



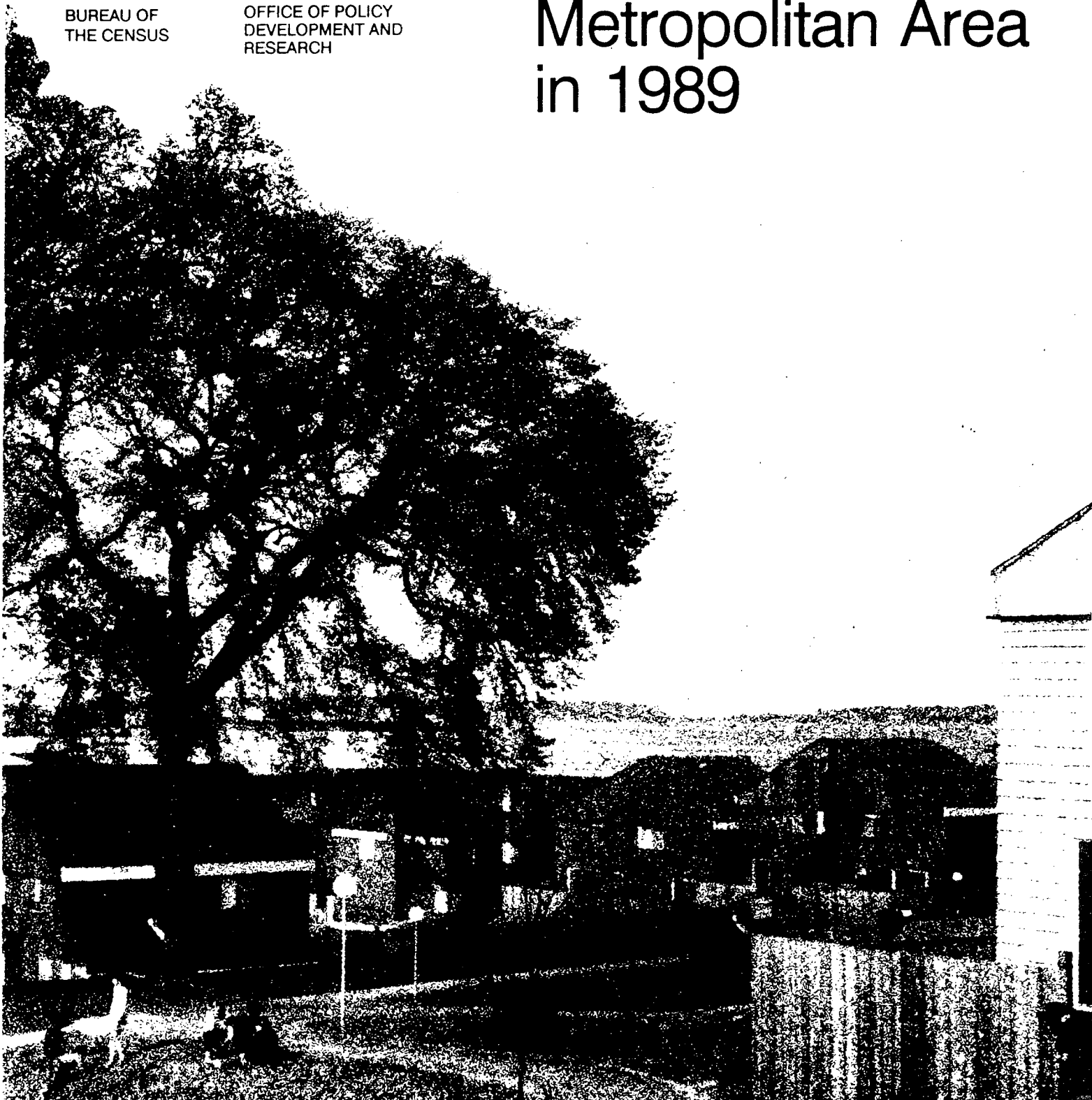
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American Housing Survey for the **Philadelphia** Metropolitan Area in 1989



Acknowledgments

This report presents data from the American Housing Survey, which was sponsored by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development and conducted by the U.S. Bureau of the Census. It was prepared primarily under the direction of **Duane T. McGough**, Director, Housing and Demographic Analysis Division, Department of Housing and Urban Development, and **Daniel H. Weinberg**, Chief, Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division, Bureau of the Census.

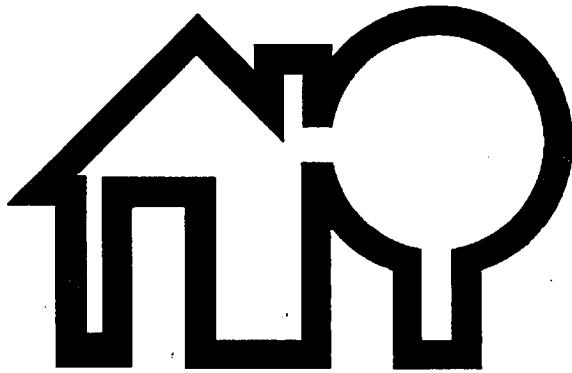
Duane T. McGough, assisted by **Paul Burke**, **Connie Casey**, and **Iredia Irby**, was responsible for overseeing the American Housing Survey resultant report on behalf of the Department of Housing and Urban Development.

Within the Bureau of the Census, this report was developed in the Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division. It was prepared under the supervision of **Leonard J. Norry**, Assistant Division Chief for Housing Programs, by **Edward D. Montfort**, Chief, Coordination and Operations Branch, assisted by **Paul P. Harple, Jr.**, and **Jane S. Maynard**. Specific activities related to data collection procedures, statistical presentation, organization of the report, and preparation of text materials were performed by **Georgina Torres**, **Mary Lynn Fessler**, and **Barbara T. Williams**.

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American Housing Survey for the Philadelphia Metropolitan Area in 1989

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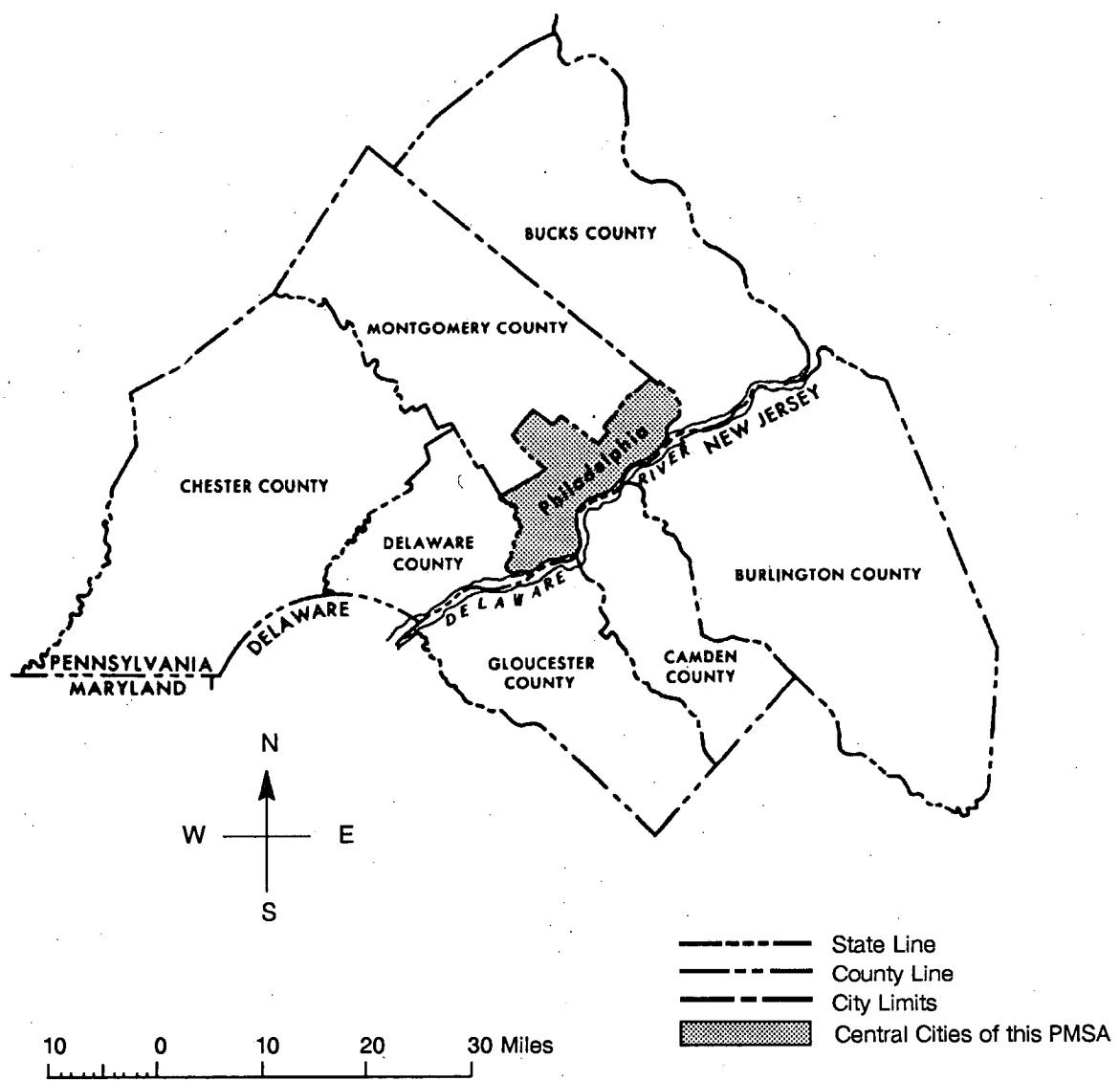
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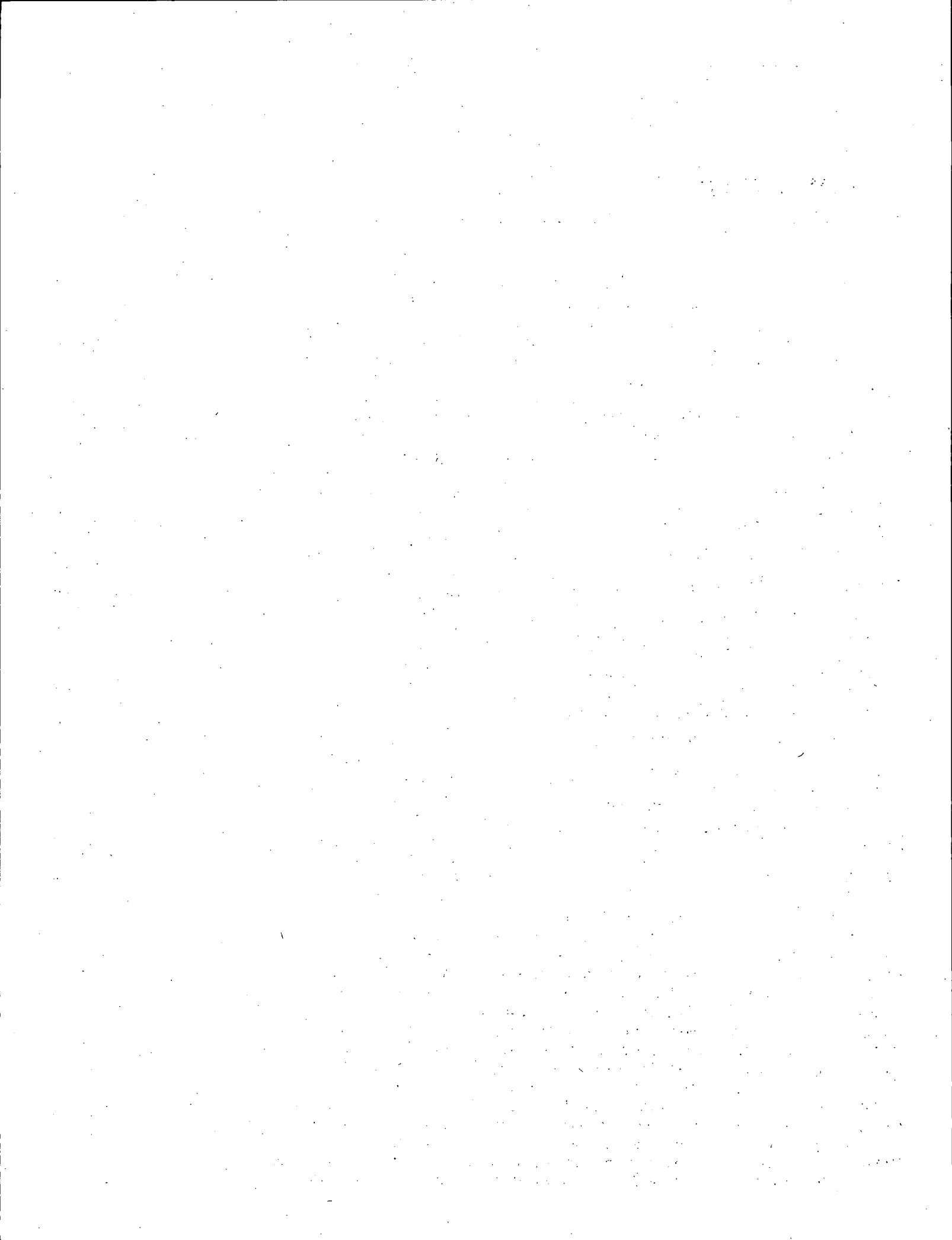
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Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area



Philadelphia, PA-NJ





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GENERAL

This report presents statistics on housing and household characteristics from the 1989 American Housing Survey Metropolitan Sample (AHS-MS), conducted in 11 selected metropolitan areas. For a list of these areas, see page XIII. Prior to redesign, the AHS was called the Annual Housing Survey. The name was changed to the American Housing Survey since the National Sample (AHS-N) is no longer conducted annually but every other year in odd-numbered years. The AHS was designed to provide a current series of information on the size and composition of the housing inventory, the characteristics of its occupants, indicators of housing and neighborhood quality, and the characteristics of recent movers. The survey, performed for the Department of Housing and Urban Development, is authorized under sections 501 and 502 (d), 502

(e), and 502 (f) of the Housing and Urban Development Act of 1970, Title 12, United States Code 1701z-1 and 1701z-2. The Bureau of the Census is authorized under Title 31, United States Code, Section 686, to perform special work or services for Federal agencies.

The statistics presented in this report are based on information from a sample of housing units. The information for the 1989 AHS-MS was collected by interviewers from May 1989 through August 1989 for the Detroit, MI, metropolitan area; and from April 1989 through October 1989 for the remaining metropolitan areas interviewed. (See paragraph "Sample size.")

These reports are issued jointly by the Department of Housing and Urban Development and the Bureau of the Census for each of the 11 metropolitan areas in the 1989 survey. The content and procedures of the American Housing Survey were determined after consultation with a variety of users of housing data and through field pretesting. The data for many of the subjects covered in this report are the same as those collected in the 1980 Census of Housing, the 1973 through 1983 Annual Housing Surveys, and the 1984 through 1988 American Housing Surveys. The data for a few items may not be comparable because of definitional changes in 1984 and beyond (redesigned AHS). See the section titled "Qualifications of the Data." A number of new items were introduced in the redesigned AHS on subjects such as household income, type of primary mortgage, lot size, and square footage of the housing unit.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of the report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Sample size. The statistics presented in this report are based on a sample of housing units and are, therefore, subject to sampling variability. One sample size was employed in the 1989 survey. All 11 metropolitan areas were represented by a sample of about 3,200 designated housing units. The sample size is divided between the central city or cities and the balance of the respective area based on the proportionate distribution of all housing units in the entire area.

The sample was selected from units enumerated in the 1970 census and updated to include units constructed since 1970. In addition, sample cases were selected from the 1980 census to represent areas added to the metropolitan boundaries since 1973. Detailed information on the

sample design, size of sample, estimation procedure, and sampling variability associated with these data is given in appendix B.

Organization of the text. The text consists of this introduction and appendixes A and B, which appear after the data tables. Appendix A describes the geographic area classifications, provides definitions and explanations of the subjects covered in this report, and contains a facsimile of the questionnaire and control card. Appendix B presents information on sample design, estimation, and accuracy of the data.

Contents of the tables. The tables in this report are organized into six chapters. Chapter 1 presents statistics on the total housing inventory, including vacant units; chapter 2, statistics on total occupied housing units; chapter 3, statistics on owner-occupied housing units; chapter 4, statistics on renter-occupied housing units; chapter 5, statistics on occupied housing units with a Black householder; and chapter 6, statistics on occupied housing units with a householder of Hispanic origin. In chapters 2 through 6, separate data are shown for three selected subareas of each metropolitan area as indicated in the boxhead for each table. For a list of the selected subareas in each metropolitan area, see the inside back cover of this report.

In chapter 1, table 1 presents general housing characteristics; tables 2 and 6, condition and quality of the unit and the neighborhood; table 3, size of the unit and lot; tables 4 and 5, equipment and fuels; and table 7, financial characteristics. In chapters 2 through 6, table 1 presents general housing characteristics; tables 2, 7, and 8, condition and quality of the unit and the neighborhood; tables 3, 17, and 18, size of the unit and lot; tables 4 through 6, equipment and fuels; table 9, household composition; tables 10 and 11, recent movers; and tables 12 through 16 and 19 through 22, financial characteristics. All tables are not shown in all six chapters when the universes are restricted. For example, tables 14 through 16 are not shown in the renter-occupied chapter (chapter 4) as these tables are restricted to owner-occupied units.

Tables 20 through 22 are cross tabulations of financial characteristics by a variety of other characteristics.

Table 20 cross tabulates income of families and primary individuals by selected housing and household characteristics. Table 21 cross tabulates monthly housing costs by most of the same characteristics as shown in table 20. Table 22 cross tabulates value by similar characteristics.

All of the financial characteristics shown in this report, except those in table 19, are shown for all renters and/or all owners. Prior to the redesigned AHS, the Annual Housing Survey reported characteristics such as value and rent for specified owners and specified renters only. Specified owners are single-family, owner-occupied units on less than 10 acres with no business or medical office. Specified renters exclude single-family units on 10 acres or

more. Table 19 in this report presents financial characteristics for specified owners and specified renters. This table can be used when making comparisons with 1983 and earlier years.

Derived figures (medians, rates, etc.). Shown in this report are percents, medians, ratios, and rates. The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. Derived figures are not presented, but indicated by three dots (...) if there are less than 25 sample cases in the distribution or the base.

The medians shown in this report are based on unrounded data and may differ from medians calculated from the published rounded data. All medians are rounded. The method of rounding depends on the characteristic being measured. For the method of rounding with each specific median, see the definitions in appendix A for the specific characteristic being measured.

The rental vacancy rates shown in chapter 1 are computed by dividing the total vacant-for-rent units with a given characteristic by the total rental inventory with the same characteristic. The total rental inventory consists of the renter-occupied units, vacant units rented but not yet occupied at the time of interview, and the vacant units for rent.

Poverty level as used in the American Housing Survey is based on household income rather than the income of families, unrelated subfamilies, and unrelated individuals separately as is the case in officially published poverty statistics. See the "Qualifications of the Data" section of this introduction.

Shown in chapters 2 through 6 are data for units with severe or moderate problems. Units with severe problems include those units with severe problems in one or more of the following: plumbing facilities, heating equipment, electricity, upkeep, and hallways. Units with moderate problems include those units with moderate problems in one or more of the following: plumbing facilities, heating equipment, upkeep, hallways, and kitchens. A unit with one or more severe problems is counted as such whether or not it has a moderate problem and is not counted with units having moderate problems even if one exists. For a detailed description of how moderate and severe problems are derived, see appendix A, page App-14.

Symbols. A dash (-) signifies zero or a number that rounds to zero. Three dots (...) in a data column mean not applicable or that the base for a derived figure is too small for it to be shown. The symbol "NA" means not available.

Boundaries. The data shown in this report series relate to metropolitan areas as defined by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) in 1983. The counties included in each AHS area definition are identical to those included in

the official OMB definition. In many AHS areas, however, the data presented for central cities do not always include the identical central cities as the official OMB definition. For comparison purposes in this series, selected data are shown using 1970 boundaries, that may differ from 1983 boundaries. In this report, data for "1970 central cities" and data for "1970 boundaries of SMSA" refer to the same central city and counties as in 1983. (See map on page V for 1983 definitions.)

Reports from the American Housing Survey. The AHS-MS survey is conducted in 44 selected metropolitan areas divided into 4 groups of approximately 11 each, with a group to be interviewed once every 4 years on a rotating basis. The 1989 survey is the second recent visit to the group of 11 metropolitan areas initially visited in 1985. A listing of these areas by the year of interview can be found on page XIII. Reports from the AHS-MS are published under series H170. Any supplemental metropolitan reports are published under Series H171.

Reports from the AHS-N are published under series H150. Any supplemental national reports are published under series H151. Data for the national reports are collected every other year in odd-numbered years from a sample of housing units that is independent of the metropolitan reports. AHS-N reports present data for the United States, inside and outside MSA's, urban and rural, and the four census regions. The first AHS national was conducted from August to December 1973. The national report is similar in format to the metropolitan reports.

SMSA reports from the Annual Housing Survey. From 1974 through 1983, the AHS SMSA surveys were conducted in 60 selected SMSA's originally divided into groups of 20 each, with a group to be interviewed once every 3 years on a rotating basis. A listing of the SMSA's by the original three groups can be found on page XIII. The years for which reports are available for individual SMSA's are provided on this listing.

ADDITIONAL DATA

Public-use microdata files. For the data user whose needs are not met by the available tabulations, the Census Bureau also has made available computerized microdata (individual respondent records) from both the metropolitan and national samples. Except for names and addresses, the AHS microdata provide essentially all the information obtained from each household or vacant unit. The Census Bureau's confidentiality guidelines prescribe that individuals and specific addresses remain anonymous.

Confidentiality guidelines further prescribe that individual records cannot be associated with areas having fewer than 100,000 people based on 1980 census results. The redesigned metropolitan file identifies nearly all central cities, counties, and zones (selected groups of census

tracts) that have a 1980 population of 100,000 or more persons. The 1989 national file identifies the four census geographic regions, urban/rural residence, and metropolitan/nonmetropolitan residence as well as all central cities and urbanized areas in the sample that satisfy the 100,000 population confidentiality requirement. Prior to redesign, AHS public-use microdata files only identified geographic areas that had a 1970 census population of 250,000 persons.

Microdata computer tapes from the AHS are available on a cost-per-reel basis from Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Tapes), Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Microfiche of published reports. Microfiche copies for national and MSA published reports are available from Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Microfiche), Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The redesigned American Housing Survey was conducted by interviewers who obtained the information from the occupants or, if the unit was vacant, from informed persons such as landlords, rental agents, or knowledgeable neighbors. The information reported by the interviewer reflected the situation at the time of the survey, which was conducted in May 1989 through August 1989 for the Detroit, MI metropolitan area; and from April 1989 through October 1989 for the remaining metropolitan areas interviewed.

Data were collected for sample housing units located in the counties and independent cities that make up the 11 MSA's surveyed for the 1989 AHS. A sample of housing units was selected in these areas from the 1970 census. This sample was updated by a sample of addresses from building permits to include housing units added since 1970 and a sample of addresses from the 1980 census to represent counties added to the metropolitan area definitions as of 1983. Estimates of the counts and characteristics of the inventory were obtained for these sample units. A more detailed description of the survey design and sampling procedures can be found in appendix B.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The questionnaire and control card used for the AHS-MS redesign were the conventional type on which the interviewer recorded the information by marking precoded check boxes or by writing in the entries. Census clerks edited and coded the documents. The information was then data keyed directly to magnetic tape, which was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulating steps. A facsimile of both the control card and the questionnaire appears at the end of appendix A.

QUALIFICATIONS OF THE DATA

Since the estimates in this report are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from the figures that would have been obtained from a complete census using the same questionnaire, instructions, and interviewers. Particular care should be exercised, therefore, in the interpretation of figures based on relatively small numbers of cases as well as small differences between figures. As in any survey work, the results are subject to errors of response and nonreporting and to sampling variability. For a further discussion of the accuracy of the data, see appendix B.

Because of the differences in the method for weighting the sample, the weighted totals for a few items will be different. These are— "Stories in structure"; "External building conditions"; "Description of area within 300 feet"; "Age of other residential buildings within 300 feet"; "Mobile homes in group"; "Other buildings vandalized or with interior exposed"; "Bars on windows of buildings"; "Condition of streets"; and "Trash, litter, or junk on streets or any properties." These items use only weighted metropolitan cases. Other items use a combined metropolitan/national weighted sample. See appendix B for a complete description of combined weighting. In certain metropolitan areas, the item "Statistical areas" also showed small differences because of the weighting used.

In all metropolitan areas, significant numbers of households who reported incomes below poverty also reported housing costs that were 70 percent or more of their income. A review of individual records indicates that many of these households actually reported housing costs higher than their income. Such a situation can indeed happen temporarily as people use their savings or build up debt. It can also happen when people whose actual income is above poverty under report their income because they either consider the question too personal or have some other reason. We do know that AHS income is underreported. Also, the Consumer Expenditures Survey shows that nationwide less than 10 percent of the poor devote over 70 percent of their total expenditures to housing. Therefore, the AHS data for poverty households with housing costs 70 percent or more of their income should be analyzed with caution.

Research indicates that the AHS slightly underreports income when compared with the Current Population Survey (CPS). This may cause some overreporting of poverty by the AHS in some metropolitan areas. The official poverty estimates are obtained from the CPS. In addition, there is some evidence that the underreporting of income may be more significant in elderly households (householder 65 years of age and over). We wish to remind analysts that poverty data are published in the AHS not as an official count of households in poverty but to show the housing characteristics of low-income households. For

further discussions of income and poverty, see the introduction of the *American Housing Survey of the United States in 1989*, Series H150 report.

Comparison with the 1985 American Housing Survey Metropolitan Sample. The concepts, definitions, data collection, and processing procedures are essentially the same for both the 1985 and 1989 American Housing Survey Metropolitan Samples.

The estimate of housing units for this metropolitan area in 1989 is consistent with the 1990 census count. The count of the housing units for this metropolitan area from the 1990 census suggests that the count of housing units (1,874,800) shown in the 1985 AHS Philadelphia report is too high; a 1985 count that is consistent with the 1990 census would be 1,835,900 housing units.

The States of California, Connecticut, New Jersey, New York, and Massachusetts, as well as the District of Columbia, are the only States that have metropolitan areas with rent control. As a result, only 5 of the 11 metropolitan areas in 1989 show an estimate of rent control units. These include: Boston, MA-NH; Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA; Philadelphia, PA-NJ; San Francisco-Oakland, CA; and Washington, DC-MD-VA. If a respondent answered "yes" to rent control in the remaining six metropolitan areas, the answer was edited to "no."

For the items "Amount of savings and investments" and "Food stamps," data are restricted to families and primary individuals with incomes of \$25,000 or less per year. In 1985, data were restricted to families and primary individuals with incomes of \$20,000 or less per year.

Two new items were introduced in the 1989 AHS. The first item is "Time sharing." This item is restricted to vacant housing units, including units with usual residence elsewhere (URE's). For a detailed definition of "Time sharing," see appendix A, page App-6. The second item is "Median monthly housing costs for owners." Two medians are shown separately. The first median in the new item includes maintenance costs in addition to those items included in the item "Monthly housing costs." The second median excludes second and subsequent housing mortgages, installment loans or contracts, and maintenance costs but includes all remaining items listed in "Monthly housing costs." For detailed definitions of "Monthly housing costs" and "Median monthly housing costs for owners," see appendix A, pages App-19 and App-20.

Beginning in 1989, two new procedures were introduced that attempt to correct the overreporting of electricity and gas costs in the AHS. Prior to 1989, respondents were only asked to provide an estimate of average monthly costs. The new procedures in 1989 produce lower and more accurate estimates. For a detailed definition of "Monthly costs of electricity and gas," see appendix A, page App-19.

Comparison with the 1974 through 1983 Annual Housing Surveys. Most of the subjects in the 1989 and 1985 American Housing Survey Metropolitan Samples (AHSMS)

are the same as those in pre-redesign (1974 through 1983) Annual Housing Survey metropolitan samples. Beginning with 1984, the AHS-MS was redesigned including the introduction of a new questionnaire. Most of the changes made in redesign were made to improve the quality of the data. As a result of these changes, however, several items in the redesigned AHS-MS are not comparable to similar data in 1974 through 1983. All comparisons made between 1989 (or 1985) and 1974 through 1983 should be made with caution. Listed below are major differences noted as a result of redesign. The list may not be all inclusive. Differences noted as of the time of this publication include:

Inventory changes as a result of AHS redesign. In the redesigned AHS-MS, vacant mobile homes are included in the inventory. Prior to redesign, such units were not counted. These units should not be considered when estimating inventory change between redesigned AHS-MS surveys and 1974 through 1983 AHS-MS surveys.

Units in structure. In the 1974 through 1983 AHS-MS, data on units in structure were based on the respondent's answer to one question, "How many living quarters, both occupied and vacant, are there in this house (building)?" In the redesigned AHS-MS, data on units in structure were based on the respondent's answers to a series of questions (see items 20 through 23 on page 3 of the questionnaire in appendix A). The method of collecting units-in-structure data in the redesigned AHS-MS was revised as previous AHS experience has shown the concept to be difficult for the respondents. Respondents particularly had difficulty distinguishing between single-family attached and multiunit structures. As a result of this change, the estimated number of one-unit attached structures declined in some MSA's between 1989 and interview dates prior to 1984. It is estimated that the pre-redesign (1974 through 1983) AHS-MS, on average, overestimated the numbers of oneunit attached structures by approximately 25 percent. The level of overestimation may vary significantly between metropolitan areas. Units incorrectly classified as one-unit attached in previous survey years are, in redesign, correctly classified as being in multiunit structures.

Rooms in Units. In the 1974 through 1983 AHS-MS, respondents answered a single question asking for a total count of rooms in a unit. The potential to miss specific rooms is high in a question of this type. In the redesigned AHS, respondents were asked for a count of each specific type of room. The answers to these questions are then added together in the tabulations to provide a total count of rooms. Far fewer rooms should be missed in this series of questions. Based on research done for the 1985 American Housing Survey National Sample (AHS-N), it is assumed that the 1974 through 1983 AHS-MS estimates of one- and two-room units are too high, resulting in low estimates for median number of rooms in many metropolitan areas.

Plumbing facilities. The data on plumbing facilities are suppressed in this report. Changes in the questionnaire

have resulted in serious deficiencies in these data. In the 1974 through 1983 AHS-MS, respondents were asked a question on complete plumbing facilities that specified to the respondents the components necessary for complete plumbing (i.e., hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower). The question further ensured that these facilities were only for the use of occupants of the unit in which they were located (exclusive use). In those units with complete plumbing, an additional question was asked as to how many bathrooms there were.

In the redesigned AHS, respondents are first asked how many bathrooms they have. If they answer one or more bathrooms, questions on plumbing facilities are not asked; the unit is assumed to have complete plumbing facilities for exclusive use. Although the redesigned definition of a bathroom requires hot and cold piped water, a sink, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower, this definition is not read to the respondent as it was before redesign. Also, nothing in the question requires the bathroom to be only for the use of the occupants of the sample unit (exclusive use). We believe that the redesigned AHS is counting a significant number of units as having complete plumbing for exclusive use because respondents for these units reported having a bathroom when, in fact, either the bathroom does not contain all plumbing facilities or the facilities are shared by persons living in another unit. Based on AHS data from previous years, we believe that "completeness" is more of a problem than "exclusive use."

In future AHS surveys, the questionnaire items on bathrooms and plumbing will be redesigned to provide more accurate estimates. Units lacking complete plumbing facilities are included in the count of units with severe physical problems. The number of units with severe physical problems may also be underestimated. The level of underestimation may not be too large, however, as units that should have been counted as having severe problems because of plumbing, but were not so counted, may still be included as having severe problems for some other reason (heating, electrical, upkeep, or hallway problems).

Kitchens. In 1974 through 1983 AHS-MS, vacant units lacking kitchen facilities were counted as having them if it was intended for future occupants to have kitchen facilities. It was felt that this instruction caused underestimates of units lacking kitchen facilities in some areas of the country where kitchen facilities are made available to prospective tenants. The instruction was dropped in the redesigned AHS. In the redesigned AHS, vacant units are counted as lacking complete kitchen facilities if one or more of the facilities are absent regardless of what will be present when new occupants move in. It is now felt that the new procedures produced overestimates of units lacking facilities in areas of the country where the facilities are normally provided by the incoming tenants. It may well be that a simple, ideal way of measuring kitchen facilities for vacant units does not exist.

Also, in the redesigned AHS, existence of each component of a kitchen is asked separately. In the 1974 through 1983 AHS-MS, the existence of complete kitchen facilities was obtained through the answer to one question. It is felt that the 1974 through 1983 AHS underestimated the number of units lacking complete kitchen facilities as some of the respondents who reported having complete kitchen facilities lacked one or more of them. This is less likely to happen when the existence of each facility is asked separately as in the redesigned AHS.

In addition to the inclusion of vacant mobile homes as housing units, there are two additional minor changes to the housing unit definition.

One minor difference in the definition is the 1974 through 1983 requirement that a housing unit must have either direct access from the outside or through a common hallway or complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. In the redesigned American Housing Survey, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped with direct access required of all units. A second minor difference is in the definition of group quarters. In the 1974 through 1983 Annual Housing Survey, a household containing five or more persons unrelated to the householder was considered to be group quarters. In the redesigned AHS, the cutoff was changed to nine or more persons unrelated to the householder.

There are also some minor differences in the definition or presentation of several subjects. The 1974 through 1983 AHS reports presented data on gross rent for renter-occupied units, contract rent for vacant-for-rent units, and selected monthly housing costs for owner-occupied housing units. The same basic data are presented for all three groups in the redesigned AHS except that the subject is titled "monthly housing costs" for all three universes on all tables to ease presentation of the data on tables where more than one of the universes occur. For a detailed definition of "monthly housing costs," see page App-19 of appendix A.

The characteristics of new construction units are based on units constructed during the last 4 years in the AHS redesign. Prior to the AHS-MS redesign, characteristics of new construction were based on units built since the last survey, which varied from being a 3- to 4-year period.

In the AHS redesign, some of the data for recent movers are based on the householder's characteristics and some are based on characteristics of the respondent who may or may not be the householder. Before AHS redesign, all recent-mover data were based on the householder's characteristics.

A number of new items were introduced in the AHS redesign including lot size, square footage, units with severe or moderate problems, elderly householder, and detailed information on mortgages, etc. For detailed definitions and qualifications of these and other items, please see appendix A.

Comparison with the 1980 Census of Housing. Care should be exercised in making comparisons between the redesigned AHS-MS reports and the 1980 Census of Housing results. Differences in the data may reflect such factors as the use of direct interview in the AHS contrasted with extensive use of self-enumeration in the census, the time periods during which the data were collected (possible seasonal effects), sample designs, estimation procedures used, sampling variability of the estimates, and processing procedures.

See the section "Comparability with the 1980 Census of Housing Data" in appendix A for further discussion.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

DATA FOR MINORITY HOUSEHOLDS

In the redesigned AHS metropolitan reports, separate chapters are shown for housing units with a Black householder and housing units with a Hispanic householder (chapters 5 and 6, respectively). In any metropolitan area where a minority group is represented by less than 75 sample cases, chapters 5 and 6 are suppressed. In metropolitan areas with suppressed chapters, summary characteristics for minority households are still shown under the appropriate columns (Black or Hispanic) in chapters 2, 3, and 4.

For this metropolitan area, chapter 5 for Black households and chapter 6 for Hispanic households are shown.

**List of American Housing Survey Metropolitan Areas
by Year of Interview**

Name	Years for which reports are published 19—	Name	Years for which reports are published 19—	Name	Years for which reports are published 19—	Name	Years for which reports are published 19—
Birmingham, AL, MSA	84,88	Boston, MA-NH, CMSA	85,89	Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA, PMSA ¹	86	Atlanta, GA, MSA	87
Buffalo, NY, CMSA ¹	84,88	Dallas, TX, PMSA ¹	85,89	Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN, PMSA ¹	86	Baltimore, MD, MSA	87
Cleveland, OH, PMSA ¹	84,88	Detroit, MI, PMSA	85,89	Denver, CO, CMSA	86	Chicago, IL, area PMSA's	87
Indianapolis, IN, MSA ¹	84,88	Fort Worth-Arlington, TX, PMSA	85,89	Kansas City, MO-KS, CMSA	86	Columbus, OH, MSA	87
Memphis, TN-AR-MS, MSA	84,88	Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA, PMSA ¹	85,89	Miami-Ft. Lauderdale, FL, CMSA	86	Hartford, CT, CMSA	87
Milwaukee, WI, PMSA ¹	84,88	Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI, MSA	85,89	New Orleans, LA, MSA	86	Houston, TX, area PMSA's	87
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News, VA, MSA	84,88	Philadelphia, PA-NJ, PMSA ¹	85,89	Pittsburgh, PA, CMSA	86	New York-Nassau-Suffolk, NY, PMSA's	87
Oklahoma City, OK, MSA	84,88	Phoenix, AZ, MSA ¹	85,89	Portland, OR-WA, CMSA	86	Northern NJ area PMSA's	87
Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, RI-MA, area PMSA's	84,88	San Francisco-Oakland, CA area PMSA's ¹	85,89	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA, PMSA ¹	86	St. Louis, MO-IL, CMSA	87
Salt Lake City, UT, MSA	84,88	Tampa-St. Petersburg, FL, MSA	85,89	Rochester, NY, MSA	86	San Diego, CA, MSA ¹	87
San Jose, CA, PMSA	84,88	Washington, DC-MD-VA, MSA	85,89	San Antonio, TX, MSA	86	Seattle-Tacoma, WA, CMSA	87

¹Counties (or county equivalents) comprising the metropolitan area are the same as the 1974-83 AHS.

List of Annual Housing Survey SMSA's by Original Publication Groups

Group A	Years for which reports are published 19—	Group B	Years for which reports are published 19—	Group C	Years for which reports are published 19—
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	74, 77, 80	Atlanta, GA	75, 78, 82	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	76, 80
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, CA	74, 77, 81	Chicago, IL	75, 79, 83	Baltimore, MD	76, 79, 83
Boston, MA	74, 77, 81	Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	75, 78, 82	Birmingham, AL	76, 80
Dallas, TX	74, 77, 81	Colorado Springs, CO	75, 78	Buffalo, NY	76, 79
Detroit, MI	74, 77, 81	Columbus, OH	75, 78, 82	Cleveland, OH	76, 79
Fort Worth, TX	74, 77, 81	Hartford, CT	75, 79, 83	Denver, CO	76, 79, 83
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA	74, 77, 80	Kansas City, MO-KS	75, 78, 82	Grand Rapids, MI	76, 80
Madison, WI*	75, 77, 81	Miami, FL	75, 79, 83	Honolulu, HI	76, 79, 83
Memphis, TN-AR	74, 77, 80	Milwaukee, WI	75, 79	Houston, TX	76, 79, 83
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN	74, 77, 81	New Orleans, LA	75, 78, 82	Indianapolis, IN	76, 80
Newark, NJ	74, 77, 81	Newport News-Hampton, VA	75, 78	Las Vegas, NV	76, 79
Orlando, FL	74, 77, 81	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, NJ	75, 78, 82	Louisville, KY-IN	76, 80, 83
Phoenix, AZ	74, 77, 81	Philadelphia, PA-NJ	75, 78, 82	New York, NY	76, 80, 83
Pittsburgh, PA	74, 77, 81	Portland, OR-WA	75, 79, 83	Oklahoma City, OK	76, 80
Saginaw, MI	74, 77, 80	Rochester, NY	75, 78, 82	Omaha, NE-IA	76, 79
Salt Lake City, UT	74, 77, 80	San Antonio, TX	75, 78, 82	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, RI-MA	76, 80
Spokane, WA	74, 77, 81	San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, CA	75, 78, 82	Raleigh, NC	76, 79
Tacoma, WA	74, 77, 81	San Diego, CA	75, 78, 82	Sacramento, CA	76, 80, 83
Washington, DC-MD-VA	74, 77, 81	San Francisco-Oakland, CA	75, 78, 82	St. Louis, MO-IL	76, 80, 83
Wichita, KS	74, 77, 81	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, MA-CT	75, 78	Seattle-Everett, WA	76, 79, 83

*Included with Group-B for the first interview.

Figure 1.
Housing Inventory: 1989

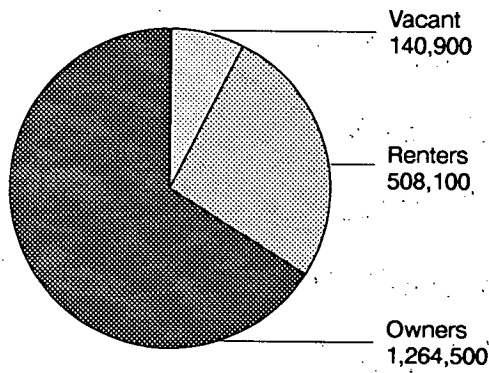
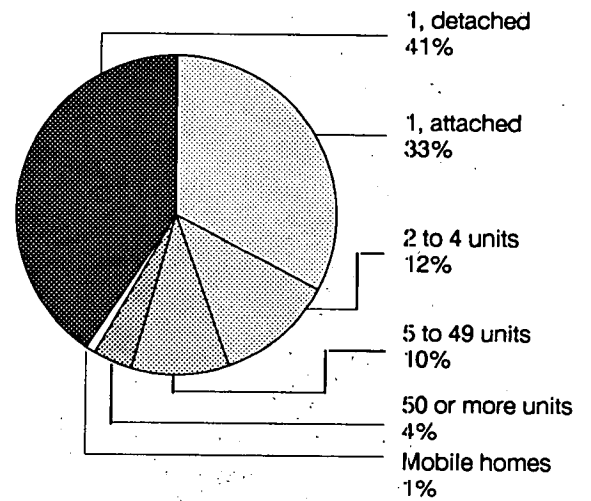


Figure 2.
Units In Structure for All
Housing Units: 1989



Percents may not add to 100 due to rounding.

Figure 3.
Housing Costs: 1989

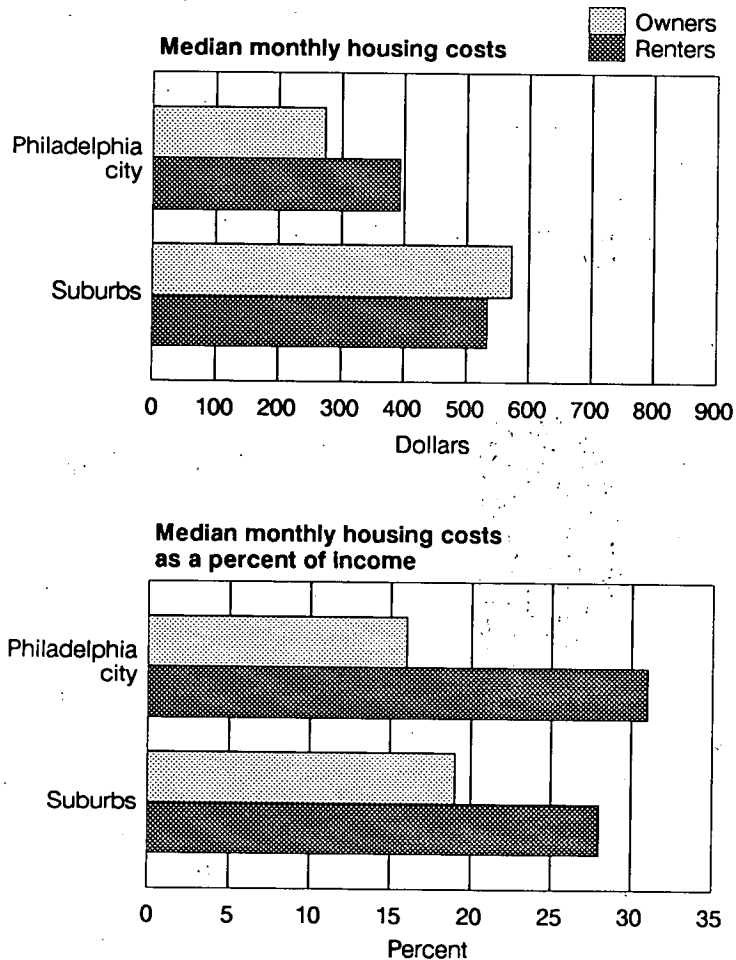


Figure 4.
Occupied Homes With
Selected Features: 1989

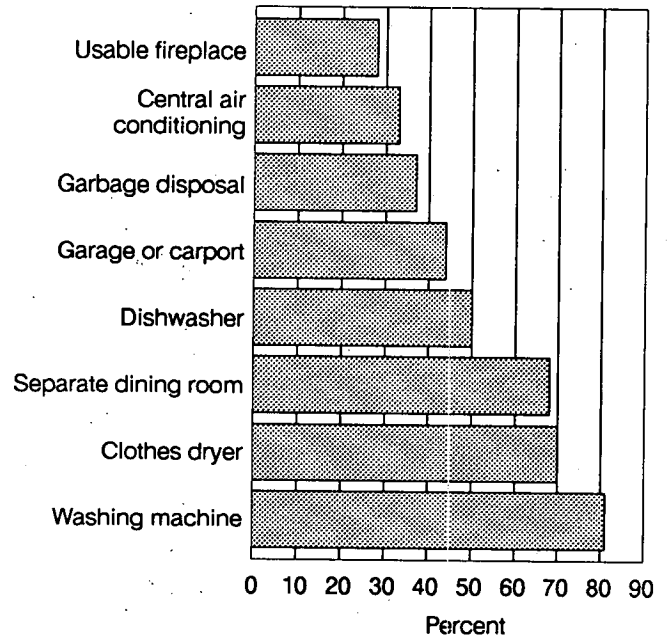


Figure 5.
Selected Household
Characteristics: 1989

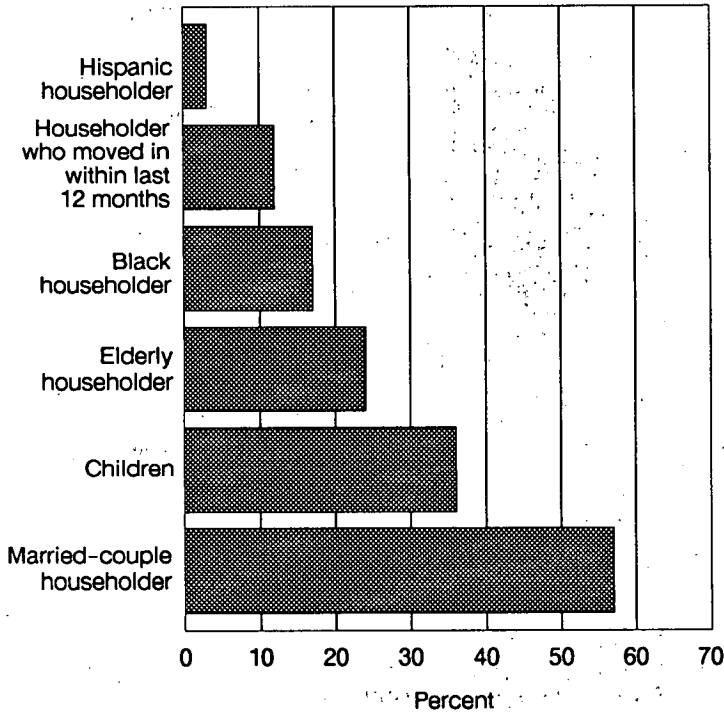


Figure 6.
Owners and Renters, by
Age of Householder: 1989

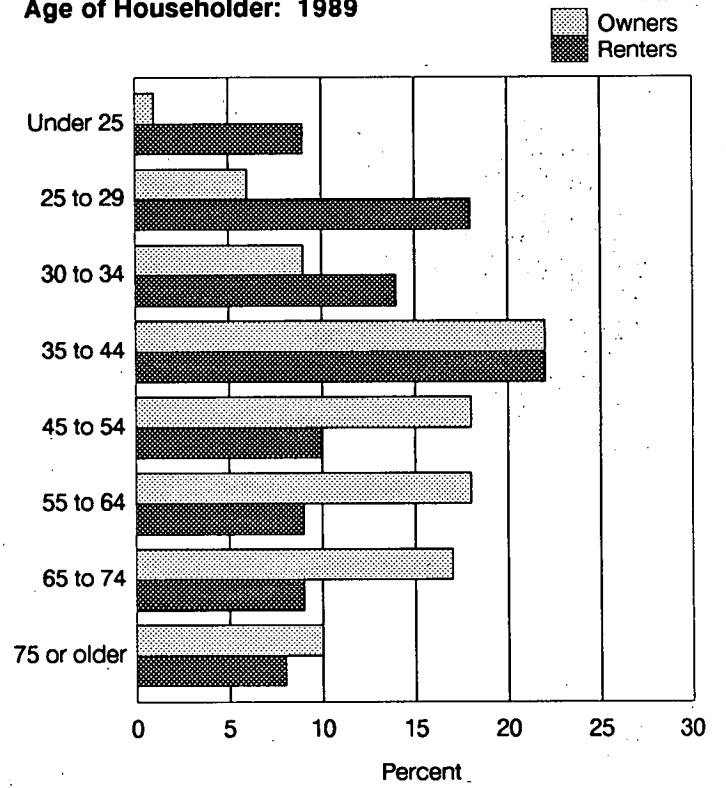
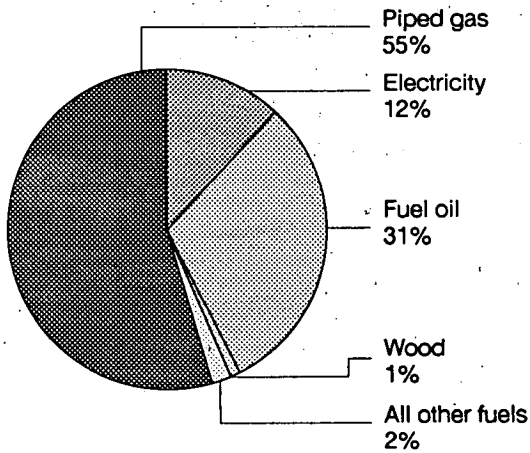
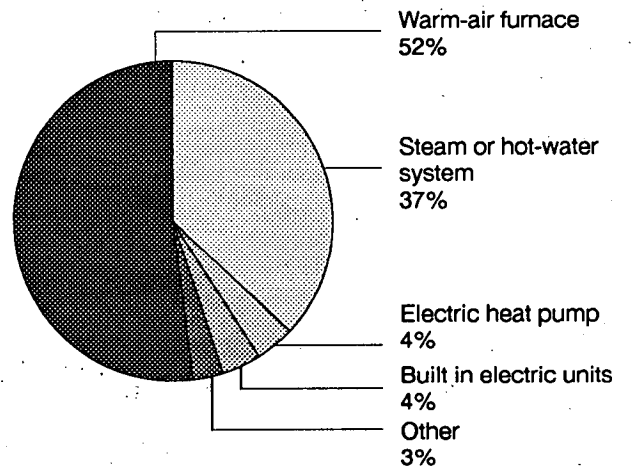


Figure 7.
Main House Heating Fuel for All
Occupied Units: 1989



Limited to housing units with heating equipment; percents may not add to 100 due to rounding.

Figure 8.
Main Heating Equipment for All
Occupied Units: 1989



Limited to housing units with heating equipment; percents may not add to 100 due to rounding.

Table 1-1. Introductory Characteristics - All Housing Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	
			Occupied			Vacant										
			Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rent- ed or sold	Occa- sional use/ URE	Other vacant				
Total	1 913.5	1.6	1 911.9	1 772.6	1 264.5	508.1	139.3	70.7	12.1	14.3	16.2	13.7	24.4	94.5	19.8	
Units in Structure																
1, detached.....	785.1	.3	784.8	764.9	714.1	50.8	19.9	2.5	4.6	5.8	4.5	2.6	4.6	47.6	...	
1, attached.....	622.9	-	622.9	581.9	485.2	96.7	41.0	11.6	10.6	7.2	7.3	3.7	11.2	21.7	...	
2 to 4.....	223.0	-	223.0	184.9	24.5	160.4	38.1	26.5	14.2	.7	1.4	3.6	5.9	4.8	...	
5 to 9.....	77.6	.7	76.9	63.9	7.2	56.6	13.0	10.3	15.3	-	.7	1.0	1.0	7.9	...	
10 to 19.....	61.1	.3	60.8	54.3	3.3	50.9	6.5	5.2	9.2	-	.3	.3	.7	3.5	...	
20 to 49.....	52.3	-	52.3	45.6	1.7	43.9	6.7	5.1	10.3	-	.4	1.0	.3	7.6	...	
50 or more.....	71.7	-	71.7	59.1	11.1	48.0	12.6	9.3	16.0	.4	1.3	1.6	-	.8	...	
Mobile home or trailer.....	19.8	.3	19.4	18.1	17.3	.8	1.4	.2	12.4	.2	.3	-	.7	6	19.8	
Cooperatives and Condominiums																
Cooperatives.....	10.1	-	10.1	8.4	5.0	3.3	1.7	.3	8.7	-	1.4	-	-	.7	-	
Condominiums.....	61.4	-	61.4	59.0	41.9	17.2	2.4	1.3	7.0	.8	-	.3	-	20.2	-	
Year Structure Built¹																
1990 to 1994.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1985 to 1989.....	103.9	-	103.9	92.8	71.9	21.0	11.0	3.1	12.9	4.1	2.7	.4	.7	94.5	.7	
1980 to 1984.....	56.1	-	56.1	54.1	39.7	14.4	2.0	1.2	7.7	-	.8	-	-	...	5.2	
1975 to 1979.....	98.2	-	98.2	95.8	72.3	23.5	2.3	.4	1.6	1.2	.4	-	.4	...	1.5	
1970 to 1974.....	115.1	-	115.1	111.2	65.5	45.7	3.9	2.0	4.2	.6	.9	.4	-	...	3.3	
1960 to 1969.....	306.4	.3	306.1	291.4	193.4	98.1	14.6	8.9	8.2	.7	2.0	1.3	1.8	...	7.0	
1950 to 1959.....	310.8	-	310.8	300.4	253.1	47.3	10.4	5.2	9.7	.6	1.0	3.2	.5	...	1.3	
1940 to 1949.....	155.8	-	155.8	146.2	102.1	44.0	9.7	6.1	12.2	-	-	1.7	1.8	...	.7
1930 to 1939.....	264.6	-	264.6	234.5	145.0	89.5	30.1	19.7	18.0	2.6	.9	2.6	4.3	...	...
1920 to 1929.....	185.8	.3	185.4	166.8	123.0	43.8	18.7	8.0	15.2	.9	3.8	1.1	4.9	...	...
1919 or earlier.....	316.9	1.0	315.9	279.4	198.7	80.7	36.5	16.1	16.5	3.7	3.1	3.1	9.9	...	...
Median.....	1951	...	1951	1952	1953	1949	1935	1936	...	...	1936	...	1925	...	1971
Statistical Areas																
Current units, in 1970 boundaries of SMSA.....	1 913.5	1.6	1 911.9	1 772.6	1 264.5	508.1	139.3	70.7	12.1	14.3	16.2	13.7	24.4	94.5	19.8	
1970 central city(s).....	681.2	1.0	680.2	607.1	393.5	213.5	73.1	40.3	15.8	7.0	5.4	6.6	13.9	6.0	.7	
1970 balance of SMSA.....	1 232.3	.6	1 231.7	1 165.6	871.0	294.6	66.2	30.4	9.3	7.4	10.7	7.2	10.5	88.5	19.0	
Current units, in 1983 boundaries of MSA.....	1 913.5	1.6	1 911.9	1 772.6	1 264.5	508.1	139.3	70.7	12.1	14.3	16.2	13.7	24.4	94.5	19.8	
1983 central city(s).....	681.2	1.0	680.2	607.1	393.5	213.5	73.1	40.3	15.8	7.0	5.4	6.6	13.9	6.0	.7	
1983 balance of MSA.....	1 232.3	.6	1 231.7	1 165.6	871.0	294.6	66.2	30.4	9.3	7.4	10.7	7.2	10.5	88.5	19.0	
Suitability for Year-Round Use²																
Built and heated for year-round use.....	1 913.2	1.3	1 911.9	1 772.6	1 264.5	508.1	139.3	70.7	12.1	14.3	16.2	13.7	24.4	94.5	19.4	
Not suitable.....	.3	.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.3
Not reported.....	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Time Sharing																
Vacant, including URE.....	140.9	1.6	139.3	...	...	...	139.3	70.7	...	14.3	16.2	13.7	24.4	11.0	1.7
Ownership time-shared.....	1.1	.4	.7	...	...	...	.7	.7	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not time-shared.....	139.8	1.2	138.5	...	...	...	138.5	70.0	...	14.3	16.2	13.7	24.4	11.0	1.7
Duration of Vacancy																
Vacant units.....	133.8	1.4	132.5	...	...	...	132.5	70.7	...	14.3	16.2	6.9	24.4	10.6	1.7
Less than 1 month vacant.....	21.4	-	21.4	...	...	...	21.4	16.1	...	1.2	3.7	-	.4	-	-
1 month up to 2 months.....	6.0	-	6.0	...	...	...	6.0	5.3	...	-	.4	.3	-	-	-
2 months up to 6 months.....	29.2	.7	28.5	...	...	...	28.5	16.7	...	3.8	3.7	.3	4.1	2.3	.2
6 months up to 1 year.....	11.3	.4	10.9	...	...	...	10.9	6.3	...	2.9	-	-	1.8	-	-
1 year up to 2 years.....	9.0	.3	8.7	...	...	...	8.7	3.4	...	1.0	2.3	.1	1.9	-	1.0
2 years or more.....	28.3	-	28.3	...	...	...	28.3	13.5	...	.3	2.0	1.9	10.6	-	-
Never occupied.....	8.1	-	8.1	...	...	...	8.1	1.2	...	3.7	1.1	.4	1.7	6.8	-
Don't know.....	20.4	-	20.4	...	...	...	20.4	8.3	...	1.3	3.0	3.9	3.9	1.6	.5
Last Used as a Permanent Residence																
Vacant seasonal and URE units.....	8.4	1.6	6.8	...	...	...	6.8	...	...	...	...	6.8	...	.4	.3
Less than 1 month since occupied as permanent home.....	1.4	.4	1.0	...	...	...	1.0	...	...	...	...	1.0	...	.4	-
1 month up to 2 months.....	-	-	-	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	-	...	-	-
2 months up to 6 months.....	1.2	-	1.2	...	...	...	1.2	...	...	...	...	1.2	...	-	-
6 months up to 1 year.....	-	-	-	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	-	...	-	-
1 year up to 2 years.....	.3	-	.3	...	...	...	.3	...	...	...	...	.3	...	-	-
2 years or more.....	2.7	1.0	1.7	...	...	...	1.7	...	...	...	...	1.7	...	-	.3
Never occupied as permanent home.....	-	-	-	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	-	...	-	-
Don't know.....	2.8	.3	2.6	...	...	...	2.6	...	...	...	...	2.6	...	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	-	...	-	-

¹For mobile home, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.
²If occupied year-round, assumed to be suitable for year-round use.

Table 1-2. Height and Condition of Building - All Housing Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round										New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	
			Occupied					Vacant							
			Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant			
Total	1 913.5	1.6	1 911.9	1 772.6	1 264.5	508.1	139.3	70.7	12.1	14.3	16.2	13.7	24.4	94.5	19.8
Stories in Structure															
1.....	108.2	.5	107.8	101.0	88.5	12.4	6.8	2.3	15.2	1.3	.4	1.1	1.7	4.5	17.7
2.....	449.3	-	449.3	430.9	320.6	110.4	18.4	8.9	7.4	2.1	1.4	2.3	3.8	41.5	-
3.....	1 067.7	.3	1 067.4	998.1	758.7	239.4	69.3	31.7	11.6	10.8	8.1	6.8	9.9	55.6	-
4 to 6.....	243.7	.8	242.9	203.3	96.7	106.6	39.6	23.3	17.7	1.3	4.8	3.1	7.1	1.3	-
7 or more.....	49.9	-	49.9	39.4	12.3	27.1	10.5	7.3	20.7	.4	.8	2.0	-	1.2	-
Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances															
Multiunits, 2 or more floors.....	479.7	1.0	478.7	401.8	45.7	356.0	76.9	56.4	13.6	1.0	4.1	7.4	7.9	23.8	-
None (on same floor).....	168.6	-	168.6	142.5	15.9	126.7	26.1	21.0	14.2	.3	.5	1.7	2.6	9.1	-
1 (up or down).....	162.6	.7	162.0	137.7	12.5	125.2	24.3	17.3	12.1	.4	.9	2.3	3.4	12.9	-
2 or more (up or down).....	114.9	.4	114.5	91.8	11.3	80.5	22.8	15.1	15.5	.4	2.3	3.4	1.7	.8	-
Not reported.....	33.5	-	33.5	29.8	6.2	23.6	3.7	3.1	11.5	-	.4	-	.3	1.1	-
Common Stairways															
Multiunits, 2 or more floors.....	479.7	1.0	478.7	401.8	45.7	356.0	76.9	56.4	13.6	1.0	4.1	7.4	7.9	23.8	-
No common stairways.....	163.4	-	163.4	144.4	22.5	121.9	18.9	13.7	10.1	.3	1.5	.9	2.5	12.9	-
With common stairways.....	286.0	1.0	285.0	230.8	18.5	212.4	54.1	38.9	15.4	.7	2.6	6.5	5.4	10.2	-
No loose steps.....	259.8	1.0	258.7	210.5	16.4	194.1	48.2	33.9	14.8	.7	2.6	6.5	4.5	10.2	-
Railings not loose.....	215.0	1.0	214.0	176.5	14.7	161.9	37.5	27.0	14.2	.4	1.9	6.2	2.0	9.0	-
Railings loose.....	16.2	-	16.2	10.8	-	10.8	5.3	4.6	30.0	.4	-	-	.3	.7	-
No railings.....	24.6	-	24.6	19.2	1.3	17.9	5.4	2.3	11.2	-	.7	.3	2.2	.4	-
Status of railings not reported.....	4.0	-	4.0	4.0	.4	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Loose steps.....	26.2	-	26.2	20.3	2.1	18.2	5.9	5.0	21.4	-	-	-	.9	-	-
Railings not loose.....	13.4	-	13.4	9.9	1.3	8.6	3.5	2.8	24.5	-	-	-	.7	-	-
Railings loose.....	7.2	-	7.2	6.2	.4	5.8	1.0	1.0	14.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
No railings.....	3.3	-	3.3	2.2	.1	2.1	1.1	.8	28.0	-	-	-	.2	-	-
Status of railings not reported.....	2.3	-	2.3	2.0	.4	1.6	.3	.3	17.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Status of steps not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Status of stairways not reported.....	30.4	-	30.4	26.5	4.7	21.7	3.9	3.9	15.1	-	-	-	-	.7	-
Light Fixtures in Public Halls															
2 or more units in structure.....	485.8	1.0	484.7	407.8	47.9	359.8	77.0	56.4	13.5	1.0	4.1	7.5	7.9	24.6	-
No public halls.....	172.8	-	172.8	148.5	24.0	124.5	24.3	16.8	11.9	.7	.8	1.8	4.2	15.2	-
No light fixtures in public halls.....	.7	-	.7	.7	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All in working order.....	203.7	.7	203.0	174.1	16.7	157.4	28.9	21.6	12.0	.4	2.0	4.3	.7	8.7	-
Some in working order.....	23.3	-	23.3	17.9	.1	17.8	5.4	3.9	17.8	-	.6	.6	.2	-	-
None in working order.....	1.9	-	1.9	.7	-	.7	1.3	.6	47.3	-	-	-	.7	-	-
Unable to determine if working.....	50.0	.3	49.7	35.7	1.1	34.6	14.0	10.4	23.0	-	.7	.7	2.2	-	-
Not reported.....	33.4	-	33.4	30.3	6.1	24.2	3.1	3.1	11.4	-	-	-	-	.7	-
Elevator on Floor															
Multiunits, 2 or more floors.....	479.7	1.0	478.7	401.8	45.7	356.0	76.9	56.4	13.6	1.0	4.1	7.4	7.9	23.8	-
With 1 or more elevators working.....	65.3	-	65.3	55.9	9.9	46.0	9.4	5.8	11.1	.4	1.3	1.6	.3	1.2	-
With elevator, none in working condition.....	3.4	-	3.4	1.8	.3	1.5	1.6	1.2	45.7	-	-	-	.4	-	-
No elevator.....	378.9	1.0	377.9	315.4	30.4	285.0	62.5	46.0	13.8	.7	2.8	5.8	7.2	21.9	-
Units 3 or more floors from main entrance.....	12.9	-	12.9	6.9	.3	6.6	5.9	4.3	38.5	-	.3	1.0	.3	-	-
Foundation															
1 unit bldg. excl. mobile homes.....	1 408.0	.3	1 407.7	1 346.8	1 199.3	147.5	60.9	14.1	8.6	13.1	11.8	6.3	15.8	69.3	-
With basement under all of building.....	957.3	.3	957.0	910.4	807.6	102.8	46.7	10.5	9.2	10.8	8.9	3.8	12.7	44.7	-
With basement under part of building.....	223.2	-	223.2	216.1	198.9	17.2	7.1	2.6	12.5	-	1.9	.9	1.7	5.5	-
With crawl space.....	81.5	-	81.5	79.9	72.7	7.1	1.6	-	-	-	.6	-	1.0	3.7	-
On concrete slab.....	140.3	-	140.3	134.7	116.5	18.2	5.6	1.0	5.1	1.7	1.0	1.5	.4	15.4	-
Other.....	5.8	-	5.8	5.8	3.6	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
External Building Conditions¹															
Sagging roof.....	9.6	-	9.6	5.9	3.5	2.4	3.7	2.0	45.9	-	-	.9	.7	-	-
Missing roofing material.....	6.2	-	6.2	4.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.4	36.4	-	.4	-	.4	-	4
Hole in roof.....	4.3	-	4.3	3.9	1.7	2.2	.4	.4	15.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Could not see roof.....	85.5	-	85.5	70.3	42.8	27.5	15.2	7.7	21.5	.4	.8	1.8	4.5	.4	2
Missing bricks, siding, other outside wall material.....	26.0	-	26.0	17.0	8.0	9.1	9.0	4.3	31.3	-	.4	1.3	2.9	-	9
Sloping outside walls.....	4.3	-	4.3	3.9	2.6	1.3	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-
Boarded up windows.....	17.9	-	17.9	5.3	.4	4.9	12.6	7.4	55.5	.4	1.0	.9	2.9	-	-
Broken windows.....	22.6	-	22.6	9.6	2.2	7.4	13.0	7.1	44.5	.4	1.4	-	4.1	-	1.1
Bars on windows.....	4.6	-	4.6	3.5	.4	3.0	1.2	1.2	27.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole.....	32.6	-	32.6	22.2	11.7	10.4	10.4	4.4	29.6	.9	-	1.9	3.3	-	4
Could not see foundation.....	12.2	-	12.2	7.5	5.4	2.1	4.7	2.6	50.6	-	.4	.9	.7	7	1.6
None of the above.....	1 725.2	1.6	1 723.7	1 615.9	1 183.5	432.4	107.8	54.0	11.0	13.3	13.4	12.3	14.8	100.4	15.8
Could not observe or not reported.....	50.0	-	50.0	43.8	31.5	12.4	6.2	3.9	24.2	1.0	-	.4	.8	2.6	-
Site Placement															
Mobile homes.....	19.8	.3	19.4	18.1	17.3	.8	1.4	.2	12.4	.2	.3	-	.7	.6	19.8
First site.....	10.2	-	10.2	10.0	9.6	.4	.2	-	-	.2	-	-	-	.6	10.2
Moved from another site.....	4.3	.3	4.0	4.0	3.6	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	4.3
Don't know.....	3.7	-	3.7	2.6	2.6	-	1.1	.2	33.1	-	.3	-	.7	3.7	-
Not reported.....	1.5	-	1.5	1.5	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 1-3. Size of Unit and Lot - All Housing Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	
			Occupied				Vacant									
			Total	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rent-ed or sold	Occa-sional use/ URE	Other vacant			
Total	1 913.5	1.6	1 911.9	1 772.6	1 264.5	508.1	139.3	70.7	12.1	14.3	16.2	13.7	24.4	94.5	19.8	
Rooms																
1 room.....	14.6	.7	13.9	9.3	-	9.3	4.6	3.6	27.3	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-
2 rooms.....	22.7	-	22.7	17.6	.7	16.9	5.1	4.5	21.2	-	-	.3	.3	-	-	-
3 rooms.....	173.4	.7	172.7	135.5	12.4	123.1	37.2	26.2	17.5	.4	1.6	3.5	5.5	1.7	1.7	
4 rooms.....	237.1	.3	236.9	213.4	60.6	152.8	23.4	14.3	8.5	1.0	1.3	3.1	3.6	15.1	10.6	
5 rooms.....	306.2	-	306.2	280.8	171.4	109.4	25.4	14.8	11.8	2.3	1.9	2.7	3.7	21.1	4.7	
6 rooms.....	520.0	-	520.0	494.7	430.7	64.0	25.3	6.2	8.8	3.9	4.3	2.9	8.1	15.1	2.3	
7 rooms.....	284.6	-	284.6	275.8	258.9	16.9	8.8	.3	1.6	2.6	2.9	.7	2.2	14.3	.5	
8 rooms.....	212.6	-	212.6	208.5	200.4	8.1	4.1	.4	4.3	1.1	1.4	.3	.9	18.3	-	
9 rooms.....	89.6	-	89.6	87.9	83.9	4.0	1.7	.3	7.0	.3	1.0	-	-	6.6	-	
10 rooms or more.....	52.7	-	52.7	49.1	45.5	3.6	3.6	-	-	2.7	.6	.2	-	2.4	-	
Median	5.9	...	5.9	6.0	6.4	4.2	4.5	3.6	...	...	6.0	...	5.2	6.1	4.3
Bedrooms																
None.....	25.0	.7	24.4	17.6	-	17.6	6.8	5.8	24.4	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-
1.....	252.8	.7	252.1	209.1	31.6	177.5	43.0	30.5	14.6	.7	1.0	4.9	5.9	9.7	2.0	
2.....	423.8	.3	423.5	387.2	186.8	200.4	36.3	22.7	10.1	1.8	3.2	3.4	5.3	30.0	14.0	
3.....	809.7	-	809.7	771.4	683.3	88.1	38.3	9.7	9.8	7.0	6.5	4.4	10.7	29.6	3.7	
4 or more.....	402.2	-	402.2	387.3	362.9	24.4	14.9	2.1	7.6	4.8	4.5	1.0	2.5	25.3	-	
Median	2.8	...	2.8	2.9	3.1	1.8	2.0	1.5	...	...	2.9	...	2.6	2.8	2.1
Complete Bathrooms																
None.....	9.4	-	9.4	7.0	2.4	4.7	2.4	2.4	33.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.....	1 000.7	1.6	999.1	897.7	480.7	417.0	101.4	61.2	12.7	4.3	8.3	8.2	19.2	19.0	16.1	
1 and one-half.....	414.2	-	414.2	399.0	352.7	46.3	15.3	2.8	5.6	3.1	3.9	3.1	2.4	15.2	.9	
2 or more.....	489.2	-	489.2	468.9	428.8	40.1	20.2	4.2	9.5	6.8	4.0	2.5	2.7	60.3	2.7	
Square Footage of Unit																
Single detached and mobile homes.....	804.8	.6	804.2	783.0	731.4	51.6	21.3	2.6	4.8	6.1	4.8	2.6	5.2	48.2	19.8	
Less than 500.....	4.7	-	4.7	4.7	3.8	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	
500 to 749.....	11.0	-	11.0	11.0	8.4	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.6	
750 to 999.....	35.1	.3	34.8	34.4	31.4	3.0	.4	.2	4.9	.2	-	-	-	.8	9.3	
1,000 to 1,499.....	105.1	-	105.1	101.6	93.5	8.1	3.4	.9	9.3	-	.7	.9	1.0	2.7	1.9	
1,500 to 1,999.....	132.2	-	132.2	129.3	120.9	8.3	3.0	-	-	.3	.6	.4	1.7	4.3	.5	
2,000 to 2,499.....	157.1	-	157.1	154.4	145.2	9.2	2.7	1.0	9.6	-	.8	.6	.4	6.5	-	
2,500 to 2,999.....	99.6	-	99.6	96.6	90.2	6.4	3.0	-	-	2.0	.7	-	.3	8.2	-	
3,000 to 3,999.....	102.4	-	102.4	98.6	96.2	2.4	3.8	.3	11.2	1.8	.3	.4	.9	8.3	-	
4,000 or more.....	78.3	-	78.3	76.1	71.3	4.8	2.2	-	-	.6	.9	-	.6	5.0	-	
Not reported (includes don't know).....	79.3	.3	79.0	76.2	70.3	5.9	2.8	.3	5.1	1.1	.8	.3	.3	12.5	1.8	
Median	2 237	...	2 238	2 234	2 249	1 995	2 445	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 721	824
Lot Size																
Less than one-eighth acre.....	254.4	-	254.4	247.8	224.1	23.7	6.6	1.6	6.1	3.4	1.6	-	-	2.8	3.1	
One-eighth up to one-quarter acre.....	201.7	-	201.7	199.8	190.4	9.4	1.9	.9	8.8	-	.7	.2	-	6.6	2.2	
One-quarter up to one-half acre.....	172.2	-	172.2	169.2	164.5	4.7	3.1	.3	6.1	1.6	.7	.4	-	12.8	.9	
One-half up to one acre.....	100.2	-	100.2	98.0	93.9	4.1	2.1	.3	5.5	1.3	.6	-	-	7.1	-	
1 to 4 acres.....	135.5	-	135.5	133.9	127.3	6.7	1.6	.3	4.7	.9	.4	-	-	13.1	1.1	
5 to 9 acres.....	12.7	-	12.7	12.7	11.1	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	.7	
10 acres or more.....	25.6	-	25.6	25.6	21.8	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1	-	
Don't know.....	470.0	.3	469.8	444.4	353.2	91.2	25.4	9.9	9.6	6.1	7.3	2.2	-	14.9	9.9	
Not reported.....	35.3	-	35.3	33.4	30.3	3.1	1.8	1.0	24.8	-	.8	-	-	9.2	.9	
Median.....	.25	...	.25	.25	.25	.17	.19	...	...	...	...	...	...	.52	.18

Table 1-4. Selected Equipment and Plumbing - All Housing Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes
			Occupied			Vacant									
			Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant			
Total	1 913.5	1.6	1 911.9	1 772.6	1 264.5	508.1	139.3	70.7	12.1	14.3	16.2	13.7	24.4	94.5	19.8
Equipment¹															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	69.7	.7	69.0	18.1	9.6	8.5	50.9	22.0	69.3	7.4	5.6	2.2	13.7	3.2	.2
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator and burners)	1 843.8	1.0	1 842.9	1 754.5	1 254.9	499.6	88.4	48.7	8.8	6.9	10.6	11.6	10.6	91.3	19.6
Kitchen sink	1 894.1	1.3	1 892.8	1 757.8	1 256.4	501.4	135.0	68.0	11.8	14.3	15.8	13.4	23.5	94.1	19.8
Refrigerator	1 860.0	1.0	1 859.1	1 769.2	1 264.2	505.0	89.9	49.3	8.8	6.9	10.6	11.9	11.2	91.7	19.6
Less than 5 years old	635.9	.3	635.6	608.6	431.1	177.7	26.8	15.9	8.2	3.5	3.1	3.3	1.0	74.8	5.7
Age not reported	27.6	-	27.6	17.9	6.4	11.5	9.7	3.8	24.5	1.3	2.0	.6	1.9	.9	.3
Burners and oven	1 888.8	1.3	1 887.5	1 764.8	1 262.7	502.1	122.7	62.4	11.0	12.5	15.1	13.0	19.7	93.2	19.8
Less than 5 years old	524.6	-	524.6	494.4	366.3	128.2	30.2	16.2	11.1	5.7	4.6	3.0	.7	87.8	4.8
Age not reported	27.5	-	27.5	21.0	9.8	11.2	6.6	1.0	7.7	.9	2.3	-	2.4	1.2	-
Burners only	2.0	-	2.0	1.1	.7	.4	.9	-	-	.9	-	-	-	.9	-
Less than 5 years old	.7	-	.7	.7	.7	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Age not reported	1.2	-	1.2	.4	-	.4	.9	-	-	.9	-	-	-	-	-
Oven only	2.4	-	2.4	2.2	.7	1.4	.3	-	-	15.6	-	-	-	.9	-
Less than 5 years old	1.2	-	1.2	1.2	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Age not reported	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Neither burners nor oven	20.3	.3	20.3	4.6	.4	4.2	15.4	8.0	65.7	1.0	1.0	.7	4.7	4	-
Dishwasher	913.0	.4	912.6	880.0	740.3	139.6	32.6	14.1	9.1	6.9	5.8	3.9	2.0	89.7	4.0
Less than 5 years old	366.3	-	366.3	348.3	293.0	55.2	18.0	8.6	13.4	4.4	2.3	2.1	.7	86.8	.9
Age not reported	18.8	-	18.8	16.3	11.6	4.7	2.5	.7	13.2	-	1.1	-	.7	.7	-
Washing machine	1 459.4	.3	1 459.2	1 433.4	1 208.1	225.3	25.8	8.6	3.6	4.1	4.7	5.6	2.8	86.7	15.7
Less than 5 years old	546.8	-	546.8	532.0	432.2	99.8	14.8	5.2	5.0	3.3	2.2	3.4	.7	71.4	2.9
Age not reported	12.0	-	12.0	10.0	6.4	3.6	2.0	.3	7.3	-	1.4	-	.3	.4	.3
Clothes dryer	1 267.1	.3	1 266.8	1 243.8	1 074.7	169.1	23.0	7.6	4.3	3.3	4.3	5.6	2.2	86.2	13.7
Less than 5 years old	432.3	-	432.3	420.3	343.1	77.2	12.0	4.9	6.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	.7	73.3	3.4
Age not reported	14.4	-	14.4	12.1	9.1	3.0	2.3	.3	8.5	-	.9	.4	.7	1.2	1.0
Disposal in kitchen sink	693.5	.4	693.1	656.7	482.2	174.5	36.4	16.2	8.4	8.3	6.0	4.9	1.1	74.4	1.7
Less than 5 years old	301.1	-	301.1	281.7	212.5	69.2	19.4	9.4	11.9	5.4	2.6	1.3	.7	73.0	.8
Age not reported	15.4	-	15.4	14.4	7.1	7.3	1.0	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-
Air conditioning:															
Central	606.7	-	606.7	576.7	440.1	136.6	30.0	13.4	8.9	6.0	5.7	3.1	1.9	87.4	5.5
1 room unit	418.3	.3	418.0	404.2	257.6	146.6	13.8	8.6	5.5	.7	-	2.0	2.5	.4	5.8
2 room units	284.1	-	284.1	280.0	209.6	70.4	4.1	2.2	3.0	.3	1.3	.3	-	-	3.6
3 room units or more	149.9	-	149.9	146.1	128.9	17.2	3.8	2.2	11.2	.6	.3	.6	-	-	-
Main Heating Equipment															
Warm-air furnace	977.3	.3	977.1	918.4	686.1	232.3	58.6	28.3	10.8	8.6	6.8	5.3	9.6	58.7	16.9
Steam or hot water system	725.0	1.0	724.0	659.8	449.8	210.0	64.2	33.2	13.6	4.6	7.2	6.5	12.6	1.9	-
Electric heat pump	85.5	-	85.5	78.0	57.3	20.6	7.5	4.2	16.6	1.1	1.5	.3	.4	28.9	-
Built-in electric units	71.5	-	71.5	65.7	35.6	30.1	5.8	4.6	13.1	-	.6	.2	.3	2.5	1.0
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot air units without ducts	11.8	-	11.8	11.8	7.9	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Room heaters with flue	12.5	-	12.5	11.9	9.2	2.6	.6	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	1.6
Room heaters without flue	7.1	.3	6.8	6.8	4.1	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Portable electric heaters	.7	-	.7	.7	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stoves	10.1	-	10.1	9.9	8.9	1.0	.3	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.5	-
Fireplaces with inserts	1.3	-	1.3	1.3	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fireplaces without inserts	3.0	-	3.0	3.0	1.4	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	-
Other	3.7	-	3.7	3.4	1.9	1.5	.3	.3	16.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
None	4.0	-	4.0	2.0	1.1	.8	2.0	-	5.5	-	-	1.1	.9	.4	-
Other Heating Equipment															
With other heating equipment ¹	428.0	-	428.0	420.8	355.1	65.7	7.3	2.2	3.3	2.0	1.5	.6	.9	26.0	3.4
Warm-air furnace	9.9	-	9.9	9.6	8.3	1.3	.3	.3	19.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Steam or hot water system	2.7	-	2.7	2.3	1.9	.4	.4	.4	48.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electric heat pump	8.5	-	8.5	8.2	7.6	.6	.4	-	-	.4	-	-	-	2.4	-
Built-in electric units	15.3	-	15.3	14.9	13.4	1.4	.4	.4	22.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot air units without ducts	1.3	-	1.3	1.3	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Room heaters with flue	23.0	-	23.0	23.0	17.3	5.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	1.1
Room heaters without flue	63.5	-	63.5	63.5	51.7	11.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8	.8
Portable electric heaters	102.0	-	102.0	101.6	73.2	28.4	.4	.4	1.3	-	-	-	-	1.7	-
Stoves	43.1	-	43.1	43.1	39.4	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1	-
Fireplaces with inserts	60.0	-	60.0	58.8	54.2	4.6	1.1	-	-	.4	.7	-	-	6.0	-
Fireplaces with no inserts	130.9	-	130.9	126.3	116.2	10.1	4.6	.7	6.6	1.6	.8	.6	.9	13.7	.9
Other	7.9	-	7.9	7.9	7.5	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	.7
Plumbing²															
With all plumbing facilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lacking some plumbing facilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No hot piped water	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No bathtub nor shower	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No flush toilet	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No plumbing facilities for exclusive use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Source of Water															
Public system or private company	1 719.7	1.0	1 718.7	1 588.1	1 106.9	481.3	130.6	70.0	12.6	13.1	13.0	12.6	21.8	79.5	14.0
Well serving 1 to 5 units	192.1	.6	191.6	183.2	157.1	26.1	8.4	.7	2.4	1.2	3.1	1.1	2.3	15.0	5.8
Drilled	159.4	.3	159.1	153.2	135.4	17.9	5.9	-	-	1.2	1.8	.6	2.3	12.5	4.7
Dug	17.5	.3	17.2	16.6	11.7	4.9	.7	-	-	-	.7	-	-	1.7	.4
Not reported	15.2	-	15.2	13.3	10.0	3.3	1.9	.7	15.2	-	.7	-	-	.9	.7
Other	1.6	-	1.6	1.3	.6	.7	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-
Means of Sewage Disposal															
Public sewer	1 698.8	1.0	1 697.8	1 567.1	1 088.1	479.1	130.7	70.4	12.7	12.0	14.0	12.8	21.5	77.9	12.4
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet	214.7	.6	214.1	205.5	176.5	29.0	8.6	.3	1.1	2.4	2.1	.9	2.9	16.6	7.3
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.
²Data not up to publication standards; see "Qualifications of Data" section in the Introduction.

Table 1-5. Fuels - All Housing Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	
			Occupied				Vacant									
			Total	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rent-ed or sold	Occa-sional use/ URE	Other vacant			
Total	1 913.5	1.6	1 911.9	1 772.6	1 264.5	508.1	139.3	70.7	12.1	14.3	16.2	13.7	24.4	94.5	19.8	
Main House Heating Fuel																
Housing units with heating fuel.....	1 909.5	1.6	1 907.9	1 770.7	1 263.4	507.2	137.3	70.6	12.1	14.3	16.2	12.7	23.5	94.1	19.8	
Electricity.....	221.0	-	221.0	204.0	123.4	80.6	17.1	11.3	12.2	1.4	2.5	1.1	.7	39.4	1.8	
Piped gas.....	1 056.4	1.0	1 055.4	973.9	688.2	285.7	81.5	39.9	12.2	11.2	8.1	8.5	13.9	46.0	2.9	
Bottled gas.....	13.1	-	13.1	13.1	11.6	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	4.7	
Fuel oil.....	580.7	.3	580.5	542.3	412.3	130.0	38.2	19.1	12.7	1.7	5.6	2.8	8.9	6.1	5.8	
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	14.7	.3	14.4	14.4	10.8	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.6	
Coal or coke.....	1.9	-	1.9	1.9	.9	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wood.....	15.9	-	15.9	15.6	13.4	2.2	.3	-	-	-	-	.3	-	2.1	-	
Solar energy.....	1.6	-	1.6	1.6	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other.....	4.1	-	4.1	3.8	1.2	2.6	.3	.3	10.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other House Heating Fuels																
With other heating fuels ¹	305.9	-	305.9	305.3	255.2	50.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.7	3.4	
Electricity.....	79.4	-	79.4	79.4	60.7	18.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.0	-	
Piped gas.....	9.1	-	9.1	9.1	6.0	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.7	
Bottled gas.....	1.5	-	1.5	1.5	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	
Fuel oil.....	16.9	-	16.9	16.9	16.1	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	1.2	
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	73.8	-	73.8	73.8	58.4	15.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	.7	
Coal or coke.....	5.9	-	5.9	5.9	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9	.9	
Wood.....	122.6	-	122.6	121.9	112.5	9.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.7	.9	
Solar energy.....	2.3	-	2.3	2.3	1.6	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	
Other.....	9.5	-	9.5	9.5	6.0	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Not reported.....	6.0	-	6.0	6.0	4.2	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cooking Fuel																
With cooking fuel.....	1 892.4	1.3	1 891.1	1 768.1	1 264.2	503.9	123.0	62.7	11.0	13.4	15.1	12.7	19.1	94.1	19.8	
Electricity.....	791.5	-	791.5	753.2	580.9	172.3	38.3	17.4	9.1	6.1	5.5	3.7	5.6	60.8	4.5	
Gas.....	1 098.4	1.3	1 097.1	1 012.4	681.2	331.2	84.7	45.2	11.9	7.3	9.7	9.0	13.5	33.3	15.2	
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	1.7	-	1.7	1.7	1.3	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Coal or coke.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wood.....	.8	-	.8	.8	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Water Heating Fuel																
With hot piped water.....	1 910.0	1.6	1 908.4	1 769.9	1 264.5	505.3	138.5	69.9	12.1	14.3	16.2	13.7	24.4	94.5	10.8	
Electricity.....	404.3	.3	404.0	377.6	266.9	110.8	26.4	13.0	10.4	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.7	44.6	14.8	
Gas.....	1 207.7	1.3	1 206.4	1 114.5	785.9	328.6	91.9	47.9	12.6	11.4	9.2	8.7	14.7	47.5	4.0	
Fuel oil.....	287.7	-	287.7	268.1	208.5	59.6	19.6	9.0	13.0	-	3.0	1.6	5.9	2.4	1.0	
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	1.6	-	1.6	1.6	1.2	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Coal or coke.....	.4	-	.4	.4	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wood.....	.7	-	.7	.7	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Solar energy.....	.6	-	.6	.6	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other.....	7.1	-	7.1	6.4	1.4	5.0	.7	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	
Central Air Conditioning Fuel																
With central air conditioning.....	606.7	-	606.7	576.7	440.1	136.6	30.0	13.4	8.9	6.0	5.7	3.1	1.9	87.4	5.5	
Electricity.....	544.8	-	544.8	518.1	398.6	119.5	26.8	12.8	9.6	4.0	5.0	3.1	1.9	76.3	5.5	
Gas.....	57.0	-	57.0	53.7	36.9	16.8	3.3	.6	3.4	2.0	.7	-	-	10.7	-	
Other.....	4.9	-	4.9	4.9	4.6	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	
Clothes Dryer Fuel																
With clothes dryer.....	1 267.1	.3	1 266.8	1 243.8	1 074.7	169.1	23.0	7.6	4.3	3.3	4.3	5.6	2.2	86.2	13.7	
Electricity.....	832.4	.3	832.1	813.6	686.5	127.1	18.5	6.7	5.0	2.7	4.3	3.0	1.9	59.3	11.0	
Gas.....	434.7	-	434.7	430.2	388.2	42.0	4.5	.9	2.1	.6	-	2.6	.3	26.9	2.7	
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Units Using Each Fuel¹																
Electricity.....	1 855.7	.3	1 855.4	1 772.6	1 264.5	508.1	82.8	70.7	12.1	.8	4.6	6.8	-	87.7	18.5	
All-electric units.....	166.4	-	166.4	156.9	101.4	55.5	9.5	6.3	10.0	.8	1.4	.7	.4	34.9	1.5	
Gas.....	1 373.1	.3	1 372.8	1 302.7	903.0	399.7	70.1	59.6	12.9	.8	3.2	6.5	-	49.2	14.4	
Fuel oil.....	652.1	.3	651.9	624.2	457.5	166.7	27.7	25.7	13.3	-	1.3	.8	-	7.2	5.4	
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	91.1	.3	90.7	90.7	71.5	19.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	5.8	
Coal or coke.....	7.8	-	7.8	7.8	6.8	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	
Wood.....	139.2	-	139.2	138.3	126.7	11.7	.9	-	-	-	-	.9	-	11.8	.9	
Solar energy.....	3.9	-	3.9	3.9	3.2	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9	-	
Other.....	19.4	-	19.4	18.4	7.8	10.7	1.0	.3	2.7	-	.7	-	-	.5	-	

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 1-6. Housing and Neighborhood Quality - All Housing Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round										New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	
			Occupied			Vacant									
			Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant			
Total	1 913.5	1.6	1 911.9	1 772.6	1 264.5	508.1	139.3	70.7	12.1	14.3	16.2	13.7	24.4	94.5	19.8
Selected Amenities¹															
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio.....	1 311.3	1.2	1 310.1	1 249.1	996.1	253.0	61.0	25.6	9.1	9.4	8.8	8.6	8.7	79.3	14.4
Not reported.....	6.1	-	6.1	5.7	3.9	1.8	7.4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Usable fireplace.....	514.8	.6	514.2	496.1	452.8	43.3	18.1	2.8	6.0	4.9	5.3	1.1	4.0	56.9	3.4
Separate dining room.....	1 256.4	-	1 256.4	1 200.7	1 006.4	194.4	55.7	17.7	8.3	10.7	10.8	4.9	11.5	65.5	5.7
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.....	597.6	-	597.6	580.6	548.0	32.6	17.0	1.5	4.4	7.5	4.4	1.0	2.6	55.0	1.4
Garage or carport included with home.....	788.8	-	788.8	773.4	703.7	69.7	15.4	2.4	3.3	4.4	6.4	2.2	-	47.7	3.9
Not included.....	1 086.2	1.6	1 084.6	994.7	559.1	435.6	89.9	67.7	13.4	8.7	8.9	4.6	-	43.7	15.2
Offstreet parking included.....	586.9	.3	586.7	549.2	294.6	254.6	37.5	26.5	9.3	3.8	5.3	1.9	-	39.6	13.0
Offstreet parking not reported.....	12.9	-	12.9	12.0	1.1	10.8	.9	.9	7.7	-	-	-	-	.4	-
Garage or carport not reported.....	7.2	-	7.2	4.6	1.8	2.7	2.6	.6	18.4	1.2	.8	-	-	2.4	-
Owner or Manager on Property															
Rental, multiunit ²	422.0	...	422.0	359.8	...	359.8	62.2	56.4	13.5	...	2.2	3.5	...	17.0	...
Owner or manager lives on property.....	97.3	...	97.3	80.8	...	80.8	16.5	15.6	16.2	...	...	1.0	...	2.4	...
Neither owner nor manager lives on property.....	324.7	...	324.7	279.0	...	279.0	45.6	40.8	12.7	...	2.2	2.6	...	14.6	...
Selected Deficiencies¹															
Holes in floors.....	47.8	-	47.8	33.3	13.7	19.7	14.5	7.3	27.2	.7	.8	.4	5.2	-	-
Open cracks or holes (interior).....	158.8	-	158.8	130.2	59.9	70.3	28.5	17.2	19.6	1.4	3.0	1.1	5.8	1.3	.2
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior).....	125.8	-	125.8	94.7	47.7	47.0	31.1	15.8	24.8	3.0	3.7	1.4	7.2	.4	-
No electrical wiring.....	1.2	-	1.2	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	-
Exposed wiring.....	49.0	-	49.0	42.8	24.5	18.3	6.1	2.8	13.2	.3	.4	.4	2.2	1.7	-
Rooms without electric outlets.....	40.3	-	40.3	32.3	17.0	15.3	8.0	5.1	24.8	.3	.3	.6	1.7	.9	1.4
Description of Area Within 300 Feet¹															
Single-family detached houses.....	896.2	.8	895.5	860.8	741.5	119.3	34.6	10.5	8.1	7.7	5.4	3.8	7.3	53.1	4.4
Only single-family detached.....	30.6	-	30.6	29.8	26.4	3.4	.8	.4	9.2	-	.4	-	-	.7	-
Single-family attached or 1 to 3 story multiunit.....	1 019.0	.8	1 018.2	920.3	554.8	365.5	97.9	54.7	12.9	7.9	8.9	11.1	15.3	50.5	-
4 to 6 story multiunit.....	75.9	-	75.9	59.5	13.0	46.5	16.4	11.6	19.9	1.2	-	2.0	1.6	2.6	-
7 stories or more multiunit.....	41.8	-	41.8	34.4	11.5	22.9	7.5	5.0	17.9	.4	-	1.6	.4	-	-
Mobile homes.....	22.6	.5	22.2	19.8	18.0	1.8	2.4	2.2	6.6	.3	.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	15.3
Residential parking lots.....	372.9	-	372.9	329.3	186.6	142.7	43.6	25.7	15.1	1.9	3.0	4.8	8.3	8.3	.3
Commercial, institutional, or industrial.....	96.9	-	96.9	85.9	27.0	58.8	11.0	9.3	13.6	-	-	1.7	-	10.1	-
Body of water.....	10.9	-	10.9	9.5	4.7	4.8	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-
Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch.....	248.4	.8	247.6	230.1	164.9	65.3	17.5	7.5	10.2	2.1	1.6	4.4	1.9	15.7	2.8
4+ lane highway, railroad, or airport.....	81.3	-	81.3	75.3	43.9	31.4	6.0	2.4	6.7	-	2.0	.4	1.2	1.3	-
Other.....	14.5	-	14.5	13.0	6.6	6.4	1.4	1.1	14.6	-	-	-	.4	1.3	-
Not observed or not reported.....	24.5	-	24.5	22.3	13.9	8.4	2.2	1.1	11.5	-	-	-	1.1	2.0	-
Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet															
Older.....	57.3	-	57.3	52.7	27.7	25.0	4.6	2.4	8.7	.6	1.2	.4	-	7.1	1.7
About the same.....	1 590.5	1.1	1 589.4	1 473.1	1 082.2	390.9	116.3	62.5	13.7	13.2	11.0	12.0	17.5	89.6	4.1
Newer.....	65.0	.5	64.6	57.0	44.3	12.7	7.6	2.3	15.5	.9	.9	1.7	1.7	-	2.7
Very mixed.....	126.4	-	126.4	116.3	84.1	32.2	10.1	2.8	7.7	1.2	1.2	2.0	2.9	4.1	8.2
No other residential buildings.....	66.2	-	66.2	60.4	32.2	28.2	5.8	3.2	9.7	-	1.2	1.1	.4	2.6	1.0
Not reported.....	13.4	-	13.4	13.1	6.3	6.8	.3	.3	4.6	-	-	-	-	.7	-
Mobile Homes in Group															
Mobile homes.....	17.7	.5	17.3	15.4	14.5	.9	1.9	.2	13.6	.3	.4	-	.9	.8	17.7
1 to 6.....	8.3	.5	7.9	7.1	6.2	.9	.8	-	-	.3	.4	-	-	.8	8.3
7 to 20.....	1.2	-	1.2	1.2	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2
21 or more.....	8.2	-	8.2	7.1	7.1	-	1.2	-	100.0	-	-	-	.9	-	8.2
Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed															
None.....	1 665.5	1.6	1 663.9	1 562.2	1 148.1	414.1	101.7	48.1	10.3	12.9	12.9	14.0	13.9	100.8	15.3
1 building.....	41.5	-	41.5	34.2	24.3	10.0	7.3	3.6	26.5	-	.6	.3	2.7	-	.9
More than 1 building.....	136.9	-	136.9	106.0	53.4	52.6	30.9	18.5	25.8	3.1	2.0	1.7	5.6	-	.4
No buildings within 300 feet.....	41.6	-	41.6	39.7	29.5	10.2	1.9	.8	7.2	-	-	.7	.4	2.6	1.0
Not reported.....	33.5	-	33.5	30.6	21.6	9.0	2.9	2.5	21.5	-	-	.5	-	.7	-
Bars on Windows of Buildings															
With other buildings within 300 feet.....	1 843.8	1.6	1 842.3	1 702.4	1 225.8	476.6	139.8	70.2	12.7	15.9	15.5	16.0	22.1	100.8	16.7
No bars on windows.....	1 562.8	.8	1 562.0	1 461.3	1 076.7	384.6	100.7	46.1	10.6	13.9	12.2	12.3	16.2	98.4	16.3
1 building with bars.....	25.7	-	25.7	25.3	15.2	10.0	.4	.4	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 or more buildings with bars.....	237.7	.8	236.9	198.6	119.3	79.2	38.3	23.3	22.3	2.1	3.3	3.7	5.9	1.8	.4
Not reported.....	17.7	-	17.7	17.3	14.6	2.7	.4	.4	12.8	-	-	-	-	.6	-
Condition of Streets															
No repairs needed.....	1 330.4	.3	1 330.1	1 251.0	937.8	313.2	79.1	35.3	10.0	9.2	13.1	9.8	11.6	90.0	12.8
Minor repairs needed.....	480.1	1.3	478.9	422.1	280.7	141.4	56.7	34.7	19.6	4.9	1.5	6.8	8.9	5.1	3.5
Major repairs needed.....	58.9	-	58.9	52.0	32.4	19.7	6.9	2.4	10.8	1.0	.8	.6	2.0	2.0	1.4
No streets within 300 feet.....	39.0	-	39.0	37.4	19.9	17.5	1.6	.8	4.1	.9	-	-	-	5.8	-
Not reported.....	10.4	-	10.4	10.1	6.0	4.1	.3	.3	7.4	-	-	-	-	1.3	-
Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or any Properties															
None.....	1 383.5	.8	1 382.7	1 305.0	983.9	321.1	77.7	34.1	9.5	10.5	10.7	12.6	9.8	100.9	14.4
Minor accumulation.....	469.1	.8	468.3	412.5	267.5	145.0	55.8	31.4	17.6	5.4	4.8	3.9	10.3	1.9	3.4
Major accumulation.....	59.3	-	59.3	48.5	22.2	26.3	10.8	7.7	22.6	-	-	.7	2.4	-	-
Not reported.....	6.9	-	6.9	6.6	3.3	3.3	.3	.3	8.9	-	-	-	-	1.3	-

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

²Two or more units of any tenure in the structure.

Table 1-7. Financial Characteristics - All Housing Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round										New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	
			Occupied				Vacant								
			Total	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE			Other vacant
Total	1 913.5	1.6	1 911.9	1 772.6	1 264.5	508.1	139.3	70.7	12.1	14.3	16.2	13.7	24.4	94.5	19.8
Monthly Housing Costs¹															
Less than \$100	17.4	...	17.4	12.0	5.4	6.6	...	5.5	45.4	...	...	...	...	...	3
\$100 to \$199	165.1	...	165.1	164.2	129.7	34.5	...	9	2.6	...	...	...	...	1.7	3.2
\$200 to \$249	117.4	...	117.4	109.0	93.1	16.0	...	8.4	34.4	...	...	...	...	4	4
\$250 to \$299	160.8	...	160.8	152.4	127.9	24.5	...	8.4	25.6	...	...	...	...	8	2.8
\$300 to \$349	129.8	...	129.8	122.3	89.3	32.9	...	7.6	18.7	...	...	...	...	1.3	3.5
\$350 to \$399	126.5	...	126.5	118.8	66.1	52.7	...	7.7	12.8	...	...	...	...	1.1	1.2
\$400 to \$449	116.3	...	116.3	109.7	61.5	48.2	...	6.6	12.1	...	...	...	...	1.4	9
\$450 to \$499	97.2	...	97.2	90.9	41.4	49.5	...	6.2	11.2	...	...	...	...	8	1.1
\$500 to \$599	193.4	...	193.4	184.1	88.3	95.8	...	9.3	8.9	...	...	...	...	1.9	1.7
\$600 to \$699	147.0	...	147.0	143.8	87.5	56.3	...	3.2	5.4	...	...	...	...	8.8	1.7
\$700 to \$799	107.4	...	107.4	104.5	70.4	34.1	...	3.0	8.0	...	...	...	...	7.5	3
\$800 to \$999	130.8	...	130.8	127.5	107.1	20.5	...	3.3	13.7	...	...	...	...	15.1	3
\$1,000 to \$1,249	86.8	...	86.8	86.4	78.5	7.9	...	4	4.6	...	...	...	...	12.3	-
\$1,250 to \$1,499	41.9	...	41.9	41.6	39.2	2.4	...	3	10.9	...	...	...	...	7.9	3
\$1,500 or more	47.2	...	47.2	47.2	44.7	2.5	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	11.8	3
No cash rent	24.0	...	24.0	24.0	...	24.0	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	9	-
Mortgage payment not reported	134.4	...	134.4	134.4	134.4	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	12.8	2
Median (excludes no cash rent)	455	...	455	460	444	477	...	380	...	...	...	...	...	941	333
Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners															
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs	482	...	482	482	482	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 125	339
Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs	438	...	438	438	438	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 017	329
Rent Reductions															
No subsidy or income reporting .....	...	...	...	439.1	...	439.1	...	64.0	12.6	...	4.3	...	...	22.7	1.2
Rent control .....	...	...	...	4.5	...	4.5	...	1.3	21.8	...	-	...	...	9	-
No rent control .....	...	...	...	433.8	...	433.8	...	62.5	12.5	...	4.3	...	...	21.9	1.2
Reduced by owner .....	...	...	...	26.6	...	26.6	...	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	-
Not reduced by owner .....	...	...	...	402.4	...	402.4	...	-	-	...	-	...	...	18.5	8
Owner reduction not reported .....	...	...	...	4.8	...	4.8	...	-	-	...	-	...	...	3	-
Rent control not reported .....	...	...	...	8	...	8	...	3	25.3	...	-	...	...	-	-
Owned by public housing authority .....	...	...	...	37.0	...	37.0	...	4.1	10.1	...	-	...	...	-	-
Other, Federal subsidy .....	...	...	...	17.9	...	17.9	...	1.3	6.8	...	-	...	...	-	-
Other, State or local subsidy .....	...	...	...	6.0	...	6.0	...	-	-	...	3	...	...	4	-
Other, income verification .....	...	...	...	4.8	...	4.8	...	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	-
Subsidy or income verification not reported .....	...	...	...	3.3	...	3.3	...	1.3	27.5	...	-	...	...	-	-
OWNER HOUSING UNITS															
Total	1 293.0	...	1 292.7	1 264.5	1 264.5	...	28.2	...	...	14.3	11.6	...	...	70.2	17.5
Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes															
Less than \$25	74.1	...	73.8	73.2	73.2	...	6	...	...	6	-	...	...	4	9.6
\$25 to \$49	153.7	...	153.7	151.8	151.8	...	1.8	...	...	1.4	4	...	...	3.0	3.8
\$50 to \$74	129.7	...	129.7	128.7	128.7	...	9	...	...	3	7	...	...	8	5
\$75 to \$99	164.0	...	164.0	161.2	161.2	...	2.7	...	...	9	6	...	...	3.9	7
\$100 to \$149	348.2	...	348.2	343.4	343.4	...	4.8	...	...	1.6	3.2	...	...	14.5	1.6
\$150 to \$199	196.9	...	196.9	191.9	191.9	...	5.0	...	...	2.9	1.7	...	...	9.6	-
\$200 or more	226.5	...	226.5	214.2	214.2	...	12.2	...	...	6.5	5.1	...	...	37.9	1.3
Median	118	...	118	117	117	...	182	...	...	...	...	...	...	200+	25-
Annual Taxes Paid Per \$1,000 Value															
Less than \$5	46.1	...	45.8	44.4	44.4	...	1.4	...	...	4	4	...	...	2.4	6.2
\$5 to \$9	267.9	...	267.9	261.5	261.5	...	6.4	...	...	3.5	2.3	...	...	12.7	2.9
\$10 to \$14	446.3	...	446.3	435.2	435.2	...	11.1	...	...	7.5	3.6	...	...	24.2	2.3
\$15 to \$19	277.6	...	277.6	271.9	271.9	...	5.7	...	...	2.0	3.3	...	...	19.9	1.3
\$20 to \$24	112.9	...	112.9	111.8	111.8	...	1.1	...	...	6	5	...	...	5.3	1.3
\$25 or more	142.1	...	142.1	139.7	139.7	...	2.5	...	...	4	1.4	...	...	5.6	3.6
Median	14	...	14	14	14	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	9
Condominium and Cooperative Fee															
Fee paid	41.6	...	41.6	40.2	40.2	...	1.4	...	...	-	1.4	...	...	15.6	-
Less than \$25 per month	4	...	4	4	4	...	-	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-
\$25 to \$49	1.2	...	1.2	1.2	1.2	...	-	...	...	-	-	...	...	1.2	-
\$50 to \$74	6.6	...	6.6	5.9	5.9	...	7	...	...	-	7	...	...	6.0	-
\$75 to \$99	8.6	...	8.6	8.6	8.6	...	-	...	...	-	-	...	...	3.5	-
\$100 to \$149	8.4	...	8.4	8.4	8.4	...	-	...	...	-	-	...	...	3.6	-
\$150 to \$199	2.7	...	2.7	2.7	2.7	...	-	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-
\$200 or more per month	7.9	...	7.9	7.9	7.9	...	-	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-
Not reported	5.7	...	5.7	5.0	5.0	...	7	...	...	-	7	...	...	1.3	-
Median	106	...	106	108	108	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	-
Other Housing Costs Per Month															
Homeowner association fee paid	34.4	...	34.4	34.4	34.4	...	-	...	...	-	-	...	...	13.7	-
Median	106	...	106	106	106	...	-	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-
Mobile home park fee paid	7	...	7	7	7	...	-	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	7
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-
Land rent fee paid	2.1	...	2.1	2.1	2.1	...	-	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-

Table 1-7. Financial Characteristics - All Housing Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes
			Occupied			Vacant									
			Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant			
OWNER HOUSING UNITS—Con.															
Value²															
Less than \$10,000	18.8	...	18.8	18.8	18.8	...	-	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	3.6
\$10,000 to \$19,999	61.8	...	61.8	61.6	61.6	...	.2	...	...	.2	-	...	...	-	2.4
\$20,000 to \$29,999	48.2	...	48.2	48.2	48.2	...	-	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	3.5
\$30,000 to \$39,999	61.5	...	61.5	60.5	60.5	...	1.0	...	...	.7	.3	...	...	.4	2.6
\$40,000 to \$49,999	63.6	...	63.6	63.6	63.6	...	-	...	...	-	-	...	...	.6	3.5
\$50,000 to \$59,999	60.5	...	60.5	59.0	59.0	...	1.5	...	...	.8	.8	...	...	1.5	.7
\$60,000 to \$69,999	55.2	...	55.2	54.2	54.2	...	1.0	...	...	.6	.4	...	...	-	.8
\$70,000 to \$79,999	66.9	...	66.9	66.9	66.9	...	-	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-
\$80,000 to \$99,999	178.0	...	178.0	176.0	176.0	...	2.0	...	...	-	2.0	...	...	5.2	-
\$100,000 to \$119,999	128.7	...	128.7	128.0	128.0	...	.6	...	...	.3	.4	...	...	8.7	-
\$120,000 to \$149,999	167.9	...	167.9	165.9	165.9	...	2.0	...	...	.4	1.2	...	...	9.0	.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	182.7	...	182.4	172.3	172.3	...	10.1	...	...	6.5	2.3	...	...	15.1	-
\$200,000 to \$249,999	83.5	...	83.5	83.2	83.2	...	.4	...	...	-	.4	...	...	9.6	-
\$250,000 to \$299,999	47.6	...	47.6	47.0	47.0	...	.6	...	...	.6	-	...	...	4.5	-
\$300,000 or more	68.1	...	68.1	59.4	59.4	...	8.7	...	...	4.3	3.9	...	...	15.5	-
Time shared units .....	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-
Median	104 982	...	104 962	103 686	103 686	...	178 016	...	...	...	...	...	...	181 883	27 843
Other Activities on Property³															
Commercial establishment	26.4	...	26.4	25.3	25.3	...	1.1	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-
Medical or dental office	8.4	...	8.4	8.4	8.4	...	-	...	...	-	-	...	...	.8	-
Neither	1 263.7	...	1 263.5	1 236.4	1 236.4	...	27.1	...	...	14.3	11.6	...	...	69.4	17.5

¹Rent asked for vacant units.²Sales price for units that are for sale; purchase price for units sold but not yet occupied.³Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 2-1. Introductory Characteristics - Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
Total	1 772.6	1 264.5	508.1	83.5	18.1	33.0	84.1	294.0	54.7	424.0	218.3	182.5	607.1	252.8	201.2
Tenure															
Owner occupied.....	1 264.5	1 264.5	...	63.4	17.3	14.6	41.4	172.1	23.8	333.9	73.0	86.2	393.5	187.1	156.0
Percent of all occupied.....	71.3	100.0	...	75.9	95.7	44.1	49.2	58.5	43.5	78.8	33.4	47.3	64.8	74.0	77.5
Renter occupied.....	508.1	...	508.1	20.1	.8	18.4	42.8	121.9	30.9	90.1	145.3	96.3	213.5	65.7	45.2
Race and Origin															
White.....	1 441.0	1 074.6	366.4	76.8	18.1	21.2	44.3	-	40.2	352.3	171.9	103.9	382.5	239.0	181.9
Non-Hispanic.....	1 400.8	1 057.0	343.8	74.4	18.1	19.5	40.8	-	...	348.9	162.0	90.1	363.9	238.3	180.1
Hispanic.....	40.2	17.6	22.7	2.4	-	1.7	3.6	-	40.2	3.5	9.9	13.7	18.6	.7	1.8
Black.....	294.0	172.1	121.9	3.9	-	9.7	35.5	294.0	3.9	68.3	35.4	70.8	205.1	9.1	16.2
Other.....	37.7	17.9	19.8	2.8	-	2.1	4.3	...	10.6	3.4	11.0	7.8	19.4	4.7	3.1
Total Hispanic.....	54.7	23.8	30.9	2.4	-	3.1	5.8	3.9	54.7	4.8	14.5	20.0	29.5	1.5	1.8
Units in Structure															
1, detached.....	764.9	714.1	50.8	41.8	...	7.4	21.1	43.2	10.3	171.0	50.8	29.6	37.6	165.0	106.2
1, attached.....	581.9	485.2	96.7	18.7	...	11.6	37.0	167.4	27.5	159.5	57.8	92.6	409.4	22.4	54.8
2 to 4.....	184.9	24.5	160.4	4.8	...	6.0	12.4	42.2	9.1	35.0	38.9	28.4	84.8	26.9	22.3
5 to 9.....	63.9	7.2	56.6	7.9	...	3.7	2.6	14.3	2.4	8.0	17.7	7.0	20.7	7.1	4.4
10 to 19.....	54.3	3.3	50.9	3.5	...	.7	2.8	7.9	3.1	8.8	18.1	4.3	11.1	10.7	4.7
20 to 49.....	45.6	1.7	43.9	6.1	...	.7	4.6	4.9	1.6	7.1	20.9	7.2	15.1	4.7	5.8
50 or more.....	59.1	11.1	48.0	-	...	2.2	3.4	14.1	.7	30.3	12.9	11.5	27.6	14.0	3.0
Mobile home or trailer.....	18.1	17.3	.8	.6	18.1	.6	-	-	-	4.3	1.2	1.9	.7	2.0	-
Cooperatives and Condominiums															
Cooperatives.....	8.4	5.0	3.3	-	-	.2	-	1.0	-	4.0	-	-	6.1	.3	-
Condominiums.....	59.0	41.9	17.2	19.4	-	.3	-	5.4	1.3	12.0	9.9	1.4	7.0	13.1	3.5
Year Structure Built²															
1990 to 1994.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1985 to 1989.....	92.8	71.9	21.0	83.5	.7	-	.4	3.9	2.4	4.4	26.7	2.1	4.8	11.3	7.0
1980 to 1984.....	54.1	39.7	14.4	...	5.1	.6	.4	2.9	-	4.0	8.9	1.7	4.4	7.7	3.7
1975 to 1979.....	95.8	72.3	23.5	...	1.3	1.1	2.1	8.0	1.3	13.8	10.2	4.6	14.9	21.8	3.1
1970 to 1974.....	111.2	65.5	45.7	...	3.3	1.3	1.8	14.5	.7	23.0	18.7	10.7	10.6	14.2	11.3
1960 to 1969.....	291.4	193.4	98.1	...	6.0	5.4	6.7	27.1	4.9	64.9	42.0	18.8	65.9	55.2	36.2
1950 to 1959.....	300.4	253.1	47.3	...	1.3	4.3	6.3	25.8	4.8	79.2	23.1	17.4	77.8	50.2	45.6
1940 to 1949.....	146.2	102.1	44.0	...	-	2.9	8.4	21.2	5.6	36.5	12.3	19.0	43.8	22.3	32.7
1930 to 1939.....	234.5	145.0	89.5	...	.4	6.0	21.2	78.4	12.6	65.5	26.6	33.9	135.6	18.0	31.2
1920 to 1929.....	166.8	123.0	43.8	...	-	4.0	12.4	45.6	9.8	50.8	21.1	25.7	94.1	20.6	13.0
1919 or earlier.....	279.4	198.7	80.7	...	-	7.3	24.5	66.6	12.5	81.9	28.7	48.6	155.2	31.4	17.3
Median	1952	1953	1949	...	1972	1938	1932	1934	1934	1944	1959	1935	1934	1957	1951
Statistical Areas															
Current units, in 1970 boundaries of SMSA.....	1 772.6	1 264.5	508.1	83.5	18.1	33.0	84.1	294.0	54.7	424.0	218.3	182.5	607.1	252.8	201.2
1970 central city(s).....	607.1	393.5	213.5	4.8	.7	15.4	43.0	205.1	29.5	179.0	71.5	118.1	607.1	-	-
1970 balance of SMSA.....	1 165.6	871.0	294.6	78.6	17.4	17.7	41.1	88.8	25.2	245.0	146.7	64.4	-	252.8	201.2
Current units, in 1983 boundaries of MSA.....	1 772.6	1 264.5	508.1	83.5	18.1	33.0	84.1	294.0	54.7	424.0	218.3	182.5	607.1	252.8	201.2
1983 central city(s).....	607.1	393.5	213.5	4.8	.7	15.4	43.0	205.1	29.5	179.0	71.5	118.1	607.1	-	-
1983 balance of MSA.....	1 165.6	871.0	294.6	78.6	17.4	17.7	41.1	88.8	25.2	245.0	146.7	64.4	-	252.8	201.2
Selected Geographic Areas															
Bucks County, Pennsylvania.....	188.5	142.4	46.1	14.0	.9	1.5	3.8	3.3	3.4	36.6	24.6	11.8	-	-	-
Chester County, Pennsylvania.....	130.8	95.3	35.5	12.6	6.3	2.3	2.9	7.9	4.6	27.3	19.5	10.9	-	-	-
Delaware County, Pennsylvania.....	201.2	156.0	45.2	6.6	-	1.8	8.1	16.2	1.8	46.5	23.2	11.1	-	-	201.2
Montgomery County, Pennsylvania.....	252.8	187.1	65.7	10.2	2.0	4.1	5.1	9.1	1.5	65.4	28.7	6.5	-	252.8	-
Philadelphia City/County, Pennsylvania.....	607.1	393.5	213.5	4.8	.7	15.4	43.0	205.1	29.5	179.0	71.5	118.1	607.1	-	-
Burlington County, New Jersey.....	135.6	104.5	31.1	17.5	7.3	1.6	3.3	15.1	3.4	17.5	16.0	4.4	-	-	-
Camden County, New Jersey.....	178.4	123.2	55.3	11.0	.7	4.9	10.7	28.0	8.3	39.7	26.3	16.3	-	-	-
Gloucester County, New Jersey.....	78.2	62.5	15.7	6.9	.2	1.5	7.3	9.2	2.3	12.0	8.4	3.3	-	-	-

¹See back cover for details.²For mobile home, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Table 2-2. Height and Condition of Building - Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
Total	1 772.6	1 264.5	508.1	83.5	18.1	33.0	84.1	294.0	54.7	424.0	218.3	182.5	607.1	252.8	201.2
Stories in Structure															
1.....	101.0	88.5	12.4	3.9	15.4	-	3.4	7.8	3.1	31.3	6.8	9.5	4.3	14.3	3.0
2.....	430.9	320.6	110.4	40.2	-	1.2	14.6	37.6	9.7	95.6	56.3	23.3	51.1	60.4	32.2
3.....	998.1	758.7	239.4	46.3	-	11.9	46.1	190.9	34.2	229.6	120.4	105.9	422.2	131.1	145.7
4 to 6.....	203.3	96.7	106.6	1.3	-	3.7	23.8	50.3	3.7	54.1	37.0	28.1	96.4	35.1	20.3
7 or more.....	39.4	12.3	27.1	-	-	1.7	2.9	8.4	1.3	21.4	6.6	7.3	23.1	11.7	-
Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances															
Multiunits, 2 or more floors.....	401.8	45.7	356.0	21.5	-	12.9	25.6	82.9	16.1	88.0	106.1	57.2	158.7	62.7	39.4
None (on same floor).....	142.5	15.9	126.7	7.9	-	1.6	8.5	23.0	5.5	23.4	41.6	19.2	52.3	19.2	15.0
1 (up or down).....	137.7	12.5	125.2	12.5	-	5.1	5.1	28.2	7.3	22.1	39.9	15.2	47.8	17.5	14.9
2 or more (up or down).....	91.8	11.3	80.5	-	-	5.0	10.8	22.9	3.4	31.3	23.0	18.3	48.2	19.1	6.5
Not reported.....	29.8	6.2	23.6	1.1	-	1.1	1.2	8.9	-	11.2	1.6	4.5	10.5	7.0	3.0
Common Stairways															
Multiunits, 2 or more floors.....	401.8	45.7	356.0	21.5	-	12.9	25.6	82.9	16.1	88.0	106.1	57.2	158.7	62.7	39.4
No common stairways.....	144.4	22.5	121.9	12.1	-	3.3	5.7	26.1	4.7	26.6	35.6	14.9	49.7	14.1	8.9
With common stairways.....	230.8	18.5	212.4	8.6	-	8.7	19.1	49.5	11.5	53.3	69.7	38.4	100.0	42.1	27.8
No loose steps.....	210.5	16.4	194.1	8.6	-	7.6	15.7	42.6	10.4	48.0	63.9	32.4	88.8	40.0	26.1
Railings not loose.....	176.5	14.7	161.9	7.5	-	6.1	11.6	34.0	7.9	41.2	53.4	24.8	69.1	34.3	23.9
Railings loose.....	10.8	-	10.8	.7	-	.8	1.7	2.5	1.8	1.3	4.1	2.4	6.2	1.0	.4
No railings.....	19.2	1.3	17.9	.4	-	.7	1.7	4.7	.7	4.1	6.1	4.4	12.5	3.3	1.3
Status of railings not reported.....	4.0	.4	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	.3	.8	1.0	1.4	.4
Loose steps.....	20.3	2.1	18.2	-	-	1.1	3.4	6.9	1.0	5.3	5.8	6.1	11.2	2.1	1.7
Railings not loose.....	9.9	1.3	8.6	-	-	.7	1.1	1.3	-	3.2	2.6	1.8	5.9	1.8	.3
Railings loose.....	6.2	.4	5.8	-	-	.4	1.3	4.5	-	1.7	1.3	3.1	3.4	.3	1.4
No railings.....	2.2	.1	2.1	-	-	-	1.0	1.1	-	.4	.8	1.2	1.9	-	-
Status of railings not reported.....	2.0	.4	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-
Status of steps not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-
Status of stairways not reported.....	26.5	4.7	21.7	.7	-	.8	.8	7.3	-	8.1	.8	3.9	9.0	6.6	2.7
Light Fixtures in Public Halls															
2 or more units in structure.....	407.8	47.9	359.8	22.3	-	13.3	25.9	83.4	16.9	89.2	108.5	58.5	159.3	63.4	40.2
No public halls.....	148.5	24.0	124.5	14.8	-	3.0	5.4	21.4	5.4	25.5	41.1	16.0	45.1	16.7	9.3
No light fixtures in public halls.....	.7	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-
All in working order.....	174.1	16.7	157.4	6.8	-	4.9	12.6	36.5	7.9	46.2	46.6	25.7	79.0	30.9	16.2
Some in working order.....	17.9	.1	17.8	-	-	3.8	4.6	8.6	2.1	2.7	4.7	8.4	9.8	5.1	1.1
None in working order.....	.7	-	.7	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.3	.3	.3	.3	-	-
Unable to determine if working.....	35.7	1.1	34.6	-	-	.8	2.1	8.2	1.4	6.1	14.0	3.5	12.0	4.8	11.2
Not reported.....	30.3	6.1	24.2	.7	-	.8	1.2	8.4	-	8.8	1.8	4.5	12.6	5.9	2.4
Elevator on Floor															
Multiunits, 2 or more floors.....	401.8	45.7	356.0	21.5	-	12.9	25.6	82.9	16.1	88.0	106.1	57.2	158.7	62.7	39.4
With 1 or more elevators working.....	55.9	9.9	46.0	.4	-	1.8	4.3	14.8	1.1	31.0	13.1	12.1	29.7	14.2	3.4
With elevator, none in working condition.....	1.8	.3	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	.8	-	-	.7	.3
No elevator.....	315.4	30.4	285.0	20.4	-	10.2	19.6	61.1	14.3	47.9	90.6	41.2	118.1	41.6	33.0
Units 3 or more floors from main entrance.....	6.9	.3	6.6	-	-	-	2.1	1.4	1.1	.3	1.1	1.4	2.9	1.0	.8
Foundation															
1 unit bldg. excl. mobile homes.....	1 346.8	1 199.3	147.5	60.6	-	19.1	58.2	210.5	37.8	330.5	108.6	122.2	447.0	187.4	161.0
With basement under all of building.....	910.4	807.6	102.8	37.2	-	14.3	42.6	169.8	28.0	243.7	73.7	97.0	380.7	113.6	127.1
With basement under part of building.....	216.1	198.9	17.2	5.5	-	2.7	10.4	21.6	3.8	51.1	11.7	12.3	50.2	48.1	22.7
With crawl space.....	79.9	72.7	7.1	3.2	-	.8	2.4	1.6	2.8	17.2	6.9	3.9	5.3	13.4	6.1
On concrete slab.....	134.7	116.5	18.2	14.6	-	1.2	2.4	16.2	3.3	18.6	15.3	7.9	9.3	11.3	5.1
Other.....	5.8	3.6	2.2	-	-	-	.3	1.3	-	-	1.0	1.0	1.6	.9	-
External Building Conditions²															
Sagging roof.....	5.9	3.5	2.4	-	-	-	1.4	1.2	-	2.0	-	1.3	1.5	-	-
Missing roofing material.....	4.0	2.0	2.0	-	-	-	.4	1.0	-	1.1	-	-	2.1	.9	-
Hole in roof.....	3.9	1.7	2.2	-	-	-	1.2	1.7	1.0	-	1.0	2.2	3.1	.9	-
Could not see roof.....	70.3	42.8	27.5	.4	-	5.1	6.7	14.7	4.7	21.7	9.0	7.6	25.3	15.6	16.5
Missing bricks, siding, other outside wall material.....	17.0	8.0	9.1	-	.5	1.8	4.3	7.0	.8	1.5	2.8	6.7	6.1	1.3	2.6
Sloping outside walls.....	3.9	2.6	1.3	-	-	-	.9	2.1	-	2.1	-	.4	2.1	-	.5
Boarded up windows.....	5.3	.4	4.9	-	-	.9	2.4	3.2	.8	-	1.1	4.1	4.9	-	-
Broken windows.....	9.6	2.2	7.4	-	.5	1.3	1.7	3.3	.4	1.7	1.1	2.5	5.1	-	1.3
Bars on windows.....	3.5	.4	3.0	-	-	.4	.8	3.0	-	.8	.4	.9	3.0	-	.4
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole.....	22.2	11.7	10.4	-	.4	1.4	3.7	4.5	1.8	4.7	3.8	3.9	7.3	.9	4.0
Could not see foundation.....	7.5	5.4	2.1	.7	1.0	-	1.8	.4	-	2.2	.4	-	1.8	.4	1.8
None of the above.....	1 615.9	1 183.5	432.4	89.2	14.1	11.8	75.1	256.5	43.1	396.1	207.4	150.0	535.7	230.0	178.4
Could not observe or not reported.....	43.8	31.5	12.4	1.4	-	.4	1.6	12.8	2.3	6.9	5.9	6.9	29.6	3.6	4.1
Site Placement															
Mobile homes.....	18.1	17.3	.8	.6	18.1	.6	-	-	-	4.3	1.2	1.9	.7	2.0	-
First site.....	10.0	9.6	.4	.6	10.0	.6	-	-	-	1.5	.7	1.2	.7	-	-
Moved from another site.....	4.0	3.6	.4	-	4.0	-	-	-	-	1.2	.4	-	-	1.3	-
Don't know.....	2.6	2.6	-	-	2.6	-	-	-	-	1.4	.1	.7	-	-	-
Not reported.....	1.5	1.5	-	-	1.5	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	.6	-
Previous Occupancy															
Unit built 1980 or later.....	146.9	111.6	35.3	83.5	5.8	.6	.8	6.7	2.4	8.4	35.6	3.8	9.2	19.0	10.7
Not previously occupied.....	94.7	86.1	8.6	66.0	2.5	.6	.8	4.7	1.3	3.8	15.3	2.1	5.5	12.0	6.2
Not reported.....	15.1	9.0	6.0	5.8	1.0	-	-	1.1	.3	1.2	5.2	-	2.1	4.0	1.3

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 2-3. Size of Unit and Lot - Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
Total	1 772.6	1 264.5	508.1	83.5	18.1	33.0	84.1	294.0	54.7	424.0	218.3	182.5	607.1	252.8	201.2
Rooms															
1 room.....	9.3	-	9.3	-	-	4.7	1.4	2.5	1.9	6	4.1	3.4	5.1	3.4	4
2 rooms.....	17.6	7	16.9	-	-	4	1.1	5.9	7	5.4	4.8	4.9	14.5	1.0	4
3 rooms.....	135.5	12.4	123.1	1.7	1.3	4.7	7.6	30.6	6.1	39.7	38.8	22.7	53.8	21.3	15.5
4 rooms.....	213.4	60.6	152.8	13.6	9.6	5.1	11.4	41.6	8.5	46.8	48.6	34.2	78.4	26.7	20.4
5 rooms.....	280.8	171.4	109.4	19.2	4.7	3.7	12.7	38.4	12.9	78.3	38.4	33.1	104.4	25.9	25.1
6 rooms.....	494.7	430.7	64.0	13.9	2.3	5.0	30.8	107.9	14.6	131.0	40.6	53.2	222.9	45.7	60.6
7 rooms.....	275.8	258.9	16.9	11.0	3	5.5	10.1	34.9	7.0	63.5	15.0	18.8	78.9	46.4	41.0
8 rooms.....	208.5	200.4	8.1	16.4	-	2.5	3.9	17.8	2.5	35.1	14.0	5.9	28.6	44.1	20.9
9 rooms.....	87.9	83.9	4.0	6.2	-	1.4	1.9	8.5	4	12.2	9.5	3.4	10.5	25.0	10.8
10 rooms or more.....	49.1	45.5	3.6	1.5	-	-	3.2	6.0	-	11.4	4.5	3.0	11.9	13.3	6.1
Median	6.0	6.4	4.2	6.0	4.3	4.9	5.8	5.8	5.3	5.8	4.8	5.3	5.7	6.6	6.1
Bedrooms															
None.....	17.6	-	17.6	-	-	4.7	2.1	5.6	2.3	3.4	7.0	7.4	11.0	4.1	8
1.....	209.1	31.6	177.5	9.0	1.5	6.2	10.9	43.1	8.8	59.0	58.7	31.3	81.1	27.5	20.7
2.....	387.2	186.8	200.4	26.9	13.0	7.0	17.7	57.2	13.5	98.7	67.0	47.3	133.9	48.8	36.2
3.....	771.4	683.3	88.1	26.4	3.5	10.8	41.2	138.6	24.9	193.1	57.3	76.0	301.1	85.3	101.0
4 or more.....	387.3	362.9	24.4	21.3	-	4.4	12.2	49.5	5.2	69.8	28.2	20.6	80.0	87.0	42.5
Median	2.9	3.1	1.8	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.1	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.9
Complete Bathrooms															
None.....	7.0	2.4	4.7	-	-	4.0	7	1.1	2.4	2.7	1.3	4.1	4.0	2.7	-
1.....	897.7	480.7	417.0	17.8	14.7	17.2	60.6	196.0	41.8	239.9	138.5	136.4	388.2	90.8	92.8
1 and one-half.....	399.0	352.7	46.3	13.1	6	4.1	13.3	55.7	7.7	100.6	31.3	25.4	140.5	53.8	54.2
2 or more.....	468.9	428.8	40.1	52.5	2.7	7.7	9.5	41.2	2.9	80.7	47.3	16.7	74.4	105.6	54.1
Square Footage of Unit															
Single detached and mobile homes.....	783.0	731.4	51.6	42.4	18.1	8.1	21.1	43.2	10.3	175.3	52.0	31.5	38.3	167.0	106.2
Less than 500.....	4.7	3.8	9	-	1.7	-	7	3	7	3.0	-	5	-	-	-
500 to 749.....	11.0	8.4	2.6	-	4.6	-	-	1.0	-	2.8	3	1.3	-	2.7	6
750 to 999.....	34.4	31.4	3.0	8	8.9	6	1.1	1.5	6	10.1	1.8	3.6	2.0	4.8	2.0
1,000 to 1,499.....	101.6	93.5	8.1	2.7	1.0	7	4.6	6.6	2.0	23.9	5.5	5.6	2.1	15.2	7.8
1,500 to 1,999.....	129.3	120.9	8.3	4.3	5	1.4	3.9	8.0	2.9	29.8	8.3	3.3	3.2	25.9	16.0
2,000 to 2,499.....	154.4	145.2	9.2	5.3	-	-	2.2	4.9	1.9	31.3	11.8	5.0	5.1	36.6	21.7
2,500 to 2,999.....	96.6	90.2	6.4	7.4	-	2.1	2.5	3.5	-	15.3	3.7	3.0	1.6	21.5	21.7
3,000 to 3,999.....	98.6	96.2	2.4	6.6	-	1.5	1.1	3.4	6	18.2	8.4	2.6	6.0	30.3	15.7
4,000 or more.....	76.1	71.3	4.8	4.0	-	1.3	3.0	3.1	-	18.5	7.1	9	2.9	19.8	12.9
Not reported (includes don't know).....	76.2	70.3	5.9	11.2	1.4	4	2.1	10.8	1.7	22.4	5.1	5.7	15.4	10.3	7.8
Median	2 234	2 249	1 995	2 670	808	...	1 903	1 918	...	2 108	2 321	1 783	2 407	2 408	2 525
Lot Size															
Less than one-eighth acre.....	247.8	224.1	23.7	2.2	3.1	2.8	14.1	34.5	9.7	76.7	19.3	22.4	158.5	18.3	26.4
One-eighth up to one-quarter acre.....	199.8	190.4	9.4	5.8	2.2	2.6	6.9	13.6	2.0	56.0	14.2	6.7	19.7	34.6	37.8
One-quarter up to one-half acre.....	169.2	164.5	4.7	11.7	9	1.8	3.0	6.0	1.8	35.0	12.1	6.8	6.6	37.9	25.0
One-half up to one acre.....	98.0	93.9	4.1	6.4	-	1.5	4.1	5.0	-	15.5	8.0	2.8	3.2	39.0	10.1
1 to 4 acres.....	133.9	127.3	6.7	11.9	1.1	-	4.0	3.8	2.3	27.2	6.0	4.2	2.0	34.4	16.8
5 to 9 acres.....	12.7	11.1	1.6	5	7	-	-	-	-	4.3	5	8	-	2.6	3
10 acres or more.....	25.6	21.8	3.8	2.1	-	6	1.2	1.7	3	9.2	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.3	1.9
Don't know.....	444.4	353.2	91.2	11.4	9.2	9.2	24.9	140.4	20.8	106.6	44.0	76.4	247.0	16.9	39.7
Not reported.....	33.4	30.3	3.1	9.2	9	1.2	-	5.5	8	4.3	3.1	1.3	8.2	3.3	2.9
Median.....	.25	.25	.17	.54	.18	.22	.17	.13	.13	.21	.23	.14	.13	.46	.23
Persons Per Room															
0.50 or less.....	1 236.3	894.0	342.3	58.4	12.2	16.5	47.3	192.3	26.6	392.1	146.9	123.2	411.6	186.9	143.2
0.51 to 1.00.....	503.7	352.9	150.8	25.1	5.8	12.4	31.9	90.6	23.6	29.8	66.9	47.9	177.5	63.3	55.5
1.01 to 1.50.....	27.5	17.0	10.5	-	-	2.5	4.4	9.1	3.1	2.1	2.7	9.1	15.3	1.0	2.1
1.51 or more.....	5.2	6	4.5	-	-	1.6	6	1.9	1.4	-	1.8	2.3	2.7	1.6	3
Square Feet Per Person															
Single detached and mobile homes.....	783.0	731.4	51.6	42.4	18.1	8.1	21.1	43.2	10.3	175.3	52.0	31.5	38.3	167.0	106.2
Less than 200.....	11.2	10.1	1.0	-	2.2	-	7	6	9	2.1	-	3	-	2.0	7
200 to 299.....	35.0	30.8	4.2	-	2.2	7	2.5	2.6	2.7	4.2	2.4	3.1	2.1	1.6	1.9
300 to 399.....	60.8	54.9	5.8	2.5	5.5	-	1.7	5.3	7	6.6	3.5	2.2	2.0	12.9	7.2
400 to 499.....	66.6	61.8	4.8	2.9	1.3	-	1.8	2.5	6	7.3	4.4	1.7	4	8.4	11.2
500 to 599.....	70.3	65.5	4.8	3.3	-	1.3	-	1.4	6	6.9	5.7	3	3	14.9	10.2
600 to 699.....	69.5	65.4	4.1	4.2	2	1.1	2.0	2.6	2.6	8.6	4.1	1.0	3.0	16.0	6.5
700 to 799.....	54.2	53.0	1.2	3.2	1.8	8	1.3	2.2	-	7.8	2.0	1.9	1.5	15.5	5.3
800 to 899.....	49.0	46.2	2.8	3.5	-	-	1.6	3.0	-	7.3	3.1	2.0	-	12.2	7.1
900 to 999.....	43.7	41.7	2.0	7	2.5	1.4	2.7	3.1	-	14.4	2.6	1.0	-	11.8	5.3
1,000 to 1,499.....	121.5	112.8	8.7	4.1	7	1.1	1.9	6.1	6	37.6	6.9	6.3	3.4	27.3	23.1
1,500 or more.....	125.0	118.8	6.2	6.8	3	1.3	2.8	3.1	-	50.0	12.1	5.9	10.3	34.0	20.0
Not reported.....	76.2	70.3	5.9	11.2	1.4	4	2.1	10.8	1.7	22.4	5.1	5.7	15.4	10.3	7.8
Median	774	779	651	787	372	...	757	755	...	1 148	843	928	1 319	857	888

¹See back cover for details.

Table 2-4. Selected Equipment and Plumbing - Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
Total	1 772.6	1 264.5	508.1	83.5	18.1	33.0	84.1	294.0	54.7	424.0	218.3	182.5	607.1	252.8	201.2
Equipment²															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	18.1	9.6	8.5	.4	-	4.6	12.8	4.3	2.4	3.6	2.3	5.5	7.0	3.0	1.1
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator and burners)	1 754.5	1 254.9	499.6	83.0	18.1	28.4	71.4	289.7	52.3	420.4	216.0	177.0	600.0	249.8	200.1
Kitchen sink	1 757.8	1 256.4	501.4	83.0	18.1	28.9	73.4	290.7	52.4	421.4	216.4	179.2	601.9	250.1	200.5
Refrigerator	1 789.2	1 264.2	505.0	83.5	18.1	30.7	83.1	292.5	53.8	423.4	217.6	180.5	604.4	252.1	201.2
Less than 5 years old	608.8	431.1	177.7	67.0	5.4	9.6	31.4	92.3	23.8	99.3	111.8	55.5	191.2	83.1	75.8
Age not reported	17.9	6.4	11.5	.9	-	.4	.4	4.2	.7	2.2	7.3	1.5	7.6	1.9	3.1
Burners and oven	1 764.8	1 262.7	502.1	83.5	18.1	28.8	81.3	292.1	53.1	422.4	217.7	177.4	603.0	250.1	200.8
Less than 5 years old	494.4	366.3	128.2	78.8	4.8	6.0	20.3	78.3	16.7	68.0	86.7	37.7	148.7	72.2	56.6
Age not reported	21.0	9.8	11.2	.9	-	.2	.9	5.0	2.2	4.2	7.5	2.4	11.9	1.7	3.0
Burners only	1.1	.7	.4	-	-	-	-	.4	.7	-	-	1.1	.7	-	.4
Less than 5 years old	.7	.7	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-
Age not reported	.4	-	.4	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	.4	-	-	.4
Oven only	2.2	.7	1.4	-	-	.8	1.4	-	-	.3	-	.8	1.5	.7	.8
Less than 5 years old	1.2	-	1.2	-	-	.8	.4	-	-	-	-	.8	-	-	.8
Age not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Neither burners nor oven	4.6	.4	4.2	-	-	3.5	1.1	1.1	1.6	.6	.4	2.6	2.6	1.9	-
Dishwasher	880.0	740.3	139.6	80.0	3.8	11.9	20.2	50.5	11.1	153.0	100.7	34.0	175.0	162.6	114.9
Less than 5 years old	348.3	293.0	55.2	77.0	.9	4.9	10.4	14.7	4.9	35.7	58.9	9.5	63.7	59.8	41.8
Age not reported	16.3	11.6	4.7	.7	-	.7	1.7	1.7	1.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	3.6	-	2.9
Washing machine	1 433.4	1 208.1	225.3	80.0	15.2	17.1	59.7	195.9	37.2	347.3	126.2	118.8	453.4	207.0	171.7
Less than 5 years old	532.0	432.2	99.8	65.1	2.9	5.7	19.6	75.8	17.9	89.5	70.3	39.8	161.8	69.6	63.0
Age not reported	10.0	6.4	3.6	-	-	.7	.6	1.6	.7	3.5	2.0	1.1	4.8	2.2	7.7
Clothes dryer	1 243.8	1 074.7	169.1	79.9	12.7	12.1	41.2	129.6	18.4	265.7	115.6	67.1	328.6	199.4	158.6
Less than 5 years old	420.3	343.1	77.2	67.4	3.4	3.0	11.5	51.5	6.8	56.7	68.1	20.6	117.7	56.1	48.1
Age not reported	12.1	9.1	3.0	.8	-	.7	1.1	2.6	4.0	4.0	2.0	2.4	4.7	1.9	4.4
Disposal in kitchen sink	656.7	482.2	174.5	65.3	1.7	8.3	12.9	45.5	11.3	129.1	101.1	31.6	186.5	112.2	63.5
Less than 5 years old	281.7	212.5	69.2	64.0	.8	4.2	6.4	19.7	4.7	34.7	56.3	10.0	72.4	47.1	22.7
Age not reported	14.4	7.1	7.3	-	-	-	-	1.5	-	1.6	4.6	.3	4.7	3.0	2.1
Air conditioning:															
Central	576.7	440.1	136.6	77.5	5.5	8.3	10.2	40.4	8.0	104.6	90.0	23.8	105.3	88.3	68.0
1 room unit	404.2	257.6	146.6	.4	5.5	4.5	26.3	71.8	14.9	105.1	46.9	49.5	157.6	56.9	46.5
2 room units	280.0	209.6	70.4	-	3.3	3.6	11.6	49.5	5.7	70.6	21.3	20.8	120.3	35.4	39.9
3 room units or more	146.1	128.9	17.2	-	.4	4.9	4.9	14.4	3.4	43.9	9.6	5.2	61.9	30.4	15.2
Main Heating Equipment															
Warm-air furnace	918.4	686.1	232.3	52.4	15.5	14.5	35.4	146.6	29.1	210.9	117.7	85.2	258.6	109.4	114.1
Steam or hot water system	659.8	449.8	210.0	1.3	-	16.3	35.4	127.0	21.8	175.7	70.3	78.9	314.1	108.1	71.3
Electric heat pump	78.0	57.3	20.6	25.5	-	-	.3	2.3	1.1	7.4	14.8	2.0	5.3	11.7	9.0
Built-in electric units	65.7	35.6	30.1	1.8	1.0	1.2	3.6	8.5	1.1	18.8	10.6	7.8	13.7	19.7	1.9
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot air units without ducts	11.8	7.9	4.0	-	-	.2	.4	2.5	.8	5.0	.8	1.6	5.0	2.2	1.4
Room heaters with flue	11.9	9.2	2.6	-	1.6	-	1.2	3.5	-	2.4	.7	3.0	3.5	-	1.5
Room heaters without flue	6.8	4.1	2.8	-	-	.4	6.5	1.9	.4	1.7	.6	2.6	3.5	-	1.3
Portable electric heaters	.7	-	.7	-	-	-	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	.3	-	-
Stoves	9.9	8.9	1.0	.5	-	-	.7	.7	-	1.1	-	.5	-	1.0	.7
Fireplaces with inserts	1.3	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fireplaces without inserts	3.0	1.4	1.6	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	.4	-	.7	-
Other	3.4	1.9	1.5	-	-	-	.4	-	-	1.0	-	-	2.2	-	-
None	2.0	1.1	.8	.4	-	.4	-	.8	-	.8	-	.4	.8	-	-
Other Heating Equipment															
With other heating equipment ²	420.8	355.1	65.7	22.7	3.4	8.5	26.8	55.3	8.7	72.1	32.5	31.2	83.3	72.2	54.9
Warm-air furnace	9.6	8.3	1.3	-	-	-	2.8	1.9	-	.5	.6	.7	2.6	-	1.0
Steam or hot water system	2.3	1.9	.4	-	-	-	1.1	.7	-	-	-	.3	.7	.3	-
Electric heat pump	8.2	7.6	.6	2.1	-	-	1.0	.7	-	2.0	.9	1.0	1.1	.8	3.6
Built-in electric units	14.9	13.4	1.4	-	-	1.4	-	1.3	-	3.5	.4	-	2.0	.5	2.7
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	1.3	1.3	-	-	-	-	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Room heaters with flue	23.0	17.3	5.6	1.1	1.1	1.4	2.3	5.3	.1	2.2	1.7	2.6	4.3	.7	2.5
Room heaters without flue	63.5	51.7	11.8	.8	.8	1.1	3.8	13.3	.7	4.4	1.2	4.1	15.3	9.7	16.8
Portable electric heaters	101.6	73.2	28.4	1.7	-	1.7	12.7	23.5	4.7	29.0	10.1	17.7	47.3	16.4	14.3
Stoves	43.1	39.4	3.7	2.1	-	2.5	1.9	2.9	-	6.7	1.9	3.1	3.5	7.9	5.9
Fireplaces with inserts	58.8	54.2	4.6	5.2	-	-	1.2	2.0	1.3	5.2	5.4	1.1	2.1	9.7	4.7
Fireplaces with no inserts	126.3	116.2	10.1	11.2	.9	-	2.5	6.9	2.0	23.2	10.1	3.1	10.6	22.1	10.1
Other	7.9	7.5	.4	.5	.7	.7	.6	1.8	-	1.4	.7	.6	2.8	1.3	.4
Plumbing³															
With all plumbing facilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lacking some plumbing facilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No hot piped water	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No bathtub nor shower	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No flush toilet	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No plumbing facilities for exclusive use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Source of Water															
Public system or private company	1 588.1	1 106.9	481.3	70.0	13.6	30.4	78.9	287.2	54.7	386.8	204.6	172.6	605.6	215.3	194.9
Well serving 1 to 5 units	183.2	157.1	26.1	13.4	4.5	2.6	5.2	6.8	-	35.9	13.7	9.3	1.5	37.2	6.3
Drilled	153.2	135.4	17.9	11.7	3.7	2.6	3.1	4.5	-	31.4	8.6	8.3	1.5	34.0	4.6
Dug	16.6	11.7	4.9	1.3	.4	-	1.9	1.6	-	3.1	2.7	.3	-	2.0	-
Not reported	13.3	10.0	3.3	.5	.4	-	.3	.7	-	1.4	2.4	.7	-	1.2	1.7
Other	1.3	.6	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	-	.6	-	.3	-
Means of Sewage Disposal															
Public sewer	1 567.1	1 088.1	479.1	69.3	11.6	31.2	76.0	285.7	53.3	384.5	200.7	174.1	600.2	217.0	186.5
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet	205.5	176.5	29.0	14.2	6.5	1.8	8.1	8.3	1.4	39.5	17.6	8.5	6.8	35.8	14.7
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹See back cover for details.
²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.
³Data not up to publication standards; see "Qualifications of Data" section in the Introduction.

Table 2-5. Fuels - Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs.	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
Total	1 772.6	1 264.5	508.1	83.5	18.1	33.0	84.1	294.0	54.7	424.0	218.3	182.5	607.1	252.8	201.2
Main House Heating Fuel															
Housing units with heating fuel.....	1 770.7	1 263.4	507.2	83.1	18.1	32.6	84.1	293.1	54.7	424.0	217.5	182.1	606.2	252.8	201.2
Electricity.....	204.0	123.4	80.6	34.2	1.6	1.5	6.0	20.6	5.5	35.5	40.2	15.9	27.3	41.1	17.9
Piped gas.....	973.9	688.2	285.7	40.3	2.7	19.0	43.7	193.8	37.4	237.6	120.6	112.5	476.1	105.3	105.9
Bottled gas.....	13.1	11.6	1.5	.5	4.7	—	.8	—	—	3.2	1.1	.6	.7	2.0	1.0
Fuel oil.....	542.3	412.3	130.0	6.1	4.8	10.3	26.3	73.7	11.5	141.2	51.8	44.9	94.5	101.5	74.0
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	14.4	10.8	3.5	—	4.3	.4	5.4	2.9	.4	3.8	1.1	5.8	5.2	—	1.7
Coal or coke.....	1.9	.9	1.0	—	—	—	.4	—	—	.3	—	—	.4	—	—
Wood.....	15.6	13.4	2.2	2.1	—	.6	.7	1.1	—	1.7	2.0	2.1	.4	2.0	.7
Solar energy.....	1.6	1.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.6	—
Other.....	3.8	1.2	2.6	—	—	.8	1.0	1.1	—	.8	.7	.4	1.8	.4	—
Other House Heating Fuels															
With other heating fuels ²	305.3	255.2	50.1	15.7	3.4	7.3	22.1	44.8	7.1	47.0	23.6	21.8	69.1	52.4	41.5
Electricity.....	79.4	60.7	18.7	4.0	—	3.2	7.7	14.2	4.3	21.5	7.5	11.8	36.0	14.1	12.5
Piped gas.....	9.1	6.0	3.1	.4	—	.7	2.6	4.2	—	3.0	2.1	1.5	3.5	1.2	.7
Bottled gas.....	1.5	1.5	—	.4	.7	—	—	—	—	.5	.4	.5	—	—	—
Fuel oil.....	16.9	16.1	.8	.4	—	.6	1.9	1.6	—	3.9	.6	2.1	3.7	2.7	1.3
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	73.8	58.4	15.4	.4	1.2	1.4	5.7	18.6	1.4	5.6	2.7	4.6	19.5	7.9	14.4
Coal or coke.....	5.9	5.9	—	—	.7	—	.7	.7	—	3.3	—	.3	—	.6	.6
Wood.....	121.9	112.5	9.4	9.7	.9	1.4	3.8	6.3	1.5	9.5	9.9	.6	6.0	25.3	12.3
Solar energy.....	2.3	1.6	.7	.9	—	—	.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.4	.7
Other.....	9.5	6.0	3.5	.5	—	—	—	—	—	3.0	1.5	.7	2.2	1.0	.7
Not reported.....	6.0	4.2	1.8	—	—	—	.3	.6	.3	1.6	.4	1.2	1.3	.8	1.3
Cooking Fuel															
With cooking fuel.....	1 768.1	1 264.2	503.9	83.5	18.1	29.5	83.1	292.9	53.1	423.4	217.9	179.9	604.4	250.9	201.2
Electricity.....	753.2	580.9	172.3	53.2	4.4	10.1	26.9	60.6	13.2	160.8	92.3	40.2	84.5	166.1	98.9
Piped gas.....	977.4	650.8	326.6	29.2	2.9	18.8	56.2	230.6	39.9	251.0	122.7	134.3	517.5	82.2	100.2
Bottled gas.....	35.0	30.4	4.6	1.1	10.8	.6	—	.6	—	10.3	2.6	5.4	1.3	2.6	2.0
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	1.7	1.3	.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	.6	.4	—	1.1	—	—
Coal or coke.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood.....	.8	.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.8	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water Heating Fuel															
With hot piped water.....	1 769.9	1 264.5	505.3	83.5	18.1	30.3	84.1	294.0	53.9	423.7	217.5	180.2	606.7	250.4	201.2
Electricity.....	377.6	266.9	110.8	38.0	13.7	4.0	14.8	38.9	10.3	74.9	56.8	27.5	40.1	70.6	49.9
Piped gas.....	1 098.7	772.0	326.7	42.6	2.1	19.5	57.0	227.8	40.7	270.2	138.3	127.4	531.8	115.7	119.1
Bottled gas.....	15.7	13.9	1.8	.3	1.3	—	—	.6	—	4.4	.9	.9	.7	2.2	1.3
Fuel oil.....	268.1	208.5	59.6	2.4	1.0	6.4	10.4	25.9	2.9	72.4	19.4	23.3	31.3	60.2	29.2
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	1.6	1.2	.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	.3	—	.7	.3	—	—
Coal or coke.....	.4	—	.4	—	—	—	.4	—	—	—	—	—	.4	—	—
Wood.....	.7	—	.7	—	—	—	.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	.7	—
Solar energy.....	.6	.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	6.4	1.4	5.0	—	—	.4	.8	.7	—	1.5	2.0	.4	2.2	1.0	1.7
Central Air Conditioning Fuel															
With central air conditioning.....	576.7	440.1	136.8	77.5	5.5	8.3	10.2	40.4	8.0	104.6	90.0	23.8	105.3	88.3	68.0
Electricity.....	518.1	398.6	119.5	68.4	5.5	7.6	9.5	34.0	7.2	89.6	80.4	20.6	88.6	76.1	60.2
Piped gas.....	52.4	36.3	16.1	8.7	—	.7	.7	6.4	.4	12.2	8.9	1.8	15.7	11.7	6.3
Other.....	6.3	5.2	1.1	.4	—	—	—	—	.4	2.8	.7	1.4	1.0	.6	1.5
Clothes Dryer Fuel															
With clothes dryer.....	1 243.8	1 074.7	169.1	79.9	12.7	12.1	41.2	129.6	18.4	265.7	115.6	67.1	328.6	199.4	158.6
Electricity.....	813.6	686.5	127.1	53.0	10.0	8.3	28.1	80.4	11.6	173.9	82.9	43.9	141.6	154.0	99.1
Piped gas.....	421.7	380.8	40.9	26.2	1.1	3.1	13.1	49.3	6.9	90.2	32.1	23.2	186.4	44.8	58.9
Other.....	8.5	7.5	1.1	.7	1.6	.6	—	—	—	1.6	.7	—	.7	.6	.6
Units Using Each Fuel²															
Electricity.....	1 772.6	1 264.5	508.1	83.5	18.1	33.0	84.1	294.0	54.7	424.0	218.3	182.5	607.1	252.8	201.2
All-electric units.....	156.9	101.4	55.5	30.7	1.4	—	4.6	14.3	4.5	25.9	30.3	9.7	13.7	32.6	13.8
Piped gas.....	1 257.2	863.1	394.1	46.5	3.2	26.5	68.9	261.5	45.9	313.3	158.9	150.8	579.4	138.3	143.7
Bottled gas.....	45.5	40.0	5.6	1.5	10.8	.6	1.1	.6	—	12.2	3.0	5.9	1.3	4.5	2.7
Fuel oil.....	624.2	457.5	166.7	7.2	4.9	13.9	31.9	87.8	14.4	157.0	64.1	55.1	119.8	113.7	82.5
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	90.7	71.5	19.3	.4	5.5	1.8	11.1	22.6	1.8	10.2	4.1	10.4	25.7	7.9	16.1
Coal or coke.....	7.8	6.8	1.0	—	.7	—	1.1	.7	—	3.6	—	.3	.4	.6	.6
Wood.....	138.3	126.7	11.7	11.8	.9	2.0	4.5	7.3	1.5	11.9	11.9	2.7	6.4	27.4	13.1
Solar energy.....	3.9	3.2	.7	.9	—	—	.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	—
Other.....	18.4	7.8	10.7	.5	—	.8	1.8	2.9	—	5.2	4.2	1.4	5.8	2.4	2.4

¹See back cover for details.²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 2-6. Failures in Equipment - Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4-yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
Total	1 772.6	1 264.5	508.1	83.5	18.1	33.0	84.1	294.0	54.7	424.0	218.3	182.5	607.1	252.8	201.2
Water Supply Stoppage															
With hot and cold piped water.....	1 769.9	1 264.5	505.3	83.5	18.1	30.3	84.1	294.0	53.9	423.7	217.5	180.2	606.7	250.4	201.2
No stoppage in last 3 months.....	1 706.1	1 228.3	477.9	79.0	16.7	28.0	77.8	279.4	50.4	409.5	209.6	167.2	581.9	245.5	192.3
With stoppage in last 3 months.....	46.4	25.1	21.3	3.2	1.3	2.3	4.8	9.8	2.7	10.5	5.5	9.4	15.8	4.6	7.0
No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more.....	14.6	8.3	6.3	.8	-.4	-.4	2.2	1.8	1.0	2.2	2.0	3.9	4.6	1.4	2.5
1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	17.4	8.1	9.3	.9	-.1	1.0	3.3	.7	.4	4.5	3.0	2.4	6.2	1.9	2.0
2 times.....	4.3	2.6	1.7	1.1	.6	-.3	1.5	-.1	-.3	1.3	.4	.3	1.8	1.0	.8
3 times.....	1.3	-.1	1.3	.3	-.1	-.4	.3	-.3	.3	.4	-.1	1.0	.7	-.1	.7
4 times or more.....	3.1	2.4	.7	-.1	-.1	.4	.3	1.4	.7	-.1	-.1	.3	2.0	.4	.3
Number of times not reported.....	5.7	3.7	2.0	-.1	.7	.4	.6	1.4	-.1	2.1	-.1	1.4	.4	.3	1.1
Stoppage not reported.....	17.3	11.2	6.1	1.3	-.1	-.1	1.5	4.7	.8	3.7	2.4	3.6	9.0	.3	1.9
Flush Toilet Breakdowns															
With one or more flush toilets.....	1 768.9	1 264.5	504.4	83.5	18.1	29.4	84.1	293.6	53.3	423.7	217.4	179.8	605.8	250.4	201.2
With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months.....	1 662.6	1 198.5	464.1	78.6	17.4	22.2	64.9	267.5	47.8	403.7	200.0	155.6	560.8	238.0	196.2
None working some time in last 3 months.....	97.2	58.2	39.0	4.5	.7	6.4	17.8	25.4	4.8	19.1	14.9	23.8	43.8	11.1	4.3
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	34.0	25.2	8.8	1.7	-.1	.5	4.9	4.1	.6	8.3	3.7	3.5	11.4	4.2	1.6
1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	37.2	21.4	15.8	2.0	-.1	1.9	5.2	13.2	2.1	6.6	7.6	10.5	17.9	4.9	2.3
2 times.....	5.8	2.5	3.3	-.1	-.1	1.4	1.2	2.0	1.3	-.1	.4	3.8	3.9	.6	.4
3 times.....	4.7	2.1	2.5	-.1	-.1	1.2	3.4	1.6	-.1	.4	1.5	1.0	3.1	-.1	-.1
4 times or more.....	3.7	-.1	3.7	-.1	-.1	.7	3.0	1.6	.3	-.1	-.1	1.8	1.8	.7	-.1
Number of times not reported.....	11.9	7.1	4.8	.8	.7	.8	-.1	2.9	.4	3.8	1.6	3.2	5.7	.7	-.1
Breakdowns not reported.....	9.1	7.8	1.3	.4	-.1	.7	1.4	.7	.8	.9	2.5	.3	1.2	1.3	.7
Sewage Disposal Breakdowns															
With public sewer.....	1 567.1	1 088.1	479.1	69.3	11.6	31.2	76.0	285.7	53.3	384.5	200.7	174.1	600.2	217.0	186.5
No breakdowns in last 3 months.....	1 531.9	1 066.3	465.6	68.1	11.0	26.3	71.5	275.8	52.9	375.0	195.8	167.2	586.4	210.5	183.9
With breakdowns in last 3 months.....	35.2	21.8	13.4	1.1	.6	4.9	4.5	9.9	.4	9.5	4.9	6.9	13.8	6.5	2.6
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	16.2	11.2	5.0	-.1	.6	-.1	2.2	3.0	-.1	6.0	2.1	2.6	4.8	2.6	2.0
1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	11.6	5.5	6.1	1.1	-.1	2.3	1.0	2.6	.4	1.4	2.8	2.7	4.5	3.2	.6
2 times.....	2.5	1.9	.6	-.1	-.1	.6	-.1	1.2	-.1	.7	-.1	-.1	.7	-.1	-.1
3 times.....	1.0	.7	.3	-.1	-.1	-.1	.3	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	1.0	-.1	-.1
4 times or more.....	3.8	2.4	1.4	-.1	-.1	2.0	1.0	2.7	-.1	.7	-.1	1.3	2.8	.7	-.1
With septic tank or cesspool.....	205.5	176.5	29.0	14.2	6.5	1.8	8.1	8.3	1.4	39.5	17.6	8.5	6.8	35.8	14.7
No breakdowns in last 3 months.....	196.3	168.7	27.6	14.2	6.5	1.8	6.8	8.3	1.4	38.0	17.0	8.5	6.8	34.9	13.4
With breakdowns in last 3 months.....	9.2	7.8	1.4	-.1	-.1	-.1	1.3	-.1	-.1	1.5	.6	-.1	-.1	.9	1.3
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	2.4	2.0	.4	-.1	-.1	-.1	.4	-.1	-.1	.6	.6	-.1	-.1	-.1	.6
1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	6.0	5.0	1.0	-.1	-.1	-.1	1.0	-.1	-.1	.9	-.1	-.1	-.1	.9	.6
2 times.....	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1
3 times.....	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1
4 times or more.....	.8	.8	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1
Heating Problems															
With heating equipment and occupied last winter.....	1 685.6	1 239.8	445.7	74.1	17.8	32.5	80.7	280.2	47.7	421.6	137.1	170.9	576.6	241.2	190.9
Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter.....	1 559.2	1 176.5	382.8	67.6	16.8	17.1	60.1	239.2	41.6	396.9	124.1	144.5	516.8	228.0	184.5
Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter?.....	122.1	60.9	61.2	6.5	1.0	15.3	20.6	39.8	5.6	23.0	12.6	26.0	56.8	12.5	6.4
Equipment breakdowns.....	65.4	31.4	33.9	2.4	.8	11.1	10.5	21.9	2.2	14.0	6.0	15.0	32.1	5.6	4.9
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	5.4	2.6	2.8	.4	.2	-.1	.3	1.7	-.1	1.6	.3	1.7	1.4	.3	-.1
1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	39.2	22.5	16.7	2.0	.6	2.2	4.4	10.6	.7	10.3	2.8	8.2	19.1	4.0	4.6
2 times.....	7.1	2.6	4.5	-.1	-.1	-.1	3.5	3.2	.7	.8	1.6	1.6	4.3	1.0	-.1
3 times.....	4.7	-.1	4.7	-.1	-.1	4.7	-.1	2.3	.4	.3	.8	1.2	2.3	.4	-.1
4 times or more.....	3.5	.6	2.9	-.1	-.1	3.5	-.1	.7	.4	.7	-.1	.7	1.1	-.1	.4
Number of times not reported.....	5.4	3.1	2.3	-.1	-.1	.7	2.2	3.3	-.1	.3	.4	1.6	3.9	-.1	-.1
Other causes.....	59.2	27.8	31.4	3.7	.2	5.2	12.2	19.4	4.3	9.6	6.3	13.3	28.0	7.0	1.5
Utility interruption.....	10.8	5.7	5.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	3.4	5.6	.3	1.7	-.1	1.8	7.7	-.1	-.1
Inadequate heating capacity.....	19.7	5.4	14.3	2.1	-.1	1.7	3.0	7.1	1.1	2.7	1.7	5.0	7.7	1.6	1.1
Inadequate insulation.....	9.3	3.3	6.0	-.1	-.1	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.4	3.6	2.0	2.5	5.1	.6	-.1
Other.....	18.8	13.4	5.4	1.6	.2	2.0	3.7	4.8	1.1	1.5	2.6	4.1	7.2	4.7	.3
Not reported.....	.6	-.1	.6	-.1	-.1	-.1	.3	-.1	.3	-.1	-.1	-.1	.3	-.1	-.1
Reason for discomfort not reported.....	4.1	2.7	1.3	.4	-.1	.6	-.1	1.1	-.1	-.1	.7	-.1	.7	.6	-.1
Discomfort not reported.....	4.3	2.4	1.8	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	1.2	.4	1.7	.4	.4	3.0	.6	-.1
Electric Fuses and Circuit Breakers															
With electrical wiring.....	1 772.6	1 264.5	508.1	83.5	18.1	33.0	84.1	294.0	54.7	424.0	218.3	182.5	607.1	252.8	201.2
No fuses or breakers blown in last 3 mo.....	1 496.6	1 076.7	419.9	72.8	17.0	22.0	63.2	244.6	45.0	384.0	182.6	157.8	518.2	207.5	168.6
With fuses or breakers blown in last 3 mo.....	254.5	177.6	78.9	6.3	.6	9.5	19.9	45.7	7.7	36.9	29.5	22.8	82.4	42.1	32.1
1 time.....	129.2	97.0	32.2	3.6	-.1	2.1	5.8	18.5	1.2	25.1	14.7	7.7	37.8	24.0	16.1
2 times.....	58.3	36.9	21.5	2.0	.6	2.5	5.8	14.7	4.1	4.6	7.1	5.3	20.8	7.5	9.3
3 times.....	19.8	11.9	6.0	.3	-.1	1.8	3.8	5.0	4.1	1.4	1.7	3.1	7.3	1.3	1.6
4 times or more.....	26.7	14.6	12.1	.3	-.1	2.1	4.2	4.9	1.1	2.3	4.7	4.6	10.5	4.7	2.0
Number of times not reported.....	20.5	17.3	3.2	.4	-.1	.9	.3	2.6	1.0	3.5	1.2	2.0	5.9	4.5	3.1
Problem not reported or don't know.....	21.5	10.2	11.3	4.3	.4	1.5	1.1	3.7	2.0	3.1	6.2	1.9	6.4	3.2	.4

¹See back cover for details.

