

No. 204.—ANNUAL AVERAGE CURRENCY PRICES IN THE NEW YORK MARKET OF MIDDLING COTTON AND THE STAPLE MANUFACTURES OF COTTON FOR EACH YEAR FROM 1847 TO 1888, INCLUSIVE.

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Year.	Middling cotton per pound.	Standard sheetings per yard.	Standard drillings per yard.	New York Mills bleached sheetings per yard.	Standard prints per yard.	64 by 64 printing-cloths per yard.
	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.
1847.....	11.21	8.28	8.34	14.96	11.83	6.01
1848.....	8.03	6.78	6.83	14.21	10.17	4.35
1849.....	7.55	6.91	6.90	14.21	9.33	4.58
1850.....	12.34	7.87	7.97	14.96	10.62	5.19
1851.....	12.14	7.09	7.75	14.75	10.50	4.59
1852.....	9.50	6.96	7.70	14.50	10.50	4.70
1853.....	11.02	7.92	7.93	14.50	10.50	6.15
1854.....	10.97	7.96	7.84	15.00	10.50	5.81
1855.....	10.39	7.64	7.77	15.00	9.80	5.11
1856.....	10.30	7.50	8.10	15.00	9.50	5.36
1857.....	13.51	8.90	9.04	15.00	10.10	5.98
1858.....	12.23	8.25	8.70	15.00	9.50	5.60
1859.....	12.08	8.50	8.82	15.42	9.50	5.67
1860.....	11.00	8.73	8.92	15.50	9.50	5.44
1861.....	13.01	10.00	9.58	15.33	9.71	5.33
1862.....	31.29	18.55	18.94	21.00	14.40	9.81
1863.....	67.21	36.64	33.41	35.33	21.24	15.20
1864.....	101.50	52.67	53.02	48.35	33.25	23.42
1865.....	83.38	32.04	37.33	49.58	29.00	20.24
1866.....	43.20	24.31	25.14	45.90	21.15	14.13
1867.....	31.59	18.28	18.79	35.21	16.58	9.12
1868.....	24.85	16.79	16.49	26.65	13.83	8.18
1869.....	29.01	16.19	16.49	24.79	14.00	8.30
1870.....	23.98	14.58	14.98	22.50	12.41	7.14
1871.....	16.95	13.00	13.64	20.83	11.62	7.41
1872.....	22.19	14.27	15.14	20.66	12.00	7.88
1873.....	20.14	13.31	14.13	19.41	11.37	6.69
1874.....	17.95	11.42	11.75	18.04	9.75	5.57
1875.....	15.46	10.41	11.12	15.12	8.71	5.33
1876.....	12.98	8.85	8.71	13.58	7.06	4.10
1877.....	11.82	8.46	8.46	12.46	6.77	4.38
1878.....	11.22	7.80	7.65	11.00	6.09	3.44
1879.....	10.84	7.97	7.57	11.62	6.25	3.93
1880.....	11.51	8.51	8.51	12.74	7.41	4.51
1881.....	12.03	8.51	a8.06	12.74	7.00	3.95
1882.....	11.56	8.45	a8.25	12.95	6.50	3.76
1883.....	11.88	8.32	a7.11	12.93	6.00	3.60
1884.....	10.88	7.28	a6.86	10.46	6.00	3.36
1885.....	10.45	6.75	a6.36	10.37	6.00	3.12
1886.....	9.28	6.75	a6.25	10.65	6.00	3.31
1887.....	10.21	7.15	6.58	10.88	6.00	3.33
1888.....	10.03	7.45	6.89	10.94	6.50	3.81

a Including 1881 and since, the prices of standard drillings are *net*; raw cotton prices are also *net* for the entire period.

Source: Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1889 Edition.

Prices

This section presents indexes of producer and consumer prices, actual prices for selected commodities, and energy prices. The primary sources of these data are monthly publications of the Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), which include *Monthly Labor Review*, *Consumer Price Index, Detailed Report*, *Producer Price Indexes*, and *U.S. Import and Export Price Indexes*. The Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis is the source for gross domestic product measures.

Producer price index (PPI)—This index, dating from 1890, is the oldest continuous statistical series published by BLS. It is designed to measure average changes in prices received by producers of all commodities, at all stages of processing, produced in the United States.

The index has undergone several revisions (see *Monthly Labor Review*, February 1962, April 1978, and August 1988). It is now based on approximately 10,000 individual products and groups of products along with about 100,000 quotations per month. Indexes for the net output of manufacturing and mining industries have been added in recent years. Prices used in constructing the index are collected from sellers and generally apply to the first significant large-volume commercial transaction for each commodity—i.e., the manufacturer's or other producer's selling price or the selling price on an organized exchange or at a central market.

The weights used in the index represent the total net selling value of commodities produced or processed in this country. Values are f.o.b. (free on board) production point and are exclusive of excise taxes. Effective with the release of data for January 1988, many important producer price indexes were changed to a new reference base year, 1982 = 100, from 1967 = 100. The reference year of the PPI shipment weights has been taken

primarily from the 1987 Census of Manufactures. For further detail regarding the PPI, see the BLS *Handbook of Methods*, Bulletin 2490 (April 1997), Chapter 16. The PPI Web page is <<http://stats.bls.gov/ppihome.htm>>.

Consumer price indexes (CPI)—The CPI is a measure of the average change in prices over time in a "market basket" of goods and services purchased either by urban wage earners and clerical workers or by all urban consumers. In 1919, BLS began to publish complete indexes at semiannual intervals, using a weighting structure based on data collected in the expenditure survey of wage-earner and clerical-worker families in 1917–19 (BLS Bulletin 357, 1924). The first major revision of the CPI occurred in 1940, with subsequent revisions in 1953, 1964, 1978, 1987, and 1998.

Beginning with the release of data for January 1988 in February 1988, most consumer price indexes shifted to a new reference base year. All indexes previously expressed on a base of 1967 = 100, or any other base through December 1981, have been rebased to 1982–84 = 100. The expenditure weights are based upon data tabulated from the Consumer Expenditure Surveys for 1993, 1994, and 1995.

BLS publishes CPIs for two population groups: (1) a CPI for all urban consumers (CPI-U), which covers approximately 80 percent of the total population; and (2) a CPI for urban wage earners and clerical workers (CPI-W), which covers 32 percent of the total population. The CPI-U includes, in addition to wage earners and clerical workers, groups which historically have been excluded from CPI coverage, such as professional, managerial, and technical workers; the self-employed; short-term workers; the unemployed; and retirees and others not in the labor force.

The current CPI is based on prices of food, clothing, shelter, fuels, transportation fares, charges for doctors' and dentists' services, drugs, etc. purchased for

day-to-day living. Prices are collected in 87 areas across the country from over 50,000 housing units and 23,000 establishments. Area selection was based on the 1990 census. All taxes directly associated with the purchase and use of items are included in the index. Prices of food, fuels, and a few other items are obtained every month in all 87 locations. Prices of most other commodities and services are collected monthly in the three largest geographic areas and every other month in other areas.

In calculating the index, each item is assigned a weight to account for its relative importance in consumers' budgets. Price changes for the various items in each location are then averaged. Local data are then combined to obtain a U.S. city average. Separate indexes are also published for regions, area size-classes, cross-classifications of regions and size-classes, and for 26 local areas, usually consisting of the Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA); see Appendix II. Area definitions are those established by the Office of Management and Budget in 1983. Definitions do not include revisions made since 1992. Area indexes do not measure differences in the level of prices among cities; they only measure the average change in prices for each area since the base period. For further detail regarding the CPI, see the BLS *Handbook of Methods*, Bulletin 2490, Chapter 17; the *Consumer Price Index*, and the CPI home page: <<http://stats.bls.gov/cpihome.htm>>. In January 1983, the method of measuring homeownership costs in the CPI-U was changed to a rental equivalence approach. This treatment calculates homeowner costs of shelter based on the implicit rent owners would pay to rent the homes they own. The rental equivalence approach was introduced into the CPI-W in 1985. The CPI-U was used to prepare the consumer price tables in this section.

Other price indexes—Chain-weighted price indexes, produced by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), are weighted averages of the detailed price indexes used in the deflation of the goods and services that make up the gross domestic product (GDP) and its major components. Growth rates are constructed for years and quarters using quantity weights for

the current and preceding year or quarter; these growth rates are used to move the index for the preceding period forward a year or quarter at a time. The gross domestic purchases chained price index measures the average price of goods and services purchased in the United States. It differs from the GDP chained price index, which measures the average price of goods produced in the United States, by excluding net exports. All chain-weighted price indexes are expressed in terms of the reference year value 1996 = 100.

