  No - Skip to item 171, page 40

**b.** How many times a year is the land rent due?

3530  Monthly Times per year

**c.** What does it cost each time?

3540 \$ 00 Go to item 171, page 40

Notes

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1993—Con.

**171. URE INTERVIEWS — Continued**

Now I have some questions about utility costs. You may want to look up the amounts in your checkbook or other records. When two or more utilities are billed together, try to determine the cost of each.

a. In the past 12 months what was the average MONTHLY cost for electricity?

3670 \$ 00 per month — If "All electric home," mark "Not used" in items 171b and d without asking

3680  Not used  
 Included in rent, site rent, condominium, or other fee, etc.  
 Obtained free

b. In the past 12 months what was the average MONTHLY cost for gas?

3690 \$ 00 per month, OR 00 per year, OR — (Mark all that apply.)

3700  Not used — Skip to item 171d  
 Included in rent, site rent, condominium, or other fee  
 Obtained free  
 Underground pipes serving neighborhood  
 Bottled gas

c. In the past 12 months what was the average MONTHLY cost for fuel oil?

3720  Not used  
 Included in rent, site rent, condominium, or other fee  
 Obtained free

d. In the past 12 months what was the total ANNUAL cost for fuel oil?

3730 \$ 00 per year, OR — (Mark all that apply.)

3740  Not used  
 Included in rent, site rent, condominium, or other fee  
 Obtained free

e. In the past 12 months what was the total ANNUAL cost for wood, coal, kerosene, or any other fuel?

3760 \$ 00 per year, OR — (Mark all that apply.)

3770  Not used  
 Included in rent, site rent, condominium, or other fee  
 Obtained free

f. In the past 12 months what was the total ANNUAL cost for garbage and trash collection?

3790 \$ 00 per year, OR — (Mark all that apply.)

3800  Not used  
 Included in real estate taxes, rent, site rent, condominium, or other fee  
 Obtained free

g. In the past 12 months what was the total ANNUAL cost for water supply and sewage disposal?

3820 \$ 00 per year, OR — (Mark all that apply.)

3830  Not used  
 Included in real estate taxes, rent, site rent, condominium, or other fee  
 Obtained free

**172a. Check item (See Control Card item 8a.)**  
 Owned — Skip to item 174a, page 41  
 Rented or occupied without payment of cash rent — Go to item 172b

**b. Check item (See item 127, page 30.)**  
 Two-or-more unit building or two-or-more unit mobile home — Ask item 173a  
 All others — Skip to item 173b

**173a. Does either the owner or a resident manager live in the building/complex?**  
 (Exclude staff who do only maintenance.)

4400  Yes  
 No

**b. What is the owner's name and address?**  
 If don't know, ask — Where do you send your rent?

Name (Please print) \_\_\_\_\_  
 Address (Number, street) \_\_\_\_\_  
 City \_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_ ZIP Code \_\_\_\_\_  
 Title \_\_\_\_\_  
 Owner  
 Home  
 Other  
 Office  
 Area code, number, extension \_\_\_\_\_  
 Home  
 Business

**c. What is the (owner's/office's) telephone number?**

\_\_\_\_\_

**174a. Check item (See item 3, page 1.)**  
 Control number in sample last enumeration period — Go to item 174b  
 Control number in sample for first time this enumeration period — Skip to item 176a, page 42

**b. Check item (See item 5, page 1.)**  
 Same house/apartment/mobile home as last enumeration period — Go to item 174c  
 Different house/apartment/mobile home from last enumeration period — Skip to item 176a, page 42

**c. Check item (See Control Card item 9c.)**  
 Unit was an interview (Reg. URE, or vacant) in survey year 1 and/or 2.  
 Yes — Go to item 175a  
 No — Skip to item 176a, page 42

**175a. Since 1990, has there been a change in the size or shape of the unit in this (rental/apartment) because of putting on an addition, finishing an attic or converting a garage to living space? (Do not count finishing a basement.)**

4870  Yes — Go to item 175b  
 No — Go to item 177a, page 43

**b. How many square feet of living space were added or lost? (If dimensions given, record dimensions.)**

4880  ADDITION \_\_\_\_\_ Square feet  
 \_\_\_\_\_ X \_\_\_\_\_ dimensions  
 LOSS \_\_\_\_\_ Square feet  
 \_\_\_\_\_ X \_\_\_\_\_ dimensions  
 4890  Don't know

**c. INSTRUCTION — GO TO ITEM 177a, PAGE 43.**

Notes \_\_\_\_\_

**URE INTERVIEWS — Continued**

**176a.** Housing size is important for analysis of other information from this survey. How many square feet are there in the (house/apartment)? (Include basements and finished attics, carports, and attached garages. Also include porches that are not protected from the element.) (---) (Exclude the mobile home hitch.)

**b.** How many (stories/floors) are there in the (house/apartment)? (Include basements and finished attics.) (---) (In apartments, floors refers only to the apartment itself.)

**c. MARK OR ASK** Is the (house/apartment) a split level?  Yes  No

**d.** What is the length and width of each floor of the (house/apartment)? (Include basements and finished attics. Exclude unfinished attics, carports, and attached garages. Exclude porches that are not protected from the element.) (---) (Exclude the mobile home hitch.) (Record dimensions of each room separately, if respondent is unable to give dimensions for the total floor size.)

Rectangles or squares	First (a)		Second (b)		Third (c)		Fourth (d)	
	Length	Width	Length	Width	Length	Width	Length	Width
Basement								
1st floor of unit								
2nd floor of unit								
3rd floor of unit								
4th floor of unit								

**6. SKETCH** (If enough information is available, draw sketch of sample unit below.)

**7. INSTRUCTION — GO TO ITEM 177A, PAGE 43**

Notes

**NEIGHBORHOOD QUALITY SUPPLEMENT**

**NOTE** — Ask all categories in item 177a before proceeding to item 177b.

**NOTE** — Ask item 177b only for those categories in item 177a which were answered "Yes."

**177a.** The following questions are concerned with specific aspects of your PRESENT neighborhood.

Does the neighborhood have —

(1) Street noise or heavy street traffic?  Yes  No

(2) Neighborhood crimes?  Yes  No

**NOTE** — If "Yes" was answered for (1) or (2) in item 177a, ask item 177b.

**177b.** Does the (Condition) bother you?  Yes — Ask c  No

**177c.** Is it so objectionable that you would like to move from the neighborhood?  Yes  No

**178a.** Is there public transportation for this area?  Yes  No — Skip to item 179a

**b.** Is it satisfactory?  Yes  No — Skip to item 180

**c.** (Does anyone in the household/Do you) use public transportation at least once a week?  Yes  No

**179a.** Do you have satisfactory neighborhood shopping, that is, grocery stores or drug stores?  Yes  No — Skip to item 180

**b.** Are any of these stores within one mile of here?  Yes  No

**180.** Check item (See Control Card items 11, 14, and 16.) (Mark first box that applies.)

URE interview — Go to Control Card item 9a

No household member 16 years of age or less — Skip to item 183, page 44

Household member 4 to 16 years of age — Ask item 181a

Household members 3 years old or younger — Skip to item 181b

**181a.** (Does... (Do the children) attend a public school or a private school? (Mark all that apply.)

Public school (K-12)

Private school (K-12)

Other school (ungraded schools, special schools, preschools, early learning centers, etc.)

Does not attend school

**b.** Is the public elementary school that children living at this address (attend/would attend) satisfactory? (If more than one public elementary school, ask about the closest one to the sample unit.)  Yes — Skip to item 181d  No

**c.** Is it so unsatisfactory that you would like to move from the neighborhood?  Yes  No

**d.** Is that public elementary school within one mile of here?  Yes  No

**182. WASHINGTON USE ONLY**

FORM AHS-63 (9-21-92)

Page 43

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1993—Con.

NONRELATIVE INCOME		-6.30.1-		-6.31.1-		-6.32.1-	
183. Check item (See Control Card items 13 and 18.) <input type="checkbox"/> Household contains people age 14 + NOT related to reference person - Ask item 184a <input type="checkbox"/> All others - Go to Control Card item 9a		4850 Line number		4850 Line number		4850 Line number	
Enter line number(s). I have a few ... and ... (Names of nonrelatives). Are they here now?		4870 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Skip to item 184c 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - Ask item 184b		4870 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Skip to item 184c 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - Ask item 184b		4870 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Skip to item 184c 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - Ask item 184b	
b. As I mentioned earlier, we are concerned about housing costs ... at a later time, what is your estimate of ...'s total income before deductions in the last 12 months?		4875 \$ <input type="checkbox"/> None (Ask best time to reach nonrelative by telephone. Ask item 184c of nonrelatives who are here, and then go to Control Card item 9a.)		4875 \$ <input type="checkbox"/> None (Ask best time to reach nonrelative by telephone. Ask item 184c of nonrelatives who are here, and then go to Control Card item 9a.)		4875 \$ <input type="checkbox"/> None (Ask best time to reach nonrelative by telephone. Ask item 184c of nonrelatives who are here, and then go to Control Card item 9a.)	
c. (Introduce yourself, then say: I have been asking ... about ... of the main housing problems today is the cost of housing compared to income. What was your income before deductions in the past 12 months?		4880 \$ <input type="checkbox"/> None Go to next nonrelative. If none, go to Control Card item 9a.		4880 \$ <input type="checkbox"/> None Go to next nonrelative. If none, go to Control Card item 9a.		4880 \$ <input type="checkbox"/> None Go to next nonrelative. If none, go to Control Card item 9a.	
Notes							

OBSERVATION ITEMS		-6.02.1-	
185a. How many stories are in the building, including the basement? (If split level, count greater number of stories on top of each other.)		4780	
b. What is the condition of the light fixtures in the public hall(s)?		4790 1 <input type="checkbox"/> No public halls 2 <input type="checkbox"/> All in working order 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Some in working order 4 <input type="checkbox"/> None in working order 5 <input type="checkbox"/> No light fixtures 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Fixtures turned off, unable to determine if working, not obviously broken	
c. How many stories are there from main entrance of building to main entrance of sample unit?		4800 0 <input type="checkbox"/> Same floor 1 <input type="checkbox"/> No elevator 2 <input type="checkbox"/> At least one working elevator 3 <input type="checkbox"/> All elevators not working	
d. Is there a passenger elevator on this floor?		4810 1 <input type="checkbox"/> No 2 <input type="checkbox"/> At least one working elevator 3 <input type="checkbox"/> All elevators not working	
e. Are there loose, broken, or missing steps on any common stairways inside this building or attached to this building?		4820 1 <input type="checkbox"/> No common stairways - Skip to item 185g 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	
f. Are all railings on the common stairways firmly attached?		4830 1 <input type="checkbox"/> No stair railings 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	
g. What is the external condition of the building that contains the sample unit, as visible from front of building or roadway? (Mark all that apply.)		4840 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Sagging roof 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Missing roofing material 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Hole in roof 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Could not see roof 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Missing bricks, siding, or other outside wall material 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Sloping outside walls 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Boarded up window(s) 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Broken window(s) 9 <input type="checkbox"/> Bars on window(s) 10 <input type="checkbox"/> Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole 11 <input type="checkbox"/> Could not see foundation 12 <input type="checkbox"/> Observed, but no listed conditions for roofs, walls, windows, or foundations 13 <input type="checkbox"/> Unable to observe	
h. How would you classify the structure that contains the sample unit?		4870 <input type="checkbox"/> One-unit building - detached <input type="checkbox"/> One-unit building - attached <input type="checkbox"/> Mobile home - one-unit <input type="checkbox"/> Two-or-more-unit building <input type="checkbox"/> Mobile home - two-or-more units	
i. How many living quarters are in the structure that contains the sample unit? (Including the sample unit)		Number of living quarters	
Notes			

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1993—Con.

OBSERVATION ITEMS — Continued	
<p>The items on this page concerns the area within 300 feet from the front entrance of the building in which sample unit is located.</p>	
<p><b>186a.</b> Which of these are within 300 feet of building containing the sample unit? (Exclude this building.) (Mark all that apply.)</p>	<p>4890 <input type="checkbox"/> Single-family, detached house(s)  <input type="checkbox"/> Single-family, attached house(s) or low-rise (1–3 story) residential multi-unit building(s)  <input type="checkbox"/> Mid-rise (4–6 story) residential multi-unit building(s)  <input type="checkbox"/> High-rise (7+ story) residential multi-unit building(s)  <input type="checkbox"/> Mobile home(s) (Exclude carports.)  <input type="checkbox"/> Commercial, institutional, industrial building(s)  <input type="checkbox"/> Residential parking lot(s)  <input type="checkbox"/> Body of water  <input type="checkbox"/> Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch  <input type="checkbox"/> 4+ lane highway, railroad, or airport  <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify <b>7</b></p>
OR	
<p><b>b.</b> What is the predominant age of residential buildings within 300 feet? (Exclude this building.)</p>	<p>4920 <input type="checkbox"/> Older than sample unit  <input type="checkbox"/> About the same  <input type="checkbox"/> Newer than sample unit  <input type="checkbox"/> Very mixed  <input type="checkbox"/> No other residential buildings</p>
<p><b>c.</b> Are any buildings vandalized, or interior exposed to the elements? (Exclude this building.)</p>	<p>4930 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, only one vandalized or exposed  <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, more than one  <input type="checkbox"/> None vandalized or exposed  <input type="checkbox"/> No other buildings within 300 feet — Skip to item 186b</p>
<p><b>d.</b> Are there bars on windows of buildings in area? (Exclude this building.)</p>	<p>4940 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, only one building with bars  <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, more than one  <input type="checkbox"/> No bars on windows</p>
<p><b>e.</b> What is the condition of streets?</p>	<p>4960 <input type="checkbox"/> Major repairs needed  <input type="checkbox"/> Minor repairs needed  <input type="checkbox"/> No repairs needed  <input type="checkbox"/> No streets within 300 feet</p>
<p><b>f.</b> Is there trash, litter, or junk in streets, roads, empty lots, or on any properties? (Include this building.)</p>	<p>4980 <input type="checkbox"/> Major accumulation  <input type="checkbox"/> Minor accumulation  <input type="checkbox"/> None</p>
INTERVIEW COMPLETED	
<p><b>187.</b> Suggestions/Problems (InterComm or S*M*A*R*T suggestion form filled) (Mark all that apply.)</p>	<p>4990 <input type="checkbox"/> Questionnaire/Control Card suggestions or problems specific to this interview — Describe on appropriate form.  <input type="checkbox"/> General questionnaire/Control Card suggestions or problems — Describe on appropriate form.  <input type="checkbox"/> Procedural suggestions — Describe on appropriate form.</p>
<p><b>188.</b> Item number or item ranges involved in suggestion/problem</p>	<p>4971 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>          4973 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>          4975 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> — <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p>

## Appendix B. Sample Design, Telephone Experiments, and Weighting

### SAMPLE DESIGN

#### Introduction

The estimates for each of the seven metropolitan areas in this report series (H170/93) are based on data collected from the 1993 American Housing Survey Metropolitan Sample (AHS-MS) and the American Housing Survey National Sample (AHS-N), which were conducted by the Bureau of the Census acting as collection agent for the Department of Housing and Urban Development.

The sample areas covered for metropolitan areas that remained in the AHS sample after survey year 1983 are consistent with the 1983 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of a metropolitan statistical area (MSA), consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA), or primary metropolitan statistical area (PMSA). In some instances, a given metropolitan area is a combination of primary metropolitan statistical areas and will be referred to as PMSA's. In addition to adding new areas to some metropolitan samples in order to comply with the 1983 definitional changes, some new metropolitan areas have been added. Thus, each of the 1993 AHS-MS metropolitan areas will fall into one of three categories:

1. Areas of the same geographic area as defined for surveys prior to 1984 (i.e., areas in which the 1970 OMB definition of a standard metropolitan statistical area is the same as the 1983 MSA, PMSA, or CMSA definition, 1970-based area): San Francisco-Oakland, CA PMSA's.

2. Areas consisting of new area in addition to the 1970-based area: Boston, MA-NH CMSA; Detroit, MI PMSA; Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA; and Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA.

3. Areas that are strictly 1980-based: San Jose, CA PMSA and Tampa-St. Petersburg, FL MSA.

The metropolitan areas selected for the 1993 AHS-MS are interviewed on a rotating basis once every 4 years. Initially, each metropolitan area had an expected sample size of 4,250 or 8,500 housing units, uniformly distributed throughout nine panels (panels 4 through 12). Because of budget constraints, the expected sample sizes were reduced to 4,250 in the metropolitan areas with sample sizes of 8,500. For all of the 1993 MSA's interviewing took place from April 1993 through December 1993.

Table A summarizes the interview activity for the 1993 AHS in each of the metropolitan areas. The table provides the number of eligible units (comprised of completed interviews and noninterviews), and the number of units visited but ineligible for interview.

#### Designation of AHS-MS Sample Housing Units for the 1993 Survey

The sample housing units designated to be interviewed consisted of the following categories, which are described in the following sections:

Housing units which were in the 1970-based area include the following:

Table A. Description of the American Housing Survey—1993 Metropolitan Sample

Metropolitan statistical area	Units eligible			Units visited, not interviewed <sup>2</sup>	National units interviewed
	Total	Interviewed	Not interviewed <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>31,957</b>	<b>30,129</b>	<b>1,828</b>	<b>1,753</b>	<b>4,096</b>
Boston, MA-NH CMSA .....	4,562	4,348	214	252	768
Detroit, MI PMSA .....	4,217	4,024	193	278	769
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA .....	4,623	4,353	270	224	453
San Francisco-Oakland, CA PMSA's .....	4,625	4,314	311	220	688
San Jose, CA PMSA .....	4,513	4,294	219	251	248
Tampa-St. Petersburg, FL MSA .....	4,488	4,280	208	268	475
Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA .....	4,929	4,516	413	260	695

<sup>1</sup>Sample units were visited but occupants were not at home after repeated visits or were unavailable for some other reasons; or, for vacant housing units, no informed respondent could be found.

<sup>2</sup>Sample units were visited but did not provide information relevant to the housing inventory. This category includes sample units that were found not to be in the sampling frame.

1. All sample housing units that were interviewed in the previous survey. This sample includes housing units that were selected as part of the 1976-1981 Coverage Improvement Program. These coverage improvement cases represented most of the housing units which, until these procedures were implemented, did not have a chance of selection.
2. All sample housing units that were Type A noninterviews (i.e., units eligible to be interviewed) or Type B noninterviews (i.e., units not eligible for interview at the time of the survey but which could become eligible in the future) in the previous survey. (For a list of reasons for Type A noninterviews, see the facsimile of the 1993 AHS questionnaire on page A-28.)
3. All sample housing units selected from a listing of new residential construction building permits issued since the previous survey. This sample represented the housing units built in permit-issuing areas since the previous survey.
4. All sample housing units that were added since the previous survey in sample segments from the nonpermit universe. This sample represented additions to the housing inventory since the previous survey in nonpermit-issuing areas.
5. In the 1970-based areas of the Boston, MA-NH CMSA; Detroit, MI PMSA; Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA; and Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA, all sample housing units selected from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing.

Housing units within new areas added to the metropolitan area in 1980 (1980-based area):

1. All housing units selected from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing.
2. All housing units that were selected from a list of new residential construction building permits. This sample represented the housing units built in permit-issuing areas since the 1980 census.
3. All sample housing units that were selected in sample segments added from the nonpermit universe. This sample represents units enumerated in the 1980 census as well as additions to the housing inventory in nonpermit-issuing areas since the 1980 census.

Table B shows the percent of the AHS-MS old construction sample that is 1970-based and 1980-based for each metropolitan area:

Table B. 1970-Based and 1980-Based Sample

Metropolitan area	Percent 1970-based	Percent 1980-based
Boston, MA-NH CMSA .....	70.1	29.9
Detroit, MI PMSA .....	91.7	8.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul MN-WI MSA .....	91.6	8.4
San Francisco-Oakland, CA PMSA's .....	100.0	0.0
San Jose, CA PMSA .....	0.0	100.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg, FL MSA .....	0.0	100.0
Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA .....	93.3	6.7

### 1993 AHS-MS Original Sample Selection for the 1970-Based Area Sample of the Metropolitan Areas

The 1993 AHS-MS original sample for the 1970-based area of the metropolitan areas which, in 1970, were 100 percent permit-issuing was selected from two frames:

1. Housing units enumerated in the 1970 Census of Population and Housing in areas under the jurisdiction of permit-issuing areas (the 1970-based permit-issuing universe).
2. Housing units constructed in permit-issuing areas since the 1970 census (the 1970-based new construction universe).

In addition, the sample for those metropolitan areas which were not 100-percent permit-issuing in 1970 included a sample selected from a third frame: housing units located in areas not under the jurisdiction of permit-issuing offices (the 1970-based nonpermit universe).

In 1970, the Boston, MA-NH CMSA; San Francisco-Oakland, CA PMSA's and Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA were the only metropolitan areas that were 100 percent permit-issuing.

Sampling operations, described in the following paragraphs, were performed separately within the central city and balance, using the 1970 OMB definitions of the central city of each metropolitan area for each of the sample frames. The overall sampling rate used to select the sample for each metropolitan area was determined by the size of the sample. Each metropolitan area had a sampling rate about the same for the central city and the balance, since the sample was distributed proportionately between the two, according to the corresponding distribution of total housing units.

### Sample from the 1970-based permit-issuing universe.

The major portion of the sample in each of the metropolitan areas was selected from a file that represented the 20-percent sample of housing units enumerated in permit-issuing areas of the metropolitan areas during the 1970 Census of Population and Housing. This file contained records for occupied housing units, vacant housing units, and housing units in certain special places or group

quarters. Sampling operations were done separately for the special place and group quarters records, and for the occupied and vacant housing unit records. Before the sample was selected from the occupied and vacant housing unit records, the records were stratified by race of the head of household (non-Black/Black), and the vacant records were stratified into four categories pertaining to the value or rent associated with the vacant housing units. The occupied housing unit records were further stratified so that each unit was assigned to one of 50 strata according to its tenure (owner/renter), family size, and family income category as illustrated by table C.

Table C. 1970 Housing Unit Strata

Family income	Tenure									
	Owner family size					Renter family size				
	1	2	3	4	5+	1	2	3	4	5+
Under \$3,000.....										
\$3,000 to \$5,999 ...										
\$6,000 to \$9,999 ...										
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .										
\$15,000 and over ...										

Thus, the occupied housing unit records from the permit-issuing universe were assigned to one of 100 strata for either the central city or for the balance, and the vacant housing unit records were assigned to one of the four vacant strata for either the central city or for the balance of the metropolitan areas. A sample selection procedure was then instituted that would produce one-half of the desired sample. However, whenever a record was selected to be in sample, the housing unit record adjacent to it on the file was also selected to be in sample, thereby insuring the necessary designated sample size.