²Other causes and equipment breakdowns may not add to total as both may be reported.

Table 2-7. Additional Indicators of Housing Quality - Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
Total	1 772.6	1 264.5	508.1	83.5	18.1	33.0	84.1	294.0	54.7	424.0	218.3	182.5	607.1	252.8	201.2
Selected Amenities²															
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	1 249.1	996.1	253.0	70.8	12.9	16.1	52.9	176.4	25.1	284.4	129.7	95.7	339.7	200.2	157.6
Not reported	5.7	3.9	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	7	1.8	-	1.1	1.5	9	-
Telephone available	1 639.7	1 204.5	435.2	77.2	16.0	27.3	72.0	252.5	42.9	395.7	190.4	148.3	539.8	242.5	195.1
Usable fireplace	496.1	452.8	43.3	49.6	3.1	4.3	10.8	28.9	5.3	91.0	56.1	14.0	48.4	108.8	64.6
Separate dining room	1 200.7	1 006.4	194.4	58.3	5.5	14.8	53.8	187.9	31.1	292.2	120.6	100.7	410.6	176.4	143.0
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	580.6	548.0	32.6	45.9	1.2	9.8	13.2	42.5	6.0	103.4	44.1	18.1	75.8	119.4	74.8
Garage or carport included with home	773.4	703.7	69.7	44.5	3.9	8.5	22.1	64.5	10.0	194.4	55.0	35.9	179.8	146.3	106.3
Not included	994.7	559.1	435.6	38.2	14.2	24.5	62.1	228.6	44.7	229.3	162.0	145.6	424.3	106.2	94.9
Offstreet parking included	549.2	294.6	254.6	36.2	12.4	8.2	21.1	64.4	15.5	115.9	102.5	47.1	92.8	86.3	68.4
Offstreet parking not reported	12.0	1.1	10.8	.4	-	.8	1.1	4.1	1.4	3.6	2.2	3.9	7.8	1.1	.7
Garage or carport not reported	4.6	1.8	2.7	.8	-	-	-	.8	-	.3	1.3	1.0	2.9	.3	-
Cars and Trucks Available															
No cars, trucks, or vans	299.1	136.8	162.2	.9	.6	14.3	32.0	129.2	18.5	132.2	45.0	105.9	218.4	17.2	16.3
Other households without cars	36.3	24.3	12.1	.4	1.7	-	.7	2.6	.3	4.1	3.8	3.9	6.9	3.5	6.0
1 car with or without trucks or vans	746.4	505.9	240.4	32.1	10.3	7.5	32.0	108.1	25.8	200.3	98.2	61.4	269.0	96.8	79.8
2 cars	529.0	448.8	80.2	42.6	4.3	9.5	13.8	44.8	7.3	71.7	64.0	10.0	97.6	98.8	77.7
3 or more cars	161.9	148.7	13.1	7.5	1.0	1.8	5.7	9.3	2.9	15.8	7.3	1.3	15.2	36.5	21.3
With cars, no trucks or vans	1 170.8	878.2	292.7	70.4	10.6	12.5	43.2	145.6	33.0	261.3	141.0	64.9	350.7	182.9	147.5
1 truck or van with or without cars	267.2	218.4	48.8	11.8	6.3	5.0	8.9	16.7	2.9	28.3	27.8	9.8	34.3	48.1	33.4
2 or more trucks or vans	35.5	31.2	4.3	.4	.6	1.2	-	2.5	.4	2.2	4.4	1.8	3.6	4.6	3.9
Owner or Manager on Property															
Rental, multiunit ³	359.8	...	359.8	14.7	...	13.3	25.6	79.2	16.5	74.3	104.2	55.1	144.3	52.5	36.5
Owner or manager lives on property	80.8	...	80.8	1.7	...	1.1	5.2	13.0	2.8	19.0	23.4	7.5	24.4	10.9	9.5
Neither owner nor manager lives on property	279.0	...	279.0	13.0	...	12.3	20.4	66.2	13.7	55.4	80.7	47.6	119.9	41.5	27.1
Selected Deficiencies²															
Signs of rats in last 3 months	46.6	21.0	25.6	.5	-	4.5	15.5	24.6	9.0	7.9	6.4	18.4	33.1	1.8	3.0
Holes in floors	33.3	13.7	19.7	-	-	8.1	17.7	16.5	3.6	5.6	3.8	10.9	17.4	1.9	2.5
Open cracks or holes (interior)	130.2	59.9	70.3	1.3	-	12.0	52.0	54.2	10.0	23.8	17.6	34.8	69.7	9.1	13.5
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	94.7	47.7	47.0	.4	-	12.3	43.5	32.6	7.5	21.9	14.1	24.3	49.6	9.8	9.9
No electrical wiring	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exposed wiring	42.8	24.5	18.3	1.7	-	4.5	6.0	16.6	3.1	7.7	6.3	10.6	23.1	.6	5.6
Rooms without electric outlets	32.3	17.0	15.3	.9	1.4	4.4	8.0	13.9	1.4	6.3	5.8	7.4	14.8	2.2	6.2
Water Leakage During Last 12 Months															
No leakage from inside structure	1 542.6	1 130.0	412.6	75.2	17.4	20.1	46.5	231.7	48.6	386.7	184.6	151.5	504.3	227.2	184.2
With leakage from inside structure ²	225.5	132.3	93.2	8.3	.6	12.7	37.3	61.7	5.9	36.1	31.4	30.4	100.8	25.6	17.0
Fixtures backed up or overflowed	99.0	62.0	37.0	3.3	-	6.1	15.2	30.1	1.5	14.1	16.6	14.5	49.5	10.2	5.6
Pipes leaked	89.5	44.8	44.8	4.1	-	6.1	17.1	24.9	3.7	13.9	10.3	14.6	43.8	9.7	8.0
Other or unknown (includes not reported)	41.1	26.3	14.8	.8	.6	2.3	6.6	8.7	.7	8.2	6.2	2.8	9.3	5.7	3.3
Interior leakage not reported	4.5	2.3	2.2	-	-	.2	.4	.6	.2	1.2	2.2	.6	2.0	-	-
No leakage from outside structure	1 304.1	896.9	407.3	61.7	13.8	19.8	36.4	215.9	39.7	324.5	180.2	135.5	456.7	186.3	131.6
With leakage from outside structure ²	460.5	362.7	97.8	20.9	4.3	13.3	47.7	77.0	14.2	98.3	36.2	46.6	148.4	65.9	68.3
Roof	148.0	105.7	42.3	4.1	3.0	6.2	26.1	37.1	5.8	30.8	10.7	21.2	74.9	14.0	17.5
Basement	229.5	203.3	26.2	11.4	-	5.6	17.7	29.5	6.5	49.3	14.8	18.4	46.4	35.9	42.8
Walls, closed windows, or doors	60.3	36.5	23.8	3.8	.7	3.2	5.8	10.3	2.6	12.3	10.3	6.4	19.8	7.9	7.2
Other or unknown (includes not reported)	51.4	38.4	12.9	3.7	.6	1.7	3.5	7.6	-	10.7	3.2	5.9	17.6	11.2	3.9
Exterior leakage not reported	8.0	5.0	3.0	.9	-	-	-	1.0	.9	1.3	1.8	.4	2.0	.6	1.3
Overall Opinion of Structure															
1 (worst)	7.5	1.7	5.8	.5	.3	2.7	1.7	2.7	.4	1.7	.3	1.7	2.9	.7	-
2	13.0	4.9	8.1	-	-	1.9	1.7	3.9	1.0	4.5	1.9	4.3	8.7	.4	.7
3	10.0	1.7	8.3	1.7	-	.3	1.7	1.6	1.1	.7	1.7	3.9	3.7	1.6	.7
4	15.8	4.8	11.0	-	1.1	.9	4.3	4.8	1.0	1.8	6.6	2.5	6.5	1.0	1.7
5	107.2	56.9	50.3	1.7	-	4.2	13.5	33.5	6.9	27.6	13.4	21.8	50.3	11.8	8.5
6	84.3	42.9	41.4	2.0	.8	1.8	6.4	23.0	2.4	14.4	15.7	13.3	35.9	6.3	5.4
7	194.7	118.4	76.3	6.7	.9	3.7	12.8	43.3	4.3	29.3	30.3	18.8	71.6	24.4	21.5
8	395.5	275.1	120.3	18.4	6.5	4.5	14.5	66.0	12.9	80.3	53.5	31.5	139.5	54.0	42.6
9	280.1	208.5	71.6	13.7	1.1	5.4	10.6	37.4	4.0	56.7	36.2	23.6	81.7	52.5	34.5
10 (best)	652.0	543.4	108.6	38.8	7.1	7.3	13.6	75.3	20.4	202.6	57.2	60.2	200.6	98.0	85.0
Not reported	12.5	6.3	6.2	-	.4	.4	3.3	2.5	.4	4.4	1.5	1.1	5.8	1.9	.7
Selected Physical Problems															
Severe physical problems ²	33.0	14.6	18.4	-	.6	33.0	...	9.7	3.1	5.1	3.5	10.2	15.4	4.1	1.8
Plumbing	17.0	10.7	6.3	-	.6	17.0	...	2.0	1.6	3.4	1.9	4.1	6.5	3.8	1.4
Heating	8.2	.6	7.6	-	.6	8.2	...	3.1	.8	1.0	.8	1.8	3.3	.4	.4
Electric	1.2	.6	.6	-	-	1.2	...	.6	-	-	-	.6	-	-	-
Upkeep	7.0	2.6	4.4	-	-	7.0	...	4.0	1.1	.7	.8	4.0	5.6	-	-
Hallways	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moderate physical problems ²	84.1	41.4	42.8	.4	-	...	84.1	35.5	5.8	14.9	11.1	21.4	43.0	5.1	8.1
Plumbing	6.5	1.2	5.2	-	-	...	6.5	2.4	.3	.4	1.2	2.1	3.2	.7	-
Heating	6.5	4.1	2.4	-	-	...	6.5	1.9	.4	1.3	.6	2.3	3.1	-	1.3
Upkeep	62.2	28.5	33.7	-	-	...	62.2	29.4	4.6	11.2	8.5	17.0	33.9	3.7	6.7
Hallways .....	.4	-	.4	-	-	...	.4	.4	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-
Kitchen	12.4	8.9	3.5	.4	-	...	12.4	2.8	.8	2.3	.8	1.1	4.1	.6	.7

¹See back cover for details.²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.³Two or more units of any tenure in the structure.

Table 2-8. Neighborhood - Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
Total	1 772.6	1 264.5	508.1	83.5	18.1	33.0	84.1	294.0	54.7	424.0	218.3	182.5	607.1	252.8	201.2
Overall Opinion of Neighborhood															
1 (worst).....	38.3	16.8	21.5	.8	.6	1.7	5.7	19.4	3.6	7.3	6.6	15.4	27.4	1.4	2.4
2.....	28.8	14.7	14.1	.4	.2	2.1	2.5	9.5	2.4	5.5	4.7	7.6	19.4	2.7	4
3.....	24.9	12.5	12.4	.4	—	2.2	3.4	10.0	2.5	6.6	3.5	5.9	13.7	1.3	1.7
4.....	32.4	18.0	14.4	—	—	1.9	3.7	12.4	2.3	3.3	6.6	7.7	22.0	1.8	1.7
5.....	147.8	94.3	53.5	3.1	1.3	3.3	11.2	47.5	8.2	32.5	16.3	23.5	81.5	11.8	10.8
6.....	90.3	59.5	30.8	2.9	1.5	1.0	4.3	26.4	1.8	16.3	11.8	12.3	45.5	7.4	6.7
7.....	167.6	109.2	58.4	6.4	1.4	3.8	10.5	35.0	3.0	24.8	24.0	12.1	64.7	22.5	17.3
8.....	374.2	272.0	102.2	13.7	5.2	6.3	14.0	59.3	12.9	88.5	51.1	31.8	131.1	45.6	51.3
9.....	238.7	174.3	64.4	13.3	1.7	3.9	6.9	18.3	3.5	44.0	30.6	11.5	55.2	42.1	32.0
10 (best).....	611.0	484.4	126.6	42.0	6.2	5.6	18.6	50.8	14.2	188.3	60.3	52.5	136.5	115.2	76.6
No neighborhood.....	2.4	1.1	1.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.4	.7	.3	.7	—	—
Not reported.....	16.2	7.9	8.3	.4	—	1.1	3.3	5.4	.4	5.5	2.2	2.0	9.3	.9	.3
Neighborhood Conditions															
With neighborhood.....	1 753.9	1 255.6	498.4	83.1	18.1	31.9	80.9	288.6	54.3	417.1	215.4	180.2	597.1	251.9	200.8
No problems.....	1 021.2	739.4	281.8	59.1	11.5	14.8	34.0	118.7	30.3	266.7	122.9	89.7	278.8	167.9	127.3
With problems ²	722.7	508.7	213.9	22.5	6.6	17.1	46.0	169.1	24.0	148.6	90.9	88.4	317.0	82.7	72.9
Crime.....	152.2	86.3	65.9	.8	—	5.8	16.3	74.8	9.5	27.3	22.0	35.6	119.9	9.6	4.5
Noise.....	137.8	93.9	43.9	3.9	1.5	3.2	7.5	29.6	8.9	40.7	17.7	15.0	57.1	17.0	14.6
Traffic.....	137.5	98.8	38.7	5.7	—	3.3	6.6	15.5	.7	24.7	15.6	7.5	31.8	23.7	22.2
Litter or housing deterioration.....	102.1	77.3	24.7	—	—	3.8	10.9	29.6	6.0	22.0	9.8	5.8	60.9	7.2	7.1
Poor city or county services.....	36.5	30.2	6.3	1.3	.6	4	3.1	7.3	1.4	9.9	.8	15.1	21.7	2.8	1.7
Undesirable commercial, institutional, industrial.....	23.6	15.7	7.9	.4	.3	.7	2.5	3.7	.4	7.5	2.5	4.4	8.6	3.9	1.3
People.....	213.9	145.0	68.9	5.7	1.7	5.8	15.5	56.1	10.2	36.5	32.7	38.6	103.5	21.1	12.6
Other.....	164.7	122.4	42.3	8.3	2.5	2.5	9.1	35.6	5.2	36.9	19.5	18.7	56.2	16.3	26.5
Type of problem not reported.....	25.6	17.1	8.5	1.6	1.3	.6	2.8	2.2	1.2	3.2	4.8	1.3	5.7	6.0	.7
Presence of problems not reported.....	10.1	7.5	2.7	1.5	—	—	.9	—	—	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.3	1.3	.6
Description of Area Within 300 Feet²															
Single-family detached houses.....	860.8	741.5	119.3	46.6	4.0	6.2	29.8	67.4	12.3	202.0	80.9	36.6	74.7	187.3	112.6
Only single-family detached.....	29.8	26.4	3.4	.7	—	—	1.0	1.9	.4	11.2	2.3	3.1	1.3	11.0	5.2
Single-family attached or 1 to 3 story multiunit.....	920.3	554.8	365.5	45.9	—	12.2	63.2	230.8	39.6	235.2	145.7	134.9	536.8	76.1	85.5
4 to 6 story multiunit.....	59.5	13.0	46.5	1.4	—	.9	4.1	9.7	1.3	21.5	14.4	7.2	38.1	10.2	1.3
7 stories or more multiunit.....	34.4	11.5	22.9	—	—	.9	4.3	5.3	.9	16.5	4.7	5.9	26.9	3.9	—
Mobile homes.....	19.8	18.0	1.8	1.6	12.9	—	—	.5	—	7.1	1.7	1.7	4	2.6	—
Residential parking lots.....	329.3	186.6	142.7	6.5	.3	8.9	25.6	66.7	13.4	95.0	44.5	41.6	188.2	54.1	23.5
Commercial, institutional, or industrial.....	85.9	27.0	58.8	9.0	—	1.8	3.1	14.7	.9	22.9	18.2	8.3	23.6	24.0	10.5
Body of water.....	9.5	4.7	4.8	.6	—	—	—	—	—	2.6	.8	.4	.4	2.0	.4
Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch.....	230.1	164.9	65.3	12.9	2.4	6.7	10.5	30.2	3.2	52.8	29.0	17.4	57.3	58.4	22.0
4+ lane highway, railroad, or airport.....	75.3	43.9	31.4	1.3	—	1.3	2.3	3.7	2.1	28.9	7.7	4.7	25.8	26.0	7.0
Other.....	13.0	6.6	6.4	1.3	—	—	.5	4.0	1.1	3.1	.4	3.0	3.4	3.1	1.7
Not observed or not reported.....	22.3	13.9	8.4	2.0	—	—	.5	4.0	1.5	4.0	2.4	3.0	6.4	4.0	2.7
Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet															
Older.....	52.7	27.7	25.0	5.9	1.7	.4	1.4	4.7	.4	13.8	13.4	4.7	13.6	21.8	5.0
About the same.....	1 082.2	739.9	390.9	79.7	3.2	14.6	73.8	261.3	47.0	351.0	188.2	148.5	552.8	191.9	168.2
Newer.....	57.0	44.3	12.7	—	2.0	.9	3.9	5.4	—	15.6	4.5	3.5	8.8	8.8	6.9
Very mixed.....	116.3	84.1	32.2	2.9	7.5	.8	9.0	14.4	2.3	34.7	9.9	7.7	24.1	17.2	8.4
No other residential buildings.....	60.4	32.2	28.2	2.6	1.0	1.3	1.9	7.7	1.5	13.9	8.7	7.9	6.6	10.6	12.0
Not reported.....	13.1	6.3	6.8	.7	—	.4	.7	1.5	.8	2.9	2.4	1.7	1.2	2.4	.8
Mobile Homes in Group															
Mobile homes.....	15.4	14.5	.9	.8	15.4	—	—	—	—	4.0	1.6	.7	—	2.9	—
1 to 6.....	7.1	6.2	.9	.8	7.1	—	—	—	—	.4	.9	—	—	1.0	—
7 to 20.....	1.2	1.2	—	—	1.2	—	—	—	—	.8	—	—	—	—	—
21 or more.....	7.1	7.1	—	—	7.1	—	—	—	—	2.9	.7	.7	—	1.9	—
Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed															
None.....	1 562.2	1 148.1	414.1	88.4	13.4	10.1	64.8	198.4	37.2	385.4	207.8	128.4	486.6	242.1	187.1
1 building.....	34.2	24.3	10.0	—	.9	—	3.8	17.5	1.3	8.3	2.5	4.2	20.9	2.3	2.9
More than 1 building.....	106.0	53.4	52.6	—	—	7.5	20.1	68.7	10.5	23.2	11.3	34.2	84.1	1.3	2.7
No buildings within 300 feet.....	39.7	29.5	10.2	2.6	1.0	.4	—	1.1	.7	11.4	2.1	3.2	1.4	5.7	6.9
Not reported.....	30.6	21.6	9.0	.7	—	.4	2.1	9.3	2.3	3.6	3.4	4.1	14.2	1.4	1.6
Bars on Windows of Buildings															
With other buildings within 300 feet.....	1 702.4	1 225.8	476.6	88.4	14.4	17.7	88.7	284.6	49.0	416.9	221.6	166.8	591.5	245.7	192.6
No bars on windows.....	1 461.3	1 076.7	384.6	87.2	14.4	11.1	55.7	153.8	32.9	354.2	191.9	111.1	374.5	244.0	189.2
1 building with bars.....	25.3	15.2	10.0	—	—	.4	.4	8.1	3.7	6.6	4.2	4.1	19.2	—	.3
2 or more buildings with bars.....	198.6	119.3	79.2	.6	—	6.1	30.1	113.8	12.4	52.2	22.9	49.4	186.5	.9	2.2
Not reported.....	17.3	14.6	2.7	.6	—	—	2.5	8.9	—	3.8	2.7	2.1	11.2	.9	.9
Condition of Streets															
No repairs needed.....	1 251.0	937.8	313.2	79.5	11.3	7.6	47.2	139.6	24.9	314.9	158.1	81.6	350.8	217.4	162.6
Minor repairs needed.....	422.1	280.7	141.4	3.2	2.7	7.7	38.1	127.6	21.0	89.7	52.7	74.5	222.4	23.3	21.4
Major repairs needed.....	52.0	32.4	19.7	2.0	1.4	2.7	3.6	20.2	4.0	13.9	5.0	13.4	26.5	6.0	2.1
No streets within 300 feet.....	37.4	19.9	17.5	5.8	—	—	1.3	4.9	.7	9.8	7.0	2.2	3.1	4.8	13.2
Not reported.....	10.1	6.0	4.1	1.3	—	.4	.5	2.6	1.4	3.7	4.3	2.3	4.3	1.3	1.9
Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or any Properties															
None.....	1 305.0	983.9	321.1	88.6	12.5	7.6	57.0	144.8	21.7	320.2	161.4	86.0	303.5	228.5	181.4
Minor accumulation.....	412.5	267.5	145.0	1.9	2.9	8.6	27.7	124.1	22.5	99.5	56.1	74.0	268.3	21.8	17.9
Major accumulation.....	48.5	22.2	26.3	—	—	1.9	5.7	26.1	6.9	10.7	5.3	13.6	33.7	2.1	.9
Not reported.....	6.6	3.3	3.3	1.3	—	.4	.5	—	.8	1.4	4.4	.4	1.6	.4	.9

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 2-9. Household Composition - Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹			
	Total occupied units	Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
Population in housing units	4 793.4	3 692.5	1 100.9	228.2	40.3	89.9	249.6	798.9	171.6	777.2	527.2	444.7	1 573.5	689.6	549.3
Total	1 772.6	1 264.5	508.1	83.5	18.1	33.0	84.1	294.0	54.7	424.0	218.3	182.5	607.1	252.8	201.2
Persons															
1 person.....	410.9	210.0	200.9	14.9	6.0	11.5	15.5	83.1	12.9	175.3	60.9	80.2	175.7	45.3	43.8
2 persons.....	550.9	397.0	153.9	27.4	6.3	7.7	24.4	77.1	11.1	185.9	72.1	39.4	176.8	91.4	65.8
3 persons.....	310.5	235.1	75.4	16.7	2.3	5.3	14.7	48.4	10.8	39.4	41.8	20.4	98.9	46.0	34.7
4 persons.....	274.0	230.5	43.6	15.3	2.8	2.5	16.2	44.8	7.4	13.5	26.7	16.8	81.9	39.4	27.9
5 persons.....	149.3	129.8	19.5	7.4	.7	2.8	7.6	22.0	5.7	5.5	12.5	11.5	45.1	22.5	19.5
6 persons.....	50.3	38.3	12.0	1.7	-	1.4	4.1	10.6	4.4	2.4	2.9	5.2	15.1	5.6	6.2
7 persons or more.....	26.6	23.6	2.8	-	-	1.8	1.7	8.0	2.3	2.0	1.3	9.0	13.6	2.6	3.3
Median.....	2.4	2.6	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.3	2.8	1.7	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.4
Number of Single Children Under 18 Years Old															
None.....	1 132.1	785.1	347.1	45.1	13.1	19.3	43.4	170.8	24.6	400.4	134.8	114.4	392.3	170.1	131.1
1.....	266.7	190.7	76.0	12.6	2.2	7.2	15.4	56.8	9.5	17.6	37.8	20.6	101.9	31.4	31.0
2.....	232.4	179.3	53.1	19.7	2.2	1.5	13.1	34.4	10.5	2.9	31.1	19.7	61.0	34.9	21.1
3.....	96.4	77.8	18.6	5.2	.7	2.5	6.3	20.9	4.4	2.5	10.8	12.6	33.5	11.7	12.7
4.....	29.6	20.4	9.3	.8	-	.7	4.4	7.5	4.5	.6	2.4	8.3	10.1	3.3	3.3
5.....	12.0	9.7	2.4	-	-	.7	1.2	2.6	.7	-	.6	4.0	5.9	1.3	1.9
6 or more.....	3.4	1.7	1.7	-	-	1.0	.3	.9	.6	-	.7	3.1	2.4	-	-
Median.....	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.8	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
Persons 65 Years Old and Over															
None.....	1 307.2	893.1	414.0	77.5	13.8	27.2	68.2	220.8	48.0	-	206.1	116.7	414.0	181.3	149.6
1 person.....	316.2	237.9	78.3	4.0	2.4	5.4	12.7	56.3	6.3	275.7	8.7	56.3	136.8	44.1	34.2
2 persons or more.....	149.2	133.5	15.8	2.0	1.9	.4	3.2	16.9	.4	148.3	3.5	9.5	56.2	27.4	17.4
Age of Householder															
Under 25 years.....	61.0	13.2	47.7	4.9	.8	1.4	5.1	11.4	6.4	...	39.7	14.0	24.5	4.2	4.8
25 to 29.....	164.1	73.2	90.9	16.7	.1	2.9	7.5	25.9	12.6	...	59.1	12.4	52.2	21.7	17.0
30 to 34.....	187.4	116.3	71.2	16.4	1.5	3.7	11.7	31.6	5.5	...	39.6	18.4	61.7	28.5	24.1
35 to 44.....	382.6	273.6	109.0	25.3	3.8	7.7	18.2	62.4	12.2	...	44.1	25.1	114.7	52.5	42.7
45 to 54.....	280.7	228.1	52.6	10.4	3.4	8.2	16.6	46.6	7.3	...	17.8	21.2	87.7	42.0	31.0
55 to 64.....	272.8	226.2	46.6	6.1	4.2	4.0	10.2	47.6	5.9	...	8.3	29.1	87.4	38.4	35.0
65 to 74.....	257.9	209.9	48.0	2.4	3.6	2.8	10.5	46.5	1.2	257.9	7.6	37.9	101.0	36.6	31.2
75 years and over.....	166.2	124.1	42.1	1.2	.7	2.3	4.4	21.8	3.6	166.2	2.2	24.3	78.0	28.8	15.3
Median.....	48	52	39	36	53	46	45	48	37	73	31	55	51	50	49
Household Composition by Age of Householder															
2-or-more person households.....	1 361.7	1 054.6	307.1	68.5	12.1	21.6	68.7	210.9	41.8	248.7	157.4	102.4	431.3	207.5	157.3
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives.....	997.5	846.5	151.0	57.1	9.2	11.6	34.2	95.5	26.3	186.2	94.7	37.2	265.2	168.6	121.7
Under 25 years.....	19.9	8.1	11.8	3.1	.2	-	1.5	1.5	3.5	...	11.4	3.1	6.8	2.3	2.7
25 to 29 years.....	84.7	51.5	33.2	9.1	.1	1.4	1.3	5.7	5.6	...	23.4	2.7	19.7	12.9	9.6
30 to 34 years.....	111.8	90.9	20.9	12.1	.8	1.1	6.8	9.1	2.1	...	20.5	2.9	28.1	19.5	15.5
35 to 44 years.....	246.6	208.7	37.9	17.4	2.3	4.1	7.9	25.8	7.8	...	21.4	4.8	58.8	33.7	30.8
45 to 64 years.....	348.4	316.5	31.8	12.7	3.8	3.8	11.2	33.1	7.2	...	13.0	12.4	84.4	62.2	43.4
65 years and over.....	186.2	170.8	15.4	2.8	1.9	1.1	5.6	20.4	-	186.2	5.0	11.4	67.3	37.9	19.7
Other male householder.....	104.0	59.7	44.3	5.6	1.9	3.1	5.6	16.4	4.2	14.5	22.3	7.4	32.1	16.0	12.8
Under 45 years.....	61.9	27.3	34.6	4.6	.3	2.3	3.5	9.3	3.2	...	20.0	5.8	19.0	11.1	6.7
45 to 64 years.....	27.6	21.4	6.2	1.1	.5	.8	1.5	6.0	.9	...	2.4	1.0	7.8	2.2	4.1
65 years and over.....	14.5	11.0	3.5	-	1.2	-	.7	1.1	-	14.5	-	.7	5.3	2.7	2.0
Other female householder.....	260.2	148.4	111.9	5.8	1.0	6.9	28.8	98.9	11.4	48.0	40.3	57.7	134.1	23.0	22.9
Under 45 years.....	135.8	48.8	87.1	5.3	.7	4.9	16.9	55.2	8.5	...	37.9	39.4	72.2	9.8	8.9
45 to 64 years.....	76.3	57.8	18.6	.4	.2	1.7	9.2	30.4	1.1	...	1.9	10.5	37.6	7.2	10.5
65 years and over.....	48.0	41.8	6.2	-	.2	.4	2.7	13.3	1.8	48.0	.6	7.8	24.3	5.9	3.5
1-person households.....	410.9	210.0	200.9	14.9	6.0	11.5	15.5	83.1	12.9	175.3	60.9	80.2	175.7	45.3	43.8
Male householder.....	165.2	71.6	93.7	8.0	2.5	5.9	5.1	32.1	7.8	43.3	36.5	15.9	65.0	18.6	19.8
Under 45 years.....	78.7	22.1	56.6	7.3	1.2	.5	2.5	13.7	4.7	...	30.6	4.9	28.1	7.7	9.6
45 to 64 years.....	43.2	21.3	22.0	.7	.6	4.1	2.6	9.9	2.2	...	4.5	7.4	19.5	4.5	4.1
65 years and over.....	43.3	28.2	15.1	-	.7	1.3	-	8.6	1.0	43.3	1.4	3.5	17.4	6.3	6.1
Female householder.....	245.7	138.4	107.3	6.9	3.4	5.5	10.4	51.0	5.1	132.0	24.5	64.3	110.7	26.7	24.0
Under 45 years.....	55.7	19.0	36.7	4.5	.7	1.4	2.1	11.2	1.3	...	17.3	6.4	20.4	9.9	4.9
45 to 64 years.....	58.0	37.3	20.7	1.6	2.5	1.9	2.4	14.9	1.8	...	4.4	19.1	25.7	4.3	3.9
65 years and over.....	132.0	82.1	49.9	.8	.3	2.3	5.9	25.0	2.1	132.0	2.8	38.8	64.7	12.5	15.2
Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old															
Total households with children.....	640.5	479.5	161.0	38.3	5.0	13.7	40.7	123.2	30.2	23.6	83.5	68.1	214.8	82.7	70.1
Married couples.....	471.8	390.8	81.0	33.7	3.7	7.2	19.0	51.7	19.3	6.4	52.3	18.3	121.5	69.2	60.0
One child under 6 only.....	79.7	56.4	23.4	6.8	.5	.4	2.8	7.1	4.5	1.6	17.4	1.9	22.1	11.5	10.4
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	75.8	63.8	12.1	7.3	.6	.7	4.8	12.6	2.8	-	12.0	3.5	19.8	12.3	6.3
Two or more under 6 only.....	56.2	43.1	13.1	8.6	.9	.3	1.4	1.8	3.1	-	5.4	3.7	10.4	8.9	8.3
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	24.5	21.5	3.1	4	-	1.4	.7	3.2	.7	-	4.1	1.8	8.1	3.6	2.6
One or more 6 to 17 only.....	235.5	206.1	29.3	10.5	1.7	4.4	9.2	27.1	8.2	4.8	13.4	7.5	61.1	33.0	32.5
Other households with two or more adults.....	79.1	56.3	22.8	1.2	1.1	2.5	8.5	30.2	3.8	11.2	10.1	14.2	40.8	6.5	5.5
One child under 6 only.....	12.3	9.4	2.9	-	-	-	1.4	6.8	4	1.6	1.9	1.5	8.0	.7	.7
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	11.2	6.9	4.4	-	-	.8	1.0	4.4	1.0	1.7	.3	3.9	5.5	1.4	.8
Two or more under 6 only.....	6.3	4.6	1.7	.3	.3	-	.7	2.7	1.0	.3	2.2	1.4	2.5	-	1.4
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	2.4	.7	1.7	-	-	.3	.6	1.0	.6	-	.7	1.7	1.4	-	-
One or more 6 to 17 only.....	46.9	34.8	12.2	.9	.7	1.4	4.7	15.3	.8	7.6	4.9	5.7	23.3	4.4	2.7
Households with one adult or none.....	89.6	32.4	57.2	3.4	.3	4.0	13.2	41.3	7.0	6.1	21.1	35.6	52.5	6.9	4.6
One child under 6 only.....	13.7	5.8	7.9	-	-	.4	1.5	5.1	1.1	2.2	4.6	4.1	8.9	1.0	1.7
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	13.5	3.9	9.6	.8	-	.4	2.9	7.7	1.5	-	2.8	8.7	9.7	.3	-
Two or more under 6 only.....	6.9	.6	6.3	-	-	.7	1.3	3.8	1.0	-	3.5	4.2	3.3	.6	-
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	3.9	-	3.9	-	-	.7	1.9	3.9	-	-	.7	3.5	2.5	-	-
One or more 6 to 17 only.....	51.5	22.0	29.5	2.6	.3	1.8	5.7	20.9							

Table 2-9. Household Composition - Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old															
No own children under 18 years	1 204.1	846.8	357.3	45.9	14.0	20.7	51.7	202.4	26.5	423.7	137.0	127.1	432.8	173.3	137.7
With own children under 18 years	568.5	417.7	150.8	37.6	4.1	12.3	32.5	91.6	28.2	.3	81.3	55.4	174.3	79.5	63.5
Under 6 years only	151.9	98.6	53.3	15.4	1.4	2.2	6.1	17.3	10.2	—	34.1	13.1	42.3	23.1	20.4
1	88.1	54.6	33.5	6.8	.5	.8	3.0	11.2	6.7	—	24.5	5.3	28.6	13.6	11.4
2	53.5	38.3	15.1	7.8	.7	1.1	3.1	4.5	1.3	—	8.8	4.4	10.6	8.1	7.3
3 or more	10.4	5.7	4.7	.8	.1	.3	—	1.6	2.2	—	.8	3.5	3.1	1.4	1.7
6 to 17 years only	302.0	234.6	67.4	14.0	2.1	7.2	15.8	50.2	12.5	.3	27.5	24.1	94.0	40.2	34.9
1	137.9	97.7	40.2	5.8	1.1	6.5	6.8	28.4	3.0	.3	14.5	8.1	48.3	16.6	14.7
2	116.5	96.3	20.2	5.8	.5	—	7.0	15.6	5.5	—	10.1	10.3	29.3	18.2	11.1
3 or more	47.6	40.6	7.0	2.5	.5	.7	2.0	6.2	4.0	—	3.0	5.6	16.5	5.3	9.0
Both age groups	114.5	84.5	30.0	8.1	.6	2.9	10.6	24.1	5.5	—	19.7	18.3	37.9	16.2	8.2
2	46.1	33.3	12.8	5.3	.6	.4	1.4	11.3	1.8	—	9.0	4.7	15.4	7.3	1.4
3 or more	68.5	51.2	17.3	2.8	—	2.5	9.2	12.8	3.7	—	10.7	13.6	22.6	8.9	6.8
Persons Other Than Spouse or Children²															
With other relatives	464.7	397.9	66.8	9.9	3.4	7.9	23.3	105.1	10.1	92.9	18.8	32.0	162.5	69.1	55.2
Single adult offspring 18 to 29	290.4	251.3	39.1	6.5	1.4	5.6	14.7	54.6	6.6	15.0	11.2	16.4	89.1	45.5	34.4
Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over	88.3	80.1	8.3	1.2	.8	—	5.9	23.1	1.7	49.8	2.6	6.4	40.2	11.9	10.7
Households with three generations	51.0	44.3	6.7	.8	—	1.8	6.5	20.9	2.0	9.6	2.4	7.6	25.3	4.2	6.0
Households with 1 subfamily	49.4	43.1	6.4	.8	.3	1.4	5.8	24.0	1.4	13.9	1.4	7.3	26.7	2.9	6.1
Subfamily householder age under 30	20.6	16.8	3.9	.5	—	1.4	3.4	13.8	.9	2.2	.7	4.9	12.2	.6	1.7
30 to 64	27.2	24.7	2.5	.3	.3	—	2.4	10.2	.6	11.7	.8	2.4	13.8	2.3	4.1
65 and over	1.6	1.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.7	—	.4
Households with 2 or more subfamilies	2.5	2.2	.3	—	—	.7	1.3	.3	.3	.9	—	.3	1.3	.6	—
Households with other types of relatives	126.4	105.3	21.1	2.6	1.7	3.0	5.7	38.0	3.0	37.3	7.9	14.2	53.4	13.5	14.9
With non-relatives	104.1	46.9	57.2	4.9	.8	1.9	8.1	15.7	5.0	14.0	32.6	11.9	39.9	12.0	9.5
Co-owners or co-renters	61.8	19.7	42.2	4.1	.8	.7	3.8	8.0	2.2	6.1	27.0	7.9	24.9	5.9	4.8
Lodgers	10.2	4.1	6.2	—	—	—	1.9	2.1	.4	1.3	1.6	.3	3.9	1.0	1.4
Unrelated children, under 18 years old	12.9	8.3	4.6	—	—	—	.3	3.5	1.7	1.1	2.5	1.8	7.2	1.0	—
Other non-relatives	30.4	22.0	8.4	.8	—	1.2	2.4	5.9	2.0	5.8	4.0	4.5	10.0	4.5	3.3
One or more secondary families	8.3	4.8	3.5	—	—	—	.3	2.1	1.3	—	1.8	1.8	3.9	.3	—
2-person households, none related to each other	63.1	24.3	38.8	4.1	.8	1.9	4.5	6.7	1.8	11.1	20.4	7.0	23.1	8.4	8.5
3-8 person households, none related to each other	8.6	4.3	4.3	—	—	—	—	.3	—	.3	3.1	1.2	3.8	.6	.3
Years of School Completed by Householder															
No school years completed	2.9	.5	2.4	—	—	—	—	.2	.7	.8	.3	2.0	2.0	—	—
Elementary:															
less than 8 years	63.3	42.6	20.7	—	1.1	4.2	4.3	20.9	7.4	44.1	4.1	18.4	35.4	4.9	8.6
8 years	78.8	53.5	25.3	.9	.6	1.8	4.7	14.6	4.4	51.2	4.2	14.4	35.1	8.9	5.0
High School:															
1 to 3 years	242.5	172.4	70.1	5.4	5.7	3.8	18.9	61.1	11.9	88.6	18.0	50.8	122.4	21.6	21.5
4 years	689.8	483.9	206.0	25.3	9.1	13.5	32.3	119.2	22.9	148.4	84.7	72.9	248.1	91.2	71.6
College:															
1 to 3 years	251.3	169.7	81.5	13.7	1.6	4.4	14.1	41.5	2.1	37.1	34.5	14.7	64.1	39.6	32.9
4 years or more	444.0	341.9	102.1	38.1	—	5.4	9.8	36.4	5.2	53.9	72.5	9.3	100.1	86.6	61.5
Median	12.7	12.8	12.7	14.8	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.1	12.2	13.0	12.1	12.4	13.0	12.9
Year Householder Moved Into Unit															
1990 to 1994	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1985 to 1989	666.7	332.7	333.9	83.5	6.7	15.0	30.2	102.9	33.7	47.8	218.3	70.4	209.7	92.3	72.9
1980 to 1984	256.7	170.5	86.2	—	2.0	5.5	16.7	47.0	10.3	38.1	—	27.8	90.9	35.8	28.7
1975 to 1979	218.3	176.7	41.6	—	4.5	3.9	9.9	37.4	3.8	32.9	—	23.3	66.7	42.2	27.3
1970 to 1974	146.0	129.5	16.5	—	1.8	2.0	7.5	29.8	1.4	36.9	—	15.3	50.2	17.8	16.8
1960 to 1969	245.0	223.3	21.7	—	1.7	4.9	14.2	42.9	3.1	87.2	—	15.1	38.0	33.5	23.5
1950 to 1959	153.1	148.2	4.9	—	.6	.7	3.7	23.6	.9	103.9	—	17.7	61.3	21.1	23.9
1940 to 1949	61.3	59.1	2.1	—	.7	—	1.5	7.5	1.4	53.6	—	7.0	28.1	7.7	5.6
1939 or earlier	25.6	24.5	1.1	—	—	1.1	.6	2.8	—	23.6	—	6.1	12.1	2.4	2.4
Median	1981	1976	1985+	—	1980	1984	1981	1980	1985+	1964	—	1981	1980	1980	1980
Household Moves and Formation in Last Year															
Total with a move in last year	271.6	109.3	162.3	28.9	1.9	5.5	14.7	47.4	19.1	18.7	218.3	32.9	90.1	37.6	28.0
Household all moved here from one unit	177.0	61.4	115.6	19.8	1.2	3.1	8.2	31.4	12.0	8.6	177.0	21.6	62.1	22.5	18.2
Householder of previous unit did not move here	52.6	11.1	41.5	3.0	.3	1.5	2.7	13.3	5.8	.6	52.6	9.6	24.0	6.6	6.0
Householder of previous unit moved here	119.1	48.5	70.5	14.2	.9	1.6	4.8	18.1	5.4	8.0	119.1	10.5	37.1	15.5	11.8
Householder of previous unit not reported	5.3	1.7	3.6	2.6	—	—	.7	—	.7	—	5.3	1.6	1.1	.4	.4
Household moved here from two or more units	29.4	7.6	21.8	4.1	—	—	2.9	2.5	1.1	.6	29.4	1.0	5.7	4.0	4.1
No previous householder moved here	11.5	2.7	8.8	.8	—	—	1.4	1.8	—	—	11.5	1.0	2.6	1.0	1.7
1 previous householder moved here	8.0	2.2	5.8	.4	—	—	1.6	.7	.8	—	8.0	—	1.6	2.0	.7
2 or more previous householders moved here	9.1	2.7	6.5	2.9	—	—	—	—	.4	.6	9.1	—	1.5	1.0	1.7
Previous householder(s) not reported	.6	—	.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.6	—	—	—	—
Some already here, rest moved in	64.4	39.8	24.6	4.7	.7	2.4	3.6	13.5	6.0	9.0	11.1	9.8	22.3	11.1	5.8
No previous householder moved here	28.0	15.1	12.9	1.6	—	1.2	2.1	8.6	2.1	4.1	4.6	6.0	13.6	5.4	1.0
1 or more previous householders moved here	30.7	22.3	8.3	2.2	.7	.8	1.6	4.2	1.5	4.3	5.8	.9	7.0	4.6	4.8
Previous householder(s) not reported	5.7	2.4	3.3	.8	—	.4	—	.7	2.4	.5	.6	2.9	1.7	1.2	—
Number of previous units not reported	.9	.6	.3	.3	—	—	—	—	—	.6	.9	.6	—	—	—

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply.

Table 2-10. Previous Unit of Recent Movers - Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
UNITS WHERE HOUSEHOLDER MOVED DURING PAST YEAR															
Total	218.3	73.0	145.3	25.7	1.2	3.5	11.1	35.4	14.5	9.8	218.3	26.6	71.5	28.7	23.2
Location of Previous Unit															
Inside same (P)MSA	141.2	50.5	90.8	16.3	1.0	1.6	7.5	25.6	7.7	6.2	141.2	15.4	48.3	17.8	16.4
In central city(s)	53.4	17.8	35.6	1.9	-	1.3	4.5	15.1	3.1	2.0	53.4	9.0	43.3	4.3	.3
Not in central city(s)	87.8	32.7	55.1	14.4	1.0	.4	3.0	10.5	4.6	4.2	87.8	6.4	5.0	13.6	16.1
Inside different (P)MSA in same state	41.0	13.9	27.1	4.4	.1	1.6	2.9	7.0	3.0	2.2	41.0	6.9	14.5	6.0	2.6
In central city(s)	15.1	3.8	11.3	.9	-	1.1	1.1	5.2	2.2	.2	15.1	3.8	12.1	.4	.3
Not in central city(s)	25.9	10.1	15.8	3.4	.1	1.2	1.7	1.8	.8	2.0	25.9	3.1	2.4	5.6	2.2
Inside different (P)MSA in different state	27.3	7.5	19.8	4.5	-	-	.8	2.4	1.9	1.4	27.3	2.1	5.0	4.1	2.4
In central city(s)	13.7	3.9	9.8	3.8	-	-	.4	1.0	1.6	1.4	13.7	1.7	2.8	1.7	.3
Not in central city(s)	13.7	3.6	10.0	.7	-	-	.3	1.4	.4	-	13.7	.4	2.2	2.4	2.1
Outside any metropolitan area	3.5	.3	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.5	-	-	.8	1.1
Same state .....	.8	-	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8	-	-	.4	-
Different state	2.7	.3	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.7	-	-	.4	1.1
Different nation	5.2	.8	4.4	.4	-	.3	-	.4	1.8	-	5.2	2.2	3.7	-	.7
Structure Type of Previous Residence															
Moved from within United States	213.1	72.2	140.9	25.3	1.2	3.2	11.1	35.0	12.7	9.8	213.1	24.3	67.8	28.7	22.5
House	127.8	51.7	76.1	20.4	.9	2.5	5.2	21.5	6.7	6.1	127.8	14.5	34.8	18.8	12.1
Apartment	79.5	18.9	60.6	4.0	.2	.4	5.5	12.8	5.7	3.1	79.5	8.1	31.5	9.2	10.5
Mobile home	3.0	1.0	2.1	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	.4	-	.4	-
Other	2.8	.6	2.2	.5	.1	.4	.3	.8	.4	.6	2.8	1.4	1.5	.3	-
Tenure of Previous Residence															
House, apt., mobile home in United States	210.3	71.6	138.7	24.8	1.0	2.8	10.8	34.3	12.3	9.2	210.3	22.9	66.3	28.4	22.5
Owner occupied	94.5	45.7	48.8	16.6	.5	.8	2.5	13.7	4.3	4.9	94.5	9.8	23.3	14.5	9.3
Renter occupied	115.8	25.9	89.9	8.2	.6	2.0	8.2	20.5	8.1	4.3	115.8	13.2	43.0	13.9	13.2
Persons - Previous Residence															
House, apt., mobile home in United States	210.3	71.6	138.7	24.8	1.0	2.8	10.8	34.3	12.3	9.2	210.3	22.9	66.3	28.4	22.5
1 person	29.2	7.6	21.5	3.9	-	-	1.2	4.5	.6	2.8	29.2	2.9	8.9	4.6	2.1
2 persons	49.2	15.3	33.9	4.6	-	.8	2.0	6.5	2.2	4.4	49.2	3.2	14.9	6.4	6.5
3 persons	38.1	16.7	21.4	7.0	.6	-	6	2.9	2.2	.4	38.1	2.3	9.1	5.4	5.1
4 persons	45.4	16.8	28.6	5.1	-	.5	3.9	7.3	4.4	1.0	45.4	7.0	18.1	5.3	3.4
5 persons	23.5	8.7	14.7	3.4	-	.4	1.4	5.7	1.1	-	23.5	2.0	6.8	3.2	3.3
6 persons	10.9	1.9	9.1	.8	.5	-	.7	4.2	-	-	10.9	2.5	2.9	.7	1.1
7 persons or more	8.6	2.6	6.0	-	-	.8	.2	2.4	.6	-	8.6	1.7	2.6	2.5	-
Not reported	5.5	2.0	3.5	-	-	.4	.7	.7	1.1	.6	5.5	1.3	3.1	.4	1.1
Median	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	...	...	...	3.9	...	...	3.1	3.9	3.4	3.1	2.9
Previous Home Owned or Rented by Someone Who Moved Here															
House, apt., mobile home in United States	210.3	71.6	138.7	24.8	1.0	2.8	10.8	34.3	12.3	9.2	210.3	22.9	66.3	28.4	22.5
Owned or rented by a mover	139.9	54.7	85.2	18.6	.9	1.6	5.6	18.8	6.1	8.6	139.9	11.1	40.8	19.4	14.8
Owned or rented by other	63.9	14.7	49.3	3.6	.1	1.2	4.5	15.5	5.5	-	63.9	9.7	24.4	8.3	7.3
By a relative	48.4	12.1	36.3	3.3	.1	.4	2.8	10.1	4.8	-	48.4	6.6	17.5	5.9	5.7
By a nonrelative	13.1	.9	12.2	.3	-	.8	1.7	5.4	.8	-	13.1	3.1	6.1	2.4	1.0
Not reported	2.4	1.6	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	-	.8	-	.6
Not reported	6.5	2.3	4.2	2.6	-	-	.7	-	.7	.6	6.5	2.2	1.1	.7	.4
Change in Housing Costs															
House, apt., mobile home in United States	210.3	71.6	138.7	24.8	1.0	2.8	10.8	34.3	12.3	9.2	210.3	22.9	66.3	28.4	22.5
Increased with move	139.4	59.4	80.0	19.9	-	1.7	7.2	21.4	6.6	2.5	139.4	10.4	41.6	19.1	16.0
Stayed about the same	29.6	4.3	25.3	1.7	.3	.8	1.4	5.3	4.0	2.0	29.6	6.7	10.5	4.0	1.7
Decreased	36.5	6.6	29.9	3.2	.7	.4	1.4	6.9	1.1	3.8	36.5	4.6	11.8	5.4	3.9
Don't know	2.1	.6	1.4	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.4	2.1	-	-	-	.6
Not reported	2.7	.6	2.1	-	-	-	.7	-	.7	.6	2.7	1.3	1.1	-	.4

¹See back cover for details.

Table 2-11. Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence - Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR															
Total.....	224.2	76.5	147.6	25.7	1.2	4.0	11.1	37.5	14.9	10.5	218.1	27.7	73.4	29.4	23.9
Reasons for Leaving Previous Unit²															
Private displacement.....	15.8	4.9	10.9	1.6	.3	.6	.3	2.3	1.2	.7	15.3	3.1	5.0	4.7	1.8
Owner to move into unit.....	2.6	.1	2.4	-	.1	-	-	.8	-	-	2.6	.3	.8	.7	.3
To be converted to condominium or cooperative.....	1.0	.4	.7	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	1.0	-	-	.3	.4
Closed for repairs.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	8.9	3.0	5.9	1.6	.2	.1	.3	1.2	.8	.4	8.9	2.3	3.5	2.7	.4
Not reported.....	3.2	1.3	1.9	-	-	.4	-	-	.4	-	2.8	.4	.7	1.0	.7
Government displacement.....	4.6	.9	3.7	1.6	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	4.6	1.0	2.0	-	.4
Government wanted building or land.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unit unfit for occupancy.....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.3	.3	-	-
Other.....	1.0	-	1.0	.7	-	-	-	.3	-	-	1.0	.3	.3	-	-
Not reported.....	3.3	.9	2.4	.9	-	-	-	.6	-	-	3.3	.7	1.6	-	.4
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.).....	1.0	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-
New job or job transfer.....	26.3	5.4	20.9	5.4	-	-	-	1.3	2.1	-	25.9	1.6	2.7	4.2	2.7
To be closer to work/school/other.....	20.5	1.8	18.7	2.1	-	-	.8	3.3	.4	-	20.5	1.1	8.1	1.9	.7
Other, financial/employment related.....	10.4	4.2	6.2	.4	-	.4	1.4	1.8	.7	.3	10.4	1.9	5.2	2.3	.7
To establish own household.....	41.4	11.3	30.1	1.5	.1	.4	2.8	7.4	3.9	-	40.8	6.4	15.8	4.2	5.0
Needed larger house or apartment.....	33.3	18.3	14.9	5.0	.3	.8	7	8.3	.7	-	33.0	3.0	9.3	5.3	3.3
Married.....	11.1	4.3	6.8	1.5	-	.4	.8	2.2	1.9	.6	9.8	.4	2.2	2.3	1.4
Widowed, divorced or separated.....	6.5	1.5	5.0	1.8	-	-	-	.3	.7	-	6.1	.7	1.9	-	.4
Other, family/person related.....	22.8	8.2	14.6	.9	-	.2	1.4	5.4	1.8	2.0	21.3	4.7	11.8	2.4	3.1
Wanted better home.....	25.8	13.7	12.1	5.3	.1	.4	1.2	5.0	1.1	-	25.8	2.1	7.2	4.0	1.7
Change from owner to renter.....	2.2	-	2.2	.8	-	-	-	-	-	.3	2.2	.3	.7	-	.7
Change from renter to owner.....	10.7	10.7	-	.9	.3	-	.7	1.5	-	-	10.7	-	2.7	1.8	2.3
Wanted lower rent or maintenance.....	11.2	2.0	9.2	.4	.4	-	.3	1.8	-	2.3	11.2	.3	2.2	1.3	1.1
Other housing related reasons.....	18.3	5.5	12.9	2.5	.1	.8	2.2	5.1	1.6	1.1	17.6	5.4	7.4	2.6	.4
Other.....	24.1	9.4	14.7	2.9	.3	2.3	1.7	3.5	2.7	2.9	24.1	4.7	6.6	3.5	2.2
Not reported.....	3.5	2.0	1.5	-	-	-	-	1.7	-	1.3	1.8	1.7	2.2	-	.3
Choice of Present Neighborhood²															
Convenient to job.....	67.7	21.3	46.4	8.9	.2	-	2.7	8.2	2.8	.3	67.0	.7	12.9	12.3	9.7
Convenient to friends or relatives.....	50.9	20.2	30.7	2.6	.1	1.6	1.6	8.5	7.9	2.8	48.6	5.9	20.7	5.6	6.3
Convenient to leisure activities.....	9.5	3.4	6.1	-	-	.8	.4	2.2	1.0	.7	9.1	.3	4.5	2.0	-
Convenient to public transportation.....	15.7	5.4	10.4	2.2	-	.5	1.1	5.2	.3	1.6	15.7	1.5	7.0	1.3	1.1
Good schools.....	18.3	11.1	7.2	4.0	-	.4	.6	1.7	.4	-	17.6	.8	3.1	3.8	4.7
Other public services.....	6.6	1.6	4.9	.9	-	-	-	.6	.4	-	6.2	1.4	1.7	1.7	-
Looks/design of neighborhood.....	30.9	14.7	16.1	6.9	-	.4	.4	4.3	.4	1.9	30.9	1.4	7.8	4.3	2.9
House was most important consideration.....	44.0	20.1	23.9	5.1	.9	.4	3.3	7.8	1.0	1.6	43.7	6.5	13.7	7.4	2.0
Other.....	61.8	18.5	43.3	8.5	.3	1.5	4.9	10.0	4.5	1.6	60.6	10.7	20.1	6.5	7.6
Not reported.....	7.2	2.0	5.2	.4	-	-	.8	2.8	-	2.0	5.5	2.0	4.3	-	.3
Neighborhood Search															
Looked at just this neighborhood.....	99.5	28.7	70.8	8.9	.9	2.4	4.8	17.0	7.7	6.9	95.8	13.2	35.6	13.3	9.7
Looked at other neighborhood(s).....	120.4	45.5	74.9	16.4	.3	1.6	6.4	18.9	7.2	2.0	119.7	12.5	35.2	15.7	13.9
Not reported.....	4.3	2.4	1.8	.4	-	-	-	1.7	-	1.6	2.6	2.0	2.6	.4	.3
Choice of Present Home²															
Financial reasons.....	94.6	24.1	70.6	5.0	.4	2.0	5.4	15.5	5.5	3.0	92.8	13.1	31.7	11.9	8.5
Room layout/design.....	57.1	27.8	29.3	9.2	.5	.4	1.3	8.1	2.7	3.0	56.5	2.8	14.4	10.5	5.0
Kitchen.....	3.4	1.3	2.2	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.4	-	-	.4	.9
Size.....	34.8	12.9	21.9	5.7	-	.5	2.0	4.7	1.4	.8	34.4	.4	9.4	5.6	5.8
Exterior appearance.....	16.4	7.0	9.4	1.2	-	-	1.0	3.0	.7	1.0	16.4	.4	5.3	3.3	2.6
Yard/trees/view.....	15.0	5.5	9.4	2.2	.1	-	-	1.4	1.0	.6	15.0	-	2.1	3.9	1.7
Quality of construction.....	15.3	9.9	5.4	3.3	.2	-	-	2.8	.3	.3	15.3	.7	2.9	1.8	1.4
Only one available.....	15.1	.8	14.3	.3	-	.8	1.9	4.0	2.2	.3	14.8	4.2	6.4	1.4	2.1
Other.....	57.3	17.0	40.2	10.2	.3	.6	3.6	9.2	5.1	1.7	55.3	8.6	18.1	7.8	6.2
Home Search															
Now in house.....	111.9	71.4	40.5	17.2	-	.8	7.1	16.9	7.9	3.6	108.4	12.6	34.8	15.3	12.1
Looked at only this unit.....	7.7	4.6	3.1	.8	-	.3	1.7	3.3	-	.6	6.6	2.2	2.6	1.7	-
Looked at houses or mobile homes only.....	74.0	51.3	22.7	12.7	-	.4	3.7	7.7	6.1	1.8	72.9	5.7	19.6	9.0	9.1
Looked at apartments too.....	25.7	13.1	12.6	3.4	-	-	1.8	3.6	1.1	.4	25.7	2.6	9.4	4.5	3.0
Search not reported.....	4.6	2.4	2.2	.5	-	-	-	2.2	.7	.7	3.1	2.1	3.2	-	-
Now in mobile home.....	1.2	.8	.4	.3	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	-
Looked at only this unit.....	.1	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-
Looked at houses or mobile homes only.....	.9	.5	.4	.3	.9	-	-	-	-	-	.9	-	-	-	-
Looked at apartments too.....	.2	.2	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-
Search not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Now in apartment.....	111.1	4.3	106.7	8.1	-	3.2	4.0	20.7	7.0	6.9	108.5	15.2	38.6	14.2	11.9
Looked at only this unit.....	7.8	.8	7.0	-	-	-	-	.8	.4	1.1	7.4	1.8	3.3	2.0	-
Looked at apartments only.....	78.3	2.0	76.4	5.6	-	2.8	3.4	14.4	5.2	4.9	76.9	8.3	28.6	9.7	9.0
Looked at houses or mobile homes too.....	22.6	1.0	21.6	2.5	-	.4	.6	5.2	1.4	-	22.1	3.7	5.6	2.5	2.5
Search not reported.....	2.3	.6	1.8	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.9	2.1	1.3	1.1	-	.3
Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Home															
Better home.....	113.5	51.1	62.4	16.9	.8	2.0	3.7	18.8	6.8	4.0	111.7	12.0	36.1	16.1	13.6
Worse home.....	46.6	6.4	40.3	4.5	.4	.7	5.0	8.3	4.0	1.3	44.7	9.0	15.8	6.7	4.9
About the same.....	60.2	17.1	43.1	4.3	-	1.4	2.5	8.7	4.2	3.9	59.4	5.0	19.3	6.6	5.1
Not reported.....	3.9	2.0	1.9	-	-	-	-	1.7	-	1.3	2.2	1.7	2.2	-	.3
Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Neighborhood															
Better neighborhood.....	72.4	30.4	42.0	10.9	.1	1.6	2.8	11.1	3.3	3.6	70.2	5.4	17.4	11.5	6.6
Worse neighborhood.....	38.6	6.7	31.8	2.9	-	1.5	5.0	8.6	2.9	.2	38.2	10.3	19.0	4.7	1.4
About the same.....	94.7	31.0	63.7	11.5	1.0	.9	3.3	14.2	7.1	4.6	92.8	8.0	30.3	11.8	10.8
Same neighborhood.....	14.0	6.4	7.6	.4	-	-	-	1.5	1.7	.7	14.0	2.4	4.1	1.4	4.7
Not reported.....	4.5	2.0	2.5	-	-	-	-	2.1	-	1.3	2.8	1.7	2.6	-	.3

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 2-12. Income Characteristics - Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
Total	1 772.6	1 264.5	508.1	83.5	18.1	33.0	84.1	294.0	54.7	424.0	218.3	182.5	607.1	252.8	201.2
Household Income															
Less than \$5,000.....	93.6	43.7	49.9	-	1.2	3.7	8.2	34.9	10.9	36.4	12.2	93.6	65.6	1.6	7.4
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	158.0	73.0	85.0	2.9	1.7	7.8	15.1	47.5	7.9	89.1	20.4	72.3	87.4	13.2	10.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	143.9	89.2	54.6	1.7	3.1	4.6	10.3	34.7	7.1	74.4	14.9	14.9	60.7	15.7	12.8
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	122.0	70.7	51.3	1.2	1.8	2.2	6.1	35.7	6.1	37.2	20.1	1.0	56.9	12.8	15.4
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	130.2	79.6	50.6	4.7	1.1	2.5	6.4	27.2	7.9	37.7	19.3	.7	51.3	16.0	12.4
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	180.8	119.3	61.5	7.9	2.1	1.7	9.0	21.5	3.8	58.4	23.7	-	66.1	26.4	20.0
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	121.1	85.2	35.9	5.4	1.0	2.0	4.7	15.8	3.1	22.4	13.9	-	37.7	19.8	15.8
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	97.0	70.8	26.2	6.0	1.2	1.0	6.3	14.2	1.2	12.8	15.5	-	30.4	11.4	8.1
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	198.0	162.0	36.0	9.2	4.2	2.1	3.2	20.3	2.0	22.3	26.4	-	51.5	31.4	31.4
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	161.0	137.5	23.5	11.6	.7	1.1	5.4	16.9	2.2	13.8	14.8	-	36.0	23.5	21.9
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	198.8	174.7	24.0	14.7	-	2.8	6.8	14.3	2.5	10.5	17.0	-	41.8	36.1	26.4
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	82.2	79.8	2.4	8.9	-	-	2.2	8.2	-	5.1	10.2	-	11.8	19.2	11.7
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	31.1	28.8	2.3	3.3	-	1.4	.4	2.8	-	.6	1.9	-	3.6	8.9	2.1
\$120,000 or more.....	55.1	50.0	5.0	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	3.1	8.0	-	6.2	16.9	5.5
Median	32 391	40 042	21 313	52 261	25 274	15 810	21 836	19 187	16 184	16 613	29 701	5000-	23 208	43 032	38 985
As percent of poverty level:															
Less than 50 percent.....	69.3	28.9	40.4	-	.5	2.9	8.2	26.5	9.6	17.5	12.2	69.3	48.6	1.6	5.5
50 to 99.....	113.2	57.3	55.9	2.1	1.4	7.3	13.2	44.3	10.4	44.7	14.3	113.2	69.5	5.0	5.6
100 to 149.....	136.5	73.5	63.0	2.1	1.0	4.5	9.7	39.5	5.7	70.2	16.7	...	72.7	12.9	10.5
150 to 199.....	139.6	91.2	48.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	9.7	30.6	7.6	56.0	15.6	...	60.2	14.0	14.2
200 percent or more.....	1 314.0	1 013.5	300.5	76.0	12.0	15.2	43.4	153.1	21.4	235.5	159.4	...	356.0	219.3	165.3
Income of Families and Primary Individuals															
Less than \$5,000.....	98.9	47.4	51.5	-	1.2	3.7	8.5	37.0	10.9	39.0	12.6	94.6	68.9	2.3	7.4
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	166.0	77.5	88.5	2.9	1.7	7.8	17.6	48.2	8.9	89.9	23.3	72.3	90.1	14.2	11.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	151.1	90.4	60.7	3.0	3.7	4.6	9.3	35.5	7.4	73.8	20.6	14.6	63.3	16.6	13.2
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	125.2	70.3	54.8	1.2	1.8	2.2	6.4	38.4	5.9	37.2	21.9	.3	58.8	12.5	15.0
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	138.2	83.2	55.1	5.4	.5	2.5	5.8	28.2	6.0	37.4	21.1	.7	54.4	18.0	13.0
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	180.8	118.5	62.3	7.5	2.3	1.7	8.9	21.6	3.0	57.7	24.0	-	64.0	25.5	21.1
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	121.2	85.9	35.2	6.2	1.0	2.4	4.7	13.8	2.7	22.0	12.9	-	36.4	19.3	17.5
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	91.9	69.3	22.6	5.7	1.0	1.0	5.2	13.8	1.2	12.5	12.9	-	28.2	10.8	7.1
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	195.3	161.8	33.5	8.9	4.2	1.7	3.5	17.8	2.0	21.5	25.1	-	49.5	31.7	31.2
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	151.3	135.0	16.3	11.2	.7	1.1	5.4	14.8	2.2	13.5	10.9	-	31.9	22.6	20.7
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	187.9	169.6	18.3	13.4	-	2.8	6.2	13.8	2.5	10.5	13.7	-	40.3	34.7	25.4
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	79.8	77.8	2.0	8.9	-	-	2.2	8.2	-	5.1	9.9	-	11.5	18.8	11.1
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	30.7	28.4	2.3	3.3	-	1.4	.4	2.8	-	.6	1.9	-	3.6	8.9	2.1
\$120,000 or more.....	54.4	49.4	5.0	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	3.1	8.0	-	6.2	16.9	5.5
Median	31 079	39 258	19 862	50 821	25 256	15 810	20 220	18 421	15 055	16 243	27 008	5000-	22 064	42 270	36 724
Income Sources of Families and Primary Individuals															
Wages and salaries.....	1 340.7	977.2	363.6	76.5	14.1	21.8	60.4	211.1	33.4	130.7	186.8	44.5	412.3	199.0	154.9
Wages and salaries were majority of income ..	1 222.9	887.0	335.9	75.4	12.8	20.8	53.5	195.2	32.4	77.8	177.6	30.2	375.2	180.5	139.2
2 or more people each earned over 20% of wages and salaries.....	489.6	400.2	89.4	26.8	4.3	7.5	19.5	71.9	10.4	25.5	56.7	2.6	142.0	69.1	56.4
Business, farm, or ranch.....	153.8	126.7	27.1	7.4	1.3	2.0	4.9	10.6	3.0	21.1	14.9	6.0	30.3	28.2	23.0
Social security or pensions.....	547.1	436.0	111.1	9.2	4.2	7.1	22.0	84.3	8.0	393.5	18.0	78.5	216.8	75.9	59.8
Interest or dividend(s).....	459.2	399.4	59.8	24.7	1.4	4.0	11.4	15.3	2.0	192.5	33.6	15.6	97.9	97.2	74.5
Rental income.....	110.0	96.1	14.0	6.5	1.5	2.1	2.9	11.5	1.1	25.0	12.6	5.9	25.8	21.7	16.6
With lodger(s).....	10.2	4.1	6.2	-	-	-	1.9	2.1	.4	1.3	1.6	-	3.9	1.0	1.4
Welfare or SSI.....	99.0	31.4	67.6	.4	1.6	6.2	20.7	51.4	13.1	21.4	17.6	64.3	63.0	6.2	8.2
Alimony or child support.....	53.7	32.5	21.1	3.8	-	1.4	4.8	9.1	.7	1.6	9.3	5.8	14.3	6.9	4.4
Other.....	109.8	76.0	33.8	1.6	.6	5.6	9.0	15.0	4.0	9.5	11.4	9.7	39.5	19.5	9.2
Amount of Savings and Investments															
Income of \$25,000 or less.....	733.4	402.9	330.5	15.4	10.4	22.6	50.6	193.0	41.8	298.0	107.6	182.5	358.2	67.9	63.4
No savings or investments.....	337.4	145.8	191.5	3.8	6.8	15.5	32.3	127.5	29.6	101.0	61.2	119.3	196.4	18.1	14.6
\$25,000 or less.....	262.2	166.4	95.8	5.3	2.8	5.7	14.9	48.8	9.7	131.0	30.4	44.8	111.0	34.8	34.1
More than \$25,000.....	64.7	52.3	12.4	2.5	-	.7	1.4	1.8	.7	44.7	3.2	5.9	22.5	8.2	8.1
Not reported.....	69.1	38.4	30.7	3.8	.8	.8	2.1	14.9	1.8	21.3	12.8	12.6	28.3	6.7	6.6
Food Stamps															
Income of \$25,000 or less.....	733.4	402.9	330.5	15.4	10.4	22.6	50.6	193.0	41.8	298.0	107.6	182.5	358.2	67.9	63.4
Family members received food stamps.....	92.6	23.3	69.2	-	.6	5.7	21.5	51.5	13.3	17.9	16.3	66.5	67.7	2.4	4.9
Did not receive food stamps.....	606.4	362.7	243.7	11.5	9.6	16.6	28.6	134.7	26.3	273.2	82.8	109.9	275.8	62.2	55.2
Not reported.....	34.4	16.9	17.5	4.0	.1	.4	.6	6.9	2.2	6.8	8.5	6.2	14.7	3.3	3.3
Rent Reductions															
No subsidy or income reporting.....	439.1	...	439.1	19.7	.8	15.2	32.0	83.1	26.4	71.8	133.0	55.6	175.1	63.4	40.4
Rent control.....	4.5	...	4.5	.9	-	-	.3	-	.9	1.2	1.5	-	-	-	-
No rent control.....	433.8	...	433.8	18.8	.8	14.8	31.7	82.7	25.6	70.6	131.0	55.6	174.7	63.0	40.4
Reduced by owner.....	26.6	...	26.6	-	-	.1	1.4	6.0	2.8	3.8	3.8	3.5	9.6	4.9	1.4
Not reduced by owner.....	402.4	...	402.4	18.5	.8	14.3	30.3	74.9	22.7	66.1	126.3	52.0	164.1	57.2	38.3
Owner reduction not reported.....	4.8	...	4.8	.3	-	.4	-	1.8	-	.8	.9	-	1.1	.9	.7
Rent control not reported.....	.8	...	.8	-	-	.4	-	.4	-	-	.4	-	.4	.4	-
Owned by public housing authority.....	37.0	...	37.0	-	-	2.2	6.1	25.6	2.7	12.8	3.7	22.9	20.3	1.0	2.7
Other, Federal subsidy.....	17.9	...	17.9	-	-	.7	1.4	9.4	.7	2.7	4.6	10.5	10.1	.7	1.7
Other, State or local subsidy.....	6.0	...	6.0	.4	-	-	1.5	1.9	.4	2.5	1.3	4.2	3.8	-	-
Other, income verification.....	4.8	...	4.8	-	-	.4	1.4	1.3	.7	-	2.1	2.5	2.5	.3	.4
Subsidy or income verification not reported.....	3.3	...	3.3	-	-	-	.3	.6	-	.3	.6	.7	1.8	.3	-

¹See back cover for details.

Table 2-13. Selected Housing Costs - Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
Total	1 772.6	1 264.5	508.1	83.5	18.1	33.0	84.1	294.0	54.7	424.0	218.3	182.5	607.1	252.8	201.2
Monthly Housing Costs															
Less than \$100	12.0	5.4	6.6	-	.3	.3	.3	6.3	1.0	6.0	1.0	7.1	8.2	-	1.0
\$100 to \$199	164.2	129.7	34.5	1.7	3.2	5.6	14.8	53.3	7.8	86.3	5.7	48.9	117.7	8.1	10.1
\$200 to \$249	109.0	93.1	16.0	.4	4.4	1.2	4.7	33.8	2.5	54.8	3.1	16.2	67.0	7.8	10.6
\$250 to \$299	152.4	127.9	24.5	.8	2.6	5.3	4.6	26.2	8.1	66.9	6.7	15.0	62.6	17.9	17.4
\$300 to \$349	122.3	89.3	32.9	1.3	3.5	1.6	6.3	23.8	4.3	44.0	8.0	19.0	50.0	16.0	10.9
\$350 to \$399	118.8	66.1	52.7	1.1	1.2	3.4	10.1	25.4	7.4	30.7	13.2	19.3	49.1	13.7	15.4
\$400 to \$449	109.7	61.5	48.2	1.4	.9	3.3	4.0	17.9	3.5	21.8	14.8	11.4	39.0	14.1	13.5
\$450 to \$499	90.9	41.4	49.5	.8	1.1	.8	6.2	15.7	1.4	19.7	16.9	3.7	31.4	15.5	9.9
\$500 to \$599	184.1	88.3	95.8	1.2	1.7	3.6	5.2	27.4	6.4	27.5	34.8	16.6	49.0	27.8	28.6
\$600 to \$699	143.8	87.5	56.3	8.0	1.7	2.0	8.2	15.8	3.5	16.1	24.8	7.0	34.0	24.5	19.2
\$700 to \$799	104.5	70.4	34.1	7.1	.3	1.0	2.7	10.0	1.6	9.7	17.9	4.4	23.3	19.5	13.5
\$800 to \$999	127.5	107.1	20.5	14.4	.3	1.4	4.2	7.4	1.8	12.1	16.3	1.2	16.4	18.6	16.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249	86.4	78.5	7.9	11.9	-	1.7	3.1	4.9	2.2	6.2	13.2	1.0	7.1	16.5	9.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499	41.6	39.2	2.4	7.9	.3	.7	1.0	3.0	-	2.5	7.8	.4	4.1	8.7	6.1
\$1,500 or more	47.2	44.7	2.5	11.8	.3	-	.4	2.8	-	2.9	13.8	.7	3.5	15.4	4.8
No cash rent	24.0	...	24.0	.9	-	.4	2.6	3.5	1.5	6.4	7.3	4.6	6.1	4.7	1.4
Mortgage payment not reported	134.4	134.4	...	12.8	.2	.7	5.8	16.7	1.2	10.3	13.0	5.9	38.4	23.8	12.7
Median (excludes no cash rent)	460	444	477	954	334	379	386	336	365	292	585	296	326	568	516
Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners															
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs	482	482	...	1 125	339	...	424	333	348	294	1 030	288	298	644	568
Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs	438	438	...	1 017	329	...	409	307	299	278	941	273	272	596	526
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Income															
Less than 5 percent	41.0	37.7	3.3	-	-	-	.9	5.7	-	6.4	1.7	-	19.9	7.0	3.0
5 to 9 percent	226.5	211.9	14.6	5.1	2.3	2.6	7.2	30.1	4.1	49.5	4.9	.3	88.4	28.4	24.8
10 to 14 percent	249.5	210.7	38.7	6.5	4.4	4.4	8.8	30.9	6.4	61.2	19.7	2.2	85.2	39.3	35.4
15 to 19 percent	253.7	185.4	68.3	12.0	2.9	4.0	9.5	47.6	4.9	56.9	22.3	5.1	83.2	36.8	34.2
20 to 24 percent	201.4	136.7	64.7	11.0	1.7	2.5	9.3	31.3	3.3	37.4	26.2	3.8	48.3	36.0	24.6
25 to 29 percent	155.5	100.9	54.5	8.2	1.6	3.6	9.2	23.2	5.8	34.6	27.6	9.8	43.3	21.6	17.9
30 to 34 percent	114.5	70.1	44.4	8.6	1.6	2.4	5.6	22.3	2.7	32.4	23.3	10.4	39.6	14.6	13.7
35 to 39 percent	70.0	37.6	32.4	4.9	.2	2.3	3.6	10.9	3.9	21.1	14.8	7.1	23.9	6.4	4.0
40 to 49 percent	82.5	40.0	42.6	5.7	-	2.5	5.7	18.9	4.3	25.0	16.6	20.8	29.2	10.4	8.5
50 to 59 percent	47.4	23.7	23.7	2.1	.6	2.1	1.5	11.2	2.2	18.9	8.0	8.1	18.6	8.3	4.5
60 to 69 percent	36.5	17.0	19.5	1.6	.9	.8	1.8	6.8	3.7	14.8	7.3	15.7	13.6	3.2	6.1
70 to 99 percent	59.5	22.5	36.9	2.5	1.0	2.0	4.1	11.3	3.3	22.8	7.5	24.9	22.8	8.7	4.2
100 percent or more ²	61.0	29.7	31.3	1.7	.3	1.7	8.7	18.6	6.1	22.5	15.2	49.5	34.9	2.9	4.7
Zero or negative income	15.9	6.8	9.1	-	.5	1.2	-	4.8	1.3	3.7	2.9	14.9	11.5	.7	1.5
No cash rent	24.0	...	24.0	.9	-	.4	2.6	3.5	1.5	6.4	7.3	4.6	6.1	4.7	1.4
Mortgage payment not reported	133.8	133.8	...	12.8	.2	.7	5.8	16.7	1.2	10.3	13.0	5.3	38.4	23.8	12.7
Median (excludes 3 previous lines)	21	18	29	25	18	28	26	23	31	24	29	67	20	20	19
Rent Paid by Lodgers															
Lodgers in housing units	10.2	4.1	6.2	-	-	-	1.9	2.1	.4	1.3	1.6	.3	3.9	1.0	1.4
Less than \$100 per month .....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	.3	.3	-	.3	-	-	.3	-	-
\$100 to \$199	3.1	1.0	2.1	-	-	-	1.0	.7	.4	.6	1.0	.3	2.4	.6	-
\$200 to \$299	2.7	.8	1.9	-	-	-	.6	-	-	-	.6	-	-	-	.4
\$300 to \$399 .....	.8	-	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 or more per month .....	.3	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported	3.2	2.0	1.2	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	.3	-	-	1.1	.3	1.1
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity															
Electricity used	1 772.6	1 264.5	508.1	83.5	18.1	33.0	84.1	294.0	54.7	424.0	218.3	182.5	607.1	252.8	201.2
Less than \$25	128.9	51.5	77.5	1.7	.7	2.2	5.8	34.2	6.2	53.9	23.0	27.3	75.2	14.6	6.0
\$25 to \$49	491.9	328.7	163.2	8.7	6.0	8.6	24.1	83.9	17.5	153.5	62.2	60.2	240.8	50.5	43.9
\$50 to \$74	355.9	274.4	81.5	17.7	4.5	5.3	16.8	59.5	7.9	78.1	43.6	30.1	138.8	38.5	35.9
\$75 to \$99	258.3	218.9	39.5	14.5	2.1	2.9	14.4	30.2	6.7	46.8	22.5	16.0	63.2	40.4	36.2
\$100 to \$149	194.4	169.4	24.9	18.3	1.9	4.3	3.4	26.2	2.3	23.2	24.1	8.4	33.2	41.3	16.8
\$150 to \$199	78.8	70.4	8.4	8.8	1.4	.7	2.9	9.5	-	9.2	6.3	2.8	10.3	15.2	12.2
\$200 or more	31.8	28.5	3.2	2.3	-	-	1.0	2.3	1.9	5.4	1.7	3.3	3.5	6.6	1.9
Median	60	67	44	89	59	56	56	52	47	46	54	44	47	75	69
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	232.6	122.7	109.9	11.5	1.5	9.0	15.7	48.1	12.3	54.0	34.9	34.4	41.9	45.7	48.1
Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas															
Piped gas used	1 257.2	863.1	394.1	46.5	3.2	26.5	68.9	261.5	45.9	313.3	158.9	150.8	579.4	138.3	143.7
Less than \$25	170.7	106.6	64.1	3.8	.3	4.6	10.8	37.5	4.3	57.8	22.7	28.2	79.0	18.5	21.0
\$25 to \$49	292.7	215.4	77.3	11.7	1.2	3.6	14.3	45.8	9.3	86.2	31.9	29.4	165.1	14.2	26.2
\$50 to \$74	262.4	215.1	47.3	8.6	.4	3.8	11.2	48.8	8.2	56.8	23.5	22.9	137.0	22.8	21.6
\$75 to \$99	126.1	105.7	20.4	5.3	-	2.3	5.6	32.7	3.8	27.0	12.1	13.2	66.6	14.7	8.3
\$100 to \$149	78.4	69.2	9.2	2.9	.5	.8	5.1	25.8	5.6	15.3	8.0	9.9	43.5	12.7	8.3
\$150 to \$199	18.7	16.3	2.4	2.9	-	-	1.0	8.3	-	2.3	2.1	4.1	11.6	3.5	1.3
\$200 or more	8.9	8.5	.4	.4	-	-	.7	4.8	-	2.3	-	1.1	5.9	.6	.7
Median	51	55	40	52	...	45	49	59	56	44	47	47	52	62	46
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	299.5	126.3	173.1	13.7	.8	11.4	20.2	57.7	14.7	65.5	58.6	42.0	70.7	51.3	54.3
Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil															
Fuel oil used	624.2	457.5	166.7	7.2	4.9	13.9	31.9	87.8	14.4	157.0	64.1	55.1	119.8	113.7	82.5
Less than \$25	47.5	37.9	9.6	.8	2.2	2.0	3.9	4.9	1.0	7.9	5.6	4.4	9.9	5.9	5.2
\$25 to \$49	139.9	115.8	24.1	1.9	1.9	4.8	5.8	17.0	4.5	31.9	12.8	13.7	24.8	19.1	19.3
\$50 to \$74	151.0	135.1	15.9	1.7	.2	2.2	4.3	20.6	.9	37.9	9.3	10.1	23.8	34.0	22.0
\$75 to \$99	81.5	73.7	7.7	.8	.7	.7	2.3	7.8	1.0	27.8	3.5	8.3	15.8	16.2	10.6
\$100 to \$149	64.1	59.3	4.9	1.6	-	.4	2.5	8.0	.7	18.5	4.9	3.6	12.6	11.9	9.5
\$150 to \$199	12.1	9.9	2.2	-	-	-	1.1	2.1	.6	2.5	.6	-	.4	3.2	1.0
\$200 or more	17.1	15.3	1.8	-	-	.5	1.6	2.0	-	4.2	.6	-	3.3	5.6	1.6
Median	61	63	49	...	...	56	61	61	...	67	51	55	61	67	62
Included in rent,															

Table 2-13. Selected Housing Costs - Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
Monthly Costs Paid for Selected Utilities and Fuels															
Water paid separately	1 092.5	1 021.6	70.9	53.0	1.3	14.7	38.9	156.9	26.2	280.5	73.7	78.4	351.2	158.0	157.9
Median	21	22	17	22	...	...	23	22	21	19	19	21	23	23	18
Trash paid separately	341.4	324.4	17.0	24.7	1.7	5.0	5.5	10.5	3.6	75.5	23.3	13.7	7.2	85.0	82.0
Median	15	15	15	17	...	...	...	...	...	13	15	...	...	15	10-
Bottled gas paid separately	44.7	39.8	4.9	1.5	10.6	.6	1.1	.6	-	12.2	2.9	5.9	1.3	4.2	2.3
Median	35	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other fuel paid separately	195.8	163.6	32.3	11.7	6.2	3.6	14.1	34.2	2.4	24.0	16.7	13.6	38.1	30.5	28.1
Median	10-	10-	10-	...	...	...	...	10-	...	10-	10-	...	10-	10-	10-
OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS															
Total	1 264.5	1 264.5	...	63.4	17.3	14.6	41.4	172.1	23.8	333.9	73.0	86.2	393.5	187.1	156.0
Cost and Ownership Sharing															
Ownership shared by person not living here	38.2	38.2	...	1.7	-	.8	3.4	9.0	.7	6.7	3.8	4.9	15.4	4.4	7.5
Costs shared by person not living here	6.7	6.7	...	1.3	-	-	1.0	1.0	-	.7	1.3	1.7	3.1	1.1	.4
Costs not shared	31.5	31.5	...	.4	-	.8	2.4	8.1	.7	6.0	2.5	3.2	12.3	3.3	7.1
Cost sharing not reported	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ownership not shared	1 220.8	1 220.8	...	60.0	17.3	13.8	38.0	161.6	23.1	325.2	69.3	80.2	376.8	181.4	147.8
Costs shared by person not living here	4.3	4.3	...	.5	-	-	.6	.6	.7	.6	.7	1.4	2.7	.6	-
Costs not shared	1 208.3	1 208.3	...	59.6	17.3	13.8	37.3	160.4	22.4	322.0	68.6	78.8	372.8	179.0	146.9
Cost sharing not reported	8.2	8.2	...	-	-	-	-	.6	-	2.5	-	-	1.2	1.8	1.0
Ownership sharing not reported	5.6	5.6	...	1.7	-	-	-	1.4	-	2.1	-	1.1	1.4	1.2	.7
Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest															
Less than \$100	28.0	28.0	...	-	-	.7	-	7.9	1.8	4.2	-	2.6	11.0	.6	2.0
\$100 to \$199	80.1	80.1	...	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.9	20.2	4	11.0	1.0	8.4	29.7	11.6	9.2
\$200 to \$249	49.1	49.1	...	-	1.0	1.4	2.0	7.3	2.5	4.3	1.8	.7	14.8	6.3	4.8
\$250 to \$299	35.3	35.3	...	-	-	-	1.2	3.5	.6	5.0	1.7	1.2	8.5	5.7	4.3
\$300 to \$349	38.9	38.9	...	1.3	1.0	-	1.9	5.4	1.4	1.2	2.2	1.9	7.6	6.1	7.1
\$350 to \$399	40.1	40.1	...	.4	.1	.7	2.5	4.6	2.1	2.0	.9	3.2	14.0	4.5	8.7
\$400 to \$449	26.8	26.8	...	.8	.3	-	.7	1.0	-	.6	1.0	.6	3.4	3.5	6.4
\$450 to \$499	31.5	31.5	...	1.2	-	-	1.2	2.0	-	.4	.6	.6	7.5	6.2	2.9
\$500 to \$599	62.0	62.0	...	7.2	-	1.4	1.4	3.8	1.0	-	6.9	-	5.8	8.7	11.5
\$600 to \$699	50.0	50.0	...	8.4	-	-	1.0	.7	.6	2.9	4.0	-	6.5	7.6	4.9
\$700 to \$799	27.0	27.0	...	3.8	-	1.2	.6	2.6	.7	3	4.6	.6	1.1	9.2	3.2
\$800 to \$999	39.6	39.6	...	6.3	-	-	1.6	2.8	.6	.6	8.2	-	2.1	5.9	5.9
\$1,000 to \$1,249	26.0	26.0	...	6.8	-	.7	.3	2.4	-	.6	8.0	-	.7	8.4	3.1
\$1,250 to \$1,499	12.7	12.7	...	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	-	.3	3.7	1.4
\$1,500 or more	9.5	9.5	...	3.7	-	-	.4	-	-	-	3.2	-	.3	3.1	-
Not reported	134.4	134.4	...	12.8	.2	.7	5.8	16.7	1.2	10.3	13.0	5.9	38.4	23.8	12.7
Median	413	413	...	727	...	...	378	228	...	216	777	187	257	513	413
Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes															
Less than \$25	73.2	73.2	...	.4	9.4	2.2	4.6	34.9	7.5	30.5	4.4	17.2	54.4	3.4	.7
\$25 to \$49	151.8	151.8	...	2.3	3.8	-	9.0	55.0	6.3	48.2	8.0	25.3	121.3	6.8	7.5
\$50 to \$74	128.7	128.7	...	.8	.5	2.2	4.6	28.6	2.0	44.9	7.1	9.8	77.9	5.9	13.9
\$75 to \$99	161.2	161.2	...	3.9	.7	1.1	5.2	11.7	1.4	49.8	6.6	13.1	58.4	26.2	24.6
\$100 to \$149	343.4	343.4	...	14.5	1.6	5.6	8.4	21.3	3.7	82.2	16.7	11.1	50.6	70.6	60.6
\$150 to \$199	191.9	191.9	...	8.9	-	.7	5.0	9.9	2.6	38.0	10.8	3.9	14.6	31.9	22.1
\$200 or more	214.2	214.2	...	32.6	1.3	2.7	4.5	10.7	.4	40.3	19.4	5.8	16.5	42.3	26.5
Median	117	117	...	200+	25-	...	87	48	43	97	131	52	57	136	126
Annual Taxes Paid Per \$1,000 Value															
Less than \$5	44.4	44.4	...	2.4	6.2	.6	1.5	3.7	.4	15.5	3.8	5.4	7.9	7.8	2.6
\$5 to \$9	261.5	261.5	...	11.4	2.9	4.6	3.9	20.6	5.0	63.9	16.2	14.9	53.5	72.8	47.3
\$10 to \$14	435.2	435.2	...	23.1	2.0	4.1	8.8	43.6	7.7	110.8	24.7	23.4	161.0	75.6	49.0
\$15 to \$19	271.9	271.9	...	17.1	1.3	2.7	10.9	43.7	3.6	68.2	14.7	15.1	88.3	21.2	28.4
\$20 to \$24	111.8	111.8	...	5.3	1.3	1.4	4.0	19.1	4.0	32.5	5.8	11.6	31.8	3.9	12.5
\$25 or more	139.7	139.7	...	4.1	3.6	1.0	12.2	41.4	3.1	43.0	7.8	15.9	51.0	5.9	16.1
Median	14	14	...	14	9	...	18	17	14	14	13	15	14	11	13
Routine Maintenance in Last Year															
Less than \$25 per month	751.9	751.9	...	45.0	13.2	7.7	27.6	109.6	15.3	229.0	45.7	59.6	246.3	99.5	77.7
\$25 to \$49	237.3	237.3	...	9.4	3.7	2.7	5.7	30.6	4.3	50.6	9.3	14.0	63.0	39.3	33.2
\$50 to \$74	44.6	44.6	...	.8	-	.7	1.9	8.1	1.0	6.5	1.3	.4	16.4	4.7	7.1
\$75 to \$99	72.0	72.0	...	2.3	-	.7	.3	5.5	.7	9.3	4.9	3.1	18.1	9.0	17.0
\$100 to \$149	30.1	30.1	...	.4	-	.7	1.4	4.1	.8	9.2	1.0	.7	8.2	8.1	4.6
\$150 to \$199	31.6	31.6	...	1.9	-	-	-	.3	-	4.9	3.0	1.5	7.9	8.1	4.2
\$200 or more per month	48.2	48.2	...	1.9	-	.7	2.3	3.6	.7	10.3	6.0	.8	11.6	11.9	8.7
Not reported	48.8	48.8	...	1.7	.3	1.3	2.2	10.2	1.0	14.1	1.8	6.2	22.0	6.4	3.7
Median	25-	25-	...	25-	25-	...	25-	25-	25-	25-	25-	25-	25-	25-	25-
Condominium and Cooperative Fee															
Fee paid	40.2	40.2	...	14.9	-	-	-	3.1	.8	9.5	4.1	-	4.5	9.3	2.7
Less than \$25 per month	.4	.4	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-
\$25 to \$49	1.2	1.2	...	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$74	5.9	5.9	...	5.3	-	-	-	.4	.4	.7	.5	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99	8.6	8.6	...	3.5	-	-	-	1.1	-	.6	1.8	-	-	-	1.5
\$100 to \$149	8.4	8.4	...	3.6	-	-	-	.7	-	1.2	1.0	-	-	1.6	.8
\$150 to \$199	2.7	2.7	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9	.4	-	-	1.6	-
\$200 or more per month	7.9	7.9	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.0	.4	-	1.4	5.0	.4
Not reported	5.0	5.0	...	1.3	-	-	-	.9	.5	2.1	-	-	2.7	.7	-
Median	108	108	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Housing Costs Per Month															
Homeowner association fee paid	34.4	34.4	...	13.7	-	-	-	2.3	.4	6.7	4.1	-	1.1	8.6	2.7
Median	106	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mobile home park fee paid	.7	.7	...	-	.7	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.7	-	-	-
Median	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land rent fee paid	2.1	2.1	...	-	-	-	.7	1.1	.4	-	-	.4	1.5	-	-
Median	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹See back cover for details.

²May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 2-17. Rooms in Unit by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs - Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Occupied units											
	Total	Rooms					Bedrooms					
		1 and 2 rooms	3 and 4 rooms	5 and 6 rooms	7 rooms or more	Median	No rooms	1 room	2 rooms	3 rooms	4 rooms or more	Median
Total	1 772.6	26.9	348.9	775.5	621.4	5.8	17.6	209.1	387.2	771.4	387.3	2.9
Persons												
1 person.....	410.9	22.1	172.1	154.8	61.9	4.6	14.9	133.7	111.7	120.7	30.0	2.0
2 persons.....	550.9	3.4	111.9	267.4	168.2	5.7	2.4	55.7	164.0	238.1	90.8	2.7
3 persons.....	310.5	1.0	39.3	139.2	130.9	6.2	.3	11.2	70.5	155.7	72.8	3.0
4 persons.....	274.0	.3	18.8	121.9	133.0	6.4	-	5.5	30.9	147.2	90.5	3.2
5 persons.....	149.3	-	5.1	55.8	88.4	6.5+	-	2.0	6.8	73.0	67.5	3.4
6 persons.....	50.3	-	1.0	25.7	23.6	6.4	-	1.0	2.3	25.6	21.3	3.3
7 persons or more.....	26.6	-	.7	10.7	15.3	6.5+	-	-	1.0	11.1	14.5	3.5+
Median	2.4	1.5-	1.5	2.4	3.1	...	1.5-	1.5-	2.0	2.7	3.5	...
Rooms												
1 room.....	9.3	-	-	-	-	-	9.3	-	-	-	-	-
2 rooms.....	17.6	-	-	-	-	-	8.3	9.3	-	-	-	.6
3 rooms.....	135.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	134.8	.7	-	-	1.0
4 rooms.....	213.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	51.5	161.1	.8	-	1.8
5 rooms.....	280.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.1	165.3	105.4	-	2.3
6 rooms.....	494.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	46.2	423.9	22.1	3.0
7 rooms.....	275.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8	10.9	176.4	87.8	3.2
8 rooms.....	208.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	1.2	55.2	151.7	3.5+
9 rooms.....	87.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	6.0	81.3	3.5+
10 rooms or more.....	49.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	3.7	44.3	3.5+
Median	6.0	...	...	...	...	...	1.5-	3.2	4.7	6.2	8.1	...
Bedrooms												
None.....	17.6	17.6	-	-	-	2.5-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.....	209.1	9.3	-	12.5	1.1	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.....	387.2	-	161.8	211.6	13.8	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.....	771.4	-	.8	529.3	241.3	6.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 or more.....	387.3	-	-	22.1	365.1	6.5+	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	2.9	.5-	1.4	2.8	3.5+	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Complete Bathrooms												
None.....	7.0	4.3	.4	2.0	.3	-	4.3	.4	.7	1.4	.3	-
1.....	897.7	21.9	314.5	452.7	108.7	5.0	13.3	197.9	278.9	336.6	71.0	2.4
1 and one-half.....	399.0	.4	21.2	203.0	174.5	6.3	-	7.5	59.6	256.9	74.9	3.0
2 or more.....	468.9	.3	12.9	117.8	337.9	6.5+	-	3.3	48.0	176.6	241.0	3.5+
Lot Size												
Less than one-eighth acre.....	247.8	-	13.5	159.8	74.5	5.9	-	3.2	45.9	162.9	35.8	3.0
One-eighth up to one-quarter acre.....	199.8	-	8.6	80.3	110.9	6.5+	-	1.8	22.6	111.1	64.2	3.2
One-quarter up to one-half acre.....	169.2	-	5.5	57.1	106.6	6.5+	-	2.2	21.3	73.7	72.0	3.3
One-half up to one acre.....	98.0	-	4.0	27.6	66.5	6.5+	-	1.8	7.7	39.4	49.1	3.5+
1 to 4 acres.....	133.9	-	6.8	42.6	84.5	6.5+	-	2.2	13.5	57.6	60.6	3.4
5 to 9 acres.....	12.7	-	1.3	5.1	6.3	-	-	.6	3.8	5.6	3.6	-
10 acres or more.....	25.6	-	.3	7.0	18.3	6.5+	-	-	3.8	10.7	11.1	3.3
Don't know.....	444.4	.4	37.9	264.8	141.4	5.9	-	11.6	76.0	273.4	83.4	3.0
Not reported.....	33.4	.8	4.5	21.7	6.5	5.6	-	3.9	13.7	14.1	1.8	2.4
Median.....	.25	...	.22	.17	.36	...	...	.35	.20	.20	.42	...
Income of Families and Primary Individuals												
Less than \$5,000.....	98.9	5.0	34.2	45.9	13.8	4.9	4.4	20.9	28.7	37.1	7.8	2.3
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	166.0	8.6	60.3	74.3	22.8	4.9	5.5	41.4	45.0	60.1	14.0	2.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	151.1	5.1	44.6	79.5	21.9	5.1	4.1	24.8	42.7	64.1	15.4	2.6
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	125.2	1.4	38.0	60.3	25.5	5.3	1.0	20.3	39.5	49.5	14.7	2.5
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	138.2	2.5	37.5	67.3	30.9	5.4	1.1	25.0	35.4	57.5	19.2	2.6
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	180.8	2.3	42.6	83.5	52.4	5.6	1.1	29.6	44.9	75.7	29.4	2.7
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	121.2	.3	25.9	62.3	32.6	5.6	-	10.3	37.8	55.3	17.4	2.7
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	91.9	.7	12.5	47.8	30.8	5.9	-	9.5	15.0	51.3	16.1	2.9
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	195.3	-	24.4	86.6	84.3	6.2	-	11.6	37.9	100.1	45.8	3.0
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	151.3	.3	12.5	71.7	66.7	6.3	-	4.2	27.0	79.5	40.6	3.1
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	187.9	-	12.5	64.0	111.4	6.5+	-	7.8	20.6	86.8	72.7	3.3
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	79.8	.3	-	18.2	60.9	6.5+	-	.6	6.7	29.9	42.6	3.5+
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	30.7	.4	1.4	5.2	23.7	6.5+	-	1.5	2.3	10.2	16.7	3.5+
\$120,000 or more.....	54.4	-	2.0	8.8	43.6	6.5+	-	1.6	3.6	14.1	35.0	3.5+
Median	31 079	9 920	19 648	28 619	49 482	...	9 029	19 289	25 250	33 760	53 416	...
Monthly Housing Costs												
Less than \$100.....	12.0	.5	6.6	3.2	1.7	-	.5	2.9	5.6	2.0	1.0	-
\$100 to \$199.....	164.2	5.4	33.1	101.6	24.0	5.4	5.0	18.1	39.4	88.6	13.1	2.7
\$200 to \$249.....	109.0	3.6	16.7	63.1	25.7	5.6	2.2	8.2	22.8	62.1	13.8	2.8
\$250 to \$299.....	152.4	3.9	20.8	82.2	45.4	5.8	2.4	14.5	31.6	80.6	23.3	2.8
\$300 to \$349.....	122.3	5.7	25.8	52.8	37.9	5.6	2.9	17.1	23.3	58.4	20.5	2.8
\$350 to \$399.....	118.8	3.6	35.5	38.9	40.8	5.5	1.8	26.8	19.9	43.7	26.5	2.7
\$400 to \$449.....	109.7	2.8	35.3	39.4	32.2	5.4	2.1	28.8	23.4	37.4	18.0	2.5
\$450 to \$499.....	90.9	.7	34.2	33.3	22.8	5.1	.4	20.9	22.2	34.5	13.0	2.6
\$500 to \$599.....	184.1	3	61.3	78.9	43.6	5.3	.3	35.8	55.2	62.5	30.2	2.5
\$600 to \$699.....	143.8	-	32.1	61.7	49.9	5.8	-	13.2	49.6	53.6	27.4	2.7
\$700 to \$799.....	104.5	-	16.1	48.6	39.7	6.0	-	4.0	27.6	50.5	22.3	2.9
\$800 to \$999.....	127.5	-	10.9	60.6	56.0	6.2	-	5.6	27.4	57.2	37.4	3.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	86.4	.3	4.7	30.1	51.2	6.5+	-	1.4	12.1	39.7	33.1	3.2
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	41.6	-	1.1	11.5	29.1	6.5+	-	.8	3.1	18.4	19.4	3.4
\$1,500 or more.....	47.2	-	.7	7.8	38.7	6.5+	-	.4	2.4	15.2	29.1	3.5+
No cash rent.....	24.0	-	7.3	11.4	5.3	5.3	-	4.6	5.6	7.7	6.0	2.7
Mortgage payment not reported.....	134.4	-	6.6	50.3	77.5	6.5+	-	5.9	16.1	59.3	53.1	3.3
Median (excludes no cash rent)	460	300	441	419	589	...	272	420	488	422	617	...
Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners												
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs.....	482	-	323	389	628	-	-	331	349	443	665	-
Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs.....	438	-	307	352	568	-	-	294	329	408	598	-

Table 2-17. **Rooms in Unit by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs - Occupied Units—**
 Con.

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Occupied units											
	Total	Rooms					Bedrooms					
		1 and 2 rooms	3 and 4 rooms	5 and 6 rooms	7 rooms or more	Median	No rooms	1 room	2 rooms	3 rooms	4 rooms or more	Median
OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS												
Total	1 264.5	.7	73.0	602.1	588.8	6.4	-	31.6	186.8	683.3	362.9	3.1
Value												
Less than \$10,000.....	18.8	-	3.8	11.1	3.9	5.5	-	1.6	7.0	7.3	2.9	2.6
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	61.6	-	9.7	37.4	14.5	5.6	-	1.9	17.7	30.8	11.1	2.9
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	48.2	-	7.0	30.3	10.8	5.6	-	2.6	8.7	30.6	6.3	2.9
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	60.5	-	4.4	43.4	12.7	5.7	-	1.5	13.1	37.5	8.5	2.9
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	63.6	-	4.7	42.3	16.6	5.8	-	.6	9.7	44.1	9.2	3.0
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	59.0	-	3.5	38.7	16.7	5.8	-	1.6	11.2	36.3	9.9	3.0
\$60,000 to \$69,999.....	54.2	-	4.7	36.1	13.4	5.7	-	2.0	9.8	32.5	9.9	3.0
\$70,000 to \$79,999.....	66.9	-	5.1	44.3	17.5	5.8	-	3.1	8.6	48.6	6.6	2.9
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	176.0	.4	11.5	112.5	51.6	5.9	-	3.7	31.8	108.7	31.7	3.0
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	128.0	.3	5.1	66.6	56.0	6.3	-	1.4	20.9	85.3	20.4	3.0
\$120,000 to \$149,999.....	165.9	-	4.6	64.1	97.2	6.5+	-	3.0	23.9	91.6	47.4	3.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	172.3	-	4.8	49.0	118.4	6.5+	-	4.7	13.6	82.2	71.9	3.3
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	83.2	-	2.1	10.5	70.6	6.5+	-	1.2	6.8	22.1	53.0	3.5+
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	47.0	-	.3	7.0	39.7	6.5+	-	.3	2.4	12.0	32.4	3.5+
\$300,000 or more.....	59.4	-	1.6	8.9	48.9	6.5+	-	2.4	1.7	13.8	41.5	3.5+
Median	103 686	...	67 259	83 103	144 849	...	...	84 743	84 860	93 606	162 113	...

Table 2-18. Square Footage by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs - Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Size of occupied detached 1-family homes and 1-family mobile homes								Median
	Total	Less than 500 square feet	500 to 999 square feet	1000 to 1499 square feet	1500 to 1999 square feet	2000 to 2499 square feet	2500 square feet or more	Not reported	
Total	783.0	4.7	45.4	101.6	129.3	154.4	271.3	76.2	2 234
Persons									
1 person.....	92.6	1.8	8.6	14.8	8.8	17.5	25.5	15.7	2 129
2 persons.....	246.7	2.4	16.9	31.5	48.6	46.0	82.2	19.2	2 157
3 persons.....	154.7	.6	9.8	22.1	26.9	31.7	53.9	9.8	2 208
4 persons.....	155.1	-	6.1	16.5	24.9	34.1	55.7	17.8	2 310
5 persons.....	91.1	-	2.4	12.8	11.7	15.3	38.2	10.7	2 434
6 persons.....	31.5	-	1.3	3.1	6.7	6.7	11.1	2.6	2 249
7 persons or more.....	11.3	-	.3	1.0	1.7	3.1	4.8	.5	...
Median.....	2.8	...	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.8	...
Rooms									
1 room.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
2 rooms.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
3 rooms.....	4.3	2.0	.6	.3	-	-	-	1.4	...
4 rooms.....	37.5	1.1	14.5	7.9	3.9	2.3	2.7	5.2	1 040
5 rooms.....	84.9	.4	11.4	19.7	20.1	15.5	12.4	5.5	1 705
6 rooms.....	191.6	1.0	12.2	35.8	47.4	36.0	40.9	18.3	1 898
7 rooms.....	171.4	.3	4.6	18.3	26.6	38.4	66.7	14.5	2 347
8 rooms.....	176.1	-	1.4	13.3	23.8	42.6	74.3	20.7	2 460
9 rooms.....	75.9	-	.7	3.8	4.5	15.5	45.1	6.4	2500+
10 rooms or more.....	41.2	-	-	2.5	1.2	4.1	29.0	4.4	2500+
Median.....	6.9	...	5.2	6.1	6.4	7.1	7.7	7.0	...
Bedrooms									
None.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1.....	13.4	2.5	.9	4.5	1.7	1.1	.8	1.9	...
2.....	106.2	.9	21.7	20.6	18.9	16.8	14.4	12.9	1 591
3.....	358.5	1.3	20.0	58.4	77.7	69.1	99.1	32.9	2 039
4 or more.....	304.8	-	2.9	18.2	30.9	67.4	157.0	28.4	2500+
Median.....	3.3	...	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.5+	3.2	...
Complete Bathrooms									
None.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1.....	235.8	4.4	34.2	49.2	48.3	39.1	32.5	28.1	1 666
1 and one-half.....	197.4	-	7.1	28.0	42.0	43.9	63.2	13.3	2 171
2 or more.....	349.8	.3	4.1	24.5	39.0	71.5	175.6	34.9	2500+
Lot Size									
Less than one-eighth acre.....	50.7	.2	6.6	6.6	6.6	7.8	15.8	7.0	2 116
One-eighth up to one-quarter acre.....	171.2	.6	9.1	33.7	38.8	32.6	43.1	13.5	1 959
One-quarter up to one-half acre.....	161.1	-	9.0	25.0	26.0	30.5	58.2	12.5	2 235
One-half up to one acre.....	95.4	-	3.7	10.9	17.2	22.1	38.4	3.1	2 325
1 to 4 acres.....	130.7	2.0	3.8	8.6	15.7	27.2	63.6	9.8	2500+
5 to 9 acres.....	12.7	-	1.2	1.7	1.1	4.3	3.6	.8	...
10 acres or more.....	23.9	1.0	.6	1.6	1.6	2.2	13.2	3.7	2500+
Don't know.....	130.6	1.0	9.8	13.6	21.2	26.5	34.3	24.1	2 142
Not reported.....	6.8	-	1.6	-	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.9	...
Median.....	.41	...	.29	.29	.33	.44	.51	.34	...
Income of Families and Primary Individuals									
Less than \$5,000.....	14.1	.2	3.0	1.9	.9	1.6	2.4	4.0	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	32.1	.8	4.6	5.6	3.4	5.2	8.9	3.5	1 977
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	44.8	1.4	3.6	8.6	11.6	6.1	10.8	2.7	1 820
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	31.6	-	2.9	3.6	7.1	3.9	7.1	7.0	1 913
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	37.0	-	2.8	4.4	9.7	7.9	6.7	5.5	1 941
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	67.7	1.1	6.4	9.6	10.4	13.6	17.8	8.9	2 071
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	47.9	-	4.1	12.1	3.2	9.9	15.8	2.8	2 160
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	40.2	-	2.6	8.4	7.9	7.0	11.2	3.1	1 976
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	112.9	.9	7.7	12.6	23.9	24.6	31.6	11.6	2 113
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	93.3	-	2.3	11.1	19.5	24.0	31.6	4.8	2 296
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	125.1	-	3.7	14.5	19.5	24.3	54.1	9.1	2 419
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	64.6	-	.8	7.9	6.0	14.8	29.9	5.2	2500+
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	24.3	-	.3	1.4	3.4	3.4	12.2	3.6	2500+
\$120,000 or more.....	47.3	.3	.7	-	2.7	8.0	31.2	4.4	2500+
Median.....	46 739	...	29 544	38 041	44 327	48 929	57 392	40 498	...
Monthly Housing Costs									
Less than \$100.....	.7	-	-	.3	-	-	-	.3	...
\$100 to \$199.....	25.1	1.9	5.2	3.9	2.7	5.0	2.1	4.2	1 422
\$200 to \$249.....	27.6	-	3.0	4.5	5.3	2.7	4.3	7.8	1 724
\$250 to \$299.....	70.4	-	7.9	10.9	16.8	11.7	16.0	7.1	1 882
\$300 to \$349.....	61.6	.7	6.5	12.4	11.7	8.5	17.0	4.9	1 878
\$350 to \$399.....	46.6	.4	1.2	6.4	9.2	8.7	18.4	2.2	2 285
\$400 to \$449.....	39.1	-	1.8	6.7	6.1	7.3	11.9	5.2	2 155
\$450 to \$499.....	26.5	.6	1.7	5.0	4.0	3.1	9.8	2.3	2 130
\$500 to \$599.....	62.8	.2	5.1	8.4	10.4	14.1	21.3	3.5	2 201
\$600 to \$699.....	59.2	.6	3.2	7.2	6.7	15.4	20.8	5.3	2 300
\$700 to \$799.....	49.9	-	1.0	6.4	8.9	14.3	16.7	2.6	2 258
\$800 to \$999.....	78.8	-	3.0	9.6	18.0	11.0	28.1	9.0	2 192
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	63.3	-	1.5	6.3	10.8	15.0	24.9	4.8	2 354
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	32.3	-	-	2.7	3.3	6.4	17.0	3.0	2500+
\$1,500 or more.....	43.8	-	.3	2.0	4.0	7.5	24.5	5.6	2500+
No cash rent.....	11.2	.3	1.5	.3	.3	4.4	3.7	.7	...
Mortgage payment not reported.....	84.2	-	2.5	8.5	11.2	19.5	34.8	7.7	2 412
Median (excludes no cash rent).....	574	...	336	462	530	628	675	497	...
Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners									
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs.....	606	...	334	479	523	661	704	607	...
Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs.....	549	...	325	443	497	595	635	486	...

Table 2-18. **Square Footage by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs - Occupied Units**
 - Con.

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Size of occupied detached 1-family homes and 1-family mobile homes								Median
	Total	Less than 500 square feet	500 to 999 square feet	1000 to 1499 square feet	1500 to 1999 square feet	2000 to 2499 square feet	2500 square feet or more	Not reported	
OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS									
Total	731.4	3.8	39.9	93.5	120.9	145.2	257.8	70.3	2 249
Value									
Less than \$10,000.....	5.3	1.3	2.0	-	.6	.6	.5	.3	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	9.4	.7	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.1	...
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	6.5	-	3.3	-	.6	-	.9	1.7	...
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	5.5	.3	2.9	-	.2	-	-	2.1	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	7.5	-	3.2	.5	.6	-	-	2.3	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	10.1	-	.7	2.6	2.4	1.8	2.0	.6	...
\$60,000 to \$69,999.....	18.8	-	1.3	4.6	3.6	3.1	4.0	2.3	1 839
\$70,000 to \$79,999.....	23.6	-	1.3	7.8	3.8	2.1	6.2	2.4	1 695
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	90.6	1.2	10.0	24.5	17.9	8.8	15.9	12.3	1 595
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	88.9	-	5.0	17.1	23.2	16.0	18.4	9.1	1 882
\$120,000 to \$149,999.....	139.5	-	3.2	16.1	31.0	36.8	44.6	7.8	2 212
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	150.1	-	3.7	12.1	27.8	39.7	54.3	12.6	2 318
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	76.0	-	.3	1.9	5.4	19.6	42.2	6.5	2500+
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	44.4	-	-	4.1	1.4	10.3	25.6	2.9	2500+
\$300,000 or more.....	55.0	.3	1.0	.6	1.3	4.7	40.8	6.4	2500+
Median	141 371	...	86 415	106 009	126 222	152 168	181 384	124 140	...

Table 2-19. Income, Costs, and Mortgage - Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Owner occupied								Renter occupied			
	With mortgage				With no mortgage				All renters		Unsubsidized renters ¹	
	Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Specified ³	Other	Specified ³	Other
			Condo or Coop	Other			Condo or Coop	Other				
Total	690.8	627.7	32.9	30.2	573.7	509.7	14.0	50.0	504.3	3.8	438.9	3.5
Income of Families and Primary Individuals												
Less than \$5,000.....	13.8	12.3	-	1.5	33.6	29.9	-	3.7	51.2	.3	31.6	.3
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	16.0	14.4	-	1.6	61.5	54.1	1.7	5.7	88.5	-	62.7	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	20.4	16.5	1.9	1.9	70.0	60.7	1.3	8.0	60.3	.4	51.2	.4
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	18.6	16.6	.9	1.0	51.8	44.9	2.1	4.8	53.9	.9	48.8	.6
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	35.9	33.1	1.8	1.0	47.3	44.7	1.5	1.2	54.2	.9	51.2	.9
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	53.2	47.9	3.8	1.5	65.3	58.4	2.3	4.7	62.3	-	61.2	-
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	44.0	38.3	2.5	3.1	41.9	38.6	.7	2.7	34.9	.3	34.6	.3
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	46.7	41.7	3.6	1.4	22.6	20.1	.6	2.0	22.6	-	22.2	-
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	109.6	99.3	5.0	5.2	52.3	45.3	.7	6.3	33.2	.3	33.2	.3
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	91.9	84.6	4.8	2.4	43.1	38.5	.7	3.8	16.1	.3	15.3	.3
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	120.4	111.7	4.4	4.3	49.1	44.7	1.6	2.8	18.3	-	17.9	-
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	62.1	56.9	3.3	1.9	15.7	14.2	-	1.5	2.0	-	2.0	-
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	20.6	19.1	.7	.7	7.9	6.0	.6	1.2	2.3	-	2.3	-
\$120,000 or more.....	37.6	35.2	2.4	2.4	11.8	9.7	.3	1.8	4.7	.3	4.7	.3
Median	48 833	49 359	43 666	43 853	26 743	26 760	...	26 834	19 841	...	22 450	...
Monthly Housing Costs												
Less than \$100.....	-	-	-	-	5.4	4.8	-	.7	6.2	.3	1.0	-
\$100 to \$199.....	1.4	1.4	-	-	128.4	117.9	2.2	8.3	34.1	.3	8.6	.3
\$200 to \$249.....	3.7	3.7	-	-	89.4	83.0	1.3	5.1	15.5	.4	10.6	.4
\$250 to \$299.....	5.2	5.2	-	-	122.7	110.9	1.2	10.6	24.5	-	20.8	-
\$300 to \$349.....	17.8	16.3	.4	1.0	71.6	62.7	2.1	6.8	32.6	.3	30.2	.3
\$350 to \$399.....	15.6	15.6	-	-	50.5	45.4	1.5	3.6	52.7	-	49.3	-
\$400 to \$449.....	29.7	29.0	-	.7	31.8	25.6	2.0	4.1	48.2	-	43.4	-
\$450 to \$499.....	23.1	23.1	-	-	18.3	15.0	1.0	2.2	49.5	-	49.2	-
\$500 to \$599.....	68.9	63.8	.9	4.2	19.4	15.0	1.4	3.0	95.5	.3	89.1	.3
\$600 to \$699.....	74.1	66.5	2.4	5.2	13.5	10.5	.3	2.7	56.3	-	53.7	-
\$700 to \$799.....	66.4	61.2	3.5	1.7	4.0	2.7	-	1.4	34.1	-	33.4	-
\$800 to \$999.....	100.1	85.6	10.8	3.7	7.0	6.1	.9	-	20.5	-	19.8	-
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	72.6	64.9	5.3	2.4	5.9	5.2	-	.7	7.6	.3	7.6	.3
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	37.6	33.2	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.3	-	.3	2.4	-	2.4	-
\$1,500 or more.....	40.4	35.7	.6	4.1	4.3	3.7	-	.6	2.5	-	2.5	-
No cash rent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.1	1.8	17.5	1.8
Mortgage payment not reported.....	134.4	122.5	6.8	5.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median (excludes no cash rent)	759	746	909	788	276	272	...	303	478	...	498	...
Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners												
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs.....	795	784	921	807	296	291	...	326	...	...	...	...
Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs.....	716	701	906	768	276	272	...	303	...	...	...	...
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Income												
Less than 5 percent.....	3.2	3.2	-	-	34.5	31.0	.3	3.2	2.9	.3	2.5	-
5 to 9 percent.....	49.4	47.7	.3	1.4	162.5	147.2	4.3	11.0	14.6	-	12.8	-
10 to 14 percent.....	97.4	91.7	2.2	3.6	113.3	100.7	2.1	10.5	38.2	.6	35.4	.6
15 to 19 percent.....	106.4	95.8	5.9	4.7	79.0	72.4	1.4	5.3	68.3	-	63.3	-
20 to 24 percent.....	93.1	88.0	4.2	.9	43.6	37.0	1.9	4.7	64.3	.4	60.3	.4
25 to 29 percent.....	70.1	63.7	4.3	2.1	30.9	25.8	.3	4.8	54.5	-	45.2	-
30 to 34 percent.....	43.6	38.3	2.9	2.3	26.5	23.5	1.0	2.0	44.4	-	37.6	-
35 to 39 percent.....	25.6	21.6	2.5	1.4	12.0	11.3	.7	-	32.1	.3	28.7	.3
40 to 49 percent.....	24.8	22.3	1.4	1.1	15.2	14.6	.3	.2	42.6	-	34.6	-
50 to 59 percent.....	12.5	9.0	.6	2.9	11.2	10.9	.3	-	23.3	.3	21.6	.3
60 to 69 percent.....	6.9	6.1	.4	.4	10.1	7.4	.6	2.0	19.5	-	16.6	-
70 to 99 percent.....	11.4	7.9	1.5	2.0	11.1	8.9	.7	1.6	36.9	-	30.5	-
100 percent or more ⁴	10.2	7.9	-	2.3	19.5	16.6	-	2.9	31.3	-	25.5	-
Zero or negative income.....	2.5	2.5	-	-	4.3	2.4	-	1.9	9.1	-	6.8	-
No cash rent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.1	1.8	17.5	1.8
Mortgage payment not reported.....	133.8	121.9	6.8	5.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median (excludes 3 previous lines)	21	21	26	30	14	14	...	15	29	...	29	...
OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS												
Total	690.8	627.7	32.9	30.2	573.7	509.7	14.0	50.0	...	...	...	...
Value												
Less than \$10,000.....	6.0	6.0	-	-	12.8	8.6	-	4.2	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	18.0	15.2	.7	2.1	43.5	37.0	1.4	5.1	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	17.8	15.6	1.2	1.0	30.4	25.8	-	4.6	...	...	...	...
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	18.8	15.4	.7	2.7	41.6	37.8	.4	3.5	...	...	...	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	26.7	25.5	-	1.3	36.9	31.3	1.4	4.3	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	21.7	17.8	.3	3.6	37.3	35.6	.3	1.3	...	...	...	...
\$60,000 to \$69,999.....	25.6	23.7	1.5	.4	28.6	24.8	.7	3.1	...	...	...	...
\$70,000 to \$79,999.....	34.0	31.5	1.1	1.4	32.9	31.9	-	1.0	...	...	...	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	95.0	84.0	8.3	2.7	81.0	75.4	2.5	3.0	...	...	...	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	80.5	71.6	8.3	.7	47.5	44.9	1.4	1.1	...	...	...	...
\$120,000 to \$149,999.....	103.7	95.8	5.5	2.5	62.2	55.4	3.1	3.8	...	...	...	...
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	117.5	109.8	3.0	4.6	54.8	49.3	1.5	4.0	...	...	...	...
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	52.9	49.2	1.1	2.5	30.3	25.6	.7	4.0	...	...	...	...
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	32.7	29.9	1.2	1.5	14.3	11.2	-	3.1	...	...	...	...
\$300,000 or more.....	39.8	36.6	-	3.1	19.7	15.1	.6	3.9	...	...	...	...
Median	120 327	122 369	106 434	98 758	85 659	85 868	...	66 508	...	...	...	...

Table 2-19. **Income, Costs, and Mortgage - Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Owner occupied								Renter occupied			
	With mortgage				With no mortgage				All renters		Unsubsidized renters ¹	
	Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Specified ³	Other	Specified ³	Other
			Condo or Coop	Other			Condo or Coop	Other				
OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE MORTGAGES—Con.												
Lenders of Primary and Secondary Mortgages												
Only borrowed from firm(s)	642.7	585.3	32.3	25.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Only borrowed from seller	6.2	4.5	.4	1.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Only borrowed from other individual(s)	5.4	3.3	-	2.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Borrowed from a firm and seller	1.6	.6	-	.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Borrowed from a firm and other individual .....	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Borrowed from seller and other individual .....	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
One or both sources not reported	34.9	34.0	.3	.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Excludes units in public housing projects, and housing units with government rent subsidies.

²Limited to one-unit structures on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

³Excludes one-unit structures on 10 acres or more.

⁴May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 2-20. Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics - Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
Total	1 772.6	16.3	82.6	166.0	151.1	125.2	319.0	213.0	346.6	187.9	79.8	30.7	54.4	31 227
Units in Structure														
1, detached.....	764.9	1.6	11.3	30.3	41.0	29.8	102.0	86.2	201.3	125.1	64.6	24.3	47.3	47 967
1, attached.....	581.9	6.9	43.0	69.4	57.8	50.3	112.0	74.0	100.3	47.4	13.3	3.5	4.0	25 677
2 to 4.....	184.9	3.3	16.1	27.1	23.1	23.9	42.0	21.0	20.7	4.3	.6	1.1	1.6	19 773
5 to 9.....	63.9	1.3	2.1	3.7	7.7	6.6	17.0	10.5	6.5	2.1	.3	1.0	-.	23 230
10 to 19.....	54.3	-.	2.4	8.6	4.2	3.8	16.6	11.6	4.9	1.8	-.	-.	4	24 957
20 to 49.....	45.6	1.5	2.5	7.0	5.1	5.9	11.4	4.0	2.8	3.5	-.	.8	1.2	20 786
50 or more.....	59.1	1.2	4.6	13.1	8.4	3.2	15.2	3.7	5.2	3.6	-.	-.	-.	18 528
Mobile home or trailer.....	18.1	.5	.6	1.7	3.7	1.8	2.8	2.0	4.9	-.	-.	-.	-.	22 251
Year Structure Built¹														
1990 to 1994.....	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.
1985 to 1989.....	92.8	-.	-.	2.9	3.0	1.9	15.0	13.0	24.6	14.4	8.9	3.3	5.9	48 596
1980 to 1984.....	54.1	1.1	.6	.3	3.7	1.5	5.8	11.4	13.1	8.1	4.8	1.3	2.4	43 935
1975 to 1979.....	95.8	-.	1.8	6.9	5.6	1.7	9.6	10.1	27.1	14.5	10.9	2.9	4.8	49 038
1970 to 1974.....	111.2	1.3	5.0	10.6	5.3	4.8	21.5	12.9	23.8	11.8	7.5	2.9	3.9	35 559
1960 to 1969.....	291.4	2.2	5.9	23.9	16.7	19.1	59.1	31.5	61.9	37.7	15.8	6.4	11.2	35 957
1950 to 1959.....	300.4	7.7	6.2	20.1	25.2	19.6	58.5	36.0	63.9	40.4	12.2	6.1	11.4	35 501
1940 to 1949.....	146.2	1.8	8.6	15.3	14.3	10.1	26.2	16.2	29.4	14.5	3.2	1.8	2.9	28 191
1930 to 1939.....	234.5	2.3	18.1	31.9	28.4	19.9	47.8	28.0	33.3	14.8	5.5	2.2	2.5	23 521
1920 to 1929.....	166.8	4.2	12.0	14.5	17.9	20.0	32.9	21.4	25.2	11.3	3.7	1.6	2.0	24 487
1919 or earlier.....	279.4	2.8	24.4	39.6	31.0	26.5	40.6	32.7	44.3	20.4	7.2	2.3	7.5	23 775
Median	1952	1935	1933	1939	1939	1938	1952	1952	1956	1958	1965	1962	1961	...
Rooms														
1 room.....	9.3	.1	.9	3.0	1.9	1.0	2.3	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	9 353
2 rooms.....	17.6	.4	3.5	5.6	3.2	.3	2.4	1.1	.3	-.	.3	.4	-.	17 362
3 rooms.....	135.5	2.7	13.1	27.5	17.6	14.6	35.6	12.3	7.6	3.0	-.	.7	.8	21 125
4 rooms.....	213.4	2.1	16.3	32.8	27.0	23.4	44.5	26.1	29.3	9.4	.3	-.	1.3	25 364
5 rooms.....	280.8	3.8	14.6	31.1	30.5	26.7	62.7	38.6	49.4	12.8	4.6	2.4	3.5	30 838
6 rooms.....	494.7	4.4	23.2	43.2	49.0	33.6	88.1	71.5	108.9	51.2	13.6	2.7	5.4	42 310
7 rooms.....	275.8	1.1	6.1	15.4	13.3	14.0	46.1	34.4	66.0	45.3	20.0	6.3	8.0	53 834
8 rooms.....	208.5	1.1	2.8	4.7	4.0	6.4	28.4	18.4	55.6	44.3	21.6	8.8	12.3	68 618
9 rooms.....	87.9	.6	.7	1.4	1.3	3.7	5.7	6.2	18.1	14.6	12.5	7.4	15.8	56 704
10 rooms or more.....	49.1	-.	1.4	1.3	3.3	1.4	3.3	4.4	11.3	7.2	6.8	1.2	7.5	...
Median	6.0	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.9	7.5	7.7	8.2	...
Bedrooms														
None.....	17.6	.5	3.9	5.5	4.1	1.0	2.3	.3	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	9 029
1.....	209.1	3.1	17.8	41.4	24.8	20.3	54.6	19.8	15.8	7.8	.6	1.5	1.6	19 289
2.....	387.2	5.9	22.8	45.0	42.7	39.5	80.3	52.8	64.9	20.6	6.7	2.3	3.6	24 689
3.....	771.4	5.1	32.0	60.1	64.1	49.5	133.2	106.7	179.6	86.8	29.9	10.2	14.1	33 901
4 or more.....	387.3	1.7	6.1	14.0	15.4	14.7	48.6	33.5	86.4	72.7	42.6	16.7	35.0	53 809
Median	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.5+	3.5+	3.5+	...
Complete Bathrooms														
None.....	7.0	.9	1.3	3.0	.5	.3	1.1	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	22 536
1.....	897.7	9.8	65.3	132.4	107.9	84.2	194.1	115.2	115.2	45.0	13.1	6.3	9.2	38 515
1 and one-half.....	399.0	2.4	11.0	21.0	27.6	26.0	68.8	50.2	110.7	56.1	12.6	4.6	8.1	53 929
2 or more.....	468.9	3.2	5.0	9.7	15.1	14.6	55.1	47.6	120.8	86.8	54.0	19.8	37.1	...
Main Heating Equipment														
Warm-air furnace.....	918.4	8.4	35.2	80.9	80.6	61.0	152.3	118.9	181.4	100.0	55.3	14.4	30.0	33 430
Steam or hot water system.....	659.8	7.6	38.0	71.1	57.8	52.5	133.0	70.6	124.7	61.5	13.5	12.2	17.4	27 744
Electric heat pump.....	78.0	-.	.6	3.7	4.9	1.2	9.1	9.1	17.4	16.1	7.6	2.8	5.4	51 915
Built-in electric units.....	65.7	.3	5.2	5.9	4.0	6.0	13.5	8.4	12.7	6.3	1.7	.6	1.0	28 463
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot air units without ducts.....	11.8	-.	.9	.4	.6	1.4	3.6	1.2	1.8	.6	.7	.6	-.	...
Room heaters with flue.....	11.9	-.	1.1	2.0	-.	2.0	2.2	.9	2.0	1.1	.6	-.	-.	...
Room heaters without flue.....	6.8	-.	.7	1.1	.8	-.	2.2	.6	1.4	-.	-.	-.	-.	...
Portable electric heaters.....	.7	-.	-.	-.	.4	.3	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	...
Stoves.....	9.9	-.	.5	-.	1.2	.3	.6	2.0	3.1	2.2	-.	-.	-.	...
Fireplaces with inserts.....	1.3	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	1.0	.3	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	...
Fireplaces without inserts.....	3.0	-.	-.	.4	-.	-.	1.6	-.	.4	-.	-.	-.	.7	...
Other.....	3.4	-.	.5	.4	.4	.4	-.	1.1	1.0	-.	-.	-.	-.	...
None.....	2.0	-.	.4	-.	.4	-.	-.	-.	.8	-.	.4	-.	-.	...
Source of Water														
Public system or private company.....	1 588.1	15.4	78.9	155.9	138.0	119.0	289.4	189.6	298.2	164.4	68.0	27.0	44.3	29 912
Well serving 1 to 5 units.....	183.2	.9	3.7	9.5	12.3	6.2	29.6	23.5	48.4	23.5	11.8	3.7	10.1	42 423
Drilled.....	153.2	.9	3.0	8.9	10.2	4.8	23.5	20.9	39.0	19.1	10.4	3.3	9.2	42 262
Dug.....	16.6	-.	-.	.6	2.2	.4	3.1	1.6	4.5	3.3	.6	.4	-.	42 012
Not reported.....	13.3	-.	.7	-.	-.	1.0	3.0	1.0	4.9	1.1	.8	-.	.9	...
Other.....	1.3	-.	-.	.6	.7	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	...
Means of Sewage Disposal														
Public sewer.....	1 567.1	15.5	79.3	155.0	137.7	117.7	287.8	189.0	291.3	160.3	65.2	25.1	43.2	29 672
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet.....	205.5	.8	3.3	11.0	13.4	7.5	31.2	24.0	55.3	27.6	14.6	5.6	11.2	44 178
Other.....	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	...
Main House Heating Fuel														
Housing units with heating fuel.....	1 770.7	16.3	82.2	166.0	150.7	125.2	319.0	213.0	345.9	187.9	79.4	30.7	54.4	31 221
Electricity.....	204.0	2.2	6.4	14.6	15.0	12.3	36.6	25.3	38.6	26.9	11.9	5.2	9.1	35 915
Piped gas.....	973.9	12.0	51.9	100.9	83.6	76.7	168.1	114.8	183.0	100.9	42.1	15.4	24.4	29 622
Bottled gas.....	13.1	-.	.6	1.3	2.0	1.2	2.1	2.2	2.9	.8	-.	-.	-.	...
Fuel oil.....	542.3	2.1	21.8	43.0	46.4	32.9	104.9	66.3	113.5	56.4	25.5	10.1	19.3	33 018
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	14.4	-.	1.0	3.0	1.7	1.7	3.2	1.3	2.1	.3	-.	-.	-.	...
Coal or coke.....	1.9	-.	-.	.7	-.	.3	-.	.9	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	...
Wood.....	15.6	-.	.5	1.6	1.2	-.	3.5	1.9	4.1	2.2	-.	-.	.7	35 595
Solar energy.....	1.6	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	.3	1.3	-.	-.	-.	-.	...
Other.....	3.8	-.	-.	.8	.7	-.	.7	-.	.4	.3	-.	-.	.9	...

Table 2-20. **Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics - Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
Cooking Fuel														
With cooking fuel.....	1 768.1	16.2	81.7	164.1	150.6	125.2	318.3	212.7	346.6	187.9	79.8	30.7	54.4	31 319
Electricity.....	753.2	2.5	16.0	41.0	48.8	37.0	133.8	94.2	172.3	99.8	49.5	20.4	37.9	40 372
Piped gas.....	977.4	13.7	62.2	119.8	96.2	86.0	177.7	115.7	165.6	85.3	29.0	10.3	15.8	26 236
Bottled gas.....	35.0	-	3.4	3.3	5.5	2.1	5.7	2.8	8.1	2.1	1.3	-	.7	25 505
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	.6	.7	-	-	-	...
Coal or coke.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Wood.....	.8	-	-	-	-	-	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Persons														
1 person.....	410.9	6.7	45.7	92.2	54.7	40.6	89.3	37.6	30.0	7.0	1.0	3.4	2.6	15 760
2 persons.....	550.9	3.3	21.7	38.9	58.0	50.5	105.7	70.4	100.7	61.5	15.9	10.1	14.3	29 758
3 persons.....	310.5	2.9	8.1	15.7	19.7	18.4	55.0	42.1	75.4	38.4	23.7	3.3	7.7	38 391
4 persons.....	274.0	1.4	3.9	10.0	8.0	10.8	39.8	31.8	83.0	45.4	18.5	6.9	14.5	47 558
5 persons.....	149.3	1.2	1.7	4.4	4.2	4.3	16.5	20.2	39.4	26.6	15.0	5.2	10.7	51 265
6 persons.....	50.3	-	.9	2.1	1.9	.3	9.6	7.4	13.6	6.6	3.2	1.2	2.8	43 406
7 persons or more.....	26.6	.7	.7	2.8	4.6	.3	3.1	3.5	4.5	2.3	2.5	.7	1.7	35 320
Median.....	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.5	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.7	...
Household Composition by Age of Householder														
2-or-more person households.....	1 361.7	9.6	36.9	73.8	96.4	84.6	229.7	175.4	316.6	180.9	78.7	27.3	51.9	38 546
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives.....	997.5	2.3	10.0	26.1	51.4	43.0	153.3	128.6	269.1	167.0	72.2	24.7	50.0	46 251
Under 25 years.....	19.9	.6	1.3	.7	.4	1.2	4.7	4.9	4.3	.9	.5	.3	.5	32 023
25 to 29 years.....	84.7	-	-	-	-	3.7	18.9	13.2	28.3	11.3	3.5	1.0	1.5	42 281
30 to 34 years.....	111.8	-	1.0	.7	1.7	1.7	17.0	18.9	35.9	22.1	5.6	2.1	5.2	48 342
35 to 44 years.....	246.6	-	1.2	3.2	1.7	5.0	24.7	33.8	83.6	50.3	19.2	8.6	15.3	52 838
45 to 64 years.....	348.4	1.0	2.7	7.2	10.9	11.5	34.8	31.9	96.1	74.4	40.7	12.5	24.6	55 434
65 years and over.....	186.2	.7	3.8	14.3	33.3	19.9	53.3	25.9	20.9	8.0	3.1	-	3.1	23 974
Other male householder.....	104.0	1.5	2.5	9.8	9.2	11.2	22.0	9.1	24.4	7.8	3.3	1.6	1.6	28 077
Under 45 years.....	61.9	1.5	1.8	6.8	5.3	7.8	15.2	6.5	13.2	2.1	7	1.6	1.4	25 060
45 to 64 years.....	27.6	-	.4	1.3	1.9	1.4	3.1	1.9	6.5	5.7	2.6	1.0	1.2	49 879
65 years and over.....	14.5	-	.3	1.7	2.0	2.0	3.7	7	4.7	-	-	-	-	...
Other female householder.....	260.2	5.8	24.5	37.9	35.8	30.4	54.4	37.7	23.1	6.1	3.3	1.0	.3	19 307
Under 45 years.....	135.8	4.5	13.9	24.4	23.5	18.3	22.3	20.7	5.9	1.5	.3	.3	.3	15 419
45 to 64 years.....	76.3	.6	4.2	6.4	5.1	8.7	19.1	13.1	13.8	3.4	1.0	.6	.3	26 889
65 years and over.....	48.0	.6	6.3	7.0	7.3	3.4	13.0	3.9	3.3	1.2	2.0	-	-	19 148
1-person households.....	410.9	6.7	45.7	92.2	54.7	40.6	89.3	37.6	30.0	7.0	1.0	3.4	2.6	15 760
Male householder.....	165.2	2.7	7.0	23.7	15.0	20.4	43.6	23.2	19.6	5.6	1.0	2.0	1.2	23 139
Under 45 years.....	78.7	1.6	1.8	4.9	5.6	7.8	25.4	14.9	10.6	3.9	1.0	.9	1.2	26 930
45 to 64 years.....	43.2	1.2	3.4	6.1	1.2	5.3	9.9	6.6	6.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	-	24 986
65 years and over.....	43.3	-	1.7	12.7	7.3	8.4	1.7	2.6	.6	.6	-	-	1.4	14 363
Female householder.....	245.7	4.0	38.7	68.5	39.6	20.2	45.7	14.5	10.5	1.3	-	-	.8	11 471
Under 45 years.....	55.7	.8	4.4	3.2	7.7	6.1	18.1	7.8	6.1	-	-	.8	.7	23 073
45 to 64 years.....	58.0	.4	11.5	11.0	8.9	9.3	10.2	4.3	1.0	.7	-	-	.7	13 408
65 years and over.....	132.0	2.8	22.8	54.3	22.9	4.7	17.4	2.4	3.5	.7	-	.6	-	8 724
Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old														
No own children under 18 years.....	1 204.1	12.0	67.1	138.0	120.2	95.3	237.2	132.0	191.8	112.8	46.0	19.9	31.7	27 142
With own children under 18 years.....	568.5	4.4	15.5	28.0	30.9	29.8	81.8	81.1	154.8	75.0	33.7	10.8	22.7	41 665
Under 6 years only.....	151.9	2.1	4.2	5.6	9.9	6.9	24.7	23.5	41.0	23.3	6.1	1.0	3.6	39 616
1.....	88.1	1.0	2.8	2.1	5.4	4.8	13.6	14.5	24.3	13.2	3.4	-	2.9	39 761
2.....	53.5	.4	1.4	2.9	2.3	2.0	9.9	6.5	15.2	8.6	2.8	1.0	.3	41 646
3 or more.....	10.4	.6	-	.6	2.2	-	1.2	2.4	1.5	-	-	-	.4	...
6 to 17 years only.....	302.0	1.4	7.4	12.6	16.9	16.3	41.4	38.8	85.1	40.2	21.4	9.0	11.6	43 833
1.....	137.9	.3	4.3	5.2	7.7	9.3	20.6	17.0	37.5	15.2	11.0	4.3	5.4	42 370
2.....	116.5	.7	2.8	5.2	5.9	5.4	13.5	14.4	33.8	19.1	8.0	3.1	4.6	46 063
3 or more.....	47.6	.3	.3	2.1	3.3	1.6	7.2	7.3	13.8	5.9	2.4	1.7	1.6	42 336
Both age groups.....	114.5	.9	3.9	9.8	4.1	6.6	15.7	18.8	28.7	11.5	6.2	.8	7.5	38 661
2.....	46.1	.6	1.4	2.4	1.1	4.0	4.9	6.6	13.4	5.0	1.8	.4	4.5	43 086
3 or more.....	68.5	.4	2.5	7.3	3.0	2.6	10.8	12.2	15.3	6.5	4.4	.3	3.0	36 252
Monthly Housing Costs														
Less than \$100.....	12.0	.8	4.9	4.3	1.0	.3	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	...
\$100 to \$199.....	164.2	2.9	23.4	40.5	22.0	16.9	32.1	10.6	8.4	6.1	.3	.6	.3	13 450
\$200 to \$249.....	109.0	1.9	10.3	17.9	16.9	13.2	20.2	10.1	10.4	6.7	.8	.7	-	17 883
\$250 to \$299.....	152.4	1.8	5.4	15.8	22.0	13.9	30.7	16.9	25.0	13.7	2.8	.4	3.9	25 612
\$300 to \$349.....	122.3	.6	10.0	15.3	12.9	9.8	24.2	10.9	26.4	8.0	2.5	1.0	.6	25 153
\$350 to \$399.....	118.8	1.9	8.6	12.5	13.0	10.7	23.0	13.0	17.1	11.3	4.4	1.8	1.6	25 529
\$400 to \$449.....	109.7	1.7	2.8	10.4	12.0	14.0	22.8	15.9	16.5	8.4	2.0	1.8	1.3	26 082
\$450 to \$499.....	90.9	-	1.4	7.9	7.3	11.8	18.4	14.7	19.4	5.3	2.7	1.4	.6	29 274
\$500 to \$599.....	184.1	1.4	5.4	19.2	11.0	13.3	45.0	28.8	36.2	12.9	6.2	1.0	3.7	29 292
\$600 to \$699.....	143.8	.7	4.5	5.4	11.9	7.0	28.7	22.4	37.2	15.2	4.9	2.6	3.4	36 113
\$700 to \$799.....	104.5	.4	1.0	2.9	7.6	3.2	21.4	19.9	27.1	11.7	5.0	1.0	3.3	37 896
\$800 to \$999.....	127.5	.4	-	3.3	3.4	1.7	16.9	20.1	44.2	24.7	8.1	2.0	2.6	48 095
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	86.4	-	-	1.0	2.1	1.4	5.5	10.1	28.5	17.9	9.4	2.8	7.8	56 337
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	41.6	.4	-	-	-	.3	3.6	3.1	10.5	10.4	7.1	4.2	2.0	65 506
\$1,500 or more.....	47.2	.4	-	1.3	.3	1.1	3.0	2.8	6.2	8.9	6.7	4.1	12.4	78 973
No cash rent.....	24.0	.4	2.2	3.8	3.0	3.4	5.3	1.8	2.4	.7	.7	-	.3	18 881
Mortgage payment not reported.....	134.4	.6	2.7	4.5	4.7	3.1	17.8	12.1	30.8	26.1	16.2	5.4	10.5	54 093
Median (excludes no cash rent).....	460	320	253	301	338	374	438	527	592	654	797	842	1 014	...
Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners														
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs.....	482	...	254	249	287	305	354	545	623	696	813	925	1 072	...
Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs.....	438	...	242	233	271	284	338	503	569	605	692	720	911	...

Table 2-20. **Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics - Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Income														
Less than 5 percent	41.0	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	4.9	12.6	...	4.4	12.9	89 099
5 to 9 percent	226.5	...	...	...	1.2	9	29.7	21.7	77.0	52.4	18.8	8.9	16.0	55 530
10 to 14 percent	249.5	...	3	1.6	5.7	18.1	44.2	41.1	72.2	34.9	19.0	5.7	6.7	43 811
15 to 19 percent	253.7	...	4	4.8	14.3	19.5	56.0	44.5	60.5	31.8	12.1	4.5	5.2	37 139
20 to 24 percent	201.4	...	...	10.8	20.4	15.6	46.0	34.1	51.2	16.0	4.0	1.5	1.9	32 326
25 to 29 percent	155.5	...	3.3	17.7	17.0	13.9	41.0	28.1	22.2	8.6	2.7	...	8	26 270
30 to 34 percent	114.5	...	5.9	11.7	16.1	19.6	33.7	14.1	10.0	3.5	...	...	...	21 192
35 to 39 percent	70.0	...	3.2	10.7	12.5	8.9	19.1	6.4	9.2	...	...	...	...	19 772
40 to 49 percent	82.5	...	6.8	19.6	17.0	13.1	15.3	6.1	3.1	9	6	...	...	14 362
50 to 59 percent	47.4	...	3.1	15.0	14.9	5.5	5.4	1.0	2.0	4	...	...	...	11 870
60 to 69 percent	36.5	...	3.9	16.1	13.1	3	1.7	7	6	...	...	...	...	9 445
70 to 99 percent	59.5	...	14.0	30.1	8.6	1.7	3.5	1.0	6	...	...	...	...	7 621
100 percent or more ²	61.0	...	36.9	19.6	2.4	1.1	3	4	...	...	...	4	...	4 139
Zero or negative income	15.9	15.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No cash rent	24.0	4	2.2	3.8	3.0	3.4	5.3	1.8	2.4	7	7	...	...	18 881
Mortgage payment not reported	133.8	...	2.7	4.5	4.7	3.1	17.8	12.1	30.8	26.1	16.2	5.4	10.5	54 290
Median (excludes 3 previous lines)	21	...	96	51	34	27	22	19	15	12	12	10	8	...
OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS														
Total	1 264.5	6.8	40.7	77.5	90.4	70.3	201.7	155.3	296.8	169.6	77.8	28.4	49.4	39 337
Value														
Less than \$10,000	18.8	1.0	3.2	2.3	3.5	1.5	3.6	...	1.9	6	7	5	...	14 263
\$10,000 to \$19,999	61.6	1.1	7.3	12.7	9.8	8.7	9.3	4.8	4.8	2.5	7	...	...	14 947
\$20,000 to \$29,999	48.2	9	4.6	6.3	8.5	5.1	8.6	4.8	7.4	7	5	...	...	18 752
\$30,000 to \$39,999	60.5	...	3.5	7.7	5.4	8.3	12.9	9.6	8.0	3.5	9	7	...	24 106
\$40,000 to \$49,999	63.6	3	2.8	6.6	8.2	8.2	12.8	7.3	12.1	4.7	...	...	...	24 516
\$50,000 to \$59,999	59.0	1.6	3.6	5.7	4.3	4.9	10.7	8.9	12.5	3.4	1.4	1.3	7	28 797
\$60,000 to \$69,999	54.2	...	1.3	2.5	6.4	5.3	8.9	9.7	10.0	5.4	4.0	...	...	32 777
\$70,000 to \$79,999	66.9	...	2.4	5.1	4.5	3.6	18.4	11.9	10.5	9.0	7	4	3	29 677
\$80,000 to \$99,999	176.0	7	3.7	7.5	12.1	7.6	34.1	30.0	51.4	20.4	6.5	1.0	1.0	37 429
\$100,000 to \$119,999	128.0	...	2.6	1.6	8.5	5.0	26.2	23.0	38.9	15.3	2.4	3.1	1.3	38 706
\$120,000 to \$149,999	165.9	...	1.9	5.6	6.7	6.4	21.3	20.8	52.1	27.7	12.7	2.3	8.4	47 787
\$150,000 to \$199,999	172.3	1.3	3.0	6.9	5.6	3.8	16.6	14.2	48.3	43.1	16.9	6.2	6.4	54 390
\$200,000 to \$249,999	83.2	...	8	3.4	2.5	1.3	8.9	3.1	22.7	15.3	14.1	5.7	5.5	59 066
\$250,000 to \$299,999	47.0	...	...	...	9	7	5.5	3.0	7.1	9.9	9.2	3.4	7.3	72 651
\$300,000 or more	59.4	...	3.5	3.4	...	4.0	4.2	9.2	8.0	7.2	7.2	3.8	16.2	73 735
Median	103 686	...	46 644	55 401	68 557	56 949	89 174	93 816	115 352	140 854	175 200	189 170	238 848	...
Value-Income Ratio														
Less than 1.5	271.5	...	1.1	4.3	14.2	14.7	30.6	28.8	63.3	51.4	24.5	9.5	29.2	53 292
1.5 to 1.9	159.3	...	1.1	5.4	5.2	5.9	18.1	15.5	45.3	30.3	16.2	6.6	7.6	52 585
2.0 to 2.4	158.7	...	1.4	3.2	7	7.1	12.8	21.1	55.2	34.5	14.5	3.5	4.6	51 946
2.5 to 2.9	134.0	...	2	3.7	5.5	3.3	16.0	26.8	39.5	22.3	11.7	2.4	2.6	45 829
3.0 to 3.9	175.6	...	2.0	4.7	8.8	8.9	39.1	29.9	52.1	20.4	5.8	1.8	2.2	38 147
4.0 to 4.9	104.8	...	4.3	5.9	7.9	8.2	30.8	15.3	22.6	5.1	2.6	1.0	1.2	28 493
5.0 or more	252.7	...	30.6	50.4	48.0	22.2	54.3	17.9	18.7	4.9	2.6	1.0	2.0	14 721
Zero or negative income	8.0	6.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	2.6	...	5.0+	5.0+	5.0+	3.5	3.6	2.7	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.5	...
Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest														
Less than \$100	28.0	6	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.4	5.8	3.5	4.9	6.2	1.2	...	...	35 205
\$100 to \$199	80.1	6	3.6	3.3	4.9	4.0	14.0	9.3	19.3	13.7	4.8	6	2.0	40 375
\$200 to \$249	49.1	...	7	2.6	4.0	4.4	8.0	16.6	7.6	2.0	6	...	...	45 101
\$250 to \$299	35.3	...	1.3	3.2	4	8.1	3.5	12.6	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.9	1.9	41 889
\$300 to \$349	38.9	...	3	2.2	6	1.6	5.9	7.1	13.3	5.0	2.1	7	...	42 533
\$350 to \$399	40.1	...	1.7	...	1.1	1.4	6.9	6.2	8.0	6.2	6.3	...	...	46 817
\$400 to \$449	26.8	7	...	3	6	...	5.1	4.3	11.9	2.4	1.2	4	...	44 137
\$450 to \$499	31.5	...	6	...	7	...	4.4	7.2	9.2	5.1	2.7	5	3	44 511
\$500 to \$599	62.0	...	7	6	2.0	6.1	12.4	22.7	10.7	3.7	3.7	2.1	1.1	48 191
\$600 to \$699	50.0	...	...	...	...	...	5.3	7.2	20.5	8.9	4.8	1.1	2.3	52 201
\$700 to \$799	27.0	...	6	...	...	...	2.1	3.3	8.3	5.7	3.5	1.4	2.1	57 952
\$800 to \$999	39.6	...	...	3	...	...	1.9	3.9	13.5	11.7	5.4	2.5	3	60 230
\$1,000 to \$1,249	26.0	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	2.4	7.6	6.0	4.4	2.3	6.1	66 296
\$1,250 to \$1,499	12.7	...	7	...	...	...	3	4	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.1	5.3	...
\$1,500 or more	9.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2.1	6	4	5.7	...
Not reported	134.4	6	2.7	4.5	4.7	3.1	17.8	12.1	30.8	26.1	16.2	5.4	10.5	54 093
Median	413	...	...	254	237	229	329	420	445	496	528	714	789	...
Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes														
Less than \$25	73.2	1.1	7.8	16.8	14.4	7.8	9.1	8.1	3.0	3.3	1.3	...	4	13 755
\$25 to \$49	151.8	1.6	11.6	17.5	16.1	16.1	32.0	17.8	24.8	11.0	2.1	1.4	1	24 086
\$50 to \$74	128.7	...	5.0	10.8	11.8	11.6	33.4	13.7	21.8	13.0	5.9	6	1.1	27 552
\$75 to \$99	161.2	6	7.5	14.4	14.1	8.9	30.3	24.2	36.3	16.8	4.1	1.6	2.4	32 002
\$100 to \$149	343.3	1.3	6.6	8.3	19.4	12.9	48.3	49.7	108.1	54.3	16.3	6.1	12.1	44 654
\$150 to \$199	191.9	6	1.5	4.4	6.7	5.5	27.6	18.7	50.5	37.2	19.8	6.0	13.3	52 223
\$200 or more	214.2	1.4	6	5.4	7.9	7.5	21.1	23.0	52.3	33.9	28.3	12.7	20.2	55 390
Median	117	...	54	60	80	74	97	114	129	137	173	187	183	...

Table 2-20. **Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics - Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS—Con.														
Purchase Price														
Home purchased or built	1 215.6	6.0	37.5	70.5	85.0	64.8	193.9	149.5	289.3	166.0	76.5	27.1	49.4	40 034
Less than \$10,000	185.0	1.0	12.2	27.2	31.9	18.6	38.1	17.9	24.1	9.8	3.0	.6	.7	20 434
\$10,000 to \$19,999	217.4	.3	7.3	18.5	15.4	18.9	46.9	30.3	39.9	27.4	5.5	3.0	4.0	30 447
\$20,000 to \$29,999	125.8	—	4.0	5.1	8.2	7.7	15.1	16.2	36.1	22.6	5.6	1.8	3.5	43 676
\$30,000 to \$39,999	105.1	.9	1.5	.7	7.1	5.6	21.6	18.0	24.0	13.7	6.5	1.6	4.0	38 452
\$40,000 to \$49,999	79.7	2.1	—	2.9	4.9	3.0	10.0	14.2	23.9	11.5	4.3	1.2	1.7	42 281
\$50,000 to \$59,999	61.8	—	.7	.9	1.7	2.4	8.8	11.7	14.6	11.2	3.9	2.2	3.8	46 512
\$60,000 to \$69,999	62.2	—	1.3	2.7	2.8	1.3	8.9	7.1	23.1	8.2	5.0	1.3	.6	46 141
\$70,000 to \$79,999	49.1	—	—	—	1.0	.6	7.5	6.1	19.8	7.4	4.9	—	1.9	49 451
\$80,000 to \$99,999	76.4	—	.8	.3	1.9	.3	7.2	7.7	26.6	11.5	11.4	4.0	2.8	54 032
\$100,000 to \$119,999	35.2	—	—	.6	.6	1.2	2.6	4.1	10.8	8.2	3.1	2.1	1.8	55 572
\$120,000 to \$149,999	36.8	—	—	—	—	.9	1.8	3.2	13.4	10.5	2.7	1.6	2.8	58 796
\$150,000 to \$199,999	29.6	—	.4	.7	—	—	.7	2.0	3.1	8.9	6.5	1.2	6.3	77 945
\$200,000 to \$249,999	12.4	—	—	—	—	—	.5	.4	2.2	3.1	2.0	1.3	3.0	...
\$250,000 to \$299,999	6.0	—	—	—	.5	—	—	—	.6	1.4	.6	1.1	1.8	...
\$300,000 or more	15.8	—	—	—	.4	—	—	3.1	2.9	.7	1.4	1.7	5.6	91 450
Not reported	117.3	1.8	9.5	10.8	8.5	4.3	24.4	7.8	22.1	9.9	10.3	2.7	5.2	29 721
Median	31 995	—	12 570	11 440	14 107	16 165	19 944	33 639	43 947	43 963	68 789	82 966	94 245	...
Received as inheritance or gift	32.2	.7	1.4	5.2	2.8	3.7	4.9	5.0	5.7	.8	.7	1.3	—	24 690
Not reported	16.7	—	1.7	1.8	2.5	1.8	2.9	.7	1.8	2.8	.6	—	—	21 611
RENTER OCCUPIED UNITS														
Total	508.1	9.6	41.9	88.5	60.7	54.8	117.3	57.8	49.8	18.3	2.0	2.3	5.0	19 862
Rent Reductions														
No subsidy or income reporting	439.1	7.3	24.3	62.4	51.3	49.4	112.3	57.2	47.9	17.9	-2.0	-2.3	4.8	22 216
Rent control	4.5	—	—	.8	.4	.3	1.5	.7	.4	—	.3	—	—	...
No rent control	433.8	7.3	24.3	61.6	50.4	49.1	110.4	56.5	47.5	17.9	1.7	2.3	4.8	22 194
Reduced by owner	26.6	.4	1.8	4.2	3.7	3.3	5.3	1.9	4.2	1.0	.3	.4	—	19 735
Not reduced by owner	402.4	6.9	22.5	56.7	45.4	45.7	103.9	53.8	42.6	16.9	1.4	1.9	4.8	22 316
Owner reduction not reported	4.8	—	—	.7	1.4	—	1.3	.7	.7	—	—	—	—	...
Rent control not reported .....	.8	—	—	—	.4	—	.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Owned by public housing authority	37.0	1.9	8.7	15.8	6.3	2.8	1.1	—	.4	—	—	—	—	7 493
Other, Federal subsidy	17.9	—	5.7	5.8	1.6	1.6	2.4	.3	—	.4	—	—	—	7 755
Other, State or local subsidy	6.0	.4	2.5	2.0	—	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other, income verification	4.8	—	.3	2.1	1.1	—	.6	.3	.4	—	—	—	—	...
Subsidy or income verification not reported	3.3	—	.4	.3	.4	—	.9	—	1.1	—	—	—	.2	...