Personal consumption expenditures (PCE) price and quantity indexes are based on market transactions for which there are corresponding price measures. The price index provides a measure of the prices paid by persons for domestic purchases of goods and services, which may be a useful measure of consumer prices for some analytical purposes. PCEs are defined as market value of spending by individuals and not-for-profit institutions on all goods and services. Personal consumption expenditures also include the value of certain imputed goods and services—such as the rental value of owner-occupied homes and compensation paid in kind—such as employer-paid health and life insurance premiums.

The index is composed of PCE components that are deflated by either a detailed CPI or a PPI. It excludes most imputed expenditures. It excludes expenses of nonprofit institutions serving households, most insurance purchases, gambling, margins on used light motor vehicles, and expenditures by U.S. residents working and traveling abroad. Household insurance premiums, which are deflated by the CPI for tenants' and household insurance, are included in market-based PCE; medical and hospitalization and income loss insurance, expense of handling life insurance, motor vehicle insurance, and workers' compensation are excluded.

Measures of inflation—Inflation is defined as a time of generally rising prices for goods and factors of production. The Bureau of Labor Statistics samples prices of items in a representative market basket and publishes the result as the CPI. The media invariably announce the inflation rate as the percent

change in the CPI from month to month. A much more meaningful indicator of inflation is the percent change from the same month of the prior year. The producer price index measures prices at the producer level only. The PPI shows the same general pattern of inflation as does the CPI but is more volatile. The PPI can be roughly viewed as a leading indicator. It often tends to foreshadow trends that later occur in the CPI.

Other measures of inflation include the gross domestic purchases chain-weighted price index, the index of industrial materials prices; the Dow Jones Commodity Spot Price Index; Futures Price Index; the Employment Cost Index, the Hourly Compensation Index, or the Unit Labor Cost Index as a measure of the change in cost of the labor factor of production; and changes in long-term interest rates that are often used to measure changes in the cost of the capital factor of production.

International price indexes—The BLS International Price Program produces export and import price indexes for non-military goods traded between the United States and the rest of the world.

The export price index provides a measure of price change for all products sold by U.S. residents to foreign buyers. The import price index provides a measure of price change for goods purchased from other countries by U.S. residents. The reference period for the indexes is 2000 = 100, unless otherwise indicated.

The product universe for both the import and export indexes includes raw materials, agricultural products, semifinished manufactures, and finished manufactures, including both capital and consumer goods. Price data for these items are collected primarily by mail questionnaire. In nearly all cases, the data are collected directly from the exporter or importer, although in a few cases, prices are obtained from other sources.

To the extent possible, the data gathered refer to prices at the U.S. border for exports and at either the foreign border or the U.S. border for imports. For nearly all products, the prices refer to transactions completed during the first week of the month. Survey respondents are asked to indicate all discounts, allowances, and rebates applicable to the reported prices, so that the price used in the calculation of the indexes is the actual price for which the product was bought or sold.

In addition to general indexes for U.S. exports and imports, indexes are also published for detailed product categories of exports and imports. These categories are defined according to the five-digit level of detail for the Bureau of Economic Analysis End-Use Classification, the 3-digit level of detail for the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), and the 4-digit level of detail for the Harmonized System. Aggregate import indexes by country or region of origin are also available.

Table 705. Purchasing Power of the Dollar: 1980 to 2004

[Indexes: PPI, 1982 = \$1.00; CPI, 1982-84 = \$1.00. Producer prices prior to 1961, and consumer prices prior to 1964, exclude Alaska and Hawaii. Producer prices based on finished goods index. Obtained by dividing the average price index for the 1982 = 100, PPI; 1982-84 = 100, CPI base periods (100.0) by the price index for a given period and expressing the result in dollars and cents. Annual figures are based on average of monthly data.]

Year	Annual average as measured by—		Year	Annual average as measured by—	
	Producer prices	Consumer prices		Producer prices	Consumer prices
1980	1.136	1.215	1993	0.802	0.692
1981	1.041	1.098	1994	0.797	0.675
1982	1.000	1.035	1995	0.782	0.656
1983	0.984	1.003	1996	0.762	0.638
1984	0.964	0.961	1997	0.759	0.623
1985	0.955	0.928	1998	0.765	0.614
1986	0.969	0.913	1999	0.752	0.600
1987	0.949	0.880	2000	0.725	0.581
1988	0.926	0.846	2001	0.711	0.565
1989	0.880	0.807	2002	0.720	0.556
1990	0.839	0.766	2003	0.698	0.544
1991	0.822	0.734	2004	0.673	0.530
1992	0.812	0.713			

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Monthly data in U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*.

Table 706. Consumer Price Indexes (CPI-U) by Major Groups: 1980 to 2004

[1982-84 = 100, except as indicated. Represents annual averages of monthly figures. Reflects buying patterns of all urban consumers. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. See text, this section]

Year	All items less food and energy					Food and beverages	Shelter	Transportation	Medical care	Apparel	Education and communication ¹	
	All items	Com-modities	Services	Food	Energy							
1980	82.4	86.0	77.9	86.8	86.0	80.8	86.7	81.0	83.1	74.9	90.9	(NA)
1990	130.7	122.8	139.2	132.4	102.1	135.5	132.1	140.0	120.5	162.8	124.1	(NA)
1991	136.2	126.6	146.3	136.3	102.5	142.1	136.8	146.3	123.8	177.0	128.7	(NA)
1992	140.3	129.1	152.0	137.9	103.0	147.3	138.7	151.2	126.5	190.1	131.9	(NA)
1993	144.5	131.5	157.9	140.9	104.2	152.2	141.6	155.7	130.4	201.4	133.7	85.5
1994	148.2	133.8	163.1	144.3	104.6	156.5	144.9	160.5	134.3	211.0	133.4	88.8
1995	152.4	136.4	168.7	148.4	105.2	161.2	148.9	165.7	139.1	220.5	132.0	92.2
1996	156.9	139.9	174.1	153.3	110.1	165.6	153.7	171.0	143.0	228.2	131.7	95.3
1997	160.5	141.8	179.4	157.3	111.5	169.5	157.7	176.3	144.3	234.6	132.9	98.4
1998	163.0	141.9	184.2	160.7	102.9	173.4	161.1	182.1	141.6	242.1	133.0	100.3
1999	166.6	144.4	188.8	164.1	106.6	177.0	164.6	187.3	144.4	250.6	131.3	101.2
2000	172.2	149.2	195.3	167.8	124.6	181.3	168.4	193.4	153.3	260.8	129.6	102.5
2001	177.1	150.7	203.4	173.1	129.3	186.1	173.6	200.6	154.3	272.8	127.3	105.2
2002	179.9	149.7	209.8	176.2	121.7	190.5	176.8	208.1	152.9	285.6	124.0	107.9
2003	184.0	151.2	216.5	180.0	136.5	193.2	180.5	213.1	157.6	297.1	120.9	109.8
2004	188.9	154.7	222.8	186.2	151.4	196.6	186.6	218.8	163.1	310.1	120.4	111.6
PERCENT CHANGE ²												
1980	13.5	12.3	15.4	8.6	30.9	12.4	8.5	17.6	17.9	11.0	7.1	(NA)
1990	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.8	8.3	5.0	5.8	5.4	5.6	9.0	4.6	(NA)
1991	4.2	3.1	5.1	2.9	0.4	4.9	3.6	4.5	2.7	8.7	3.7	(NA)
1992	3.0	2.0	3.9	1.2	0.5	3.7	1.4	3.3	2.2	7.4	2.5	(NA)
1993	3.0	1.9	3.9	2.2	1.2	3.3	2.1	3.0	3.1	5.9	1.4	(NA)
1994	2.6	1.7	3.3	2.4	0.4	2.8	2.3	3.1	3.0	4.8	-0.2	3.9
1995	2.8	1.9	3.4	2.8	0.6	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.6	4.5	-1.0	3.8
1996	3.0	2.6	3.2	3.3	4.7	2.7	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.5	-0.2	3.4
1997	2.3	1.4	3.0	2.6	1.3	2.4	2.6	3.1	0.9	2.8	0.9	3.3
1998	1.6	0.1	2.7	2.2	-7.7	2.3	2.2	3.3	-1.9	3.2	0.1	1.9
1999	2.2	1.8	2.5	2.1	3.6	2.1	2.2	2.9	2.0	3.5	-1.3	0.9
2000	3.4	3.3	3.4	2.3	16.9	2.4	2.3	3.3	6.2	4.1	-1.3	1.3
2001	2.8	1.0	4.1	3.2	3.8	2.6	3.1	3.7	0.7	4.6	-1.8	2.6
2002	1.6	-0.7	3.1	1.8	-5.9	2.4	1.8	3.7	-0.9	4.7	-2.6	2.6
2003	2.3	1.0	3.2	2.2	12.2	1.4	2.1	2.4	3.1	4.0	-2.5	1.8
2004	2.7	2.3	2.9	3.4	10.9	1.8	3.4	2.7	3.5	4.4	-0.4	1.6

NA Not available. ¹ Dec. 1997 = 100. ² Change from immediate prior year. 1980 change from 1979; 1990 change from 1989.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Monthly Labor Review*.