Before the sample was selected from the group quarters and special place records, the records were stratified by census tract and census enumeration district (ED) within the central city and within the balance of the metropolitan areas. A sample of special place records was then selected by a procedure that produced one-quarter of the desired sample size. However, at the time of the survey, the housing units at each of the special places were listed and subsampled at a rate which produced an expected four sample units, thereby insuring the necessary designated sample size.

**Sample from the 1970-based new construction universe.** The second frame from which the metropolitan area sample was selected was a list of new construction building permits issued since 1970 (i.e., the new construction universe). The sample selection from the list of new construction building permits was an independent operation within the metropolitan area. Under clerical selection procedures, the list of permits was stratified by the date the permits were issued, and clusters of an expected four

(usually adjacent) housing units were formed. These clusters were then sampled for inclusion at the overall sampling rate. In February 1984, the new construction sampling operation for the 1970-based and 1980-based areas were combined into one computerized system. The universe sampled in the computerized system will be referred to in the estimation section as the 1980-based permit universe. Under these procedures, prior to sample selection the list of permits was stratified by the date of issue, State, 1980 central city and balance, county or minor civil division, and permit office. Clusters of an expected four (usually adjacent) housing units were formed. These clusters were then sampled for inclusion at twice the overall sampling rate. The housing units within each of the clusters were then subsampled so that two of the four housing units originally selected were kept in sample.

**Sample from the 1970-based nonpermit universe.** For those metropolitan areas that were not 100-percent permit-issuing, the remainder of the AHS-MS sample was selected from a frame consisting of areas not under the jurisdiction of permit-issuing offices (i.e., the nonpermit universe). The first step in the sampling operation for the nonpermit universe was the selection of a sample of census enumeration districts. Prior to this sample selection, the ED's were stratified by census tract within the central city and within the balance of the metropolitan area. The probability of selection of an ED was proportionate to the following:

$$\frac{\text{Number of housing units in 1970 census ED} + \frac{\text{Group quarters population in 1970 census ED}}{3}}{4}$$

The sample ED's were then divided into segments (i.e., small land areas with well-defined boundaries having an expected size of four, or a multiple of four, housing units). At the time of the survey, those segments that did not have an expected size of four were further subdivided to produce an expected four sample housing units. The next step was the selection of one of these segments within each sample ED. All housing units in existence at the time of interview in these selected segments were eligible for sample. Thus, housing units enumerated in the 1970 census as well as housing units built since the 1970 census were included.

**Sample Selection for the AHS-MS Coverage Improvement Program**

The AHS-MS Coverage Improvement Program was undertaken to correct certain deficiencies in the AHS-Metropolitan Area sample from the 1970-based permit-issuing universe and the 1970-based new construction universe within the 1970-based area. The coverage deficiencies included the following types of units:



1. New construction from building permits issued prior to January 1970, but completed after April 1, 1970.
2. Mobile homes placed in parks either missed during the 1970 census or established since the 1970 census.
3. Housing units missed in the 1970 census.
4. Housing units converted to residential use that were nonresidential at the time of the 1970 census.
5. Houses that have been moved onto their present site since the 1970 census.
6. Mobile homes placed outside parks since the 1970 census or vacant at the time of the 1970 census.

For a detailed description of the coverage improvement sample selection process, see reports in the H-170 series for the years 1976 through 1981.

### **1985 AHS-MS Sample Reduction and Sample Reinstatement**

The 1985 AHS-MS sample reduction dropped units from sample, whereas the 1985 AHS-MS sample reinstatement added enumerated units that were previously dropped from sample. The universes involved were (a) the 1970-based permit-issuing universe, (b) the 1970-based new construction universe, and (c) the 1970-based nonpermit universe.

Sample reduction and reinstatement involved dropping or adding (a) individual housing units from the permit-issuing universe, (b) whole clusters from the new construction universe, and (c) whole segments from the nonpermit universe.

The reduction/reinstatement was implemented to achieve two criteria:

1. A sample size of 8,500 or 4,250 in each metropolitan area.
2. A sample having an equal number of owners and renters.

To achieve these results, each unit was classified according to the original panel number (the original sample was divided into 12 panels, with one-twelfth of the sample being in each panel) and 1985 tenure (each housing unit was given a 1985 tenure based on the previous year's tenure status). In order to simplify field procedures, panels 1 through 3 (i.e., a random one-fourth of the original sample) were dropped from sample whenever possible.

More sample reductions were implemented separately for each 1985 tenure group (using different selection rates across the remaining panels).

### **AHS-MS Sample Selection for the 1980-Based Area Sample of the Metropolitan Areas**

The sample for new areas added to the 1970-based metropolitan areas, and metropolitan areas in sample for the first time that, in 1980, were 100-percent permit-issuing, was selected from two frames:

1. Housing units enumerated in the 1980 Census of Population and Housing in areas under the jurisdiction of permit-issuing areas (the 1980-based permit-issuing universe).
2. Housing units constructed in permit-issuing areas since the 1980 census (1980-based new construction universe).

In addition, the sample for those metropolitan areas that were not 100-percent permit-issuing in 1980 included a sample from a third frame: housing units not under the jurisdiction of permit-issuing offices (1980-based nonpermit universe).

In 1980, the Boston, MA-NH CMSA; Minneapolis-St. Paul MN-WI MSA; and Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA were the only metropolitan areas that added new areas that were not 100-percent permit-issuing.

To satisfy confidentiality requirements in the Boston, MA-NH CMSA; and Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA, it was necessary to supplement the existing sample within the 1970-based area. The additional housing units were selected separately for each metropolitan area from the 1980-based permit-issuing universe.

### **Sample from the 1980-based permit-issuing universe.**

The major portion of the sample in each metropolitan area was selected from a file that represented all the housing units enumerated in permit-issuing areas during the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. This file contained records for occupied housing units, vacant housing units, and housing units in group quarters. Sampling operations were done separately for noninstitutionalized group quarters and for all other housing units in permit-issuing areas. In addition, in order that an equal number of owner and renter housing units were selected in each metropolitan area, a selection rate that differed by tenure group was used. Before the sample was selected, the housing units that were not classified as group quarters were stratified into 60 categories by tenure, contract rent, value, and number of rooms as illustrated by table D.

Table D. 1980 Housing Unit Strata

Contract rent and value	Number of rooms		
	1 to 3	4 to 5	6 or more
<b>RENTER</b>			
Contract rent.....			
Less than \$100 .....			
\$100 to \$149 .....			
\$150 to \$199 .....			
\$200 to \$249 .....			
\$250 to \$299 .....			
\$300 to \$349 .....			
\$350 to \$399 .....			
\$400 or more .....			
Not available.....			
<b>OWNER</b>			
Value .....			
Less than \$20,000.....			
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....			
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....			
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....			
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....			
\$50,000 to \$64,999 .....			
\$65,000 to \$79,999 .....			
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....			
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....			
\$150,000 or more .....			
Not available.....			

The group quarters housing units were grouped into two strata: (1) institutionalized group quarters and (2) noninstitutionalized group quarters.

The following sample selection procedures were then implemented separately within the central city and balance of each metropolitan area. For the Boston, MA-NH CMSA and Washington, DC-MD-VA, the sample selections were implemented separately by the 1970-based and 1980-based areas. All units were sorted by the 1980 central city and balance, stratum, State, district office, ED, and census serial number. The sample selection procedure was then implemented separately for: (a) institutionalized group quarters and nongroup quarters housing units and (b) noninstitutionalized group quarters.

Individual housing units were selected for the nongroup quarters while each institutionalized group quarters had one chance of selection. Before the sample selection for the noninstitutionalized group quarters was implemented, the following measure of size was calculated for each record:

$$\frac{(1/4) \times (\text{Total group quarters population})}{2.75}$$

The noninstitutionalized group quarters were then selected proportionate to the measure of size.

**Sample selection from the 1980-based new construction universe.** The second frame from which the metropolitan area sample was selected was a list of new construction building permits issued since 1980 (i.e., the new construction universe). The sample selection from the

list of new construction building permits was an independent operation within each metropolitan area. This operation was described in the discussion of the 1970-based new construction universe.

**Sample from the 1980-based nonpermit universe.** For those metropolitan areas that were not 100-percent permit-issuing, the remainder of the AHS-MS sample was selected from a frame consisting of areas not under the jurisdiction of permit-issuing offices (i.e., the 1980-based nonpermit universe). The first step in the sampling operation for the nonpermit universe was the selection of a sample of census ED's within these areas (using the overall sampling rate). Prior to this sample selection, the ED's were sorted by State, district office and enumeration district number. The probability of selection of an ED was proportionate to the following:

$$\frac{\text{Number of housing units in 1980 census ED} + \text{Noninstitutionalized group quarters population in 1980 census ED}}{2.75}$$

4

The sample ED's were then divided into segments (i.e., small land areas with well-defined boundaries having an expected size of four, or a multiple of four, housing units). At the time of the survey, those segments that did not have an expected size of four housing units were further subdivided to produce an expected four sample housing units. Following the division, a segment from each sample ED was selected. All housing units in existence at the time of interview in these selected segments were eligible for sample. Thus, housing units enumerated in the 1980 census as well as housing units built since the 1980 census are included.

**1989 AHS-MS Sample Reduction and Sample Reinstatement**

(The following paragraph pertains to all 1993 MSA's except San Jose.) When these metropolitan areas were interviewed in 1985, 3 of the 6 had an expected sample size of 8,500 distributed throughout panels 4 through 12; panels 11 and 12 were dropped before interviewing was completed in these large metropolitan areas, further reducing the sample size. The remaining three metropolitan areas had an expected sample size of 4,250 in 1985; in these areas, one or both of panels 11 and 12 were also dropped.

In addition, for the large metropolitan areas, the sample size was reduced from 8,500 to 4,250 by randomly selecting half of the original panels 4 through 12 to be dropped. Furthermore, there was some reassignment of units between

panels 9 and 10 and panels 11 and 12 so that all the units interviewed in 1989 also had a prior interview. In addition, panels 11 and 12 were later dropped in 1989 because of budgetary concerns.

### **1988 AHS-MS Sample Reduction and Sample Reinstatement**

(The following paragraph pertains only to the San Jose, CA PMSA.) Each 1988 metropolitan area had an expected sample size of 4,250 housing units uniformly distributed throughout nine panels (panels 4-12). Due to budget constraints, panel 4 was dropped from sample in all metropolitan areas, and interviewing took place from May 1988 to December 1988. As a result, the expected sample sizes were lower than the original goal of 4,250 sample units.

### **1993 AHS-MS Sample Reduction and Sample Reinstatement**

For the current survey year, 3 of the 7 metropolitan areas had an expected sample size of 8,500; the remaining areas had an expected sample size of 4,250. Because of budget constraints, the sample sizes for the three large metropolitan areas were reduced from 8,500 to 4,250.

Panels 11 and 12 were reinstated in the Boston, MA-NH CMSA; the Detroit, MI PMSA; the Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA; the San Francisco-Oakland, CA PMSA's; the Tampa-St. Petersburg, FL MSA and the Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA in 1993. Panel 4 was reinstated in the San Jose, CA PMSA in 1993.

## **TELEPHONE INTERVIEWING**

In 1993, AHS-MS used a maximum telephone interviewing data collection mode for panels 6,8,10, and 12. This means that when housing units in panels 6,8,10, and 12 met certain eligibility criteria they were interviewed by telephone. These criteria included having a telephone; having an interview in the last survey year (1988 or 1989) and having the same household as in the last survey year. This was done to evaluate potential differences between data collected by the traditional personal visit (used in panels 4,5,7,9, and 11 in 1993) and data collected by telephone interview. These telephone interview data are included in the estimates in the data tables of this publication.

We plan to evaluate the telephone data further. Depending on our evaluations, telephone interviewing may become a permanent feature of AHS-MS.

## **AHS-NATIONAL SAMPLE SELECTION**

The United States was divided into areas made up of counties and independent cities called primary sampling units (PSU's). These PSU's were grouped into strata of one or more PSU's; one PSU was selected from each stratum to represent all PSU's in that stratum.

**Selection from the 1980 census.** Sample units were selected from the 1980 census units in these PSU's at an overall sampling rate of 1 in 2,148. The procedure for sampling of housing units, in a given area, depended on (a) the completeness of addresses and (b) the degree of monitoring of new construction by permits.

In areas where addresses were mostly complete and new construction was monitored by permits, a sample was selected from a list of housing units that received long-form questionnaires in the 1980 census.

In areas where at least 4 percent of the addresses were incomplete or inadequate, or where new construction was not monitored by building permits (mostly rural areas), a sample of 1980 "long-form questionnaire" census units was selected in several steps:

1. The areas were grouped and a sample of areas was chosen.
2. A segment was selected within each sample area.
3. A sample of housing units that received 1980 census long forms was selected within the segment.

**Selection of new construction housing units in permit-issuing areas.** The sample of permit new construction was selected from issued building permits such that the units were expected to be completed after April 1, 1980. The sampling procedure was similar to that of AHS-MS; however, the subsampling rate used was 1 in 4.

**Selection of other added units and new construction in nonpermit-issuing areas.** These types of housing units added to the inventory since the 1980 census were represented using two methods:

1. Within-structure additions are units in structures that contained at least one units enumerated in the 1980 census.
2. Whole-structure additions include units in structures that contained no units enumerated in the 1980 census.

Additional information concerning the 1993 AHS-National survey is available in the Current Housing Report series H150/93.

## **ESTIMATION**

The 1993 AHS-Metropolitan Area sample produced estimates pertaining to characteristics of the housing inventory at the time of the interview (i.e., the 1993 housing inventory). The combined estimates used information from both the AHS-MS and AHS-National samples (i.e., the combined sample estimates).

**AHS-MS**

Before performing estimation procedures using the combined sample, the AHS-MS sample housing units were weighted according to a one-step ratio estimation procedure. Before the implementation of the ratio estimation procedure, the basic weight (i.e., the inverse of the probability of selection) for each interviewed sample housing unit was adjusted to account for Type M and Type A noninterviews.

**Type M noninterview adjustment.** The Type M noninterviews are sample units which were dropped due to selection by another survey or because of permit unavailability. These noninterviews occur in (a) the 1980-based permit-issuing area universe, (b) the 1980-based nonpermit-issuing area universe, and (c) the 1980-based new construction universe.

The adjustment was done separately for the above universes for the central city and balance for each metropolitan area. The adjustment was equal to the following:

$$\frac{\text{AHS-MS sample estimate of 1980 housing units in the cell} + \text{Weighted count of Type M noninterviewed housing units}}{\text{AHS-MS sample estimate of 1980 housing units in the cell}}$$

**Type A noninterview adjustment.** Type A noninterviews are sample units for which (a) occupants were not home, (b) occupants refused to be interviewed, or (c) occupants were unavailable for some other reason.

The adjustment was done on occupied units and was computed separately for the following:

1. Units in the 1980-based permit-issuing area universe.
2. New construction.
3. All other housing units (this includes the 1970-based permit-issuing universe, the 1970-based and 1980-based nonpermit-issuing universes and the 1970-based new construction housing units built prior to the last survey).

For units in the 1980-based permit-issuing universe, a Type A noninterview adjustment factor was computed separately, for each of the 62 strata used in the sample selection process, by 1980 central city and balance. For new construction units a Type A noninterview adjustment factor was computed separately for each of the central city and balance. For all other units, a Type A noninterview adjustment factor was calculated separately by tenure and 1970 central city and balance for each of the following:

1. Twenty-four noninterview cells for sample housing units from the permit-issuing universe (each cell was derived from one or more of the 50 different strata used in the 1970-based permit-issuing universe, illustrated earlier).

2. One noninterview cell for new construction housing units.
3. One noninterview cell for mobile homes or trailers from the nonpermit-issuing universe.
4. One noninterview cell for units that were not mobile homes or trailers from the nonpermit-issuing universe.
5. Three noninterview cells for units from the coverage improvement universe.
6. One noninterview cell for units classified as vacants at the time of the 1970 census.
7. One noninterview cell for units classified as group quarters at the time of the 1970 census.

Within a given cell, the Type A noninterview adjustment factor was equal to the following ratio, using the basic weight times the Type M noninterview adjustment factor for the sample weight:

$$\frac{\text{Weighted count of interviewed housing units} + \text{Weighted count of Type A noninterviewed housing units}}{\text{Weighted count of interviewed housing units}}$$

**AHS-MS ratio estimation procedure for the 1970-based permit-issuing universe.** The following ratio estimation procedure was employed for all sample housing units from the permit-issuing universe. This factor was computed separately for all sample housing units within each 1970-based permit-issuing universe noninterview cell mentioned previously. The ratio estimation factor for each cell was equal to the following:

$$\frac{\text{1970 census count of housing units from the 1970-based permit-issuing universe in the corresponding cell}}{\text{AHS-MS sample estimate of 1970-based housing units from the permit-issuing universe in the corresponding cell}}$$

For each metropolitan area, the numerators of the ratios were obtained from the 1970 Census of Population and Housing 20-percent file (long forms) of housing units enumerated in areas under the jurisdiction of permit-issuing offices.

The denominators of the ratio estimation factors were then obtained from weighted estimates of all the AHS-MS sample housing units from the 1970-based permit-issuing universe, using the existing weights (i.e., the basic weight times the Type A noninterview adjustment). The computed ratio estimation factor was then applied to the existing weight for each sample housing unit within the corresponding ratio estimation cells. This ratio estimation procedure

was introduced to correct the probabilities of selection for samples in each of the strata used in the sample selection of the 1970-based permit-issuing universe. Prior to the AHS-MS sample selection within each metropolitan area, housing units already selected for other Census Bureau surveys were deleted from the permit-issuing universe. The same probability of selection was then applied to the remaining units to select the AHS-MS sample. Since the number of housing units deleted from the AHS-MS universe frame was not necessarily proportional among all strata, some variation in the actual probability of selection between strata was introduced during the sample selection process.

**AHS-MS ratio estimation procedure for the 1980-based permit-issuing universe.** The following ratio estimation procedure was employed for all sample units from the 1980-based permit-issuing universe. This factor was computed separately for all metropolitan areas within each 1980-based permit-issuing universe noninterview cell previously mentioned. The ratio estimation factor was equal to the following:

$$\frac{\text{1980 census count of housing units from the 1980-based permit-issuing universe in the corresponding cell}}{\text{AHS-MS sample estimate of 1980-based housing units from the permit-issuing universe in the corresponding cell}}$$

For each metropolitan area, the numerator of the ratio was obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing 100-percent file of housing units enumerated in areas under the jurisdiction of permit-issuing offices. The denominator of the ratio was obtained from weighted estimates of all the AHS-MS sample housing units within the corresponding ratio estimation categories using the existing weight (i.e., the basic weight times the Type M noninterview adjustment factor times the Type A noninterview adjustment factor).

The computed ratio estimation factor was then applied to the existing weight for each sample housing unit within the corresponding ratio estimation categories.

This ratio estimation procedure was introduced to adjust the sample estimate in each of the strata used in the sample selection of the 1980-based permit-issuing universe to an independent estimate (1980 census count) for the strata. This adjustment was necessary since some sample units were dropped during processing.

### AHS-National

Before implementing estimation procedures using the AHS-National units for the combined sample, the AHS-National sample units were assigned a weight that reflected

the probability of selection for the unit. The AHS-National weighting procedure then made adjustments for units that could not be interviewed. For each of these adjustments, a factor was computed and applied to the appropriate units.

The first of these adjustments was done for permit segments only, to account for permits that could not be sampled and units that could not be located. These units were represented by all other units in permit segments including both interviews and noninterviews (excluding "unable to locate" noninterviews).

The second of the adjustments was done for units in structures built before April 1, 1980. It was done to account for units that could not be located. These units were represented by both interviews and noninterviews (excluding "unable to locate" noninterviews).

The last of these adjustments was done to account for units that could not be interviewed because either no one was home after repeated visits or the respondent refused to be interviewed. When prior-year AHS or 1980 census data were available, this information was used to determine the noninterview adjustment cell. The cells included characteristics such as tenure, geography, units in structure, and number of rooms. When these data were not available, adjustment factors were computed separately using more general characteristics such as type of area and type of housing unit (i.e., mobile home, nonmobile home). Additional information on the AHS-National weighting procedure can be found in the Current Housing Report H150/93.

## COMBINED SAMPLE WEIGHTING

### Introduction

The estimates for the combined sample were obtained by summing the sample weights of interviewed AHS-MS and AHS-National units. For AHS-MS sample units, the starting weight was obtained after the AHS-MS ratio estimation procedure. For AHS-National units, the starting weight was obtained after the Type A noninterview adjustment. To account for the use of two different samples representing one metropolitan area, weighting factors were assigned to each unit prior to the combined sample ratio estimation procedures.

### Weighting Factor Adjustment

The weighting factor adjustment was computed separately for each metropolitan area by sample design (AHS-MS or AHS-National) according to "new construction" or "old construction" classification. New construction was defined as units built in permit-issuing areas since the 1980 census; old construction units were then categorized by tenure classification (renter/owner).

For a given characteristic, the AHS-MS weighting factor adjustment was a function of the sample size in each survey and the variance associated with each survey's estimates.

The corresponding weighting factor was then applied to the existing weight of each AHS-MS and AHS-National sample unit and the weights were then combined according to characteristic (i.e., AHS-MS new construction + AHS-National new construction, etc).

### Combined Sample Ratio Estimation Procedures

For the three ratio estimate procedures described below, each metropolitan area was subdivided into geographic areas consisting of a combination of counties.

**Mobile home ratio estimation.** The following ratio estimation procedure was applied in all areas:

Independent estimate of mobile homes  
for the corresponding geographic subdivision  
of the metropolitan area

---

Sample estimate of mobile homes  
for the corresponding geographic subdivision  
of the metropolitan area

The numerator of this ratio was determined using data from the 1990 census. The denominator was obtained using the existing weight of AHS sample mobile home units (i.e., the starting weight times the combined sample weighting factor).

**Independent total housing unit ratio estimation.** The following ratio estimation procedure was applied in all areas

Independent estimate of the total housing inventory  
(excluding mobile homes) for the corresponding  
geographic subdivision of the metropolitan area

---

Sample estimate of the total housing inventory  
(excluding mobile homes) for the corresponding  
geographic subdivision of the metropolitan area

The numerator of this ratio was determined from 1990 census data. The denominator was obtained using the existing weight of AHS sample units (excluding mobile homes).

The computed ratio estimation factors were then applied to all appropriate housing units in the corresponding geographic area of each metropolitan area, and the resulting product was used as the final weight for tabulation purposes.

The effect of these ratio estimation procedures was to reduce the sampling error for most statistics below what would have been obtained by simply weighting the results of the sample by the inverse of the probability of selection. Since the housing population of the sample differed somewhat by chance from the metropolitan area as a whole, it can be expected that the sample housing population, or different portions of it, is brought into agreement with known good estimates of the metropolitan area housing population.