¹For mobile home, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.
²May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 2-21. Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics - Occupied Units

(Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Mortgage payment not reported	Median excluding no cash rent	
Total	1 772.6	12.0	164.2	261.4	241.0	200.6	184.1	143.8	104.5	127.5	128.0	47.2	24.0	134.4	464	
Units in Structure																
1, detached	764.9	.3	21.9	94.9	103.4	63.6	61.1	57.6	49.5	78.4	95.3	43.6	11.2	84.1	583	
1, attached	581.9	6.2	109.1	128.5	70.7	54.7	43.8	32.9	28.3	33.4	23.4	2.3	5.1	43.4	332	
2 to 4	184.9	2.2	13.0	23.6	38.2	41.1	24.5	20.6	7.5	4.2	2.6	.4	5.3	1.8	429	
5 to 9	63.9	.3	3.9	4.8	10.0	10.9	13.5	8.1	7.0	2.7	.8	-.	1.1	.6	508	
10 to 19	54.3	.7	1.7	1.7	5.4	10.1	16.1	10.1	5.0	1.9	.7	-.	.6	.3	544	
20 to 49	45.6	.3	2.3	.4	4.7	9.0	14.4	8.4	3.4	1.9	.4	-.	-.	.3	541	
50 or more	59.1	1.6	9.1	4.4	3.9	9.2	8.8	4.5	3.3	4.7	4.5	.6	.8	3.7	490	
Mobile home or trailer	18.1	.3	3.2	3.0	4.7	2.0	1.7	1.7	.3	.3	.3	.3	-.	.2	350	
Year Structure Built¹																
1990 to 1994	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	...	
1985 to 1989	92.8	-.	1.7	2.1	4.4	2.2	1.2	8.1	9.0	16.8	21.5	11.8	.9	13.2	927	
1980 to 1984	54.1	-.	1.7	1.7	5.7	1.5	6.5	4.7	4.9	10.3	10.1	3.0	-.	4.7	777	
1975 to 1979	95.8	.7	2.6	4.9	4.3	7.9	14.2	8.2	11.4	12.9	13.9	4.0	.4	10.5	697	
1970 to 1974	111.2	1.5	5.2	7.2	7.2	12.9	20.0	17.1	6.5	8.1	11.4	4.9	-.	9.2	585	
1960 to 1969	291.4	.7	13.3	23.1	37.3	50.5	44.3	29.2	15.6	22.7	19.7	5.5	1.4	28.0	514	
1950 to 1959	300.4	-.	25.2	53.3	48.8	33.1	26.2	17.2	18.1	23.3	21.5	6.6	3.9	23.0	428	
1940 to 1949	146.2	1.7	12.4	28.2	22.8	14.7	14.9	13.5	8.5	8.8	7.2	2.7	3.7	7.2	418	
1930 to 1939	234.5	1.7	27.7	48.2	38.0	32.1	27.1	17.1	10.8	6.3	6.4	1.3	3.6	14.2	381	
1920 to 1929	166.8	.8	26.5	29.1	37.0	19.0	7.5	12.6	7.0	6.0	5.4	2.7	2.9	10.2	355	
1919 or earlier	279.4	5.0	48.7	63.8	35.5	26.7	22.2	16.0	12.5	12.3	10.8	4.6	7.1	14.2	333	
Median	1952	...	1932	1938	1944	1952	1958	1957	1957	1963	1966	1970	1935	1959	...	
Rooms																
1 room	9.3	-.	1.8	3.6	2.5	1.0	.3	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	...	
2 rooms	17.6	.5	3.6	3.9	6.8	2.5	-.	-.	-.	.3	-.	-.	-.	-.	312	
3 rooms	135.5	1.9	14.1	13.8	31.4	37.4	24.0	4.0	.6	2.3	.7	.4	3.1	1.8	411	
4 rooms	213.4	4.8	19.0	23.7	29.9	32.0	37.3	28.1	15.5	8.6	5.1	.3	4.2	4.8	477	
5 rooms	280.8	1.9	39.3	45.6	27.5	26.1	32.3	29.6	18.2	21.3	10.4	3.0	5.5	17.2	456	
6 rooms	494.7	1.3	62.3	99.7	64.2	46.6	46.6	29.1	30.5	39.3	31.2	4.9	5.9	33.1	401	
7 rooms	275.8	1.4	17.0	45.6	44.0	29.8	14.9	24.2	17.6	21.5	28.2	9.7	.7	21.3	464	
8 rooms	208.5	.3	4.3	20.7	21.4	17.2	18.6	15.6	10.0	17.5	33.3	13.7	1.6	34.2	624	
9 rooms	87.9	-.	1.4	3.4	8.8	5.2	5.8	4.7	5.9	12.7	8.8	10.9	1.6	18.8	776	
10 rooms or more	49.1	-.	1.4	1.3	4.5	2.9	4.2	5.4	6.2	4.4	10.0	4.3	1.4	3.2	742	
Median	6.0	...	5.6	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.3	7.1	7.9	5.3	7.0	...	
Bedrooms																
None	17.6	.5	5.0	4.6	4.7	2.4	.3	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	271	
1	209.1	2.9	18.1	22.7	43.9	49.7	35.8	13.2	4.0	5.6	2.3	.4	4.6	5.9	423	
2	387.2	5.6	39.4	54.3	43.2	45.6	55.2	49.6	27.6	27.4	15.2	2.4	5.6	16.1	488	
3	771.4	2.0	88.6	142.7	102.1	71.9	62.5	53.6	50.5	57.2	58.0	15.2	7.7	59.3	423	
4 or more	387.3	1.0	13.1	37.1	47.1	31.0	30.2	27.4	22.3	37.4	52.5	29.1	6.0	53.1	617	
Median	2.9	...	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.5+	2.7	3.3	...	
Complete Bathrooms																
None	7.0	-.	2.6	3.1	.7	.7	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	...	
1	897.7	11.2	126.2	157.8	138.4	127.0	118.7	70.4	38.6	32.0	16.0	4.2	15.2	41.8	390	
1 and one-half	399.0	.8	30.7	75.2	58.1	32.4	31.7	34.0	25.1	42.3	28.2	7.1	4.3	29.0	456	
2 or more	468.9	-.	4.7	25.3	43.9	40.5	33.6	39.4	40.8	53.2	83.8	35.9	4.5	63.5	732	
Main Heating Equipment																
Warm-air furnace	918.4	4.4	80.0	129.4	107.3	103.5	98.8	76.2	54.2	74.9	71.5	29.7	10.6	78.0	491	
Steam or hot water system	659.8	5.3	73.5	116.1	110.4	79.7	66.6	49.3	35.5	32.7	33.1	10.3	8.2	39.1	401	
Electric heat pump	78.0	-.	1.2	1.8	5.6	4.2	5.7	9.3	7.5	13.7	15.5	3.1	.3	10.3	780	
Built-in electric units	65.7	1.0	5.4	6.2	10.8	7.9	9.9	7.0	2.5	2.4	6.5	1.3	1.3	3.5	489	
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot air units without ducts	11.8	.5	1.9	1.5	.4	1.4	.3	1.3	.3	-.	-.	1.9	.4	2.1	...	
Room heaters with flue	11.9	.3	.7	2.3	3.1	1.0	.4	-.	1.2	.7	-.	.6	.7	.8	...	
Room heaters without flue	6.8	-.	.3	1.6	.4	1.2	-.	.7	.7	1.0	.6	-.	.4	-.	...	
Portable electric heaters	.7	-.	-.	-.	-.	.7	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	...	
Stoves	9.9	-.	-.	1.8	.9	.6	1.8	-.	.9	1.8	.5	-.	1.0	.6	...	
Fireplaces with inserts	1.3	-.	-.	.4	-.	-.	.6	-.	-.	.3	-.	-.	-.	-.	...	
Fireplaces without inserts	3.0	-.	.4	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	1.0	-.	-.	.4	1.2	-.	...	
Other	3.4	-.	.9	.3	1.1	.4	-.	-.	.7	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	...	
None	2.0	.4	-.	-.	1.2	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	.4	-.	-.	-.	...	
Source of Water																
Public system or private company	1 588.1	11.6	159.5	236.4	216.4	178.1	168.6	134.7	93.8	111.7	106.8	39.0	19.0	112.5	459	
Well serving 1 to 5 units	183.2	.3	4.1	25.0	24.6	22.1	15.5	9.1	10.7	15.5	21.2	8.2	5.0	21.8	513	
Drilled	153.2	.3	3.1	21.8	22.9	17.4	13.5	8.5	8.4	13.6	19.5	5.6	3.4	15.1	513	
Dug	16.6	-.	1.0	1.8	1.0	2.5	1.0	.7	1.8	1.4	1.1	.4	1.2	2.7	504	
Not reported	13.3	-.	-.	1.4	.7	2.2	1.0	-.	.4	.6	.5	2.2	.4	4.0	...	
Other	1.3	-.	.6	-.	-.	.4	-.	-.	-.	.3	-.	-.	-.	-.	...	
Means of Sewage Disposal																
Public sewer	1 567.1	11.3	157.4	236.6	215.6	175.7	166.5	132.1	86.9	113.9	106.3	34.8	19.3	110.6	456	
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet	205.5	.7	6.8	24.8	25.4	24.9	17.6	11.7	17.6	13.6	21.7	12.3	4.7	23.8	534	
Other	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	...	
Main House Heating Fuel																
Housing units with heating fuel	1 770.7	11.6	164.2	261.4	239.9	200.6	184.1	143.8	104.5	127.5	127.6	47.2	24.0	134.4	464	
Electricity	204.0	1.0	8.7	11.1	21.9	19.8	24.0	23.8	15.8	21.3	28.5	6.9	3.3	17.9	620	
Piped gas	973.9	7.6	110.9	153.5	133.4	117.9	100.3	75.3	52.6	65.8	55.1	22.1	12.3	67.2	435	
Bottled gas	13.1	-.	2.7	2.4	1.9	.9	-.	1.0	.6	1.2	-.	-.	-.	2.5	...	
Fuel oil	542.3	2.6	39.5	88.5	78.1	58.1	56.7	42.3	32.5	35.4	42.0	15.9	4.8	45.8	464	
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	14.4	.3	1.0	2.7	2.6	1.8	.7	1.4	1.1	1.0	.6	.3	.7	-.	...	
Coal or coke	1.9	-.	-.	.7	.5	.5	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	.3	-.	...	
Wood	15.6	-.	1.0	2.5	.5	1.5	2.4	-.	1.9	2.1	.5	.4	1.9	.9	536	
Solar energy	1.6	-.	.3	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	-.	.6	.6	-.	-.	...	
Other	3.8	-.	-.	-.	1.1	-.	-.	-.	-.	.7	-.	.9	.7	-.	...	

Table 2-21. Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics - Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Mortgage payment not reported	Median excluding no cash rent
Cooking Fuel															
With cooking fuel	1 768.1	12.0	162.4	259.4	240.3	200.6	184.1	143.8	104.5	127.5	128.0	47.2	24.0	134.4	465
Electricity	753.2	2.9	32.8	75.3	92.5	79.3	83.1	75.7	53.7	69.6	83.0	30.7	7.8	66.8	568
Piped gas	977.4	9.1	124.5	175.2	140.3	118.7	98.9	66.8	48.3	54.7	44.4	15.2	15.5	65.8	399
Bottled gas	35.0	-	5.1	7.4	6.9	2.3	2.0	1.3	2.4	3.2	6	1.3	6	1.9	355
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	1.7	-	-	7	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal or coke	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood	8	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons															
1 person	410.9	5.3	68.7	76.9	62.8	63.0	43.6	25.2	13.1	16.0	10.1	3.9	5.9	16.5	369
2 persons	550.9	2.8	52.8	104.5	88.2	61.0	56.2	45.8	30.5	33.6	32.4	11.0	6.4	25.8	418
3 persons	310.5	3.6	15.1	42.3	40.2	27.2	33.2	27.1	25.2	23.0	29.5	10.1	5.8	28.1	530
4 persons	274.0	3	15.4	19.1	28.9	26.9	27.6	24.8	14.3	33.3	30.3	11.9	4.5	36.7	593
5 persons	149.3	-	7.5	12.0	13.0	16.4	14.6	10.5	13.3	14.6	18.7	6.6	1.0	21.1	601
6 persons	50.3	-	1.1	4.7	5.2	3.2	7.4	6.2	5.4	4.9	5.0	3.1	4	3.8	624
7 persons or more	26.6	-	3.7	1.9	2.7	2.9	1.5	4.1	2.7	2.2	2.1	6	-	2.3	566
Median	2.4	...	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.4	2.4	3.4	...
Household Composition by Age of Householder															
2-or-more person households	1 361.7	6.7	95.5	184.5	178.2	137.6	140.5	118.6	91.3	111.5	117.9	43.3	18.0	117.9	507
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	997.5	1.7	51.8	129.5	117.4	96.1	95.9	85.6	68.8	91.6	110.1	39.3	9.6	100.2	549
Under 25 years	19.9	-	1.9	3	2.9	1.0	5.9	1.4	9	2.8	-	1.3	9	6	553
25 to 29 years	84.7	-	7	4.1	5.0	9.2	8.3	11.8	8.8	14.4	12.0	1.1	1.4	7.9	689
30 to 34 years	111.8	-	2.9	3.1	4.8	5.3	13.6	8.7	10.5	17.9	19.5	7.4	8	17.2	781
35 to 44 years	246.6	-	8.0	8.7	15.8	20.3	30.9	26.7	17.7	31.0	38.9	11.1	3.6	33.8	678
45 to 64 years	348.4	1.0	13.7	59.2	51.6	38.4	25.8	26.9	26.0	19.8	32.6	16.1	1.3	35.8	478
65 years and over	186.2	7	24.7	54.1	37.3	21.9	11.3	10.0	4.9	5.7	7.0	2.3	1.5	4.8	328
Other male householder	104.0	4	2.4	13.2	16.4	12.2	16.3	12.1	6.6	7.8	5.6	3.0	3.4	4.6	521
Under 45 years	61.9	4	1.7	5.2	8.2	7.4	11.3	6.4	4.2	5.3	3.2	2.4	2.4	3.9	544
45 to 64 years	27.6	-	7	5.3	4.8	2.8	2.3	3.6	2.5	1.4	2.4	6	4	7	488
65 years and over	14.5	-	-	2.7	3.4	2.0	2.6	2.1	1.0	-	-	-	7	-	...
Other female householder	260.2	4.6	41.3	41.8	44.5	29.3	28.2	20.9	15.9	12.1	2.3	1.1	5.1	13.0	375
Under 45 years	135.8	3.1	16.2	11.6	20.7	17.7	19.7	16.5	10.7	7.7	1.3	4	3.2	7.0	463
45 to 64 years	76.3	-	14.2	14.5	12.8	10.1	6.9	4.4	3.5	3.8	3	7	4	4.8	355
65 years and over	48.0	1.5	10.9	15.8	11.1	1.5	1.6	-	1.6	6	6	-	1.5	1.3	265
1-person households	410.9	5.3	68.7	76.9	62.8	63.0	43.6	25.2	13.1	16.0	10.1	3.9	5.9	16.5	369
Male householder	165.2	1.8	16.8	27.8	28.3	28.2	20.7	12.4	7.1	5.4	5.8	2.0	2.5	6.4	412
Under 45 years	78.7	3	1.4	6.8	14.8	16.5	13.7	10.0	4.7	2.7	3.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	489
45 to 64 years	43.2	5	5.4	7.3	6.8	6.2	4.2	2.1	1.5	2.0	2.8	-	1.5	3.0	390
65 years and over	43.3	1.0	10.0	13.6	6.8	5.6	2.9	3	9	7	-	-	-	1.5	272
Female householder	245.7	3.5	51.9	49.1	34.5	34.8	22.9	12.7	6.0	10.6	4.3	1.9	3.4	10.1	334
Under 45 years	55.7	4	2.0	2.4	11.2	11.9	6.6	6.3	3.2	5.3	2.5	4	4	3.1	485
45 to 64 years	58.0	3	9.2	11.2	7.2	12.3	7.1	2.8	6	1.2	7	9	3	4.3	384
65 years and over	132.0	2.8	40.7	35.5	16.1	10.6	9.1	3.7	2.2	4.1	1.1	6	2.7	2.7	256
Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old															
No own children under 18 years	1 204.1	7.9	132.7	232.5	190.4	150.5	117.0	86.5	59.0	60.1	64.9	20.9	15.9	65.8	399
With own children under 18 years	568.5	4.1	31.5	28.9	50.6	50.2	67.0	57.3	45.5	67.5	63.1	26.3	8.1	68.6	624
Under 6 years only	151.9	1.4	4.7	7.9	12.3	10.4	17.2	13.7	13.8	22.5	19.7	9.2	3.6	15.7	691
1	88.1	1.0	2.6	3.5	9.6	6.2	10.1	7.2	9.2	11.7	10.1	5.7	2.6	8.6	675
2	53.5	4	1.4	3.0	2.0	4.2	5.4	6.0	1.7	9.8	8.3	3.5	1.1	6.6	725
3 or more	10.4	-	7	1.3	7	-	1.6	4	2.9	1.0	1.2	-	-	6	...
6 to 17 years only	302.0	2.4	18.3	17.7	30.7	30.5	37.6	29.9	23.9	28.7	31.1	12.2	3.0	36.0	585
1	137.9	1.7	8.7	10.4	16.3	17.4	18.2	14.3	8.1	10.0	12.0	4.3	3	16.3	534
2	116.5	7	5.4	4.6	12.2	9.9	15.8	8.6	12.1	12.4	14.1	5.3	2.1	13.6	623
3 or more	47.6	-	4.2	2.8	2.2	3.2	3.7	7.1	3.7	6.4	5.0	2.6	6	6.1	661
Both age groups	114.5	3	8.5	3.3	7.6	9.3	12.2	13.7	7.8	16.3	12.3	4.9	1.4	16.9	650
2	46.1	3	3.4	2.3	1.6	3.0	3.9	6.1	1.1	6.6	5.4	2.2	1.1	9.2	657
3 or more	68.5	-	5.1	1.0	6.0	6.3	8.4	7.6	6.7	9.7	6.9	2.7	4	7.7	645
Income of Families and Primary Individuals															
Less than \$5,000	98.9	5.7	26.4	19.3	21.1	6.0	6.8	5.2	1.4	4	4	4	2.6	3.3	275
\$5,000 to \$9,999	166.0	4.3	40.5	33.7	27.8	18.3	19.2	5.4	2.9	3.3	1.0	1.3	3.8	4.5	301
\$10,000 to \$14,999	151.1	1.0	22.0	38.9	25.9	19.3	11.0	11.9	7.6	3.4	2.1	3	3.0	4.7	338
\$15,000 to \$19,999	125.2	3	16.9	27.1	20.5	25.9	13.3	7.0	3.2	1.7	1.7	1.1	3.4	3.1	373
\$20,000 to \$24,999	138.2	-	12.7	25.3	22.7	19.6	21.3	8.3	7.7	4.2	1.8	1.5	2.9	10.3	409
\$25,000 to \$29,999	180.8	3	19.4	25.7	24.5	21.5	23.7	20.5	13.7	12.7	7.3	1.5	2.4	7.5	472
\$30,000 to \$34,999	121.2	-	8.3	20.2	12.3	18.1	18.2	12.0	10.5	7.3	5.4	2.8	3	5.6	493
\$35,000 to \$39,999	91.9	-	2.2	6.8	11.6	12.4	10.6	10.4	9.4	12.8	7.7	-	1.5	6.4	585
\$40,000 to \$49,999	195.3	-	6.1	20.4	22.7	22.2	20.6	19.3	19.3	22.5	23.1	3.6	2.4	13.3	590
\$50,000 to \$59,999	151.3	3	2.3	15.0	20.9	13.7	15.6	17.9	7.8	21.8	15.9	2.6	-	17.5	594
\$60,000 to \$79,999	187.9	-	6.1	20.4	19.2	13.8	12.9	15.2	11.7	24.7	28.3	8.9	7	26.1	654
\$80,000 to \$99,999	79.8	-	3	3.6	6.9	4.7	6.2	4.9	5.0	8.1	16.5	6.7	7	16.2	797
\$100,000 to \$119,999	30.7	-	6	1.1	2.7	3.2	1.0	2.6	1.0	2.0	7.0	4.1	-	5.4	842
\$120,000 or more	54.4	-	3	3.9	2.2	2.0	3.7	3.4	3.3	2.6	9.9	12.4	3	10.5	1 022
Median	31 079	...	13 450	22 307	25 504	27 616	29 327	35 798	37 775	47 971	58 522	78 973	18 881	54 815	...

Table 2-21. Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics - Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Mortgage payment not reported	Median excluding no cash rent
OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS															
Total	1 264.5	5.4	129.7	221.0	155.4	102.9	88.3	87.5	70.4	107.1	117.7	44.7	...	134.4	452
Value															
Less than \$10,000	18.8	1.3	7.2	3.6	.9	1.0	.6	.6	.4	-	1.5	-	...	1.7	202
\$10,000 to \$19,999	61.6	3.2	20.2	16.4	7.4	2	1.8	.5	-	3.2	1.8	-	...	7.0	224
\$20,000 to \$29,999	48.2	.3	13.7	10.2	8.3	4.6	2.5	.3	1.5	-	-	-	...	6.8	265
\$30,000 to \$39,999	60.5	-	21.4	17.1	5.3	3.8	4.8	3.4	-	.7	.7	.9	...	2.5	244
\$40,000 to \$49,999	63.6	.7	12.6	17.4	9.8	4.9	5.7	4.8	.1	1.0	-	-	...	6.5	288
\$50,000 to \$59,999	59.0	-	13.5	17.6	5.4	5.8	4.9	5.1	2.8	.3	.3	1.3	...	2.0	285
\$60,000 to \$69,999	54.2	-	9.1	14.7	3.7	6.6	4.6	3.4	3.0	3.3	1.6	.9	...	3.3	346
\$70,000 to \$79,999	66.9	-	10.4	17.3	8.1	4.8	5.5	5.2	5.1	4.0	1.3	-	...	5.4	339
\$80,000 to \$89,999	176.0	-	10.2	35.8	30.6	16.0	10.7	14.9	13.5	19.7	8.8	1.3	...	14.3	426
\$100,000 to \$119,999	128.0	-	3.4	23.0	17.5	9.1	8.4	8.1	11.4	20.8	17.0	.8	...	8.6	580
\$120,000 to \$149,999	165.9	-	3.4	24.4	20.1	17.2	13.9	14.6	11.2	20.5	18.1	2.1	...	20.4	555
\$150,000 to \$199,999	172.3	-	4.3	17.1	22.7	12.6	9.0	12.2	7.4	16.3	32.5	10.4	...	27.8	654
\$200,000 to \$249,999	83.2	-	-	4.1	10.5	9.6	8.5	6.8	7.1	6.5	14.1	6.1	...	9.9	658
\$250,000 to \$299,999	47.0	-	.3	.6	4.6	4.3	3.8	2.1	4.6	6.2	9.8	5.4	...	5.4	818
\$300,000 or more	59.4	-	-	1.6	.6	2.5	3.6	5.5	2.4	4.5	10.3	15.5	...	12.9	1 125
Median	103 686	...	41 831	77 762	98 843	108 475	107 351	113 807	115 401	120 824	162 022	238 431	...	133 565	...
Value-Income Ratio															
Less than 1.5	271.5	.7	43.1	61.3	34.5	16.8	21.1	16.3	9.3	12.1	11.5	8.3	...	36.4	336
1.5 to 1.9	159.3	1.3	9.8	20.8	18.4	18.0	12.6	13.1	10.6	18.5	14.5	5.3	...	16.5	525
2.0 to 2.4	158.7	.7	11.1	17.2	13.3	14.6	9.7	14.1	10.2	22.4	20.4	6.3	...	18.8	624
2.5 to 2.9	134.0	-	11.3	14.6	15.2	10.1	7.2	7.0	9.8	18.4	23.6	1.9	...	14.8	616
3.0 to 3.9	175.6	.6	13.8	31.3	16.4	14.2	12.8	15.7	11.1	17.0	22.3	5.7	...	14.7	532
4.0 to 4.9	104.8	2.2	9.1	17.3	16.2	6.5	7.8	4.8	7.7	6.5	13.5	3.8	...	9.6	444
5.0 or more	252.7	-	30.4	56.6	40.5	21.9	16.4	15.8	11.7	12.3	11.4	13.3	...	22.4	370
Zero or negative income	8.0	-	1.2	1.9	1.0	.7	.6	.7	-	-	5	-	...	1.2	...
Median	2.6	...	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.8	3.1	...	2.4	...
Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest															
Less than \$100	28.0	-	1.4	6.7	9.2	6.5	1.1	2.5	-	.7	-	-	...	...	365
\$100 to \$199	80.1	-	-	2.2	19.7	27.7	17.0	7.9	3.7	1.3	.6	-	...	...	466
\$200 to \$249	49.1	-	-	-	4.4	12.3	21.3	7.4	2.1	1.5	-	-	...	...	537
\$250 to \$299	35.3	-	-	-	-	6.3	12.0	7.0	8.1	1.3	.6	-	...	...	595
\$300 to \$349	38.9	-	-	-	-	-	10.0	18.2	7.7	2.3	.7	-	...	...	652
\$350 to \$399	40.1	-	-	-	-	-	5.1	17.8	9.0	6.3	1.8	-	...	...	684
\$400 to \$449	26.8	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	5.8	9.9	8.7	.6	-	...	...	759
\$450 to \$499	31.5	-	-	-	-	-	.7	5.5	12.1	11.0	2.2	-	...	...	778
\$500 to \$599	62.0	-	-	-	-	-	1.9	13.4	40.0	6.7	-	-	...	...	878
\$600 to \$699	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	26.1	22.4	1.3	...	...	989
\$700 to \$799	27.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9	25.7	.5	...	...	1 246
\$800 to \$999	39.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37.2	2.4	...	...	1 266
\$1,000 to \$1,249	26.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.4	14.6	...	...	1500+
\$1,250 to \$1,499	12.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	12.3	...	...	...
\$1,500 or more	9.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.5	...	...	...
Not reported	134.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	134.4	...
Median	413	...	...	...	138	172	238	334	413	542	776	1 282	...	...	...
Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes															
Less than \$25	73.2	5.4	24.7	15.5	9.2	4.1	2.4	1.5	.7	1.2	1.1	-	...	7.3	218
\$25 to \$49	151.8	-	52.3	35.0	17.9	6.6	10.9	5.9	3.2	2.3	.8	.7	...	16.3	244
\$50 to \$74	128.7	-	35.2	37.0	8.4	7.6	6.2	7.9	6.5	3.2	2.0	.3	...	14.4	259
\$75 to \$99	161.2	-	13.5	52.7	18.7	14.4	13.8	13.0	10.5	10.0	7.5	.4	...	6.7	359
\$100 to \$149	343.4	-	3.9	70.5	57.8	33.6	26.4	27.2	24.2	36.5	31.0	5.4	...	26.8	477
\$150 to \$199	191.9	-	-	9.5	38.0	21.8	12.1	13.8	9.6	28.6	28.7	7.6	...	22.1	625
\$200 or more	214.2	-	.7	5.4	14.7	16.6	18.2	15.6	25.3	46.6	30.3	...	...	40.8	923
Median	117	...	44	86	120	128	121	128	129	151	179	200+	...	142	...
Purchase Price															
Home purchased or built	1 215.6	4.8	117.0	209.3	146.8	100.2	87.1	84.4	68.7	105.7	117.7	44.7	...	129.3	465
Less than \$10,000	185.0	2.2	52.3	72.8	27.6	10.0	5.8	3.2	2.0	1.3	1.4	-	...	6.5	248
\$10,000 to \$19,999	217.4	.7	29.1	68.3	51.2	23.3	8.7	8.4	5.4	4.8	1.8	2.7	...	12.9	308
\$20,000 to \$29,999	125.8	-	5.9	14.3	26.7	28.4	20.6	6.9	1.6	3.8	6.2	.7	...	10.7	437
\$30,000 to \$39,999	105.1	-	4.4	12.3	8.6	14.4	19.8	21.5	5.9	5.0	3.2	.6	...	9.4	541
\$40,000 to \$49,999	79.7	-	2.6	7.1	4.2	4.0	11.8	14.9	17.7	7.3	4.4	1.7	...	3.9	655
\$50,000 to \$59,999	61.8	-	2.9	1.3	2.0	2.9	4.1	10.9	9.8	12.6	8.0	.8	...	6.6	736
\$60,000 to \$69,999	62.2	-	1.1	1.9	3.9	2.2	6.7	5.0	11.7	15.5	6.3	1.5	...	6.3	760
\$70,000 to \$79,999	49.1	-	-	3.1	1.8	2.0	-	3.2	7.9	16.4	10.5	2.0	...	2.1	866
\$80,000 to \$99,999	76.4	-	.3	1.4	5.9	1.7	1.8	1.5	2.6	27.0	22.4	2.2	...	9.4	935
\$100,000 to \$119,999	35.2	-	-	1.3	.3	2.2	.9	.7	.6	5.3	16.5	1.1	...	6.3	1 095
\$120,000 to \$149,999	36.8	-	-	1.2	1.8	1.3	-	.8	1.4	1.2	17.6	2.8	...	8.9	1 183
\$150,000 to \$199,999	29.6	-	-	-	-	.7	.3	.4	.4	1.5	10.5	8.1	...	7.7	1 364
\$200,000 to \$249,999	12.4	-	-	-	.3	.4	-	-	-	-	.6	7.8	...	3.3	...
\$250,000 to \$299,999	6.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	.4	.6	3.2	...	1.3	...
\$300,000 or more	15.8	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	2.0	.4	2.2	.7	6.5	...	2.3	1 304
Not reported	117.3	2.0	18.3	24.2	12.5	6.6	4.8	4.6	1.3	1.5	6.8	3.0	...	31.7	293
Median	31 895	...	10000-	12 893	17 722	24 750	33 044	40 011	51 086	71 130	92 040	179 154	...	58 223	...
Received as inheritance or gift	32.2	.3	10.4	8.2	6.2	2.2	.6	2.0	1.0	1.4	-	-	...	...	266
Not reported	16.7	.3	2.4	3.5	2.4	.6	.6	1.2	.7	-	-	-	...	5.0	290

Table 2-21. **Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics - Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Mortgage payment not reported	Median excluding no cash rent
RENTER OCCUPIED UNITS															
Total	508.1	6.6	34.5	40.4	85.6	97.7	95.8	56.3	34.1	20.5	10.3	2.5	24.0	...	477
Rent Reductions															
No subsidy or income reporting	439.1	1.0	8.6	31.8	78.7	92.2	88.8	53.7	33.4	19.8	9.7	2.5	18.9	...	498
Rent control	4.5	-	-	-	.3	1.2	1.9	.7	-	.3	-	-	-	...	...
No rent control	433.8	1.0	8.6	31.8	78.0	90.6	86.9	52.9	33.4	19.5	9.7	2.5	18.9	...	497
Reduced by owner	26.6	.4	1.7	3.9	4.9	2.0	5.5	-	2.6	.6	-	-	5.0	...	399
Not reduced by owner	402.4	.6	6.5	27.9	72.8	86.6	80.3	52.1	30.5	18.9	9.7	2.5	14.0	...	500
Owner reduction not reported	4.8	-	.4	-	.3	2.0	1.0	.8	.3	-	-	-	-	...	...
Rent control not reported .....	.8	-	-	-	.4	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Owned by public housing authority	37.0	3.9	19.5	4.6	3.9	1.7	1.9	.3	-	-	-	-	1.2	...	172
Other, Federal subsidy	17.9	1.0	3.6	2.4	.3	1.3	3.5	1.2	.7	.4	-	-	3.5	...	363
Other, State or local subsidy	6.0	.6	1.8	1.2	.3	1.4	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Other, income verification	4.8	-	.6	.4	1.3	.7	.4	1.0	-	.3	-	-	-	...	...
Subsidy or income verification not reported	3.3	-	.4	-	1.0	.3	.6	-	-	-	.6	-	.4	...	...

*For mobile home, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Table 3-1. Introductory Characteristics - Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Total	1 264.5	63.4	17.3	14.6	41.4	172.1	23.8	333.9	73.0	86.2	393.5	187.1	156.0
Tenure													
Owner occupied.....	1 264.5	63.4	17.3	14.6	41.4	172.1	23.8	333.9	73.0	86.2	393.5	187.1	156.0
Percent of all occupied.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Renter occupied.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Race and Origin													
White.....	1 074.6	57.6	17.3	12.7	24.7	-	17.6	279.8	62.0	54.7	262.5	177.7	145.5
Non-Hispanic.....	1 057.0	56.7	17.3	12.7	24.0	-	-	277.5	60.7	51.6	254.0	177.7	144.8
Hispanic.....	17.6	.8	-	-	.7	-	17.6	2.3	1.3	3.1	8.5	-	.7
Black.....	172.1	3.0	-	1.9	14.8	172.1	1.9	52.0	7.7	28.9	123.1	6.4	9.1
Other.....	17.9	2.8	-	-	1.9	-	4.3	2.1	3.3	2.7	7.9	3.0	1.4
Total Hispanic.....	23.8	.8	-	-	2.3	1.9	23.8	3.1	2.8	5.7	14.1	-	.7
Units in Structure													
1, detached.....	714.1	40.0	...	6.3	14.5	36.7	7.7	164.8	38.3	21.6	33.0	154.8	102.6
1, attached.....	485.2	15.2	...	7.7	26.6	131.1	15.7	150.0	29.6	59.4	344.8	19.2	49.8
2 to 4.....	24.5	2.2	...	-	.4	3.9	.4	6.1	2.4	3.4	10.6	2.9	3.3
5 to 9.....	7.2	4.3	...	-	-	.4	-	.9	-	-	-	1.6	-
10 to 19.....	3.3	1.1	...	-	-	-	-	.3	.4	-	-	.7	-
20 to 49.....	1.7	-	...	-	-	-	-	.7	.8	-	-	.6	-
50 or more.....	11.1	-	...	-	-	-	-	6.9	.8	-	4.4	5.1	.4
Mobile home or trailer.....	17.3	.6	17.3	.6	-	-	-	4.3	.8	1.9	.7	2.0	-
Cooperatives and Condominiums													
Cooperatives.....	5.0	-	-	-	-	.4	-	3.3	-	-	4.4	-	-
Condominiums.....	41.9	14.9	-	-	-	3.9	.8	8.5	4.9	.7	3.1	10.8	2.7
Year Structure Built²													
1990 to 1994.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1985 to 1989.....	71.9	63.4	.7	-	.4	3.0	.8	4.4	13.6	1.2	1.3	11.3	6.6
1980 to 1984.....	39.7	...	5.1	.6	.4	2.4	-	1.5	4.6	.9	2.0	5.8	-
1975 to 1979.....	72.3	...	1.3	.8	1.4	4.3	.6	7.1	2.9	.3	5.7	18.3	2.7
1970 to 1974.....	65.5	...	3.3	.6	.8	4.9	-	9.4	2.9	3.7	2.1	7.5	9.5
1960 to 1969.....	193.4	...	5.6	2.9	1.9	12.9	2.6	40.0	11.0	5.7	34.7	36.4	23.7
1950 to 1959.....	253.1	...	1.3	2.7	1.9	14.7	1.7	74.5	11.7	10.9	58.3	45.0	41.1
1940 to 1949.....	102.1	...	-	1.8	4.0	11.6	2.1	29.4	5.2	9.2	26.8	17.4	25.2
1930 to 1939.....	145.0	...	-	3.0	8.0	43.9	4.7	51.4	4.4	12.9	83.8	10.5	23.3
1920 to 1929.....	123.0	...	-	1.2	8.7	32.4	5.4	46.2	7.0	15.9	66.9	17.8	11.0
1919 or earlier.....	198.7	...	-	.9	14.0	42.0	5.8	70.1	9.8	25.5	112.1	17.0	13.0
Median	1953	...	1973	...	1928	1933	1931	1940	1959	1931	1932	1957	1951
Statistical Areas													
Current units, in 1970 boundaries of SMSA.....	1 264.5	63.4	17.3	14.6	41.4	172.1	23.8	333.9	73.0	86.2	393.5	187.1	156.0
1970 central city(s).....	393.5	1.3	.7	5.6	18.8	123.1	14.1	138.5	16.4	55.6	393.5	-	-
1970 balance of SMSA.....	871.0	62.1	16.6	9.0	22.5	48.9	9.7	195.4	56.6	30.6	-	187.1	156.0
Current units, in 1983 boundaries of MSA.....	1 264.5	63.4	17.3	14.6	41.4	172.1	23.8	333.9	73.0	86.2	393.5	187.1	156.0
1983 central city(s).....	393.5	1.3	.7	5.6	18.8	123.1	14.1	138.5	16.4	55.6	393.5	-	-
1983 balance of MSA.....	871.0	62.1	16.6	9.0	22.5	48.9	9.7	195.4	56.6	30.6	-	187.1	156.0

¹See back cover for details.²For mobile home, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Table 3-2. Height and Condition of Building - Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Total	1 264.5	63.4	17.3	14.6	41.4	172.1	23.8	333.9	73.0	86.2	393.5	187.1	156.0
Stories in Structure													
1	88.5	3.9	14.5	-	2.0	4.5	2.7	30.5	4.2	4.9	2.6	13.1	2.1
2	320.6	26.7	-	-	6.9	21.0	6.0	81.1	17.8	9.7	42.5	44.1	28.2
3	758.7	35.3	-	4.5	30.4	131.1	16.2	193.5	53.0	65.0	315.8	110.1	116.0
4 to 6	96.7	.7	-	-	8.8	15.2	.8	32.4	4.5	6.2	33.3	17.3	11.9
7 or more	12.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.0	.6	-	6.2	6.1	-
Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors	45.7	6.8	-	-	4	4.0	4	13.7	3.7	2.5	14.8	11.0	2.9
None (on same floor)	15.9	.7	-	-	4	1.4	4	3.3	1.3	1.3	4.7	3.3	1.8
1 (up or down)	12.5	5.0	-	-	-	1.5	-	2.1	.9	.9	3.0	.8	.7
2 or more (up or down)	11.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.8	1.6	.3	5.1	4.7	-
Not reported	6.2	1.1	-	-	-	1.1	-	1.4	-	-	1.9	2.2	.4
Common Stairways													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors	45.7	6.8	-	-	4	4.0	4	13.7	3.7	2.5	14.8	11.0	2.9
No common stairways	22.5	6.1	-	-	4	1.3	4	5.6	.8	1.0	5.3	2.3	1.2
With common stairways	18.5	-	-	-	-	1.6	-	7.7	3.0	1.5	7.6	7.6	1.3
No loose steps	16.4	-	-	-	-	1.6	-	7.4	2.5	1.4	6.8	6.9	1.3
Railings not loose	14.7	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	6.1	2.5	1.4	6.0	5.9	1.3
Railings loose	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No railings	1.3	-	-	-	-	4	-	9	-	-	.7	.6	-
Status of railings not reported .....	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	.4	-
Loose steps	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	.5	.1	.8	.6	-
Railings not loose	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	.4	.6	-
Railings loose .....	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-
No railings .....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	-	-
Status of railings not reported .....	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-
Status of steps not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Status of stairways not reported	4.7	.7	-	-	-	1.1	-	4	-	-	1.9	1.1	.4
Light Fixtures in Public Halls													
2 or more units in structure	47.9	7.6	-	-	4	4.2	4	14.9	4.3	3.4	15.0	11.0	3.7
No public halls	24.0	6.9	-	-	4	1.3	4	6.4	2.4	1.5	4.4	3.0	2.0
No light fixtures in public halls	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All in working order	16.7	-	-	-	-	1.5	-	7.7	1.2	1.8	8.0	6.4	.6
Some in working order .....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.1	-	-
None in working order	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unable to determine if working	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	.6	-	-	.4	.6
Not reported	6.1	.7	-	-	-	1.5	-	4	-	-	2.5	1.1	.4
Elevator on Floor													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors	45.7	6.8	-	-	4	4.0	4	13.7	3.7	2.5	14.8	11.0	2.9
With 1 or more elevators working	9.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.9	.8	-	4.4	5.4	-
With elevator, none in working condition .....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	.3	-
No elevator	30.4	6.1	-	-	4	2.9	4	6.1	2.9	2.5	8.0	4.1	2.5
Units 3 or more floors from main entrance .....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.3	-	-
Foundation													
1 unit bldg. excl. mobile homes	1 199.3	55.2	-	13.9	41.0	167.8	23.4	314.8	67.9	81.0	377.8	174.1	152.3
With basement under all of building	807.6	33.8	-	9.4	28.6	135.7	15.7	233.0	45.8	66.4	325.1	105.2	120.6
With basement under part of building	198.9	5.5	-	2.7	9.4	18.7	2.4	48.7	7.0	9.6	42.9	44.7	22.4
With crawl space	72.7	2.5	-	.6	1.5	.9	2.8	15.5	5.4	1.8	3.4	13.1	5.4
On concrete slab	116.5	13.3	-	1.2	1.5	12.6	2.6	17.6	9.7	3.2	6.4	10.2	4.0
Other	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9	-
External Building Conditions²													
Sagging roof	3.5	-	-	-	1.0	.4	-	1.1	-	-	1.1	-	-
Missing roofing material	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	-	1.1	.9	-
Hole in roof	1.7	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	.9	.9	-
Could not see roof	42.8	-	-	9	2.1	6.5	3.0	16.6	2.1	3.0	12.8	11.4	12.2
Missing bricks, siding, other outside wall material	8.0	-	.5	9	1.9	1.6	-	1.0	.4	1.3	.8	.4	1.8
Sloping outside walls	2.6	-	-	-	.5	1.2	-	2.1	-	-	1.2	-	.5
Boarded up windows .....	.4	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	.4	-	.4	-	-
Broken windows	2.2	-	.5	-	.5	.4	-	.9	-	-	.4	-	.5
Bars on windows .....	.4	-	-	-	-	.4	-	.4	-	-	.4	-	-
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole	11.7	-	.4	9	2.5	1.2	.9	4.2	-	.9	2.2	.4	2.7
Could not see foundation	5.4	.7	1.0	-	1.0	-	-	1.8	-	-	.9	-	1.8
None of the above	1 183.5	65.8	13.2	3.5	41.8	153.4	21.2	318.3	75.5	79.9	364.2	174.0	141.9
Could not observe or not reported	31.5	-	-	-	-	9.5	1.5	5.3	2.6	2.4	19.9	3.2	2.8
Site Placement													
Mobile homes	17.3	.6	17.3	.6	-	-	-	4.3	.8	1.9	.7	2.0	-
First site	9.6	.6	9.6	.6	-	-	-	1.5	.7	1.2	.7	-	-
Moved from another site	3.6	-	3.6	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	1.3	-
Don't know	2.6	-	2.6	-	-	-	-	1.4	.1	.7	-	-	-
Not reported	1.5	-	1.5	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	.6	-
Previous Occupancy													
Unit built 1980 or later	111.6	63.4	5.8	6	.8	5.4	.8	5.9	18.1	2.1	3.3	17.1	6.6
Not previously occupied	86.1	57.4	2.5	6	.8	3.8	.8	3.8	11.8	2.1	2.9	12.0	6.2
Not reported	9.0	4.4	1.0	-	-	.8	-	1.2	1.3	-	-	3.4	-

¹See back cover for details.²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 3-3. Size of Unit and Lot - Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Total	1 264.5	63.4	17.3	14.6	41.4	172.1	23.8	333.9	73.0	86.2	393.5	187.1	156.0
Rooms													
1 room.....	7	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 rooms.....	12.4	-	1.3	-	7	1.5	7	4.3	2.1	1.9	5.6	1.5	1.0
3 rooms.....	60.6	3.9	9.2	1.1	7	7.6	2.2	24.7	5.8	9.3	20.0	8.1	4.7
4 rooms.....	171.4	11.8	4.3	1.3	2.6	18.5	4.7	61.4	7.3	13.4	61.4	15.2	16.6
5 rooms.....	430.7	13.5	2.3	3.8	21.7	83.7	8.0	122.5	22.4	35.2	185.6	39.4	57.4
6 rooms.....	258.9	11.0	3	4.8	8.3	30.9	5.5	62.2	12.3	15.4	73.2	44.5	38.8
7 rooms.....	200.4	15.5	-	2.2	3.5	17.0	2.2	35.1	11.7	5.2	27.5	41.7	20.6
8 rooms.....	83.9	6.2	-	1.4	1.2	7.7	4	12.2	7.6	3.4	10.5	23.7	10.8
9 rooms.....	45.5	1.5	-	-	2.2	5.0	-	11.4	3.9	2.4	9.4	13.0	6.1
10 rooms or more.....	6.4	6.7	4.3	...	6.3	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.5	6.0	6.1	7.2	6.5
Median	6.4	6.7	4.3	...	6.3	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.5	6.0	6.1	7.2	6.5
Bedrooms													
None.....	-	-	1.5	4	1.1	3.5	7	13.3	3.2	2.7	11.2	3.1	2.3
1.....	31.6	2.1	12.3	1.9	3.0	18.0	6.7	69.2	13.2	17.9	56.3	23.0	16.4
2.....	186.8	16.6	3.5	8.7	28.5	106.8	13.0	183.6	34.6	50.1	255.6	77.2	95.5
3.....	883.3	24.3	-	3.5	8.8	43.7	3.4	67.7	22.0	15.5	70.5	83.7	41.8
4 or more.....	362.9	20.4	-	-	3.1	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.1
Median	3.1	3.0	2.1	...	3.1	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.1
Complete Bathrooms													
None.....	2.4	-	-	-	-	7	7	2.4	-	1.4	2.0	-	-
1.....	480.7	6.5	13.9	4.1	24.6	87.0	15.1	161.9	23.0	51.2	206.6	42.2	51.3
1 and one-half.....	352.7	10.7	.6	2.8	9.2	48.0	5.5	94.8	17.2	19.9	122.5	46.3	52.4
2 or more.....	428.8	46.2	2.7	7.7	7.5	36.3	2.6	74.9	32.8	13.8	62.3	98.6	52.3
Square Footage of Unit													
Single detached and mobile homes.....	731.4	40.6	17.3	6.9	14.5	36.7	7.7	169.1	39.1	23.5	33.8	156.8	102.6
Less than 500.....	3.8	-	1.3	-	7	-	7	2.8	-	-	-	-	6
500 to 749.....	8.4	-	4.6	-	-	7	-	2.8	-	1.3	-	2.0	4.6
750 to 999.....	31.4	.8	8.5	.6	7	1.1	.6	9.8	1.4	3.3	2.0	4.6	7.8
1,000 to 1,499.....	93.5	2.7	1.0	.7	2.9	5.7	1.3	22.9	2.4	3.9	1.8	14.2	15.1
1,500 to 1,999.....	120.9	3.4	.5	1.4	2.7	8.0	1.3	29.2	6.3	1.7	3.2	24.4	20.1
2,000 to 2,499.....	145.2	5.3	-	-	6	3.6	1.9	29.9	8.2	4.0	4.7	33.3	20.4
2,500 to 2,999.....	90.2	7.4	-	1.4	2.1	3.1	-	13.8	3.7	2.6	1.3	20.2	20.3
3,000 to 3,999.....	96.2	5.7	-	1.5	7	3.0	.6	18.2	7.2	2.2	6.0	29.6	15.7
4,000 or more.....	71.3	4.0	-	1.3	2.3	2.4	-	18.5	5.3	.9	2.2	18.4	12.9
Not reported (includes don't know).....	70.3	11.2	1.4	-	1.8	9.2	1.3	21.2	4.7	3.6	12.6	10.3	7.8
Median	2 249	2 670	810	...	...	1 894	...	2 108	2 437	1 945	2 377	2 424	2 536
Lot Size													
Less than one-eighth acre.....	224.1	2.2	3.1	1.8	12.2	30.8	5.3	74.8	13.1	17.6	142.0	16.9	25.3
One-eighth up to one-quarter acre.....	190.4	5.8	2.2	2.6	5.2	11.2	2.0	55.3	11.3	5.6	18.2	31.4	37.8
One-quarter up to one-half acre.....	164.5	11.7	.9	1.4	3.0	6.0	1.8	35.0	11.1	6.8	5.8	36.9	24.7
One-half up to one acre.....	93.9	6.4	-	1.5	3.4	4.6	-	15.1	6.7	2.8	3.2	36.5	10.1
1 to 4 acres.....	127.3	11.9	.7	-	2.9	3.8	1.9	26.4	4.9	3.5	2.0	33.1	16.2
5 to 9 acres.....	11.1	-	.7	-	-	-	-	4.3	-	.8	-	2.2	3
10 acres or more.....	21.8	1.2	-	.6	.3	1.7	-	7.9	1.9	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.7
Don't know.....	353.2	7.3	8.8	5.8	13.9	105.5	11.5	96.6	17.1	42.4	199.0	14.3	33.5
Not reported.....	30.3	9.2	.9	.7	-	4.2	.8	3.6	2.6	1.0	6.2	3.0	2.9
Median.....	.25	.50	.17	...	.16	.13	.14	.21	.25	.18	.13	.46	.23
Persons Per Room													
0.50 or less.....	894.0	46.5	11.8	9.1	23.5	112.4	11.6	309.5	54.9	64.8	266.3	143.7	110.0
0.51 to 1.00.....	352.9	16.9	5.5	3.7	16.6	54.0	10.9	23.0	17.6	16.8	117.0	43.4	45.3
1.01 to 1.50.....	17.0	-	-	1.8	1.4	5.4	.9	1.4	.6	4.3	10.0	-	.7
1.51 or more.....	.6	-	-	-	-	.3	.3	-	-	.3	.3	-	-
Square Feet Per Person													
Single detached and mobile homes.....	731.4	40.6	17.3	6.9	14.5	36.7	7.7	169.1	39.1	23.5	33.8	156.8	102.6
Less than 200.....	10.1	-	1.8	-	7	.6	.6	2.1	-	-	-	2.0	.7
200 to 299.....	30.8	-	2.2	.7	1.9	2.2	.7	4.2	.7	1.2	2.1	1.6	1.9
300 to 399.....	54.9	2.5	5.1	-	.8	4.7	.7	6.1	1.9	1.0	1.7	11.0	7.2
400 to 499.....	61.8	2.4	1.3	-	1.0	1.4	.6	7.3	3.3	1.7	.4	7.9	11.2
500 to 599.....	65.5	3.3	-	1.3	-	.6	.6	6.6	3.7	-	-	14.9	9.1
600 to 699.....	65.4	3.7	.2	.8	1.4	2.3	2.6	8.0	2.3	-	2.6	15.0	6.5
700 to 799.....	53.0	3.2	1.8	.8	1.3	2.2	-	7.8	1.4	1.9	1.5	15.2	5.3
800 to 899.....	46.2	3.5	-	-	.7	2.3	-	7.0	2.4	1.3	-	11.2	6.8
900 to 999.....	41.7	.7	2.5	1.4	2.1	3.1	-	14.0	2.6	1.0	-	11.4	4.0
1,000 to 1,499.....	112.8	4.1	.7	.7	1.6	5.0	.6	35.4	5.1	6.0	3.4	25.1	22.8
1,500 or more.....	118.8	5.9	.3	1.3	1.4	3.1	-	49.3	10.8	5.9	9.5	31.2	19.4
Not reported.....	70.3	11.2	1.4	-	1.8	9.2	1.3	21.2	4.7	3.6	12.6	10.3	7.8
Median	779	787	377	...	...	787	...	1 152	954	1 158	1 340	850	881

¹See back cover for details.

Table 3-4. Selected Equipment and Plumbing - Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Total	1 264.5	63.4	17.3	14.6	41.4	172.1	23.8	333.9	73.0	86.2	393.5	187.1	156.0
Equipment²													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	9.6	.4	-	-	8.9	2.1	.8	2.3	.8	1.4	2.6	-	.7
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator and burners).....	1 254.9	63.0	17.3	14.6	32.5	170.0	23.0	331.6	72.2	84.8	390.9	187.1	155.3
Kitchen sink.....	1 254.4	63.0	17.3	14.6	33.2	170.7	23.0	332.3	72.2	86.2	392.4	187.1	155.3
Refrigerator.....	1 264.2	63.4	17.3	14.6	41.0	172.1	23.8	333.9	73.0	86.2	393.2	187.1	156.0
Less than 5 years old.....	431.1	48.9	5.0	2.8	14.6	52.6	11.0	80.1	45.7	20.4	112.8	66.8	60.0
Age not reported.....	6.4	.9	-	-	.4	1.5	-	.8	1.7	.8	2.6	.6	.7
Burners and oven.....	1 262.7	63.4	17.3	14.6	40.3	171.4	23.8	333.2	73.0	84.8	391.7	187.1	156.0
Less than 5 years old.....	366.3	61.6	4.4	3.3	11.9	46.1	7.9	55.4	35.3	12.7	91.3	62.0	42.7
Age not reported.....	9.8	.9	-	-	1.5	2.2	1.5	3.1	2.8	1.4	5.3	.4	2.0
Burners only.....	.7	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.7	-	.7	.7	-	-
Less than 5 years old.....	.7	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.7	-	.7	.7	-	-
Age not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oven only.....	.7	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	.7	.7	-	-
Less than 5 years old.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Age not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Neither burners nor oven.....	.4	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-
Dishwasher.....	740.3	61.6	3.8	9.8	14.9	38.8	6.9	134.0	47.5	23.8	137.0	141.3	104.2
Less than 5 years old.....	293.0	60.1	.9	3.5	8.0	10.8	2.5	33.5	31.2	5.3	47.7	54.7	38.3
Age not reported.....	11.6	.7	-	-	.7	.4	1.1	.9	1.0	1.2	2.2	-	2.6
Washing machine.....	1 208.1	62.2	14.4	12.5	37.6	147.5	22.0	314.7	65.4	74.8	360.1	182.3	153.3
Less than 5 years old.....	432.2	47.3	2.9	4.1	10.6	54.0	8.7	83.7	37.2	20.7	118.6	62.1	53.3
Age not reported.....	6.4	-	-	.7	-	1.3	-	2.8	.4	-	3.7	1.2	-
Clothes dryer.....	1 074.7	63.0	12.7	11.1	29.1	106.4	14.5	241.2	63.7	49.4	273.3	176.1	143.3
Less than 5 years old.....	343.1	50.5	3.4	2.7	5.9	39.1	3.6	52.2	36.3	12.7	90.9	47.9	41.8
Age not reported.....	9.1	.8	-	.7	.7	1.9	-	3.0	1.1	1.4	4.0	.9	-
Disposal in kitchen sink.....	482.2	48.0	1.7	6.2	8.3	29.3	5.6	91.3	39.1	13.3	126.9	83.1	54.6
Less than 5 years old.....	212.5	47.5	.8	3.5	3.5	12.3	1.7	25.2	25.8	3.8	49.3	37.3	20.7
Age not reported.....	7.1	-	-	-	-	.7	-	1.2	1.7	-	3.0	1.0	2.1
Air conditioning:													
Central.....	440.1	59.1	5.5	6.2	6.2	25.8	4.2	77.4	39.9	10.9	67.9	71.8	55.3
1 room unit.....	257.6	-	5.1	2.1	13.0	38.4	7.2	79.9	8.0	24.9	98.2	35.7	27.2
2 room units.....	209.6	-	2.9	1.4	6.5	36.9	3.7	55.2	10.0	11.1	91.1	24.1	35.8
3 room units or more.....	128.9	-	-	.4	2.4	12.6	3.4	41.7	3.7	4.5	53.5	26.8	13.8
Main Heating Equipment													
Warm-air furnace.....	686.1	42.3	14.7	8.7	18.4	90.7	12.0	167.2	45.3	39.4	170.2	89.7	91.1
Steam or hot water system.....	449.8	-	-	5.9	16.7	70.7	10.2	140.7	16.9	40.0	205.4	75.3	53.2
Electric heat pump.....	57.3	19.1	-	-	-	2.0	-	5.3	7.3	.3	3.2	9.2	6.3
Built-in electric units.....	35.6	.4	1.0	-	1.5	3.0	.8	10.7	2.4	2.1	4.8	10.8	1.3
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot air units without ducts.....	7.9	-	-	-	-	1.4	.4	5.0	-	.4	3.7	1.3	1.4
Room heaters with flue.....	9.2	-	1.6	-	.8	2.1	-	2.0	.3	1.9	2.7	-	.7
Room heaters without flue.....	4.1	-	-	-	4.1	1.6	.4	1.3	-	1.2	2.8	-	1.3
Portable electric heaters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stoves.....	8.9	.5	-	-	-	.7	-	1.1	-	.5	-	.3	.7
Fireplaces with inserts.....	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fireplaces without inserts.....	1.4	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8	.4	-	.4	-
Other.....	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	-	.7	-	-
None.....	1.1	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Heating Equipment													
With other heating equipment ²	355.1	19.2	3.0	5.5	14.9	36.7	5.2	63.8	15.2	18.6	59.6	63.6	49.7
Warm-air furnace.....	8.3	-	-	-	1.5	1.9	-	.5	-	-	2.6	-	1.0
Steam or hot water system.....	1.9	-	-	-	.7	.7	-	.7	-	.3	.7	.3	-
Electric heat pump.....	7.6	2.1	-	-	1.0	.7	-	2.0	.3	.7	.7	.6	3.6
Built-in electric units.....	13.4	-	-	1.4	-	.9	-	3.5	-	-	.9	5.1	2.7
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot air units without ducts.....	1.3	-	-	-	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Room heaters with flue.....	17.3	1.1	.7	1.0	.8	3.1	-	1.5	.4	.9	2.6	3.4	2.5
Room heaters without flue.....	51.7	.8	.8	.4	2.1	9.5	.2	3.7	1.2	2.3	9.4	8.3	15.5
Portable electric heaters.....	73.2	1.7	-	7	5.7	13.4	2.6	23.8	3.3	10.2	32.1	14.1	11.2
Stoves.....	39.4	2.1	-	1.2	1.3	1.1	-	6.4	1.1	2.2	2.7	7.3	5.5
Fireplaces with inserts.....	54.2	4.4	-	-	.9	1.1	1.3	4.9	2.6	1.1	2.1	9.4	4.7
Fireplaces with no inserts.....	116.2	8.6	.9	-	2.2	6.9	1.1	22.2	6.3	2.3	9.8	20.6	9.7
Other.....	7.5	.5	.7	.7	.6	1.4	-	1.4	.7	.6	2.8	1.3	-
Plumbing³													
With all plumbing facilities.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lacking some plumbing facilities.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No hot piped water.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No bathtub nor shower.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No flush toilet.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No plumbing facilities for exclusive use.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Source of Water													
Public system or private company.....	1 106.9	51.3	13.6	12.0	37.7	166.3	23.8	301.1	65.6	76.6	392.1	154.7	151.3
Well serving 1 to 5 units.....	157.1	12.1	3.7	2.6	3.7	5.8	-	32.2	7.4	9.0	1.5	32.3	4.7
Drilled.....	135.4	11.2	3.7	2.6	1.9	3.7	-	27.7	6.1	8.3	1.5	30.3	3.7
Dug.....	11.7	.4	-	-	1.5	1.3	-	3.1	1.0	-	-	1.3	-
Not reported.....	10.0	.5	-	-	.3	.7	-	1.4	.3	.7	-	.6	1.0
Other.....	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	.6	-	-	-
Means of Sewage Disposal													
Public sewer.....	1 088.1	50.6	11.6	12.8	35.5	165.1	22.4	297.0	63.0	78.1	387.8	156.2	143.5
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet.....	176.5	12.8	5.7	1.8	5.9	6.9	1.4	36.9	10.0	8.2	5.8	30.9	12.5
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

³Data not up to publication standards; see "Qualifications of Data" section in the Introduction.

Table 3-5. Fuels - Owner Occupied Units

(Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Total	1 264.5	63.4	17.3	14.6	41.4	172.1	23.8	333.9	73.0	86.2	393.5	187.1	156.0
Main House Heating Fuel													
Housing units with heating fuel.....	1 263.4	63.0	17.3	14.6	41.4	172.1	23.8	333.9	73.0	86.2	393.5	187.1	156.0
Electricity.....	123.4	26.0	1.2	-	2.1	7.2	1.4	20.5	12.7	4.3	11.5	25.9	9.3
Piped gas.....	688.2	30.6	2.7	7.0	23.7	117.3	17.1	185.0	39.3	48.6	312.3	77.9	84.4
Bottled gas.....	11.6	-	4.7	-	.8	-	-	3.2	.6	.6	.7	2.0	.6
Fuel oil.....	412.3	5.3	4.8	7.0	10.4	44.4	4.9	120.2	19.3	26.7	64.7	79.6	59.6
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	10.8	-	3.9	-	4.1	2.2	.4	3.4	.4	4.1	4.0	-	1.3
Coal or coke.....	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood.....	13.4	1.2	-	.6	-	1.1	-	1.7	.8	2.1	.4	1.0	.7
Solar energy.....	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-
Other.....	1.2	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other House Heating Fuels													
With other heating fuels ²	255.2	14.0	3.0	5.1	13.0	33.0	3.9	41.4	11.2	12.3	49.5	46.4	36.8
Electricity.....	60.7	4.0	-	2.1	4.3	9.1	2.5	17.9	2.5	6.5	24.4	12.5	9.8
Piped gas.....	6.0	.4	-	.7	.7	3.1	-	2.6	.7	-	2.4	1.2	.7
Bottled gas.....	1.5	.4	.7	-	-	-	-	.5	.4	.5	.7	2.7	1.0
Fuel oil.....	16.1	.4	-	.6	1.5	1.6	-	3.9	.6	1.8	3.7	6.0	13.1
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	58.4	.4	.8	.3	3.2	14.3	.8	4.6	1.0	2.5	13.0	6.0	13.1
Coal or coke.....	5.9	-	.7	-	.7	.7	-	3.3	-	.3	-	.6	.6
Wood.....	112.5	8.0	.9	1.4	3.2	5.3	.6	8.9	5.5	.6	5.7	23.3	12.0
Solar energy.....	1.6	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	1.0	.7
Other.....	6.0	.5	-	-	-	.4	-	2.3	1.1	-	.6	.4	1.3
Not reported.....	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	.6	.6	.4	1.3
Cooking Fuel													
With cooking fuel.....	1 264.2	63.4	17.3	14.6	41.0	172.1	23.8	333.9	73.0	86.2	393.2	187.1	156.0
Electricity.....	580.9	40.7	3.6	7.4	16.5	39.7	7.0	131.8	34.7	20.0	61.3	129.4	79.5
Piped gas.....	650.8	21.6	2.9	6.6	24.5	131.3	16.8	190.8	35.7	61.2	329.8	55.7	75.2
Bottled gas.....	30.4	1.1	10.8	.6	-	.3	-	10.0	2.6	5.1	1.3	2.0	1.3
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	1.3	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.6	-	-	.7	-	-
Coal or coke.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood.....	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water Heating Fuel													
With hot piped water.....	1 264.5	63.4	17.3	14.6	41.4	172.1	23.8	333.9	73.0	86.2	393.5	187.1	156.0
Electricity.....	266.9	28.8	12.9	2.2	9.5	17.2	3.8	56.9	22.0	9.8	20.5	52.3	37.1
Piped gas.....	772.0	31.8	2.1	8.3	28.4	140.3	17.5	211.9	41.3	60.3	349.2	85.3	95.0
Bottled gas.....	13.9	.3	1.3	-	-	.3	-	4.4	.9	.6	.7	1.9	1.3
Fuel oil.....	208.5	2.4	1.0	4.1	3.5	14.2	2.5	60.4	8.1	15.2	23.2	47.6	21.9
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.3	-	-	-
Coal or coke.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solar energy.....	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	.7
Central Air Conditioning Fuel													
With central air conditioning.....	440.1	59.1	5.5	6.2	6.2	25.8	4.2	77.4	39.9	10.9	67.9	71.8	55.3
Electricity.....	398.6	52.0	5.5	5.5	5.5	20.5	3.8	68.5	35.4	9.5	57.9	61.3	48.2
Piped gas.....	36.3	6.7	-	.7	.7	5.3	.4	6.4	3.7	-	9.3	9.9	5.5
Other.....	5.2	.4	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	.7	1.4	.7	.6	1.5
Clothes Dryer Fuel													
With clothes dryer.....	1 074.7	63.0	12.7	11.1	29.1	106.4	14.5	241.2	63.7	49.4	273.3	176.1	143.3
Electricity.....	686.5	41.2	10.0	7.6	19.1	62.7	8.8	154.0	43.6	31.5	110.6	133.1	87.3
Piped gas.....	380.8	21.1	1.1	2.8	10.1	43.7	5.7	86.0	19.4	17.9	162.0	42.3	55.4
Other.....	7.5	.7	1.6	.6	-	-	-	1.3	.7	-	.7	.6	.6
Units Using Each Fuel²													
Electricity.....	1 264.5	63.4	17.3	14.6	41.4	172.1	23.8	333.9	73.0	86.2	393.5	187.1	156.0
All-electric units.....	101.4	23.5	1.0	-	2.1	6.1	.8	16.1	10.1	1.6	5.9	21.8	7.7
Piped gas.....	863.1	34.6	3.2	9.4	32.9	153.9	19.9	244.6	47.6	69.1	378.1	97.3	109.1
Bottled gas.....	40.0	1.1	10.8	.6	1.1	.3	-	11.9	2.6	5.6	1.3	3.8	2.0
Fuel oil.....	457.5	5.7	4.9	8.3	13.3	50.9	4.9	129.0	21.0	30.9	77.1	85.8	63.3
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	71.5	.4	4.7	.3	7.3	17.2	1.2	8.9	1.4	6.6	17.7	6.0	14.4
Coal or coke.....	6.8	-	.7	-	.7	.7	-	3.3	-	.3	-	.6	.6
Wood.....	126.7	9.2	.9	2.0	3.2	6.4	.6	11.3	6.3	2.7	6.0	24.3	12.7
Solar energy.....	3.2	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	-
Other.....	7.8	.5	-	-	.3	.4	-	2.3	1.8	-	1.4	1.0	1.4

¹See back cover for details.²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 3-6. Failures in Equipment - Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Total	1 264.5	63.4	17.3	14.6	41.4	172.1	23.8	333.9	73.0	86.2	393.5	187.1	156.0
Water Supply Stoppage													
With hot and cold piped water.....	1 264.5	63.4	17.3	14.6	41.4	172.1	23.8	333.9	73.0	86.2	393.5	187.1	156.0
No stoppage in last 3 months.....	1 228.3	60.1	16.0	13.9	40.6	167.3	22.3	323.8	72.0	81.5	382.7	184.2	148.1
With stoppage in last 3 months.....	25.1	2.0	1.3	.7	-	3.1	.7	7.6	.1	2.4	6.4	2.5	6.3
No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more.....	8.3	.8	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	1.2	.6	.6	2.1
1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	8.1	.4	-	.7	-	1.2	-	3.0	-	.6	2.9	1.2	2.0
2 times.....	2.6	.8	.6	-	-	.4	-	1.3	.1	-	1.1	.6	.8
3 times.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 times or more.....	2.4	-	-	-	-	.7	.7	-	-	-	1.7	-	.7
Number of times not reported.....	3.7	-	.7	-	-	.7	-	2.1	-	.7	-	-	.7
Stoppage not reported.....	11.2	1.3	-	-	.8	1.7	.8	2.5	.9	2.3	4.5	.3	1.6
Flush Toilet Breakdowns													
With one or more flush toilets.....	1 264.5	63.4	17.3	14.6	41.4	172.1	23.8	333.9	73.0	86.2	393.5	187.1	156.0
With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months.....	1 198.5	59.4	16.6	12.0	34.5	159.8	21.7	318.4	68.3	77.8	370.5	180.6	151.7
None working some time in last 3 months.....	58.2	3.6	.7	1.9	5.5	11.9	1.3	14.7	3.0	8.2	21.8	6.1	3.6
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	25.2	.9	-	-	3.0	1.8	.6	6.5	.7	1.4	6.7	2.5	1.6
1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	21.4	2.0	-	.3	1.2	7.4	.6	5.8	1.3	5.0	10.0	3.0	2.0
2 times.....	2.5	-	-	.7	-	.7	-	-	.4	1.4	1.9	.6	-
3 times.....	2.1	-	-	.9	1.2	.9	-	-	-	-	.9	-	-
4 times or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Number of times not reported.....	7.1	.8	.7	-	-	1.1	-	2.4	.5	.3	2.5	-	-
Breakdowns not reported.....	7.8	.4	-	.7	1.4	.4	.8	.9	1.8	.3	1.2	.3	.7
Sewage Disposal Breakdowns													
With public sewer.....	1 088.1	50.6	11.6	12.8	35.5	165.1	22.4	297.0	63.0	78.1	387.8	156.2	143.5
No breakdowns in last 3 months.....	1 066.3	49.4	11.0	11.2	35.5	160.0	22.4	288.8	60.5	75.7	377.9	152.9	141.6
With breakdowns in last 3 months.....	21.8	1.1	.6	1.6	-	5.2	-	8.2	2.5	2.4	9.9	3.3	2.0
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	11.2	-	.6	-	-	1.5	-	5.0	1.4	1.5	3.3	1.9	1.3
1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	5.5	1.1	-	-	-	.6	-	1.1	1.1	-	2.8	1.3	.6
2 times.....	1.9	-	-	-	-	.6	-	.7	-	-	.7	-	-
3 times.....	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	.7	-	-
4 times or more.....	2.4	-	-	1.6	-	2.4	-	.7	-	.9	2.4	-	-
With septic tank or cesspool.....	176.5	12.8	5.7	1.8	5.9	6.9	1.4	36.9	10.0	8.2	5.8	30.9	12.5
No breakdowns in last 3 months.....	168.7	12.8	5.7	1.8	5.3	6.9	1.4	35.8	9.4	8.2	5.8	30.2	11.2
With breakdowns in last 3 months.....	7.8	-	-	.7	.7	-	-	1.2	.6	-	-	.6	1.3
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	.6	-	-	-	.6
1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	5.0	-	-	-	.7	-	-	.6	-	-	-	.6	.6
2 times.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 times.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 times or more.....	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heating Problems													
With heating equipment and occupied last winter.....	1 239.8	59.1	17.0	14.6	41.4	169.4	23.1	333.2	51.2	86.2	387.3	182.1	151.5
Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter.....	1 176.5	55.6	16.0	10.5	33.5	154.4	21.3	319.9	48.0	79.6	361.4	174.5	146.9
Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter ²	60.9	3.6	1.0	4.1	7.8	13.8	1.3	12.0	3.2	6.6	24.8	7.0	4.6
Equipment breakdowns.....	31.4	1.5	.8	2.7	3.1	6.7	.4	8.2	1.5	4.8	13.5	2.9	3.8
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	2.6	.4	.2	-	-	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	-
1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	22.5	1.1	.6	1.4	.7	4.8	-	6.9	.5	3.1	10.2	2.3	3.8
2 times.....	2.6	-	-	-	1.7	.7	.4	-	.6	.9	1.4	.6	-
3 times.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 times or more.....	.6	-	-	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Number of times not reported.....	3.1	-	-	.7	.7	1.3	-	-	.4	.7	2.0	-	-
Other causes.....	27.8	2.1	.2	.8	5.5	6.7	1.3	3.8	1.7	2.2	11.2	3.5	.8
Utility interruption.....	5.7	-	-	-	1.7	2.4	-	.7	-	-	3.7	-	-
Inadequate heating capacity.....	5.4	1.3	-	.3	.6	.9	-	-	-	.3	.7	.6	.8
Inadequate insulation.....	3.3	-	-	.8	-	-	.6	2.0	.6	-	1.4	-	-
Other.....	13.4	.8	.2	.4	2.4	3.4	.7	1.1	1.0	1.8	5.4	2.8	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Reason for discomfort not reported.....	2.7	-	-	.6	-	.7	-	-	-	-	.7	.6	-
Discomfort not reported.....	2.4	-	-	-	-	1.2	.4	1.3	-	-	1.2	.6	-
Electric Fuses and Circuit Breakers													
With electrical wiring.....	1 264.5	63.4	17.3	14.6	41.4	172.1	23.8	333.9	73.0	86.2	393.5	187.1	156.0
No fuses or breakers blown in last 3 mo.....	1 076.7	56.5	16.3	11.1	32.6	145.1	20.9	302.6	62.7	79.0	341.2	153.8	128.4
With fuses or breakers blown in last 3 mo.....	177.6	4.3	.6	2.8	8.8	27.0	2.3	29.7	9.1	7.2	51.4	31.9	27.2
1 time.....	97.0	2.8	-	.7	2.4	12.7	.4	19.4	6.0	3.6	27.6	19.5	12.9
2 times.....	36.9	1.2	.6	-	3.0	6.9	1.1	4.3	1.4	2.1	11.4	5.4	8.3
3 times.....	11.9	-	-	-	2.0	2.3	-	1.4	1.3	-	3.9	1.0	1.2
4 times or more.....	14.6	-	-	1.3	1.4	2.8	.4	1.9	.1	1.0	4.3	2.6	1.7
Number of times not reported.....	17.3	.4	-	.7	-	2.2	.4	2.7	.4	.5	4.1	3.5	3.1
Problem not reported or don't know.....	10.2	2.6	.4	.7	-	-	.6	1.6	1.2	-	1.0	1.4	.4

¹See back cover for details.

²Other causes and equipment breakdowns may not add to total as both may be reported.

Table 3-7. Additional Indicators of Housing Quality - Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Total	1 264.5	63.4	17.3	14.6	41.4	172.1	23.8	333.9	73.0	86.2	393.5	187.1	156.0
Selected Amenities²													
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio.....	996.1	53.5	12.5	12.3	31.8	123.6	13.9	243.0	57.0	55.2	254.0	166.7	137.7
Not reported.....	3.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	-	.7	.7	.6	-
Telephone available.....	1 204.5	58.9	15.2	14.6	37.8	158.8	22.6	316.6	69.6	77.6	366.3	183.5	152.0
Usable fireplace.....	452.8	38.1	3.1	3.6	9.1	25.0	3.0	87.8	34.2	9.4	39.1	103.5	62.4
Separate dining room.....	1 006.4	48.6	5.1	11.4	34.3	143.6	17.6	266.5	60.4	63.7	331.3	156.1	127.5
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.....	548.0	44.2	1.2	8.8	10.6	37.7	6.0	100.2	35.4	16.7	68.0	110.1	72.9
Garage or carport included with home.....	703.7	42.3	3.9	8.5	16.4	56.7	8.9	185.9	37.8	29.2	152.9	136.0	97.6
Not included.....	559.1	20.3	13.4	6.1	25.0	115.4	14.9	148.1	34.2	57.0	239.6	51.1	58.4
Offstreet parking included.....	294.6	19.1	11.6	2.4	9.8	22.2	4.2	63.5	19.6	12.1	34.3	43.3	45.5
Offstreet parking not reported.....	1.1	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	1.1	-	.7	1.1	-	-
Garage or carport not reported.....	1.8	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	1.0	-	-
Cars and Trucks Available													
No cars, trucks, or vans.....	136.8	-	.6	2.3	8.5	54.4	4.3	84.5	7.0	38.8	108.2	4.9	7.6
Other households without cars.....	24.3	-	1.7	-	-	1.6	-	3.8	1.5	2.2	4.3	1.8	5.1
1 car with or without trucks or vans.....	505.9	24.0	10.3	2.8	18.3	72.4	11.9	163.3	25.8	35.3	193.1	60.4	51.2
2 cars.....	448.8	32.7	3.6	8.0	10.3	36.1	5.7	66.8	33.8	9.3	76.4	85.7	71.9
3 or more cars.....	148.7	6.8	1.0	1.4	4.4	7.5	1.9	15.6	5.0	.6	11.5	34.2	20.2
With cars, no trucks or vans.....	878.2	53.2	9.8	7.4	27.5	101.6	17.4	220.2	51.2	38.9	257.4	140.6	116.0
1 truck or van with or without cars.....	218.4	9.7	6.3	3.6	5.4	13.6	2.2	27.4	12.6	7.3	25.8	38.2	28.9
2 or more trucks or vans.....	31.2	.4	.6	1.2	-	2.5	-	1.9	2.2	1.2	2.2	3.3	3.5
Selected Deficiencies²													
Signs of rats in last 3 months.....	21.0	.5	-	1.0	4.1	10.3	1.9	5.1	.5	4.4	13.6	.8	1.9
Holes in floors.....	13.7	-	-	3.2	7.7	7.7	-	3.6	1.0	3.2	7.2	.6	.7
Open cracks or holes (interior).....	59.9	-	-	3.6	23.0	26.0	2.2	14.7	2.1	8.5	32.7	5.2	6.2
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior).....	47.7	.4	-	3.9	19.8	13.4	1.8	16.3	3.4	5.9	24.3	6.1	5.6
No electrical wiring.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exposed wiring.....	24.5	.4	-	2.5	2.4	9.0	1.0	3.4	.7	7.0	12.9	-	4.5
Rooms without electric outlets.....	17.0	-	1.4	2.2	2.8	6.6	-	4.9	.6	3.6	7.8	.9	3.8
Water Leakage During Last 12 Months													
No leakage from inside structure.....	1 130.0	58.0	16.6	9.8	25.3	138.6	21.9	305.8	64.3	76.5	338.5	170.9	145.0
With leakage from inside structure ²	132.3	5.4	.6	4.7	15.7	33.1	1.9	27.2	8.1	9.4	54.3	16.2	11.0
Fixtures backed up or overflowed.....	62.0	3.0	-	3.0	5.6	16.9	.3	11.3	4.6	5.4	28.4	7.2	4.7
Pipes leaked.....	44.8	2.0	-	1.8	7.1	12.0	1.6	10.1	.6	3.9	21.4	5.9	3.6
Other or unknown (includes not reported).....	26.3	.4	.6	.7	2.9	4.2	-	5.7	2.8	.8	5.3	3.0	2.7
Interior leakage not reported.....	2.3	-	-	.4	.4	.4	-	1.0	.6	.4	.7	-	-
No leakage from outside structure.....	896.9	45.9	13.0	8.5	15.8	122.0	17.1	245.4	54.6	60.4	288.2	129.0	96.2
With leakage from outside structure ²	362.7	17.5	4.3	6.1	25.6	49.8	6.7	87.6	17.8	25.8	104.4	57.4	59.2
Roof.....	105.7	4.1	3.0	2.2	11.9	19.9	3.0	24.5	2.3	8.9	47.1	10.6	14.4
Basement.....	203.3	11.0	-	4.1	13.5	22.4	3.7	48.0	10.5	12.9	39.0	34.9	39.6
Walls, closed windows, or doors.....	36.5	2.5	.7	.7	2.7	5.5	-	9.2	5.0	2.3	10.1	5.4	5.1
Other or unknown (includes not reported).....	38.4	2.0	.6	.7	.7	5.9	-	9.7	2.2	4.5	14.3	9.3	3.1
Exterior leakage not reported.....	5.0	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.9	.6	-	1.0	.6	.6
Overall Opinion of Structure													
1 (worst).....	1.7	.5	.3	.7	-	.7	-	.7	-	-	.7	-	-
2.....	4.9	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	2.8	-	.6	3.7	-	.7
3.....	1.7	-	-	-	.6	-	-	.7	-	-	-	1.3	-
4.....	4.8	-	.7	-	-	.3	.3	.3	-	.7	2.1	.3	.7
5.....	56.9	.4	-	2.0	5.8	19.2	2.2	19.8	1.1	9.4	26.3	5.4	4.9
6.....	42.9	1.7	.8	.7	.7	11.5	1.0	11.0	3.3	4.0	19.1	3.2	2.8
7.....	118.4	3.3	.9	.7	8.7	21.0	1.0	20.7	7.5	7.0	39.1	13.8	16.2
8.....	275.1	13.3	6.5	1.6	8.4	43.9	6.6	61.5	15.3	17.6	87.5	39.3	28.7
9.....	208.5	9.2	1.1	4.7	6.3	20.4	2.0	42.6	13.5	10.9	57.3	41.3	28.3
10 (best).....	543.4	34.9	7.1	4.9	8.6	53.5	10.2	170.5	32.1	35.7	155.2	81.2	73.1
Not reported.....	6.3	-	-	-	2.2	.3	.4	3.3	.3	.4	2.5	1.2	.7
Selected Physical Problems													
Severe physical problems ²	14.6	-	.6	14.6	...	1.9	-	2.2	.4	2.4	5.6	1.4	1.4
Plumbing.....	10.7	-	.6	10.7	...	-	-	1.6	.4	.7	3.3	1.4	1.4
Heating.....	.6	-	-	.6	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electric.....	.6	-	-	.6	...	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-	-
Upkeep.....	2.6	-	-	2.6	...	1.9	-	.7	-	1.0	2.3	-	-
Hallways.....	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moderate physical problems ²	41.4	.4	-	...	41.4	14.8	2.3	9.3	2.1	3.6	18.8	1.9	4.2
Plumbing.....	1.2	-	-	...	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heating.....	4.1	-	-	...	4.1	1.6	.4	1.3	-	1.2	2.8	-	1.3
Upkeep.....	28.5	-	-	...	28.5	11.8	1.1	6.3	1.4	1.7	14.2	1.9	2.9
Hallways.....	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kitchen.....	8.9	.4	-	...	8.9	1.4	.8	1.6	.8	.7	1.9	-	.7

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 3-8. Neighborhood - Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Total	1 264.5	63.4	17.3	14.6	41.4	172.1	23.8	333.9	73.0	86.2	393.5	187.1	156.0
Overall Opinion of Neighborhood													
1 (worst).....	16.8	-	.6	.9	-	6.0	1.8	4.8	.3	4.0	11.3	.6	1.3
2.....	14.7	-	.2	.7	.7	4.8	.3	4.9	.1	2.6	11.3	.6	-
3.....	12.5	.4	-	-	.9	5.6	-	5.6	-	1.7	6.4	.6	1.3
4.....	18.0	-	-	.7	2.5	7.4	.6	2.6	1.7	2.9	11.6	-	1.7
5.....	94.3	1.3	.9	1.1	5.6	28.6	2.9	26.6	1.9	9.5	53.7	7.3	7.3
6.....	59.5	2.5	1.5	-	2.1	18.3	1.4	13.6	3.7	6.8	28.8	5.0	4.8
7.....	109.2	4.3	1.4	2.0	6.1	19.2	1.6	19.1	7.5	4.9	39.8	14.0	13.0
8.....	272.0	8.4	5.2	2.6	8.0	39.4	6.0	68.2	19.1	19.8	91.5	34.3	39.9
9.....	174.3	8.7	1.7	2.8	3.6	7.8	2.1	32.6	9.8	5.2	37.9	33.1	22.4
10 (best).....	484.4	37.8	5.8	3.1	10.8	33.1	7.1	151.1	28.9	28.7	96.7	90.7	64.0
No neighborhood.....	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	7.9	-	-	.7	1.2	2.0	-	4.1	-	-	4.5	.6	.3
Neighborhood Conditions													
With neighborhood.....	1 255.6	63.4	17.3	13.9	40.2	170.0	23.8	329.1	73.0	86.2	389.0	186.5	155.7
No problems.....	739.4	46.7	10.7	8.1	16.2	67.1	12.2	201.4	45.8	43.4	178.7	127.5	96.3
With problems ²	508.7	15.2	6.6	5.8	24.0	103.0	11.5	126.6	26.3	42.3	210.3	58.0	58.8
Crime.....	86.3	.8	-	.7	8.2	47.0	3.0	19.7	6.0	13.2	69.3	4.7	2.7
Noise.....	93.9	3.0	1.5	1.6	2.4	19.3	3.5	34.5	5.0	7.1	37.8	11.6	11.6
Traffic.....	98.8	3.5	-	1.8	4.0	11.8	-	21.4	4.9	3.5	21.8	17.9	16.7
Litter or housing deterioration.....	77.3	-	-	1.6	5.7	18.9	3.5	19.0	2.3	8.6	46.4	5.4	6.4
Poor city or county services.....	30.2	1.3	.6	-	1.7	4.3	.7	9.2	.1	2.6	17.5	2.1	1.3
Undesirable commercial, institutional, industrial.....	15.7	-	.3	-	1.5	2.7	-	6.7	.4	2.5	5.7	2.2	1.3
People.....	145.0	4.1	1.7	1.1	7.9	31.3	4.3	32.0	9.0	17.4	67.5	14.0	10.4
Other.....	122.4	6.8	2.5	1.3	1.3	19.8	3.5	33.5	7.2	8.4	39.5	12.3	21.6
Type of problem not reported.....	17.1	-	1.3	.6	2.1	.7	-	2.5	.9	.6	3.0	4.0	.7
Presence of problems not reported.....	7.5	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	.9	.5	-	1.0	.6
Description of Area Within 300 Feet²													
Single-family detached houses.....	741.5	43.2	3.1	1.8	20.3	45.4	11.0	179.9	45.7	23.9	49.5	163.7	105.1
Only single-family detached.....	26.4	.7	-	-	-	.9	-	10.5	.9	.9	1.3	10.2	5.2
Single-family attached or 1 to 3 story multiunit.....	554.8	25.5	-	2.6	30.8	130.4	15.7	177.4	36.3	62.6	360.4	39.4	56.2
4 to 6 story multiunit.....	13.0	-	-	-	.5	1.0	-	6.0	1.4	-	8.6	1.3	-
7 stories or more multiunit.....	11.5	-	-	-	.9	.9	-	6.4	.6	.9	9.9	.8	-
Mobile homes.....	18.0	1.6	12.0	-	-	.5	-	6.7	1.2	1.3	-	2.6	-
Residential parking lots.....	186.6	5.2	.3	2.6	11.1	31.6	4.7	69.7	12.2	16.2	109.8	26.2	15.2
Commercial, institutional, or industrial.....	27.0	6.5	-	-	.5	3.5	-	6.0	2.1	.9	10.7	6.9	2.6
Body of water.....	4.7	.6	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	-	-	-	1.6	-
Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch.....	164.9	11.7	2.4	3.1	3.7	16.2	1.5	40.0	10.2	9.7	34.7	41.8	14.7
4+ lane highway, railroad, or airport.....	43.9	.6	-	-	1.0	.4	.9	20.5	-	2.3	16.5	14.3	4.6
Other.....	6.6	-	-	-	-	1.7	-	2.3	-	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.7
Not observed or not reported.....	13.9	-	-	-	-	1.7	-	3.2	.4	1.2	4.0	2.3	2.7
Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet													
Older.....	27.7	3.1	1.2	-	-	.4	-	6.5	2.5	1.3	1.9	14.7	4.2
About the same.....	1 082.2	58.6	2.7	3.5	39.7	157.4	24.0	286.8	72.4	74.0	378.4	153.2	138.1
Newer.....	44.3	-	2.0	.9	2.8	3.7	-	14.3	1.3	2.7	6.6	6.8	4.8
Vary mixed.....	84.1	2.9	7.5	-	5.6	8.2	1.8	27.8	2.0	3.9	12.0	10.1	6.2
No other residential buildings.....	32.2	1.3	1.0	-	-	1.1	-	9.1	1.8	3.5	1.1	4.4	5.0
Not reported.....	6.3	.7	-	-	-	1.0	-	2.0	-	.4	.4	1.6	-
Mobile Homes in Group													
Mobile homes.....	14.5	.8	14.5	-	-	-	-	4.0	1.1	.7	-	2.9	-
1 to 6.....	6.2	.8	6.2	-	-	-	-	.4	.5	-	-	1.0	-
7 to 20.....	1.2	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	.8	-	-	-	-	-
21 or more.....	7.1	-	7.1	-	-	-	-	2.9	.7	.7	-	1.9	-
Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed													
None.....	1 148.1	65.2	12.5	2.8	40.0	120.8	18.8	311.3	76.3	70.1	330.0	182.6	149.7
1 building.....	24.3	-	.9	-	2.6	13.9	.8	7.5	.8	1.3	14.4	2.3	2.2
More than 1 building.....	53.4	-	-	1.6	4.5	29.7	5.0	16.1	1.1	9.2	44.7	.9	1.8
No buildings within 300 feet.....	29.5	1.3	1.0	-	-	-	-	9.3	.7	2.3	.9	4.0	3.7
Not reported.....	21.6	-	-	-	1.0	7.5	1.1	2.4	1.1	2.8	10.5	.9	.9
Bars on Windows of Buildings													
With other buildings within 300 feet.....	1 225.8	65.2	13.4	4.5	47.1	164.4	24.7	334.9	78.3	80.6	389.0	185.8	153.7
No bars on windows.....	1 076.7	64.0	13.4	2.2	30.5	84.8	17.7	283.6	69.4	54.5	254.8	184.1	151.8
1 building with bars.....	15.2	-	-	-	-	4.4	1.9	5.8	.9	1.4	12.3	-	-
2 or more buildings with bars.....	119.3	.6	-	2.2	14.7	68.1	5.0	42.1	6.5	22.5	113.4	.9	.9
Not reported.....	14.6	.6	-	-	1.9	7.1	-	3.4	1.4	2.1	8.5	.9	.9
Condition of Streets													
No repairs needed.....	937.8	56.9	10.4	1.9	29.9	88.0	14.8	251.0	60.3	46.4	239.0	164.5	134.4
Minor repairs needed.....	280.7	3.2	2.7	2.2	16.6	70.2	8.8	73.2	14.9	31.2	141.5	17.0	16.9
Major repairs needed.....	32.4	1.4	1.4	.4	1.5	9.9	2.3	12.1	1.1	5.7	15.9	5.2	.9
No streets within 300 feet.....	19.9	4.5	-	-	-	1.6	-	7.0	2.3	1.5	1.8	3.1	4.2
Not reported.....	6.0	.6	-	-	-	2.2	-	3.3	1.5	1.0	2.2	.9	1.9
Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or any Properties													
None.....	983.9	64.5	11.5	1.9	34.8	90.8	13.1	256.2	66.2	51.7	203.6	177.0	145.1
Minor accumulation.....	267.5	1.4	2.9	2.6	12.3	72.1	9.5	81.8	12.5	31.9	179.4	13.7	12.3
Major accumulation.....	22.2	-	-	-	.5	9.0	3.2	7.2	-	2.2	17.0	-	-
Not reported.....	3.3	.6	-	-	.5	-	-	1.4	1.4	-	.5	-	.9

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 3-9. Household Composition - Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Population in housing units	3 692.5	182.7	38.3	50.6	135.7	519.7	81.7	657.0	204.1	206.1	1 106.1	556.7	461.6
Total	1 264.5	63.4	17.3	14.6	41.4	172.1	23.8	333.9	73.0	86.2	393.5	187.1	156.0
Persons													
1 person	210.0	10.9	6.0	3.1	4.6	38.3	4.7	110.2	11.8	42.5	89.7	19.3	22.9
2 persons	397.0	18.6	5.9	3.3	11.8	42.2	4.2	163.5	22.2	18.1	115.7	67.5	52.6
3 persons	235.1	11.4	1.9	2.9	5.8	27.1	4.1	38.5	19.0	5.6	65.9	37.4	28.1
4 persons	230.5	13.3	2.8	.8	11.7	35.3	4.1	12.2	11.4	6.3	64.2	35.1	25.8
5 persons	129.8	7.4	.7	2.1	4.8	15.7	3.7	5.5	6.9	6.1	36.6	20.8	17.4
6 persons	38.3	1.7	-	.7	1.6	6.2	1.3	2.1	1.1	1.0	9.9	4.4	5.8
7 persons or more	23.8	-	-	1.8	1.3	7.3	1.7	2.0	.6	6.7	11.4	2.6	3.3
Median	2.6	2.7	2.0	...	3.3	2.7	3.2	1.8	2.6	1.5	2.4	2.7	2.6
Number of Single Children Under 18 Years Old													
None	785.1	31.5	12.7	7.9	24.4	100.8	10.5	312.7	36.7	61.6	250.3	120.5	98.3
1	190.7	9.4	1.8	3.4	3.8	33.4	3.4	16.3	17.2	7.0	68.2	23.1	22.8
2	179.3	16.4	2.2	.8	7.0	19.5	5.2	2.2	12.4	4.9	38.5	29.0	18.8
3	77.8	5.2	.7	.7	3.8	13.5	2.9	2.1	5.5	6.4	25.0	10.7	11.3
4	20.4	.8	-	-	2.4	3.1	1.1	.6	.7	3.0	6.7	2.3	3.0
5	9.7	-	-	.7	-	1.0	.3	-	.6	2.0	3.8	1.3	1.9
6 or more	1.7	-	-	1.0	-	.6	.3	-	-	1.4	1.1	-	-
Median	.5	.5	.5	...	.5	.5	.9	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
Persons 65 Years Old and Over													
None	893.1	57.9	13.0	11.6	31.0	116.0	18.8	-	66.7	43.6	243.3	131.5	113.2
1 person	237.9	3.5	2.4	2.5	8.0	40.9	5.0	201.4	4.3	35.3	102.6	31.2	26.1
2 persons or more	133.5	2.0	1.9	.4	2.3	15.3	-	132.5	2.1	7.4	47.6	24.4	16.7
Age of Householder													
Under 25 years	13.2	1.7	.8	-	.8	2.9	2.8	...	7.2	1.7	6.6	.9	1.3
25 to 29	73.2	10.1	.1	.7	.9	6.2	2.6	...	16.7	.7	17.4	11.0	9.9
30 to 34	116.3	13.3	1.5	-	5.4	12.7	1.5	...	18.8	4.3	31.9	19.4	16.7
35 to 44	273.6	22.0	3.8	5.0	7.4	32.7	5.6	...	14.0	12.5	69.8	37.5	33.2
45 to 54	228.1	8.7	3.0	4.5	10.8	31.1	4.9	...	7.5	10.2	62.0	35.4	25.7
55 to 64	226.2	3.9	3.8	2.1	6.7	34.5	3.3	...	4.6	16.6	67.4	32.9	30.6
65 to 74	209.9	2.4	3.6	1.1	6.6	35.1	1.0	209.9	3.6	24.4	79.9	29.8	26.5
75 years and over	124.1	1.2	.7	1.1	2.7	16.9	2.1	124.1	.6	15.8	58.6	20.1	12.1
Median	52	38	53	...	51	55	44	73	33	63	56	52	52
Household Composition by Age of Householder													
2-or-more person households	1 054.6	52.4	11.3	11.5	36.8	133.8	19.1	223.7	61.3	43.7	303.8	167.7	133.1
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	846.5	46.1	8.4	8.8	26.0	77.4	14.1	170.8	48.3	21.8	213.4	145.5	107.6
Under 25 years	8.1	1.7	.2	-	.8	.7	2.1	...	4.2	.6	3.7	.6	1.3
25 to 29 years	51.5	5.3	.1	.7	.9	2.5	.8	...	11.0	-	10.8	8.7	6.9
30 to 34 years	90.9	10.9	.8	-	5.1	7.1	.7	...	14.1	1.4	21.2	16.4	11.9
35 to 44 years	208.7	16.2	2.3	3.4	4.6	18.3	5.2	...	9.4	2.5	45.2	29.1	27.8
45 to 64 years	316.5	9.3	3.0	3.5	9.5	29.7	5.2	...	6.8	9.1	73.3	56.5	40.7
65 years and over	170.8	2.8	1.9	1.1	5.0	19.3	-	170.8	2.9	8.2	59.2	34.0	19.0
Other male householder	59.7	3.0	1.9	1.5	.7	9.5	1.6	11.0	6.9	1.7	15.9	8.0	11.1
Under 45 years	27.3	2.0	.3	.8	-	4.3	.7	...	6.4	.8	7.6	4.6	5.4
45 to 64 years	21.4	1.1	.5	.8	.7	4.5	.9	...	5	.7	4.5	1.4	3.7
65 years and over	11.0	-	1.2	-	-	.7	-	11.0	-	.3	3.9	2.0	2.0
Other female householder	148.4	3.3	1.0	1.2	10.1	46.9	3.5	41.8	6.0	20.1	74.5	14.2	14.5
Under 45 years	48.8	3.3	.7	.9	2.8	16.5	1.7	...	4.3	9.9	27.3	3.2	3.5
45 to 64 years	57.8	-	.2	.3	5.3	18.7	.4	...	1.1	3.0	26.0	6.1	7.8
65 years and over	41.8	-	.2	-	2.1	11.7	1.4	41.8	.6	7.2	21.2	4.9	3.2
1-person households	210.0	10.9	6.0	3.1	4.6	38.3	4.7	110.2	11.8	42.5	89.7	19.3	22.9
Male householder	71.6	4.8	2.5	2.0	1.0	11.0	1.6	28.2	4.5	4.4	25.3	8.9	9.1
Under 45 years	22.1	4.1	1.2	-	.4	2.9	1.2	...	3.7	.3	6.8	1.8	2.7
45 to 64 years	21.3	.7	.6	2.0	.7	3.9	.3	...	.8	2.0	7.6	2.6	2.3
65 years and over	28.2	-	.7	-	-	4.3	-	28.2	-	2.0	10.9	4.5	4.1
Female householder	138.4	6.2	3.4	1.1	3.5	27.3	3.1	82.1	7.3	38.1	64.4	10.4	13.8
Under 45 years	19.0	3.7	.7	-	-	2.3	-	...	3.6	3.6	3.1	4.4	1.7
45 to 64 years	37.3	1.6	2.5	-	1.3	8.9	1.4	...	2.9	12.0	18.0	1.7	1.9
65 years and over	82.1	.8	.3	1.1	2.2	16.0	1.7	82.1	.8	22.5	43.4	4.3	10.3
Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old													
Total households with children	479.5	31.9	4.6	6.7	17.0	71.2	13.3	21.2	36.4	24.7	143.2	66.5	57.7
Married couples	390.8	29.8	3.3	4.8	12.5	41.2	9.6	6.0	28.7	9.9	94.2	58.9	51.9
One child under 6 only	56.4	4.9	.5	-	1.5	3.3	1.7	1.6	9.6	1.6	14.4	8.6	6.5
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	63.8	6.1	.6	.7	4.5	11.0	1.7	-	7.3	2.4	16.6	10.9	3.9
Two or more under 6 only	43.1	7.8	.9	-	1.1	1.5	1.2	-	2.5	.6	7.1	6.6	8.0
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	21.5	.4	-	.7	.7	1.8	.3	-	2.7	1.5	6.4	3.2	2.6
One or more 6 to 17, only	206.1	10.5	1.3	3.4	4.8	23.6	4.7	4.4	6.6	3.9	49.6	29.5	31.0
Other households with two or more adults	56.3	.8	1.1	1.9	2.8	19.6	1.3	9.8	4.7	5.7	28.9	4.8	4.1
One child under 6 only	9.4	-	-	-	1.0	5.7	-	1.6	.7	.4	6.1	.7	.7
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	6.9	-	-	.8	-	1.6	.3	1.4	-	1.9	3.3	.7	-
Two or more under 6 only	4.6	.3	.3	.3	.3	1.7	.7	-	.9	.4	1.8	-	1.4
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	.7	-	-	.3	-	.7	-	-	-	.3	.4	-	-
One or more 6 to 17 only	34.8	.5	.7	.8	1.4	10.0	.4	6.9	3.1	2.8	17.4	3.4	2.0
Households with one adult or none	32.4	1.3	.3	1.7	10.5	2.4	5.4	2.9	9.0	20.2	2.8	1.8	1.8
One child under 6 only	5.8	-	-	-	-	2.2	-	2.2	.8	.9	4.6	-	.7
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	3.9	-	-	-	1.1	1.0	.8	-	.7	1.7	3.2	-	-
Two or more under 6 only	.6	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-	.6	-	-	-	-
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
One or more 6 to 17 only	22.0	1.3	.3	.6	7.3	1.0	3.2	.7	6.4	12.3	2.8	1.1	1.1
Total households with no children	785.1	31.5	12.7	7.9	24.4	100.8	10.5	312.7	36.7	61.6	250.3	120.5	98.3
Married couples	458.9	17.2	5.1	4.0	14.2	36.2	4.5	164.8	20.0	11.9	119.2	87.6	55.7
Other households with two or more adults	116.1	3.4	1.6	.9	5.7	26.3	1.3	37.7	4.9	7.1	41.4	13.6	19.7
Households with one adult	210.0	10.9	6.0	3.1	4.6	38.3	4.7	110.2	11.8	42.5	89.7	19.3	22.9

Table 3-9. Household Composition - Owner Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old													
No own children under 18 years	846.8	32.3	13.6	9.0	29.2	127.5	11.7	333.9	38.1	70.1	283.3	123.4	104.2
With own children under 18 years	417.7	31.1	3.7	5.6	12.1	44.6	12.1	—	34.9	16.2	110.3	63.7	51.8
Under 6 years only	98.6	12.7	1.4	—	1.7	4.8	3.7	—	14.4	1.4	22.9	15.9	15.1
1	54.6	4.9	.5	—	.6	3.4	2.4	—	11.1	.6	15.7	9.3	6.5
2	38.3	7.0	.7	—	1.1	1.1	.6	—	3.1	.1	5.4	5.8	7.3
3 or more	5.7	.8	.1	—	—	.4	.6	—	.1	.6	1.8	.8	1.4
6 to 17 years only	234.6	12.3	1.7	4.1	4.8	29.5	6.3	—	9.8	10.6	64.3	33.5	30.2
1	97.7	4.6	.7	3.4	—	13.2	1.6	—	5.3	.9	29.8	12.2	11.1
2	96.3	5.3	.5	—	3.5	11.8	1.7	—	2.8	5.8	20.9	16.3	10.0
3 or more	40.6	2.5	.5	.7	1.4	4.5	3.0	—	1.7	3.9	13.5	5.0	9.0
Both age groups	84.5	6.1	.6	1.5	5.6	10.3	2.1	—	10.7	4.2	23.1	14.2	6.5
2	33.3	3.3	.6	—	1.4	6.0	1.4	—	5.6	.9	9.5	6.3	7
3 or more	51.2	2.8	—	1.5	4.2	4.2	.7	—	5.0	3.4	13.6	8.0	5.8
Persons Other Than Spouse or Children²													
With other relatives	397.9	7.8	3.4	4.8	15.7	80.6	6.8	84.3	6.4	18.8	129.0	61.1	50.9
Single adult offspring 18 to 29	251.3	5.2	1.4	4.0	10.1	40.2	4.5	12.9	3.8	8.2	68.8	40.8	31.7
Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over	80.1	.4	.8	—	4.3	20.3	1.3	46.0	1.5	4.6	36.6	10.6	9.7
Households with three generations	44.3	.8	—	1.8	3.8	17.4	1.7	8.6	1.0	5.5	21.7	3.1	4.2
Households with 1 subfamily	43.1	.8	.3	1.1	3.8	19.7	1.2	12.9	.8	4.9	22.8	2.9	4.4
Subfamily householder age under 30	16.8	.5	—	1.1	2.4	11.3	.6	1.8	—	2.8	9.7	.6	.6
30 to 64	24.7	.3	.3	—	1.4	8.4	.6	11.1	.8	2.0	12.4	2.3	3.4
65 and over	1.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.7	—	.4
Households with 2 or more subfamilies	2.2	—	—	.7	1.3	—	—	.9	—	—	1.3	.6	—
Households with other types of relatives	105.3	2.6	1.7	1.8	3.6	30.8	2.2	34.3	2.8	10.2	43.0	11.6	13.6
With non-relatives	46.9	2.3	.8	—	1.3	7.8	1.0	11.6	6.4	4.6	18.6	4.2	5.2
Co-owners or co-renters	19.7	1.5	.8	—	—	2.1	—	5.8	4.0	3.0	8.8	1.3	1.3
Lodgers	4.1	—	—	—	.6	1.4	—	1.0	—	—	1.7	—	.6
Unrelated children, under 18 years old	8.3	—	—	—	—	2.1	1.0	.7	.7	1.0	4.2	.6	—
Other non-relatives	22.0	.8	—	—	.7	4.7	1.0	4.4	2.5	2.4	7.2	2.3	3.3
One or more secondary families	4.8	—	—	—	—	1.4	1.0	—	.7	1.0	2.0	—	—
2-person households, none related to each other	24.3	1.5	.8	—	.6	1.8	—	9.8	2.6	3.5	10.4	1.9	4.6
3-8 person households, none related to each other	4.3	—	—	—	—	.3	—	.3	.6	—	1.5	—	—
Years of School Completed by Householder													
No school years completed	.5	—	—	—	—	.2	—	.5	—	.2	.2	—	—
Elementary:													
less than 8 years	42.6	—	.7	1.1	1.5	12.2	2.0	32.2	.4	9.3	20.4	4.6	7.6
8 years	53.5	—	.6	.3	2.2	9.8	2.2	37.2	1.2	8.2	24.5	4.2	3.3
High School:													
1 to 3 years	172.4	4.5	5.7	.7	9.1	37.1	6.5	71.0	3.6	22.2	85.4	14.6	16.8
4 years	483.9	18.1	8.7	7.1	16.1	68.7	9.4	116.5	27.9	37.7	168.5	62.8	54.7
College:													
1 to 3 years	169.7	11.0	1.6	1.4	6.2	20.0	1.4	28.6	8.1	5.0	37.3	28.8	22.9
4 years or more	341.9	29.8	—	3.9	6.3	24.0	2.3	48.0	31.8	3.7	57.3	72.0	50.7
Median	12.8	14.9	12.2	—	12.5	12.4	12.1	12.2	14.1	12.1	12.4	14.0	12.9
Year Householder Moved Into Unit													
1990 to 1994	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1985 to 1989	332.7	63.4	5.9	3.9	6.9	34.6	11.9	19.0	73.0	17.3	80.0	52.8	42.4
1980 to 1984	170.5	—	2.0	1.7	8.1	21.8	4.9	15.1	—	7.6	51.7	23.1	20.7
1975 to 1979	176.7	—	4.5	1.5	6.1	23.4	1.6	18.7	—	13.0	47.4	33.9	24.3
1970 to 1974	129.5	—	1.8	1.6	4.7	22.6	1.4	30.1	—	9.6	42.3	15.6	15.1
1960 to 1969	223.3	—	1.7	4.9	11.2	37.0	2.0	74.9	—	10.9	75.1	31.7	22.0
1950 to 1959	148.2	—	.6	—	3.0	22.6	.6	101.4	—	15.6	58.5	21.1	23.6
1940 to 1949	59.1	—	.7	—	.8	7.2	1.4	51.5	—	6.6	27.3	6.7	5.6
1939 or earlier	24.5	—	—	1.1	.6	2.8	—	23.2	—	5.7	11.3	2.1	2.4
Median	1976	—	1979	—	1975	1974	1985	1959	—	1972	1973	1977	1977
Household Moves and Formation in Last Year													
Total with a move in last year	109.3	15.3	1.5	1.2	4.3	15.7	4.6	11.8	73.0	4.0	28.5	20.2	13.7
Household all moved here from one unit	61.4	11.0	.8	.4	1.4	7.7	2.0	3.0	61.4	1.2	14.2	10.2	8.7
Householder of previous unit did not move here	11.1	1.3	.3	—	.6	3.0	1.3	—	11.1	.1	2.6	2.1	2.7
Householder of previous unit moved here	48.5	8.8	.5	.4	.7	4.8	.6	3.0	48.5	1.1	11.2	8.1	6.0
Householder of previous unit not reported	1.7	.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.7	—	.4	—	—
Household moved here from two or more units	7.6	1.5	—	—	.8	—	.8	.6	7.6	—	1.8	1.3	1.3
No previous householder moved here	2.7	.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.7	—	.6	—	.6
1 previous householder moved here	2.2	.4	—	—	.8	—	.8	—	2.2	—	.8	.7	—
2 or more previous householders moved here	2.7	.4	—	—	—	—	—	.6	2.7	—	.4	.6	.6
Previous householder(s) not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some already here, rest moved in	39.8	2.7	.7	.8	2.1	8.0	1.8	7.5	3.5	2.2	12.5	8.7	3.6
No previous householder moved here	15.1	.8	—	—	1.3	4.5	.3	3.4	1.1	1.7	7.5	3.5	.3
1 or more previous householders moved here	22.3	1.2	.7	.8	.9	3.5	1.2	3.6	2.4	—	4.0	4.3	3.3
Previous householder(s) not reported	2.4	.8	—	—	—	—	.3	.5	—	.5	1.0	.8	—
Number of previous units not reported	.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	.6	.6	.6	—	—	—

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply.

Table 3-10. Previous Unit of Recent Movers - Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
UNITS WHERE HOUSEHOLDER MOVED DURING PAST YEAR													
Total.....	73.0	13.0	.8	.4	2.1	7.7	2.8	4.3	73.0	2.5	16.4	12.8	10.7
Location of Previous Unit													
Inside same (P)MSA.....	50.5	9.0	.7	-	2.1	5.6	2.8	2.4	50.5	1.7	13.0	7.9	7.2
In central city(s).....	17.8	1.1	-	-	1.8	4.1	1.5	.6	17.8	.8	12.6	2.6	-
Not in central city(s).....	32.7	8.0	.7	-	.3	1.5	1.3	1.7	32.7	.9	.3	5.3	7.2
Inside different (P)MSA in same state.....	13.9	2.2	.1	.4	-	2.2	-	.8	13.9	.7	3.3	3.6	1.4
In central city(s).....	3.8	.5	-	-	-	1.4	-	-	3.8	-	3.3	-	-
Not in central city(s).....	10.1	1.7	.1	.4	-	.7	-	.8	10.1	.7	-	3.6	1.4
Inside different (P)MSA in different state.....	7.5	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	7.5	-	-	1.3	1.4
In central city(s).....	3.9	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	3.9	-	-	.6	-
Not in central city(s).....	3.6	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.6	-	-	.7	1.4
Outside any metropolitan area.....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-
Same state.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Different state.....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-
Different nation.....	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8	.1	.1	-	.7
Structure Type of Previous Residence													
Moved from within United States.....	72.2	13.0	.8	.4	2.1	7.7	2.8	4.3	72.2	2.4	16.3	12.8	10.0
House.....	51.7	11.8	.5	.4	1.1	5.1	2.1	3.9	51.7	2.1	8.6	9.2	5.9
Apartment.....	18.9	.4	.2	-	1.1	2.1	.6	.3	18.9	.4	7.7	3.6	4.1
Mobile home.....	1.0	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	.4	-	-	-
Other.....	.6	.5	.1	-	-	.5	-	-	.6	-	-	-	-
Tenure of Previous Residence													
House, apt., mobile home in United States.....	71.6	12.5	.7	.4	2.1	7.3	2.8	4.3	71.6	2.4	16.3	12.8	10.0
Owner occupied.....	45.7	11.7	.5	.4	.8	2.9	2.1	3.9	45.7	.9	6.0	9.2	5.6
Renter occupied.....	25.9	.9	.2	-	1.4	4.3	.6	.3	25.9	1.5	10.3	3.6	4.4
Persons - Previous Residence													
House, apt., mobile home in United States.....	71.6	12.5	.7	.4	2.1	7.3	2.8	4.3	71.6	2.4	16.3	12.8	10.0
1 person.....	7.6	1.6	-	-	-	.8	-	.8	7.6	1.1	1.7	2.2	.3
2 persons.....	15.3	2.0	-	.4	.7	-	-	1.4	15.3	-	2.5	3.7	2.9
3 persons.....	16.7	4.3	.2	-	-	.7	.6	.4	16.7	-	3.2	2.3	3.1
4 persons.....	16.8	2.0	-	-	1.4	3.0	.8	1.0	16.8	.7	4.9	3.0	1.7
5 persons.....	8.7	2.2	-	-	-	1.3	.7	-	8.7	-	2.7	1.0	.6
6 persons.....	1.9	.3	.5	-	-	-	-	-	1.9	-	-	-	.6
7 persons or more.....	2.6	-	-	-	-	.7	.6	-	2.6	-	.7	.6	-
Not reported.....	2.0	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.6	2.0	.6	.7	-	.7
Median.....	3.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.2	...	3.6	...	...
Previous Home Owned or Rented by Someone Who Moved Here													
House, apt., mobile home in United States.....	71.6	12.5	.7	.4	2.1	7.3	2.8	4.3	71.6	2.4	16.3	12.8	10.0
Owned or rented by a mover.....	54.7	9.6	.5	.4	.7	4.8	.6	3.7	54.7	1.1	11.6	10.0	7.3
Owned or rented by other.....	14.7	2.0	.1	-	1.4	2.5	2.1	-	14.7	.7	4.3	2.8	2.6
By a relative.....	12.1	2.0	.1	-	.8	2.2	2.1	-	12.1	.7	3.6	2.1	2.0
By a nonrelative.....	.9	-	-	-	.6	.3	-	-	.9	-	.3	.6	-
Not reported.....	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	-	.4	-	.6
Not reported.....	2.3	.9	-	-	-	-	-	.6	2.3	.6	.4	-	-
Change in Housing Costs													
House, apt., mobile home in United States.....	71.6	12.5	.7	.4	2.1	7.3	2.8	4.3	71.6	2.4	16.3	12.8	10.0
Increased with move.....	59.4	11.8	-	-	2.1	6.3	2.1	1.5	59.4	1.1	14.0	9.8	7.9
Stayed about the same.....	4.3	-	.3	.4	-	.7	.6	1.1	4.3	.7	.7	1.3	-
Decreased.....	6.6	.8	.3	-	-	.3	-	1.1	6.6	-	1.7	1.7	1.4
Don't know.....	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-	-	.6
Not reported.....	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	.6	.6	-	-	-

¹See back cover for details.

Table 3-11. Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence - Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR													
Total	76.5	13.0	.8	.4	2.1	9.2	2.8	5.0	73.0	3.2	17.8	13.1	10.7
Reasons for Leaving Previous Unit²													
Private displacement.....	4.9	.8	.3	-	-	-	.6	-	4.9	.7	.8	1.7	1.1
Owner to move into unit.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-
To be converted to condominium or cooperative.....	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	.4
Closed for repairs.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	3.0	.8	.2	-	-	-	.6	-	3.0	.7	.8	1.1	.7
Not reported.....	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	-	-	.6	.7
Government displacement.....	.9	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.9	-	.9	-	-
Government wanted building or land.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unit unfit for occupancy.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	.9	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.9	-	.9	-	-
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New job or job transfer.....	5.4	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.0	-	-	1.0	.7
To be closer to work/school/other.....	1.8	.5	-	-	-	.6	-	-	1.8	-	.3	-	.7
Other, financial/employment related.....	4.2	-	-	-	1.1	.8	-	-	4.2	.8	2.3	.6	.7
To establish own household.....	11.3	1.1	.1	-	1.1	.7	1.3	-	11.0	-	3.1	2.0	1.9
Needed larger house or apartment.....	18.3	4.0	.3	-	-	1.8	-	.4	18.0	.4	2.8	2.9	2.2
Married.....	4.3	-	-	-	.8	-	1.4	-	4.3	-	1.4	1.6	-
Widowed, divorced or separated.....	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	-	-	-	-
Other, family/person related.....	8.2	-	-	-	-	1.5	-	1.4	7.4	.8	3.6	1.7	1.7
Wanted better home.....	13.7	3.9	.1	-	-	.7	-	-	13.7	-	1.7	2.2	1.4
Change from owner to renter.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Change from renter to owner.....	10.7	.9	.3	-	.7	1.5	-	-	10.7	-	2.7	1.8	2.3
Wanted lower rent or maintenance.....	2.0	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.4	2.0	-	.3	.6	.7
Other housing related reasons.....	5.5	2.0	.1	-	-	1.1	-	-	4.7	-	.7	1.0	-
Other.....	9.4	2.0	.3	.4	-	.8	-	1.6	9.4	.8	.8	1.4	1.1
Not reported.....	2.0	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	1.3	.6	1.3	1.4	-	-
Choice of Present Neighborhood²													
Convenient to job.....	21.3	5.1	.2	-	1.1	1.2	.6	-	21.3	-	2.8	4.3	3.5
Convenient to friends or relatives.....	20.2	.9	.1	-	1.2	2.2	2.1	1.8	19.5	-	6.8	2.0	3.5
Convenient to leisure activities.....	3.4	-	-	-	.4	.7	.6	-	3.4	-	1.2	1.0	-
Convenient to public transportation.....	5.4	-	-	-	1.1	.7	-	.4	5.4	-	2.9	1.0	-
Good schools.....	11.1	2.2	-	-	.6	1.7	-	-	10.8	-	.8	2.3	3.1
Other public services.....	1.6	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	1.6	-	.7	.6	-
Looks/design of neighborhood.....	14.7	6.5	-	-	-	1.5	-	.8	14.7	-	1.8	3.2	-
House was most important consideration.....	20.1	3.5	.5	.4	.4	2.6	-	.4	19.8	1.0	3.4	5.1	1.7
Other.....	18.5	3.2	.3	-	.3	2.5	-	.6	17.7	1.2	4.8	2.7	3.7
Not reported.....	2.0	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	1.3	.6	1.3	1.4	-	-
Neighborhood Search													
Looked at just this neighborhood.....	28.7	4.5	.5	.4	1.4	3.7	1.4	2.5	26.8	1.8	7.3	5.4	4.3
Looked at other neighborhood(s).....	45.5	8.0	.3	-	.7	4.1	1.3	1.2	45.2	.1	9.1	7.3	6.4
Not reported.....	2.4	.4	-	-	-	1.4	-	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.4	.4	-
Choice of Present Home²													
Financial reasons.....	24.1	1.2	-	-	.4	2.2	1.3	.4	23.0	-	5.8	4.6	4.4
Room layout/design.....	27.8	6.7	.5	.4	.6	4.0	1.3	1.2	27.2	-	4.4	5.1	3.1
Kitchen.....	1.3	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	.6
Size.....	12.9	2.1	-	-	.6	.7	.7	.4	12.9	-	3.0	3.3	2.7
Exterior appearance.....	7.0	1.2	-	-	.6	1.5	-	.6	7.0	-	1.5	2.9	1.4
Yard/trees/view.....	5.5	1.2	.1	-	-	-	-	.6	5.5	-	-	2.4	.7
Quality of construction.....	9.9	2.4	.2	-	-	1.2	-	.3	9.9	.4	.7	1.8	1.4
Only one available.....	.8	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	.8	.1	.5	-	-
Other.....	17.0	1.9	.3	-	1.1	1.9	.8	1.1	16.3	1.5	5.5	2.6	2.7
Home Search													
Now in house.....	71.4	12.6	-	.4	2.1	8.9	2.8	3.6	67.9	2.5	17.0	11.7	10.0
Looked at only this unit.....	4.6	.8	-	-	-	1.6	-	.6	3.6	.8	1.6	1.4	-
Looked at houses or mobile homes only.....	51.3	9.3	-	.4	2.1	4.4	2.8	1.8	50.2	1.0	10.1	7.2	8.4
Looked at apartments too.....	13.1	2.1	-	-	-	1.4	-	.4	13.1	-	3.8	3.1	1.7
Search not reported.....	2.4	.5	-	-	-	1.4	-	.7	1.0	.7	1.4	-	-
Now in mobile home.....	.8	.3	.8	-	-	-	-	-	.8	-	-	-	-
Looked at only this unit.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-
Looked at houses or mobile homes only.....	.5	.3	.5	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	-	-	-
Looked at apartments too.....	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-
Search not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Now in apartment.....	4.3	-	-	-	-	.3	-	1.4	4.3	.7	.9	1.5	.6
Looked at only this unit.....	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8	-	.4	.4	-
Looked at apartments only.....	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8	2.0	.1	.2	.7	.6
Looked at houses or mobile homes too.....	1.0	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	1.0	-	.3	.4	-
Search not reported.....	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	.6	.6	-	-	-
Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Home													
Better home.....	51.1	10.4	.8	-	1.1	5.6	1.3	1.4	49.3	1.1	11.0	8.3	7.0
Worse home.....	6.4	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.0	-	.7	1.8	1.3
About the same.....	17.1	1.8	-	.4	1.1	2.1	1.4	2.2	17.1	.8	4.7	3.0	2.4
Not reported.....	2.0	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	1.3	.6	1.3	1.4	-	-
Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Neighborhood													
Better neighborhood.....	30.4	6.3	.1	.4	.6	3.3	-	1.9	28.7	-	5.1	6.5	2.6
Worse neighborhood.....	6.7	.5	-	-	.4	1.1	-	-	6.4	.8	2.6	1.0	-
About the same.....	31.0	5.9	.7	-	1.1	2.6	2.1	1.8	31.0	.1	7.4	4.5	6.1
Same neighborhood.....	6.4	.4	-	-	-	.8	.6	-	6.4	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.9
Not reported.....	2.0	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	1.3	.6	1.3	1.4	-	-

¹See back cover for details.²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 3-12. Income Characteristics - Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Total	1 264.5	63.4	17.3	14.6	41.4	172.1	23.8	333.9	73.0	86.2	393.5	187.1	156.0
Household Income													
Less than \$5,000.....	43.7	-	1.2	-	1.3	13.8	3.2	22.2	6	43.7	27.5	6	4.4
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	73.0	1.2	1.7	2.9	3.0	19.0	2.2	52.0	1.9	32.1	43.8	3.7	3.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	89.2	1.3	3.1	.7	6.1	16.6	2.8	56.5	2.8	9.0	37.1	9.9	9.4
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	70.7	-	1.4	-	2.4	19.5	3.3	30.9	5.3	7	33.9	8.0	9.8
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	79.6	2.8	1.1	.7	1.8	17.7	3.8	33.2	3.2	.7	36.8	8.3	6.9
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	119.3	4.0	1.7	1.7	4.6	12.6	.7	52.3	6.1	-	45.1	16.6	12.8
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	85.2	4.6	1.0	1.4	3.3	10.5	1.7	20.8	3.8	-	26.9	11.9	13.0
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	70.8	5.7	1.2	.7	4.8	9.5	.6	12.5	6.8	-	18.9	7.8	5.8
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	162.0	8.0	4.2	1.4	2.3	15.8	2.0	22.3	11.2	-	39.4	24.9	27.3
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	137.5	8.5	.7	.8	4.7	14.4	1.0	13.5	7.8	-	30.1	20.0	20.3
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	174.7	12.5	-	2.8	4.7	12.2	2.5	9.2	8.6	-	34.3	31.8	25.2
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	79.8	8.1	-	-	1.9	8.2	-	5.1	9.5	-	11.2	18.8	11.7
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	28.8	2.4	-	1.4	.4	2.4	-	.6	.7	-	2.8	8.9	2.1
\$120,000 or more.....	50.0	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	2.8	4.8	-	5.5	15.8	4.4
Median	40 042	54 822	25 336	...	32 067	24 862	20 588	20 802	45 431	5000-	26 949	50 904	44 743
As percent of poverty level:													
Less than 50 percent.....	28.9	-	.5	1.0	1.8	9.8	2.1	10.0	.6	28.9	19.2	.6	3.0
50 to 99.....	57.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.8	19.1	3.5	30.2	1.9	57.3	36.5	1.3	3.0
100 to 149.....	73.5	.8	1.0	1.6	5.2	20.5	2.0	42.8	4.1	...	42.2	5.3	4.6
150 to 199.....	91.2	2.5	2.8	.4	5.6	14.8	5.4	44.3	4.2	...	40.9	8.8	9.1
200 percent or more.....	1 013.5	58.8	11.6	10.2	27.0	107.9	10.7	206.7	62.2	...	254.8	171.0	136.2
Income of Families and Primary Individuals													
Less than \$5,000.....	47.4	-	1.2	-	1.3	15.3	3.2	24.5	.6	44.4	29.8	1.3	4.4
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	77.5	1.2	1.7	2.9	4.4	19.3	2.5	52.1	3.3	32.4	46.3	3.7	3.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	90.4	1.3	3.7	.7	5.4	17.0	3.2	56.5	3.4	8.7	37.5	10.6	9.4
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	70.3	-	1.4	-	2.4	20.0	2.6	30.9	5.3	-	33.2	8.0	9.8
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	83.2	3.5	.5	.7	1.8	18.4	.8	32.6	3.5	.7	37.6	8.2	7.6
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	118.5	4.0	1.9	1.7	3.9	13.7	.7	51.7	5.6	-	44.9	15.9	13.5
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	85.9	4.9	1.0	1.4	3.3	9.8	1.7	20.8	3.8	-	25.8	11.7	14.3
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	69.3	5.4	1.0	.7	4.8	9.5	.6	12.5	5.6	-	18.9	7.4	5.1
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	161.8	7.7	4.2	1.4	2.3	14.1	2.0	21.5	11.6	-	38.1	25.5	27.4
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	135.0	9.3	.7	.8	4.7	12.7	1.0	13.2	7.8	-	28.0	20.4	19.6
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	169.6	11.3	-	2.8	4.7	11.8	2.5	9.2	7.9	-	34.2	30.8	24.6
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	77.8	8.1	-	-	1.9	8.2	-	5.1	9.1	-	10.9	18.8	11.1
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	28.4	2.4	-	1.4	.4	2.4	-	.6	.7	-	2.8	8.9	2.1
\$120,000 or more.....	49.4	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	2.8	4.8	-	5.5	15.8	4.4
Median	39 258	53 917	25 309	...	32 067	23 916	20 588	20 451	44 639	5000-	26 381	50 576	44 036
Income Sources of Families and Primary Individuals													
Wages and salaries.....	977.2	58.2	13.3	10.7	33.7	131.8	15.8	113.8	66.5	22.2	276.1	151.9	119.9
Wages and salaries were majority of income ..	887.0	57.0	12.1	10.7	29.7	122.4	15.8	69.0	64.3	14.7	251.3	137.8	106.0
2 or more people each earned over 20% of wages and salaries.....	400.2	21.8	3.9	5.0	15.1	57.1	4.9	22.6	29.6	.8	112.4	57.8	48.8
Business, farm, or ranch.....	126.7	5.2	1.3	1.3	3.5	7.6	2.6	19.3	7.8	5.7	21.4	23.9	18.9
Social security or pensions.....	436.0	7.5	4.2	4.4	12.4	62.4	4.5	311.4	8.0	51.6	166.9	58.8	50.4
Interest or dividend(s).....	399.4	21.3	1.4	3.3	7.2	12.2	1.7	165.4	20.6	11.7	78.6	83.8	68.1
Rental income.....	96.1	6.1	1.5	1.8	1.3	9.5	.7	22.8	8.2	4.3	20.6	19.6	15.1
With lodger(s).....	4.1	-	-	-	.6	1.4	-	1.0	-	-	1.7	-	.6
Welfare or SSI.....	31.4	.4	1.6	1.0	4.0	15.3	2.5	13.9	-	12.5	18.7	2.3	3.6
Alimony or child support.....	32.5	2.5	-	-	2.5	3.7	-	1.2	2.8	2.6	9.0	4.5	2.4
Other.....	76.0	.8	.6	2.8	5.8	8.6	2.2	7.8	4.1	5.4	26.4	12.0	7.7
Amount of Savings and Investments													
Income of \$25,000 or less.....	402.9	7.2	9.6	6.1	17.4	93.6	15.6	215.9	16.9	86.2	199.3	34.5	37.1
No savings or investments.....	145.8	.4	6.0	3.3	9.9	54.3	7.4	66.0	6.1	42.4	94.4	6.6	4.6
\$25,000 or less.....	166.4	3.6	2.8	1.7	6.8	30.7	7.5	97.2	6.4	30.6	74.3	19.2	21.1
More than \$25,000.....	52.3	1.6	-	.7	.7	1.8	.7	37.1	1.1	5.3	16.8	5.0	7.8
Not reported.....	38.4	1.7	.8	.4	-	6.8	-	15.6	3.3	8.1	13.7	3.7	3.6
Food Stamps													
Income of \$25,000 or less.....	402.9	7.2	9.6	6.1	17.4	93.6	15.6	215.9	16.9	86.2	199.3	34.5	37.1
Family members received food stamps.....	23.3	-	.6	1.7	4.4	12.3	2.4	8.3	-	13.5	18.9	.6	1.3
Did not receive food stamps.....	362.7	5.9	8.8	4.4	12.9	77.8	12.5	203.1	14.0	69.5	174.1	32.5	34.1
Not reported.....	16.9	1.3	.1	-	-	3.5	.7	4.6	2.9	3.2	6.3	1.4	1.7

¹See back cover for details.

Table 3-13. Selected Housing Costs - Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Total	1 264.5	63.4	17.3	14.6	41.4	172.1	23.8	333.9	73.0	86.2	393.5	187.1	156.0
Monthly Housing Costs													
Less than \$100	5.4	-	.3	-	-	1.9	-	3.8	-	1.6	5.1	-	-
\$100 to \$199	129.7	1.7	3.2	2.2	7.2	30.7	5.7	74.1	2.9	25.5	93.8	6.5	7.4
\$200 to \$249	93.1	.4	.4	-	3.5	25.4	1.4	49.9	1.1	9.3	55.8	6.2	10.0
\$250 to \$299	127.9	.8	2.6	2.3	2.5	17.6	4.2	61.5	2.4	8.0	49.9	15.1	14.7
\$300 to \$349	89.3	1.3	3.5	.4	1.3	14.2	-	36.2	1.4	10.2	26.3	13.2	9.2
\$350 to \$399	66.1	1.1	.9	.8	3.0	8.3	1.3	23.2	1.5	5.8	15.1	9.8	12.2
\$400 to \$449	61.5	1.0	.9	2.0	1.8	7.5	1.1	14.7	1.9	6.2	18.2	8.3	7.3
\$450 to \$499	41.4	.8	.7	-	3.1	7.2	-	10.7	2.5	.8	11.7	8.8	5.0
\$500 to \$599	88.3	-	1.7	1.4	-	11.1	3.4	14.1	4.2	4.9	20.6	12.5	18.2
\$600 to \$699	87.5	.9	1.7	1.4	5.1	9.3	1.8	9.7	2.0	4.5	20.9	15.5	13.9
\$700 to \$799	70.4	2.4	.3	.7	2.0	6.4	-	6.3	4.0	1.7	14.2	14.3	11.1
\$800 to \$999	107.1	11.8	.3	.7	1.9	6.0	1.4	9.3	8.0	.4	12.5	15.9	14.2
\$1,000 to \$1,249	78.5	9.2	-	1.2	3.1	4.2	2.2	5.0	9.3	1.0	5.5	14.7	9.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499	39.2	7.9	.3	.7	.6	3.0	-	2.1	6.8	-	2.8	7.6	6.1
\$1,500 or more	44.7	11.3	.3	-	.4	2.4	-	2.9	12.1	.3	2.7	14.9	4.2
No cash rent .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mortgage payment not reported	134.4	12.8	.2	.7	5.8	16.7	1.2	10.3	13.0	5.9	38.4	23.8	12.7
Median (excludes no cash rent)	444	1 085	329	...	406	307	299	278	954	273	273	608	533
Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners													
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs	482	1 125	339	...	424	333	348	294	1 030	288	298	644	568
Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs	438	1 017	329	...	409	307	299	278	941	273	272	596	526
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Income													
Less than 5 percent	37.7	-	-	-	.9	5.3	-	6.1	1.0	-	18.4	6.7	2.3
5 to 9 percent	211.9	3.5	2.3	2.6	6.5	27.0	3.1	49.5	2.4	-	81.0	28.0	23.4
10 to 14 percent	210.7	3.7	4.4	2.5	6.4	22.2	5.4	59.5	9.9	.9	69.3	33.3	33.0
15 to 19 percent	185.4	9.9	2.5	2.0	4.4	31.5	1.0	52.2	4.3	3.2	54.0	27.5	25.4
20 to 24 percent	136.7	9.1	1.7	.6	4.1	16.2	1.9	32.6	9.6	.6	26.4	23.5	18.6
25 to 29 percent	100.9	6.4	1.2	2.9	3.2	10.1	2.8	27.3	9.0	3.8	23.4	15.0	12.3
30 to 34 percent	70.1	6.6	1.6	2.0	3.1	9.7	1.6	27.7	8.2	5.9	21.3	8.5	10.6
35 to 39 percent	37.6	2.9	.2	-	1.6	4.5	.7	12.6	6.2	3.8	8.4	4.7	2.1
40 to 49 percent	40.0	4.6	-	-	2.4	8.0	2.2	12.7	3.0	11.2	13.0	4.5	4.7
50 to 59 percent	23.7	1.6	.6	.6	.4	5.3	-	10.3	.9	5.5	6.9	4.2	3.0
60 to 69 percent	17.0	.7	.9	-	-	3.7	.7	8.2	1.3	6.9	5.2	1.8	3.3
70 to 99 percent	22.5	.8	1.0	.6	.4	2.6	.7	8.7	1.1	9.6	8.6	2.6	1.7
100 percent or more ²	29.7	.8	.3	-	2.2	7.4	2.2	13.9	3.2	23.3	15.1	2.2	2.3
Zero or negative income	6.8	-	.5	-	-	2.0	.3	2.5	-	6.1	4.3	.7	.6
No cash rent .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mortgage payment not reported	133.8	12.8	.2	.7	5.8	16.7	1.2	10.3	13.0	5.3	38.4	23.8	12.7
Median (excludes 3 previous lines)	18	25	18	...	20	19	24	19	27	63	16	17	17
Rent Paid by Lodgers													
Lodgers in housing units	4.1	-	-	-	.6	1.4	-	1.0	-	-	1.7	-	.6
Less than \$100 per month	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$199	1.0	-	-	-	.6	.4	-	.6	-	-	1.0	-	-
\$200 to \$299 .....	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$300 to \$399	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 or more per month .....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported	2.0	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	.3	-	-	.7	-	.6
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity													
Electricity used	1 264.5	63.4	17.3	14.6	41.4	172.1	23.8	333.9	73.0	86.2	393.5	187.1	156.0
Less than \$25	51.5	-	.7	-	.7	17.1	1.5	32.3	.8	14.7	37.6	2.3	1.1
\$25 to \$49	328.7	4.1	5.6	4.3	11.3	46.5	9.1	123.1	16.1	29.9	162.2	31.9	27.0
\$50 to \$74	274.4	10.4	4.5	3.5	10.7	44.4	1.7	68.5	16.6	19.1	103.4	33.1	29.0
\$75 to \$99	218.9	13.3	2.1	2.1	9.3	23.2	6.4	40.7	12.7	10.0	49.7	36.6	31.4
\$100 to \$149	169.4	16.2	1.9	2.9	.7	19.1	1.7	22.6	13.5	5.5	25.8	38.2	16.1
\$150 to \$199	70.4	7.6	1.0	.7	2.4	7.9	-	9.0	4.0	1.5	7.8	13.6	12.0
\$200 or more	28.5	2.3	-	-	.9	1.6	.3	5.4	1.7	1.7	3.4	6.6	1.9
Median	67	98	59	...	64	59	49	49	74	47	49	84	77
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	122.7	9.5	1.5	1.0	5.3	12.4	3.1	32.4	7.7	3.8	3.6	24.7	37.6
Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas													
Piped gas used	863.1	34.6	3.2	9.4	32.9	153.9	19.9	244.6	47.6	69.1	378.1	97.3	109.1
Less than \$25	106.6	1.2	.3	2.1	3.6	22.3	1.1	48.1	2.1	16.5	46.0	11.3	12.7
\$25 to \$49	215.4	7.7	1.2	1.9	8.1	29.1	3.8	75.0	13.5	16.4	120.0	9.1	21.8
\$50 to \$74	215.1	6.6	.4	2.1	6.3	32.9	5.9	50.3	11.3	14.7	107.7	19.3	18.6
\$75 to \$99	105.7	4.9	-	1.6	4.3	25.0	2.8	22.6	6.0	7.3	51.0	12.9	8.3
\$100 to \$149	69.2	2.9	.5	-	4.3	21.6	3.1	13.6	5.8	6.0	35.8	12.7	7.0
\$150 to \$199	16.3	-	-	-	.7	6.6	-	2.3	1.4	3.5	9.9	3.5	1.3
\$200 or more	8.5	.4	-	-	.7	4.4	-	1.9	-	1.1	5.5	.6	.7
Median	55	61	...	...	59	65	64	45	60	50	55	69	51
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	126.3	10.8	.8	1.7	4.9	12.0	3.1	30.8	7.6	3.8	2.1	27.9	38.6
Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil													
Fuel oil used	457.5	5.7	4.9	8.3	13.3	50.9	4.9	129.0	21.0	30.9	77.1	85.8	63.3
Less than \$25	37.9	.8	2.2	2.0	2.6	4.3	-	6.6	2.7	2.6	4.7	4.8	4.6
\$25 to \$49	115.8	.7	1.9	4.2	2.3	11.8	2.0	29.2	5.7	10.4	19.8	15.8	15.9
\$50 to \$74	135.1	1.7	.2	1.5	3.6	16.8	.6	36.4	7.0	8.3	20.5	29.7	19.8
\$75 to \$99	73.7	.8	.7	.7	.7	5.9	1.0	26.9	2.3	7.5	13.5	14.6	10.6
\$100 to \$149	59.3	1.6	-	-	.6	5.8	.7	18.2	2.8	1.8	10.8	11.5	9.5
\$150 to \$199	9.9	-	-	-	1.1	2.1	.6	2.5	-	-	-	2.6	1.0
\$200 or more	15.3	-	-	-	1.6	2.0	-	3.9	-	-	2.9	5.0	1.6
Median	63	...	...	...	...	62	...	68	57	57	64	68	64
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	10.5	-	-	-	.9	2.1	-	5.3	.4	.3	5.0	1.9	.4
Property Insurance													
Property insurance paid	1 195.0	62.9	15.4	12.7	35.2	140.1	16.7	309.2	66.9	71.3	340.7	184.2	154.7
Median per month	30	34	19	...	24	24	26	27	36	23	30	33	28

Table 3-13. Selected Housing Costs - Owner Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems ²		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Monthly Costs Paid for Selected Utilities and Fuels													
Water paid separately	1 021.6	47.6	1.3	12.8	34.7	146.2	20.6	272.8	56.0	68.9	325.8	149.0	146.7
Median	22	22	...	...	23	22	23	19	19	22	23	23	19
Trash paid separately	324.4	24.7	1.7	5.0	4.9	10.5	2.9	74.2	19.6	13.1	5.4	79.5	79.3
Median	15	17	...	...	...	...	...	13	15	...	...	15	10-
Bottled gas paid separately	39.8	1.1	10.6	.6	1.1	3	...	11.9	2.4	5.6	1.3	3.8	2.0
Median	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other fuel paid separately	163.6	10.8	5.4	1.7	10.0	26.6	1.8	19.6	8.5	9.3	27.8	25.4	25.4
Median	10-	...	...	...	...	10-	...	10-	...	...	10	10-	10-
Cost and Ownership Sharing													
Ownership shared by person not living here	38.2	1.7	-	8	3.4	9.0	.7	6.7	3.8	4.9	15.4	4.4	7.5
Costs shared by person not living here	6.7	1.3	-	-	1.0	1.0	-	.7	1.3	1.7	3.1	1.1	.4
Costs not shared	31.5	.4	-	8	2.4	8.1	.7	6.0	2.5	3.2	12.3	3.3	7.1
Cost sharing not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ownership not shared	1 220.8	60.0	17.3	13.8	38.0	161.6	23.1	325.2	69.3	80.2	376.8	181.4	147.8
Costs shared by person not living here	4.3	5	-	6	6	6	7	6	7	1.4	2.7	6	6
Costs not shared	1 208.3	59.6	17.3	13.8	37.3	160.4	22.4	322.0	68.6	78.8	372.8	179.0	146.9
Cost sharing not reported	8.2	-	-	-	-	.6	-	2.5	-	-	1.2	1.8	1.0
Ownership sharing not reported	5.6	1.7	-	-	-	1.4	-	2.1	-	1.1	1.4	1.2	.7
Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest													
Less than \$100	28.0	-	-	.7	-	7.9	1.8	4.2	-	2.6	11.0	.6	2.0
\$100 to \$199	80.1	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.9	20.2	.4	11.0	1.0	8.4	29.7	11.6	9.2
\$200 to \$249	49.1	-	1.0	1.4	2.0	7.3	2.5	4.3	1.8	7	14.8	6.3	4.8
\$250 to \$299	35.3	-	-	-	1.2	3.5	.6	5.0	1.7	1.2	8.5	5.7	4.3
\$300 to \$349	38.9	1.3	1.0	-	1.9	5.4	1.4	1.2	2.2	1.9	7.6	6.1	7.1
\$350 to \$399	40.1	.4	.1	.7	2.5	4.6	2.1	2.0	.9	3.2	14.0	4.5	8.7
\$400 to \$449	26.8	.8	.3	-	.7	1.0	-	.6	1.0	.6	3.4	3.5	6.4
\$450 to \$499	31.5	1.2	-	-	1.2	2.0	-	.4	.6	.6	7.5	6.2	2.9
\$500 to \$599	62.0	7.2	-	1.4	1.4	3.8	1.0	-	6.9	-	5.8	8.7	11.5
\$600 to \$699	50.0	8.4	-	-	1.0	.7	.6	2.9	4.0	-	6.5	7.6	4.9
\$700 to \$799	27.0	3.8	-	1.2	.6	2.6	.7	.3	4.6	.6	1.1	9.2	3.2
\$800 to \$999	39.6	6.3	-	-	1.6	2.8	.6	.6	8.2	-	2.1	5.9	5.9
\$1,000 to \$1,249	26.0	6.8	-	.7	.3	2.4	-	.6	8.0	-	.7	8.4	3.1
\$1,250 to \$1,499	12.7	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	-	.3	3.7	1.4
\$1,500 or more	9.5	3.7	-	-	.4	-	-	-	3.2	-	.3	3.1	-
Not reported	134.4	12.8	.2	.7	5.8	16.7	1.2	10.3	13.0	5.9	38.4	23.8	12.7
Median	413	727	...	...	378	228	...	216	777	187	257	513	413
Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes													
Less than \$25	73.2	.4	9.4	2.2	4.6	34.9	7.5	30.5	4.4	17.2	54.4	3.4	.7
\$25 to \$49	151.8	2.3	3.8	-	9.0	55.0	6.3	48.2	8.0	25.3	121.3	6.8	7.5
\$50 to \$74	128.7	.8	.5	2.2	4.6	28.6	2.0	44.9	7.1	9.8	77.9	5.9	13.9
\$75 to \$99	161.2	3.9	.7	1.1	5.2	11.7	1.4	49.8	6.6	13.1	58.4	26.2	24.6
\$100 to \$149	343.4	14.5	1.6	5.6	8.4	21.3	3.7	82.2	16.7	11.1	50.6	70.6	60.6
\$150 to \$199	191.9	8.9	-	.7	5.0	9.9	2.6	38.0	10.8	3.9	14.6	31.9	22.1
\$200 or more	214.2	32.6	1.3	2.7	4.5	10.7	.4	40.3	19.4	5.8	16.5	42.3	26.5
Median	117	200+	25-	...	87	48	43	97	131	52	57	136	126
Annual Taxes Paid Per \$1,000 Value													
Less than \$5	44.4	2.4	6.2	.6	1.5	3.7	.4	15.5	3.8	5.4	7.9	7.8	2.6
\$5 to \$9	261.5	11.4	2.9	4.6	3.9	20.6	5.0	63.9	16.2	14.9	53.5	72.8	47.3
\$10 to \$14	435.2	23.1	2.0	4.1	8.8	43.6	7.7	110.8	24.7	23.4	161.0	75.6	49.0
\$15 to \$19	271.9	17.1	1.3	2.7	10.9	43.7	3.6	68.2	14.7	15.1	88.3	21.2	28.4
\$20 to \$24	111.8	5.3	1.3	1.4	4.0	19.1	4.0	32.5	5.8	11.6	31.8	3.9	12.5
\$25 or more	139.7	4.1	3.6	1.0	12.2	41.4	3.1	43.0	7.8	15.9	51.0	5.9	16.1
Median	14	14	9	...	18	17	14	14	13	15	14	11	13
Routine Maintenance in Last Year													
Less than \$25 per month	751.9	45.0	13.2	7.7	27.6	109.6	15.3	229.0	45.7	59.6	246.3	99.5	77.7
\$25 to \$49	237.3	9.4	3.7	2.7	5.7	30.6	4.3	50.6	9.3	14.0	63.0	39.3	33.2
\$50 to \$74	44.6	.8	-	.7	1.9	8.1	1.0	6.5	1.3	.4	16.4	4.7	7.1
\$75 to \$99	72.0	2.3	-	.7	.3	5.5	.7	9.3	4.9	3.1	18.1	9.0	17.0
\$100 to \$149	30.1	.4	-	.7	1.4	4.1	.8	9.2	1.0	.7	8.2	8.1	4.6
\$150 to \$199	31.6	1.9	-	-	-	3	-	4.9	3.0	1.5	7.9	8.1	4.2
\$200 or more per month	48.2	1.9	-	.7	2.3	3.6	.7	10.3	6.0	.8	11.6	11.9	8.7
Not reported	48.8	1.7	.3	1.3	2.2	10.2	1.0	14.1	1.8	6.2	22.0	6.4	3.7
Median	25-	25-	25-	...	25-	25-	25-	25-	25-	25-	25-	25-	25-
Condominium and Cooperative Fee													
Fee paid	40.2	14.9	-	-	-	3.1	.8	9.5	4.1	-	4.5	9.3	2.7
Less than \$25 per month	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-
\$25 to \$49	1.2	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$74	5.9	5.3	-	-	-	.4	.4	.7	.5	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99	8.6	3.5	-	-	-	1.1	-	.6	1.8	-	-	-	1.5
\$100 to \$149	8.4	3.6	-	-	-	.7	-	1.2	1.0	-	-	1.6	.8
\$150 to \$199	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9	.4	-	.4	1.6	-
\$200 or more per month	7.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.0	.4	-	1.4	5.0	.4
Not reported	5.0	1.3	-	-	-	.9	.5	2.1	-	-	2.7	.7	-
Median	108	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Housing Costs Per Month													
Homeowner association fee paid	34.4	13.7	...	-	-	2.3	.4	6.7	4.1	-	1.1	8.6	2.7
Median	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mobile home park fee paid	.7	-	.7	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.7	-	-	-
Median	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land rent fee paid	2.1	-	-	-	.7	1.1	.4	-	-	.4	1.5	-	-
Median	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹See back cover for details.

²May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 3-14. Value, Purchase Price, and Source of Down Payment - Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Total	1 264.5	63.4	17.3	14.6	41.4	172.1	23.8	333.9	73.0	86.2	393.5	187.1	156.0
Value													
Less than \$10,000.....	18.8	-	3.6	.3	1.0	10.0	1.1	6.8	.3	6.0	11.9	.7	1.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	61.6	-	2.2	.9	5.9	33.7	7.4	23.5	4.4	15.8	49.0	1.2	2.0
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	48.2	-	3.5	1.4	3.8	25.5	1.2	17.9	1.2	11.5	39.5	.3	2.0
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	60.5	.4	2.6	.6	3.6	21.7	3.7	20.0	2.9	6.4	50.0	1.1	1.9
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	63.6	.6	3.5	.7	3.5	20.3	2.3	22.3	.9	6.3	47.1	1.6	3.3
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	59.0	-	.7	-	2.8	11.6	1.3	18.9	3.0	6.6	37.4	3.3	7.1
\$60,000 to \$69,999.....	54.2	-	.8	.4	2.4	8.8	-	15.5	4.7	2.0	21.7	3.5	8.7
\$70,000 to \$79,999.....	66.9	-	-	-	2.1	5.5	-	24.5	2.5	3.2	31.8	1.6	7.4
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	176.0	5.2	-	2.2	7.0	14.3	1.7	43.7	8.0	6.9	53.7	14.2	22.2
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	128.0	8.7	-	2.0	1.3	4.5	2.1	32.3	6.0	3.6	18.0	19.4	16.6
\$120,000 to \$149,999.....	165.9	8.3	.3	1.9	1.6	6.9	1.2	36.3	7.4	5.5	12.7	40.5	29.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	172.3	14.4	-	2.7	3.7	6.2	1.2	35.5	14.8	7.2	11.2	40.1	31.9
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	83.2	9.3	-	.8	1.0	.6	-	15.0	6.8	2.3	2.7	22.5	12.7
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	47.0	4.5	-	-	-	1.9	.7	8.3	4.6	-	2.8	11.1	5.2
\$300,000 or more.....	59.4	12.1	-	.6	1.6	.7	-	13.5	5.6	2.9	4.3	25.7	4.2
Median	103 686	179 643	28 170	...	60 392	37 745	35 764	88 084	131 098	45 302	49 851	157 474	125 599
Value-Income Ratio													
Less than 1.5.....	271.5	5.0	11.4	1.8	16.4	85.0	10.5	40.3	12.1	4.1	149.7	17.0	21.7
1.5 to 1.9.....	159.3	4.4	1.5	5.0	5.0	21.4	1.4	23.3	10.2	8.0	55.1	23.6	18.7
2.0 to 2.4.....	158.7	10.4	.8	-	5.8	13.2	1.7	20.1	10.2	2.5	41.1	23.3	22.0
2.5 to 2.9.....	134.0	7.3	.7	2.0	3.2	10.2	1.3	24.5	9.6	3.5	28.9	21.3	14.6
3.0 to 3.9.....	175.6	14.1	.6	2.9	2.6	9.9	4.6	49.0	15.4	4.7	36.1	28.2	31.7
4.0 to 4.9.....	104.8	7.1	.8	.6	4.3	7.3	.3	36.6	4.1	5.8	20.5	18.3	11.2
5.0 or more.....	252.7	15.2	1.0	2.2	4.0	23.1	3.7	137.6	11.3	51.5	57.2	54.6	35.5
Zero or negative income.....	8.0	-	.5	-	-	2.0	.3	2.5	-	6.1	5.0	.7	.6
Median	2.6	3.3	1.5	...	1.9	1.5	2.0	4.2	2.7	5.0+	1.9	3.3	3.0
Other Activities on Property²													
Commercial establishment.....	25.3	-	-	-	.7	2.8	-	12.6	1.0	2.3	10.2	2.6	1.7
Medical or dental office.....	8.4	.8	-	-	.3	1.7	-	2.2	.4	1.0	3.3	.9	.7
Neither.....	1 236.4	62.6	17.3	14.6	40.7	168.6	23.8	321.3	71.7	83.3	381.5	184.2	154.3
Year Unit Acquired													
1990 to 1994.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1985 to 1989.....	327.8	61.7	6.6	3.5	7.7	32.8	11.0	16.5	68.3	13.1	76.2	51.4	42.5
1980 to 1984.....	170.3	-	2.0	1.7	8.1	21.9	5.4	16.3	1.1	9.4	52.1	22.6	20.7
1975 to 1979.....	183.9	-	3.8	2.4	6.3	23.8	2.0	20.1	1.3	12.1	53.0	35.4	23.5
1970 to 1974.....	128.7	-	2.6	1.1	5.1	22.8	1.0	32.1	.4	8.5	43.5	15.3	14.3
1960 to 1969.....	223.3	-	1.7	4.8	9.9	37.1	1.3	80.9	1.2	12.4	30.6	24.1	23.0
1950 to 1959.....	143.4	-	.6	.7	3.0	21.3	1.3	97.2	-	15.9	54.9	21.8	23.0
1940 to 1949.....	53.5	-	-	-	.8	7.9	1.8	50.4	-	7.2	24.3	5.4	4.3
1939 or earlier.....	17.1	-	-	.4	.6	1.4	-	16.4	.7	4.4	9.1	2.1	1.7
Not reported.....	16.7	-	-	-	-	3.1	-	4.0	-	3.2	6.3	2.5	1.9
Median	1977	...	1980	...	1976	1974	1984	1960	1985+	1971	1974	1977	1977
First Time Owners													
First home ever owned.....	640.6	14.8	5.4	7.5	24.8	116.9	13.1	164.3	31.9	51.3	263.7	69.2	70.2
Not first home.....	609.2	46.5	11.5	7.1	16.5	51.9	10.7	164.6	40.7	33.5	123.8	115.4	85.2
Not reported.....	14.7	2.1	.3	-	-	3.3	-	5.1	.4	1.5	6.1	2.5	.7
Purchase Price													
Home purchased or built.....	1 215.6	61.7	17.3	14.0	37.9	163.2	23.4	314.5	73.0	77.6	371.0	180.5	152.4
Less than \$10,000.....	185.0	-	5.3	2.3	10.7	57.4	8.4	101.4	2.1	26.7	111.8	10.7	8.8
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	217.4	-	2.5	3.5	9.0	33.1	5.1	83.4	2.8	15.0	91.3	20.2	31.3
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	125.8	.4	3.1	1.8	4.2	14.3	1.6	33.9	5.1	5.9	42.2	15.5	18.0
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	105.1	-	1.9	.7	3.5	11.8	3.1	14.2	3.5	4.4	32.2	19.8	12.8
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	79.7	1.9	.6	-	2.0	8.4	-	12.0	1.3	3.3	13.7	14.4	18.5
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	61.8	1.3	-	.7	1.4	1.4	2.0	4.6	1.7	1.3	9.2	10.7	9.6
\$60,000 to \$69,999.....	62.2	1.9	.6	1.5	1.0	4.8	-	6.6	2.3	2.6	8.5	15.6	8.9
\$70,000 to \$79,999.....	49.1	3.6	-	-	-	2.1	.4	4.2	3.5	-	5.4	10.0	5.4
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	76.4	13.8	-	.6	1.3	1.7	1.0	3.9	9.3	.8	6.4	14.9	9.9
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	35.2	4.5	-	.7	.7	1.1	-	2.5	8.2	.6	1.5	7.3	6.7
\$120,000 to \$149,999.....	36.8	6.3	-	.7	.3	1.5	.6	2.1	7.6	-	1.6	7.8	7.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	29.6	9.8	-	-	-	.9	-	.4	8.7	.4	.8	9.2	2.1
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	12.4	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	.7	5.3	-	-	4.2	1.6
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	6.0	1.2	-	-	.4	-	-	.5	2.4	-	-	.3	-
\$300,000 or more.....	15.8	5.5	-	-	.4	.4	-	-	3.9	-	.7	6.1	2.6
Not reported.....	117.3	5.6	3.3	1.4	2.9	24.3	3.1	44.0	5.5	16.4	45.7	11.9	8.6
Median	31 993	123 273	16 844	...	17 505	13 644	17 296	14 060	105 374	12 581	15 572	53 467	40 533
Received as inheritance or gift.....	32.2	-	-	.6	3.5	5.8	.4	15.4	-	5.5	16.3	4.0	1.7
Not reported.....	16.7	1.7	-	-	-	3.1	-	4.0	-	3.2	6.3	2.5	1.9
Major Source of Down Payment													
Home purchased or built.....	1 215.6	61.7	17.3	14.0	37.9	163.2	23.4	314.5	73.0	77.6	371.0	180.5	152.4
Sale of previous home.....	406.5	39.3	5.3	3.6	8.0	23.3	6.2	117.2	28.2	18.4	71.6	80.6	55.0
Savings or cash on hand.....	662.7	20.4	9.3	6.0	23.4	113.2	12.7	161.6	35.0	43.6	241.4	87.4	78.6
Sale of other investment.....	8.3	-	-	-	.4	-	-	2.7	1.1	-	3.9	.9	.4
Borrowing, other than mortgage on this property.....	20.4	-	.3	-	1.0	3.1	1.1	5.4	-	2.8	10.1	2.0	2.0
Inheritance or gift.....	28.9	.4	-	1.6	1.3	2.5	1.0	5.2	3.9	4.2	10.4	1.8	6.0
Land where building built used for financing.....	1.9	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	28.1	.4	.5	.4	.4	6.7	.3	5.7	2.2	1.4	10.6	2.3	3.2
No down payment.....	35.1	-	.7	1.7	2.8	9.2	1.4	8.6	2.0	5.1	11.1	.6	6.3
Not reported.....	23.7	.9	.6	.8	.8	5.2	.7	8.1	.6	2.2	11.9	5.0	1.0

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 3-15. Mortgage Characteristics - Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Total	1 264.5	63.4	17.3	14.6	41.4	172.1	23.8	333.9	73.0	86.2	393.5	187.1	156.0
Mortgages Currently on Property													
None, owned free and clear	573.7	7.3	13.3	5.8	18.9	90.9	11.0	290.5	12.9	60.6	241.8	72.1	67.8
With mortgage or land contract	690.8	56.0	4.0	8.8	22.5	81.1	12.8	43.5	60.1	25.7	151.7	115.0	88.2
One mortgage or land contract	607.6	49.0	4.0	8.2	17.3	75.6	12.8	40.3	58.3	24.2	142.1	100.0	81.1
Two mortgages	74.5	5.4	-	.6	4.5	3.5	-	3.2	1.8	-	7.6	13.5	5.7
Three or more mortgages .....	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7
Number of mortgages not reported	8.0	1.7	-	-	.7	2.0	-	-	-	1.5	2.0	1.5	.7
OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE MORTGAGES													
Total	690.8	56.0	4.0	8.8	22.5	81.1	12.8	43.5	60.1	25.7	151.7	115.0	88.2
Type of Primary Mortgage													
FHA.....	103.1	2.8	-	.7	6.7	24.2	2.3	8.0	10.6	4.5	35.5	8.7	13.4
VA.....	39.1	1.3	-	1.8	3.5	13.9	.6	2.8	1.5	.8	9.3	2.6	1.0
Farmers Home Administration	2.5	-	-	-	.8	1.5	-	.7	-	-	1.5	-	-
Other types	505.9	47.7	4.0	6.3	10.9	33.0	7.9	27.2	46.2	14.7	90.6	99.1	72.1
Don't know	27.7	2.6	-	-	-	5.5	2.0	3.4	1.2	3.5	9.6	3.0	1.0
Not reported	12.4	1.7	-	-	.7	3.1	-	1.4	.6	2.2	5.2	1.5	.7
Lower Cost State and Local Mortgages													
State or local program used	46.9	1.3	-	1.1	3.8	16.3	-	5.6	6.5	.4	20.9	2.0	8.1
Not used	629.7	51.1	4.0	7.7	18.0	62.1	12.8	37.1	52.1	23.1	127.9	111.5	78.7
Not reported	14.2	3.7	-	-	.7	2.7	-	.7	1.6	2.2	2.9	1.5	1.4
Mortgage Origination													
Placed new mortgage(s).....	604.9	49.8	3.9	8.2	17.7	73.3	12.1	40.5	58.3	23.2	139.2	99.4	80.0
Primary obtained when property acquired	533.6	49.4	3.9	8.2	13.8	65.3	11.3	29.8	57.2	20.4	121.2	84.0	67.0
Obtained later	71.3	.4	-	-	3.9	8.0	.8	10.7	1.1	2.8	18.0	15.5	13.0
Date not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assumed	9.4	-	.1	-	-	2.0	.7	.4	.1	1.0	2.4	1.6	1.1
Wrap-around	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Combination of the above	66.3	4.6	-	.6	4.1	3.5	-	2.6	1.0	-	7.1	11.8	6.4
Origin not reported	10.2	1.7	-	-	.7	2.3	-	-	.6	1.5	3.0	2.2	.7
Payment Plan of Primary Mortgage													
Fixed payment, self amortizing	564.1	40.7	2.5	6.3	18.2	62.1	11.2	29.0	41.9	16.5	120.4	93.7	76.2
Adjustable rate mortgage	33.4	7.5	-	-	1.5	3.2	-	1.8	6.2	.6	5.5	6.8	4.2
Adjustable term mortgage	1.1	-	-	-	-	.4	-	.7	-	.4	.4	-	.7
Graduated payment mortgage	10.5	.4	-	-	.8	.9	.6	-	4.8	-	-	.7	3.0
Balloon	1.4	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.6	.3
Other	6.0	.4	-	.7	-	.7	-	.5	-	-	1.8	-	.7
Combination of the above	2.3	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	.6	1.3	-	-	1.5	-
Not reported	72.1	5.4	1.5	1.8	2.1	13.8	1.0	10.9	6.0	8.1	23.3	11.6	3.0
Payment Plan of Secondary Mortgage													
Units with two or more mortgages	75.2	5.4	-	.6	4.5	3.5	-	3.2	1.8	-	7.6	13.5	6.4
Fixed payment, self amortizing	43.1	2.4	-	.6	3.8	3.5	-	2.5	1.2	-	5.4	7.7	3.9
Adjustable rate mortgage	7.0	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-	1.7	.6
Adjustable term mortgage .....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-
Graduated payment mortgage .....	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Balloon	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-
Other	1.5	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Combination of the above	2.8	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	-
Not reported	18.6	.9	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-	1.3	2.7	1.9
Lenders of Primary and Secondary Mortgages													
Only borrowed from firm(s)	642.7	53.9	2.7	8.2	18.4	75.4	11.4	39.7	58.5	21.3	139.3	107.7	82.9
Only borrowed from seller	6.2	-	.7	-	-	.3	.6	.4	.6	-	1.3	1.9	1.4
Only borrowed from other individual(s)	5.4	-	.6	-	-	.5	-	-	.3	.8	1.4	1.4	.6
Borrowed from a firm and seller	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Borrowed from a firm and other individual	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Borrowed from seller and other individual	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
One or both sources not reported	34.9	2.1	-	.6	4.2	4.9	.7	3.4	.6	3.5	9.6	4.0	3.2
Items Included in Primary Mortgage Payment²													
Principal and interest only	134.2	5.6	3.3	1.3	4.3	11.9	4.7	14.0	4.9	7.4	29.0	29.5	16.7
Property taxes	510.5	47.5	.3	7.5	16.9	61.1	8.1	27.8	49.5	14.6	111.3	79.3	66.6
Property insurance	349.9	31.8	.7	7.5	12.0	51.8	5.6	19.7	37.2	10.8	80.1	46.5	45.0
Other	29.4	1.6	-	-	2.2	3.9	1.4	3.2	2.7	.6	11.0	7.2	3.4
Not reported	36.6	2.1	-	-	1.3	6.0	-	4	3.3	3.7	8.1	5.5	4.9
Year Primary Mortgage Originated													
1990 to 1994	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1985 to 1989	309.5	54.4	2.4	3.5	7.7	27.9	7.9	11.2	58.0	10.1	61.2	55.5	41.3
1980 to 1984	110.3	-	1.0	1.4	6.2	15.1	2.3	5.4	.4	2.9	25.3	15.4	14.5
1975 to 1979	132.3	-	-	.8	4.5	17.3	1.6	6.7	1.3	4.2	30.0	27.3	18.6
1970 to 1974	68.7	-	.7	1.1	3.4	11.6	1.0	8.3	.4	2.1	18.6	6.3	6.6
1960 to 1969	49.9	-	-	2.1	-	3.7	-	7.8	-	3.4	9.2	7.4	6.4
1950 to 1959	3.3	-	-	-	-	.7	-	1.4	-	.7	1.4	.6	-
1949 or earlier	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported	16.9	1.7	-	-	.7	4.8	-	2.8	-	2.2	6.1	2.5	.7
Median	1984	...	...	...	1982	1982	...	1977	1985+	1982	1983	1985	1984

Table 3-15. Mortgage Characteristics - Owner Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		New construction, 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Mod-erate								
OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE MORTGAGES—Con.													
Term of Primary Mortgage at Origination or Assumption													
Less than 8 years	5.9	.4	.6	-	-	-	.6	-	1.0	-	.7	2.5	-
8 to 12 years	10.4	.9	1.9	.6	-	1.4	1.0	-	1.6	.7	3.8	-	1.4
13 to 17 years	42.9	7.0	.5	1.3	.4	4.6	.4	1.6	3.2	1.8	12.6	2.4	3.0
18 to 22 years	56.4	3.0	.7	.7	2.2	10.3	.6	3.2	2.1	2.4	16.7	9.8	3.1
23 to 27 years	87.4	2.8	-	1.5	3.0	7.3	.4	8.0	2.6	4.8	21.1	14.0	13.3
28 to 32 years	360.5	37.1	-	3.5	11.6	41.9	7.5	14.9	41.8	6.7	62.3	60.5	51.7
33 years or more	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	.7	-	.7	-	.7
Variable	12.4	.4	.3	-	.7	1.8	.7	2.8	1.1	2.5	3.2	2.6	.7
Not reported	111.6	4.6	-	1.1	4.6	13.8	1.5	12.3	5.9	6.7	30.7	23.2	14.3
Median	29	30	...	...	29	29	...	28	30	26	28	29	30
Remaining Years Mortgaged													
Less than 8 years	81.7	.8	2.3	2.1	2.0	11.5	1.8	12.3	1.0	7.5	21.2	12.8	11.0
8 to 12	97.6	2.0	1.3	.6	2.2	10.8	1.5	6.6	2.3	2.7	27.5	12.4	13.6
13 to 17	96.3	6.7	.1	2.1	4.9	14.1	1.3	5.9	4.2	2.0	24.1	15.7	7.4
18 to 22	88.9	1.7	-	.8	5.9	12.4	1.6	6.0	2.7	2.2	16.9	15.4	12.8
23 to 27	118.8	14.0	-	.7	4.8	13.3	3.0	2.9	1.5	2.8	21.3	19.3	20.6
28 to 32	123.2	24.6	-	1.4	1.4	8.9	2.3	.6	41.6	1.3	18.8	25.2	18.3
33 years or more	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	.7
Variable	18.7	1.2	.3	-	.7	1.8	.7	3.4	1.1	2.5	5.4	3.4	.7
Not reported	65.1	5.1	-	1.1	.7	8.3	.7	5.7	4.8	4.7	16.4	10.6	3.2
Median	20	28	...	...	19	18	...	12	30	11	16	21	22
Current Interest Rate													
Less than 6 percent	20.0	.5	-	-	.4	3.3	-	2.4	1.7	1.1	4.4	1.3	3.1
6 to 7.9	42.4	.4	-	1.5	-	2.6	-	3.7	3.0	1.4	4.1	8.4	4.6
8 to 9.9	176.4	23.4	.7	2.2	3.1	17.0	3.4	7.8	17.2	3.5	31.3	34.4	23.4
10 to 11.9	131.0	13.8	.1	2.0	4.1	11.7	1.8	1.8	20.8	2.9	28.4	20.4	21.2
12 to 13.9	21.5	-	.7	.7	1.2	3.3	-	1.3	.7	.7	9.1	2.1	3.3
14 to 15.9	5.8	-	.5	-	.8	1.0	.7	-	.1	.8	2.8	.4	-
16 to 17.9	2.1	-	.2	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	1.3	-	-
18 to 19.9	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-
20 percent or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported	291.3	17.9	1.9	2.4	12.9	41.0	6.9	26.1	16.6	15.2	70.2	48.0	32.6
Median	9.1	9.1	...	...	10.1	9.2	...	8.2	9.5	9.1	9.6	8.9	9.2
Total Outstanding Principal Amount													
Less than \$10,000	53.6	.3	1.5	1.5	.6	8.4	.6	6.4	-	4.6	15.1	7.3	6.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999	69.3	1.7	.3	1.4	2.8	11.9	1.7	5.8	2.3	2.5	26.7	8.2	7.8
\$20,000 to \$29,999	54.6	.9	.3	.8	.7	6.3	.6	2.0	1.7	.7	16.4	7.8	5.0
\$30,000 to \$39,999	40.5	.9	-	-	1.4	4.5	-	.3	1.4	.6	6.4	6.3	8.4
\$40,000 to \$49,999	39.1	2.0	-	.7	1.4	3.7	-	1.3	2.4	.7	5.5	7.2	6.3
\$50,000 to \$59,999	31.3	6.2	-	-	1.0	.6	1.9	1.2	1.0	.6	4.5	5.9	5.5
\$60,000 to \$69,999	29.4	4.6	-	.7	-	1.8	.4	-	5.4	-	4.6	3.7	3.5
\$70,000 to \$79,999	20.4	4.4	-	.6	-	-	-	.4	4.4	.6	.6	3.1	3.7
\$80,000 to \$99,999	21.8	4.3	-	-	.6	1.1	-	-	8.7	-	.4	4.5	3.1
\$100,000 to \$119,999	15.2	3.3	-	-	.4	1.3	.6	-	5.3	-	1.3	3.0	2.2
\$120,000 to \$149,999	15.9	5.2	-	.7	.7	.4	-	-	7.5	-	-	4.6	3.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5.3	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9	-	-	3.2	.7
\$200,000 to \$249,999	2.3	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8	-	-	1.5	-
\$250,000 to \$299,999	1.0	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-	.6	-
\$300,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported	291.3	17.9	1.9	2.4	12.9	41.0	6.9	26.1	16.6	15.2	70.2	48.0	32.6
Median	35 522	75 619	...	...	35 179	19 783	...	13 971	87 120	12 506	19 624	45 282	40 405
Current Total Loan as Percent of Value													
Less than 20 percent	123.8	4.1	.7	2.9	1.9	8.9	.7	12.2	1.1	4.5	17.2	26.9	16.8
20 to 39	109.9	7.7	.8	-	2.4	12.3	.6	3.4	3.6	2.0	26.9	18.9	17.0
40 to 59	74.2	14.1	.5	1.5	2.8	5.8	1.7	1.4	7.7	2.5	16.7	9.5	8.3
60 to 79	64.5	8.5	.1	2.0	1.0	9.0	2.3	.4	14.8	.6	16.9	8.9	6.2
80 to 89	16.6	2.9	-	-	1.1	2.1	.7	-	10.5	.8	2.7	1.1	4.6
90 to 99	6.1	.8	-	-	-	.7	-	-	5.1	-	.3	1.1	2.0
100 percent or more	4.6	-	-	-	.4	1.3	-	-	.7	-	.7	.7	.6
Not reported	291.3	17.9	1.9	2.4	12.9	41.0	6.9	26.1	16.6	15.2	70.2	48.0	32.6
Median	33.8	50.3	...	...	43.6	38.1	...	20-	72.6	27.1	37.5	27.0	32.8

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 3-16. Repairs, Improvements, and Alterations - Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Total	1 264.5	63.4	17.3	14.6	41.4	172.1	23.8	333.9	73.0	86.2	393.5	187.1	156.0
Repairs, Improvements, Alterations in Last 2 Years													
Roof replaced (all or part).....	261.5	1.8	3.7	1.8	13.8	45.6	3.2	90.7	13.9	24.4	105.7	37.3	33.8
Mostly done by household.....	52.0	-	.7	-	5.2	9.0	1.1	7.3	3.1	9.2	19.3	4.8	6.6
Mostly done by others.....	195.1	.8	2.3	1.4	8.2	35.3	1.4	77.8	9.0	15.1	82.5	30.9	24.7
Workers not reported.....	14.5	.9	.7	.4	.3	1.3	.7	5.7	1.8	-	3.9	1.6	2.5
Costing \$500 or more.....	177.0	-	.7	1.8	10.1	27.9	1.0	62.1	7.0	13.5	66.7	29.6	26.4
Costing less than \$500.....	46.3	-	2.3	-	3.1	10.6	1.5	16.0	2.6	8.6	25.6	2.6	3.6
Cost not reported.....	38.2	1.8	.7	-	.6	7.1	.7	12.6	4.2	2.2	13.5	5.2	3.8
Roof replacement not reported.....	6.9	1.7	-	-	-	.9	-	2.3	-	1.1	1.6	2.5	-
Additions built.....	54.4	2.9	.3	.6	.8	3.7	.4	5.4	1.4	.9	9.9	13.2	9.1
Mostly done by household.....	20.4	1.2	-	-	-	1.7	.4	.3	.7	.9	4.1	2.4	5.5
Mostly done by others.....	30.9	1.7	.3	.6	.8	1.6	-	5.1	.7	-	5.5	9.3	3.6
Workers not reported.....	3.2	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	.4	1.5	-
Costing \$500 or more.....	40.8	2.9	-	-	.8	2.6	-	3.8	.7	.3	7.2	11.6	5.2
Costing less than \$500.....	6.2	-	-	-	-	1.1	.4	.7	.7	-	2.1	-	2.0
Cost not reported.....	7.4	-	.3	.6	-	-	-	.9	-	.6	6	1.6	1.9
Additions not reported.....	8.0	1.7	-	-	.3	1.4	.6	3.7	-	1.1	2.0	1.9	.7
Kitchen remodeled or added.....	125.0	.8	.6	1.9	4.5	14.7	5.1	16.2	8.6	3.1	38.0	20.4	16.6
Mostly done by household.....	64.4	.8	.3	.7	1.4	4.8	4.5	3.5	4.7	2.1	19.0	6.5	12.2
Mostly done by others.....	55.9	-	.3	.7	3.0	9.1	.6	11.5	2.8	1.1	17.7	12.3	4.4
Workers not reported.....	4.7	-	-	.4	-	.7	-	1.1	1.1	-	1.4	1.6	-
Costing \$500 or more.....	98.2	.8	.3	1.4	4.5	8.8	3.8	11.1	4.7	2.5	29.2	15.9	12.9
Costing less than \$500.....	14.5	-	-	-	-	3.1	.6	2.3	1.4	.6	4.0	.7	2.0
Cost not reported.....	12.3	-	.3	.4	-	2.7	.7	2.8	2.5	-	4.8	3.8	1.7
Kitchen remodeled or added not reported.....	9.0	1.7	-	-	-	1.0	-	3.3	-	1.8	2.0	1.2	-
Bathroom remodeled or added.....	133.8	.4	.7	1.1	4.0	16.9	4.2	22.7	8.6	8.6	34.5	26.5	15.6
Mostly done by household.....	63.7	-	.7	-	1.7	6.0	2.6	5.5	3.5	3.8	13.9	12.7	7.3
Mostly done by others.....	63.3	.4	-	.7	2.0	11.0	1.6	15.7	4.2	4.8	20.3	12.0	8.3
Workers not reported.....	6.8	-	-	.4	.3	-	-	1.5	.9	-	.3	1.9	-
Costing \$500 or more.....	87.9	.4	.7	.7	3.0	10.5	2.6	13.1	4.9	2.9	20.5	20.3	12.0
Costing less than \$500.....	26.5	-	-	.4	-	1.4	1.0	4.6	2.3	3.3	7.9	2.5	1.9
Cost not reported.....	19.4	-	-	.4	.6	5.0	.6	5.0	1.4	2.4	6.1	3.7	1.6
Bathroom remodeled or added not reported.....	8.5	1.7	-	-	-	1.0	-	2.7	-	1.8	2.6	1.2	.6
Siding replaced or added.....	98.1	1.6	.3	-	5.5	11.4	.7	19.2	3.2	4.7	27.6	15.3	16.9
Mostly done by household.....	28.8	.4	-	-	-	2.1	.7	2.7	1.1	1.0	7.0	2.7	6.3
Mostly done by others.....	67.0	1.1	.3	-	5.5	9.0	-	14.3	2.1	3.3	19.6	10.8	10.0
Workers not reported.....	4.4	-	-	-	-	.4	-	2.2	-	.4	1.0	1.8	.6
Costing \$500 or more.....	64.8	-	-	-	2.9	4.9	.7	13.9	1.1	3.0	15.7	10.6	11.9
Costing less than \$500.....	17.3	1.6	-	-	1.5	3.9	-	3.5	-	1.0	7.2	1.3	3.3
Cost not reported.....	16.0	-	.3	-	1.1	2.6	-	1.8	2.1	.7	4.6	3.5	1.7
Siding replaced or added not reported.....	8.4	1.7	-	-	-	.3	.6	2.0	-	1.1	2.6	1.2	-
Storm doors/windows bought and installed.....	280.0	6.5	2.6	5.1	13.7	35.9	6.2	58.6	10.6	13.3	84.6	42.6	38.4
Mostly done by household.....	106.6	3.6	1.6	2.9	3.7	7.7	3.1	10.3	3.3	6.5	28.0	14.7	13.7
Mostly done by others.....	167.5	2.9	1.0	1.7	9.8	26.8	3.1	46.4	5.7	6.8	54.6	27.3	24.1
Workers not reported.....	6.0	-	-	.4	.3	1.3	-	1.8	1.6	-	2.0	.6	.6
Costing \$500 or more.....	152.9	.8	.7	1.4	8.0	20.5	4.1	34.2	5.4	4.8	49.9	23.0	22.6
Costing less than \$500.....	101.3	5.7	1.6	2.2	4.1	12.3	2.1	20.2	3.5	6.9	29.3	12.7	13.6
Cost not reported.....	25.9	-	.3	1.4	1.7	3.1	-	4.1	1.7	1.6	5.4	6.9	2.2
Storm doors/windows bought and installed not reported.....	8.2	2.1	-	-	-	1.0	-	2.0	-	1.1	1.9	1.9	.4
Major equipment replaced or added.....	152.9	1.7	1.4	2.4	5.0	15.0	1.5	39.5	8.8	8.5	35.2	25.2	27.3
Mostly done by household.....	29.5	.9	-	.4	.7	2.2	1.5	6.2	1.4	1.4	6.4	3.3	7.0
Mostly done by others.....	116.5	.8	1.4	1.6	3.3	11.5	-	30.9	6.7	6.8	27.5	19.8	20.3
Workers not reported.....	6.9	-	-	.4	1.0	1.3	-	2.5	.8	.2	1.3	2.1	-
Costing \$500 or more.....	116.5	1.7	1.4	2.0	3.5	5.9	1.2	29.7	5.9	4.2	19.5	21.9	21.9
Costing less than \$500.....	24.8	-	-	1.2	1.2	6.6	-	5.9	1.7	1.9	11.5	2.0	4.1
Cost not reported.....	11.5	-	-	.4	.3	2.5	.3	3.9	1.2	2.4	4.3	1.3	1.3
Major equipment replaced or added not reported.....	9.5	1.7	-	-	-	.3	-	2.3	-	1.1	2.0	2.9	-
Insulation added.....	129.1	2.7	.6	1.0	8.8	14.2	3.1	17.3	7.4	3.9	39.5	19.0	18.0
Mostly done by household.....	78.9	2.3	.3	.6	4.7	7.7	2.1	6.7	5.7	3.5	21.2	9.2	14.3
Mostly done by others.....	40.9	.4	.3	-	3.8	5.9	1.0	7.5	1.3	.4	17.0	6.0	3.7
Workers not reported.....	9.3	-	-	.4	.3	.6	-	3.1	.4	-	1.3	3.8	-
Costing \$500 or more.....	31.9	.4	-	-	2.7	1.9	2.1	1.3	2.4	-	10.2	4.4	4.2
Costing less than \$500.....	73.9	2.3	.3	.6	3.8	9.7	1.0	11.3	4.2	2.6	21.7	8.0	11.8
Cost not reported.....	23.3	-	.3	.4	2.4	2.6	-	4.7	.8	1.3	7.5	6.6	1.9
Insulation added not reported.....	15.4	2.1	-	-	.7	.3	-	5.3	.8	2.5	3.1	2.5	1.4
Other major work ²	270.7	13.2	.3	3.6	12.3	31.6	4.7	50.5	12.0	9.7	77.5	46.4	39.5
Mostly done by household.....	84.8	5.6	.3	.7	4.5	6.6	2.6	8.3	5.1	1.7	21.2	12.0	11.8
Mostly done by others.....	165.2	7.1	-	2.9	6.8	22.9	2.2	36.6	6.5	6.7	50.3	29.1	24.0
Workers not reported.....	20.7	.5	-	-	.9	2.0	-	5.7	.5	1.3	5.9	5.3	3.7
Other major work not reported.....	13.7	1.7	-	-	-	.7	-	3.0	.8	2.2	2.3	4.1	-
Government Subsidy for Repairs													
Units with major repairs the last 2 years.....	712.7	18.5	4.3	9.0	27.0	101.4	12.6	172.7	30.8	41.1	224.9	115.1	98.3
Received low-interest loan or grant.....	19.0	-	-	1.2	1.6	7.2	1.1	7.4	-	4.0	10.3	1.8	2.3
No low-interest loan or grant.....	666.3	17.1	4.3	7.3	23.1	89.7	9.8	159.3	28.3	35.4	207.6	108.3	93.4
Not reported.....	27.3	1.3	-	.4	2.4	4.5	1.7	6.0	2.6	1.7	7.0	5.0	2.5

¹See back cover for details.²Includes other major repairs, alterations, or improvements totaling over \$500 each.