Table 707. Annual Percent Changes From Prior Year in Consumer Price Indexes (CPI-U)—Selected Areas: 2004

[Represents percent changes of annual averages of monthly figures. Local area CPI indexes are by-products of the national CPI program. Each local index has a smaller sample size than the national index and is therefore subject to substantially more sampling and other measurement error. As a result, local area indexes show greater volatility than the national index, although their long-term trends are similar. Area definitions are those established by the Office of Management and Budget in 1983. For further detail, see the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics Handbook of Methods, Bulletin 2285, Chapter 19, the Consumer Price Index, and Report 736, the CPI: 1987 Revision. See also text, this section and Appendix III]

Area	Food and beverages		Food	Housing		Apparel	Transportation	Medical care	Fuel and other utilities
	All items	Beverages		Shelter	Utilities				
U.S. city average	2.7	3.4	3.4	2.5	-0.4	3.5	4.4	4.8	
Anchorage, AK MSA	2.6	4.4	4.8	1.6	0.6	2.8	(NA)	9.2	
Atlanta, GA MSA	1.3	4.0	4.1	-0.2	-8.7	6.2	2.4	5.5	
Boston, MA MSA	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.3	-5.6	3.4	4.7	7.1	
Chicago-Gary, IL-IN CMSA	2.2	2.9	2.8	1.6	1.9	3.5	4.3	4.1	
Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN CMSA	1.8	1.9	2.0	0.8	1.1	3.7	4.6	5.4	
Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, OH CMSA	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.8	3.7	5.1	3.4	5.6	
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CMSA	1.4	3.6	3.5	-0.1	-2.1	3.1	2.5	5.9	
Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO CMSA	0.1	2.5	2.3	-0.8	2.0	-3.1	1.9	8.5	
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI CMSA	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	-1.2	2.4	3.9	8.3	
Honolulu, HI MSA	3.3	3.0	3.1	4.4	2.7	3.4	(NA)	4.5	
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX CMSA	3.5	3.1	3.2	4.2	2.1	3.9	4.3	7.1	
Kansas City, MO-KS CMSA	2.1	2.8	2.9	2.4	-1.0	3.5	-0.7	5.2	
Los Angeles-Anaheim-Riverside, CA CMSA	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.9	-1.3	3.9	3.4	-1.2	
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.6	-6.2	3.2	4.9	4.6	
Milwaukee, WI PMSA	1.4	4.1	4.1	0.4	-4.0	3.7	1.5	3.8	
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA	2.8	3.8	4.1	2.9	-2.1	3.4	4.9	6.0	
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT CMSA	3.5	4.1	4.2	4.2	1.9	3.4	3.2	5.3	
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA	4.1	3.2	3.1	4.4	6.4	4.2	4.1	6.0	
Pittsburgh, PA MSA	3.1	4.6	4.7	3.5	-3.2	2.5	5.4	5.0	
Portland, OR MSA	2.6	4.1	4.2	1.9	0.6	3.8	3.4	4.2	
San Diego, CA MSA	3.7	2.3	2.2	4.3	2.4	4.5	2.7	1.2	
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA CMSA	1.2	4.7	4.8	-1.0	-1.3	3.2	6.8	-0.7	
Seattle-Tacoma, WA CMSA	1.2	2.6	2.6	0.1	2.1	4.1	3.9	3.6	
St. Louis-East St. Louis, MO-IL CMSA	4.0	3.7	3.8	5.0	4.8	3.3	(NA)	4.7	
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL MSA	2.5	3.1	3.1	3.4	-8.2	1.8	5.1	11.8	
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV CMSA	2.8	4.8	5.1	3.5	-4.4	3.3	2.8	4.6	

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Monthly Labor Review* and *CPI Detailed Report*, January issues.

Table 708. Consumer Price Indexes for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) for Selected Items and Groups: 1990 to 2004

[1982-84 = 100 except as noted. Annual averages of monthly figures. See headnote, Table 706]

Item								Annual percent- age change, 2003- 2004
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	
All items	130.7	152.4	172.2	177.1	179.9	184.0	188.9	2.7
Food and beverages	132.1	148.9	168.4	173.6	176.8	180.5	186.6	3.4
Food	132.4	148.4	167.8	173.1	176.2	180.0	186.2	3.4
Food at home	132.3	148.8	167.9	173.4	175.6	179.4	186.2	3.8
Cereals and bakery products	140.0	167.5	188.3	193.8	198.0	202.8	206.0	1.6
Cereals and cereal products	141.1	167.1	175.9	178.7	181.8	185.2	186.2	0.5
Breakfast Cereal	158.6	192.5	198.0	199.7	203.0	204.3	203.5	-0.4
Rice, pasta, and cornmeal	122.0	140.2	150.7	154.6	155.8	160.3	164.5	2.6
Rice	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.8	108.0	7.1
Bakery products	139.2	167.4	194.1	201.3	206.1	211.7	216.2	2.1
Bread	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	118.5	121.1	2.2
White bread	136.4	165.5	199.1	208.3	213.4	218.6	223.3	2.2
Bread other than white	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	224.2	227.8	1.6
Cookies	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	202.6	205.2	1.3
Other bakery products	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	207.3	211.8	2.2
Meats, poultry, fish and eggs	130.0	138.8	154.5	161.3	162.1	169.3	181.7	7.3
Meats	128.5	135.5	150.7	159.3	160.3	169.0	183.2	8.4
Beef and veal	128.8	134.9	148.1	160.5	160.6	175.1	195.3	11.5
Uncooked ground beef	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	149.2	166.3	11.5
Uncooked beef roasts	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	129.3	142.3	10.1
Uncooked beef steaks	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	127.6	144.7	13.4
Pork	129.8	134.8	156.5	162.4	161.8	164.9	174.2	5.6
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related product	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	116.1	123.1	6.0
Ham	132.4	139.6	152.7	157.3	160.0	161.9	166.0	2.5
Pork chops	140.2	144.2	152.2	159.0	156.0	160.9	170.4	5.9
Poultry	132.5	143.5	159.8	164.9	167.0	169.1	181.7	7.5
Chicken	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	108.9	118.2	8.5
Fresh whole chicken	134.9	142.2	162.9	168.0	169.1	165.8	182.4	10.0
Fish and seafood	146.7	171.6	190.4	191.1	188.1	190.0	194.3	2.3
Eggs	124.1	120.5	131.9	136.4	138.2	157.3	167.0	6.2
Dairy products	126.5	132.8	160.7	167.1	168.1	167.9	180.2	7.3
Milk	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	111.5	125.0	12.1
Fresh whole milk	126.7	131.1	156.9	165.9	162.1	162.5	183.4	12.9
Other dairy and related products	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	115.0	120.2	4.5
Fruits and vegetables	149.0	177.7	204.6	212.2	220.9	225.9	232.7	3.0
Fresh fruits and vegetables	(NA)	206.0	238.8	247.9	258.4	265.3	274.7	3.5
Fresh fruits	170.9	219.0	258.3	265.1	270.2	279.1	286.8	2.8
Apples	147.5	183.5	212.6	213.9	230.7	244.4	251.7	3.0
Bananas	138.2	153.8	162.5	166.6	166.5	164.8	163.0	-1.1
Citrus fruits	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	152.5	162.1	6.3
Oranges, tangerines	160.6	224.5	257.0	271.7	294.6	302.0	330.8	9.5
Fresh vegetables	151.1	193.1	219.4	230.6	245.4	250.5	261.2	4.3
Potatoes	162.6	174.7	196.3	202.3	238.5	228.1	231.1	1.3
Lettuce	150.3	221.2	228.1	233.8	252.1	246.2	239.8	-2.6
Tomatoes	160.8	188.3	234.7	250.0	251.0	271.0	296.8	9.5
Processed fruits and vegetables	(NA)	(NA)	105.6	109.0	113.1	114.1	115.5	1.2
Nonalcoholic beverages	113.5	131.7	137.8	139.2	139.2	139.8	140.4	0.4
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	108.0	108.5	0.5
Carbonated drinks	112.1	119.5	123.4	125.4	125.6	125.6	127.9	1.8
Coffee	117.5	163.1	154.0	146.7	142.6	144.9	145.3	0.3
Food away from home	(NA)	149.0	169.0	173.9	178.3	182.1	87.5	3.0
Alcoholic beverages	129.3	153.9	174.7	179.3	183.6	187.2	192.1	2.6
Alcoholic beverages at home	123.0	143.1	158.1	161.1	164.0	166.5	170.2	2.2
Alcoholic beverages away from home	144.4	176.5	207.1	215.2	222.5	228.6	236.6	3.5
Housing	128.5	148.5	169.6	176.4	180.3	184.8	189.5	2.5
Shelter	140.0	165.7	193.4	200.6	208.1	213.1	218.8	2.7
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence	144.8	171.3	198.7	206.3	214.7	219.9	224.9	2.3
Fuels and utilities	111.6	123.7	137.9	150.2	143.6	154.5	161.9	4.8
Fuels	104.5	111.5	122.8	135.4	127.2	138.2	144.4	4.5
Fuel oil and other	99.3	88.1	129.7	129.3	115.5	139.5	160.5	15.1
Gas (piped) and electricity	109.3	119.2	128.0	142.4	134.4	145.0	150.6	3.9
Electricity	117.4	129.6	128.5	137.8	136.2	139.5	142.1	1.9
Utility (piped) gas	97.3	102.9	132.0	158.3	135.3	166.3	180.1	8.3
Water and sewer and trash collection services	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	117.2	124.0	5.8
Water and sewerage maintenance	150.2	196.5	227.5	234.6	242.5	251.7	268.1	6.5
Garbage and trash collection	171.2	241.2	269.8	275.5	283.0	291.9	303.3	3.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 708. Consumer Price Indexes for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) for Selected Items and Groups: 1990 to 2004—Con.