## Appendix C. Historical Changes

### INTRODUCTION

The American Housing Survey Metropolitan Sample (AHS-MS) was first conducted in 1974. Between 1974 and 1983 it was called the Annual Housing Survey. There is also an American Housing Survey National (AHS-N). The AHS-N was first conducted in 1973. Between 1973 and 1981 the AHS-N was conducted every year. Since 1981, the AHS-N has been conducted every other year. As a result both the AHS-MS's and AHS-N's names were changed from The "Annual" to "American" Housing Survey. Other historical changes in the survey are listed below by subject area. The year refers to the year the change was made. In some cases multiple years are mentioned together. In these cases either corrections were made to more than 1 year or there are specific years for which data are not comparable.

Only changes are noted in this appendix. For example, "Book Titles" has no entries from 1975 through 1983, since the same titles were published for those years as in 1974.

#### Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet

**1987 and 1989.** See the discussion under the topic "Buildings and Neighborhood."

#### Bars on Windows of Building

**1987 and 1989.** See the Discussion under the topic "Buildings and Neighborhood."

#### Book Titles

**1974.** Annual Housing Survey: 1974

*Housing Characteristics for Selected Metropolitan Areas* (a separate book is published for each metropolitan area).

*Summary of Housing Characteristics for Selected Metropolitan Areas* (one book is published containing summary data for all areas).

**1984.** American Housing Survey: 1984

*American Housing Survey for the (name of area) Metropolitan Area* (a separate book is published for each metropolitan area).

*Supplement to the American Housing Survey for Selected Metropolitan Areas* (one book is published containing supplement data for all areas).

### Buildings and Neighborhood

**1987.** Because of the inadvertent use of AHS-N weighted sample cases for certain items where AHS-N cases should not have been used, the data for these items in the 1987 AHS-MS are incorrect. In many cases estimates of not-reported are too high and other categories are too low. These items include: "Stories in structure"; "External building conditions"; "Description of area within 300 feet"; "Age of other residential buildings within 300 feet"; "Mobile homes in group"; "Other buildings vandalized or with interior exposed"; "Bars on windows of building"; "Condition of streets"; and "Trash, litter, or junk on streets or any properties."

**1989.** Because of the methods for weighting the sample in 1989 and later odd-numbered years, the weighted totals in odd-numbered years for a few items are different from the rest of the items. These are as follows: "Stories in structure"; "External building conditions"; "Description of area within 300 feet"; "Age of other residential buildings within 300 feet"; "Mobile homes in group"; "Other buildings vandalized or with interior exposed"; "Bars on windows of building"; "Condition of streets"; and "Trash, litter, or junk on streets or any properties." In odd-numbered years, other items use a combined metropolitan/national (national is only conducted in odd numbered years) weighted sample; the above items only use a metropolitan weighted sample. See appendix B for a complete description of combined weighting.

#### Condition of Streets

**1987 and 1989.** See the discussion under the topic "Buildings and Neighborhood."

#### Current Interest Rate

**1990.** In 1990, a processing error was discovered and corrected involving the computation of the median for the item "Current interest rate." The medians presented in the 1989 and earlier reports are calculated incorrectly. However, the data distributions are correct and can be used to compute corrected medians.

### Description of Area Within 300 Feet

**1987 and 1989.** See the discussion under the topic "Buildings and Neighborhood."

### External Building Conditions

**1987 and 1989.** See the discussion under the topic "Buildings and Neighborhood."

### Head of Household/Householder

**1980.** Beginning in 1980, the concept head of household was dropped and replaced by householder. The head of household was the person regarded as the head by the respondent. However, if a married woman living with her husband was reported as the head, her husband was considered the head. The householder is the first household member listed by the respondent who is 18 years old or over and is an owner or renter of the sample unit.

### Heating Equipment

**1990.** Beginning in 1990, the heating equipment questions were revised to improve the reporting of electric heat pumps as a heating source. Previously, the questionnaire item dealing with the type of heating equipment underreported electric heat pumps. The respondents often answered yes to the first option of "a central warm-air furnace with air vents or ducts to the individual rooms" and did not proceed to the option of "electric heat pump." The questionnaire item was revised to determine if the central air system is actually a heat pump or another type of warm-air furnace.

### Housing Costs and Value

**1984.** Beginning in the 1984 AHS-MS; value, mortgage data, and taxes are shown of all owners; rent for all renters; and utilities for all of both groups. From 1974 through 1983, these items were shown only for "specified" owners and renters. For comparability, table 19 in each chapter of the series H170 reports still shows data separately for "specified" owners and renters. "Specified" homes exclude 1-unit buildings on 10 or more acres, and owners in building with 2 or more units or with a business or medical office on the property.

Also in 1984 the terminology in the books changes. The new term "Monthly housing costs" includes the old terms "Selected monthly housing costs" for owners, "Gross rent" for renters, and "Contract rent" for vacant for-rent units.

**1989.** See the discussion under the topic "Utilities."

**1990.** See the discussion under the topics "Income" and "Monthly Housing Costs."

### Housing Unit Definition

**1984.** Beginning with the 1984 AHS-MS there are one major and two minor differences in the housing unit definition. The major difference is that vacant mobile homes are included in the inventory beginning with the 1984 AHS-MS. Prior to 1984, such units were not counted. These units should not be considered when estimating inventory change between the AHS-MS surveys in 1984 and beyond and the 1974 through 1983 AHS-MS surveys. A minor difference in the definition is the 1973 through 1983 requirement that a housing unit must have either direct access from the outside or through a common hallway, or complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. In 1984, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped with direct access required of all units. A second minor difference is in the definition of group quarters. In the 1973 through 1983 AHS-MS, a housing unit containing 5 or more persons unrelated to the householder was considered to be group quarters. In 1984, the cutoff was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder.

### Income

**1984.** See the discussion under the topic "Poverty."

**1990.** Two new items in 1990 and later years replace similar items that were published in 1989 and earlier years. They are "Monthly housing costs as percent of current income" and "Ratio of value to current income." For income, these new items use "Current income." In 1989 and earlier years, the items "Value-income ratio" and "Monthly housing costs as percent of income" used the "Income of families and primary individuals in the last 12 months." See appendix A for a complete definition of "Current income," "Monthly housing costs as percent of current income," and "Ratio of value to current income." We recommend caution when comparing prior years' data with 1990 and later years because of the differences in the definitions. For most households, current income is the same as income in the last 12 months. A study of data from the 1989 American Housing Survey National Survey showed that the two types of income were the same for 83 percent of total households, 86 percent of the owners, and 76 percent of the renters.

### Kitchen

**1984.** Beginning in 1984, short questions are asked about each aspect of a complete kitchen (questions 27, 36a, 38a, 38b2). Previously only one long question was asked. The



new approach finds more homes missing some part of the kitchen than the old question did. Also, in vacant units, the definition was changed. Previously, if the respondent said the kitchen was incomplete, but the future tenant would be expected to complete it (for example bring a refrigerator), as is the practice in some areas, such a kitchen was counted as complete. Starting in 1984, such kitchens are counted as incomplete.

### Married-Couple Families

**1985.** It was discovered that the published 1984 estimates of married-couple families with no nonrelatives were overestimates as a result of an error in processing. There were a few two-or-more person households with nonrelatives which were tabulated as married-couple families with no nonrelatives. They should have been counted under two-or-more person households as either other male or other female householder. This error was corrected in 1985.

### Mobile Homes

**1984.** See discussion under the topic "Housing Unit Definition."

### Monthly Housing Costs

**1984.** See the discussion under the topic "Housing Costs and Value."

**1990.** In 1990, monthly housing costs questions for renters were revised to improve the reporting of actual rental costs. Prior to 1990, the questionnaire reflected the total amount reportedly paid for monthly rental costs. These amounts may have included the partially subsidized amount provided by the public housing authority, the Federal government, or State and local governments. The current questionnaire identifies those rental units that are subsidized and allows households to report only the costs they actually paid. The new procedures in 1990 produce lower and more accurate estimates.

See the discussion under the topic "Income."

### Name Change

**1984.** In 1984, the AHS-MS changed its name from the Annual Housing Survey to the American Housing Survey. See the introduction of this appendix.

### Neighborhood

**1987 and 1989.** See the topic "Buildings and Neighborhood."

### New Construction

**1984.** Beginning in 1984 the characteristics of new construction units are based on units constructed during the last 4 years. Prior to 1984, characteristics of new construction were based on units built since the last survey, which varied from being a 3- to 4-year period.

### Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed

**1987 and 1989.** See the topic "Buildings and Neighborhood."

### Plumbing Facilities

**1984 and 1990.** Although published in the 1984 survey, the data on plumbing facilities were incorrect. For this reason the data were suppressed in the 1985 through 1989 surveys. Beginning in 1990 the data are shown. The changes in the 1984 redesigned questionnaire that resulted in serious deficiencies in these data were corrected in 1990. In the 1974 through 1983 AHS-MS, respondents were asked a question on complete plumbing facilities that specified to the respondents the components necessary for complete plumbing (i.e., hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower). The question further ensured that these facilities were only for the use of the occupants of the unit in which they were located (exclusive use). In those units with complete plumbing, an additional question was asked as to how many bathrooms there were.

In the 1984 AHS-MS, respondents were first asked how many bathrooms they had. If they answer one or more bathrooms, questions on plumbing facilities were not asked; the unit was assumed to have complete plumbing facilities for exclusive use. Although the definition of a bathroom still required hot and cold piped water, a sink, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower, this definition was not read to the respondent as it was before 1984. Also, nothing in the question requires the bathroom to be only for the use of the occupants of the sample unit (exclusive use). We believe that the 1984 AHS-MS was counting a significant number of units as having complete plumbing for exclusive use because respondents for these units reported having a bathroom when, in fact, either the bathroom did not contain all plumbing facilities or the facilities were shared by persons living in another unit. Based on AHS data from previous years, we believe that "completeness" was more of a problem than "exclusive use."

In the 1990 AHS, the questionnaire items on bathrooms and plumbing were modified to provide more accurate estimates. Respondents were asked, "How many full bathrooms with a sink, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower does this house/apartment have?" Also, an additional question was asked, "Are the

bathrooms for this household's use only?" If the respondent reported no bathrooms, detailed questions on each required plumbing facility were asked separately. Units lacking complete plumbing facilities for exclusive use are included in the count of units with severe physical problems. The number of units with severe physical problems may have been underestimated in 1984 through 1989. It also appears the units with moderate problems may have been overestimated.

## Poverty

**1984.** Beginning in 1984 the AHS-MS provides housing characteristics for households with income below the poverty level. The AHS poverty data are not comparable to poverty data published from the Current Population Survey (CPS).

In general, AHS estimates of poverty are higher than the CPS estimates. Research indicates that the AHS slightly underreports income when compared with the CPS, thus overreporting poverty. Furthermore, the problem seems to be concentrated among elderly households. A detailed discussion of AHS poverty data is presented in the Census Bureau memorandum for the record, "AHS Poverty Data, 1985 to 1989." A detailed discussion of AHS income data is presented in the Census Bureau memorandum for the record, "Comparison of the 1989 AHS and CPS Income Reporting." Copies of these memoranda can be obtained by writing to the Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

We wish to remind analysts that poverty data are published in the AHS not as an official count of households in poverty, but to show the housing characteristics of low-income households.

## Questionnaire

**1984.** A new questionnaire was introduced in the 1984 AHS-MS. Most of the changes on the questionnaire were made to improve the quality of the data. As a result of these changes, however, several items in the 1984 AHS-MS and later are not comparable to similar data for 1974 through 1983. A list of these items follows. A discussion of each item can be found under the topic of the same name.

Items changed on 1984 questionnaire:

- Units in structure
- Rooms in unit
- Plumbing facilities
- Kitchen
- Recent movers

A number of new items were introduced in the 1984 AHS-MS including lot size, square footage, units with severe or moderate problems, elderly householder, heating degree days, and detailed information on mortgages, etc. For detailed definitions of these and other items, please see appendix A.

## Recent Movers

**1984.** In the 1984 AHS-MS and later, some of the data for recent movers are based on the householder's characteristics and some are based on characteristics of the AHS respondent who may or may not be the householder. Before 1984, all recent-mover data were based on the householder's characteristics.

## Rent Control

**1988.** In 1988 the computer edits were changed for units reporting rent control. The States of California, Connecticut, New Jersey, New York, and Massachusetts, as well as the District of Columbia, are the only States which have metropolitan areas with rent control. If a respondent answered "yes" to rent control in a metropolitan area not in one of the above mentioned States, the answer was edited to "no" in 1988 and beyond. Answers of "yes" to rent control in metropolitan areas not in one of the above mentioned States in survey years prior to 1988 are errors.

## Rooms in Unit

**1984.** In the 1974 through 1983 AHS-MS, respondents answered a single question asking for a total count of rooms in a unit. The potential to miss specific rooms is high in a question of this type. In the 1984 AHS-MS and beyond, respondents were asked for a count of each specific type of room. The answers to these questions are then added together in the tabulations to provide a total count of rooms. Far fewer rooms should be missed in this series of questions. Based on research done for the 1985 American Housing Survey National Sample (AHS-N), it is assumed that the 1974 through 1983 AHS-MS estimates of one- and two-room units are too high, resulting in low estimates for median number of rooms in many metropolitan areas.

## Sample

**1984.** A new sample was not chosen for the AHS-MS in 1984 and beyond (except for the Houston, TX area PMSA's in 1987) as was done in the 1985 AHS-N. However, most metropolitan areas had added counties to their definitions by 1983 and additional sample cases were drawn from the 1980 census to represent these counties. Therefore, each of the metropolitan areas surveys in 1984 and beyond has one of three types of samples:

- Areas of the same geographic area as defined for surveys before 1984 with the sample selected from the 1970 census and updated for change since then.
- Areas with new counties added. The old counties have sample selected from the 1970 census updated for change. The new counties have sample selected from the 1980 census updated for change.
- Houston, TX which had a completely new sample selected in 1987.

The data for metropolitan areas with counties added in the 1984 AHS-MS surveys and beyond are not comparable to data published for the 1974 through 1983 metropolitan surveys because of the additional counties.

### Severe and Moderate Problems

**1990.** The data concerning units with severe and moderate problems in 1990 and beyond are not comparable with similar data published in 1984 through 1989. See the discussion under the topic "Plumbing Facilities." Units lacking complete plumbing facilities are included in the count of units with severe physical problems. The number of units with severe physical problems may have been underestimated during the 1984 through 1989 time period. During the same time period, units with moderate problems may have been overestimated.

### Stories in Structure

**1987 and 1989.** See the discussion under the topic "Buildings and Neighborhood."

### Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or Any Property

**1987 and 1989.** See the discussion under the topic "Buildings and Neighborhood."

### Units in Structure

**1984.** In the 1974 through 1983 AHS-MS, data on units in structure were based on the respondent's answer to one question, "How many living quarters, both occupied and vacant, are there in this house (building)?" In the 1984 AHS-MS and beyond, data on units in structure were based on the respondent's answers to a series of questions (see items 20 through 23 on page 3 of the questionnaire in appendix A). The method of collecting units-in-structure data was revised as previous AHS experience showed the concept to be difficult for the respondents. Respondents particularly had difficulty distinguishing between single-family attached and multi-unit structures. As a result of this change, the estimated number of one-unit attached

structures declined in some MSA's between interview dates of 1984 and later compared to interview dates prior to 1984. It is estimated that 1974 through 1983 AHS-MS surveys, on average, overestimated the numbers of one-unit attached structures by approximately 25 percent. The level of overestimation may vary significantly between metropolitan areas. Units incorrectly classified as one-unit attached in previous survey years are, in 1984 and beyond, correctly classified as being in multi-unit structures.

### Utilities

**1989.** Beginning in 1989, two procedures were introduced that attempt to correct the overreporting of electricity and gas costs in the AHS-MS. In the first procedure, respondents were asked the amount of the electricity and/or gas bill for the previous months of January, April, August, and December. These months are the best predictors of annual costs. If the respondent provided data for at least 3 of the 4 months (1 month for recent movers), the results were used to provide an annual estimate of costs. This estimate was then divided by 12 to provide average monthly costs.

The second procedure was applied to the remaining units. If the respondents did not know the amount of their electricity and/or gas bill for at least 3 of the 4 months, we used their estimate of average monthly costs. A factor was then applied that, in effect, lowered these costs to make them consistent with electricity and gas costs reported in the Residential Energy Consumption Survey sponsored by the United States Department of Energy.

Before 1989, respondents were only asked to provide an estimate of average monthly costs. Research done using the 1987 AHS National Survey has shown that this approach produces 15 to 20 percent overestimates of electricity and gas costs. The new procedures in 1989 and later produce lower and more accurate estimates. On average, more than one-third of the respondents provided answers for at least 3 of the 4 months.

### Vacant Units

**1984.** See the discussions under the topic "Housing Unit Definition."

### Weighting

**General.** There are many stages in the weighting process. For example there are adjustments that account for the fact that interviews are not successfully completed at all housing units (noninterview adjustments). To fully understand the weighting for any given AHS-MS survey year, the reader must read appendix B in the H170 reports for the year of interest. The following is a brief description of changes by year in the last stage of weighting, the independent estimates or control totals. The independent

estimates determine what the total count of housing units will be for a given MSA. As a general rule, the independent estimates from 1989 and beyond, which reflect the results of the 1990 census, are lower than those for 1979 through 1988, which reflect the results of the 1980 census. The independent estimates for 1974 and 1975, which reflect the results of the 1970 census, are also lower than those used from 1979 through 1988. From 1976 through 1978 no independent estimates were used in the weighting except for the Pittsburgh metropolitan area (which used independent estimates based on the 1970 census). How the counts of housing units in metropolitan areas surveyed during the 1976 through 1978 time period compare to other time periods is not known. Therefore, estimates of the total number housing units in a given metropolitan area in one of the four time periods (1974 and 1975, 1976 through 1978, 1979 through 1988, and 1989 and beyond) are not comparable to estimates for the same metropolitan area in a different time period. The effects of changes to independent estimates are, however, proportionately distributed among all types of housing units. Therefore, the comparison of percents and medians for areas before 1989 to percents and medians in 1989 and later is valid.

**1974 and 1975.** The independent estimates reflected the results of the 1970 census plus change since then. Change was based on administrative records provided by utility companies. If such records were not available, permit data from the Bureau's Survey of Construction were used.

**1976 through 1978.** Except for the Pittsburgh metropolitan area in 1977, no independent estimate was used. After the preliminary weighting procedures were applied, the surveys' estimates of total housing units were accepted. In the 1977 Pittsburgh survey, the independent estimate reflected the results of the 1970 census with administrative utility company records measuring change since 1970.

**1979 and 1980.** The independent estimate was the result of interpolation between the 1970 and 1980 censuses.

**1981 through 1983.** During this time period, an independent estimate was prepared for each metropolitan area. It was based on the results of the 1980 census plus change since then. Change was based on estimates of building permits and demolition permits obtained for the Bureau's Survey of Construction. Research was then conducted, often by talking to local officials, as to whether the independent estimates or the survey estimates of total housing units were the most reasonable. In the majority of the metropolitan areas, the independent estimates were used. However, in a significant proportion of the areas, survey estimates were used.

**1984 through 1988.** All metropolitan areas outside the State of California used an independent estimate based on the "population per household method." Essentially this method starts with the 1980 census results and updates them based on change in the population by county and the change in population per households by State. This method is described in the *Proceedings of the Bureau of the Census Second Annual Research Conference*, March 23-26, 1986, pages 83-110. For metropolitan areas inside the State of California, independent estimates were derived from data provided by the State of California, Department of Finance.

**1989.** Independent estimates were derived by interpolation between the 1985 county estimates of households produced by the Census Bureau (the 1984 through 1988 AHS method) and the 1990 census.

**1990.** Independent estimates were derived by extrapolation using the 1980 census and the 1990 census.

**1991 to Present.** The independent estimates reflect the adjusted housing unit counts from the 1990 census plus change since then. Change was based on data from the Bureau's Survey of Construction and Survey of Mobile Home Placements, as well as data produced by the Bureau on the number of vacant units in the country and the number of units lost during the time periods involved.

## Appendix D. Errors

All numbers in this book are estimates. As in other surveys, errors come primarily from wrong answers, incomplete data, and sampling.

### NONSAMPLING ERRORS

Nonsampling errors are usually the largest source of errors, larger than sampling errors. Worse errors, from wrong answers and from incomplete data, apply to some items, discussed in the next paragraphs.

**Wrong answers.** Wrong answers happen because people misunderstand questions, cannot recall the correct answer, or do not want to give the right answer. Table E shows which items have high inconsistency when people are reinterviewed after a few weeks. The actual survey cannot catch and reconcile these inconsistencies, so a high rate of wrong answers remains. Not all questions have been checked for inconsistencies. The ones checked were the questions where inconsistencies seemed likely. Questions measuring opinions were likely to have high inconsistencies.

The numbers in table E are percents. They are nearly the same as: 100 minus the correlation between answers in the original interview and the reinterview. For example, an inconsistency of 20 means a correlation of 80 percent, which is good. This is the correlation between answers to the same question, usually from the same respondents, a month apart. Wrong answers make results wrong, and mean that data on groups, (e.g., income groups), are infected with data from people who really are not like the group at all. Readers should be wary of drawing firm conclusions from items with high inconsistency.

**Coverage errors.** Each home in the AHS-MS sample represents a large number of other homes. However, because of incomplete sampling lists (i.e., undercoverage) the homes in the survey do not represent all homes in this metropolitan area. Therefore, the raw numbers from the survey are raised proportionally so that the numbers published here match independent estimates of the total number of homes. These independent estimates are based on the 1990 Census of Housing, plus changes since then. In this metropolitan area, housing unit undercoverage is about 4.4 percent. The following table lists units that have known coverage deficiencies.

Table A. Undercoverage Units

Type of unit	Reason for undercoverage
Mobile homes.....	Poor coverage of new mobile home parks in permit-issuing areas
Conventional new construction.....	Permits issued less than 8 months before interviewing are not considered
New construction in special places.....	Not covered in either permit-issuing or nonpermit-issuing areas
Conversions from nonresidential units.....	Nonresidential units at the time of the 1970 or 1980 census which converted to residential units were missed

**Incomplete data.** Incomplete data happen because sampling lists are incomplete; and because people refuse the interview or some of the questions, or do not know answers. Table B shows, for the 1993 AHS-National sample, some of the items that have the least complete data for all units and for those below the poverty level. These are primarily items that people forget or consider personal: mortgages, other housing costs, and income. The computer may assign, or "impute" values for these items. We do not know how close the imputed values are to the actual values. Incompleteness can cause large errors, since when even 10 percent of homes are missed by a particular question, they represent about 10 million homes which have to be estimated on little or no basis (there are about 100 million homes in the U.S.). The survey estimates them by assuming that they are like some group of homes which did give data, an assumption which is never exactly true. Thus it is not surprising that large nonsampling errors are possible when the survey has data for only 50-90 percent of homes for particular items.<sup>1</sup> Again readers should be wary of items likely to have highly incomplete data.<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>For a table of completeness rates for all items in the 1993 AHS-National sample, see appendix D, table F, in *American Housing Survey for the United States in 1993* (H150/93).