Table 3-17. Rooms in Unit by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs - Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Occupied units												
	Total	Rooms					Median	Bedrooms					Median
		1 and 2 rooms	3 and 4 rooms	5 and 6 rooms	7 rooms or more	No rooms		1 room	2 rooms	3 rooms	4 rooms or more		
Total	1 264.5	.7	73.0	602.1	588.8	6.4	-	31.6	186.8	683.3	362.9	3.1	
Persons													
1 person.....	210.0	-	33.2	118.3	58.5	5.7	-	16.1	58.3	108.7	26.8	2.8	
2 persons.....	397.0	.7	24.3	212.5	159.5	6.1	-	10.9	80.9	219.7	85.6	3.0	
3 persons.....	235.1	-	8.7	101.7	124.6	6.5+	-	.6	31.6	135.5	67.4	3.1	
4 persons.....	230.5	-	5.3	98.1	127.0	6.5+	-	2.5	11.7	128.8	87.4	3.3	
5 persons.....	129.8	-	1.1	45.0	83.8	6.5+	-	.8	2.6	63.6	62.9	3.5	
6 persons.....	38.3	-	-	18.4	20.0	6.5+	-	.7	1.4	17.9	18.3	3.5	
7 persons or more.....	23.8	-	.3	8.2	15.3	6.5+	-	-	.3	9.0	14.5	3.5+	
Median.....	2.6	...	1.6	2.4	3.1	...	...	1.5-	1.9	2.6	3.5	...
Rooms													
1 room.....	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
2 rooms.....	.7	...	...	...	...	...	-	.7	-	-	-	...
3 rooms.....	12.4	...	...	...	...	...	-	12.4	-	-	-	...
4 rooms.....	60.6	...	...	...	...	...	-	10.0	49.7	-	-	1.9
5 rooms.....	171.4	...	...	...	...	...	-	5.9	88.9	76.7	-	2.4
6 rooms.....	430.7	...	...	...	...	...	-	1.8	37.0	375.0	16.9	3.0
7 rooms.....	258.9	...	...	...	...	...	-	.8	9.1	169.0	80.0	3.2
8 rooms.....	200.4	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	.8	52.8	146.9	3.5+
9 rooms.....	83.9	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	.3	5.3	78.4	3.5+
10 rooms or more.....	45.5	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	1.0	3.7	40.7	3.5+
Median.....	6.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.8	5.0	6.2	8.1	...
Bedrooms													
None.....	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.....	31.6	.7	22.4	7.7	.8	3.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.....	186.8	-	49.7	125.9	11.2	5.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.....	683.3	-	.8	451.7	230.8	6.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 or more.....	362.9	-	-	16.9	346.0	6.5+	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median.....	3.1	...	1.8	2.9	3.5+	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Complete Bathrooms													
None.....	2.4	-	-	2.0	.3	...	-	-	.7	1.4	.3	...	
1.....	480.7	.4	60.6	327.7	91.9	5.6	-	25.9	116.9	279.0	58.9	2.8	
1 and one-half.....	352.7	-	8.3	174.5	169.9	6.4	-	2.9	40.6	237.6	71.6	3.1	
2 or more.....	428.8	.3	4.1	97.8	326.6	6.5+	-	2.8	28.7	195.3	232.1	3.5+	
Lot Size													
Less than one-eighth acre.....	224.1	-	9.1	145.4	69.6	5.9	-	1.8	38.3	150.6	33.4	3.0	
One-eighth up to one-quarter acre.....	190.4	-	6.1	74.8	109.5	6.5+	-	1.2	18.7	108.3	62.2	3.2	
One-quarter up to one-half acre.....	164.5	-	4.6	55.5	104.4	6.5+	-	1.2	21.3	71.7	70.2	3.3	
One-half up to one acre.....	93.9	-	3.6	27.0	63.3	6.5+	-	1.8	6.7	37.6	47.8	3.5+	
1 to 4 acres.....	127.3	-	5.2	39.7	82.3	6.5+	-	2.2	11.1	55.2	58.7	3.4	
5 to 9 acres.....	11.1	-	1.3	4.6	5.2	...	-	.6	2.8	4.4	3.3	...	
10 acres or more.....	21.8	-	-	6.1	15.7	6.5+	-	-	2.8	9.9	9.2	3.3	
Don't know.....	353.2	.4	19.9	203.7	129.1	6.0	-	6.2	47.8	226.3	72.9	3.0	
Not reported.....	30.3	.3	3.3	20.6	6.1	5.6	-	3.1	11.4	14.1	1.8	2.5	
Median.....	.25	...	.24	.18	.36	...	...	.56	.21	.21	.42	...
Income of Families and Primary Individuals													
Less than \$5,000.....	47.4	-	7.4	27.6	12.4	5.7	-	2.7	13.0	25.8	5.9	2.8	
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	77.5	-	10.6	48.0	18.9	5.7	-	3.2	18.6	45.1	10.5	2.9	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	90.4	-	11.5	58.1	20.8	5.7	-	5.8	19.3	51.7	13.5	2.9	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	70.3	-	7.6	40.5	22.2	5.9	-	2.3	15.7	39.7	12.5	2.9	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	83.2	-	6.0	49.2	27.9	5.9	-	3.3	15.1	47.1	17.6	3.0	
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	118.5	-	6.7	62.3	49.6	6.2	-	2.9	19.6	69.9	26.2	3.0	
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	85.9	-	3.5	52.2	30.2	6.0	-	.4	18.1	52.3	15.1	3.0	
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	69.3	.4	.7	39.4	28.9	6.2	-	.4	5.9	47.9	15.2	3.1	
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	161.8	-	8.2	73.5	80.1	6.5	-	3.3	21.7	93.3	43.7	3.1	
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	135.0	-	6.7	64.4	63.9	6.4	-	1.9	18.1	75.1	39.9	3.1	
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	169.6	-	2.9	59.0	107.7	6.5+	-	3.9	11.8	83.6	70.3	3.3	
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	77.8	.3	-	16.9	60.6	6.5+	-	.3	6.4	28.8	42.2	3.5+	
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	28.4	-	.3	4.3	23.7	6.5+	-	.3	1.2	10.2	16.7	3.5+	
\$120,000 or more.....	49.4	-	.8	6.7	41.9	6.5+	-	.8	2.1	12.9	33.6	3.5+	
Median.....	39 258	...	19 590	31 466	50 538	...	...	22 488	27 947	36 053	55 328	...
Monthly Housing Costs													
Less than \$100.....	5.4	-	1.3	2.8	1.4	...	-	-	3.1	1.6	.7	...	
\$100 to \$199.....	129.7	-	14.2	91.5	24.0	5.6	-	6.5	29.1	81.9	12.3	2.9	
\$200 to \$249.....	93.1	-	8.4	59.5	25.2	5.8	-	3.4	16.9	59.4	13.4	2.9	
\$250 to \$299.....	127.9	-	8.0	76.2	43.7	6.0	-	3.3	26.9	76.5	21.1	2.9	
\$300 to \$349.....	89.3	-	9.5	44.3	35.5	6.1	-	2.0	15.9	52.5	18.8	3.0	
\$350 to \$399.....	66.1	.4	3.8	25.3	36.7	6.5+	-	1.1	9.6	31.9	23.6	3.2	
\$400 to \$449.....	61.5	-	2.5	28.5	30.4	6.5	-	1.3	10.2	32.7	17.3	3.1	
\$450 to \$499.....	41.4	-	1.4	19.9	20.1	6.4	-	1.2	2.0	26.1	12.1	3.2	
\$500 to \$599.....	88.3	-	3.6	44.0	40.7	6.3	-	-	9.5	51.2	27.6	3.2	
\$600 to \$699.....	87.5	-	3.5	34.8	49.2	6.5+	-	1.5	10.8	48.1	27.2	3.2	
\$700 to \$799.....	70.4	-	2.2	29.4	38.7	6.5+	-	.7	6.1	42.0	21.6	3.2	
\$800 to \$999.....	107.1	-	5.3	50.0	51.8	6.4	-	3.4	17.1	50.8	35.8	3.1	
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	78.5	.3	2.3	28.3	47.6	6.5+	-	.6	9.0	37.4	31.5	3.3	
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	39.2	-	.4	10.9	28.0	6.5+	-	.6	2.4	18.0	18.3	3.4	
\$1,500 or more.....	44.7	-	.3	6.3	38.1	6.5+	-	-	2.0	14.1	28.5	3.5+	
No cash rent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mortgage payment not reported.....	134.4	-	6.6	50.3	77.5	6.5+	-	5.9	16.1	59.3	53.1	3.3	
Median (excludes no cash rent).....	444	...	307	353	594	...	...	294	329	413	629	...
Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners													
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs.....	482	...	323	389	628	...	...	331	349	443	665	...
Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs.....	438	...	307	352	568	...	...	294	329	408	598	...

Table 3-17. Rooms in Unit by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs - Owner Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Occupied units											
	Total	Rooms					Bedrooms					
		1 and 2 rooms	3 and 4 rooms	5 and 6 rooms	7 rooms or more	Median	No rooms	1 room	2 rooms	3 rooms	4 rooms or more	Median
Value												
Less than \$10,000	18.8	-	3.8	11.1	3.9	5.5	-	1.6	7.0	7.3	2.9	2.6
\$10,000 to \$19,999	61.6	-	9.7	37.4	14.5	5.6	-	1.9	17.7	30.8	11.1	2.9
\$20,000 to \$29,999	48.2	-	7.0	30.3	10.8	5.6	-	2.6	8.7	30.6	6.3	2.9
\$30,000 to \$39,999	60.5	-	4.4	43.4	12.7	5.7	-	1.5	13.1	37.5	8.5	2.9
\$40,000 to \$49,999	63.6	-	4.7	42.3	16.6	5.8	-	.6	9.7	44.1	9.2	3.0
\$50,000 to \$59,999	59.0	-	3.5	38.7	16.7	5.8	-	1.6	11.2	36.3	9.9	3.0
\$60,000 to \$69,999	54.2	-	4.7	36.1	13.4	5.7	-	2.0	9.8	32.5	9.9	3.0
\$70,000 to \$79,999	66.9	-	5.1	44.3	17.5	5.8	-	3.1	8.6	48.6	6.6	2.9
\$80,000 to \$99,999	176.0	.4	11.5	112.5	51.6	5.9	-	3.7	31.8	108.7	31.7	3.0
\$100,000 to \$119,999	128.0	.3	5.1	66.6	56.0	6.3	-	1.4	20.9	85.3	20.4	3.0
\$120,000 to \$149,999	165.9	-	4.6	64.1	97.2	6.5+	-	3.0	23.9	91.6	47.4	3.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	172.3	-	4.8	49.0	118.4	6.5+	-	4.7	13.6	82.2	71.9	3.3
\$200,000 to \$249,999	83.2	-	2.1	10.5	70.6	6.5+	-	1.2	6.8	22.1	53.0	3.5+
\$250,000 to \$299,999	47.0	-	.3	7.0	39.7	6.5+	-	.3	2.4	12.0	32.4	3.5+
\$300,000 or more	59.4	-	1.6	8.9	48.9	6.5+	-	2.4	1.7	13.8	41.5	3.5+
Median	103 686	...	67 259	83 103	144 849	...	...	84 743	84 860	93 606	162 113	...

Table 3-18. Square Footage by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs - Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Size of occupied detached 1-family homes and 1-family mobile homes								Median
	Total	Less than 500 square feet	500 to 999 square feet	1000 to 1499 square feet	1500 to 1999 square feet	2000 to 2499 square feet	2500 square feet or more	Not reported	
Total	731.4	3.8	39.9	93.5	120.9	145.2	257.8	70.3	2 249
Persons									
1 person.....	84.5	1.2	7.4	12.4	8.8	15.2	25.5	13.9	2 178
2 persons.....	231.6	2.0	14.6	30.1	45.6	45.3	75.9	18.1	2 160
3 persons.....	146.3	.6	8.7	20.7	25.8	29.4	52.2	8.9	2 220
4 persons.....	145.4	-	5.2	14.9	23.4	31.1	53.6	17.2	2 332
5 persons.....	85.8	-	2.4	11.8	10.5	14.6	37.4	9.0	2 467
6 persons.....	26.9	-	1.3	3.1	5.2	6.4	8.4	2.6	2 205
7 persons or more.....	11.0	-	.3	.6	1.7	3.1	4.8	.5	...
Median.....	2.8	...	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.8	...
Rooms									
1 room.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
2 rooms.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
3 rooms.....	3.4	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	...
4 rooms.....	28.2	.5	12.5	4.7	2.6	1.9	2.3	3.6	972
5 rooms.....	75.0	-	10.3	18.4	18.7	14.2	8.5	4.8	1 671
6 rooms.....	179.1	1.0	11.1	33.1	44.2	33.4	39.9	16.3	1 909
7 rooms.....	164.3	.3	4.2	18.3	26.6	36.7	64.2	13.9	2 351
8 rooms.....	170.1	-	1.4	12.6	23.8	41.2	70.4	20.7	2 448
9 rooms.....	72.2	-	.3	3.8	3.9	14.1	43.7	6.4	2500+
10 rooms or more.....	39.1	-	-	2.5	1.2	3.4	28.7	3.3	2500+
Median.....	7.0	...	5.2	6.2	6.4	7.1	7.7	7.2	...
Bedrooms									
None.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1.....	10.7	2.0	-	3.9	1.4	1.1	.8	1.6	...
2.....	90.9	.5	18.1	17.4	17.1	15.8	10.9	11.0	1 612
3.....	339.0	1.3	19.2	54.7	73.5	65.6	94.5	30.3	2 043
4 or more.....	290.8	-	2.6	17.6	29.0	62.7	151.6	27.3	2500+
Median.....	3.3	...	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.5+	3.2	...
Complete Bathrooms									
None.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1.....	206.5	3.5	29.6	44.0	43.5	34.4	26.2	25.2	1 655
1 and one-half.....	187.7	-	6.5	26.3	40.4	41.9	60.0	12.6	2 171
2 or more.....	337.2	.3	3.8	23.1	37.1	68.9	171.6	32.5	2500+
Lot Size									
Less than one-eighth acre.....	47.3	-	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.1	15.5	6.7	2 106
One-eighth up to one-quarter acre.....	163.2	.6	7.5	32.4	38.2	30.5	42.1	11.9	1 960
One-quarter up to one-half acre.....	156.8	-	8.4	23.7	25.7	29.9	57.1	12.1	2 245
One-half up to one acre.....	91.6	-	3.2	10.2	15.2	22.1	37.7	3.1	2 352
1 to 4 acres.....	124.7	1.6	3.5	7.9	14.8	26.5	60.9	9.4	2500+
5 to 9 acres.....	11.1	-	1.2	1.7	.6	4.3	2.5	.8	...
10 acres or more.....	20.4	1.0	.6	1.2	.8	1.9	11.2	3.7	2500+
Don't know.....	109.5	.7	7.6	10.2	18.0	22.5	29.6	20.8	2 173
Not reported.....	6.8	-	1.6	-	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.9	...
Median.....	.40	...	.30	.28	.31	.45	.49	.36	...
Income of Families and Primary Individuals									
Less than \$5,000.....	11.8	-	2.4	1.5	.9	1.2	2.1	3.6	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	26.2	.5	3.9	3.9	3.4	4.5	7.5	2.5	2 022
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	38.0	1.4	3.0	8.3	9.6	5.1	9.2	1.4	1 794
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	27.1	-	1.7	2.8	6.3	3.3	7.1	5.8	1 981
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	32.4	-	2.8	4.0	8.8	6.2	5.1	5.5	1 877
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	62.1	.7	6.0	9.0	9.2	12.7	16.0	8.6	2 074
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	44.6	-	3.6	11.4	3.2	9.9	14.4	2.1	2 154
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	38.2	-	2.1	8.4	7.3	6.7	10.6	3.1	1 984
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	107.0	.9	7.7	11.2	22.7	23.3	30.1	11.1	2 116
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	89.9	-	2.0	9.8	18.9	24.0	30.5	4.8	2 248
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	120.3	-	3.0	13.8	18.5	23.0	52.9	9.1	2 442
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	64.3	-	.8	7.9	6.0	14.5	29.9	5.2	2500+
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	24.3	-	.3	1.4	3.4	3.4	12.2	3.6	2500+
\$120,000 or more.....	45.2	.3	.7	-	2.7	7.3	30.2	4.0	2500+
Median.....	47 971	...	30 192	38 422	45 147	49 843	58 798	42 364	...
Monthly Housing Costs									
Less than \$100.....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	...
\$100 to \$199.....	24.7	1.9	5.2	3.9	2.7	5.0	2.1	3.8	1 422
\$200 to \$249.....	26.2	-	3.0	4.2	5.3	2.7	3.9	7.2	1 722
\$250 to \$299.....	70.1	-	7.6	10.9	16.8	11.7	16.0	7.1	1 887
\$300 to \$349.....	59.9	.7	6.5	11.6	11.3	8.5	16.4	4.9	1 884
\$350 to \$399.....	44.1	-	.8	6.1	9.2	8.7	17.8	1.6	2 299
\$400 to \$449.....	36.6	-	1.8	6.4	6.1	7.3	11.5	3.4	2 153
\$450 to \$499.....	23.7	.6	.8	4.7	3.7	3.1	8.6	2.3	2 162
\$500 to \$599.....	54.2	-	3.4	7.0	9.2	11.8	20.8	2.0	2 274
\$600 to \$699.....	56.2	.6	2.5	6.2	6.7	15.1	19.7	5.3	2 317
\$700 to \$799.....	44.9	-	1.0	5.7	6.3	13.7	16.0	2.3	2 307
\$800 to \$999.....	72.3	-	3.0	8.0	16.3	10.7	25.2	9.0	2 200
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	60.3	-	1.5	5.6	9.9	14.4	24.2	4.8	2 374
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	31.6	-	-	2.7	3.3	6.4	16.3	3.0	2500+
\$1,500 or more.....	42.1	-	.3	2.0	3.0	6.9	24.5	5.6	2500+
No cash rent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mortgage payment not reported.....	84.2	-	2.5	8.5	11.2	19.5	34.8	7.7	2 412
Median (excludes no cash rent).....	570	...	322	446	497	628	673	533	...
Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners									
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs.....	606	...	334	479	523	661	704	607	...
Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs.....	549	...	325	443	497	595	635	486	...

Table 3-18. **Square Footage by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs - Owner Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Size of occupied detached 1-family homes and 1-family mobile homes								Median
	Total	Less than 500 square feet	500 to 999 square feet	1000 to 1499 square feet	1500 to 1999 square feet	2000 to 2499 square feet	2500 square feet or more	Not reported	
Value									
Less than \$10,000	5.3	1.3	2.0	-	.6	.6	.5	.3	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999	9.4	.7	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.1	...
\$20,000 to \$29,999	6.5	-	3.3	-	.6	-	.9	1.7	...
\$30,000 to \$39,999	5.5	.3	2.9	-	.2	-	-	2.1	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999	7.5	-	3.2	.5	.6	-	1.0	2.3	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999	10.1	-	.7	2.6	2.4	1.8	2.0	.6	...
\$60,000 to \$69,999	18.8	-	1.3	4.6	3.6	3.1	4.0	2.3	1 839
\$70,000 to \$79,999	23.6	-	1.3	7.8	3.8	2.1	6.2	2.4	1 695
\$80,000 to \$99,999	90.6	1.2	10.0	24.5	17.9	8.8	15.9	12.3	1 595
\$100,000 to \$119,999	88.9	-	5.0	17.1	23.2	16.0	18.4	9.1	1 882
\$120,000 to \$149,999	139.5	-	3.2	16.1	31.0	36.8	44.6	7.8	2 212
\$150,000 to \$199,999	150.1	-	3.7	12.1	27.8	39.7	54.3	12.6	2 318
\$200,000 to \$249,999	76.0	-	.3	1.9	5.4	19.6	42.2	6.5	2500+
\$250,000 to \$299,999	44.4	-	-	4.1	1.4	10.3	25.6	2.9	2500+
\$300,000 or more	55.0	.3	1.0	.6	1.3	4.7	40.8	6.4	2500+
Median	141 371	...	86 415	106 009	126 222	152 168	181 384	124 140	...

Table 3-19. Income, Costs, and Mortgage - Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Owner occupied								Renter occupied			
	With mortgage				With no mortgage				All renters		Unsubsidized renters ¹	
	Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Specified ³	Other	Specified ³	Other
			Condo or Coop	Other			Condo or Coop	Other				
Total	690.8	627.7	32.9	30.2	573.7	509.7	14.0	50.0	...	...	...	...
Income of Families and Primary Individuals												
Less than \$5,000.....	13.8	12.3	-	1.5	33.6	29.9	-	3.7	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	16.0	14.4	-	1.6	61.5	54.1	1.7	5.7	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	20.4	16.5	1.9	1.9	70.0	60.7	1.3	8.0	...	...	...	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	18.6	16.6	.9	1.0	51.8	44.9	2.1	4.8	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	35.9	33.1	1.8	1.0	47.3	44.7	1.5	1.2	...	...	...	...
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	53.2	47.9	3.8	1.5	65.3	58.4	2.3	4.7	...	...	...	...
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	44.0	38.3	2.5	3.1	41.9	38.6	.7	2.7	...	...	...	...
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	46.7	41.7	3.6	1.4	22.6	20.1	.6	2.0	...	...	...	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	109.6	99.3	5.0	5.2	52.3	45.3	.7	6.3	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	91.9	84.6	4.8	2.4	43.1	38.5	.7	3.8	...	...	...	...
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	120.4	111.7	4.4	4.3	49.1	44.7	1.6	2.8	...	...	...	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	62.1	56.9	3.3	1.9	15.7	14.2	-	1.5	...	...	...	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	20.6	19.1	.7	.7	7.9	6.0	.6	1.2	...	...	...	...
\$120,000 or more.....	37.6	35.2	-	2.4	11.8	9.7	.3	1.8	...	...	...	...
Median	48 833	49 359	43 666	43 853	26 743	26 760	...	26 834	...	...	...	...
Monthly Housing Costs												
Less than \$100.....	-	-	-	-	5.4	4.8	-	.7	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$199.....	1.4	1.4	-	-	128.4	117.9	2.2	8.3	...	...	...	...
\$200 to \$249.....	3.7	3.7	-	-	89.4	83.0	1.3	5.1	...	...	...	...
\$250 to \$299.....	5.2	5.2	-	-	122.7	110.9	1.2	10.6	...	...	...	...
\$300 to \$349.....	17.8	16.3	.4	1.0	71.6	62.7	2.1	6.8	...	...	...	...
\$350 to \$399.....	15.6	15.6	-	-	50.5	45.4	1.5	3.6	...	...	...	...
\$400 to \$449.....	29.7	29.0	-	.7	31.8	25.6	2.0	4.1	...	...	...	...
\$450 to \$499.....	23.1	23.1	-	-	18.3	15.0	1.0	2.2	...	...	...	...
\$500 to \$599.....	68.9	63.8	.9	4.2	19.4	15.0	1.4	3.0	...	...	...	...
\$600 to \$699.....	74.1	66.5	2.4	5.2	13.5	10.5	.3	2.7	...	...	...	...
\$700 to \$799.....	66.4	61.2	3.5	1.7	4.0	2.7	-	1.4	...	...	...	...
\$800 to \$999.....	100.1	85.6	10.8	3.7	7.0	6.1	.9	-	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	72.6	64.9	5.3	2.4	5.9	5.2	-	.7	...	...	...	...
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	37.6	33.2	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.3	-	3	...	...	...	...
\$1,500 or more.....	40.4	35.7	.6	4.1	4.3	3.7	-	.6	...	...	...	...
No cash rent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mortgage payment not reported.....	134.4	122.5	6.8	5.1	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...
Median (excludes no cash rent)	759	746	909	788	276	272	...	303	...	...	...	...
Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners												
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs.....	795	784	921	807	296	291	...	326	...	...	...	...
Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs.....	716	701	906	768	276	272	...	303	...	...	...	...
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Income												
Less than 5 percent.....	3.2	3.2	-	-	34.5	31.0	.3	3.2	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 percent.....	49.4	47.7	.3	1.4	162.5	147.2	4.3	11.0	...	...	...	...
10 to 14 percent.....	97.4	91.7	2.2	3.6	113.3	100.7	2.1	10.5	...	...	...	...
15 to 19 percent.....	106.4	95.8	5.9	4.7	79.0	72.4	1.4	5.3	...	...	...	...
20 to 24 percent.....	93.1	88.0	4.2	.9	43.6	37.0	1.9	4.7	...	...	...	...
25 to 29 percent.....	70.1	63.7	4.3	2.1	30.9	25.8	.3	4.8	...	...	...	...
30 to 34 percent.....	43.6	38.3	2.9	2.3	26.5	23.5	1.0	2.0	...	...	...	...
35 to 39 percent.....	25.6	21.6	2.5	1.4	12.0	11.3	.7	1.1	...	...	...	...
40 to 49 percent.....	24.8	22.3	1.4	1.1	15.2	14.6	.3	2	...	...	...	...
50 to 59 percent.....	12.5	9.0	.6	2.9	11.2	10.9	.3	-	...	...	...	...
60 to 69 percent.....	6.9	6.1	.4	.4	10.1	7.4	.6	2.0	...	...	...	...
70 to 99 percent.....	11.4	7.9	1.5	2.0	11.1	8.9	.7	1.6	...	...	...	...
100 percent or more ⁴	10.2	7.9	-	2.3	19.5	16.6	-	2.9	...	...	...	...
Zero or negative income.....	2.5	2.5	-	-	4.3	2.4	-	1.9	...	...	...	...
No cash rent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mortgage payment not reported.....	133.8	121.9	6.8	5.1	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...
Median (excludes 3 previous lines)	21	21	26	30	14	14	...	15	...	...	...	...
Value												
Less than \$10,000.....	6.0	6.0	-	-	12.8	8.6	-	4.2	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	18.0	15.2	.7	2.1	43.5	37.0	1.4	5.1	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	17.8	15.6	1.2	1.0	30.4	25.8	-	4.6	...	...	...	...
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	18.8	15.4	.7	2.7	41.6	37.8	.4	3.5	...	...	...	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	26.7	25.5	-	1.3	36.9	31.3	...	4.3	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	21.7	17.8	.3	3.6	37.3	35.6	.3	1.3	...	...	...	...
\$60,000 to \$69,999.....	25.6	23.7	1.5	.4	28.6	24.8	.7	3.1	...	...	...	...
\$70,000 to \$79,999.....	34.0	31.5	1.1	1.4	32.9	31.9	-	1.0	...	...	...	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	95.0	84.0	8.3	2.7	81.0	75.4	...	3.0	...	...	...	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	80.5	71.6	8.3	.7	47.5	44.9	1.4	1.1	...	...	...	...
\$120,000 to \$149,999.....	103.7	95.8	5.5	2.5	62.2	55.4	...	3.8	...	...	...	...
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	117.5	109.8	3.0	4.6	54.8	49.3	1.5	4.0	...	...	...	...
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	52.9	49.2	1.1	2.5	30.3	25.6	.7	4.0	...	...	...	...
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	32.7	29.9	1.2	1.5	14.3	11.2	-	3.1	...	...	...	...
\$300,000 or more.....	39.8	36.6	-	3.1	19.7	15.1	.6	3.9	...	...	...	...
Median	120 327	122 369	106 434	98 758	85 659	85 868	...	66 508	...	...	...	...
Value-Income Ratio												
Less than 1.5.....	139.7	126.0	6.6	7.1	131.8	111.5	2.9	17.4	...	...	...	...
1.5 to 1.9.....	102.7	92.3	5.4	5.0	56.6	52.7	.7	3.1	...	...	...	...
2.0 to 2.4.....	112.8	102.9	7.1	2.7	46.0	42.7	1.4	1.8	...	...	...	...
2.5 to 2.9.....	82.9	77.7	3.3	1.8	51.2	42.7	1.8	6.6	...	...	...	...
3.0 to 3.9.....	104.4	95.6	4.8	4.0	71.2	65.9	-	5.3	...	...	...	...
4.0 to 4.9.....	53.5	49.4	1.9	2.2	51.4	46.3	1.4	3.6	...	...	...	...
5.0 or more.....	91.2	80.1	3.8	7.3	161.4	145.4	5.7	10.3	...	...	...	...
Zero or negative income.....	3.7	3.7	-	-	4.3	2.4	-	1.9	...	...	...	...
Median	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.1	...	2.6	...	...	...	...

Table 3-19. Income, Costs, and Mortgage - Owner Occupied Units - Con.

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Owner occupied								Renter occupied			
	With mortgage				With no mortgage				All renters		Unsubsidized renters ¹	
	Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Specified ³	Other	Specified ³	Other
			Condo or Coop	Other			Condo or Coop	Other				
Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes												
Less than \$25	23.4	18.1	1.4	3.9	49.7	41.3	-	8.5	...	...	...	...
\$25 to \$49	59.2	55.7	2.6	1.0	92.6	81.8	2.1	8.7	...	...	...	...
\$50 to \$74	51.4	48.9	1.0	1.5	77.3	71.6	1.3	4.4	...	...	...	...
\$75 to \$99	79.6	71.4	2.6	5.6	81.7	76.7	.3	4.6	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$149	203.1	186.0	10.8	6.3	140.4	128.2	5.7	6.4	...	...	...	...
\$150 to \$199	122.3	113.0	5.4	3.9	69.6	62.6	2.0	5.0	...	...	...	...
\$200 or more	151.9	134.7	9.2	8.0	62.4	47.5	2.5	12.3	...	...	...	...
Median	132	132	141	125	96	95	...	93	...	...	...	...
OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE MORTGAGES												
Total	690.8	627.7	32.9	30.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest												
Less than \$100	28.0	28.0	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$199	80.1	74.3	1.4	4.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$200 to \$249	49.1	44.5	2.1	2.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$250 to \$299	35.3	32.3	.9	2.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$300 to \$349	38.9	35.4	.8	2.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$350 to \$399	40.1	36.6	1.8	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$400 to \$449	26.8	24.1	1.6	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$450 to \$499	31.5	29.7	1.5	.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$500 to \$599	62.0	53.7	5.7	2.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$600 to \$699	50.0	42.7	6.6	.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$700 to \$799	27.0	24.5	2.5	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$800 to \$999	39.6	36.9	1.4	1.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 to \$1,249	26.0	23.2	-	2.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1,250 to \$1,499	12.7	12.2	-	.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1,500 or more	9.5	7.1	-	2.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not reported	134.4	122.5	6.8	5.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	413	403	553	373	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Type of Primary Mortgage												
FHA	103.1	96.2	5.0	1.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
VA	39.1	37.6	1.5	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farmers Home Administration	2.5	2.5	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other types	505.9	455.9	25.4	24.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Don't know	27.7	23.4	1.1	3.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not reported	12.4	12.1	-	.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mortgage Origination												
Placed new mortgage(s)	604.9	547.0	31.1	26.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary obtained when property acquired	533.6	482.1	29.8	21.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Obtained later	71.3	64.9	1.3	5.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Date not reported	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Assumed	9.4	7.8	1.1	.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wrap-around	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Combination of the above	66.3	63.4	.7	2.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Origin not reported	10.2	9.6	-	.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Payment Plan of Primary Mortgage												
Fixed payment, self amortizing	564.1	517.7	24.0	22.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adjustable rate mortgage	33.4	29.9	2.8	.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adjustable term mortgage	1.1	1.1	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Graduated payment mortgage	10.5	9.5	1.0	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balloon	1.4	1.4	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	6.0	5.5	.4	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Combination of the above	2.3	.8	.5	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not reported	72.1	62.0	4.2	6.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Payment Plan of Secondary Mortgage												
Units with two or more mortgages	75.2	69.9	1.1	4.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fixed payment, self amortizing	43.1	40.0	1.1	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adjustable rate mortgage	7.0	6.4	-	.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adjustable term mortgage	.2	.2	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Graduated payment mortgage	.7	.7	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balloon	1.3	1.3	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	1.5	1.5	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Combination of the above	2.8	2.8	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not reported	18.6	17.0	-	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lenders of Primary and Secondary Mortgages												
Only borrowed from firm(s)	642.7	585.3	32.3	25.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Only borrowed from seller	6.2	4.5	.4	1.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Only borrowed from other individual(s)	5.4	3.3	-	2.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Borrowed from a firm and seller	1.6	.6	-	.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Borrowed from a firm and other individual	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Borrowed from seller and other individual	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
One or both sources not reported	34.9	34.0	.3	.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Excludes units in public housing projects, and housing units with government rent subsidies.²Limited to one-unit structures on less than 10 acres and no business on property.³Excludes one-unit structures on 10 acres or more.⁴May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 3-20. Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics - Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
Total	1 264.5	6.8	40.7	77.5	90.4	70.3	201.7	155.3	296.9	169.6	77.8	28.4	49.4	39 337
Units In Structure														
1, detached.....	714.1	1.3	9.3	24.5	34.3	25.7	92.1	80.8	192.0	120.3	64.3	24.3	45.2	49 270
1, attached.....	485.2	4.3	28.4	48.5	48.4	39.2	96.9	66.1	91.0	44.5	11.9	2.8	3.0	27 604
2 to 4.....	24.5	.6	2.3	1.8	2.9	3.3	1.7	2.5	6.0	1.1	.6	.3	1.2	27 376
5 to 9.....	7.2	-	-	.3	-	-	1.1	2.4	1.4	.8	.3	1.0	-	...
10 to 19.....	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	1.4	.3	.3	-	-	-	...
20 to 49.....	1.7	-	-	-	-	.3	1.1	-	.4	-	-	-	-	...
50 or more.....	11.1	-	.7	1.0	3	5.1	-	1.2	2.2	.6	-	-	-	...
Mobile home or trailer.....	17.3	.5	.6	1.7	3.7	1.4	2.4	2.0	4.9	-	-	-	-	22 619
Year Structure Built¹														
1990 to 1994.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1985 to 1989.....	71.9	-	1.2	1.3	.7	9.2	11.5	21.0	12.2	8.1	2.4	4.3	51 467	
1980 to 1984.....	39.7	.3	.6	1.3	1.5	3.8	6.0	12.0	5.9	4.8	1.3	2.2	50 487	
1975 to 1979.....	72.3	-	1.5	2.3	.3	5.5	6.5	24.4	13.2	10.9	2.9	4.8	56 454	
1970 to 1974.....	65.5	.9	1.3	2.1	2.4	.5	8.2	6.1	19.6	10.4	7.5	2.9	51 490	
1960 to 1969.....	193.4	.6	1.6	7.2	4.7	8.0	32.4	18.5	52.3	35.6	15.5	6.4	10.5	49 045
1950 to 1959.....	253.1	-	4.0	14.5	18.8	13.1	47.0	30.6	59.2	37.6	11.9	6.1	10.3	39 512
1940 to 1949.....	102.1	1.3	5.1	5.2	9.7	5.2	16.9	13.0	25.0	12.8	3.2	1.8	2.9	35 828
1930 to 1939.....	145.0	.7	6.4	13.7	16.8	9.4	29.5	20.4	26.6	13.1	5.3	1.1	2.2	28 671
1920 to 1929.....	123.0	2.0	7.4	11.6	11.6	14.3	21.9	17.7	19.7	10.1	3.4	1.3	2.0	26 640
1919 or earlier.....	198.7	1.0	14.2	20.5	21.5	27.3	25.0	37.1	18.6	7.2	2.3	6.8	29 102	
Median.....	1953	...	1928	1935	1937	1934	1951	1951	1957	1958	1965	1963	1960	...
Rooms														
1 room.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
2 rooms.....	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	.3	-	-	...
3 rooms.....	12.4	-	1.9	.7	3.6	.8	1.6	-	1.4	1.3	-	.3	.8	...
4 rooms.....	60.6	.3	5.3	9.9	7.9	6.8	11.1	4.2	13.5	1.6	-	-	-	20 089
5 rooms.....	171.4	1.6	6.5	16.4	18.7	13.8	37.6	24.7	35.1	10.4	3.5	1.6	1.7	27 666
6 rooms.....	430.7	2.9	16.8	31.7	39.4	26.7	73.9	66.9	102.9	48.6	13.4	2.7	5.0	33 600
7 rooms.....	258.9	.7	5.3	12.8	12.6	11.5	42.9	32.8	63.2	43.3	20.0	6.3	7.4	43 401
8 rooms.....	200.4	.7	2.8	4.0	3.6	6.4	26.4	17.5	53.1	43.9	21.6	8.8	11.6	54 628
9 rooms.....	83.9	.6	.7	1.4	1.3	3.7	5.3	5.1	16.8	13.3	12.5	7.4	15.8	70 545
10 rooms or more.....	45.5	-	1.4	.7	3.3	.7	2.9	3.7	10.9	7.2	6.4	1.2	7.2	58 580
Median.....	6.4	...	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.6	7.9	8.3	...
Bedrooms														
None.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1.....	31.6	-	2.7	3.2	5.8	2.3	6.2	.7	5.2	3.9	.3	.8	22 661	
2.....	186.8	2.5	10.5	18.6	19.3	15.7	34.7	24.1	39.7	11.8	6.4	1.2	2.1	27 683
3.....	683.3	3.3	22.5	45.1	51.7	39.7	117.0	100.1	168.4	83.6	28.8	10.2	12.9	36 226
4 or more.....	362.9	1.0	5.0	10.5	13.5	12.5	43.7	30.3	83.6	70.3	42.2	16.7	33.6	55 538
Median.....	3.1	...	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.5+	3.5+	3.5+	...
Complete Bathrooms														
None.....	2.4	.7	.7	.7	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1.....	480.7	2.7	25.8	53.1	57.2	35.3	99.0	68.2	81.7	34.8	12.0	4.4	6.5	26 688
1 and one-half.....	352.7	1.3	9.5	15.8	20.4	22.6	57.7	43.5	103.8	53.1	12.6	4.2	8.1	41 069
2 or more.....	428.8	2.1	4.7	7.9	12.4	12.4	45.0	43.6	111.4	81.6	53.2	19.8	34.8	55 508
Main Heating Equipment														
Warm-air furnace.....	686.1	3.3	18.5	41.1	49.1	36.5	104.7	89.4	155.8	92.2	53.6	13.7	28.1	40 049
Steam or hot water system.....	449.8	3.4	19.1	31.9	35.4	27.8	77.9	51.2	106.0	56.0	13.1	11.1	16.7	35 719
Electric heat pump.....	57.3	-	1.0	2.2	.9	5.6	5.6	14.8	13.1	7.6	2.3	3.9	57 862	
Built-in electric units.....	35.6	-	1.5	.9	1.6	2.7	5.4	4.1	11.5	5.6	1.7	.6	-	42 807
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot air units without ducts.....	7.9	-	.4	-	-	1.4	3.2	-	1.4	-	.7	.6	-	...
Room heaters with flue.....	9.2	-	.6	1.3	-	.9	1.8	.9	2.0	1.1	.6	-	-	...
Room heaters without flue.....	4.1	-	.4	.8	-	1.5	.6	.7	-	-	-	-	-	...
Portable electric heaters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Stoves.....	8.9	-	.5	-	1.2	-	.6	2.0	3.1	1.6	-	-	-	...
Fireplaces with inserts.....	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	.3	-	-	-	-	-	...
Fireplaces without inserts.....	1.4	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	.7	...
Other.....	1.9	-	-	.5	-	-	-	1.1	.3	-	-	-	-	...
None.....	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8	-	.4	-	-	...
Source of Water														
Public system or private company.....	1 106.9	6.2	36.9	69.8	80.7	66.1	179.9	136.0	252.9	146.8	66.3	24.7	40.6	38 366
Well serving 1 to 5 units.....	157.1	.6	3.7	7.1	9.7	4.2	21.8	19.2	44.0	22.8	11.4	3.7	8.9	45 568
Drilled.....	135.4	.6	3.0	6.8	7.9	4.2	19.3	17.1	35.7	18.4	10.1	3.3	8.9	44 878
Dug.....	11.7	-	-	.3	1.8	-	.3	1.3	3.7	.6	.4	-	-	...
Not reported.....	10.0	-	.7	-	-	-	2.2	.8	4.5	1.1	.8	-	-	...
Other.....	.6	-	-	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Means of Sewage Disposal														
Public sewer.....	1 088.1	6.3	37.4	68.8	79.1	65.5	180.0	136.6	246.2	142.5	63.5	22.8	39.2	37 825
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet.....	176.5	.5	3.3	8.7	11.3	4.8	21.6	18.6	50.6	27.0	14.3	5.6	10.2	47 682
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Main House Heating Fuel														
Housing units with heating fuel.....	1 263.4	6.8	40.7	77.5	90.4	70.3	201.7	155.3	296.1	169.6	77.4	28.4	49.4	39 302
Electricity.....	123.4	-	2.1	3.7	6.0	3.9	16.6	12.9	33.1	21.8	11.9	4.7	6.7	49 921
Piped gas.....	688.2	5.4	22.0	48.5	48.6	44.5	110.2	84.6	153.7	93.9	40.4	13.5	22.9	37 666
Bottled gas.....	11.6	-	.6	1.3	2.0	1.2	1.5	2.9	.8	-	-	-	-	...
Fuel oil.....	412.3	1.3	14.8	20.7	30.9	19.8	68.9	51.8	99.6	51.0	25.2	10.1	18.3	39 609
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	10.8	-	.6	1.7	1.7	.9	2.8	1.3	1.5	.3	-	-	-	...
Coal or coke.....	.9	-	-	-	-	-	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Wood.....	13.4	-	.5	1.6	1.2	-	1.9	1.9	4.1	1.6	-	-	.7	...
Solar energy.....	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	.3	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other.....	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	.9	...

Table 3-20. Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics - Owner Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
Cooking Fuel														
With cooking fuel.....	1 264.2	6.8	40.7	77.5	90.4	70.3	201.7	154.9	296.8	169.6	77.8	28.4	49.4	39 348
Electricity.....	580.9	.7	7.1	20.8	29.4	21.1	86.2	70.3	152.3	90.6	48.4	19.5	34.4	47 202
Piped gas.....	650.8	6.1	30.2	54.0	55.9	47.0	110.2	82.9	136.8	76.2	28.0	8.9	14.6	32 662
Bottled gas.....	30.4	-	3.4	2.7	5.1	2.1	4.6	1.7	7.1	2.1	1.3	-	4	24 098
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	.7	-	-	-	...
Coal or coke.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Wood.....	.8	-	-	-	-	-	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Persons														
1 person.....	210.0	2.3	24.5	44.9	29.1	21.5	37.7	19.0	21.1	5.3	.8	2.3	1.4	15 947
2 persons.....	397.0	1.5	10.8	19.3	37.6	30.6	73.4	51.3	83.9	51.1	15.9	9.2	12.6	34 955
3 persons.....	235.1	1.0	2.4	6.8	11.6	9.8	38.6	32.7	64.4	36.2	21.9	2.9	6.7	44 533
4 persons.....	230.5	.3	2.2	3.0	4.8	6.5	30.2	25.1	75.1	43.9	18.5	6.9	13.8	51 459
5 persons.....	129.8	.9	.4	1.4	3.4	1.9	12.0	17.6	36.4	25.3	15.0	5.2	10.4	55 015
6 persons.....	38.3	-	-	1.0	-	-	6.7	6.1	11.5	5.9	3.2	1.2	2.8	49 473
7 persons or more.....	23.8	.7	.3	1.1	3.8	-	3.1	3.5	4.5	1.9	2.5	.7	1.7	38 159
Median.....	2.6	...	1.5-	1.5-	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.8	...
Household Composition by Age of Householder														
2-or-more person households.....	1 054.6	4.4	16.1	32.6	61.2	48.8	164.0	136.2	275.7	164.3	77.0	26.1	48.1	44 630
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives.....	846.5	1.5	6.1	15.4	39.7	30.5	118.3	104.3	237.6	153.3	70.4	23.4	46.2	49 057
Under 25 years.....	8.1	.6	-	-	-	.8	1.9	2.2	1.7	.9	-	-	-	...
25 to 29 years.....	51.5	-	-	-	-	2.4	9.8	6.2	20.9	7.4	3.5	.6	.7	47 036
30 to 34 years.....	90.9	-	.6	-	.8	1.2	10.0	15.8	30.9	19.5	5.6	1.7	4.8	51 024
35 to 44 years.....	208.7	-	.7	1.1	.7	1.3	15.9	27.2	73.7	47.0	18.5	8.6	14.0	55 601
45 to 64 years.....	316.5	.6	2.1	4.5	7.9	7.2	29.4	28.0	89.9	71.0	39.6	12.5	23.9	57 486
65 years and over.....	170.8	.3	2.6	9.8	30.2	17.6	51.3	24.9	20.6	7.5	3.1	-	2.8	24 846
Other male householder.....	59.7	-	.4	4.0	3.7	4.6	9.3	5.1	20.3	5.8	3.3	1.6	1.6	42 738
Under 45 years.....	27.3	-	-	2.1	2.0	2.3	4.7	3.4	10.1	1.0	.7	.6	.4	37 558
45 to 64 years.....	21.4	-	.4	1.0	.3	1.0	2.5	1.0	5.5	4.9	2.6	1.0	1.2	56 093
65 years and over.....	11.0	-	-	1.0	1.4	1.3	2.0	.7	4.7	-	-	-	-	...
Other female householder.....	148.4	2.9	9.7	13.1	17.9	13.7	36.5	26.9	17.8	5.2	3.3	1.0	.3	24 606
Under 45 years.....	48.8	2.3	2.7	5.9	8.4	6.1	8.1	10.2	2.9	1.5	.3	.3	-	19 156
45 to 64 years.....	57.8	-	1.7	1.3	3.8	4.9	16.4	12.8	11.6	3.4	1.0	.6	.3	30 649
65 years and over.....	41.8	.6	5.3	5.9	5.8	2.7	12.0	3.9	3.3	3	2.0	-	-	20 502
1-person households.....	210.0	2.3	24.5	44.9	29.1	21.5	37.7	19.0	21.1	5.3	.8	2.3	1.4	15 947
Male householder.....	71.6	.7	1.2	7.2	6.9	11.1	15.1	10.6	12.3	3.9	.8	1.7	-	25 689
Under 45 years.....	22.1	-	.3	2	1.4	2.1	3.5	6.2	5.6	2.2	-	.6	-	35 652
45 to 64 years.....	21.3	.7	.7	1.3	-	3.1	5.4	3.0	4.1	1.1	.8	1.1	-	29 027
65 years and over.....	28.2	-	.2	5.8	5.5	5.9	6.2	1.3	2.6	.6	-	-	-	17 229
Female householder.....	138.4	1.6	23.3	37.7	22.2	10.4	22.6	8.4	8.8	1.3	-	.6	1.4	11 487
Under 45 years.....	19.0	-	2.8	1.2	1.7	.9	4.6	2.4	4.8	-	-	-	.7	26 423
45 to 64 years.....	37.3	-	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.1	5.2	3.7	.6	.7	-	-	.7	13 696
65 years and over.....	82.1	1.6	13.8	29.7	13.7	3.4	12.8	2.4	3.5	.7	-	.6	-	9 320
Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old														
No own children under 18 years.....	846.8	3.8	37.4	72.0	76.0	60.0	150.2	94.4	162.2	99.6	45.0	17.9	28.1	32 531
With own children under 18 years.....	417.7	3.0	3.2	5.5	14.3	10.3	51.5	60.8	134.6	69.9	32.7	10.5	21.4	48 951
Under 6 years only.....	98.6	1.3	.6	.1	3.2	1.8	12.1	13.2	34.4	21.8	5.8	1.0	3.3	49 840
1.....	54.6	.7	.6	-	2.6	.8	5.2	8.6	18.9	11.6	3.0	-	2.6	49 332
2.....	38.3	-	-	.1	.6	1.0	6.4	3.0	14.5	8.6	2.8	1.0	.3	51 180
3 or more.....	5.7	.6	-	-	-	-	.5	1.7	.9	1.5	-	-	.4	...
6 to 17 years only.....	234.6	1.0	1.9	3.9	10.3	4.2	26.7	31.3	76.5	38.1	20.7	8.7	11.2	49 906
1.....	97.7	-	.9	.7	3.3	1.1	10.4	13.2	33.2	15.2	10.4	3.9	5.4	51 600
2.....	96.3	.7	.7	2.5	3.7	2.9	10.7	12.6	29.7	17.4	8.0	3.1	4.2	49 562
3 or more.....	40.6	.3	.3	.7	3.3	.3	5.6	5.4	13.6	5.5	2.4	1.7	1.6	46 518
Both age groups.....	84.5	.6	.7	1.5	.8	4.3	12.6	16.3	23.8	10.1	6.2	.8	6.9	44 592
2.....	33.3	.6	.3	-	-	2.5	4.6	5.6	9.9	3.8	1.8	.4	3.9	46 320
3 or more.....	51.2	-	.4	1.5	.8	1.9	8.0	10.7	13.9	6.2	4.4	.3	3.0	43 369
Monthly Housing Costs														
Less than \$100.....	5.4	-	1.8	2.3	1.0	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$100 to \$199.....	129.7	1.2	11.3	26.4	19.5	14.7	30.7	10.6	8.1	6.1	.3	.6	.3	17 200
\$200 to \$249.....	93.1	1.2	6.9	12.0	14.1	12.5	18.6	9.7	10.4	6.3	.8	.7	-	19 959
\$250 to \$299.....	127.9	.7	3.5	7.5	20.1	9.8	27.0	16.3	23.2	13.0	2.8	-	3.9	28 271
\$300 to \$349.....	89.3	.3	4.8	6.9	7.3	6.0	19.9	9.3	23.1	8.0	2.5	.6	.6	29 750
\$350 to \$399.....	66.1	.7	2.8	1.9	4.0	4.3	10.5	7.2	16.5	10.5	4.4	1.8	1.6	42 069
\$400 to \$449.....	61.5	.7	2.0	4.2	3.1	6.0	10.0	8.1	14.5	8.0	2.0	1.8	1.0	35 791
\$450 to \$499.....	41.4	-	-	1.5	3.2	2.0	4.3	8.6	13.6	3.8	2.7	1.0	.6	41 569
\$500 to \$599.....	88.3	.6	.7	5.2	3.0	3.6	16.1	13.1	26.1	10.4	6.2	.6	2.6	41 437
\$600 to \$699.....	87.5	.7	3.1	-	4.4	3.4	12.3	13.0	28.0	12.6	4.9	2.6	2.5	44 886
\$700 to \$799.....	70.4	-	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.3	11.1	15.8	20.9	8.7	5.0	1.0	2.9	43 182
\$800 to \$999.....	107.1	-	-	1.8	2.3	1.4	12.2	17.0	38.0	22.4	7.8	1.5	2.6	49 896
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	78.5	-	-	1.0	1.7	1.4	4.3	9.4	27.1	15.4	8.6	2.5	7.2	55 918
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	39.2	-	-	-	-	.3	3.6	2.4	10.2	10.4	6.8	4.2	1.4	66 034
\$1,500 or more.....	44.7	-	1.3	.3	.3	.6	3.0	2.8	6.2	7.9	6.7	4.1	11.7	80 418
No cash rent.....	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Mortgage payment not reported.....	134.4	.6	2.7	4.5	4.7	3.1	17.8	12.1	30.8	26.1	16.2	5.4	10.5	54 093
Median (excludes no cash rent).....	444	...	242	233	271	283	338	515	590	645	783	894	1 028	...
Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners														
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs.....	482	...	254	249	287	305	354	545	623	696	813	925	1 072	...
Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs.....	438	...	242	233	271	284	338	503	569	605	692	720	911	...

Table 3-20. **Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics - Owner Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Income														
Less than 5 percent	37.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.3	12.2	5.9	3.6	11.8	88 345
5 to 9 percent	211.9	...	...	...	1.2	...	28.3	21.2	71.8	48.4	18.8	8.2	13.8	55 305
10 to 14 percent	210.7	...	...	...	4.6	16.5	41.2	32.7	58.0	27.9	18.2	4.9	6.0	43 319
15 to 19 percent	185.4	...	...	...	2.6	17.4	36.9	24.5	43.1	27.7	11.6	4.5	4.6	39 467
20 to 24 percent	136.7	...	...	...	6.4	18.5	9.3	19.4	17.0	43.8	14.9	4.0	1.9	38 676
25 to 29 percent	100.9	...	...	...	8	12.3	12.9	5.7	12.7	23.5	8.2	2.7	...	32 582
30 to 34 percent	70.1	...	...	...	2.2	9.4	12.8	6.4	17.5	10.4	8.5	...	...	22 459
35 to 39 percent	37.6	...	...	...	1.9	6.6	3.2	1.9	9.4	5.7	8.9	...	...	25 462
40 to 49 percent	40.0	...	...	...	3.5	9.1	5.8	3.7	7.8	5.4	3.1	...	...	17 027
50 to 59 percent	23.7	...	...	...	2.0	5.8	4.3	3.4	5.2	7	2.0	...	...	14 710
60 to 69 percent	17.0	...	...	...	2.9	5.4	5.4	...	1.7	7	...	...	...	10 220
70 to 99 percent	22.5	...	...	...	6.6	6.7	2.4	1.7	3.5	1.0	...	...	...	8 447
100 percent or more ²	29.7	...	...	...	17.7	8.3	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 197
Zero or negative income	6.8	6.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No cash rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mortgage payment not reported	133.8	...	2.7	4.5	4.7	3.1	17.8	12.1	30.8	26.1	16.2	5.4	10.5	54 290
Median (excludes 3 previous lines)	18	...	94	39	27	20	18	19	15	12	12	10	8	...
Value														
Less than \$10,000	18.8	1.0	3.2	2.3	3.5	1.5	3.6	...	1.9	...	...	...	...	14 263
\$10,000 to \$19,999	61.6	1.1	7.3	12.7	9.8	8.7	9.3	4.8	4.8	2.5	...	...	...	14 947
\$20,000 to \$29,999	48.2	...	4.6	6.3	8.5	5.1	8.6	4.8	7.4	...	...	...	...	18 752
\$30,000 to \$39,999	60.5	...	3.5	7.7	5.4	8.3	12.9	9.6	8.0	3.5	...	...	...	24 106
\$40,000 to \$49,999	63.6	...	3	2.8	6.6	8.2	12.8	7.3	12.1	4.7	...	...	...	24 516
\$50,000 to \$59,999	59.0	1.6	3.6	5.7	4.3	4.9	10.7	8.9	12.5	3.4	1.4	1.3	...	28 797
\$60,000 to \$69,999	54.2	...	1.3	2.5	6.4	5.3	8.9	9.7	10.0	5.4	4.0	...	...	32 777
\$70,000 to \$79,999	66.9	...	2.4	5.1	4.5	3.6	18.4	11.9	10.5	9.0	...	...	...	29 677
\$80,000 to \$99,999	176.0	...	7	3.7	7.5	12.1	7.6	34.1	30.0	51.4	20.4	6.5	1.0	37 429
\$100,000 to \$119,999	128.0	...	2.6	1.6	8.5	5.0	26.2	23.0	38.9	15.3	2.4	3.1	1.3	38 706
\$120,000 to \$149,999	165.9	...	1.9	5.6	6.7	6.4	21.3	20.8	52.1	27.7	12.7	2.3	8.4	47 787
\$150,000 to \$199,999	172.3	1.3	3.0	6.9	5.6	3.8	16.6	14.2	48.3	43.1	16.9	6.2	6.4	54 390
\$200,000 to \$249,999	83.2	...	8	3.4	2.5	1.3	8.9	3.1	22.7	15.3	14.1	5.7	5.5	59 066
\$250,000 to \$299,999	47.0	...	...	...	...	...	5.5	3.0	7.1	9.9	9.2	3.4	7.3	72 651
\$300,000 or more	59.4	...	...	3.5	3.4	...	4.0	4.2	9.2	8.0	7.2	3.8	16.2	73 735
Median	103 686	...	46 644	55 401	68 557	56 949	89 174	93 816	115 352	140 854	175 200	189 170	238 868	...
Value-Income Ratio														
Less than 1.5	271.5	...	1.1	4.3	14.2	14.7	30.6	28.8	63.3	51.4	24.5	9.5	29.2	53 292
1.5 to 1.9	159.3	...	1.1	5.4	5.2	5.9	18.1	15.5	45.3	30.3	16.2	8.6	7.6	52 585
2.0 to 2.4	158.7	...	1.4	3.2	7	7.1	12.8	21.1	55.2	34.5	14.5	3.5	4.6	51 946
2.5 to 2.9	134.0	...	2	3.7	5.5	3.3	16.0	26.8	39.5	22.3	11.7	2.4	2.6	45 829
3.0 to 3.9	175.6	...	2.0	4.7	8.8	8.9	39.1	29.9	52.1	20.4	5.8	1.8	2.2	38 147
4.0 to 4.9	104.8	...	4.3	5.9	7.9	8.2	30.8	15.3	22.6	5.1	2.6	1.0	1.2	28 493
5.0 or more	252.7	...	30.6	50.4	48.0	22.2	54.3	17.9	18.7	4.9	2.6	1.0	2.0	14 721
Zero or negative income	8.0	6.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	2.6	...	5.0+	5.0+	5.0+	3.5	3.6	2.7	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.5	...
Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest														
Less than \$100	28.0	...	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.4	5.8	3.5	4.9	6.2	1.2	...	...	35 205
\$100 to \$199	80.1	...	3.6	3.3	4.9	4.0	14.0	9.3	19.3	13.7	4.8	...	2.0	40 375
\$200 to \$249	49.1	...	7	7	2.6	4.0	4.4	8.0	16.6	7.6	2.0	...	1.9	45 101
\$250 to \$299	35.3	...	...	1.3	3.2	4	8.1	3.5	12.6	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.9	41 889
\$300 to \$349	38.9	...	3	2.2	6	1.6	5.9	7.1	13.3	5.0	2.1	...	...	42 533
\$350 to \$399	40.1	...	1.7	...	1.1	1.4	6.9	6.2	8.0	6.2	6.3	...	2.3	46 817
\$400 to \$449	26.8	...	7	3	6	...	5.1	4.3	11.9	2.4	1.2	...	...	44 137
\$450 to \$499	31.5	...	6	...	7	...	4.4	7.2	9.2	5.1	2.7	...	3	44 511
\$500 to \$599	62.0	...	...	7	6	2.0	6.1	12.4	22.7	10.7	3.7	2.1	1.1	48 191
\$600 to \$699	50.0	...	...	...	...	...	5.3	7.2	20.5	8.9	4.8	1.1	2.3	52 201
\$700 to \$799	27.0	...	...	6	...	...	2.1	3.3	8.3	5.7	3.5	1.4	2.1	57 952
\$800 to \$999	39.6	...	...	...	3	...	1.9	3.9	13.5	11.7	5.4	2.5	3	60 230
\$1,000 to \$1,249	26.0	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	2.4	7.6	6.0	4.4	2.3	2.1	66 296
\$1,250 to \$1,499	12.7	...	...	7	...	...	3	...	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.1	5.3	...
\$1,500 or more	9.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	3	2.1	6	...	...	...
Not reported	134.4	...	2.7	4.5	4.7	3.1	17.8	12.1	30.8	26.1	16.2	5.4	10.5	54 093
Median	413	...	...	254	237	229	329	420	445	496	528	714	789	...
Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes														
Less than \$25	73.2	1.1	7.8	16.8	14.4	7.8	9.1	8.1	3.0	3.3	1.3	...	...	13 755
\$25 to \$49	151.8	1.6	11.6	17.5	16.1	16.1	32.0	17.8	24.8	11.0	2.1	1.4	...	24 086
\$50 to \$74	128.7	...	5.0	10.8	11.8	11.6	33.4	13.7	21.8	13.0	5.9	...	...	27 552
\$75 to \$99	161.2	...	6	7.5	14.4	14.1	8.9	30.3	24.2	16.8	4.1	1.6	2.4	32 002
\$100 to \$149	343.4	1.3	6.6	8.3	19.4	12.9	48.3	49.7	108.1	54.3	16.3	6.1	12.1	44 654
\$150 to \$199	191.9	...	6	1.5	4.4	6.7	5.5	27.6	18.7	50.5	37.2	19.8	6.0	52 223
\$200 or more	214.2	1.4	6	5.4	7.9	7.5	21.1	23.0	52.3	33.9	28.3	12.7	20.2	55 390
Median	117	...	54	60	80	74	97	114	129	137	173	187	183	...

Table 3-20. **Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics - Owner Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
Purchase Price														
Home purchased or built	1 215.6	6.0	37.5	70.5	85.0	64.8	193.9	149.5	289.3	166.0	76.5	27.1	49.4	40 034
Less than \$10,000	185.0	1.0	12.2	27.2	31.9	18.6	38.1	17.9	24.1	9.8	3.0	.6	.7	20 434
\$10,000 to \$19,999	217.4	.3	7.3	18.5	15.4	18.9	46.9	30.3	39.9	27.4	5.5	3.0	4.0	30 447
\$20,000 to \$29,999	125.8	-	4.0	5.1	8.2	7.7	15.1	16.2	36.1	22.6	5.6	1.8	3.5	43 676
\$30,000 to \$39,999	105.1	.9	1.5	.7	7.1	5.6	21.6	18.0	24.0	13.7	6.5	1.6	4.0	38 452
\$40,000 to \$49,999	79.7	2.1	-	2.9	4.9	3.0	10.0	14.2	23.9	11.5	4.3	1.2	1.7	42 281
\$50,000 to \$59,999	61.8	-	.7	.9	1.7	2.4	8.8	11.7	14.6	11.2	3.9	2.2	3.8	46 512
\$60,000 to \$69,999	62.2	-	1.3	2.7	2.8	1.3	8.9	7.1	23.1	8.2	5.0	1.3	.6	46 141
\$70,000 to \$79,999	49.1	-	-	-	1.0	.6	7.5	6.1	19.8	7.4	4.9	-	1.9	49 451
\$80,000 to \$99,999	76.4	-	.8	.3	1.9	.3	7.2	7.7	28.6	11.5	11.4	4.0	2.8	54 032
\$100,000 to \$119,999	35.2	-	-	.6	.6	1.2	2.6	4.1	10.8	8.2	3.1	2.1	1.8	55 572
\$120,000 to \$149,999	36.8	-	-	-	-	.9	1.8	3.2	13.4	10.5	2.7	1.6	2.8	58 796
\$150,000 to \$199,999	29.6	-	.4	.7	-	-	.7	2.0	3.1	8.9	6.5	1.2	6.3	77 945
\$200,000 to \$249,999	12.4	-	-	-	-	-	.5	.4	2.2	3.1	2.0	1.3	3.0	...
\$250,000 to \$299,999	6.0	-	-	-	.5	-	-	-	.6	1.4	.6	1.1	1.8	...
\$300,000 or more	15.8	-	-	-	.4	-	-	3.1	2.9	.7	1.4	1.7	5.6	91 450
Not reported	117.3	1.8	9.5	10.8	8.5	4.3	24.4	7.8	22.1	9.9	10.3	2.7	5.2	29 721
Median	31 995	-	12 570	11 440	14 107	16 165	19 944	33 639	43 947	43 963	68 789	82 966	94 245	...
Received as inheritance or gift	32.2	.7	1.4	5.2	2.8	3.7	4.9	5.0	5.7	.8	.7	1.3	-	24 690
Not reported	16.7	-	1.7	1.8	2.5	1.8	2.9	.7	1.8	2.8	.6	-	-	21 611

¹For mobile home, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

²May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 3-21. Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics - Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Mortgage payment not reported	Median excluding no cash rent
Total	1 264.5	5.4	129.7	221.0	155.4	102.9	88.3	87.5	70.4	107.1	117.7	44.7	...	134.4	452
Units in Structure															
1, detached	714.1	-	21.5	93.2	99.7	58.7	52.5	54.5	44.6	71.9	91.7	41.9	...	84.1	580
1, attached	485.2	4.8	100.9	117.7	46.7	39.3	32.2	27.8	21.2	29.8	19.5	1.9	...	43.4	298
2 to 4	24.5	.3	3.4	5.4	3.7	2.0	.6	.8	2.1	2.0	2.6	-	...	1.8	362
5 to 9	7.2	-	-	.6	.8	-	.6	1.1	.8	1.9	.8	-	...	.6	...
10 to 19	3.3	-	-	.3	-	-	-	.9	1.1	-	.7	-	...	.3	...
20 to 49	1.7	-	-	.4	-	-	-	.7	-	.4	-	-	...	.3	...
50 or more	11.1	.8	.4	.3	1.4	.7	-	.3	.7	2.2	.6	-	...	3.7	...
Mobile home or trailer	17.3	.3	3.2	3.0	4.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	.3	.3	.3	-	...	.2	346
Year Structure Built¹															
1990 to 1994	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
1985 to 1989	71.9	-	1.7	2.1	4.4	1.8	-	1.0	3.5	14.2	18.7	11.3	...	13.2	1 019
1980 to 1984	39.7	-	1.7	4.5	1.2	3.6	1.1	1.6	8.9	9.9	2.5	-	...	4.7	886
1975 to 1979	72.3	-	1.1	3.7	2.4	3.3	7.0	5.7	8.8	12.2	13.6	4.0	...	10.5	787
1970 to 1974	65.5	.3	.8	4.6	4.4	8.4	5.8	6.3	4.2	5.2	11.4	4.9	...	9.2	662
1960 to 1969	193.4	-	8.1	22.4	27.4	24.1	16.5	15.4	11.1	17.6	17.2	5.5	...	28.0	504
1950 to 1959	253.1	-	21.3	49.8	43.8	23.3	16.7	13.8	14.8	20.5	20.1	6.0	...	23.0	400
1940 to 1949	102.1	1.0	8.3	24.8	14.3	6.1	9.2	10.6	4.8	6.7	6.6	2.7	...	7.2	394
1930 to 1939	145.0	.6	20.9	37.4	13.8	12.0	14.8	11.1	7.9	5.6	5.5	1.3	...	14.2	347
1920 to 1929	123.0	.4	24.8	25.6	23.7	9.7	2.4	9.7	4.0	5.3	5.0	2.3	...	10.2	324
1919 or earlier	198.7	3.2	42.7	48.7	16.9	13.2	12.4	13.0	9.7	10.9	9.7	4.2	...	14.2	295
Median	1953	...	1929	1940	1952	1955	1953	1950	1956	1963	1967	1970	...	1959	...
Rooms															
1 room	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
2 rooms	7	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	...	-	-
3 rooms	12.4	-	3.2	2.1	1.3	1.9	-	3	-	1.6	3	-	...	1.8	...
4 rooms	60.6	1.3	11.0	14.3	12.0	2.0	3.6	3.2	2.2	3.7	2.3	.3	...	4.8	311
5 rooms	171.4	1.9	32.1	40.5	18.2	10.9	10.0	12.5	5.4	12.3	8.5	1.9	...	17.2	315
6 rooms	430.7	.9	59.5	95.2	51.4	37.5	34.0	22.3	24.1	37.6	30.7	4.5	...	33.1	384
7 rooms	258.9	1.4	17.0	44.2	38.5	27.4	13.8	23.8	16.6	19.8	25.4	9.7	...	21.3	465
8 rooms	200.4	-	4.3	20.0	21.1	15.9	17.3	15.6	10.0	16.4	31.9	13.7	...	34.2	629
9 rooms	83.9	-	1.4	3.4	8.8	5.2	5.8	4.3	5.9	11.3	8.8	10.3	...	18.8	762
10 rooms or more	45.5	-	1.4	1.3	3.7	2.2	3.8	5.4	6.2	4.4	9.6	4.3	...	3.2	754
Median	6.4	...	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.5	7.2	7.9	...	7.0	...
Bedrooms															
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
1	31.6	-	6.5	6.8	3.1	2.5	-	1.5	.7	3.4	1.2	-	...	5.9	294
2	186.8	3.1	29.1	43.8	25.5	12.2	9.5	10.8	6.1	17.1	11.4	2.0	...	16.1	336
3	683.3	1.6	81.9	135.9	84.4	58.8	51.2	48.1	42.0	50.8	55.4	14.1	...	59.3	414
4 or more	362.9	.7	12.3	34.5	42.5	29.5	27.6	27.2	21.6	35.8	49.7	28.5	...	53.1	629
Median	3.1	...	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.5+	...	3.3	...
Complete Bathrooms															
None	2.4	-	1.0	.7	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
1	480.7	5.4	94.9	119.7	60.5	37.4	34.3	26.1	18.0	24.9	13.7	3.8	...	41.8	299
1 and one-half	352.7	-	29.2	75.2	52.1	27.3	23.5	26.7	18.6	37.5	26.8	6.7	...	28.0	419
2 or more	428.8	-	4.7	25.3	42.2	38.2	30.4	34.7	33.8	44.7	77.2	34.2	...	63.5	721
Main Heating Equipment															
Warm-air furnace	686.1	1.7	62.8	113.9	78.6	59.3	48.1	50.7	34.2	63.0	67.7	28.1	...	78.0	479
Steam or hot water system	449.8	3.4	60.2	94.1	59.8	34.4	32.6	32.0	26.8	27.8	29.8	9.9	...	39.1	380
Electric heat pump	57.3	-	.9	1.2	4.5	3.9	2.1	1.1	4.6	11.4	14.2	3.1	...	10.3	891
Built-in electric units	35.6	-	2.1	5.0	8.1	2.6	3.1	3.0	.6	1.6	4.6	1.3	...	3.5	431
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot air units without ducts	7.9	-	1.9	1.1	-	.7	-	.7	-	-	-	1.3	...	2.1	...
Room heaters with flue	9.2	.3	.7	1.5	2.8	-	-	-	1.2	.7	-	.6	...	.8	...
Room heaters without flue	4.1	-	-	1.6	-	.8	-	-	.7	.4	.6	-	...	-	...
Portable electric heaters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
Stoves	8.9	-	-	1.8	.9	.6	1.8	-	.9	1.8	.5	-	...	.6	...
Fireplaces with inserts	1.3	-	-	.4	-	-	.6	-	-	.3	-	-	...	-	...
Fireplaces without inserts	1.4	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	.4	...	-	...
Other	1.9	-	.9	.3	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	...	-	...
None	1.1	-	-	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	...	-	...
Source of Water															
Public system or private company	1 106.9	5.1	125.0	197.7	133.2	86.4	76.9	79.5	61.5	94.2	97.7	37.1	...	112.5	442
Well serving 1 to 5 units	157.1	.3	4.1	23.3	22.3	16.5	11.4	8.0	8.9	12.9	20.0	7.5	...	21.8	510
Drilled	135.4	.3	3.1	20.5	21.0	14.8	10.2	7.3	7.1	11.7	18.6	5.6	...	15.1	504
Dug	11.7	-	1.0	1.3	.6	.8	.6	.7	1.8	.6	1.1	.4	...	2.7	...
Not reported	10.0	-	-	1.4	.7	.9	.6	-	-	.6	.3	1.5	...	4.0	...
Other .....	.6	-	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
Means of Sewage Disposal															
Public sewer	1 088.1	5.1	122.9	197.6	132.4	85.2	75.5	76.7	55.5	96.7	96.3	33.6	...	110.6	436
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet	176.5	.3	6.8	23.4	23.0	17.8	12.7	10.8	14.9	10.4	21.4	11.1	...	23.8	539
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
Main House Heating Fuel															
Housing units with heating fuel	1 263.4	5.4	129.7	221.0	154.7	102.9	88.3	87.5	70.4	107.1	117.4	44.7	...	134.4	452
Electricity	123.4	-	4.3	8.6	16.0	8.1	7.4	6.7	6.6	16.0	25.0	6.9	...	17.9	725
Piped gas	688.2	4.1	86.5	128.9	82.2	60.2	43.7	48.5	35.4	59.1	51.9	20.6	...	67.2	415
Bottled gas	11.6	-	2.7	2.4	1.9	.5	-	1.0	.6	-	-	-	...	2.5	...
Fuel oil	412.3	1.0	34.3	76.2	51.6	30.6	34.1	30.6	25.1	29.5	38.5	14.9	...	45.8	465
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	10.8	.3	.6	2.3	2.2	1.4	.7	.8	1.1	.4	.6	.3	...	-	...
Coal or coke .....	.9	-	-	.4	-	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
Wood	13.4	-	1.0	2.5	.5	1.5	2.4	-	1.6	2.1	.5	.4	...	.9	...
Solar energy	1.6	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	.6	...	-	...
Other	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.9	...	-	...

Table 3-21. Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics - Owner Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Mortgage payment not reported	Median excluding no cash rent
Cooking Fuel															
With cooking fuel	1 264.2	5.4	129.7	221.0	155.1	102.9	88.3	87.5	70.4	107.1	117.7	44.7	...	134.4	452
Electricity	580.9	.6	25.6	68.3	73.9	47.3	45.3	50.1	37.4	59.9	76.8	29.0	...	66.8	591
Piped gas	650.8	4.8	99.1	144.6	74.0	53.7	41.4	36.2	31.3	45.0	40.6	14.4	...	65.8	360
Bottled gas	30.4	-	5.1	6.6	6.6	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.7	2.2	.3	1.3	...	1.9	339
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	1.3	-	-	.7	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
Coal or coke	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
Wood	.8	-	-	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
Persons															
1 person	210.0	1.6	49.2	56.8	23.1	13.5	10.6	9.3	5.7	11.6	8.6	3.5	...	16.5	281
2 persons	397.0	1.5	47.4	93.7	64.5	35.4	23.1	23.7	16.0	25.7	29.6	10.6	...	25.8	367
3 persons	235.1	2.0	10.9	37.3	28.8	17.2	17.0	17.6	19.2	19.6	27.2	10.1	...	28.1	543
4 persons	230.5	.3	13.3	16.1	23.7	20.7	19.5	18.5	11.6	31.2	28.1	10.8	...	36.7	618
5 persons	129.8	-	5.8	12.0	10.7	12.0	10.0	8.5	12.6	13.6	17.5	6.0	...	21.1	645
6 persons	38.3	-	-	4.0	2.6	2.0	6.6	5.9	2.5	3.1	4.7	3.1	...	3.8	634
7 persons or more	23.8	-	3.1	1.1	2.0	2.1	1.5	4.1	2.7	2.2	2.1	.6	...	2.3	622
Median	2.6	...	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	...	3.4	...
Household Composition by Age of Householder															
2-or-more person households	1 054.6	3.9	80.5	164.1	132.4	89.5	77.7	78.2	64.7	95.5	109.1	41.2	...	117.9	498
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	846.5	1.7	50.7	122.0	99.0	71.8	63.3	62.9	53.6	82.5	101.6	37.2	...	100.2	544
Under 25 years	8.1	-	1.5	-	1.1	-	1.3	-	.9	1.4	-	1.3	...	.6	-
25 to 29 years	51.5	-	.7	2.4	2.8	3.2	2.2	4.2	3.7	13.1	10.3	1.1	...	7.9	841
30 to 34 years	90.9	-	2.9	2.7	1.7	2.4	7.3	5.9	7.1	17.5	18.7	7.4	...	17.2	878
35 to 44 years	208.7	-	8.0	6.7	10.7	14.7	22.9	22.6	15.7	27.0	36.8	10.0	...	33.8	713
45 to 64 years	316.5	1.0	13.7	57.8	47.1	32.2	21.8	22.6	21.7	18.2	29.7	15.0	...	35.8	464
65 years and over	170.8	.7	24.0	52.5	35.6	19.3	7.8	7.7	4.6	5.3	6.2	2.3	...	4.8	316
Other male householder	59.7	-	1.8	9.9	10.2	4.7	6.0	6.0	3.7	4.6	5.2	3.0	...	4.6	515
Under 45 years	27.3	-	1.1	2.7	3.5	1.0	3.4	1.6	2.0	2.9	2.8	2.4	...	3.9	600
45 to 64 years	21.4	-	.7	4.5	4.4	1.7	.6	2.9	1.7	1.0	2.4	.6	...	.7	441
65 years and over	11.0	-	-	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.4	-	.7	-	-	...	-	-
Other female householder	148.4	2.2	28.0	32.2	23.1	12.9	8.5	9.3	7.4	8.3	2.3	1.1	...	13.0	323
Under 45 years	48.8	.6	6.2	4.8	5.3	4.5	3.9	6.3	3.5	4.8	1.3	.4	...	7.0	485
45 to 64 years	57.8	-	10.9	12.6	8.6	7.6	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.8	.3	.7	...	4.8	335
65 years and over	41.8	1.5	10.9	14.8	9.3	.8	1.3	-	.7	.6	.6	-	...	1.3	253
1-person households	210.0	1.6	49.2	56.8	23.1	13.5	10.6	9.3	5.7	11.6	8.6	3.5	...	16.5	281
Male householder	71.6	.7	11.9	16.9	7.7	6.0	4.5	2.6	3.2	4.6	5.6	1.5	...	6.4	342
Under 45 years	22.1	-	1.3	2.9	1.4	2.0	2.3	1.6	2.2	1.9	3.0	1.5	...	2.0	610
45 to 64 years	21.3	-	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.3	1.5	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.6	-	...	3.0	454
65 years and over	28.2	.7	7.8	11.2	3.9	1.7	-	-	-	.7	-	-	...	1.5	243
Female householder	138.4	.9	37.4	40.0	15.4	7.4	6.1	6.7	2.5	7.0	3.1	1.9	...	10.1	265
Under 45 years	19.0	-	.7	1.3	2.4	-	.6	3.5	.9	3.9	2.1	.4	...	3.1	683
45 to 64 years	37.3	-	5.3	8.4	4.6	5.7	3.1	2.5	.6	1.2	.7	.9	...	4.3	361
65 years and over	82.1	.9	31.4	30.2	8.4	1.7	2.3	.7	1.0	1.9	.3	.6	...	2.7	224
Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old															
No own children under 18 years	846.8	3.8	108.5	201.8	130.7	76.5	51.0	47.4	35.3	47.5	58.4	20.1	...	65.8	358
With own children under 18 years	417.7	1.7	21.2	19.1	24.8	26.4	37.3	40.1	35.1	59.6	59.3	24.6	...	68.6	711
Under 6 years only	98.6	-	3.0	3.2	3.8	3.4	5.8	7.5	9.2	20.1	17.7	9.2	...	15.7	855
1	54.6	-	1.5	1.8	3.1	1.1	3.0	3.7	7.5	9.7	9.0	5.7	...	8.6	827
2	38.3	-	.8	.6	.6	2.3	2.2	3.7	.9	9.5	7.5	3.5	...	6.6	899
3 or more	5.7	-	.7	.7	-	-	.6	.1	.7	1.0	1.2	-	...	.6	-
6 to 17 years only	234.6	1.4	14.2	13.7	18.6	17.7	24.3	21.7	19.2	26.1	30.1	11.7	...	36.0	643
1	97.7	1.0	6.3	8.3	7.0	8.8	10.5	8.9	5.6	8.7	12.0	4.3	...	16.3	589
2	96.3	.3	4.7	3.8	9.8	7.2	10.4	6.5	10.5	11.7	13.1	4.7	...	13.6	680
3 or more	40.6	-	3.2	1.6	1.9	1.7	3.4	6.3	3.1	5.6	5.0	2.6	...	6.1	686
Both age groups	84.5	.3	4.1	2.3	2.3	5.3	7.1	10.9	6.8	13.4	11.4	3.8	...	16.9	723
3 or more	33.3	.3	2.3	1.3	-	2.0	1.3	4.6	.7	5.1	5.4	1.1	...	9.2	730
3 or more	51.2	-	1.7	1.0	2.3	3.3	5.8	6.3	6.1	8.3	6.0	2.7	...	7.7	722
Income of Families and Primary Individuals															
Less than \$5,000	47.4	1.8	12.5	12.3	8.6	2.8	1.4	3.8	1.0	-	-	-	...	3.3	263
\$5,000 to \$9,999	77.5	2.3	26.4	19.5	8.9	5.7	5.2	-	1.0	1.8	1.0	1.3	...	4.5	240
\$10,000 to \$14,999	90.4	1.0	19.5	34.2	11.3	6.3	3.0	4.4	1.7	2.3	1.7	.3	...	4.7	265
\$15,000 to \$19,999	70.3	-	14.7	22.3	10.3	8.0	3.6	3.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	.6	...	3.1	285
\$20,000 to \$24,999	83.2	-	12.4	21.1	14.5	4.9	8.6	2.8	2.8	2.5	1.8	1.5	...	10.3	320
\$25,000 to \$29,999	118.5	.3	18.3	24.5	15.8	9.5	7.5	9.5	8.2	9.7	6.1	1.5	...	7.5	378
\$30,000 to \$34,999	85.9	-	8.3	19.6	9.2	8.3	7.2	7.1	7.5	5.2	5.1	2.8	...	5.6	436
\$35,000 to \$39,999	69.3	-	2.2	6.4	7.3	8.4	5.9	5.9	8.3	11.8	6.8	-	...	6.4	623
\$40,000 to \$49,999	161.8	-	5.7	19.3	20.4	16.7	13.5	14.1	14.1	19.9	21.3	3.6	...	13.3	590
\$50,000 to \$59,999	135.0	-	2.3	14.3	19.3	11.5	12.6	13.9	6.9	18.1	15.9	2.6	...	17.5	590
\$60,000 to \$79,999	169.6	-	6.1	19.3	18.5	11.8	10.4	12.6	8.7	22.4	25.8	7.9	...	26.1	645
\$80,000 to \$99,999	77.8	-	.3	3.6	6.9	4.7	6.2	4.9	5.0	7.8	15.5	6.7	...	16.2	783
\$100,000 to \$119,999	28.4	-	.6	.7	2.4	2.8	.6	2.6	1.0	1.5	6.6	4.1	...	5.4	894
\$120,000 or more	49.4	-	.3	3.9	2.2	1.6	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.6	8.6	11.7	...	10.5	1 048
Median	39 258	...	17 200	25 237	34 552	38 609	41 386	44 849	42 365	49 466	58 498	80 418	...	54 815	...
Value															
Less than \$10,000	18.8	1.3	7.2	3.6	.9	1.0	.6	.6	.4	-	1.5	-	...	1.7	202
\$10,000 to \$19,999	61.6	3.2	20.2	16.4	7.4	.2	1.8	.5	-	3.2	1.8	-	...	7.0	224
\$20,000 to \$29,999	48.2	.3	13.7	10.2	8.3	4.6	2.5	.3	1.5	-	-	-	...	6.8	265
\$30,000 to \$39,999	60.5	-	21.4	17.1	5.3	3.8	4.8	3.4	-	.7	-	.9	...	2.5	244
\$40,000 to \$49,999	63.6	.7	12.6	17.4	9.8	4.9	5.7	4.8	.1	1.0	-	-	...	6.5	288
\$50,000 to \$59,999	59.0	-	13.5	17.6	5.4	5.8	4.9	5.1	2.8	.3	.3	1.3	...	2.0	285
\$60,000 to \$69,999	54.2	-	9.1	14.7	3.7	6.6	4.6	3.4	3.0	3.3	1.6	.9	...	3.3	346
\$70,000 to \$79,999	66.9	-	10.4	17.3	8.1	4.8	5.5	5.2	5.1	4.0	1.3	-	...	5.4	339
\$80,000 to \$99,999	176.0	-	10.2	35.8	30.6	16.0	10.7	14.9	13.5	19.7	8.8	1.3	...	14.3	426
\$100,000 to \$119,999	128.0	-	3.4	23.0	17.5	9.1	8.4	8.1	11.4	20.8	17.0	.8	...		

Table 3-21. Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics - Owner Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Mortgage payment not reported	Median excluding no cash rent
Value-Income Ratio															
Less than 1.5	271.5	.7	43.1	61.3	34.5	16.8	21.1	16.3	9.3	12.1	11.5	8.3	...	36.4	336
1.5 to 1.9	159.3	1.3	9.8	20.8	18.4	18.0	12.6	13.1	10.6	18.5	14.5	5.3	...	16.5	525
2.0 to 2.4	158.7	.7	11.1	17.2	13.3	14.6	9.7	14.1	10.2	22.4	20.4	6.3	...	18.8	624
2.5 to 2.9	134.0	-	11.3	14.6	15.2	10.1	7.2	7.0	9.8	18.4	23.6	1.9	...	14.8	616
3.0 to 3.9	175.6	.6	13.8	31.3	16.4	14.2	12.8	15.7	11.1	17.0	22.3	5.7	...	14.7	532
4.0 to 4.9	104.8	2.2	9.1	17.3	16.2	6.5	7.8	4.8	7.7	6.5	13.5	3.8	...	9.6	444
5.0 or more	252.7	-	30.4	56.6	40.5	21.9	16.4	15.8	11.7	12.3	11.4	13.3	...	22.4	370
Zero or negative income	8.0	-	1.2	1.9	1.0	.7	.6	.7	-	-	.5	-	...	1.2	...
Median	2.6	...	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.8	3.1	...	2.4	...
Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest															
Less than \$100	28.0	-	1.4	6.7	9.2	6.5	1.1	2.5	-	.7	-	-	...	...	365
\$100 to \$199	80.1	-	-	2.2	19.7	27.7	17.0	7.9	3.7	1.3	.6	-	...	...	466
\$200 to \$249	49.1	-	-	-	4.4	12.3	21.3	7.4	2.1	1.5	-	-	...	...	537
\$250 to \$299	35.3	-	-	-	-	6.3	12.0	7.0	8.1	1.3	.6	-	...	...	595
\$300 to \$349	38.9	-	-	-	-	-	10.0	18.2	7.7	2.3	.7	-	...	...	652
\$350 to \$399	40.1	-	-	-	-	-	5.1	17.8	9.0	6.3	1.8	-	...	...	684
\$400 to \$449	26.8	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	5.8	9.9	8.7	.6	-	...	...	759
\$450 to \$499	31.5	-	-	-	-	-	.7	5.5	12.1	11.0	2.2	-	...	...	778
\$500 to \$599	62.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9	13.4	40.0	6.7	-	...	...	878
\$600 to \$699	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	26.1	22.4	1.3	...	...	989
\$700 to \$799	27.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9	25.7	.5	...	...	1 246
\$800 to \$999	39.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37.2	2.4	...	...	1 266
\$1,000 to \$1,249	26.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.4	14.6	...	...	1500+
\$1,250 to \$1,499	12.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	12.3	...	...	...
\$1,500 or more	9.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.5	...	...	...
Not reported	134.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	134.4	...
Median	413	...	...	...	138	172	238	334	413	542	776	1 282	...	...	...
Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes															
Less than \$25	73.2	5.4	24.7	15.5	9.2	4.1	2.4	1.5	.7	1.2	1.1	-	...	7.3	218
\$25 to \$49	151.8	-	52.3	35.0	17.9	6.6	10.9	5.9	3.2	2.3	.8	.7	...	16.3	244
\$50 to \$74	128.7	-	35.2	37.0	8.4	7.6	6.2	7.9	6.5	3.2	2.0	.3	...	14.4	259
\$75 to \$99	161.2	-	13.5	52.7	18.7	14.4	13.8	13.0	10.5	10.0	7.5	.4	...	6.7	359
\$100 to \$149	343.4	-	3.9	70.5	57.8	33.6	26.4	24.2	24.2	36.5	31.0	5.4	...	26.8	477
\$150 to \$199	191.9	-	-	9.5	38.0	21.8	12.1	13.8	9.6	28.6	28.7	7.6	...	22.1	625
\$200 or more	214.2	-	.7	5.4	14.7	16.6	18.2	15.6	25.3	46.6	30.3	40.8	...	40.8	923
Median	117	...	44	86	120	128	121	128	129	151	179	200+	...	142	...
Purchase Price															
Home purchased or built	1 215.6	4.8	117.0	209.3	146.8	100.2	87.1	84.4	68.7	105.7	117.7	44.7	...	129.3	465
Less than \$10,000	185.0	2.2	52.3	72.8	27.6	10.0	5.8	.32	2.0	1.3	1.4	-	...	6.5	248
\$10,000 to \$19,999	217.4	.7	29.1	68.3	51.2	23.3	8.7	8.4	5.4	4.8	1.8	2.7	...	12.9	308
\$20,000 to \$29,999	125.8	-	5.9	14.3	26.7	28.4	20.6	6.9	1.6	3.8	6.2	.7	...	9.4	437
\$30,000 to \$39,999	105.1	-	4.4	12.3	8.6	14.4	19.8	21.5	5.9	5.0	3.2	.6	...	3.9	541
\$40,000 to \$49,999	79.7	-	2.6	7.1	4.2	4.0	11.8	14.9	17.7	7.3	4.4	1.7	...	3.9	655
\$50,000 to \$59,999	61.8	-	2.9	1.3	2.0	2.9	4.1	10.9	9.8	12.6	8.0	.8	...	6.6	736
\$60,000 to \$69,999	62.2	-	1.1	1.9	3.9	2.2	6.7	5.0	11.7	15.5	6.3	1.5	...	6.3	760
\$70,000 to \$79,999	49.1	-	-	3.1	1.8	2.0	-	3.2	7.9	16.4	10.5	2.0	...	2.1	866
\$80,000 to \$99,999	76.4	-	.3	1.4	5.9	1.7	1.8	1.5	2.6	27.0	22.4	2.2	...	9.4	935
\$100,000 to \$119,999	35.2	-	-	1.3	.3	2.2	.9	.7	.6	5.3	16.5	1.1	...	6.3	1 095
\$120,000 to \$149,999	36.8	-	-	1.2	1.8	1.3	-	.8	1.4	1.2	17.6	2.8	...	8.9	1 183
\$150,000 to \$199,999	29.6	-	-	-	-	.7	.3	.4	.4	1.5	10.5	8.1	...	7.7	1 364
\$200,000 to \$249,999	12.4	-	-	-	.3	.4	-	-	-	.6	.6	7.8	...	3.3	...
\$250,000 to \$299,999	6.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.6	3.2	...	1.3	...
\$300,000 or more	15.8	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	2.0	.4	2.2	.7	6.5	...	2.3	1 304
Not reported	117.3	2.0	18.3	24.2	12.5	6.6	4.8	4.6	1.3	1.5	6.8	3.0	...	31.7	293
Median	31 995	...	10000-	12 893	17 722	24 750	33 044	40 011	51 086	71 130	92 040	179 154	...	58 223	...
Received as inheritance or gift	32.2	.3	10.4	8.2	6.2	2.2	.6	2.0	1.0	1.4	-	-	...	-	266
Not reported	16.7	.3	2.4	3.5	2.4	.6	.6	1.2	.7	-	-	-	...	5.0	290

¹For mobile home, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Table 3-22. Value by Selected Characteristics - Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$30,000	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 to \$249,999	\$250,000 to \$299,999	\$300,000 or more	Median
Total	1 264.5	128.5	60.5	63.6	59.0	121.1	176.0	293.9	172.3	83.2	47.0	59.4	104 013
Units in Structure													
1, detached.....	714.1	11.9	2.8	4.0	9.4	41.7	90.6	228.1	150.1	76.0	44.4	55.0	143 098
1, attached.....	485.2	100.4	51.0	54.0	45.4	75.7	78.9	55.0	16.8	4.0	1.4	2.6	58 186
2 to 4.....	24.5	4.9	2.8	1.3	2.9	1.4	2.6	3.0	3.5	1.0	-	1.2	65 257
5 to 9.....	7.2	-	-	-	.3	.5	1.3	4.0	-	1.1	-	-	...
10 to 19.....	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	.7	-	-	-	-	...
20 to 49.....	1.7	-	.4	-	-	.3	-	.4	.3	.4	-	-	...
50 or more.....	11.1	2.0	.7	.7	.3	.7	-	2.5	1.6	.7	1.2	.6	...
Mobile home or trailer.....	17.3	9.3	2.6	3.5	.7	.8	-	.3	-	-	-	-	30000-
Year Structure Built¹													
1990 to 1994.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1985 to 1989.....	71.9	.9	.4	.6	-	.1	8.2	19.0	16.4	9.3	4.5	12.5	170 477
1980 to 1984.....	39.7	2.3	1.7	1.4	-	.7	2.3	12.3	10.7	4.8	3.0	.3	146 071
1975 to 1979.....	72.3	.7	-	.8	.6	3.0	8.3	17.9	17.3	11.8	7.5	4.4	163 787
1970 to 1974.....	65.5	3.9	.9	-	.7	2.4	10.7	17.7	13.2	8.7	3.5	3.9	139 918
1960 to 1969.....	193.4	8.7	1.9	4.2	1.7	15.0	24.2	61.3	35.4	19.3	12.1	9.6	133 435
1950 to 1959.....	253.1	5.8	2.8	9.3	8.2	26.4	51.8	93.6	29.8	13.1	7.2	5.1	111 917
1940 to 1949.....	102.1	4.0	3.0	6.2	8.0	16.5	17.9	21.7	13.2	5.2	2.1	4.3	94 992
1930 to 1939.....	145.0	34.2	17.5	15.0	14.3	17.7	14.8	12.6	10.6	4.3	1.5	2.4	53 991
1920 to 1929.....	123.0	26.0	15.1	9.2	9.1	13.7	16.2	15.1	9.3	1.7	2.1	5.3	63 016
1919 or earlier.....	198.7	42.0	17.1	16.9	16.5	25.6	21.6	22.6	16.3	5.0	3.6	11.6	65 455
Median.....	1953	1929	1929	1934	1933	1942	1953	1958	1962	1966	1966	1961	...
Rooms													
1 room.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
2 rooms.....	7	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	-	-	-	...
3 rooms.....	12.4	4.2	1.1	-	-	1.5	1.6	5	1.7	.7	-	1.1	...
4 rooms.....	60.6	16.3	3.3	4.7	3.5	8.3	9.9	9.2	3.1	1.5	.3	.6	66 043
5 rooms.....	171.4	24.1	15.5	13.1	9.6	21.9	31.3	35.0	13.8	3.8	.9	2.4	80 988
6 rooms.....	430.7	54.8	27.9	29.3	29.1	58.5	81.2	95.6	35.2	6.7	6.1	6.5	83 918
7 rooms.....	258.9	17.7	6.8	10.4	11.0	19.3	30.5	84.3	46.3	16.5	8.2	7.9	119 994
8 rooms.....	200.4	7.4	3.9	3.3	4.4	8.1	14.2	50.4	54.8	30.5	10.3	13.0	157 716
9 rooms.....	83.9	3.5	2.0	.7	.7	2.3	4.6	12.5	10.3	18.8	14.5	14.1	214 484
10 rooms or more.....	45.5	.7	-	2.1	.7	1.3	2.3	5.9	7.2	4.7	6.7	14.0	227 626
Median.....	6.4	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.6	7.2	7.9	8.3	8.4	...
Bedrooms													
None.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1.....	31.6	6.1	1.5	.6	1.6	5.1	3.7	4.4	4.7	1.2	.3	2.4	84 743
2.....	186.8	33.4	13.1	9.7	11.2	18.3	31.8	44.8	13.6	6.8	2.4	1.7	84 860
3.....	683.3	68.7	37.5	44.1	36.3	81.1	108.7	176.9	82.2	22.1	12.0	13.8	93 606
4 or more.....	362.9	20.4	8.5	9.2	9.9	16.5	31.7	67.9	71.9	53.0	32.4	41.5	162 113
Median.....	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.5+	3.5+	3.5+	...
Complete Bathrooms													
None.....	2.4	.7	.3	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1.....	480.7	96.1	43.5	34.5	35.0	64.5	82.4	80.0	30.0	7.3	2.3	5.2	69 684
1 and one-half.....	352.7	23.3	10.7	21.5	17.5	43.5	57.9	107.2	46.1	13.0	7.2	4.8	109 887
2 or more.....	428.8	8.4	5.9	7.6	5.2	13.1	35.7	106.7	96.2	62.9	37.5	49.5	166 491
Main Heating Equipment													
Warm-air furnace.....	686.1	64.2	22.3	27.6	25.5	71.4	106.0	177.1	92.3	41.9	25.9	31.9	107 370
Steam or hot water system.....	449.8	55.7	35.4	35.4	29.1	45.8	54.7	85.0	54.7	22.7	11.2	20.2	88 619
Electric heat pump.....	57.3	1.6	-	-	.6	.7	3.6	16.1	15.3	10.6	4.5	4.4	169 763
Built-in electric units.....	35.6	1.0	.6	.7	1.0	1.6	8.9	6.7	6.2	4.1	3.1	1.7	129 814
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot air units without ducts.....	7.9	.4	1.5	-	-	-	.8	2.5	.6	.7	.7	.7	...
Room heaters with flue.....	9.2	2.6	.7	-	.7	.3	-	2.2	1.3	.8	-	.6	...
Room heaters without flue.....	4.1	2.7	-	-	.7	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Portable electric heaters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Stoves.....	8.9	-	-	-	.6	.6	1.1	3.6	.7	1.7	.5	-	...
Fireplaces with inserts.....	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.4	.6	-	-	-	...
Fireplaces without inserts.....	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	.7	-	...
Other.....	1.9	.3	-	-	.7	-	.5	-	.3	-	-	-	...
None.....	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8	.4	-	...
Source of Water													
Public system or private company.....	1 106.9	124.0	59.5	62.3	57.0	112.8	162.5	250.7	141.0	59.1	32.6	45.5	96 963
Well serving 1 to 5 units.....	157.1	4.5	1.0	1.3	2.0	7.6	13.4	43.3	31.3	24.1	14.5	14.0	158 494
Drilled.....	135.4	4.5	1.0	1.3	2.0	5.2	11.4	39.1	25.0	20.2	12.6	13.1	156 475
Dug.....	11.7	-	-	-	-	1.7	.8	4.2	2.4	1.5	.6	.4	...
Not reported.....	10.0	-	-	-	-	.7	1.3	-	3.9	2.3	1.3	.5	...
Other.....	.6	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Means of Sewage Disposal													
Public sewer.....	1 088.1	122.7	59.6	62.0	55.0	107.7	163.0	253.8	139.6	57.0	29.1	38.4	96 818
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet.....	176.5	5.8	.9	1.6	4.0	13.4	12.9	40.1	32.7	26.1	17.9	21.0	164 472
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Main House Heating Fuel													
Housing units with heating fuel.....	1 263.4	128.5	60.5	63.6	59.0	121.1	176.0	293.9	172.3	82.4	46.7	59.4	103 919
Electricity.....	123.4	4.1	1.0	1.3	3.0	3.6	15.4	32.3	26.6	18.4	9.7	7.9	151 873
Piped gas.....	688.2	82.0	41.4	43.9	36.5	77.6	106.7	148.4	82.8	30.6	17.3	21.0	91 740
Bottled gas.....	11.6	2.7	1.0	1.3	.7	1.3	-	1.9	2.1	-	.6	-	...
Fuel oil.....	412.3	33.2	16.4	16.7	17.5	35.8	52.5	106.2	57.2	31.0	16.9	28.9	116 085
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	10.8	6.0	.7	.3	.7	1.6	-	.6	.8	-	-	.3	...
Coal or coke.....	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	.4	-	-	-	...
Wood.....	13.4	.4	-	-	.6	1.2	1.5	4.7	1.6	1.7	1.2	.6	...
Solar energy.....	1.6	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-	-	.6	...
Other.....	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.9	-	...

Table 3-22. Value by Selected Characteristics - Owner Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$30,000	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 to \$249,999	\$250,000 to \$299,999	\$300,000 or more	Median
Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners													
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs	482	234	262	321	326	378	470	587	701	692	903	1 172	...
Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs	438	226	250	288	282	332	420	545	623	644	784	1 005	...
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Income													
Less than 5 percent	37.7	2.5	3.9	1.3	3.4	4.4	4.4	7.8	5.0	2.7	1.8	.6	95 859
5 to 9 percent	211.9	18.6	12.7	12.8	13.6	21.8	32.6	46.5	25.0	13.8	9.4	5.2	96 302
10 to 14 percent	210.7	20.9	12.2	12.0	5.6	21.4	33.1	46.8	22.1	20.2	9.1	7.3	100 150
15 to 19 percent	185.4	17.9	7.8	5.3	11.6	20.1	23.2	42.4	25.9	11.7	8.5	11.1	108 025
20 to 24 percent	136.7	11.6	3.9	7.1	4.8	12.4	20.0	36.5	24.1	7.0	4.4	4.9	111 667
25 to 29 percent	100.9	6.8	3.8	6.9	5.1	11.0	14.8	29.8	12.8	4.1	1.8	4.0	103 480
30 to 34 percent	70.1	7.6	3.2	5.0	3.8	6.8	12.0	18.4	6.6	2.4	2.2	2.1	94 396
35 to 39 percent	37.6	2.1	1.0	1.7	2.6	3.9	6.6	10.9	4.6	2.5	2.3	.4	108 956
40 to 49 percent	40.0	8.5	3.1	1.7	1.2	2.8	3.1	8.8	6.6	2.5	.4	2.6	104 276
50 to 59 percent	23.7	3.8	.7	1.6	1.2	2.5	1.2	4.5	4.4	1.7	.3	1.7	108 392
60 to 69 percent	17.0	.9	1.3	.4	1.3	1.2	3.1	5.0	.6	.9	.6	1.8	103 133
70 to 99 percent	22.5	2.4	1.3	.7	.7	2.9	3.8	3.6	2.5	1.3	.7	2.5	97 213
100 or more percent ²	29.7	6.6	3.1	1.5	1.7	1.3	3.0	4.0	3.7	2.4	2.4	2.5	84 706
Zero or negative income	6.8	2.9	-	.3	1.6	-	.7	-	1.3	-	-	-	...
No cash rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mortgage payment not reported	133.8	15.5	2.5	6.5	2.0	8.7	14.3	29.0	27.2	9.9	5.4	12.9	130 197
Median (excludes 3 previous lines)	18	19	15	17	17	17	17	19	19	15	15	20	...
Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest													
Less than \$100	28.0	3.8	2.7	1.7	1.3	2.1	6.8	5.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	-	87 538
\$100 to \$199	80.1	8.1	4.9	6.9	5.0	9.9	8.9	16.0	11.2	5.8	2.7	.7	91 589
\$200 to \$249	49.1	3.4	2.2	2.3	4.2	7.0	7.4	14.1	5.2	2.0	.6	.6	94 530
\$250 to \$299	35.3	2.5	2.5	1.8	3.1	1.9	4.3	8.4	4.2	3.4	2.1	1.2	109 633
\$300 to \$349	38.9	1.7	2.4	3.2	.3	3.0	4.7	12.5	8.0	1.9	.6	.7	117 038
\$350 to \$399	40.1	2.0	-	2.6	.7	8.2	7.3	10.2	1.4	3.7	3.2	.8	97 810
\$400 to \$449	26.8	-	.6	1.0	2.3	4.5	3.6	9.8	2.8	1.5	.5	-	106 621
\$450 to \$499	31.5	-	.3	-	1.4	3.0	10.0	7.3	4.9	2.6	1.5	.6	107 406
\$500 to \$599	62.0	1.9	.7	.7	.7	6.9	13.6	23.4	6.7	3.2	2.5	1.8	114 138
\$600 to \$699	50.0	1.9	-	-	-	1.3	8.8	20.6	10.3	2.8	2.1	2.1	131 348
\$700 to \$799	27.0	.6	-	-	-	.6	2.3	10.7	7.0	1.5	1.9	2.4	146 484
\$800 to \$999	39.6	.5	-	-	-	.9	2.0	13.4	12.3	5.9	2.2	2.3	161 993
\$1,000 to \$1,249	26.0	-	-	-	-	.4	1.2	2.5	12.1	3.8	1.3	4.6	186 692
\$1,250 to \$1,499	12.7	-	-	-	-	1.0	.7	-	1.8	2.0	2.9	4.2	...
\$1,500 or more	9.5	-	-	-	.7	.3	-	-	.4	1.5	1.7	4.9	...
Not reported	134.4	15.5	2.5	6.5	2.0	8.7	14.3	29.0	27.8	9.9	5.4	12.9	130 721
Median	413	219	214	232	243	360	416	457	587	484	543	1 016	...
Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes													
Less than \$25	73.2	55.2	4.1	3.5	1.5	3.4	1.4	1.3	2.8	-	-	-	30000-
\$25 to \$49	151.8	48.2	33.6	22.8	13.7	15.6	8.3	6.6	3.1	-	-	-	38 257
\$50 to \$74	128.7	10.9	15.0	25.1	14.9	25.8	17.8	10.9	4.5	2.7	-	1.1	58 915
\$75 to \$99	161.2	3.0	2.0	4.2	14.1	31.8	37.3	43.3	17.9	3.2	1.0	3.5	93 694
\$100 to \$149	343.4	6.8	3.9	5.8	7.2	34.4	72.9	118.6	59.8	19.5	11.0	3.6	117 123
\$150 to \$199	191.9	2.9	.3	1.3	2.5	6.0	24.2	68.0	39.7	27.6	13.1	6.3	143 147
\$200 or more	214.2	1.5	1.6	.8	5.0	4.0	14.1	45.3	44.6	30.3	22.0	44.9	188 892
Median	117	30	44	55	74	87	116	136	148	179	194	200+	...
Purchase Price													
Home purchased or built	1 215.6	119.0	58.5	60.4	53.1	113.6	171.6	289.4	166.6	79.4	45.8	58.1	105 448
Less than \$10,000	185.0	65.7	21.9	18.1	11.9	15.4	24.6	16.0	6.8	3.2	-	1.3	42 686
\$10,000 to \$19,999	217.4	22.0	14.8	16.8	13.7	27.6	35.6	61.3	20.2	2.8	1.0	1.6	87 761
\$20,000 to \$29,999	125.8	9.2	10.2	8.1	7.0	11.4	20.1	25.3	17.2	10.0	4.1	3.3	96 953
\$30,000 to \$39,999	105.1	.4	3.3	7.3	7.8	18.1	22.1	26.9	8.5	5.9	1.9	2.9	94 161
\$40,000 to \$49,999	79.7	1.9	-	2.0	5.4	9.3	14.5	22.6	10.6	3.7	4.9	4.8	115 107
\$50,000 to \$59,999	61.8	.6	.7	-	.6	7.7	12.8	19.2	9.8	5.7	3.1	1.5	122 163
\$60,000 to \$69,999	62.2	1.6	-	-	.7	6.4	15.0	22.0	6.7	.7	2.0	.3	116 753
\$70,000 to \$79,999	49.1	-	-	-	.7	1.8	7.2	20.7	8.0	4.2	4.6	2.0	135 944
\$80,000 to \$99,999	76.4	1.6	-	-	-	-	9.8	27.2	21.5	7.6	4.6	4.1	149 250
\$100,000 to \$119,999	35.2	-	-	-	-	.6	-	17.2	8.1	4.1	2.4	2.6	149 197
\$120,000 to \$149,999	36.8	-	-	-	-	-	.6	8.2	18.3	2.8	4.3	2.7	176 253
\$150,000 to \$199,999	29.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.5	6.5	3.6	6.1	210 385
\$200,000 to \$249,999	12.4	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.7	1.3	5.1	...
\$250,000 to \$299,999	6.0	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	2.1	3.2	...
\$300,000 or more	15.8	-	-	-	-	1.6	.4	1.1	.7	.6	-	11.4	300K+
Not reported	117.3	15.7	7.6	8.1	4.7	13.8	8.9	21.7	16.6	9.1	5.9	5.3	100 015
Median	31 995	10000-	12 402	14 786	19 009	26 089	30 486	41 912	62 631	65 067	76 684	142 159	...
Received as inheritance or gift	32.2	7.1	2.0	3.2	3.5	4.8	3.6	1.3	3.2	1.5	.6	1.3	61 491
Not reported	16.7	2.4	-	-	2.4	2.6	.7	3.2	2.5	2.2	.6	-	102 603

¹For mobile home, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.²May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 4-1. Introductory Characteristics - Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Total	508.1	20.1	.8	18.4	42.8	121.9	30.9	90.1	145.3	96.3	213.5	65.7	45.2
Tenure													
Owner occupied.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of all occupied.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Renter occupied.....	508.1	20.1	.8	18.4	42.8	121.9	30.9	90.1	145.3	96.3	213.5	65.7	45.2
Race and Origin													
White.....	366.4	19.2	.8	8.5	19.7	-	22.7	72.5	109.9	49.2	120.1	61.3	36.4
Non-Hispanic.....	343.8	17.6	.8	6.8	16.8	-	-	71.4	101.3	38.6	110.0	60.6	35.3
Hispanic.....	22.7	1.6	-	1.7	2.9	-	22.7	1.1	8.6	10.6	10.1	.7	1.1
Black.....	121.9	.9	-	7.8	20.7	121.9	2.0	16.4	27.7	41.9	82.0	2.7	7.1
Other.....	19.8	-	-	2.1	2.4	-	6.3	1.2	7.7	5.1	11.4	1.7	1.7
Total Hispanic.....	30.9	1.6	-	3.1	3.5	2.0	30.9	1.7	11.7	14.3	15.4	1.5	1.1
Units in Structure													
1, detached.....	50.8	1.8	...	1.1	6.7	6.4	2.6	6.2	12.5	8.0	4.6	10.2	3.6
1, attached.....	96.7	3.6	...	4.0	10.5	36.3	11.8	9.5	28.2	33.2	64.6	3.1	5.0
2 to 4.....	160.4	2.6	...	6.0	12.1	38.4	8.8	28.9	36.5	25.0	74.2	24.0	19.0
5 to 9.....	56.6	3.6	...	3.7	2.6	13.9	2.4	7.1	17.7	7.0	20.7	5.5	4.4
10 to 19.....	50.9	2.4	...	.7	2.8	7.9	3.1	8.5	17.8	4.3	11.1	10.0	4.7
20 to 49.....	43.9	6.1	...	.7	4.6	4.9	1.6	6.4	20.1	7.2	15.1	4.1	5.8
50 or more.....	48.0	-	...	2.2	3.4	14.1	.7	23.4	12.1	11.5	23.2	8.9	2.6
Mobile home or trailer.....	.8	-	.8	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-
Cooperatives and Condominiums													
Cooperatives.....	3.3	-	-	.2	-	.6	-	.7	-	-	1.7	.3	-
Condominiums.....	17.2	4.5	-	.3	-	1.5	.4	3.5	5.0	.7	3.8	2.3	.8
Year Structure Built²													
1990 to 1994.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1985 to 1989.....	21.0	20.1	-	-	-	.9	1.6	-	13.1	.9	3.5	-	.4
1980 to 1984.....	14.4	-	-	-	-	.5	-	2.4	4.3	.8	2.4	1.9	3.7
1975 to 1979.....	23.5	-	-	.3	.7	3.8	.7	6.7	7.3	4.2	9.3	3.5	4
1970 to 1974.....	45.7	-	-	.7	1.0	9.5	.7	13.6	15.8	7.0	8.5	6.7	1.8
1960 to 1969.....	98.1	.4	-	2.5	4.8	14.2	2.3	25.0	31.0	13.1	31.1	18.8	12.5
1950 to 1959.....	47.3	-	-	1.5	4.4	11.1	3.1	4.8	11.3	6.4	19.5	5.2	4.5
1940 to 1949.....	44.0	-	-	1.0	4.4	9.6	3.5	7.1	7.1	9.8	17.0	4.9	7.4
1930 to 1939.....	89.5	.4	-	3.1	13.2	34.5	7.9	14.1	22.2	21.0	51.8	7.4	8.0
1920 to 1929.....	43.8	-	-	2.9	3.7	13.3	4.4	4.6	14.1	9.9	27.2	2.8	2.0
1919 or earlier.....	80.7	-	-	6.4	10.5	24.6	6.7	11.8	18.9	23.2	43.2	14.4	4.4
Median.....	1949	...	...	1930	1935	1937	1935	1961	1959	1937	1937	1956	1952
Statistical Areas													
Current units, in 1970 boundaries of SMSA.....	508.1	20.1	.8	18.4	42.8	121.9	30.9	90.1	145.3	96.3	213.5	65.7	45.2
1970 central city(s).....	213.5	3.5	-	9.8	24.2	82.0	15.4	40.5	55.1	62.5	213.5	-	-
1970 balance of SMSA.....	294.6	16.5	.8	8.7	18.6	39.9	15.5	49.6	90.1	33.8	-	65.7	45.2
Current units, in 1983 boundaries of MSA.....	508.1	20.1	.8	18.4	42.8	121.9	30.9	90.1	145.3	96.3	213.5	65.7	45.2
1983 central city(s).....	213.5	3.5	-	9.8	24.2	82.0	15.4	40.5	55.1	62.5	213.5	-	-
1983 balance of MSA.....	294.6	16.5	.8	8.7	18.6	39.9	15.5	49.6	90.1	33.8	-	65.7	45.2

¹See back cover for details.²For mobile home, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Table 4-2. Height and Condition of Building - Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Total	508.1	20.1	.8	18.4	42.8	121.9	30.9	90.1	145.3	96.3	213.5	65.7	45.2
Stories in Structure													
1.....	12.4	-	.9	-	1.4	3.3	.4	.7	2.5	4.6	1.7	1.3	.9
2.....	110.4	13.5	-	1.2	7.8	16.6	3.7	14.4	38.5	13.6	18.6	16.4	3.9
3.....	239.4	11.0	-	7.4	15.7	59.8	18.0	36.1	67.4	40.9	106.4	21.0	29.7
4 to 6.....	106.6	.7	-	3.7	14.9	35.1	2.9	21.7	32.6	22.0	63.1	17.8	8.3
7 or more.....	27.1	-	-	1.7	2.9	8.4	1.3	12.4	6.0	7.3	16.9	5.6	-
Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors.....	356.0	14.7	-	12.9	25.3	78.9	15.8	74.3	102.3	54.7	144.0	51.8	36.5
None (on same floor).....	126.7	7.2	-	1.6	8.2	21.6	5.1	20.1	40.3	17.9	47.5	15.9	13.2
1 (up or down).....	125.2	7.5	-	5.1	5.1	26.7	7.3	20.0	39.0	14.3	44.8	16.8	14.2
2 or more (up or down).....	80.5	-	-	5.0	10.8	22.9	3.4	24.4	21.4	17.9	43.1	14.3	6.5
Not reported.....	23.6	-	-	1.1	1.2	7.7	-	9.8	1.6	4.5	8.5	4.8	2.7
Common Stairways													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors.....	356.0	14.7	-	12.9	25.3	78.9	15.8	74.3	102.3	54.7	144.0	51.8	36.5
No common stairways.....	121.9	6.0	-	3.3	5.4	24.8	4.3	21.1	34.9	13.8	44.5	11.8	7.7
With common stairways.....	212.4	8.6	-	8.7	19.1	48.0	11.5	45.6	66.7	36.9	92.4	34.5	26.5
No loose steps.....	194.1	8.6	-	7.6	15.7	41.1	10.4	40.6	61.4	31.0	82.0	33.1	24.8
Railings not loose.....	161.9	7.5	-	6.1	11.6	32.8	7.9	35.1	50.9	23.4	63.1	28.4	22.7
Railings loose.....	10.8	.7	-	.8	1.7	2.5	1.8	1.3	4.1	2.4	6.2	1.0	.4
No railings.....	17.9	.4	-	.7	1.7	4.3	.7	3.1	6.1	4.4	11.7	2.7	1.3
Status of railings not reported.....	3.6	-	-	-	.7	1.5	-	1.1	.3	.8	1.0	1.0	.4
Loose steps.....	18.2	-	-	1.1	3.4	6.9	1.0	5.0	5.3	6.0	10.4	1.5	1.7
Railings not loose.....	8.6	-	-	.7	1.1	1.3	-	2.8	2.6	1.8	5.5	1.2	.3
Railings loose.....	5.8	-	-	.4	1.3	4.5	-	1.7	1.3	3.1	3.1	.3	1.4
No railings.....	2.1	-	-	-	1.0	1.1	.3	.4	.7	1.1	1.8	-	-
Status of railings not reported.....	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-
Status of steps not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Status of stairways not reported.....	21.7	-	-	.8	.8	6.2	-	7.7	.8	3.9	7.1	5.5	2.3
Light Fixtures in Public Halls													
2 or more units in structure.....	359.8	14.7	-	13.3	25.6	79.2	16.5	74.3	104.2	55.1	144.3	52.5	36.5
No public halls.....	124.5	7.9	-	3.0	5.1	20.2	5.0	19.2	38.7	14.4	40.8	13.7	7.3
No light fixtures in public halls.....	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
All in working order.....	157.4	6.8	-	4.9	12.6	35.0	7.9	38.4	45.4	23.9	71.0	24.5	15.6
Some in working order.....	17.8	-	-	3.8	4.6	8.6	2.1	2.7	4.6	8.3	9.7	5.1	1.1
None in working order.....	7	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.3	.3	.3	-	-
Unable to determine if working.....	34.6	-	-	.8	2.1	8.2	1.4	5.7	13.3	3.5	12.0	4.4	10.5
Not reported.....	24.2	-	-	.8	1.2	6.9	-	8.4	1.8	4.5	10.1	4.8	2.0
Elevator on Floor													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors.....	356.0	14.7	-	12.9	25.3	78.9	15.8	74.3	102.3	54.7	144.0	51.8	36.5
With 1 or more elevators working.....	46.0	.4	-	1.8	4.3	14.8	1.1	24.1	12.3	12.1	25.3	8.8	3.4
With elevator, none in working condition.....	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.8	.8	-	-	.4	.3
No elevator.....	285.0	14.3	-	10.2	19.2	58.3	14.0	41.8	87.7	38.7	110.1	37.5	30.5
Units 3 or more floors from main entrance.....	6.6	-	-	-	2.1	1.4	1.1	.3	1.1	1.1	2.5	1.0	.8
Foundation													
1 unit bldg. excl. mobile homes.....	147.5	5.4	-	5.1	17.2	42.7	14.4	15.7	40.7	41.2	69.2	13.3	8.6
With basement under all of building.....	102.8	3.3	-	4.9	14.0	34.1	12.3	10.7	27.9	30.6	55.6	8.5	6.6
With basement under part of building.....	17.2	-	-	-	.9	2.9	1.5	2.4	4.7	2.8	7.2	3.5	.3
With crawl space.....	7.1	.8	-	.2	.9	.7	-	1.7	1.5	2.1	1.8	.3	.7
On concrete slab.....	18.2	1.3	-	-	1.0	3.6	.7	.9	5.6	4.7	2.9	1.1	1.1
Other.....	2.2	-	-	-	.3	1.3	-	-	1.0	1.0	1.6	-	-
External Building Conditions²													
Sagging roof.....	2.4	-	-	-	.4	.8	-	.9	-	1.3	.4	-	-
Missing roofing material.....	2.0	-	-	-	.4	1.0	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-
Hole in roof.....	2.2	-	-	-	1.2	1.2	1.0	-	1.0	2.2	2.2	-	-
Could not see roof.....	27.5	.4	-	4.2	4.6	8.2	1.7	5.1	6.9	4.5	12.6	4.3	4.3
Missing bricks, siding, other outside wall material.....	9.1	-	-	.9	2.4	5.4	.8	.4	2.4	5.4	5.3	.9	.9
Sloping outside walls.....	1.3	-	-	-	.4	.8	-	-	.4	.4	.8	-	-
Boarded up windows.....	4.9	-	-	.9	2.4	2.8	.8	-	.8	4.1	4.5	-	-
Broken windows.....	7.4	-	-	1.3	1.2	2.9	.4	.8	1.1	2.5	4.7	-	.9
Bars on windows.....	3.0	-	-	.4	.8	2.6	-	.4	.4	.9	2.6	-	.4
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole.....	10.4	-	-	.4	1.2	3.3	.9	.4	3.8	3.0	5.2	.4	1.2
Could not see foundation.....	2.1	-	-	-	.9	.4	-	.4	.4	-	1.9	.4	.4
None of the above.....	432.4	23.4	.9	8.2	33.2	103.1	21.8	77.7	131.9	70.2	171.6	56.1	36.5
Could not observe or not reported.....	12.4	1.4	-	.4	1.6	3.3	.8	1.6	3.4	4.5	9.7	.4	1.3
Site Placement													
Mobile homes.....	.8	-	.8	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-
First site.....	.4	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moved from another site.....	.4	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-
Don't know.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Previous Occupancy													
Unit built 1980 or later.....	35.3	20.1	-	-	-	1.3	1.6	2.4	17.5	1.7	5.9	1.9	4.2
Not previously occupied.....	8.6	8.6	-	-	-	.9	.4	-	3.6	-	2.7	-	-
Not reported.....	6.0	1.4	-	-	-	.2	.3	-	3.9	-	2.1	.6	1.3

¹See back cover for details.²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 4-3. Size of Unit and Lot - Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Total	508.1	20.1	.8	18.4	42.8	121.9	30.9	90.1	145.3	96.3	213.5	65.7	45.2
Rooms													
1 room.....	9.3	-	-	4.7	1.4	2.5	1.9	.6	4.1	3.4	5.1	3.4	.4
2 rooms.....	16.9	-	-	.4	.7	5.9	.7	5.4	4.8	4.9	14.1	1.0	.4
3 rooms.....	123.1	1.7	-	4.7	6.9	29.1	5.4	35.4	36.7	20.8	48.2	19.7	14.5
4 rooms.....	152.8	9.6	.4	4.0	10.7	34.0	6.3	22.1	42.8	24.9	56.5	18.6	15.6
5 rooms.....	109.4	7.4	.4	2.5	10.1	19.9	8.2	16.9	31.1	19.7	43.0	10.8	8.6
6 rooms.....	64.0	4.4	-	1.2	9.1	24.2	6.6	8.4	18.2	18.0	37.3	6.3	3.2
7 rooms.....	16.9	-	-	.7	1.7	4.0	1.4	1.3	2.7	3.3	5.8	1.9	2.2
8 rooms.....	8.1	.9	-	.3	.4	.7	.3	-	2.3	.7	1.1	2.4	.3
9 rooms.....	4.0	-	-	-	.7	1.0	-	-	1.9	-	-	1.3	-
10 rooms or more.....	3.6	-	-	-	1.0	1.0	-	-	.7	.7	2.6	.4	-
Median.....	4.2	4.4	...	3.4	4.7	4.2	4.6	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.0
Bedrooms													
None.....	17.6	-	-	4.7	2.1	5.6	2.3	3.4	7.0	7.4	11.0	4.1	.8
1.....	177.5	6.8	-	5.8	9.9	39.6	8.1	45.7	55.5	28.5	69.9	24.4	18.3
2.....	200.4	10.3	.8	5.0	14.7	39.2	6.8	29.5	53.8	29.4	77.6	25.8	19.8
3.....	88.1	2.1	-	2.1	12.7	31.7	12.0	9.5	22.7	25.9	45.5	8.1	5.5
4 or more.....	24.4	.9	-	.9	3.4	5.7	1.8	2.1	6.2	5.1	9.5	3.3	.7
Median.....	1.8	1.8	...	1.3	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7
Complete Bathrooms													
None.....	4.7	-	-	4.0	.7	.4	1.7	.3	1.3	2.7	2.0	2.7	-
1.....	417.0	11.3	.8	13.1	36.0	109.0	26.7	78.1	115.4	85.2	181.5	48.6	41.5
1 and one-half.....	46.3	2.4	-	1.3	4.1	7.6	2.2	5.8	14.1	5.5	18.0	7.5	1.8
2 or more.....	40.1	6.3	-	-	2.0	4.9	.3	5.8	14.5	2.9	12.0	6.9	1.8
Square Footage of Unit													
Single detached and mobile homes.....	51.6	1.8	.8	1.1	6.7	6.4	2.6	6.2	12.9	8.0	4.6	10.2	3.6
Less than 500.....	.9	-	.4	-	-	.3	-	.2	-	.5	-	-	-
500 to 749.....	2.6	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.3	-	-	.7	-
750 to 999.....	3.0	-	.4	-	.4	.4	-	.3	.4	.3	-	.2	-
1,000 to 1,499.....	8.1	-	-	-	1.6	1.0	.7	1.0	3.1	1.8	.3	1.0	-
1,500 to 1,999.....	8.3	.9	-	-	1.2	-	1.6	.6	2.1	1.6	-	1.5	.9
2,000 to 2,499.....	9.2	-	-	-	1.7	1.3	-	1.3	3.6	1.0	.3	3.4	1.3
2,500 to 2,999.....	6.4	-	-	.7	.4	.4	-	1.5	-	.4	.4	1.2	1.4
3,000 to 3,999.....	2.4	.9	-	-	.3	.3	-	-	1.3	.3	-	.7	-
4,000 or more.....	4.8	-	-	-	.7	.7	-	-	1.8	-	.7	1.4	-
Not reported (includes don't know).....	5.9	-	-	.4	.3	1.6	.3	1.1	.4	2.1	2.8	-	-
Median.....	1 995	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lot Size													
Less than one-eighth acre.....	23.7	-	-	.9	1.9	3.8	4.4	1.9	6.2	4.8	16.5	1.4	1.1
One-eighth up to one-quarter acre.....	9.4	-	-	-	1.7	2.4	-	.7	2.9	1.0	1.5	3.3	-
One-quarter up to one-half acre.....	4.7	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	.8	1.0	.4
One-half up to one acre.....	4.1	-	-	-	.7	.4	-	.4	1.3	-	-	2.6	-
1 to 4 acres.....	6.7	-	.4	-	1.1	-	.4	.8	1.1	.7	-	1.3	.7
5 to 9 acres.....	1.6	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	-	.4	-
10 acres or more.....	3.8	.9	-	-	.8	-	.3	1.3	.9	.3	.3	.6	.3
Don't know.....	91.2	4.0	.4	3.4	11.0	34.8	9.3	10.0	26.9	34.0	48.0	2.5	6.2
Not reported.....	3.1	-	-	.4	-	1.3	-	.8	.4	.3	2.0	.3	-
Median.....	.17	...	...	...	.22	.13	...	.24	.16	.13	.13	...	...
Persons Per Room													
0.50 or less.....	342.3	11.9	.4	7.3	23.8	79.9	15.0	82.6	92.1	58.3	145.3	43.2	33.2
0.51 to 1.00.....	150.8	8.2	.4	8.7	15.3	36.6	12.7	6.8	49.3	31.1	60.5	20.0	10.2
1.01 to 1.50.....	10.5	-	-	.8	3.0	3.7	2.2	.7	2.1	4.9	5.3	1.0	1.4
1.51 or more.....	4.5	-	-	1.6	.6	1.6	1.0	-	1.8	2.0	2.3	1.6	.3
Square Feet Per Person													
Single detached and mobile homes.....	51.6	1.8	.8	1.1	6.7	6.4	2.6	6.2	12.9	8.0	4.6	10.2	3.6
Less than 200.....	1.0	-	.4	-	-	.3	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-
200 to 299.....	4.2	-	-	-	.6	.3	2.0	-	1.7	1.9	-	-	-
300 to 399.....	5.8	-	.4	-	1.0	.6	-	.6	1.7	1.2	.3	2.0	-
400 to 499.....	4.8	.4	-	-	.8	1.1	-	-	1.1	-	-	.5	-
500 to 599.....	4.8	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	.3	2.0	.3	-	1.1
600 to 699.....	4.1	.5	-	.4	.6	.3	-	.6	1.8	1.0	.4	1.0	-
700 to 799.....	1.2	-	-	-	.9	.7	-	.3	.7	.7	-	.3	-
800 to 899.....	2.8	-	-	-	.9	.7	-	.3	.7	-	-	1.0	.3
900 to 999.....	2.0	-	-	-	.7	-	-	.4	-	-	-	1.0	1.3
1,000 to 1,499.....	8.7	-	-	.4	.3	1.0	-	2.2	1.8	.4	-	2.4	.4
1,500 or more.....	6.2	.9	-	-	1.4	-	-	.7	1.3	-	.7	2.2	.6
Not reported.....	5.9	-	-	.4	.3	1.6	.3	1.1	.4	2.1	2.8	-	-
Median.....	651	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹See back cover for details.

Table 4-4. Selected Equipment and Plumbing - Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Total	508.1	20.1	.8	18.4	42.8	121.9	30.9	90.1	145.3	96.3	213.5	65.7	45.2
Equipment²													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	8.5	-	-	4.6	3.9	2.2	1.6	1.2	1.5	4.1	4.4	3.0	.4
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator and burners).....	499.6	20.1	.8	13.8	38.9	119.7	29.3	88.8	143.8	92.2	209.1	62.7	44.8
Kitchen sink.....	501.4	20.1	.8	14.3	40.2	120.0	29.4	89.1	144.1	92.9	209.5	63.0	45.2
Refrigerator.....	505.0	20.1	.8	16.1	42.1	120.5	30.0	89.5	144.6	94.3	211.2	65.0	45.2
Less than 5 years old.....	177.7	18.1	.4	6.8	16.8	39.7	12.8	19.3	66.1	35.0	78.4	16.3	15.8
Age not reported.....	11.5	-	-	.4	-	2.7	.7	1.5	5.6	.7	5.0	1.4	2.4
Burners and oven.....	502.1	20.1	.8	14.2	41.0	120.8	29.3	89.2	144.1	92.6	211.3	63.0	44.8
Less than 5 years old.....	128.2	17.2	.4	2.8	8.4	32.2	8.7	12.6	51.4	25.0	57.4	10.3	13.8
Age not reported.....	11.2	-	-	-	1.5	2.9	.7	1.1	4.6	1.1	6.5	1.3	1.0
Burners only.....	.4	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	.4
Less than 5 years old.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Age not reported.....	.4	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	.4
Oven only.....	1.4	-	-	.8	.7	-	-	.3	.8	.8	-	.8	-
Less than 5 years old.....	1.2	-	-	.8	.4	-	-	-	.8	.8	-	.8	-
Age not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Neither burners nor oven.....	4.2	-	-	3.5	.7	1.1	1.6	.6	.4	2.6	2.2	1.9	-
Dishwasher.....	139.6	18.4	-	2.1	5.2	11.7	4.2	18.9	53.2	10.2	38.0	21.2	10.7
Less than 5 years old.....	55.2	16.9	-	1.5	2.4	4.0	2.4	2.2	27.8	4.2	16.0	5.1	3.6
Age not reported.....	4.7	-	-	-	1.0	1.3	-	1.1	1.0	.7	1.5	-	.4
Washing machine.....	225.3	17.8	.8	4.6	22.1	48.4	15.2	32.6	60.9	44.0	93.2	24.8	18.3
Less than 5 years old.....	99.8	17.8	-	1.6	9.0	21.8	9.2	5.8	33.1	19.1	43.2	7.5	9.7
Age not reported.....	3.6	-	-	-	.6	.3	.7	.7	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.0	.7
Clothes dryer.....	169.1	16.9	-	.9	12.1	23.2	3.9	24.6	51.9	17.7	55.4	23.4	15.3
Less than 5 years old.....	77.2	16.9	-	.3	5.7	12.3	3.2	4.5	31.8	7.9	26.8	8.1	6.3
Age not reported.....	3.0	-	-	-	.3	.7	-	1.0	.9	1.0	.7	1.0	.4
Disposal in kitchen sink.....	174.5	17.3	-	2.1	4.6	16.2	5.8	37.7	62.0	18.3	59.6	29.1	8.8
Less than 5 years old.....	69.2	16.4	-	.7	2.8	7.4	3.1	9.5	30.6	6.2	23.2	9.8	2.0
Age not reported.....	7.3	-	-	-	-	.8	-	.3	2.8	.3	1.8	2.1	-
Air conditioning:													
Central.....	136.6	18.4	-	2.1	4.1	14.6	3.8	27.2	50.1	12.8	37.4	16.5	12.7
1 room unit.....	146.6	.4	.4	2.4	13.3	33.3	7.7	25.2	38.9	24.6	59.5	21.2	19.3
2 room units.....	70.4	.4	.4	2.2	5.2	12.6	2.0	15.4	11.3	9.7	29.2	11.3	4.1
3 room units or more.....	17.2	-	-	-	2.5	1.8	-	2.2	5.9	.7	8.4	3.6	1.4
Main Heating Equipment													
Warm-air furnace.....	232.3	10.2	.8	5.8	17.0	55.9	17.1	43.7	72.4	45.8	88.4	19.6	23.0
Steam or hot water system.....	210.0	1.3	-	10.5	18.7	56.3	11.6	35.0	53.3	38.9	108.7	32.8	18.1
Electric heat pump.....	20.6	6.4	-	-	.3	.3	1.1	2.0	7.5	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.7
Built-in electric units.....	30.1	1.4	-	1.2	2.1	5.6	.3	8.2	8.1	5.7	8.9	9.0	.6
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot air units without ducts.....	4.0	-	-	.2	.4	1.1	.4	-	.8	1.2	1.2	.8	-
Room heaters with flue.....	2.6	-	-	.4	.4	1.5	-	.4	.4	1.1	.8	-	.8
Room heaters without flue.....	2.8	-	-	.4	2.4	.3	-	.4	.6	1.4	.7	-	-
Portable electric heaters.....	.7	-	-	.3	-	-	.3	-	-	-	.3	-	-
Stoves.....	1.0	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-
Fireplaces with inserts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fireplaces without inserts.....	1.6	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	.3	-
Other.....	1.5	-	-	.4	-	-	-	.4	-	-	1.5	-	-
None.....	.8	-	-	.4	-	.8	-	-	.8	.4	.8	-	-
Other Heating Equipment													
With other heating equipment ²	65.7	3.4	.4	3.0	11.9	18.6	3.5	8.3	17.2	12.6	23.8	8.6	5.1
Warm-air furnace.....	1.3	-	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	.6	.7	-	-	-
Steam or hot water system.....	.4	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electric heat pump.....	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	.3	.3	.3	-
Built-in electric units.....	1.4	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	.4	-	1.1	-	-
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot air units without ducts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Room heaters with flue.....	5.6	-	.4	.4	1.5	2.2	.1	.7	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.3	-
Room heaters without flue.....	11.8	-	-	.7	1.7	3.8	.4	.7	-	1.8	5.9	1.4	1.3
Portable electric heaters.....	28.4	-	-	1.0	6.9	10.1	2.1	5.3	6.9	7.5	15.3	2.3	3.1
Stoves.....	3.7	-	-	1.2	.6	1.8	-	.3	.8	.9	.8	.6	.3
Fireplaces with inserts.....	4.6	.9	-	.3	1.0	-	-	.3	2.7	-	-	.3	-
Fireplaces with no inserts.....	10.1	2.6	-	.3	-	-	.9	1.0	3.8	.9	.7	1.5	.4
Other.....	.4	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
Plumbing³													
With all plumbing facilities.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lacking some plumbing facilities.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No hot piped water.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No bathtub nor shower.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No flush toilet.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No plumbing facilities for exclusive use.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Source of Water													
Public system or private company.....	481.3	18.7	-	18.4	41.2	120.9	30.9	85.7	139.0	96.0	213.5	60.5	43.6
Well serving 1 to 5 units.....	26.1	1.4	.8	-	1.5	1.0	-	3.7	6.2	.3	-	4.9	1.6
Drilled.....	17.9	.5	-	-	1.1	.7	-	3.7	2.5	-	-	3.7	.9
Dug.....	4.9	.9	.4	-	.4	.3	-	-	1.7	.3	-	.6	-
Not reported.....	3.3	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	2.1	-	-	.6	.7
Other.....	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	.3	-
Means of Sewage Disposal													
Public sewer.....	479.1	18.7	-	18.4	40.6	120.6	30.9	87.5	137.7	96.0	212.4	60.8	43.0
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet.....	29.0	1.4	.8	-	2.2	1.3	-	2.6	7.6	.3	1.1	5.0	2.2
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹See back cover for details.²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.³Data not up to publication standards; see "Qualifications of Data" section in the Introduction.

Table 4-5. Fuels - Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Total	508.1	20.1	.8	18.4	42.8	121.9	30.9	90.1	145.3	96.3	213.5	65.7	45.2
Main House Heating Fuel													
Housing units with heating fuel.....	507.2	20.1	.8	18.0	42.8	121.0	30.9	90.1	144.4	95.8	212.7	65.7	45.2
Electricity.....	80.6	8.2	.4	1.5	3.8	13.5	4.0	15.0	27.5	11.6	15.8	15.1	8.6
Piped gas.....	285.7	9.7	-	12.1	20.0	76.5	20.3	52.6	81.4	63.9	163.8	27.4	21.5
Bottled gas.....	1.5	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	-	-	.4
Fuel oil.....	130.0	.8	-	3.3	15.9	29.3	6.6	21.0	32.5	18.3	29.8	21.8	14.3
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	3.5	-	.4	.4	1.3	.7	-	.4	.6	1.7	1.1	-	.4
Coal or coke.....	1.0	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	.3	-	.4	-	-
Wood.....	2.2	.9	-	-	.7	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	1.0	-
Solar energy.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	2.6	-	-	.8	.7	1.1	-	.8	.7	.4	1.8	.4	-
Other House Heating Fuels													
With other heating fuels ²	50.1	1.7	.4	2.2	9.2	11.7	3.2	5.7	12.3	9.5	19.6	5.9	4.7
Electricity.....	18.7	-	-	1.1	3.4	5.1	1.8	3.6	5.0	5.3	11.7	1.6	2.7
Piped gas.....	3.1	-	-	-	2.0	1.1	-	.4	1.3	1.5	1.1	-	-
Bottled gas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fuel oil.....	.8	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	.4
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	15.4	-	.4	1.1	2.5	4.3	.6	1.0	1.8	2.1	6.5	1.8	1.3
Coal or coke.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood.....	9.4	1.7	-	-	.6	1.0	.9	.6	4.3	-	.4	2.1	.4
Solar energy.....	.7	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-
Other.....	3.5	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.7	.3	.7	.7	-	-
Not reported.....	1.8	-	-	-	.3	.6	.3	.4	.4	.6	.7	.4	-
Cooking Fuel													
With cooking fuel.....	503.9	20.1	.8	14.9	42.1	120.8	29.3	89.5	144.9	93.7	211.3	63.8	45.2
Electricity.....	172.3	12.5	.8	2.7	10.4	20.9	6.2	29.0	57.5	20.3	23.2	36.7	19.4
Piped gas.....	326.6	7.6	-	12.2	31.7	99.3	23.1	60.2	87.0	73.1	187.7	26.5	25.1
Bottled gas.....	4.6	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.3	-	.3	-	.7	.7
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	.4	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	.4	-	.4	-	-
Coal or coke.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water Heating Fuel													
With hot piped water.....	505.3	20.1	.8	15.7	42.8	121.9	30.1	89.7	144.5	93.9	213.2	63.3	45.2
Electricity.....	110.8	9.2	.8	1.8	5.3	21.7	6.5	18.0	34.9	17.8	19.5	18.3	12.7
Piped gas.....	326.7	10.9	-	11.2	28.6	87.4	23.2	58.4	97.0	67.1	182.6	30.4	24.1
Bottled gas.....	1.8	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	.3	-	.3	-
Fuel oil.....	59.6	-	-	2.3	7.0	11.7	.3	11.9	11.3	8.0	8.1	12.6	7.3
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.3	-	-
Coal or coke.....	.4	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-
Wood.....	.7	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-
Solar energy.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	5.0	-	-	.4	.8	.7	-	1.5	1.3	.4	2.2	1.0	1.0
Central Air Conditioning Fuel													
With central air conditioning.....	136.6	18.4	-	2.1	4.1	14.6	3.8	27.2	50.1	12.8	37.4	16.5	12.7
Electricity.....	119.5	16.4	-	2.1	4.1	13.5	3.4	21.1	45.0	11.1	30.7	14.8	12.0
Piped gas.....	16.1	2.0	-	-	-	1.1	-	5.7	5.1	1.8	6.4	1.7	.7
Other.....	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.4	-	-	.4	-	-
Clothes Dryer Fuel													
With clothes dryer.....	169.1	16.9	-	.9	12.1	23.2	3.9	24.6	51.9	17.7	55.4	23.4	15.3
Electricity.....	127.1	11.8	-	.7	9.1	17.6	2.8	19.9	39.2	12.3	31.0	20.9	11.8
Piped gas.....	40.9	5.1	-	.3	3.1	5.6	1.1	4.3	12.7	5.3	24.3	2.5	3.5
Other.....	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-
Units Using Each Fuel²													
Electricity.....	508.1	20.1	.8	18.4	42.8	121.9	30.9	90.1	145.3	96.3	213.5	65.7	45.2
All-electric units.....	55.5	7.1	.4	-	2.4	8.2	3.7	9.9	20.2	8.1	7.8	10.8	6.1
Piped gas.....	394.1	12.0	-	17.1	36.0	107.6	26.0	68.7	111.3	81.6	201.3	41.0	34.6
Bottled gas.....	5.6	.5	-	-	-	.3	-	.3	.5	.3	-	.7	.7
Fuel oil.....	166.7	1.5	-	5.6	18.6	36.9	9.5	28.0	43.1	24.2	42.7	27.8	19.2
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	19.3	-	.8	1.4	3.8	5.4	.6	1.4	2.8	3.8	8.0	1.8	1.7
Coal or coke.....	1.0	-	-	-	.4	-	-	.3	-	-	.4	-	-
Wood.....	11.7	2.6	-	-	1.3	1.0	.9	.6	5.6	-	.4	3.1	.4
Solar energy.....	.7	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-
Other.....	10.7	-	-	.8	1.5	2.6	-	2.9	2.4	1.4	.4	1.4	1.0

¹See back cover for details.²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 4-6. Failures in Equipment - Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Total	508.1	20.1	.8	18.4	42.8	121.9	30.9	90.1	145.3	96.3	213.5	65.7	45.2
Water Supply Stoppage													
With hot and cold piped water.....	505.3	20.1	.8	15.7	42.8	121.9	30.1	89.7	144.5	93.9	213.2	63.3	45.2
No stoppage in last 3 months.....	477.9	18.9	.8	14.1	37.2	112.2	28.1	85.7	137.7	85.8	199.2	61.2	44.1
With stoppage in last 3 months.....	21.3	1.2	-	1.6	4.8	6.8	2.0	2.9	5.4	7.0	9.4	2.1	.7
No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more.....	6.3	-	-	.4	2.2	1.8	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.7	4.0	.8	.4
1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	9.3	.6	-	.4	1.0	2.1	.7	1.5	3.0	1.9	3.3	.7	-
2 times.....	1.7	.3	-	-	.3	1.1	-	-	.3	.3	.7	.3	-
3 times.....	1.3	.3	-	-	.4	.3	.3	.4	-	1.0	.7	-	-
4 times or more.....	.7	-	-	.4	.3	.7	-	-	-	.3	.3	-	-
Number of times not reported.....	2.0	-	-	.4	.6	.7	-	-	-	.7	.4	.3	.3
Stoppage not reported.....	6.1	-	-	-	.7	3.0	-	1.2	1.5	1.2	4.5	-	.3
Flush Toilet Breakdowns													
With one or more flush toilets.....	504.4	20.1	.8	14.8	42.8	121.5	29.5	89.7	144.4	93.5	212.2	63.3	45.2
With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months.....	464.1	19.2	.8	10.3	30.4	107.7	26.0	85.4	131.8	77.9	190.3	57.4	44.5
None working some time in last 3 months.....	39.0	.9	-	4.5	12.3	13.5	3.5	4.4	11.9	15.7	22.0	5.0	.7
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	8.8	.9	-	.5	1.8	2.3	-	1.9	2.9	2.1	4.8	1.7	-
1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	15.8	-	-	1.6	4.0	5.7	1.5	.8	6.4	5.5	7.9	1.9	.3
2 times.....	3.3	-	-	.7	1.2	1.3	1.3	-	-	2.4	2.0	-	.4
3 times.....	2.5	-	-	.3	2.2	.8	-	.4	1.5	1.0	2.2	-	-
4 times or more.....	3.7	-	-	.7	3.0	1.6	.3	-	-	1.8	1.8	.7	-
Number of times not reported.....	4.8	-	-	.8	-	1.8	.4	1.4	1.1	2.9	3.2	.7	-
Breakdowns not reported.....	1.3	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.7	-	-	1.0	-
Sewage Disposal Breakdowns													
With public sewer.....	479.1	18.7	-	18.4	40.6	120.6	30.9	87.5	137.7	96.0	212.4	60.8	43.0
No breakdowns in last 3 months.....	465.6	18.7	-	15.1	36.1	115.8	30.5	86.2	135.3	91.4	208.5	57.5	42.3
With breakdowns in last 3 months.....	13.4	-	-	3.4	4.5	4.7	.4	1.3	2.4	4.5	4.0	3.2	.7
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	5.0	-	-	-	2.2	1.5	-	1.0	.6	1.1	1.5	.7	.7
1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	6.1	-	-	2.3	1.0	2.0	.4	.3	1.8	2.7	1.7	1.9	-
2 times.....	.6	-	-	.6	-	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 times.....	.3	-	-	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	.3	.3	-	-
4 times or more.....	1.4	-	-	.4	1.0	.3	-	-	-	.4	.4	.7	-
With septic tank or cesspool.....	29.0	1.4	.8	-	2.2	1.3	-	2.6	7.6	.3	1.1	5.0	2.2
No breakdowns in last 3 months.....	27.6	1.4	.8	-	1.5	1.3	-	2.3	7.6	.3	1.1	4.6	2.2
With breakdowns in last 3 months.....	1.4	-	-	.7	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	.3	-
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	.4	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-
1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	1.0	-	-	.3	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	.3	-
2 times.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 times.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 times or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heating Problems													
With heating equipment and occupied last winter.....	445.7	14.9	.8	17.9	39.3	110.8	24.6	88.3	85.9	84.6	189.3	59.1	39.5
Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter.....	382.8	12.1	.8	6.6	26.6	84.8	20.3	77.0	76.1	64.8	155.4	53.6	37.6
Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter ²	61.2	2.9	-	11.2	12.7	26.0	4.3	11.0	9.4	19.4	32.1	5.5	1.9
Equipment breakdowns.....	33.9	.9	-	8.3	7.4	15.2	1.8	5.8	4.5	10.2	18.5	2.7	1.2
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	2.8	-	-	.3	.3	1.7	-	.3	.3	1.7	1.4	.3	-
1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	16.7	.9	-	.8	3.7	5.8	.7	3.4	2.3	5.1	8.9	1.7	.8
2 times.....	4.5	-	-	-	1.8	2.6	.3	.8	1.0	.7	3.0	.3	-
3 times.....	4.7	-	-	4.7	-	2.3	.4	.3	.8	1.2	2.3	.4	-
4 times or more.....	2.9	-	-	2.9	-	.7	.4	.7	-	.7	1.1	-	.4
Number of times not reported.....	2.3	-	-	-	1.5	2.0	-	.3	-	.9	2.0	-	-
Other causes.....	31.4	1.6	-	4.5	6.8	12.6	2.9	5.8	4.6	11.2	16.8	3.5	.7
Utility interruption.....	5.1	-	-	-	1.8	3.3	.3	1.1	-	1.8	4.0	-	-
Inadequate heating capacity.....	14.3	.9	-	1.4	2.4	6.2	1.1	2.7	1.7	4.7	7.0	1.0	.3
Inadequate insulation.....	6.0	-	-	1.5	1.0	1.8	.8	1.6	1.4	2.5	3.7	.6	-
Other.....	5.4	.8	-	1.6	1.3	1.4	.4	.4	1.6	2.2	1.8	1.9	.3
Not reported.....	.6	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-
Reason for discomfort not reported.....	1.3	.4	-	-	-	.4	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-
Discomfort not reported.....	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.4	.4	1.8	-	-
Electric Fuses and Circuit Breakers													
With electrical wiring.....	508.1	20.1	.8	18.4	42.8	121.9	30.9	90.1	145.3	96.3	213.5	65.7	45.2
No fuses or breakers blown in last 3 mo.....	419.9	16.4	.8	10.9	30.6	99.5	24.1	81.4	119.9	78.8	177.0	53.8	40.3
With fuses or breakers blown in last 3 mo.....	76.9	2.0	-	6.8	11.1	18.7	5.5	7.2	20.4	15.6	31.1	10.2	4.9
1 time.....	32.2	.9	-	1.4	3.4	5.7	.8	5.7	8.8	4.1	10.2	4.5	3.1
2 times.....	21.5	.9	-	2.5	2.8	7.8	3.0	4.4	5.8	3.2	9.4	2.2	1.0
3 times.....	8.0	.3	-	1.8	1.9	2.7	.4	.4	.4	3.1	3.4	.3	.4
4 times or more.....	12.1	-	-	.8	2.7	2.1	.7	.4	4.6	3.6	6.3	2.2	.4
Number of times not reported.....	3.2	-	-	.2	.3	.3	.6	.8	.9	1.6	1.8	1.1	-
Problem not reported or don't know.....	11.3	1.7	-	.8	1.1	3.7	1.4	1.5	4.9	1.9	5.4	1.8	-

¹See back cover for details.²Other causes and equipment breakdowns may not add to total as both may be reported.