[1982-84 = 100 except as noted. Annual averages of monthly figures. See headnote, Table 706]

Item								Annual percent- age change, 2003- 2004
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	
Household furnishings and operations	113.3	123.0	128.2	129.1	128.3	126.1	125.5	-0.5
Furniture and bedding	115.7	130.9	134.4	132.2	129.4	127.7	127.3	-0.3
Bedroom furniture	118.5	136.4	138.4	136.6	135.3	133.9	137.3	2.5
Housekeeping supplies	125.2	137.1	153.4	158.4	159.8	157.5	157.4	-0.1
Apparel	124.1	132.0	129.6	127.3	124.0	120.9	120.4	-0.4
Men's and boy's apparel	120.4	126.2	129.7	125.7	121.7	118.0	117.5	-0.4
Women's and girl's apparel	122.6	126.9	121.5	119.3	115.8	113.1	113.0	-0.1
Footwear	117.4	125.4	123.8	123.0	121.4	119.6	119.3	-0.3
Transportation	120.5	139.1	153.3	154.3	152.9	157.6	163.1	3.5
Private transportation	118.8	136.3	149.1	150.0	148.8	153.6	159.4	3.8
New and used motor vehicles ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	96.5	94.2	-2.4
New vehicles	121.4	141.0	142.8	142.1	140.0	137.9	137.1	-0.6
New cars and trucks	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	95.6	95.1	-0.5
New cars	121.0	139.0	139.6	138.9	137.3	134.7	133.9	-0.6
Used cars and trucks	117.6	156.5	155.8	158.7	152.0	142.9	133.3	-6.7
Motor fuel	101.2	100.0	129.3	124.7	116.1	135.8	160.4	18.1
Public transportation	142.6	175.9	209.6	210.6	207.4	209.3	209.1	-0.1
Airline fares	148.4	189.7	239.4	239.4	231.6	231.3	227.2	-1.8
Medical care	162.8	220.5	260.8	272.8	285.6	297.1	310.1	4.4
Medical care commodities	163.4	204.5	238.1	247.6	256.4	262.8	289.3	2.5
Prescription drugs and medical supplies	181.7	235.0	285.4	300.9	316.5	326.3	337.1	3.3
Nonprescription drugs, and medical supplies ⁴	120.6	140.5	149.5	150.6	150.4	152.0	153.3	0.2
Medical care services	162.7	224.2	266.0	278.8	292.9	306.0	321.3	5.0
Professional medical services	156.1	201.0	237.7	246.5	253.9	261.2	271.5	3.9
Recreation ²	(NA)	(NA)	103.3	104.9	106.2	107.5	108.6	1.0
Video and audio	80.8	73.9	101.0	101.5	102.8	103.6	104.2	0.6
Televisions	74.6	68.1	49.9	44.8	40.1	34.9	30.0	-14.0
Sporting goods	114.9	123.5	119.0	118.5	116.4	115.3	115.0	-0.3
Photography	(NA)	(NA)	99.2	99.0	97.9	96.0	92.9	-3.2
Other recreational goods	(NA)	(NA)	87.8	84.6	80.5	76.1	73.3	-3.7
Recreation services	(NA)	(NA)	111.7	116.1	119.6	124.5	127.5	2.4
Recreational reading materials	(NA)	(NA)	188.3	191.4	195.8	197.5	201.2	1.9
Education and communication ¹	(NA)	92.2	102.5	105.2	107.9	109.8	111.6	1.6
Education ¹	(NA)	(NA)	112.5	118.5	126.0	134.4	143.7	6.9
Educational books and supplies	171.3	214.4	279.9	295.9	317.6	335.4	351.0	4.7
Tuition/and child care fees and other school fees	175.7	253.8	324.0	341.1	362.1	386.7	414.3	7.1
College tuition	175.0	264.8	331.9	348.8	372.6	403.9	442.1	9.5
Communication	(NA)	99.0	93.0	93.3	92.3	89.7	86.7	-3.3
Postage and delivery services ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	119.4	119.8	0.3
Postage	125.1	160.3	165.1	171.5	181.8	190.9	190.9	0.0
Delivery services	(NA)	(NA)	114.5	123.0	127.9	134.9	150.1	11.3
Information and information processing ¹	(NA)	98.9	92.8	92.3	90.8	87.8	84.6	-3.6
Telephone services ¹	(NA)	(NA)	98.5	99.3	99.7	98.3	95.8	-2.5
Commodities	122.8	136.4	149.2	150.7	149.7	151.2	154.7	2.3
Commodities less food and beverages	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	134.5	136.7	1.6
Energy	102.1	105.2	124.6	129.3	121.7	136.5	151.4	10.9

NA Not available. ¹ December 1997 = 100. ² December 1982 = 100. ³ December 1988 = 100. ⁴ December 1986 = 100.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Monthly Labor Review* and *CPI Detailed Report*, January issues.

Table 709. Cost of Living Index—Selected Metropolitan Areas: Fourth Quarter 2004

[Measures relative price levels for consumer goods and services in participating areas for a mid-management standard of living. The nationwide average equals 100, and each index is read as a percent of the national average. The index does not measure inflation, but compares prices at a single point in time. Excludes taxes. Metropolitan areas as defined by the Office of Management and Budget. For definitions and components of metropolitan areas, see source for details]