<sup>2</sup>Statistical note: The paper, "How Response Error, Missing Data and Undercoverage Bias Survey Data," estimates that 90 percent of errors from incomplete data are less than:  $200 + .058 \times (\text{lesser of } A \text{ or } 100,000 - A)$ , where A is any count published in this book (in thousands, result also in thousands). Weights are adjusted to reduce these errors, but it is not known how much error remains. "How Response Error, Missing Data and Undercoverage Bias Survey Data" is available from HUD User at the address in "Explanation and Cautions" at the front of this book.

Table B. Selected Completeness Rates for the American Housing Survey—1993 National Sample

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Units below poverty level
Current loan as percent of value .....	39	26
Total outstanding principal amount .....	41	29
Income sources of families and primary individuals .....	52	59
Land rent fee .....	59	-
Mobile home park fee .....	66	-
Lot size .....	68	54
Ratio of value to current income .....	68	47
Annual taxes paid per \$5,000 value .....	69	51
Mobile home site placement .....	70	65
Monthly housing costs as percent of income .....	72	64
Light fixtures in public halls .....	73	73
Previous occupancy .....	75	67
Household income .....	76	70
Income of families and primary individuals .....	76	69
Square feet per person .....	76	69
Household income as percent of poverty level .....	76	70
Square footage of unit .....	76	69
Units using each fuel .....	77	70
Average monthly cost for real estate taxes .....	77	67
Value .....	79	65
Property insurance paid .....	79	80
Monthly payment for principal and interest .....	79	67

- Means not applicable or sample too small.

**Effect on income.** The nonsampling errors interact particularly badly for income. Income questions are inconsistently answered (table E), incompletely answered (table B), and the totals fall short of totals known from the National Income Accounts, especially for the elderly.

## SAMPLING ERRORS

**Definition.** Error from sampling reflects how estimates from a sample vary from the actual value. (Note: "actual value" means the value that would appear if all housing units had been interviewed, under the same conditions, rather than only a sample. A confidence interval is a range which contains our estimate with a specified probability.)

**Counts.** Most numbers in this book are counts of housing units (e.g., units with basements or units with an elderly person). These counts have error from sampling. Table C gives a convenient list of errors for a range of numbers. These errors are an overestimate for most items. To get a more accurate answer, use the appropriate formula shown following this table. As with the other types of errors, readers should be wary of numbers with large errors from sampling.

Table C. Errors From Sampling to Compute a 90-Percent Confidence Interval

When this book lists one of the following numbers—	The chances are 90 percent that the actual value is inside the range of the listed number plus or minus—
0 .....	0.1
1 .....	0.6
5 .....	1.4
10 .....	1.9
25 .....	3.0
50 .....	4.1
75 .....	4.9
100 .....	5.5
300 .....	7.2
500 .....	4.4

Note: This table represents a conservative example. The numbers are in thousands.

To obtain 90-percent confidence intervals for other estimates in this publication, use the following formulas. To construct the range, add and subtract the error computed from the formulas to the publication estimate.

For owner housing units, use:

$$1.64 \times \sqrt{(.138179 \times A) - (.000248 \times A^2)} \quad (1a)$$

For renter housing units, use:

$$1.64 \times \sqrt{(.114978 \times A) - (.000210 \times A^2)} \quad (1b)$$

For combinations of housing units, including owners, renters and vacant units, use:

$$1.64 \times \sqrt{(.122250 \times A) - (.000220 \times A^2)} \quad (1c)$$

For mobile homes, use:

$$1.64 \times \sqrt{(.155216 \times A) - (.006593 \times A^2)} \quad (1d)$$

For new construction, use:

$$1.64 \times \sqrt{(.147572 \times A) - (.000265 \times A^2)} \quad (1e)$$

The letter "A" in the formulas represents the publication estimate. These estimates are given in thousands and should be used in the formulas as given; do not add zeros.

Ranges of 90 and 95 percent are commonly used. The range of error is also referred to as the confidence interval since there is a certain level of confidence the actual value is within the interval.<sup>3</sup>

*Example:* For example table 2-1 shows 316,200 owner-occupied housing units in this metropolitan area (i.e., A is 316.2).

Use formula 1a:

$$1.64 \times \sqrt{(.138179 \times 316.2) - (.000248 \times 316.2 \times 316.2)} = 7.1$$

<sup>3</sup>The formulas in the text are based on 1.64 times the error from sampling. This formula gives 90-percent confidence interval errors. For 95-percent confidence interval errors, multiply by 1.96 instead of 1.64; for 99-percent confidence, multiply by 2.58 instead of 1.64.

The 90-percent confidence interval can then be formed by adding and subtracting this error to the survey estimate of 316.2 (i.e.,  $316.2 \pm 7.1$ ). Statements such as the actual value is in the range  $316.2 \pm 7.1$  (309.1 to 323.3) are right 90 percent of the time and wrong 10 percent of the time.

**Percents.** The reliability of an estimated percentage, computed by using the sample data for both numerator and denominator, depends upon both the size of the percentage and the size of the total upon which the percentage is based. Estimated percentages are relatively more reliable than the corresponding estimates of the numerators of the percentages, particularly if the percentages are 50 percent or more.

To obtain a 90-percent confidence interval associated with a percentage apply one of the following formulas:<sup>4</sup>

Owner housing units:

$$1.64 \times \sqrt{\frac{.138179 \times p \times (100-p)}{A}} \quad (2a)$$

Renter housing units:

$$1.64 \times \sqrt{\frac{.114978 \times p \times (100-p)}{A}} \quad (2b)$$

Combinations of housing units including owner, renter, and vacant units:

$$1.64 \times \sqrt{\frac{.122250 \times p \times (100-p)}{A}} \quad (2c)$$

Mobile homes:

$$1.64 \times \sqrt{\frac{.155216 \times p \times (100-p)}{A}} \quad (2d)$$

New Construction:

$$1.64 \times \sqrt{\frac{.147572 \times p \times (100-p)}{A}} \quad (2e)$$

The "p" is the estimated percentage, and the "A" is the base (denominator) of the percentage.

*Example:* Table 2-3 shows that of 316,200 owner-occupied housing units, 56,700 or 17.9 percent had two bedrooms. Apply formula 2a to obtain a 90-percent confidence interval for the percentage:

$$1.3 = 1.64 \times \sqrt{\frac{.138179 \times 17.9 \times (100 - 17.9)}{(316.2)}}$$

<sup>4</sup>The formulas 2a through 2e are equivalent to  $1.64 \times \sqrt{p(100-p)/n}$ , since  $.138179/A, .114978/A, \dots, .147572/A$  adjust the data to the effective sample size.

Consequently, there is a 90-percent chance we'd be correct if we concluded that the actual proportion is within the range  $17.9 \pm 1.3$ , or 16.6 to 19.2 percent.

Note that when a ratio C/D is computed where C is not a subgroup of D (for example the number of Hispanics as a ratio of the number of Blacks) the error from sampling is different. The error from sampling for a 90-percent confidence interval for a ratio C/D is:

*Formula<sup>5</sup>*

$$C/D \times \sqrt{((\text{error for } C)/C)^2 + ((\text{error for } D)/D)^2}$$

**Medians.** The following steps calculate the error from sampling for a 90-percent confidence interval for medians.<sup>6</sup>

**Table D. How to Compute a 90-Percent Confidence Interval for a Median**

Steps for calculations	The formula	An example	Your data
How many total units is the median based on (in thousands, exclude "not reported" and "don't know")?	A	283.7	_____
What are the end-points of the category the median is in?	X - Y	\$1000-1250	_____
What is the width of this category (in dollars, rooms, or whatever the item measures)?	W	\$250	_____
How many housing units are in this median category (in thousands)?	B	32.5	_____
Then the error from sampling for the median is approximately: <sup>1</sup>	$\frac{K \times W \times \sqrt{A}}{B}$	$.305 \times 250 \times \sqrt{283.7}$ 32.5 = \$39.5	_____
The 90-percent confidence interval for the median is:	median $\pm \frac{K \times W \times \sqrt{A}}{B}$	median $\pm$ \$39.5	_____

<sup>1</sup>Substitute one of the following for K as appropriate: use .287 for medians involving combined owners and renters, use .305 for medians involving owners only, use .278 for medians involving renters only, use .323 for medians involving mobile homes, and use .315 for medians involving new construction.

<sup>5</sup>The error for C should be interpreted as the error for a 90-percent confidence interval for C. Likewise, the error for D should be interpreted as the error for a 90-percent confidence interval for D.

<sup>6</sup>For medians with small bases, use the more accurate approach in table F.

**Differences.** Two numbers from this book, like 34 and 40 or 40 percent and 45 percent have a "statistically significant difference" if their ranges of error from sampling for a 90-percent confidence interval do not overlap. When ranges of error for a 90-percent confidence interval do overlap, numbers are still statistically different if the result of subtracting one from the other is more than:

formula<sup>7</sup>

$$\sqrt{(\text{error for first number})^2 + (\text{error for second number})^2}$$

<sup>7</sup>Error for first number should be interpreted as the error for a 90-percent confidence interval for the first number. Likewise, error for the second number should be interpreted as the error for a 90-percent interval for the second number.

Table 2-3 shows that 139,100 owner-occupied housing units have 3 bedrooms. The difference between the number of 2 bedroom owner and 3 bedroom owner units is 82,400 (82.4). The error for 56.7 is 4.4, and the error for 139.1 is 6.2. The 90-percent confidence interval for the difference is:

$$82.4 \pm \sqrt{4.4^2 + 6.2^2} \\ = 82.4 \pm 7.6$$

Since the interval does not include zero, the number of owner 2 bedroom and owner 3 bedroom homes are statistically different.

Table E. Different Answers a Month Apart

Item	When measured <sup>1</sup>	Level of inconsistency	Confidence interval <sup>2</sup>
Other kinds of heating equipment (central warm-air)	89-MS	91	[73-100]
Mortgage payment include anything else (first mortgage)	90-MS	90	[72-111]
Water came in from other places	89-MS	81	[64-100]
Moved for other, financial/employment	85-MS	80	(62-104)
Moved for other, housing related	85-MS	79	(65-97)
Police protection problem in neighborhood	89-MS	78	[63-95]
Poor city/county service in neighborhood	89-MS	78	[63-95]
Moved for other reason	85-MS	73	(64-85)
Moved for better quality house	85-MS	69	(58-82)
Moved because other family/personal related	85-MS	68	(54-86)
Cost for water supply and sewage disposal	81-N	68	(61-76)
Other problem in neighborhood	89-MS	67	[61-74]
Undesirable industries/businesses in neighborhood	89-MS	66	[54-82]
Rats	89-MS	65	[54-69]
Noise in neighborhood	89-MS	64	[57-72]
Other kinds of heating equipment (none)	89-MS	63	[60-67]
Peeling paint on the ceiling	81-N	63	(49-80)
Other kinds of heating equipment (unvented room)	89-MS	62	[45-86]
How LIKELY to move to place prefer to live in 5 years	85-MS	62	(54-71)
How LIKELY to still be living in this unit in 5 years	85-MS	60	(49-74)
Gross income	82-MS	59	not available
Open cracks or holes in building	81-N	58	(47-72)
Electric fuses or breaker switches blown	81-N	58	(50-68)
Other major repairs over \$500 each—repair done	85-MS	57	(50-64)
People in neighborhood	89-MS	57	[52-62]
Central air conditioning/dehumidifier	80-N	56	not available
Satisfactory police protection	77-N	55	(49-62)
Moved for lower rent or less expensive house to maintain	85-MS	55	(43-70)
Broken plaster or peeling paint	89-MS	55	[46-65]
Water came in from walls, doors, windows	89-MS	55	[45-67]
A working electric wall outlet	77-N	55	(42-71)
Other kinds of heating equipment (fireplace with no insert)	89-MS	54	[49-59]
Shopping	77-N	54	(47-61)
Broken plaster on the ceiling	81-N	53	(40-70)
Water came in from roof	89-MS	53	[46-60]
Payments the same during whole length of the mortgage	85-MS	52	(46-59)
Litter in neighborhood	89-MS	51	[44-60]
Main reason moved	85-MS	51	(47-55)
Which best describes place at that time	85-MS	51	(46-55)
Yearly cost for garbage	81-N	51	(43-62)



Table E. Different Answers a Month Apart—Con.

Item	When measured <sup>1</sup>	Level of inconsistency	Confidence interval <sup>2</sup>
Rate the place (10 categories)	89-MS	51	[49-53]
Other major repairs over \$500 each—someone in household do work	85-MS	51	(36-72)
Other kinds of heating equipment (other built-in electric)	89-MS	50	[38-66]
Holes in the floors	81-N	50	(33-74)
Oil, coal, kerosene, wood and any other fuel cost	81-N	50	(40-64)
Type of vacant	81-N	50	(38-65)
Central air fuel	85-N	50	(40-63)
At age 16, live in this area/different place	85-MS	50	(44-57)
Public transportation	77-N	50	(44-56)
Cookstove or range with oven	85-N	50	(39-64)
Traffic in neighborhood	89-MS	49	[43-54]
Moved to establish own household	85-MS	48	(38-59)
Rate the place (categories 1-6 combined)	89-MS	48	[46-51]
Other kinds of heating equipment (portable electric)	89-MS	47	[41-54]
Real estate taxes	81-N	47	(33-67)
Central air conditioning/none	80-N	47	not available
Crime in neighborhood	89-MS	47	[41-53]
Any additions built—repair done	85-MS	46	(35-61)
Water came in from basement	89-MS	45	[38-55]
Moved to change from owner to renter/renter to owner	85-MS	44	(36-55)
Number of living rooms	85-N	44	(33-57)
Major equipment, such as furnace or central air replace /added—repair done	85-MS	44	(35-55)
Five years from now, would you prefer living in this area or someplace else	80-N	44	(32-60)
Water leaked into home from outdoors	89-MS	43	[39-47]
Rate the place (4 combined categories)	89-MS	43	[41-46]
Other kinds of heating equipment (fireplace with insert)	89-MS	43	[35-52]
Concealed wiring	89-MS	43	[33-57]
Siding replaced or added in last 2 years—repair done	85-MS	42	(32-56)
Heat breakdown	89-MS	41	[30-56]
Yearly cost of insurance (reported in \$100 increments to \$1,000)	89-MS	41	[38-44]
Moved to be closer to school/work	85-MS	41	(32-53)
Heating equipment broke down for 6 hours or more	89-MS	41	[30-56]
Cost for real estate taxes	81-N	40	(35-46)
Central air conditioning/portable fan	80-N	40	not available
Public elementary school satisfactory	89-MS	40	[34-47]
Mice or rats or signs of	76-N	40	not available
House/apartment cold for 24 hours	89-MS	40	[36-45]
Current mortgage same year as bought home	85-MS	39	(27-56)
Prefer to be living in another home in this area in 5 years	85-MS	38	(31-48)
Anything about the neighborhood that bothers you	89-MS	38	[35-41]
Change in taxes/insurance/principal balance	85-MS	37	(28-51)
Other kinds of heating equipment (stove)	89-MS	36	[28-47]
Bathrooms remodeled or added—repair done	85-MS	35	(28-45)
Married, widowed, divorced, or separated	85-MS	35	not available
Costs for gas for the month of August	89-N	35	[24-54]
All or part of roof replaced in last 2 years—repair done	85-MS	35	(29-42)
New storm doors or storm windows bought, installed—repair done	85-MS	33	(27-41)
Moved because needed larger house or apartment	85-MS	33	(26-41)
Number of other rooms	85-N	32	(28-38)
Kitchen remodeled or added—repair done	85-MS	32	(25-41)
Insulation added—repair done	85-MS	32	(25-44)
House and lot sell on today's market	90-MS	31	29-34]
Moved for new job or job transfer	85-MS	30	(22-39)
Average monthly cost for gas	89-N	29	[23-37]
Average monthly cost for electricity	89-N	28	[24-34]

Table E. Different Answers a Month Apart—Con.

Item	When measured <sup>1</sup>	Level of inconsistency	Confidence interval <sup>2</sup>
Number of dining rooms	85-N	27	(24-29)
Type of mortgage (for the first mortgage/loan) (non-CATI)	89-N	27	[21-36]
Change based on interest rates	85-MS	26	(18-38)
Year the building was built	85-MS	25	not available
All or part of roof replaced in last 2 years—someone in household do work	85-MS	25	(15-44)
Number of family rooms	85-N	25	(21-30)
Mortgage payment include homeowner's insurance (first mortgage)	90-MS	24	[21-27]
Prefer to be living in this house/apartment/someplace else	85-MS	24	(20-29)
Clothes washer age	85-N	22	(19-25)
Any other rooms	85-N	22	(20-25)
How many years for mortgage	85-MS	22	(17-29)
New storm doors/windows bought/installed—someone in household do work	85-MS	19	(11-35)
Attend a public school or a private school	89-MS	19	[15-25]
Oven/cooking burner age	85-N	18	(16-21)
Heating equipment broke	89-MS	18	[9-34]
Clothes dryer age	85-N	18	(15-21)
Refrigerator age	85-N	18	(16-20)
Garbage disposal age	85-N	18	(15-22)
Insulation added—someone in household do work	85-MS	16	(8-33)
Monthly payment (first mortgage)	90-MS	16	[14-18]
Number of half bathrooms	85-N	16	(14-18)
New storm doors or storm windows bought and installed—job cost	85-MS	15	(8-32)
New assumed mortgage	85-MS	15	(11-22)
Mortgage payment include property tax (first mortgage)	90-MS	15	[12-18]
How much was borrowed	85-MS	14	(11-18)
Monthly payment (for first mortgage/loan) (non-CATI)	89-N	14	[11-19]
Dishwasher age	85-N	14	(11-17)
Where was mortgage borrowed (non-CATI)	89-N	13	[7-28]
Mortgage on this house/apartment	90-MS	13	[11-15]
How much was borrowed (for the first mortgage/loan)? (non-CATI)	89-N	13	[10-17]
Have property insurance	89-MS	12	[10-14]
Clothes dryer fuel	85-N	12	(9-14)
Number of room air conditioners	85-N	11	(9-15)
Interest rate on the mortgage (for the first mortgage/loan) (non-CATI)	89-N	10	[7-15]
Room air conditioners	85-N	10	(8-12)
Kitchen remodeled or added—someone in household do work	85-MS	9	(3-26)
Living quarters	85-N	8	(6-9)
Clothes washer	85-N	8	(6-9)
Number of units in building	85-N	8	(6-9)
Number of bedrooms	85-N	7	(6-8)
Number of full bathrooms	85-N	6	(5-8)
Dishwasher	85-N	6	(5-7)
Cooking fuel	85-N	5	(4-6)
Clothes dryer	85-N	5	(4-7)
Number of apartments	85-N	5	(4-8)
Garbage disposal	85-N	5	(4-7)
Central air conditioning	85-N	5	(4-6)

<sup>1</sup>This notation consists of the year followed by the survey from which the item was measured. For example, 89-MS means that the item was measured during the 1989 AHS-Metropolitan (MS) Survey and 81-N means that the item was measured during the 1981 AHS-National (N) Survey.

<sup>2</sup>Confidence intervals enclosed by square brackets are at the 90-percent confidence level, all others are at the 95-percent confidence level. The confidence intervals for the years prior to 1989 have a confidence level of 95 percent. Since that time it has been the policy of the U.S. Bureau of the Census to publish a 90-percent confidence level for all testing.