Table 4-7. Additional Indicators of Housing Quality - Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Total	508.1	20.1	.8	18.4	42.8	121.9	30.9	90.1	145.3	96.3	213.5	65.7	45.2
Selected Amenities²													
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	253.0	17.3	.4	3.8	21.1	52.8	11.2	41.4	72.6	40.5	85.7	33.4	19.9
Not reported	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	3	-
Telephone available	435.2	18.3	.8	12.7	34.1	93.7	20.3	79.1	120.7	70.7	173.5	59.0	43.1
Usable fireplace	43.3	11.5	-	.8	1.7	4.0	2.3	3.1	21.8	4.6	9.3	5.3	2.2
Separate dining room	194.4	9.7	.4	3.4	19.5	44.3	13.5	25.7	60.2	37.0	79.3	20.3	15.5
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	32.6	1.6	-	1.0	2.7	4.8	-	3.2	8.7	1.4	7.9	9.3	2.0
Garage or carport included with home	69.7	2.2	-	-	5.7	7.8	1.1	8.6	17.1	6.7	27.0	10.3	8.7
Not included	435.6	17.9	.8	18.4	37.0	113.3	29.8	81.2	127.8	88.6	184.7	55.1	36.5
Offstreet parking included	254.6	17.0	.8	5.8	11.3	42.2	11.4	52.3	82.9	35.0	58.5	43.0	23.0
Offstreet parking not reported	10.8	.4	-	.8	1.1	2.9	1.4	2.5	2.2	3.1	6.7	1.1	.7
Garage or carport not reported	2.7	-	-	-	-	8	-	3	3	1.0	1.8	.3	-
Cars and Trucks Available													
No cars, trucks, or vans	162.2	.9	-	12.0	23.6	74.8	14.2	47.7	38.0	67.1	110.2	12.3	8.7
Other households without cars	12.1	.4	-	-	.7	9	.3	3	2.3	1.7	2.5	1.7	.9
1 car with or without trucks or vans	240.4	8.1	-	4.7	13.7	35.7	13.8	37.0	72.4	26.1	75.9	36.4	28.6
2 cars	80.2	9.9	.8	1.4	3.5	8.7	1.5	4.8	30.2	7	21.1	13.0	5.8
3 or more cars	13.1	.8	-	.4	1.3	1.8	1.0	3	2.3	6	3.7	2.3	1.1
With cars, no trucks or vans	292.7	17.1	.8	5.0	15.6	44.0	15.6	41.1	89.8	26.0	93.3	42.3	31.6
1 truck or van with or without cars	48.8	2.1	-	1.4	3.6	3.1	.8	9	15.2	2.5	8.5	9.9	4.5
2 or more trucks or vans	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	.4	3	2.3	.7	1.4	1.2	.4
Owner or Manager on Property													
Rental, multiunit ³	359.8	14.7	...	13.3	25.6	79.2	16.5	74.3	104.2	55.1	144.3	52.5	36.5
Owner or manager lives on property	80.8	1.7	...	1.1	5.2	13.0	2.8	19.0	23.4	7.5	24.4	10.9	9.5
Neither owner nor manager lives on property	279.0	13.0	...	12.3	20.4	66.2	13.7	55.4	80.7	47.6	119.9	41.5	27.1
Selected Deficiencies²													
Signs of rats in last 3 months	25.6	-	-	3.4	11.4	14.2	7.2	2.8	5.9	14.1	19.4	1.0	1.1
Holes in floors	19.7	-	-	4.8	10.0	8.8	3.6	2.1	2.7	7.8	10.2	1.3	1.8
Open cracks or holes (interior)	70.3	1.3	-	8.4	29.0	28.2	7.8	9.1	15.4	26.3	36.9	3.9	7.3
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	47.0	-	-	8.3	23.8	19.2	5.7	5.6	10.7	18.4	25.3	3.7	4.3
No electrical wiring	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exposed wiring	18.3	1.3	-	2.0	3.5	7.6	2.0	4.3	5.6	3.6	10.2	6	1.1
Rooms without electric outlets	15.3	.9	-	2.2	5.2	7.2	1.4	1.4	5.2	3.9	7.1	1.3	2.4
Water Leakage During Last 12 Months													
No leakage from inside structure	412.6	17.3	.8	10.3	21.2	93.1	26.7	80.9	120.3	75.0	165.8	56.3	39.2
With leakage from inside structure ²	93.2	2.8	-	7.9	21.6	28.5	3.9	8.9	23.3	21.0	46.5	9.4	6.0
Fixtures backed up or overflowed	37.0	.3	-	3.1	9.6	13.2	1.1	2.7	12.0	9.1	21.1	2.9	.9
Pipes leaked	44.8	2.1	-	4.3	9.9	12.9	2.1	3.7	9.7	10.7	22.4	3.8	4.5
Other or unknown (includes not reported)	14.8	.4	-	1.6	3.7	4.5	.7	2.5	3.4	2.0	4.0	2.7	.6
Interior leakage not reported	2.2	-	-	.2	-	.2	.2	.2	1.7	.2	1.3	-	-
No leakage from outside structure	407.3	15.9	.8	11.3	20.6	93.9	22.6	79.1	125.6	75.2	168.5	57.2	35.4
With leakage from outside structure ²	97.8	3.4	-	7.2	22.2	27.3	7.5	10.7	18.4	20.8	44.0	8.5	9.1
Roof	42.3	-	-	3.9	14.3	16.3	2.9	6.3	8.4	12.2	27.8	3.4	3.1
Basement	26.2	.4	-	1.5	4.2	7.1	2.8	1.3	4.3	5.6	7.4	.9	3.1
Walls, closed windows, or doors	23.8	1.3	-	2.5	3.1	4.8	2.6	3.2	5.4	4.2	9.7	2.5	2.1
Other or unknown (includes not reported)	12.9	1.7	-	1.0	2.8	1.7	-	1.0	1.0	1.5	3.3	1.9	.8
Exterior leakage not reported	3.0	.9	-	-	-	.7	.9	.4	1.2	.4	1.0	-	.7
Overall Opinion of Structure													
1 (worst)	5.8	-	-	2.0	1.7	2.0	.4	1.1	.3	1.7	2.2	.7	-
2	8.1	-	-	1.9	1.7	2.5	1.0	1.7	1.9	3.6	5.0	.4	-
3	8.3	1.7	-	.3	1.7	1.6	1.1	-	1.7	3.9	3.7	.3	.7
4	11.0	-	.4	.9	3.7	4.5	.7	1.5	6.6	1.8	4.3	.7	1.0
5	50.3	1.3	-	2.2	7.7	14.3	4.7	7.8	12.3	12.4	24.0	6.4	3.5
6	41.4	.4	-	1.8	5.6	11.5	1.4	3.4	12.4	9.3	16.7	3.1	2.6
7	76.3	3.4	-	3.0	4.1	22.3	3.2	8.6	22.8	11.8	32.5	10.6	5.3
8	120.3	5.0	-	2.9	6.1	22.2	6.3	18.8	38.2	13.9	52.0	14.7	13.9
9	71.6	4.4	-	.7	4.3	17.0	2.0	14.1	22.7	12.7	24.4	11.2	6.2
10 (best)	108.6	3.9	-	2.4	5.1	21.8	10.2	32.0	25.1	24.5	45.4	16.9	11.9
Not reported	6.2	-	.4	.4	1.1	2.2	-	1.1	1.2	.7	3.3	.7	-
Selected Physical Problems													
Severe physical problems ²	18.4	-	-	18.4	...	7.8	3.1	2.9	3.1	7.8	9.8	2.7	.4
Plumbing	6.3	-	-	6.3	...	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.5	3.4	3.1	2.4	-
Heating	7.6	-	-	7.6	...	3.1	.8	1.0	.8	1.8	3.3	.4	.4
Electric .....	.6	-	-	.6	...	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Upkeep	4.4	-	-	4.4	...	2.2	1.1	-	.8	3.0	3.3	-	-
Hallways	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moderate physical problems ²	42.8	-	-	...	42.8	20.7	3.5	5.6	9.0	17.8	24.2	3.2	3.9
Plumbing	5.2	-	-	...	5.2	2.4	.3	.4	1.2	2.1	3.2	.7	-
Heating	2.4	-	-	...	2.4	.3	-	-	.6	1.1	.3	-	-
Upkeep	33.7	-	-	...	33.7	17.6	3.5	4.9	7.1	15.3	19.8	1.9	3.9
Hallways .....	.4	-	-	...	.4	.4	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-
Kitchen	3.5	-	-	...	3.5	1.4	-	.7	-	.4	2.2	.6	-

¹See back cover for details.²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.³Two or more units of any tenure in the structure.

Table 4-8. Neighborhood - Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Total	508.1	20.1	.8	18.4	42.8	121.9	30.9	90.1	145.3	96.3	213.5	65.7	45.2
Overall Opinion of Neighborhood													
1 (worst).....	21.5	.8	-	.8	5.7	13.4	1.8	2.5	6.3	11.3	16.0	.7	1.1
2.....	14.1	.4	-	1.4	1.8	4.8	2.0	.6	4.6	5.0	8.0	2.1	.4
3.....	12.4	-	-	2.2	2.5	4.4	2.5	1.0	3.5	4.2	7.3	.7	.4
4.....	14.4	-	-	1.1	1.2	5.1	1.7	.7	4.9	4.8	10.4	1.8	-
5.....	53.5	1.8	.4	2.3	5.6	18.8	5.3	5.9	14.4	14.0	27.8	4.5	3.5
6.....	30.8	.4	-	1.0	2.1	8.2	.4	2.7	8.1	5.5	16.7	2.4	1.9
7.....	58.4	2.1	-	1.8	4.4	15.8	1.5	5.8	16.5	7.2	24.9	8.4	4.3
8.....	102.2	5.3	-	3.8	6.0	19.9	6.9	20.3	32.0	12.0	39.7	11.3	11.4
9.....	64.4	4.6	-	1.1	3.3	10.5	1.4	11.4	20.7	6.2	17.3	9.0	9.6
10 (best).....	126.6	4.3	.4	2.5	7.8	17.7	7.1	37.2	31.4	23.8	39.8	24.4	12.6
No neighborhood.....	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	.7	.3	.7	-	-
Not reported.....	8.3	.4	-	.4	2.1	3.3	.4	1.4	2.2	2.0	4.8	.4	-
Neighborhood Conditions													
With neighborhood.....	498.4	19.7	.8	18.0	40.6	118.6	30.5	88.0	142.4	93.9	208.1	65.4	45.2
No problems.....	281.8	12.4	.8	6.8	17.8	51.6	18.1	65.3	77.1	46.2	100.1	40.4	31.0
With problems ²	213.9	7.3	-	11.3	22.0	66.1	12.5	21.9	64.6	46.1	106.7	24.7	14.2
Crime.....	65.9	-	-	5.1	8.1	27.8	6.5	7.6	16.0	22.3	50.7	4.9	1.8
Noise.....	43.9	.9	-	1.6	5.1	10.4	5.4	6.3	12.7	8.0	19.3	5.3	3.0
Traffic.....	38.7	2.2	-	1.5	2.6	3.7	.7	3.3	10.7	4.0	10.0	5.8	5.5
Litter or housing deterioration.....	24.7	-	-	2.2	5.2	10.7	2.5	3.0	7.5	7.2	14.6	1.8	.7
Poor city or county services.....	6.3	-	-	.4	1.4	3.0	.7	.7	.7	2.5	4.2	.7	.4
Undesirable commercial, institutional, industrial.....	7.9	.4	-	.7	1.0	1.0	.4	.8	2.1	1.9	2.9	1.8	-
People.....	68.9	1.5	-	4.7	7.6	24.9	5.9	4.5	23.7	21.2	36.0	7.1	2.2
Other.....	42.3	1.5	-	1.1	7.8	15.9	1.7	3.4	12.3	10.3	16.7	4.0	4.9
Type of problem not reported.....	8.5	1.6	-	-	.7	1.5	1.2	.7	3.9	.7	2.6	2.0	-
Presence of problems not reported.....	2.7	-	-	-	.9	.9	-	.8	.7	1.6	1.3	.3	-
Description of Area Within 300 Feet²													
Single-family detached houses.....	119.3	3.4	.9	4.4	9.5	22.1	1.3	22.2	35.2	12.7	25.3	23.6	7.6
Only single-family detached.....	3.4	-	-	-	1.0	1.0	.4	.8	1.4	2.2	-	.8	-
Single-family attached or 1 to 3 story multiunit.....	365.5	20.4	-	9.5	32.4	100.4	23.8	57.8	109.4	72.3	176.5	36.7	29.3
4 to 6 story multiunit.....	46.5	1.4	-	.9	3.6	8.7	1.3	15.5	13.0	7.2	29.4	9.0	1.3
7 stories or more multiunit.....	22.9	-	-	.9	3.4	4.3	.9	10.1	4.1	5.0	17.0	3.1	-
Mobile homes.....	1.8	-	.9	-	-	-	-	.4	.5	.4	.4	-	-
Residential parking lots.....	142.7	1.3	-	6.3	14.5	35.1	8.6	25.3	32.3	25.5	78.4	27.9	8.3
Commercial, institutional, or industrial.....	58.8	2.4	-	1.8	2.6	11.2	.9	16.9	16.1	7.4	12.9	17.1	7.9
Body of water.....	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.8	.4	.4	.4	.4
Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch.....	65.3	1.2	-	3.7	6.8	14.0	1.8	12.8	18.8	7.7	22.6	16.6	7.4
4+ lane highway, railroad, or airport.....	31.4	.7	-	1.3	3.3	3.3	1.2	8.4	7.7	2.4	9.3	11.7	2.4
Other.....	6.4	1.3	-	-	.5	2.3	1.1	.8	.4	1.7	1.7	1.3	.7
Not observed or not reported.....	8.4	2.0	-	-	.5	2.3	1.5	.8	2.0	1.7	2.4	1.7	-
Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet													
Older.....	25.0	2.8	.5	.4	1.4	4.2	.4	7.4	10.9	3.4	11.7	7.1	.8
About the same.....	390.9	21.1	.5	11.0	34.1	103.9	23.0	64.2	115.8	74.5	174.4	38.8	30.2
Newer.....	12.7	-	-	-	1.2	1.7	-	1.3	3.2	.8	2.2	1.9	2.1
Very mixed.....	32.2	-	-	.8	3.4	6.2	.4	6.8	7.9	3.9	12.1	7.1	2.1
No other residential buildings.....	28.2	1.3	-	1.3	1.9	6.6	1.5	4.8	6.8	4.5	5.5	6.3	6.9
Not reported.....	6.8	-	-	.4	.7	.4	.8	.9	2.4	1.3	.8	.8	.8
Mobile Homes in Group													
Mobile homes.....	.9	-	.9	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	-	-	-
1 to 6.....	.9	-	.9	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	-	-	-
7 to 20.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed													
None.....	414.1	23.2	.9	7.3	24.8	77.5	18.4	74.1	131.5	58.3	156.6	59.5	37.4
1 building.....	10.0	-	-	-	1.2	3.6	.4	.9	1.7	3.0	6.5	-	.7
More than 1 building.....	52.6	-	-	5.9	15.6	39.0	5.5	7.1	10.2	24.9	39.4	.4	.9
No buildings within 300 feet.....	10.2	1.3	-	.4	-	1.1	.7	2.1	1.4	.8	.4	1.7	3.2
Not reported.....	9.0	.7	-	.4	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.2	2.3	1.3	3.7	.4	.7
Bars on Windows of Buildings													
With other buildings within 300 feet.....	476.6	23.2	.9	13.2	41.6	120.2	24.4	82.0	143.3	86.2	202.5	59.9	39.0
No bars on windows.....	384.6	23.2	.9	8.9	25.2	69.0	15.2	70.7	122.5	56.6	119.7	59.9	37.3
1 building with bars.....	10.0	-	-	.4	.4	3.7	1.8	.8	3.2	2.7	6.9	-	.3
2 or more buildings with bars.....	79.2	-	-	3.9	15.4	45.6	7.3	10.1	16.4	26.9	73.2	-	1.3
Not reported.....	2.7	-	-	-	.6	1.8	-	.5	1.3	-	2.7	-	-
Condition of Streets													
No repairs needed.....	313.2	22.5	.9	5.7	17.3	51.6	10.2	63.9	97.8	35.3	111.8	52.8	28.2
Minor repairs needed.....	141.4	-	-	5.6	21.5	57.4	12.3	16.5	37.8	43.3	80.9	6.3	4.5
Major repairs needed.....	19.7	.7	-	2.3	2.1	10.3	1.7	1.7	3.9	7.6	10.6	.8	1.2
No streets within 300 feet.....	17.5	1.3	-	-	1.3	3.3	.7	2.8	4.7	.8	1.3	1.7	9.0
Not reported.....	4.1	.7	-	.4	.5	.4	1.4	.4	2.8	1.4	2.1	.4	-
Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or any Properties													
None.....	321.1	24.1	.9	5.7	22.1	54.0	8.6	64.1	95.2	34.3	99.9	51.4	36.4
Minor accumulation.....	145.0	.4	-	6.1	15.4	52.0	13.0	17.7	43.6	42.2	88.9	8.1	5.7
Major accumulation.....	26.3	-	-	1.9	5.2	17.0	3.7	3.6	5.3	11.4	16.7	2.1	.9
Not reported.....	3.3	.7	-	.4	-	-	.8	-	2.9	.4	1.1	.4	-

¹See back cover for details.²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 4-9. Household Composition - Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Population in housing units -----	1 100.9	45.5	1.9	39.3	114.0	279.2	90.0	120.2	323.1	238.6	467.4	132.9	87.7
Total -----	508.1	20.1	.8	18.4	42.8	121.9	30.9	90.1	145.3	96.3	213.5	65.7	45.2
Persons													
1 person-----	200.9	4.0	-	8.4	10.9	44.8	8.2	65.0	49.2	37.6	86.0	26.0	20.9
2 persons-----	153.9	8.8	.4	4.5	12.6	34.8	6.9	22.4	49.9	21.3	61.1	23.9	13.2
3 persons-----	75.4	5.3	.4	2.4	8.9	21.3	6.7	.9	22.8	14.8	33.0	8.6	6.5
4 persons-----	43.6	2.0	-	1.8	4.6	9.6	3.4	1.4	15.3	10.6	17.7	4.4	2.0
5 persons-----	19.5	-	-	.7	2.9	6.3	2.1	-	5.6	5.3	8.5	1.7	2.1
6 persons-----	12.0	-	-	.7	2.6	4.4	3.0	.3	1.8	4.2	5.1	1.3	.3
7 persons or more-----	2.8	-	-	-	.3	.7	.6	-	.7	2.4	2.2	-	-
Median -----	1.8	2.2	...	1.7	2.3	2.0	2.6	1.5-	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.6
Number of Single Children Under 18 Years Old													
None-----	347.1	13.6	.4	11.4	19.0	69.9	14.0	87.7	98.2	52.8	142.0	49.6	32.8
1-----	76.0	3.2	.4	3.8	11.6	23.4	6.1	1.4	20.7	13.6	33.7	8.3	8.2
2-----	53.1	3.3	-	.7	6.2	14.9	5.3	.7	18.7	14.8	22.5	5.9	2.4
3-----	18.6	-	-	1.8	2.5	7.4	1.5	.4	5.3	6.2	8.6	1.0	1.4
4-----	9.3	-	-	.7	2.0	4.4	3.3	-	1.7	5.2	3.4	.9	.3
5-----	2.4	-	-	-	1.2	1.6	.3	-	-	2.0	2.0	-	-
6 or more-----	1.7	-	-	-	.3	.3	.3	-	.7	1.7	1.4	-	-
Median -----	.5-	.5-	...	.5-	.7	.5-	.7	.5-	.5-	.5-	.5-	.5-	.5-
Persons 65 Years Old and Over													
None-----	414.0	19.7	.8	15.6	37.2	104.9	29.2	-	139.4	73.2	170.7	49.8	36.4
1 person-----	78.3	.4	-	2.9	4.7	15.4	1.3	74.3	4.4	21.0	34.2	13.0	8.1
2 persons or more-----	15.8	-	-	-	.9	1.6	.4	15.8	1.4	2.1	8.6	2.9	.6
Age of Householder													
Under 25 years-----	47.7	3.2	-	1.4	4.3	8.5	3.6	...	32.4	12.3	17.8	3.2	3.6
25 to 29-----	90.9	6.6	-	2.2	6.5	19.7	10.0	...	42.4	11.8	34.8	10.7	7.1
30 to 34-----	71.2	3.2	-	3.7	6.3	19.0	4.0	...	20.8	14.1	29.8	9.2	7.5
35 to 44-----	109.0	3.3	-	2.7	10.8	29.7	6.6	...	30.1	12.6	44.9	15.1	9.4
45 to 54-----	52.6	1.7	.4	3.7	5.8	15.5	2.4	...	10.3	10.9	25.7	6.5	5.3
55 to 64-----	46.6	2.1	.4	1.9	3.5	13.1	2.6	...	3.7	12.6	20.0	5.5	4.4
65 to 74-----	48.0	-	-	1.7	3.8	11.5	2	...	48.0	4.0	13.5	21.1	6.8
75 years and over-----	42.1	-	-	1.2	1.7	4.9	1.5	...	42.1	1.6	8.5	19.4	8.8
Median -----	39	30	...	42	39	40	32	...	74	30	43	40	40
Household Composition by Age of Householder													
2-or-more person households-----	307.1	16.1	.8	10.1	31.9	77.1	22.7	25.1	96.1	58.7	127.5	39.8	24.2
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives-----	151.0	11.0	.8	2.8	8.3	18.1	12.2	15.4	46.4	15.4	51.8	23.1	14.1
Under 25 years-----	11.8	1.4	-	.7	.7	.7	1.4	...	7.2	2.4	3.1	1.7	1.4
25 to 29 years-----	33.2	3.8	-	.7	.4	3.2	4.8	...	12.5	2.7	8.9	4.2	2.7
30 to 34 years-----	20.9	1.2	-	1.1	1.7	2.0	1.4	...	6.4	1.5	6.9	3.1	3.6
35 to 44 years-----	37.9	1.2	-	.7	3.2	7.5	2.6	...	12.0	2.3	13.6	4.5	3.1
45 to 64 years-----	31.8	3.4	.8	2	1.7	3.5	2.0	...	6.2	3.3	11.2	5.7	2.7
65 years and over-----	15.4	-	-	-	.6	1.1	-	...	15.4	2.1	3.3	8.1	3.9
Other male householder-----	44.3	2.6	-	1.5	4.9	6.9	2.6	...	3.5	15.4	5.7	16.1	8.0
Under 45 years-----	34.6	2.6	-	1.5	3.5	5.0	2.6	...	13.5	5.0	11.4	6.5	1.3
45 to 64 years-----	6.2	-	-	.8	.8	1.6	-	...	1.9	.3	3.3	.7	.4
65 years and over-----	3.5	-	-	-	.7	.4	-	...	3.5	.3	1.4	.7	-
Other female householder-----	111.9	2.5	-	5.8	18.7	52.0	7.9	...	6.2	34.3	37.6	59.6	8.7
Under 45 years-----	87.1	2.1	-	4.0	14.2	38.7	6.8	...	33.5	29.5	44.9	6.6	5.4
45 to 64 years-----	18.6	.4	-	1.4	3.8	11.7	.7	...	.8	7.5	11.6	1.1	2.7
65 years and over-----	6.2	-	-	.4	.7	1.6	.4	...	6.2	-	.7	3.1	.3
1-person households-----	200.9	4.0	-	8.4	10.9	44.8	8.2	65.0	49.2	37.6	86.0	26.0	20.9
Male householder-----	93.7	3.2	-	3.9	4.0	21.1	6.3	15.1	32.0	11.5	39.8	9.6	10.7
Under 45 years-----	56.6	3.2	-	.5	2.1	10.8	3.4	...	27.0	4.6	21.3	5.9	6.9
45 to 64 years-----	22.0	-	-	2.1	1.9	6.0	1.8	...	3.7	5.4	11.9	1.9	1.8
65 years and over-----	15.1	-	-	1.3	-	4.3	1.0	...	15.1	1.4	1.5	6.5	2.0
Female householder-----	107.3	.7	-	4.4	6.9	23.7	2.0	49.9	17.1	26.1	46.3	16.3	10.2
Under 45 years-----	36.7	.7	-	1.4	2.1	8.8	1.3	...	13.7	2.8	17.3	5.5	3.2
45 to 64 years-----	20.7	-	-	1.9	1.1	5.9	.3	...	1.5	7.1	7.7	2.7	2.1
65 years and over-----	49.9	-	-	1.2	3.7	9.0	.4	...	49.9	2.0	16.2	21.3	8.2
Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old													
Total households with children-----	161.0	6.5	.4	7.1	23.7	52.0	16.9	2.4	47.1	43.5	71.5	16.1	12.4
Married couples-----	81.0	3.9	.4	2.4	6.5	10.5	9.8	.3	23.6	8.4	27.4	10.3	8.1
One child under 6 only-----	23.4	1.9	-	.4	1.3	3.8	2.8	-	7.7	.3	7.7	2.9	3.9
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17-----	12.1	1.2	-	-	.3	1.6	1.2	-	4.8	1.1	3.1	1.3	2.4
Two or more under 6 only-----	13.1	.8	-	.3	.3	.4	1.9	-	2.8	3.0	3.3	2.3	.3
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17-----	3.1	-	-	.7	-	1.4	.4	-	1.4	.4	1.7	.3	-
One or more 6 to 17 only-----	29.3	-	.4	1.0	4.5	3.4	3.5	.3	6.8	3.6	11.5	3.5	1.5
Other households with two or more adults-----	22.8	.4	-	.6	5.7	10.6	2.5	1.4	5.4	8.5	11.9	1.7	1.4
One child under 6 only-----	2.9	-	-	.4	.4	1.1	.4	-	1.1	1.1	1.9	-	-
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17-----	4.4	-	-	-	1.0	2.8	.7	.3	.3	2.0	2.2	.7	.8
Two or more under 6 only-----	1.7	-	-	.3	.3	1.0	.4	.3	1.4	1.0	.7	-	-
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17-----	1.7	-	-	.6	.6	.3	.6	-	.7	1.3	1.0	-	-
One or more 6 to 17 only-----	12.2	.4	-	.6	3.3	5.3	.4	.7	1.8	3.0	6.0	1.0	.7
Households with one adult or none-----	57.2	2.1	-	4.0	11.5	30.9	4.6	.7	18.2	26.6	32.3	4.1	2.8
One child under 6 only-----	7.9	-	-	.4	1.5	2.9	1.1	-	3.8	3.2	4.3	1.0	1.0
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17-----	9.6	.8	-	.4	1.7	6.7	.8	-	2.0	7.0	6.4	.3	-
Two or more under 6 only-----	6.3	-	-	.7	1.3	3.8	.4	-	2.9	4.2	3.3	.6	-
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17-----	3.9	-	-	.7	1.9	3.9	-	-	.7	3.5	2.5	-	-
One or more 6 to 17 only-----	29.5	1.3	-	1.8	5.1	13.6	2.4	.7	8.8	8.7	15.7	2.1	1.8
Total households with no children-----	347.1	13.6	.4	11.4	19.0	69.9	14.0	87.7	98.2	52.8	142.0	49.6	32.8
Married couples-----	73.3	7.1	.4	.4	2.8	7.6	2.5	15.4	23.8	7.0	25.8	12.8	5.9
Other households with two or more adults-----	73.2	2.6	-	2.6	5.4	17.5	3.3	7.3	25.2	8.5	30.1	10.9	5.9
Households with one adult-----	200.7	4.0	-	8.4	10.9	44.8	8.2	65.0	49.2	37.3	86.0	26.0	20.9

Table 4-9. Household Composition - Renter Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old													
No own children under 18 years	357.3	13.6	.4	11.7	22.4	74.9	14.8	89.7	98.9	57.0	149.5	49.9	33.5
With own children under 18 years	150.8	6.5	.4	6.7	20.3	47.0	16.1	.3	46.4	39.3	64.0	15.8	11.7
Under 6 years only	53.3	2.7	-	2.2	4.4	12.5	6.6	-	19.7	11.7	19.4	7.2	5.3
1	33.5	1.9	-	.8	2.4	7.8	4.3	-	13.4	4.6	12.9	4.3	5.0
2	15.1	.8	-	1.1	2.0	3.4	.7	-	5.7	4.3	5.2	2.3	-
3 or more	4.7	-	-	.3	-	1.2	1.6	-	.6	2.8	1.3	.6	.3
6 to 17 years only	67.4	1.7	.4	3.1	11.0	20.7	6.2	.3	17.7	13.5	29.8	6.6	4.7
1	40.2	1.3	.4	3.1	6.8	15.2	1.5	.3	9.1	7.3	18.5	4.4	3.6
2	20.2	.5	-	-	3.5	3.7	3.8	-	7.2	4.5	8.3	1.9	1.1
3 or more	7.0	-	-	-	.7	1.7	1.0	-	1.4	1.7	3.0	.4	-
Both age groups	30.0	2.0	-	1.5	5.0	13.8	3.3	-	9.0	14.0	14.8	2.0	1.7
2	12.8	2.0	-	.4	-	5.2	.4	-	3.3	3.8	5.9	1.0	.7
3 or more	17.3	-	-	1.0	5.0	8.6	2.9	-	5.7	10.2	8.9	1.0	1.0
Persons Other Than Spouse or Children²													
With other relatives	66.8	2.1	-	3.1	7.6	24.5	3.3	8.6	12.4	13.2	33.5	8.0	4.3
Single adult offspring 18 to 29	39.1	1.3	-	1.6	4.6	14.4	2.0	2.1	7.3	8.2	20.3	4.7	2.8
Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over	8.3	.8	-	-	1.6	2.8	.4	3.8	1.1	1.7	3.6	1.3	1.0
Households with three generations	6.7	-	-	-	2.7	3.5	.3	1.0	1.4	2.0	3.6	1.1	1.8
Households with 1 subfamily	6.4	-	-	.3	2.0	4.2	.3	1.0	.7	2.4	3.9	-	1.8
Subfamily householder age under 30	3.9	-	-	.3	1.0	2.5	.3	.3	.7	2.1	2.5	-	1.1
30 to 64	2.5	-	-	-	1.0	1.8	-	.7	-	.4	1.4	-	.7
65 and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Households with 2 or more subfamilies .....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.3	-	-	-
Households with other types of relatives	21.1	-	-	1.2	2.1	7.2	.9	3.0	5.1	4.0	10.4	2.0	1.2
With non-relatives	57.2	2.6	-	1.9	6.8	7.9	4.1	2.4	26.1	7.3	21.4	7.8	4.2
Co-owners or co-renters	42.2	2.6	-	.7	3.8	6.0	2.2	.3	23.0	4.9	16.1	4.6	3.4
Lodgers	6.2	-	-	-	1.3	.7	.4	.3	1.6	.3	2.1	1.0	.8
Unrelated children, under 18 years old	4.6	-	-	-	.3	1.5	.8	.4	1.8	.7	3.0	.3	-
Other non-relatives	8.4	-	-	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.5	2.1	2.7	2.2	-
One or more secondary families	3.5	-	-	-	.3	.7	.4	-	1.1	.7	1.8	.3	-
2-person households, none related to each other	38.8	2.6	-	1.9	3.8	4.9	1.8	1.3	17.8	3.5	12.7	6.5	3.9
3-8 person households, none related to each other	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	1.2	2.4	.6	.3
Years of School Completed by Householder													
No school years completed	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	.7	.3	.3	1.8	1.7	-	-
Elementary:													
less than 8 years	20.7	-	.4	3.0	2.7	8.7	5.4	11.9	3.7	9.1	14.9	.3	1.0
8 years	25.3	.9	-	1.5	2.5	4.8	2.2	14.0	3.1	6.2	10.6	4.7	1.7
High School:													
1 to 3 years	70.1	.8	-	3.1	9.8	24.0	5.4	17.6	14.4	28.6	37.0	7.1	4.7
4 years	206.0	7.2	.4	6.4	16.3	50.5	13.6	31.9	56.7	35.2	79.6	28.4	17.0
College:													
1 to 3 years	81.5	2.8	-	3.0	7.9	21.5	.7	8.5	26.4	9.8	26.8	10.7	10.1
4 years or more	102.1	8.3	-	1.4	3.6	12.4	2.9	5.9	40.7	5.6	42.8	14.6	10.8
Median	12.7	14.2	-	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.1	12.0	12.9	12.1	12.5	12.7	12.9
Year Householder Moved Into Unit													
1990 to 1994	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1985 to 1989	333.9	20.1	.8	11.1	23.3	68.3	21.8	28.8	145.3	53.1	129.7	39.4	30.6
1980 to 1984	86.2	-	-	3.9	8.6	25.2	5.5	23.0	-	20.2	39.3	12.7	8.0
1975 to 1979	41.6	-	-	2.4	3.8	14.0	2.2	14.2	-	10.3	19.3	8.3	3.0
1970 to 1974	16.5	-	-	.4	2.8	7.1	-	6.8	-	5.7	8.0	2.2	1.7
1960 to 1969	21.7	-	-	-	3.0	5.9	1.1	12.3	-	4.2	12.9	1.8	1.5
1950 to 1959	4.9	-	-	.7	.7	1.0	.4	2.5	-	2.1	2.9	-	.3
1940 to 1949	2.1	-	-	-	.7	.4	-	2.1	-	.4	.8	1.0	-
1939 or earlier	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	.4	.8	.3	-
Median	1985+	-	-	1985+	1985+	1985+	1985+	1981	-	1985+	1985+	1985+	1985+
Household Moves and Formation in Last Year													
Total with a move in last year	162.3	13.5	.4	4.3	10.4	31.7	14.5	7.0	145.3	28.9	61.6	17.4	14.3
Household all moved here from one unit	115.6	8.8	.4	2.7	6.8	23.7	10.0	5.5	115.6	20.4	47.9	12.3	9.4
Householder of previous unit did not move here	41.5	1.7	-	1.5	2.1	10.4	4.5	.6	41.5	9.5	21.4	4.5	3.4
Householder of previous unit moved here	70.5	5.4	.4	1.2	4.0	13.3	4.8	4.9	70.5	9.3	25.8	7.4	5.7
Householder of previous unit not reported	3.6	1.7	-	-	.7	-	.7	-	3.6	1.6	.7	.4	.4
Household moved here from two or more units	21.8	2.6	-	-	2.2	2.5	.4	-	21.8	1.0	3.9	2.7	2.8
No previous householder moved here	8.8	-	-	-	1.4	1.8	-	-	8.8	1.0	1.9	1.0	1.0
1 previous householder moved here	5.8	-	-	-	.8	.7	-	-	5.8	-	.8	1.3	.7
2 or more previous householders moved here	6.5	2.6	-	-	-	-	.4	-	6.5	-	1.2	.4	1.1
Previous householder(s) not reported .....	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-	-	-
Some already here, rest moved in	24.6	1.9	-	1.7	1.5	5.5	4.1	1.5	7.6	7.6	9.8	2.5	2.1
No previous householder moved here	12.9	.9	-	1.2	.8	4.1	1.8	.7	3.5	4.3	6.1	1.9	.7
1 or more previous householders moved here	8.3	1.1	-	.7	.7	.7	.3	.7	3.4	.9	3.1	.3	1.5
Previous householder(s) not reported	3.3	-	-	.4	-	.7	2.0	-	.6	2.3	.7	.3	-
Number of previous units not reported .....	.3	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-

¹See back cover for details.²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply.

Table 4-10. Previous Unit of Recent Movers - Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
UNITS WHERE HOUSEHOLDER MOVED DURING PAST YEAR													
Total.....	145.3	12.7	.4	3.1	9.0	27.7	11.7	5.5	145.3	24.1	55.1	15.9	12.6
Location of Previous Unit													
Inside same (P)MSA.....	90.8	7.3	.4	1.6	5.3	20.1	4.9	3.8	90.8	13.7	35.3	10.0	9.3
In central city(s).....	35.6	.9	-	1.3	2.6	11.0	1.7	1.4	35.6	8.2	30.6	1.7	.3
Not in central city(s).....	55.1	6.4	.4	.4	2.7	9.1	3.3	2.4	55.1	5.5	4.7	8.3	9.0
Inside different (P)MSA in same state.....	27.1	2.2	-	1.2	2.9	4.8	3.0	1.4	27.1	6.2	11.2	2.4	1.2
In central city(s).....	11.3	.5	-	.4	1.1	3.8	2.2	.2	11.3	3.8	8.8	.4	.3
Not in central city(s).....	15.8	1.7	-	.8	1.7	1.1	.8	1.2	15.8	2.4	2.4	2.0	.8
Inside different (P)MSA in different state.....	19.8	2.8	-	-	.8	2.4	1.9	.3	19.8	2.1	5.0	2.8	1.0
In central city(s).....	9.8	2.4	-	-	.4	1.0	1.6	.3	9.8	1.7	2.8	1.0	.3
Not in central city(s).....	10.0	.4	-	-	.3	1.4	.4	-	10.0	.4	2.2	1.7	.7
Outside any metropolitan area.....	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.2	-	-	.8	1.1
Same state.....	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8	-	-	.4	-
Different state.....	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	-	-	.4	1.1
Different nation.....	4.4	.4	-	.3	-	.4	1.8	-	4.4	2.1	3.6	-	-
Structure Type of Previous Residence													
Moved from within United States.....	140.9	12.3	.4	2.8	9.0	27.3	9.9	5.5	140.9	21.9	51.5	15.9	12.6
House.....	76.1	8.6	.4	2.0	4.1	16.3	4.5	2.2	76.1	12.4	26.2	9.5	6.2
Apartment.....	60.6	3.6	-	.4	4.5	10.6	5.0	2.8	60.6	8.1	23.8	5.6	6.4
Mobile home.....	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1	-	-	.4	-
Other.....	2.2	-	-	.4	.3	.3	.4	.6	2.2	1.4	1.5	.3	-
Tenure of Previous Residence													
House, apt., mobile home in United States.....	138.7	12.3	.4	2.4	8.6	27.0	9.6	4.9	138.7	20.5	50.0	15.6	12.6
Owner occupied.....	48.8	4.9	-	.4	1.8	10.8	2.1	1.0	48.8	8.8	17.3	5.3	3.7
Renter occupied.....	89.9	7.3	.4	2.0	6.9	16.2	7.4	3.9	89.9	11.7	32.7	10.3	8.8
Persons - Previous Residence													
House, apt., mobile home in United States.....	138.7	12.3	.4	2.4	8.6	27.0	9.6	4.9	138.7	20.5	50.0	15.6	12.6
1 person.....	21.5	2.3	-	-	1.2	3.7	.6	2.0	21.5	1.8	7.2	2.4	1.8
2 persons.....	33.9	2.6	-	.4	1.3	6.5	2.2	2.9	33.9	3.2	12.4	2.7	3.6
3 persons.....	21.4	2.7	.4	-	.6	2.2	1.6	-	21.4	2.3	5.9	3.1	2.0
4 persons.....	28.6	3.1	-	.5	2.5	4.3	3.6	-	28.6	6.3	13.2	2.4	1.7
5 persons.....	14.7	1.2	-	.4	1.4	4.4	.4	-	14.7	2.0	4.2	2.2	2.7
6 persons.....	9.1	.4	-	-	.7	4.2	-	-	9.1	2.5	2.9	.7	.4
7 persons or more.....	6.0	-	-	.8	.2	1.7	-	-	6.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	.4
Not reported.....	3.5	-	-	.4	.7	-	1.1	-	3.5	.7	2.4	.4	.4
Median.....	3.1	...	...	...	...	3.8	...	...	3.1	3.9	3.2	3.3	...
Previous Home Owned or Rented by Someone Who Moved Here													
House, apt., mobile home in United States.....	138.7	12.3	.4	2.4	8.6	27.0	9.6	4.9	138.7	20.5	50.0	15.6	12.6
Owned or rented by a mover.....	85.2	9.0	.4	1.2	4.8	14.0	5.4	4.9	85.2	9.9	29.2	9.4	7.5
Owned or rented by other.....	49.3	1.6	-	1.2	3.1	12.9	3.4	-	49.3	9.0	20.0	5.5	4.7
By a relative.....	36.3	1.3	-	.4	2.0	7.8	2.6	-	36.3	5.9	13.9	3.8	3.7
By a nonrelative.....	12.2	.3	-	.8	1.0	5.1	.8	-	12.2	3.1	5.8	1.8	1.0
Not reported.....	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8	-	.4	-	-
Not reported.....	4.2	1.7	-	-	.7	-	.7	-	4.2	1.6	.7	.7	.4
Change in Housing Costs													
House, apt., mobile home in United States.....	138.7	12.3	.4	2.4	8.6	27.0	9.6	4.9	138.7	20.5	50.0	15.6	12.6
Increased with move.....	80.0	8.2	-	1.7	5.1	15.1	4.5	1.0	80.0	9.3	27.6	9.2	8.1
Stayed about the same.....	25.3	1.7	-	.4	1.4	4.6	3.3	.9	25.3	6.0	9.8	2.6	1.7
Decreased.....	29.9	2.4	.4	.4	1.4	6.6	1.1	2.7	29.9	4.6	10.1	3.7	2.4
Don't know.....	1.4	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.4	1.4	-	1.4	-	-
Not reported.....	2.1	-	-	-	.7	-	.7	-	2.1	.7	1.1	-	.4

¹See back cover for details.

Table 4-11. Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence - Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR													
Total	147.6	12.7	.4	3.5	9.0	28.4	12.2	5.5	145.1	24.5	55.6	16.3	13.2
Reasons for Leaving Previous Unit²													
Private displacement	10.9	.8	-	.6	.3	2.3	.6	.7	10.5	2.4	4.2	3.0	.7
Owner to move into unit	2.4	-	-	-	-	.8	-	.3	2.4	.3	.8	.7	.3
To be converted to condominium or cooperative	.7	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.7	-	-	.3	-
Closed for repairs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	5.9	.8	-	.1	.3	1.2	.1	.4	5.9	1.6	2.7	1.7	.4
Not reported	1.9	-	-	.4	-	-	.4	-	1.5	.4	.7	.4	-
Government displacement	3.7	1.6	-	-	-	.7	-	-	3.7	1.0	1.0	-	.4
Government wanted building or land	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unit unfit for occupancy	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.3	.3	-	-
Other	1.0	.7	-	-	-	.3	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-
Not reported	2.4	.9	-	-	-	.3	-	-	2.4	.7	.7	-	.4
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	.4	-	-
New job or job transfer	20.9	4.0	-	-	-	1.3	2.1	-	20.9	1.6	2.7	3.2	2.0
To be closer to work/school/other	18.7	1.6	-	-	.8	2.7	.4	-	18.7	1.1	7.7	1.9	.7
Other, financial/employment related	6.2	.4	-	.4	.3	1.0	.7	.3	6.2	1.1	2.9	1.6	-
To establish own household	30.1	.4	-	.4	1.8	6.6	2.6	-	29.8	6.4	12.7	2.2	3.1
Needed larger house or apartment	14.9	.9	-	.8	.7	6.5	.7	.3	14.9	2.6	6.5	2.4	1.1
Married	6.8	1.5	-	.4	-	-	.4	-	5.6	.4	.8	.7	1.4
Widowed, divorced or separated	5.0	1.8	-	-	-	.3	.7	-	4.6	.7	1.9	-	.4
Other, family/person related	14.6	.9	-	.2	1.4	4.0	1.8	.6	13.9	3.9	8.2	.7	1.4
Wanted better home	12.1	1.4	-	.4	1.2	4.3	1.1	-	12.1	2.1	5.5	1.8	.4
Change from owner to renter	2.2	.8	-	-	-	-	-	.3	2.2	.3	.7	-	.7
Change from renter to owner	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wanted lower rent or maintenance	9.2	.4	.4	-	.3	1.5	-	1.9	9.2	.3	1.9	.7	.4
Other housing related reasons	12.9	.5	-	.8	2.2	4.0	1.6	1.1	12.9	5.4	6.7	1.6	.4
Other	14.7	.9	-	1.9	1.7	2.8	2.7	1.3	14.7	3.9	5.8	2.1	1.1
Not reported	1.5	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	1.2	.4	.8	-	.3
Choice of Present Neighborhood²													
Convenient to job	46.4	3.8	-	-	1.6	7.1	2.1	.3	45.8	.7	10.1	8.0	6.2
Convenient to friends or relatives	30.7	1.7	-	1.6	.4	6.3	5.7	.9	29.1	5.9	14.0	3.6	2.8
Convenient to leisure activities	6.1	-	-	.8	-	1.5	.3	.7	5.7	.3	3.3	1.0	-
Convenient to public transportation	10.4	2.2	-	.5	-	4.5	.3	1.2	10.4	1.5	4.1	.3	1.1
Good schools	7.2	1.8	-	.4	-	-	.4	-	6.8	.8	2.3	1.5	1.7
Other public services	4.9	.9	-	-	-	.7	-	.4	4.6	1.4	1.0	1.1	-
Looks/design of neighborhood	16.1	.4	-	.4	.4	2.8	.4	1.1	16.1	1.4	6.0	1.0	2.9
House was most important consideration	23.9	1.5	.4	-	2.9	5.2	1.0	1.2	23.9	5.5	10.3	2.4	.3
Other	43.3	5.3	-	1.5	4.6	7.5	4.5	1.0	42.9	9.5	15.3	3.8	3.9
Not reported	5.2	.4	-	-	.8	1.3	-	.7	4.9	.7	2.8	-	.3
Neighborhood Search													
Looked at just this neighborhood	70.8	4.4	.4	2.0	3.3	13.3	6.3	4.4	69.0	11.4	28.4	7.9	5.4
Looked at other neighborhood(s)	74.9	8.3	-	1.6	5.6	14.8	5.9	.8	74.5	12.4	26.1	8.4	7.6
Not reported	1.8	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.3	1.6	.7	1.1	-	.3
Choice of Present Home²													
Financial reasons	70.6	3.8	.4	2.0	5.0	13.3	4.2	2.6	69.8	13.1	25.9	7.2	4.1
Room layout/design	29.3	2.5	-	-	.7	4.1	1.4	1.8	29.3	2.8	10.0	5.5	1.8
Kitchen	2.2	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	-	-	.4	.4
Size	21.9	3.6	-	.5	1.4	4.0	.7	.4	21.5	.4	6.4	2.3	3.1
Exterior appearance	9.4	-	-	-	.4	1.4	.7	.4	9.4	.4	3.7	.3	1.2
Yard/trees/view	9.4	1.0	-	-	-	1.4	1.0	-	9.4	-	2.1	1.5	1.1
Quality of construction	5.4	.9	-	-	-	1.7	.3	-	5.4	.3	2.1	-	-
Only one available	14.3	.8	-	.8	1.5	4.0	2.2	.3	14.0	4.1	5.9	1.4	2.1
Other	40.2	8.2	-	.6	2.5	7.3	4.3	.6	39.0	7.1	12.5	5.1	3.5
Home Search													
Now in house	40.5	4.6	-	.3	5.0	8.0	5.2	-	40.5	10.0	17.8	3.6	2.0
Looked at only this unit	3.1	-	-	.3	1.7	1.8	-	-	3.1	1.4	1.1	.3	-
Looked at houses or mobile homes only	22.7	3.4	-	-	1.5	3.3	3.3	-	22.7	4.7	9.5	1.8	.7
Looked at apartments too	12.6	1.2	-	-	1.8	2.2	1.1	-	12.6	2.6	5.5	1.4	1.3
Search not reported	2.2	-	-	-	-	.7	.7	-	2.2	1.4	1.8	-	-
Now in mobile home	.4	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-
Looked at only this unit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Looked at houses or mobile homes only	.4	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-
Looked at apartments too	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Search not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Now in apartment	106.7	8.1	-	3.2	4.0	20.4	7.0	5.5	104.2	14.5	37.7	12.7	11.2
Looked at only this unit	7.0	-	-	-	-	.8	.4	1.1	6.7	1.8	2.9	1.6	-
Looked at apartments only	76.4	5.6	-	2.8	3.4	14.4	5.2	4.1	74.9	8.2	28.4	9.0	8.4
Looked at houses or mobile homes too	21.6	2.5	-	.4	.6	4.9	1.4	-	21.1	3.7	5.3	2.1	2.5
Search not reported	1.8	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.3	1.5	.7	1.1	-	.3
Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Home													
Better home	62.4	6.6	-	2.0	2.6	13.2	5.4	2.6	62.4	10.9	25.1	7.8	6.7
Worse home	40.3	3.6	.4	.7	5.0	8.3	4.0	1.3	38.7	9.0	15.1	4.8	3.5
About the same	43.1	2.5	-	.9	1.4	6.6	2.7	1.7	42.3	4.3	14.5	3.7	2.8
Not reported	1.9	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	1.6	.4	.8	-	.3
Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Neighborhood													
Better neighborhood	42.0	4.6	-	1.1	2.2	7.9	3.3	1.7	41.5	5.4	12.3	5.0	4.0
Worse neighborhood	31.8	2.4	-	1.5	4.6	7.6	2.9	.2	31.8	9.5	16.4	3.6	1.4
About the same	63.7	5.6	.4	.9	2.2	11.6	5.0	2.8	61.8	7.9	22.8	7.3	4.7
Same neighborhood	7.6	-	-	-	-	.7	1.0	.7	7.6	1.4	2.8	.3	2.8
Not reported	2.5	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-	2.2	.4	1.2	-	.3

¹See back cover for details.²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 4-12. Income Characteristics - Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Total	508.1	20.1	.8	18.4	42.8	121.9	30.9	90.1	145.3	96.3	213.5	65.7	45.2
Household Income													
Less than \$5,000.....	49.9	-	-	3.7	6.8	21.0	7.7	14.3	11.6	49.9	38.1	1.0	3.0
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	85.0	1.7	-	4.9	12.0	28.6	5.7	37.1	18.5	40.2	43.6	9.6	7.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	54.6	.4	-	3.9	4.2	18.1	4.3	17.9	12.2	5.9	23.5	5.8	3.4
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	51.3	1.2	.4	2.2	3.7	16.2	2.8	6.3	14.8	.3	23.0	4.7	5.5
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	50.6	1.9	-	1.8	4.6	9.5	4.2	4.5	16.1	-	14.5	7.7	5.5
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	61.5	3.9	.4	-	4.4	8.9	3.1	6.0	17.6	-	21.0	9.7	7.1
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	35.9	.9	-	.6	1.4	5.3	1.4	1.6	10.1	-	10.8	7.9	2.9
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	26.2	.3	-	.3	1.4	4.7	.6	.3	8.7	-	11.4	3.6	2.3
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	36.0	1.2	-	.7	1.0	4.4	-	-	15.1	-	12.1	6.5	4.2
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	23.5	3.1	-	.4	.7	2.6	1.1	.3	7.1	-	5.9	3.5	1.6
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	24.0	2.2	-	-	2.1	2.1	-	-	8.4	-	7.5	4.3	1.2
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	2.4	.8	-	-	.3	-	-	-	.8	-	.6	.3	-
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	2.3	.8	-	-	-	.4	-	-	1.2	-	.8	-	-
\$120,000 or more.....	5.0	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	.3	3.2	-	.7	1.0	1.1
Median	21 313	35 874	...	10 795	12 974	13 128	12 344	9 149	24 848	5000-	15 328	27 069	22 896
- As percent of poverty level:													
Less than 50 percent.....	40.4	-	-	1.9	6.4	16.7	7.4	7.4	11.6	40.4	29.4	1.0	2.6
50 to 99.....	55.9	.9	-	6.0	11.4	25.2	6.9	14.6	12.4	55.9	33.1	3.6	2.6
100 to 149.....	63.0	1.3	-	2.9	4.5	19.0	3.7	27.5	12.6	-	30.5	7.6	5.9
150 to 199.....	48.4	.8	.4	2.8	4.1	15.8	2.2	11.8	11.4	-	19.4	5.2	5.1
200 percent or more.....	300.5	17.2	.4	5.0	16.4	45.2	10.7	28.9	97.2	-	101.2	48.3	29.1
Income of Families and Primary Individuals													
Less than \$5,000.....	51.5	-	-	3.7	7.2	21.7	7.7	14.6	12.0	50.2	39.1	1.0	3.0
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	88.5	1.7	-	4.9	13.2	28.9	6.5	37.8	20.0	39.9	43.8	10.5	8.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	60.7	1.7	-	3.9	3.9	18.6	4.3	17.3	17.2	5.9	25.8	6.1	3.8
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	54.8	1.2	.4	2.2	4.0	18.4	3.3	6.3	16.6	.3	25.6	4.4	5.2
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	55.1	1.9	-	1.8	4.0	9.8	4.2	4.8	17.6	-	16.8	9.7	5.5
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	62.3	3.5	.4	-	5.0	7.9	2.3	6.0	18.4	-	19.1	9.6	7.6
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	35.2	1.3	-	.9	1.4	4.1	1.0	1.3	8.7	-	10.5	7.6	3.2
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	22.6	.3	-	.3	.4	4.3	.6	-	7.2	-	9.3	3.4	2.0
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	33.5	1.2	-	.4	1.3	3.7	-	-	13.4	-	11.5	6.1	3.8
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	16.3	1.9	-	.4	.7	2.1	1.1	.3	3.2	-	3.9	2.3	1.2
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	18.3	2.2	-	-	1.5	2.1	-	1.3	5.8	-	6.1	3.9	.8
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	2.0	.8	-	-	.3	-	-	-	.8	-	.6	-	-
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	2.3	.8	-	-	-	.4	-	-	1.2	-	.8	-	-
\$120,000 or more.....	5.0	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	.3	3.2	-	.7	1.0	1.1
Median	19 862	30 201	...	10 795	11 305	12 798	11 499	9 028	21 939	5000-	14 623	25 582	22 324
Income Sources of Families and Primary Individuals													
Wages and salaries.....	363.6	18.3	.8	11.2	26.7	79.3	17.6	17.0	120.3	22.4	136.2	47.1	35.0
Wages and salaries were majority of income 2 or more people each earned over 20% of wages and salaries.....	335.9	18.3	.8	10.1	23.8	72.8	16.5	8.8	113.2	15.4	124.0	42.7	33.2
Business, farm, or ranch.....	89.4	5.0	.4	2.5	4.4	14.8	5.4	3.0	27.2	1.9	29.6	11.3	7.6
Social security or pensions.....	27.1	2.2	-	.7	1.4	3.0	.3	1.8	7.2	.3	8.9	4.3	4.1
Interest or dividend(s).....	111.1	1.7	-	2.8	9.6	21.9	3.5	82.1	10.1	26.9	49.9	17.0	9.4
Rental income.....	59.8	3.3	-	.7	4.2	3.1	.4	27.1	12.9	3.9	19.3	13.3	6.4
Rental income With lodger(s).....	14.0	.4	-	.4	1.6	2.0	.4	2.2	4.4	1.5	5.2	2.0	1.6
With lodger(s).....	6.2	-	-	-	1.3	.7	.4	.3	1.6	.3	2.1	1.0	.8
Welfare or SSI.....	67.6	-	-	5.1	16.7	36.1	10.7	7.5	17.6	51.8	44.4	3.9	4.6
Alimony or child support.....	21.1	1.3	-	1.4	2.4	5.4	.7	.3	6.5	3.2	5.4	2.4	2.0
Other.....	33.8	.9	-	2.7	3.2	6.4	1.7	1.7	7.3	4.3	13.1	7.5	1.5
Amount of Savings and Investments													
Income of \$25,000 or less.....	330.5	8.2	.8	16.5	33.3	99.4	26.2	82.0	90.7	96.3	158.9	33.4	26.3
No savings or investments.....	191.5	3.4	.8	12.2	22.4	73.2	22.2	35.0	55.1	76.9	102.0	11.6	10.0
\$25,000 or less.....	95.8	1.7	-	4.0	8.1	18.1	2.3	33.8	24.0	14.2	36.7	15.7	13.0
More than \$25,000.....	12.4	.9	-	.7	.7	-	-	7.5	2.1	.6	5.7	3.2	.3
Not reported.....	30.7	2.2	-	.3	2.1	8.1	1.8	5.7	9.6	4.5	14.5	3.0	3.0
Food Stamps													
Income of \$25,000 or less.....	330.5	8.2	.8	16.5	33.3	99.4	26.2	82.0	90.7	96.3	158.9	33.4	26.3
Family members received food stamps.....	69.2	-	-	4.0	17.0	39.2	10.9	9.7	16.3	52.9	48.8	1.8	3.5
Did not receive food stamps.....	243.7	5.6	.8	12.2	15.6	56.9	13.8	70.1	68.8	40.4	101.7	29.7	21.2
Not reported.....	17.5	2.6	-	.4	.6	3.4	1.5	2.2	5.6	2.9	8.4	1.9	1.6
Rent Reductions													
No subsidy or income reporting.....	439.1	19.7	.8	15.2	32.0	83.1	26.4	71.8	133.0	55.6	175.1	63.4	40.4
Rent control.....	4.5	.9	-	-	.3	-	.9	1.2	1.5	-	-	-	-
No rent control.....	433.8	18.8	.8	14.8	31.7	82.7	25.6	70.6	131.0	55.6	174.7	63.0	40.4
Reduced by owner.....	26.6	-	-	1.1	1.4	6.0	2.8	3.8	3.8	3.5	9.6	4.9	1.4
Not reduced by owner.....	402.4	18.5	.8	14.3	30.3	74.9	22.7	66.1	126.3	52.0	164.1	57.2	38.3
Owner reduction not reported.....	4.8	.3	-	.4	-	1.8	-	.8	.9	-	1.1	.9	.7
Rent control not reported.....	.8	-	-	.4	-	.4	-	-	.4	-	.4	.4	-
Owned by public housing authority.....	37.0	-	-	2.2	6.1	25.6	2.7	12.8	3.7	22.9	20.3	1.0	2.7
Other, Federal subsidy.....	17.9	-	-	.7	1.4	9.4	.7	2.7	4.6	10.5	10.1	.7	1.7
Other, State or local subsidy.....	6.0	.4	-	-	1.5	1.9	.4	2.5	1.3	4.2	3.8	-	-
Other, income verification.....	4.8	-	-	.4	1.4	1.3	.7	-	2.1	2.5	2.5	.3	.4
Subsidy or income verification not reported.....	3.3	-	-	-	.3	6	-	.3	6	7	1.8	.3	-

¹See back cover for details.

Table 4-13. Selected Housing Costs - Renter Occupied Units

(Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

Characteristics	Housing unit characteristics					Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
	Total occupied units	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Total	508.1	20.1	.8	18.4	42.8	121.9	30.9	90.1	145.3	96.3	213.5	65.7	45.2
Monthly Housing Costs													
Less than \$100.....	6.6	-	-	.3	.3	4.3	1.0	2.3	1.0	5.6	3.1	-	1.0
\$100 to \$199.....	34.5	-	-	3.4	7.5	22.6	2.1	12.2	2.8	23.4	23.9	1.6	2.7
\$200 to \$249.....	16.0	-	-	1.2	1.2	8.5	1.1	5.0	1.9	6.9	11.2	1.6	.6
\$250 to \$299.....	24.5	-	-	3.0	2.0	8.6	3.9	5.4	4.4	7.0	12.6	2.9	2.7
\$300 to \$349.....	32.9	-	-	1.2	4.9	9.6	4.3	7.7	6.6	8.8	23.6	2.7	1.7
\$350 to \$399.....	52.7	-	.4	2.7	7.0	17.1	6.1	7.5	11.7	13.4	34.0	3.9	3.2
\$400 to \$449.....	48.2	.4	-	1.3	2.2	10.4	2.4	7.1	12.9	5.2	20.8	5.8	6.2
\$450 to \$499.....	49.5	-	.4	.8	3.1	8.4	1.4	9.0	14.5	2.9	19.7	6.8	4.9
\$500 to \$599.....	95.8	1.2	-	2.1	5.2	16.3	3.0	13.5	30.6	11.7	28.5	15.3	10.4
\$600 to \$699.....	56.3	7.1	-	.6	3.1	6.6	1.7	6.4	22.8	2.5	13.1	9.1	5.3
\$700 to \$799.....	34.1	4.7	-	.3	.7	3.6	1.6	3.4	13.9	2.7	9.0	5.2	2.4
\$800 to \$999.....	20.5	2.6	-	.7	2.4	1.4	.4	2.8	8.2	.8	3.9	2.8	1.9
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	7.9	2.7	-	.4	-	.7	-	1.3	3.9	-	1.7	1.8	-
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.4	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.3	1.0	.4	1.4	1.0	-
\$1,500 or more.....	2.5	.4	-	-	-	.4	.4	-	1.7	.4	.8	.6	.7
No cash rent.....	24.0	.9	-	.4	2.6	3.5	1.5	6.4	7.3	4.6	6.1	4.7	1.4
Mortgage payment not reported.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median (excludes no cash rent)	477	719	...	346	379	366	369	413	543	317	393	534	487
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Income													
Less than 5 percent.....	3.3	-	-	-	-	.4	-	.3	.7	-	1.5	.3	.8
5 to 9 percent.....	14.6	1.6	-	-	.6	3.1	1.0	-	2.6	.3	7.4	.3	1.4
10 to 14 percent.....	38.7	2.8	-	1.8	2.4	8.7	1.0	1.8	9.8	1.2	15.9	6.0	2.4
15 to 19 percent.....	68.3	2.1	.4	1.9	5.1	16.1	3.8	4.7	18.0	1.9	29.2	9.3	8.8
20 to 24 percent.....	64.7	1.9	-	1.9	5.2	15.1	1.5	4.8	16.5	3.2	22.0	12.5	6.0
25 to 29 percent.....	54.5	1.7	.4	.7	6.0	13.2	3.0	7.4	18.6	6.0	19.9	6.6	5.6
30 to 34 percent.....	44.4	2.0	-	.4	2.5	12.6	1.1	4.7	15.1	4.6	18.4	6.1	3.1
35 to 39 percent.....	32.4	2.1	-	2.3	2.0	6.4	3.2	8.5	8.5	3.2	15.6	1.7	1.9
40 to 49 percent.....	42.6	1.1	-	2.5	3.2	10.9	2.1	12.3	13.5	9.6	16.2	5.9	3.8
50 to 59 percent.....	23.7	.5	-	1.5	1.1	6.0	2.2	8.6	7.1	2.6	11.7	4.1	1.5
60 to 69 percent.....	19.5	.9	-	.8	1.8	3.1	3.0	6.6	6.1	8.8	8.3	1.4	2.9
70 to 99 percent.....	36.9	1.7	-	1.3	3.7	8.7	2.6	14.1	6.5	15.3	14.2	6.1	2.5
100 percent or more ²	31.3	.9	-	1.7	6.5	11.3	3.9	8.6	12.0	26.2	19.8	.7	2.3
Zero or negative income.....	9.1	-	-	1.2	-	2.9	.9	1.2	2.9	8.8	7.2	-	.8
No cash rent.....	24.0	.9	-	.4	2.6	3.5	1.5	6.4	7.3	4.6	6.1	4.7	1.4
Mortgage payment not reported.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median (excludes 3 previous lines)	29	28	...	39	32	30	39	47	30	70	31	27	27
Rent Paid by Lodgers													
Lodgers in housing units.....	6.2	-	-	-	1.3	.7	.4	.3	1.6	.3	2.1	1.0	.8
Less than \$100 per month.....	3.1	-	-	-	.3	.3	-	.3	-	-	.3	-	-
\$100 to \$199.....	2.1	-	-	-	.3	.3	.4	-	1.0	.3	1.4	.6	.4
\$200 to \$299.....	1.9	-	-	-	.6	-	-	-	.6	-	-	-	-
\$300 to \$399.....	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 or more per month.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.3	.4
Median.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity													
Electricity used.....	508.1	20.1	.8	18.4	42.8	121.9	30.9	90.1	145.3	96.3	213.5	65.7	45.2
Less than \$25.....	77.5	1.7	-	2.2	5.1	17.0	4.7	21.6	22.2	12.6	37.7	12.3	4.9
\$25 to \$49.....	163.2	4.6	.4	4.3	12.8	37.4	8.4	30.4	46.1	30.3	78.6	18.5	16.9
\$50 to \$74.....	81.5	7.3	-	1.8	6.1	15.1	6.3	9.6	27.0	11.0	35.4	5.4	6.9
\$75 to \$99.....	39.5	1.2	-	.8	5.1	7.0	.3	6.1	9.8	6.0	13.5	3.8	4.8
\$100 to \$149.....	24.9	2.1	-	1.4	2.7	7.2	.6	.6	10.6	2.9	7.4	3.2	.8
\$150 to \$199.....	8.4	1.2	.4	-	.5	1.7	-	.3	2.2	1.3	2.5	1.5	.3
\$200 or more.....	3.2	-	-	-	.1	.7	1.6	-	-	1.6	.1	-	-
Median	44	59	...	43	47	42	44	35	45	42	41	39	43
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free.....	109.9	2.0	-	8.0	10.3	35.8	9.1	21.6	27.2	30.6	38.4	21.0	10.5
Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas													
Piped gas used.....	394.1	12.0	-	17.1	36.0	107.6	26.0	68.7	111.3	81.6	201.3	41.0	34.6
Less than \$25.....	64.1	2.6	-	2.5	7.1	15.2	3.2	9.7	20.6	11.7	32.9	7.2	8.3
\$25 to \$49.....	77.3	4.0	-	1.8	6.2	16.7	5.5	11.3	18.4	13.0	45.1	5.1	6.3
\$50 to \$74.....	47.3	2.0	-	1.7	4.9	15.9	2.3	6.5	12.2	8.3	29.3	3.6	2.9
\$75 to \$99.....	20.4	.4	-	.7	1.3	7.7	1.0	4.4	6.0	5.8	15.7	1.8	-
\$100 to \$149.....	9.2	-	-	.8	.8	4.3	2.5	1.7	2.3	3.9	7.6	-	1.3
\$150 to \$199.....	2.4	-	-	-	.3	1.7	-	-	.7	.7	1.7	-	-
\$200 or more.....	.4	-	-	-	-	.4	-	.4	-	-	.4	-	-
Median	40	...	...	42	38	48	43	41	38	44	44	33	29
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free.....	173.1	2.9	-	9.6	15.3	45.8	11.6	34.7	51.1	38.3	68.7	23.4	15.7
Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil													
Fuel oil used.....	166.7	1.5	-	5.6	18.6	36.9	9.5	28.0	43.1	24.2	42.7	27.8	19.2
Less than \$25.....	9.6	-	-	-	1.3	.6	1.0	1.3	2.9	1.8	5.2	1.1	.6
\$25 to \$49.....	24.1	1.1	-	.6	3.5	5.2	2.5	2.7	7.1	3.3	4.9	3.3	3.4
\$50 to \$74.....	15.9	-	-	.7	.7	3.8	.4	1.5	2.3	1.8	3.3	4.4	2.2
\$75 to \$99.....	7.7	-	-	-	1.7	1.9	-	.9	1.2	.8	2.3	1.6	-
\$100 to \$149.....	4.9	-	-	.4	1.8	2.2	-	.3	2.1	1.8	1.8	.4	-
\$150 to \$199.....	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	.4	.6	-
\$200 or more.....	1.8	-	-	.5	-	-	-	.3	.6	-	.4	.6	-
Median	49	...	...	...	48	57	...	45	44	48	45	59	44
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free.....	100.5	.4	-	3.4	9.5	23.2	5.6	21.0	26.5	14.6	24.4	15.9	13.0
Property Insurance													
Property insurance paid.....	160.4	9.3	-	2.1	8.3	17.6	2.3	40.2	37.6	10.4	49.3	30.0	19.0
Median per month	12	...	...	...	...	11	...	10	14	...	16	11	10

Table 4-13. Selected Housing Costs - Renter Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Black	Hispanic	Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Monthly Costs Paid for Selected Utilities and Fuels													
Water paid separately	70.9	5.4	-	1.9	4.2	10.7	5.6	7.7	17.7	9.5	25.4	9.0	11.2
Median	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	19	...	...
Trash paid separately	17.0	-	-	-	.6	-	.7	1.3	3.7	.5	1.8	5.4	2.6
Median	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bottled gas paid separately	4.9	.5	-	-	-	.3	-	.3	.5	.3	-	.3	.3
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other fuel paid separately	32.3	.9	.8	1.9	4.1	7.6	.6	4.4	8.2	4.4	10.3	5.1	2.6
Median	10-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹See back cover for details.²May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 4-17. Rooms in Unit by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs - Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Occupied units											
	Total	Rooms					Bedrooms					
		1 and 2 rooms	3 and 4 rooms	5 and 6 rooms	7 rooms or more	Median	No rooms	1 room	2 rooms	3 rooms	4 rooms or more	Median
Total	508.1	26.2	275.9	173.4	32.6	4.2	17.6	177.5	200.4	88.1	24.4	1.8
Persons												
1 person.....	200.9	22.1	138.9	36.5	3.4	3.6	14.9	117.5	53.4	11.9	3.2	1.2
2 persons.....	153.9	2.7	87.6	54.9	8.6	4.2	2.4	44.8	83.0	18.4	5.2	1.9
3 persons.....	75.4	1.0	30.6	37.5	6.3	4.8	.3	10.7	38.9	20.2	5.4	2.2
4 persons.....	43.6	.3	13.5	23.8	6.0	5.2	-	2.9	19.2	18.3	3.1	2.5
5 persons.....	19.5	-	4.0	10.8	4.6	5.6	-	1.2	4.3	9.4	4.6	3.0
6 persons.....	12.0	-	1.0	7.4	3.6	...	-	.3	1.0	7.7	3.0	...
7 persons or more.....	2.8	-	.3	2.5	-	...	-	-	.7	2.1	-	...
Median	1.8	1.5-	1.5-	2.4	3.2	...	1.5-	1.5-	2.1	3.2	3.2	...
Rooms												
1 room.....	9.3	...	...	...	...	...	9.3	-	-	-	-	...
2 rooms.....	16.9	...	...	...	...	...	8.3	8.6	-	-	-	...
3 rooms.....	123.1	...	...	...	...	...	-	122.4	.7	-	-	1.0
4 rooms.....	152.8	...	...	...	...	...	-	41.4	111.4	-	-	1.8
5 rooms.....	109.4	...	...	...	...	...	-	4.2	76.5	28.7	-	2.2
6 rooms.....	64.0	...	...	...	...	...	-	.6	9.2	48.9	5.3	3.0
7 rooms.....	16.9	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	1.8	7.3	7.8	3.4
8 rooms.....	8.1	...	...	...	...	...	-	.3	.4	2.5	4.8	...
9 rooms.....	4.0	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	.4	.7	2.9	...
10 rooms or more.....	3.6	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	3.6	...
Median	4.2	...	...	...	...	...	1.5-	3.2	4.4	5.8	7.4	...
Bedrooms												
None.....	17.6	17.6	-	-	-	2.5-	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.....	177.5	8.6	163.8	4.8	.3	3.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.....	200.4	-	112.1	85.7	2.6	4.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.....	88.1	-	-	77.6	10.5	5.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 or more.....	24.4	-	-	5.3	19.2	6.5+	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	1.8	.5-	1.3	2.5	3.5+	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Complete Bathrooms												
None.....	4.7	4.3	.4	-	-	...	4.3	.4	-	-	-	...
1.....	417.0	21.5	253.8	124.9	16.7	4.0	13.3	172.0	162.0	57.5	12.2	1.6
1 and one-half.....	46.3	.4	12.9	28.5	4.6	5.2	-	4.6	19.1	19.3	3.3	2.5
2 or more.....	40.1	-	8.8	20.0	11.3	5.6	-	.6	19.3	11.3	8.9	2.5
Lot Size												
Less than one-eighth acre.....	23.7	-	4.4	14.4	5.0	5.5	-	1.4	7.6	12.3	2.4	2.7
One-eighth up to one-quarter acre.....	9.4	-	2.4	5.5	1.4	...	-	.6	3.9	2.8	2.0	...
One-quarter up to one-half acre.....	4.7	-	1.0	1.6	2.1	...	-	1.0	-	2.0	1.8	...
One-half up to one acre.....	4.1	-	.4	.6	3.1	...	-	-	1.0	1.7	1.3	...
1 to 4 acres.....	6.7	-	1.6	2.9	2.2	...	-	-	2.4	2.4	1.9	...
5 to 9 acres.....	1.6	-	-	.5	1.1	...	-	-	-	1.2	.4	...
10 acres or more.....	3.8	-	.3	.9	2.5	...	-	-	1.0	.9	2.0	...
Don't know.....	91.2	-	18.0	61.0	12.2	5.4	-	5.5	28.2	47.1	10.5	2.8
Not reported.....	3.1	.4	1.2	1.1	.4	...	-	.9	2.2	-	-	...
Median.....	.17	...	.16	.13-	.54	...	...	...	.14	.13-	.45	...
Income of Families and Primary Individuals												
Less than \$5,000.....	51.5	5.0	26.8	18.3	1.5	4.1	4.4	18.2	15.7	11.3	1.9	1.7
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	88.5	8.6	49.7	26.3	3.9	3.9	5.5	38.2	26.4	14.9	3.5	1.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	60.7	5.1	33.1	21.4	1.1	4.0	4.1	18.9	23.3	12.5	1.9	1.8
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	54.8	1.4	30.4	19.8	3.2	4.2	1.0	18.0	23.8	9.8	2.2	1.9
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	55.1	2.5	31.5	18.1	3.0	4.1	1.1	21.6	20.3	10.4	1.6	1.7
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	62.3	2.3	36.0	21.2	2.8	4.1	1.1	26.7	25.3	5.9	3.2	1.6
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	35.2	.3	22.4	10.1	2.4	4.0	.3	9.9	19.6	3.1	2.3	1.9
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	22.6	.3	11.8	8.5	1.9	4.3	-	9.1	9.1	3.4	.9	1.7
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	33.5	-	16.1	13.1	4.3	4.6	-	8.3	16.3	6.8	2.1	2.0
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	16.3	.3	5.8	7.3	2.8	5.0	-	2.3	8.9	4.4	.7	2.2
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	18.3	-	9.6	5.0	3.7	4.4	-	3.9	8.7	3.2	2.4	2.1
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	2.0	-	.3	1.3	.3	...	-	.2	.3	1.1	.3	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	2.3	.4	1.1	.8	-	...	-	1.2	1.1	-	-	...
\$120,000 or more.....	5.0	-	1.3	2.1	1.6	...	-	.9	1.5	1.2	1.4	...
Median	19 862	9 716	19 663	20 258	31 603	...	9 029	18 737	22 703	17 720	26 734	...
Monthly Housing Costs												
Less than \$100.....	6.6	5	5.4	.4	.3	...	5	2.9	2.5	.4	.3	...
\$100 to \$199.....	34.5	5.4	19.0	10.1	-	3.7	5.0	11.6	10.3	6.8	.8	1.6
\$200 to \$249.....	16.0	3.6	8.3	3.7	.4	3.6	2.2	4.7	5.9	2.7	.4	1.7
\$250 to \$299.....	24.5	3.9	12.8	6.0	1.7	3.8	2.4	11.2	4.6	4.1	2.1	1.4
\$300 to \$349.....	32.9	5.7	16.4	8.4	2.4	3.8	2.9	15.1	7.4	5.8	1.7	1.4
\$350 to \$399.....	52.7	3.2	31.7	13.7	4.1	4.0	1.8	25.7	10.4	1.9	2.9	1.5
\$400 to \$449.....	48.2	2.8	32.8	10.9	1.8	3.8	2.1	27.5	13.2	4.7	.7	1.3
\$450 to \$499.....	49.5	.7	32.8	13.4	2.6	4.0	-	19.7	20.2	8.4	.8	1.7
\$500 to \$599.....	95.8	.3	57.7	34.9	2.8	4.1	.3	35.8	45.7	8.4	2.6	1.8
\$600 to \$699.....	56.3	-	28.7	26.9	.7	4.5	-	11.7	38.8	5.6	.2	1.9
\$700 to \$799.....	34.1	-	13.9	19.2	1.0	4.8	-	3.3	21.5	6.5	.7	2.1
\$800 to \$999.....	20.5	-	5.7	10.6	4.2	5.4	-	2.2	10.3	6.4	1.7	2.3
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	7.9	-	2.5	1.9	3.6	...	-	.6	3.1	2.3	1.7	...
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.4	-	.7	.6	1.1	...	-	.2	.7	2.4	1.1	...
\$1,500 or more.....	2.5	-	.4	1.5	.6	...	-	.4	1.1	.6	...	...
No cash rent.....	24.0	-	7.3	11.4	5.3	5.3	-	4.6	5.6	7.7	6.0	2.7
Mortgage payment not reported.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median (excludes no cash rent)	477	296	462	542	512	...	272	428	550	473	461	...

Table 4-19. Income, Costs, and Mortgage - Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Owner occupied								Renter occupied				
	With mortgage				With no mortgage				All renters		Unsubsidized renters ¹		
	Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Specified ³	Other	Specified ³	Other	
			Condo or Coop	Other			Condo or Coop	Other					
Total	504.3	3.8	438.9	3.5
Income of Families and Primary Individuals													
Less than \$5,000.....	51.2	.3	31.6	.3
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	88.5	-	62.7	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	60.3	.4	51.2	.4
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	53.9	.9	48.8	.6
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	54.2	.9	51.2	.9
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	62.3	-	61.2	-
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	34.9	.3	34.6	.3
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	22.6	-	22.2	-
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	33.2	.3	33.2	.3
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	16.1	.3	15.3	.3
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	18.3	-	17.9	-
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	2.0	-	2.0	-
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	2.3	-	2.3	-
\$120,000 or more.....	4.7	.3	4.7	.3
Median	19 841	...	22 450	...
Monthly Housing Costs													
Less than \$100.....	6.2	.3	1.0	-
\$100 to \$199.....	34.1	.3	8.6	.3
\$200 to \$249.....	15.5	.4	10.6	.4
\$250 to \$299.....	24.5	-	20.8	-
\$300 to \$349.....	32.6	.3	30.2	.3
\$350 to \$399.....	52.7	-	49.3	-
\$400 to \$449.....	48.2	-	43.4	-
\$450 to \$499.....	49.5	-	49.2	-
\$500 to \$599.....	95.5	.3	89.1	.3
\$600 to \$699.....	56.3	-	53.7	-
\$700 to \$799.....	34.1	-	33.4	-
\$800 to \$999.....	20.5	-	19.8	-
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	7.6	.3	7.6	.3
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.4	-	2.4	-
\$1,500 or more.....	2.5	-	2.5	-
No cash rent.....	22.1	1.8	17.5	1.8
Mortgage payment not reported.....
Median (excludes no cash rent)	478	...	498	...
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Income													
Less than 5 percent.....	2.9	.3	2.5	-
5 to 9 percent.....	14.6	-	12.8	-
10 to 14 percent.....	38.2	.6	35.4	.6
15 to 19 percent.....	68.3	-	63.3	-
20 to 24 percent.....	64.3	.4	60.3	.4
25 to 29 percent.....	54.5	-	45.2	-
30 to 34 percent.....	44.4	-	37.6	-
35 to 39 percent.....	32.1	.3	28.7	.3
40 to 49 percent.....	42.6	-	34.6	-
50 to 59 percent.....	23.3	.3	21.6	.3
60 to 69 percent.....	19.5	-	16.6	-
70 to 99 percent.....	36.9	-	30.5	-
100 percent or more*.....	31.3	-	25.5	-
Zero or negative income.....	9.1	-	6.8	-
No cash rent.....	22.1	1.8	17.5	1.8
Mortgage payment not reported.....
Median (excludes 3 previous lines)	29	...	29	...

¹Excludes units in public housing projects, and housing units with government rent subsidies.

²Limited to one-unit structures on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

³Excludes one-unit structures on 10 acres or more.

*May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 4-20. Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics - Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
Total	508.1	9.6	41.9	88.5	60.7	54.8	117.3	57.8	49.8	18.3	2.0	2.3	5.0	19 862
Units in Structure														
1, detached.....	50.8	.3	2.0	5.8	6.7	4.1	9.8	5.4	9.4	4.9	.3	-	2.1	26 513
1, attached.....	96.7	2.6	14.6	20.9	9.4	11.0	15.1	7.9	9.3	2.9	1.4	.7	1.0	15 419
2 to 4.....	160.4	2.7	13.8	25.3	20.2	20.5	40.3	18.5	14.7	3.2	-	.8	.4	19 429
5 to 9.....	56.6	1.3	2.1	8.4	7.7	6.6	16.0	8.2	5.1	1.3	-	-	-	21 363
10 to 19.....	50.9	-	2.4	8.6	4.2	3.8	15.3	10.2	4.6	1.5	-	-	.4	24 293
20 to 49.....	43.9	1.5	2.5	7.0	5.1	5.5	10.4	4.0	2.8	3.1	-	.8	1.2	20 341
50 or more.....	48.0	1.2	4.6	12.5	7.4	2.9	10.1	3.7	3.9	1.4	.3	-	-	13 865
Mobile home or trailer.....	.8	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Year Structure Built¹														
1990 to 1994.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1985 to 1989.....	21.0	-	-	1.7	1.7	1.2	5.8	1.5	3.5	2.2	.8	.8	1.6	30 327
1980 to 1984.....	14.4	.8	-	.3	2.4	-	2.0	5.4	1.1	2.2	-	-	.2	...
1975 to 1979.....	23.5	-	1.8	5.4	3.3	1.4	4.1	3.5	2.7	1.2	-	-	-	19 427
1970 to 1974.....	45.7	.4	3.7	8.5	2.9	4.3	13.3	6.8	4.2	1.4	-	-	.3	22 314
1960 to 1969.....	98.1	1.5	4.3	16.7	12.0	11.2	26.7	13.0	9.6	2.1	.3	-	.7	21 233
1950 to 1959.....	47.3	.7	2.2	5.6	6.4	6.5	11.6	5.4	4.7	2.8	.3	-	1.1	21 942
1940 to 1949.....	44.0	.4	3.5	10.1	4.6	4.9	11.3	3.2	4.5	1.7	-	-	-	18 552
1930 to 1939.....	89.5	1.6	11.6	18.2	11.6	10.5	18.3	7.6	6.7	1.7	.2	1.1	.4	15 822
1920 to 1929.....	43.8	2.2	4.7	2.9	6.3	5.7	11.0	3.7	5.5	1.2	.3	.4	-	20 177
1919 or earlier.....	80.7	1.9	10.2	19.1	9.5	9.2	13.3	7.7	7.3	1.8	-	-	.7	14 841
Median	1949	...	1935	1944	1946	1944	1954	1961	1952	1959	...	...	...	...
Rooms														
1 room.....	9.3	.1	.9	3.0	1.9	1.0	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
2 rooms.....	16.9	.4	3.5	5.6	3.2	.3	2.4	.7	.3	-	-	.4	-	9 039
3 rooms.....	123.1	2.7	11.2	28.8	14.0	13.8	34.0	12.3	6.2	1.7	-	.3	-	17 477
4 rooms.....	152.8	1.9	11.1	22.9	19.1	16.6	33.4	21.9	15.8	7.9	.3	.8	1.3	21 468
5 rooms.....	109.4	2.3	8.1	14.8	11.8	13.0	25.1	13.9	14.4	2.4	1.1	.8	1.8	21 913
6 rooms.....	64.0	1.5	6.4	11.5	9.6	6.8	14.2	4.7	6.0	2.6	.2	.4	.4	17 172
7 rooms.....	16.9	.4	.7	2.6	.7	2.5	3.1	1.6	2.8	2.0	-	-	.6	25 063
8 rooms.....	8.1	.3	-	.7	.4	-	2.0	1.0	2.6	.5	-	-	.7	...
9 rooms.....	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	.4	1.0	1.3	1.3	-	-	-	...
10 rooms or more.....	3.6	-	-	.7	-	.7	.4	.7	.4	-	.3	-	.4	...
Median	4.2	...	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.7	4.4	...	...	...	...
Bedrooms														
None.....	17.6	.5	3.9	5.5	4.1	1.0	2.3	.3	-	-	-	-	-	9 029
1.....	177.5	3.1	15.1	38.2	18.9	18.0	48.4	19.0	10.6	3.9	.2	1.2	.9	18 737
2.....	200.4	3.4	12.3	26.4	23.3	23.8	45.6	28.7	25.2	8.7	.3	1.1	1.5	22 406
3.....	88.1	1.9	9.5	14.9	12.5	9.8	16.3	6.5	11.2	3.2	1.1	.3	1.2	17 720
4 or more.....	24.4	.7	1.1	3.5	1.9	2.2	4.8	3.2	2.8	2.4	.3	-	1.4	25 665
Median	1.8	...	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.1	...	...	...	...
Complete Bathrooms														
None.....	4.7	.1	.7	2.3	.1	.3	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
1.....	417.0	7.2	39.5	79.2	50.7	48.9	95.1	46.9	33.5	10.2	1.1	1.9	2.7	18 264
1 and one-half.....	46.3	1.1	1.5	5.2	7.2	3.4	11.1	6.8	6.8	2.9	-	.4	-	24 370
2 or more.....	40.1	1.1	.3	1.8	2.7	2.2	10.0	4.1	9.4	5.2	.9	-	2.3	34 554
Main Heating Equipment														
Warm-air furnace.....	232.3	5.1	16.7	39.8	31.5	24.4	47.7	29.5	25.6	7.8	1.7	.7	1.8	19 723
Steam or hot water system.....	210.0	4.2	18.9	39.2	22.4	24.6	55.1	19.4	18.7	5.5	.3	1.1	.7	19 141
Electric heat pump.....	20.6	-	.6	2.7	2.7	.3	3.4	3.5	2.5	2.9	-	.5	1.5	31 720
Built-in electric units.....	30.1	.3	3.7	5.0	2.4	3.3	8.1	4.3	1.2	.7	-	-	1.0	20 445
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot air units without ducts.....	4.0	-	.5	.4	.6	-	.4	1.2	.4	.6	-	-	-	...
Room heaters with flue.....	2.6	-	.4	.7	-	1.1	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Room heaters without flue.....	2.8	-	.7	.7	-	-	.7	-	.6	-	-	-	-	...
Portable electric heaters.....	.7	-	-	-	.4	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Stoves.....	1.0	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	...
Fireplaces with inserts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Fireplaces without inserts.....	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other.....	1.5	-	-	-	.4	.4	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	...
None.....	.8	-	.4	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Source of Water														
Public system or private company.....	481.3	9.2	41.9	86.1	57.3	52.9	109.5	53.5	45.4	17.6	1.7	2.3	3.8	19 353
Well serving 1 to 5 units.....	26.1	.3	-	2.4	2.7	2.0	7.8	4.3	4.4	.7	.3	-	1.2	27 296
Drilled.....	17.9	.3	-	2.1	2.3	.6	4.2	3.8	3.2	.7	.3	-	.3	28 719
Dug.....	4.9	-	-	.3	.4	.4	2.8	.3	.8	-	-	-	-	...
Not reported.....	3.3	-	-	-	-	1.0	.8	.2	.4	-	-	-	.9	...
Other.....	.7	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Means of Sewage Disposal														
Public sewer.....	479.1	9.2	41.9	86.2	58.6	52.2	107.8	52.4	45.1	17.7	1.7	2.3	4.0	19 177
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet.....	29.0	.3	-	2.3	2.1	2.7	9.5	5.4	4.7	.6	.3	-	1.0	27 425
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Main House Heating Fuel														
Housing units with heating fuel.....	507.2	9.6	41.5	88.5	60.3	54.8	117.3	57.8	49.8	18.3	2.0	2.3	5.0	19 901
Electricity.....	80.6	2.2	4.3	10.9	9.0	8.4	19.9	12.3	5.5	5.1	-	.5	2.5	22 771
Piped gas.....	285.7	6.6	29.9	52.4	35.1	32.2	57.9	30.2	29.3	7.1	1.7	1.8	1.5	17 937
Bottled gas.....	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	.8	.7	-	-	-	-	-	...
Fuel oil.....	130.0	.7	7.0	22.4	15.5	13.1	36.0	14.5	13.9	5.4	.3	-	1.1	21 738
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	3.5	-	.4	1.3	-	.8	.4	-	.6	-	-	-	-	...
Coal or coke.....	1.0	-	-	.7	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Wood.....	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	-	-	.7	-	-	-	...
Solar energy.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other.....	2.6	-	-	.8	.7	-	.7	-	.4	-	-	-	-	...

Table 4-20. **Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics - Renter Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
Cooking Fuel														
With cooking fuel.....	503.9	9.4	41.0	86.6	60.2	54.8	116.6	57.8	49.8	18.3	2.0	2.3	5.0	19 988
Electricity.....	172.3	1.8	9.0	20.2	19.4	15.9	47.6	23.9	19.9	9.2	1.0	.8	3.5	24 167
Piped gas.....	326.6	7.6	32.1	65.8	40.4	38.9	67.6	32.9	28.8	9.1	1.0	1.5	1.2	17 253
Bottled gas.....	4.6	-	-	.6	.4	-	1.1	1.0	1.1	-	-	-	.3	...
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Coal or coke.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Wood.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Persons														
1 person.....	200.9	4.4	21.2	47.3	25.5	19.0	51.7	18.6	8.9	1.7	.2	1.1	1.2	15 549
2 persons.....	153.9	1.8	10.9	19.6	20.4	19.9	32.3	19.1	16.9	10.4	-	.8	1.8	21 344
3 persons.....	75.4	1.9	5.7	9.0	8.2	8.6	16.3	9.4	11.0	2.2	1.8	.4	1.0	22 661
4 persons.....	43.6	1.1	1.7	7.0	3.2	4.2	9.6	6.7	7.9	1.6	-	-	.7	24 865
5 persons.....	19.5	.4	1.3	2.9	.8	2.4	4.5	2.6	3.0	1.2	-	-	.4	24 391
6 persons.....	12.0	-	.9	1.8	1.9	.3	2.8	1.4	2.1	.7	-	-	-	...
7 persons or more.....	2.8	-	.3	1.0	.7	.3	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	...
Median.....	1.8	...	1.5-	1.5-	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.2	...	...	...	...
Household Composition by Age of Householder														
2-or-more person households.....	307.1	5.2	20.8	41.2	35.2	35.8	65.6	39.2	40.9	16.6	1.8	1.2	3.8	22 354
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives.....	151.0	.8	3.9	10.7	11.7	12.5	35.0	24.3	31.5	13.7	1.8	1.2	3.8	30 336
Under 25 years.....	11.8	-	1.3	.7	.4	.4	2.7	2.8	2.6	-	-	.5	.3	...
25 to 29 years.....	33.2	-	-	-	3.3	1.4	9.1	7.0	7.4	3.9	-	.4	.8	34 084
30 to 34 years.....	20.9	-	.3	.7	.9	.4	7.0	3.1	5.1	2.6	-	.4	.4	33 520
35 to 44 years.....	37.9	-	.4	2.2	1.0	3.7	8.8	6.6	9.9	3.3	.7	-	1.3	34 194
45 to 64 years.....	31.8	.4	.7	2.7	3.0	4.3	5.4	3.9	6.2	3.5	1.1	-	.7	29 040
65 years and over.....	15.4	.4	1.1	4.4	3.1	2.3	2.0	1.0	.3	.4	-	-	.3	12 781
Other female householder.....	44.3	1.5	2.1	5.8	5.6	6.5	12.7	4.0	4.1	2.0	-	-	-	20 482
Under 45 years.....	34.6	1.5	1.8	4.7	3.3	5.5	10.5	3.1	3.1	1.1	-	-	-	20 396
45 to 64 years.....	6.2	-	-	.3	1.6	.4	1.1	.9	1.0	.9	-	-	-	...
65 years and over.....	3.5	-	.3	.7	.7	.6	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other male householder.....	111.9	2.8	14.8	24.7	17.9	16.7	17.9	10.9	5.3	.9	-	-	-	13 801
Under 45 years.....	87.1	2.2	11.2	18.5	15.1	12.2	14.2	10.5	3.1	-	-	-	-	13 831
45 to 64 years.....	18.6	.6	2.6	5.1	1.3	3.8	2.7	.3	2.2	-	-	-	-	13 904
65 years and over.....	6.2	-	1.0	1.1	1.5	.7	1.0	-	-	.9	-	-	-	...
1-person households.....	200.9	4.4	21.2	47.3	25.5	19.0	51.7	18.6	8.9	1.7	.2	1.1	1.2	15 549
Male householder.....	93.7	2.0	5.7	16.5	8.2	9.3	28.6	12.6	7.3	1.7	.2	.3	1.2	21 792
Under 45 years.....	56.6	1.6	1.5	4.7	4.2	5.7	21.9	8.7	5.1	1.7	-	.3	1.2	24 832
45 to 64 years.....	22.0	.4	2.7	4.8	1.2	2.2	4.5	3.6	2.2	-	.2	-	-	19 110
65 years and over.....	15.1	-	1.5	6.9	2.8	1.4	2.2	.3	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female householder.....	107.3	2.4	15.4	30.8	17.4	9.7	23.1	6.0	1.6	-	-	.8	-	11 451
Under 45 years.....	36.7	.8	1.6	2.1	6.0	5.2	13.5	5.4	1.3	-	-	.8	-	21 932
45 to 64 years.....	20.7	.4	4.8	4.1	2.1	3.3	5.0	.7	.3	-	-	-	-	12 462
65 years and over.....	49.9	1.2	9.0	24.6	9.3	1.3	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	8 004
Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old														
No own children under 18 years.....	357.3	8.2	29.7	66.0	44.2	35.3	87.0	37.6	29.5	13.2	1.0	1.9	3.7	19 338
With own children under 18 years.....	150.8	1.4	12.2	22.5	16.5	19.5	30.3	20.2	20.2	5.1	1.0	.4	1.4	21 045
Under 6 years only.....	53.3	.7	3.6	5.6	6.7	5.1	12.5	10.2	6.6	1.6	.3	-	.3	23 948
1.....	33.5	.3	2.2	2.1	2.9	4.1	6.4	5.9	5.3	1.6	.3	-	.3	26 139
2.....	15.1	.4	1.4	2.8	1.7	1.1	3.5	3.6	.7	-	-	-	-	...
3 or more.....	4.7	-	-	.6	.2	-	.6	.7	.6	-	-	-	-	...
6 to 17 years only.....	67.4	.3	5.5	8.7	6.5	12.1	14.6	7.5	8.7	2.1	.7	.4	.4	20 376
1.....	40.2	.3	3.4	4.5	4.4	8.3	10.2	3.8	4.3	-	.7	.4	-	19 523
2.....	20.2	-	2.1	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.8	1.8	4.1	1.7	-	-	.4	22 286
3 or more.....	7.0	-	-	1.5	-	1.3	1.7	1.9	.3	.4	-	-	-	...
Both age groups.....	30.0	.4	3.2	8.3	3.3	2.2	3.1	2.5	4.9	1.4	-	-	.7	14 867
2.....	12.8	-	1.1	2.4	1.1	1.5	.3	1.0	3.5	1.1	-	-	.7	...
3 or more.....	17.3	.4	2.1	5.9	2.2	.7	2.8	1.5	1.4	.3	-	-	-	10 689
Monthly Housing Costs														
Less than \$100.....	6.6	.8	3.1	2.0	-	.3	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	6 202
\$100 to \$199.....	34.5	1.7	12.1	14.1	2.6	2.2	1.4	-	.4	-	-	-	-	8 374
\$200 to \$249.....	16.0	.7	3.4	5.9	2.8	.7	1.6	.4	-	.4	-	-	-	12 233
\$250 to \$299.....	24.5	1.1	1.9	8.4	1.9	4.1	3.7	.6	1.7	.7	-	-	-	12 227
\$300 to \$349.....	32.9	.4	5.3	8.4	5.6	3.8	4.3	1.6	3.3	-	-	.4	-	14 897
\$350 to \$399.....	52.7	1.1	5.8	10.6	9.0	6.4	12.6	5.8	.6	.8	-	-	-	19 479
\$400 to \$449.....	48.2	1.0	.8	6.2	8.9	8.0	12.8	7.8	1.9	.4	-	-	.4	22 167
\$450 to \$499.....	49.5	-	1.4	6.4	4.1	9.8	14.1	6.0	5.8	1.5	-	.4	-	23 711
\$500 to \$599.....	95.8	.7	4.7	14.0	8.1	9.7	28.9	15.7	10.1	2.5	-	.3	1.1	26 258
\$600 to \$699.....	56.3	-	1.3	5.4	7.5	3.7	16.4	9.4	9.2	2.6	-	-	.9	26 740
\$700 to \$799.....	34.1	.4	-	1.9	5.9	1.9	10.3	4.2	6.2	2.9	-	-	.4	37 089
\$800 to \$999.....	20.5	.4	-	1.5	1.1	.3	4.7	3.1	6.2	2.3	.3	.5	-	...
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	7.9	-	-	-	.4	-	1.2	.6	1.4	2.5	.8	.4	.6	...
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	2.4	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.7	.4	-	.2	-	.7	...
\$1,500 or more.....	2.5	.4	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	.7	...
No cash rent.....	24.0	.4	2.2	3.8	3.0	3.4	5.3	1.8	2.4	.7	.7	-	.3	18 881
Mortgage payment not reported.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median (excludes no cash rent).....	477	...	284	367	439	451	519	536	596	698	...	...	...	...

Table 4-20. **Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics - Renter Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Income														
Less than 5 percent	3.3	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.6	.4	-	.8	1.1	...
5 to 9 percent	14.6	-	-	-	-	.6	1.4	.4	5.2	4.0	-	.7	2.2	...
10 to 14 percent	38.7	-	-	1.3	1.1	1.6	2.9	8.4	14.2	7.0	.8	.8	.7	45 825
15 to 19 percent	68.3	-	.4	2.2	1.8	2.1	19.1	20.0	17.4	4.1	.5	-	.7	34 287
20 to 24 percent	64.7	-	-	4.4	1.9	6.3	26.6	17.1	7.3	1.1	-	-	-	27 441
25 to 29 percent	54.5	-	2.6	5.4	4.1	8.2	28.4	4.6	.9	.4	-	-	-	22 458
30 to 34 percent	44.4	-	3.6	2.3	3.3	13.2	16.2	3.7	1.5	.6	-	-	-	19 890
35 to 39 percent	32.4	-	1.2	4.1	9.4	7.0	9.7	.7	.3	-	-	-	-	16 050
40 to 49 percent	42.6	-	3.3	10.5	11.2	9.4	7.5	.7	-	-	-	-	-	13 359
50 to 59 percent	23.7	-	1.1	9.2	10.6	2.2	.3	.3	-	-	-	-	-	10 724
60 to 69 percent	19.5	-	1.1	10.7	7.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9 057
70 to 99 percent	36.9	-	7.3	23.4	6.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 384
100 percent or more ²	31.3	-	19.2	11.3	.4	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 085
Zero or negative income	9.1	9.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No cash rent	24.0	.4	2.2	3.8	3.0	3.4	5.3	1.8	2.4	.7	.7	...	.3	18 881
Mortgage payment not reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median (excludes 3 previous lines)	29	...	97	63	47	32	26	20	16	13	...	...	...	...
Rent Reductions														
No subsidy or income reporting	439.1	7.3	24.3	62.4	51.3	49.4	112.3	57.2	47.9	17.9	2.0	2.3	4.8	22 216
Rent control	4.5	-	-	.8	.4	.3	1.5	.7	.4	-	.3	-	-	24 509
No rent control	433.8	7.3	24.3	61.6	50.4	49.1	110.4	56.5	47.5	17.9	1.7	2.3	4.8	22 194
Reduced by owner	26.6	.4	1.8	4.2	3.7	3.3	5.3	1.9	4.2	1.0	.3	.4	-	19 735
Not reduced by owner	402.4	6.9	22.5	56.7	45.4	45.7	103.9	53.8	42.6	16.9	1.4	1.9	4.8	22 316
Owner reduction not reported	4.8	-	-	.7	1.4	-	1.3	.7	.7	-	-	-	-	22 666
Rent control not reported	.8	-	-	-	.4	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 741
Owned by public housing authority	37.0	1.9	8.7	15.8	6.3	2.8	1.1	-	.4	-	-	-	-	7 493
Other, Federal subsidy	17.9	-	5.7	5.8	1.6	1.6	2.4	.3	-	.4	-	-	-	7 755
Other, State or local subsidy	6.0	.4	2.5	2.0	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 237
Other, income verification	4.8	-	.3	2.1	1.1	-	.6	.3	.4	-	-	-	-	9 883
Subsidy or income verification not reported	3.3	-	.4	.3	.4	-	.9	-	1.1	-	-	-	.2	26 206

¹For mobile home, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

²May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 4-21. Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics - Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Mortgage payment not reported	Median excluding no cash rent
Total	508.1	6.6	34.5	40.4	85.6	97.7	95.8	56.3	34.1	20.5	10.3	2.5	24.0	...	477
Units in Structure															
1, detached	50.8	.3	.4	1.7	3.8	4.9	8.6	3.0	5.0	6.5	3.6	1.7	11.2	...	600
1, attached	96.7	1.4	8.2	10.8	24.0	15.4	11.7	5.1	7.1	3.6	3.9	.4	5.1	...	409
2 to 4	160.4	1.9	9.6	18.2	34.6	39.1	23.9	19.8	5.4	2.2	-	.4	5.3	...	434
5 to 9	56.6	.3	3.9	4.2	9.2	10.9	12.9	7.0	6.2	.8	-	-	1.1	...	492
10 to 19	50.9	.7	1.7	1.4	5.4	10.1	16.1	9.1	3.9	1.9	-	-	.6	...	536
20 to 49	43.9	.3	2.3	-	4.7	9.0	14.4	7.7	3.4	1.5	.4	-	-	...	539
50 or more	48.0	1.6	8.4	4.0	3.6	7.8	8.0	4.5	3.0	4.0	2.3	-	.8	...	477
Mobile home or trailer	.8	-	-	-	.4	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Year Structure Built															
1990 to 1994	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
1985 to 1989	21.0	-	-	-	-	.4	1.2	7.1	5.6	2.6	2.7	.4	.9	...	723
1980 to 1984	14.4	-	.8	-	1.2	.3	2.9	3.6	3.4	1.4	.2	.6	-	...	...
1975 to 1979	23.5	.7	1.5	1.1	1.9	4.6	7.2	2.5	2.6	.7	.3	-	.4	...	524
1970 to 1974	45.7	1.2	4.4	2.6	2.9	4.5	14.2	10.8	2.3	2.9	-	-	-	...	552
1960 to 1969	98.1	.7	5.2	.6	9.9	26.4	27.9	13.8	4.6	5.1	2.5	-	1.4	...	520
1950 to 1959	47.3	-	3.9	3.4	5.0	9.9	9.5	3.5	3.3	2.8	1.4	.7	3.9	...	495
1940 to 1949	44.0	.7	4.1	3.3	8.5	8.6	5.7	2.9	3.7	2.1	.7	-	3.7	...	441
1930 to 1939	89.5	1.2	6.8	10.8	24.2	20.1	12.4	6.0	2.9	.8	.9	-	3.6	...	400
1920 to 1929	43.8	.4	1.7	3.4	13.4	9.3	5.1	3.0	3.0	7	.4	.4	2.9	...	416
1919 or earlier	80.7	1.8	6.1	15.1	18.7	13.6	9.7	3.0	2.8	1.4	1.1	.4	7.1	...	374
Median	1949	...	1947	1932	1934	1947	1962	1967	1963	1965	...	...	1935	...	...
Rooms															
1 room	9.3	-	1.8	3.6	2.5	1.0	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
2 rooms	16.9	.5	3.6	3.9	6.4	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	307
3 rooms	123.1	1.9	10.9	11.7	30.2	35.5	24.0	3.7	.6	.7	.4	.4	3.1	...	415
4 rooms	152.8	3.5	8.0	9.4	17.9	30.0	33.7	25.0	13.2	4.9	2.8	.4	4.2	...	516
5 rooms	109.4	-	7.3	5.2	9.3	15.2	22.3	20.1	12.8	9.0	1.9	1.1	5.5	...	568
6 rooms	64.0	.4	2.8	4.5	12.8	9.1	12.6	6.8	6.4	1.6	.5	.4	5.9	...	493
7 rooms	16.9	-	-	1.4	5.4	2.4	1.1	.3	1.0	1.7	2.9	-	.7	...	455
8 rooms	8.1	.3	-	.8	.3	1.3	1.4	-	-	1.1	1.4	-	1.6	...	...
9 rooms	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	-	1.6	...	...
10 rooms or more	3.6	-	-	-	.7	.7	.4	-	-	1.4	-	-	1.4	...	...
Median	4.2	...	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.7	5.0	...	...	5.3	...	...
Bedrooms															
None	17.6	.5	5.0	4.6	4.7	2.4	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	271
1	177.5	2.9	11.6	15.9	40.8	47.2	35.8	11.7	3.3	2.2	1.1	.4	4.6	...	432
2	200.4	2.5	10.3	10.5	17.8	33.4	45.7	38.8	21.5	10.3	3.8	.4	5.6	...	550
3	88.1	.4	6.8	6.8	17.7	13.1	11.3	5.6	8.5	6.4	2.7	1.1	7.7	...	465
4 or more	24.4	.3	.8	2.5	4.6	1.6	2.6	.2	.7	1.7	2.8	.6	6.0	...	458
Median	1.8	...	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	...	...	2.7	...	...
Complete Bathrooms															
None	4.7	-	1.6	2.4	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
1	417.0	5.8	31.4	38.0	77.8	89.7	84.4	44.3	20.6	7.1	2.3	.4	15.2	...	453
1 and one-half	46.3	.8	1.5	-	6.0	5.0	8.2	7.3	6.5	4.9	1.4	.4	4.3	...	593
2 or more	40.1	-	-	-	1.7	2.3	3.2	4.7	7.1	8.5	6.6	1.7	4.5	...	785
Main Heating Equipment															
Warm-air furnace	232.3	2.7	17.2	15.5	28.7	44.2	50.7	25.6	20.0	11.9	3.8	1.5	10.6	...	505
Steam or hot water system	210.0	2.0	13.4	22.0	50.6	45.3	33.9	17.3	8.8	5.0	3.3	.4	8.2	...	429
Electric heat pump	20.6	-	.3	.6	1.0	.3	3.6	8.2	2.9	2.3	1.2	-	.3	...	653
Built-in electric units	30.1	1.0	3.3	1.2	2.6	5.3	6.9	4.0	1.9	.8	1.9	-	1.3	...	514
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot air units without ducts	4.0	.5	-	.4	.4	.7	.3	.6	.3	-	-	.6	.4	...	...
Room heaters with flue	2.6	-	-	.8	.4	.4	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.7	...	...
Room heaters without flue	2.8	-	.3	-	.4	.4	-	.7	-	.6	-	-	.4	...	...
Portable electric heaters	.7	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Stoves	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	...	...
Fireplaces with inserts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Fireplaces without inserts	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	1.2	...	...
Other	1.5	-	-	-	1.1	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
None	.8	.4	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Source of Water															
Public system or private company	481.3	6.6	34.5	38.7	83.3	91.7	91.7	55.1	32.3	17.5	9.1	1.9	19.0	...	474
Well serving 1 to 5 units	26.1	-	-	1.7	2.3	5.6	4.1	1.1	1.8	2.7	1.2	.7	5.0	...	523
Drilled	17.9	-	-	1.3	1.9	2.6	3.3	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.0	-	3.4	...	543
Dug	4.9	-	-	.4	.4	1.8	.4	-	-	.8	-	-	1.2	...	...
Not reported	3.3	-	-	-	-	1.2	.4	-	.4	-	.2	.7	.4	...	...
Other	.7	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	...	...
Means of Sewage Disposal															
Public sewer	479.1	6.2	34.5	39.1	83.2	90.6	90.9	55.4	31.4	17.2	10.0	1.3	19.3	...	474
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet	29.0	.3	-	1.4	2.4	7.1	4.8	.9	2.7	3.2	.3	1.2	4.7	...	521
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Main House Heating Fuel															
Housing units with heating fuel	507.2	6.1	34.5	40.4	85.2	97.7	95.8	56.3	34.1	20.5	10.3	2.5	24.0	...	477
Electricity	80.6	1.0	4.4	2.5	6.0	11.8	16.6	17.1	9.2	5.3	3.6	-	3.3	...	579
Piped gas	285.7	3.5	24.5	24.6	51.2	57.7	56.6	26.8	17.2	6.7	3.2	1.5	12.3	...	457
Bottled gas	1.5	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	...	...
Fuel oil	130.0	1.6	5.2	12.3	26.5	27.5	22.6	11.7	7.4	6.0	3.5	1.0	4.8	...	462
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	3.5	-	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4	.7	-	.6	-	-	.7	...	...
Coal or coke	1.0	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	...	...
Wood	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	1.9	...	...
Solar energy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Other	2.6	-	-	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	.7	...	...

Table 4-21. Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics - Renter Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Mortgage payment not reported	Median excluding no cash rent
Cooking Fuel															
With cooking fuel.....	503.9	6.6	32.6	38.4	85.2	97.7	95.8	56.3	34.1	20.5	10.3	2.5	24.0	...	479
Electricity.....	172.3	2.3	7.3	7.0	18.6	32.0	37.8	25.7	16.3	9.7	6.2	1.7	7.8	...	540
Piped gas.....	326.6	4.3	25.4	30.6	66.3	65.0	57.5	30.6	17.1	9.7	3.8	.8	15.5	...	445
Bottled gas.....	4.6	-	-	.8	.3	.4	.4	-	.7	1.0	.3	-	.6	...	...
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	.4	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Coal or coke.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Wood.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Persons															
1 person.....	200.9	3.7	19.5	20.1	39.7	49.5	33.0	15.9	7.4	4.4	1.4	.4	5.9	...	429
2 persons.....	153.9	1.3	5.3	10.8	23.7	25.6	33.1	22.2	14.4	7.9	2.8	.4	6.4	...	521
3 persons.....	75.4	1.6	4.2	5.1	11.4	10.0	16.2	9.6	6.0	3.4	2.3	-	5.8	...	516
4 persons.....	43.6	-	2.1	3.0	5.2	6.2	8.1	6.3	2.7	2.1	2.2	1.1	4.5	...	536
5 persons.....	19.5	-	1.7	-	2.3	4.4	4.6	2.0	.6	1.0	1.3	.6	1.0	...	517
6 persons.....	12.0	-	1.1	.7	2.6	1.2	.8	.3	2.9	1.7	.3	-	.4	...	...
7 persons or more.....	2.8	-	.6	.8	.7	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Median.....	1.8	...	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	...	...	2.4	...	...
Household Composition by Age of Householder															
2-or-more person households.....	307.1	2.9	15.0	20.4	45.9	48.2	62.8	40.4	26.7	16.1	8.8	2.1	18.0	...	520
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives.....	151.0	-	1.0	7.4	18.4	24.3	32.7	22.7	15.2	9.1	8.4	2.1	9.6	...	560
Under 25 years.....	11.8	-	.4	.3	1.8	1.0	4.6	1.4	-	1.4	-	-	.9	...	...
25 to 29 years.....	33.2	-	-	1.7	2.2	6.0	6.1	7.6	5.1	1.4	1.8	-	1.4	...	599
30 to 34 years.....	20.9	-	-	.4	3.0	2.9	6.3	2.9	3.4	.3	.8	-	.8	...	560
35 to 44 years.....	37.9	-	-	2.0	5.1	5.6	8.1	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.2	1.1	3.6	...	554
45 to 64 years.....	31.8	-	-	1.4	4.5	6.2	4.0	4.4	4.4	1.7	2.9	1.0	1.3	...	578
65 years and over.....	15.4	-	.7	1.6	1.7	2.6	3.5	2.4	.3	.3	.8	-	1.5	...	509
Other male householder.....	44.3	4	.6	3.3	6.1	7.4	10.3	6.1	2.9	3.1	.4	-	3.4	...	524
Under 45 years.....	34.6	4	.6	2.5	4.7	6.4	7.9	4.7	2.2	2.4	.4	-	2.4	...	519
45 to 64 years.....	6.2	-	-	.8	.3	1.1	1.7	.7	.8	.4	-	-	.4	...	...
65 years and over.....	3.5	-	-	-	1.1	.7	.7	.7	.4	.3	-	-	.7	...	...
Other female householder.....	111.9	2.5	13.3	9.6	21.4	16.4	19.8	11.6	8.5	3.8	-	-	5.1	...	441
Under 45 years.....	87.1	2.5	10.0	6.8	15.4	13.2	15.8	10.2	7.3	2.8	-	-	3.2	...	456
45 to 64 years.....	18.6	-	3.3	1.9	4.2	2.5	3.7	1.4	.3	1.0	-	-	.4	...	394
65 years and over.....	6.2	-	-	1.0	1.8	.7	.3	-	1.0	-	-	-	1.5	...	...
1-person households.....	200.9	3.7	19.5	20.1	39.7	49.5	33.0	15.9	7.4	4.4	1.4	.4	5.9	...	429
Male householder.....	93.7	1.1	5.0	11.0	20.6	22.2	16.2	9.8	3.9	.8	.2	.4	2.5	...	436
Under 45 years.....	56.6	3	.1	3.9	13.3	14.5	11.4	8.4	2.5	.8	-	.4	1.0	...	470
45 to 64 years.....	22.0	5	2.7	4.6	4.3	3.8	2.7	1.1	.4	-	-	-	1.5	...	356
65 years and over.....	15.1	3	2.2	2.4	2.9	3.9	2.1	.3	.9	-	-	-	-	...	...
Female householder.....	107.3	2.6	14.5	9.1	19.1	27.4	16.8	6.1	3.5	3.6	1.2	-	3.4	...	424
Under 45 years.....	36.7	4	1.3	1.1	8.9	11.9	5.9	2.8	2.3	1.4	.4	-	.4	...	455
45 to 64 years.....	20.7	3	3.9	2.7	2.5	6.5	4.0	.3	-	-	-	-	.3	...	410
65 years and over.....	49.9	1.9	9.3	5.3	7.7	8.9	6.9	3.0	1.2	2.2	.8	-	2.7	...	392
Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old															
No own children under 18 years.....	357.3	4.1	24.2	30.7	59.8	73.9	66.0	39.1	23.7	12.6	6.5	.8	15.9	...	470
With own children under 18 years.....	150.8	2.5	10.2	9.7	25.8	23.8	29.7	17.2	10.4	7.9	3.8	1.7	8.1	...	497
Under 6 years only.....	53.3	1.4	1.7	4.7	8.5	6.9	11.3	6.2	4.6	2.4	1.9	-	3.6	...	514
1.....	33.5	1.0	1.1	1.7	6.4	5.1	7.1	3.6	1.7	2.0	1.1	-	2.6	...	501
2.....	15.1	.4	.6	2.4	1.4	1.8	3.2	2.4	.7	.3	.8	-	1.1	...	...
3 or more.....	4.7	-	-	.6	.7	-	1.0	.3	2.2	-	-	-	-	...	...
6 to 17 years only.....	67.4	1.0	4.1	4.0	12.1	12.8	13.3	8.2	4.8	2.7	1.0	.6	3.0	...	486
1.....	40.2	.7	2.4	2.1	9.4	8.6	7.7	5.3	2.5	1.3	-	-	.3	...	463
2.....	20.2	.3	.7	.8	2.4	2.7	5.4	2.1	1.7	.6	1.0	.6	2.1	...	541
3 or more.....	7.0	-	1.0	1.1	.3	1.6	.3	.8	.6	.7	-	-	.6	...	...
Both age groups.....	30.0	-	4.5	1.0	5.3	4.0	5.1	2.8	1.1	2.9	.9	1.1	1.4	...	488
2.....	12.8	-	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.0	2.5	1.5	.4	1.5	-	1.1	1.1	...	...
3 or more.....	17.3	-	3.4	-	3.7	3.0	2.6	1.3	.7	1.4	.9	-	.4	...	445
Income of Families and Primary Individuals															
Less than \$5,000.....	51.5	3.9	13.8	7.0	12.6	3.2	5.4	1.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	2.6	...	295
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	88.5	2.0	14.1	14.2	18.9	12.6	14.0	5.4	1.9	1.5	-	-	3.8	...	363
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	60.7	-	2.6	4.7	14.6	12.9	8.1	7.5	5.9	1.1	.4	-	3.0	...	454
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	54.8	.3	2.2	4.8	10.2	17.9	9.7	3.7	1.9	.3	-	.4	3.4	...	446
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	55.1	-	.3	4.2	8.2	14.8	12.7	5.4	4.8	1.7	-	-	2.9	...	490
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	62.3	-	1.1	1.2	8.7	12.1	16.2	11.0	5.5	3.0	1.2	-	2.4	...	543
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	35.2	-	-	.6	3.1	9.8	11.0	4.9	3.0	2.1	.3	-	.3	...	536
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	22.6	-	-	.4	4.3	4.1	4.7	4.5	1.1	1.0	1.0	-	1.5	...	537
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	33.5	-	.4	1.0	2.3	5.5	7.1	5.2	5.2	2.6	1.8	-	2.4	...	589
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	16.3	.3	-	.7	1.6	2.2	3.0	4.0	1.0	3.6	-	-	-	...	610
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	18.3	-	-	1.1	.8	1.9	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.3	2.5	1.0	.7	...	698
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	1.0	-	.7	...	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	2.3	-	-	.4	.4	.4	.3	-	-	.5	.4	-	-	...	...
\$120,000 or more.....	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	.9	.4	-	1.3	.7	.3	...	...
Median.....	19 862	...	6 202	9 624	13 879	20 750	24 219	27 204	26 931	35 404	...	...	18 881	...	...
Rent Reductions															
No subsidy or income reporting.....	439.1	1.0	8.6	31.8	78.7	92.2	88.8	53.7	33.4	19.8	9.7	2.5	18.9	...	498
Rent control.....	4.5	-	-	-	.3	1.2	1.9	.7	-	.3	-	-	-	...	536
No rent control.....	433.8	1.0	8.6	31.8	78.0	90.6	86.9	52.9	33.4	19.5	9.7	2.5	18.9	...	497
Reduced by owner.....	26.6	.4	1.7	3.9	4.9	2.0	5.5	-	2.6	.6	-	-	5.0	...	399
Not reduced by owner.....	402.4	.6	6.5	27.9	72.8	86.6	80.3	52.1	30.5	18.9	9.7	2.5	14.0	...	500
Owner reduction not reported.....	4.8	-	.4	-	.3	2.0	1.0	.8	.3	-	-	-	-	...	483
Rent control not reported.....	.8	-	-	-	.4	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	395
Owned by public housing authority.....	37.0	3.9	19.5	4.6	3.9	1.7	1.9	.3	-	-	-	-	1.2	...	172
Other, Federal subsidy.....	17.9	1.0	3.6	2.4	.3	1.3	3.5	1.2	.7	.4	-	-	3.5	...	363
Other, State or local subsidy.....	6.0	.6	1.8	1.2	.3	1.4	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	253
Other, income verification.....	4.8	-	.6	.4	1.3	.7	.4	1.0	-	.3	-	-	-	...	406
Subsidy or income verification not reported.....	3.3	-	.4	-	1.0	.3	.6	-	-	-	.6	-	.4	...	419

¹For mobile home, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Table 5-1. Introductory Characteristics - Occupied Units with Black Householder

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
Total	294.0	172.1	121.9	3.9	-	9.7	35.5	68.3	35.4	70.8	205.1	9.1	16.2
Tenure													
Owner occupied.....	172.1	172.1	...	3.0	-	1.9	14.8	52.0	7.7	28.9	123.1	6.4	9.1
Percent of all occupied.....	58.5	100.0	...	77.2	-	19.4	41.6	76.0	21.8	40.8	60.0	70.1	56.3
Renter occupied.....	121.9	...	121.9	.9	-	7.8	20.7	16.4	27.7	41.9	82.0	2.7	7.1
Race and Origin													
White.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Non-Hispanic.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hispanic.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Black.....	294.0	172.1	121.9	3.9	-	9.7	35.5	68.3	35.4	70.8	205.1	9.1	16.2
Other.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Hispanic.....	3.9	1.9	2.0	-	-	-	.3	1.1	-	1.4	3.2	.3	-
Units in Structure													
1, detached.....	43.2	36.7	6.4	1.8	...	4	3.1	9.9	3.2	4.1	6.5	5.0	4.3
1, attached.....	167.4	131.1	36.3	1.3	...	4.3	21.0	46.1	12.2	43.8	142.7	1.3	6.3
2 to 4.....	42.2	3.9	38.4	.4	...	2.8	5.8	5.1	8.2	10.0	33.1	.6	2.1
5 to 9.....	14.3	.4	13.9	.4	...	.7	1.7	-	3.8	2.4	7.2	1.1	2.0
10 to 19.....	7.9	-	7.9	-	...	.4	.7	1.1	2.0	2.2	3.3	.3	.7
20 to 49.....	4.9	-	4.9	-	...	-	1.1	.7	1.8	.7	3.6	-	.3
50 or more.....	14.1	-	14.1	-	...	1.1	2.0	5.4	4.1	7.6	8.9	.7	.4
Mobile home or trailer.....	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cooperatives and Condominiums													
Cooperatives.....	1.0	.4	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.3	-
Condominiums.....	5.4	3.9	1.5	1.7	-	-	-	.7	1.2	.7	2.7	.3	.4
Year Structure Built²													
1990 to 1994.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1985 to 1989.....	3.9	3.0	.9	3.9	-	-	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	.4
1980 to 1984.....	2.9	2.4	.5	...	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.9	-	-
1975 to 1979.....	8.0	4.3	3.8	...	-	-	.7	.4	.8	1.9	3.7	1.6	.4
1970 to 1974.....	14.5	4.9	9.5	...	-	-	-	5.3	3.8	3.5	1.5	.3	.4
1960 to 1969.....	27.1	12.9	14.2	...	-	1.1	1.4	3.0	4.5	6.1	10.9	1.0	1.7
1950 to 1959.....	25.8	14.7	11.1	...	-	1.5	1.0	3.5	2.1	5.2	14.8	3.6	2.9
1940 to 1949.....	21.2	11.6	9.6	...	-	-	3.2	2.9	.7	8.3	14.9	.3	2.6
1930 to 1939.....	78.4	43.9	34.5	...	-	3.1	11.6	17.4	8.4	17.5	66.8	.7	4.6
1920 to 1929.....	45.6	32.4	13.3	...	-	2.2	4.6	12.4	6.3	9.0	36.0	1.3	1.7
1919 or earlier.....	66.6	42.0	24.6	...	-	1.9	12.9	23.5	6.8	19.3	55.7	.3	1.5
Median	1934	1933	1937	...	...	...	1930	1929	1936	1934	1932	...	1941
Statistical Areas													
Current units, in 1970 boundaries of SMSA.....	294.0	172.1	121.9	3.9	-	9.7	35.5	68.3	35.4	70.8	205.1	9.1	16.2
1970 central city(s).....	205.1	123.1	82.0	-	-	6.2	25.7	54.3	21.6	57.2	205.1	-	-
1970 balance of SMSA.....	88.8	48.9	39.9	3.9	-	3.5	9.8	14.1	13.9	13.6	-	9.1	16.2
Current units, in 1983 boundaries of MSA.....	294.0	172.1	121.9	3.9	-	9.7	35.5	68.3	35.4	70.8	205.1	9.1	16.2
1983 central city(s).....	205.1	123.1	82.0	-	-	6.2	25.7	54.3	21.6	57.2	205.1	-	-
1983 balance of MSA.....	88.8	48.9	39.9	3.9	-	3.5	9.8	14.1	13.9	13.6	-	9.1	16.2

¹See back cover for details.²For mobile home, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Table 5-2. Height and Condition of Building - Occupied Units with Black Householder

(Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
Total	294.0	172.1	121.9	3.9	-	9.7	35.5	68.3	35.4	70.8	205.1	9.1	16.2
Stories in Structure													
1.....	7.8	4.5	3.3	-	-	-	.4	.3	-	2.5	1.2	.9	.9
2.....	37.6	21.0	16.6	4.1	-	.4	2.3	3.2	6.6	5.2	8.2	1.3	-
3.....	190.9	131.1	59.8	2.0	-	5.9	22.1	39.8	18.2	43.1	142.9	6.3	11.8
4 to 6.....	50.3	15.2	35.1	-	-	1.5	11.0	15.3	10.1	13.2	39.6	.8	3.1
7 or more.....	8.4	-	8.4	-	-	1.3	2.0	1.3	2.6	4.3	7.1	.8	-
Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors.....	82.9	4.0	78.9	.8	-	4.9	11.1	12.1	20.0	22.6	55.8	2.7	5.6
None (on same floor).....	23.0	1.4	21.6	.4	-	.3	2.5	2.0	7.4	5.1	13.6	.3	1.6
1 (up or down).....	28.2	1.5	26.7	.4	-	1.9	2.5	1.6	5.3	5.8	19.8	1.4	2.0
2 or more (up or down).....	22.9	-	22.9	-	-	1.9	4.8	5.7	6.0	8.4	16.7	1.0	1.1
Not reported.....	8.9	1.1	7.7	-	-	.8	1.2	2.7	1.2	3.3	5.7	-	.8
Common Stairways													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors.....	82.9	4.0	78.9	.8	-	4.9	11.1	12.1	20.0	22.6	55.8	2.7	5.6
No common stairways.....	26.1	1.3	24.8	.8	-	1.2	1.8	2.7	7.9	4.1	15.7	-	.9
With common stairways.....	49.5	1.6	48.0	-	-	3.0	8.4	8.2	11.6	15.5	35.5	2.7	3.8
No loose steps.....	42.6	1.6	41.1	-	-	3.0	6.4	6.1	10.2	12.0	30.4	2.7	2.8
Railings not loose.....	34.0	1.2	32.8	-	-	2.2	4.4	5.3	8.8	8.1	23.6	2.7	2.4
Railings loose.....	2.5	-	2.5	-	-	-	1.0	-	.7	.7	1.4	-	.4
No railings.....	4.7	.4	4.3	-	-	.7	.7	-	.7	2.4	4.7	-	-
Status of railings not reported.....	1.5	-	1.5	-	-	-	.3	.8	-	.8	.7	-	-
Loose steps.....	6.9	-	6.9	-	-	-	2.0	2.1	1.4	3.5	5.1	-	1.0
Railings not loose.....	1.3	-	1.3	-	-	-	.3	.3	-	.3	1.3	-	-
Railings loose.....	4.5	-	4.5	-	-	-	1.3	1.4	1.0	2.8	2.7	-	1.0
No railings.....	1.1	-	1.1	-	-	-	.4	.4	.4	.4	1.1	-	-
Status of railings not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Status of steps not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Status of stairways not reported.....	7.3	1.1	6.2	-	-	.8	.8	1.3	.4	3.0	4.6	-	.8
Light Fixtures in Public Halls													
2 or more units in structure.....	83.4	4.2	79.2	.8	-	4.9	11.4	12.4	20.0	22.8	56.0	2.7	5.6
No public halls.....	21.4	1.3	20.2	.8	-	.7	1.0	1.5	4.7	3.2	11.3	.3	.9
No light fixtures in public halls.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All in working order.....	36.5	1.5	35.0	-	-	1.5	4.8	7.9	9.5	10.2	27.0	1.7	1.1
Some in working order.....	8.6	-	8.6	-	-	1.1	3.6	1.2	2.0	4.2	6.6	.6	.7
None in working order.....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.3	-	-
Unable to determine if working.....	8.2	-	8.2	-	-	.8	.8	.4	2.9	1.5	4.8	-	2.0
Not reported.....	8.4	1.5	6.9	-	-	.8	1.2	1.3	.9	3.5	6.0	-	.8
Elevator on Floor													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors.....	82.9	4.0	78.9	.8	-	4.9	11.1	12.1	20.0	22.6	55.8	2.7	5.6
With 1 or more elevators working.....	14.8	-	14.8	-	-	1.1	2.4	5.8	4.4	7.1	9.6	.7	.7
With elevator, none in working condition.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No elevator.....	61.1	2.9	58.3	.8	-	3.1	7.8	5.0	15.1	12.5	41.6	2.1	4.0
Units 3 or more floors from main entrance.....	1.4	-	1.4	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	.3	.7	.3	-
Foundation													
1 unit bldg. excl. mobile homes.....	210.5	167.8	42.7	3.1	-	4.7	24.1	56.0	15.4	48.0	149.1	6.4	10.6
With basement under all of building.....	169.8	135.7	34.1	1.7	-	4.7	17.5	48.9	13.5	39.0	128.0	3.2	9.3
With basement under part of building.....	21.6	18.7	2.9	-	-	-	5.2	7.0	-	5.1	16.9	1.9	.6
With crawl space.....	1.6	.9	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	.3	-	.7
On concrete slab.....	16.2	12.6	3.6	1.3	-	-	1.4	-	1.6	2.2	2.6	1.3	-
Other.....	1.3	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	.3	1.0	1.3	-	-
External Building Conditions²													
Sagging roof.....	1.2	.4	.8	-	-	-	.4	.4	-	.8	.4	-	-
Missing roofing material.....	1.0	-	1.0	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	1.0	-	-
Hole in roof.....	1.7	.4	1.2	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	1.2	1.7	-	-
Could not see roof.....	14.7	6.5	8.2	-	-	1.5	2.4	3.5	1.4	4.1	12.6	-	1.3
Missing bricks, siding, other outside wall material.....	7.0	1.6	5.4	-	-	.4	3.2	.4	1.1	3.7	5.7	-	1.3
Sloping outside walls.....	2.1	1.2	.8	-	-	-	.4	1.2	-	.4	2.1	-	-
Boarded up windows.....	3.2	.4	2.8	-	-	.4	1.6	-	.7	2.4	3.2	-	-
Broken windows.....	3.3	.4	2.9	-	-	.8	.4	.4	-	1.2	2.8	-	.4
Bars on windows.....	3.0	.4	2.6	-	-	-	.8	.8	.4	.9	2.6	-	.4
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole.....	4.5	1.2	3.3	-	-	.4	2.4	1.7	.8	1.6	4.1	-	.4
Could not see foundation.....	.4	-	.4	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	.4	-	-
None of the above.....	256.5	153.4	103.1	6.1	-	7.2	30.0	54.7	32.9	55.0	164.9	9.8	14.5
Could not observe or not reported.....	12.8	9.5	3.3	-	-	-	.8	-	2.0	3.7	11.4	.4	-
Site Placement													
Mobile homes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
First site.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moved from another site.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Don't know.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Previous Occupancy													
Unit built 1980 or later.....	6.7	5.4	1.3	3.9	-	-	-	-	2.1	-	.9	-	.4
Not previously occupied.....	4.7	3.8	.9	3.0	-	-	-	-	.9	-	.9	-	.4
Not reported.....	1.1	.8	.2	.8	-	-	-	-	.5	-	-	-	-

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 5-3. Size of Unit and Lot - Occupied Units with Black Householder

(Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
Total	294.0	172.1	121.9	3.9	-	9.7	35.5	68.3	35.4	70.8	205.1	9.1	16.2
Rooms													
1 room.....	2.5	-	2.5	-	-	1.1	.4	-	1.4	.4	2.2	.3	-
2 rooms.....	5.9	-	5.9	-	-	.4	-	1.6	1.8	2.7	5.5	-	.4
3 rooms.....	30.6	1.5	29.1	-	-	1.6	3.4	7.7	6.7	7.3	18.4	1.3	2.7
4 rooms.....	41.6	7.6	34.0	.4	-	2.3	4.1	5.2	9.6	14.0	27.2	1.4	3.2
5 rooms.....	38.4	18.5	19.9	.9	-	2.3	4.2	6.8	3.4	10.6	25.7	.4	.4
6 rooms.....	107.9	83.7	24.2	.8	-	1.6	17.0	25.5	7.6	25.6	78.7	1.6	6.5
7 rooms.....	34.9	30.9	4.0	.9	-	.3	3.4	10.8	2.1	6.4	27.2	1.3	1.1
8 rooms.....	17.8	17.0	.7	.9	-	-	1.3	5.2	.4	1.8	10.2	1.6	1.9
9 rooms.....	8.5	7.7	.7	-	-	-	-	4.2	1.8	.7	6.6	-	-
10 rooms or more.....	6.0	5.0	1.0	-	-	-	-	1.6	1.4	.7	3.5	1.2	-
Median	5.8	6.2	4.2	...	...	...	5.8	6.0	4.3	5.5	5.8	...	5.7
Bedrooms													
None.....	5.6	-	5.6	-	-	1.1	.4	.8	2.5	2.7	4.9	.3	.4
1.....	43.1	3.5	39.6	-	-	2.0	4.5	10.5	11.3	9.6	26.1	1.3	3.5
2.....	57.2	18.0	39.2	1.3	-	3.8	5.9	8.6	9.9	18.2	37.8	1.8	3.7
3.....	138.6	106.8	31.7	1.7	-	2.4	19.8	31.0	8.8	32.5	101.5	2.2	6.9
4 or more.....	49.5	43.7	5.7	.9	-	.3	4.9	17.4	2.9	7.8	34.9	3.5	1.7
Median	2.8	3.1	1.9	...	...	...	2.9	3.0	1.9	2.7	2.8	...	2.6
Complete Bathrooms													
None.....	1.1	.7	.4	-	-	.4	-	.7	-	.7	1.1	-	-
1.....	196.0	87.0	109.0	.9	-	9.3	28.4	46.4	27.8	56.9	141.2	4.7	10.6
1 and one-half.....	55.7	48.0	7.6	.4	-	-	4.7	13.1	4.5	9.8	41.6	1.6	2.5
2 or more.....	41.2	36.3	4.9	2.6	-	-	2.4	8.2	3.1	3.5	21.3	2.8	3.0
Square Footage of Unit													
Single detached and mobile homes.....	43.2	36.7	6.4	1.8	-	.4	3.1	9.9	3.2	4.1	6.5	5.0	4.3
Less than 500.....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-
500 to 749.....	1.0	.7	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
750 to 999.....	1.5	1.1	.4	-	-	-	.4	1.1	-	.7	-	-	.7
1,000 to 1,499.....	6.6	5.7	1.0	-	-	-	.3	1.3	-	-	.3	1.2	-
1,500 to 1,999.....	8.0	8.0	-	-	-	-	.7	1.3	-	-	-	1.2	-
2,000 to 2,499.....	4.9	3.6	1.3	.4	-	-	.7	-	1.7	.7	-	-	.6
2,500 to 2,999.....	3.5	3.1	.4	.5	-	-	-	-	.5	-	-	.6	1.1
3,000 to 3,999.....	3.4	3.0	.3	.5	-	-	.3	-	.3	.3	.7	1.3	-
4,000 or more.....	3.1	2.4	.7	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	.6
Not reported (includes don't know).....	10.8	9.2	1.6	.5	-	.4	.7	6.2	-	2.1	5.5	.7	1.3
Median	1 918	1 894	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lot Size													
Less than one-eighth acre.....	34.5	30.8	3.8	-	-	.3	5.5	11.1	3.7	6.2	27.7	-	2.0
One-eighth up to one-quarter acre.....	13.6	11.2	2.4	-	-	-	1.4	2.9	.7	.7	4.2	2.5	.6
One-quarter up to one-half acre.....	6.0	6.0	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.7	-	2.6	-
One-half up to one acre.....	5.0	4.6	.4	.9	-	-	.4	1.4	.9	.7	1.4	1.9	-
1 to 4 acres.....	3.8	3.8	-	.5	-	-	.7	-	-	-	.6	-	-
5 to 9 acres.....	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 acres or more.....	1.7	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.7	-	-	-
Don't know.....	140.4	105.5	34.8	.9	-	4.0	16.1	37.2	9.4	38.8	110.1	1.0	5.0
Not reported.....	5.5	4.2	1.3	.8	-	.4	-	1.9	.7	.7	3.6	.3	.4
Median.....	.13-	.13-	.13-	...	...	...	.13-	.13-	.13-	.13-	.13-	...	...
Persons Per Room													
0.50 or less.....	192.3	112.4	79.9	2.6	-	4.8	22.6	60.9	20.7	47.2	132.2	5.5	13.5
0.51 to 1.00.....	90.6	54.0	36.6	1.3	-	4.1	10.7	6.4	13.0	18.0	64.5	3.5	2.0
1.01 to 1.50.....	9.1	5.4	3.7	-	-	.3	2.0	1.1	.7	4.8	6.8	-	.8
1.51 or more.....	1.9	.3	1.6	-	-	.4	.2	-	1.0	.9	1.6	-	-
Square Feet Per Person													
Single detached and mobile homes.....	43.2	36.7	6.4	1.8	-	.4	3.1	9.9	3.2	4.1	6.5	5.0	4.3
Less than 200.....	.6	.6	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-	.6	-	-
200 to 299.....	2.6	2.2	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
300 to 399.....	5.3	4.7	.6	-	-	-	.3	.3	-	.3	.3	1.2	-
400 to 499.....	2.5	1.4	1.1	.4	-	-	.4	.3	1.1	-	-	-	-
500 to 599.....	1.4	.6	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
600 to 699.....	2.6	2.3	.3	-	-	-	.3	-	.3	.3	-	-	.6
700 to 799.....	2.2	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	.7	-	.6	-
800 to 899.....	3.0	2.3	.7	.5	-	-	.7	-	1.1	.7	-	.6	.7
900 to 999.....	3.1	3.1	-	-	-	-	.7	1.1	-	.7	-	.6	-
1,000 to 1,499.....	6.1	5.0	1.0	.5	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.7	.6	1.2
1,500 or more.....	3.1	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	.7	-	-
Not reported.....	10.8	9.2	1.6	.5	-	.4	.7	6.2	-	2.1	5.5	.7	1.3
Median	755	787	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹See back cover for details.

Table 5-4. Selected Equipment and Plumbing - Occupied Units with Black Householder

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics			Household characteristics			Selected subareas ¹			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
Total	294.0	172.1	121.9	3.9	-	9.7	35.5	68.3	35.4	70.8	205.1	9.1	16.2
Equipment²													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	4.3	2.1	2.2	-	-	.7	2.8	1.1	-	1.1	2.6	.3	-
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator and burners)	289.7	170.0	119.7	3.9	-	9.0	32.6	67.2	35.4	69.7	202.6	8.7	16.2
Kitchen sink	290.7	170.7	120.0	3.9	-	9.0	33.0	68.0	35.4	70.4	203.3	9.1	16.2
Refrigerator	292.5	172.1	120.5	3.9	-	9.0	34.8	68.3	35.4	70.4	204.0	8.7	16.2
Less than 5 years old	92.3	52.6	39.7	3.4	-	1.9	14.4	18.4	15.6	21.8	64.9	2.3	3.7
Age not reported	4.2	1.5	2.7	-	-	-	-	.2	1.7	.8	2.9	.7	.7
Burners and oven	292.1	171.4	120.8	3.9	-	9.0	35.1	67.6	35.4	69.7	203.3	9.1	16.2
Less than 5 years old	78.3	46.1	32.2	3.9	-	1.6	7.4	14.1	14.8	18.0	55.6	4.1	3.0
Age not reported	5.0	2.2	2.9	-	-	-	1.5	2.2	.7	1.5	4.8	-	.3
Burners only	.7	.7	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.7	.7	-	-
Less than 5 years old	.7	.7	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.7	.7	-	-
Age not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oven only	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 5 years old	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Age not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Neither burners nor oven	1.1	-	1.1	-	-	.7	.4	-	-	.4	1.1	-	-
Dishwasher	50.5	38.8	11.7	3.5	-	.4	1.8	8.9	7.0	6.7	21.8	4.1	3.8
Less than 5 years old	14.7	10.8	4.0	3.5	-	-	1.4	2.1	3.4	1.1	6.3	.6	.4
Age not reported	1.7	.4	1.3	-	-	-	.3	.3	.4	.3	.7	-	-
Washing machine	195.9	147.5	48.4	3.5	-	2.5	23.8	49.2	13.9	42.3	137.5	5.8	11.4
Less than 5 years old	75.8	54.0	21.8	3.5	-	-	7.9	16.5	7.4	14.3	52.1	2.9	4.7
Age not reported	1.6	1.3	.3	-	-	-	.3	1.3	-	.3	1.6	-	-
Clothes dryer	129.6	106.4	23.2	3.5	-	-	12.3	26.0	11.7	21.4	84.9	5.8	7.1
Less than 5 years old	51.5	39.1	12.3	2.6	-	-	4.0	8.5	6.7	7.8	36.6	1.7	2.1
Age not reported	2.6	1.9	.7	.4	-	-	1.1	1.5	-	1.5	2.2	-	-
Disposal in kitchen sink	45.5	29.3	16.2	2.6	-	.4	3.2	5.6	9.8	6.3	24.3	3.3	2.7
Less than 5 years old	19.7	12.3	7.4	2.6	-	-	1.4	1.5	5.6	1.7	9.5	1.6	1.4
Age not reported	1.5	.7	.8	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	.4	.7
Air conditioning:													
Central	40.4	25.8	14.6	3.0	-	1.1	1.8	5.2	8.2	4.4	15.9	3.8	.7
1 room unit	71.8	38.4	33.3	-	-	1.5	8.5	15.3	8.7	15.0	51.2	3.0	5.4
2 room units	49.5	36.9	12.6	-	-	-	4.9	12.7	4.1	7.8	34.6	1.0	4.1
3 room units or more	14.4	12.6	1.8	-	-	-	1.1	5.5	.7	1.1	11.7	-	.4
Main Heating Equipment													
Warm-air furnace	146.6	90.7	55.9	2.2	-	4.4	17.4	33.8	18.1	31.0	86.1	3.6	10.3
Steam or hot water system	127.0	70.7	56.3	.4	-	4.9	14.7	30.2	14.4	33.5	106.6	4.5	4.8
Electric heat pump	2.3	2.0	.3	1.3	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	.3	-	.4
Built-in electric units	8.5	3.0	5.6	-	-	-	1.1	2.9	.4	3.9	5.3	.3	.7
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot air units without ducts	2.5	1.4	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	1.2	.6	-
Room heaters with flue	3.5	2.1	1.5	-	-	-	.4	.7	.7	1.5	2.9	-	-
Room heaters without flue	1.9	1.6	.3	-	-	-	1.9	.7	-	-	1.9	-	-
Portable electric heaters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stoves	.7	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fireplaces with inserts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fireplaces without inserts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None	.8	-	.8	-	-	.4	-	-	.8	.4	.8	-	-
Other Heating Equipment													
With other heating equipment ²	55.3	36.7	18.6	1.3	-	1.5	10.5	12.7	5.1	13.9	36.2	2.2	4.8
Warm-air furnace	1.9	1.9	-	-	-	-	.9	-	-	-	1.2	-	-
Steam or hot water system	.7	.7	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	.7	-	-
Electric heat pump	.7	.7	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.7	-	-	.7
Built-in electric units	1.3	.9	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	1.3	-	-
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Room heaters with flue	5.3	3.1	2.2	-	-	.3	.9	1.3	.7	1.9	2.5	1.2	-
Room heaters without flue	13.3	9.5	3.8	.4	-	-	1.8	1.7	-	3.1	8.4	-	2.3
Portable electric heaters	23.5	13.4	10.1	.4	-	-	6.8	6.2	3.2	8.1	18.7	1.0	1.8
Stoves	2.9	1.1	1.8	.5	-	.5	1.0	.7	.5	.9	.8	-	-
Fireplaces with inserts	2.0	1.1	1.0	.4	-	.3	-	.4	.4	.3	.3	-	.4
Fireplaces with no inserts	6.9	6.9	-	.4	-	.7	-	2.4	-	1.1	3.8	.6	.6
Other	1.8	1.4	.4	-	-	.7	-	.7	-	-	.7	-	.4
Plumbing³													
With all plumbing facilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lacking some plumbing facilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No hot piped water	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No bathtub nor shower	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No flush toilet	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No plumbing facilities for exclusive use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Source of Water													
Public system or private company	287.2	166.3	120.9	3.4	-	9.7	34.8	67.1	34.7	70.5	205.1	8.4	16.2
Well serving 1 to 5 units	6.8	5.8	1.0	.5	-	-	.7	1.3	.7	.3	-	.6	-
Drilled	4.5	3.7	.7	.5	-	-	-	1.3	.7	-	-	.6	-
Dug	1.6	1.3	.3	-	-	-	.7	-	-	.3	-	-	-
Not reported	.7	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Means of Sewage Disposal													
Public sewer	285.7	165.1	120.6	3.4	-	9.7	34.8	66.6	34.7	70.5	204.1	9.1	16.2
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet	8.3	6.9	1.3	.5	-	-	.7	1.7	.7	.3	1.0	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

³Data not up to publication standards; see "Qualifications of Data" section in the Introduction.

Table 5-5. Fuels - Occupied Units with Black Householder

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
Total	294.0	172.1	121.9	3.9	-	9.7	35.5	68.3	35.4	70.8	205.1	9.1	16.2
Main House Heating Fuel													
Housing units with heating fuel.....	293.1	172.1	121.0	3.9	-	9.3	35.5	68.3	34.6	70.4	204.3	9.1	16.2
Electricity.....	20.6	7.2	13.5	1.3	-	.3	2.4	3.5	5.8	4.9	8.0	.3	2.1
Piped gas.....	193.8	117.3	76.5	2.2	-	6.2	20.0	45.0	22.9	46.4	151.7	3.2	6.4
Bottled gas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fuel oil.....	73.7	44.4	29.3	.4	-	2.4	11.1	18.7	5.2	18.8	40.5	5.6	7.7
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	2.9	2.2	.7	-	-	-	1.6	.7	.3	.3	2.6	-	-
Coal or coke.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood.....	1.1	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-
Solar energy.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	1.1	-	1.1	-	-	.4	.3	.4	.3	-	1.1	-	-
Other House Heating Fuels													
With other heating fuels ²	44.8	33.0	11.7	1.3	-	1.0	7.7	11.7	4.0	8.5	29.1	2.8	3.0
Electricity.....	14.2	9.1	5.1	-	-	-	3.3	5.7	2.2	3.7	11.9	1.0	.7
Piped gas.....	4.2	3.1	1.1	-	-	.7	1.3	1.1	.7	.8	3.5	-	-
Bottled gas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fuel oil.....	1.6	1.6	-	-	-	-	.9	.7	-	-	1.6	-	-
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	18.6	14.3	4.3	.4	-	.3	2.3	3.4	1.1	4.0	11.4	1.2	2.3
Coal or coke.....	.7	.7	-	-	-	-	.7	.7	-	-	-	-	-
Wood.....	6.3	5.3	1.0	1.3	-	-	-	.7	.4	-	.7	.6	.4
Solar energy.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	1.1	.4	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-
Not reported.....	.6	-	.6	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.6	.3	-	-
Cooking Fuel													
With cooking fuel.....	292.9	172.1	120.8	3.9	-	9.0	35.1	68.3	35.4	70.4	204.0	9.1	16.2
Electricity.....	60.6	39.7	20.9	1.7	-	.3	7.8	15.1	7.3	10.1	23.9	4.4	6.9
Piped gas.....	230.6	131.3	99.3	2.2	-	8.6	27.3	53.2	27.7	60.0	179.0	4.6	9.3
Bottled gas.....	.6	.3	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	1.1	.7	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	1.1	-	-
Coal or coke.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water Heating Fuel													
With hot piped water.....	294.0	172.1	121.9	3.9	-	9.7	35.5	68.3	35.4	70.8	205.1	9.1	16.2
Electricity.....	38.9	17.2	21.7	1.3	-	.8	6.1	8.4	6.9	8.9	17.3	2.2	4.6
Piped gas.....	227.8	140.3	87.4	2.6	-	7.9	24.6	54.3	26.2	53.4	174.7	5.2	7.7
Bottled gas.....	.6	.3	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-
Fuel oil.....	25.9	14.2	11.7	-	-	1.0	4.4	5.6	2.0	7.9	12.4	1.6	3.9
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal or coke.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solar energy.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	.7	-	.7	-	-	-	.4	-	.3	.4	.7	-	-
Central Air Conditioning Fuel													
With central air conditioning.....	40.4	25.8	14.6	3.0	-	1.1	1.8	5.2	8.2	4.4	15.9	3.8	.7
Electricity.....	34.0	20.5	13.5	3.0	-	1.1	1.1	3.8	8.2	4.1	11.4	3.2	.7
Piped gas.....	6.4	5.3	1.1	-	-	-	.7	1.4	-	.3	4.5	.6	-
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clothes Dryer Fuel													
With clothes dryer.....	129.6	106.4	23.2	3.5	-	-	12.3	26.0	11.7	21.4	84.9	5.8	7.1
Electricity.....	80.4	62.7	17.6	2.6	-	-	8.7	15.5	6.7	14.2	46.9	4.5	5.5
Piped gas.....	49.3	43.7	5.6	.9	-	-	3.6	10.5	5.1	7.3	37.9	1.3	1.7
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Units Using Each Fuel²													
Electricity.....	294.0	172.1	121.9	3.9	-	9.7	35.5	68.3	35.4	70.8	205.1	9.1	16.2
All-electric units.....	14.3	6.1	8.2	.9	-	-	2.1	3.5	4.2	2.9	5.6	-	1.7
Piped gas.....	261.5	153.9	107.6	2.6	-	9.7	29.0	59.8	30.5	64.8	194.8	6.2	11.2
Bottled gas.....	.6	.3	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-
Fuel oil.....	87.8	50.9	36.9	.4	-	2.8	13.6	21.2	8.5	22.2	50.3	5.9	8.1
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	22.6	17.2	5.4	.4	-	.3	3.8	4.2	1.7	4.3	15.1	1.2	2.3
Coal or coke.....	.7	.7	-	-	-	-	.7	.7	-	-	-	-	-
Wood.....	7.3	6.4	1.0	1.3	-	-	-	.7	.4	-	1.1	.6	.4
Solar energy.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	2.9	.4	2.6	-	-	.4	.7	.4	.7	.4	2.5	-	-

¹See back cover for details.²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 5-6. Failures in Equipment - Occupied Units with Black Householder

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
Total	294.0	172.1	121.9	3.9	-	9.7	35.5	68.3	35.4	70.8	205.1	9.1	16.2
Water Supply Stoppage													
With hot and cold piped water.....	294.0	172.1	121.9	3.9	-	9.7	35.5	68.3	35.4	70.8	205.1	9.1	16.2
No stoppage in last 3 months.....	279.4	167.3	112.2	3.4	-	8.2	32.3	64.7	34.3	63.2	194.5	9.1	14.7
With stoppage in last 3 months.....	9.8	3.1	6.8	.4	-	1.5	2.8	2.1	.7	5.4	6.3	-	1.5
No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more.....	1.8	-	1.8	-	-	-	1.1	.3	-	1.3	1.4	-	.4
1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	3.3	1.2	2.1	-	-	.7	1.0	1.1	.7	1.7	2.7	-	-
2 times.....	1.5	.4	1.1	.4	-	-	.3	-	-	.3	.7	-	.4
3 times.....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-
4 times or more.....	1.4	.7	.7	-	-	.4	.3	-	-	.3	1.0	-	-
Number of times not reported.....	1.4	.7	.7	-	-	.4	-	.7	-	1.4	.4	-	.7
Stoppage not reported.....	4.7	1.7	3.0	-	-	-	.4	1.5	.4	2.2	4.4	-	-
Flush Toilet Breakdowns													
With one or more flush toilets.....	293.6	172.1	121.5	3.9	-	9.3	35.5	68.3	35.4	70.8	204.8	9.1	16.2
With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months.....	267.5	159.8	107.7	3.9	-	6.1	28.7	65.2	30.2	59.9	182.9	8.7	15.5
None working some time in last 3 months.....	25.4	11.9	13.5	-	-	3.2	6.8	3.1	5.2	10.9	21.5	-	.6
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	4.1	1.8	2.3	-	-	.5	1.1	.4	1.2	1.0	3.7	-	-
1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	13.2	7.4	5.7	-	-	1.1	2.7	2.0	3.2	5.3	10.1	-	.6
2 times.....	2.0	.7	1.3	-	-	.4	.6	-	-	1.7	1.7	-	-
3 times.....	1.6	.9	.8	-	-	.9	.8	-	.8	-	1.6	-	-
4 times or more.....	1.6	-	1.6	-	-	-	1.6	-	-	1.0	1.3	-	-
Number of times not reported.....	2.9	1.1	1.8	-	-	.4	-	.7	-	1.8	2.9	-	-
Breakdowns not reported.....	.7	.4	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.3	-
Sewage Disposal Breakdowns													
With public sewer.....	285.7	165.1	120.6	3.4	-	9.7	34.8	66.6	34.7	70.5	204.1	9.1	16.2
No breakdowns in last 3 months.....	275.8	160.0	115.8	3.4	-	7.2	31.7	65.6	33.2	66.8	197.0	9.1	15.5
With breakdowns in last 3 months.....	9.9	5.2	4.7	-	-	2.5	3.1	1.0	1.5	3.7	7.1	-	.6
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	3.0	1.5	1.5	-	-	-	1.5	.4	.8	1.9	3.0	-	-
1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	2.6	.6	2.0	-	-	.3	1.0	-	.7	.7	1.3	-	.6
2 times.....	1.2	.6	.6	-	-	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 times.....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.3	.3	-	-
4 times or more.....	2.7	2.4	.3	-	-	1.6	.3	.7	-	.9	2.4	-	-
With septic tank or cesspool.....	8.3	6.9	1.3	.5	-	-	.7	1.7	.7	.3	1.0	-	-
No breakdowns in last 3 months.....	8.3	6.9	1.3	.5	-	-	.7	1.7	.7	.3	1.0	-	-
With breakdowns in last 3 months.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 times.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 times.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 times or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heating Problems													
With heating equipment and occupied last winter.....	280.2	169.4	110.8	3.9	-	9.3	34.4	68.3	23.1	68.6	196.5	9.1	15.5
Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter.....	239.2	154.4	84.8	3.9	-	4.5	22.4	62.3	19.4	54.7	164.1	8.3	15.1
Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter ²	39.8	13.8	26.0	-	-	4.8	12.0	5.3	3.6	14.0	31.3	.7	.4
Equipment breakdowns.....	21.9	6.7	15.2	-	-	3.8	7.7	3.5	2.3	9.2	18.0	.3	.4
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	1.7	-	1.7	-	-	-	.3	.3	.3	1.7	1.4	-	-
1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	10.6	4.8	5.8	-	-	.7	4.0	2.8	1.1	4.9	8.9	-	.4
2 times.....	3.2	.7	2.6	-	-	-	2.1	.4	.4	.7	2.9	.3	-
3 times.....	2.3	-	2.3	-	-	2.3	-	-	.5	.7	1.6	-	-
4 times or more.....	.7	-	.7	-	-	.7	-	-	-	.3	.3	-	-
Number of times not reported.....	3.3	1.3	2.0	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	.9	2.9	-	-
Other causes.....	19.4	6.7	12.6	-	-	1.0	5.7	2.2	1.3	5.9	14.7	.4	-
Utility interruption.....	5.6	2.4	3.3	-	-	-	2.4	.7	-	1.8	5.3	-	-
Inadequate heating capacity.....	7.1	.9	6.2	-	-	1.0	1.6	.8	-	2.4	4.0	.4	-
Inadequate insulation.....	1.8	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	.3	.7	.7	1.5	-	-
Other.....	4.8	3.4	1.4	-	-	-	1.7	.4	.6	1.0	3.9	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Reason for discomfort not reported.....	1.1	.7	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-
Discomfort not reported.....	1.2	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	1.2	-	-
Electric Fuses and Circuit Breakers													
With electrical wiring.....	294.0	172.1	121.9	3.9	-	9.7	35.5	68.3	35.4	70.8	205.1	9.1	16.2
No fuses or breakers blown in last 3 mo.....	244.6	145.1	99.5	3.9	-	6.4	26.0	60.5	30.2	61.5	168.5	7.1	15.4
With fuses or breakers blown in last 3 mo.....	45.7	27.0	18.7	-	-	2.8	8.8	7.0	4.0	8.2	34.4	1.6	.8
1 time.....	18.5	12.7	5.7	-	-	.4	3.3	3.1	1.9	2.6	14.2	1.0	.4
2 times.....	14.7	6.9	7.8	-	-	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.5	2.8	11.3	-	.4
3 times.....	5.0	2.3	2.7	-	-	.6	1.7	.7	.3	1.5	2.8	-	-
4 times or more.....	4.9	2.8	2.1	-	-	-	2.0	1.1	.4	.7	3.5	.6	-
Number of times not reported.....	2.6	2.2	.3	-	-	-	.3	1.1	-	.8	2.6	-	-
Problem not reported or don't know.....	3.7	-	3.7	-	-	.4	.7	.8	1.2	1.1	2.3	.4	-

¹See back cover for details.