Metropolitan areas (MA)	Com- posite index (100%)	Grocery items (14%)	Housing (29%)	Utilities (10%)	Transpor- tation (10%)	Health care (4%)	Misc. goods and services (33%)
Birmingham, AL	92.9	104.1	76.8	113.2	91.1	82.5	99.1
Decatur-Hartselle, AL	88.9	94.9	72.0	91.4	101.9	89.1	97.1
Florence, AL	88.3	89.2	76.6	90.7	90.5	82.2	97.6
Huntsville, AL	92.7	93.3	79.8	90.1	102.7	85.4	102.6
Mobile, AL	89.6	92.8	80.0	93.4	89.6	83.1	96.4
Montgomery, AL	95.5	96.3	90.9	97.6	100.1	79.8	99.1
Tuscaloosa, AL	98.7	105.6	92.0	99.0	97.7	85.9	103.6
Fairbanks, AK	127.8	130.6	133.8	148.1	112.2	166.5	116.1
Flagstaff, AZ	109.7	110.2	122.6	97.6	106.7	113.8	101.8
Phoenix, AZ	98.7	98.2	94.7	94.4	108.2	106.6	100.2
Tucson, AZ	94.4	102.4	85.4	97.0	98.8	98.4	97.0
Fayetteville, AR	90.7	86.2	86.1	105.0	94.1	93.4	91.5
Fort Smith, AR	85.5	83.1	74.6	91.3	92.1	83.9	92.8
Jonesboro, AR	85.1	92.6	72.2	88.6	90.8	82.9	91.2
Fresno, CA	119.4	118.4	145.0	99.5	121.2	112.4	103.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA	156.4	125.7	251.9	115.9	114.8	105.8	112.8
Riverside City, CA	121.0	109.4	157.3	87.8	119.2	108.7	104.7
San Diego, CA	147.7	125.5	222.1	90.6	127.3	124.3	114.7
San Francisco, CA	183.6	149.4	311.8	103.2	121.7	128.2	129.4
Colorado Springs, CO	98.3	99.6	99.2	92.2	106.6	106.4	95.6
Denver, CO	103.3	106.2	108.7	82.2	96.4	120.6	102.7
Fort Collins, CO	99.2	109.5	98.8	88.0	97.4	87.1	100.4
Pueblo, CO	90.5	102.6	81.0	85.4	96.0	88.8	94.3
Dover, DE	99.0	100.7	96.3	110.5	94.2	93.9	99.6
Wilmington, DE	106.7	124.6	100.7	109.2	108.2	91.8	105.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA	144.5	125.7	208.2	98.4	120.8	137.6	115.5
Fort Walton, FL	101.5	105.5	99.4	91.5	106.7	100.3	103.2
Jacksonville, FL	94.3	105.3	92.2	82.2	100.3	104.3	92.3
Orlando, FL	95.8	98.1	92.1	97.2	100.0	86.0	97.7
Panama City, FL	97.6	102.3	88.7	96.3	106.7	98.1	101.4
Pensacola, FL	100.2	104.3	100.8	94.0	97.6	85.2	102.3
Sarasota, FL	103.4	100.5	110.4	91.9	113.1	102.1	99.1
St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	93.9	94.5	93.0	97.6	103.8	83.8	92.1
Tampa, FL	98.6	94.9	101.8	92.8	100.8	103.8	97.5
Albany, GA	88.7	102.5	69.3	88.7	91.9	90.3	99.0
Atlanta, GA	96.5	95.4	90.7	86.9	102.3	110.7	101.2
Augusta-Aiken, GA-SC	90.6	103.6	73.8	94.2	102.1	88.2	96.5
Boise, ID	95.8	84.3	93.7	93.8	100.5	104.5	100.2
Peoria, IL	97.3	98.4	99.1	106.2	97.9	91.2	93.5
Springfield, IL	91.7	89.8	83.8	96.8	103.3	93.1	94.7
Evansville, IN	98.1	100.2	87.0	97.8	104.6	98.6	105.1
Lafayette, IN	94.4	91.9	83.1	115.3	99.9	104.6	97.2

See source at end of table.

Table 709. Cost of Living Index—Selected Metropolitan Areas: Fourth Quarter 2004—Con.

[See headnote, page 485]

Metropolitan areas (MA)	Composite index (100%)	Grocery items (14%)	Housing (29%)	Utilities (10%)	Transportation (10%)	Health care (4%)	Misc. goods and services (33%)
South Bend, IN	95.3	87.8	91.5	108.5	96.8	102.3	96.8
Terre Haute, IN	90.4	94.8	80.4	95.3	94.3	103.8	93.6
Cedar Rapids, IA	91.5	90.6	78.0	101.0	98.6	98.3	98.5
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	93.7	86.4	94.9	90.6	101.5	90.5	94.5
Lawrence, KS	95.3	85.7	91.8	97.2	98.6	91.0	100.9
Covington, KY	93.0	90.5	81.5	96.5	98.7	93.5	101.3
Hopkinsville, KY	86.6	89.5	73.2	101.3	86.3	85.2	93.6
Lexington, KY	95.5	92.1	87.7	118.7	93.4	99.3	97.5
Louisville, KY	93.3	96.4	80.9	97.9	111.4	87.2	97.7
Baton Rouge, LA	105.6	111.2	93.2	116.6	110.2	110.8	109.6
Monroe, LA	94.0	95.6	84.0	91.7	101.2	90.4	101.1
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	89.1	85.8	84.2	87.3	94.1	73.1	95.4
Baltimore, MD	112.3	104.8	126.0	119.7	107.5	107.8	103.3
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg, MD	139.4	123.8	184.2	111.5	122.4	114.3	121.1
Boston, MA	138.6	119.9	178.6	135.8	107.6	150.4	118.6
Grand Rapids, MI	101.0	105.7	91.2	111.9	105.9	96.6	104.0
Rochester, MN	99.0	90.2	96.7	106.2	102.7	110.7	100.0
St. Cloud, MN	101.9	95.4	100.5	103.7	100.5	105.5	104.9
Hattiesburg, MS	94.3	96.3	80.7	99.5	91.0	96.0	104.4
Jackson, MS	88.3	86.7	76.0	114.5	91.3	84.7	92.3
Columbia, MO	91.8	88.7	87.2	93.7	95.6	90.9	95.6
St. Louis, MO-IL	98.1	101.8	93.1	99.3	99.2	114.8	98.6
Springfield, MO	87.7	96.9	74.4	73.5	95.4	94.9	96.5
Billings, MT	95.3	101.2	84.3	101.2	94.8	106.6	99.9
Missoula, MT	99.7	112.8	86.1	89.6	99.3	125.0	106.4
Lincoln, NE	96.4	85.4	99.6	98.4	100.6	104.4	95.3
Omaha, NE	90.9	88.0	82.6	102.0	101.0	98.3	92.6
Las Vegas, NV	112.7	112.2	122.5	103.8	109.5	133.9	105.3
Reno-Sparks, NV	109.2	96.6	114.7	112.6	124.2	103.8	105.1
Buffalo, NY	98.9	97.8	90.1	130.7	103.3	96.5	97.7
Glens Falls, NY	103.0	99.0	92.9	122.5	110.4	94.7	107.2
New York (Manhattan), NY	211.6	132.8	387.4	147.7	116.9	142.5	138.9
New York (Queens), NY	137.1	121.8	173.6	138.1	120.3	103.9	119.4
Asheville, NC	104.1	94.8	117.6	89.0	104.8	105.0	99.6
Fayetteville, NC	93.9	108.2	81.5	89.3	92.5	104.2	99.5
Wilmington, NC	95.6	99.6	90.1	99.3	96.7	102.4	96.9
Bismarck-Mandan, ND	91.7	95.3	78.1	104.4	97.8	88.6	97.4
Akron, OH	92.8	110.7	83.3	103.2	99.8	84.7	90.8
Cincinnati, OH	94.1	86.6	88.8	108.7	101.5	92.6	95.8
Cleveland, OH	101.3	112.0	98.1	119.6	101.1	96.3	95.8
Dayton, OH	93.0	99.8	81.1	92.3	96.8	95.3	99.7
Lima, OH	95.4	107.8	85.8	104.9	103.7	88.0	95.4
Mansfield, OH	92.7	100.9	78.1	110.5	101.3	84.2	96.4
Toledo, OH	94.6	102.2	81.5	108.0	101.7	93.0	97.8
Youngstown-Warren, OH	91.1	98.1	82.8	112.7	91.6	85.4	90.5

See source at end of table.

Table 709. Cost of Living Index—Selected Metropolitan Areas: Fourth Quarter 2004—Con.

[See headnote, page 485]