**Table F. Calculation of the 90-Percent Confidence Interval for Medians**

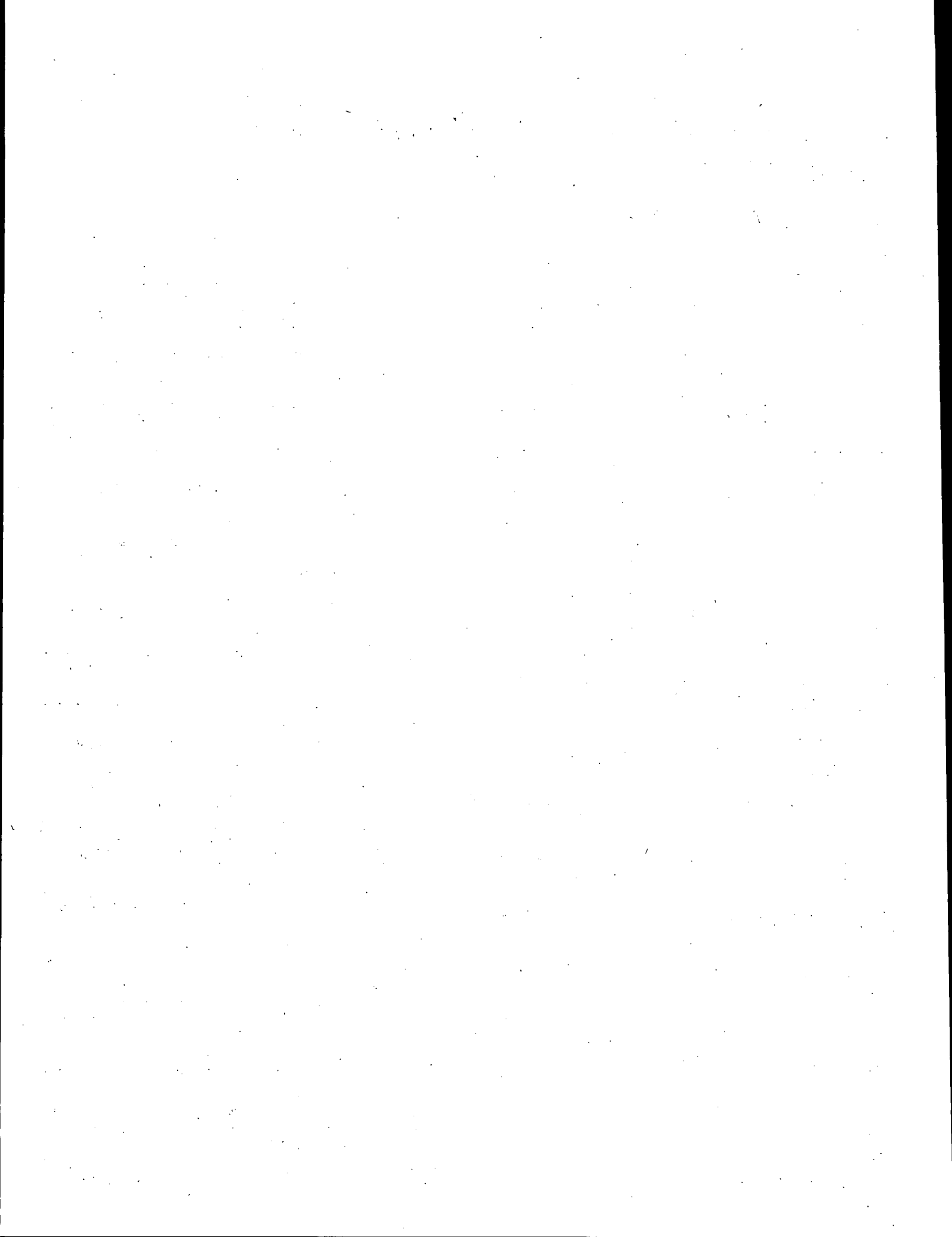
The following steps calculate the 90-percent confidence interval for medians. First we give some cost data to work with (all numbers are in thousands):

		Cumulative number of housing units
Total housing units	316.2	
Less than \$800	103.5	103.5
\$800 to 999	18.1	121.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249	32.5	154.1
\$1,250 to \$1,499	32.4	186.5
\$1,500 or more	97.1	283.6
Not reported	32.5	
Median	\$1,154	

Item	Formula	Bottom limit		Top limit	
		Example	Your data	Example	Your data
How many total units is the median based on (in thousands, exclude "not reported" and "don't know")? .....	A	283.7	_____		
Half the total, for the median (in thousands) .....	A/2	141.8	_____		
Error from sampling for 50 percent of the base of this median (1st line) <sup>1</sup> .....	$30.5/\sqrt{A}$	1.81	_____		
Multiply this percentage error by .01 to turn it into a fraction and by total units to give the error in housing units. ....	$.305\sqrt{A}$	5.1	_____		
Bottom of error range (2nd line minus 4th line, in thousands) .....	B <sub>bottom</sub>	* 136.7	_____		
Top of error range (2nd line plus 4th line, in thousands) .....	B <sub>top</sub>			* 146.9	_____
* Start adding up the housing units in the table, category by category, cumulatively from the beginning of the table, until you exceed the starred number above. What interval does the starred number fall in? .....		\$1000-1249	_____	\$1000-1249	_____
How many housing units are in all the categories before this one (in thousands)? .....	C	121.6	_____	121.6	_____
How many housing units are in this category (in thousands) .....	D	32.5	_____	32.5	_____
What is the bottom limit of this category (in dollars, rooms, or whatever the item measures)? .....	E	\$1000	_____	\$1000	_____
What is the bottom limit of the next category (in dollars, rooms, etc)? .....	F	\$1250	_____	\$1250	_____
Formula to calculate limits of confidence interval .....	$\frac{(B - C)}{D} (F - E) + E$	$\frac{(136.7 - 121.6)}{32.5} (250) + 1000$		$\frac{(146.9 - 121.6)}{32.5} (250) + 1000$	
Limits of confidence interval (in dollars, rooms, etc.) .....		\$1116		\$1195	

<sup>1</sup>Statistical note: This formula is based on the error from sampling for 50 percent (using the formula above,  $1.64 \times \sqrt{.138179 \times 50 \times (100 - 50) / A} = 30.5 / \sqrt{A}$ , for medians involving owner occupied units. For medians involving combined owner and renter occupied units use  $28.7 / \sqrt{A}$ , for medians involving renter-occupied units only use  $27.8 / \sqrt{A}$ , for medians involving mobile homes use  $32.3 / \sqrt{A}$ , and for medians involving new construction units use  $31.5 / \sqrt{A}$ .

\* Starting with the starred step, this worksheet is equivalent to interpolation, for those who are familiar with this term.



# Index for Table Numbers, Questionnaire Numbers, and Appendixes

Some metropolitan areas omit chapter 5 and/or 6 for lack of data.

- Acreage:** vacant homes 1-3, comparisons 2-3, 2-17, 2-18, owners 3-3, 3-17, 3-18, renters 4-3, 4-17, 4-18, Blacks 5-3, 5-17, 5-18, Hispanics 6-3, 6-17, 6-18, definition A-8, questionnaire items 72, 84, 88
- Additions:** owners 3-16, Blacks 5-16, Hispanics 6-16, definition A-21, questionnaire items 73, 122
- Adjustable mortgages:** comparisons 2-19, owners 3-15, 3-19, Blacks 5-15, 5-19, Hispanics 6-15, 6-19, definition A-18, questionnaire item 96
- Adult children:** comparisons 2-9, owners 3-9, renters 4-9, Blacks 5-9, Hispanics 6-9, definition A-21, A-22, control card item 18
- AFDC (welfare):** comparisons 2-12, owners 3-12, renters 4-12, Blacks 5-12, Hispanics 6-12, definition A-15, questionnaire item 115
- Age of building:** vacant homes 1-1, comparisons 2-1, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-1, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-1, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-1, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-1, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-8, column heading in most tables, questionnaire items 67, 78
- Age of children:** comparisons 2-9, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-9, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-9, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-9, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-9, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-22, control card item 18
- Age of equipment:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, owners 3-4, renters 4-4, Blacks 5-4, Hispanics 6-4, definition A-11, A-12, control card items 38-41
- Age of householder:** comparisons 2-9, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-9, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-9, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-9, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-9, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-22, control card item 18
- Age of nearby buildings, approximate:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, C-1, questionnaire item 186
- Air conditioning equipment:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, owners 3-4, renters 4-4, Blacks 5-4, Hispanics 6-4, definition A-12, questionnaire item 42
- Air conditioning fuel:** vacant homes 1-5, comparisons 2-5, owners 3-5, renters 4-5, Blacks 5-5, Hispanics 6-5, definition A-11, questionnaire item 42
- Airport, highway or railroad nearby:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire item 186
- Alimony:** comparisons 2-12, owners 3-12, renters 4-12, Blacks 5-12, Hispanics 6-12, definition A-15, questionnaire item 115
- Alterations:** owners 3-16, Blacks 5-16, Hispanics 6-16, definition A-21, questionnaire items 73, 122
- Amenities, features:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-12, questionnaire item 48
- Amenities, size:** vacant homes 1-3, comparisons 2-3, owners 3-3, renters 4-3, Blacks 5-3, Hispanics 6-3 definition A-8, questionnaire items 84, 88
- Apartment building:** vacant homes 1-1, comparisons 2-1, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-1, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-1, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-1, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-1, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-4, A-8, questionnaire items 21, 186
- Apartment building, former home:** comparisons 2-10, owners 3-10, renters 4-10, Blacks 5-10, Hispanics 6-10, definition A-6, questionnaire item 61
- Apartments, efficiency:** vacant homes 1-3, comparisons 2-3, 2-17, 2-18, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-3, 3-17, 3-18, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-3, 4-17, 4-18, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-3, 5-17, 5-18, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-3, 6-17, 6-18, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-8, questionnaire items 21, 186
- Apartments, home search:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7 questionnaire item 56
- Appearance of home (reason to live here):** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 56
- Appearance of neighborhood (reason to live here):** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 55
- ARM (adjustable rate mortgage):** comparisons 2-19, owners 3-15, 3-19, Blacks 5-15, 5-19, Hispanics 6-15, 6-19, definition A-18, questionnaire item 96
- Assistance for food:** comparisons 2-12, owners 3-12, renters 4-12, Blacks 5-12, Hispanics 6-12, definition A-15
- Assistance for repairs:** owners 3-16, Blacks 5-16, Hispanics 6-16, definition A-20, A-21, questionnaire item 75
- Assisted housing (mortgages):** owners 3-15, Blacks 5-15, Hispanics 6-15, definition A-17, questionnaire item 93
- Assisted housing (rentals):** vacant homes 1-7, comparisons 2-12, 2-20, 2-21, renters 4-12, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-12, 5-20, 5-21, Hispanics 6-12, 6-20, 6-21, definition A-20, questionnaire item 65
- Assumed mortgage:** comparisons 2-19, owners 3-15, 3-19, Blacks 5-15, 5-19, Hispanics 6-15, 6-19, definition A-18, questionnaire item 96
- Balcony:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-12, questionnaire item 48
- Balloon mortgages:** comparisons 2-19, owners 3-15, 3-19, Blacks 5-15, 5-19, Hispanics 6-15, 6-19, definition A-18, questionnaire item 96
- Bars on windows, nearby buildings:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire item 186
- Bars on windows, this building:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-9, C-1, questionnaire item 186
- Basement leaked:** comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-9, questionnaire item 32

- Basement, type of:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-8, questionnaire item 24
- Bathroom remodeled:** owners 3-16, Blacks 5-16, Hispanics 6-16, definition A-20, A-21, questionnaire item 73
- Bathrooms:** vacant homes 1-3, comparisons 2-3, 2-17, 2-18, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-3, 3-17, 3-18, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-3, 4-17, 4-18, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-3, 5-17, 5-18, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-3, 6-17, 6-18, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-10, questionnaire items 26, 29
- Bathtub or shower:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, owners 3-4, renters 4-4, Blacks 5-4, Hispanics 6-4, definition A-10, questionnaire item 29
- Bay nearby (body of water):** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire item 186
- Bedrooms:** vacant homes 1-3, comparisons 2-3, 2-17, 2-18, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-3, 3-17, 3-18, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-3, 4-17, 4-18, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-3, 5-17, 5-18, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-3, 6-17, 6-18, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-8, questionnaire item 26
- Blacks:** comparisons 2-1, owners 3-1, renters 4-1, Blacks 5-1, Hispanics 6-1, definition A-4, column heading in most tables, control card item 20
- Body of water nearby:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire item 186
- Borrowing for down payment:** owners 3-14, Blacks 5-14, Hispanics 6-14, definition A-17, questionnaire 96
- Bottled gas, cost:** comparisons 2-13, owners 3-13, renters 4-13, Blacks 5-13, Hispanics 6-13, definition A-18, questionnaire item 110
- Bottled gas, uses:** vacant homes 1-5, comparisons 2-5, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-5, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-5, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-5, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-5, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-11, A-19, questionnaire items 38, 41-43
- Boundaries:** see the "Explanations and Cautions" section
- Breakdown, electrical:** see fuses blown
- Breakdown, heating or toilet (also see leaks):** comparisons 2-6, owners 3-6, renters 4-6, Blacks 5-6, Hispanics 6-6, definition A-10, questionnaire item 30
- Breakdown, water supply or sewage system:** comparisons 2-6, owners 3-6, renters 4-6, Blacks 5-6, Hispanics 6-6, definition A-10, questionnaire items 33, 35
- Bricks condition:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-9, questionnaire item 185
- Broken into, buildings:** see vandalized
- Broken plaster:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-12, questionnaire item 48
- Broken siding, foundation, roof, windows:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-10, questionnaire item 185
- Building, age of:** vacant homes 1-1, comparisons 2-1, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-1, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-1, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-1, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-1, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-8, column heading in most tables, questionnaire items 67, 78
- Building, outside condition:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-9, questionnaire items 56, 185, 186
- Building, size:** vacant homes 1-1, comparisons 2-1, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-1, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-1, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-1, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-1, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-4, A-8, questionnaire item 185
- Building, type at former home:** comparisons 2-10, owners 3-10, renters 4-10, Blacks 5-10, Hispanics 6-10, definition A-6, questionnaire item 61
- Buildings and Neighborhood:** C-1
- Buildings, nearby:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire item 186
- Burners:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, owners 3-4, renters 4-4, Blacks 5-4, Hispanics 6-4, definition A-12, questionnaire item 38
- Business income:** comparisons 2-12, owners 3-12, renters 4-12, Blacks 5-12, Hispanics 6-12, definition A-15, questionnaire item 115
- Business space:** vacant homes 1-7, owners 3-14, Blacks 5-14, Hispanics 6-14, definition A-21, questionnaire item 84
- Buy-down (graduated payment mortgage):** comparisons 2-19, owners 3-15, 3-19, Blacks 5-15, 5-19, Hispanics 6-15, 6-19, definition A-18, questionnaire item 96
- Carport:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-12, questionnaire items 64, 89
- Cars, kept at home:** comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-13, questionnaire item 111
- Cars, traffic nearby:** comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire item 50
- Cash assets:** comparisons 2-12, owners 3-12, renters 4-12, Blacks 5-12, Hispanics 6-12, definition A-16, questionnaire item 82
- CD-ROMS:** see the "Explanations and Cautions" section
- Cellar leaked:** comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-9, questionnaire item 32
- Cellar, type of:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-9, questionnaire item 24
- Central air conditioning:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, owners 3-4, renters 4-4, Blacks 5-4, Hispanics 6-4, definition A-12, questionnaire item 42
- Central cities:** vacant homes 1-1, comparisons 2-1, owners 3-1, renters 4-1, Blacks 5-1, Hispanics 6-1, definition A-3
- Central cities, former home:** comparisons 2-10, owners 3-10, renters 4-10, Blacks 5-10, Hispanics 6-10, definition A-6
- Cesspool:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-4, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-4, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-4, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-4, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-10, questionnaire item 35
- Cesspool stoppage:** comparisons 2-6, owners 3-6, renters 4-6, Blacks 5-6, Hispanics 6-6, definition A-10, questionnaire item 35
- Change in housing cost:** comparisons 2-10, owners 3-10, renters 4-10, Blacks 5-10, Hispanics 6-10, definition A-7, questionnaire item 52
- Change in housing quality:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 52

- Chemical toilet:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-4, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-4, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-4, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-4, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-10, questionnaire item 35
- Child support:** comparisons 2-12, owners 3-12, renters 4-12, Blacks 5-12, Hispanics 6-12, definition A-15, questionnaire item 115
- Children:** comparisons 2-9, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-9, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-9, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-9, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-9, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-22, control card item 13
- Choice of home:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 56
- Choice of neighborhood:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 55
- Circuit breakers tripped:** comparisons 2-6, owners 3-6, renters 4-6, Blacks 5-6, Hispanics 6-6, definition A-11, questionnaire item 31
- City:** see place size or metropolitan area
- City services:** comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire item 55
- Climbing stairs:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-9, questionnaire item 185
- Clothes dryer:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, owners 3-4, renters 4-4, Blacks 5-4, Hispanics 6-4, definition A-12, questionnaire item 41
- Clothes dryer fuel:** vacant homes 1-5, comparisons 2-5, owners 3-5, renters 4-5, Blacks 5-5, Hispanics 6-5, definition A-11, questionnaire item 41
- Clothes washer:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, owners 3-4, renters 4-4, Blacks 5-4, Hispanics 6-4, definition A-12, questionnaire item 40
- CMSA (consolidated metropolitan statistical area):** see metropolitan area
- Co-owner, co-renter:** comparisons 2-9, owners 3-9, renters 4-9, Blacks 5-9, Hispanics 6-9, definition A-23, questionnaire item 90
- Coal, uses:** vacant homes 1-5, comparisons 2-5, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-5, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-5, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-5, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-5, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-11, questionnaire item 43
- Coke fuel, uses:** vacant homes 1-5, comparisons 2-5, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-5, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-5, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-5, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-5, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-11, questionnaire item 43
- Cold home:** comparisons 2-6, owners 3-6, renters 4-6, Blacks 5-6, Hispanics 6-6, definition A-11, questionnaire item 47
- College education:** comparisons 2-9, owners 3-9, renters 4-9, Blacks 5-9, Hispanics 6-9, definition A-22, control card item 24
- Combined Sample Weighting:** B-8
- Commercial neighbors:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire items 84-88
- Commercial space:** vacant homes 1-7, owners 3-14, Blacks 5-14, Hispanics 6-14, definition A-21, questionnaire items 84-88
- Common stairways:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-9, questionnaire item 185
- Commuting distance caused move:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 52
- Comparison to previous home, cost:** comparisons 2-10, owners 3-10, renters 4-10, Blacks 5-10, Hispanics 6-10, definition A-7, questionnaire item 61
- Comparison to previous home, quality:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 58
- Comparison to previous neighborhood:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 57
- Composition of household:** comparisons 2-9, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-9, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-9, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-9, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-9, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22 definition A-21, control card item 11
- Concealed wiring:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-13, questionnaire item 31
- Concrete slab:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-9, questionnaire item 24
- Condition of Streets:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition C-1
- Condominium:** vacant homes 1-1, comparisons 2-1, 2-19, owners 3-1, 3-19, renters 4-1, 4-19, Blacks 5-1, 5-19, Hispanics 6-1, 6-19, definition A-5, questionnaire items 25, 61
- Condominium conversion caused move:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 54
- Condominium fee:** vacant homes 1-7, comparisons 2-13, owners 3-13, renters 4-13, Blacks 5-13, Hispanics 6-13, definition A-20, questionnaire item 100
- Construction date:** vacant homes 1-1, comparisons 2-1, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-1, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-1, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-1, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-1, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-8, column heading in most tables, questionnaire items 67, 78
- Construction quality (reason to live here):** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 52
- Contract rent:** vacant homes 1-7, definition A-19
- Contractor did repairs:** owners 3-16, Blacks 5-16, Hispanics 6-16, definition A-20, A-21, questionnaire item 73
- Conventional mortgages:** comparisons 2-19, owners 3-15, 3-19, Blacks 5-15, 5-19, Hispanics 6-15, 6-19, definition A-17, questionnaire item 96
- Cooking equipment:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, owners 3-4, renters 4-4, Blacks 5-4, Hispanics 6-4, definition A-12, questionnaire item 38
- Cooking fuel:** vacant homes 1-5, comparisons 2-5, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-5, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-5, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-5, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-5, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-11, questionnaire item 38
- Cooperative:** vacant homes 1-1, comparisons 2-1, 2-19, owners 3-1, 3-19, renters 4-1, 4-19, Blacks 5-1, 5-19, Hispanics 6-1, 6-19, definition A-5, questionnaire items 25, 61
- Cooperative conversion caused move:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 54

- Cooperative fee:** vacant homes 1-7, comparisons 2-13, owners 3-13, renters 4-13, Blacks 5-13, Hispanics 6-13, definition A-20, questionnaire item 100
- Cost burden of rent or mortgage:** comparisons 2-13, 2-19, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-13, 3-19, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-13, 4-19, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-13, 5-19, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-13, 6-19, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-18, questionnaire items 96, 97, 99, 100
- Cost of home (monthly):** vacant homes 1-7, comparisons 2-13, 2-17, 2-18, 2-19, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-13, 3-17, 3-18, 3-19, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-13, 4-17, 4-18, 4-19, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-13, 5-17, 5-18, 5-19, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-13, 6-17, 6-18, 6-19, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-18,
- Cost of home (purchase price or value):** vacant homes 1-7, comparisons 2-17, 2-18, 2-19, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-14, 3-17, 3-18, 3-19, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, Blacks 5-14, 5-17, 5-18, 5-19, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-14, 6-17, 6-18, 6-19, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-14, questionnaire item 82
- Cost of home caused move:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 52
- Cost of mortgage:** owners 3-15, Blacks 5-15, Hispanics 6-15, definition A-17, questionnaire item 96
- Cost of repairs:** owners 3-16, Blacks 5-16, Hispanics 6-16, definition A-20, A-21, questionnaire item 73
- Cost sharing:** comparisons 2-13, owners 3-13, Blacks 5-13, Hispanics 6-13, definition A-20, questionnaire item 91
- Cost, former home:** comparisons 2-10, owners 3-10, renters 4-10, Blacks 5-10, Hispanics 6-10, definition A-7, questionnaire item 61
- County services:** comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire item 50
- Couples, married:** comparisons 2-9, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-9, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-9, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-9, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-9, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-21, control card items 13, 22
- Crack in inside wall:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-13, questionnaire item 48
- Cracked or crumbling foundation:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-10, questionnaire item 185
- Crawl space:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-9, questionnaire item 24
- Crime nearby:** comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire item 50
- Crowding:** comparisons 2-3, owners 3-3, renters 4-3, Blacks 5-3, Hispanics 6-3, definition A-8, questionnaire item 50
- Date:** see year
- Debt:** owners 3-15, Blacks 5-15, Hispanics 6-15, definition A-19, questionnaire item 96
- Deck:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-12, questionnaire item 48
- Dentist's office:** vacant homes 1-7, owners 3-14, Blacks 5-14, Hispanics 6-14, definition A-21, questionnaire items 84-87
- Description of area within 300 feet:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, C-1, questionnaire item 186
- Design of home (reason to live here):** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 56
- Design of neighborhood (reason to live here):** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 55
- Design of sample:** see sample design
- Dilapidation:** see problems
- Dining rooms:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-12, questionnaire item 26
- Disaster caused move:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 52
- Discomfort from cold:** comparisons 2-6, owners 3-6, renters 4-6, Blacks 5-6, Hispanics 6-6, definition A-11, questionnaire item 47
- Dishwasher:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, owners 3-4, renters 4-4, Blacks 5-4, Hispanics 6-4, definition A-12, questionnaire item 39
- Displacement caused move:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 52
- Disposal in sink, garbage:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, owners 3-4, renters 4-4, Blacks 5-4, Hispanics 6-4, definition A-12, questionnaire item 37
- Dividends:** comparisons 2-12, owners 3-12, renters 4-12, Blacks 5-12, Hispanics 6-12, definition A-15, questionnaire item 115
- Divorced, causing move:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 52
- Do-it-yourself repairs:** owners 3-16, Blacks 5-16, Hispanics 6-16, definition A-20, A-21, questionnaire item 73
- Doctor's office:** vacant homes 1-7, owners 3-14, Blacks 5-14, Hispanics 6-14, definition A-21, questionnaire items 84-87
- Door leaks:** comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-9, questionnaire item 32
- Doors installed, storm:** owners 3-16, Blacks 5-16, Hispanics 6-16, definition A-20, A-21, questionnaire item 73
- Doubled up families:** comparisons 2-9, owners 3-9, renters 4-9, Blacks 5-9, Hispanics 6-9, definition A-21, A-22, control card 13
- Down payment source:** owners 3-14, Blacks 5-14, Hispanics 6-14, definition A-17, questionnaire item 82
- Dryer for clothes:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, owners 3-4, renters 4-4, Blacks 5-4, Hispanics 6-4, definition A-12, questionnaire item 41
- Dryer for clothes, fuel:** vacant homes 1-5, comparisons 2-5, owners 3-5, renters 4-5, Blacks 5-5, Hispanics 6-5, definition A-11, questionnaire item 41
- Ducts:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-4, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-4, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-4, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-4, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-10, questionnaire item 45
- Duplexes:** see size of building
- Education:** comparisons 2-9, owners 3-9, renters 4-9, Blacks 5-9, Hispanics 6-9, definition A-22, control card item 24