²Other causes and equipment breakdowns may not add to total as both may be reported.

Table 5-7. Additional Indicators of Housing Quality - Occupied Units with Black Householder

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
Total	294.0	172.1	121.9	3.9	-	9.7	35.5	68.3	35.4	70.8	205.1	9.1	16.2
Selected Amenities²													
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	176.4	123.6	52.8	3.9	-	4.0	22.2	47.8	17.4	36.6	120.2	5.8	8.5
Not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone available	252.5	158.8	93.7	3.5	-	7.5	28.8	59.0	27.3	52.3	173.8	9.1	16.2
Usable fireplace	28.9	25.0	4.0	3.5	-	-	4.3	5.2	3.5	1.7	13.1	2.5	1.8
Separate dining room	187.9	143.6	44.3	2.6	-	2.8	25.5	49.4	18.6	40.9	137.2	5.4	8.9
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	42.5	37.7	4.8	2.6	-	.7	2.3	10.4	3.5	1.8	20.4	3.5	4.8
Garage or carport included with home	64.5	56.7	7.8	2.2	-	.3	6.0	15.6	3.7	9.4	38.3	2.2	3.9
Not included	228.6	115.4	113.3	1.7	-	9.4	29.5	52.7	31.7	61.0	166.1	6.9	12.3
Offstreet parking included	64.4	22.2	42.2	1.7	-	3.0	3.9	11.4	12.3	15.4	23.1	5.5	5.7
Offstreet parking not reported	4.1	1.1	2.9	-	-	-	.7	1.5	.8	1.5	4.1	-	-
Garage or carport not reported .....	.8	-	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.8	-	-
Cars and Trucks Available													
No cars, trucks, or vans	129.2	54.4	74.8	-	-	7.4	20.6	38.5	18.6	57.6	104.7	2.0	5.0
Other households without cars	2.6	1.6	.9	-	-	-	.3	1.0	-	.9	1.6	-	-
1 car with or without trucks or vans	108.1	72.4	35.7	1.3	-	1.9	9.3	21.6	13.2	10.3	69.3	3.3	6.2
2 cars	44.8	36.1	8.7	1.3	-	.4	4.4	7.2	3.6	2.0	25.5	3.1	4.2
3 or more cars	9.3	7.5	1.8	1.3	-	-	.9	-	-	-	4.0	.6	.8
With cars, no trucks or vans	145.6	101.6	44.0	3.4	-	2.3	13.3	27.4	14.6	11.3	92.0	6.7	10.8
1 truck or van with or without cars	16.7	13.6	3.1	.4	-	-	1.7	2.4	1.4	2.0	7.0	-	.4
2 or more trucks or vans	2.5	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8	-	1.5	.3	-
Owner or Manager on Property													
Rental, multiunit ³	79.2	...	79.2	.4	...	4.9	11.4	12.1	19.7	22.2	52.2	2.7	5.6
Owner or manager lives on property	13.0	...	13.0	-	...	.3	2.0	2.5	2.7	2.5	7.1	.3	1.8
Neither owner nor manager lives on property	66.2	...	66.2	.4	...	4.6	9.3	9.6	17.0	19.7	45.1	2.4	3.8
Selected Deficiencies²													
Signs of rats in last 3 months	24.6	10.3	14.2	-	-	2.5	9.3	5.0	1.8	11.1	20.1	-	1.0
Holes in floors	16.5	7.7	8.8	-	-	3.9	10.9	4.2	.9	5.5	10.8	-	.4
Open cracks or holes (interior)	54.2	26.0	28.2	-	-	6.0	25.8	11.1	4.3	19.0	41.8	.3	2.0
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	32.6	13.4	19.2	-	-	5.8	16.6	7.3	3.9	12.1	24.2	-	.9
No electrical wiring	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exposed wiring	16.6	9.0	7.6	-	-	2.8	3.5	2.6	2.1	5.7	13.3	-	.3
Rooms without electric outlets	13.9	6.6	7.2	-	-	3.1	4.1	2.6	1.2	3.0	9.7	-	1.9
Water Leakage During Last 12 Months													
No leakage from inside structure	231.7	138.6	93.1	2.6	-	4.9	17.4	59.9	25.7	57.6	158.8	7.5	14.4
With leakage from inside structure ²	61.7	33.1	28.5	1.2	-	4.8	17.7	8.0	9.7	12.9	45.9	1.6	1.8
Fixtures backed up or overflowed	30.1	16.9	13.2	.4	-	3.4	8.1	4.5	5.6	7.0	22.6	.6	-
Pipes leaked	24.9	12.0	12.9	.4	-	1.7	7.3	2.8	3.5	5.2	18.2	.6	1.3
Other or unknown (includes not reported)	8.7	4.2	4.5	.4	-	.4	3.0	.7	1.3	1.0	5.5	.3	.4
Interior leakage not reported .....	.6	.4	.2	-	-	-	.4	.4	-	.4	.4	-	-
No leakage from outside structure	215.9	122.0	93.9	3.4	-	4.7	16.8	50.9	29.9	54.1	152.8	7.4	8.6
With leakage from outside structure ²	77.0	49.8	27.3	.4	-	5.0	18.7	17.4	5.5	16.4	51.7	1.6	7.2
Roof	36.1	19.9	16.3	-	-	2.6	11.5	7.0	2.4	8.4	28.1	-	2.7
Basement	29.5	22.4	7.1	.4	-	3.0	4.7	8.6	1.9	5.2	14.3	1.0	3.6
Walls, closed windows, or doors	10.3	5.5	4.8	-	-	.6	3.8	1.4	.8	2.8	7.1	-	.9
Other or unknown (includes not reported)	7.6	5.9	1.7	-	-	.3	1.1	2.5	.7	1.7	6.3	.6	-
Exterior leakage not reported	1.0	.3	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.7	-	.4
Overall Opinion of Structure													
1 (worst)	2.7	.7	2.0	-	-	1.7	1.0	.7	-	.6	2.1	-	-
2	3.9	1.4	2.5	-	-	.4	1.0	1.5	-	1.0	3.5	-	-
3	4.6	-	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	1.6	-	-
4	4.8	.3	4.5	-	-	-	1.9	1.1	2.9	1.1	2.5	.3	.7
5	33.5	19.2	14.3	-	-	.7	7.8	9.6	2.4	9.7	24.4	1.4	.7
6	23.0	11.5	11.5	-	-	-	3.2	5.7	3.6	6.4	16.5	.4	.7
7	43.3	21.0	22.3	.5	-	1.1	4.9	5.9	5.3	8.3	30.6	.3	3.5
8	66.0	43.9	22.2	1.2	-	2.3	6.0	12.3	5.2	9.7	47.5	2.5	4.4
9	37.4	20.4	17.0	.5	-	.7	4.2	7.9	7.2	9.6	24.4	1.6	2.3
10 (best)	75.3	53.5	21.8	1.7	-	1.8	4.4	23.3	7.8	22.9	50.1	2.6	3.8
Not reported	2.5	.3	2.2	-	-	.4	1.1	.4	1.1	.4	2.2	-	-
Selected Physical Problems													
Severe physical problems ²	9.7	1.9	7.8	-	-	9.7	...	1.5	.9	2.5	6.2	-	-
Plumbing	2.0	-	2.0	-	-	2.0	...	.8	-	.4	1.2	-	-
Heating	3.1	-	3.1	-	-	3.1	...	-	.5	1.0	1.9	-	-
Electric .....	.6	-	.6	-	-	.6	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Upkeep	4.0	1.9	2.2	-	-	4.0	...	.7	.4	1.1	3.0	-	-
Hallways	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moderate physical problems ²	35.5	14.8	20.7	-	-	...	35.5	7.3	4.2	12.7	25.7	.3	1.3
Plumbing	2.4	-	2.4	-	-	...	2.4	-	.8	1.0	2.1	-	-
Heating	1.9	1.6	.3	-	-	...	1.9	.7	-	-	1.9	-	-
Upkeep	29.4	11.8	17.6	-	-	...	29.4	6.6	3.4	12.0	21.6	-	1.3
Hallways .....	.4	-	.4	-	-	...	.4	-	-	-	.4	-	-
Kitchen	2.8	1.4	1.4	-	-	...	2.8	.4	-	.4	1.1	.3	-

¹See back cover for details.²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.³Two or more units of any tenure in the structure.

Table 5-8. **Neighborhood - Occupied Units with Black Householder**

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
Total	294.0	172.1	121.9	3.9	-	9.7	35.5	68.3	35.4	70.8	205.1	9.1	16.2
Overall Opinion of Neighborhood													
1 (worst).....	19.4	6.0	13.4	-	-	1.7	5.4	1.6	3.3	10.5	16.5	-	1.1
2.....	9.5	4.8	4.8	-	-	-	1.4	2.1	1.2	3.0	8.8	.4	.4
3.....	10.0	5.6	4.4	-	-	1.0	3.1	2.9	1.0	2.7	6.9	-	-
4.....	12.4	7.4	5.1	-	-	.4	1.5	1.3	1.7	2.6	9.8	-	-
5.....	47.5	28.6	18.8	.5	-	.8	4.6	10.6	6.4	10.6	36.5	1.4	2.9
6.....	26.4	18.3	8.2	-	-	.4	2.8	6.8	1.7	5.3	23.1	.7	.4
7.....	35.0	19.2	15.8	-	-	.4	7.4	7.2	3.5	4.9	23.8	.6	2.1
8.....	59.3	39.4	19.9	.8	-	1.1	3.3	18.1	6.4	12.1	40.8	2.5	3.0
9.....	18.3	7.8	10.5	.9	-	.7	1.1	3.3	4.4	2.8	9.9	1.2	1.7
10 (best).....	50.8	33.1	17.7	1.3	-	2.2	3.7	13.1	4.9	15.7	24.9	2.2	4.7
No neighborhood.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	5.4	2.0	3.3	.4	-	1.1	1.1	1.4	.8	.7	4.3	-	-
Neighborhood Conditions													
With neighborhood.....	288.6	170.0	118.6	3.5	-	8.6	34.4	66.9	34.6	70.1	200.8	9.1	16.2
No problems.....	118.7	67.1	51.6	2.6	-	3.3	8.5	31.2	13.0	29.7	69.5	6.0	7.7
With problems ²	169.1	103.0	66.1	.8	-	5.3	25.0	35.7	21.6	39.6	130.5	3.1	8.5
Crime.....	74.8	47.0	27.8	-	-	1.4	11.6	14.1	7.9	19.7	66.3	1.4	2.4
Noise.....	29.6	19.3	10.4	-	-	.4	4.4	11.5	3.6	4.5	21.0	1.4	2.5
Traffic.....	15.5	11.8	3.7	-	-	-	2.4	2.4	1.6	2.2	10.8	.4	.3
Litter or housing deterioration.....	29.6	18.9	10.7	-	-	2.3	5.4	6.2	4.6	5.9	22.3	1.4	1.3
Poor city or county services.....	7.3	4.3	3.0	.5	-	-	1.0	1.1	.7	1.4	4.8	1.0	-
Undesirable commercial, institutional, industrial.....	3.7	2.7	1.0	-	-	-	1.7	1.1	.7	2.4	1.7	-	-
People.....	56.1	31.3	24.9	-	-	2.2	7.8	10.7	11.0	15.8	42.3	1.4	1.7
Other.....	35.6	19.8	15.9	.4	-	.8	7.8	6.8	5.2	10.8	23.5	.3	2.8
Type of problem not reported.....	2.2	.7	1.5	-	-	-	1.1	-	.4	.3	1.5	-	-
Presence of problems not reported.....	.9	-	.9	-	-	-	.9	-	-	.9	.9	-	-
Description of Area Within 300 Feet²													
Single-family detached houses.....	67.4	45.4	22.1	2.8	-	.5	4.2	12.6	8.9	8.5	19.0	6.9	3.6
Only single-family detached.....	1.9	.9	1.0	-	-	-	1.0	-	1.0	1.0	-	-	-
Single-family attached or 1 to 3 story multiunit.....	230.8	130.4	100.4	2.7	-	7.3	31.9	48.0	27.9	57.3	178.2	2.9	12.6
4 to 6 story multiunit.....	9.7	1.0	8.7	-	-	-	1.5	3.4	2.1	1.9	9.3	-	-
7 stories or more multiunit.....	5.3	.9	4.3	-	-	.4	2.5	1.4	.8	2.0	5.3	-	-
Mobile homes.....	.5	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Residential parking lots.....	66.7	31.6	35.1	-	-	5.4	6.7	15.0	10.8	17.0	60.0	.8	1.6
Commercial, institutional, or industrial.....	14.7	3.5	11.2	.7	-	.4	.4	2.5	3.7	3.0	8.1	1.2	1.9
Body of water.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch.....	30.2	16.2	14.0	.7	-	2.3	4.5	4.3	6.8	6.9	20.3	2.2	3.3
4+ lane highway, railroad, or airport.....	3.7	.4	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	-	2.5	.4	-
Other.....	4.0	1.7	2.3	.7	-	-	-	.5	-	1.6	2.9	.5	-
Not observed or not reported.....	4.0	1.7	2.3	.7	-	-	-	.5	-	1.6	2.9	.5	-
Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet													
Older.....	4.7	.4	4.2	-	-	-	-	.4	2.5	1.3	3.4	.8	.4
About the same.....	261.3	157.4	103.9	5.5	-	7.8	35.5	54.4	30.4	59.6	180.0	7.6	13.2
Newer.....	5.4	3.7	1.7	-	-	-	.4	1.4	1.0	.4	2.8	-	.4
Very mixed.....	14.4	8.2	6.2	-	-	.4	.5	3.2	.4	2.2	7.1	.9	1.7
No other residential buildings.....	7.7	1.1	6.6	.7	-	.9	1.4	.4	2.8	4.8	5.3	.9	.4
Not reported.....	1.5	1.0	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	.4	-	-
Mobile Homes in Group													
Mobile homes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 to 6.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 to 20.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed													
None.....	198.4	120.8	77.5	5.5	-	3.2	19.3	41.0	30.3	39.8	124.8	9.7	12.0
1 building.....	17.5	13.9	3.6	-	-	-	3.4	4.7	-	2.5	12.1	-	1.5
More than 1 building.....	68.7	29.7	39.0	-	-	5.9	13.8	13.4	6.1	23.4	53.7	-	2.2
No buildings within 300 feet.....	1.1	-	1.1	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-
Not reported.....	9.3	7.5	1.8	-	-	-	1.3	.8	1.1	2.5	8.3	-	-
Bars on Windows of Buildings													
With other buildings within 300 feet.....	284.6	164.4	120.2	5.5	-	9.1	36.4	59.1	36.4	65.7	190.7	9.7	15.8
No bars on windows.....	153.8	84.8	69.0	5.5	-	4.7	14.7	29.8	23.8	28.4	70.1	9.7	13.7
1 building with bars.....	8.1	4.4	3.7	-	-	-	-	2.4	1.4	1.0	5.9	-	.3
2 or more buildings with bars.....	113.8	68.1	45.6	-	-	4.4	19.3	25.7	10.4	35.1	106.8	-	1.8
Not reported.....	8.9	7.1	1.8	-	-	-	2.5	1.1	.8	1.2	7.9	-	-
Condition of Streets													
No repairs needed.....	139.6	88.0	51.6	4.2	-	3.2	14.6	29.4	20.4	24.7	88.3	8.9	8.8
Minor repairs needed.....	127.6	70.2	57.4	.6	-	3.6	21.5	23.3	15.8	34.4	91.5	1.3	4.7
Major repairs needed.....	20.2	9.9	10.3	-	-	2.3	1.2	5.9	.8	7.7	16.2	-	.4
No streets within 300 feet.....	4.9	1.6	3.3	1.3	-	-	.4	.4	.4	-	.8	-	1.8
Not reported.....	2.6	2.2	.4	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	1.4	2.2	-	-
Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or any Properties													
None.....	144.8	90.8	54.0	6.1	-	2.3	19.8	33.8	17.2	29.1	93.9	6.2	8.0
Minor accumulation.....	124.1	72.1	52.0	-	-	5.3	15.5	19.9	17.1	31.0	83.4	3.5	6.9
Major accumulation.....	26.1	9.0	17.0	-	-	1.5	2.5	6.2	3.2	8.1	21.8	.5	.9
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 5-9. Household Composition - Occupied Units with Black Householder

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
Population in housing units	798.9	519.7	279.2	12.1	-	23.1	104.0	138.9	89.2	186.3	554.4	31.8	37.7
Total	294.0	172.1	121.9	3.9	-	9.7	35.5	68.3	35.4	70.8	205.1	9.1	16.2
Persons													
1 person	83.1	38.3	44.8	.4	-	3.9	7.6	33.5	12.4	28.0	57.6	1.0	4.6
2 persons	77.1	42.2	34.8	1.3	-	2.6	9.6	18.9	8.0	13.3	55.3	3.0	5.7
3 persons	48.4	27.1	21.3	.9	-	1.5	6.8	5.8	5.5	10.6	32.3	1.3	2.2
4 persons	44.8	35.3	9.6	.4	-	.7	5.6	6.1	5.2	7.1	32.3	1.9	3.2
5 persons	22.0	15.7	6.3	.4	-	.4	2.8	1.2	2.6	4.6	14.4	.7	.4
6 persons	10.6	6.2	4.4	.5	-	.3	2.4	1.4	1.8	2.6	7.1	.7	-
7 persons or more	8.0	7.3	.7	-	-	.3	.7	1.3	-	4.6	6.1	.6	-
Median	2.3	2.7	2.0	...	...	...	2.6	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.3	...	2.1
Number of Single Children Under 18 Years Old													
None	170.8	100.8	69.9	1.3	-	5.5	18.5	60.1	16.9	38.4	125.2	4.3	9.8
1	58.8	33.4	23.4	1.3	-	2.4	7.5	5.2	7.2	9.6	35.4	3.2	4.6
2	34.4	19.5	14.9	.9	-	-	4.7	.3	6.5	7.2	22.4	1.0	1.4
3	20.9	13.5	7.4	.4	-	1.1	1.7	2.1	2.4	8.6	14.0	-	.4
4	7.5	3.1	4.4	-	-	.4	1.9	.6	2.4	3.7	5.2	.6	-
5	2.6	1.0	1.6	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	2.6	2.6	-	-
6 or more	.9	.6	.3	-	-	.3	-	-	-	.6	.3	-	-
Median	.5	.5	.5	...	...	...	.5	.5	.6	.5	.5	...	.5
Persons 65 Years Old and Over													
None	220.8	116.0	104.9	3.4	-	8.2	28.2	-	34.3	47.0	147.8	6.5	11.8
1 person	56.3	40.9	15.4	.5	-	1.5	6.7	51.5	1.1	20.3	44.1	1.2	2.4
2 persons or more	16.9	15.3	1.6	-	-	-	.7	16.9	-	3.5	13.2	1.4	2.0
Age of Householder													
Under 25 years	11.4	2.9	8.5	.5	-	.3	1.7	-	6.9	4.0	7.7	-	-
25 to 29	25.9	6.2	19.7	-	-	1.5	3.3	-	7.1	4.6	16.0	.6	2.0
30 to 34	31.6	12.7	19.0	.4	-	1.5	4.0	-	8.0	10.2	22.5	1.3	.7
35 to 44	62.4	32.7	29.7	2.5	-	2.3	5.8	-	9.6	10.2	41.6	1.6	5.1
45 to 54	46.6	31.1	15.5	-	-	2.0	7.2	-	1.2	8.5	30.1	1.9	1.8
55 to 64	47.6	34.5	13.1	.5	-	.6	6.2	-	1.8	10.6	33.0	1.7	2.9
65 to 74	46.5	35.1	11.5	-	-	.4	5.9	46.5	.8	14.9	37.0	1.3	3.1
75 years and over	21.8	16.9	4.9	-	-	1.1	1.5	21.8	-	7.9	17.3	.7	.6
Median	48	55	40	...	...	...	49	72	32	53	50	...	47
Household Composition by Age of Householder													
2-or-more person households	210.9	133.8	77.1	3.5	-	5.8	27.9	34.8	23.0	42.8	147.5	8.1	11.6
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	95.5	77.4	18.1	2.1	-	.7	7.7	20.4	8.3	7.0	61.3	5.4	5.6
Under 25 years	1.5	.7	.7	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	.7	-	-
25 to 29 years	5.7	2.5	3.2	-	-	.4	-	-	1.4	.3	3.1	-	-
30 to 34 years	9.1	7.1	2.0	-	-	-	.3	-	3.3	.4	6.0	.6	-
35 to 44 years	25.8	18.3	7.5	1.7	-	.3	1.1	-	3.2	.8	13.7	1.3	2.6
45 to 64 years	33.1	29.7	3.5	.5	-	-	4.5	-	-	2.2	20.4	2.2	1.6
65 years and over	20.4	19.3	1.1	-	-	-	1.8	20.4	-	3.2	17.4	1.3	1.3
Other male householder	16.4	9.5	6.9	.5	-	-	.8	1.1	2.6	1.4	12.3	-	1.3
Under 45 years	9.3	4.3	5.0	.5	-	-	.8	-	2.2	1.0	6.5	-	1.3
45 to 64 years	6.0	4.5	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.4	4.7	-	-
65 years and over	1.1	.7	.4	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	-	1.1	-	-
Other female householder	98.9	46.9	52.0	.9	-	5.1	19.4	13.3	12.1	34.4	73.9	2.7	4.7
Under 45 years	55.2	16.5	38.7	.9	-	3.8	10.8	-	11.8	24.3	42.4	1.0	1.8
45 to 64 years	30.4	18.7	11.7	-	-	1.3	7.1	-	.3	7.7	22.0	1.0	1.9
65 years and over	13.3	11.7	1.6	-	-	-	1.5	13.3	-	2.4	9.6	.7	1.0
1-person households	83.1	38.3	44.8	.4	-	3.9	7.6	33.5	12.4	28.0	57.6	1.0	4.6
Male householder	32.1	11.0	21.1	.4	-	.9	1.9	8.6	7.6	3.4	19.8	-	2.9
Under 45 years	13.7	2.9	10.8	.4	-	-	.8	-	5.6	-	8.0	-	1.4
45 to 64 years	9.9	3.9	4.3	-	-	.5	1.1	-	1.2	2.3	6.2	-	.7
65 years and over	8.6	4.3	4.3	-	-	.4	-	8.6	.8	1.1	5.6	-	.8
Female householder	51.0	27.3	23.7	-	-	3.0	5.8	25.0	4.8	24.6	37.9	1.0	1.7
Under 45 years	11.2	2.3	8.8	-	-	1.1	1.0	-	3.7	2.0	7.5	.6	.6
45 to 64 years	14.9	8.9	5.9	-	-	.7	.8	-	1.1	6.6	9.8	.3	.4
65 years and over	25.0	16.0	9.0	-	-	1.1	4.0	25.0	-	16.0	20.6	-	.7
Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old													
Total households with children	123.2	71.2	52.0	2.6	-	4.2	17.0	8.2	18.5	32.4	79.9	4.8	6.4
Married couples	51.7	41.2	10.5	1.7	-	.3	2.8	3.3	7.2	3.3	29.3	2.5	3.2
One child under 6 only	7.1	3.3	3.8	-	-	-	.9	.6	1.5	-	5.4	-	.3
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	12.6	11.0	1.6	.9	-	-	-	-	3.6	1.2	5.7	-	-
Two or more under 6 only	1.8	1.5	.4	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	1.1
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	3.2	1.8	1.4	-	-	.3	.7	-	.7	.4	2.1	-	-
One or more 6 to 17 only	27.1	23.6	3.4	.5	-	-	1.2	2.7	1.4	1.7	15.6	2.5	1.8
Other households with two or more adults	30.2	19.6	10.6	.5	-	.9	6.1	4.1	2.9	9.0	21.6	1.6	1.4
One child under 6 only	6.8	5.7	1.1	-	-	-	1.4	-	.7	1.5	5.2	-	-
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	4.4	1.6	2.8	-	-	-	.7	1.0	-	2.6	3.3	.4	.8
Two or more under 6 only	2.7	1.7	1.0	-	-	-	.7	-	1.0	.6	1.4	-	-
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	1.0	.7	.3	-	-	.3	.3	-	-	.6	.7	-	-
One or more 6 to 17 only	15.3	10.0	5.3	.5	-	.6	3.0	3.1	1.2	3.7	11.1	1.3	.6
Households with one adult or none	41.3	10.5	30.9	.4	-	2.9	8.2	.9	8.5	20.1	29.1	.6	1.8
One child under 6 only	5.1	2.2	2.9	.3	-	.4	.3	-	2.3	1.1	3.8	.3	.7
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	7.7	1.0	6.7	-	-	.4	1.3	-	.9	6.2	6.3	.3	-
Two or more under 6 only	3.8	-	3.8	-	-	-	1.0	-	1.4	2.8	2.2	-	-
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	3.9	-	3.9	-	-	.7	1.9	-	.7	3.5	2.5	-	-
One or more 6 to 17 only	20.9	7.3	13.6	.4	-	1.4	3.7	.9	3.0	6.5	14.3	-	1.1
Total households with no children	170.8	100.8	69.9	1.3	-	5.5	18.5	60.1	16.9	38.4	125.2	4.3	9.8
Married couples	43.8	36.2	7.6	.4	-	.4	4.9	17.1	1.1	3.7	32.0	2.9	2.4
Other households with two or more adults	43.8	26.3	17.5	.5	-	1.3	5.9	9.5	3.4	6.8	35.6	.4	2.8
Households with one adult	83.1	38.3	44.8	.4	-	3.9	7.6	33.5	12.4	28.0	57.6	1.0	4.6

Table 5-9. Household Composition - Occupied Units with Black Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old													
No own children under 18 years	202.4	127.5	74.9	1.7	-	5.8	24.6	68.3	16.9	44.3	148.1	6.5	12.0
With own children under 18 years	91.6	44.6	47.0	2.1	-	3.9	10.9	-	18.5	26.5	57.0	2.6	4.2
Under 6 years only	17.3	4.8	12.5	.4	-	.7	1.7	-	7.0	4.5	10.6	.3	2.1
1	11.2	3.4	7.8	-	-	.4	.3	-	4.9	1.9	8.1	.3	1.0
2	4.5	1.1	3.4	.4	-	.3	1.3	-	1.4	1.4	1.1	-	1.1
3 or more	1.6	.4	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	.6	1.2	1.3	-	-
6 to 17 years only	50.2	29.5	20.7	1.3	-	2.0	5.7	-	5.6	11.4	31.8	1.9	2.1
1	28.4	13.2	15.2	1.3	-	2.0	3.7	-	3.4	5.6	15.0	1.9	1.7
2	15.6	11.8	3.7	-	-	-	1.7	-	1.4	3.3	11.6	-	.4
3 or more	6.2	4.5	1.7	-	-	-	.3	-	.7	2.4	5.2	-	-
Both age groups	24.1	10.3	13.8	.4	-	1.1	3.5	-	6.0	10.7	14.6	.3	-
2	11.3	6.0	5.2	-	-	.4	-	-	2.6	3.4	7.9	.3	-
3 or more	12.8	4.2	8.6	.4	-	.7	3.5	-	3.4	7.3	6.7	-	-
Persons Other Than Spouse or Children²													
With other relatives	105.1	80.6	24.5	.9	-	2.9	14.7	22.4	3.3	18.2	77.9	4.9	5.8
Single adult offspring 18 to 29	54.6	40.2	14.4	.9	-	2.2	9.0	2.2	2.6	9.4	39.8	2.5	1.9
Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over	23.1	20.3	2.8	-	-	-	3.8	11.1	-	4.1	19.4	.7	1.6
Households with three generations	20.9	17.4	3.5	.5	-	.3	4.8	4.6	-	5.0	15.7	1.9	1.3
Households with 1 subfamily	24.0	19.7	4.2	.5	-	.7	4.7	5.3	-	5.4	17.8	2.2	1.3
Subfamily householder age under 30	13.8	11.3	2.5	.5	-	.7	3.4	1.2	-	4.3	10.2	.6	1.0
30 to 64	10.2	8.4	1.8	-	-	-	1.3	4.1	-	1.1	7.6	1.6	.3
65 and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Households with 2 or more subfamilies	1.3	1.3	-	-	-	-	.7	.6	-	-	.7	.6	-
Households with other types of relatives	38.0	30.8	7.2	.5	-	.7	4.4	11.8	1.2	8.0	27.1	1.7	2.9
With non-relatives	15.7	7.8	7.9	.5	-	-	1.3	2.5	3.6	2.3	12.9	-	.3
Co-owners or co-renters	8.0	2.1	6.0	.5	-	-	.3	-	2.9	1.4	6.3	-	.3
Lodgers	2.1	1.4	.7	-	-	-	.7	.7	-	.3	1.7	-	-
Unrelated children, under 18 years old	3.5	2.1	1.5	-	-	-	-	.7	1.1	.7	3.5	-	-
Other non-relatives	5.9	4.7	1.2	-	-	-	.3	1.4	.7	1.3	4.8	-	-
One or more secondary families	2.1	1.4	.7	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.7	2.1	-	-
2-person households, none related to each other	6.7	1.8	4.9	.5	-	-	.3	.3	1.2	.7	5.6	-	.3
3-8 person households, none related to each other	.3	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-
Years of School Completed by Householder													
No school years completed	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	.2	.2	-	-
Elementary:													
less than 8 years	20.9	12.2	8.7	-	-	1.9	2.1	16.4	1.5	7.6	15.4	.7	2.6
8 years	14.6	9.8	4.8	-	-	1.4	2.0	9.7	-	5.4	11.4	.7	-
High School:													
1 to 3 years	61.1	37.1	24.0	.9	-	1.1	9.8	15.0	3.5	21.5	45.3	1.5	2.8
4 years	119.2	68.7	50.5	.9	-	3.9	12.2	16.1	16.3	27.4	86.3	2.7	4.5
College:													
1 to 3 years	41.5	20.0	21.5	-	-	1.2	6.6	6.0	8.5	7.1	24.1	2.2	3.2
4 years or more	36.4	24.0	12.4	2.1	-	.3	2.8	5.0	5.5	1.6	22.4	1.3	3.2
Median	12.4	12.4	12.5	...	...	...	12.3	10.0	12.8	12.0	12.4	...	12.6
Year Householder Moved Into Unit													
1990 to 1994	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1985 to 1989	102.9	34.6	68.3	3.9	-	3.8	10.4	7.7	35.4	24.8	68.8	2.6	5.2
1980 to 1984	47.0	21.8	25.2	...	-	2.8	5.4	7.0	...	13.0	27.6	1.4	4.0
1975 to 1979	37.4	23.4	14.0	...	-	1.1	4.0	5.1	...	9.7	25.5	2.5	1.4
1970 to 1974	29.8	22.6	7.1	...	-	1.3	5.1	4.4	...	7.2	21.6	.7	.4
1960 to 1969	42.9	37.0	5.9	...	-	.7	8.7	18.5	...	6.1	37.0	-	1.2
1950 to 1959	23.6	22.6	1.0	...	-	-	1.4	16.6	...	7.1	17.9	.7	2.7
1940 to 1949	7.5	7.2	.4	...	-	-	.4	6.3	...	2.2	4.6	.6	1.3
1939 or earlier	2.8	2.8	-	...	-	-	-	2.8	...	.7	2.1	.7	-
Median	1980	1974	1985+	...	...	...	1978	1965	...	1981	1979	...	1981
Household Moves and Formation in Last Year													
Total with a move in last year	47.4	15.7	31.7	1.3	-	1.3	6.8	4.2	35.4	9.2	29.7	.7	3.3
Household all moved here from one unit	31.4	7.7	23.7	1.3	-	.5	3.1	.8	31.4	6.0	18.9	.7	1.4
Householder of previous unit did not move here	13.3	3.0	10.4	.5	-	-	1.0	-	13.3	2.8	9.5	.3	1.0
Householder of previous unit moved here	18.1	4.8	13.3	.9	-	.5	2.1	.8	18.1	3.2	9.4	.3	.4
Householder of previous unit not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household moved here from two or more units	2.5	-	2.5	-	-	-	1.1	-	2.5	-	1.5	-	-
No previous householder moved here	1.8	-	1.8	-	-	-	.7	-	1.8	-	1.1	-	-
1 previous householder moved here	.7	-	.7	-	-	-	.4	-	.7	-	.4	-	-
2 or more previous householders moved here	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Previous householder(s) not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some already here, rest moved in	13.5	8.0	5.5	-	-	.8	2.6	3.4	1.5	3.2	9.3	-	1.9
No previous householder moved here	8.6	4.5	4.1	-	-	.8	1.1	1.4	1.5	2.6	6.4	-	.3
1 or more previous householders moved here	4.2	3.5	.7	-	-	-	1.6	1.9	-	.3	2.3	-	1.6
Previous householder(s) not reported	.7	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.7	-	-
Number of previous units not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply.

Table 5-10. Previous Unit of Recent Movers - Occupied Units with Black Householder

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
UNITS WHERE HOUSEHOLDER MOVED DURING PAST YEAR													
Total.....	35.4	7.7	27.7	1.3	-	.9	4.2	.8	35.4	6.8	21.6	.7	1.4
Location of Previous Unit													
Inside same (P)MSA.....	25.6	5.6	20.1	1.3	-	.9	2.7	.8	25.6	5.2	14.9	.7	1.1
In central city(s).....	15.1	4.1	11.0	-	-	.9	1.4	-	15.1	2.8	13.5	-	.3
Not in central city(s).....	10.5	1.5	9.1	1.3	-	-	1.4	.8	10.5	2.4	1.4	.7	.7
Inside different (P)MSA in same state.....	7.0	2.2	4.8	-	-	-	1.1	-	7.0	1.6	5.2	-	-
In central city(s).....	5.2	1.4	3.8	-	-	-	.4	-	5.2	.9	5.2	-	-
Not in central city(s).....	1.8	.7	1.1	-	-	-	.7	-	1.8	.7	-	-	-
Inside different (P)MSA in different state.....	2.4	-	2.4	-	-	-	.3	-	2.4	-	1.1	-	.3
In central city(s).....	1.0	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	.3	-	.3
Not in central city(s).....	1.4	-	1.4	-	-	-	.3	-	1.4	-	.8	-	-
Outside any metropolitan area.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Same state.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Different state.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Different nation.....	.4	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	.4	-	-
Structure Type of Previous Residence													
Moved from within United States.....	35.0	7.7	27.3	1.3	-	.9	4.2	.8	35.0	6.8	21.2	.7	1.4
House.....	21.5	5.1	16.3	.4	-	.9	3.2	.8	21.5	4.3	12.6	.3	.7
Apartment.....	12.8	2.1	10.6	.5	-	-	1.0	-	12.8	2.1	8.3	.3	.7
Mobile home.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	.8	.5	.3	.5	-	-	-	-	.8	.3	.3	-	-
Tenure of Previous Residence													
House, apt., mobile home in United States.....	34.3	7.3	27.0	.9	-	.9	4.2	.8	34.3	6.4	20.9	.7	1.4
Owner occupied.....	13.7	2.9	10.8	.4	-	.4	.8	-	13.7	2.3	7.9	.3	.7
Renter occupied.....	20.5	4.3	16.2	.5	-	.5	3.4	.8	20.5	4.1	12.9	.3	.7
Persons - Previous Residence													
House, apt., mobile home in United States.....	34.3	7.3	27.0	.9	-	.9	4.2	.8	34.3	6.4	20.9	.7	1.4
1 person.....	4.5	.8	3.7	-	-	-	.4	-	4.5	.8	2.6	.3	-
2 persons.....	6.5	-	6.5	.5	-	-	.8	.8	6.5	1.1	3.8	-	1.1
3 persons.....	2.9	.7	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	2.9	.4	2.2	-	-
4 persons.....	7.3	3.0	4.3	-	-	.5	1.4	.7	7.3	1.7	4.9	-	-
5 persons.....	5.7	1.3	4.4	.4	-	.4	.8	-	5.7	.8	3.7	-	.3
6 persons.....	4.2	-	4.2	-	-	-	.7	-	4.2	1.4	1.1	.3	-
7 persons or more.....	2.4	.7	1.7	-	-	-	.2	-	2.4	.2	1.8	-	-
Not reported.....	.7	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.7	-	-
Median.....	3.9	...	3.8	...	...	...	...	...	3.9	...	3.8	...	...
Previous Home Owned or Rented by Someone Who Moved Here													
House, apt., mobile home in United States.....	34.3	7.3	27.0	.9	-	.9	4.2	.8	34.3	6.4	20.9	.7	1.4
Owned or rented by a mover.....	18.8	4.8	14.0	.9	-	.5	2.4	.8	18.8	3.2	9.7	.3	.4
Owned or rented by other.....	15.5	2.5	12.9	-	-	.4	1.7	-	15.5	3.2	11.1	.3	1.0
By a relative.....	10.1	2.2	7.8	-	-	.4	.7	-	10.1	1.4	6.1	.3	1.0
By a nonrelative.....	5.4	.3	5.1	-	-	-	1.0	-	5.4	1.8	5.0	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Change in Housing Costs													
House, apt., mobile home in United States.....	34.3	7.3	27.0	.9	-	.9	4.2	.8	34.3	6.4	20.9	.7	1.4
Increased with move.....	21.4	6.3	15.1	.9	-	.9	2.5	-	21.4	2.2	12.5	.3	.7
Stayed about the same.....	5.3	.7	4.6	-	-	-	.2	-	5.3	1.6	4.3	-	.3
Decreased.....	6.9	.3	6.6	-	-	-	1.4	.8	6.9	2.6	3.4	.3	.4
Don't know.....	.7	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.7	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹See back cover for details.

Table 5-11. **Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence - Occupied Units with Black Householder**

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR													
Total.....	37.5	9.2	28.4	1.3	-	.9	4.2	1.5	35.4	7.5	23.4	.7	1.7
Reasons for Leaving Previous Unit²													
Private displacement.....	2.3	-	2.3	-	-	-	.3	-	2.3	1.2	1.2	.3	-
Owner to move into unit.....	.8	-	.8	-	-	-	-	-	.8	-	.4	-	-
To be converted to condominium or cooperative.....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.3	-
Closed for repairs.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	1.2	-	1.2	-	-	-	.3	-	1.2	1.2	.8	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government displacement.....	1.0	.3	.7	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	.3	.6	-	-
Government wanted building or land.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unit unfit for occupancy.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	.6	.3	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.6	.3	.6	-	-
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New job or job transfer.....	1.3	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	.3
To be closer to work/school/other.....	3.3	.6	2.7	-	-	-	.4	-	3.3	-	1.4	-	-
Other, financial/employment related.....	1.8	.8	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	.8	1.8	-	-
To establish own household.....	7.4	.7	6.6	-	-	-	.4	1.0	7.4	1.3	3.6	.3	.7
Needed larger house or apartment.....	8.3	1.8	6.5	.9	-	-	.5	.4	8.3	1.1	4.3	-	.4
Married.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Widowed, divorced or separated.....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.3	-	-
Other, family/person related.....	5.4	1.5	4.0	-	-	-	1.0	-	5.0	1.4	4.4	-	-
Wanted better home.....	5.0	.7	4.3	.5	-	-	.7	-	5.0	1.4	3.5	-	-
Change from owner to renter.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Change from renter to owner.....	1.5	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	-	1.5	-	-
Wanted lower rent or maintenance.....	1.8	.3	1.5	-	-	-	-	.8	1.8	-	.7	-	-
Other housing related reasons.....	5.1	1.1	4.0	.9	-	-	1.8	-	5.1	2.1	1.5	.3	-
Other.....	3.5	.8	2.8	-	-	-	.9	.4	3.5	1.2	3.2	-	-
Not reported.....	1.7	1.4	.3	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.7	1.4	-	.3
Choice of Present Neighborhood²													
Convenient to job.....	8.2	1.2	7.1	.5	-	-	-	-	8.2	-	3.7	-	.3
Convenient to friends or relatives.....	8.5	2.2	6.3	-	-	.9	.4	-	8.0	.7	7.1	-	.4
Convenient to leisure activities.....	2.2	.7	1.5	-	-	.5	-	-	2.2	-	1.9	-	-
Convenient to public transportation.....	5.2	.7	4.5	-	-	.5	-	.8	5.2	.3	3.4	.3	.4
Good schools.....	1.7	1.7	-	.9	-	-	-	-	1.7	-	.8	-	-
Other public services.....	1.4	.7	.7	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	.3	1.4	-	-
Looks/design of neighborhood.....	4.3	1.5	2.8	-	-	-	.4	-	4.3	-	2.2	.3	.3
House was most important consideration.....	7.8	2.6	5.2	.5	-	-	1.3	.8	7.8	1.8	5.5	-	-
Other.....	10.0	2.5	7.5	.5	-	-	2.5	-	10.0	4.0	4.8	.3	.4
Not reported.....	2.8	1.4	1.3	-	-	-	.4	.7	1.1	.7	1.8	-	.3
Neighborhood Search													
Looked at just this neighborhood.....	17.0	3.7	13.3	-	-	.5	.7	.8	16.5	2.9	11.0	-	.7
Looked at other neighborhood(s).....	18.9	4.1	14.8	1.3	-	.4	3.4	-	18.9	3.8	11.0	.7	.7
Not reported.....	1.7	1.4	.3	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.7	1.4	-	.3
Choice of Present Home²													
Financial reasons.....	15.5	2.2	13.3	.5	-	.4	3.1	.8	15.5	3.0	9.3	.3	-
Room layout/design.....	8.1	4.0	4.1	.5	-	-	.4	-	8.1	.8	5.3	.3	-
Kitchen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Size.....	4.7	.7	4.0	-	-	.5	.4	-	4.7	-	3.6	-	.4
Exterior appearance.....	3.0	1.5	1.4	-	-	-	.4	-	3.0	-	2.2	-	-
Yard/trees/view.....	1.4	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	.7	-	-
Quality of construction.....	2.8	1.2	1.7	.4	-	-	-	-	2.8	.3	1.7	-	-
Only one available.....	4.0	-	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	4.0	1.2	3.0	-	-
Other.....	9.2	1.9	7.3	-	-	-	1.4	-	8.7	2.5	4.5	-	.7
Home Search													
Now in house.....	16.9	8.9	8.0	1.3	-	-	2.5	.7	15.4	3.9	11.1	-	-
Looked at only this unit.....	3.3	1.6	1.8	-	-	-	1.0	-	3.3	1.8	2.3	-	-
Looked at houses or mobile homes only.....	7.7	4.4	3.3	.9	-	-	.4	-	7.7	.4	4.9	-	-
Looked at apartments too.....	3.6	1.4	2.2	.5	-	-	1.1	-	3.6	.7	1.8	-	-
Search not reported.....	2.2	1.4	.7	-	-	-	-	.7	.7	1.1	2.2	-	-
Now in mobile home.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Looked at only this unit.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Looked at houses or mobile homes only.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Looked at apartments too.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Search not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Now in apartment.....	20.7	.3	20.4	-	-	.9	1.7	.8	20.0	3.5	12.3	.7	1.7
Looked at only this unit.....	.8	-	.8	-	-	-	-	-	.8	.4	.4	-	-
Looked at apartments only.....	14.4	-	14.4	-	-	.9	1.4	.8	14.0	.4	9.0	.7	1.0
Looked at houses or mobile homes too.....	5.2	.3	4.9	-	-	-	.2	-	5.2	2.7	2.9	-	.4
Search not reported.....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.3	-	.3
Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Home													
Better home.....	18.8	5.6	13.2	1.3	-	.5	1.4	.8	18.8	3.6	12.0	.7	.4
Worse home.....	8.3	-	8.3	-	-	.4	2.5	-	7.8	2.6	4.6	-	.7
About the same.....	8.7	2.1	6.6	-	-	-	.2	-	8.7	.6	5.3	-	.3
Not reported.....	1.7	1.4	.3	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.7	1.4	-	.3
Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Neighborhood													
Better neighborhood.....	11.1	3.3	7.9	.9	-	-	1.4	-	11.1	2.2	6.3	.3	.3
Worse neighborhood.....	8.6	1.1	7.6	-	-	.5	2.1	-	8.6	3.2	5.3	-	.3
About the same.....	14.2	2.6	11.6	.5	-	.4	.8	.8	13.7	1.0	9.2	.3	.4
Same neighborhood.....	1.5	.8	.7	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	.4	.8	-	.4
Not reported.....	2.1	1.4	.6	-	-	-	-	.7	.4	.7	1.8	-	.3

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 5-12. Income Characteristics - Occupied Units with Black Householder

(Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
Total	294.0	172.1	121.9	3.9	-	9.7	35.5	68.3	35.4	70.8	205.1	9.1	16.2
Household Income													
Less than \$5,000.....	34.9	13.8	21.0	-	-	1.6	5.7	12.3	2.1	34.9	29.9	-	2.9
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	47.5	19.0	28.6	-	-	2.7	8.9	23.0	5.8	29.4	35.1	.4	2.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	34.7	16.6	18.1	.4	-	2.9	4.2	9.2	5.5	5.8	26.1	1.3	.6
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	35.7	19.5	16.2	-	-	2.2	2.9	6.1	6.4	.7	26.0	.6	1.1
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	27.2	17.7	9.5	.5	-	-	3.1	5.0	3.2	-	19.3	.4	1.0
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	21.5	12.6	8.9	-	-	-	1.4	3.6	2.5	-	14.3	-	2.2
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	15.8	10.5	5.3	-	-	-	2.3	1.7	1.4	-	9.0	1.3	3.2
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	14.2	9.5	4.7	.8	-	-	2.1	1.4	2.6	-	8.3	-	-
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	20.3	15.8	4.4	-	-	.4	1.3	3.6	2.8	-	13.9	1.0	-
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	16.9	14.4	2.6	.5	-	-	2.2	1.1	.5	-	8.2	.6	1.2
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	14.3	12.2	2.1	-	-	-	.4	.6	1.4	-	8.2	1.6	1.3
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	8.2	8.2	-	1.3	-	-	.9	.7	1.2	-	5.6	1.2	.4
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	2.8	2.4	.4	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	.6	-
\$120,000 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	19 187	24 862	13 128	...	...	...	13 663	9 757	18 345	5 092	17 202	...	25 558
As percent of poverty level:													
Less than 50 percent.....	26.5	9.8	16.7	-	-	1.1	4.6	5.1	2.1	26.5	21.4	-	2.4
50 to 99.....	44.3	19.1	25.2	-	-	1.5	8.1	17.6	4.7	44.3	35.8	-	1.6
100 to 149.....	39.5	20.5	19.0	.9	-	3.3	5.5	16.8	5.8	...	28.5	2.0	1.9
150 to 199.....	30.6	14.8	15.8	-	-	2.6	3.2	7.3	4.6	...	22.3	1.0	.6
200 percent or more.....	153.1	107.9	45.2	3.0	-	1.2	14.0	21.5	18.3	...	97.1	6.0	9.7
Income of Families and Primary Individuals													
Less than \$5,000.....	37.0	15.3	21.7	-	-	1.6	5.7	13.4	2.1	35.9	31.3	-	2.9
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	48.2	19.3	28.9	-	-	2.7	9.6	23.3	6.2	29.1	34.8	.4	2.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	35.5	17.0	18.6	.4	-	2.9	3.9	8.9	5.8	5.8	27.2	1.3	.3
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	38.4	20.0	18.4	-	-	2.2	2.9	6.1	7.2	-	28.7	.6	1.1
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	28.2	18.4	9.8	.5	-	-	2.8	5.0	3.2	-	20.4	.4	1.0
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	21.6	13.7	7.9	-	-	-	1.4	3.6	2.1	-	14.4	-	2.2
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	13.8	9.8	4.1	.5	-	-	2.3	1.7	1.5	-	6.8	1.3	3.2
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	13.8	9.5	4.3	.8	-	-	2.1	1.4	2.6	-	8.0	-	-
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	17.8	14.1	3.7	-	-	.4	1.3	2.8	2.1	-	12.2	1.0	-
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	14.8	12.7	2.1	-	-	-	2.2	.7	-	-	6.9	.6	1.2
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	13.8	11.8	2.1	-	-	-	.4	.6	1.4	-	7.7	1.6	1.3
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	8.2	8.2	-	1.3	-	-	.9	.7	1.2	-	5.6	1.2	.4
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	2.8	2.4	.4	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	.6	-
\$120,000 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	18 421	23 916	12 798	...	...	...	13 119	9 454	17 517	5000-	16 619	...	25 558
Income Sources of Families and Primary Individuals													
Wages and salaries.....	211.1	131.8	79.3	3.9	-	7.2	22.8	24.8	28.0	16.6	140.4	8.4	11.9
Wages and salaries were majority of income ... 2 or more people each earned over 20% of wages and salaries.....	195.2	122.4	72.8	3.9	-	6.9	20.6	19.6	28.0	11.8	128.9	8.0	10.7
Business, farm, or ranch.....	71.9	57.1	14.8	2.1	-	.8	7.4	7.6	6.9	.7	44.9	4.4	4.8
Social security or pensions.....	10.6	7.6	3.0	-	-	-	1.1	.3	1.5	1.7	8.0	-	-
Interest or dividend(s).....	84.3	62.4	21.9	.5	-	1.5	11.6	58.6	1.5	25.3	64.2	2.0	5.3
Rental income.....	15.3	12.2	3.1	1.2	-	-	2.4	4.3	2.5	1.7	9.0	.6	-
With lodger(s).....	11.5	9.5	2.0	1.3	-	-	.7	1.6	.7	.8	6.0	.6	1.0
Welfare or SSI.....	2.1	1.4	.7	-	-	-	.7	.7	-	.3	1.7	-	-
Alimony or child support.....	51.4	15.3	36.1	.5	-	1.9	13.8	11.7	7.0	34.2	35.2	1.7	5.2
Other.....	9.1	3.7	5.4	.5	-	1.0	2.4	.3	2.6	2.6	3.5	-	1.0
Other.....	15.0	8.6	6.4	-	-	1.6	2.8	.7	1.4	2.4	13.0	.6	1.0
Amount of Savings and Investments													
Income of \$25,000 or less.....	193.0	93.6	99.4	.9	-	9.3	24.9	58.4	24.9	70.8	145.8	2.7	9.1
No savings or investments.....	127.5	54.3	73.2	.4	-	7.7	19.2	34.9	15.4	55.1	96.3	1.1	4.0
\$25,000 or less.....	48.8	30.7	18.1	.5	-	1.3	4.9	18.5	6.2	12.6	35.2	1.3	4.5
More than \$25,000.....	1.8	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	.7	.8	-	1.5	-	-
Not reported.....	14.9	6.8	8.1	-	-	.3	.8	4.2	2.5	3.0	12.9	.3	.6
Food Stamps													
Income of \$25,000 or less.....	193.0	93.6	99.4	.9	-	9.3	24.9	58.4	24.9	70.8	145.8	2.7	9.1
Family members received food stamps.....	51.5	12.3	39.2	-	-	2.8	14.2	11.6	5.9	36.9	41.4	-	2.5
Did not receive food stamps.....	134.7	77.8	56.9	.9	-	6.6	10.7	43.6	18.2	32.2	98.3	2.7	6.6
Not reported.....	6.9	3.5	3.4	-	-	-	-	3.3	.7	1.7	6.2	-	-
Rent Reductions													
No subsidy or income reporting.....	83.1	...	83.1	.9	-	5.7	12.8	8.3	21.7	15.3	55.7	2.4	4.9
Rent control.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No rent control.....	82.7	...	82.7	.9	-	5.3	12.8	8.3	21.3	15.3	55.3	2.4	4.9
Reduced by owner.....	6.0	...	6.0	-	-	-	1.0	-	.7	1.8	4.4	.3	-
Not reduced by owner.....	74.9	...	74.9	.9	-	4.9	11.8	8.3	20.3	13.6	50.6	1.7	4.9
Owner reduction not reported.....	1.8	...	1.8	-	-	.4	-	-	.4	-	.4	.3	-
Rent control not reported.....	.4	...	.4	-	-	.4	-	-	.4	-	.4	-	-
Owned by public housing authority.....	25.6	...	25.6	-	-	1.8	5.4	7.0	2.4	17.0	16.7	-	1.5
Other, Federal subsidy.....	9.4	...	9.4	-	-	.3	-	.4	3.2	7.0	7.0	-	.3
Other, State or local subsidy.....	1.9	...	1.9	-	-	-	1.5	.7	-	1.9	1.9	-	-
Other, income verification.....	1.3	...	1.3	-	-	-	.6	-	.4	.7	.6	.3	.4
Subsidy or income verification not reported.....	.6	...	.6	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹See back cover for details.

Table 5-13. Selected Housing Costs - Occupied Units with Black Householder

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
Total	294.0	172.1	121.9	3.9	-	9.7	35.5	68.3	35.4	70.8	205.1	9.1	16.2
Monthly Housing Costs													
Less than \$100.....	6.3	1.9	4.3	-	-	-	-	2.8	.8	5.9	4.4	-	.7
\$100 to \$199.....	53.3	30.7	22.6	-	-	3.3	8.5	21.8	1.8	23.8	43.2	.6	1.9
\$200 to \$249.....	33.8	25.4	8.5	-	-	-	4.7	14.7	1.6	8.3	29.0	.7	1.6
\$250 to \$299.....	26.2	17.6	8.6	-	-	2.3	3.6	7.0	.9	5.4	20.6	.3	1.0
\$300 to \$349.....	23.8	14.2	9.6	-	-	.8	2.9	6.7	1.8	2.8	20.6	.3	1.3
\$350 to \$399.....	25.4	8.3	17.1	-	-	1.2	5.3	2.0	3.4	6.8	20.0	-	1.8
\$400 to \$449.....	17.9	7.5	10.4	-	-	.7	1.0	1.5	2.5	3.5	12.0	1.0	2.1
\$450 to \$499.....	15.7	7.2	8.4	-	-	.8	2.7	3.5	2.7	.2	10.4	.9	.3
\$500 to \$599.....	27.4	11.1	16.3	-	-	.7	1.4	1.8	6.6	6.6	13.5	1.8	2.2
\$600 to \$699.....	15.8	9.3	6.6	-	-	-	1.4	1.1	3.9	1.1	7.9	-	1.6
\$700 to \$799.....	10.0	6.4	3.6	.9	-	-	1.1	.7	.8	1.7	4.5	.3	-
\$800 to \$999.....	7.4	6.0	1.4	.9	-	-	.3	.6	.7	.3	2.5	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	4.9	4.2	.7	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-	.9	1.9	.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	3.0	3.0	-	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.6	-
\$1,500 or more.....	2.8	2.4	.4	.4	-	-	-	-	.4	-	.4	.6	-
No cash rent.....	3.5	-	3.5	-	-	-	1.0	-	2.5	1.7	1.2	-	-
Mortgage payment not reported.....	16.7	16.7	.9	.9	-	-	1.7	1.8	3.3	2.6	13.9	.6	.4
Median (excludes no cash rent).....	336	307	366	...	...	...	295	229	489	221	295	...	388
Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners													
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs.....	333	333	...	...	...	...	...	256	...	254	285	...	...
Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs.....	307	307	...	...	...	...	...	238	...	233	266	...	...
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Income													
Less than 5 percent.....	5.7	5.3	.4	-	-	-	.9	.6	-	-	4.4	.6	-
5 to 9 percent.....	30.1	27.0	3.1	-	-	-	3.4	6.4	.4	-	25.5	.3	2.0
10 to 14 percent.....	30.9	22.2	8.7	-	-	1.4	2.6	3.4	1.5	.9	22.6	1.0	.9
15 to 19 percent.....	47.6	31.5	16.1	.8	-	1.6	4.9	11.9	3.9	4.4	32.7	3.5	2.3
20 to 24 percent.....	31.3	16.2	15.1	-	-	.9	5.1	9.3	2.8	3.2	17.3	1.0	2.0
25 to 29 percent.....	23.2	10.1	13.2	.4	-	.4	2.7	4.6	4.4	5.1	12.5	.4	2.5
30 to 34 percent.....	22.3	9.7	12.6	.9	-	.9	2.1	5.3	4.8	6.0	17.7	1.0	.3
35 to 39 percent.....	10.9	4.5	6.4	-	-	1.3	1.8	1.9	3.0	2.1	7.5	-	.3
40 to 49 percent.....	18.9	8.0	10.9	.5	-	.7	1.9	5.5	2.5	9.0	12.7	-	.7
50 to 59 percent.....	11.2	5.3	6.0	-	-	.7	.7	3.8	1.4	2.7	7.5	.3	1.4
60 to 69 percent.....	6.8	3.7	3.1	-	-	.4	.3	4.4	.7	4.2	4.6	-	1.2
70 to 99 percent.....	11.3	2.6	8.7	.4	-	-	2.4	2.5	.3	7.2	6.2	.4	.7
100 percent or more ²	18.6	7.4	11.3	-	-	.7	3.9	5.6	3.5	16.8	14.3	-	1.5
Zero or negative income.....	4.8	2.0	2.9	-	-	.7	-	1.1	.4	4.8	4.4	-	-
No cash rent.....	3.5	-	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	1.7	1.2	-	-
Mortgage payment not reported.....	16.7	16.7	.9	.9	-	-	1.7	1.8	3.3	2.6	13.9	.6	.4
Median (excludes 3 previous lines).....	23	19	30	...	...	...	24	26	32	50	22	...	27
Rent Paid by Lodgers													
Lodgers in housing units.....	2.1	1.4	.7	-	-	-	.7	.7	-	.3	1.7	-	-
Less than \$100 per month.....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	.3	.3	-	-	.3	-	-
\$100 to \$199.....	.7	.4	.3	-	-	-	.3	.3	-	.3	.7	-	-
\$200 to \$299.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$300 to \$399.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 or more per month.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	1.1	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.7	-	-
Median.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity													
Electricity used.....	294.0	172.1	121.9	3.9	-	9.7	35.5	68.3	35.4	70.8	205.1	9.1	16.2
Less than \$25.....	34.2	17.1	17.0	-	-	.8	1.2	17.8	4.6	11.1	28.9	1.0	.6
\$25 to \$49.....	83.9	46.5	37.4	.5	-	3.3	9.9	19.4	10.2	21.2	65.2	1.3	3.9
\$50 to \$74.....	59.5	44.4	15.1	.5	-	-	8.6	13.5	6.0	11.1	47.9	1.9	1.4
\$75 to \$99.....	30.2	23.2	7.0	.8	-	.4	4.0	6.8	3.0	5.0	21.3	1.9	1.6
\$100 to \$149.....	26.2	19.1	7.2	.8	-	1.9	1.8	2.1	4.4	3.4	13.7	-	1.0
\$150 to \$199.....	9.5	7.9	1.7	.9	-	-	1.6	1.4	.2	1.3	6.6	-	1.7
\$200 or more.....	2.3	1.6	.7	-	-	-	.7	.7	-	-	.8	-	.6
Median.....	52	59	42	...	...	...	58	42	49	43	49	...	67
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free.....	48.1	12.4	35.8	.4	-	3.3	7.9	6.7	6.9	17.8	20.7	3.0	5.4
Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas													
Piped gas used.....	261.5	153.9	107.6	2.6	-	9.7	29.0	59.8	30.5	64.8	194.8	6.2	11.2
Less than \$25.....	37.5	22.3	15.2	-	-	2.0	3.8	12.8	2.2	12.4	29.7	1.0	2.2
\$25 to \$49.....	45.8	29.1	16.7	.5	-	.7	2.9	11.7	5.6	7.1	35.8	.4	1.6
\$50 to \$74.....	48.8	32.9	15.9	-	-	1.3	5.7	10.2	5.2	10.5	41.0	1.3	2.1
\$75 to \$99.....	32.7	25.0	7.7	.9	-	1.6	2.9	5.8	3.8	6.4	26.5	-	-
\$100 to \$149.....	25.8	21.6	4.3	.4	-	.4	3.8	5.4	2.0	4.5	23.1	.6	.6
\$150 to \$199.....	8.3	6.6	1.7	-	-	-	1.0	1.1	1.5	3.4	8.3	-	-
\$200 or more.....	4.8	4.4	.4	.4	-	-	.7	2.3	-	.5	3.7	-	-
Median.....	59	65	48	...	...	...	65	50	61	57	61	...	...
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free.....	57.7	12.0	45.8	.4	-	3.6	9.0	10.6	10.2	20.0	26.7	3.0	4.6
Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil													
Fuel oil used.....	87.8	50.9	36.9	.4	-	2.8	13.6	21.2	8.5	22.2	50.3	5.9	8.1
Less than \$25.....	4.9	4.3	.6	-	-	.3	.3	1.4	.8	1.8	4.3	-	-
\$25 to \$49.....	17.0	11.8	5.2	.4	-	1.3	1.4	4.6	2.3	4.7	7.6	1.9	2.2
\$50 to \$74.....	20.6	16.8	3.8	-	-	-	3.3	5.8	1.0	3.5	11.9	1.3	1.4
\$75 to \$99.....	7.8	5.9	1.9	-	-	-	.7	2.4	-	3.3	5.8	.3	-
\$100 to \$149.....	8.0	5.8	2.2	-	-	.4	1.8	2.1	.3	2.6	7.0	-	-
\$150 to \$199.....	2.1	2.1	-	-	-	-	.7	.7	-	-	-	.7	-
\$200 or more.....	2.0	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	-	.8	-	.6
Median.....	61	62	57	...	...	...	64	64	60	64	64	...	...
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free.....	25.3	2.1	23.2	-	-	.8	5.4	2.8	4.0	6.3	12.9	1.7	3.9
Property Insurance													
Property insurance paid.....	157.6	140.1	17.6	3.5	-	.7	13.1	42.5	9.8	24.6	106.2	6.7	10.3
Median per month.....	22	24	11	...	...	...	...	21	...	18	22	...	...

Table 5-13. Selected Housing Costs - Occupied Units with Black Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
Monthly Costs Paid for Selected Utilities and Fuels													
Water paid separately.....	156.9	146.2	10.7	3.0	-	3.2	14.2	45.4	5.4	26.3	108.0	5.4	9.7
Median.....	22	22	-	...	-	...	...	21	...	26	23	...	...
Trash paid separately.....	10.5	10.5	-	.5	-	-	.6	2.9	-	.2	1.7	2.5	1.9
Median.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bottled gas paid separately.....	.6	.3	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-
Median.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other fuel paid separately.....	34.2	26.6	7.6	2.1	-	.8	3.8	7.5	3.3	5.7	21.0	2.5	2.3
Median.....	10-	10-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10-	...	...
OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS													
Total.....	172.1	172.1	...	3.0	-	1.9	14.8	52.0	7.7	28.9	123.1	6.4	9.1
Cost and Ownership Sharing													
Ownership shared by person not living here.....	9.0	9.0	...	-	-	-	1.2	2.0	-	1.2	7.5	-	.6
Costs shared by person not living here.....	1.0	1.0	...	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.3	1.0	-	-
Costs not shared.....	8.1	8.1	...	-	-	-	.9	2.0	-	.9	6.5	-	.6
Cost sharing not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ownership not shared.....	161.6	161.6	...	3.0	-	1.9	13.6	48.9	7.7	27.4	114.3	6.4	8.5
Costs shared by person not living here.....	.6	.6	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-
Costs not shared.....	160.4	160.4	...	3.0	-	1.9	13.6	48.9	7.7	27.4	113.1	6.4	8.5
Cost sharing not reported.....	.6	.6	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-
Ownership sharing not reported.....	1.4	1.4	...	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	.3	1.4	-	-
Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest													
Less than \$100.....	7.9	7.9	...	-	-	-	-	1.8	-	.9	6.2	-	-
\$100 to \$199.....	20.2	20.2	...	-	-	-	1.3	3.5	-	3.9	17.0	.7	.6
\$200 to \$249.....	7.3	7.3	...	-	-	-	1.3	.7	.8	-	4.1	-	-
\$250 to \$299.....	3.5	3.5	...	-	-	-	-	1.1	.7	.4	2.9	-	-
\$300 to \$349.....	5.4	5.4	...	-	-	-	-	-	.8	.8	1.4	-	.3
\$350 to \$399.....	4.6	4.6	...	-	-	-	.7	.7	-	1.3	2.7	-	.6
\$400 to \$449.....	1.0	1.0	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	.3	-
\$450 to \$499.....	2.0	2.0	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7
\$500 to \$599.....	3.8	3.8	...	.9	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$699.....	.7	.7	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-
\$700 to \$799.....	2.6	2.6	...	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9	-
\$800 to \$999.....	2.8	2.8	...	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9	.6	-
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.4	2.4	...	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,500 or more.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	16.7	16.7	...	.9	-	-	1.7	1.8	3.3	2.6	13.9	.6	.4
Median.....	228	228	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	171	...	...
Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes													
Less than \$25.....	34.9	34.9	...	-	-	1.6	2.3	15.9	1.5	7.9	33.1	-	.7
\$25 to \$49.....	55.0	55.0	...	-	-	-	4.9	14.5	3.2	12.3	50.1	1.5	1.3
\$50 to \$74.....	28.6	28.6	...	-	-	.3	1.5	7.8	2.1	3.9	22.7	-	.7
\$75 to \$99.....	11.7	11.7	...	-	-	-	2.0	2.2	-	1.6	5.1	1.3	1.5
\$100 to \$149.....	21.3	21.3	...	.9	-	-	2.0	5.5	-	2.4	6.7	1.7	1.3
\$150 to \$199.....	9.9	9.9	...	-	-	-	1.4	3.4	-	-	2.1	1.3	1.4
\$200 or more.....	10.7	10.7	...	2.1	-	-	.7	2.7	.9	.7	3.4	.6	2.3
Median.....	48	48	...	...	...	...	...	42	...	38	39	...	...
Annual Taxes Paid Per \$1,000 Value													
Less than \$5.....	3.7	3.7	...	-	-	-	-	2.4	-	.9	2.7	-	-
\$5 to \$9.....	20.6	20.6	...	.5	-	.7	1.0	5.5	1.4	3.7	14.2	2.2	1.4
\$10 to \$14.....	43.6	43.6	...	-	-	-	1.7	11.3	2.9	6.0	34.0	2.3	2.0
\$15 to \$19.....	43.7	43.7	...	1.3	-	.9	4.1	12.4	.5	6.1	28.6	1.3	1.0
\$20 to \$24.....	19.1	19.1	...	1.3	-	-	2.5	7.3	.4	2.8	12.2	.6	1.3
\$25 or more.....	41.4	41.4	...	-	-	.3	5.5	13.1	2.5	9.3	31.4	-	3.4
Median.....	17	17	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	18	17	...	...
Routine Maintenance in Last Year													
Less than \$25 per month.....	109.6	109.6	...	2.6	-	1.0	10.5	36.2	5.6	17.8	78.2	3.5	5.2
\$25 to \$49.....	30.6	30.6	...	.4	-	.9	1.7	6.1	1.3	5.7	21.8	-	1.3
\$50 to \$74.....	8.1	8.1	...	-	-	-	1.2	1.7	-	.4	6.4	-	.6
\$75 to \$99.....	5.5	5.5	...	-	-	-	-	2.1	-	2.4	4.2	-	1.3
\$100 to \$149.....	4.1	4.1	...	-	-	-	-	2.1	-	.7	2.8	.6	-
\$150 to \$199.....	.3	.3	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 or more per month.....	3.6	3.6	...	-	-	-	1.3	.6	-	-	1.7	1.3	.6
Not reported.....	10.2	10.2	...	-	-	-	-	3.0	.8	1.9	8.0	.9	-
Median.....	25-	25-	...	...	...	...	...	25-	...	25-	25-	...	...
Condominium and Cooperative Fee													
Fee paid.....	3.1	3.1	...	1.2	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.9	.3	.4
Less than \$25 per month.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$25 to \$49.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$74.....	.4	.4	...	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99.....	1.1	1.1	...	.4	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$149.....	.7	.7	...	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.4
\$150 to \$199.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 or more per month.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	.9	.9	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9	-	-
Median.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Housing Costs Per Month													
Homeowner association fee paid.....	2.3	2.3	...	1.2	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	.3	.4
Median.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mobile home park fee paid.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land rent fee paid.....	1.1	1.1	...	-	-	-	.7	-	-	.4	1.1	-	-
Median.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹See back cover for details.²May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 5-14. Value, Purchase Price, and Source of Down Payment - Owner Occupied Units with Black Householder

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
Total	172.1	172.1	...	3.0	-	1.9	14.8	52.0	7.7	28.9	123.1	6.4	9.1
Value													
Less than \$10,000.....	10.0	10.0	...	-	-	.3	1.0	3.5	.3	3.0	8.4	-	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	33.7	33.7	...	-	-	.9	2.2	12.4	2.2	8.9	33.1	-	-
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	25.5	25.5	...	-	-	.7	1.6	9.4	.7	6.7	23.5	-	1.3
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	21.7	21.7	...	-	-	-	2.6	6.7	.7	1.7	18.8	-	.3
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	20.3	20.3	...	-	-	-	2.5	6.1	-	3.2	15.7	.6	.6
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	11.6	11.6	...	-	-	-	2.1	2.5	.8	1.9	8.7	.3	1.9
\$60,000 to \$69,999.....	8.8	8.8	...	-	-	-	1.4	2.0	1.4	-	3.5	.6	.6
\$70,000 to \$79,999.....	5.5	5.5	...	-	-	-	-	.8	.7	.6	2.7	-	.6
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	14.3	14.3	...	.4	-	-	.7	4.0	-	2.1	4.8	1.6	1.3
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	4.5	4.5	...	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-	-	-	-
\$120,000 to \$149,999.....	6.9	6.9	...	.8	-	-	.7	1.4	-	-	2.0	1.3	.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	6.2	6.2	...	1.3	-	-	-	2.0	.4	.7	.4	1.9	2.0
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	.6	.6	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	1.9	1.9	...	.5	-	-	-	-	.5	-	.7	-	-
\$300,000 or more.....	.7	.7	...	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	.7	-	-
Median	37 745	37 745	...	...	...	...	...	31 156	...	23 703	28 542	...	...
Value-Income Ratio													
Less than 1.5.....	85.0	85.0	...	.8	-	1.2	9.6	15.8	3.9	2.3	68.8	2.5	3.3
1.5 to 1.9.....	21.4	21.4	...	.5	-	-	2.1	8.3	.8	4.7	15.5	1.3	1.3
2.0 to 2.4.....	13.2	13.2	...	.4	-	-	2.0	2.8	.4	1.1	7.8	1.3	-
2.5 to 2.9.....	10.2	10.2	...	.4	-	.7	-	3.3	-	2.2	4.3	-	1.3
3.0 to 3.9.....	9.9	9.9	...	-	-	-	-	3.8	1.4	1.0	5.8	.6	.6
4.0 to 4.9.....	7.3	7.3	...	-	-	-	1.1	4.0	-	2.8	4.2	.7	2.7
5.0 or more.....	23.1	23.1	...	.9	-	-	-	13.2	.5	12.8	14.8	.7	2.7
Zero or negative income.....	2.0	2.0	...	-	-	-	-	.7	-	2.0	2.0	-	-
Median	1.5	1.5	...	...	...	...	...	2.3	...	4.8	1.5	...	...
Other Activities on Property²													
Commercial establishment.....	2.8	2.8	...	-	-	-	.3	.3	.8	1.1	2.2	-	-
Medical or dental office.....	1.7	1.7	...	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.3	1.0	-	-
Neither.....	168.6	168.6	...	3.0	-	1.9	14.4	51.6	6.9	27.8	120.3	6.4	9.1
Year Unit Acquired													
1990 to 1994.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1985 to 1989.....	32.8	32.8	...	3.0	-	-	1.3	2.1	7.7	5.4	22.9	.6	1.7
1980 to 1984.....	21.9	21.9	...	-	-	.3	1.7	1.1	-	4.4	11.5	1.0	1.6
1975 to 1979.....	23.8	23.8	...	-	-	.9	.7	3.6	-	4.1	16.7	1.9	.6
1970 to 1974.....	22.8	22.8	...	-	-	-	3.1	4.8	-	1.9	16.2	.3	-
1960 to 1969.....	37.1	37.1	...	-	-	.7	7.2	16.3	-	4.3	31.8	-	.6
1950 to 1959.....	21.3	21.3	...	-	-	-	.7	14.7	-	5.6	15.8	.7	3.3
1940 to 1949.....	7.9	7.9	...	-	-	-	-	7.2	-	2.2	4.3	1.3	1.3
1939 or earlier.....	1.4	1.4	...	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	.7	1.4	-	-
Not reported.....	3.1	3.1	...	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.3	2.4	.6	-
Median	1974	1974	...	...	...	...	...	1961	...	1974	1972	...	...
First Time Owners													
First home ever owned.....	116.9	116.9	...	.9	-	1.6	8.5	33.4	6.9	19.9	91.6	2.9	4.5
Not first home.....	51.9	51.9	...	2.1	-	.3	6.3	16.9	.9	8.3	28.9	2.8	4.6
Not reported.....	3.3	3.3	...	-	-	-	-	1.7	-	.7	2.7	.6	-
Purchase Price													
Home purchased or built.....	163.2	163.2	...	3.0	-	1.9	14.1	47.8	7.7	25.7	115.2	5.4	9.1
Less than \$10,000.....	57.4	57.4	...	-	-	1.2	7.3	24.9	1.0	10.5	48.9	1.3	.7
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	33.1	33.1	...	-	-	-	3.7	5.1	.7	4.5	27.5	.6	2.5
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	14.3	14.3	...	-	-	-	1.8	4.0	.7	.7	8.4	-	.9
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	11.8	11.8	...	-	-	-	.7	.7	1.5	-	5.4	-	-
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	8.4	8.4	...	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	3.3	-	1.9
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	1.4	1.4	...	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	.7	-	-
\$60,000 to \$69,999.....	4.8	4.8	...	-	-	-	-	.7	-	2.0	2.0	1.6	-
\$70,000 to \$79,999.....	2.1	2.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.7	-	-
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	1.7	1.7	...	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	1.1	1.1	...	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	.4
\$120,000 to \$149,999.....	1.5	1.5	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9	-	.6
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	.9	.9	...	.9	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$300,000 or more.....	.4	.4	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	24.3	24.3	...	.9	-	.7	-	12.4	2.0	8.0	17.3	.7	2.0
Median	13 644	13 644	...	...	...	...	...	10000-	...	10000-	10 012	...	...
Received as inheritance or gift.....	5.8	5.8	...	-	-	.7	-	3.5	-	2.9	5.5	.3	-
Not reported.....	3.1	3.1	...	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.3	2.4	.6	-
Major Source of Down Payment													
Home purchased or built.....	163.2	163.2	...	3.0	-	1.9	14.1	47.8	7.7	25.7	115.2	5.4	9.1
Sale of previous home.....	23.3	23.3	...	2.1	-	-	2.3	8.6	.9	3.5	12.0	2.2	.4
Savings or cash on hand.....	113.2	113.2	...	.9	-	.7	10.9	31.5	5.9	15.6	83.6	3.2	6.5
Sale of other investment.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Borrowing, other than mortgage on this property.....	3.1	3.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	3.1	-	-
Inheritance or gift.....	2.5	2.5	...	-	-	.9	-	.6	-	-	2.5	-	-
Land where building built used for financing.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	6.7	6.7	...	-	-	-	-	1.0	.3	1.4	4.2	-	1.2
No down payment.....	9.2	9.2	...	-	-	.3	.9	3.1	.6	2.3	4.6	-	1.0
Not reported.....	5.2	5.2	...	-	-	-	-	3.1	-	1.4	5.2	-	-

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 5-15. Mortgage Characteristics - Owner Occupied Units with Black Householder

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas ¹			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three	
						Severe	Moderate							
Total	172.1	172.1	...	3.0	-	1.9	14.8	52.0	7.7	28.9	123.1	6.4	9.1	
Mortgages Currently on Property														
None, owned free and clear.....	90.9	90.9	...	-	-	-	1.9	9.7	42.3	1.0	19.0	72.6	2.2	6.5
With mortgage or land contract.....	81.1	81.1	...	3.0	-	-	-	5.0	9.6	6.7	9.9	50.5	4.2	2.6
One mortgage or land contract.....	75.6	75.6	...	3.0	-	-	-	3.7	9.6	6.7	9.9	48.2	3.5	2.6
Two mortgages.....	3.5	3.5	...	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	.3	.6	-
Three or more mortgages.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Number of mortgages not reported.....	2.0	2.0	...	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	2.0	-	-
OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE MORTGAGES														
Total	81.1	81.1	...	3.0	-	-	-	5.0	9.6	6.7	9.9	50.5	4.2	2.6
Type of Primary Mortgage														
FHA.....	24.2	24.2	...	.4	-	-	-	2.0	2.2	2.1	3.3	16.5	-	1.3
VA.....	13.9	13.9	...	-	-	-	-	2.0	1.4	.8	-	6.4	.6	.3
Farmers Home Administration.....	1.5	1.5	...	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	.7	-	-
Other types.....	33.0	33.0	...	2.1	-	-	-	.3	4.6	3.0	3.9	19.4	3.5	1.0
Don't know.....	5.5	5.5	...	.5	-	-	-	-	-	.8	2.0	4.4	-	-
Not reported.....	3.1	3.1	...	-	-	-	-	.7	.7	-	.7	3.1	-	-
Lower Cost State and Local Mortgages														
State or local program used.....	16.3	16.3	...	-	-	-	-	.6	2.5	2.2	.4	12.1	-	1.0
Not used.....	62.1	62.1	...	1.7	-	-	-	3.7	6.4	4.0	8.8	37.7	4.2	1.2
Not reported.....	2.7	2.7	...	1.3	-	-	-	.7	.7	.5	.7	.7	-	.4
Mortgage Origination														
Placed new mortgage(s).....	73.3	73.3	...	3.0	-	-	-	3.7	9.6	6.7	9.9	47.2	2.9	2.6
Primary obtained when property acquired.....	65.3	65.3	...	3.0	-	-	-	3.0	5.7	6.7	8.8	41.5	2.2	2.6
Obtained later.....	8.0	8.0	...	-	-	-	-	.6	4.0	-	1.1	5.8	.7	-
Date not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assumed.....	2.0	2.0	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	.6	-
Wrap-around.....	3.5	3.5	...	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	.3	.6	-
Combination of the above.....	2.3	2.3	...	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	2.3	-	-
Origin not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Payment Plan of Primary Mortgage														
Fixed payment, self amortizing.....	62.1	62.1	...	2.2	-	-	-	3.7	4.5	5.9	5.3	36.4	2.2	2.2
Adjustable rate mortgage.....	3.2	3.2	...	.8	-	-	-	.7	1.1	-	-	1.8	.6	.4
Adjustable term mortgage.....	.4	.4	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.4	-	-
Graduated payment mortgage.....	.9	.9	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Balloon.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	.7	.7	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-
Combination of the above.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	13.8	13.8	...	-	-	-	-	.7	4.0	.8	4.2	11.3	1.3	-
Payment Plan of Secondary Mortgage														
Units with two or more mortgages.....	3.5	3.5	...	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	.3	.6	-
Fixed payment, self amortizing.....	3.5	3.5	...	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	.3	.6	-
Adjustable rate mortgage.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Adjustable term mortgage.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Graduated payment mortgage.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Balloon.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Combination of the above.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lenders of Primary and Secondary Mortgages														
Only borrowed from firm(s).....	75.4	75.4	...	3.0	-	-	-	3.7	8.9	6.7	8.7	46.7	4.2	2.6
Only borrowed from seller.....	.3	.3	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-
Only borrowed from other individual(s).....	.5	.5	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	.5	-	-
Borrowed from a firm and seller.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Borrowed from a firm and other individual.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Borrowed from seller and other individual.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
One or both sources not reported.....	4.9	4.9	...	-	-	-	-	1.4	.7	-	.7	3.1	-	-
Items Included in Primary Mortgage Payment²														
Principal and interest only.....	11.9	11.9	...	-	-	-	-	-	2.8	.8	2.3	8.3	1.3	-
Property taxes.....	61.1	61.1	...	3.0	-	-	-	3.8	6.4	4.5	6.0	35.3	2.8	2.6
Property insurance.....	51.8	51.8	...	2.2	-	-	-	3.0	4.9	4.5	5.2	29.4	2.5	1.9
Other.....	3.9	3.9	...	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	3.3	-	-
Not reported.....	6.0	6.0	...	-	-	-	-	1.3	.4	-	1.6	5.4	-	-
Year Primary Mortgage Originated														
1990 to 1994.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1985 to 1989.....	27.9	27.9	...	3.0	-	-	-	.3	3.9	6.7	4.0	18.7	1.3	1.1
1980 to 1984.....	15.1	15.1	...	-	-	-	-	1.3	.7	-	1.5	5.1	1.0	.9
1975 to 1979.....	17.3	17.3	...	-	-	-	-	.7	.7	-	1.2	10.2	1.3	.6
1970 to 1974.....	11.6	11.6	...	-	-	-	-	2.0	1.7	-	.2	8.0	-	-
1960 to 1969.....	3.7	3.7	...	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	1.6	3.7	-	-
1950 to 1959.....	.7	.7	...	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.7	.7	-	-
1949 or earlier.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	4.8	4.8	...	-	-	-	-	.7	1.4	-	.7	4.2	.6	-
Median	1982	1982	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1981	...	...

Table 5-15. Mortgage Characteristics - Owner Occupied Units with Black Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE MORTGAGES—Con.													
Term of Primary Mortgage at Origination or Assumption													
Less than 8 years	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 to 12 years	1.4	1.4	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	-
13 to 17 years	4.6	4.6	...	5	-	-	-	7	-	7	2.6	-	6
18 to 22 years	10.3	10.3	...	-	-	-	-	6	7	5	7.0	-	-
23 to 27 years	7.3	7.3	...	4	-	-	-	3	7	2.3	5.2	1.3	-
28 to 32 years	41.9	41.9	...	2.1	-	-	-	2.7	2.9	4.4	3.5	21.5	1.6
33 years or more	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0
Variable	1.8	1.8	...	-	-	-	-	-	8	1.2	1.2	-	-
Not reported	13.8	13.8	...	-	-	-	-	1.3	4.7	1.8	11.6	1.3	-
Median	29	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	...	...
Remaining Years Mortgaged													
Less than 8 years	11.5	11.5	...	-	-	-	-	7	2.1	-	1.7	8.7	-
8 to 12 years	10.8	10.8	...	-	-	-	-	6	1.8	-	1.4	7.6	7
13 to 17 years	14.1	14.1	...	5	-	-	-	1.4	1.4	-	1.3	9.3	6
18 to 22 years	12.4	12.4	...	-	-	-	-	1.0	1.5	7	7	7.1	1.3
23 to 27 years	13.3	13.3	...	4	-	-	-	6	7	8	9	6.0	1.0
28 to 32 years	8.9	8.9	...	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	4.4	1.3	3.8	-
33 years or more	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1
Variable	1.8	1.8	...	-	-	-	-	-	8	1.2	1.2	-	-
Not reported	8.3	8.3	...	-	-	-	-	7	2.1	-	1.4	6.9	6
Median	18	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	...
Current Interest Rate													
Less than 6 percent	3.3	3.3	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	-	2.0	-
6 to 7.9	2.6	2.6	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	-
8 to 9.9	17.0	17.0	...	9	-	-	-	-	1.3	1.1	5	7.8	3
10 to 11.9	11.7	11.7	...	8	-	-	-	7	-	1.5	7	7.3	1.3
12 to 13.9	3.3	3.3	...	-	-	-	-	6	7	-	7	2.0	-
14 to 15.9	1.0	1.0	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
16 to 17.9	1.3	1.3	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	-
18 to 19.9	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 percent or more	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported	41.0	41.0	...	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28.4	2.6
Median	9.2	9.2	...	...	...	...	...	3.7	7.6	2.8	8.1	9.5	2.6
Total Outstanding Principal Amount													
Less than \$10,000	8.4	8.4	...	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	1.1	6.2	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999	11.9	11.9	...	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	9.3	-
\$20,000 to \$29,999	6.3	6.3	...	-	-	-	-	-	7	8	-	2.9	3
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4.5	4.5	...	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	1.4	-
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3.7	3.7	...	-	-	-	-	7	7	6	7	1.4	7
\$50,000 to \$59,999	6	6	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
\$60,000 to \$69,999	1.8	1.8	...	4	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
\$70,000 to \$79,999	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1.1	1.1	...	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
\$100,000 to \$119,999	1.3	1.3	...	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-
\$120,000 to \$149,999	4	4	...	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200,000 to \$249,999	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$250,000 to \$299,999	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$300,000 or more	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported	41.0	41.0	...	1.3	-	-	-	3.7	7.6	2.8	8.1	28.4	2.6
Median	19 783	19 783	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15 176	...
Current Total Loan as Percent of Value													
Less than 20 percent	8.9	8.9	...	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	7	4.4	-
20 to 39	12.3	12.3	...	-	-	-	-	7	7	-	-	6.9	-
40 to 59	5.8	5.8	...	-	-	-	-	-	8	1.2	4.2	6	3
60 to 79	9.0	9.0	...	1.3	-	-	-	-	7	-	5.1	6	1.1
80 to 89	2.1	2.1	...	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	7	-	3
90 to 99	7	7	...	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
100 percent or more	1.3	1.3	...	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	7	-	-
Not reported	41.0	41.0	...	1.3	-	-	-	3.7	7.6	2.8	8.1	28.4	2.6
Median	38.1	38.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39.1	...

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 5-16. Repairs, Improvements, and Alterations - Owner Occupied Units with Black Householder

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
Total	172.1	172.1	...	3.0	-	1.9	14.8	52.0	7.7	28.9	123.1	6.4	9.1
Repairs, Improvements, Alterations in Last 2 Years													
Roof replaced (all or part).....	45.6	45.6	...	-	-	-	6.3	22.1	2.4	10.8	36.5	.6	4.5
Mostly done by household.....	9.0	9.0	...	-	-	-	1.3	2.1	.9	4.7	7.4	.3	.6
Mostly done by others.....	35.3	35.3	...	-	-	-	5.0	19.4	1.5	6.1	27.7	.3	3.8
Workers not reported.....	1.3	1.3	...	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-	1.3	-	-
Costing \$500 or more.....	27.9	27.9	...	-	-	-	5.1	12.6	.9	5.0	21.1	.6	4.5
Costing less than \$500.....	10.6	10.6	...	-	-	-	.9	6.5	-	5.1	10.6	-	-
Cost not reported.....	7.1	7.1	...	-	-	-	.3	3.0	1.5	.7	4.8	-	-
Roof replacement not reported.....	.9	.9	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.3	.6	-
Additions built.....	3.7	3.7	...	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	2.5	-	-
Mostly done by household.....	1.7	1.7	...	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	1.7	-	-
Mostly done by others.....	1.6	1.6	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-
Workers not reported.....	.4	.4	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-
Costing \$500 or more.....	2.6	2.6	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	-
Costing less than \$500.....	1.1	1.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	1.1	-	-
Cost not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Additions not reported.....	1.4	1.4	...	-	-	-	.3	.7	-	.3	.6	-	.7
Kitchen remodeled or added.....	14.7	14.7	...	-	-	-	1.1	4.4	1.4	.4	10.8	-	-
Mostly done by household.....	4.8	4.8	...	-	-	-	-	.7	.7	-	2.9	-	-
Mostly done by others.....	9.1	9.1	...	-	-	-	1.1	3.0	.7	.4	7.2	-	-
Workers not reported.....	.7	.7	...	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	.7	-	-
Costing \$500 or more.....	8.8	8.8	...	-	-	-	1.1	3.0	-	.4	6.2	-	-
Costing less than \$500.....	3.1	3.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	2.4	-	-
Cost not reported.....	2.7	2.7	...	-	-	-	-	1.4	.7	-	2.1	-	-
Kitchen remodeled or added not reported.....	1.0	1.0	...	-	-	-	-	.7	-	1.0	1.0	-	-
Bathroom remodeled or added.....	16.9	16.9	...	.4	-	-	1.6	4.4	1.0	2.4	9.2	.6	2.2
Mostly done by household.....	6.0	6.0	...	-	-	-	.7	-	.3	.6	3.1	.6	.6
Mostly done by others.....	11.0	11.0	...	.4	-	-	.9	4.4	.7	1.8	6.1	-	1.6
Workers not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costing \$500 or more.....	10.5	10.5	...	.4	-	-	1.2	1.6	.3	.6	5.3	.6	1.6
Costing less than \$500.....	1.4	1.4	...	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	.7	-	-
Cost not reported.....	5.0	5.0	...	-	-	-	.3	2.1	.7	1.8	3.1	-	.6
Bathroom remodeled or added not reported.....	1.0	1.0	...	-	-	-	-	.7	-	1.0	1.0	-	-
Siding replaced or added.....	11.4	11.4	...	-	-	-	2.2	2.9	1.4	.8	8.2	1.7	.6
Mostly done by household.....	2.1	2.1	...	-	-	-	-	.7	.7	-	1.1	.7	-
Mostly done by others.....	9.0	9.0	...	-	-	-	2.2	2.3	.7	.8	6.7	1.0	.6
Workers not reported.....	.4	.4	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-
Costing \$500 or more.....	4.9	4.9	...	-	-	-	.7	2.1	-	.8	3.2	1.7	-
Costing less than \$500.....	3.9	3.9	...	-	-	-	1.5	.9	-	-	3.3	-	.6
Cost not reported.....	2.6	2.6	...	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	1.7	-	-
Siding replaced or added not reported.....	.3	.3	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.3	-	-
Storm doors/windows bought and installed.....	35.9	35.9	...	.4	-	1.2	4.2	9.9	1.0	3.7	24.2	1.3	3.5
Mostly done by household.....	7.7	7.7	...	-	-	.9	.9	2.2	.3	1.9	5.4	.7	1.3
Mostly done by others.....	26.8	26.8	...	.4	-	.3	3.3	7.7	-	1.8	18.0	.6	2.3
Workers not reported.....	1.3	1.3	...	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.7	-	-
Costing \$500 or more.....	20.5	20.5	...	-	-	-	1.6	5.7	.3	1.4	13.9	-	3.1
Costing less than \$500.....	12.3	12.3	...	.4	-	.9	1.9	4.2	.7	2.0	8.2	.7	.4
Cost not reported.....	3.1	3.1	...	-	-	.3	.7	-	-	.3	2.1	.6	-
Storm doors/windows bought and installed not reported.....	1.0	1.0	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	1.0	-	-
Major equipment replaced or added.....	15.0	15.0	...	-	-	.9	1.9	3.9	-	3.1	11.8	.6	1.3
Mostly done by household.....	2.2	2.2	...	-	-	.7	.7	-	-	-	2.2	-	-
Mostly done by others.....	11.5	11.5	...	-	-	.9	.6	3.2	-	2.9	8.9	.6	1.3
Workers not reported.....	1.3	1.3	...	-	-	.7	-	-	-	.2	.6	-	-
Costing \$500 or more.....	5.9	5.9	...	-	-	.9	1.4	.7	-	-	4.6	-	-
Costing less than \$500.....	6.6	6.6	...	-	-	.6	2.1	-	-	1.6	4.6	.6	1.3
Cost not reported.....	2.5	2.5	...	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	1.5	2.5	-	-
Major equipment replaced or added not reported.....	.3	.3	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.3	-	-
Insulation added.....	14.2	14.2	...	-	-	-	2.2	3.6	1.7	1.0	10.1	.7	.6
Mostly done by household.....	7.7	7.7	...	-	-	-	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.0	5.9	-	-
Mostly done by others.....	5.9	5.9	...	-	-	-	.4	1.4	-	-	4.1	.7	.6
Workers not reported.....	.6	.6	...	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-	-	-	-
Costing \$500 or more.....	1.9	1.9	...	-	-	-	.7	-	.3	-	1.9	-	-
Costing less than \$500.....	9.7	9.7	...	-	-	-	1.6	3.6	1.4	1.0	6.4	.7	.6
Cost not reported.....	2.6	2.6	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	-	-
Insulation added not reported.....	.3	.3	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.3	-	-
Other major work ²	31.6	31.6	...	.4	-	.9	.9	7.0	1.7	1.7	21.6	1.9	2.3
Mostly done by household.....	6.6	6.6	...	-	-	-	-	1.7	-	.4	3.4	1.3	-
Mostly done by others.....	22.9	22.9	...	.4	-	.9	.9	3.9	1.7	1.4	17.4	.6	1.7
Workers not reported.....	2.0	2.0	...	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	-	.7	-	.6
Other major work not reported.....	.7	.7	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	.7	-	-
Government Subsidy for Repairs													
Units with major repairs the last 2 years.....	101.4	101.4	...	.4	-	1.2	10.2	35.0	3.1	15.1	73.2	3.9	7.5
Received low-interest loan or grant.....	7.2	7.2	...	-	-	1.2	.9	4.4	-	1.3	5.7	-	.6
No low-interest loan or grant.....	89.7	89.7	...	.4	-	-	8.1	29.2	3.1	12.8	63.0	3.9	6.8
Not reported.....	4.5	4.5	...	-	-	-	1.2	1.4	-	1.0	4.5	-	-

¹See back cover for details.²Includes other major repairs, alterations, or improvements totaling over \$500 each.

Table 5-17. **Rooms in Unit by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs - Occupied Units with Black Householder**

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Occupied units												
	Total	Rooms					Median	Bedrooms					Median
		1 and 2 rooms	3 and 4 rooms	5 and 6 rooms	7 rooms or more	No rooms		1 room	2 rooms	3 rooms	4 rooms or more		
Total	294.0	8.4	72.2	146.3	67.1	5.4	5.6	43.1	57.2	138.6	49.5	2.8	
Persons													
1 person.....	83.1	7.3	34.4	30.4	11.0	4.5	5.2	26.4	17.2	28.5	5.8	2.1	
2 persons.....	77.1	.8	20.5	39.2	16.7	5.4	.4	10.3	18.6	37.9	9.9	2.7	
3 persons.....	48.4	-	9.2	28.8	10.4	5.5	-	3.8	11.3	26.1	7.3	2.9	
4 persons.....	44.8	.3	4.9	24.8	14.7	5.9	-	1.4	6.7	25.3	11.4	3.1	
5 persons.....	22.0	-	2.3	12.4	7.2	5.9	-	.5	2.5	11.5	7.5	3.2	
6 persons.....	10.6	-	.6	7.8	2.2	...	-	.7	.6	6.1	3.2	...	
7 persons or more.....	8.0	-	.3	2.8	4.8	...	-	-	.3	3.2	4.5	...	
Median	2.3	...	1.6	2.6	3.1	...	...	1.5-	2.1	2.6	3.7	...
Rooms													
1 room.....	2.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.5	-	-	-	...
2 rooms.....	5.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.1	2.8	-	-	...
3 rooms.....	30.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.2	.3	-	-	1.0
4 rooms.....	41.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.1	32.6	-	-	1.9
5 rooms.....	38.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	18.2	19.1	-	2.5
6 rooms.....	107.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	5.0	97.2	5.7	3.0
7 rooms.....	34.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	.4	19.3	15.1	3.4
8 rooms.....	17.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	.4	1.0	16.4	3.5+
9 rooms.....	8.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	.3	.7	7.5	...
10 rooms or more.....	6.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	1.3	4.7	...
Median	5.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.1	4.4	6.0	7.7	...
Bedrooms													
None.....	5.6	5.6	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.....	43.1	2.8	39.3	1.1	-	3.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.....	57.2	-	32.9	23.2	1.1	4.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.....	138.6	-	-	116.3	22.3	5.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 or more.....	49.5	-	-	5.7	43.7	6.5+	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	2.8	...	1.4	2.9	3.5+	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Complete Bathrooms													
None.....	1.1	.4	-	.7	-	...	...	.4	-	.7	-	...
1.....	196.0	8.0	70.6	96.3	21.1	4.9	5.2	43.1	49.8	80.6	17.1	2.5	
1 and one-half.....	55.7	-	1.2	33.3	21.2	6.1	-	-	3.8	41.0	10.9	3.1	
2 or more.....	41.2	-	.3	16.0	24.9	6.5+	-	-	3.6	16.2	21.4	3.5+	
Lot Size													
Less than one-eighth acre.....	34.5	-	1.3	21.6	11.6	6.0	-	-	4.0	22.7	7.8	3.1	
One-eighth up to one-quarter acre.....	13.6	-	1.0	7.7	5.0	...	-	-	1.9	5.5	6.2	...	
One-quarter up to one-half acre.....	6.0	-	-	2.8	3.3	...	-	-	1.3	2.8	1.9	...	
One-half up to one acre.....	5.0	-	-	-	5.0	...	-	-	-	2.2	2.9	...	
1 to 4 acres.....	3.8	-	.3	2.4	1.1	...	-	-	.3	2.1	1.4	...	
5 to 9 acres.....	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	
10 acres or more.....	1.7	-	-	.3	1.3	...	-	-	-	1.0	.6	...	
Don't know.....	140.4	-	11.5	91.4	37.4	5.8	-	2.8	19.5	91.6	26.4	3.0	
Not reported.....	5.5	.4	1.2	3.5	.4	...	-	1.6	1.2	2.7	-	...	
Median	13-	...	13-	13-	18	...	...	...	13-	13-	18	...
Income of Families and Primary Individuals													
Less than \$5,000.....	37.0	2.3	12.3	17.8	4.6	4.9	2.3	5.4	9.6	15.8	3.9	2.6	
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	48.2	2.2	15.8	23.3	6.8	5.0	.7	10.6	11.8	20.1	5.1	2.6	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	35.5	2.2	10.5	17.7	5.2	5.1	2.2	3.8	9.4	15.2	4.9	2.7	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	38.4	.7	10.0	19.6	8.1	5.4	.3	6.2	8.3	19.3	4.2	2.7	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	28.2	1.0	7.0	14.1	6.2	5.4	-	4.6	6.0	11.3	6.3	2.8	
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	21.6	-	6.7	8.4	6.4	5.5	-	5.4	1.7	10.2	4.3	2.9	
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	13.8	-	2.4	9.5	2.0	...	-	1.3	4.0	7.3	1.3	...	
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	13.8	-	2.3	8.4	3.1	...	-	2.0	1.4	9.0	1.4	...	
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	17.8	-	3.2	9.5	5.1	5.7	-	2.8	1.6	8.7	4.7	3.0	
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	14.8	-	.6	10.8	3.4	...	-	-	3.0	9.2	2.6	...	
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	13.8	-	1.1	4.2	8.5	...	-	1.1	-	7.0	5.8	...	
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	8.2	-	-	1.8	6.3	...	-	-	-	3.7	4.4	...	
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	2.8	-	.4	1.1	1.3	...	-	-	.4	1.6	.7	...	
\$120,000 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	
Median	18 421	...	13 804	18 661	27 040	...	...	16 467	13 835	19 726	25 475	...
Monthly Housing Costs													
Less than \$100.....	6.3	.5	3.8	1.3	.7	...	...	.5	1.6	2.2	2.0	...
\$100 to \$199.....	53.3	2.6	14.9	29.2	6.6	5.1	2.2	7.0	12.6	27.0	4.5	2.7	
\$200 to \$249.....	33.8	1.3	6.1	17.0	9.5	5.6	.4	2.5	6.9	16.4	7.6	2.9	
\$250 to \$299.....	26.2	.3	6.2	15.0	4.7	5.4	-	5.7	3.4	13.4	3.7	2.8	
\$300 to \$349.....	23.8	1.9	4.1	12.7	5.1	5.4	1.1	4.1	3.1	12.6	2.8	2.8	
\$350 to \$399.....	25.4	1.1	8.3	8.7	7.3	5.3	.7	5.4	3.2	10.2	5.8	2.8	
\$400 to \$449.....	17.9	.7	6.6	8.5	2.2	4.9	.7	4.4	4.3	7.8	.7	2.4	
\$450 to \$499.....	15.7	-	5.2	6.9	3.5	5.3	-	3.1	3.9	5.2	3.4	2.7	
\$500 to \$599.....	27.4	-	9.0	14.8	3.6	5.1	-	6.1	8.3	9.5	3.5	2.4	
\$600 to \$699.....	15.8	-	3.5	8.0	4.2	5.6	-	1.0	4.4	7.2	3.2	2.8	
\$700 to \$799.....	10.0	-	1.5	4.8	3.6	...	-	.4	1.9	6.3	1.4	...	
\$800 to \$999.....	7.4	-	.7	2.4	4.3	...	-	.7	1.1	1.7	3.9	...	
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	4.9	-	-	1.7	3.2	...	-	-	.6	1.4	2.9	...	
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	3.0	-	-	2.6	.5	...	-	-	-	3.0	-	...	
\$1,500 or more.....	2.8	-	.4	-	2.4	...	-	.4	-	.6	1.8	...	
No cash rent.....	3.5	-	1.1	1.7	.7	...	-	.3	.8	1.3	1.0	...	
Mortgage payment not reported.....	16.7	-	.7	10.9	5.1	5.9	-	.4	.4	12.6	3.4	3.1	
Median (excludes no cash rent)	336	...	351	317	378	...	...	353	345	314	385	...
Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners													
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs.....	333	...	...	312	410	...	...	...	273	324	466	...
Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs.....	307	...	...	287	370	...	...	...	252	295	394	...

Table 5-17. Rooms in Unit by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs - Occupied Units with Black Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Occupied units											
	Total	Rooms					Bedrooms					
		1 and 2 rooms	3 and 4 rooms	5 and 6 rooms	7 rooms or more	Median	No rooms	1 room	2 rooms	3 rooms	4 rooms or more	Median
OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS												
Total	172.1	-	9.1	102.2	60.7	6.0	-	3.5	18.0	106.8	43.7	3.1
Value												
Less than \$10,000.....	10.0	-	.7	7.9	1.4	...	-	.4	3.0	5.6	1.1	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	33.7	-	4.1	19.8	9.8	5.8	-	.6	7.4	17.7	8.0	3.0
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	25.5	-	1.8	16.9	6.8	5.8	-	1.5	1.1	19.2	3.8	3.0
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	21.7	-	-	13.3	8.4	6.1	-	-	.7	14.7	6.3	3.2
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	20.3	-	.4	12.9	7.0	6.0	-	-	1.1	15.3	3.9	3.1
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	11.6	-	-	6.7	4.9	...	-	-	1.4	7.2	3.0	...
\$60,000 to \$69,999.....	8.8	-	.7	3.7	4.4	...	-	.4	1.0	4.6	2.7	...
\$70,000 to \$79,999.....	5.5	-	.7	3.4	1.4	...	-	.7	-	3.4	1.3	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	14.3	-	-	10.3	4.0	...	-	-	.4	9.2	4.6	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	4.5	-	-	2.5	1.9	...	-	-	.6	3.8	-	...
\$120,000 to \$149,999.....	6.9	-	.7	3.1	3.1	...	-	-	.7	3.4	2.7	...
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	6.2	-	-	1.7	4.5	...	-	-	.7	2.1	3.4	...
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	.6	-	-	-	.6	...	-	-	-	-	.6	...
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	1.9	-	-	-	1.9	...	-	-	-	.5	1.4	...
\$300,000 or more.....	.7	-	-	-	.7	...	-	-	-	-	.7	...
Median	37 745	...	...	34 906	45 660	...	...	...	18 192	37 433	46 805	...

Table 5-19. **Income, Costs, and Mortgage - Occupied Units with Black Householder—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Owner occupied								Renter occupied			
	With mortgage				With no mortgage				All renters		Unsubsidized renters ¹	
	Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Specified ³	Other	Specified ³	Other
			Condo or Coop	Other			Condo or Coop	Other				
OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE MORTGAGES—Con.												
Lenders of Primary and Secondary Mortgages												
Only borrowed from firm(s)	75.4	70.1	3.6	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Only borrowed from seller .....	.3	.3	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Only borrowed from other individual(s) .....	.5	-	-	.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Borrowed from a firm and seller .....	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Borrowed from a firm and other individual .....	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Borrowed from seller and other individual .....	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
One or both sources not reported	4.9	4.9	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Excludes units in public housing projects, and housing units with government rent subsidies.

²Limited to one-unit structures on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

³Excludes one-unit structures on 10 acres or more.

⁴May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 5-20. **Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics - Occupied Units with Black Householder—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
Cooking Fuel														
With cooking fuel.....	292.9	4.8	32.1	47.5	35.2	38.4	49.9	27.6	32.5	13.8	8.2	2.8	-	18 493
Electricity.....	60.6	-	5.9	6.6	4.2	7.3	10.3	6.6	12.8	4.1	2.1	.7	-	26 142
Piped gas.....	230.6	4.8	26.2	40.6	31.0	31.1	38.9	21.0	19.7	9.0	6.1	2.2	-	17 033
Bottled gas.....	.6	-	-	.3	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	.7	-	-	-	...
Coal or coke.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Wood.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Persons														
1 person.....	83.1	1.5	16.5	23.2	9.7	10.3	12.4	6.9	2.3	-	-	.4	-	10 211
2 persons.....	77.1	1.0	6.8	9.9	12.6	14.4	13.0	7.6	7.7	3.1	-	1.0	-	17 870
3 persons.....	48.4	.7	4.5	6.7	5.8	7.5	7.5	6.3	4.5	3.3	1.8	-	-	19 413
4 persons.....	44.8	.3	2.9	4.1	3.0	3.9	8.5	4.8	7.2	5.5	4.0	.7	-	29 706
5 persons.....	22.0	.6	.6	1.9	1.4	2.0	4.7	1.4	6.2	1.9	1.3	-	-	29 581
6 persons.....	10.6	-	.9	1.8	-	.3	3.8	-	3.8	-	-	-	-	...
7 persons or more.....	8.0	.7	-	.7	3.2	-	-	.6	1.0	-	1.1	.7	-	...
Median.....	2.3	...	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.4	3.8	...	...	...	...	...
Household Composition by Age of Householder														
2-or-more person households.....	210.9	3.3	15.7	25.0	25.9	28.1	37.5	20.7	30.3	13.8	8.2	2.4	-	21 989
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives.....	95.5	-	1.2	4.6	7.8	8.4	19.0	11.4	22.2	11.8	7.4	1.8	-	35 977
Under 25 years.....	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.7	-	-	-	-	...
25 to 29 years.....	5.7	-	-	-	.3	.7	1.1	1.8	1.3	.4	-	-	-	...
30 to 34 years.....	9.1	-	-	.4	.4	.6	2.9	1.4	1.6	.3	.8	.6	-	...
35 to 44 years.....	25.8	-	.8	-	.3	1.7	4.0	1.0	7.8	5.8	3.8	.4	-	52 700
45 to 64 years.....	33.1	-	.4	.3	2.5	2.5	5.9	4.1	9.3	4.7	2.9	.7	-	42 066
65 years and over.....	20.4	-	-	3.9	4.2	2.8	4.4	3.1	1.4	.6	-	-	-	18 750
Other male householder.....	16.4	.8	.4	1.0	3.0	3.1	2.7	1.7	1.4	1.7	-	.7	-	20 148
Under 45 years.....	9.3	.8	-	1.0	1.0	2.7	1.7	1.7	-	.4	-	-	-	...
45 to 64 years.....	6.0	-	.4	-	.8	.4	1.1	-	1.4	1.4	-	.7	-	...
65 years and over.....	1.1	-	-	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other female householder.....	98.9	2.6	14.1	19.5	15.1	16.6	15.7	7.6	6.7	.3	.7	-	-	14 407
Under 45 years.....	55.2	2.0	9.1	12.9	10.7	11.1	6.1	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	11 676
45 to 64 years.....	30.4	.6	2.1	5.0	2.5	4.1	6.7	4.3	4.6	.3	-	-	-	21 146
65 years and over.....	13.3	-	2.8	1.5	1.9	1.4	2.9	-	2.1	-	.7	-	-	...
1-person households.....	83.1	1.5	16.5	23.2	9.7	10.3	12.4	6.9	2.3	-	-	.4	-	10 211
Male householder.....	32.1	-	2.7	5.8	3.6	5.1	8.2	4.6	2.0	-	-	-	-	18 761
Under 45 years.....	13.7	-	-	.4	2.6	1.3	5.2	3.6	.7	-	-	-	-	...
45 to 64 years.....	9.9	-	1.6	1.3	-	2.6	2.0	1.0	1.3	-	-	-	-	...
65 years and over.....	8.6	-	1.1	4.1	1.0	1.3	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female householder.....	51.0	1.5	13.7	17.3	6.0	5.2	4.2	2.3	.3	-	-	.4	-	7 961
Under 45 years.....	11.2	-	1.6	.4	3.4	1.7	2.7	.7	.3	-	-	.4	-	...
45 to 64 years.....	14.9	.4	3.8	3.2	2.0	2.7	1.1	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	...
65 years and over.....	25.0	1.1	8.3	13.8	.7	.7	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 104
Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old														
No own children under 18 years.....	202.4	2.9	24.1	34.7	22.2	25.9	36.5	21.1	19.9	8.0	4.3	2.8	-	18 337
With own children under 18 years.....	91.6	2.0	8.0	13.5	13.4	12.5	13.4	6.5	12.7	5.8	3.9	-	-	18 595
Under 6 years only.....	17.3	.3	1.2	2.8	4.6	2.1	2.8	1.2	.9	1.0	.4	-	-	14 809
1.....	11.2	.3	.4	1.1	3.0	1.8	2.4	1.2	.5	.4	-	-	-	...
2.....	4.5	-	.7	1.0	1.0	.4	-	-	.4	.6	.4	-	-	...
3 or more.....	1.6	-	-	.6	.6	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
6 to 17 years only.....	50.2	1.0	3.6	4.9	7.0	7.9	7.4	4.0	7.8	4.2	2.3	-	-	20 860
1.....	28.4	-	2.6	3.4	3.5	5.8	3.1	2.0	4.0	2.1	1.8	-	-	19 051
2.....	15.6	.7	1.1	-	2.9	1.7	2.6	2.0	2.8	1.4	.5	-	-	25 488
3 or more.....	6.2	.3	-	1.5	.6	.3	1.7	-	1.0	.7	-	-	-	...
Both age groups.....	24.1	.6	3.2	5.9	1.8	2.5	3.1	1.3	4.0	.6	1.2	-	-	16 282
1.....	11.3	.2	1.1	1.8	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.2	.6	.8	-	-	...
2.....	12.8	.4	2.1	4.1	.7	.6	1.8	-	2.8	-	.4	-	-	...
3 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Monthly Housing Costs														
Less than \$100.....	6.3	.8	3.0	2.1	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$100 to \$199.....	53.3	1.1	8.9	19.7	7.7	5.1	6.6	1.8	1.7	.9	-	-	-	9 255
\$200 to \$249.....	33.8	.9	6.2	3.7	6.3	6.4	5.1	2.1	.7	1.4	.5	.7	-	14 878
\$250 to \$299.....	26.2	.7	1.9	3.9	3.3	4.8	3.7	2.7	3.2	.7	.9	.4	-	18 376
\$300 to \$349.....	23.8	-	1.8	2.2	4.3	3.2	6.0	1.3	4.4	.6	-	-	-	20 705
\$350 to \$399.....	25.4	.7	2.5	4.2	4.6	2.9	5.3	1.8	1.2	2.3	-	-	-	16 184
\$400 to \$449.....	17.9	.3	1.5	1.8	2.2	3.8	3.7	3.0	.9	-	.7	-	-	19 045
\$450 to \$499.....	15.7	-	2	1.3	.7	3.8	3.0	3.9	1.7	.4	.7	-	-	25 816
\$500 to \$599.....	27.4	.3	1.9	5.2	2.5	2.3	4.4	3.0	5.6	2.3	-	-	-	23 436
\$600 to \$699.....	15.8	-	1.1	.3	.7	1.3	3.5	2.4	4.4	.7	.7	-	-	33 891
\$700 to \$799.....	10.0	-	.4	.7	1.8	2.3	.9	2.5	.8	.6	-	-	-	...
\$800 to \$999.....	7.4	-	-	1.1	-	.7	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.3	-	-	-	...
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	4.9	-	-	-	-	-	.9	-	1.4	1.9	.6	-	-	...
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	1.6	-	.5	.4	-	...
\$1,500 or more.....	2.8	-	-	-	-	.4	.7	-	.6	-	.4	.6	-	...
No cash rent.....	3.5	-	.8	1.0	.4	-	1.0	.3	-	-	-	-	-	...
Mortgage payment not reported.....	16.7	-	1.9	1.0	.7	1.4	3.1	1.8	2.9	.7	3.2	-	-	31 471
Median (excludes no cash rent).....	336	...	223	219	293	337	365	451	521	...	...	...	...	...
Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners														
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs.....	333	...	...	193	239	270	320	452	524	...	...	...	...	...
Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs.....	307	...	...	186	224	256	313	425	508	...	...	...	...	...

Table 5-20. Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics - Occupied Units with Black Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Income														
Less than 5 percent	5.7	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	2.2	1.3	1.1	-	...
5 to 9 percent	30.1	...	-	-	1.2	.3	6.9	4.6	10.2	4.7	1.4	.7	-	43 818
10 to 14 percent	30.9	...	.3	-	1.4	5.5	7.5	5.7	6.9	2.9	.7	-	-	31 392
15 to 19 percent	47.6	...	.4	3.5	6.5	7.7	10.8	7.8	6.2	2.6	1.1	1.0	-	25 338
20 to 24 percent	31.3	...	-	6.2	4.8	5.6	8.3	3.5	2.3	.7	-	-	-	19 127
25 to 29 percent	23.2	...	1.9	4.2	5.3	3.7	3.9	3.0	.8	-	.4	-	-	15 304
30 to 34 percent	22.3	...	3.0	5.3	3.4	5.7	4.1	.9	-	-	-	-	-	14 302
35 to 39 percent	10.9	...	1.3	2.4	2.1	2.4	1.3	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	...
40 to 49 percent	18.9	...	2.1	7.5	4.5	3.3	.7	-	.9	-	-	-	-	9 903
50 to 59 percent	11.2	...	1.6	3.9	2.4	2.4	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
60 to 69 percent	6.8	...	2.8	1.6	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
70 to 99 percent	11.3	...	4.1	5.5	1.1	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
100 percent or more ²	18.6	...	12.0	6.2	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 870
Zero or negative income	4.8	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
No cash rent	3.5	-	.8	1.0	.4	-	1.0	.3	-	-	-	-	-	...
Mortgage payment not reported	16.7	-	1.9	1.0	.7	1.4	3.1	1.8	2.9	.7	3.2	-	-	31 471
Median (excludes 3 previous lines)	23	...	80	42	28	24	19	17	13	...	...	...	...	...
OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS														
Total	172.1	2.0	13.3	19.3	17.0	20.0	32.1	19.3	26.7	11.8	8.2	2.4	-	24 483
Value														
Less than \$10,000	10.0	.3	1.1	2.0	2.4	.3	2.6	-	6	-	.7	-	-	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999	33.7	.7	1.7	8.8	5.2	6.2	6.6	2.1	1.0	.7	.7	-	-	15 382
\$20,000 to \$29,999	25.5	-	3.9	3.7	4.2	1.9	4.5	3.4	3.3	-	.5	-	-	17 305
\$30,000 to \$39,999	21.7	-	1.0	2.0	.7	2.9	5.3	4.0	2.7	1.5	.9	.7	-	27 976
\$40,000 to \$49,999	20.3	-	1.8	1.5	1.7	3.4	3.8	1.9	5.3	.9	-	-	-	24 544
\$50,000 to \$59,999	11.6	.9	1.0	-	-	1.4	1.1	2.7	3.0	.7	.7	-	-	...
\$60,000 to \$69,999	8.8	-	-	-	1.4	2.0	1.3	.7	.3	1.0	2.1	-	-	...
\$70,000 to \$79,999	5.5	-	1.4	-	-	.6	.7	-	-	2.0	.7	-	-	...
\$80,000 to \$89,999	14.3	-	.7	.7	.7	1.3	1.3	1.7	5.5	2.3	.7	-	-	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999	4.5	-	-	.6	-	-	.6	1.2	1.3	.7	-	-	-	...
\$120,000 to \$149,999	6.9	-	-	.7	.7	-	.7	1.1	2.2	-	.4	1.7	-	...
\$150,000 to \$199,999	6.2	-	.7	-	-	-	2.1	-	-	1.9	1.5	-	-	...
\$200,000 to \$249,999	.6	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.6	-	-	-	-	...
\$250,000 to \$299,999	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.7	-	-	-	-	...
\$300,000 or more	.7	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.7	-	-	-	-	...
Median	37 745	...	...	18 732	22 218	35 688	34 347	40 972	51 130	...	...	...	...	...
Value-Income Ratio														
Less than 1.5	85.0	...	-	2.8	8.4	8.4	17.5	12.6	17.0	9.2	6.7	2.4	-	34 288
1.5 to 1.9	21.4	...	.7	4.6	2.7	2.1	4.6	2.1	2.9	.6	1.1	-	-	21 170
2.0 to 2.4	13.2	...	.4	2.1	-	2.8	2.2	.7	3.4	1.3	.4	-	-	...
2.5 to 2.9	10.2	...	.2	2.6	.7	1.4	2.4	1.0	1.3	.6	-	-	-	...
3.0 to 3.9	9.9	...	.3	.4	2.4	2.7	.6	1.9	1.5	-	-	-	-	...
4.0 to 4.9	7.3	...	.9	2.7	.7	2.0	.6	.4	-	-	-	-	-	...
5.0 or more	23.1	...	10.8	4.1	2.1	.7	4.2	.5	.7	-	-	-	-	5 872
Zero or negative income	2.0	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Median	1.5	...	...	2.5	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	...	...	...	...	...
Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest														
Less than \$100	7.9	.2	.4	1.0	1.1	-	1.1	1.7	2.4	-	-	-	-	...
\$100 to \$199	20.2	-	2.6	1.3	1.7	2.8	3.5	1.6	4.6	.7	1.4	-	-	24 829
\$200 to \$249	7.3	-	-	-	-	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.4	.9	-	-	-	...
\$250 to \$299	3.5	-	-	.4	-	-	1.1	.3	.7	.3	-	.7	-	...
\$300 to \$349	5.4	-	-	.8	-	.3	1.3	1.7	.6	.7	-	-	-	...
\$350 to \$399	4.6	-	.6	-	.7	.6	-	.7	1.2	-	.7	-	-	...
\$400 to \$449	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	.3	-	-	-	...
\$450 to \$499	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$500 to \$599	3.8	-	-	-	-	1.3	1.2	.4	.3	.6	-	-	-	...
\$600 to \$699	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	.7	-	-	-	...
\$700 to \$799	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	1.3	.6	.4	-	...
\$800 to \$999	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	.5	.6	-	-	...
\$1,000 to \$1,249	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	1.3	-	.4	-	-	...
\$1,250 to \$1,499	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$1,500 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Not reported	16.7	-	1.9	1.0	.7	1.4	3.1	1.8	2.9	.7	3.2	-	-	31 471
Median	228	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	221	...	...	...	...	...
Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes														
Less than \$25	34.9	.6	1.6	10.6	7.4	3.5	5.3	2.5	1.3	1.4	.7	-	-	13 141
\$25 to \$49	55.0	.7	5.3	5.6	4.8	6.7	11.7	7.4	8.6	1.3	2.1	.7	-	23 688
\$50 to \$74	28.6	-	2.2	2.5	1.6	4.5	7.7	1.3	3.1	3.5	2.1	-	-	24 455
\$75 to \$99	11.7	-	2.4	-	.7	2.6	.7	2.3	.3	1.3	1.3	-	-	...
\$100 to \$149	21.3	-	1.7	-	2.4	1.3	2.4	4.1	5.7	2.9	.7	-	-	36 867
\$150 to \$199	9.9	-	.6	-	-	.7	2.7	.6	3.3	.6	-	1.3	-	...
\$200 or more	10.7	.7	-	-	-	.7	1.6	1.1	4.3	.6	1.3	.4	-	...
Median	48	...	...	25	30	49	48	49	97	...	...	...	...	...

Table 5-20. **Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics - Occupied Units with Black Householder—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS—Con.														
Purchase Price														
Home purchased or built	163.2	1.3	13.0	17.0	15.6	18.6	31.4	18.2	26.4	11.8	7.5	2.4	-	25 145
Less than \$10,000	57.4	-	3.2	9.7	12.8	6.0	12.0	4.8	5.1	1.9	2.1	-	-	17 548
\$10,000 to \$19,999	33.1	.3	3.8	1.4	.6	4.8	7.3	4.9	6.7	1.8	.7	.7	-	27 655
\$20,000 to \$29,999	14.3	-	.7	.6	.4	2.4	1.7	2.7	4.3	1.6	-	-	-	...
\$30,000 to \$39,999	11.8	-	-	-	-	1.5	2.4	1.3	3.7	1.4	1.4	-	-	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999	8.4	-	-	-	-	1.3	1.0	2.6	.7	2.2	.7	-	-	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	...
\$60,000 to \$69,999	4.8	-	.6	.7	.7	.6	-	-	.6	1.6	-	-	-	...
\$70,000 to \$79,999	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.4	-	-	.6	.4	-	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.6	-	...
\$120,000 to \$149,999	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9	.6	-	-	-	...
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9	-	-	-	...
\$200,000 to \$249,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$250,000 to \$299,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$300,000 or more .....	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Not reported	24.3	.9	4.7	4.5	1.1	2.1	6.1	1.2	2.3	-	1.4	-	-	17 118
Median	13 644	...	10000-	10000-	14 811	10 981	17 609	20 518	...	...	...	...	...	...
Received as inheritance or gift	5.8	.7	-	2.4	.7	-	.7	1.0	.3	-	-	-	-	...
Not reported	3.1	-	.3	-	.7	1.4	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-	...
RENTER OCCUPIED UNITS														
Total	121.9	2.9	18.8	28.9	18.6	18.4	17.7	8.4	5.8	2.1	-	.4	-	12 798
Rent Reductions														
No subsidy or income reporting	83.1	1.7	6.1	13.7	13.9	16.3	15.1	8.0	5.8	2.1	-	.4	-	16 889
Rent control	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
No rent control	82.7	1.7	6.1	13.7	13.5	16.3	15.1	8.0	5.8	2.1	-	.4	-	16 953
Reduced by owner	6.0	.4	.3	1.4	1.4	.3	.9	-	.8	-	-	.4	-	...
Not reduced by owner	74.9	1.3	5.8	11.9	11.7	16.0	13.8	8.0	4.3	2.1	-	-	-	17 122
Owner reduction not reported	1.8	-	.4	.3	.3	-	.3	-	.7	-	-	-	-	...
Rent control not reported .....	.4	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Owned by public housing authority	25.6	1.1	6.8	11.3	4.0	1.8	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 183
Other, Federal subsidy	9.4	-	4.5	2.9	.4	.3	1.1	.3	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other, State or local subsidy	1.9	-	1.2	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other, income verification	1.3	-	.3	.4	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Subsidy or income verification not reported .....	.6	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	...

¹For mobile home, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.
²May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 5-21. **Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics - Occupied Units with Black Householder—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Mortgage payment not reported	Median excluding no cash rent
Cooking Fuel															
With cooking fuel.....	292.9	6.3	52.9	59.6	48.8	33.6	27.4	15.8	10.0	7.4	7.9	2.8	3.5	16.7	336
Electricity.....	60.6	1.4	8.3	8.3	5.5	7.1	7.9	5.4	3.0	4.3	3.6	1.1	1.0	3.8	464
Piped gas.....	230.6	4.9	44.6	50.3	43.4	26.2	19.5	10.4	6.9	3.2	4.3	1.7	2.2	13.0	318
Bottled gas.....	.6	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	1.1	-	-	.7	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal or coke.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons															
1 person.....	83.1	2.9	22.7	18.4	12.9	6.9	5.1	4.7	1.7	3.7	.9	-	.3	2.9	278
2 persons.....	77.1	.7	13.5	15.7	14.4	12.0	9.3	3.5	3.3	-	2.2	1.7	-	.7	358
3 persons.....	48.4	2.6	6.0	10.6	9.4	5.3	5.0	1.6	2.1	.6	1.1	-	2.5	1.6	331
4 persons.....	44.8	-	5.8	6.9	8.5	4.9	3.9	3.6	1.0	.6	1.3	.7	-	7.6	370
5 persons.....	22.0	-	2.3	4.2	1.8	2.4	3.1	.3	1.1	1.1	1.8	.4	.3	3.3	438
6 persons.....	10.6	-	1.1	3.4	1.5	.6	1.1	.7	-	1.2	.7	-	.4	-	-
7 persons or more.....	8.0	-	1.9	.8	.7	1.5	-	1.3	.7	.3	-	-	-	.7	-
Median.....	2.3	...	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	...	...	...	...	...	3.9	...
Household Composition by Age of Householder															
2-or-more person households.....	210.9	3.3	30.6	41.6	36.3	26.6	22.3	11.1	8.2	3.8	7.0	2.8	3.2	13.9	359
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives.....	95.5	.7	9.2	17.9	14.9	11.6	9.9	6.4	3.3	3.4	6.4	2.1	1.8	7.9	402
Under 25 years.....	1.5	-	.7	-	-	-	.4	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	5.7	-	-	-	1.6	.7	.3	1.6	-	-	-	-	.7	.7	-
30 to 34 years.....	9.1	-	.4	.8	.4	.4	.7	.3	.7	-	1.1	.6	.4	3.1	-
35 to 44 years.....	25.8	-	4	1.2	4.4	2.8	4.8	2.0	.7	2.3	2.8	.8	.7	2.7	549
45 to 64 years.....	33.1	-	3.3	8.9	5.9	4.8	2.9	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.9	.6	-	1.4	364
65 years and over.....	20.4	.7	4.5	7.0	2.6	2.9	.7	.7	.7	-	.6	-	-	.7	272
Other male householder.....	16.4	.4	1.0	5.3	2.7	1.8	.9	2.1	1.8	-	-	-	-	.4	348
Under 45 years.....	9.3	.4	1.0	1.3	2.7	.4	.9	.4	1.8	-	-	-	-	.4	-
45 to 64 years.....	6.0	-	-	3.3	2.7	-	1.4	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 years and over.....	1.1	-	-	.7	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other female householder.....	98.9	2.2	20.4	18.4	18.7	13.3	11.5	2.6	3.1	.3	.6	.7	1.4	5.6	326
Under 45 years.....	55.2	2.2	10.5	6.1	11.9	9.4	7.2	1.6	1.7	.3	-	-	1.4	2.9	356
45 to 64 years.....	30.4	-	7.7	6.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	1.1	1.4	-	.7	-	.7	2.0	299
65 years and over.....	13.3	-	2.1	5.7	3.1	.3	.7	-	-	-	.6	-	-	.7	-
1-person households.....	83.1	2.9	22.7	18.4	12.9	6.9	5.1	4.7	1.7	3.7	.9	-	.3	2.9	278
Male householder.....	32.1	.5	5.2	7.7	5.9	3.6	2.3	2.6	1.7	1.1	.9	-	.3	.4	340
Under 45 years.....	13.7	-	.7	2.2	3.4	2.3	1.0	2.6	1.0	.4	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	9.9	.5	1.8	2.7	1.0	.4	1.3	-	.7	-	.9	-	.3	.4	-
65 years and over.....	8.6	-	2.7	2.8	1.4	.9	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female householder.....	51.0	2.5	17.5	10.7	7.0	3.4	2.8	2.1	-	2.6	-	-	-	2.5	240
Under 45 years.....	11.2	.4	1.0	1.1	3.4	1.7	1.2	1.0	-	1.1	-	-	-	.4	-
45 to 64 years.....	14.9	-	4.1	4.2	1.9	.6	1.1	1.1	-	.7	-	-	-	1.0	-
65 years and over.....	25.0	2.1	12.5	5.4	1.7	1.0	.4	-	-	.8	-	-	-	1.1	179
Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old															
No own children under 18 years.....	202.4	4.1	40.4	52.9	31.1	22.3	14.9	10.3	5.9	4.7	4.4	1.7	.3	9.4	298
With own children under 18 years.....	91.6	2.2	13.0	7.1	18.1	11.3	12.5	5.6	4.0	2.7	3.5	1.1	3.2	7.3	401
Under 6 years only.....	17.3	.9	2.2	2.3	4.7	1.7	2.3	1.0	-	-	-	-	1.8	.4	347
1.....	11.2	.4	1.8	.3	3.4	1.7	2.0	.3	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	-
2.....	4.5	.4	.3	.9	.9	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	.7	.4	-
3 or more.....	1.6	-	-	1.0	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 to 17 years only.....	50.2	1.0	5.6	4.3	10.5	8.7	7.0	3.2	3.3	.7	1.7	.7	.3	3.1	422
1.....	28.4	1.0	2.5	3.1	6.2	4.6	4.1	2.4	1.9	-	1.1	-	-	1.4	415
2.....	15.6	-	1.4	.5	4.0	4.0	2.5	-	1.4	-	.7	-	-	1.1	434
3 or more.....	6.2	-	1.7	.7	.3	-	.3	.7	.7	-	.7	-	.3	.7	-
Both age groups.....	24.1	.3	5.2	.6	2.9	.9	3.2	1.3	.7	2.0	1.8	.4	1.1	3.8	475
2.....	11.3	.3	1.8	.6	1.3	.3	1.1	1.0	-	.6	.7	-	.8	2.8	-
3 or more.....	12.8	-	3.4	-	1.6	.6	2.1	.3	.7	1.4	1.1	.4	.4	.9	-
Income of Families and Primary Individuals															
Less than \$5,000.....	37.0	3.9	9.9	9.7	5.1	2.1	2.2	1.1	.4	-	-	-	.8	1.9	235
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	48.2	2.1	19.7	7.7	6.4	3.2	5.2	.3	.7	1.1	-	-	1.0	1.0	218
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	35.5	.4	7.7	9.6	8.9	2.9	2.5	.7	1.8	-	-	-	.4	.7	295
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	38.4	-	5.1	11.1	6.1	7.6	2.3	1.3	2.3	.7	-	-	.4	1.4	338
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	28.2	-	4.2	5.8	6.1	4.0	1.6	2.1	2	.5	-	.7	.6	2.4	343
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	21.6	-	2.4	3.0	5.1	2.7	2.8	1.4	.6	1.1	1.6	-	.4	.6	396
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	13.8	-	.7	2.2	1.9	5.1	1.4	2.1	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	13.8	-	1.1	2.6	1.1	1.8	1.6	.3	2.0	1.1	-	-	.3	1.8	-
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	17.8	-	.7	2.5	2.4	1.5	3.8	2.4	-	1.0	1.6	-	-	1.9	523
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	14.8	-	1.0	1.4	3.2	1.0	1.8	2.0	.8	.6	1.4	.6	-	1.0	-
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	13.8	-	.9	2.1	2.9	.4	2.3	.7	.6	1.3	1.9	-	-	.7	-
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	8.2	-	-	1.3	-	1.4	-	.7	-	-	1.1	-	-	3.2	-
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	2.8	-	-	1.1	-	-	-	.7	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-
\$120,000 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	18 421	...	9 255	16 375	18 539	21 251	24 632	32 259	...	...	...	...	...	35 735	...

Table 5-21. Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics - Occupied Units with Black Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Mortgage payment not reported	Median excluding no cash rent
OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS															
Total.....	172.1	1.9	30.7	43.0	22.5	14.8	11.1	9.3	6.4	6.0	7.3	2.4	...	16.7	309
Value															
Less than \$10,000.....	10.0	.9	3.8	2.3	.9	-	-	-	.4	-	.6	-	...	1.1	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	33.7	1.0	11.2	11.8	3.9	-	.8	.5	-	.8	-	-	...	3.7	223
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	25.5	-	6.7	6.2	3.7	3.2	1.4	-	.7	-	-	-	...	3.7	269
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	21.7	-	5.2	8.6	2.4	1.6	1.0	1.7	-	.7	-	-	...	.6	263
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	20.3	-	2.8	2.8	5.8	3.0	2.6	1.3	-	-	-	-	...	2.0	362
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	11.6	-	-	4.1	1.1	2.0	.4	2.7	.7	-	-	-	...	.7	...
\$60,000 to \$69,999.....	8.8	-	1.1	2.7	-	.7	.3	-	1.0	.3	.6	-	...	2.0	...
\$70,000 to \$79,999.....	5.5	-	-	.8	-	.7	-	.6	.6	2.1	-	-	...	.7	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	14.3	-	-	1.4	3.3	1.9	2.8	-	1.7	1.1	1.5	-	...	.7	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	4.5	-	-	-	-	1.3	1.9	-	1.2	-	-	-	...	-	...
\$120,000 to \$149,999.....	6.9	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	1.1	-	.6	1.6	.6	...	1.1	...
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	6.2	-	-	.7	1.3	.4	-	-	-	.5	3.0	.4	...	-	...
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	...	-	...
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	.7	...	.5	...
\$300,000 or more.....	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
Median.....	37 745	...	20 488	31 458	40 558	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29 589	...
Value-Income Ratio															
Less than 1.5.....	85.0	.4	16.6	25.4	12.1	4.2	5.0	5.0	2.1	1.6	1.0	.6	...	11.0	279
1.5 to 1.9.....	21.4	1.3	1.4	2.9	2.7	3.9	3.5	.7	.7	1.5	1.9	-	...	1.0	449
2.0 to 2.4.....	13.2	-	3.6	2.8	.7	1.3	1.0	-	-	.7	2.0	.4	...	.7	...
2.5 to 2.9.....	10.2	-	3.2	.7	.6	2.1	-	.7	.6	1.8	.6	-	...	-	...
3.0 to 3.9.....	9.9	.3	-	2.8	1.5	1.2	.9	-	.6	-	.9	.6	...	1.0	...
4.0 to 4.9.....	7.3	-	3.1	1.8	.6	-	.4	-	1.3	-	-	-	...	-	...
5.0 or more.....	23.1	-	2.4	5.7	3.5	2.1	.7	2.5	1.1	.5	.9	.7	...	3.0	355
Zero or negative income.....	2.0	-	.3	.9	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
Median.....	1.5	...	1.5-	1.5-	1.5-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.5-	...
Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest															
Less than \$100.....	7.9	-	.7	2.8	2.7	1.3	-	.4	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
\$100 to \$199.....	20.2	-	-	2.2	6.6	7.6	2.6	1.1	-	-	-	-	...	-	417
\$200 to \$249.....	7.3	-	-	-	1.4	1.7	3.6	.6	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
\$250 to \$299.....	3.5	-	-	-	-	.7	1.1	1.4	.3	-	-	-	...	-	...
\$300 to \$349.....	5.4	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	1.0	1.4	.6	-	-	...	-	...
\$350 to \$399.....	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	.6	1.3	2.0	-	.6	-	...	-	...
\$400 to \$449.....	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	...	-	...
\$450 to \$499.....	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	.6	.7	-	-	...	-	...
\$500 to \$599.....	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	.6	2.5	-	-	...	-	...
\$600 to \$699.....	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	.7	-	-	...	-	...
\$700 to \$799.....	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	-	...	-	...
\$800 to \$999.....	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	.6	...	-	...
\$1,000 to \$1,249.....	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	1.8	...	-	...
\$1,250 to \$1,499.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
\$1,500 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
Not reported.....	16.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.7	...
Median.....	228	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes															
Less than \$25.....	34.9	1.9	12.7	9.9	2.6	3.1	.8	-	.7	.8	-	-	...	2.4	216
\$25 to \$49.....	55.0	-	12.2	18.5	9.9	1.1	2.4	2.0	1.1	.7	-	-	...	7.0	264
\$50 to \$74.....	28.6	-	5.1	7.0	2.7	3.7	1.6	2.5	.3	1.3	-	-	...	4.4	302
\$75 to \$99.....	11.7	-	.7	3.4	.7	3.0	.7	.9	.6	-	1.3	-	...	.3	...
\$100 to \$149.....	21.3	-	-	2.7	4.6	1.9	3.7	1.1	3.0	1.9	1.8	-	...	.6	528
\$150 to \$199.....	9.9	-	-	.7	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.4	.6	.6	.6	1.4	...	-	...
\$200 or more.....	10.7	-	-	.7	-	.7	.6	1.4	-	.7	3.6	1.0	...	1.9	...
Median.....	48	...	30	41	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	...
Purchase Price															
Home purchased or built.....	163.2	1.6	28.8	40.1	20.8	14.8	11.1	9.3	6.4	5.2	7.3	2.4	...	15.4	316
Less than \$10,000.....	57.4	-	18.7	23.5	7.3	4.8	.6	-	.4	-	-	-	...	2.1	238
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	33.1	-	5.5	7.7	7.5	3.7	1.9	1.7	.7	.7	-	-	...	3.7	320
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	14.3	-	-	.9	3.1	4.1	4.2	.3	.7	-	-	-	...	1.0	...
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	11.8	-	.4	-	.8	1.4	1.3	4.1	.6	.3	1.5	-	...	1.4	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	8.4	-	-	1.0	.6	-	1.3	1.3	2.3	1.3	-	-	...	.6	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	...	.7	...
\$60,000 to \$69,999.....	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	1.7	-	1.9	-	...	.7	...
\$70,000 to \$79,999.....	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.7	-	.6	...	-	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	1.3	-	...	-	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	...	.4	...
\$120,000 to \$149,999.....	1.5	-	-	-	.6	-	-	-	-	-	.9	-	...	-	...
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	.4	...	-	...
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
\$300,000 or more.....	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
Not reported.....	24.3	1.6	4.2	7.1	.7	.9	1.8	-	-	1.1	1.2	.7	...	4.9	254
Median.....	13 644	...	10000-	10000-	13 583	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18 653	...
Received as inheritance or gift.....	5.8	-	1.8	1.4	1.8	-	-	-	-	.8	-	-	...	-	...
Not reported.....	3.1	.3	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	1.3	...

Table 5-21. **Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics - Occupied Units with Black Householder—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Mortgage payment not reported	Median excluding no cash rent
RENTER OCCUPIED UNITS															
Total.....	121.9	4.3	22.6	17.0	26.7	18.8	16.3	6.6	3.6	1.4	.7	.4	3.5	...	357
Rent Reductions															
No subsidy or income reporting.....	83.1	.4	4.1	12.2	24.2	18.1	11.8	5.9	2.9	1.4	.7	.4	1.0	...	401
Rent control.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-
No rent control.....	82.7	.4	4.1	12.2	23.8	18.1	11.8	5.9	2.9	1.4	.7	.4	1.0	...	402
Reduced by owner.....	6.0	.4	.3	.4	2.1	.3	1.1	-	.7	-	-	-	.7	...	-
Not reduced by owner.....	74.9	-	3.4	11.8	21.7	17.1	10.3	5.6	2.2	1.4	.7	.4	.3	...	402
Owner reduction not reported.....	1.8	-	.4	-	-	.7	.4	.4	-	-	-	-	-	...	-
Rent control not reported.....	.4	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-
Owned by public housing authority.....	25.6	3.3	15.3	2.9	2.1	-	1.2	.3	-	-	-	-	.4	...	161
Other, Federal subsidy.....	9.4	.7	1.9	1.1	-	.4	2.6	.3	.7	-	-	-	1.8	...	-
Other, State or local subsidy.....	1.9	-	.7	.8	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-
Other, income verification.....	1.3	-	.6	-	.3	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-
Subsidy or income verification not reported.....	.6	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.3	...	-

¹For mobile home, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Table 5-22. Value by Selected Characteristics - Owner Occupied Units with Black Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$30,000	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 to \$249,999	\$250,000 to \$299,999	\$300,000 or more	Median
Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners													
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs	333	229	310	404	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs	307	223	272	347	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Income													
Less than 5 percent	5.3	.9	2.5	.6	-	.6	.7	-	-	-	-	-	...
5 to 9 percent	27.0	10.7	4.6	3.5	1.8	1.8	2.7	1.4	.6	-	-	-	36 097
10 to 14 percent	22.2	9.4	4.1	2.2	1.5	.3	3.0	1.8	-	-	-	-	34 163
15 to 19 percent	31.5	14.4	2.8	2.3	3.4	2.7	1.3	1.7	2.3	-	.7	-	34 906
20 to 24 percent	16.2	5.7	.9	2.5	-	2.4	1.3	2.4	1.0	-	-	-	46 081
25 to 29 percent	10.1	1.8	1.7	2.3	1.8	-	1.5	.6	.4	-	-	-	...
30 to 34 percent	9.7	4.4	2.2	1.4	-	.7	.4	.6	-	-	-	.7	...
35 to 39 percent	4.5	.9	-	.7	.6	1.0	.7	-	-	.6	-	-	...
40 to 49 percent	8.0	4.3	.7	1.0	-	-	.6	.9	.5	-	-	-	...
50 to 59 percent	5.3	2.7	.7	.3	-	.6	-	.3	.6	-	-	-	...
60 to 69 percent	3.7	-	.7	.4	.6	.6	.7	.6	-	-	-	-	...
70 to 99 percent	2.6	.7	-	-	.4	.8	-	-	-	-	.7	-	...
100 or more percent ²	7.4	3.9	.3	1.1	-	.6	-	-	.7	-	-	-	...
Zero or negative income	2.0	1.0	-	-	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
No cash rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mortgage payment not reported	16.7	8.5	.6	2.0	.7	2.7	.7	1.1	-	-	.5	-	30000-
Median (excludes 3 previous lines)	19	18	14	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest													
Less than \$100	7.9	2.9	1.7	1.1	.6	-	.6	1.1	-	-	-	-	...
\$100 to \$199	20.2	6.1	2.5	5.5	.6	1.4	2.7	1.2	-	-	-	-	42 535
\$200 to \$249	7.3	.6	.6	1.8	2.5	-	.8	.6	.4	-	-	-	...
\$250 to \$299	3.5	.7	.7	1.1	-	.3	-	.7	-	-	-	-	...
\$300 to \$349	5.4	1.5	.3	1.3	-	.3	-	2.0	-	-	-	-	...
\$350 to \$399	4.6	1.2	-	-	.7	1.3	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$400 to \$449	1.0	-	-	-	.7	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$450 to \$499	2.0	-	-	-	.7	-	.7	.6	-	-	-	-	...
\$500 to \$599	3.8	-	-	.7	-	2.3	.4	-	.5	-	-	-	...
\$600 to \$699	.7	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$700 to \$799	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	1.9	-	-	-	...
\$800 to \$999	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	.8	1.5	.5	-	-	-	...
\$1,000 to \$1,249	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.4	.6	.7	-	...
\$1,250 to \$1,499	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$1,500 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Not reported	16.7	8.5	.6	2.0	.7	2.7	.7	1.1	-	-	.5	-	30000-
Median	228	160	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes													
Less than \$25	34.9	32.6	-	.3	.9	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	30000-
\$25 to \$49	55.0	28.6	11.8	7.1	5.4	1.3	-	.7	-	-	-	-	30000-
\$50 to \$74	28.6	5.3	6.0	8.9	.7	4.4	2.0	-	1.4	-	-	-	43 364
\$75 to \$99	11.7	1.1	.3	.9	2.0	4.5	1.3	-	1.6	-	-	-	...
\$100 to \$149	21.3	.6	2.9	2.4	.6	2.4	8.9	3.1	.5	-	-	-	83 997
\$150 to \$199	9.9	.6	-	.7	.7	-	2.1	3.8	.6	-	.7	.7	...
\$200 or more	10.7	.4	.7	-	1.4	.6	-	3.7	2.1	.6	1.2	-	...
Median	48	27	48	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Purchase Price													
Home purchased or built	163.2	61.7	21.4	20.3	11.3	13.6	14.3	11.3	6.2	6	1.9	.7	39 340
Less than \$10,000	57.4	39.3	6.8	5.5	-	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.4	-	-	-	30000-
\$10,000 to \$19,999	33.1	9.4	8.0	7.1	5.5	.7	2.1	-	.4	-	-	-	38 951
\$20,000 to \$29,999	14.3	2.9	1.0	3.3	.7	1.0	4.7	.6	-	-	-	-	...
\$30,000 to \$39,999	11.8	-	.7	1.3	2.8	2.1	1.5	2.6	-	-	-	.7	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999	8.4	.3	-	.7	1.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	-	-	-	-	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1.4	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.7	-	-	-	-	...
\$60,000 to \$69,999	4.8	.6	-	-	-	1.3	1.7	-	1.3	-	-	-	...
\$70,000 to \$79,999	2.1	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	.6	.7	-	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.7	.6	-	-	-	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	...
\$120,000 to \$149,999	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9	.6	-	-	-	...
\$150,000 to \$199,999	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9	-	-	-	...
\$200,000 to \$249,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$250,000 to \$299,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$300,000 or more	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	...
Not reported	24.3	9.0	4.8	2.4	.9	3.2	.7	1.0	1.1	-	1.2	-	36 533
Median	13 644	10000-	11 825	14 830	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Received as inheritance or gift	5.8	5.1	.4	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Not reported	3.1	2.4	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-	-	-	-	...

¹For mobile home, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

²May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 6-1. **Introductory Characteristics - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder**

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
Total	54.7	23.8	30.9	2.4	-	3.1	5.8	4.8	14.5	20.0	29.5	1.5	1.8
Tenure													
Owner occupied.....	23.8	23.8	...	.8	-	-	2.3	3.1	2.8	5.7	14.1	-	.7
Percent of all occupied.....	43.5	100.0	...	35.2	-	-	39.0	63.9	19.1	28.3	47.8	-	38.8
Renter occupied.....	30.9	...	30.9	1.6	-	3.1	3.5	1.7	11.7	14.3	15.4	1.5	1.1
Race and Origin													
White.....	40.2	17.6	22.7	2.4	-	1.7	3.6	3.5	9.9	13.7	18.6	.7	1.8
Non-Hispanic.....	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hispanic.....	40.2	17.6	22.7	2.4	-	1.7	3.6	3.5	9.9	13.7	18.6	.7	1.8
Black.....	3.9	1.9	2.0	-	-	-	.3	1.1	-	1.4	3.2	.3	-
Other.....	10.6	4.3	6.3	-	-	1.4	1.9	.2	4.6	4.8	7.7	.4	-
Total Hispanic.....	54.7	23.8	30.9	2.4	-	3.1	5.8	4.8	14.5	20.0	29.5	1.5	1.8
Units in Structure													
1, detached.....	10.3	7.7	2.6	-	-	-	.7	2.0	1.0	3.0	.7	-	.7
1, attached.....	27.5	15.7	11.8	.8	-	.7	2.4	1.5	6.9	11.9	22.4	-	-
2 to 4.....	9.1	.4	8.8	.4	-	1.2	1.3	-	3.3	3.7	3.1	.8	1.1
5 to 9.....	2.4	-	2.4	.3	-	1.2	.3	.6	.7	1.0	1.2	.3	-
10 to 19.....	3.1	-	3.1	-	-	-	.7	-	1.7	.3	.7	.3	-
20 to 49.....	1.6	-	1.6	.9	-	-	.3	.4	.9	-	.7	-	-
50 or more.....	.7	-	.7	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	.7	-	-
Mobile home or trailer.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cooperatives and Condominiums													
Cooperatives.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Condominiums.....	1.3	.8	.4	.8	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.4	-	-
Year Structure Built²													
1990 to 1994.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1985 to 1989.....	2.4	.8	1.6	2.4	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	-
1980 to 1984.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1975 to 1979.....	1.3	.6	.7	-	-	-	-	.7	.7	.7	.7	-	-
1970 to 1974.....	.7	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	.4	-	-
1960 to 1969.....	4.9	2.6	2.3	-	-	-	-	.4	1.3	.3	.6	-	.7
1950 to 1959.....	4.8	1.7	3.1	-	-	-	.3	.6	.3	-	.7	.7	-
1940 to 1949.....	5.6	2.1	3.5	-	-	.4	1.4	.7	1.5	2.6	3.5	-	.4
1930 to 1939.....	12.6	4.7	7.9	-	-	1.2	1.1	.6	3.9	6.7	10.1	-	.4
1920 to 1929.....	9.8	5.4	4.4	-	-	-	.3	1.1	2.5	5.1	6.8	-	.4
1919 or earlier.....	12.5	5.8	6.7	-	-	1.5	1.9	1.1	3.1	4.6	6.7	.8	-
Median.....	1934	1931	1935	...	...	...	...	...	...	1930	1931	...	...
Statistical Areas													
Current units, in 1970 boundaries of SMSA.....	54.7	23.8	30.9	2.4	-	3.1	5.8	4.8	14.5	20.0	29.5	1.5	1.8
1970 central city(s).....	29.5	14.1	15.4	-	-	1.9	4.0	3.5	7.6	14.2	29.5	-	-
1970 balance of SMSA.....	25.2	9.7	15.5	2.4	-	1.2	1.7	1.3	6.9	5.8	-	1.5	1.8
Current units, in 1983 boundaries of MSA.....	54.7	23.8	30.9	2.4	-	3.1	5.8	4.8	14.5	20.0	29.5	1.5	1.8
1983 central city(s).....	29.5	14.1	15.4	-	-	1.9	4.0	3.5	7.6	14.2	29.5	-	-
1983 balance of MSA.....	25.2	9.7	15.5	2.4	-	1.2	1.7	1.3	6.9	5.8	-	1.5	1.8

¹See back cover for details.

²For mobile home, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Table 6-2. Height and Condition of Building - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
Total	54.7	23.8	30.9	2.4	-	3.1	5.8	4.8	14.5	20.0	29.5	1.5	1.8
Stories in Structure													
1	3.1	2.7	.4	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	.9	-	-
2	9.7	6.0	3.7	1.7	-	-	.4	.8	2.4	1.8	1.4	-	-
3	34.2	16.2	18.0	2.1	-	.8	3.5	1.9	11.0	10.0	18.8	.8	1.3
4 to 6	3.7	.8	2.9	-	-	.5	1.7	.5	.8	2.0	3.7	-	-
7 or more	1.3	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	.9	-	-	1.3	-	-
Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors	16.1	.4	15.8	1.6	-	2.0	2.7	1.3	6.6	4.6	6.4	1.5	1.1
None (on same floor)	5.5	.4	5.1	.4	-	.1	1.4	.4	1.5	1.9	2.2	-	.7
1 (up or down)	7.3	-	7.3	1.2	-	1.1	.3	.4	4.3	1.2	2.0	1.1	.4
2 or more (up or down)	3.4	-	3.4	-	-	.8	1.0	.6	.8	1.6	2.2	.4	-
Not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Common Stairways													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors	16.1	.4	15.8	1.6	-	2.0	2.7	1.3	6.6	4.6	6.4	1.5	1.1
No common stairways	4.7	.4	4.3	.4	-	.4	.7	.4	1.8	1.5	1.0	-	.7
With common stairways	11.5	-	11.5	1.2	-	1.6	2.0	1.0	4.7	3.1	5.3	1.5	.4
No loose steps	10.4	-	10.4	1.2	-	1.6	1.7	1.0	4.7	3.1	5.3	1.5	.4
Railings not loose	7.9	-	7.9	1.2	-	.8	1.3	.7	3.6	2.5	3.8	1.1	.4
Railings loose	1.8	-	1.8	-	-	.8	.3	.2	.4	.7	1.5	-	-
No railings .....	.7	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	.3	-
Status of railings not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Loose steps	1.0	-	1.0	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railings not loose	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railings loose	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No railings .....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Status of railings not reported .....	.7	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Status of steps not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Status of stairways not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Light Fixtures in Public Halls													
2 or more units in structure	16.9	.4	16.5	1.6	-	2.4	2.7	1.3	6.6	5.1	6.4	1.5	1.1
No public halls	5.4	.4	5.0	.4	-	.4	1.0	-	1.8	1.9	.7	.3	.7
No light fixtures in public halls	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All in working order	7.9	-	7.9	1.2	-	1.2	1.0	1.3	3.4	1.7	4.7	.3	.4
Some in working order	2.1	-	2.1	-	-	.8	.3	-	1.0	1.4	.7	.8	-
None in working order	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unable to determine if working	1.4	-	1.4	-	-	-	.3	-	.4	-	.3	-	-
Not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elevator on Floor													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors	16.1	.4	15.8	1.6	-	2.0	2.7	1.3	6.6	4.6	6.4	1.5	1.1
With 1 or more elevators working	1.1	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	1.1	-	-
With elevator, none in working condition	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No elevator	14.3	.4	14.0	1.6	-	2.0	2.4	.6	6.2	4.6	5.0	1.5	1.1
Units 3 or more floors from main entrance	1.1	-	1.1	-	-	-	.7	-	-	.8	.8	-	-
Foundation													
1 unit bldg. excl. mobile homes	37.8	23.4	14.4	.8	-	.7	3.1	3.5	7.9	14.9	23.1	-	.7
With basement under all of building	28.0	15.7	12.3	-	-	.7	1.6	2.9	5.7	14.0	19.5	-	-
With basement under part of building	3.8	2.4	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	.6	2.8	-	.7
With crawl space	2.8	2.8	-	-	-	-	1.5	.6	.8	-	.8	-	-
On concrete slab	3.3	2.6	.7	.8	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
External Building Conditions²													
Sagging roof	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Missing roofing material	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hole in roof	1.0	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	1.0	1.0	-	-
Could not see roof	4.7	3.0	1.7	-	-	.5	.4	.5	.4	.4	4.3	-	.4
Missing bricks, siding, other outside wall material .....	.8	-	.8	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.4	-	-	.4
Sloping outside walls	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boarded up windows .....	.8	-	.8	-	-	-	.4	-	-	.4	.4	-	-
Broken windows .....	.4	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-
Bars on windows	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole	1.8	.9	.9	-	-	-	-	-	.9	-	.9	-	.4
Could not see foundation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None of the above	43.1	21.2	21.8	3.8	-	.4	6.1	3.6	12.4	11.1	18.4	.8	.9
Could not observe or not reported	2.3	1.5	.8	-	-	.4	-	-	-	.8	2.3	-	-
Site Placement													
Mobile homes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
First site	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moved from another site	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Previous Occupancy													
Unit built 1980 or later	2.4	.8	1.6	2.4	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	-
Not previously occupied	1.3	.8	.4	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported .....	.3	-	.3	.3	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-

¹See back cover for details.²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 6-3. Size of Unit and Lot - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
Total	54.7	23.8	30.9	2.4	-	3.1	5.8	4.8	14.5	20.0	29.5	1.5	1.8
Rooms													
1 room.....	1.9	-	1.9	-	-	1.6	.3	.2	.4	1.1	1.1	.8	-
2 rooms.....	.7	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	.3	-	-
3 rooms.....	6.1	.7	5.4	.9	-	.8	1.1	.7	3.3	1.6	1.4	.7	.4
4 rooms.....	8.5	2.2	6.3	.4	-	-	1.4	.8	2.5	2.4	4.9	-	.7
5 rooms.....	12.9	4.7	8.2	.7	-	-	1.5	-	5.1	6.0	8.5	-	-
6 rooms.....	14.6	8.0	6.6	-	-	.4	1.1	1.8	2.2	6.5	9.1	-	-
7 rooms.....	7.0	5.5	1.4	.5	-	-	.4	1.3	.6	2.1	2.4	-	.7
8 rooms.....	2.5	2.2	.3	-	-	.3	-	-	-	.3	1.3	-	-
9 rooms.....	.4	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-
10 rooms or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	5.3	6.0	4.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.3	5.3	...	...
Bedrooms													
None.....	2.3	-	2.3	-	-	1.6	.3	.2	.8	1.1	1.1	.8	-
1.....	8.8	.7	8.1	.9	-	.8	1.7	.7	4.3	2.8	3.4	.7	.7
2.....	13.5	6.7	6.8	1.5	-	-	1.5	.8	4.3	2.9	7.8	-	.4
3.....	24.9	13.0	12.0	-	-	.4	1.9	3.0	5.1	11.7	14.5	-	.7
4 or more.....	5.2	3.4	1.8	-	-	.3	.4	-	-	1.4	2.7	-	-
Median	2.6	2.8	2.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.8	2.7	...	...
Complete Bathrooms													
None.....	2.4	.7	1.7	-	-	1.4	.3	.7	.1	1.5	1.6	.8	-
1.....	41.8	15.1	26.7	1.3	-	1.4	5.1	2.2	13.3	16.0	24.2	.7	1.4
1 and one-half.....	7.7	5.5	2.2	.4	-	.3	-	2.0	.8	2.1	3.4	-	.4
2 or more.....	2.9	2.6	.3	.7	-	-	.4	-	.3	.4	.4	-	-
Square Footage of Unit													
Single detached and mobile homes.....	10.3	7.7	2.6	-	-	-	.7	2.0	1.0	3.0	.7	-	.7
Less than 500.....	.7	.7	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 to 749.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
750 to 999.....	.6	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,000 to 1,499.....	2.0	1.3	.7	-	-	-	-	1.3	.4	.3	-	-	-
1,500 to 1,999.....	2.9	1.3	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	.6	1.6	-	-	.7
2,000 to 2,499.....	1.9	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,500 to 2,999.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3,000 to 3,999.....	.6	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4,000 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported (includes don't know).....	1.7	1.3	.3	-	-	-	-	.7	-	1.1	.7	-	-
Median.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lot Size													
Less than one-eighth acre.....	9.7	5.3	4.4	-	-	.3	1.2	.7	2.3	3.8	9.4	-	-
One-eighth up to one-quarter acre.....	2.0	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-
One-quarter up to one-half acre.....	1.8	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-	-	-	-
One-half up to one acre.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 to 4 acres.....	2.3	1.9	.4	-	-	-	.7	-	.4	-	-	-	.7
5 to 9 acres.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 acres or more.....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.3	-	-
Don't know.....	20.8	11.5	9.3	-	-	.4	1.1	1.5	5.2	10.7	13.4	-	-
Not reported.....	.8	.8	-	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	.13	.14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.13	...	...
Persons Per Room													
0.50 or less.....	26.6	11.6	15.0	2.4	-	.7	1.4	4.6	8.6	8.5	16.7	.7	1.4
0.51 to 1.00.....	23.6	10.9	12.7	-	-	1.6	3.3	.2	5.5	8.6	11.8	.4	.4
1.01 to 1.50.....	3.1	.9	2.2	-	-	.4	.7	-	.4	2.2	.4	.4	-
1.51 or more.....	1.4	.3	1.0	-	-	.4	.3	-	-	.6	.7	.4	-
Square Feet Per Person													
Single detached and mobile homes.....	10.3	7.7	2.6	-	-	-	.7	2.0	1.0	3.0	.7	-	.7
Less than 200.....	.9	.6	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-
200 to 299.....	2.7	.7	2.0	-	-	-	.7	-	.4	1.6	-	-	-
300 to 399.....	.7	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
400 to 499.....	.6	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 to 599.....	.6	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-	-	-
600 to 699.....	2.6	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	.7
700 to 799.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
800 to 899.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
900 to 999.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,000 to 1,499.....	.6	.6	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-	-	-	-
1,500 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	1.7	1.3	.3	-	-	-	-	.7	-	1.1	.7	-	-
Median.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹See back cover for details.