Metropolitan areas (MA)	Com- posite index (100%)	Grocery items (14%)	Housing (29%)	Utilities (10%)	Transpor- tation (10%)	Health care (4%)	Misc. goods and services (33%)
Muskogee, OK	91.0	102.0	85.4	106.9	78.2	91.3	90.7
Oklahoma City, OK	92.3	86.4	85.9	94.0	99.3	102.1	96.6
Corvallis, OR	112.7	118.1	116.5	113.9	104.4	137.8	106.3
Philadelphia, PA	118.7	118.2	124.1	127.6	107.6	105.3	116.4
Pittsburgh, PA	94.6	97.5	85.0	97.5	113.5	81.5	97.8
York County, PA	98.3	93.3	98.8	105.2	93.8	83.2	100.8
Camden, SC	94.1	99.4	89.9	89.0	88.3	93.0	98.6
Columbia, SC	95.4	93.5	94.1	104.5	92.6	103.1	94.7
Myrtle Beach, SC	92.7	99.4	81.3	94.5	100.5	103.9	96.3
Sumter, SC Metro.	90.6	98.0	80.2	91.0	96.9	92.3	94.9
Chattanooga, TN-GA	93.8	93.1	85.5	86.3	100.8	104.8	100.0
Jackson-Madison County, TN	89.1	91.1	78.9	81.5	97.6	92.1	96.4
Johnson City, TN	89.2	88.1	79.0	92.6	84.9	92.5	98.3
Knoxville, TN	86.3	91.3	74.3	89.7	85.8	88.7	93.7
Memphis, TN	88.4	91.8	77.0	87.4	96.4	99.0	94.1
Abilene, TX	88.9	86.6	81.2	87.5	96.0	95.0	94.3
Amarillo, TX	86.7	87.6	82.4	87.3	88.4	91.2	88.9
Arlington, TX	92.1	94.7	82.3	100.3	96.9	92.8	96.2
Beaumont, TX	90.4	94.3	73.1	106.6	102.6	93.3	96.2
El Paso, TX	91.8	103.9	81.2	97.3	98.0	96.4	92.8
Fort Worth, TX	91.7	96.8	78.1	99.0	100.2	109.5	95.5
Houston, TX	88.0	83.7	72.0	99.2	103.1	102.4	94.8
Longview, TX	87.3	84.2	80.7	73.4	90.0	92.6	96.3
Lubbock, TX	87.3	86.9	76.5	77.5	93.4	104.5	95.5
Odessa, TX	87.6	87.6	76.3	94.3	94.9	96.0	92.8
San Antonio, TX	92.0	84.1	92.5	75.1	87.2	97.9	99.6
Sherman-Denison, TX	91.2	91.1	75.1	109.9	91.5	100.4	99.1
Tyler, TX	90.6	85.6	79.9	96.3	101.1	104.9	95.9
Salt Lake City, UT	94.4	106.1	89.6	87.3	97.4	92.0	95.4
Burlington-Chittenden County, VT	114.2	108.2	125.9	116.3	101.0	108.2	109.9
Roanoke, VA	92.0	89.5	88.5	91.8	90.4	96.6	95.9
Hampton Roads-SE Virginia, VA	101.2	99.2	105.8	114.7	101.7	96.0	95.1
Bellingham, WA	105.6	113.7	112.0	83.6	100.9	121.0	102.2
Olympia, WA	103.1	107.8	98.8	87.3	103.7	130.3	105.8
Spokane, WA	103.8	106.5	100.3	87.1	96.6	130.2	108.8
Yakima, WA	96.4	110.7	88.5	76.5	99.3	134.9	98.0
Huntington, WV	93.5	101.7	83.9	104.5	95.2	101.8	94.5
Appleton, WI	91.5	89.3	81.2	100.6	96.6	106.0	95.9
Eau Claire, WI	99.9	96.7	95.9	95.8	96.6	113.7	104.7
Green Bay, WI	93.3	84.6	89.6	95.5	99.0	100.2	96.9
Wausau, WI	93.1	82.9	89.0	110.4	97.6	101.7	93.7
Marshfield, WI	93.9	89.5	90.4	112.7	95.9	104.9	91.9
Cheyenne, WY	108.7	113.8	117.7	112.3	98.3	96.7	102.2

Source: ACCRA, 4232 King St., Alexandria, VA 22302-1507, ACCRA Cost of Living Index, Fourth Quarter 2004 (copyright)

Table 710. Annual Percent Changes From Prior Year in Consumer Prices—United States and OECD Countries: 1990 to 2004

[Covers member countries of Organization for Economic Cooperation (OECD). For consumer price indexes for OECD countries, see Section 30. 1990 change from 1989; 1995 change from 1994; 1999 change from 1998]

Country	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
United States	5.4	2.8	2.2	3.4	2.8	1.5	2.3	2.7
OECD	7.0	5.7	3.4	4.0	3.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Australia	7.3	4.6	1.5	4.5	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.4
Canada	4.8	2.2	1.7	2.7	4.6	2.2	2.8	1.9
Japan	3.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.7	-0.2	-2.0	0.8	0.0
New Zealand	6.1	3.8	-0.1	2.6	2.7	2.7	1.8	2.3
Austria	3.3	2.2	0.6	2.4	1.7	1.8	1.3	2.1
Belgium	3.4	1.5	1.1	2.5	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.1
Denmark	2.6	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.1	1.2
Finland	6.1	0.8	1.2	3.4	1.9	1.5	0.9	0.2
France	3.6	1.8	0.5	1.7	2.6	1.9	2.1	2.1
Germany	2.7	1.7	0.6	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.6
Greece	20.4	8.9	2.6	3.2	4.4	3.6	3.6	2.9
Ireland	3.3	2.5	1.6	5.6	5.1	4.7	3.5	2.1
Italy	6.5	5.2	1.7	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.2
Luxembourg	3.3	1.9	1.0	3.2	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.2
Netherlands	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.3	2.2	1.2
Norway	4.1	2.4	2.3	3.1	4.8	1.3	2.5	0.5
Portugal	13.4	4.2	2.3	2.9	4.1	3.5	3.3	2.3
Spain	6.7	4.7	2.3	3.4	3.8	3.1	3.0	3.1
Sweden	10.4	2.9	0.3	1.3	3.3	2.3	2.1	0.5
Switzerland	5.4	1.8	0.8	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.8
Turkey	60.3	89.1	64.9	54.9	27.0	45.0	25.3	10.7
United Kingdom	9.5	3.4	1.6	2.9	3.2	1.6	2.9	3.0

¹ Households of wage and salary earners. ² Excludes rent.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, *Main Economic Indicators*, monthly (copyright).

Table 711. Producer Price Indexes by Stage of Processing: 1980 to 2004

[1982 = 100, except as indicated. See Appendix III]

Year	Crude materials				Interme- diate materi- als, sup- plies, and com- ponents	Finished goods		Finished consumer foods		Finished consumer goods excl. food
	Total	Food- stuffs and feed- stuffs	Fuel	Crude nonfood materials except fuel		Con- sumer goods	Capit- al equip- ment	Crude	Pro- cessed	
1980	95.3	104.6	69.4	91.8	90.3	88.6	85.8	93.9	92.3	87.1
1985	95.8	94.8	102.7	94.3	102.7	103.8	107.5	102.9	104.8	103.3
1990	108.9	113.1	84.8	107.3	114.5	118.2	122.9	123.0	124.4	115.3
1991	101.2	105.5	82.9	97.5	114.4	120.5	126.7	119.3	124.4	118.7
1992	100.4	105.1	84.0	94.2	114.7	121.7	129.1	107.6	124.4	120.8
1993	102.4	108.4	87.1	94.1	116.2	123.0	131.4	114.4	126.5	121.7
1994	101.8	106.5	82.4	97.0	118.5	123.3	134.1	111.3	127.9	121.6
1995	102.7	105.8	72.1	105.8	124.9	125.6	136.7	118.8	129.8	124.0
1996	113.8	121.5	92.6	105.7	125.7	129.5	138.3	129.2	133.8	127.6
1997	111.1	112.2	101.3	103.5	125.6	130.2	138.2	126.6	135.1	128.2
1998	96.8	103.9	86.7	84.5	123.0	128.9	137.6	127.2	134.8	126.4
1999	98.2	98.7	91.2	91.1	123.2	132.0	137.6	125.5	135.9	130.5
2000	120.6	100.2	136.9	118.0	129.2	138.2	138.8	123.5	138.3	138.4
2001	121.0	106.1	151.4	101.5	129.7	141.5	139.7	127.7	142.4	141.4
2002	108.1	99.5	117.3	101.0	127.8	139.4	139.1	128.5	141.0	138.8
2003	135.3	113.5	185.7	116.9	133.7	145.3	139.5	130.0	147.2	144.7
2004, prel.	159.0	126.9	211.8	149.0	142.5	151.6	141.5	137.9	153.7	150.9
PERCENT CHANGE ¹										
1980	10.9	4.6	21.1	21.6	15.2	14.3	10.7	1.7	6.3	18.5
1985	-7.4	-9.5	-2.3	-6.6	-0.4	0.5	2.2	-7.6	-0.1	1.1
1990	5.6	1.7	-0.6	12.0	2.2	5.4	3.5	2.8	4.9	5.9
1991	-7.1	-6.7	-2.2	9.1	-0.1	1.9	3.1	-3.0	-	2.9
1992	-0.8	-0.4	1.3	-3.4	0.3	1.0	1.9	-9.8	-	1.8
1993	2.0	3.1	3.7	-0.1	1.3	1.1	1.8	6.3	1.7	0.7
1994	-0.6	-1.8	-5.4	3.1	2.0	0.2	2.1	-2.7	1.1	-0.1
1995	0.9	-0.7	-12.5	9.1	5.4	1.9	1.9	6.7	1.5	2.0
1996	10.8	14.8	28.4	-0.1	0.6	3.1	1.2	8.8	3.1	2.9
1997	-2.4	-7.7	9.4	-2.1	-0.1	0.5	-0.1	-2.0	1.0	0.5
1998	-12.9	-7.4	-14.4	-18.4	-2.1	-1.0	-0.4	0.5	-0.2	-1.4
1999	1.4	-5.0	5.2	7.8	0.2	2.4	-	-1.3	0.8	3.2
2000	22.8	1.5	50.1	29.5	4.9	4.7	0.9	-1.6	1.8	6.1
2001	0.3	5.9	10.6	-14.0	0.4	2.4	0.6	3.4	3.0	2.2
2002	-10.7	-6.2	-22.5	-0.5	-1.5	-1.5	-0.4	0.6	-1.0	-1.8
2003	25.2	14.1	58.3	15.7	4.6	4.2	0.3	1.2	4.4	4.3
2004, prel.	17.5	11.8	14.1	27.5	6.6	4.3	1.4	6.1	4.4	4.3

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Change from immediate prior year.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Producer Price Indexes*, monthly and annual.