- Efficiency apartments (size of unit):** vacant homes 1-3, comparisons 2-3, 2-17, 2-18, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-3, 3-17, 3-18, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-3, 4-17, 4-18, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-3, 5-17, 5-18, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-3, 6-17, 6-18, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-8, questionnaire item 122
- Elderly:** comparisons 2-9, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-9, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-9, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-9, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-9, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-22, column heading in most tables, control card item 18
- Electric fuses and circuit breakers:** comparisons 2-6, owners 3-6, renters 4-6, Blacks 5-6, Hispanics 6-6, definition A-11, questionnaire item 31
- Electric heaters:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-4, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-4, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-4, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-4, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-11, questionnaire items 45, 46
- Electric wiring adequacy:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-13, questionnaire item 31
- Electricity, cost:** comparisons 2-13, owners 3-13, renters 4-13, Blacks 5-13, Hispanics 6-13, definition A-19, questionnaire item 110
- Electricity, uses:** vacant homes 1-5, comparisons 2-5, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-5, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-5, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-5, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-5, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-11, questionnaire items 38, 41, 43, 45
- Elementary school education:** comparisons 2-9, owners 3-9, renters 4-9, Blacks 5-9, Hispanics 6-9, definition A-22, control card item 24
- Elevator:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-9, control card item 185
- Entrance floor:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-9, questionnaire item 185
- Equipment added or replaced:** owners 3-16, Blacks 5-16, Hispanics 6-16, definition A-20, A-21, questionnaire item 73
- Equipment, indoors:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, owners 3-4, renters 4-4, Blacks 5-4, Hispanics 6-4, definition A-11, questionnaire items 38-42
- Equity in home (loan as percent of value):** owners 3-15, Blacks 5-15, Hispanics 6-15, definition A-18
- Establish household:** comparisons 2-9, owners 3-9, renters 4-9, Blacks 5-9, Hispanics 6-9, definition A-22, questionnaire item 52
- Establishing household caused move:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 52
- Estimation:** B-6
- Ethnicity:** comparisons 2-1, owners 3-1, renters 4-1, Blacks 5-1, Hispanics 6-1, definition A-4, column heading in most tables, control card item 21
- Exposed wiring:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-13, A-14, questionnaire item 31
- External building conditions:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-9, C-1, questionnaire items 185, 186
- Family composition:** comparisons 2-9, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-9, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-9, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-9, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-9, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-21, control card item 13
- Family size:** see household size
- Farm income:** comparisons 2-12, owners 3-12, renters 4-12, Blacks 5-12, Hispanics 6-12, definition A-15, questionnaire item 115
- Farm or open space nearby:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire item 186
- Farmers home administration mortgages:** comparisons 2-19, owners 3-15, 3-19, Blacks 5-15, 5-19, Hispanics 6-15, 6-19, definition A-17, questionnaire item 96
- Females:** comparisons 2-9, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-9, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-9, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-9, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-9, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-22, control card item 19
- FHA:** comparisons 2-19, owners 3-15, 3-19, Blacks 5-15, 5-19, Hispanics 6-15, 6-19, definition A-17, questionnaire item 96
- Financing:** comparisons 2-19, owners 3-15, 3-19, Blacks 5-15, 5-19, Hispanics 6-15, 6-19, definition A-18, questionnaire item 96
- Fire caused move:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 52
- Fireplace usable:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-12, questionnaire item 44
- Fireplace used for heat:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-4, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-4, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-4, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-4, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-11, questionnaire items 45, 46
- Firewood, uses:** vacant homes 1-5, comparisons 2-5, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-5, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-5, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-5, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-5, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-11, questionnaire item 43
- First occupants:** comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-5, questionnaire items 70, 81
- First site, this mobile home:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-9, questionnaire items 68, 79
- First time owner:** owners 3-14, Blacks 5-14, Hispanics 6-14, definition A-17, questionnaire item 82
- Fixed mortgage payments:** comparisons 2-19, owners 3-15, 3-19, Blacks 5-15, 5-19, Hispanics 6-15, 6-19, definition A-18, questionnaire item 96
- Flood caused move:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 52
- Floors, hole:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-13, questionnaire item 48
- Floors, number of:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-9, questionnaire item 123
- Flues, heating:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-4, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-4, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-4, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-4, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-11, questionnaire item 45
- FMHA:** comparisons 2-19, owners 3-15, 3-19, Blacks 5-15, 5-19, Hispanics 6-15, 6-19, definition A-17, questionnaire item 96
- Food stamps:** comparisons 2-12, owners 3-12, renters 4-12, Blacks 5-12, Hispanics 6-12, definition A-16, questionnaire, item 117

- For sale:** A-5, column heading in chapter 1 (Vacant), questionnaire item 81
- Formation of household caused move:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 52
- Formation, household:** comparisons 2-9, owners 3-9, renters 4-9, Blacks 5-9, Hispanics 6-9, definition A-23, questionnaire items 60, 61
- Former home:** comparisons 2-10, 2-11, owners 3-10, 3-11, renters 4-10, 4-11, Blacks 5-10, 5-11, Hispanics 6-10, 6-11, definition A-6, questionnaire item 61
- Foundation type:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-9, questionnaire item 24
- Foundation, cracked or crumbling:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-10, questionnaire item 185
- Friends nearby (reason to live here):** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 55
- Fuel, air conditioning:** vacant homes 1-5, comparisons 2-5, owners 3-5, renters 4-5, Blacks 5-5, Hispanics 6-5, definition A-11, questionnaire item 42
- Fuel, clothes dryer:** vacant homes 1-5, comparisons 2-5, owners 3-5, renters 4-5, Blacks 5-5, Hispanics 6-5, definition A-10, A-11, questionnaire item 41
- Fuel, cooking:** vacant homes 1-5, comparisons 2-5, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-5, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-5, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-5, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-5, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-10, A-11, questionnaire item 38
- Fuel, cost:** comparisons 2-13, owners 3-13, renters 4-13, Blacks 5-13, Hispanics 6-13, definition A-19, questionnaire item 110
- Fuel, heating:** vacant homes 1-5, comparisons 2-5, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-5, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-5, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-5, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-5, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-11, questionnaire item 43
- Fuel, water heating:** vacant homes 1-5, comparisons 2-5, owners 3-5, renters 4-5, Blacks 5-5, Hispanics 6-5, definition A-11, questionnaire item 33
- Furnace:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-4, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-4, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-4, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-4, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-11, questionnaire item 45
- Fuses blown:** comparisons 2-6, owners 3-6, renters 4-6, Blacks 5-6, Hispanics 6-6, definition A-11, questionnaire item 31
- Garage:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-12, questionnaire items 64, 89
- Garbage:** see trash
- Garbage disposal in sink:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, owners 3-4, renters 4-4, Blacks 5-4, Hispanics 6-4, definition A-12, questionnaire item 37
- Gas, cost:** comparisons 2-13, owners 3-13, renters 4-13, Blacks 5-13, Hispanics 6-13, definition A-19, questionnaire item 110
- Gas, uses:** vacant homes 1-5, comparisons 2-5, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-5, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-5, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-5, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-5, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-11, questionnaire items 38, 41-43
- Gender:** comparisons 2-9, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-9, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22 renters 4-9, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-9, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-9, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-21, control card item 19
- Generations, multiple:** comparisons 2-9, owners 3-9, renters 4-9, Blacks 5-9, Hispanics 6-9, definition A-22, control card item 13
- Gift of home:** comparisons 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-14, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, Blacks 5-14, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-14, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22 definition A-17, questionnaire item 82
- Good home, compared to previous:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 58
- Good home, moved to:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 58
- Good home, rating of:** comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-14, questionnaire item 49
- Good neighborhood:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire items 50, 57
- Good neighborhood, rating of:** comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire item 50
- Government displacement caused move:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire items 52, 54
- GPM (graduated rate mortgage):** comparisons 2-19, owners 3-15, 3-19, Blacks 5-15, 5-19, Hispanics 6-15, 6-19, definition A-18, questionnaire item 96
- Graduated mortgage payments:** comparisons 2-19, owners 3-15, 3-19, Blacks 5-15, 5-19, Hispanics 6-15, 6-19, definition A-18, questionnaire item 96
- Grandparents:** comparisons 2-9, owners 3-9, renters 4-9, Blacks 5-9, Hispanics 6-9, definition A-22, A-23, control card item 13
- Gross rent:** comparisons 2-13, renters 4-13, Blacks 5-13, Hispanics 6-13, definition A-18, questionnaire item 64
- Group homes:** comparisons 2-9, owners 3-9, renters 4-9, Blacks 5-9, Hispanics 6-9, definition A-23, control card item 7
- Half bathrooms:** vacant homes 1-3, comparisons 2-3, 2-17, 2-18, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-3, 3-17, 3-18, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-3, 4-17, 4-18, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-3, 5-17, 5-18, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-3, 6-17, 6-18, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-10, questionnaire item 26
- Halls, public:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-9, questionnaire item 185
- Hallways problems:** comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-13, questionnaire item 185
- Head of Householder:** Definition C-2
- Heat pump:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-4, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-4, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-4, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-4, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-10, questionnaire item 45
- Heated for year round use:** vacant homes 1-1, definition A-4, A-6 questionnaire item 150
- Heating capacity, inadequate:** comparisons 2-6, owners 3-6, renters 4-6, Blacks 5-6, Hispanics 6-6, definition A-11, questionnaire item 47
- Heating equipment:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-4, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-4, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-4, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-4, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-10, C-2, questionnaire items 45, 46

- Heating fuel:** vacant homes 1-5, comparisons 2-5, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-5, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-5, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-5, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-5, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-11, questionnaire items 43, 45
- Heating problems:** comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-13, questionnaire item 47
- Heating stoppage:** comparisons 2-6, owners 3-6, renters 4-6, Blacks 5-6, Hispanics 6-6, definition A-11, questionnaire item 47
- High cost:** see cost
- High income:** see income
- High rise:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-9, questionnaire item 202
- High rise nearby:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire item 202
- High school education:** comparisons 2-9, owners 3-9, renters 4-9, Blacks 5-9, Hispanics 6-9, definition A-22, control card 24
- Highway, railroad or airport nearby:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire item 186
- Hispanics:** comparisons 2-1, owners 3-1, renters 4-1, Blacks 5-1, Hispanics 6-1, definition A-4, column heading in most tables, control card item 21
- Historical comparisons:** C-1
- Hole in floors:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-13, questionnaire item 48
- Hole in foundation:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-10, questionnaire item 185
- Hole in inside wall:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-12, questionnaire item 48
- Hole in outside wall:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-9, questionnaire item 185
- Hole in roof:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-9, questionnaire item 185
- Home, choice of:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 56
- Home, comparison to previous cost:** comparisons 2-10, owners 3-10, renters 4-10, Blacks 5-10, Hispanics 6-10, definition A-7, questionnaire item 61
- Home, comparison to previous quality:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 58
- Homeowner (tenure):** comparisons 2-1, 2-19, owners 3-1, 3-19, Blacks 5-1, 5-19, Hispanics 6-1, 6-19, definition A-4, column heading in most tables, control card item 8,
- Homeowner association fee:** vacant homes 1-7, comparisons 2-13, owners 3-13, Blacks 5-13, Hispanics 6-13, definition A-19, questionnaire item 105
- Homeowner's insurance:** comparisons 2-13, owners 3-13, Blacks 5-13, Hispanics 6-13, definition A-19, questionnaire item 96
- Hot water:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, owners 3-4, renters 4-4, Blacks 5-4, Hispanics 6-4, definition A-10, questionnaire item 33
- Hot water heat:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-4, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-4, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-4, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-4, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-10, questionnaire item 33
- Household composition:** comparisons 2-9, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-9, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-9, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-9, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-9, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22 definition A-21, control card item 13
- Household formation:** comparisons 2-9, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-9, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-9, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-9, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-9, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-23, questionnaire item 60
- Household formation caused move:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 52
- Household size:** comparisons 2-9, 2-17, 2-18, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-9, 3-17, 3-18, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-9, 4-17, 4-18, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-9, 5-17, 5-18, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-9, 6-17, 6-18, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-8, control card item 11
- Household size, former home:** comparisons 2-10, owners 3-10, renters 4-10, Blacks 5-10, Hispanics 6-10, definition A-6, control card item 27
- Housemates:** see nonrelatives
- Housing costs and value:** C-2
- Housing unit definition:** C-2
- Improvements:** owners 3-16, Blacks 5-16, Hispanics 6-16, definition A-20, A-21, questionnaire item 73
- Inadequate heating capacity:** comparisons 2-6, owners 3-6, renters 4-6, Blacks 5-6, Hispanics 6-6, definition A-11, questionnaire item 47
- Inadequate homes:** see problems
- Inadequate insulation:** comparisons 2-6, owners 3-6, renters 4-6, Blacks 5-6, Hispanics 6-6, definition A-11, questionnaire item 47
- Income:** comparisons 2-12, 2-17, 2-18, 2-19, 2-20, owners 3-12, 3-17, 3-18, 3-19, 3-20, 3-22, renters 4-12, 4-17, 4-18, 4-19, 4-20, Blacks 5-12, 5-17, 5-18, 5-19, 5-20, 5-22, Hispanics 6-12, 6-17, 6-18, 6-19, 6-20, 6-22, definition A-14, A-15, C-2, column heading in most tables, questionnaire items 114, 115, 117
- Income verification for rent reductions:** vacant homes 1-7, comparisons 2-12, 2-20, 2-21, renters 4-12, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-12, 5-20, 5-21, Hispanics 6-12, 6-20, 6-21, definition A-20, questionnaire item 65
- Income, negative or zero:** comparisons 2-13, 2-19, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-13, 3-19, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-13, 4-19, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-13, 5-19, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-13, 6-19, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-16, questionnaire items 114, 115
- Incomplete data:** D-1
- Industrial neighbors:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire item 186
- Inheritance of home:** comparisons 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-14, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, Blacks 5-14, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-14, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-17, questionnaire item 82
- Institutional neighbors:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire item 186
- Insulation added:** owners 3-16, Blacks 5-16, Hispanics 6-16, definition A-21, questionnaire item 73

- Insulation, inadequate:** comparisons 2-6, owners 3-6, renters 4-6, Blacks 5-6, Hispanics 6-6, definition A-11, questionnaire item 47
- Insurance in monthly payment:** comparisons 2-19, owners 3-15, 3-19, Blacks 5-15, 5-19, Hispanics 6-15, 6-19, definition A-17, questionnaire item 96
- Insurance, cost:** comparisons 2-13, owners 3-13, renters 4-13, Blacks 5-13, Hispanics 6-13, definition A-19, questionnaire item 109
- Insurance, mortgage:** comparisons 2-19, owners 3-15, 3-19, Blacks 5-15, 5-19, Hispanics 6-15, 6-19, definition A-17, questionnaire item 96
- Interest and principal, cost:** comparisons 2-13, 2-19, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-13, 3-19, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, Blacks 5-13, 5-19, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-13, 6-19, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-18, questionnaire item 96
- Interest income:** comparisons 2-12, owners 3-12, renters 4-12, Blacks 5-12, Hispanics 6-12, definition A-15, questionnaire item 115
- Interest rate on mortgage:** owners 3-15, Blacks 5-15, Hispanics 6-15, definition A-18, questionnaire item 96
- Interviews, number:** B-1
- Investment for down payment:** owners 3-14, Blacks 5-14, Hispanics 6-14, definition A-17, questionnaire item 82
- Investments and savings:** comparisons 2-12, owners 3-12, renters 4-12, Blacks 5-12, Hispanics 6-12, definition A-16, questionnaire items 82, 117
- Job commuting caused move:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 52
- Job transfer caused move:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 52
- Junk on streets or lots:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire item 186
- Kerosene, uses:** vacant homes 1-5, comparisons 2-5, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-5, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-5, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-5, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-5, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-11, questionnaire items 45, 46
- Kitchen attractive (reason to live here):** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 56
- Kitchen present:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, owners 3-4, renters 4-4, Blacks 5-4, Hispanics 6-4, definition A-12, C-2, questionnaire item 26
- Kitchen problems:** comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-14
- Kitchen remodeled:** owners 3-16, Blacks 5-16, Hispanics 6-16, definition A-20, A-21, questionnaire item 73
- Lake nearby (body of water):** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire item 186
- Land rent:** vacant homes 1-7, comparisons 2-13, owners 3-13, Blacks 5-13, Hispanics 6-13, definition A-20, questionnaire item 64
- Land used for down payment:** owners 3-14, Blacks 5-14, Hispanics 6-14, definition A-17, questionnaire item 82
- Landlady or landlord lives on property:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-5, questionnaire item 119
- Large home, moved to:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 56
- Last home:** comparisons 2-10, 2-11, owners 3-10, 3-11, renters 4-10, 4-11, Blacks 5-10, 5-11, Hispanics 6-10, 6-11, definition A-5, questionnaire item 61
- Last occupancy date:** vacant homes 1-1, definition A-5, questionnaire items 6, 150
- Latin Americans (Hispanics):** comparisons 2-1, owners 3-1, renters 4-1, Blacks 5-1, Hispanics 6-1, definition A-4, control card item 21, column heading in most tables
- Layout of home (reason to live here):** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 56
- Leaks:** comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-9, questionnaire item 32
- Leisure activities (reason to live here):** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 55
- Length of mortgage:** owners 3-15, Blacks 5-15, Hispanics 6-15, definition A-18, questionnaire item 96
- Length of ownership:** owners 3-14, Blacks 5-14, Hispanics 6-14, definition A-17, questionnaire item 82
- Length of stay:** comparisons 2-9, owners 3-9, renters 4-9, Blacks 5-9, Hispanics 6-9, definition A-5, control card items 13, 25
- Length of time since permanent residence:** vacant homes 1-1, definition A-5, questionnaire items 6, 150
- Length of vacancy:** vacant homes 1-1, definition A-5, questionnaire items 6, 150
- Level mortgage payments:** comparisons 2-19, owners 3-15, 3-19, Blacks 5-15, 5-19, Hispanics 6-15, 6-19, definition A-18, questionnaire item 96
- Light fixtures in public hall:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-9, questionnaire item 185
- Litter nearby:** comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire item 186
- Litter on streets or lots:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire item 186
- Living rooms:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-12, questionnaire item 26
- Loan to value ratio:** owners 3-15, Blacks 5-15, Hispanics 6-15, definition A-18, questionnaire items 86, 96
- Local housing subsidy:** vacant homes 1-7, comparisons 2-12, 2-20, 2-21, renters 4-12, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-12, 5-20, 5-21, Hispanics 6-12, 6-20, 6-21, definition A-20, questionnaire item 65
- Local mortgage program:** owners 3-15, Blacks 5-15, Hispanics 6-15, definition A-17, questionnaire item 93
- Lodgers:** comparisons 2-9, 2-12, owners 3-9, 3-12, renters 4-9, 4-12, Blacks 5-9, 5-12, Hispanics 6-9, 6-12, definition A-15, A-21, A-22, questionnaire item 113
- Loose steps:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-9, questionnaire item 185

- Lot size:** vacant homes 1-3, comparisons 2-3, 2-17, 2-18, owners 3-3, 3-17, 3-18, renters 4-3, 4-17, 4-18, Blacks 5-3, 5-17, 5-18, Hispanics 6-3, 6-17, 6-18, definition A-8, questionnaire items 72, 84, 85
- Lots, trash on neighbors:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire item 186
- Low cost:** see cost
- Low income:** see income
- Low interest loan for repairs:** owners 3-16, Blacks 5-16, Hispanics 6-16, definition A-21, questionnaire item 75
- Low rise:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-9, questionnaire item 186
- Lower cost mortgages:** owners 3-15, Blacks 5-15, Hispanics 6-15, definition A-18, questionnaire item 93
- LPG (bottled gas), cost:** comparisons 2-13, owners 3-13, renters 4-13, Blacks 5-13, Hispanics 6-13, definition A-19, questionnaire item 110
- LPG (bottled gas), uses:** vacant homes 1-5, comparisons 2-5, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-5, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-5, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-5, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-5, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-11, questionnaire items 38, 41-43
- Maintenance caused move:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 52
- Maintenance cost:** comparisons 2-13, owners 3-13, Blacks 5-13, Hispanics 6-13, definition A-20, questionnaire item 76
- Maintenance problem:** comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-13, questionnaire item 185
- Males:** comparisons 2-9, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-9, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-9, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-9, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-9, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-21, control card item 19
- Manager of rental lives on property:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-5, questionnaire item 119
- Manufactured homes:** see mobile homes
- Married couples:** comparisons 2-9, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-9, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-9, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-9, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-9, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-21, control card item 22
- Married-couple families:** C-3
- Married, causing move:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 52
- Medical office:** vacant homes 1-7, owners 3-14, Blacks 5-14, Hispanics 6-14, definition A-21, questionnaire items 84-87
- Men:** comparisons 2-9, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-9, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-9, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-9, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-9, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-21, control card item 19
- Metropolitan area:** vacant homes 1-1, comparisons 3-1, renters 4-1, Blacks 5-1, Hispanics 6-1, definition A-3
- Metropolitan area, former home:** comparisons 2-10, owners 3-10, renters 4-10, Blacks 5-10, Hispanics 6-10, definition A-6, questionnaire item 61
- Microdata:** see the "Explanations and Cautions" section
- Microfiche:** see the "Explanations and Cautions" section
- Mid rise:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-9, questionnaire item 186
- Middle age:** see age
- Middle cost:** see cost
- Middle income:** see income
- Midrise nearby:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire 186
- Minors:** comparisons 2-9, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-9, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-9, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-9, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-9, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-22, control card 18
- Mobile home:** vacant homes 1-1, comparisons 2-1, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-1, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-1, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-1, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-1, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-3, A-8, C-3, column heading in most tables, control card items 7, questionnaire items 26, 61, 185
- Mobile home park fee:** vacant homes 1-7, comparisons 2-13, owners 3-13, Blacks 5-13, Hispanics 6-13, definition A-18, questionnaire item 64
- Mobile home site:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-8, questionnaire items 68, 79
- Mobile home, former home:** comparisons 2-10, owners 3-10, renters 4-10, Blacks 5-10, Hispanics 6-10, definition A-6, questionnaire 61
- Mobile homes, choice of:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 56
- Mobile homes, size of group:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire items 68, 79
- Monthly housing cost:** vacant homes 1-7, comparisons 2-13, 2-17, 2-18, 2-19, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-13, 3-17, 3-18, 3-19, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-13, 4-17, 4-18, 4-19, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-13, 5-17, 5-18, 5-19, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-13, 6-17, 6-18, 6-19, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-18, C-3
- Monthly housing cost as percent of current income:** comparisons 2-13, 2-19, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-13, 3-19, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-13, 4-19, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-13, 5-19, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-13, 6-19, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-19,
- Mortgage insurance:** comparisons 2-19, owners 3-15, 3-19, Blacks 5-15, 5-19, Hispanics 6-15, 6-19, definition A-17, questionnaire item 96
- Mortgage revenue bonds:** see lower cost mortgages
- Mortgage term:** owners 3-15, Blacks 5-15, Hispanics 6-15, definition A-18, questionnaire item 96
- Mortgage, cost:** comparisons 2-13, 2-19, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-13, 3-19, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, Blacks 5-13, 5-19, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-13, 6-19, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-18, questionnaire item 93
- Mortgages:** comparisons 2-19, owners 3-15, 3-19, Blacks 5-15, 5-19, Hispanics 6-15, 6-19, definition A-17, questionnaire items 92, 95
- Move, reasons:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 52
- Moved in, year:** comparisons 2-9, owners 3-9, renters 4-9, Blacks 5-9, Hispanics 6-9, definition A-5, A-6, control card items 13, 25