Table 6-4. Selected Equipment and Plumbing - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
Total	54.7	23.8	30.9	2.4	-	3.1	5.8	4.8	14.5	20.0	29.5	1.5	1.8
Equipment²													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	2.4	.8	1.6	-	-	1.6	.8	.2	1.2	1.1	1.6	.8	-
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator and burners).....	52.3	23.0	29.3	2.4	-	1.5	5.0	4.6	13.3	18.9	27.9	.7	1.8
Kitchen sink.....	52.4	23.0	29.4	2.4	-	1.6	5.0	4.6	13.3	18.9	28.1	.7	1.8
Refrigerator.....	53.8	23.8	30.0	2.4	-	2.2	5.8	4.6	14.1	19.1	29.0	1.1	1.8
Less than 5 years old.....	23.8	11.0	12.8	2.1	-	.9	1.4	1.1	6.3	8.1	11.5	.4	1.4
Age not reported.....	.7	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	.4	-	.4
Burners and oven.....	53.1	23.8	29.3	2.4	-	1.5	5.8	4.6	14.1	18.9	28.7	.7	1.8
Less than 5 years old.....	16.7	7.9	8.7	1.3	-	.7	.7	-	3.4	4.1	6.5	-	1.1
Age not reported.....	2.2	1.5	.7	-	-	-	.8	.7	.8	.7	2.2	-	-
Burners only.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 5 years old.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Age not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oven only.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 5 years old.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Age not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Neither burners nor oven.....	1.6	-	1.6	-	-	1.6	-	.2	.4	1.1	.8	.8	-
Dishwasher.....	11.1	6.9	4.2	2.0	-	-	.7	1.1	3.0	.8	3.9	-	1.0
Less than 5 years old.....	4.9	2.5	2.4	1.7	-	-	-	-	1.2	.8	1.4	-	1.0
Age not reported.....	1.1	1.1	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	.4	-	-
Washing machine.....	37.2	22.0	15.2	1.7	-	1.1	3.7	3.8	6.7	13.8	21.1	-	1.4
Less than 5 years old.....	17.9	8.7	9.2	1.7	-	.7	2.2	.7	2.8	7.5	9.7	-	1.4
Age not reported.....	.7	.7	.7	-	-	-	-	-	.7	.7	.7	-	-
Clothes dryer.....	18.4	14.5	3.9	1.7	-	-	1.1	2.0	3.7	3.2	7.5	-	1.4
Less than 5 years old.....	6.8	3.6	3.2	1.7	-	-	.8	.7	1.7	2.6	3.4	-	.7
Age not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disposal in kitchen sink.....	11.3	5.6	5.8	1.6	-	-	.3	1.6	2.7	1.8	3.3	-	.4
Less than 5 years old.....	4.7	1.7	3.1	1.3	-	-	-	.6	1.2	.8	1.4	-	.4
Age not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air conditioning:													
Central.....	8.0	4.2	3.8	2.0	-	-	-	.4	2.3	.4	1.1	-	.7
1 room unit.....	14.9	7.2	7.7	.4	-	.3	3.2	.4	3.6	4.4	10.2	.7	-
2 room units.....	5.7	3.7	2.0	-	-	-	.3	.6	.6	1.7	3.8	-	-
3 room units or more.....	3.4	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	1.4	-	.7
Main Heating Equipment													
Warm-air furnace.....	29.1	12.0	17.1	1.1	-	1.9	2.1	3.0	8.8	10.7	12.2	.3	.4
Steam or hot water system.....	21.8	10.2	11.6	.4	-	1.2	2.2	1.4	3.8	7.8	14.7	.8	1.4
Electric heat pump.....	1.1	-	1.1	.9	-	-	-	-	1.1	.3	.3	-	-
Built-in electric units.....	1.1	.8	.3	-	-	-	.8	-	.8	-	.8	.3	-
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot air units without ducts.....	.8	.4	.4	-	-	-	-	.4	-	.8	.8	-	-
Room heaters with flue.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Room heaters without flue.....	.4	.4	-	-	-	-	.4	-	.4	.4	.4	-	-
Portable electric heaters.....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	.3	-	-
Stoves.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fireplaces with inserts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fireplaces without inserts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Heating Equipment													
With other heating equipment ²	8.7	5.2	3.5	.9	-	.9	2.1	.6	1.6	4.2	5.0	-	.7
Warm-air furnace.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Steam or hot water system.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electric heat pump.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Built-in electric units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Room heaters with flue.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-
Room heaters without flue.....	.7	.2	.4	-	-	.4	-	-	.4	.4	.2	-	-
Portable electric heaters.....	4.7	2.6	2.1	-	-	4	2.1	-	.7	3.6	4.7	-	-
Stoves.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fireplaces with inserts.....	1.3	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7
Fireplaces with no inserts.....	2.0	1.1	.9	.9	-	-	-	.6	.9	-	-	-	-
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plumbing³													
With all plumbing facilities.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lacking some plumbing facilities.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No hot piped water.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No bathtub nor shower.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No flush toilet.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No plumbing facilities for exclusive use.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Source of Water													
Public system or private company.....	54.7	23.8	30.9	2.4	-	3.1	5.8	4.8	14.5	20.0	29.5	1.5	1.8
Well serving 1 to 5 units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drilled.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dug.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Means of Sewage Disposal													
Public sewer.....	53.3	22.4	30.9	2.4	-	3.1	5.1	4.8	14.5	20.0	29.5	1.5	1.1
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet.....	1.4	1.4	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	.7
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

³Data not up to publication standards; see "Qualifications of Data" section in the Introduction.

Table 6-5. Fuels - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
Total	54.7	23.8	30.9	2.4	-	3.1	5.8	4.8	14.5	20.0	29.5	1.5	1.8
Main House Heating Fuel													
Housing units with heating fuel.....	54.7	23.8	30.9	2.4	-	3.1	5.8	4.8	14.5	20.0	29.5	1.5	1.8
Electricity.....	5.5	1.4	4.0	.9	-	-	1.1	-	2.9	1.9	1.4	.7	-
Piped gas.....	37.4	17.1	20.3	1.1	-	3.1	2.4	2.8	8.2	12.3	22.4	.8	1.8
Bottled gas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fuel oil.....	11.5	4.9	6.6	.4	-	-	1.9	2.0	3.4	5.5	5.3	-	-
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	.4	.4	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	.4	.4	-	-
Coal or coke.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solar energy.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other House Heating Fuels													
With other heating fuels ²	7.1	3.9	3.2	.9	-	.9	1.1	.6	1.6	3.1	4.0	-	.7
Electricity.....	4.3	2.5	1.8	-	-	.4	1.1	-	.7	2.5	3.6	-	.7
Piped gas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bottled gas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fuel oil.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	1.4	.8	.6	-	-	.6	-	.6	-	.6	.4	-	-
Coal or coke.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood.....	1.5	.6	.9	.9	-	-	-	-	.9	-	-	-	-
Solar energy.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.3	.3	-	-
Cooking Fuel													
With cooking fuel.....	53.1	23.8	29.3	2.4	-	1.5	5.8	4.6	14.1	18.9	28.7	.7	1.8
Electricity.....	13.2	7.0	6.2	1.6	-	-	1.9	1.3	3.7	3.7	3.8	.7	.7
Piped gas.....	39.9	16.8	23.1	.8	-	1.5	3.9	3.3	10.4	15.2	24.9	-	1.1
Bottled gas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fuel oil.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal or coke.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solar energy.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water Heating Fuel													
With hot piped water.....	53.9	23.8	30.1	2.4	-	2.3	5.8	4.8	14.5	19.6	29.5	.7	1.8
Electricity.....	10.3	3.8	6.5	1.3	-	-	1.1	-	4.7	4.0	2.5	.3	.7
Piped gas.....	40.7	17.5	23.2	1.1	-	2.3	4.3	2.8	9.8	14.5	26.3	.3	1.1
Bottled gas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fuel oil.....	2.9	2.5	.3	-	-	-	.3	2.0	-	1.1	.7	-	-
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal or coke.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solar energy.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central Air Conditioning Fuel													
With central air conditioning.....	8.0	4.2	3.8	2.0	-	-	-	.4	2.3	.4	1.1	-	.7
Electricity.....	7.2	3.8	3.4	1.6	-	-	-	-	2.3	.4	.7	-	.7
Piped gas.....	.4	.4	.4	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	.4	-	.4	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	.4	-	-
Clothes Dryer Fuel													
With clothes dryer.....	18.4	14.5	3.9	1.7	-	-	1.1	2.0	3.7	3.2	7.5	-	1.4
Electricity.....	11.6	8.8	2.8	.9	-	-	-	1.1	1.9	2.5	4.4	-	1.0
Piped gas.....	6.9	5.7	1.1	.8	-	-	-	-	1.7	.7	3.0	-	.4
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Units Using Each Fuel²													
Electricity.....	54.7	23.8	30.9	2.4	-	3.1	5.8	4.8	14.5	20.0	29.5	1.5	1.8
All-electric units.....	4.5	.8	3.7	.9	-	-	1.1	-	2.3	1.9	1.4	.3	-
Piped gas.....	45.9	19.9	26.0	1.1	-	3.1	4.3	3.5	11.5	17.0	27.4	1.1	1.8
Bottled gas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fuel oil.....	14.4	4.9	9.5	.4	-	1.2	1.9	3.0	4.1	6.3	7.1	.4	-
Kerosene or other liquid fuel.....	1.8	1.2	.6	-	-	.6	.4	.6	-	1.0	.8	-	-
Coal or coke.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood.....	1.5	.6	.9	.9	-	-	-	-	.9	-	-	-	-
Solar energy.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 6-6. Failures in Equipment - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
Total	54.7	23.8	30.9	2.4	-	3.1	5.8	4.8	14.5	20.0	29.5	1.5	1.8
Water Supply Stoppage													
With hot and cold piped water.....	53.9	23.8	30.1	2.4	-	2.3	5.8	4.8	14.5	19.6	29.5	.7	1.8
No stoppage in last 3 months.....	50.4	22.3	28.1	2.1	-	1.9	4.3	4.8	13.2	17.3	27.7	.7	1.1
With stoppage in last 3 months.....	2.7	.7	2.0	.3	-	.4	.7	-	1.3	1.5	1.0	-	.7
No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more.....	1.0	-	1.0	-	-	-	.7	-	1.0	.7	.7	-	-
1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	.7	-	.7	.3	-	.4	-	-	.3	.4	-	-	-
2 times.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 times.....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.3	-	-
4 times or more.....	.7	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7
Number of times not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stoppage not reported.....	.8	.8	-	-	-	-	.8	-	-	.8	.8	-	-
Flush Toilet Breakdowns													
With one or more flush toilets.....	53.3	23.8	29.5	2.4	-	1.7	5.8	4.8	14.4	19.2	28.9	.7	1.8
With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months.....	47.8	21.7	26.0	2.4	-	.9	4.3	4.8	12.8	16.3	24.8	.7	1.8
None working some time in last 3 months.....	4.8	1.3	3.5	-	-	.8	.6	-	.7	2.9	3.4	-	-
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	.6	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	2.1	.6	1.5	-	-	.4	-	-	.7	1.2	1.7	-	-
2 times.....	1.3	-	1.3	-	-	.4	.3	-	-	1.3	1.3	-	-
3 times.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 times or more.....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Number of times not reported.....	.4	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.4	-	-
Breakdowns not reported.....	.8	.8	-	-	-	-	.8	-	.8	-	.8	-	-
Sewage Disposal Breakdowns													
With public sewer.....	53.3	22.4	30.9	2.4	-	3.1	5.1	4.8	14.5	20.0	29.5	1.5	1.1
No breakdowns in last 3 months.....	52.9	22.4	30.5	2.4	-	2.7	5.1	4.8	14.5	19.5	29.5	1.5	1.1
With breakdowns in last 3 months.....	.4	-	.4	-	-	.4	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	.4	-	.4	-	-	.4	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-
2 times.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 times.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 times or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With septic tank or cesspool.....	1.4	1.4	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	.7
No breakdowns in last 3 months.....	1.4	1.4	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	.7
With breakdowns in last 3 months.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 times.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 times.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 times or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heating Problems													
With heating equipment and occupied last winter.....	47.7	23.1	24.6	2.4	-	3.0	5.3	4.8	7.8	16.9	26.2	1.1	1.4
Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter.....	41.6	21.3	20.3	2.4	-	1.4	3.9	4.4	6.4	13.7	22.6	.4	1.4
Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter? ²	5.6	1.3	4.3	-	-	1.6	1.4	.4	1.4	3.3	3.2	.7	-
Equipment breakdowns.....	2.2	.4	1.8	-	-	1.2	.4	.4	-	1.5	1.4	.3	-
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 time lasting 6 hours or more.....	.7	-	.7	-	-	.4	-	-	.7	.7	.7	-	-
2 times.....	.7	.4	.3	-	-	.4	.4	-	.4	.4	.4	.3	-
3 times.....	.4	-	.4	-	-	.4	-	-	.4	.4	-	-	-
4 times or more.....	.4	-	.4	-	-	.4	-	.4	-	.4	.4	-	-
Number of times not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other causes.....	4.3	1.3	2.9	-	-	.8	1.4	-	1.4	2.6	2.1	.4	-
Utility interruption.....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	.3	-	-
Inadequate heating capacity.....	1.1	-	1.1	-	-	.7	-	-	.7	1.1	.7	-	-
Inadequate insulation.....	1.4	.6	.8	-	-	.4	-	-	.6	.4	.3	-	-
Other.....	1.1	.7	.4	-	-	.4	.4	-	-	1.1	.4	.4	-
Not reported.....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-
Reason for discomfort not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Discomfort not reported.....	.4	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-
Electric Fuses and Circuit Breakers													
With electrical wiring.....	54.7	23.8	30.9	2.4	-	3.1	5.8	4.8	14.5	20.0	29.5	1.5	1.8
No fuses or breakers blown in last 3 mo.....	45.0	20.9	24.1	1.5	-	1.7	4.0	4.2	12.0	15.8	22.8	.7	1.8
With fuses or breakers blown in last 3 mo.....	7.7	2.3	5.5	.9	-	1.5	1.4	.6	1.8	3.9	5.7	.4	-
1 time.....	1.2	.4	.8	-	-	.4	-	-	-	.8	.8	.4	-
2 times.....	4.1	1.1	3.0	.9	-	.4	.3	.4	.9	1.0	2.9	-	-
3 times.....	.4	-	.4	-	-	.4	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-
4 times or more.....	1.1	.4	.7	-	-	-	1.1	-	.7	1.1	1.1	-	-
Number of times not reported.....	1.0	.4	.6	-	-	.2	-	.2	.2	.6	1.0	-	-
Problem not reported or don't know.....	2.0	.6	1.4	-	-	-	.3	-	.7	.3	1.0	.3	-

¹See back cover for details.²Other causes and equipment breakdowns may not add to total as both may be reported.

Table 6-7. **Additional Indicators of Housing Quality - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder**

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
Total	54.7	23.8	30.9	2.4	-	3.1	5.8	4.8	14.5	20.0	29.5	1.5	1.8
Selected Amenities²													
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	25.1	13.9	11.2	2.0	-	.4	2.3	-	6.9	7.7	12.8	-	.7
Not reported .....	.7	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone available	42.9	22.6	20.3	2.0	-	1.1	3.6	4.6	10.0	14.6	23.8	1.1	1.0
Usable fireplace	5.3	3.0	2.3	1.2	-	-	-	.6	1.8	1.1	1.1	-	.7
Separate dining room	31.1	17.6	13.5	1.1	-	.7	2.9	3.0	6.6	11.8	18.5	-	1.0
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	6.0	6.0	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-	1.6	-	.7
Garage or carport included with home	10.0	8.9	1.1	.4	-	-	1.5	1.3	.8	1.1	4.9	-	1.0
Not included	44.7	14.9	29.8	2.0	-	3.1	4.3	3.5	13.7	18.8	24.7	1.5	.7
Offstreet parking included	15.5	4.2	11.4	2.0	-	.4	1.0	1.1	5.8	4.9	4.1	.3	.4
Offstreet parking not reported	1.4	-	1.4	-	-	.4	-	.6	.2	.9	1.4	-	-
Garage or carport not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cars and Trucks Available													
No cars, trucks, or vans	18.5	4.3	14.2	-	-	2.3	3.6	3.2	5.5	12.3	13.9	.8	.4
Other households without cars .....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-
1 car with or without trucks or vans	25.8	11.9	13.8	1.6	-	.4	1.5	1.7	7.9	6.7	12.2	.7	.4
2 cars	7.3	5.7	1.5	.8	-	-	.7	-	.8	-	2.7	-	-
3 or more cars	2.9	1.9	1.0	-	-	.4	-	-	.3	.6	.6	-	1.0
With cars, no trucks or vans	33.0	17.4	15.6	2.4	-	.4	2.2	1.7	9.0	6.9	15.3	.7	1.1
1 truck or van with or without cars	2.9	2.2	.8	-	-	.4	-	-	-	.8	.3	-	-
2 or more trucks or vans .....	.4	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
Owner or Manager on Property													
Rental, multiunit ³	16.5	...	16.5	1.6	...	2.4	2.4	1.3	6.6	4.7	6.0	1.5	1.1
Owner or manager lives on property	2.8	...	2.8	-	...	-	-	.7	1.0	1.1	2.1	-	.4
Neither owner nor manager lives on property	13.7	...	13.7	1.6	...	2.4	2.4	.6	5.6	3.6	3.9	1.5	.7
Selected Deficiencies²													
Signs of rats in last 3 months	9.0	1.9	7.2	-	-	1.2	2.1	1.4	2.3	5.0	6.7	-	.4
Holes in floors	3.6	-	3.6	-	-	1.1	1.7	.8	-	2.1	2.4	-	-
Open cracks or holes (interior)	10.0	2.2	7.8	-	-	1.9	3.6	.8	1.9	6.8	5.5	.4	.4
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	7.5	1.8	5.7	-	-	1.9	3.2	.4	1.5	4.4	5.0	.4	-
No electrical wiring	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exposed wiring	3.1	1.0	2.0	.4	-	.4	-	-	-	.4	1.0	-	-
Rooms without electric outlets	1.4	-	1.4	-	-	.4	.7	-	1.1	1.1	1.1	-	.4
Water Leakage During Last 12 Months													
No leakage from inside structure	48.6	21.9	26.7	2.4	-	1.4	4.7	3.6	13.8	16.9	24.7	1.5	1.8
With leakage from inside structure ²	5.9	1.9	3.9	-	-	1.5	1.1	.9	.4	2.8	4.6	-	-
Fixtures backed up or overflowed	1.5	.3	1.1	-	-	.7	.4	-	.4	1.1	1.5	-	-
Pipes leaked	3.7	1.6	2.1	-	-	.4	.3	.6	-	1.4	2.4	-	-
Other or unknown (includes not reported) .....	.7	-	.7	-	-	.4	.3	.4	-	.3	.7	-	-
Interior leakage not reported .....	.2	-	.2	-	-	.2	-	.2	.2	.2	.2	-	-
No leakage from outside structure	39.7	17.1	22.6	1.5	-	1.2	3.0	3.6	11.2	12.8	22.4	.7	1.8
With leakage from outside structure ²	14.2	6.7	7.5	-	-	1.9	2.8	1.2	2.4	7.2	7.1	.8	-
Roof	5.8	3.0	2.9	-	-	1.1	2.1	.6	.7	2.8	3.5	.4	-
Basement	6.5	3.7	2.8	-	-	-	-	.7	1.7	2.5	3.3	-	-
Walls, closed windows, or doors	2.6	-	2.6	-	-	.8	.7	-	-	2.2	.7	.4	-
Other or unknown (includes not reported)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exterior leakage not reported .....	.9	-	.9	.9	-	-	-	-	.9	-	-	-	-
Overall Opinion of Structure													
1 (worst) .....	.4	-	.4	-	-	.4	-	-	-	.4	.4	-	-
2	1.0	-	1.0	-	-	.7	-	.2	.2	1.0	.2	-	-
3	1.1	-	1.1	-	-	-	.7	-	.7	1.1	1.1	-	-
4	1.0	.3	.7	-	-	.4	-	-	.3	.3	.3	.4	-
5	6.9	2.2	4.7	-	-	-	2.2	.7	1.9	2.6	4.8	-	-
6	2.4	1.0	1.4	-	-	.3	-	-	.9	1.3	1.0	-	-
7	4.3	1.0	3.2	.3	-	1.1	-	1.2	.7	1.2	2.2	.7	-
8	12.9	6.6	6.3	.4	-	.1	-	.8	4.9	4.1	8.9	-	.4
9	4.0	2.0	2.0	-	-	-	.7	-	.7	1.4	2.6	.3	-
10 (best)	20.4	10.2	10.2	1.7	-	.1	1.8	2.0	4.1	6.3	7.7	-	1.4
Not reported .....	.4	.4	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	.4	-	-	-
Selected Physical Problems													
Severe physical problems ²	3.1	-	3.1	-	-	3.1	...	.6	.4	2.2	1.9	.8	-
Plumbing	1.6	-	1.6	-	-	1.6	...	.2	.4	1.1	.8	.8	-
Heating .....	.8	-	.8	-	-	.8	...	.4	-	.4	.4	-	-
Electric	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Upkeep	1.1	-	1.1	-	-	1.1	...	-	-	1.1	.7	-	-
Hallways	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moderate physical problems ²	5.8	2.3	3.5	-	-	...	5.8	-	1.9	2.9	4.0	-	-
Plumbing .....	.3	-	.3	-	-	...	.3	-	-	.4	.4	-	-
Heating .....	.4	.4	-	-	-	...	.4	-	-	.4	.4	-	-
Upkeep	4.6	1.1	3.5	-	-	...	4.6	-	1.2	2.5	2.8	-	-
Hallways	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kitchen .....	.8	.8	-	-	-	...	.8	-	.8	-	.8	-	-

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

³Two or more units of any tenure in the structure.

Table 6-8. Neighborhood - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
Total	54.7	23.8	30.9	2.4	-	3.1	5.8	4.8	14.5	20.0	29.5	1.5	1.8
Overall Opinion of Neighborhood													
1 (worst).....	3.6	1.8	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	1.7	2.9	-	-
2.....	2.4	.3	2.0	-	-	.2	1.1	.2	1.7	2.4	2.0	-	-
3.....	2.5	-	2.5	-	-	.8	-	-	-	1.8	1.0	.4	-
4.....	2.3	.6	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	.6	1.0	1.7	-	-
5.....	8.2	2.9	5.3	-	-	.7	.7	.7	1.8	3.8	6.1	-	-
6.....	1.8	1.4	.4	-	-	.4	-	-	.1	1.1	1.8	-	-
7.....	3.0	1.6	1.5	-	-	-	.4	.8	.6	.4	2.0	.3	-
8.....	12.9	6.0	6.9	1.1	-	.9	1.5	1.3	4.2	1.8	5.5	.4	.4
9.....	3.5	2.1	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	.7	1.4	.7	.3	-
10 (best).....	14.2	7.1	7.1	1.3	-	-	2.1	1.9	3.1	4.5	5.7	-	1.4
No neighborhood.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	.4	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-
Neighborhood Conditions													
With neighborhood.....	54.3	23.8	30.5	2.4	-	3.1	5.8	4.8	14.1	20.0	29.5	1.5	1.8
No problems.....	30.3	12.2	18.1	.7	-	1.3	2.9	2.6	8.9	10.0	13.9	1.1	1.8
With problems ²	24.0	11.5	12.5	1.7	-	1.8	2.9	2.2	5.2	9.9	15.6	.4	-
Crime.....	9.5	3.0	6.5	-	-	1.0	1.9	.2	2.9	5.5	7.6	.4	-
Noise.....	8.9	3.5	5.4	-	-	.8	1.1	.4	2.5	4.5	5.7	-	-
Traffic.....	.7	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.3	-	-	-
Litter or housing deterioration.....	6.0	3.5	2.5	-	-	-	1.1	1.2	1.9	2.7	4.3	-	-
Poor city or county services.....	1.4	.7	.7	-	-	-	.7	-	-	.7	.7	-	-
Undesirable commercial, institutional, industrial.....	.4	-	.4	-	-	.4	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-
People.....	10.2	4.3	5.9	-	-	.7	.3	1.8	2.5	5.7	7.0	-	-
Other.....	5.2	3.5	1.7	.9	-	-	-	.7	.4	2.7	4.1	-	-
Type of problem not reported.....	1.2	-	1.2	.9	-	-	.3	-	.9	.3	.3	-	-
Presence of problems not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Description of Area Within 300 Feet²													
Single-family detached houses.....	12.3	11.0	1.3	-	-	-	1.4	1.8	.9	.9	2.7	-	-
Only single-family detached.....	.4	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-
Single-family attached or 1 to 3 story multiunit.....	39.6	15.7	23.8	3.2	-	1.3	5.5	1.9	12.9	13.4	23.8	.4	1.3
4 to 6 story multiunit.....	1.3	-	1.3	-	-	.5	.4	.9	-	-	1.3	-	-
7 stories or more multiunit.....	.9	-	.9	-	-	.5	-	.9	-	-	.9	-	-
Mobile homes.....	13.4	4.7	8.6	-	-	-	4.2	.9	4.4	4.4	11.7	-	-
Residential parking lots.....	.9	-	.9	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	.4	-	.4
Commercial, institutional, or industrial.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Body of water.....	3.2	1.5	1.8	.7	-	.4	.4	-	.4	.9	2.5	-	-
Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch.....	2.1	.9	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	.8	.8	1.8	-	-
4+ lane highway, railroad, or airport.....	1.1	-	1.1	.7	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.4	-	-
Other.....	1.5	-	1.5	.7	-	-	-	-	.4	.4	-	.4	-
Not observed or not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet													
Older.....	4	-	4	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	.4	-	-
About the same.....	47.0	24.0	23.0	3.2	-	.9	5.1	3.7	13.8	13.0	24.4	.4	1.3
Newer.....	2.3	1.8	.4	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	.4	-	-	-
Very mixed.....	1.5	-	1.5	.7	-	-	-	.4	-	-	.9	-	-
No other residential buildings.....	.8	-	.8	-	-	.4	-	-	.4	.4	.4	.4	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mobile Homes in Group													
Mobile homes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 to 6.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 to 20.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed													
None.....	37.2	18.8	18.4	3.2	-	.5	3.1	4.1	10.8	7.4	16.5	.4	.9
1 building.....	1.3	.8	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.4	1.3	-	-
More than 1 building.....	10.5	5.0	5.5	.7	-	.4	3.4	-	2.6	5.6	6.8	-	.4
No buildings within 300 feet.....	.7	-	.7	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	2.3	1.1	1.2	-	-	.4	-	-	.4	.4	1.5	.4	-
Bars on Windows of Buildings													
With other buildings within 300 feet.....	49.0	24.7	24.4	3.2	-	.9	6.5	4.1	13.8	13.4	24.5	.4	1.3
No bars on windows.....	32.9	17.7	15.2	3.2	-	-	3.1	3.2	10.0	7.3	11.5	.4	.9
1 building with bars.....	3.7	1.9	1.8	-	-	-	.4	-	.4	.4	1.9	-	-
2 or more buildings with bars.....	12.4	5.0	7.3	-	-	.9	3.0	.9	3.8	5.7	11.1	-	.4
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Condition of Streets													
No repairs needed.....	24.9	14.8	10.2	3.2	-	.5	2.8	2.7	9.2	2.9	11.1	.4	.5
Minor repairs needed.....	21.0	8.8	12.3	-	-	-	1.3	1.4	4.1	7.7	12.3	-	.4
Major repairs needed.....	4.0	2.3	1.7	-	-	.4	2.0	-	-	2.2	1.7	-	.4
No streets within 300 feet.....	.7	-	.7	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	1.4	-	1.4	-	-	.4	.5	-	1.0	.9	.9	.4	-
Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or any Properties													
None.....	21.7	13.1	8.6	3.1	-	.5	2.4	2.7	7.0	1.5	8.1	.4	.5
Minor accumulation.....	22.5	9.5	13.0	.7	-	-	2.8	1.4	6.8	9.2	13.9	-	.9
Major accumulation.....	6.9	3.2	3.7	-	-	.4	1.3	-	-	2.6	3.6	-	-
Not reported.....	.8	-	.8	-	-	.4	-	-	.4	.4	.4	.4	-

¹See back cover for details.²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 6-9. Household Composition - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
Population in housing units -----	171.6	81.7	90.0	4.1	-	6.6	18.2	7.0	35.2	68.4	83.1	1.9	3.9
Total -----	54.7	23.8	30.9	2.4	-	3.1	5.8	4.8	14.5	20.0	29.5	1.5	1.8
Persons													
1 person -----	12.9	4.7	8.2	1.2	-	1.9	.7	3.0	3.3	4.0	8.4	1.1	.7
2 persons -----	11.1	4.2	6.9	.8	-	.4	1.8	1.4	4.7	4.9	6.6	.4	-
3 persons -----	10.8	4.1	6.7	.5	-	-	.7	.4	3.8	2.5	5.1	-	1.1
4 persons -----	7.4	4.1	3.4	-	-	.4	1.5	-	2.3	2.7	5.2	-	-
5 persons -----	5.7	3.7	2.1	-	-	-	.8	-	.4	2.4	1.7	-	-
6 persons -----	4.4	1.3	3.0	-	-	.4	.3	-	-	2.3	1.8	-	-
7 persons or more -----	2.3	1.7	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	.7	-	-
Median -----	2.8	3.2	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	2.5	-	-
Number of Single Children Under 18 Years Old													
None -----	24.6	10.5	14.0	2.0	-	2.3	2.1	3.8	7.3	7.1	14.6	1.5	1.4
1 -----	9.5	3.4	6.1	.5	-	.4	1.0	1.1	2.5	2.9	5.0	-	.4
2 -----	10.5	5.2	5.3	-	-	-	1.1	-	3.9	3.9	6.3	-	-
3 -----	4.4	2.9	1.5	-	-	-	.8	-	.8	1.8	1.8	-	-
4 -----	4.5	1.1	3.3	-	-	.4	.7	-	-	3.0	1.5	-	-
5 -----	.7	.3	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-
6 or more -----	.6	.3	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	.3	-	-
Median -----	.8	.9	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	.5	-	-
Persons 65 Years Old and Over													
None -----	48.0	18.8	29.2	2.4	-	2.5	5.8	-	14.3	17.2	24.6	1.5	1.8
1 person -----	6.3	5.0	1.3	-	-	.6	-	4.4	.2	2.8	4.5	-	-
2 persons or more -----	.4	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-
Age of Householder													
Under 25 years -----	6.4	2.8	3.6	-	-	-	1.5	-	4.6	2.5	2.9	-	-
25 to 29 -----	12.6	2.6	10.0	.9	-	.4	.8	-	3.9	4.8	5.4	.7	.7
30 to 34 -----	5.5	1.5	4.0	1.5	-	.4	.3	-	1.9	1.8	2.9	-	-
35 to 44 -----	12.2	5.6	6.6	-	-	.5	1.4	-	3.0	4.2	6.5	.4	-
45 to 54 -----	7.3	4.9	2.4	-	-	.6	.7	-	.8	2.2	4.7	-	1.0
55 to 64 -----	5.9	3.3	2.6	-	-	.5	1.0	-	-	2.3	3.6	.4	-
65 to 74 -----	1.2	1.0	.2	-	-	.2	-	1.2	.2	.7	.7	-	-
75 years and over -----	3.6	2.1	1.5	-	-	.4	-	3.6	-	1.4	2.9	-	-
Median -----	37	44	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	40	-	-
Household Composition by Age of Householder													
2-or-more person households -----	41.8	19.1	22.7	1.3	-	1.2	5.1	1.8	11.2	16.0	21.1	.4	1.1
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives -----	26.3	14.1	12.2	1.3	-	.8	2.9	-	5.3	6.8	12.1	-	1.1
Under 25 years -----	3.5	2.1	1.4	-	-	-	.8	-	2.8	1.0	2.5	-	-
25 to 29 years -----	5.6	.8	4.8	.9	-	.4	-	-	.7	1.9	1.1	-	.4
30 to 34 years -----	2.1	.7	1.4	.4	-	.4	.3	-	.3	.8	1.0	-	-
35 to 44 years -----	7.8	5.2	2.6	-	-	-	.7	-	1.5	1.7	3.5	-	-
45 to 64 years -----	7.2	5.2	2.0	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	1.4	4.0	-	.7
65 years and over -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other male householder -----	4.2	1.6	2.6	-	-	.4	-	-	1.5	1.3	1.8	.4	-
Under 45 years -----	3.2	.7	2.6	-	-	.4	-	-	1.5	1.0	1.8	.4	-
45 to 64 years -----	.9	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-
65 years and over -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other female householder -----	11.4	3.5	7.9	-	-	-	2.2	1.8	4.4	7.8	7.2	-	-
Under 45 years -----	8.5	1.7	6.8	-	-	-	1.9	-	4.4	6.1	5.1	-	-
45 to 64 years -----	1.1	.4	.7	-	-	-	.4	-	-	1.1	1.1	-	-
65 years and over -----	1.8	1.4	.4	-	-	-	-	1.8	-	.7	1.1	-	-
1-person households -----	12.9	4.7	8.2	1.2	-	1.9	.7	3.0	3.3	4.0	8.4	1.1	.7
Male householder -----	7.8	1.6	6.3	1.2	-	1.6	.3	1.0	2.2	1.5	4.9	.4	.7
Under 45 years -----	4.7	1.2	3.4	1.2	-	.1	-	-	1.8	.6	2.5	-	.4
45 to 64 years -----	2.2	.3	1.8	-	-	.8	.3	-	.1	.7	1.4	.4	.4
65 years and over -----	1.0	-	1.0	-	-	.6	-	1.0	.2	.2	1.0	-	-
Female householder -----	5.1	3.1	2.0	-	-	.3	.3	2.1	1.0	2.5	3.6	.7	-
Under 45 years -----	1.3	-	1.3	-	-	-	.3	-	.3	.3	.3	.7	-
45 to 64 years -----	1.8	1.4	.3	-	-	.3	.3	-	.7	1.1	1.8	-	-
65 years and over -----	2.1	1.7	.4	-	-	-	-	2.1	-	1.1	1.5	-	-
Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old													
Total households with children -----	30.2	13.3	16.9	.5	-	.8	3.6	1.1	7.2	12.9	14.9	-	.4
Married couples -----	19.3	9.6	9.8	.5	-	.8	1.4	-	3.1	5.1	8.1	-	.4
One child under 6 only -----	4.5	1.7	2.8	.5	-	-	.3	-	1.3	-	1.4	-	.4
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 -----	2.8	1.7	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	.8	-	1.4	-	-
Two or more under 6 only -----	3.1	1.2	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	.3	1.6	-	-	-
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 -----	.7	.3	.4	-	-	.4	-	-	-	.7	.7	-	-
One or more 6 to 17 only -----	8.2	4.7	3.5	-	-	.4	1.1	-	.7	2.9	4.6	-	-
Other households with two or more adults -----	3.8	1.3	2.5	-	-	-	1.0	.4	.8	2.0	1.8	-	-
One child under 6 only -----	.4	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	.4	-	-
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 -----	1.0	.3	.7	-	-	-	.3	-	-	1.0	-	-	-
Two or more under 6 only -----	1.0	.7	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.4	.7	-	-
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 -----	.6	-	.6	-	-	-	.3	-	-	.3	-	-	-
One or more 6 to 17 only -----	.8	.4	.4	-	-	-	.4	.4	-	.4	.8	-	-
Households with one adult or none -----	7.0	2.4	4.6	-	-	-	1.2	.7	3.3	5.7	5.0	-	-
One child under 6 only -----	1.1	-	1.1	-	-	-	.3	-	.7	1.1	.7	-	-
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 -----	1.5	.8	.8	-	-	-	.8	-	.4	1.5	1.2	-	-
Two or more under 6 only -----	1.0	.6	.4	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	.4	-	-	-
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
One or more 6 to 17 only -----	3.4	1.0	2.4	-	-	-	-	.7	1.1	2.8	3.1	-	-
Total households with no children -----	24.6	10.5	14.0	2.0	-	2.3	2.1	3.8	7.3	7.1	14.6	1.5	1.4
Married couples -----	7.0	4.5	2.5	.8	-	-	1.5	-	2.2	1.7	4.0	-	.7
Other households with two or more adults -----	4.7	1.3	3.3	-	-	.4	-	.7	1.9	1.4	2.1	.4	-
Households with one adult -----	12.9	4.7	8.2	1.2	-	1.9	.7	3.0	3.3	4.0	8.4	1.1	.7

Table 6-9. Household Composition - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old													
No own children under 18 years	26.5	11.7	14.8	2.0	-	2.3	2.1	4.8	7.7	8.2	15.6	1.5	1.4
With own children under 18 years	28.2	12.1	16.1	5	-	.8	3.6	-	6.8	11.8	13.9	-	.4
Under 6 years only	10.2	3.7	6.6	.5	-	-	.7	-	3.8	3.1	3.2	-	.4
1	6.7	2.4	4.3	.5	-	-	.7	-	2.5	1.1	3.2	-	.4
2	1.3	.6	.7	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	.4	-	-	-
3 or more	2.2	.6	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	-	-	-
6 to 17 years only	12.5	6.3	6.2	-	-	.4	1.4	-	1.8	5.9	7.4	-	-
1	3.0	1.6	1.5	-	-	.4	.3	-	-	1.1	1.4	-	-
2	5.5	1.7	3.8	-	-	-	1.1	-	1.8	3.1	4.2	-	-
3 or more	4.0	3.0	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	1.8	-	-
Both age groups	5.5	2.1	3.3	-	-	.4	1.5	-	1.2	2.9	3.3	-	-
2	1.8	1.4	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.3	1.4	-	-
3 or more	3.7	.7	2.9	-	-	.4	1.5	-	.8	2.6	1.9	-	-
Persons Other Than Spouse or Children²													
With other relatives	10.1	6.8	3.3	-	-	.4	.4	1.8	.4	3.2	5.2	-	.7
Single adult offspring 18 to 29	6.6	4.5	2.0	-	-	-	.4	-	-	2.1	3.8	-	.7
Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over	1.7	1.3	.4	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	-	.4	-	-
Households with three generations	2.0	1.7	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-
Households with 1 subfamily	1.4	1.2	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-
Subfamily householder age under 30	.9	.6	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-
30 to 64	.6	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Households with 2 or more subfamilies	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-
Households with other types of relatives	3.0	2.2	.9	-	-	.4	-	.7	.4	1.1	1.6	-	-
With non-relatives	5.0	1.0	4.1	-	-	.4	.7	.4	2.2	2.1	2.5	.4	-
Co-owners or co-renters	2.2	-	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	1.9	1.4	1.1	-	-
Lodgers	.4	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	.4	-	-
Unrelated children, under 18 years old	1.7	1.0	.8	-	-	-	-	.4	.4	.7	1.1	-	-
Other non-relatives	2.0	1.0	1.1	-	-	.4	.7	-	-	.6	.7	.4	-
One or more secondary families	1.3	1.0	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.7	.7	-	-
2-person households, none related to each other	1.8	-	1.8	-	-	.4	-	-	1.4	.7	1.1	.4	-
3-8 person households, none related to each other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Years of School Completed by Householder													
No school years completed	.7	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	.7	-	-
Elementary:													
less than 8 years	7.4	2.0	5.4	-	-	1.5	.7	2.1	2.2	4.5	6.1	-	-
8 years	4.4	2.2	2.2	-	-	-	.3	.4	1.8	1.4	2.5	-	-
High School:													
1 to 3 years	11.9	6.5	5.4	-	-	.8	1.8	.7	2.7	6.1	7.4	.4	-
4 years	22.9	9.4	13.6	1.7	-	.4	2.6	1.6	6.8	6.5	9.1	.3	.4
College:													
1 to 3 years	2.1	1.4	.7	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	-	.4
4 years or more	5.2	2.3	2.9	.3	-	.4	.3	-	1.0	.8	2.5	.7	1.1
Median	12.1	12.1	12.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.4	10.9	...	...
Year Householder Moved Into Unit													
1990 to 1994	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1985 to 1989	33.7	11.9	21.8	2.4	-	1.9	3.7	.9	14.5	12.0	17.0	1.1	1.1
1980 to 1984	10.3	4.9	5.5	...	-	.5	1.4	.4	...	5.1	7.4	.4	-
1975 to 1979	3.8	1.6	2.2	...	-	.3	-	.4	...	1.0	2.1	-	.7
1970 to 1974	1.4	1.4	-	...	-	-	-	.4	...	.4	.8	-	-
1960 to 1969	3.1	2.0	1.1	...	-	-	.7	.4	...	.7	1.1	-	-
1950 to 1959	.9	.6	.4	...	-	.4	-	.9	...	-	.4	-	-
1940 to 1949	1.4	1.4	-	...	-	-	-	1.4	...	.7	.7	-	-
1939 or earlier	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
Median	1985+	1985	1985+	...	...	...	...	...	...	1985+	1985+	...	...
Household Moves and Formation in Last Year													
Total with a move in last year	19.1	4.6	14.5	1.2	-	1.2	2.3	2	14.5	8.1	8.6	.7	.7
Household all moved here from one unit	12.0	2.0	10.0	1.2	-	.4	1.2	2	12.0	4.3	5.8	.3	.7
Householder of previous unit did not move here	5.8	1.3	4.5	.9	-	.4	-	2	5.8	2.1	3.6	-	-
Householder of previous unit moved here	5.4	.6	4.8	.3	-	-	.4	-	5.4	1.6	1.5	.3	.7
Householder of previous unit not reported	.7	-	.7	-	-	-	.7	-	.7	.7	.7	-	-
Household moved here from two or more units	1.1	.8	.4	-	-	-	.8	-	1.1	-	1.1	-	-
No previous householder moved here	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 previous householder moved here	.8	.8	-	-	-	-	.8	-	.8	-	.8	-	-
2 or more previous householders moved here	.4	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	.4	-	-
Previous householder(s) not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some already here, rest moved in	6.0	1.8	4.1	-	-	.8	.3	-	1.4	3.7	1.7	.4	-
No previous householder moved here	2.1	.3	1.8	-	-	.4	.3	-	1.1	1.7	.7	.4	-
1 or more previous householders moved here	1.5	1.2	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.7	-	-
Previous householder(s) not reported	2.4	.3	2.0	-	-	.4	-	-	-	2.0	.3	-	-
Number of previous units not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply.

Table 6-10. Previous Unit of Recent Movers - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
UNITS WHERE HOUSEHOLDER MOVED DURING PAST YEAR													
Total.....	14.5	2.8	11.7	1.2	-	.4	1.9	.2	14.5	5.4	7.6	.3	.7
Location of Previous Unit													
Inside same (P)MSA.....	7.7	2.8	4.9	1.2	-	-	.8	-	7.7	1.3	3.1	.3	.7
In central city(s).....	3.1	1.5	1.7	-	-	-	.8	-	3.1	1.0	3.1	-	-
Not in central city(s).....	4.6	1.3	3.3	1.2	-	-	-	-	4.6	.4	-	.3	.7
Inside different (P)MSA in same state.....	3.0	-	3.0	-	-	.4	.7	.2	3.0	1.8	2.2	-	-
In central city(s).....	2.2	-	2.2	-	-	.4	.7	.2	2.2	1.8	2.2	-	-
Not in central city(s).....	.8	-	.8	-	-	-	-	-	.8	-	-	-	-
Inside different (P)MSA in different state.....	1.9	-	1.9	-	-	-	.4	-	1.9	.8	.4	-	-
In central city(s).....	1.6	-	1.6	-	-	-	.4	-	1.6	.4	.4	-	-
Not in central city(s).....	.4	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.4	-	-	-
Outside any metropolitan area.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Same state.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Different state.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Different nation.....	1.8	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	1.4	1.8	-	-
Structure Type of Previous Residence													
Moved from within United States.....	12.7	2.8	9.9	1.2	-	.4	1.9	.2	12.7	4.0	5.8	.3	.7
House.....	6.7	2.1	4.5	.9	-	-	.8	-	6.7	2.1	4.0	-	-
Apartment.....	5.7	.6	5.0	.3	-	-	1.2	-	5.7	1.5	1.5	.3	.7
Mobile home.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	.4	-	.4	-	-	.4	-	.2	.4	.4	.4	-	-
Tenure of Previous Residence													
House, apt., mobile home in United States.....	12.3	2.8	9.6	1.2	-	-	1.9	-	12.3	3.6	5.5	.3	.7
Owner occupied.....	4.3	2.1	2.1	-	-	-	.8	-	4.3	1.3	3.2	-	-
Renter occupied.....	8.1	.6	7.4	1.2	-	-	1.2	-	8.1	2.3	2.2	.3	.7
Persons - Previous Residence													
House, apt., mobile home in United States.....	12.3	2.8	9.6	1.2	-	-	1.9	-	12.3	3.6	5.5	.3	.7
1 person.....	.6	-	.6	.3	-	-	-	-	.6	-	.3	-	.4
2 persons.....	2.2	-	2.2	.9	-	-	-	-	2.2	-	-	.3	.4
3 persons.....	2.2	.6	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	.8	-	-	.4
4 persons.....	4.4	.8	3.6	-	-	-	1.2	-	4.4	2.1	3.3	-	-
5 persons.....	1.1	.7	.4	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	.7	-	-
6 persons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 persons or more.....	.6	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	1.1	-	1.1	-	-	-	.7	-	1.1	.7	1.1	-	-
Median.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Previous Home Owned or Rented by Someone Who Moved Here													
House, apt., mobile home in United States.....	12.3	2.8	9.6	1.2	-	-	1.9	-	12.3	3.6	5.5	.3	.7
Owned or rented by a mover.....	6.1	.6	5.4	.3	-	-	.4	-	6.1	1.6	1.9	.3	.7
Owned or rented by other.....	5.5	2.1	3.4	.9	-	-	.8	-	5.5	1.3	2.9	-	-
By a relative.....	4.8	2.1	2.6	.9	-	-	.8	-	4.8	1.3	2.9	-	-
By a nonrelative.....	.8	-	.8	-	-	-	-	-	.8	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	.7	-	.7	-	-	-	.7	-	.7	.7	.7	-	-
Change in Housing Costs													
House, apt., mobile home in United States.....	12.3	2.8	9.6	1.2	-	-	1.9	-	12.3	3.6	5.5	.3	.7
Increased with move.....	6.6	2.1	4.5	1.2	-	-	.8	-	6.6	.7	2.5	.3	.7
Stayed about the same.....	4.0	.6	3.3	-	-	-	.4	-	4.0	1.9	1.2	-	-
Decreased.....	1.1	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	.3	1.1	-	-
Don't know.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	.7	-	.7	-	-	-	.7	-	.7	.7	.7	-	-

¹See back cover for details.

Table 6-11. Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR													
Total	14.9	2.8	12.2	1.2	-	.8	1.9	.2	14.5	5.9	7.6	.3	.7
Reasons for Leaving Previous Unit²													
Private displacement.....	1.2	.6	.6	-	-	.6	-	-	.8	.6	.1	-	-
Owner to move into unit.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
To be converted to condominium or cooperative.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Closed for repairs.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	.8	.6	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	.8	.1	.1	-	-
Not reported.....	.4	-	.4	-	-	.4	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-
Government displacement.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government wanted building or land.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unit unfit for occupancy.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New job or job transfer.....	2.1	-	2.1	.3	-	-	-	-	2.1	.7	.7	.3	-
To be closer to work/school/other.....	.4	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-
Other, financial/employment related.....	.7	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	.7	.7	.7	-	-
To establish own household.....	3.9	1.3	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	3.9	1.8	2.5	-	.4
Needed larger house or apartment.....	.7	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.3	-	-
Married.....	1.9	1.4	.4	-	-	.4	.8	-	1.4	.4	.8	-	-
Widowed, divorced or separated.....	.7	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	.7	.7	.7	-	-
Other, family/person related.....	1.8	-	1.8	.9	-	.2	-	.2	1.8	.6	.6	-	-
Wanted better home.....	1.1	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	-	-	.4
Change from owner to renter.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Change from renter to owner.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wanted lower rent or maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other housing related reasons.....	1.6	-	1.6	-	-	.1	.4	-	1.6	1.3	1.6	-	-
Other.....	2.7	-	2.7	-	-	.2	.7	.2	2.7	1.9	1.9	-	.4
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Choice of Present Neighborhood²													
Convenient to job.....	2.8	.6	2.1	.3	-	-	-	-	2.8	-	.3	.3	.4
Convenient to friends or relatives.....	7.9	2.1	5.7	.9	-	-	.8	-	7.9	3.2	4.6	.3	-
Convenient to leisure activities.....	1.0	.6	.3	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	.3	-	-
Convenient to public transportation.....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.3	-	-
Good schools.....	.4	-	.4	-	-	.4	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-
Other public services.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Looks/design of neighborhood.....	.4	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	.4
House was most important consideration.....	1.0	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	.7	.7	-	-
Other.....	4.5	-	4.5	.3	-	.4	1.2	.2	4.5	2.3	3.0	-	.4
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Neighborhood Search													
Looked at just this neighborhood.....	7.7	1.4	6.3	.9	-	.4	1.2	.2	7.7	3.0	3.7	.3	-
Looked at other neighborhood(s).....	7.2	1.3	5.9	.3	-	.4	.7	-	6.8	2.8	3.9	-	.7
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Choice of Present Home²													
Financial reasons.....	5.5	1.3	4.2	-	-	.6	-	-	5.0	1.7	1.3	.3	.7
Room layout/design.....	2.7	1.3	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	2.7	.7	1.3	-	-
Kitchen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Size.....	1.4	.7	.7	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	1.1	-	.4
Exterior appearance.....	.7	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.3	-	-
Yard/trees/view.....	1.0	-	1.0	.3	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	.3	-	.4
Quality of construction.....	.3	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.3	-	-
Only one available.....	2.2	-	2.2	-	-	-	.7	-	2.2	1.4	1.4	-	-
Other.....	5.1	.8	4.3	1.2	-	.2	1.2	.2	5.1	2.1	3.2	.3	-
Home Search													
Now in house.....	7.9	2.8	5.2	-	-	-	1.9	-	7.9	3.6	5.9	-	-
Looked at only this unit.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Looked at houses or mobile homes only.....	6.1	2.8	3.3	-	-	-	1.2	-	6.1	2.1	4.0	-	-
Looked at apartments too.....	1.1	-	1.1	-	-	-	.7	-	1.1	.7	1.1	-	-
Search not reported.....	.7	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	.7	.7	.7	-	-
Now in mobile home.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Looked at only this unit.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Looked at houses or mobile homes only.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Looked at apartments too.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Search not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Now in apartment.....	7.0	-	7.0	1.2	-	.8	-	.2	6.6	2.3	1.8	.3	.7
Looked at only this unit.....	.4	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.4	-	-	-
Looked at apartments only.....	5.2	-	5.2	.9	-	.4	-	.2	5.2	1.5	1.4	.3	.4
Looked at houses or mobile homes too.....	1.4	-	1.4	.3	-	.4	-	-	1.0	.4	.3	-	.4
Search not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Home													
Better home.....	6.8	1.3	5.4	1.2	-	-	-	-	6.8	1.3	2.4	.3	.4
Worse home.....	4.0	-	4.0	-	-	.2	1.2	.2	4.0	3.2	3.2	-	-
About the same.....	4.2	1.4	2.7	-	-	.6	.8	-	3.7	1.3	2.0	-	.4
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Neighborhood													
Better neighborhood.....	3.3	-	3.3	.3	-	.4	-	-	2.8	1.5	.3	-	.4
Worse neighborhood.....	2.9	-	2.9	-	-	.2	1.2	.2	2.9	2.9	2.9	-	-
About the same.....	7.1	2.1	5.0	.9	-	.1	.8	-	7.1	.8	3.4	.3	.4
Same neighborhood.....	1.7	.6	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	.7	1.0	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 6-12. **Income Characteristics - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder**

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
Total	54.7	23.8	30.9	2.4	-	3.1	5.8	4.8	14.5	20.0	29.5	1.5	1.8
Household Income													
Less than \$5,000.....	10.9	3.2	7.7	-	-	.7	.7	2.0	4.3	10.9	9.1	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	7.9	2.2	5.7	-	-	1.1	2.3	1.5	1.2	6.1	6.5	.4	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	7.1	2.8	4.3	-	-	.9	.7	.6	2.0	2.7	2.2	.3	.4
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	6.1	3.3	2.8	-	-	-	1.1	-	2.7	.3	3.9	-	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	7.9	3.8	4.2	-	-	.4	.7	.7	1.1	-	2.9	.4	-
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	3.8	.7	3.1	.9	-	-	-	-	2.0	-	1.5	-	.4
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	3.1	1.7	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	1.7	.3	.4
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	1.2	.6	.6	.3	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	2.0	2.0	-	.5	-	-	-	-	.6	-	.4	-	-
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	2.2	1.0	1.1	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	2.5	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	.7
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$120,000 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	16 184	20 588	12 344	...	...	...	...	...	...	5000-	9 317	...	...
As percent of poverty level:													
Less than 50 percent.....	9.6	2.1	7.4	-	-	.4	1.1	-	4.0	9.6	6.8	-	-
50 to 99.....	10.4	3.5	6.9	-	-	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.4	10.4	7.4	.4	-
100 to 149.....	5.7	2.0	3.7	-	-	.4	.3	1.5	1.8	...	3.6	-	-
150 to 199.....	7.6	5.4	2.2	-	-	.1	1.8	-	1.5	...	4.6	.3	.4
200 percent or more.....	21.4	10.7	10.7	2.4	-	.4	.7	1.3	5.8	...	7.1	.7	1.4
Income of Families and Primary Individuals													
Less than \$5,000.....	10.9	3.2	7.7	-	-	.7	.7	2.0	4.3	10.9	9.1	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	8.9	2.5	6.5	-	-	1.1	2.6	1.5	1.5	6.4	6.5	.4	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	7.4	3.2	4.3	-	-	.9	.7	.6	2.0	2.4	2.8	.3	.4
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	5.9	2.6	3.3	-	-	-	1.1	-	3.1	.3	3.7	-	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	8.0	3.8	4.2	-	-	.4	.3	.7	1.4	-	3.2	.4	-
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	3.0	.7	2.3	.9	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	1.1	-	.4
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	2.7	1.7	1.0	-	-	-	.3	-	.4	-	1.3	.3	.4
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	1.2	.6	.6	.3	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-	-	-
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	2.0	2.0	-	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	2.2	1.0	1.1	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	2.5	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	.7
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$120,000 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	15 055	20 588	11 499	...	...	...	...	...	...	5000-	9 317	...	...
Income Sources of Families and Primary Individuals													
Wages and salaries.....	33.4	15.8	17.6	2.4	-	1.1	1.8	.7	9.7	4.5	14.3	.7	1.8
Wages and salaries were majority of income ... 2 or more people each earned over 20% of wages and salaries.....	32.4	15.8	16.5	2.4	-	.7	1.8	.7	9.7	3.9	14.0	.3	1.8
Business, farm, or ranch.....	10.4	4.9	5.4	.8	-	.4	.3	-	3.5	1.1	2.9	-	-
Social security or pensions.....	3.0	2.6	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	1.3	.3	-
Interest or dividend(s).....	8.0	4.5	3.5	-	-	.4	.7	4.2	.7	3.1	5.2	-	-
Rental income.....	2.0	1.7	.4	.4	-	-	.7	.6	-	-	-	-	.4
Rental income..... With lodger(s).....	1.1	.7	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.7	1.1	-	-
Welfare or SSI.....	.4	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	.4	-	-
Alimony or child support.....	13.1	2.5	10.7	-	-	1.2	2.9	1.8	4.0	12.0	9.8	-	-
Other.....	.7	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	.4	-	-
Other.....	4.0	2.2	1.7	-	-	1.4	1.5	-	-	2.1	2.0	.8	-
Amount of Savings and Investments													
Income of \$25,000 or less.....	41.8	15.6	26.2	-	-	3.1	5.4	4.8	12.7	20.0	25.7	1.1	.4
No savings or investments.....	29.6	7.4	22.2	-	-	2.2	4.7	3.2	9.6	17.8	17.5	.4	.4
\$25,000 or less.....	9.7	7.5	2.3	-	-	.9	-	1.6	2.4	1.1	6.8	.7	-
More than \$25,000.....	.7	.7	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	1.8	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	.7	1.0	1.5	-	-
Food Stamps													
Income of \$25,000 or less.....	41.8	15.6	26.2	-	-	3.1	5.4	4.8	12.7	20.0	25.7	1.1	.4
Family members received food stamps.....	13.3	2.4	10.9	-	-	1.1	3.3	.2	4.1	11.9	9.3	-	-
Did not receive food stamps.....	26.3	12.5	13.8	-	-	2.0	2.2	4.6	6.7	6.9	14.2	1.1	.4
Not reported.....	2.2	.7	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	1.1	2.2	-	-
Rent Reductions													
No subsidy or income reporting.....	26.4	...	26.4	1.6	-	2.8	2.1	1.0	11.0	11.6	12.2	1.5	1.1
Rent control.....	.9	...	.9	.9	-	-	-	-	.9	-	-	-	-
No rent control.....	25.6	...	25.6	.7	-	2.8	2.1	1.0	10.1	11.6	12.2	1.5	1.1
Reduced by owner.....	2.8	...	2.8	-	-	.1	-	-	.3	.6	.4	-	-
Not reduced by owner.....	22.7	...	22.7	.7	-	2.6	2.1	1.0	9.9	11.0	11.8	1.5	1.1
Owner reduction not reported.....	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rent control not reported.....	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Owned by public housing authority.....	2.7	...	2.7	-	-	.3	.7	.8	-	1.6	2.1	-	-
Other, Federal subsidy.....	.7	...	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other, State or local subsidy.....	.4	...	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.4	-	-
Other, income verification.....	.7	...	.7	-	-	-	.7	-	.7	.7	.7	-	-
Subsidy or income verification not reported.....	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹See back cover for details.

Table 6-13. Selected Housing Costs - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder - Con.

(Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.)

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
Monthly Costs Paid for Selected Utilities and Fuels													
Water paid separately	26.2	20.6	5.6	.8	-	-	1.9	3.1	4.3	8.7	13.3	-	1.0
Median	21	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trash paid separately	3.6	2.9	.7	-	-	-	-	1.3	.4	-	.4	-	1.0
Median	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bottled gas paid separately	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other fuel paid separately	2.4	1.8	.6	-	-	-	.6	.4	.6	1.0	.8	-	-
Median	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS													
Total	23.8	23.8	...	.8	-	-	2.3	3.1	2.8	5.7	14.1	-	.7
Cost and Ownership Sharing													
Ownership shared by person not living here	.7	.7	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.7	-	-
Costs shared by person not living here	.7	.7	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.7	-	-
Costs not shared	.7	.7	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.7	-	-
Cost sharing not reported	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ownership not shared	23.1	23.1	...	.8	-	-	2.3	3.1	2.8	5.3	13.4	-	.7
Costs shared by person not living here	.7	.7	...	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.7	-	-
Costs not shared	22.4	22.4	...	.8	-	-	2.3	3.1	2.1	5.3	12.7	-	.7
Cost sharing not reported	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ownership sharing not reported	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest													
Less than \$100	1.8	1.8	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	1.1	-	.7
\$100 to \$199	.4	.4	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-
\$200 to \$249	2.5	2.5	...	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.7	1.3	-	-
\$250 to \$299	.6	.6	...	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
\$300 to \$349	1.4	1.4	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	1.4	-	-
\$350 to \$399	2.1	2.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1	-	-
\$400 to \$449	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$450 to \$499	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$500 to \$599	1.0	1.0	...	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$699	.6	.6	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$700 to \$799	.7	.7	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$800 to \$999	.6	.6	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,249	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,250 to \$1,499	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,500 or more	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported	1.2	1.2	...	.5	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.7	-	-
Median	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes													
Less than \$25	7.5	7.5	...	-	-	-	1.5	1.1	1.5	2.9	7.5	-	-
\$25 to \$49	6.3	6.3	...	-	-	-	-	.7	-	2.1	4.9	-	-
\$50 to \$74	2.0	2.0	...	-	-	-	.7	-	.6	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99	1.4	1.4	...	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-
\$100 to \$149	3.7	3.7	...	-	-	-	-	1.3	.6	.7	.7	-	.7
\$150 to \$199	2.6	2.6	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 or more	.4	.4	...	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	43	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Taxes Paid Per \$1,000 Value													
Less than \$5	.4	.4	...	-	-	-	.4	.7	-	.4	.4	-	-
\$5 to \$9	5.0	5.0	...	-	-	-	-	.7	.7	-	3.1	-	.7
\$10 to \$14	7.7	7.7	...	.5	-	-	.4	.6	-	1.9	4.3	-	-
\$15 to \$19	3.6	3.6	...	-	-	-	-	.4	-	1.0	2.6	-	-
\$20 to \$24	4.0	4.0	...	-	-	-	.8	.7	.8	1.7	3.1	-	-
\$25 or more	3.1	3.1	...	.4	-	-	.7	.7	1.3	.7	.7	-	-
Median	14	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Routine Maintenance in Last Year													
Less than \$25 per month	15.3	15.3	...	.4	-	-	2.3	1.7	2.8	2.6	8.5	-	-
\$25 to \$49	4.3	4.3	...	.5	-	-	-	.7	-	1.3	2.7	-	-
\$50 to \$74	1.0	1.0	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-
\$75 to \$99	.7	.7	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	.7	-	-
\$100 to \$149	.8	.8	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8	-	-
\$150 to \$199	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 or more per month	.7	.7	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7
Not reported	1.0	1.0	...	-	-	-	-	.7	-	1.0	1.0	-	-
Median	25-	25-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Condominium and Cooperative Fee													
Fee paid	.8	.8	...	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than \$25 per month	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$25 to \$49	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$74	.4	.4	...	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$149	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$150 to \$199	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 or more per month	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported	.5	.5	...	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Housing Costs Per Month													
Homeowner association fee paid	.4	.4	...	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mobile home park fee paid	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land rent fee paid	.4	.4	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-
Median	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹See back cover for details.

²May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 6-14. Value, Purchase Price, and Source of Down Payment - Owner Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
Total	23.8	23.8	...	.8	-	-	2.3	3.1	2.8	5.7	14.1	-	.7
Value													
Less than \$10,000.....	1.1	1.1	...	-	-	-	-	.4	-	.8	1.1	-	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	7.4	7.4	...	-	-	-	1.9	.7	2.1	2.1	5.8	-	-
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	1.2	1.2	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	-
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	3.7	3.7	...	-	-	-	-	.7	-	2.5	3.4	-	-
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	2.3	2.3	...	-	-	-	-	.4	-	.4	2.3	-	-
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	1.3	1.3	...	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-	-	-
\$60,000 to \$69,999.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$70,000 to \$79,999.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	1.7	1.7	...	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	.3	-	-
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	2.1	2.1	...	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$120,000 to \$149,999.....	1.2	1.2	...	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-	-	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	1.2	1.2	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	.7	.7	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7
\$300,000 or more.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	35 764	35 764	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Value-Income Ratio													
Less than 1.5.....	10.5	10.5	...	-	-	-	1.5	.4	2.1	1.1	8.0	-	-
1.5 to 1.9.....	1.4	1.4	...	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-
2.0 to 2.4.....	1.7	1.7	...	-	-	-	.4	.7	-	1.1	1.1	-	-
2.5 to 2.9.....	1.3	1.3	...	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-
3.0 to 3.9.....	4.6	4.6	...	-	-	-	-	.7	.6	.3	1.0	-	.7
4.0 to 4.9.....	.3	.3	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-
5.0 or more.....	3.7	3.7	...	-	-	-	.4	1.3	-	2.5	2.5	-	-
Zero or negative income.....	.3	.3	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.3	-	-
Median	2.0	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Activities on Property²													
Commercial establishment.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Medical or dental office.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Neither.....	23.8	23.8	...	.8	-	-	2.3	3.1	2.8	5.7	14.1	-	.7
Year Unit Acquired													
1990 to 1994.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1985 to 1989.....	11.0	11.0	...	.8	-	-	.8	.7	2.8	1.7	6.8	-	-
1980 to 1984.....	5.4	5.4	...	-	-	-	.8	.4	-	2.5	4.4	-	-
1975 to 1979.....	2.0	2.0	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.7
1970 to 1974.....	1.0	1.0	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-
1960 to 1969.....	1.3	1.3	...	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
1950 to 1959.....	1.3	1.3	...	-	-	-	-	.6	-	.7	.7	-	-
1940 to 1949.....	1.8	1.8	...	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	.7	1.0	-	-
1939 or earlier.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	1984	1984	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
First Time Owners													
First home ever owned.....	13.1	13.1	...	.8	-	-	1.2	1.1	2.8	2.8	9.3	-	-
Not first home.....	10.7	10.7	...	-	-	-	1.1	2.0	-	2.8	4.8	-	.7
Not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Purchase Price													
Home purchased or built.....	23.4	23.4	...	.8	-	-	2.3	3.1	2.8	5.7	13.7	-	.7
Less than \$10,000.....	6.4	6.4	...	-	-	-	1.9	.4	.8	2.9	4.5	-	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	5.1	5.1	...	-	-	-	-	1.3	1.3	-	3.2	-	-
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	1.6	1.6	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	3.1	3.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	1.9	-	-
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	2.0	2.0	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	2.0	2.0	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$60,000 to \$69,999.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$70,000 to \$79,999.....	.4	.4	...	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	1.0	1.0	...	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 to \$119,999.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$120,000 to \$149,999.....	.6	.6	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$300,000 or more.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	3.1	3.1	...	-	-	-	.4	1.4	-	2.8	3.1	-	-
Median	17 296	17 296	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Received as inheritance or gift.....	.4	.4	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Major Source of Down Payment													
Home purchased or built.....	23.4	23.4	...	.8	-	-	2.3	3.1	2.8	5.7	13.7	-	.7
Sale of previous home.....	6.2	6.2	...	-	-	-	-	2.0	-	1.5	2.5	-	.7
Savings or cash on hand.....	12.7	12.7	...	.8	-	-	1.5	1.1	2.8	1.4	7.3	-	-
Sale of other investment.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Borrowing, other than mortgage on this property.....	1.1	1.1	...	-	-	-	.4	-	-	.4	1.1	-	-
Inheritance or gift.....	1.0	1.0	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	1.0	-	-
Land where building built used for financing.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	.3	.3	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-
No down payment.....	1.4	1.4	...	-	-	-	.4	-	-	1.4	.8	-	-
Not reported.....	.7	.7	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	.7	-	-

¹See back cover for details.²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 6-15. **Mortgage Characteristics - Owner Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder—**
 Con.

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE MORTGAGES—Con.													
Term of Primary Mortgage at Origination or Assumption													
Less than 8 years	.6	.6	...	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-	-	-
8 to 12 years	1.0	1.0	...	-	-	-	-	-	.7	.3	1.0	-	-
13 to 17 years	.4	.4	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-
18 to 22 years	.6	.6	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-
23 to 27 years	.4	.4	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-
28 to 32 years	7.5	7.5	...	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	-	.7
33 years or more	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Variable	.7	.7	...	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.7	.7	-	-
Not reported	1.5	1.5	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	1.5	-	-
Median	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Remaining Years Mortgaged													
Less than 8 years	1.8	1.8	...	-	-	-	-	-	.6	.3	1.1	-	-
8 to 12	1.5	1.5	...	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	1.5	-	-
13 to 17	1.3	1.3	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-
18 to 22	1.6	1.6	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	.7
23 to 27	3.0	3.0	...	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	-	-
28 to 32	2.3	2.3	...	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-
33 years or more	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Variable	.7	.7	...	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.7	.7	-	-
Not reported	.7	.7	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	.7	-	-
Median	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current Interest Rate													
Less than 6 percent	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 to 7.9	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 to 9.9	3.4	3.4	...	.4	-	-	-	-	.7	-	1.7	-	.7
10 to 11.9	1.8	1.8	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-
12 to 13.9	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 to 15.9	.7	.7	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 17.9	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18 to 19.9	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 percent or more	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported	6.9	6.9	...	.5	-	-	-	.7	.6	1.7	4.6	-	-
Median	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Outstanding Principal Amount													
Less than \$10,000	.6	.6	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1.7	1.7	...	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	1.0	-	.7
\$20,000 to \$29,999	.6	.6	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-
\$30,000 to \$39,999	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$40,000 to \$49,999	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1.9	1.9	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$60,000 to \$69,999	.4	.4	...	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$70,000 to \$79,999	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$80,000 to \$89,999	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 to \$119,999	.6	.6	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$120,000 to \$149,999	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200,000 to \$249,999	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$250,000 to \$299,999	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$300,000 or more	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported	6.9	6.9	...	.5	-	-	-	.7	.6	1.7	4.6	-	-
Median	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current Total Loan as Percent of Value													
Less than 20 percent	.7	.7	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7
20 to 39	.6	.6	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 59	1.7	1.7	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-
60 to 79	2.3	2.3	...	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-
80 to 89	.7	.7	...	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.7	-	-
90 to 99	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 percent or more	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported	6.9	6.9	...	.5	-	-	-	.7	.6	1.7	4.6	-	-
Median	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 6-16. **Repairs, Improvements, and Alterations - Owner Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder**

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 yrs	Mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65+)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
Total	23.8	23.8	...	.8	-	-	2.3	3.1	2.8	5.7	14.1	-	.7
Repairs, Improvements, Alterations in Last 2 Years													
Roof replaced (all or part).....	3.2	3.2	...	-	-	-	1.1	-	.8	.7	2.9	-	-
Mostly done by household.....	1.1	1.1	...	-	-	-	.8	-	.8	.3	.8	-	-
Mostly done by others.....	1.4	1.4	...	-	-	-	.4	-	-	.4	1.4	-	-
Workers not reported.....	.7	.7	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-
Costing \$500 or more.....	1.0	1.0	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.6	-	-
Costing less than \$500.....	1.5	1.5	...	-	-	-	1.1	-	.8	.4	1.5	-	-
Cost not reported.....	.7	.7	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-
Roof replacement not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Additions built.....	.4	.4	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-
Mostly done by household.....	.4	.4	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-
Mostly done by others.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Workers not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costing \$500 or more.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costing less than \$500.....	.4	.4	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-
Cost not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Additions not reported.....	.6	.6	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kitchen remodeled or added.....	5.1	5.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	.7
Mostly done by household.....	4.5	4.5	...	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	.3	1.1	-	.7
Mostly done by others.....	.6	.6	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Workers not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costing \$500 or more.....	3.8	3.8	...	-	-	-	-	-	.6	.3	1.1	-	-
Costing less than \$500.....	.6	.6	...	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-	-	-
Cost not reported.....	.7	.7	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7
Kitchen remodeled or added not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bathroom remodeled or added.....	4.2	4.2	...	-	-	-	-	-	.6	1.3	1.8	-	-
Mostly done by household.....	2.6	2.6	...	-	-	-	-	-	.6	.3	1.0	-	-
Mostly done by others.....	1.6	1.6	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	.7	-	-
Workers not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costing \$500 or more.....	2.6	2.6	...	-	-	-	-	-	.6	.3	1.0	-	-
Costing less than \$500.....	1.0	1.0	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	.7	-	-
Cost not reported.....	.6	.6	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bathroom remodeled or added not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Siding replaced or added.....	.7	.7	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7
Mostly done by household.....	.7	.7	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7
Mostly done by others.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Workers not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costing \$500 or more.....	.7	.7	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7
Costing less than \$500.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cost not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Siding replaced or added not reported.....	.6	.6	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Storm doors/windows bought and installed.....	6.2	6.2	...	-	-	-	1.1	-	2.1	1.4	2.9	-	.7
Mostly done by household.....	3.1	3.1	...	-	-	-	.8	-	2.1	.3	1.1	-	.7
Mostly done by others.....	3.1	3.1	...	-	-	-	.4	-	-	1.1	1.8	-	-
Workers not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costing \$500 or more.....	4.1	4.1	...	-	-	-	1.1	-	1.4	.4	1.5	-	.7
Costing less than \$500.....	2.1	2.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	.6	1.1	1.5	-	-
Cost not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Storm doors/windows bought and installed not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Major equipment replaced or added.....	1.5	1.5	...	-	-	-	-	.6	.6	.3	-	-	-
Mostly done by household.....	1.5	1.5	...	-	-	-	-	.6	.6	.3	-	-	-
Mostly done by others.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Workers not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costing \$500 or more.....	1.2	1.2	...	-	-	-	-	.6	.6	-	-	-	-
Costing less than \$500.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cost not reported.....	.3	.3	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-
Major equipment replaced or added not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insulation added.....	3.1	3.1	...	-	-	-	.8	-	1.4	-	1.8	-	.7
Mostly done by household.....	2.1	2.1	...	-	-	-	.8	-	1.4	-	.8	-	.7
Mostly done by others.....	1.0	1.0	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-
Workers not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costing \$500 or more.....	2.1	2.1	...	-	-	-	.8	-	1.4	-	.8	-	.7
Costing less than \$500.....	1.0	1.0	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-
Cost not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-
Insulation added not reported.....	.7	.7	...	-	-	-	-	.7	-	.7	-	-	-
Other major work ²	4.7	4.7	...	-	-	-	1.1	.6	1.4	.4	2.9	-	-
Mostly done by household.....	2.6	2.6	...	-	-	-	.8	-	1.4	-	1.9	-	-
Mostly done by others.....	2.2	2.2	...	-	-	-	.4	.6	-	.4	1.0	-	-
Workers not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other major work not reported.....	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government Subsidy for Repairs													
Units with major repairs the last 2 years.....	12.6	12.6	...	-	-	-	1.1	.6	2.1	2.0	6.3	-	.7
Received low-interest loan or grant.....	1.1	1.1	...	-	-	-	.4	-	-	.7	1.1	-	-
No low-interest loan or grant.....	9.8	9.8	...	-	-	-	.8	.6	2.1	1.0	3.9	-	.7
Not reported.....	1.7	1.7	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	1.3	-	-

¹See back cover for details.

²Includes other major repairs, alterations, or improvements totaling over \$500 each.

Table 6-19. Income, Costs, and Mortgage - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Owner occupied								Renter occupied			
	With mortgage				With no mortgage				All renters		Unsubsidized renters ¹	
	Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Specified ³	Other	Specified ³	Other
			Condo or Coop	Other			Condo or Coop	Other				
OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE MORTGAGES—Con.												
Lenders of Primary and Secondary Mortgages												
Only borrowed from firm(s)	11.4	10.6	.8	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Only borrowed from seller .....	.6	.6	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Only borrowed from other individual(s) .....	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Borrowed from a firm and seller .....	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Borrowed from a firm and other individual .....	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Borrowed from seller and other individual .....	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
One or both sources not reported .....	.7	.7	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Excludes units in public housing projects, and housing units with government rent subsidies.

²Limited to one-unit structures on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

³Excludes one-unit structures on 10 acres or more.

*May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 6-20. Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS—Con.														
Purchase Price														
Home purchased or built	23.4	.3	2.9	2.5	3.2	2.6	4.1	2.3	3.1	2.5	-	-	-	20 603
Less than \$10,000	6.4	.3	.7	1.8	.7	.8	1.2	.3	.6	-	-	-	-	.....
\$10,000 to \$19,999	5.1	-	-	-	1.2	1.5	1.4	.6	.4	-	-	-	-	.....
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	.6	-	-	-	-	.....
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3.1	-	-	-	1.3	-	.6	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	.....
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.....
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	-	.7	-	-	-	.....
\$60,000 to \$69,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.....
\$70,000 to \$79,999 .....	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	.....
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	.....
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.....
\$120,000 to \$149,999 .....	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-	-	.....
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.....
\$200,000 to \$249,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.....
\$250,000 to \$299,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.....
\$300,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.....
Not reported	3.1	-	2.1	.7	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.....
Median	17 296	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Received as inheritance or gift .....	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	.....
Not reported .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.....
RENTER OCCUPIED UNITS														
Total	30.9	.9	6.8	6.5	4.3	3.3	6.5	1.6	1.1	-	-	-	-	11 499
Rent Reductions														
No subsidy or income reporting	26.4	.9	6.1	3.9	3.9	2.3	6.5	1.6	1.1	-	-	-	-	12 841
Rent control .....	.9	-	-	-	-	-	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	.....
No rent control	25.6	.9	6.1	3.9	3.9	2.3	5.6	1.6	1.1	-	-	-	-	12 291
Reduced by owner	2.8	-	.3	.3	.1	-	1.4	-	.7	-	-	-	-	.....
Not reduced by owner	22.7	.9	5.8	3.6	3.8	2.3	4.2	1.6	.4	-	-	-	-	11 289
Owner reduction not reported .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.....
Rent control not reported .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.....
Owned by public housing authority	2.7	-	.7	1.5	.3	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.....
Other, Federal subsidy .....	.7	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.....
Other, State or local subsidy .....	.4	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.....
Other, income verification .....	.7	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.....
Subsidy or income verification not reported .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.....

¹For mobile home, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

²May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 6-21. **Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Mortgage payment not reported	Median excluding no cash rent
OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS															
Total	23.8	-	5.7	5.7	1.3	1.1	3.4	1.8	-	1.4	2.2	-	...	1.2	299
Value															
Less than \$10,000	1.1	-	.4	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	.3	-	...	-	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999	7.4	-	3.2	1.1	1.3	-	.6	-	-	.4	-	-	...	.7	...
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1.2	-	.4	-	-	-	.8	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3.7	-	1.0	1.4	-	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2.3	-	.4	.7	-	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1.3	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
\$60,000 to \$69,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
\$70,000 to \$79,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1.7	-	.3	.7	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-	...	-	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	.4	.7	-	...	.5	...
\$120,000 to \$149,999	1.2	-	-	.6	-	-	.6	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	...	-	...
\$200,000 to \$249,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
\$250,000 to \$299,999	.7	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
\$300,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
Median	35 764	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Value-Income Ratio															
Less than 1.5	10.5	-	3.7	1.4	.6	.4	2.1	1.2	-	-	.3	-	...	.7	...
1.5 to 1.9	1.4	-	-	.3	-	-	-	.6	-	.4	-	-	...	-	...
2.0 to 2.4	1.7	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	...	-	...
2.5 to 2.9	1.3	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	...	.5	...
3.0 to 3.9	4.6	-	.6	2.0	-	.7	-	-	-	-	1.3	-	...	-	...
4.0 to 4.9	.3	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
5.0 or more	3.7	-	1.1	1.3	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
Zero or negative income	.3	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
Median	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest															
Less than \$100	1.8	-	-	1.1	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
\$100 to \$199	.4	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
\$200 to \$249	2.5	-	-	-	1.3	-	.6	.6	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
\$250 to \$299	.6	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
\$300 to \$349	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
\$350 to \$399	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	.8	1.3	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
\$400 to \$449	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
\$450 to \$499	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
\$500 to \$599	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	...	-	...
\$600 to \$699	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	...	-	...
\$700 to \$799	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-	...	-	...
\$800 to \$999	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	...	-	...
\$1,000 to \$1,249	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
\$1,250 to \$1,499	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
\$1,500 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
Not reported	1.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.2	...
Median	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes															
Less than \$25	7.5	-	3.2	1.1	1.3	.4	-	-	-	.4	.3	-	...	.7	...
\$25 to \$49	6.3	-	1.5	2.0	-	-	2.2	.6	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
\$50 to \$74	2.0	-	.7	.6	-	-	.6	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
\$75 to \$99	1.4	-	.3	-	-	-	.6	-	-	-	-	-	...	.5	...
\$100 to \$149	3.7	-	-	1.9	-	.7	-	.6	-	-	.6	-	...	-	...
\$150 to \$199	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	-	.6	1.3	-	...	-	...
\$200 or more	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	...	-	...
Median	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Purchase Price															
Home purchased or built	23.4	-	5.3	5.7	1.3	1.1	3.4	1.8	-	1.4	2.2	-	...	1.2	311
Less than \$10,000	6.4	-	3.3	2.0	-	-	.7	-	-	.4	-	-	...	-	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999	5.1	-	.6	1.3	.6	.4	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	...	.7	...
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1.6	-	-	.3	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3.1	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2.0	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	.6	.7	-	...	-	...
\$60,000 to \$69,999	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
\$70,000 to \$79,999	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	...	-	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	...	.5	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
\$120,000 to \$149,999	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-	...	-	...
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
\$200,000 to \$249,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
\$250,000 to \$299,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
\$300,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
Not reported	3.1	...	1.4	.7	.7	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	...	-	...
Median	17 296	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Received as inheritance or gift	.4	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...
Not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...

Table 6-21. **Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics - Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Mortgage payment not reported	Median excluding no cash rent
RENTER OCCUPIED UNITS															
Total	30.9	1.0	2.1	5.0	10.4	3.8	3.0	1.7	1.6	.4	-	.4	1.5	...	363
Rent Reductions															
No subsidy or income reporting	26.4	.3	1.1	4.3	9.7	3.5	2.7	1.7	1.6	.4	-	.4	.8	...	373
Rent control .....	.9	-	-	-	-	-	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No rent control	25.6	.3	1.1	4.3	9.7	3.5	1.8	1.7	1.6	.4	-	.4	.8	...	369
Reduced by owner	2.8	-	.1	2.4	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reduced by owner	22.7	.3	1.0	1.9	9.7	3.2	1.8	1.7	1.6	.4	-	.4	.8	...	380
Owner reduction not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rent control not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Owned by public housing authority	2.7	.7	1.0	.4	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	...	-
Other, Federal subsidy .....	.7	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.4	...	-
Other, State or local subsidy .....	.4	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-
Other, income verification .....	.7	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-
Subsidy or income verification not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-

*For mobile home, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Table 6-22. Value by Selected Characteristics - Owner Occupied Units with Hispanic Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero.]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$30,000	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 to \$249,999	\$250,000 to \$299,999	\$300,000 or more	Median
Median Monthly Housing Costs For Owners													
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs	348	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Monthly costs excluding 2nd and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs	299	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Income													
Less than 5 percent	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
5 to 9 percent	3.1	1.5	---	---	.6	---	.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
10 to 14 percent	5.4	2.3	1.2	.6	---	---	.7	.6	---	---	---	---	---
15 to 19 percent	1.0	.6	---	---	---	---	---	.4	---	---	---	---	---
20 to 24 percent	1.9	---	---	---	.6	---	---	.6	.6	---	---	---	---
25 to 29 percent	2.8	1.1	---	.7	---	---	---	.6	.6	---	---	---	---
30 to 34 percent	1.6	---	---	1.0	---	---	.6	---	---	---	---	---	---
35 to 39 percent	.7	.4	.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
40 to 49 percent	2.2	1.5	---	---	---	---	---	.7	---	---	---	---	---
50 to 59 percent	.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
60 to 69 percent	.7	---	.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
70 to 99 percent	.7	.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
100 or more percent ²	2.2	.7	1.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Zero or negative income	.3	.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
No cash rent	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mortgage payment not reported	1.2	.7	---	---	---	---	---	.5	---	---	---	---	---
Median (excludes 3 previous lines)	24	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest													
Less than \$100	1.8	.8	.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.7	---	---
\$100 to \$199	.4	.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$200 to \$249	2.5	1.3	---	---	---	---	---	1.2	---	---	---	---	---
\$250 to \$299	.6	.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$300 to \$349	1.4	---	1.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$350 to \$399	2.1	.8	---	1.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$400 to \$449	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$450 to \$499	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$500 to \$599	1.0	---	---	---	---	---	.6	.4	---	---	---	---	---
\$600 to \$699	.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.6	---	---	---	---
\$700 to \$799	.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	.7	---	---	---	---	---
\$800 to \$999	.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.6	---	---	---	---
\$1,000 to \$1,249	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$1,250 to \$1,499	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$1,500 or more	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Not reported	1.2	.7	---	---	---	---	---	.5	---	---	---	---	---
Median	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes													
Less than \$25	7.5	6.9	.2	.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$25 to \$49	6.3	1.5	2.7	1.3	---	---	.7	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$50 to \$74	2.0	1.3	---	---	.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$75 to \$99	1.4	---	---	.6	---	---	.3	.5	---	---	---	---	---
\$100 to \$149	3.7	---	.7	---	.6	---	---	1.1	.6	---	.7	---	---
\$150 to \$199	2.6	---	---	---	---	---	.6	1.3	.6	---	---	---	---
\$200 or more	.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	.4	---	---	---	---	---
Median	43	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Purchase Price													
Home purchased or built	23.4	9.4	3.7	2.3	1.3	---	1.7	3.3	1.2	---	.7	---	36 297
Less than \$10,000	6.4	4.5	1.0	---	.6	---	.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$10,000 to \$19,999	5.1	3.6	.2	---	---	---	.7	.6	---	---	---	---	---
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1.6	---	1.0	---	---	---	---	.6	---	---	---	---	---
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3.1	---	---	1.9	.6	---	---	.6	---	---	---	---	---
\$40,000 to \$49,999	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2.0	---	---	---	---	---	.6	.7	---	---	.7	---	---
\$60,000 to \$69,999	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$70,000 to \$79,999	.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	.4	---	---	---	---	---
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	.5	.6	---	---	---	---
\$100,000 to \$119,999	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$120,000 to \$149,999	.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.6	---	---	---	---
\$150,000 to \$199,999	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$200,000 to \$249,999	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$250,000 to \$299,999	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
\$300,000 or more	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Not reported	3.1	1.3	1.5	.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Median	17 296	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Received as inheritance or gift	.4	.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Not reported	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

¹For mobile home, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.
²May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Appendix A.

Area Classifications, Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics, and Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1989

AREA CLASSIFICATIONS	App-2	Rental vacancy rate.....	App-7	Fuels.....	App-12
Metropolitan statistical areas	App-2	Suitability for year-round		Electric fuses and circuit	
Primary metropolitan statistical		use	App-7	breakers	App-12
areas.....	App-2	Housing Units Occupied by		Equipment.....	App-12
Consolidated metropolitan sta-		Recent Movers	App-7	Complete kitchen facilities.....	App-12
tistical area.....	App-2	Recent movers.....	App-7	Kitchen sink.....	App-13
Central cities.....	App-2	Present and previous units.....	App-7	Refrigerator.....	App-13
Central counties.....	App-3	Location of previous unit.....	App-7	Burners and oven.....	App-13
Outlying counties.....	App-3	Tenure of previous unit.....	App-7	Dishwasher.....	App-13
Selected subareas.....	App-3	Structure type of previous		Washing machine.....	App-13
Selected geographic areas.....	App-3	residence	App-7	Clothes dryer.....	App-13
Standard metropolitan statis-		Persons—previous residence.....	App-7	Disposal in sink.....	App-13
tical areas.....	App-3	Previous home owned		Air conditioning.....	App-13
		or rented by someone who		Housing and Neighborhood	
		moved here.....	App-7	Quality.....	App-13
DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANA-		Change in housing costs	App-8	Selected amenities.....	App-13
TIONS OF SUBJECT CHAR-		Reasons for leaving previous		Porch, deck, balcony,	
ACTERISTICS.....	App-3	unit	App-8	or patio	App-13
General.....	App-3	Choice of present neighbor-		Telephone available.....	App-13
Comparability with the 1974		hood and neighborhood		Usable fireplace.....	App-13
through 1983 Annual		search.....	App-8	Separate dining room.....	App-13
Housing Survey data.....	App-3	Choice of present home and		Living rooms, recreation	
Comparability with 1980		home search	App-8	rooms, etc.....	App-13
Census of Housing data.....	App-3	Recent mover comparison		Garage or carport.....	App-13
Comparability with 1980		to previous home	App-8	Selected deficiencies.....	App-13
Census of Population data.....	App-4	Recent mover comparison		Signs of rats.....	App-13
Comparability with Current		to previous neighborhood.....	App-8	Holes in floors.....	App-13
Construction Reports from		Utilization Characteristics.....	App-9	Open cracks or holes	
the Surveys of Construction	App-4	Persons.....	App-9	(interior).....	App-13
Comparability with other		Rooms.....	App-9	Broken plaster or peeling	
Bureau of the Census data.....	App-4	Persons per room.....	App-9	paint (interior).....	App-14
Comparability with housing		Bedrooms.....	App-9	Electric wiring.....	App-14
vacancy surveys.....	App-4	Square footage of unit.....	App-9	Electric wall outlets.....	App-14
Living Quarters.....	App-4	Square feet per person.....	App-9	Cars and trucks available.....	App-14
Housing units.....	App-4	Lot size.....	App-9	Severe physical problems.....	App-14
Group quarters.....	App-5	Structural Characteristics.....	App-9	Moderate physical problems.....	App-14
Hotels, motels, rooming		New construction.....	App-9	Overall opinion of structure.....	App-14
houses, etc.....	App-5	Year structure built.....	App-9	Overall opinion of neigh-	
Institutions.....	App-5	Units in structure.....	App-9	borhood.....	App-14
Year-round housing units.....	App-5	Foundation.....	App-10	Neighborhood conditions.....	App-15
Seasonal units.....	App-5	Site placement.....	App-10	Description of area within	
Population in housing units.....	App-5	Stories in structure.....	App-10	300 feet.....	App-15
Occupied housing units.....	App-5	Stories between main and		Age of other residential	
Race.....	App-5	apartment entrances.....	App-10	buildings within 300 feet.....	App-15
Hispanic.....	App-5	Elevator on floor.....	App-10	Mobile homes in group.....	App-15
Tenure.....	App-5	Common stairways.....	App-10	Other buildings vandalized or	
Cooperatives and condo-		Light fixtures in public		with interior exposed.....	App-15
miniums.....	App-6	halls.....	App-10	Bars on windows of	
Year householder moved into		Water leakage during last 12		buildings.....	App-15
unit	App-6	months.....	App-10	Condition of streets.....	App-15
Owner or manager on		External building conditions.....	App-10	Trash, litter, or junk on	
property	App-6	Roof.....	App-10	streets or any properties.....	App-15
Vacant housing units.....	App-6	Walls.....	App-10	Financial Characteristics.....	App-15
Vacancy status.....	App-6	Windows.....	App-11	Value.....	App-15
For sale only.....	App-6	Foundations.....	App-11	Income.....	App-16
For rent.....	App-6	Plumbing Characteristics.....	App-11	Value-income ratio.....	App-16
Rented or sold, not		Plumbing facilities.....	App-11	Amount of savings and	
occupied.....	App-6	Complete bathrooms.....	App-11	investments.....	App-16
Held for occasional use.....	App-6	Source of water and water		Food stamps.....	App-17
Temporarily occupied by		supply stoppage.....	App-11	Poverty status.....	App-17
persons with usual resid-		Sewage disposal and sewage		Year unit acquired.....	App-17
ence elsewhere (URE).....	App-6	disposal breakdowns.....	App-11	First-time owners.....	App-17
Held for other reasons.....	App-6	Flush toilet and flush		Purchase price.....	App-17
Time Sharing.....	App-6	toilet breakdowns.....	App-11	Major source of down	
Duration of vacancy.....	App-7	Equipment and Fuels.....	App-12	payment.....	App-17
Previous occupancy.....	App-7	Heating equipment and heat-		Mortgages currently on	
Last used as a permanent		ing equipment breakdowns.....	App-12	property.....	App-18
residence.....	App-7				

Primary mortgage.....	App-18	Condominium and co-operative fee.....	App-20	Nonrelative.....	App-23
Type of primary mortgage.....	App-18	Other housing costs per month.....	App-21	Years of school completed by householder.....	App-23
Lower cost State and local mortgages.....	App-18	Rent reductions.....	App-21	Single children under 18 years old.....	App-23
Mortgage origination.....	App-18	Other activities on property.....	App-21	Adults and single children under 18 years old.....	App-23
Payment plans of primary and secondary mortgages.....	App-18	Repairs, improvements, alterations in last 2 years.....	App-21	Persons other than spouse or children.....	App-23
Lenders of primary and secondary mortgages.....	App-19	Repairs.....	App-21	Single adult offspring 18 to 29.....	App-23
Items included in primary mortgage payment.....	App-19	Roofs.....	App-21	Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over.....	App-23
Year primary mortgage originated.....	App-19	Additions.....	App-21	Households with three generations.....	App-23
Term of primary mortgage at origination or assumption.....	App-19	Kitchens.....	App-21	Households with one sub-family.....	App-23
Remaining years mortgaged.....	App-19	Bathrooms.....	App-22	Households with other types of relatives.....	App-23
Current interest rate.....	App-19	Siding.....	App-22	Co-owners or co-renters.....	App-23
Total outstanding principal amount.....	App-19	Storm doors/windows.....	App-22	Lodgers.....	App-23
Current total loan as percent of value.....	App-19	Major equipment.....	App-22	Unrelated children under 18 years old.....	App-24
Monthly costs for electricity and gas.....	App-19	Insulation.....	App-22	Other non-relatives.....	App-24
Monthly housing costs.....	App-19	Other major work.....	App-22	One or more secondary families.....	App-24
Monthly housing costs as percent of income.....	App-20	Government subsidy for repairs.....	App-22	Households, none related to each other.....	App-24
Median monthly housing costs for owners.....	App-20	Household Characteristics.....	App-22	Household moves and formation.....	App-24
Rent paid by lodgers.....	App-20	Household.....	App-22		
Property insurance.....	App-20	Householder.....	App-22		
Cost and ownership sharing.....	App-20	Household composition by age of householder.....	App-22		
Monthly payment for principal and interest.....	App-20	Married-couple families, no nonrelatives.....	App-22		
Real estate taxes.....	App-20	Other male householder.....	App-22		
Annual taxes paid per \$1,000 value.....	App-20	Other female householder.....	App-22		
Routine maintenance in last year.....	App-20	Family or primary individual.....	App-22		
		Subfamily.....	App-23		
		Age of householder.....	App-23		
		Elderly.....	App-23		
		Own never-married children under 18 years old.....	App-23		
		Other relative of householder.....	App-23		
				FACSIMILE OF THE AMERICAN HOUSING SURVEY QUESTIONNAIRE: 1989.....	App-25
				FACSIMILE OF THE AMERICAN HOUSING SURVEY CONTROL CARD: 1989.....	App-49

AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

The 11 metropolitan areas selected for the 1988 American Housing Survey included metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's), primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's), and consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSA's). Of the 11 metropolitan areas selected for 1988, four had the same geographic boundaries as the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) used in earlier Annual Housing Survey reports. These include the Buffalo, NY CMSA; Cleveland, OH PMSA; Indianapolis, IN MSA; and the Milwaukee, WI PMSA.

Metropolitan statistical areas. Metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's) used in the American Housing Survey are issued by the Office of Management and Budget. By current standards, as published in the Federal Register on January 3, 1980, an area qualifies for recognition as an MSA in one of two ways: if there is a city of at least 50,000 population, or a Census Bureau-defined urbanized area of at least 50,000 with a total metropolitan population of at least 100,000 (75,000 in New England). Except in the New England States, an MSA is defined in terms of entire counties. In New England, MSA's are composed of cities and towns. In addition to the county containing the main city, additional counties are included in an MSA if they are

socially and economically integrated with the central county. An MSA may contain more than one city of 50,000 population and may cross State lines.

Primary metropolitan statistical areas. Within the metropolitan statistical areas classified as Level A (population size of 1,000,000 or more), some areas may qualify for separate recognition as primary metropolitan statistical areas. A primary metropolitan statistical area (PMSA) is a large urbanized county, or cluster of counties, that demonstrates very strong internal economic and social links, in addition to close ties to the other portions of the Level A metropolitan statistical area.

Consolidated metropolitan statistical area. Consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA) is a Level A metropolitan statistical area with at least two primary metropolitan statistical areas defined.

Central cities. Every metropolitan statistical area has at least one central city, which is usually its largest city. Smaller cities are also identified as central cities if they have at least 25,000 population and meet the following two commuting requirements. First, the city must have at least 75 jobs for each 100 residents who are employed. Second, no more than 60 percent of the city's resident workers may

commute to jobs outside the city limits. In addition, any city with at least 250,000 population or at least 100,000 persons working within its corporate limits qualifies as a central city even if it fails to meet the above two commuting requirements. Finally in certain smaller metropolitan statistical areas, there are places with between 15,000 and 25,000 population that also qualify as central cities, because they are at least one-third the size of the metropolitan statistical area's largest city and meet the two commuting requirements.

Central counties. Every MSA has one or more central counties. These are counties in which at least half the population lives in the Census Bureau urbanized area.

Outlying counties. Qualification as an outlying county requires a significant level of commuting from the outlying county to the central county(ies) and a specified degree of "metropolitan character."

Selected subareas. Data for three of the largest central cities and/or central counties in each metropolitan area are shown in chapters 2 through 6 under the boxhead columns selected subareas. For a list of the selected subareas in each metropolitan area, see the inside back cover of this report.

Selected geographic areas. Data for each county and independent city (in certain states) for which it was estimated that 100 or more interviews occurred are shown in the stub item "selected geographic areas" in table 1 of chapter 2.

Standard metropolitan statistical areas. The definitions of standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) used in the Annual Housing Survey prior to 1984 corresponded to the 243 SMSA's used in the 1970 census. Except in the New England States, an SMSA is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

General

As stated in the introduction, the American Housing Survey was conducted by personal interview. The survey interviewers were instructed to read the questions directly

from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given for each subject are, to a considerable extent, drawn from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the field interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases. Additional explanatory information has been added to this portion of the text to assist the user in understanding the statistics.

Comparability with the 1974 through 1983 Annual Housing Survey data. Most of the concepts and definitions used in the 1974 through 1983 Annual Housing Survey are essentially the same for items that also appear in the redesigned American Housing Survey.

There are one major and two minor differences in the housing unit definition. The major difference is that since 1984, the American Housing Survey includes vacant mobile homes as housing units. The 1974 through 1983 Annual Housing Surveys excluded these units. A minor difference in the definition is the 1974 through 1983 requirement that a housing unit must have either direct access from the outside or through a common hallway, or complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. Since the 1984 American Housing Survey, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped with direct access required of all units. A second minor difference is in the definition of group quarters. In the 1974 through 1983 Annual Housing Survey, a household containing 5 or more persons unrelated to the householder was considered to be group quarters. Since the 1984 American Housing Survey, the cutoff was changed to 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder. Differences which relate to specific subject areas are discussed under the subjects in this appendix.

Some differences in the data may exist for subjects covered in both the 1974 through 1983 AHS and the redesigned AHS as a result of the redesign of the questionnaires used. For a detailed discussion of those characteristics which show significant differences between 1974 through 1983 AHS and the redesigned AHS see the "qualifications of the data section" in the introduction.

Comparability with 1980 Census of Housing data. The concepts and definitions are essentially the same for items that appear in both the 1980 census and the current metropolitan survey.

There is a major difference, however, in the time period of the recent mover classification. In the redesigned American Housing Survey, recent movers are households that moved into their unit during the 12 months prior to interview, a period of 1 year or less. In the 1980 Census of Housing, Volume III, *Mover Households* report, the time period was from January 1, 1979, through March 31, 1980, a period of 15 months or less.

A variety of data on mortgages and homeowner properties are presented in the 1980 Census of Housing, Volume V, *Residential Finance* report. Differences in the

concepts and definitions in the redesigned American Housing Survey and Volume V include the following: The basic unit of tabulation in AHS is the housing unit; in Volume V, it is the property. All the data in AHS are provided by the occupant; in Volume V, mortgage is reconciled with responses from the lender.

In the redesigned American Housing Survey, units are classified as new construction if constructed 4 years or less from the date of interview. In the 1980 Census of Housing, Volume VI, *Components of Inventory Change* report, units are classified as new construction if constructed in 1974 through October of 1980.

Data on poverty level in the 1980 Census of Housing do not contain the income of household members unrelated to the householder. In the redesigned American Housing Survey, data on poverty level include the income of all household members whether or not they are related to the householder.

Differences between the redesigned American Housing Survey data and the 1980 census may also be attributed to several other factors. These include the extensive use of self-enumeration in the census in contrast to personal interview in the survey; differences in processing procedures and sample designs; the sampling variability associated with the sample data from both the AHS and the census; the nonsampling errors associated with the survey estimates; and the nonsampling errors associated with census data.

Comparability with 1980 Census of Population data. In the 1980 census, data for years of school completed were based on responses to two questions: the highest grade or year of regular school each household member attended, and whether or not that grade was completed. In the redesigned AHS, data for years of school completed were based on responses to a single question: the highest grade or year of regular school completed by the householder. Therefore, the current AHS may overstate the education level of the householder; that is, respondents may have reported the grade or year the householder was currently enrolled in or had last been enrolled in whether or not the grade or year was completed.

Comparability with Current Construction Reports from the Surveys of Construction. The Census Bureau issues several publications under the general titles, "Current Construction Reports." The data for these reports are primarily from the Surveys of Construction.

The Surveys of Construction consists of approximately 8,300 permit-issuing places throughout the United States. The reports from the survey contain current data on housing starts and completions, construction authorized by building permits, housing units authorized for demolition in permit-issuing places for selected areas, new one-unit structures sold and for sale, characteristics of new housing, and value of new construction put in place. The concepts and definitions used in this report differ from

some of those used in the Surveys of Construction. The major difference is that the Surveys of Construction shows counts and characteristics of housing units in various stages of construction through completion. The redesigned American Housing Survey shows counts and characteristics of the existing housing inventory. Additional differences between the current American Housing Survey and the Surveys of Construction may be attributed to factors such as the sampling variability and nonsampling errors of the data from the two surveys, survey procedures and techniques, and processing procedures.

Comparability with other Bureau of the Census data. Statistics in this report refer, for the most part, to the housing unit, household or householder. Data on the individual household members may differ from other similar data compiled by the Bureau of the Census. For these types of data, write to Chief, Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Comparability with housing vacancy surveys. There may be differences between this survey and Federal, State, local, and other surveys which present vacancy rates. The differences may be attributed to such factors as differing interview periods, survey designs, survey techniques, and processing procedures, as well as differences in concepts and definitions. In addition, there are sampling and nonsampling errors.

Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-unit structure, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, or mobile home or trailer). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in places such as tents, caves, and old railroad cars.

Housing units. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall which is used or intended for use by the occupants of another unit or by the general public. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the section on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If the information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both

occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that tents, caves, boats, railroad cars, and the like, are included only if they are occupied.

For a detailed discussion of changes to the housing unit definition, see the "comparability with the 1974 through 1983 Annual Housing Survey data" section in this appendix.

Group quarters. Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for other groups containing nine or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and nine or more persons unrelated or, if there is no person in charge, by ten or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected.

Hotels, motels, rooming houses, etc. Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels, motels, and similar places in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit; if the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder, or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters. In a dormitory, residence hall, or similar place, living quarters of the supervisory staff and other employees are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria; other living quarters are considered group quarters.

Institutions. Living quarters of staff personnel are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria. Other living quarters are considered group quarters.

Year-round housing units. Year round housing units include all units occupied by one or more persons for whom it is their usual residence and all vacant units which are intended by the owner for occupancy at any time of the year. If a unit in a resort area is intended for occupancy on a year-round basis, it is a year-round housing unit, even if vacant.

Seasonal units. Seasonal units are units that are intended by the owner to be occupied during only certain seasons of the year. They are not anyone's usual residence and

include units occupied entirely by persons with a usual residence elsewhere and vacant units. A seasonal unit may be used in more than one season; for example, both in the summer for summer sports and in the winter for winter sports. Counts of seasonal units in this report also include housing units held for occupancy by migratory farm workers.

Population in housing units. Included are all persons living in housing units. Persons living in group quarters are excluded.

Occupied housing units. A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of the interview or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the unit is occupied entirely by persons with a usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. By definition, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households.

Race. The classification of "race" refers to the race of the householder occupying the housing unit. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau does not denote clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Race was determined on the basis of a question that asked for self-identification of a person's race. Figures on tenure are given separately for White, Black, and other householders in table 2-1. The last category includes Asian, Pacific Islander, American Indian, Aleut, Eskimo, and any other race reported. Detailed characteristics of units with Black householders are presented in chapter 5.

Hispanic. The classification "Hispanic" refers to the origin of the householder occupying the housing unit. Detailed characteristics of housing units with Hispanic householder are presented in chapter 6. Hispanic origin was determined on the basis of a question that asked for self-identification of persons living in the unit who were Hispanic or Spanish American. Hispanic persons may be of any race.

In the 1980 census and the 1973 through 1983 Annual Housing Survey, the concept Spanish origin was used. Spanish origin is basically the same as Hispanic according to Census Bureau definitions. Both the census and the 1973 through 1983 AHS asked respondents to choose from a list or flashcard containing a variety of Spanish origin categories. For this reason, care should be taken in making comparisons of Spanish-origin estimates from the 1973 through 1983 Annual Housing Survey, the 1980 census, and the redesigned American Housing Survey.

Tenure. A housing unit is owner occupied if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. Also, a cooperative or condominium unit is owner occupied only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied housing units are classified as renter occupied, including housing units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Cooperatives and condominiums. A cooperative is a type of ownership whereby a group of housing units are owned by a corporation of member-owners. Each individual member is entitled to occupy or rent out an individual housing unit and is a shareholder in the corporation which owns the property.

A condominium is a type of ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a project of similarly owned units. The owner has the deed and very likely the mortgage on the unit occupied. The owner may also hold common or joint ownership in some or all common areas such as grounds, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc.

Cooperative or condominium ownership may apply to various types of structures including single-family houses, rowhouses, townhouses, etc., as well as apartment units.

Year householder moved into unit. The data are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of latest move. Thus, if the householder moved back into a housing unit previously occupied, the year of the latest move was to be reported; if the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present unit was to be reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year the householder moves is not necessarily the same year other members of the household move; although, in the great majority of cases the entire household moves at the same time. The median year householder moved into unit is rounded to the nearest year.

Owner or manager on property. These statistics are based on the number of rental housing units in structures of two or more units with the owner or resident manager living on the property.

Vacant housing units. A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of the interview, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant housing unit may be one which is occupied entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere (URE).

New housing units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if unfit for human habitation; that is, if the roof, walls, windows, or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store, or an office; or quarters used for storing business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

For a detailed discussion of changes in the estimates of the vacant unit inventory, see the "qualifications of the data" section in the introduction.

Vacancy status. Vacant housing units are classified as either "seasonal" or "year-round." See definitions of seasonal and year-round on page App-5. Year-round vacant housing units are subdivided as follows:

For sale only. Vacant year-round units "for sale only" also include vacant units in a cooperative or condominium building if the individual units are offered for sale only.

For rent. Vacant year-round units "for rent" also include vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Rented or sold, not occupied. If any money rent has been paid or agreed upon, but the new renter has not moved in as of the date of the interview, or if the unit has recently been sold, but the new owner has not yet moved in, the year-round vacant unit is classified as "rented or sold, not occupied."

Held for occasional use. This category consists of vacant year-round units which are held for weekend or other occasional use throughout the year. The intent of this question is to identify homes reserved by their owners as second homes. Because of the difficulty of distinguishing between this category and seasonal vacancies, it is possible that some second homes are classified as seasonal and vice versa.

Temporarily occupied by persons with usual residence elsewhere (URE). If all the persons in a housing unit usually live elsewhere, that unit is classified as vacant, provided the usual place of residence is held for the household and is not offered for rent or for sale. For example, a beach cottage occupied at the time of the interview by a family which has a usual place of residence in the city is included in the count of vacant units. If the house in the city was in the survey sample, the house would be reported "occupied" and would be included in the count of occupied units, since the occupants are only temporarily absent.

Held for other reasons. If a vacant year-round unit does not fall into any of the classifications specified, it is classified as "held for other reasons." For example, this category includes units held for settlement of an estate, units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner. The "other vacant" category includes all housing units held for other reasons.

Time Sharing. This item is restricted to vacant housing units, including URE's. Time sharing is a form of ownership in which a single property is owned by multiple owners. Each is entitled to occupy the unit for a limited period of time during a specific time of the year. The number of years of ownership may vary depending on the terms of the contract. Participants in time-sharing ownership usually, but not always, receive a deed of ownership.

Duration of vacancy. The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the housing unit to the date of the interview. The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time that units remained vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date that conversion or merger was completed.

Previous occupancy. The statistics presented are restricted to housing units built in 1980 or later. "Previously occupied" indicates that some person or persons not now in the household occupied the housing unit prior to the householder or other related household member's occupancy. "Not previously occupied" indicates that either the householder or some other current household member was the first occupant of the housing unit.

Last used as a permanent residence. The statistics on "last used as a permanent residence" refer to the length of time (in months) since units which are currently seasonal vacants or URE's were last used as a permanent residence, and is measured as of the date of interview. Units which have always been used for short-term or seasonal occupancy, are classified as "Never occupied as permanent home."

Rental vacancy rate. The rental vacancy rate is the number of vacant year-round units for rent as a percent of the total rental inventory; i.e., all renter-occupied housing units and all year-round vacant housing units for rent or rented, not occupied.

Suitability for year-round use. For vacant housing units that were not intended for year-round use (i.e. seasonal and migratory), the respondent was asked whether the construction and heating of the housing unit made it suitable for the unit to be occupied on a year-round basis. A housing unit is suitable for year-round use if it is built as a permanent structure, properly equipped and insulated for heating as necessitated by the climate, and if it has a heating system which would be adequate during extended cold periods.

Housing Units Occupied by Recent Movers

Recent movers. Data for recent movers are shown for two categories of movers: Units where the householder moved into the present unit during the 12 months prior to the interview, and units where the respondent moved into the present housing unit during the 12 months prior to the interview. In most cases the two groups represent the same households.

Present and previous units. The present unit is the housing unit occupied by the householder or respondent at the time of the interview. The previous unit is the housing unit from which the householder or respondent moved. If the householder or respondent moved more than once during the 12 months prior to the date of the interview, the previous unit is the one from which they last moved.

Location of previous unit. These data are shown for units where the householder moved during the past year. The location of the previous unit is reported as being inside the same metropolitan area, and either in the central city(s) or not in the central city(s); inside a different metropolitan area in the same State, in a different State, and in a central city or not in a central city; outside any metropolitan area, and either in the same State or a different State; or in a different nation.

Tenure of previous unit. These data are shown for units where the householder moved during the past year. The previous unit was owner occupied if the owner or co-owner lived in the unit, even if it was mortgaged or not fully paid for. If the previous unit was a cooperative or condominium it was owner occupied only if the owner or co-owner lived in it. All other previous units were renter occupied including housing units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Structure type of previous residence. These data are shown for householders who moved within the United States during the past year. They are based on the respondent's classification of structure type of the previous residence.

Persons—previous residence. These data are shown for units where the householder moved during the past year. All persons are counted who lived at the previous residence at the time of the move, and those who usually lived there but were temporarily away for reasons such as visiting, traveling in connection with their jobs, attending school, in general hospitals, and in other temporary locations. Children, infants, lodgers, servants, hired hands, and anyone else who usually lived there are included. Persons who were staying at the previous residence at the time of move, but who had usual residence elsewhere are not counted.

Previous home owned or rented by someone who moved here. These data are shown for units where the householder moved within the United States during the past year. Data are shown for the number of households where the previous home was owned or rented by someone living in the current housing unit and the number of households where the previous unit was owned or rented by a relative or nonrelative other than a current household member.

Change in housing costs. Housing costs include mortgage and rent payment, real estate taxes, insurance, upkeep of place, utilities, homeowner membership fees, land rent, mobile home park fees paid, etc. Comparison is made of the share the householder and those who moved with the householder (from the same place at the same time) actually paid in the previous unit with the share they actually pay in the present residence.

Reasons for leaving previous unit. These data are shown for units where the respondent moved during the past year. The categories refer to reasons causing the move from the previous residence.

Private displacement includes situations in which a private company or person wanted to use the housing unit for some other purpose (to develop the land or building commercially, to occupy the unit himself/herself, to convert the unit to a condominium or cooperative, to make repairs and renovate the unit, etc.).

Government displacement means the respondent was forced to leave by the government (local, State or Federal), because the land was being used to build a road or highway, for urban renewal or other public activity, the building was condemned or some other similar reason.

Disaster loss includes damage by a tornado, storm, flood, earthquake, fire, landslides or other similar occurrences.

New job or job transfer indicates that the respondent moved to begin a new job or was transferred from the previous location to the present location.

To be closer to work/school/other means that the respondent moved because commuting was too far and respondent wanted to live closer to work, school, or some other commuting purpose.

Other, financial/employment related refers to financial or employment related reasons, such as wanting to look for a new or different job, because he/she entered or left the U.S. Armed Forces, established a retirement home, or some other financial employment reason.

To establish own household means that the respondent left his/her previous residence (parent's home, rooming or boarding house, shared apartment, etc.) to establish own household.

Needed larger house or apartment refers to moves which were necessary because of crowding and not for aesthetic reasons.

Married, widowed, divorced or separated is marked if the respondent moved because of marital reasons.

Other family/personal related indicates that the respondent moved because of family or personal reasons such as wanting to live closer to relatives.

Wanted better home was marked if the respondent moved because the previous residence was too old, run-down, in need of too many repairs, etc., or if there was nothing wrong with the previous home, but the respondent simply wanted to move to a better one.

Change from owner to renter or Change from renter to owner indicates a change in tenure.

Wanted lower rent or less expensive maintenance indicates that the respondent moved because the rent (or mortgage) payments were too high at the previous residence or that the taxes or upkeep were too high.

Other housing related reasons includes respondent wanted larger yard, different zoning, wanted a better investment, etc.

Other category includes examples, such as respondent wanted a change in climate, neighborhood crime problem, racial or ethnic composition of neighborhood.

Choice of present neighborhood and neighborhood search. These data are shown for units where the respondent moved during the past year. The respondent was asked a three part question on choice of present neighborhood: (1) if the respondent looked for a house/apartment in any other neighborhood, (2) the reasons why the respondent chose the present neighborhood, and (3) the main reason the present neighborhood was chosen. The distribution for choice of present neighborhood may not add to the total as the respondent was not limited to one response.

Choice of present home and home search. These data are shown for units where the respondent moved during the past year. The respondent was asked a three part question on choice of present home: (1) if the respondent looked at both houses/mobile homes and apartments, (2) the reasons why the respondent chose the present house/apartment, and (3) the main reason the present house or apartment was chosen. The distribution for choice of present home may not add to the total as the respondent was not limited to one response as to which was better.

Recent mover comparison to previous home. This item is based on the respondent's comparison between the present unit and previous unit as to which was better.

Recent mover comparison to previous neighborhood. This item is based on the respondent's comparison between the present neighborhood and the previous neighborhood as to which was better. The definition of neighborhood is whatever the respondent considers it to be.

Utilization Characteristics

Persons. All persons occupying the housing unit are counted. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on persons show categories of the number of one-person through seven-or-more-person households. The median for persons is rounded to the nearest tenth.

A person is counted at the usual place of residence for that person. This refers to the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as a legal residence, voting residence, or domicile.

Rooms. The statistics on rooms are for the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. Rooms counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as bedrooms, living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, recreation rooms, permanently enclosed porches that are suitable for year-round use, lodgers' rooms and other finished and unfinished rooms. Also included are rooms used for offices by a person living in the unit. The median for rooms is rounded to the nearest tenth.

A dining room, to be counted, must be a separate room. It must be separated from adjoining rooms by built-in floor-to-ceiling walls extending at least a few inches from the intersecting walls. Movable or collapsible partitions or partitions consisting solely of shelves or cabinets are not considered built-in-walls. Bathrooms are not counted as rooms.

Data on the number of rooms are not completely comparable with data on the number of rooms collected prior to the redesigned AHS. For a detailed discussion, see the "qualifications of the data" section in the introduction.

Persons per room. Persons per room is computed for each occupied housing unit by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms. The number of bedrooms in the housing unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a hideaway bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified by definition as having no bedroom.

Square footage of unit. Housing size is shown for single family detached housing units and mobile homes. Excluded from the calculation of square footage are unfinished

attics, carports, attached garages, and porches that are not protected from the elements (i.e. screened porches), and mobile home hitches. Both finished and unfinished basements are included. Median square footage is rounded to the nearest foot. Square footage is based on the respondent's estimate of the size of the unit. If the respondent did not know the square footage, the interviewer measured the outside dimensions of the unit. Preliminary evaluation indicates that this item is somewhat unreliable.

Square feet per person. Square feet per person is computed for each single family detached housing unit and mobile home by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the square footage of the unit. The figures shown refer to the number of housing units having the specified square feet per person. Median square footage is rounded to the nearest foot.

Lot size. Lot size includes all connecting land that is owned or rented with the home. Excluded are two-or-more unit buildings and two-or-more-unit mobile homes. Median lot size is shown to hundredths of an acre.

Structural Characteristics

New construction. Housing units built in the 4 years prior to the date of the interview are classified as new construction.

Year structure built. Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. The figures refer to the number of housing units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of the interview. For mobile homes and trailers, the manufacturer's model year was assumed to be the year built. Median year built is rounded to the nearest year.

Units in structure. In determining the number of housing units in a structure, all units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential structures.

A structure is a separate building if it has either open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. Structures containing only one housing unit are further classified as detached or attached.

A one-unit structure is detached if it has open space on all four sides even though it has an adjoining shed or garage. A one-unit structure is attached if it has one or more walls extending from ground to roof which divide it from other adjoining structures and does not share a furnace or boiler with adjoining structures such as in rowhouses, townhouses, etc.

Mobile homes and trailers are shown as a separate category. When one or more rooms have been added to a mobile home or trailer, it is classified as a mobile home. In previous AHS reports, these units were classified as a house, apartment, or flat.

Data on units in structure including mobile homes are not completely comparable with data on units in structure collected prior to the redesigned AHS. For a detailed discussion, see the "qualifications of the data" section in the introduction.

Foundation. This item is restricted to one-unit buildings and excludes mobile homes. A structure has a basement if there is enclosed space at least partially underground in which a person can walk upright under all or part of the building. The basement is under all the building if it is under the entire main structure, excluding garages, carports, and porches. Crawl space is space between the ground and the first floor of the house, but it is not high enough for a person to walk upright. A house is built on a concrete slab if it is built on concrete that has been poured on the ground. The "other" category refers to a house built on stilts or pilings (for example, beach houses) and boats, motorhomes, etc.

Site placement. This item is restricted to mobile homes. "Site" refers to location and not necessarily a mobile home park site. The mobile home does not have to have been occupied; it only needs to have been set up for occupancy.

Stories in structure. Finished attics are included in the number of stories. Unfinished attics are not. For split levels and bilevels, the number of stories is determined by the highest number of floors that are physically over each other.

Stories between main and apartment entrances. Data are presented for multiunit structures with two or more floors and is concerned with the number of floors from the main residential entrance level of the building to the main entrance of the unit. "Same floor" indicates that the main entrance of the sample unit is on the same level as the main entrance which residents use to enter the building.

Elevator on floor. Statistics are shown for the number of housing units in structures with two or more floors which have one or more passenger elevators on the same floor as the sample unit and whether they are in working or nonworking condition. Excluded are elevators used only for freight.

Common stairways. The statistics on common stairways are presented for multiunit structures with two or more floors which have common stairways. The figures reflect the physical condition of the stairway; i.e. whether there

are loose, broken, or missing steps or stair railings. Common stairways are stairways which are usually used by the occupants and guests to get to the doors of the unit. They may be either inside the structure or attached to the outside of the building.

Light fixtures in public halls. These statistics are presented for housing units in two-or-more-unit structures. Data include whether or not there are light fixtures in the public halls and whether or not some, none, or all of the light fixtures are in working order. Light fixtures include wall lights, ceiling lights, or table lamps in the public halls of the building. Public halls are used by the occupants and guests to get to their apartment doors.

Water leakage during last 12 months. Data on water leakage are shown if the leakage occurred in the 12 months prior to the interview or while the household was living in the unit if less than 12 months. Housing units with water leakage are classified by whether the water leaked in from inside or outside the building and by the most common areas (roof, basement, walls, closed windows, or doors, etc.) or reasons (fixtures backed up or overflowed, pipes leaked, etc.) of water leakage.

External building conditions. The external condition of the building that contains the sample unit was determined by interviewer observation, as visible from the front of the building or the roadway. The categories were grouped into the following: roof, walls, windows, and foundations.

Roof. A "sagging roof" is a critical defect indicating continuous neglect, or deep or serious damage to the structure. Only roofs with substantial sagging were included. "Missing roofing material" includes rotted, broken, loose or missing shingles, tiles, slate, shake, tin, etc. caused by extensive damage from fire, storm, or serious neglect. "Hole in roof" occurs when the missing roof materials expose the interior of the unit directly to the elements. Holes caused by construction activity were not counted unless the construction had been abandoned. "Could not see roof" occurs when possible situations like a high tree, evening interviews, or a flat roof prevent the roof from being visible.

Walls. "Missing bricks, siding, other outside wall material" applies to the exterior walls (including chimney) of the structure. Those defects may have been caused by storm, fire, flood, extensive neglect, vandalism, and so forth. Materials may include clapboard siding, shingles, boards, brick, concrete stucco, etc. The missing materials do not necessarily expose the interior of the unit openly to the elements. Missing materials due to construction activity were not counted unless construction had been abandoned. "Sloping outside walls" are a critical defect indicating continuous neglect, or serious damage to the structure. Only walls with substantial sagging were included.

Windows. "Boarded-up windows" have been sealed off to protect against weather or entry, and include windows and/or doors covered by board, brick, metal, or some other material. "Broken windows" indicate several broken or missing window panes. "Bars on windows" are to protect against unlawful entry. The condition of the windows has no bearing on this item. The bars can be vertical, horizontal, a metal grating, etc. Windows completely covered with metal sheeting are not included in this category.

Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole. This category includes large cracks, holes, and rotted, loose or missing foundation material.

Could not see foundation. This occurs when landscaping, night interviewing, or some other reason prevents visibility for observation.

Plumbing Characteristics

Plumbing facilities. The data on plumbing facilities are suppressed in this report. For a detailed discussion, see the "qualifications of the data" section in the introduction. The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of housing units which have hot and cold piped water as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. All plumbing facilities must be located in the housing unit but they need not be in the same room. Lacking some plumbing facilities or no plumbing facilities for exclusive use means that the housing unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, flush toilet, and bathtub or shower) inside the housing unit, or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Complete bathrooms. A housing unit is classified as having a complete bathroom if it has a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, a sink, and hot and cold piped water. All facilities must be in the same room to be a complete bathroom. A half bathroom has either a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.

Source of water and water supply stoppage. A public system or private company refers to any source supplying running water to six or more housing units. The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, or private water company, or it may be obtained from a well which supplies six or more housing units. An individual well which provides water for five or fewer housing units, is further classified by whether it is "drilled" or "dug." Water sources such as springs, cisterns, streams, lakes, or bottled water are included in the "other" category.

Water supply stoppage means that the housing unit was completely without running water from its regular source. Completely without running water means that the water

system servicing the unit supplied no water at all, that is, no equipment or facility using running water (in kitchen and bathroom sinks, shower, bathtub, flush toilet, dishwasher and other similar items) had water supplied to it, or all were inoperable. The reason could vary from a stoppage because of a flood or storm, to a broken pipe, to a shutdown of the water system, to a failure to pay the bill, or other reasons.

Data on water supply stoppage are shown if they occurred in the 3 months prior to the interview or while the household was living in the unit if less than 3 months, and if the breakdown or failure lasted 6 consecutive hours or more. Housing units with water supply stoppage are also classified according to the number of times the stoppages occurred.

Sewage disposal and sewage disposal breakdowns. A public sewer is connected to a city, county, sanitary district, neighborhood, or subdivision sewer system. Included are only systems operated by a government body or private organization sewage treatment system serving 6 or more units. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are classified as public sewers. A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage (serving 5 or fewer units). A chemical toilet, which may be inside or outside the unit, uses chemicals to break down or dissolve sewage. Housing units for which sewage is disposed of in some other way are included in the "other" category.

The data on breakdowns in the means of sewage disposal are limited to housing units in which the means of sewage disposal was a public sewer, septic tank, or cesspool. Breakdowns refer to situations in which the system was completely unusable. Examples include septic tank being pumped because it no longer perked, tank collapsed, tank exploded, sewer main broken, sewer treatment plant not operating due to electric failure or water service interruption, etc.

Data on breakdowns are shown if they occurred in the 3 months prior to the interview or while the household was living in the unit if less than 3 months, and if the breakdown lasted 6 consecutive hours or more. Housing units with a breakdown in sewage disposal are also classified according to the number of breakdowns.

Flush toilet and flush toilet breakdowns. A privy or chemical toilet is not considered a flush toilet. Flush toilets outside the unit were not counted. The statistics on breakdowns of flush toilet are shown for housing units with at least one flush toilet for the household's use only. The flush toilet may be completely unusable because of a faulty flushing mechanism, broken pipes, stopped up soil pipe, lack of water supplied to the flush toilet, or some other reason.

Data on breakdowns are classified by whether any of the flush toilets were working in the 3 months prior to the interview, or while the household was living in the unit if

less than 3 months, and the number of times the breakdown lasted 6 hours or more.

Equipment and Fuels

Heating equipment and heating equipment breakdowns.

Data are shown for the main heating equipment and other heating equipment used in addition to the main heating equipment. More than one category of "other heating equipment" could be reported for the same household. Only one type of equipment was reported as the "main heating equipment." Warm-air furnace refers to a central system which provides warm air through ducts leading to various rooms. Steam or hot water system refers to a central heating system in which heat from steam or hot water is delivered through radiators or other outlets. It also includes solar heated hot water which is circulated throughout the home. An electric heat pump refers to a heating-cooling system which utilizes indoor and outdoor coils, a compressor, and a refrigerant to pump in heat during the winter and pump out heat during the summer. Only heat pumps that are centrally installed with ducts to the rooms are included in this category. Built-in electric units refers to units permanently installed in floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards. A floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air unit without ducts delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed. Room heaters with flue include non-portable room heaters in the wall or free standing heaters that burn liquid fuel, and which are connected to a flue, vent, or chimney to remove smoke and fumes. Room heaters without flue include any room heater that burns kerosene, gas, or oil, which does not connect to a flue, vent, or chimney. Portable electric heaters include heaters that receive current from an electrical wall outlet. Stoves refer to ranges, stoves, or Franklin stoves that burn wood, coal, or other solid fuel. Fireplaces with inserts have a fan-forced air circulation system to force the heat into the room. A fireplace without inserts or with only glass door fire screens or firebacks inserted in the back of the fireplace to passively reflect heat is included in the category "fireplace without inserts."

For vacant housing units from which the heating equipment had been removed, the equipment used by the last occupants was to be reported.

For breakdowns of heating equipment, statistics are shown for housing units occupied by the householder during the winter prior to the interview. The data are classified by whether the housing unit was uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more, the number of times equipment breakdowns occurred lasting 6 hours or more, and causes for the breakdowns.

The heating equipment is broken down if it is not providing heat at its normal heating capacity through some fault in the equipment. Utility interruptions occur when there is a cut off in the gas, electricity, or other fuel

supplying the heat. Inadequate heating capacity refers to heating equipment which is providing heat at its normal capacity but the housing unit is still too cold for the occupants. Inadequate insulation refers to air drafts through window frames, electrical outlets, or walls that are cold.

Fuels. Electricity is generally supplied by means of above or underground electric power lines. Piped gas is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system to serve the neighborhood. Bottled gas is pressurized gas stored in tanks or bottles which are filled or exchanged when empty. Fuel oil is heating oil normally supplied by truck to a storage tank for use by the heating system. Kerosene or other liquid fuel includes kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other similar combustible liquids. Coal or coke refers to coal or any coal derivative usually delivered by means of truck. Wood refers to the use of wood or wood charcoal, etc., as a fuel. Solar energy refers to the use of energy available from sunlight as a heating fuel source. Other includes briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, coal dust, waste material like corncobs, purchased steam, or any other fuel not listed.

Electric fuses and circuit breakers. These statistics are presented for occupied housing units. The data show whether an electric fuse has blown or circuit breaker has tripped in the home in the 3 months prior to the interview or while the household was living in the unit if less than 3 months. A blown fuse or tripped breaker switch results in the temporary loss of electricity until the fuse is replaced or the breaker switch reset. Blown fuses inside major pieces of installed equipment (such as some air conditioners) are counted as blown fuses or tripped breaker switches.

Equipment. This item refers to selected equipment which is in working order and for the household's exclusive use. If there are two or more of a specified appliance in the housing unit, the age of the newest is reported.

Complete kitchen facilities. A housing unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit: (1) an installed kitchen sink, (2) burners, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An icebox is not included as a mechanical refrigerator. The kitchen facilities are for the exclusive use of the occupants when they are used only by the occupants of one housing unit, including lodgers or other unrelated persons living in the unit. The same criteria were used for occupied and vacant units in determining complete kitchen facilities. In previous years for vacant units from which one or all of the kitchen facilities had been removed, the kitchen facilities used by the last occupant were reported. As a result, the total vacant units lacking complete kitchen facilities in this report may appear higher than in previous survey years. Data on complete kitchen facilities are not completely

comparable with data on complete kitchen facilities collected prior to the redesigned AHS. For a detailed discussion, see the "qualifications of the data" section in the introduction.

Kitchen sink. The sink must be in the unit or on an enclosed porch, but does not have to be in the kitchen. A bathroom sink does not count as a kitchen sink.

Refrigerator. The refrigerator must be a working mechanical refrigerator. Ice boxes are not counted.

Burners and oven. The cookstove or range does not have to be mechanical; for example, it can be a wood-burning stove. Microwaves are included in the count of ovens, although toaster ovens are not. Portable burners are excluded from the count of cooking burners. The data show whether the equipment is less than 5 years old.

Dishwasher. All mechanical dishwashers are included except counter top dishwashers. The data show whether the equipment is less than 5 years old.

Washing machine. The washing machine must be mechanical. A wringer washing machine which must be plugged in to run is included in this count. The data show whether the equipment is less than 5 years old.

Clothes dryer. The clothes dryer must be mechanical. Excluded from this count are hand operated wringers, hand turned spin dryers, etc. The data show whether the equipment is less than 5 years old.

Disposal in sink. Only garbage disposals in working order or only temporarily out of order are included. The data show whether the equipment is less than 5 years old.

Air conditioning. Air conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit; excluded are evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit. A room air-conditioning unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool several rooms. A central system is a central installation which air conditions the entire housing unit. In an apartment building, a central system may cool all apartments in the building; each apartment may have its own central system; or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A central installation with individual room controls is a central air-conditioning system.

Housing and Neighborhood Quality

Selected amenities:

Porch, deck, balcony, or patio. The porch, deck, balcony, or patio must be attached to the sample unit, not just to the building or free standing. Porches may be enclosed or open.

Telephone available. A housing unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone for receiving calls available to the occupants of the unit. The telephone may be located outside or inside the housing unit, and one telephone may serve the occupants of several units. The number of housing units with a telephone available, therefore, does not indicate the number of telephones installed in homes.

Usable fireplace. Excludes the following: fireplaces that have been blocked off or whose chimney or flue have been filled, decorative or artificial fireplaces, and Franklin stoves. Free standing fireplaces are included in this item.

Separate dining room. A separate dining room is an area separated from an adjoining room by a built-in floor-to-ceiling wall extending at least a few inches from its intersecting wall. Built-in walls do not include movable or collapsible partitions, or partitions consisting solely of shelves and cabinets.

Living rooms, recreation rooms, etc. Includes family rooms, dens, recreation rooms and/or libraries.

Garage or carport. The garage or carport must be on the same property but does not have to be attached to the house. Off street parking is considered driveway or parking lot privileges that is paid for as part of the rent.

Selected deficiencies:

Signs of rats. The statistics on signs of rats refer to respondents who reported seeing rats or signs of rats inside the house or building during the last 3 months or while the household was living in the unit if less than 3 months. Signs of rats include droppings, holes in the wall, or ripped or torn food containers.

Holes in floors. Data are shown on whether there are holes in the interior floors of a housing unit. The holes do not have to go all the way through to a lower floor or to the exterior of the unit. The holes must be large enough to cause someone to trip.

Open cracks or holes (interior). Statistics are presented on whether or not there are open cracks or holes in the interior walls or ceilings of the housing unit. Included are cracks or holes that do not go all the way through to the next room or to the exterior of the housing unit. Hairline cracks or cracks that appear in the walls or ceilings but are

not large enough to insert the edge of a dime and very small holes caused by nails or other similar objects are not considered to be open cracks or holes.

Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior). The area of peeling paint or broken plaster must be on the inside walls or ceilings and at least one area of broken plaster must be larger than 8 inches by 11 inches.

Electric wiring. A housing unit is classified as having exposed electric wiring if the unit has any wiring that is not enclosed, either in the walls or in metal coverings, or if the unit has any wiring outside the walls enclosed in some material other than metal. Excluded from the tabulation are appliance cords, extension cords, chandelier cords, and telephone, antenna, or cable TV wires.

Electric wall outlets. A housing unit is classified as having rooms without electric wall outlets if there is not at least one working electric wall outlet in each room of the unit. A working electric wall outlet is one that is in operating condition; i.e., can be used when needed. If a room does not have an electric wall outlet, an extension cord used in place of a wall outlet is not considered to be an electric wall outlet.

Cars and Trucks Available:

Cars. Included are passenger cars and station wagons owned or regularly used by one or more household members and ordinarily kept at home. Company cars are counted if used regularly for non-business purposes and kept at home as well as taxicabs if they are owned by a household member and kept at the sample unit. To obtain a count of all units lacking cars, the lines "no cars, trucks, or vans" and "other households without cars" must be added together

Trucks and vans. Included are pickups and small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, and small vans which are owned or regularly used by one or more members of the household and ordinarily kept at home. Company trucks and vans included if used regularly for non-business purposes and kept at home. To obtain a count of all units lacking trucks or vans, the lines "no cars, trucks, or vans" and "with cars, no trucks or vans" must be added together. Except for units falling in the category "no cars, trucks, or vans," all units will fall into two categories. For example, a unit with one car only would fall both in the category "1 car with or without trucks or vans" and "with cars, no trucks or vans."

Severe physical problems. A unit has severe physical problems if it has any of the following five problems:

Plumbing. Lacking hot or cold piped water or a flush toilet, or lacking both bathtub and shower, all inside the structure for the exclusive use of the unit.

Heating. Having been uncomfortably cold last winter for 24 hours or more because the heating equipment broke down, and it broke down at least three times last winter for at least 6 hours each time.

Electric. Having no electricity, or all of the following three electric problems: exposed wiring; a room with no working wall outlet; and three blown fuses or tripped circuit breakers in the last 90 days.

Upkeep. Having any five of the following six maintenance problems: water leaks from the outside, such as from the roof, basement, windows or doors; leaks from inside structure such as pipes or plumbing fixtures; holes in the floors; holes or open cracks in the walls or ceilings; more than 8 inches by 11 inches of peeling paint or broken plaster; or signs of rats or mice in the last 90 days.

Hallways. Having all of the following four problems in public areas: no working light fixtures; loose or missing steps; loose or missing railings; and no elevator.

Moderate physical problems. A unit has moderate physical problems if it has any of the following five problems, but none of the severe problems.

Plumbing. On at least three occasions during the last 3 months or while the household was living in the unit if less than 3 months, all the flush toilets were broken down at the same time for 6 hours or more.

Heating. Having unvented gas, oil, or kerosene heaters as the primary heating equipment.

Upkeep. Having any three of the overall list of six upkeep problems mentioned above under severe physical problems.

Hallways. Having any three of the four hallway problems mentioned above under severe physical problems.

Kitchen. Lacking a kitchen sink, refrigerator, or burners inside the structure for the exclusive use of the unit.

Overall opinion of structure. The data presented are based on the respondent's overall opinion of the house or apartment as a place to live. The respondent was asked to rate the structure based on a scale from 1 to 10, where 10 is the best and 1 is the worst.

Overall opinion of neighborhood. The data presented are based on the respondent's overall opinion of the neighborhood. The respondent defines neighborhood. The respondent was asked to rate the neighborhood based on a scale from 1 to 10, where 10 is the best and 1 is the worst.

Neighborhood conditions. The statistics presented are based on the respondent's opinion and attitude toward the neighborhood. The respondent defines neighborhood. The respondent was asked a two part question: (1) If anything about the neighborhood bothered the respondent and (2) if so, what? The interviewer coded the responses into the following categories: crime; noise; traffic; litter or housing deterioration; poor city/county services; undesirable commercial, institutional, or industrial property; people; and other. Multiple responses were allowed. The respondent may not have the same opinion as a neighbor about neighborhood conditions. The respondent's opinion may or may not reflect the actual neighborhood situation.

Description of area within 300 feet. The interviewer, through personal observation, marked all of the following categories which describe the area within 300 feet of the building in which the sample unit is located. The interviewer's best estimate of distance was considered to be acceptable. The categories include: single-family, detached house(s); single-family, attached house(s) or low rise (1-3 story) multiunit building(s); mid-rise (4-6 story), multiunit building(s); high-rise (7-or-more story), multiunit building; and mobile home(s), excluding campers. The category "Commercial, institutional, industrial building(s)" includes all varieties of nonresidential structure-offices, banks, hospitals, prisons, pumping stations, water treatment plants, factories, parking garages, churches, hotels, restaurants, barns, junkyards, etc. "Residential parking lot(s)" exclude driveways of single-family homes and parking garages where parking is on more than one level. "Body of water" refers to lakes, ponds, stream, reservoirs, rivers, etc. Swimming pools, bird baths, temporary pools of water, etc. are excluded. "Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch" include cemeteries, golf courses, woods, forest preserves, vacant lots, undeveloped land, airport land, ball fields, school fields, etc. The category "4 + lane highway, railroad, or airport" refers to highways of 4 lanes or more, railroad tracks and airports.

Age of other residential buildings within 300 feet. The statistics presented are based on the interviewer's personal observation. "About the same" indicates all homes within 300 feet appear to have been built at about the same time as the sample unit. If the sample unit was built after 1940, residences built more than 10 years before or after the sample unit are considered as not being built at about the same time. "Older than sample unit" and "newer than sample unit" indicate that the sample unit appears to be decidedly newer or older than the homes within 300 feet. "Very mixed" indicates the predominant ages appear to be very mixed, and if there are no other residential buildings within 300 feet, "no other residential buildings" is marked.

Mobile homes in group. Mobile homes or mobile home sites gathered close together are considered to be in a

"group." This may be a mobile home park or it may be a number grouped together on adjacent individually owned lots but not in a mobile home park.

Other buildings vandalized or with interior exposed.

The statistics presented are based on the interviewer's personal observation. A unit is considered to be vandalized if it has most of the visible windows broken, doors pulled off, badly burned, words or symbols printed on it, portions of the roof missing or gone, or in some other way has the interior exposed to the elements.

Bars on windows of buildings. The statistics presented are based on the interviewer's personal observation. The condition of the windows has no bearing on this item. The windows might be in perfect condition but the bars might be there to protect against vandalism. Windows which are boarded up or covered with tin are not included.

Condition of streets. The statistics presented are based on the interviewer's personal observation. Major repairs include large potholes, badly crumbling or deteriorating shoulders and roadsides, deep ruts, etc. Minor repairs include small cracks, shallow holes, or missing minor surfacing.

Trash, litter, or junk on streets or any properties. The statistics presented are based on the interviewer's personal observations. Major accumulation includes tires, appliances or large amounts of trash accumulated over a period of time. Minor accumulation includes small amounts of paper, cans or bottles but that do not give the impression of long neglect. The building in which the sample unit is located is included.

Financial Characteristics

All of the financial characteristics shown in this report, except those in table 19, are shown for all renters and/or all owners. In 1983 and earlier, the Annual Housing Survey reported characteristics such as value and rent for specified owners and specified renters only. Specified owners are single-family, owner-occupied units on less than 10 acres with no business or medical office. Specified renters exclude single-family units on 10 acres or more. Table 19 in this report presents financial characteristics for specific owners and specified renters which can be used when making comparisons with 1983 and earlier years.

Value. Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. Any nonresidential portions of the property are excluded from the cost. For vacant units, value represents the sale

price asked for the property at the time of the interview, and may differ from the price at which the property is sold. Medians for value are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Income. The statistics on income in the American Housing Survey are based on the respondent's reply to questions on income for the 12 months prior to the interview and are the sum of the amounts reported for wage and salary income, self-employment income, interest or dividends, Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare payments, alimony or child support, and all other money income. The figure represents the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, union dues, bond purchases, health insurance premiums, Medicare deductions, etc. Medians for income are rounded to the nearest hundred dollars.

In this report, the statistics are shown separately for the money income of families and primary individuals occupying the housing unit (the sum of the income of the householder and all other members of the family 14 years old and over, or the income of the primary individual), and the money income of the household (the sum of the income of the householder and all household members 14 years old and over).

Wage or salary income is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the 12-month period prior to the interview. It includes wages, salary, piece-rate payments, commissions, tips, cash bonuses, and Armed Forces pay. Self-employment income is defined as money income received from a business, professional practice, partnership, or farm in which the person was self-employed. Social Security or pensions includes cash receipts of Social Security pensions; survivors' benefits, disability insurance programs for retired persons, dependents of deceased insured workers, or disabled workers; and deductions for Medicare and health insurance premiums. Cash receipts of retirement, disability, and survivors' benefit payments made by the U.S. Government under the Railroad Retirement Act are also included. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care are not included.

Income from all other sources includes money income received from sources such as periodic payments from interest or dividends; net rental income (or loss) from property rentals; net receipts from roomers or boarders; net royalties; public assistance or welfare payments which include cash receipts received from public assistance programs, such as old age assistance, aid to families with dependent children, and aid to the blind or totally disabled; unemployment insurance benefits; workmen's compensation cash benefits; periodic payments by the Veteran's Administration to disabled veterans; public or private pensions; periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities; alimony or child support from persons who are not members of the household; net gambling gains; and nonservice scholarships and fellowships.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: Value of income "in kind," such as, free living

quarters, housing subsidies, food stamps, or food produced and consumed in the home; money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); money borrowed; tax refund; withdrawal of bank deposits; accrued interest on uncashed savings bonds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts of money; and lump-sum payments from inheritances, insurance policies, estates, trusts, gifts, etc.

The income statistics and the characteristics of the household refer to different periods in time. Income data refer to the 12 months prior to the interview, whereas the household characteristics refer to the date of interview. Thus, family or household income does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the income period if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of the interview. On the other hand, family or household income includes income reported by persons who did not reside with the household during the income period but who were members at the time of the interview. For most households, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the household throughout the income period.

There may be significant differences in the income data between the American Housing Survey and other Bureau surveys and censuses. For example, the time period for income data in the American Housing Survey refers to the 12 months prior to the interview while other income data generally refer to the calendar year prior to the date of the interview. Additional differences in the income data may be attributed to factors such as the various ways income questions are asked, the sampling variability and nonsampling errors between the American Housing Survey and other Bureau surveys and censuses, survey procedures and techniques, and processing procedures.

Value-income ratio. The value-income ratio is computed by dividing the value of the housing unit by the total money income of the family or primary individual. The ratio was computed separately for each housing unit and was rounded to the nearest tenth. For value and income, the dollar amounts were used. Units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "zero or negative income." Medians for value-income ratio are rounded to the nearest tenth. The income statistics are for the 12 months prior to the date of the interview.

Amount of savings and investments. These data are restricted to families and primary individuals with total incomes of \$25,000 per year or less. Savings include savings in the bank or other financial institution. It also includes savings in money market accounts. Investments in a farm or business must be owned shares in a business or farm, owned percentage of the capital or assets, investment in a farm or business for which the investor holds a promissory note, or membership in a partnership

which has any of the above. Other investments include stocks, bonds, rental property, real estate, antiques, art, certificates of deposit, IRA or KEOGH accounts, commodities, etc.

Food stamps. These data are restricted to families and primary individuals with total incomes of \$25,000 per year or less. Food stamps are government issued coupons that can be used to purchase food. The food stamp program is a joint Federal-state program which is administered by state and local governments.

Poverty status. The poverty data in this report differs from official poverty estimates in two important respects. The first important difference is the use of a poverty definition that is based on household income in place of the official method that is based on the income of the family or the unrelated individual. Under the official approach, the poverty status of two unrelated individuals living together would be determined by comparing the income of each individual to the poverty threshold for an unrelated individual. The result might be that both were in poverty, both were out of poverty, or one was in poverty and one was not. Under the approach used in this report, the two unrelated individuals were treated as members of a two-person family and their poverty status was determined by comparing their combined income to the poverty threshold for a two-person family. The effect of using a poverty concept that is based on household income is to undercount the number of persons in poverty relative to the official estimate. A study based on the March 1975 Current Population Survey found that poverty estimates based on a household income concept were about six percent lower than official estimates. For more information, see Technical Paper X, Effect of Using a Poverty Definition Based on Household Income, U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, 1976. A second important difference between the poverty estimates in this report and the official poverty estimates has to do with the method used to measure income. The official annual poverty estimates are based on data collected in the March supplement to the Current Population Survey. The income questions asked in that survey are very detailed and measure the amount of income received during the previous calendar year. The income questions asked in the AHS are much less detailed and measure the amount received during the previous twelve months. Because interviews were conducted during the period August through December, the income measures do not pertain to a fixed period. Most of the income questions in the AHS were asked on a household rather than an individual income basis. The lack of data for individuals made it necessary to adopt a poverty definition based on household income.

Officially, families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level using the poverty index originated at the Social Security Administration in 1964 and revised by the Federal Interagency

Committees in 1969 and 1980. The poverty index is based solely on money income and does not reflect the fact that many low-income persons receive noncash benefits such as food stamps, Medicaid, and public housing. The index is based on the Department of Agriculture's 1961 Economy Food Plan and reflects the different consumption requirements of families based on their size and composition. The poverty thresholds are updated every year to reflect changes in the Consumer Price Index (CPI). For further details, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 160, Poverty in the United States: 1986.

Year unit acquired. The year the unit was acquired or inherited refers to the year in which the present owner acquired or inherited the house or apartment; for example, the year the contract was signed. This date may be different from the date when the occupants moved in. If the land and building were bought at different times, the year of the building only was recorded. If there was a land contract only, the year the contract was signed was recorded. Median year acquired is rounded to the nearest year.

First-time owners. If both the owner and any co-owners have never owned or co-owned another home as a usual place of residence, then the housing unit was reported as the first home ever owned. Previous homes purchased solely as vacation homes or homes purchased for commercial rental purposes are not to be considered usual residences. However, if a previously owned home was originally purchased as a usual residence and later used as a vacation home or for commercial or rental purposes, the home is considered as being owned as a usual residence.

Purchase price. The purchase price refers to the price of the house or apartment and lot at the time the property was purchased. Closing costs are excluded from the purchase price, and for mobile homes the value of the land is excluded. Median purchase price is rounded to the nearest dollar.

Major source of down payment. This item refers to the source of the cash used for down payment or outright purchase of the property (house and lot). If more than one source applied, the one providing the largest portion of the down payment or outright purchase was recorded. Sale of previous home was indicated only if the previous home was sold during the 12-month period preceding the acquisition of the present home. Savings, or cash on hand includes money drawn from savings, such as bank deposits, credit unions, share accounts, savings bonds, certificates of deposits (CD's), money market funds, IRA or KEOGH accounts. Sale of other investment includes the sale of other real property or real estate other than the previous home or from the sale of other investments such as securities (common and preferred stock, municipal or

corporate bonds, mutual funds), dissolved business ventures, etc. Borrowing other than a mortgage on this property was indicated if the present owner borrowed the down payment, even if the property was mortgaged.

Money received as a gift regardless of the source was categorized "inheritance or gift." "Land where building built used for financing" means the land on which the structure was built was used as the present owner's equity in the property. Sources of down payment which do not fit any of the above categories were recorded in the "other category."

Mortgages currently on property. The owner or the owner's spouse was asked the number of mortgages or similar loans (including home equity loans) currently in effect on the home. For mobile homes, if there was a separate loan for the mobile home and for the land, two mortgages were recorded. A mortgage or similar debt refers to all forms of debt where the property is pledged as security for payment of the debt. It includes such debt instruments as deed of trust, trust deeds, mortgage bonds, and vendors' liens. In the first three arrangements, usually a third party, known as the trustee, holds the title to the property until the debt is paid. In the vendor lien arrangement, the title is kept by the buyer but the seller (vendor) reserves, in the deed to the buyer, a lien on the property to secure payment of the balance of the purchase price. Also included as a mortgage or similar debt are contracts to purchase, land contracts, and lease-purchase agreements where the title to the property remains with the seller until the agreed upon payments have been made by the buyer.

Primary mortgage. Data are shown in this report for primary mortgages and secondary mortgages. A mortgage is primary if it is the only one on the property. If two or more mortgages exist, one was designated as the primary mortgage. Detailed information on mortgages was collected in the AHS on the first two mortgages reported even if the unit had three or more mortgages. On the basis of this information one of the first two mortgages was considered to be the primary mortgage. The definition of the primary mortgage may not in all case totally agree with legal definitions of a "first mortgage." The following hierarchy was used to determine primary mortgage: (1) A VA, FHA or FmHA mortgage was automatically considered to be the primary mortgage. (2) If neither mortgage was a VA, FHA, or FmHA mortgage, an assumed mortgage was considered to be the primary mortgage. (3) If none of the above conditions existed, the mortgage obtain the year the home was purchased was considered to be the primary mortgage. (4) If both mortgages were obtained after the year of purchase, the one taken out first was considered to be the primary mortgage. (5) If all the above failed to designate a primary mortgage, the mortgage for the largest initial amount borrowed was considered the primary mortgage. All other mortgages were considered to be secondary.

Type of primary mortgage. Mortgage insurance is financial protection provided to the lender in case the borrower fails to keep up the required mortgage payments and defaults on the loan. Such insurance protection is offered by both the government, acting as an insurance agent, and by private mortgage insurance companies. The Federal government agencies that currently insure or guarantee mortgages or similar debts include the Federal Housing Administration (FHA), and the Veteran's Administration (VA), and the Farmers Home Administration. The FHA insures home loans made by private lenders. The Farmers Home Administration provides much the same service as the FHA, but confines its assistance to rural areas. The VA guarantees or insures loans under the Servicemen's readjustment Act (GI Bill). Mortgage loans that are not insured by the FHA, VA, or Farmers Home Administration are referred to as "conventional" mortgages. Conventional mortgages and mortgage debts insured or guaranteed by State or local government agencies are shown in the tables as "Other Types."

Lower cost State and local mortgages. Data are shown for owners with one or more mortgages. These are loans generally one to three percent below the current mortgage interest rate at the time the loan was made. The loans are managed through State or local governments. Excluded are Federally funded VA programs.

Mortgage origination. Data are shown for owner occupied units with one or more mortgages. For units with new mortgages, data are classified by the date the new mortgage was obtained in relation to the date the property was acquired. An assumed mortgage indicates that the present mortgage is the same mortgage that was assumed from the previous owner when the property was acquired and has not been refinanced. A wrap-around mortgage is a mortgage whose face value encompasses the unpaid balance of the first mortgage(s) plus the amount of any new funds extended by the wrap-around lender. "Combination of the above" means that there were more than one method of origination for the outstanding mortgages on the property.

Payment plans of primary and secondary mortgages.

Data are presented separately for primary and secondary mortgages. The term "payment" refers to regular principal and interest payments only, and not to payments for real estate taxes, property insurance, etc. Fixed payment, self amortizing mortgages have payments that do not change during the term of the loan, with the principal payments sufficient to pay off the loan completely within the stated term. Adjustable rate mortgages are mortgages whose interest rates could be changed during the life of the mortgage changing the amount of the payments required. In adjustable term mortgages, the amount of the payments stays constant, but the number of payments required to

pay off the loan can change over time as interest rates change. Graduated payment mortgages allow monthly payments to change during the term of the mortgage by means other than a change in interest rate. These mortgages begin with lower payments which rise later in the life of the mortgage. Balloon mortgages are mortgages in which only part or none of the principal is paid off during the term of the loan (which commonly is about 5 years). At the end of the term the principal is paid off in one lump sum, refinanced with a new loan, or extended by renewal of the loan.

Lenders of primary and secondary mortgages. This item is restricted to units with two or more mortgages. The data are classified by whether the money was borrowed from a firm (bank or other organization), the seller of the property, or from another individual. Other organizations consist of mortgage corporations, pension plans, credit unions, savings and loan associations, etc. Individuals include anyone who was not the most recent owner.

Items included in primary mortgage payment. The respondent was asked to indicate which items were included in the monthly mortgage payment besides principal and interest. These items included property taxes, property insurance, and other charges. Other charges which may include insurance premiums, disability insurances, life insurances, etc. may tally in more than one category.

Year primary mortgage originated. The year the primary mortgage was originated is the year the mortgage was signed. Medians for year primary mortgage originated are rounded to the nearest year.

Term of primary mortgage at origination or assumption. Term is the number of years from the date the new owners first obtained the present mortgage to the date the last payment is due according to the terms of the contract. Medians for term of primary mortgage are rounded to the nearest year.

Remaining years mortgaged. The owner or owner's spouse was asked the length of time it would take to pay off the loan at the current payments. The response reflects the amortization schedule. Medians for remaining years mortgage are rounded to the nearest year.

Current interest rate. This item refers to the annual percentage rate in effect as of the date of the interview, not the rate when the mortgage was made, nor any imminent changes of which the respondent may be aware. Medians for current interest rate are rounded to the nearest tenth.

Total outstanding principal amount. The statistics shown represent the total amount of principal that would have to be paid off if the loan were paid off in full on the date of interview. Medians for outstanding principal amount are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Current total loan as percent of value. This percentage is computed by dividing the outstanding principal amount by the value of the housing unit. Medians for loan as a percent of value are rounded to the nearest tenth of a percent.

Monthly costs for electricity and gas. Beginning in 1989, two procedures were introduced which attempt to correct the overreporting of electricity and gas costs in the AHS. In the first procedure respondents were asked the amount of their electricity and/or gas bill for the previous months of January, April, August, and December. These months are the best predictors of annual costs. If the respondent provided data for at least 3 of the 4 months, the results were used to provide an annual estimate of costs. This estimate was then divided by twelve to provide average monthly costs.

The second procedure was applied to the remaining units. If the respondents did not know the amount of their electricity and/or gas bill for at least three of the four months, we used their estimate of average monthly costs. A factor was then applied which, in effect, lowered these costs to make them consistent with electricity and gas costs reported in the Residential Energy Consumption Survey sponsored by the United States Department of Energy. Prior to 1989, respondents were only asked to provide an estimate of average monthly costs. Research has shown that this approach produces 15 to 20 percent over-estimates of electricity and gas costs. The new procedures in 1989 produce lower and more accurate estimates. On average, more than one-third of respondents provided answers for at least 3 of the 4 months.

Monthly housing costs. The data presented for owner- and renter-occupied housing units. Monthly housing costs for owner-occupied units is the sum of monthly payments for all mortgages, or installment loans or contracts, real estate taxes (including taxes on mobile homes or trailer sites if the site is owned), property insurance, homeowners association fee, cooperative or condominium fee, mobile home park fee, land rent, utilities (electricity, gas, water, and sewage disposal), fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), and garbage and trash collection. As of 1989, data on the costs of electricity and gas are collected differently (see "Monthly Costs of Electricity and Gas" definition). Because of this, monthly housing costs in 1989 may not be entirely comparable with data published in previous years. Monthly housing costs are not computed for households with a mortgage or similar debt that failed to report the amount of their loan or contract payment.

For renter-occupied housing units, monthly housing costs include the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.); property insurance, mobile home land rent, and garbage and trash collection if these items are paid for by the renter (or paid for by someone else, such as a relative, welfare agency, or

friend) in addition to rent. Renter housing units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as no cash rent. Monthly housing costs for vacant-for-rent housing units include rent asked.

Monthly housing costs are shown for all renters and all owners. In 1983 and earlier, the Annual Housing Survey published selected monthly housing costs and gross rent for specified owners and specified renters only. Table 19 in this report presents financial characteristics for specified owners and specified renters, which can be used for making comparisons with 1983 and earlier years. Medians for monthly housing costs are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Monthly housing costs as percent of income. The yearly housing costs (monthly housing costs multiplied by 12) are expressed as a percentage of the total income of the family or primary individual. This percentage is calculated for the same owner- and renter-occupied housing units for which "monthly housing costs" were computed (for exclusions, see "Monthly housing costs"). The percentage was computed separately for each unit and rounded to the nearest tenth of a percent. The measure was not computed for units where occupants reported no income or a net loss.

Median monthly housing costs for owners. Two additional medians are shown separately for owner-occupied units. The first median includes maintenance costs in addition to those items included in "Monthly housing costs," see above item. The second excludes second and subsequent mortgages, installment loans or contracts, and maintenance costs; but includes all remaining items listed in "Monthly housing costs."

Rent paid by lodgers. This item refers to a regular fixed rent, a set amount of money, billed or charged, that is paid at regular intervals by a lodger (usually weekly or monthly) to a member of the household. The data are restricted to lodgers who are 14 years of age or older, nonrelatives of the householder or any co-owners or co-renters, and not a co-owner or co-renter themselves. In this item, the number of categories is the same as in 1984 but the distribution changed to: Less than \$100, \$100 to \$199, \$200 to \$299, \$300 to \$399 and \$400 or more. Medians for rent paid by lodgers are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Property insurance. This item refers to homeowner's/household's property insurance on the structure and its contents (such as furniture, appliances, clothing, etc.) and usually contains some liability insurance to protect occupants should visitors have an accident on the premises. Renters usually have household property insurance. The total cost is the most recent charges for the 12-month period preceding the interview for which the occupants have actually been billed. Yearly cost was divided by 12 before calculating a monthly median cost. Medians for property insurance are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Cost and ownership sharing. This item is restricted to owner-occupied housing units. Shared ownership is two or more names on a deed or title. Shared costs include only payments designated for mortgage or utility costs, whether paid directly to a mortgage or utility company, or to household members. "Not living here" means that one of the persons sharing the ownership or costs is not a household member.

Monthly payment for principal and interest. The data present the monthly dollar amount paid on the mortgage, for principal and interest only. It does not include that portion of the monthly payment used for property taxes, homeowner insurance, and/or other charges. Medians for monthly payment for principal and interest are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Real estate taxes. This item includes special assessments, school taxes, county taxes, and any other real estate taxes. Excluded are payments on delinquent taxes due from prior years. Rebates are subtracted from the total. When the real estate taxes are included with the mortgage, a separate amount for the taxes is obtained. To determine average monthly cost, yearly cost was divided by 12. Medians for real estate taxes are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Annual taxes paid per \$1,000 value. The annual real estate taxes paid per \$1,000 value of the property (house and lot) are presented. Medians for taxes per \$1,000 value are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Routine maintenance in last year. Routine maintenance consists of regular maintenance activities necessary for the preventive care of the structure, property and fixed equipment items. Included are such things as painting, papering, floor sanding, restoration of some shingles, fixing of water pipes, replacement of parts of large equipment, such as furnace, repairing fences, gutters, sidewalks, decks, or patios, removal of dangerous trees, termite inspection, etc. Housecleaning is not included. Routine maintenance does not include work reported under the section on repairs, improvements and alterations. Medians for routine maintenance are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Condominium and cooperative fee. A condominium fee is a fee charged to the owners of the individual condominium unit on a regular basis. The fee covers all operating and maintenance costs of the common property; for example, halls, lobby, parking areas, laundry room, swimming pool, etc. and related administrative costs, such as utilities billed communally, management fees, etc.

The cooperative maintenance fee for a cooperative unit (also called carrying charges) is based on a percentage developed by dividing the value of the unit by the total value of the project at the time the cooperative corporation

was formed. A cooperative maintenance fee is the share of the annual budget to be borne by the member living in the sample unit, including his/her share of the annual amount paid by the cooperative for real estate taxes, mortgage interest and operating cost. Medians for condominium and cooperative fees are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Other housing costs per month. A homeowner's association fee (excludes condominiums and cooperatives fees) is a fee charged for services such as upkeep of common property (painting hallways, cleaning lobbies, mowing lawns, repairing laundry facilities, paving parking areas, repairing street lights, etc.). The fee may include the use and maintenance of either indoor or outdoor swimming facilities or other recreational facilities (party rooms, tennis courts, basketball courts, exercise rooms, playground areas, etc.). Also the homeowner's association fee can include payments for security personnel such as security guards or services such as telephone answering service, maid service or other domestic help. Mobile home park fees are regular payments to the park management which could include site rental, utility charges, mail handling, and/or fees for the maintenance of common areas. In a few areas of the country, the people may own the unit, but not the land on which it stands. Land rent refers to land which is rented or leased from the land owner, and "ground rent" is paid. These leases are for long periods of time (50-100 years) when originated. The lease obligation transfers with the property and cannot be canceled. Medians for other housing costs are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Rent reductions. Rent control means that an increase in rent is regulated by law. The jurisdiction, state or local, mandates that percentage rent increases are set and must be approved by a board, agency, department, division, office etc.

The States of California, Connecticut, New Jersey, New York, and Massachusetts, as well as the District of Columbia, are the only States which have metropolitan areas with rent control. As a result, only 5 of the 11 metropolitan areas in 1989 show an estimate of rent control units. These include: Boston, MA-NH; Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA; Philadelphia, PA-NJ; San Francisco-Oakland, CA; and Washington, DC-MD-VA. If a respondent answered "yes" to rent control in the remaining six metropolitan areas, the answer was edited to "no".