Table 712. Producer Price Indexes by Stage of Processing: 1990 to 2004

[1982 = 100, except as indicated. See Appendix III]

Stage of processing	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004 ¹
Finished goods	119.2	127.9	133.0	138.0	140.7	138.9	143.3	148.5
Finished consumer goods	118.2	125.6	132.0	138.2	141.5	139.4	145.3	151.6
Finished consumer foods	124.4	129.0	135.1	137.2	141.3	140.1	145.9	152.6
Fresh fruits and melons	118.1	85.8	103.6	91.4	97.7	91.5	84.1	104.3
Fresh and dry vegetables	118.1	144.4	118.0	126.7	124.7	136.5	135.7	129.4
Eggs for fresh use (Dec. 1991 = 100)	(NA)	86.3	77.9	84.9	81.8	82.9	106.6	100.0
Bakery products	141.0	164.3	178.0	182.3	187.7	189.9	195.0	195.9
Milled rice	102.5	113.1	121.3	101.2	87.3	80.3	102.5	135.4
Pasta products (June 1985 = 100)	114.1	125.0	122.1	121.6	122.1	121.7	126.4	127.1
Beef and veal	116.0	100.9	106.3	113.7	120.6	114.7	137.9	141.2
Pork	119.8	101.5	96.0	113.4	120.3	109.0	115.7	132.6
Processed young chickens	111.0	113.5	113.4	110.4	117.2	109.7	119.7	138.9
Processed turkeys	107.6	104.9	94.8	98.7	98.9	95.3	92.5	107.4
Finfish and shellfish	147.2	170.8	190.9	198.1	190.8	191.2	195.3	206.0
Dairy products	117.2	119.7	139.2	133.7	145.2	136.2	139.4	156.0
Processed fruits and vegetables	124.7	122.4	128.1	128.6	129.6	132.6	133.8	135.1
Confectionery and products	140.0	160.7	170.4	170.6	171.4	175.6	183.7	188.8
Soft drinks	122.3	133.1	137.9	144.1	148.2	151.3	153.0	156.8
Roasted coffee	113.0	146.5	134.7	133.5	124.2	121.5	127.3	129.2
Shortening and cooking oils	123.2	142.5	140.4	132.4	132.9	140.8	160.8	193.8
Finished consumer goods excluding foods	115.3	124.0	130.5	138.4	141.4	138.8	144.7	150.9
Alcoholic beverages	117.2	128.5	136.7	140.6	145.4	147.0	148.9	153.1
Women's apparel	116.1	119.6	123.9	124.6	123.7	122.7	124.4	(NA)
Men's and boy's apparel	120.2	130.3	133.1	133.2	132.4	129.0	127.2	(NA)
Girls', children's, and infants' apparel	115.3	121.16	118.2	117.4	116.6	118.4	119.5	(NA)
Textile house furnishings	109.5	119.5	122.7	122.0	122.5	122.3	122.4	123.4
Footwear	125.6	139.2	144.5	144.9	145.8	146.0	147.1	146.3
Residential electric power (Dec. 1990 = 100)	(NA)	111.8	109.5	110.8	116.6	115.4	118.8	121.5
Residential gas (Dec. 1990 = 100)	(NA)	104.4	114.3	135.5	158.7	131.9	167.6	183.1
Gasoline	78.7	63.7	64.7	94.6	90.5	83.3	102.7	128.1
Fuel oil No. 2	73.3	56.6	56.1	93.5	84.3	75.0	95.3	120.6
Soaps and synthetic detergents	117.7	122.9	126.3	128.2	130.6	130.0	130.9	133.0
Cosmetics and other toilet preparations	121.6	129.0	135.4	137.4	138.5	139.4	140.4	140.5
Tires, tubes, and tread	96.8	100.2	92.9	93.0	94.1	95.2	97.9	102.4
Sanitary papers and health products	135.3	144.4	144.3	146.7	147.3	149.3	150.5	148.5
Newspaper circulation	144.1	185.6	207.1	210.0	219.5	225.6	230.5	233.6
Periodical circulation	150.3	176.6	196.9	198.9	200.7	210.0	219.9	223.2
Book publishing	153.4	185.0	213.0	218.2	225.5	234.8	243.1	252.7
Household furniture	125.1	141.8	150.5	152.7	154.9	157.1	158.2	160.7
Floor coverings	119.0	123.7	127.2	129.6	130.2	130.5	133.6	136.7
Household appliances	110.8	112.4	108.5	107.3	105.3	104.6	102.4	101.5
Home electronic equipment	82.7	78.9	73.7	71.8	70.4	69.0	67.7	65.0
Household glassware	132.5	153.2	163.9	166.0	169.6	169.9	168.9	171.4
Household flatware	122.1	138.3	139.7	142.6	142.8	144.7	145.2	145.4
Lawn and garden equipment, except tractors	123.0	130.4	132.0	132.0	132.8	133.9	133.5	134.6
Passenger cars	118.3	134.1	131.3	132.8	132.0	129.5	129.5	131.8
Toys, games, and children's vehicles	118.1	124.3	123.1	121.9	123.4	124.8	124.9	125.1
Sporting and athletic goods	112.6	122.0	126.2	126.1	126.3	125.5	124.0	123.7
Tobacco products	221.4	231.3	374.0	397.2	441.9	459.4	431.6	433.7
Mobile homes	117.5	145.6	158.4	161.3	164.1	166.6	169.6	186.7
Jewelry, platinum, and karat gold	122.8	127.8	127.1	127.2	128.5	130.0	132.4	135.3
Costume jewelry and novelties	125.3	135.1	140.1	141.6	144.0	144.2	144.9	147.3
Capital equipment	122.9	136.7	137.6	138.8	139.7	139.1	139.5	141.5
Agricultural machinery and equipment	121.7	142.9	152.1	153.7	156.1	158.5	160.9	165.9
Construction machinery and equipment	121.6	136.7	147.2	148.6	149.1	151.1	153.2	158.6
Metal cutting machine tools	129.8	148.0	160.7	161.9	158.8	152.4	150.6	151.5
Metal forming machine tools	128.7	145.7	159.7	161.8	164.8	166.8	167.6	171.6
Tools, dies, jigs, fixtures, and industrial molds	117.2	133.8	139.8	141.1	141.3	140.6	139.5	139.4
Pumps, compressors, and equipment	119.2	139.4	151.7	154.1	157.6	161.0	162.9	167.4
Industrial material handling equipment	115.0	125.3	132.9	134.7	136.8	136.9	137.9	143.4

See footnote at end of table.