- MSA (metropolitan statistical area):** vacant homes 1-1, comparisons 2-1, owners 3-1, renters 4-1, Blacks 5-1, Hispanics 6-1, definition A-3
- MSA, former home:** comparisons 2-10, owners 3-10, renters 4-10, Blacks 5-10, Hispanics 6-10, definition A-6, questionnaire item 61
- Multifamily:** vacant homes 1-1, comparisons 2-1, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-1, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-1, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-1, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-1, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-3, A-9, control card 13
- Multifamily, choice of:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 55
- Multifamily, former home:** comparisons 2-10, owners 3-10, renters 4-10, Blacks 5-10, Hispanics 6-10, definition A-6, questionnaire item 61
- Name change:** definition C-3
- Natural gas, cost:** comparisons 2-13, owners 3-13, renters 4-13, Blacks 5-13, Hispanics 6-13, definition A-19,
- Natural gas, uses:** vacant homes 1-5, comparisons 2-5, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-5, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-5, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-5, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-5, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-11, questionnaire item 110
- Negative income:** comparisons 2-13, 2-19, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-13, 3-19, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-13, 4-19, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-13, 5-19, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-13, 6-19, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-16, questionnaire item 114
- Neighborhood:** definition C-3
- Neighborhood conditions:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire item 50
- Neighborhood rating:** comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire items 50, 57
- Neighborhood, choice of (reason to live here):** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 55
- Neighborhood, comparison to previous:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 57
- Neighborhood, move within:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 55
- Never occupied:** vacant homes 1-1, definition A-6
- New construction:** vacant homes 1-1, comparisons 2-1, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-1, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-1, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-1, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-1, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-8, C-3, column heading in most tables, questionnaire item 67
- No cash rent:** vacant homes 1-7, comparisons 2-13, 2-17, 2-18, 2-19, 2-20, 2-21, renters 4-13, 4-17, 4-18, 4-19, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-13, 5-17, 5-18, 5-19, 5-20, 5-21, Hispanics 6-13, 6-17, 6-18, 6-19, 6-20, 6-21, definition A-19, questionnaire item 61, 114, 115
- Noise nearby:** comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-13, questionnaire item 50
- Noninterview:** B-3,
- Nonmetropolitan area:** vacant homes 1-1, comparisons 2-1, owners 3-1, renters 4-1, Blacks 5-1, Hispanics 6-1, definition A-3
- Nonmetropolitan area, former home:** comparisons 2-10, owners 3-10, renters 4-10, Blacks 5-10, Hispanics 6-10, definition A-6, questionnaire item 61
- Nonrelatives in home:** comparisons 2-9, owners 3-9, renters 4-9, Blacks 5-9, Hispanics 6-9, definition A-22, control card 13
- Nonrelatives, former home:** comparisons 2-10, owners 3-10, renters 4-10, Blacks 5-10, Hispanics 6-10, definition A-5, A-6, questionnaire item 61
- Nonrelatives shared housing costs:** comparisons 2-13, owners 3-13, renters 4-13, Blacks 5-13, Hispanics 6-13, definition A-20, questionnaire item 113
- Nonsampling error:** D-1
- Number of cases:** definition B-1
- Number of homes in building:** vacant homes 1-1, comparisons 2-1, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-1, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-1, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-1, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-1, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-3, A-8, questionnaire item 185
- Number of homes in former building:** comparisons 2-10, owners 3-10, renters 4-10, Blacks 5-10, Hispanics 6-10, definition A-6, questionnaire item 61
- Occasional use:** A-4, A-5, column heading in chapter 1 (Vacant)
- Occupancy prohibition caused move:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 54
- Occupied previously:** comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-6, questionnaire item 61
- Ocean nearby (body of water):** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire item 186
- Offstreet parking:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-12, questionnaire items 64, 89
- Oil, cost:** comparisons 2-13, owners 3-13, renters 4-13, Blacks 5-13, Hispanics 6-13, definition A-19, questionnaire item 110
- Older people:** comparisons 2-9, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-9, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-9, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-9, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-9, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-22, column heading in most tables, control card item 18
- One family homes:** vacant homes 1-1, comparisons 2-1, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-1, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-1, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-1, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-1, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-3, A-8, questionnaire item 186
- One family homes, choice of:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-8, questionnaire item 58
- One family homes, former home:** comparisons 2-10, owners 3-10, renters 4-10, Blacks 5-10, Hispanics 6-10, definition A-6, questionnaire item 61
- Open space nearby:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire item 186
- Opinion of home:** comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-14, questionnaire item 49
- Opinion of neighborhood:** comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire item 50
- Origin:** comparisons 2-1, owners 3-1, renters 4-1, Blacks 5-1, Hispanics 6-1, definition A-4, column heading in most tables, control card item 21
- Other buildings vandalized or with interior exposed:** C-3

- Outhouse:** see sewage disposal
- Outside building conditions:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-9, questionnaire item 185
- Oven:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, owners 3-4, renters 4-4, Blacks 5-4, Hispanics 6-4, definition A-12, questionnaire item 38
- Owner occupant:** comparisons 2-1, 2-19, owners 3-1, 3-19, Blacks 5-1, 5-19, Hispanics 6-1, 6-19, definition A-4, column heading in most tables, control card item 8
- Owner occupant, former home:** comparisons 2-10, owners 3-10, renters 4-10, Blacks 5-10, Hispanics 6-10, definition A-6, questionnaire item 61
- Owner occupant, moved to be:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 61
- Owner of rental lives on property:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-5, questionnaire item 119
- Owner, first time:** owners 3-14, Blacks 5-14, Hispanics 6-14, definition A-17, questionnaire item 82
- Ownership shared, time sharing:** vacant homes 1-7 definition A-5
- Ownership sharing:** comparisons 2-13, owners 3-13, Blacks 5-13, Hispanics 6-13, definition A-20, questionnaire item 90
- Ownership, length:** owners 3-14, Blacks 5-14, Hispanics 6-14, definition A-17, questionnaire item 82
- Paint, peeling:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-13, questionnaire item 48
- Park or open space nearby:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire item 186
- Parking for this home:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-12, questionnaire items 64, 89
- Parking lots in neighborhood:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire item 186
- Partners sharing occupancy:** comparisons 2-9, owners 3-9, renters 4-9, Blacks 5-9, Hispanics 6-9, definition A-22, A-23, control card items 13, 17
- Patio:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-12, questionnaire item 48
- Peeling paint:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-13, B-4, questionnaire item 48
- Pensions:** comparisons 2-12, owners 3-12, renters 4-12, Blacks 5-12, Hispanics 6-12, definition A-15, questionnaire item 115
- People as neighborhood problem:** comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire item 50
- People in home:** comparisons 2-9, 2-17, 2-18, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-9, 3-17, 3-18, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-9, 4-17, 4-18, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-9, 5-17, 5-18, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-9, 6-17, 6-18, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-8, control card item 11
- People in home, former home:** comparisons 2-10, owners 3-10, renters 4-10, Blacks 5-10, Hispanics 6-10, definition A-6, questionnaire item 52
- People nearby (reason to live here):** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 52
- People per room:** comparisons 2-3, owners 3-3, renters 4-3, Blacks 5-3, Hispanics 6-3, definition A-8, control card items 10, 14, questionnaire item 26
- Permanent residence, time since:** vacant homes 1-1, definition A-6, questionnaire items 6, 150
- Phone:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-12, control card item 9
- Physical problems:** comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-13, column heading in most tables, questionnaire items 29-33, 36, 47, 48, 185
- Piped water:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, owners 3-4, renters 4-4, Blacks 5-4, Hispanics 6-4, definition A-10, questionnaire item 33
- Pipes leaked:** comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-9, questionnaire item 32
- Plaster, broken:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-13, B-4, questionnaire item 48
- Plumbing:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, owners 3-4, renters 4-4, Blacks 5-4, Hispanics 6-4, definition A-10, C-3
- Plumbing problems:** comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-9, A-13, questionnaire item 32
- PMSA (primary metropolitan statistical area):** vacant homes 1-1, comparisons 2-1, owners 3-1, renters 4-1, Blacks 5-1, Hispanics 6-1, definition A-3
- PMSA, former home:** comparisons 2-10, owners 3-10, renters 4-10, Blacks 5-10, Hispanics 6-10, definition A-6, questionnaire item 61
- Poor home, compared to previous:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 58
- Poor home, rating of:** comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-14, questionnaire item 49
- Poor neighborhood:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 57
- Poor neighborhood, rating of:** comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire item 50
- Poor people:** comparisons 2-12, 2-17, 2-18, 2-19, 2-20, owners 3-12, 3-17, 3-18, 3-19, 3-20, 3-22, renters 4-12, 4-17, 4-18, 4-19, 4-20, Blacks 5-12, 5-17, 5-18, 5-19, 5-20, 5-22, Hispanics 6-12, 6-17, 6-18, 6-19, 6-20, 6-22, definition A-16, A-18, column heading in most tables, questionnaire items 114, 115
- Population in housing units:** comparisons 2-9, owners 3-9, renters 4-9, Blacks 5-9, Hispanics 6-9, definition A-8, control card items 10, 14
- Porch:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-12, questionnaire item 48
- Poverty:** comparisons 2-12, 2-17, 2-18, 2-19, 2-20, owners 3-12, 3-17, 3-18, 3-19, 3-20, 3-22, renters 4-12, 4-17, 4-18, 4-19, 4-20, Blacks 5-12, 5-17, 5-18, 5-19, 5-20, 5-22, Hispanics 6-12, 6-17, 6-18, 6-19, 6-20, 6-22, definition A-15, A-16, C-4, column heading in most tables, questionnaire items 114, 115



- Previous home:** comparisons 2-10, 2-11, owners 3-10, 3-11, renters 4-10, 4-11, Blacks 5-10, 5-11, Hispanics 6-10, 6-11, definition A-6, questionnaire item 58
- Previous home's householder:** comparisons 2-9, owners 3-9, renters 4-9, Blacks 5-9, Hispanics 6-9, definition A-23, questionnaire item 60
- Previous occupancy:** comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-6, questionnaire item 81
- Previous ownership:** owners 3-14, Blacks 5-14, Hispanics 6-14, definition A-16, questionnaire item 61
- Price of home:** vacant homes 1-7, 1-7, comparisons 2-17, 2-18, 2-19, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-14, 3-17, 3-18, 3-19, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, Blacks 5-14, 5-17, 5-18, 5-19, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-14, 6-17, 6-18, 6-19, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-15, A-17, questionnaire item 82
- Primary mortgage:** comparisons 2-19, owners 3-15, 3-19, Blacks 5-15, 5-19, Hispanics 6-15, 6-19, definition A-17, questionnaire item 96
- Primary sample units (PSUs):** B-6
- Principal and interest, cost:** comparisons 2-13, 2-19, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-13, 3-19, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, Blacks 5-13, 5-19, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-13, 6-19, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-20, questionnaire item 96
- Principal amount:** owners 3-15, Blacks 5-15, Hispanics 6-15, definition A-18, questionnaire item 96
- Principal in monthly payment:** comparisons 2-19, owners 3-15, 3-19, Blacks 5-15, 5-19, Hispanics 6-15, 6-19, definition A-18, questionnaire item 96
- Prior surveys data:** C-2
- Privy:** see sewage disposal
- Problems, inside:** comparisons 2-6, 2-7, owners 3-6, 3-7, renters 4-6, 4-7, Blacks 5-6, 5-7, Hispanics 6-6, 6-7, definition A-10, A-11, A-13, column heading in most tables, questionnaire items 31, 32, 48
- Problems, outside:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-9, questionnaire item 185
- Propane (bottled gas), cost:** comparisons 2-13, owners 3-13, renters 4-13, Blacks 5-13, Hispanics 6-13, definition A-19, questionnaire item 110
- Propane (bottled gas), uses:** vacant homes 1-5, comparisons 2-5, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-5, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-5, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-5, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-5, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-11, questionnaire items 41-43
- Property insurance:** comparisons 2-13, owners 3-13, renters 4-13, Blacks 5-13, Hispanics 6-13, definition A-19, questionnaire items 96, 109
- Public assistance:** comparisons 2-12, owners 3-12, renters 4-12, Blacks 5-12, Hispanics 6-12, definition A-15, questionnaire item 65
- Public halls:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-9, questionnaire item 185
- Public housing:** vacant homes 1-7, comparisons 2-12, 2-20, 2-21, renters 4-12, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-12, 5-20, 5-21, Hispanics 6-12, 6-20, 6-21, definition A-20, questionnaire item 65
- Public services:** comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire item 50
- Public services (reason to live here):** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 55
- Public transit (reason to live here):** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 55
- Purchase money mortgage:** see seller financing
- Purchase of home:** vacant homes 1-7, comparisons 2-20, 2-21; owners 3-14, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, Blacks 5-14, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-14, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-17, questionnaire item 82
- Quality:** see amenities, problems, size, value, neighborhood
- Quality of construction (reason to live here):** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 56
- Quality, compare past and present home:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 58
- Questionnaire:** C-4
- Race:** comparisons 2-1, owners 3-1, renters 4-1, Blacks 5-1, Hispanics 6-1, definition A-4, column heading in most tables, control card item 20
- Radiators:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-4, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-4, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-4, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-4, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-10, questionnaire items 45, 46
- Railings:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-9, questionnaire item 185
- Railroad, airport or highway nearby:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire item 186
- Ranch income:** comparisons 2-12, owners 3-12, renters 4-12, Blacks 5-12, Hispanics 6-12, definition A-15, questionnaire item 115
- Ranch or open space nearby:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire item 186
- Rating of home:** comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-14, questionnaire item 49
- Rating of neighborhood:** comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire item 50
- Ratio of house value to current income:** comparisons 2-19, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-14, 3-19, 3-20, 3-21, Blacks 5-14, 5-19, 5-20, 5-21, Hispanics 6-14, 6-19, 6-20, 6-21, definition A-16, questionnaire items 84-88, 114, 115
- Ratio of loan to value:** owners 3-15, Blacks 5-15, Hispanics 6-15, definition A-18, questionnaire items 82, 88, 96, 97
- Ratio of monthly housing cost to current income:** comparisons 2-13, 2-19, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-13, 3-19, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-13, 4-19, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-13, 5-19, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-13, 6-19, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-19
- Rats:** comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-12, questionnaire item 48
- Real estate taxes:** vacant homes 1-7, comparisons 2-13, 2-19, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-13, 3-19, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, Blacks 5-13, 5-19, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-13, 6-19, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-20, questionnaire items 99, 101, 103
- Reasons for move:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 52
- Recent movers:** C-4



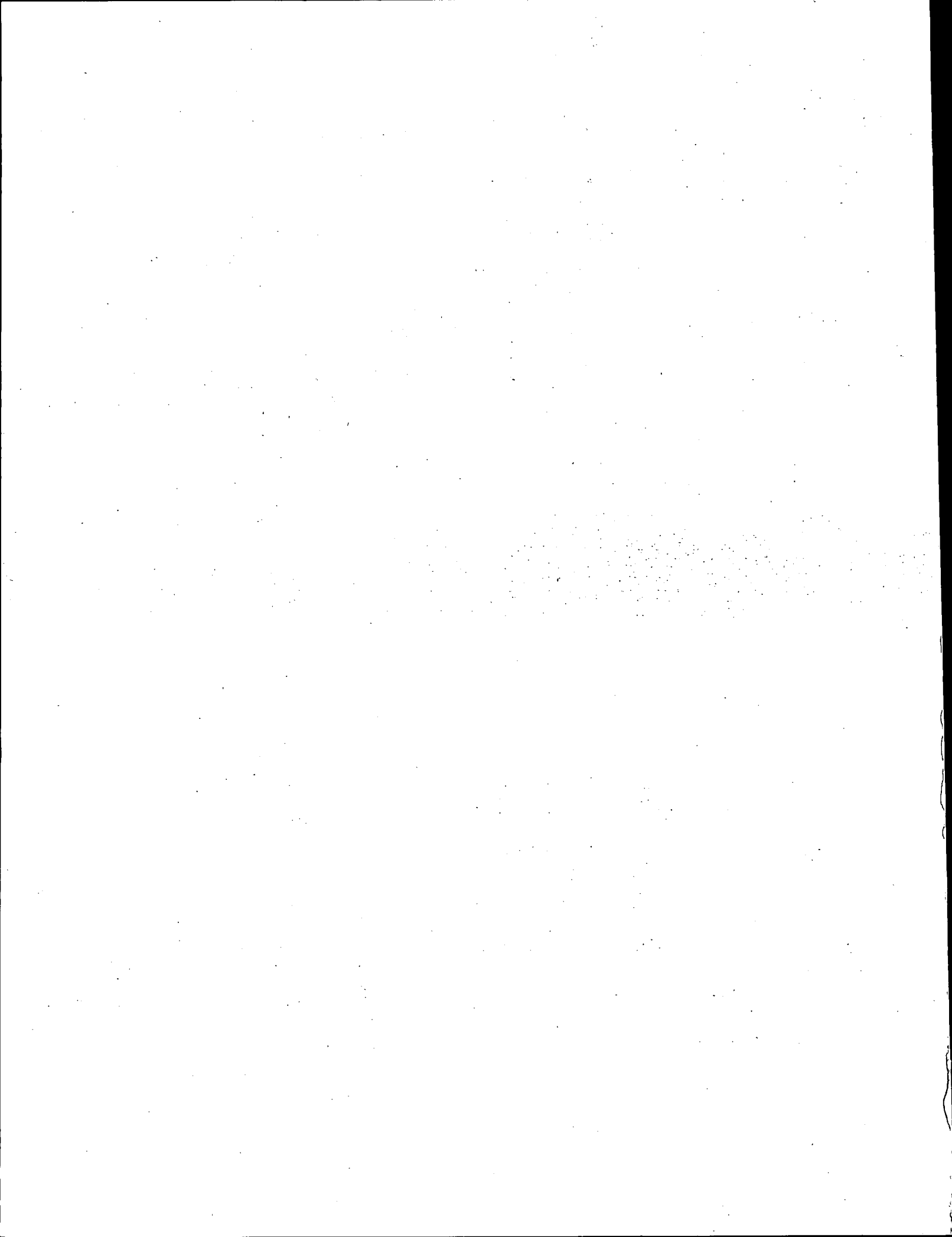
- Recreation (reason to live here):** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 55
- Recreation rooms:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-12, questionnaire item 26
- Refrigerator:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, owners 3-4, renters 4-4, Blacks 5-4, Hispanics 6-4, definition A-12, questionnaire item 36
- Rehabilitation:** owners 3-16, Blacks 5-16, Hispanics 6-16, definition A-21, questionnaire item 73
- Relatives in home:** comparisons 2-9, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-9, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-9, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-9, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-9, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-23, control card item 13
- Relatives nearby (reason to live here):** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 55
- Relatives, former home:** comparisons 2-10, owners 3-10, renters 4-10, Blacks 5-10, Hispanics 6-10, definition A-6, questionnaire item 61
- Remodeling:** owners 3-16, Blacks 5-16, Hispanics 6-16, definition A-21, questionnaire item 73
- Renovations:** owners 3-16, Blacks 5-16, Hispanics 6-16, definition A-21, questionnaire item 73
- Rent control:** vacant homes 1-7, comparisons 2-12, 2-20, 2-21, renters 4-12, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-12, 5-20, 5-21, Hispanics 6-12, 6-20, 6-21, definition A-20, C-4, questionnaire item 65
- Rent reductions:** vacant homes 1-7, comparisons 2-12, 2-20, 2-21, renters 4-12, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-12, 5-20, 5-21, Hispanics 6-12, 6-20, 6-21, definition A-20, questionnaire item 65
- Rent to current income ratio:** comparisons 2-13, 2-19, 2-20, 2-21, renters 4-13, 4-19, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-13, 5-19, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-13, 6-19, 6-20, 6-21, definition A-19,
- Rent, contract:** vacant homes 1-7, definition A-19, questionnaire item 66
- Rent, gross:** comparisons 2-13, renters 4-13, Blacks 5-13, Hispanics 6-13, definition A-19, questionnaire item 64
- Rent, land:** vacant homes 1-7, comparisons 2-13, owners 3-13, Blacks 5-13, Hispanics 6-13, definition A-20, questionnaire items 64, 106, 108
- Rental income:** comparisons 2-12, owners 3-12, renters 4-12, Blacks 5-12, Hispanics 6-12, definition A-15, questionnaire item 115
- Rental vacancy rate:** A-3, A-6, column heading in chapter 1 (Vacant)
- Rented, not yet occupied:** definition A-5, column heading in chapter 1 (Vacant)
- Renter:** comparisons 2-1, 2-19, owners 3-1, 3-19, renters 4-1, 4-19, Blacks 5-1, 5-19, Hispanics 6-1, 6-19, definition A-4, column heading in most tables, questionnaire item 63
- Renter's insurance:** comparisons 2-13, renters 4-13, Blacks 5-13, Hispanics 6-13, definition A-19, questionnaire item 109
- Renter, former home:** comparisons 2-10, owners 3-10, renters 4-10, Blacks 5-10, Hispanics 6-10, definition A-6, questionnaire item 61
- Renter, moved to be:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 52
- Repairs caused move:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 54
- Repairs done:** owners 3-16, Blacks 5-16, Hispanics 6-16, definition A-21, questionnaire item 73
- Replaced equipment:** owners 3-16, Blacks 5-16, Hispanics 6-16, definition A-21, questionnaire item 73
- Residence, time since permanent:** vacant homes 1-1, definition A-6, questionnaire item 150
- River nearby (body of water):** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire item 186
- Rodents (rats):** comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-12, questionnaire item 48
- Roof condition:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-9, questionnaire items 32, 185
- Roof leaked:** comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-9, questionnaire item 32
- Roof repairs and replacements:** owners 3-16, Blacks 5-16, Hispanics 6-16, definition A-21, questionnaire item 73
- Roommates:** comparisons 2-9, owners 3-9, renters 4-9, Blacks 5-9, Hispanics 6-9, definition A-22, A-23, control card item 12
- Rooms:** vacant homes 1-3, comparisons 2-3, 2-17, 2-18, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-3, 3-17, 3-18, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-3, 4-17, 4-18, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-3, 5-17, 5-18, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-3, 6-17, 6-18, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-8, C-4, questionnaire item 26
- Rooms without electric outlets:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-13, questionnaire item 31
- Rooms, dining, living, recreation, etc.:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-12, questionnaire item 26
- Running water:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, owners 3-4, renters 4-4, Blacks 5-4, Hispanics 6-4, definition A-10, questionnaire item 33
- Salaries:** comparisons 2-12, owners 3-12, renters 4-12, Blacks 5-12, Hispanics 6-12, definition A-15, questionnaire item 114
- Sale of previous home:** owners 3-14, Blacks 5-14, Hispanics 6-14, definition A-17, questionnaire item 82
- Sample:** C-4
- Sample design and size:** B-1
- Sampling errors:** D-2
- Savings and investments:** comparisons 2-12, owners 3-12, renters 4-12, Blacks 5-12, Hispanics 6-12, definition A-16, questionnaire item 82
- Savings for down payment:** owners 3-14, Blacks 5-14, Hispanics 6-14, definition A-17, questionnaire item 82
- School commuting caused move:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 52
- Schooling:** comparisons 2-9, owners 3-9, renters 4-9, Blacks 5-9, Hispanics 6-9, definition A-22, control card item 24
- Schools nearby (reason to live here):** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 55
- Search for home:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 56