A housing unit is classified as being in a public housing project if the structure in which the unit is located is owned by any local or state government agency, such as a housing and redevelopment authority or a housing development agency, and operated as public housing. These organizations may receive subsidies from the Federal or State government, but the local agency owns the property.

A housing unit is classified as being subsidized if under certain programs the respondent pays a lower rent because a Federal, State, or local government program pays part of the cost of construction, building mortgage, or operating

expenses. These programs include (1) the rental assistance program where part of the rent for low-income families occupying the rental housing units is paid by the Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD), (2) the FHA interest subsidy programs for rental and cooperative housing for low-income families, (3) the rent supplement program where part of the rent for low-income families occupying certain types of HUD-assisted rental housing projects is paid by the FHA, and (4) the direct loan program of HUD for housing the elderly. Units requiring income verification are subsidized units.

Other activities on property. Data presented excludes rental units. Property consists of one or more tracts of land which the respondent considers to be the same property, farm, ranch, estate. The tracts may be adjoining or they may be separated by a road, creek, or other piece of land. A commercial establishment may be located in the same building as the sample unit or it may be located elsewhere on the property (grocery store, restaurant, gasoline station, or veterinary office). Those housing units which have no recognizable alterations to the outside of the house are not considered as having a commercial establishment. For a condominium, this item refers to the sample unit only. A farm is not classified as a commercial establishment. A medical or dental office is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

Repairs, improvements, alterations in last 2 years. The statistics refer to the 24 months prior to the date of the interview and are restricted to owner-occupied units. The data are presented according to whether the repairs, improvements and alterations cost less than \$500 or \$500 or more. The total cost of the labor and materials was to be reported. However, if the labor was performed by the occupants or provided without charge, only the cost of the materials was obtained. The cost pertains to the sum of the costs of the jobs if there were more than one job within the 2-year period.

Repairs

Roofs. Work begun, but never completed, was not counted unless the work was currently in progress. All jobs were included no matter how small.

Additions. An addition is floor space built onto, above or below an existing house in order to increase the enclosed space within the house. All work must have been done after the original construction.

Kitchens. Kitchens added to space already enclosed within the structure were counted. Remodeling a kitchen could include replacing or adding installed equipment such as a garbage disposal, trash compactor, stove, or refrigerator; or it could include replacing or adding cabinets, counter tops, floors or lighting.

Bathrooms. Bathrooms added to space already enclosed within the structure were counted. Remodeling a bathroom could include replacing or adding installed equipment such as a shower door and fixtures, or vanity; or replacing or adding cabinets, counter tops, floors or lighting.

Siding. Work begun, but never completed was not counted unless the work was currently in progress. All jobs were included no matter how small.

Storm doors/windows. Used storm doors/windows were counted if new to the unit. Window or doors which were purchased but not yet installed were counted as long as the intentions were to install them.

Major equipment. Only installed equipment was counted. Dehumidifiers, heating equipment, portable dishwashers, or any other equipment which simply plugged in was not counted. Water heaters and heat pumps were counted as major equipment.

Insulation. Insulation included all forms of materials (foam, weather stripping, caulking) which is to remain in place. Plastic taped over windows in winter, but removed in summer was not counted.

Other major work. This category included other major repairs, alterations, or improvements costing over \$500 each.

Government subsidy for repairs. Low interest loans are loans more than one percent below the current market rate for home improvements at the time the loan was made. The loans are designed by specific government programs for the purpose of home repair, and the money must be spent that way. Government programs can be Federal, State, or local.

Household Characteristics

Household. A household consists of all the persons who occupy a housing unit. By definition, the count of households is the same as the count of occupied housing units.

Householder. The householder is the first household member 18 years old and over who is the owner or renter of the sample unit. If no household member occupying the sample unit owns or rents the unit, the householder is the first household member listed who is 18 years old or older. In cases where no household member listed owns or rents the unit or is 18 years or older, the first household member listed is the householder. Prior to 1980, the concept "head of household" was used. One person in each household was designated as the head, that is the person who was regarded as the head by the respondent. However, if a

married woman living with her husband was reported as the head, her husband was considered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations.

Household composition by age of householder Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for two-or-more-person households and for one-person households. Households having two or more persons are further subdivided as follows:

Married-couple families, no nonrelatives. Each household in this group consists of the householder and spouse, and other persons, if any, all of whom are related to the householder.

Other male householder. This category includes households with male householders who are married, but with wife absent because of separation or other reason where husband and wife maintain separate residences; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single. Also included are households with male householder, wife present and nonrelatives living with them.

Other female householder. This category includes households with female householders who are married, but with husband absent because of separation or other reason where husband and wife maintain separate residences; and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single. Also included are households with female householder, husband present, and nonrelatives living with them.

Households consisting of only one person are shown separately for male householder and female householder under the category "one-person households."

Family or primary individual. Housing units are occupied by either families or primary individuals. The term "family" refers to the householder and all (one or more) other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by blood, marriage or adoption. If the householder lives alone or with nonrelatives only, then the householder is considered a primary individual.

Married couples related to the householder of a family are included in the family and are not considered as separate families unless they reside in separate living quarters. A lodger, servant, or other person unrelated to the householder is considered a member of the household but not of the family.

In the statistics on household composition, families are always included in one of the three major groups of two-or-more-person households. Primary individuals with nonrelatives living with them are tabulated as two-or-more-person households and further subdivided as other male householder or female householder. Primary individuals living alone are always tabulated as one-person households.

Subfamily. A subfamily is a married couple with or without children or one parent with one or more own single (never married) children under 18 years old living in a household and related to the householder or spouse. The most common example of a subfamily is a young married couple sharing the home of the husband's or wife's parents.

Age of householder. The age classification refers to the age reported for the householder as of that person's last birthday.

Elderly. Data for elderly include all households with a householder of 65 years of age or over.

Own never-married children under 18 years old. Statistics on presence of own children of householders are shown in this report. A child under 18 years old is defined as an own child if he or she is a single (never married) son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of a householder. Own children of subfamilies are excluded from the total count of own children.

Other relative of householder. This category includes all persons related to the householder by blood, marriage, or adoption except spouse or own child under 18 years old.

Nonrelative. A nonrelative of the householder is any person in the household who is not related to the householder by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Years of school completed by householder. The statistics refer to the highest grade of regular school completed, not to the highest grade attended. For persons still attending school, the highest grade completed is one less than the one in which they are currently enrolled. Regular school refers to formal education obtained in graded public, private, or parochial schools, colleges, universities, or professional schools, whether day or night school, and whether attendance was full or part time. That is, regular schooling is formal education which may advance a person toward an elementary or high school diploma, college, university, or professional school degree. Schooling or tutoring in other than regular schools is counted only if the credits obtained are regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system. Household members whose highest grade completed was in a foreign school system or in an upgraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade (or years) in the regular United States school system. Household members were not reported as having completed a given grade if they dropped out or failed to pass the last grade attended. Education received in the following types of schools is not counted as regular schooling: Vocational schools, trade schools, business schools, and noncredit adult education classes.

Single children under 18 years old. Single children include all persons under 18 years of age, who may or may not be related to the householder and are not married (i.e., widowed, divorced, separated, or never been married) at the time of the interview.

Adults and single children under 18 years old. Data are shown for all single children whether related to the householder or not by the age categories under 6 years old, 6 to 17 years old, and householder containing children in both age groups. The data are further divided by households headed by a married couple, other households with 2 or more adults, and households with one adult or none.

Persons other than spouse or children. Data are shown for households with the following types of people:

Single adult offspring 18 to 29. This category is restricted to persons who are offspring of the householder or the householder's spouse 18 to 29 years of age and not currently married.

Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over. This category is restricted to persons who are offspring of the householder or the householder's spouse 30 years of age or over and not currently married.

Households with three generations. This category includes situations where (1) both one or more children of the householder or spouse and one or more parents of the householder or spouse live in the unit, (2) both one or more parents of the householder or spouse and one or more grandparents of the householder or spouse, and (3) both one or more children of the householder or spouse and one or more grandchildren of the householder or spouse.

Households with one subfamily. For households with only one subfamily, data are shown for subfamily householders under 30 years of age, 30 to 64 years of age and 65 years of age and over.

Household with other types of relatives. This category excludes households where the only relatives of the householder present are the householder's spouse or children, and households where no relative of the householder is present.

Co-owners or co-renters. This category includes all households where more than one household member's name is on the deed of ownership, mortgage, land contract, contract to purchase or similar document; or more than one household member's name on the lease, or, if there is no lease, more than one household member is responsible for paying the rent.

Lodgers. Counts of lodgers are restricted to households with members unrelated to the householder, and who are 14 years of age and over are not co-owners, co-renters, or children of co-owners or co-renters who pay rent to another household member.

Unrelated children under 18 years old. This category includes all households with members under 18 years of age who are unrelated to the householder or spouse. The members under 18 cannot be co-owners, co-renters or lodgers.

Other non-relatives. This category includes all households with members 18 years of age and over who are unrelated to the householder or spouse. The members 18 and over cannot be co-owners, co-renters or lodgers.

One or more secondary families. This category includes households which have two or more persons meeting the sub-family definition except that none of the secondary family members are related to the householder or spouse.

Households, none related to each other. None of the household members are related to any other household member. Persons other than the householder may be co-owners, co-renters, or lodgers.

Household moves and formation. Data are shown for households which moved into the present unit during the 12 months prior to the date of the interview. The distributions are further classified by (1) whether the household moved together from the same unit, from two or more units, or moved at separate times, and (2) if previous householder(s) moved into the present unit.

FORM **AHS-82**
 (5-11-88)
 U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
 BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
 ACTING ASSISTANT SECRETARY
 DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT

**AMERICAN HOUSING SURVEY
 METROPOLITAN SAMPLE
 1989
 OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS**

OMB No. 2528-0018; Approval Expires 3/31/90

NOTICE - All information which would permit identification of the individual will be held in strict confidence by law under U.S. Code, title 13, section 9a. It may be seen only by sworn Census employees and may be used only for statistical purposes.

1. Control number
 PSU Segment Serial Sample Panel
 -410- F

2a. Date of first visit
 0010 Month Day Year

b. Field Representative name

c. Interview method
 0015 1 Personal visit
 2 Telephone

3. Check Item (See Central Card item 6.)
 Control number in sample last enumeration period. *Fill item*
 Control number in sample for first time this enumeration period - Skip to item 6

4. (See Central Card items 11 and 14.)
 Are any household members the same this time as last enumeration period?
 URE household
 0020 1 Yes
 2 No
 3 Don't know

5. Is this the same (house/apartment/mobile home) that was at this address last enumeration period?
 Mark if house/apartment. Ask if mobile home.
 0030 1 Yes
 2 No, for example, replacement mobile home, wrong unit interviewed last time, etc.

6. Type of interview
 0040 1 Regular occupied - (One or more "1's" in Central Card item 14) - Go to item 20, page 3
 2 URE occupied - (All "2's" in Central Card item 14) - Go to item 124, page 30
 4 Type A noninterview

7. Type A noninterview reason
 0050 01 No one home
 02 Temporarily absent
 03 Refused
 04 Unable to locate
 05 Other occupied - Specify

8. Occupancy status for Type A noninterviews
 0060 1 Occupied as a usual residence by at least one person
 2 All occupants have a usual residence elsewhere
 3 Don't know
 Go to Central Card item 9a

9. Mortgage (See item 94, page 19.)
 0070 1 Mortgage information not required OR callback not required
 Callback required -
 2 Information obtained
 3 Unable to obtain information - Explain

10-13. WASHINGTON USE ONLY

14a. Field Representative: Is there any information for this sample unit which should be reviewed by the office prior to data keying?
 0135 1 Review not required
 2 Review required
 Notes

b. OFFICE USE ONLY
 0139 2 Review completed

15. OFFICE USE ONLY
a. EDIT FOLLOWUP REQUIRED →

0138 Page Item
 0137 Page Item
 0138 Page Item

b. SOURCE OF RESOLUTION
 0140 1 Respondent
 2 Field Representative
 3 Regional Office staff
 4 Washington
 5 Other - Specify

c. OFFICE USE ONLY
 0141 Editor's code
 0142

16. In what language was the interview conducted?
 0143 1 English
 2 Spanish
 3 Other - Specify

17. Address correction/address addition
 -510-
 First address line
 Second address line
 Piece or city State ZIP Code

18-19. WASHINGTON USE ONLY

Notes

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1989—Continued

REGULAR OCCUPIED	
<p>20. Are your living quarters in a — (Read all answer categories.)</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Mobile home</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> One-unit building, detached from any other building</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> One-unit building, attached to one or more buildings — Skip to item 22a</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> Building with two or more apartments? — Skip to item 21b</p>	<p>1120</p>
<p>21a. Are there any occupied or vacant apartments besides your own in the (building/mobile home)?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes — Fill Table X on Control Card, then go to item 21b</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 23 and mark box 1 or 4</p>	<p>1130</p>
<p>b. How many apartments are in the (building/mobile home)?</p> <p>Number — Skip to item 23 and mark box 3 or 5</p>	<p>1140</p>
<p>22a. Does your (house/apartment) share an attic or basement with the (house/apartment) next door?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>	<p>1150</p>
<p>b. How many (houses/apartments) including your own share the attic or basement?</p> <p>Number — If one, reask item 22a and correct entry.</p>	<p>1160</p>
<p>c. Does your (house/apartment) share a furnace or boiler with the (house/apartment) next door?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>	<p>1170</p>
<p>d. How many (houses/apartments) including your own share the furnace or boiler?</p> <p>Number — If one, reask item 22c and correct entry.</p>	<p>1180</p>
<p>e. Are there any occupied or vacant apartments besides your own in this house?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes — Fill Table X on Control Card, then go to item 22b</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 23 and mark box 2</p>	<p>1190</p>
<p>f. How many apartments including your own are in this house?</p> <p>Number — If one, reask item 22e and correct entry.</p>	<p>1200</p>
<p>23. Check item Final structure type classification based on entries in items 20—22.</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> One-unit building — detached</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> One-unit building — attached</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Two-or-more-unit building</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> Mobile home — one unit</p> <p>5 <input type="checkbox"/> Mobile home — two-or-more units</p>	<p>1210</p>
<p>24. Is the house built — (Read answer categories until a "Yes" reply is received.)</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> With a basement under all the building?</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> With a basement under part of the building?</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> With a crawl space?</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> On a concrete slab?</p> <p>5 <input type="checkbox"/> In some other way? — Specify</p>	<p>1220</p>
<p>25a. Is the (house/apartment) part of a condominium or cooperative?</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, condominium</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, cooperative</p>	<p>1230</p>
<p>b. To the Census Bureau, a cooperative is property which is owned by a corporation. Each shareholder is entitled to occupy an individual unit. Is this what you mean when you say this is a cooperative?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No — Reask item 25a and correct entry</p>	

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued	
<p>26a. How many of each of the following rooms does the (house/apartment) have? (For a one room efficiency or studio apartment, enter "1" for living room, enter the correct number of bedrooms, and mark "None" for all other rooms.)</p> <p>(1) Bedrooms? Number</p> <p>0 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p>	<p>1240</p>
<p>(2) Full bathrooms? (Hot and cold piped water AND sink AND flush toilet AND bathtub or shower) Number</p> <p>0 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p>	<p>1250</p>
<p>(3) Half bathrooms? (Toilet OR bathtub OR shower) Number</p> <p>0 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p>	<p>1260</p>
<p>(4) Kitchens? Number</p> <p>0 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p>	<p>1270</p>
<p>(5) Living rooms? Number</p> <p>0 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p>	<p>1280</p>
<p>(6) Separate dining rooms? Number</p> <p>0 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p>	<p>1290</p>
<p>b. Are there any other rooms? (Exclude halls, foyers, pantries, garages, porches, and screened porches. Do not call a few inches into room.)</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 27</p>	<p>1300</p>
<p>c. What are they?</p> <p>Number of family rooms, dens, recreation rooms and/or libraries</p> <p>0 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>Number of rooms that are business space with direct access to outside</p> <p>0 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>Number of other rooms, finished or unfinished</p> <p>0 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p>	<p>1310</p> <p>1320</p> <p>1330</p>
<p>27. Does the (house/apartment) have a kitchen sink? (For this household's use only)</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>	<p>1340</p>
<p>28. Check item (See item 26a.)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> One or more full bathrooms — Skip to item 30a</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No full bathrooms — Ask item 29a</p>	
<p>29a. Does the (house/apartment) have a bathtub or shower for this household's use only?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>	<p>1350</p>
<p>b. Does the (house/apartment) have a flush toilet for this household's use only?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 31a, page 5</p>	<p>1360</p>
<p>30a. In the last 3 months, was there any time when all the toilets in the home were not working? (While household was living here if less than 3 months)</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No toilet breakdowns — Skip to item 31a, page 5</p>	<p>1370</p>
<p>b. How many of these breakdowns lasted 6 hours or more?</p> <p>Number of toilet breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more</p> <p>0 <input type="checkbox"/> No toilet breakdowns lasting 6 hours</p>	<p>1380</p>

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1989—Continued

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

331a. Is all the wiring in the finished areas of your home concealed either in walls or metal covering? (Exclude appliance cords, extension cords, chandelier cords, telephone, antenna, or cable TV wires.)

1390 Yes, concealed
 No

331b. Does every room have an electric outlet or wall plug that works?

1400 Yes
 No

331c. Have any fuses blown or circuit breakers tripped in the last 3 months? (For the home) (While household was living here if less than 3 months)

1410 Yes
 No
 Don't know } Skip to item 32a

331d. How many times in the last 3 months?

1420 _____ Number

332a. Has water leaked into your home from outside doors in the last 12 months? (Exclude plumbing or other inside leaks.) (While household was living here if less than 12 months)

1430 Yes
 No — Skip to item 32c

332b. Where did the water come in? (Mark all that apply.)

1440 Roof
 Basement
 Walls or around closed windows or closed doors
 Other — Specify _____

332c. Have there been water leaks in the (house/apartment) from INSIDE the building in the last 12 months? (While household was living here if less than 12 months)

1450 Yes
 No — Skip to item 33a

332d. Where did the water come from? (Mark all that apply.)

1480 Own plumbing fixtures backed up and/or overflowed
 Pipes leaked (include pipe leaks from other apartments)
 Other or unknown — Specify _____

333a. Does (the house/apartment) have hot and cold piped water? (For this household's use only)

1470 Yes
 No — Skip to item 34a

333b. What fuel is used MOST to heat the water?

1480 Electricity
 Gas
 Fuel oil
 Kerosene or other liquid fuel
 Coal or coke
 Wood
 Solar energy
 Other — Specify _____

333c. Was your home ever completely without running water in the last 3 months? (While household was living here if less than 3 months)

1490 Yes
 No water stoppage — Skip to item 34a

333d. How many times was it not available for 6 hours or more?

1500 _____ Water stoppages lasting 6 hours or more

334a. Does water for your home come from a public or private system, an individual well, or some other source? (Source used for drinking and cooking.)

1510 Public or private water system — Skip to item 35a, page 6
 Individual well — Ask item 34b
 Spring
 Cistern
 Stream or lake
 Bottled water
 Other — Specify _____ } Skip to item 35a, page 6

334b. How many (houses/apartments) does the well serve?

1520 Only this house/apartment
 2 to 5
 6 or more

334c. Is the well drilled or dug?

1530 Drilled
 Dug

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

335a. Is (the house/apartment) connected to a public sewer?

1540 Yes — Skip to item 35d
 No

335b. What means of sewage disposal does the (house/apartment) have?

1550 Septic tank or cesspool — Ask item 35c
 Chemical toilet
 Outhouse or privy
 Other — Specify _____ } Skip to item 36a

335c. How many (houses/apartments) are connected to the (septic tank/cesspool)?

1560 None
 One
 2 to 5
 6 or more

335d. Did the sewage system break down in the last 3 months? (Sewage breaks down in the last 3 months) (While household was living here if less than 3 months)

1570 Yes
 No — sewage breakdowns — Skip to item 36a

335e. How many of these breakdowns lasted 6 hours or more?

1580 _____ Sewage breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more

336a. Does your (house/apartment) have a refrigerator? (For this household's use only) (Exclude ice boxes.)

1590 Yes
 No — Skip to item 37a

336b. Is it more than 5 years old? (Age of newest if two or more)

1600 Yes
 No

337a. Does your (house/apartment) have a garbage disposal in the sink?

1610 Yes
 No — Skip to item 38a

337b. Is it more than 5 years old?

1620 Yes
 No

338a. Does your (house/apartment) have a cooktop or range with an oven? (For this household's use only) (Include microwaves. Exclude toaster-ovens and portable burners.)

1630 Yes — Skip to item 38c
 No

338b. Does your (house/apartment) have — (For this household's use only)

1640 (1) an oven? (Include microwaves. Exclude toaster-ovens.)
 Yes
 No

1650 (2) cooking burners? (Exclude portable burners.)
 Yes
 No

338c. (Is it/Are they) more than 5 years old? (Age of newest if two or more)

1660 Yes
 No

338d. What fuel is used MOST for cooking?

1670 Electricity
 Gas
 Kerosene or other liquid fuel
 Coal or coke
 Wood
 Other — Specify _____

339a. Does your (house/apartment) have a dishwasher?

1690 Yes
 No — Skip to item 40a, page 7

339b. Is it more than 5 years old?

1700 Yes
 No

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1989—Continued

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued	
<p>40a. Does your (house/apartment) have a washing machine (---) in the apartment?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 41a</p> <p>b. Is it more than 5 years old?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>	<p>1710</p> <p>1720</p> <p>1730</p> <p>1740</p> <p>1750</p> <p>1760</p> <p>1770</p> <p>1780</p>
<p>41a. Does your (house/apartment) have a clothes dryer (---) in the apartment?</p> <p>b. Is it more than 5 years old?</p> <p>c. What kind of fuel does the dryer use?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Gas 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify _____</p>	<p>1730</p> <p>1740</p> <p>1750</p> <p>1760</p> <p>1770</p> <p>1780</p>
<p>42a. Does your (house/apartment) have central air conditioning?</p> <p>b. What kind of fuel does it use?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Gas 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify _____</p> <p>c. Do you use any room air conditioners?</p> <p>d. How many?</p> <p>1780 _____ Number</p>	<p>1760</p> <p>1770</p> <p>1780</p> <p>1790</p>
<p>43a. What fuel is used MOST for heating the (house/apartment)?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Gas 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Fuel oil 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Kerosene or other liquid fuel 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Coal or coke 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Wood 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Solar energy 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify _____ 9 <input type="checkbox"/> None — Skip to item 44, page 8</p> <p>b. Besides (fuel marked in item 43a), what other fuel is used for heating the (house/apartment)? (Mark all that apply.)</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Gas 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Fuel oil 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Kerosene or other liquid fuel 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Coal or coke 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Wood 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Solar energy 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify _____ 9 <input type="checkbox"/> None</p>	<p>1800</p> <p>1810</p> <p>1820</p>

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued	
<p>44. Does the (house/apartment) have a usable fireplace?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>PLEASE LOOK AT THIS CARD.</p> <p>1830</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> A central warm-air furnace with air vents or ducts to the individual rooms? OR other system using steam or hot water? 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Steam or hot-water system with radiators OR other system using steam or hot water? 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Electric heat pump? 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Other built-in electric units permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboards? 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Floor, wall, or other built-in, hot-air heater without ducts? 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Kerosene, gas or oil room heater(s), flue, or pipes? 7 <input type="checkbox"/> UNVENTED kerosene, gas or oil room heater(s)? 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Portable electric heater(s)? 9 <input type="checkbox"/> Stoves(s)? 10 <input type="checkbox"/> Fireplace(s) WITH inserts, that is, installed equipment designed to circulate more heat into the room? 11 <input type="checkbox"/> Fireplace(s) with NO inserts? 12 <input type="checkbox"/> Some other type of heating equipment? <u>7</u> Specify _____ 13 <input type="checkbox"/> None? — Skip to item 48a, page 9</p>
<p>45. What type of heating equipment is used MOST to heat the (house/apartment)? (Read answer categories until a "Yes" reply is received.)</p> <p>1840</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> A central warm-air furnace with air vents or ducts to the individual rooms 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Steam or hot-water system with radiators OR other system using steam or hot water 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Electric heat pump 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Other built-in electric units permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboards 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Floor, wall, or other built-in, hot-air heater without ducts 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Kerosene, gas or oil room heater(s), VENTED to the outside through a chimney, flue, or pipes 7 <input type="checkbox"/> UNVENTED kerosene, gas or oil room heater(s) 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Portable electric heater(s) 9 <input type="checkbox"/> Stoves(s) 10 <input type="checkbox"/> Fireplace(s) WITH inserts, that is, installed equipment designed to circulate more heat into the room 11 <input type="checkbox"/> Fireplace(s) with NO inserts 12 <input type="checkbox"/> Some other type of heating equipment <u>7</u> Specify _____ 13 <input type="checkbox"/> None — Go to item 47a, page 9</p>
<p>46a. What other kinds of heating equipment does the (house/apartment) have or use? (Mark all that apply.)</p> <p>b. Anything else? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes — Mark appropriate box(es), then go to item 47a, page 9 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Go to item 47a, page 9</p> <p>1850</p> <p>1860</p> <p>1870</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> A central warm-air furnace with air vents or ducts to the individual rooms 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Steam or hot-water system with radiators OR other system using steam or hot water 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Electric heat pump 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Other built-in electric units permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboards 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Floor, wall, or other built-in, hot-air heater without ducts 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Kerosene, gas or oil room heater(s), VENTED to the outside through a chimney, flue, or pipes 7 <input type="checkbox"/> UNVENTED kerosene, gas or oil room heater(s) 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Portable electric heater(s) 9 <input type="checkbox"/> Stoves(s) 10 <input type="checkbox"/> Fireplace(s) WITH inserts, that is, installed equipment designed to circulate more heat into the room 11 <input type="checkbox"/> Fireplace(s) with NO inserts 12 <input type="checkbox"/> Some other type of heating equipment <u>7</u> Specify _____ 13 <input type="checkbox"/> None — Go to item 47a, page 9</p>

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1989—Continued

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

47a. Last winter was there any time when the (house/apartment) was so cold for 24 hours or more that it caused anyone in your household discomfort?
 1880 1 Yes 2 No
 3 Did not live here last winter } Skip to item 48a

b. Was that because the heating equipment broke down?
 1890 1 Yes 2 No
 3 No, didn't break down — Skip to item 47e

c. How many times did (it/they all) break down for 6 hours or more?
 1900 _____ Number of breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more
 0 Never broken for 6 hours

d. Was it cold for any other reason?
 1910 1 Yes 2 No — Skip to item 48a

e. What was the reason?
 1920 1 Utility interruption 2 Inadequate heating capacity 3 Inadequate insulation 4 Other — Specify _____

48a. Does the (house/apartment) have a porch, deck, balcony, or patio?
 (Measuring at least four feet by four feet)
 (Exclude if already counted as a room.)
 1930 1 Yes 2 No

b. Does the (house/apartment) have open cracks or holes in the inside walls or ceilings?
 (Cracks thicker than a dime)
 1940 1 Yes 2 No

c. Does the (house/apartment) have holes in the floors?
 (Big enough for someone to trip in)
 1950 1 Yes 2 No

d. Does the (house/apartment) have any area of peeling paint or broken plaster bigger than 8 inches by 11 inches?
 (The size of a weekly news magazine or standard letter)
 1960 1 Yes 2 No

e. In the last 3 months have you seen any rats or signs of rats in the building?
 1970 1 Yes 2 No

49. On a scale of 1 to 10, how would you rate the (house/apartment) as a place to live? 10 is best, 1 is worst.
 1980 _____

50a. How would you rate the neighborhood on a scale of 1 to 10? 10 is best, 1 is worst.
 (Mark "No neighborhood," if respondent volunteers this answer.)
 1990 _____ 0 No neighborhood — Skip to item 51a, page 10

b. Is there anything about the neighborhood that bothers you?
 2000 1 Yes 2 No — Skip to item 51a, page 10

c. What?
 (Write exact words and mark all that apply.)
 2010 1 No problem 2 Crime 3 Noise 4 Traffic 5 Litter or housing deterioration 6 Poor city/county services 7 Undesirable commercial, institutional, or industrial property 8 People 9 Other _____

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

51a. Check item (Mark first box that applies.)
 (See Control Card item 25.)
 Respondent moved here after (last enumeration/January 1, 1988) — Ask item 52a
 Other(s) but not respondent moved here after (last enumeration/January 1, 1988) — Skip to item 59, page 11
 All moved in (before last enumeration/before January 1, 1988) — Go to item 51b

b. Check item (See Control Card item 8b.)
 Owned — Skip to item 73a, page 16
 Rented — Skip to item 64a, page 14
 No cash rent — Skip to item 64c, page 14

52a. What are the reasons you moved from your last residence?
 2030 _____
 1 A private company or person wanted to use it for some purpose.
 2 Forced to leave by the government
 3 Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)
 4 New job or job transfer
 5 To be closer to work/school/other
 6 Other, financial/employment related
 7 To establish own household
 8 Needed larger house or apartment
 9 Married, widowed, divorced, or separated
 10 Other, family/personal related
 11 Wanted better quality house (apartment)
 12 Change from owner to renter OR renter to owner
 13 Wanted lower rent or less expensive house
 14 Other housing related reasons
 15 Other — Specify _____

b. MARK if only one box checked in item 52a
 OR ASK if two or more boxes checked — _____ Number from item 52a

53. What is the MAIN reason you moved?
 Check item (Mark first box that applies.)
 Box 1 marked in item 52a — Ask item 54a
 Box 2 marked in item 52a — Skip to item 54b
 Boxes 1 and 2 blank in item 52a — Skip to item 54c

54a. Did you leave —
 (1) Because the owner, or members of the owner's family were going to move into that residence?
 2080 1 Yes — Skip to item 55a, page 11 2 No
 (2) Because that unit was going to become a condominium or cooperative?
 2090 1 Yes — Skip to item 55a, page 11 2 No
 (3) Because that residence was closed for repairs?
 2100 1 Yes } Skip to item 55a, page 11 2 No

b. Did you leave —
 (1) Because the government wanted to use the land or building for some other purpose?
 2110 1 Yes — Skip to item 55a, page 11 2 No
 (2) Because that residence was condemned by the government as unfit for occupancy?
 2120 1 Yes } Skip to item 55a, page 11 2 No

c. In addition to the reasons given, did you leave —
 (1) Because a private company or person wanted to use it for some purpose?
 2130 1 Yes — Ask (2) 2 No — Skip to (5)
 (2) Was that because the owner or members of the owner's family were going to move into that residence?
 2140 1 Yes — Skip to item 55a, page 11 2 No — Ask (3)
 (3) Because it was going to be a condominium or cooperative?
 2150 1 Yes — Skip to item 55a, page 11 2 No — Ask (4)
 (4) Because it was closed for repairs?
 2180 1 Yes } Skip to item 55a, page 11 2 No
 (5) Because the government forced you to leave?
 2170 1 Yes — Ask (6) 2 No — Skip to item 55a, page 11
 (6) Was that because the government wanted to use the land or building for some other purpose?
 2180 1 Yes — Skip to item 55a, page 11 2 No — Ask (7)
 (7) Because it was condemned by the government as unfit for occupancy?
 2190 1 Yes 2 No

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1989—Continued

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

55a. When you were going to move, did you look for a (house/apartment) in any neighborhood other than this?
 2200 Yes
 No

b. Why did you choose this NEIGHBORHOOD? (Write exact words and mark all that apply.)
 2210 Convenient to job
 Convenient to friends or relatives
 Convenient to leisure activities
 Convenient to public transportation
 Good schools
 Other public services
 Looks/design of neighborhood
 House was most important consideration
 Other
 2230 _____ Box number from item 55b
 All reasons of equal importance

56a. Before you moved, did you look at both (houses/mobile homes) and apartments?
 2240 Yes
 No
 Looked at only this unit

b. Why did you choose this particular (house/apartment)? (Write exact words and mark all that apply.)
 2260 Financial reasons
 Room layout/design
 Kitchen
 Size
 Exterior appearance
 Yard/trees/view
 Quality of construction
 Only one available
 Other — Specify _____
 2270 _____ Box number from item 56b
 All reasons of equal importance

57. Is this neighborhood better, worse, or about the same as your last neighborhood?
 2280 Better
 Worse
 About the same
 Same neighborhood

58. Is this (house/apartment) better, worse, or about the same as your last home?
 2290 Better
 Worse
 About the same

59. Check item (See Control Card item 25.)
 Only one person moved in after (last enumeration/January 1, 1988) — Skip to item 61a, page 12, and continue with item 61b
 Two or more persons moved in after (last enumeration/ January 1, 1988) — Ask item 60a

60a. Earlier you told me that... (Specify names of movers/moved into this (house/apartment) (house/apartment) (house/apartment) (house/apartment) 1988). Did all of (you/they) move here from the same previous residence?
 2300 Yes
 No — Skip to item 61a, page 12

b. INSTRUCTION (See Control Card item 28.)
 If all moved in within a 6-month period — Skip to item 61a, page 12, enter line numbers in Group 1 column, and continue with item 61b
 If people moved in more than 6 months apart — Put them in separate groups in item 61a on pages 12 and 13 and ask items 61b—m for each group.

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

61a. Which people moved here from the same previous residence? Enter line numbers of all people who come from first home mentioned under Group 1, the line number of all people who come from same previous residence but more than 6 months apart, put them in separate groups. Then ask items 61b—m for each mover group.
 2310 _____ Line numbers
 2320 _____
 2330 _____
 2340 Outside U.S. — Skip to item 61n
 Inside U.S. — Skip to item 61b

b. What city, county, and State did (you/they) live in just before moving here? (Enter 2-character State code from flashcard.)
 2360 _____ City or place
 _____ County
 _____ State
 _____ ZIP Code
 Yes
 No or not incorporated place
 Don't know

c. What was the ZIP Code?
 2370 _____ Zone code
 _____ Zone alpha (if any)
 Off map

d. Did (you/they) live inside the incorporated limits of (City above)?
 2380 A house?
 An apartment?
 A mobile home?
 Or some other type of residence? — Skip to item 61n.

e. Was that home — (Read all answer categories.)
 2390 Owned or being bought by someone in that household?
 Rented for cash?
 Occupied without payment of cash rent?
 No
 Yes, condominium) 61j
 Yes, cooperative

f. Was that part of a condominium or cooperative?
 2400 No
 Yes, condominium) 61j
 Yes, cooperative

g. To the Census Bureau, a cooperative is property which is owned by a corporation. Each shareholder is entitled to occupy an individual unit. Is this what you mean when you say this is a cooperative?
 2410 Yes
 No — Reask item 61h and correct entry
 _____ If one skip to item 61n, if others one, ask item 61k

h. Was that home (owned/rented) by someone who moved here?
 2420 Yes — Skip to item 61m
 No

i. Was it (owned/rented) by a relative?
 2430 Yes
 No

m. When (you/they) housing costs increase, decrease, or stay about the same, including utilities and (mortgage/rent)? (Compare their share, if not whole household.)
 2460 Increased
 Stayed about same
 Decreased
 Don't know

n. Go to next mover group
 If none, go to item 62, page 14.
 FORM AHS 92.11.188

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1989—Continued

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

62. INTRODUCTION: The next questions are about your current residence.

63. Check item (See Central Card Item 8b.)
 Current residence is —
 Owned — Skip to item 73a, page 16
 Rented — Go to item 64c
 No cash rent — Skip to item 64c

64a. How often is the rent due?
 - 6 11 + Times per year
 2500 Monthly
 2510 \$ 00

64b. How much is the rent?
 (If parking priced separately, exclude it here and mark NO to items 64m and 64n without asking.)
 2510 \$ 00

64c. Check item (See item 23, page 3.)
 Mobile home either one-unit or two-or-more units — Ask item 64d
 Not a mobile home — Skip to item 64m

64d. Do you pay separate rent for the land?
 2511 Yes
 No — Skip to item 64g

64e. How many times a year is the (land/site) rent due?
 2512 Times per year
 12 Monthly

64f. What is the cost each . . . (Billing period)?
 2513 \$ 00
 No cash rent
 Included in mobile home park fee or association fee

64g. (In addition to the land rent), do you pay any (. . . /additional) mobile home park fee?
 3550 Yes
 No — Skip to item 64j

64h. How many times a year is the fee due?
 3555 Times per year
 12 Monthly

64i. What is the cost each . . . (Billing period)?
 3800 \$ 00
 Included in mobile home rent

64j. Are there any (. . . /other) required fees for utility hookups, mobile home association fees, and so forth?
 - 6 11 + Yes
 2517 No — Skip to item 64m

64k. How many times a year are the fees due?
 2518 Times per year
 12 Monthly

64l. What is the average cost each . . . (Billing period) for those fees?
 2519 \$ 00

64m. Is a garage or carport included (in the rent/with the home)?
 2520 Yes — Skip to item 65a, page 15
 No

64n. Is an offstreet parking space included?
 2530 Yes
 No

Notes

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Conti: ried

GROUP 2 Line numbers
 2310
 2320
 2330
 2340 Outside U.S. — Skip to item 61n

GROUP 3 Line numbers
 2310
 2320
 2330
 2340 Outside U.S. — Skip to item 61n

GROUP 4 Line numbers
 2310
 2320
 2330
 2340 Outside U.S. — Skip to item 61n

715+ City or place
 County
 State
 ZIP Code

716+ City or place
 County
 State
 ZIP Code

717+ City or place
 County
 State
 ZIP Code

2360 Yes
 No or not incorporated place
 Don't know

2370 Zone code
 Zone alpha (if any)
 Off map

615+ A house?
 An apartment?
 A mobile home?
 Or some other type of residence? — Skip to item 61n.

2380 A house?
 An apartment?
 A mobile home?
 Or some other type of residence? — Skip to item 61n.

2390 Owned or being bought by someone in that household?
 Rented for cash?
 Occupied without payment of cash rent?

2400 No
 Yes, condominium } Skip to item 61j
 Yes, cooperative }
 Yes
 No — Reask item 61h and correct entry

2410 Yes
 No — Reask item 61h and correct entry

2420 Yes — Skip to item 61m
 No

2430 Yes
 No

2440 Increased
 Stayed about same
 Decreased
 Don't know
 Go to next mover group.
 If none, go to item 62, page 14.

2440 Increased
 Stayed about same
 Decreased
 Don't know
 Go to next mover group.
 If none, go to item 62, page 14.

2440 Increased
 Stayed about same
 Decreased
 Don't know
 Go to next mover group.
 If none, go to item 62, page 14.

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1989—Continued

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

65b. Is the building owned by a public housing authority? 1 Yes — Skip to item 66 2 No

b. Does the Federal Government pay some of the cost of the unit? 1 Yes — Skip to item 66 2 No

c. Does the State or local government pay some of the cost of the unit? 1 Yes — Skip to item 66 2 No

d. Do (you/the people living here) have to report the household's income to someone every year so they can set the rent? 1 Yes — Skip to item 66 2 No

e. Is there rent control on the unit? 1 Yes — Skip to item 66 2 No

f. Is the rent adjusted because someone in the household works for or is related to the owner? 1 Yes 2 No

66. Check item. (See item 23, page 3.)
 Mobile home either one-unit or two-or-more units — Skip to item 68
 Not a mobile home — Ask item 67

67. About when was the building originally built?
 2310 1980 or later 2
 2310 1979 2
 3 75-78 3
 4 70-74 4
 5 60-69 5
 6 50-59 6
 7 40-49 7
 8 30-39 8
 9 20-29 9
 0 1919 or earlier 0
 Skip to item 70
 Skip to item 71, page 16

68. Excluding the dealer's lot, is this the first site on which this mobile home was placed?
 2800 1 Yes, first site 2
 2 No, moved from another site 3
 3 Don't know 4

69. What is the model year of the mobile home?
 2310 1980 or later 2
 2310 1979 3
 2 75-78 4
 3 70-74 5
 4 60-69 6
 5 50-59 7
 6 40-49 8
 7 1939 or earlier 9
 Ask item 70
 Skip to item 71, page 16

70. Were you the first (person/people) to occupy this home or did someone else live here before you?
 2820 1 First occupants 2
 2 Previously occupied 3

NOBS

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

71. Check item. (See item 23, page 3.)
 Two-or-more-unit building or two-or-more-unit mobile home — Skip to item 109a, page 24
 All others — Ask item 72a

72a. How large is the (lot/site)?
 (Include all connecting land that is owned or that is rented with the home.
 If under 1 acre, drop any fractions, don't round up.
 If under one acre, convert to approximate square feet.)
 2380 _____ Square feet
 OR
 2390 _____ Feet by
 3000 _____ feet
 OR
 3010 _____ Whole acres
 Don't know — Ask item 72b
 1 Yes 2 No } Skip to item 109a, page 24

b. Is it more than 10 acres?
 MARK OR ASK
 1 Yes 2 No } Skip to item 109a, page 24

NOTE — Ask all categories in item 73a before proceeding to item 73b.

73a. These questions are about major repairs, improvements or alterations made to the (house/apartment) in the last 2 years.
 (Count work only once; include work in progress.)
 (While living here if less than 2 years)

(1) Was all or part of the roof replaced in the last 2 years?
 2650 1 Yes, all 2 Yes, part 3 No

(2) Were any additions built?
 2670 1 Yes 2 No

(3) Was the kitchen remodeled or a kitchen added?
 2690 1 Yes 2 No

(4) Were any bathrooms remodeled or added?
 2710 1 Yes 2 No

(5) Was any siding replaced or added in the last 2 years?
 2730 1 Yes 2 No

(6) Were any new storm doors or storm windows bought and installed?
 2750 1 Yes 2 No

(7) Was any major equipment, such as a furnace or central air conditioning replaced or added?
 2770 1 Yes 2 No

(8) Was insulation added?
 2780 1 Yes 2 No

(9) Were any (---) (other) major repairs, or improvements, over \$500 each done in the last 2 years?
 2810 1 Yes 2 No

NOTE — If "Yes" was answered for one or more categories in item 73a, ask item 73b.

74. Check item. (See item 73a.)
 At least one "Yes" marked in item 73a — Ask item 75
 All "No" in item 73a — Skip to item 76, page 17

75. Did the household get a low interest loan or grant from a government program to help pay for making any of these repairs or alterations to your home?
 2830 1 Yes 2 No

NOTE — Ask item 73b only for those categories in item 73a which were answered "Yes".

c. How much did the job cost (---) (not counting household members' time)?
 (Include materials and labor.)
 2660 \$ _____ No cost 00
 2680 \$ _____ No cost 00
 2700 \$ _____ No cost 00
 2720 \$ _____ No cost 00
 2740 \$ _____ No cost 00
 2760 \$ _____ No cost 00
 2780 \$ _____ No cost 00
 2800 \$ _____ No cost 00
 2820 \$ _____ No cost 00

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1989—Continued

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

76. In just the last YEAR, how much was spent on routine maintenance such as painting, repairs, etc.? (---) (Exclude anything already mentioned.) (Exclude housecleaning.)
 2940 \$ 0 Nothing 00

77. Check item (See item 23, page 3.)
 Mobile home either one-unit or two-or-more units — Skip to item 79
 Not a mobile home — Ask item 78

78. About when was the building originally built?
 2910 1980 or later 7
 2910 1 1979 2 75-78 3 70-74 4 60-69 5 50-59 6 40-49 7 30-39 8 20-29 9 1919 or earlier
 Skip to item 81
 Skip to item 82a

79. Excluding the dealer's lot, is this the first site on which this mobile home was placed?
 2900 1 Yes, first site
 2 No, moved from another site
 3 Don't know

80. What is the model year of the mobile home?
 2910 1980 or later 7
 Ask item 81
 2910 1 1979 2 75-78 3 70-74 4 60-69 5 50-59 6 40-49 7 1939 or earlier
 Skip to item 82a

81. Were you the first (person/people) to occupy this home or did someone else live here before you?
 2920 1 First occupants
 2 Previously occupied

82a. When did this household buy the (house/apartment)?
 (If land and building bought at different times, building only)
 2930 1 9 Year — Skip to item 82c
 2 Received as inheritance or gift

b. In what year did this household (inherit/receive) the home?
 2940 1 9 Year — Skip to item 82b

c. What was the price? (Exclude closing costs.) (For mobile homes, exclude value of the land.)
 2950 \$ 00

d. Was the main source of the down payment the sale of a previous home, savings, or something else?
 (If bought outright, enter main source of full payment.)
 2960 1 Sale of previous home if sold during 12 months prior to purchase of new home — Skip to item 83a, page 18
 2 Savings or cash on hand
 3 Sale of other investment
 4 Borrowing, other than a mortgage on this property
 5 Inheritance or gift
 6 Land where building was built used for financing
 7 Other — Specify _____
 8 No down payment made

e. (Have any of the owners now living here/Have you) ever owned a home before?
 2970 1 Yes
 2 No

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

83a. Check item (See item 25a, page 3.)
 Condominium or cooperative — Skip to item 87a
 Not a condominium or cooperative — Go to item 83b

b. Check item (See item 23, page 3.)
 One-unit building — Ask item 84a
 One-unit mobile home — Skip to item 88a, page 19
 Two-or-more-unit building or two-or-more-unit mobile home — Skip to item 86a

84a. How large is the (lot/site)?
 (Include all connecting land that is owned or that is rented with the home.)
 2980 _____ Square feet
 OR
 (If over 1 acre, drop any fractions, don't round up, if under one acre, convert to approximate square feet.)
 2990 _____ Feet by _____ feet
 3000 _____ feet
 OR
 3010 _____ Whole acres
 Don't know — Ask item 84b

b. MARK OR ASK —
 3020 1 Yes — Skip to item 86a
 2 No

c. Is there a commercial establishment on the property?
 3030 1 Yes — Skip to item 85a
 2 No

d. Is there a medical or dental office on the property?
 3040 1 Yes — Skip to item 85b
 2 No

e. How much do you think the house and lot would sell for on today's market?
 3100 \$ 00 Skip to item 89a, page 19
 3040 1 Yes
 2 No

85a. Is there a medical or dental office on the property?
 3040 1 Yes
 2 No

b. How much do you think the house, (business/medical office) and lot would sell for on today's market?
 3080 \$ 00

c. What is the value of the residential portion of this property?
 3100 \$ 00 Skip to item 89a, page 19

86a. Is there a commercial establishment on the property?
 3030 1 Yes
 2 No

b. Is there a medical or dental office on the property?
 3040 1 Yes
 2 No

c. How much do you think the house and (Acres from item 84a) would sell for on today's market?
 3080 \$ 00

d. How much do you think the house and its (lot/yard) would sell for on today's market?
 3100 \$ 00 Skip to item 89a, page 19

e. Is there a commercial establishment on the property?
 3030 1 Yes
 2 No

f. Is there a medical or dental office on the property?
 3040 1 Yes
 2 No

g. How much do you think the entire building and property would sell for on today's market?
 3080 \$ 00

h. How much of that would apply to the apartment only?
 3100 \$ 00 Skip to item 89a, page 19

87a. Is there a commercial establishment on the property?
 3030 1 Yes
 2 No

b. Is there a medical or dental office on the property?
 3040 1 Yes
 2 No

c. How much do you think the apartment would sell for on today's market?
 3100 \$ 00 Skip to item 89a, page 19

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1989—Continued

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

88a. How large is the (lot/site)?
 (Include all connecting land that is owned or that is rented with the home.)
 If over one acre, drop any fractions, don't round up.
 If under one acre, convert to approximate square feet.

3280 Square feet OR Feet by feet

3290 Quarter acre = 5500 sq. ft.
 3300 One-third acre = 11000 sq. ft.
 3310 Half acre = 14000 sq. ft.
 3320 Three-quarters acre = 22000 sq. ft.
 3330 One acre = 33000 sq. ft.
 3340 One acre = 44000 sq. ft.

MARK OR ASK —
 3350 Don't know — Ask item 88b

b. Is it more than 10 acres?
 3360 Yes
 3370 No

c. Is there a commercial establishment on the property?
 3380 Yes
 3390 No

d. Is there a medical or dental office on the property?
 3400 Yes
 3410 No

e. How much do you think the mobile home would sell for on today's market?
 (Do not include the value of the land.)
 3420 \$ 00

f. Do you own the land?
 3430 Yes
 3440 No — Skip to item 89a

g. How much do you think the land would sell for on today's market?
 3450 \$ 00

89a. Is a garage or carport included with your home?
 3460 Yes — Skip to item 90
 3470 No

b. Is an offstreet parking space included?
 3480 Yes
 3490 No

90. Is the ownership of the (house/apartment) shared with anyone NOT living here?
 3500 Yes
 3510 No

91. Does anyone not living here pay some of the mortgage or utility costs?
 3520 Yes
 3530 No

92. The next questions are about mortgages or other loans, such as Home Equity Loans, that are secured by the property. You may check your records if you wish.
 Is there a mortgage or other loan on this (house/apartment)?
 (Include "land contracts," and other loans SECURED BY THE PROPERTY.)
 3540 Yes
 3550 No — (If response to item 91 was "Yes," probe to see if there is a mortgage.)
 Skip to item 98a, page 22

93. Did you get your mortgage through a State or local government program that provides lower cost mortgages?
 3560 Yes
 3570 No

94. Check item (See Control Card items 13 and 17.)
 Respondent is an owner or owner's spouse — Ask item 95, page 20
 Respondent is not an owner or owner's spouse — Callback required — mark item 9, page 1; then skip to item 98a, page 22

Notes

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

95. How many mortgages are there now on the home/property?
 3220 Number of mortgages

96a. Did you get the current (first/second) mortgage the same year you bought your home?
 3230 Yes
 3240 No — Skip to item 96e

b. With regard to the (first/second) mortgage, did you get a new mortgage or did you assume someone else's mortgage?
 3250 New — Skip to item 96f
 3260 Assumed
 3270 Wrap-around — Skip to item 96f
 3280 Skip to item 96f

c. How much was left to pay off when you assumed it?
 3290 \$ 00

d. How many years remained on the mortgage then?
 3300 — Years — Skip to item 96f

e. What year did you get the mortgage?
 3310 1 9 Year

f. When you first obtained THIS mortgage, how many years was it left?
 3320 — Years — If less than 15, ask item 96g; if 15 or more, skip to item 96h
 3330 Can vary — Ask item 96g
 3340 Years — Skip to item 96g

g. At your current payments, how long would it take to pay off the loan?
 3350 — Years

h. How much was borrowed?
 3360 \$ 00

i. Does this mortgage cover —
 (1) Other homes or apartments besides this one?
 3370 Yes — Skip to item 96j
 3380 No

(2) Farm land?
 3390 Yes — Skip to item 96j
 3400 No

(3) A business on this property?
 3410 Yes
 3420 No — Skip to item 96k

j. How much of the ... (Amount in item 96c or h) applies just to your home?
 3430 \$ 00

k. What is the current interest rate on the mortgage?
 (Annual percentage rate)
 (Round down to nearest 1/4)
 3440 Whole number Plus Fraction
 3450 No fraction 1/2 1/4 3/4

l. What is the current monthly payment?
 3460 \$ 00

m. Besides principal and interest, does this payment include —
 (1) Property taxes?
 3470 Yes
 3480 No

(2) Homeowner's insurance?
 3490 Yes
 3500 No

(3) Anything else?
 3510 Yes
 3520 No — Skip to item 96n, page 21

(4) How much were the other charges last year?
 (Do not include property taxes or homeowner's insurance.)
 3530 \$ 00

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1989—Continued

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued		SECOND (MORTGAGE/LOAN)
96n. Is the mortgage an FHA mortgage, a VA mortgage, a Farmer's Home Administration mortgage, or some other mortgage?	- 6 1 8 -> 3430 <input type="checkbox"/> FHA (Federal Housing Administration) <input type="checkbox"/> VA (Veterans' Administration) <input type="checkbox"/> Farmer's Home Administration — Go to item 96s <input type="checkbox"/> Some other mortgage <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know	- 6 1 9 -> 3430 <input type="checkbox"/> FHA (Federal Housing Administration) <input type="checkbox"/> VA (Veterans' Administration) <input type="checkbox"/> Farmer's Home Administration — Go to item 96s <input type="checkbox"/> Some other mortgage <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
o. Did you borrow the money from a bank or other organization, OR did you borrow it from an individual?	3440 <input type="checkbox"/> Bank or other organization — Skip to item 96q <input type="checkbox"/> Individual	3440 <input type="checkbox"/> Bank or other organization — Skip to item 96q <input type="checkbox"/> Individual
p. Was that the former owner of the home?	3450 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	3450 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
q. Are the payments on this loan the same during the whole length of the mortgage?	3460 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes — Skip to item 96s <input type="checkbox"/> No	3460 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes — Skip to item 96s <input type="checkbox"/> No
r. How do they change? (Mark all that apply.)	3470 <input type="checkbox"/> Change in taxes or insurance, or due to decline in principal balance — Do they change for any other reason? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes — Mark box 2, 3, 4, 5 and/or 7 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Go to item 96s <input type="checkbox"/> Change based on interest rates <input type="checkbox"/> Rise at fixed schedule during part of loan <input type="checkbox"/> Rise at fixed schedule during whole length of loan <input type="checkbox"/> Last payment biggest <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify _____ (If box 5 marked above, ask) —	3470 <input type="checkbox"/> Change in taxes or insurance, or due to decline in principal balance — Do they change for any other reason? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes — Mark box 2, 3, 4, 5 and/or 7 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Go to item 96s <input type="checkbox"/> Change based on interest rates <input type="checkbox"/> Rise at fixed schedule during part of loan <input type="checkbox"/> Rise at fixed schedule during whole length of loan <input type="checkbox"/> Last payment biggest <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify _____ (If box 5 marked above, ask) —
s. Check item (See item 95, page 20.)	3480 <input type="checkbox"/> One mortgage — Skip to item 98a, page 22 <input type="checkbox"/> Two or more mortgages — Go back to item 96b	3480 <input type="checkbox"/> Only two mortgages — Skip to item 98a, page 22 <input type="checkbox"/> Three or more mortgages — Ask item 97a
97a. For the (third mortgage/other mortgages), how much did you borrow?	- 6 1 1 -> 3480 \$ _____	- 6 1 1 -> 3480 \$ _____
b. What is your current monthly mortgage/other mortgage?	3500 \$ _____	3500 \$ _____

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued	
98a. Check item (See item 23, page 3.) <input type="checkbox"/> Mobile home either one-unit or two-or-more units — Skip to item 101a <input type="checkbox"/> Not a mobile home — Go to item 98b	3520 \$ _____
b. Check item (See item 25a, page 3.) <input type="checkbox"/> Condominium or cooperative — Ask item 99a <input type="checkbox"/> All others — Skip to item 103a, page 23	3524 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 100a
99a. What were the real estate taxes last year for the (condominium/cooperative) unit? (Include school taxes, special assessments, and any other real estate taxes.) (Exclude taxes past due from other years.) (Subtract any rebates.)	3528 \$ _____
b. Did you receive a real estate property tax rebate last year?	3528 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 100a
c. What was the amount of the property tax rebates?	3528 \$ _____
100a. Is there a required (condominium/cooperative) association fee?	3570 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 109a, page 24
b. How many times a year is the fee due?	3580 _____ Times per year <input type="checkbox"/> Monthly <input type="checkbox"/> _____
c. What is the average cost each . . . (Billing period)?	3590 \$ _____
101a. On the mobile home (---/and its lot) last year, what was the total cost of — property and real estate taxes, insurance fees, and license fees? (Include all connecting owned land. Include school taxes, special assessment, and any other real estate taxes.) (Subtract any rebates.)	3520 \$ _____
b. Did you receive a real estate property tax rebate last year?	3524 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 102a, page 23
c. What was the amount of the property tax rebate?	3528 \$ _____

Notes

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1989—Continued

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued	
<p>102a. Check item (See item 89f, page 19.)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Land is owned — Skip to item 102f</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Land is NOT owned — Go to item 102b</p>	
<p>b. Check item (See item 92, page 19.)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes, mortgage — Ask item 102c</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No mortgage — Skip to item 102d</p>	
<p>c. Earlier you told me you do not own the land. Do you pay separate rent for the land?</p> <p>1 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 102f</p>	<p>2511 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1</p> <p>2512 <input type="checkbox"/> 2</p>
<p>d. How many times a year is the land rent due?</p> <p>12 <input type="checkbox"/> Monthly</p>	<p>2512 <input type="checkbox"/> Times per year</p>
<p>e. What is the cost each billing period?</p> <p>0 <input type="checkbox"/> No cash rent</p> <p>9997 <input type="checkbox"/> Included in mobile home park fee or association fee</p>	<p>2513 \$ <input type="checkbox"/> 00</p>
<p>f. (In addition to the land rent), do you pay any (---/additional) mobile home park fee?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 102i</p>	<p>3550 <input type="checkbox"/> 1</p> <p>3555 <input type="checkbox"/> 2</p>
<p>g. How many times a year is the fee due?</p> <p>12 <input type="checkbox"/> Monthly</p>	<p>3555 <input type="checkbox"/> Times per year</p>
<p>h. What is the average cost each . . . (Billing period)?</p>	<p>3800 \$ <input type="checkbox"/> 00</p>
<p>i. Are there (any/any other) required fees for utility hookups, mobile home association fees, and so forth?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 109a, page 24</p>	<p>2517 <input type="checkbox"/> 1</p> <p>2518 <input type="checkbox"/> 2</p>
<p>j. How many times a year are the fees due?</p> <p>12 <input type="checkbox"/> Monthly</p>	<p>2518 <input type="checkbox"/> Times per year</p>
<p>k. What is the average cost each . . . (Billing period) for those fees?</p>	<p>2519 \$ <input type="checkbox"/> 00</p>
<p>103a. What were the real estate taxes last year for this home and its land? (Include all connecting owned land. If multi-unit building, estimate share for sample unit. Include school taxes, special assessments, and any other real estate taxes.) (Exclude taxes past due from other years.) (Subtract any rebates.)</p>	<p>3520 \$ <input type="checkbox"/> 00</p>
<p>b. Did you receive a real estate property tax rebate last year?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 105a</p>	<p>3524 <input type="checkbox"/> 1</p> <p>3525 <input type="checkbox"/> 2</p>
<p>c. What was the amount of the property tax rebate?</p>	<p>3525 \$ <input type="checkbox"/> 00</p>
<p>104. WASHINGTON USE ONLY</p>	
<p>105a. Is there a required homeowner's association fee?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 106, page 24</p>	<p>3570 <input type="checkbox"/> 1</p> <p>3580 <input type="checkbox"/> 2</p>
<p>b. How many times a year is the fee due?</p> <p>12 <input type="checkbox"/> Monthly</p>	<p>3580 <input type="checkbox"/> Times</p>
<p>c. What is the average cost each . . . (Billing period)?</p>	<p>3580 \$ <input type="checkbox"/> 00</p>

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued	
<p>106. In some parts of the country people own their homes but rent the land. Do you pay rent for the land?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 109a</p>	<p>3810 <input type="checkbox"/> 1</p> <p>3815 <input type="checkbox"/> 2</p>
<p>107. Check item (See item 92, page 19.)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes, mortgage — Ask item 108a</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No mortgage — Skip to item 108b</p>	<p>3820 <input type="checkbox"/> 1</p> <p>3830 <input type="checkbox"/> 2</p>
<p>108a. Is the land rent included with the mortgage payment?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes — Skip to item 109a</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>	<p>3820 <input type="checkbox"/> 1</p> <p>3830 <input type="checkbox"/> 2</p>
<p>b. How many times a year is the land rent due?</p> <p>12 <input type="checkbox"/> Monthly</p>	<p>3830 <input type="checkbox"/> Times per year</p>
<p>c. What does it cost each time?</p>	<p>3840 \$ <input type="checkbox"/> 00</p>
<p>109a. Does this household have (for any household property) insurance?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 110, page 25</p>	<p>3850 <input type="checkbox"/> 1</p> <p>3860 <input type="checkbox"/> 2</p>
<p>b. In the past 12 months what was the total cost?</p>	<p>3860 \$ <input type="checkbox"/> 00</p>
<p>Notes</p>	

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1989—Continued

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

110. Now I have some questions about utility costs for this unit. You may want to look up the amounts in your checkbook or other records. When two or more utilities are billed together, try to determine the cost of each.

8. (1) What were the costs for electricity for the months of — (Read Month and appropriate Year categories.)

Costs	Month	Year
3854 \$	January	19
3855 \$	April	19
3856 \$	August	19
3857 \$	December	19

Costs not known for 3 or more specific months

(2) In the past 12 months what was the average MONTHLY cost for

(3)

b. (1) What were the costs for gas for the months of — (Read Month and appropriate Year categories.)

Costs	Month	Year
3858 \$	January	19
3859 \$	April	19
3860 \$	August	19
3861 \$	December	19

Costs not known for 3 or more specific months

(2) In the past 12 months what was the average MONTHLY cost for gas?

(3)

c. Is the gas from underground pipes or bottled gas?

d. In the past 12 months what was the total ANNUAL cost for fuel oil?

e. In the past 12 months what was the total ANNUAL cost for wood, coal, kerosene, or any other fuel?

f. In the past 12 months what was the total ANNUAL cost for garbage and trash collection?

g. In the past 12 months what was the total ANNUAL cost for water supply and sewage disposal?

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

111a. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? Exclude vans or trucks.

111b. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 14, and 18.)

111c. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 17, and 18.)

111d. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 17, and 18.)

111e. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 17, and 18.)

111f. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 17, and 18.)

111g. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 17, and 18.)

111h. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 17, and 18.)

111i. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 17, and 18.)

111j. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 17, and 18.)

111k. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 17, and 18.)

111l. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 17, and 18.)

111m. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 17, and 18.)

111n. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 17, and 18.)

111o. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 17, and 18.)

111p. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 17, and 18.)

111q. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 17, and 18.)

111r. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 17, and 18.)

111s. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 17, and 18.)

111t. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 17, and 18.)

111u. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 17, and 18.)

111v. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 17, and 18.)

111w. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 17, and 18.)

111x. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 17, and 18.)

111y. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 17, and 18.)

111z. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 17, and 18.)

112a. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 14, and 18.)

112b. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 14, and 18.)

112c. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 14, and 18.)

112d. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 14, and 18.)

112e. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 14, and 18.)

112f. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 14, and 18.)

112g. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 14, and 18.)

112h. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 14, and 18.)

112i. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 14, and 18.)

112j. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 14, and 18.)

112k. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 14, and 18.)

112l. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 14, and 18.)

112m. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 14, and 18.)

112n. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 14, and 18.)

112o. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 14, and 18.)

112p. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 14, and 18.)

112q. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 14, and 18.)

112r. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 14, and 18.)

112s. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 14, and 18.)

112t. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 14, and 18.)

112u. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 14, and 18.)

112v. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 14, and 18.)

112w. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 14, and 18.)

112x. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 14, and 18.)

112y. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 14, and 18.)

112z. Check item (See Control Card items 13, 14, and 18.)

113. Enter line number

a. Does... pay a regular fixed rent as a lodger to someone in this household?

b. How often is... rent due?

c. How much is the rent?

d. Does that include food?

e.

Notes

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1989—Continued

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

(Enter line number for reference person and all household members age 14 + RELATED TO REFERENCE PERSON by blood, marriage, or adoption.)

114. One of the main housing problems today is the total cost of housing compared to income. The next few questions are about income.

In the past 12 months, how much did ... earn in wages, salaries, tips, and commissions before deductions?

Line No.	Amount
3940	3950 \$
3960	3970 \$
3980	3990 \$
4000	4010 \$
4020	4030 \$
4040	4050 \$
4060	4070 \$
4080	4090 \$
4100	4110 \$
4120	4130 \$

115. In the past 12 months did ... or ... (Specify names for line numbers in item 114) —

(1) Have a business, farm or ranch? Yes No

(2) Receive social security or pensions? (Do not count SSI checks as social security.) Yes No

(3) Receive any interest or dividend income of \$400 or more? Yes No

(4) Receive rental income? Yes No

(5) Receive welfare or SSI? Yes No

(6) Receive alimony or child support? Yes No

(7) Receive unemployment or worker's compensation or any other income? Yes No

b. In the past 12 months what was the total income from (Sources marked "Yes" in item 115e) less—after deducting expenses and losses from business/farm/ranch and/or rental income?

Verified that identical amounts in items 114 and 115b are not duplicate amounts

Total income after deducting expenses and losses: \$

Amount of total net loss: \$

116. Check item (See items 114 and 115b.) (Mark first box that applies.)

Total income over \$25,000 — Skip to item 118a, page 28

Income \$25,000 or less — Skip to item 117b, page 28

Income is refused, NA or DK — Ask item 117a, page 28

Notes

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

117a. Was (your/their) total income over \$25,000? Yes — Skip to item 118a No

b. Did ... or ... (Specify names for line numbers in item 114) receive Food Stamps in the past 12 months? Yes No

c. Does ... or ... (Specify names for line numbers in item 114) have —

(1) Savings? Yes No

(2) Investments in a farm or business? Yes No

(3) Other investments? (Exclude THIS home.) Yes No

d. Is the total amount of savings and investments over \$25,000? Yes No

118a. Check item (See Control Card item 8b.)

Owned — Skip to item 121a

Rented or no cash rent — Go to item 118b

b. Check item (See item 23, page 3.)

One-unit building or one-unit mobile home — Skip to item 119b

Two-or-more-unit building or two-or-more-unit mobile home — Ask item 119a

119a. Does either the owner or a resident manager live in this (building/complex)? Yes No

b. What is the owner's name and address? (If don't know, ask —)

Where do you send your rent?

Name (Please print) _____

Address (Number, street) _____

City _____ State _____ ZIP Code _____

Title _____ Location _____

1 Owner 1 Home

2 Other 2 Office

Area code, number, extension _____

c. What is the (owner's/office's) telephone number?

1 Home

2 Business

d. INSTRUCTION — GO TO ITEM 121a

120. WASHINGTON USE ONLY

121a. Check item (See item 3, page 1.)

Control number in sample last enumeration period — Go to item 121b

Control number in sample for first time this enumeration period — Skip to item 123a, page 29

b. Check item (See item 5, page 1.)

Same house/apartment/mobile home as last enumeration period — Go to item 121c

Different house/apartment/mobile home from last enumeration period — Skip to item 123a, page 29

c. Check item (See Control Card item 9c)

Unit was a noninterview in 1985 Yes — Skip to item 123a, page 29 No — Go to item 122a, page 29

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1989—Continued

REGULAR OCCUPIED — Continued

127a. Since 1985, has there been a change in the amount of living space in this (house/apartment) because of putting on (or adding) a new room, finishing an attic or converting a garage to living space? (Do not count finishing a basement.)

a. How many square feet of living space were added or lost? (If dimensions given, record dimensions.)

ADDITION

_____ Square feet

() X _____ dimensions

LOSS

_____ Square feet

() X _____ dimensions

o Don't know

c. INSTRUCTION — GO TO ITEM 177a, PAGE 43

123a. Housing size is important for analysis of other information from this survey. How many square feet are there in this (house/apartment)? (Include basements and finished attics. Exclude unfinished attics, carports, and attached garages. Also exclude porches that are not protected from the elements/....) (Exclude the mobile home hitch.)

b. How many (floors/stories) are there in this (house/apartment)? (Include basements and finished attics/....) (In apartments, floors refers only to the apartment itself.)

c. MARK OR ASK — Is the (house/apartment) a split level?

1 Yes
2 No

d. What is the length and width of each floor of the (house/apartment)? (Include basements and finished attics. Exclude unfinished attics, carports, and attached garages. Also exclude porches that are not protected from the elements/....) (Record dimensions of each room separately, if respondent is able to give dimensions for the total floor size.)

Basement	Rectangles or squares								
	First (a)	Second (b)	Third (c)	Fourth (d)	Length	Width	Length	Width	
1st floor of unit									
2nd floor of unit									
3rd floor of unit									
4th floor of unit									

e. SKETCH (If enough information is available, draw sketch of sample unit below.)

OFFICE USE ONLY **4540** _____ Square feet

f. INSTRUCTION — GO TO ITEM 177a, PAGE 43.

URE INTERVIEWS

124. Are the living quarters in a — (Read all answer categories.)

1 Mobile home
2 One-unit building, detached from any other building
3 One-unit building, attached to one or more buildings — Skip to item 126a
4 Building with two or more apartments? — Skip to item 125b

125a. Are there any occupied or vacant apartments besides this one in the (building/mobile home)?

1 Yes — Fill Table X on Control Card then go to item 125b
2 No — Skip to item 127 and mark box 1 or 4

b. How many apartments are in the (building/mobile home)?

_____ Number — Skip to item 127 and mark box 3 or 5

126a. Does the (house/apartment) share an attic or other part with the (house/apartment) next door?

1 Yes
2 No
3 Don't know } SKIP to item 126c

b. How many (houses/apartments) including this one share the attic or basement?

_____ Number — If one, reask item 126a and correct entry.
If more than one, skip to item 127 and mark box 3.

c. Does the (house/apartment) share a furnace or boiler with the (house/apartment) next door?

1 Yes
2 No
3 Don't know } SKIP to item 126e

d. How many (houses/apartments) including this one share the furnace or boiler?

_____ Number — If one, reask item 126c and correct entry.
If more than one, skip to item 127 and mark box 3.

e. Are there any occupied or vacant apartments besides this one in this house?

1 Yes — Fill Table X on Control Card then go to item 126f
2 No — Skip to item 127 and mark box 2

f. How many apartments including this one are in the house?

_____ Number — If one, reask item 126e and correct entry.
If more than one, go to item 127 and mark box 3.

127. Check item

Final structure type classification based on entries in items 124 — 126

1 One-unit building — detached
2 One-unit building — attached
3 Two-or-more-unit building } Skip to item 129a
4 Mobile home — one unit }
5 Mobile home — two-or-more units

128. Is the house built — (Read answer categories until a "Yes" reply is received.)

1 With a basement under all the building?
2 With a basement under part of the building?
3 With a crawl space?
4 On a concrete slab?
5 In some other way? — Specify 7

129a. Is the (house/apartment) part of a condominium or cooperative?

1 No
2 Yes, condominium
3 Yes, cooperative

b. To the Census Bureau, a cooperative is property which is owned by a corporation, partnership, association, trust, or any other individual unit. Is this what you mean when you say this is a cooperative?

1 Yes
2 No — Reask item 129a and correct entry

Notes

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1989—Continued

URE INTERVIEWS — Continued	
<p>130a. How many of each of the following rooms does the (house/apartment) have? (For a one-room efficiency or studio apartment, enter "1" for living room, enter the correct number of bedrooms, and mark "none" for all other rooms.)</p> <p>(1) Bedrooms? Number <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>(2) Full bathrooms? (Hot and cold piped water AND sink AND flush toilet AND bathtub or shower) Number <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>(3) Half bathrooms? (Toilet OR bathtub OR shower) Number <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>(4) Kitchens? Number <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>(5) Living rooms? Number <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>(6) Separate dining rooms? Number <input type="checkbox"/> None</p>	<p>1240</p> <p>1250</p> <p>1260</p> <p>1270</p> <p>1280</p> <p>1290</p>
<p>b. Are there any other rooms? (Exclude halls, foyers, pantries, garages, porches, or areas that aren't separated by a partition or ceiling wall extending at least a few inches into room.)</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 131</p>	<p>1300</p>
<p>c. What are they? Number of family rooms, dens, recreation rooms and/or libraries <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>Number of rooms that are business space with direct access to outside <input type="checkbox"/> None</p> <p>Number of other rooms, finished or unfinished <input type="checkbox"/> None</p>	<p>1310</p> <p>1320</p> <p>1330</p>
<p>131. Does the (house/apartment) have a kitchen sink? (Exclude sink used on a regular basis by someone living outside the unit.)</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>	<p>1340</p>
<p>132. Check item (See item 130a.) <input type="checkbox"/> One or more full bathrooms — Skip to item 134a, page 32 <input type="checkbox"/> No full bathrooms — Ask item 133a</p>	<p>1350</p>
<p>133a. Does the (house/apartment) have a bathtub or shower for the occupants' use only?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>	<p>1360</p>
<p>b. Does the (house/apartment) have a flush toilet for the occupants' use only?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>	<p>1370</p>
Notes	

URE INTERVIEWS — Continued	
<p>134a. Is all the wiring in the finished areas of the (house/apartment) concealed either in walls or metal coverings? (Exclude appliance cords, extension cords, chandelier cords, telephone, antenna, or cable TV wires.)</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, concealed 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No electrical wiring — Skip to item 135a</p>	<p>1390</p>
<p>b. Do any rooms have an electric outlet or well plug that works?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>	<p>1400</p>
<p>135a. Does the (house/apartment) have hot and cold piped water? (Not used on a regular basis by someone outside the unit.)</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 136a</p>	<p>1470</p>
<p>b. What fuel is used MOST to heat the water?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Gas 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Fuel oil 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Kerosene or other liquid fuel 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Coal or coke 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Wood 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Solar energy 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify _____</p>	<p>1480</p>
<p>136a. Does water for the (house/apartment) come from a public or private water system, an individual well, or some other source? (Source used for drinking and cooking.)</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Public or private water system — Skip to item 137a 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Individual well — Ask item 136b 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Spring 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Cistern 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Stream or lake 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Bottled water 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify _____ Skip item 137a</p>	<p>1510</p>
<p>b. How many (houses/apartments) does the well serve?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Only this house/apartment 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 to 5 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 or more</p>	<p>1520</p>
<p>c. Is the well drilled or dug?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Drilled 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Dug</p>	<p>1530</p>
<p>137a. Is the (house/apartment) connected to a public sewer?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes — Skip to item 138a, page 33 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>	<p>1540</p>
<p>b. What means of sewage disposal does the (house/apartment) have?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Septic tank or cesspool — Ask item 137c 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Chemical toilet 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Outhouse or privy 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify _____ Skip to item 138a, page 33</p>	<p>1550</p>
<p>c. How many (houses/apartments) are connected to the (septic tank/cesspool)?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> One 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 to 5 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 or more</p>	<p>1560</p>
Notes	

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1989—Continued

URE INTERVIEWS — Continued	
138a. Does the (house/apartment) have a refrigerator? (Exclude ice boxes.) (Exclude refrigerator used on a regular basis by someone living outside the unit.)	1590 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 139a
b. Is it more than 5 years old? (Age of newest if two or more)	1600 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No
139a. Does the (house/apartment) have a garbage disposal in the sink?	1610 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 140a
b. Is it more than 5 years old?	1620 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No
140a. Does the (house/apartment) have a cookstove or range with an oven? (Include microwaves. Exclude toaster-ovens and portable burners.) (Exclude stove or oven used on a regular basis by someone living outside the unit.)	1630 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes — Skip to item 140c 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No
b. Does the (house/apartment) have —	
(1) an oven? (Include microwaves. Exclude toaster-ovens.)	1640 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No
(2) cooking burners? (Exclude portable burners.)	1650 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No
c. (Is it/Are they) more than 5 years old? (Age of newest if two or more)	1660 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No
d. What fuel is used MOST for cooking?	1670 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Gas 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Kerosene or other liquid fuel 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Coal or coke 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Wood 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify _____ 7 <input type="checkbox"/> No fuel used
141a. Does the (house/apartment) have a dishwasher?	1690 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 142a
b. Is it more than 5 years old?	1700 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No
142a. Does the (house/apartment) have a washing machine (---) in the apartment?	1710 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 143a
b. Is it more than 5 years old?	1720 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No
143a. Does the (house/apartment) have a clothes dryer (---) in the apartment?	1730 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 144a
b. Is it more than 5 years old?	1740 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No
c. What kind of fuel does the dryer use?	1750 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Gas 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify _____
144a. Does the (house/apartment) have central air conditioning?	1760 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 144c
b. What kind of fuel does it use?	1770 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Gas 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify _____
c. Does the (house/apartment) have room air conditioner?	1780 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 145a, page 34
d. How many?	1790 _____ Number

URE INTERVIEWS — Continued	
145a. What fuel is used MOST for heating the (house/apartment)?	1800 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Gas 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Fuel oil 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Kerosene or other liquid fuel 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Coal or coke 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Wood 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Solar energy 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify _____ 9 <input type="checkbox"/> None — Skip to item 146
b. Besides (fuel marked in item 145a), what other fuel is used for heating the (house/apartment)? (Mark all that apply.)	1810 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Gas 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Fuel oil 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Kerosene or other liquid fuel 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Coal or coke 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Wood 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Solar energy 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify _____ 9 <input type="checkbox"/> None
146. Does the (house/apartment) have a usable fireplace?	1830 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No
147. PLEASE LOOK AT THIS CARD. What type of heating equipment is used MOST to heat the (house/apartment)? (Read answer categories until a "Yes" reply is received.)	1840 1 <input type="checkbox"/> A central warm-air furnace with air vents or ducts to the individual rooms? 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Steam or hot-water system with radiators OR other system using steam or hot water? 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Electric heat pump? 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Other built-in electric units permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard? 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Floor, wall, or other built-in, hot-air heater without ducts? 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Kerosene, gas or oil heater(s), VENTED to the outside through a chimney, flue, or pipes? 7 <input type="checkbox"/> UNVENTED kerosene, gas or oil room heater(s)? 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Portable electric heater(s)? 9 <input type="checkbox"/> Stove(s)? 10 <input type="checkbox"/> Fireplace(s) WITH inserts, that is, installed equipment designed to circulate more heat into the room? 11 <input type="checkbox"/> Fireplace(s) with NO inserts? 12 <input type="checkbox"/> Some other type of heating equipment? — Specify _____ 13 <input type="checkbox"/> None? — Skip to item 149a, page 35
148a. What other kinds of heating equipment does the (house/apartment) have or use? (Mark all that apply.)	1850 1 <input type="checkbox"/> A central warm-air furnace with air vents or ducts to the individual rooms 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Steam or hot-water system with radiators OR other system using steam or hot water 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Electric heat pump 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Other built-in electric units permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboards 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Floor, wall, or other built-in, hot-air heater without ducts 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Kerosene, gas or oil heater(s), VENTED to the outside through a chimney, flue, or pipes 7 <input type="checkbox"/> UNVENTED kerosene, gas or oil room heater(s) 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Portable electric heater(s) 9 <input type="checkbox"/> Stove(s) 10 <input type="checkbox"/> Fireplace(s) WITH inserts, that is, installed equipment designed to circulate more heat into the room 11 <input type="checkbox"/> Fireplace(s) with NO inserts 12 <input type="checkbox"/> Some other type of heating equipment — Specify _____ 13 <input type="checkbox"/> None — Go to item 149a, page 35
b. Anything else? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes — Mark appropriate box(es); then go to item 148a, page 35 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Go to item 149a, page 35	

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1989—Continued.

URE INTERVIEWS — Continued

149a. Does the (house/apartment) have a porch, deck, balcony, or patio? (Measuring at least four feet by four feet) (Exclude if already counted as a room.)

1930 Yes No

1930 Yes No

1950 Yes No

1960 Yes No

b. Does the (house/apartment) have open cracks or holes in the inside walls or ceilings? (Cracks thicker than a dime)

1950 Yes No

c. Does the (house/apartment) have holes in the floors? (Big enough for someone to trip in)

1960 Yes No

d. Does the (house/apartment) have any area of peeling or broken plaster bigger than 8 inches by 11 inches? (The size of a weekly news magazine or standard letter)

1960 Yes No

150a. Is the (house/apartment) INTENDED for year round use, for occupancy only on a seasonal basis, or for use by migrant workers?

2450 Year round (occupied temporarily at time of interview) — Skip to item 150c

8 Seasonal — Summers only

9 Seasonal — Winters only

10 Other seasonal — Specify _____

11 Migrant

b. Does the construction and heating of the (house/apartment) make it suitable for year-round use?

2480 Yes No

2480 Yes No

c. How many months has it been since the (house/apartment) was occupied as a permanent home?

2470 Months (if 1—24 months)

00 Less than 1 month

25 Over 2 years

26 NEVER OCCUPIED AS A PERMANENT HOME

27 Don't know

3070 Yes No

3070 Yes No

151. Check item (See Control Card item 8b.)

Owned — Skip to item 154, page 36

Rented — Ask item 152a, page 36

No cash rent — Skip to item 152c(1), page 36

URE INTERVIEWS — Continued

152a. How often is the rent on the (house/apartment) due?

2500 Monthly Times per year

2510 Monthly Times per year

b. How much is the rent? (If parking billed separately, exclude it here and mark NO to items 153a and 153b without asking.)

2510 \$ 00

c. (1) Is this (house/apartment) for vacation or other short-term use?

2485 Yes No

(2) Check item (See item 127, page 30.)

Mobile home either one-unit or two-or-more units — Ask item 152d

Not a mobile home — Skip to item 153a

d. Do you pay separate rent for the land?

2511 Yes No — Skip to item 152g

2512 Monthly Times per year

e. How many times a year is the (land/site) rent due?

2513 \$ 00

0 No cash rent

9897 Included in mobile home park fee or association fee

f. What is the cost each... (Billing period)?

3550 Yes No — Skip to item 152j

3555 Monthly Times per year

g. (---) (In addition to the rent), do you pay any (additional) mobile home park fee?

3600 \$ 00

0 Included in mobile home rent

h. How many times a year is the fee due?

3610 Monthly Times per year

3615 Yes No — Skip to item 153a

i. What is the cost each... (Billing period) for those fees?

2518 Monthly Times per year

2519 \$ 00

j. Are there any (---) (other) required fees for utility hookups, mobile home association fees, and so forth?

2517 Yes No — Skip to item 153a

k. How many times a year are the fees due?

2518 Monthly Times per year

2519 \$ 00

l. What is the average cost each... (Billing period) for those fees?

2520 Yes — Skip to item 154

2520 No

153a. Is a garage or carport included (in the rent/with the home)?

2530 Yes No

2530 Yes No

b. Is an offstreet parking space included?

2530 Yes No

2530 Yes No

154. Check item (See item 127, page 30.)

Mobile home either one-unit or two-or-more units — Skip to item 156, page 37

Not a mobile home — Ask item 155

155. About when was the building originally built?

2910 1980 or later Skip to item 159, page 37

2910 1979 75-78 70-74 60-69 50-59 40-49 30-39 20-29 1919 or earlier

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1989—Continued

URE INTERVIEWS — Continued

156. Excluding the dealer's lot, is this the first site on which this mobile home was placed?
 1 Yes, first site
 2 No, moved from another site
 3 Don't know

157. What is the model year of the mobile home?
 2510 1980 or later Year
 2510 1979
 2 75-78
 3 70-74
 4 60-69
 5 50-59
 6 40-49
 7 1939 or earlier

158. Check item (See item 127, page 30.)
 Two-or-more-unit building or two-or-more-unit mobile home — Skip to item 160
 All others — Ask item 159a

159a. How large is the (lot/site)?
 (Include all connecting land that is owned or rented with the home.)
 (If over one acre, drop any fractions, don't round up. If under one acre, convert to approximate square feet.)
 One-eighth acre = 5500 sq. ft.
 Quarter acre = 11000 sq. ft.
 One-third acre = 14000 sq. ft.
 Half acre = 22000 sq. ft.
 Three-quarters acre = 33000 sq. ft.
 One acre = 44000 sq. ft.
 MARK OR ASK —
 b. Is it more than 10 acres?
 3020 Yes
 2 No

160. Check item (See Control Card item 8b.)
 Owned — Ask item 161a
 Rented — Skip to item 171, page 40
 Occupied without payment of cash rent — Skip to item 171, page 40

161a. Is there a commercial establishment on the property?
 3030 Yes
 2 No

b. Is there a medical or dental office on the property?
 3040 Yes
 2 No

162a. Check item (See item 150d, page 35.)
 Unit is time-shared — Skip to item 163a
 Unit is not time-shared — Ask item 162b

b. How much do you think the (house/apartment) would sell for on today's market?
 (Include all connecting land; if multunit building, estimate share of value applicable to sample unit.)
 3100 \$ 00

163a. Is a garage or carport included with the (house/apartment)?
 -681Y
 2520 Yes — Skip to item 164a
 2 No

b. Is an offstreet parking space included?
 2530 Yes
 2 No

164a. Check item (See item 127, page 30.)
 Mobile home either one-unit or two-or-more units — Skip to item 166a, page 38
 Not a mobile home — Go to item 164b

b. Check item (See item 129a, page 30.)
 Condominium or cooperative — Ask item 165a, page 38
 All others — Skip to item 167a, page 39

URE INTERVIEWS — Continued

165a. What were the real estate taxes last year for the (house/apartment) unit? (Include school taxes, special assessments, and any other real estate taxes.) (Exclude taxes past due from other years.) (Subtract any rebates.)
 3520 \$ 00

b. (Did the owner/Did you) receive a real estate property tax rebate last year?
 3524 Yes
 2 No — Skip to item 165d

c. What was the amount of the property tax rebate?
 3528 \$ 00

d. (Is the owner/Are you) required to pay a (condominium/cooperative) association fee?
 3570 Yes
 2 No — Skip to item 171, page 40

e. How many times a year is the fee due?
 3580 Times per year
 12 Monthly

f. What is the average cost each... (Billing period)?
 3590 \$ 00 Skip to item 171, page 40

166a. On the mobile home (---) (and its lot) last year, what was the total cost of — property and real estate taxes, registration fees, and license fees?
 (Include school taxes, special assessments, and any other real estate taxes.) (Exclude taxes past due from other years.) (Subtract any rebates.)
 3524 Yes
 2 No — Skip to item 166d

b. (Did the owner/Did you) receive a real estate property tax rebate last year?
 3528 \$ 00

c. What was the amount of the property tax rebate?
 -681Y
 2507 Yes — Skip to item 166h
 2 No

d. Do you own the land?
 2511 Yes
 2 No — Skip to item 166h

e. Do you pay separate rent for the land?
 2512 Yes
 2 No — Skip to item 166h

f. How many times a year is the (land/site) rent due?
 2512 Times per year
 12 Monthly

g. What is the cost each billing period?
 2513 \$ 00
 0 No cash rent
 9997 Included in mobile home park fee or association fee

h. (Is the owner/Are you) required to pay any (additional) mobile home park fee?
 3550 Yes
 2 No — Skip to item 166k

i. How many times a year is the fee due?
 3555 Times per year
 12 Monthly

j. What is the average cost each... (Billing period)?
 3600 \$ 00

k. Are there (any/any other) required fees for utility hookups, mobile home association fees, and so forth?
 -681Y
 2517 Yes
 2 No — Skip to item 171, page 40

l. How many times a year are the fees due?
 2518 Times per year
 12 Monthly

m. What is the average cost each... (Billing period) for those fees?
 2519 \$ 00 Skip to item 171, page 40

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1989—Continued

URE INTERVIEWS — Continued

167a. What were the real estate taxes last year for this house/apartment/condominium? (Include all connecting owned land. If multi-unit building, estimate share for sample unit. Include school taxes, special assessments, and any other real estate taxes.) (Exclude taxes past due from other years.) (Subtract any rebates.)

3520 \$ 00

b. (Did the owner/Did you) receive a real estate property tax rebate last year?

3524 1 Yes
2 No — Skip to item 169a

c. What was the amount of the property tax rebate?

3526 \$ 00

168. WASHINGTON USE ONLY

169a. (Is the owner/Are you) required to pay a homeowner's association fee?

3570 1 Yes
2 No — Skip to item 170a

b. How many times a year is the fee due?

3580 _____ Times per year
12 Monthly

c. What is the average cost each... (Billing period)?

3590 \$ _____ 00 Skip to item 171, page 40

170a. In some parts of the country, people own their homes but rent the land. (Does the owner of the unit/Do you) pay rent for the land?

3610 1 Yes
2 No — Skip to item 171, page 40

b. How many times a year is the land rent due?

3630 _____ Times per year
12 Monthly

c. What does it cost each time?

3640 \$ _____ 00 Go to item 171, page 40

Notes

URE INTERVIEWS — Continued

171. Now I have some questions about utility costs. You may want to look up the amounts in your checkbook or other records. When two or more utilities are billed together, try to determine the cost of each.

a. In the past 12 months what was the average MONTHLY cost for electricity?

3670 \$ _____ 00 per month — If "All electric home," mark "Not used" in items 171b and d without asking

3680 1 Not used
2 Included in rent, site rent, condominium or other fee, etc.
3 Obtained free

b. In the past 12 months what was the average MONTHLY cost for gas?

3690 \$ _____ 00 per month, OR
3700 1 Not used — Skip to item 171d
2 Included in rent, site rent, condominium or other fee
3 Obtained free

c. Is the gas from underground pipes or bottled gas?

3720 1 Underground pipes serving neighborhood
2 Bottled gas

d. In the past 12 months what was the total ANNUAL cost for fuel oil?

3730 \$ _____ 00 per year, OR
3740 1 Not used
2 Included in rent, site rent, condominium or other fee
3 Obtained free

e. In the past 12 months what was the total ANNUAL cost for wood, coal, kerosene, or any other fuel?

3760 \$ _____ 00 per year, OR
3770 1 Not used
2 Included in rent, site rent, condominium or other fee
3 Obtained free

f. In the past 12 months what was the total ANNUAL cost for garbage and trash collection?

3790 \$ _____ 00 per year, OR
3800 1 Not used
2 Included in real estate taxes, rent, site rent, condominium or other fee
3 Obtained free

g. In the past 12 months what was the total ANNUAL cost for water supply and sewer disposal?

3820 \$ _____ 00 per year, OR
3830 2 Included in real estate taxes, rent, site rent, condominium or other fee
3 Obtained free

Billed with — (Mark all that apply.)
1 Electricity
2 Gas
3 Fuel oil
4 Garbage and trash
5 Water and sewage

172a. Check item (See Control Card item 8b.)

Owned — Skip to item 174e, page 41
 Rented or occupied without payment of cash rent — Go to item 172b

b. Check item (See item 17, page 30.)

Two-or-more-unit building or two-or-more-unit mobile home — Ask item 173a
 All others — Skip to item 172b

173a. Does either the owner or a resident manager live in the building/complex? (Exclude staff who do only maintenance.)

4400 1 Yes
2 No

b. What is the owner's name and address? (If don't know, ask — Where do you send your rent?)

Name (Please print) _____
Address (Number, street) _____
City _____ State _____ ZIP Code _____
Title _____ Location _____
1 Owner
2 Other
Area code, number, extension _____
1 Home
2 Business

c. What is the (owner's/office's) telephone number?

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1989—Continued

URE INTERVIEWS — Continued

174a. Check item (See item 3, page 1.)
 Control number in sample last enumeration period — Go to item 174b
 Control number in sample for first time this enumeration period — Skip to item 176a, page 42

b. Check item (See item 5, page 1.)
 Same house/apartment/mobile home as last enumeration period — Go to item 174c
 Different house/apartment/mobile home from last enumeration period — Skip to item 176a, page 42

c. Check item (See Control Card item 9c)
 Unit was a noninterview in 1985
 Yes — Skip to item 176a, page 42
 No — Go to item 175a

175a. Since 1985, has there been a change in the amount of living space in this (house/apartment) because of putting on an addition, finishing an attic or converting a garage to living space? (Do not count finishing a basement.)
 Yes — Go to item 175b
 No — Go to item 177a, page 43

ADDITION
 4580 Square feet
 (_____ X _____ dimensions)

LOSS
 4590 Square feet
 (_____ X _____ dimensions)

4580 Don't know

c. INSTRUCTION — GO TO ITEM 177a, PAGE 43.

Notes

URE INTERVIEWS — Continued

176a. Housing size is important for analysis of other information from this survey. How many square feet are there in the (house/apartment)?
 4600 Square feet — Skip to item 177a, page 43
 Don't know — Ask item 176b

b. How many (storied/floors) are there in this (house/apartment)? (Include basements and finished attics/....)
 4610 _____ Number

c. MARK OR ASK —
 Is the (house/apartment) a split level?
 4620 Yes
 No

d. What is the length and width of each floor of the (house/apartment)? (Include basements and finished attics/....) Exclude unfinished attics, carpors, and attached garages. Also exclude porches that are not protected from the elements/.... (Exclude the mobile home hitch.) (Record dimensions of each room separately, if respondent is unable to give dimensions for the total floor size.)

Basement	Rectangles or squares			
	First (e)	Second (b)	Third (c)	Fourth (d)
	Length	Width	Length	Width
1st floor of unit				
2nd floor of unit				
3rd floor of unit				
4th floor of unit				

4640 Don't know — Skip to item 177a, page 43

e. SKETCH (If enough information is available, draw sketch of sample unit below.)

4640 Office use only

f. INSTRUCTION — GO TO ITEM 177a, PAGE 43.

Notes

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1989—Continued

NEIGHBORHOOD QUALITY SUPPLEMENT	
NOTE — Ask all categories in item 177a before proceeding to item 177b.	NOTE — Ask item 177b only for those categories in item 177a which were answered "Yes."
177a. The following questions are concerned with specific aspects of your PRESENT neighborhood. Does the neighborhood have —	177b. Does the (Condition) bother you? 177c. Is it so objectionable that you would like to move from the neighborhood?
(1) Street noise or heavy street traffic	3 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes — Ask c → 4 <input type="checkbox"/> No
(2) Neighborhood crime?	3 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes — Ask c → 4 <input type="checkbox"/> No
NOTE — If "Yes" was answered for (1) or (2) in item 177a, ask item 177b.	
178a. Is there public transportation for this area?	5730 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to item 179a
b. Is it satisfactory?	5740 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Do not use
c. (Does anyone in the household/Do you) use public transportation at least once a week?	5750 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No
179a. Do you have satisfactory neighborhood shopping, that is, grocery stores or drug stores?	5760 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know } Skip to item 180
b. Are any of these stores within one mile of here?	5770 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No
180. Check item (See Control Card items 11, 14, and 18.) (Mark first box that applies.) <input type="checkbox"/> URE interview — Go to Control Card item 9a <input type="checkbox"/> No household member 18 years of age or less — Skip to item 183, page 44 <input type="checkbox"/> Household member 4 to 16 years of age — Ask item 181a <input type="checkbox"/> Household members 3 years old or younger — Skip to item 181b	
181a. (Does .../Do the children) attend a public school or a private school? (Mark all that apply.)	5780 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Public school (K-12) 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Private school (K-12) 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Other school (ungraded schools, special schools, preschools, early learning centers, etc.) 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Does not attend school
b. Is the public elementary school that children living at this address (attend/would attend) satisfactory? (If more than one public elementary school, ask about the closest one to the sample unit.)	5790 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes — Skip to item 181d 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know — Skip to item 181d
c. Is it so unsatisfactory that you would like to move from the neighborhood?	5800 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No
d. Is that public elementary school within one mile of here?	5810 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No

NONRELATIVE INCOME				
183. Check item (See Control Card items 13 and 18.) <input type="checkbox"/> Household contains people age 14+ NOT related to reference person — Ask item 184a <input type="checkbox"/> All others — Go to Control Card item 9a	- 6 29 + 4860 Line number	- 6 30 + 4860 Line number	- 6 31 + 4860 Line number	- 6 32 + 4860 Line number
184a. I have a few questions that I would like to ask ... (Names of nonrelatives). Are they here now? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes — Skip to item 184c 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Ask item 184b	4870	4870	4870	4870
b. As I mentioned earlier, we are concerned about housing costs compared to income. What is your estimate of ... ? total income before deductions in the last 12 months? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> None 2 <input type="checkbox"/> None 3 <input type="checkbox"/> None 4 <input type="checkbox"/> None 5 <input type="checkbox"/> None 6 <input type="checkbox"/> None	4880	4880	4880	4880
c. (Introduce yourself, then say: I have been asking ... a few questions about this building. One of the main housing problems today is the cost of housing compared to income. What is your estimate before deductions in the last 12 months?) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> None 2 <input type="checkbox"/> None 3 <input type="checkbox"/> None 4 <input type="checkbox"/> None 5 <input type="checkbox"/> None 6 <input type="checkbox"/> None	4880	4880	4880	4880

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1989—Continued

OBSERVATION ITEMS

185a. How many stories are in the building, including the basement? (If split level, count greatest number of stories on top of each tier.)

4780 0 or 1 2 or more 3 or more 4 or more 5 or more 6 or more 7 or more 8 or more 9 or more 10 or more 11 or more 12 or more 13 or more 14 or more 15 or more 16 or more 17 or more 18 or more 19 or more 20 or more

OR

4790 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20

b. What is the condition of the light fixtures in the public halls?

4800 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20

c. How many stories are there from main entrance of building to main entrance of sample unit?

4810 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20

d. Is there a passenger elevator on this floor?

4820 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20

e. Are there loose, broken, or missing steps on stairways inside this building or attached to this building?

4830 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20

f. Are all railings on the common stairways firmly attached?

4840 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20

g. What is the external condition of the building that contains the sample unit, as visible from front of building or roadway? (Mark all that apply.)

4850 Sagging roof Missing roofing material Hole in roof Could not see roof Missing bricks, siding, or other outside wall material Sloping outside walls Boarded up window(s) Broken window(s) Bars on window(s) Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole Could not see foundation Observed, but no listed conditions for roofs, walls, windows, or foundations Unable to observe

OR

4860 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20

h. How many mobile homes are in the group? (Including sample mobile home)

4870 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20

i. How would you classify the structure that contains the sample unit?

4880 One-unit building — detached One-unit building — attached Mobile home — one unit Two-or-more-unit building Mobile home — two-or-more units

j. How many living quarters are in the structure that contains the sample unit? (Including the sample unit)

4890 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20

OBSERVATION ITEMS — Continued

186a. Which of these are within 300 feet of building containing the sample unit? (Exclude this building.) (Mark all that apply.)

4890 Single-family, detached houses(s) Single-family, attached houses(s) or low-rise (1-3 story) residential multiunit building(s) Mid-rise (4-6 story) residential multiunit building(s) High-rise (7+ story) residential multiunit building(s) Mobile home(s) (exclude campers) Commercial, institutional, industrial building(s) Residential parking lots Body of water Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch 4+ lane highway, railroad, or airport Other — Specify _____

OR

4900 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20

b. What is the predominant age of residential buildings within 300 feet? (Exclude this building.)

4920 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20

c. Are any buildings vandalized, or interior exposed to the elements? (Exclude this building.)

4930 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20

d. Are there bars on windows of buildings in area? (Exclude this building.)

4940 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20

e. What is the condition of streets?

4950 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20

f. Is there trash, litter, or junk in streets, roads, empty lots, or on any properties? (Include this building.)

4960 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20

INTERVIEW COMPLETED

187. Suggestions/Problems (InterComm or S*M*A*R*T suggestion form filled)

4970 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20

188. Item number or item ranges involved in suggestion/problem

4971 4972 4973 4974 4975 4976 4977 4978 4979 4980

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Questionnaire: 1989—Continued

Notes

Notes

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FORM AHS 92 (5-11-89)

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Control Card: 1989

PGM 2

1 PSU Segment

2a) EXTRA UNIT serial number

2c) SHEET Line

3a) ADDRESS (Sheet Line)

3b) OFFICE USE ONLY

3c) OFFICE USE ONLY

3d) OFFICE USE ONLY

INTRODUCTION

OCCUPIED HOUSEHOLD: Hello, I am ... from the United States Bureau of the Census. Here is my identification card. We are taking a survey of housing in the United States. I have some questions I would like to ask you. Did you receive our letter? If prior year interview, ask: Is this the (Last name of reference person) household?

VACANT INTERVIEW: Hello, I am ... from the United States Bureau of the Census. Here is my identification card. We are taking a survey of housing in the United States. I have some questions about (read address). Here is a letter which provides some information about the survey.

2a) SEGMENT

2b) Panel or Check digit

2c) Area

2d) Special Place

STATE ZIP CODE

3e) Type code

3f) Sample number

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

FORM AHS-61 (9-30-87)

CONTROL CARD

AMERICAN HOUSING SURVEY

OMB No. 2528-0016

LAND USE - Follow instructions for box that is marked.

5a) UNPAVED - Do to item 5

5b) RURAL - Do to item 5

5c) ...

5d) ...

5e) ...

5f) ...

AREA SEGMENTS ONLY

4a) Coverage questions

4b) Are there any occupied or vacant apartments besides (your own/that one) on the same floor?

4c) Is there any other building on the property for people to live in - either occupied or vacant?

CLASSIFICATION OF LIVING QUARTERS

7a) CHECK ITEM

7b) ACCESS - Mark or ask: Does (Address in item 3a) have direct access either from the outside or through a common hall?

7c) HOUSING UNIT

7d) OTHER UNIT (Treat as Type B noninterview. Mark and go to AHS-62.)

STATUS OF CONTROL NUMBER

6

Control number in sample last enumeration period

Control number in sample for first time this enumeration period - Mark reason for adding control number below.

New construction

Mobile home moved in

House moved in

Unit resulted from structural conversion

Conversion of nonresidential unit

Sample redesign

Other - Specify

8a) CHECK ITEM

8b) TENURE

8c) CHECK ITEM

8d) CHECK ITEM

8e) CHECK ITEM

8f) CHECK ITEM

8g) CHECK ITEM

8h) CHECK ITEM

8i) CHECK ITEM

8j) CHECK ITEM

8k) CHECK ITEM

8l) CHECK ITEM

8m) CHECK ITEM

8n) CHECK ITEM

8o) CHECK ITEM

8p) CHECK ITEM

8q) CHECK ITEM

8r) CHECK ITEM

8s) CHECK ITEM

8t) CHECK ITEM

8u) CHECK ITEM

8v) CHECK ITEM

8w) CHECK ITEM

8x) CHECK ITEM

8y) CHECK ITEM

8z) CHECK ITEM

9

9a) Date completed

9b) Interview status

9c) Interview status

9d) Line number of respondent

9e) OFFICE USE ONLY

9f) OFFICE USE ONLY

9g) OFFICE USE ONLY

9h) OFFICE USE ONLY

9i) OFFICE USE ONLY

9j) OFFICE USE ONLY

9k) OFFICE USE ONLY

9l) OFFICE USE ONLY

9m) OFFICE USE ONLY

9n) OFFICE USE ONLY

9o) OFFICE USE ONLY

9p) OFFICE USE ONLY

9q) OFFICE USE ONLY

9r) OFFICE USE ONLY

9s) OFFICE USE ONLY

9t) OFFICE USE ONLY

9u) OFFICE USE ONLY

9v) OFFICE USE ONLY

9w) OFFICE USE ONLY

9x) OFFICE USE ONLY

9y) OFFICE USE ONLY

9z) OFFICE USE ONLY

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Control Card: 1989—Continued

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NOTES

FORM AHS 81 (8-30-87)

Facsimile of the American Housing Survey Control Card: 1989—Continued

28 OWNER/AGENT TRANSCRIPTION — If the sample unit is not owner occupied, transcribe the name, address, and telephone number of the owner/agent from the questionnaire.

29 For Vacant Interviews, enter respondent information below.

Survey year	Name	Address (Number, street, city, state, ZIP Code)	Telephone		Survey year	Name	Address (Number, street, city, state, ZIP Code)
			Area code	Number			
1					1		
2					2		
3					3		
4					4		
5					5		

NOTES

TABLE X — LIVING QUARTERS DETERMINATION AT LISTED ADDRESS

ADDRESS OF ADDITIONAL LIVING QUARTERS
If already listed, enter sheet and line number below and stop Table X.
Otherwise, enter basic address and unit address, if any, OR description or location.

Survey year	Classification	Separateness and Access	Location of Unit	Unit Segments	Area Segments	Special Place Segments	Permit Segments
(1) Sheet _____ Line _____	(5) N — Not a separate unit (include on this control card) HU } Separate unit. (Do not include on this control card.) Go to the appropriate segment type column for interviewing instructions. OT }	(3) Do the occupants or intended occupants of (Address in column (1)) live and eat separately from all other persons on the property? Yes — Mark "Y" in column (5) No — Mark "N" box in column (5)	(2) Is this unit in a special place? Yes — SKIP to column (5) and mark according to Table A in Part C of manual No	(6) Is this unit within the basic plus unit (any), or within the same space of the original sample unit? Yes — Interview as an EXTRA unit No — Do not interview	(7) Is this unit within an EXTRA unit boundaries? Yes — Interview as an EXTRA unit No — Do not interview	(8) Is this unit within the specific address (basic plus unit, if any) of the original sample unit? Yes — Interview as an EXTRA unit No — Do not interview	(9) Is this unit — • within the specific address (basic plus unit, if any) of the original sample unit. AND • within the same structure as the original sample unit? Yes — Interview as an EXTRA unit No — Do not interview
Sheet _____ Line _____	(5) N — STOP Table X — Continue interview with original unit HU } Fill column (6), (7), (8), or (9) as appropriate OT }	(3) Do the occupants or intended occupants of (Address in column (1)) live and eat separately from all other persons on the property? Yes — Mark "Y" box in column (5) No — Mark "N" box in column (5)	(2) Is this unit in a special place? Yes — SKIP to column (5) and mark according to Table A in Part C of manual No	(6) Is this unit within the basic plus unit (any), or within the same space of the original sample unit? Yes — Interview as an EXTRA unit No — Do not interview	(7) Is this unit within an EXTRA unit boundaries? Yes — Interview as an EXTRA unit No — Do not interview	(8) Is this unit within the specific address (basic plus unit, if any) of the original sample unit? Yes — Interview as an EXTRA unit No — Do not interview	(9) Is this unit — • within the specific address (basic plus unit, if any) of the original sample unit. AND • within the same structure as the original sample unit? Yes — Interview as an EXTRA unit No — Do not interview

Appendix B. Source and Accuracy of the Data

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SAMPLE DESIGN

Introduction

The estimates for each of the 11 metropolitan areas in this report series (H170/89) are based on data collected from the 1989 American Housing Survey Metropolitan Sample (AHS-MS) and the 1989 American Housing Survey National Sample, which were conducted by the Bureau of the Census acting as collection agent for the Department of Housing and Urban Development.

The sample areas covered for metropolitan areas that remained in the AHS sample after survey year 1983 are consistent with the 1983 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of a metropolitan statistical area (MSA), consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA), or primary metropolitan statistical area (PMSA). In some instances, a given metropolitan area is a combination of primary metropolitan statistical areas and will be referred to as PMSA's. In addition to adding new areas to some

metropolitan samples to comply with the 1983 definitional changes, some new metropolitan areas have been added. Thus, each of the 1989 metropolitan areas will fall into one of three categories:

- a. Areas of the same geographic area as defined for surveys prior to 1984 (i.e., areas in which the 1970 OMB definition of a standard metropolitan statistical area is the same as the 1983 MSA, PMSA, or CMSA definition, 1970-based area)— Dallas, TX PMSA; Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA; Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA; Phoenix, AZ MSA; and San Francisco-Oakland, CA PMSA.
- b. Areas consisting of new area in addition to the 1970-based area—Boston, MA-NH CMSA; Detroit, MI PMSA; Ft. Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA; Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA; and Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA.
- c. Areas that are strictly 1980-based—Tampa-St. Petersburg, FL MSA.

The metropolitan areas selected for the 1989 AHS-MS are interviewed on a rotating basis once every 4 years. Initially, each metropolitan area had an expected sample size of 4,250 or 8,500 housing units, uniformly distributed throughout nine panels (panels 4 through 12). Because of budget constraints, metropolitan areas that had an expected sample size of 8,500 were reduced to 4,250, and panels 11 and 12 were dropped from sample in all metropolitan areas. Hence, the expected sample sizes were lower than the original goal of 4,250 and 8,500 sample units. For all of the 1989 MSA's except Detroit, interviewing was scheduled for April 1989 through October 1989. In Detroit, the interviewing was conducted from May 1989 through August 1989.

In this metropolitan area, 3,210 AHS-MS housing units were eligible for interview. Of these sample housing units, 222 interviews were not obtained, because for occupied sample units, the occupants refused to be interviewed, were not at home after repeated visits, or were unavailable for some other reason; or, for vacant units, no informed respondent could be found after repeated visits. In addition to the AHS-MS housing units eligible for interview, 320 units were visited but were not eligible for interview because they were condemned, unfit, demolished, converted to group quarters use, etc.

The AHS-National sample is interviewed biennially in odd-numbered years. The interviews were a combination of field interviewing and CATI (computer assisted telephone interviews). CATI interviewing was conducted from July 1989 through October 1989 and field interviewing from September 1989 through December 1989. The sample covers 878 counties and independent cities with coverage in each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia. To increase the reliability of the AHS-MS sample estimates, information from AHS-National sample units was used in the estimation process. For each metropolitan

area, interviewed AHS-National units that were located within the 1989 AHS-MS definition of the metropolitan area were used in the estimation procedure. In this metropolitan area, 847 AHS-National units were used.

Designation of AHS-MS Sample Housing Units for the 1989 Survey

The sample housing units designated to be interviewed in the 1989 survey consisted of the following categories, which are described in the following sections.

Housing units that were in the 1970-based area include the following:

- a. All sample housing units that were interviewed in the previous survey and remained in sample after the 1989 reduction. This sample includes housing units that were selected as part of the 1976-1981 Coverage Improvement Program. These coverage improvement cases represented most of the housing units that, until these procedures were implemented, did not have a chance of selection.
- b. All sample housing units that were type A noninterviews (i.e., units eligible to be interviewed) or type B noninterviews (i.e., units not eligible for interview at the time of the survey but which could become eligible in the future) in the previous survey and remained in sample after the 1989 reduction. (For a list of reasons for type A noninterviews, see the facsimile of the 1989 AHS questionnaire, page App-25.)
- c. All sample housing units selected from a listing of new residential construction building permits issued since the previous survey that remained in sample after the 1989 reduction. This sample represented the housing units built in permit-issuing areas since the previous survey.
- d. All sample housing units that were added since the previous survey in sample segments from the nonpermit universe that remained in sample after the 1989 reduction. This sample represented additions to the housing inventory since the previous survey in nonpermit-issuing areas.
- e. In the 1970-based areas of the Boston, MA-NH CMSA; Detroit, MI PMSA; Ft. Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA; Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA; and Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA, all sample housing units selected from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing.
- f. All sample housing units reinstated in sample in 1989. This sample represents units that had been dropped from sample because of sample reductions prior to 1989.

Housing units within new areas added to the metropolitan area in 1980 and metropolitan areas that are in sample for the first time (1980-based area) include the following:

- a. All housing units selected from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing that remained in sample after the 1989 reduction.
- b. All housing units that were selected from a list of new residential construction building permits and remained in sample after the 1989 reduction. This sample represented the housing units built in permit-issuing areas since the 1980 census.
- c. All sample housing units that were selected in sample segments added from the nonpermit universe and remained in sample after the 1989 reduction. This sample represents units enumerated in the 1980 census as well as additions to the housing inventory in nonpermit-issuing areas since the 1980 census.

The following table shows the percent of the AHS-MS old construction sample that is 1970-based and 1980-based for each metropolitan area:

Metropolitan area	Percent 1970-based area	Percent 1980-based area
Boston, MA-NH CMSA.....	70.1	29.9
Dallas, TX PMSA.....	100.0	0.0
Detroit, MI PMSA.....	91.7	8.3
Ft. Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA.....	96.2	3.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA.....	100.0	0.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA.....	91.6	8.4
Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA.....	100.0	0.0
Phoenix, AZ MSA.....	100.0	0.0
San Francisco-Oakland, CA PMSA.....	100.0	0.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg, FL MSA.....	0.0	100.0
Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA.....	93.3	6.7

1989 AHS-MS Original Sample Selection for the 1970-Based Area Sample of the Metropolitan Areas

The 1989 AHS-MS original sample for the 1970-based area of the metropolitan areas was selected from two frames: (a) housing units enumerated in the 1970 Census of Population and Housing in areas under the jurisdiction of permit-issuing offices (the 1970-based permit-issuing universe) and (b) housing units constructed in permit-issuing areas since the 1970 census (the 1970-based new construction universe).

In addition, the sample for those metropolitan areas that were not 100-percent permit-issuing in 1970 included a sample selected from a third frame: housing units located in areas not under the jurisdiction of permit-issuing offices (the 1970-based non-permit universe).

In 1970, the Boston, MA-NH CMSA; Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA; Phoenix, AZ MSA; San Francisco-Oakland, CA PMSA; and Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA were the only metropolitan areas that were 100-percent permit-issuing.

Sampling operations, described in the following paragraphs, were performed separately within the central city and balance using the 1970 OMB definitions of the central city of each metropolitan area for each of the sample frames. The overall sampling rate used to select the sample for each metropolitan area was determined by the size of the sample. Each metropolitan area had a sampling rate about the same for the central city and the balance, since the sample was distributed proportionately between the two, according to the corresponding distribution of total housing units.

Sample from the 1970-based permit-issuing universe.

The major portion of the sample in each of the metropolitan areas was selected from a file that represented the 20-percent sample of housing units enumerated in permit-issuing areas of the metropolitan areas during the 1970 Census of Population and Housing. This file contained records for occupied housing units, vacant housing units, and housing units in certain special places or group quarters. Sampling operations were done separately for the special place and group quarters records and for the occupied and vacant housing unit records. Before the sample was selected from the occupied and vacant housing unit records, the occupied records were stratified by race of the head of household (non-Black/Black), and the vacant records were stratified into four categories pertaining to the value or rent associated with the vacant housing units. The occupied housing unit records were further stratified so that each unit was assigned to one of 50 strata according to its tenure (owner/renter), family size, and family income category as illustrated by the following table:

Family income	Tenure									
	Owner family size					Renter family size				
	1	2	3	4	5+	1	2	3	4	5+
Under \$3,000.....										
\$3,000 to \$5,999.....										
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....										
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....										
\$15,000 and over.....										

Thus, the occupied housing unit records from the permit-issuing universe were assigned to 1 of 100 strata for either the central city or for the balance, and the vacant housing unit records were assigned to one of the four vacant strata for either the central city or for the balance of the metropolitan areas. A sample selection procedure was then instituted that would produce one-half of the desired sample. However, whenever a record was selected to be in sample, the housing unit record adjacent to it on the file was also selected to be in sample, thereby ensuring the necessary designated sample size.

Before the sample was selected from the group quarters and special place records, the records were stratified by census tract and census enumeration district (ED)

within the central city and within the balance of the metropolitan areas. A sample of special place records was then selected by a procedure that produced one-quarter of the desired sample size. However, at the time of the survey, the housing units at each of the special places were listed and subsampled at a rate that produced an expected four sample units, thereby ensuring the necessary designated sample size.

Sample from the 1970-based new construction universe. The second frame from which the metropolitan area sample was selected was a list of new construction building permits issued since 1970 (i.e., the new construction universe). The sample selection from the list of new construction building permits was an independent operation within the metropolitan area. Under clerically selected procedures, the list of permits was stratified by the date the permits were issued, and clusters of an expected four (usually adjacent) housing units were formed. These clusters were then sampled for inclusion at the overall sampling rate. In February 1984, the new construction sampling operation for the 1970-based and 1980-based areas were combined into one computerized system. The universe sampled in the computerized system will be referred to in the estimation section as the 1980-based permit universe. Under the procedures prior to sample selection, the list of permits was stratified by the date of issue, State, 1980 central city and balance, county or minor civil division, and permit office. Clusters of an expected four (usually adjacent) housing units were formed. These clusters were then sampled for inclusion at twice the overall sampling rate. The housing units within each of the clusters were then subsampled so that two of the four housing units originally selected were kept in sample.

Sample from the 1970-based nonpermit universe. For those metropolitan areas that were not 100-percent permit-issuing, the remainder of the AHS-MS sample was selected from a frame consisting of areas not under the jurisdiction of permit-issuing offices (i.e., the nonpermit universe). The first step in the sampling operation for the nonpermit universe was the selection of a sample of census enumeration districts. Prior to this sample selection, the ED's were stratified by census tract within the central city and within the balance of the metropolitan area.

The probability of selection of an ED was proportionate to the following:

$$\frac{\text{Number of housing units in 1970 census ED} + \frac{\text{Group quarters population in 1970 census ED}}{3}}{4}$$

The sample ED's were then divided into segments (i.e., small land areas with well-defined boundaries having an expected size of four, or a multiple of four, housing units).

At the time of the survey, those segments that did not have an expected size of four were further subdivided to produce an expected four sample housing units. The next step was the selection of one of these segments within each sample ED. All housing units in existence at the time of interview in these selected segments were eligible for sample. Thus, housing units enumerated in the 1970 census as well as housing units built since the 1970 census were included.

Sample Selection for the AHS-MS Coverage Improvement Program.

The AHS-MS Coverage Improvement Program was undertaken to correct certain deficiencies in the metropolitan area sample from the 1970-based permit-issuing universe and the 1970-based new construction universe within the 1970-based area. The coverage deficiencies included the following units:

- New construction from building permits issued prior to January 1970, but completed after April 1, 1970.
- Mobile homes placed in parks either missed during the 1970 census or established since the 1970 census.
- Housing units missed in the 1970 census.
- Housing units converted to residential use that were nonresidential at the time of the 1970 census.
- Houses that have been moved onto their present site since the 1970 census.
- Mobile homes placed outside parks since the 1970 census or vacant at the time of the 1970 census.

For a detailed description of the coverage improvement sample selection process, see earlier reports in the H170 series for the years 1976 through 1981.

1985 AHS-MS Sample Reduction and Sample Reinstatement.

The 1985 AHS-MS sample reduction dropped units from sample, whereas the 1985 AHS-MS sample reinstatement added enumerated units that were previously dropped from sample. The universes involved were (a) the 1970-based permit-issuing universe, (b) the 1970-based new construction universe, and (c) the 1970-based nonpermit universe.

Sample reduction and reinstatement involved dropping or adding (a) individual housing units from the permit-issuing universe, (b) whole clusters from the new construction universe, and (c) whole segments from the nonpermit universe.

The reduction/reinstatement was implemented to achieve two criteria:

- a. A sample size of 8,500 or 4,250 in each metropolitan area.
- b. A sample having an equal number of owners and renters.

To achieve these results, each unit was classified according to the original panel number (the original sample was divided into 12 panels, with one-twelfth of the sample being in each panel) and 1985 tenure (each housing unit was given a 1985 tenure based on the previous year's tenure status). In order to simplify field procedures, panels 1 through 3 (i.e., a random one-fourth of the original sample) were dropped from sample whenever possible. More sample reductions were implemented separately for each 1985 tenure group (using different selection rates) across the remaining panels.

AHS-MS Sample Selection for the 1980-Based Area Sample of the Metropolitan Areas.

The sample for new areas added to the 1970-based metropolitan areas, and metropolitan areas in sample for the first time that in 1980 were 100-percent permit-issuing, was selected from two frames: (a) housing units enumerated in the 1980 Census of Population and Housing in areas under the jurisdiction of permit-issuing areas (the 1980-based permit-issuing universe), and (b) housing units constructed in permit-issuing areas since the 1980 census (1980-based new construction universe).

In addition, the sample for those metropolitan areas that were not 100-percent permit-issuing in 1980 included a sample from a third frame: housing units not under the jurisdiction of permit-issuing offices (1980-based nonpermit universe).

In 1980, the Boston, MA-NH CMSA; Ft. Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA; Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA; and Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA were the only metropolitan areas that added new areas that were not 100-percent permit-issuing. To satisfy confidentiality requirements in the Boston, MA-NH CMSA; Ft. Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA; and Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA, it was necessary to supplement the existing sample within the 1970-based area. The additional housing units were selected separately for each metropolitan area from the 1980-based permit-issuing universe.

Sample from the 1980-based permit-issuing universe.

The major portion of the sample in each metropolitan area was selected from a file that represented all the housing units enumerated in permit-issuing areas during the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. This file contained records for occupied housing units, vacant housing units, and housing units in group quarters. Sampling operations were done separately for noninstitutionalized group quarters and for all other housing units in permit-issuing areas. In addition, in order that an equal number of owner and

renter housing units were selected in each metropolitan area, a selection rate that differed by tenure group was used. Before the sample was selected, the housing units that were not classified as group quarters were stratified into 60 categories by tenure, contract rent, value, and number of rooms as illustrated by the following table:

Contract rent and value	Number of rooms		
	1-3	4-5	6+
RENTER			
Contract rent:			
Less than \$100			
\$100 to \$149			
\$150 to \$199			
\$200 to \$249			
\$250 to \$299			
\$300 to \$349			
\$350 to \$399			
\$400 or more			
Not available			
OWNER			
Value:			
Less than \$20,000			
\$20,000 to \$29,999			
\$30,000 to \$34,999			
\$35,000 to \$39,999			
\$40,000 to \$49,999			
\$50,000 to \$64,999			
\$65,000 to \$79,999			
\$80,000 to \$99,999			
\$100,000 to \$149,999			
\$150,000 or more			
Not available			

The group quarters housing units were grouped into two strata: institutionalized group quarters and noninstitutionalized group quarters.

The following sample selection procedures were then implemented separately within the central city and balance of the metropolitan area. For the Boston, MA-NH CMSA; Ft. Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA; and Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA, the sample selections were implemented separately by the 1970-based and 1980-based areas. All units were sorted by the 1980 central city and balance, stratum, State, district office, ED, and census serial number. The sample selection procedure was then implemented separately for (a) institutionalized group quarters and nongroup quarters housing units and (b) noninstitutionalized group quarters

Individual housing units were selected for the nongroup quarters, but each institutionalized group quarters had one chance of selection. Before the sample selection for the noninstitutionalized group quarters was implemented, the following measure of size was calculated for each record:

$$(1/4) \times \frac{\text{Total group quarters population}}{2.75}$$

The noninstitutionalized group quarters were then selected proportionate to the measure of size.

Sample selection from the 1980-based new construction universe. The second frame from which the metropolitan area sample was selected was a list of new construction building permits issued since 1980 (i.e., the new construction universe). The sample selection from the list of new construction building permits was an independent operation within each metropolitan area. This operation was described in the discussion of the 1970-based new construction universe.

Sample from the 1980-based nonpermit universe. For those metropolitan areas that were not 100-percent permit-issuing, the remainder of the AHS-MS sample was selected from a frame consisting of areas not under the jurisdiction of permit-issuing offices (i.e., the 1980-based nonpermit universe). The first step in the sampling operation for the nonpermit universe was the selection of a sample of census ED's within these areas (using the overall sampling rate). Prior to this sample selection, the ED's were sorted by State, district office, and enumeration district number. The probability of selection of an ED was proportionate to the following:

$$\frac{\text{Number of housing units in 1980 census ED} + \text{Noninstitutionalized group quarters population in 1980 census ED}}{2.75} = 4$$

The sample ED's were then divided into segments (i.e., small land areas with well-defined boundaries having an expected size of four, or a multiple of four, housing units). At the time of the survey, those segments that did not have an expected size of four housing units were further subdivided to produce an expected four sample housing units. Following the division, a segment from each sample ED was selected. All housing units in existence at the time of interview in these selected segments were eligible for sample. Thus, housing units enumerated in the 1980 census as well as housing units built since the 1980 census are included.

1989 AHS-MS Sample Reduction and Sample Reinstatement

When these metropolitan areas were interviewed in 1985, 5 of the 11 had an expected sample size of 8,500 distributed throughout panels 4 through 12; in addition, panels 11 and 12 were dropped before interviewing was completed in these large metropolitan areas, further reducing the sample size. The remaining six metropolitan areas had an expected sample size of 4,250 in 1985; in these areas, one or both of panels 11 and 12 were also dropped. In addition, for the large metropolitan areas, the sample size was reduced from 8,500 to 4,250 by randomly selecting half of the original panels 4 through 12 to be dropped. Furthermore, there was some reassignment of units between

panels 9 and 10 and panels 11 and 12 so that all the units interviewed in 1989 also had a prior interview. In addition, panels 11 and 12 were later dropped because of budgetary concerns.

AHS-National Sample Selection

This sample was set up as a multistage design in which the United States was divided into areas made up of counties and independent cities called primary sampling units (PSU's). These PSU's were grouped into strata consisting of one or more PSU's, and then one PSU was selected from each stratum to represent all PSU's in that stratum.

Selection from the 1980 census. Sample units were selected from 1980 census units in these PSU's at an overall sampling rate of 1 in 2,148. The procedure for sampling housing units in a given area depended on (a) the completeness of addresses and (b) the degree of monitoring of new construction by permits.

In areas where addresses were mostly complete and where new construction is monitored by permits, a sample was selected from a list of housing units that received the long-form questionnaire in the 1980 census. This list was based on housing and geographic information on the housing unit.

In areas where at least 4 percent of the addresses were incomplete or inadequate, or where new construction was not monitored by building permits (most rural areas), a sample of 1980 "long-form questionnaire" census units was selected in several steps:

- The areas were grouped, and a sample of areas was chosen.
- A segment was selected within each sample area.
- A sample of housing units that received 1980 census long forms was selected within the segment.

Selection of new construction housing units in permit-issuing areas. The sample of new construction was selected from issued building permits so that the units were expected to be completed after April 1, 1980. The sampling procedure was similar to that of AHS-MS; however, the subsampling rate used was 1 in 4.

Selection of units from the nonpermit universe. Housing units added to the inventory since the 1980 census were represented using two methods:

- Within-structure additions, which are units in structures that contained at least one unit enumerated in the 1980 census
- Whole-structure additions, which include units in structures that contained no units enumerated in the 1980 census.

Additional information concerning the 1989 AHS-National survey is available in the current housing report series H150/89.

ESTIMATION

The 1989 AHS-Metropolitan Area sample produced estimates pertaining to characteristics of the housing inventory at the time of the interview (i.e., the 1989 housing inventory). The combined estimates used information from both the AHS-MS and AHS-National samples (i.e., the combined sample estimates).

AHS-MS

Prior to performing estimation procedures using the combined sample, the AHS-MS sample housing units were weighted according to a one-stage ratio estimation procedure. Before the implementation of the ratio estimation procedure, the basic weight (i.e., the inverse of the probability of selection) for each interviewed sample housing unit was adjusted to account for Type M and Type A noninterviews.

Type M noninterview adjustment. The Type M noninterviews are sample units that were dropped because of selection by another survey. These noninterviews occur in: (a) the 1980-based permit-issuing area universe; (b) the 1980-based nonpermit-issuing area universe; and (c) the 1980-based new construction universe.

The adjustment was done separately for the above universes for the central city and balance for each metropolitan area. The adjustment was equal to the following:

$$\frac{\text{AHS-MS sample estimate of 1980 housing units in the cell} + \text{Weighted count of Type M noninterviewed housing units}}{\text{AHS-MS sample estimate of 1980 housing units in the cell}}$$

Type A noninterview adjustment. Type A noninterviews are sample units for which occupants were not home; occupants refused to be interviewed; or occupants were unavailable for some other reason.

The adjustment was done on occupied units and was computed separately for units in the 1980-based permit-issuing area universe; new construction; and all other housing units (this includes the 1970-based permit-issuing universe, the 1970-based and 1980-based nonpermit-issuing universes, and the 1970-based new construction housing units built prior to the last survey).

For units in the 1980-based permit-issuing universe, a Type A noninterview adjustment factor was computed separately for each of the 62 strata used in the sample selection process, by central city and balance. For new construction units, a Type A noninterview adjustment factor was computed separately for each central city and

balance. For all other units, a Type A noninterview adjustment factor was calculated separately by tenure and 1970 central city and balance for each of the following:

- a. Twenty-four noninterview cells for sample housing units from the permit-issuing universe (each cell was derived from one or more of the 50 different strata used in the 1970-based permit-issuing universe, illustrated earlier).
- b. One noninterview cell for new construction housing units.
- c. One noninterview cell for mobile homes or trailers from the nonpermit-issuing universe.
- d. One noninterview cell for units that were not mobile homes or trailers from the nonpermit-issuing universe.
- e. Three noninterview cells for units from the coverage improvement universe.
- f. One noninterview cell for units classified as vacants at the time of the 1970 census.
- g. One noninterview cell for units classified as group quarters at the time of the 1970 census.

Within a given cell, the Type A noninterview adjustment factor was equal to the following ratio using the basic weight times the Type M noninterview adjustment factor for the sample weight:

$$\frac{\text{Weighted count of interviewed housing units} + \text{Weighted count of Type A noninterviewed housing units}}{\text{Weighted count of interviewed housing units}}$$

Ratio estimation procedure for the 1970-based permit-issuing universe. The following ratio estimation procedure was employed for all sample housing units from the permit-issuing universe. This factor was computed separately for all sample housing units within each 1970-based permit-issuing universe noninterview cell mentioned previously. The ratio estimation factor for each cell was equal to the following:

$$\frac{\text{1970 census count of housing units from the 1970-based permit-issuing universe in the corresponding cell}}{\text{AHS-MS sample estimate of 1970-based housing units from the permit-issuing universe in the corresponding cell}}$$

For each metropolitan area, the numerators of the ratios were obtained from the 1970 Census of Population and Housing 20-percent file (long forms) of housing units enumerated in areas under the jurisdiction of permit-issuing offices.

The denominators of the ratio estimation factors were then obtained from weighted estimates of all the AHS-MS sample housing units from the 1970-based permit-issuing universe using the existing weight (i.e., the basic weight times the Type A noninterview adjustment). The computed ratio estimation factor was then applied to the existing weight for each sample housing unit within the corresponding ratio estimation cells. This ratio estimation procedure was introduced to correct the probabilities of selection for samples in each of the strata used in the sample selection of the 1970-based permit-issuing universe. Prior to the AHS-MS sample selection within each metropolitan area, housing units already selected for other Census Bureau surveys were deleted from the permit-issuing universe. The same probability of selection was then applied to the remaining units to select the AHS-MS sample. Since the number of housing units deleted from the AHS-MS universe frame was not necessarily proportional among all strata, some variation in the actual probability of selection between strata was introduced during the sample selection process.

Ratio estimation procedure for the 1980-based permit-issuing universe. The following ratio estimation procedure was employed for all sample units from the 1980-based permit-issuing universe. This factor was computed separately for all metropolitan areas within each 1980-based permit-issuing universe noninterview cell mentioned previously. The ratio estimation factor was equal to the following:

$$\frac{\text{1980 census count of housing units from the 1980-based permit-issuing universe in the corresponding cell}}{\text{AHS-MS sample estimate of 1980-based housing units from the permit-issuing universe in the corresponding cell}}$$

For each metropolitan area, the numerator of the ratio was obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing 100-percent file of housing units enumerated in areas under the jurisdiction of permit-issuing offices. The denominator of the ratio was obtained from weighted estimates of all the AHS-MS sample housing units within the corresponding ratio estimation categories using the existing weight (i.e., the basic weight times the Type M noninterview adjustment factor times the Type A noninterview adjustment factor).

The computed ratio estimation factor was then applied to the existing weight for each sample housing unit within the corresponding ratio estimation categories.

This ratio estimation procedure was introduced to adjust the sample estimate in each of the strata used in the sample selection of the 1980-based permit issuing universe to an independent estimate (1980 census count) for the strata. This adjustment was necessary since some sample units were dropped during processing.

AHS-National

Before implementing estimation procedures using the AHS-National units for the combined sample, the AHS-National sample units were assigned a weight that reflected the probability of selection for the unit. The AHS-National weighting procedure then made adjustments for units that could not be interviewed for a variety of reasons. For each of these adjustments, a factor was computed and applied to the appropriate units.

The first of these adjustments was done for permit segments only to account for permits that could not be sampled and units that could not be located. These were represented by all other units in permit segments including both interviews and noninterviews (excluding "unable to locate" noninterviews).

The second of the adjustments was done for units in structures built before April 1, 1980. It was done to account for units that could not be located. The unlocatable units were represented by both interviews and noninterviews (excluding "unable to locate" noninterviews).

The last of these adjustments was done to account for units that could not be interviewed because either no one was home after repeated visits or the respondent refused to be interviewed. When prior year AHS or 1980 census data were available, this information was used to determine the noninterview adjustment cell. The cells included characteristics such as tenure, geography, units in structure, and number of rooms. When these data were not available, adjustment factors were computed separately using more general characteristics such as type of area and type of housing unit (i.e., mobile home, nonmobile home). Additional information on the AHS-National weighting procedure can be found in the current housing reports H150/89 series.

COMBINED SAMPLE WEIGHTING

Introduction

The estimates for the combined sample were obtained by summing the sample weights of interviewed AHS-MS and AHS-National units. For AHS-MS sample units, the starting weight was obtained after the AHS-MS ratio estimation procedure. For AHS-National units, the starting weight was obtained after the Type A noninterview adjustment. In order to account for the use of two different samples representing one metropolitan area, weighting factors were assigned to each unit prior to the combined sample ratio estimation procedures.

Weighting Factor Adjustment

The weighting factor adjustment was computed separately for each metropolitan area by sample design (AHS-MS or AHS-National) according to "new construction" or "old

construction" classification. New construction was defined as units built in permit-issuing areas since the 1980 census; old construction units were then categorized by tenure classification (renter/owner).

For a given characteristic, the AHS-MS weighting factor adjustment was a function of the sample size in each survey and the variance associated with each survey's estimates.

The corresponding weighting factor was then applied to the existing weight of each AHS-MS and AHS-National sample unit, and the weights were then combined according to characteristic (i.e., AHS-MS new construction + AHS-National new construction, etc.).

Combined Sample Ratio Estimation Procedures

For the three ratio estimate procedures described below, each metropolitan area was subdivided into geographic areas consisting of a combination of counties.

Mobile home ratio estimation. The following ratio estimation procedure was applied in the Dallas, TX PMSA; Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA; Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA; Phoenix, AZ MSA; and Tampa-St. Petersburg, FL MSA:

Independent estimate of mobile homes
for the corresponding geographic subdivision
of the metropolitan area

Sample estimate of mobile homes
for the corresponding geographic subdivision
of the metropolitan area

The numerator of this ratio was determined using data from the 1980 census and the 1990 census. The denominator was obtained using the existing weight of AHS sample mobile home units (i.e., the starting weight times the combined sample weighting factor).

Independent total housing unit ratio estimation. The following ratio estimation procedure was applied in the Dallas, TX PMSA; Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA; Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA; Phoenix, AZ MSA; and Tampa-St. Petersburg, FL MSA.

Independent estimate of the occupied housing inventory
(excluding mobile homes) for the corresponding
geographic subdivision of the metropolitan area

Sample estimate of the occupied housing inventory
(excluding mobile homes) for the corresponding
geographic subdivision of the metropolitan area

The independent estimates of occupied housing units that were used as the numerator of this ratio are described below. The denominator was obtained by using the existing weight of AHS sample units (excluding mobile homes).

The methodology used to derive the independent estimates of occupied housing units used a three-step procedure. In step one, the Census Bureau's State household estimates for July 1, 1988, and July 1, 1989, were used to extrapolate State household estimates for July 15, 1989 (the midpoint of the survey interview period—June 23, 1989, for Detroit) and April 1, 1990 (the date of the 1990 Decennial Census of Population and Housing).

In step two, the proportion of the July 1, 1985, to April 1, 1990, State household growth that occurred during the July 1, 1985, to July 15, 1989, time period was estimated using these estimates.

In step three, the July 15, 1989, independent county estimates of households (E) for each county in a metropolitan area were produced using the following formula. The county totals were then summed to the geographic subdivision level.

$$E = G + P(F - G)$$

where P = the proportion derived in step two above.

F = County counts of households for April 1, 1990; from the 1990 Decennial Census of Population and Housing.

G = County estimates of households as of July 1, 1985.

The above three-step procedure was used because after the 1980 census the only available independent estimates of households on a smaller than State level (county level) were the estimates as of July 1, 1985, and the 1990 census counts as of April 1, 1990. The weighting was designed to be consistent with the 1990 census without relying on a linear interpolation between July 1, 1985, and April 1, 1990, since it's probably not reasonable to assume linear growth for such a long time period in many metropolitan areas.

The survey estimate of occupied mobile homes after application of the mobile home ratio estimation factor described above was then subtracted from this independent estimate of occupied housing units. The resulting estimate of occupied housing units, excluding mobile homes, was used as the numerator for this ratio estimation.

Independent total housing unit ratio estimation. The following ratio estimation procedure was applied for all other areas except those listed above.

Independent estimate of occupied housing inventory
for the corresponding geographic subdivision
of the metropolitan area

Sample estimate of occupied housing inventory
for the corresponding geographic subdivision
of the metropolitan area

The independent estimates of occupied housing units that were used as the numerator of this ratio were derived using the three-step procedure described above. The denominator was obtained by using the existing weight of AHS sample units (i.e., the starting weight times the combined sample weighting factor).

The computed ratio estimation factors were then applied to all appropriate housing units (including vacant units) in the corresponding geographic area of each metropolitan area, and the resulting product was used as the final weight for tabulation purposes.

The effect of these ratio estimation procedures was to reduce the sampling error for most statistics below what would have been obtained by simply weighting the results of the sample by the inverse of the probability of selection. Since the housing population of the sample differed somewhat, by chance, from the metropolitan area as a whole, it can be expected that the sample estimates will be improved when the sample housing population, or different portions of it, is brought into agreement with known good estimates of the metropolitan area housing population.

ACCURACY OF THE ESTIMATES

There are two types of possible errors associated with estimates based on data from sample surveys—nonsampling and sampling errors. A description of the nonsampling and sampling errors associated with the AHS sample estimates follows.

Nonsampling Errors

In general, nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to obtain information about all cases; definitional difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; inability or unwillingness of respondents to provide correct information; mistakes in recording or coding the data; other errors of collection, response, processing, and coverage; and estimation for missing data. Nonsampling errors are not unique to sample surveys since they can, and do, occur in complete censuses as well.

Obtaining a measurement of the total nonsampling error associated with the estimates from a survey is very difficult, considering the number of possible sources of error. However, an attempt was made to measure some of the nonsampling errors associated with the estimates for the 1989 AHS-Metropolitan Area sample. In the following sections, the major sources of nonsampling errors will be discussed.

AHS-MS content errors. A Content Reinterview Program was done for the 1989 AHS-Metropolitan Area sample units. A sample of these units was revisited, and answers to some of the questions on the questionnaire were obtained again. The original interview and reinterview were

assumed to be two independent readings and, thus, were the basis for the measurement of the accuracy of the data collected from interviewed units.

The 1989 Content Reinterview Program served as an interviewer quality check and a quality analysis of particular survey questions. Some of the interviewers were selected for the quality check, which reviewed the interviewers' proficiency in properly evaluating the items listed below. The other portion of the reinterview program was performed to ensure that certain survey questions elicited consistent responses from the interviewed households. These reinterview items and their response variability are discussed below.

The six interviewer items reviewed were (1) correct unit visited; (2) area segment coverage; (3) living quarters classification; (4) tenure; (5) interview status; and (6) household composition.

The AHS-MS survey items reviewed generally fell into three categories: (1) major repairs; (2) mortgage; and (3) mobility. The results of this reinterview program, however, are not available at this time.

Although the results of the 1989 Content Reinterview Program are not available, past reinterview programs have shown that certain items are likely to produce moderate or high response variability. Response variability is defined as a measure of consistency between the original survey response to an item and the reinterview response to that item. Moderate levels of variability indicate that the response error is not insignificant in comparison to the sampling error. High variability indicates that the response errors are very significant in relation to the sampling errors with which they are associated; therefore, caution should be used when considering estimates of these characteristics. The 1985 Content Reinterview Program had five items that exhibited high variability: (1) major repairs over \$500 each; (2) payments the same throughout mortgage; (3) area lived at age 16; (4) preferred place to live in 5 years; and (5) size of lot. Prior-year results for the 1989 metropolitan areas can be found in the Census Bureau publication series H170 for the year 1985.

AHS-National content errors. A Content Reinterview Program was conducted for the AHS-National households as well. A subsample of the original households was revisited, and certain questions from the original questionnaire were asked again. The original and reinterview were assumed to be two independent readings and, thus, were the basis for the measurement of the response error of the AHS estimates of mortgage items. The reinterview also served as a check for interviewer evaluation and quality control. The AHS-National reinterview program performed an interviewer quality check using questions similar to those described above.

Reinterview studies were also conducted in conjunction with previous AHS-National and AHS-MS enumerations. These studies included items dealing primarily with poor housing quality, attitudes about the neighborhood, and

certain housing costs. The following table shows the items that had higher levels of inconsistency. While not all of these questions were included in the 1989 reinterview studies, questions from previous enumerations were not altered enough to lead one to believe that the level of inconsistent responses would change.

A possible explanation for the results of the reinterview studies, as well as the surveys themselves, is that respondents may lack precise information. Also, since the results

Survey items	Level of inconsistency
Mice and rats	Moderate
Real estate taxes	Moderate
Cost of real estate taxes	Moderate
Prefer to live in same area or somewhere else	Moderate
Open cracks or holes on inside of building	Moderate to High
Holes in floors	Moderate to High
Blown fuses/tripped circuit breakers	Moderate to High
Neighborhood conditions: street noise; roads in need of repair; crime; trash, litter, junk in streets or on properties; boarded up/abandoned structures; nonresidential activities; odors, smoke, gas	Moderate to High
Satisfactory neighborhood services: police protection; hospitals/health clinics; public transportation; shopping; elementary schools	Moderate to High
Electricity cost	Moderate to High
Oil, coal, kerosene, wood or other fuel cost	Moderate to High
Fire/hazard insurance	Moderate to High
Cost of garbage collection	Moderate to High
Broken plaster or peeling paint on ceiling and walls	High
Working electric outlet in all rooms	High
Concealed wiring	High
Gas cost	High
Cost of water supply and sewage disposal	High
Gross income	High

of the reinterview studies are derived from sample surveys, there is sampling error associated with these estimates of nonsampling error. The possibility of such errors should be taken into account when considering the results of these studies.

Coverage errors. In errors of coverage and estimation for missing data, the AHS new construction sample had deficiencies in the representation of conventional (nonmobile home or trailer) new construction. Because of time constraints, only those building permits issued more than 7 months before the survey ended were eligible to be sampled to represent conventional new construction in permit-issuing areas for each metropolitan area. However, those permits issued during the last 7 months of the survey do not necessarily represent missed housing units. Because of the relatively short time span involved, it is possible that construction of these housing units was not completed at the time the survey was conducted; consequently, they would not have been eligible for interview. In addition to

these deficiencies, new construction in special places that do not require building permits, such as military bases, is not adequately represented.

AHS misses a significant portion of new mobile homes. It is believed that most of the difference is because of poor coverage of mobile home parks in address ED's. Undercoverage exists for those mobile homes built between the time of the last coverage improvement procedure and the 1980 census. It has been estimated that on a national level as much as 25 percent of those mobile homes built after January 1, 1980, may be missed. Deficiencies also exist in ED's where area sampling methods are used. It had been assumed that all housing units located inside these ED's would be represented in the sample. However, it has been established that the AHS sample missed as much as 2 percent of all housing units in these ED's because they were not listed during the canvassing. It should be noted that since these ED's were recanvassed each time this metropolitan area was surveyed, the number of missed housing units may be considerably less for the 1989 survey.

The mobile home and total housing unit ratio estimation procedures correct for these deficiencies as far as the count of mobile homes and total housing units is concerned (i.e., it adjusts to the best available estimate). However, biases of subtotals would still remain.

Rounding errors. For errors associated with processing, rounding of estimates introduces another source of error in the data, the severity of which depends upon the statistics being measured. The effect of rounding is significant relative to the sampling error only for small percentages or small medians when these figures are derived from relatively large bases (e.g., median number of persons per household). This means that confidence intervals formed from the standard errors given may be distorted, and this should be taken into account when considering the results of the survey.

Sampling Errors for the AHS Combined Sample Estimates

The particular sample used for this survey is one of a large number of possible samples of the same size that could have been selected using the same sample design. Even if the same questionnaires, instructions, and interviewers were used, estimates from each of the different samples would differ from one another. The sampling error of a survey estimate provides a measure of the variation among the estimates from all possible samples and, thus, is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a sample approximates the average result of all possible samples.

One common measure of the sampling error is the standard error. As calculated for this report, the standard error reflects the variation in the estimates because of sampling and nonsampling errors, but it does not measure

as such any systematic biases in the data. Therefore, the accuracy of the estimates depends upon the standard error, biases, and any additional nonsampling errors not measured by the standard error. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error enable one to construct interval estimates in which the interval includes the average result of all possible samples with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples were selected, each of these surveyed under essentially the same general conditions, and an estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated from each sample, approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.6 standard errors below the estimate to 1.6 standard errors above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.

The average result of all possible samples either is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. However, for a particular sample, one can say with specified confidence that the average result of all possible samples is included in the constructed interval.

The figures presented in the tables that follow (see page App-67) are approximations to the standard errors of various estimates shown in this report for this metropolitan area. In order to derive standard errors that would be applicable to a wide variety of items and also could be prepared at a moderate cost, a number of approximations were required. As a result, the tables of standard errors provide an indication of the order of magnitude of the standard errors rather than precise standard errors for any specific item.

Table I presents the standard errors applicable to estimates of characteristics of the 1989 housing inventory. Linear interpolation should be used to determine the standard errors for estimates not specifically shown in this table.

The reliability of an estimated percentage, computed by using the sample data for both numerator and denominator, depends upon both the size of the percentage and the size of the total upon which the percentage is based. Estimated percentages are relatively more reliable than the corresponding estimates of the numerators of the percentages, particularly if the percentages are 50 percent or more.

Table II presents the standard errors of estimated percentages for the 1989 housing inventory. Two-way interpolation should be used to determine standard errors for estimated percentages not specifically shown in these tables.

Included in tables I and II are estimates of standard errors for estimates of zero and zero percent. These estimates of standard errors are considered overestimates of the true standard errors and should be used primarily for construction of confidence intervals for characteristics when estimates of zero are obtained.

For ratios, $100(x/y)$, where x is not a subclass of y , table II underestimates the standard error of the ratio when there is little or no correlation between x and y . For this type of ratio, a better approximation of the standard error may be

obtained by letting the standard error of the ratio be approximately equal to the following:

$$(100) \frac{x}{y} \sqrt{\frac{S_x^2}{x^2} + \frac{S_y^2}{y^2}}$$

- where: x = the numerator of the ratio
- y = the denominator of the ratio
- S_x = the standard error of the numerator
- S_y = the standard error of the denominator

Illustration of the Use of the Standard Error Tables

Table 2-1 of this report shows that in the Philadelphia, PA-NJ, metropolitan area, there were 1,264,500 owner-occupied housing units. Interpolation using table I of this appendix shows that the standard error of an estimate of this size is approximately 16,520. The following interpolation procedure was used.

The information presented in the following table was extracted from table I. The entry for "x" is the one sought.

Size of estimate	Standard error
1,200,000.....	16,900
1,264,500.....	x
1,300,000.....	16,310

The entry of "x" is determined as follows by vertically interpolating between 16,900 and 16,310.

$$\begin{aligned} 1,264,500 - 1,200,000 &= 64,500 \\ 1,300,000 - 1,200,000 &= 100,000 \\ 16,900 + \frac{64,500}{100,000} (16,310 - 16,900) &= 16,520 \end{aligned}$$

Consequently, the 90-percent confidence interval, as shown by these data, is from 1,238,070 to 1,290,930 housing units. Therefore, a conclusion that the average estimate, derived from all possible samples, of 1989 owner-occupied housing units lies within a range computed in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples.

Table 2-3 also shows that of 1,264,500 owner-occupied housing units, 186,800 or 14.8 percent had two bedrooms. Interpolation using table II of this appendix (i.e., interpolation on both the base and percent) shows that the standard error of the 14.8 percent is approximately 0.8 percentage points. The following interpolation procedure was used.

The information presented in the following table was extracted from table II.

Base of percentage	Estimated percentage		
	10 or 90	14.8	25 or 75
1,200,000.....	0.6	a	0.9
1,264,500.....		p	
1,300,000.....	0.6	b	0.8

1. The entry for cell "a" is determined by horizontal interpolation between 0.6 and 0.9.

$$\begin{aligned} 14.8 - 10.0 &= 4.8 \\ 25.0 - 10.0 &= 15.0 \\ 0.6 + \frac{4.8}{15.0} (0.9 - 0.6) &= 0.7 \end{aligned}$$

2. The entry for cell "b" is determined by horizontal interpolation between 0.6 and 0.8.

$$\begin{aligned} 14.8 - 10.0 &= 4.8 \\ 25.0 - 10.0 &= 15.0 \\ 0.6 + \frac{4.8}{15.0} (0.8 - 0.6) &= 0.7 \end{aligned}$$

3. The entry for "p" is then determined by vertical interpolation between 0.7 and 0.7.

$$\begin{aligned} 1,264,500 - 1,200,000 &= 64,500 \\ 1,300,000 - 1,200,000 &= 100,000 \\ 0.7 + \frac{64,500}{100,000} (0.7 - 0.7) &= 0.7 \end{aligned}$$

Applying a factor of 1.1 according to the footnote from table II gives a standard error of 0.8 percentage points. Consequently, the 90-percent confidence interval, as shown by these data, is from 13.5 to 16.1 percent.

Differences

The standard errors shown are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. They are quite accurate for the difference between estimates of the same characteristics in two different metropolitan areas or the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same metropolitan area. If there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate the true standard error, but if there is a high negative correlation, the formula will underestimate the true standard error.

Illustration of the computation of the standard error of a difference. Table 2-3 of this report shows that in the Philadelphia, PA-NJ, metropolitan area, there were 683,300 owner-occupied housing units with three bedrooms. Thus, the apparent difference, as shown by these data, between

owner-occupied units with two bedrooms and owner-occupied units with three bedrooms is 496,500. Table I, with interpolation, shows that the standard error of 683,300 is approximately 16,740, and the standard error of 186,800 is approximately 10,350. Therefore, the standard error of the estimated difference of 496,500 is about 19,680.

$$19,680 = \sqrt{(16,740)^2 + (10,350)^2}$$

Consequently, the 90-percent confidence interval for the 271,600 difference is from 465,010 to 527,990 housing units. Therefore, a conclusion that the average estimate derived from all possible samples, of this difference, lies within a range computed in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples. Thus, we can conclude with 90-percent confidence that the number of 1989 owner-occupied housing units with three bedrooms is greater than the number of owner-occupied housing units with two bedrooms since the 90-percent confidence interval does not include zero or negative values.

Medians

For medians presented in certain tables, the sampling error depends on the size of the base and on the distribution upon which the median is based. An approximate method for measuring the reliability of the estimated median is to determine an interval about the estimated median so that there is a stated degree of confidence, such that the average median from all possible samples lies within the interval. The following procedure may be used to estimate confidence limits of a median based on sample data:

1. From table II, determine the standard error of a 50-percent characteristic on the base of the median.
2. Add to and subtract from 50 percent the standard error determined in step 1.
3. Using the distribution of the characteristics, determine the confidence interval corresponding to the two points established in step 2. To find the lower endpoint of the confidence interval, it is necessary to know into which interval of the distribution the lower percentage limit falls. Similarly, to find the upper endpoint of the confidence interval, it is necessary to know into which interval of the distribution the upper percentage limit falls. Note that these distribution intervals could be different, although this will not happen very often.

A 1.6 standard-error confidence interval may be determined by finding the values corresponding to 50 percent plus and minus 1.6 times the standard error determined in step 1. For about 90 out of 100 possible samples, the average median from all possible samples would lie between these two values.

Illustration of the computation of the 90-percent confidence interval of a median. Table 3-13 of this report shows the median monthly housing cost for owner-occupied housing units is \$444. The base of this distribution is obtained by subtracting "mortgage payment not reported" from the number of occupied units. Using this definition, the base is equal to 1,130,100.

1. Interpolation using table II and the applied factor (from footnote) shows that the standard error of 50 percent on a base of 1,130,100 is approximately 1.2 percentage points.
2. To obtain a 90-percent confidence interval on the estimated median, initially add to and subtract from 50 percent 1.6 times the standard error determined in step 1. This yields percentage limits of 48.1 and 51.9.
3. From the distribution for monthly housing cost in table 3-13, the \$400 to \$450 interval for owner-occupied housing units contains the 48.1 percent derived in step 2. About 511,500 housing units, or 45.3 percent, fall below this interval, and 61,500 housing units, or 5.4 percent, fall within this interval. By linear interpolation,

the lower limit of the 90-percent confidence interval is found to be about \$426.

$$400 + (450 - 400) \frac{48.1 - 45.3}{5.4} = 426$$

4. Similarly, the \$450 to \$500 interval for owner-occupied housing units contains the 51.9 percent derived in step 2. About 573,000 housing units (50.7 percent) fall below this interval, and 41,400 housing units or 3.7 percent, fall within this interval. The upper limit of the 90-percent confidence interval is found to be about \$466.

$$450 + (500 - 450) \frac{51.9 - 50.7}{3.7} = 466$$

Thus, the 90-percent confidence interval ranges from \$426 to \$466.

5. Finally, note that the medians shown in this report are calculated from unrounded data and then rounded. Thus, they may differ from the medians calculated from the grouped data in the tables of this report.

Table I. Standard Errors for Estimated Number of Housing Units in the 1989 Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA

Size of estimate	Standard error ¹		
	Combined owner and renter housing units ²	Owner housing units ³	Renter housing units ⁴
0	590	640	500
400	590	640	500
700	640	670	590
1,000	770	800	710
2,500	1,210	1,260	1,120
5,000	1,710	1,780	1,580
10,000	2,420	2,520	2,230
25,000	3,810	3,970	3,510
50,000	5,360	5,580	4,930
75,000	6,520	6,780	6,000
100,000	7,470	7,780	6,880
150,000	9,030	9,400	8,310
200,000	10,270	10,690	9,450
250,000	11,320	11,780	10,420
300,000	12,210	12,710	11,240
350,000	12,980	13,510	11,950
400,000	13,660	14,210	12,570
450,000	14,240	14,820	13,110
500,000	14,750	15,360	13,580
600,000	15,580	16,220	14,340
700,000	16,180	16,840	-
800,000	16,560	17,240	-
900,000	16,760	17,450	-
1,000,000	16,770	17,460	-
1,100,000	16,600	17,280	-
1,200,000	16,240	16,900	-
1,300,000	15,670	16,310	-
1,400,000	14,880	-	-
1,500,000	13,820	-	-
1,600,000	12,430	-	-
1,700,000	10,580	-	-
1,800,000	7,940	-	-
1,913,600	-	-	-

¹To compute standard errors for new construction estimates, the standard errors in the table should be multiplied by a factor of 1.1 for owner housing units; 1.2 for renter housing units; and 1.1 for the combined owner and renter housing units.

²Some examples that pertain to both owner and renter housing units are: total housing units; all occupied housing units; all year-round housing units; mobile homes or trailers; and total vacant housing units.

³The owner housing units pertain to owner-occupied housing units and vacant housing units excluding vacant-for-rent housing units.

⁴The renter housing units pertain to renter-occupied housing units and vacant-for-rent housing units.

Table II. Standard Errors for Estimated Percentages of Housing Units in the 1989 Housing Inventory of the Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA

Base of percentage	Estimated percentage ¹					
	0 or 100	1 or 99	5 or 95	10 or 90	25 or 75	50
400	55.5	55.5	55.5	55.5	55.5	55.9
700	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.6	42.2
1,000	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	35.3
2,500	16.6	16.6	16.6	16.6	19.3	22.3
5,000	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.5	13.7	15.8
10,000	4.8	4.8	4.9	6.7	9.7	11.2
25,000	2.0	2.0	3.1	4.2	6.1	7.1
50,000	1.0	1.0	2.2	3.0	4.3	5.0
75,000	0.7	0.8	1.8	2.4	3.5	4.1
100,000	0.5	0.7	1.5	2.1	3.1	3.5
150,000	0.3	0.6	1.3	1.7	2.5	2.9
200,000	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.5	2.2	2.5
250,000	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.9	2.2
300,000	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.2	1.8	2.0
350,000	0.14	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.9
400,000	0.12	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.8
450,000	0.11	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.7
500,000	0.10	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.6
600,000	0.08	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.4
700,000	0.07	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.3
800,000	0.06	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.2
900,000	0.06	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.2
1,000,000	0.05	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.1
1,100,000	0.05	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.1
1,200,000	0.04	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.0
1,300,000	0.04	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0
1,400,000	0.04	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
1,500,000	0.03	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.9
1,600,000	0.03	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.9
1,700,000	0.03	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9
1,800,000	0.03	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8
1,913,600	0.03	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8

¹Standard errors are presented to the nearest one-tenth of one percentage point except when the standard error is less than or equal to fifteen-hundredths of one percentage point; in those cases, the standard error is shown to the nearest one-hundredth of one percentage point.

For estimates pertaining to new construction, the standard errors shown in the table should be multiplied by a factor of 1.2.

The following factors should be applied to estimates that do not pertain strictly to new construction. For estimates pertaining to both owners and renters, apply a factor of 1.1. For estimates pertaining to owner housing units, apply a factor of 1.1. For estimates pertaining to renter housing units, apply a factor of 1.0.

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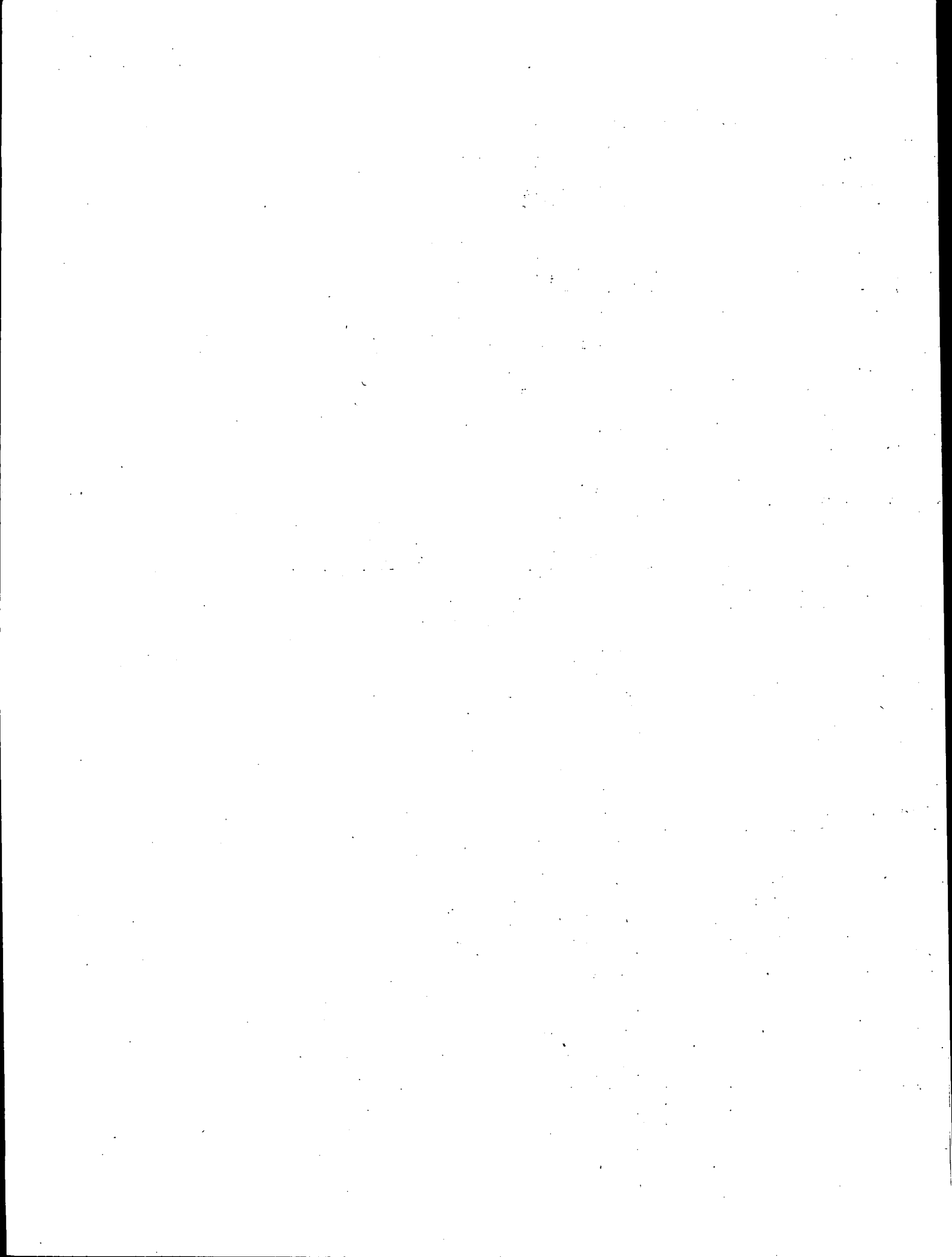
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