- Seasonal home:** vacant homes 1-1, definition A-4, A-5, column heading in chapter 1 (Vacant)
- Secondary families:** comparisons 2-9, owners 3-9, renters 4-9, Blacks 5-9; Hispanics 6-9, definition A-22, A-23, control card item 13
- Secondary mortgage:** comparisons 2-19, owners 3-15, 3-19, Blacks 5-15, 5-19, Hispanics 6-15, 6-19, definition A-18, questionnaire item 96
- Self amortizing mortgage payments:** comparisons 2-19, owners 3-15, 3-19, Blacks 5-15, 5-19, Hispanics 6-15, 6-19, definition A-18, questionnaire item 96
- Seller financing:** comparisons 2-19, owners 3-15, 3-19, Blacks 5-15, 5-19, Hispanics 6-15, 6-19, definition A-16, A-18, questionnaire item 96
- Senior citizens (elderly):** comparisons 2-9, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-9, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-9, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-9, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-9, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-22, column heading in most tables, control card item 18
- Separated, causing move:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 52
- Septic tank:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-4, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-4, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-4, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-4, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-10, questionnaire item 35
- Septic tank stoppage:** comparisons 2-6, owners 3-6, renters 4-6, Blacks 5-6, Hispanics 6-6, definition A-10, questionnaire item 35
- Severe and moderate problems:** C-5
- Services, city or county:** comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire item 50
- Sewage disposal:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-4, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-4, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-4, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-4, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-10, questionnaire items 35, 110
- Sewer stoppage:** comparisons 2-6, owners 3-6, renters 4-6, Blacks 5-6, Hispanics 6-6, definition A-10, questionnaire item 35
- Sex of householder:** comparisons 2-9, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-9, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-9, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-9, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-9, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-22, control card item 19
- Shared cost:** comparisons 2-13, owners 3-13, Blacks 5-13, Hispanics 6-13, definition A-20, questionnaire item 91
- Shared ownership:** comparisons 2-13, owners 3-13, Blacks 5-13, Hispanics 6-13, definition A-20, questionnaire items 90, 91
- Shared ownership, time sharing:** vacant homes 1-7, definition A-5, questionnaire item 150
- Shower or bathtub:** 1-4, comparisons 2-4, owners 3-4, renters 4-4, Blacks 5-4, Hispanics 6-4, definition A-10, questionnaire item 29
- Siding condition:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-9, questionnaire item 185
- Siding replaced or added:** owners 3-16, Blacks 5-16, Hispanics 6-16, definition A-21, questionnaire item 73
- Single family:** vacant homes 1-1, comparisons 2-1, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-1, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-1, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-1, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-1, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-3, A-8, questionnaire items 20, 186
- Single family, choice of:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 56
- Single family, former home:** comparisons 2-10, owners 3-10, renters 4-10, Blacks 5-10, Hispanics 6-10, definition A-6, questionnaire item 61
- Single people:** comparisons 2-9, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-9, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-9, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-9, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-9, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-22, control card item 22
- Sink, kitchen:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, owners 3-4, renters 4-4, Blacks 5-4, Hispanics 6-4, definition A-12, questionnaire item 27
- Site, mobile home:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-9, questionnaire items 68, 79
- Size of building:** vacant homes 1-1, comparisons 2-1, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-1, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-1, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-1, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-1, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-3, A-8, questionnaire item 123
- Size of building, former home:** comparisons 2-10, owners 3-10, renters 4-10, Blacks 5-10, Hispanics 6-10, definition A-6, questionnaire item 61
- Size of group of mobile homes:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire items 68, 79
- Size of home:** vacant homes 1-3, comparisons 2-3, 2-17, 2-18, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-3, 3-17, 3-18, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-3, 4-17, 4-18, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-3, 5-17, 5-18, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-3, 6-17, 6-18, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-8, questionnaire item 123
- Size of home (reason to live here):** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 56
- Size of home, moved to:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 61
- Size of household:** comparisons 2-9, 2-17, 2-18; 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-9, 3-17, 3-18, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-9, 4-17, 4-18, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-9, 5-17, 5-18, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-9, 6-17, 6-18, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-8, control card item 11
- Size of household, former home:** comparisons 2-10, owners 3-10, renters 4-10, Blacks 5-10, Hispanics 6-10, definition A-6, questionnaire item 61
- Size of lot:** vacant homes 1-3, comparisons 2-3, 2-17, 2-18, owners 3-3, 3-17, 3-18, renters 4-3, 4-17, 4-18, Blacks 5-3, 5-17, 5-18, Hispanics 6-3, 6-17, 6-18, definition A-8, questionnaire items 72, 84, 88
- Size of town:** vacant homes 1-1, comparisons 2-1, owners 3-1, renters 4-1, Blacks 5-1, Hispanics 6-1, definition A-2
- Slab foundation:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-9, questionnaire item 24
- SMSA (obsolete term):** see metropolitan area
- Social security:** comparisons 2-12, owners 3-12, renters 4-12, Blacks 5-12, Hispanics 6-12, definition A-15, questionnaire item 115
- Solar energy, uses:** vacant homes 1-5, comparisons 2-5, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-5, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-5, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-5, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-5, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-11, questionnaire item 43
- Sold:** A-5, column heading in chapter 1 (Vacant)

- Source of water:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-4, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-4, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-4, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-4, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-10, questionnaire item 34
- Spanish Americans (Hispanics):** comparisons 2-1, owners 3-1, renters 4-1, Blacks 5-1, Hispanics 6-1, definition A-4, column heading in most tables, control card item 21
- Specified owner and renter:** comparisons 2-19, owners 3-19, renters 4-19, Blacks 5-19, Hispanics 6-19, definition A-15
- Spouse:** see married couples
- Square footage of home:** vacant homes 1-3, comparisons 2-3, 2-18, owners 3-3, 3-18, renters 4-3, 4-18, Blacks 5-3, 5-18, Hispanics 6-3, 6-18, definition A-8, questionnaire items 122, 123
- Square footage of home per person:** comparisons 2-3, owners 3-3, renters 4-3, Blacks 5-3, Hispanics 6-3, definition A-8
- SSI (supplemental security income):** comparisons 2-12, owners 3-12, renters 4-12, Blacks 5-12, Hispanics 6-12, definition A-15, questionnaire item 115
- Stairs:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-9, questionnaire item 185
- Stairways:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-9, questionnaire item 185
- State housing subsidy:** vacant homes 1-7, comparisons 2-12, 2-20, 2-21, renters 4-12, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-12, 5-20, 5-21, Hispanics 6-12, 6-20, 6-21, definition A-20, questionnaire item 65
- State mortgage program:** owners 3-15, Blacks 5-15, Hispanics 6-15, definition A-18, questionnaire item 96
- State, former home:** comparisons 2-10, owners 3-10, renters 4-10, Blacks 5-10, Hispanics 6-10, definition A-6, questionnaire item 61
- Steam heat:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-4, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-4, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-4, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-4, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-11, questionnaire items 45, 46
- Steps, loose:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-9, questionnaire item 185
- Stoppage, heating or toilet (also see leaks):** comparisons 2-6, owners 3-6, renters 4-6, Blacks 5-6, Hispanics 6-6, definition A-10, questionnaire items 30, 32, 47
- Stoppage, water supply or sewage system:** comparisons 2-6, owners 3-6, renters 4-6, Blacks 5-6, Hispanics 6-6, definition A-10, questionnaire item 35
- Store in building:** vacant homes 1-7, owners 3-14, Blacks 5-14, Hispanics 6-14, definition A-21, questionnaire items 84, 86, 87, 88
- Stories in structure:** C-5
- Store nearby:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire item 186
- Stories in building:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-9, questionnaire items 123, 185
- Storm doors or windows installed:** owners 3-16, Blacks 5-16, Hispanics 6-16, definition A-21, questionnaire item 73
- Stove, cooking or heating:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, owners 3-4, renters 4-4, Blacks 5-4, Hispanics 6-4, definition A-12, questionnaire items 38, 45, 46
- Street repairs needed:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-13, questionnaire item 186
- Streets, trash:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire item 186
- Subfamilies:** comparisons 2-9, owners 3-9, renters 4-9, Blacks 5-9, Hispanics 6-9, definition A-22, control card item 13
- Subsidized mortgages:** owners 3-15, Blacks 5-15, Hispanics 6-15, definition A-18, questionnaire item 93
- Subsidized rentals:** vacant homes 1-7, comparisons 2-12, 2-20, 2-21, renters 4-12, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-12, 5-20, 5-21, Hispanics 6-12, 6-20, 6-21, definition A-20, questionnaire item 65
- Subsidy for food:** comparisons 2-12, owners 3-12, renters 4-12, Blacks 5-12, Hispanics 6-12, definition A-16, questionnaire items 115, 117
- Subsidy for repairs:** owners 3-16, Blacks 5-16, Hispanics 6-16, definition A-21, questionnaire item 75
- Substandard (obsolete term):** see problems
- Suburbs:** vacant homes 1-1, comparisons 2-1, owners 3-1, renters 4-1, Blacks 5-1, Hispanics 6-1, definition A-3
- Suburbs, former home:** comparisons 2-10, owners 3-10, renters 4-10, Blacks 5-10, Hispanics 6-10, definition A-6, questionnaire item 61
- Suitable for year round use:** vacant homes 1-1, definition A-4, A-6, questionnaire item 150
- Supplemental security income:** comparisons 2-12, owners 3-12, renters 4-12, Blacks 5-12, Hispanics 6-12, definition A-15, questionnaire item 115
- Survey nonresponse:** D-1
- Taxes in monthly payment:** owners 3-15, Blacks 5-15, Hispanics 6-15, definition A-18, questionnaire item 96
- Taxes, real estate, cost:** vacant homes 1-7, comparisons 2-13, 2-19, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-13, 3-19, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, Blacks 5-13, 5-19, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-13, 6-19, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-20, questionnaire items 99, 101, 103
- Telephone:** comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-12, control card item 9
- Telephone interviewing:** B-6
- Temperature, cold indoors:** comparisons 2-6, owners 3-6, renters 4-6, Blacks 5-6, Hispanics 6-6, definition A-11, questionnaire item 47
- Tenure (owner-renter):** comparisons 2-1, 2-19, owners 3-1, 3-19, renters 4-1, 4-19, Blacks 5-1, 5-19, Hispanics 6-1, 6-19, definition A-4, column heading in most tables, control card item 8
- Tenure, former home:** comparisons 2-10, owners 3-10, renters 4-10, Blacks 5-10, Hispanics 6-10, definition A-6, questionnaire item 61
- Tenure, moved to change:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 52
- Term of mortgage:** owners 3-15, Blacks 5-15, Hispanics 6-15, definition A-18, questionnaire item 96
- Time shared homes:** vacant homes 1-1, definition A-5, questionnaire item 150
- Toilet (also see bathrooms):** 1-4, comparisons 2-4, owners 3-4, renters 4-4, Blacks 5-4, Hispanics 6-4, definition A-10, questionnaire items 26, 29

- Toilet stoppage (also see leaks):** comparisons 2-6, owners 3-6, renters 4-6, Blacks 5-6, Hispanics 6-6, definition A-10, questionnaire items 30, 32
- Town population:** comparisons 2-1, owners 3-1, renters 4-1, Blacks 5-1, Hispanics 6-1, definition A-3
- Traffic nearby:** comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire item 50
- Trailer (mobile home):** vacant homes 1-1, comparisons 2-1, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-1, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-1, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-1, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-1, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-3, A-8, column heading in most tables, questionnaire items 26, 68, 79
- Trailer (mobile home), former home:** comparisons 2-10, owners 3-10, renters 4-10, Blacks 5-10, Hispanics 6-10, definition A-6, questionnaire item 61
- Trailers (mobile homes), choice of:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 56
- Transit, public (reason to live here):** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 55
- Trash, litter, or junk on street or any property:** C-5
- Trash on streets or lots:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire items 50, 186
- Trash, cost:** comparisons 2-13, owners 3-13, renters 4-13, Blacks 5-13, Hispanics 6-13, definition A-19, questionnaire item 110
- Trees attractive (reason to live here):** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 56
- Triplexes:** see size of building
- Trucks, kept at home:** comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-13, questionnaire item 111
- Trucks, traffic nearby:** comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire item 50
- Uncomfortably cold:** comparisons 2-6, owners 3-6, renters 4-6, Blacks 5-6, Hispanics 6-6, definition A-11, questionnaire item 47
- Undercoverage:** see the "Explanations and Cautions" section
- Undercoverage of sample:** D-1
- Unfit for occupancy caused move:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 54
- Units in structure:** vacant homes 1-1, comparisons 2-1, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-1, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-1, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-1, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-1, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-3, A-8, C-5, questionnaire items 20, 185
- Upkeep (maintenance cost):** comparisons 2-13, owners 3-13, Blacks 5-13, Hispanics 6-13, definition A-20, questionnaire item 76
- Upkeep (repairs):** owners 3-16, Blacks 5-16, Hispanics 6-16, definition A-21, questionnaire item 73
- Upkeep problem:** comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-13, questionnaire item 185
- URE (usual residence elsewhere):** A-4, A-5, column heading in chapter 1 (Vacant)
- Utilities:** C-5
- Utilities interruption, heat:** comparisons 2-6, owners 3-6, renters 4-6, Blacks 5-6, Hispanics 6-6, definition A-11, questionnaire item 47
- Utilities, cost:** comparisons 2-13, owners 3-13, renters 4-13, Blacks 5-13, Hispanics 6-13, definition A-19, questionnaire item 110
- Utilities, heating equipment:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-4, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-4, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-4, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-4, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-10, questionnaire items 45, 46
- Utilities, uses:** vacant homes 1-5, comparisons 2-5, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-5, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-5, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-5, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-5, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-11, questionnaire items 38, 42, 43
- VA, veterans administration:** comparisons 2-19, owners 3-15, 3-19, Blacks 5-15, 5-19, Hispanics 6-15, 6-19, definition A-17, questionnaire item 96
- Vacancy length:** vacant homes 1-1, definition A-5, questionnaire item 150
- Vacancy rate:** A-5, column heading in chapter 1 (Vacant)
- Vacant units:** C-5
- Value of home:** vacant homes 1-7, comparisons 2-17, 2-18, 2-19, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-14, 3-17, 3-18, 3-19, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, Blacks 5-14, 5-17, 5-18, 5-19, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-14, 6-17, 6-18, 6-19, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-15, questionnaire items 84-88
- Value to current income ratio:** comparisons 2-19, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-14, 3-19, 3-20, 3-21, Blacks 5-14, 5-19, 5-20, 5-21, Hispanics 6-14, 6-19, 6-20, 6-21, definition A-16
- Vandalized buildings:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire item 186
- Vans, kept at home:** comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-13, questionnaire item 111
- Vents:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-4, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-4, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-4, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-4, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-11, questionnaire items 45, 46
- Verification of income:** vacant homes 1-7, comparisons 2-12, 2-20, 2-21, renters 4-12, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-12, 5-20, 5-21, Hispanics 6-12, 6-20, 6-21, definition A-20, questionnaire item 115
- Vermin (rats):** comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-12, questionnaire item 48
- Veterans administration mortgages:** comparisons 2-19, owners 3-15, 3-19, Blacks 5-15, 5-19, Hispanics 6-15, 6-19, definition A-17, questionnaire item 96
- View attractive (reason to live here):** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 56
- Wages:** comparisons 2-12, owners 3-12, renters 4-12, Blacks 5-12, Hispanics 6-12, definition A-15, questionnaire item 114
- Walkups:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-9, questionnaire item 185
- Wall, inside:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-13, questionnaire item 48
- Wall, leaks:** comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-9, questionnaire item 32

- Wall, outside condition:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-9, questionnaire items 32, 185
- Washing machine:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, owners 3-4, renters 4-4, Blacks 5-4, Hispanics 6-4, definition A-12, questionnaire item 40
- Water cost:** comparisons 2-13, owners 3-13, renters 4-13, Blacks 5-13, Hispanics 6-13, definition A-19, questionnaire item 110
- Water heating fuel:** vacant homes 1-5, comparisons 2-5, owners 3-5, renters 4-5, Blacks 5-5, Hispanics 6-5, definition A-11, questionnaire item 33
- Water leaks:** comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-9, questionnaire item 32
- Water nearby, body of:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire item 186
- Water plumbing:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, owners 3-4, renters 4-4, Blacks 5-4, Hispanics 6-4, definition A-10, questionnaire items 33, 34
- Water supply stoppage:** comparisons 2-6, owners 3-6, renters 4-6, Blacks 5-6, Hispanics 6-6, definition A-10, questionnaire item 33
- Water systems:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-4, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-4, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-4, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-4, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-10, questionnaire item 34
- Water well:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-4, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-4, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-4, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-4, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-10, questionnaire item 34
- Wealth:** comparisons 2-12, owners 3-12, renters 4-12, Blacks 5-12, Hispanics 6-12, definition A-16, questionnaire items 114, 115
- Weight, combined sample:** B-8
- Weighting:** C-5
- Welfare:** comparisons 2-12, owners 3-12, renters 4-12, Blacks 5-12, Hispanics 6-12, definition A-15, questionnaire item 115
- Well, water:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-4, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-4, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-4, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-4, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-10, questionnaire item 34
- Whites:** comparisons 2-1, owners 3-1, renters 4-1, Blacks 5-1, Hispanics 6-1, definition A-4, control card item 20
- Widowed, causing move:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 52
- Window bars:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-9, questionnaire item 185
- Window leaks:** comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-9, questionnaire item 32
- Windows installed, storm:** owners 3-16, Blacks 5-16, Hispanics 6-16, definition A-21, questionnaire item 73
- Windows, barred nearby:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire item 186
- Windows, broken:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Blacks 5-2, Hispanics 6-2, definition A-9, questionnaire item 185
- Winter, heating:** comparisons 2-6, owners 3-6, renters 4-6, Blacks 5-6, Hispanics 6-6, definition A-11
- Wiring, concealed:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Blacks 5-7, Hispanics 6-7, definition A-13, questionnaire item 31
- Women:** comparisons 2-9, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-9, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-9, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-9, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-9, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-21, control card item 19
- Wood fuel, uses:** vacant homes 1-5, comparisons 2-5, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-5, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-5, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-5, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-5, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-11, questionnaire items 38, 43
- Wood stoves:** see stoves
- Woods or open space nearby:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Blacks 5-8, Hispanics 6-8, definition A-14, questionnaire item 186
- Wrap-around mortgage:** comparisons 2-19, owners 3-15, 3-19, Blacks 5-15, 5-19, Hispanics 6-15, 6-19, definition A-18, questionnaire item 96
- Yard attractive (reason to live here):** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Blacks 5-11, Hispanics 6-11, definition A-7, questionnaire item 56
- Year built:** vacant homes 1-1, comparisons 2-1, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-1, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-1, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-1, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-1, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-8, questionnaire items 67, 78
- Year home acquired:** owners 3-14, Blacks 5-14, Hispanics 6-14, definition A-17, questionnaire item 82
- Year last occupied:** vacant homes 1-1, definition A-6, questionnaire item 150
- Year last used as permanent residence:** vacant homes 1-1, definition A-6, questionnaire item 150
- Year mortgage originated:** owners 3-15, Blacks 5-15, Hispanics 6-15, definition A-18, questionnaire item 96
- Year moved in:** comparisons 2-9, owners 3-9, renters 4-9, Blacks 5-9, Hispanics 6-9, definition A-5, control card item 25
- Year round use:** vacant homes 1-1, definition A-4, A-6, questionnaire item 150
- Years of school completed:** comparisons 2-9, owners 3-9, renters 4-9, Blacks 5-9, Hispanics 6-9, definition A-22, control card item 24
- Young people:** comparisons 2-9, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-9, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-9, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-9, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-9, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-22, control card item 18
- Zero income:** comparisons 2-13, 2-19, 2-20, 2-21, owners 3-13, 3-19, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, renters 4-13, 4-19, 4-20, 4-21, Blacks 5-13, 5-19, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, Hispanics 6-13, 6-19, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, definition A-16, questionnaire items 114, 115



---

## Selected Subareas for Publication for 1993

---

### **BOSTON, MA-NH CMSA**

Boston city  
Cambridge city  
Brockton city

### **DETROIT, MI PMSA**

Detroit city  
Balance of Wayne County (exclude Detroit city)  
Oakland County

### **MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI MSA**

Minneapolis city  
St. Paul city  
Balance of Hennepin County (exclude Minneapolis city)

### **SAN JOSE, CA**

San Jose city  
Sunnyvale city  
Balance of Santa Clara County (exclude San Jose city  
and Sunnyvale city)

### **SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND, CA AREA PMSA'S**

San Francisco city  
Oakland city  
Balance of Alameda County (exclude Oakland city)

### **TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG, FL MSA**

Tampa city  
St. Petersburg city  
Balance of Pinellas County (exclude St. Petersburg city)

### **WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA**

District of Columbia  
Prince George's County, MD  
Fairfax County, VA

---

NOTE: With each metropolitan area, subareas are listed in order of boxhead appearance from subarea 1 through subarea 3.