Table 712. **Producer Price Indexes by Stage of Processing: 1990 to 2004—Con.**

[1982 = 100, except as indicated]

Stage of processing	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004 ¹
Capital Equipment—Continued								
Electronic computers (Dec. 1990 = 100)	(NA)	237.2	87.2	73.0	56.7	42.8	34.1	29.9
Textile machinery	128.8	146.7	154.2	156.2	158.0	157.0	157.6	158.3
Paper industries machinery (June 1982 = 100)	134.8	151.0	162.6	164.7	166.8	168.9	170.3	173.7
Printing trades machinery	124.9	133.6	141.0	142.1	143.3	143.7	143.1	143.4
Transformers and power regulators	120.9	128.9	132.6	135.8	134.4	131.7	131.9	135.9
Communication/related equip.(Dec. 1985 = 100)	106.1	112.1	112.7	110.6	109.5	107.6	105.5	103.5
X-ray and electromedical equipment	109.8	111.8	104.3	101.5	100.2	100.9	100.5	97.6
Oil field and gas field machinery	102.4	114.1	126.5	128.2	134.3	135.8	139.6	143.5
Mining machinery and equipment	121.0	135.6	144.2	146.1	148.5	151.8	155.2	163.3
Office and store machines and equipment	109.5	111.5	112.3	112.7	112.7	112.5	112.3	113.6
Commercial furniture	133.4	148.2	156.6	158.4	160.3	160.9	162.3	165.5
Light motor trucks	130.0	159.0	157.5	157.6	155.0	150.5	150.2	151.4
Heavy motor trucks	120.3	144.1	146.5	148.0	147.7	152.2	154.2	155.3
Truck trailers	110.8	131.7	136.3	139.4	138.8	138.1	139.4	148.1
Civilian aircraft (Dec. 1985 = 100)	115.3	141.8	151.7	159.6	168.5	171.3	179.9	190.4
Ships (Dec. 1985 = 100)	110.1	132.8	145.8	146.9	148.9	150.6	159.4	171.9
Railroad equipment	118.6	134.8	135.2	135.7	135.2	134.9	136.3	143.6
Intermediate materials, supplies, and components.								
Intermediate foods and feeds	114.5	124.9	123.2	129.2	129.7	127.8	133.7	142.5
Flour	103.6	123.0	104.3	103.8	109.9	116.2	123.6	129.0
Refined sugar	122.7	119.3	121.0	110.6	109.9	117.7	121.8	120.9
Confectionary materials	101.2	109.1	94.0	94.2	105.8	117.4	125.1	125.3
Crude vegetable oils	115.8	130.0	90.2	73.6	70.1	87.6	128.3	(NA)
Prepared animal feeds	107.4	109.1	98.3	102.9	105.1	105.7	112.8	124.6
Intermediate materials less foods and feed.	114.5	125.5	123.9	130.1	130.5	128.5	134.2	142.9
Synthetic fibers	106.7	109.4	103.8	107.2	108.6	106.2	106.4	106.5
Processed yarns and threads	112.6	112.8	108.6	107.9	105.6	102.6	103.6	108.6
Gray fabrics	117.2	121.2	114.4	113.2	114.0	112.6	111.1	112.8
Leather	177.5	191.4	176.3	182.2	200.9	202.5	214.0	220.8
Liquefied petroleum gas	77.4	65.1	73.7	127.1	119.0	104.5	150.9	192.6
Commercial electric power	115.3	131.7	129.1	131.5	139.6	137.5	140.9	142.7
Industrial electric power	119.6	130.8	128.9	131.5	141.1	139.9	145.8	147.5
Commercial natural gas (Dec. 1990 = 100)	(NA)	96.5	108.1	134.7	168.3	135.0	173.6	194.8
Industrial natural gas (Dec. 1990 = 100)	(NA)	90.9	103.3	139.0	177.3	136.5	180.5	201.2
Natural gas to electric utilities (Dec. 1990 = 100)	(NA)	87.7	81.6	120.7	146.5	103.9	158.2	171.2
Jet fuels	76.0	55.0	52.5	88.5	77.4	71.6	86.3	111.4
No. 2 Diesel fuel	74.1	57.0	57.3	93.3	83.4	77.9	100.5	128.2
Residual fuel	57.7	52.6	51.5	84.7	74.6	75.4	101.2	100.2
Industrial chemicals	113.2	128.4	118.9	129.1	128.4	127.3	141.7	162.5
Prepared paint	124.8	142.1	157.4	160.8	164.4	166.9	170.8	175.7
Paint materials	136.3	139.4	144.1	148.5	149.8	165.9	172.9	180.1
Medicinal and botanical chemicals	102.2	128.3	142.2	146.2	141.2	132.6	135.3	135.0
Fats and oils, inedible	88.1	126.9	88.4	70.1	77.6	90.3	123.4	152.8
Mixed fertilizers	103.3	111.1	113.7	112.4	116.6	113.9	119.1	127.8
Nitrogenates	92.3	129.4	94.6	118.2	143.0	106.0	146.5	168.7
Phosphates	96.5	109.1	112.0	96.9	95.2	99.8	109.6	120.9
Other agricultural chemicals	119.9	144.3	144.5	146.1	148.3	148.5	148.8	149.3
Plastic resins and materials	124.1	143.5	125.8	141.6	134.2	130.7	146.1	162.4
Synthetic rubber	111.9	126.3	113.9	119.1	122.9	119.3	125.7	132.4
Plastic construction products	117.2	133.8	128.0	135.8	132.9	136.1	138.6	144.8
Unsupported plastic film, sheet, and shapes	119.0	135.6	127.5	133.2	138.0	136.5	142.8	148.6
Plastic parts and components for manufacturing	112.9	115.9	117.4	117.3	116.9	116.2	116.3	116.6
Softwood lumber	123.8	178.5	196.0	178.6	170.1	170.8	170.8	210.0
Hardwood lumber	131.0	167.0	177.3	185.9	181.3	178.3	188.8	199.3
Millwork	130.4	163.8	174.7	176.4	179.2	179.8	181.8	191.9
Plywood	114.2	165.3	176.4	157.6	154.3	151.7	167.0	198.5
Woodpile	151.3	183.2	119.7	145.3	125.8	116.2	121.4	132.4
Paper	128.8	159.0	141.8	149.8	150.6	144.7	146.1	149.4
Paperboard	135.7	183.1	153.2	176.7	172.1	164.3	162.7	170.3
Paper boxes and containers	129.9	163.8	158.0	172.6	175.2	172.8	172.9	177.5
Building paper and board	112.2	144.9	141.6	138.8	129.3	129.3	159.9	192.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 712. **Producer Price Indexes by Stage of Processing: 1990 to 2004—Con.**

[1982 = 100, except as indicated]

Stage of processing	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004 ¹
Intermediate materials less foods and feeds—Continued								
Commercial printing (June 1982 = 100)	128.0	144.5	152.2	155.2	157.6	157.0	158.3	159.5
Foundry and forge shop products	117.2	129.3	135.1	136.5	136.9	136.8	137.4	143.9
Steel mill products	112.1	120.1	105.3	108.4	101.3	104.8	109.5	147.0
Primary nonferrous metals	133.4	146.8	101.5	113.6	105.2	100.8	104.8	133.6
Aluminum mill shapes	127.9	160.4	138.1	149.0	148.7	143.3	143.3	150.9
Copper and brass mill shapes	174.6	195.2	151.2	162.3	155.0	149.6	152.3	199.9
Nonferrous wire and cable	142.6	151.5	135.6	143.7	140.4	134.3	134.5	152.0
Metal containers	114.0	117.2	106.4	106.8	106.3	107.8	109.2	115.8
Hardware	125.9	141.1	148.7	151.2	154.4	156.0	156.5	161.5
Plumbing fixtures and brass fittings	144.3	166.0	176.7	180.4	180.8	181.9	183.4	188.1
Heating equipment	131.6	147.5	154.0	155.6	157.1	157.9	163.2	169.5
Fabricated structural metal products	121.8	135.1	143.3	144.9	144.6	145.0	145.5	163.4
Fabricated ferrous wire products (June 1982 = 100)	114.6	125.7	130.6	130.0	129.8	129.7	131.3	149.4
Other miscellaneous metal products	120.7	124.9	125.5	126.0	127.0	126.8	127.4	132.0
Mechanical power transmission equipment	125.3	146.9	161.1	163.9	167.0	169.5	171.7	179.2
Air conditioning and refrigeration equipment	122.1	130.2	135.5	135.3	136.0	136.9	137.2	139.5
Metal valves, excluding fluid power (Dec. 1982 = 100)	125.3	145.3	160.2	162.1	164.7	167.2	169.4	176.3
Ball and roller bearings	130.6	152.0	166.8	168.8	169.5	170.0	171.3	177.2
Wiring devices	132.2	147.2	152.5	152.9	153.5	153.8	152.9	169.1
Motors, generators, motor generator sets	132.9	143.9	145.9	146.2	146.8	146.8	147.4	149.8
Switchgear and switchboard equipment	124.4	140.3	151.0	153.0	156.9	158.4	159.9	163.7
Electronic components and accessories	118.4	113.6	98.2	97.1	93.9	92.4	90.8	88.9
Internal combustion engines	120.2	135.6	143.0	143.8	143.9	144.4	144.6	145.9
Machine shop products	124.3	131.3	136.8	138.0	140.1	140.0	140.7	144.5
Flat glass	107.5	113.2	106.4	109.7	112.0	111.2	111.0	108.7
Cement	103.7	128.1	150.6	150.1	150.2	152.6	152.0	156.5
Concrete products	113.5	129.4	143.7	147.8	151.7	152.7	153.6	161.2
Asphalt felts and coatings	97.1	100.0	99.2	104.1	107.5	110.9	116.4	117.9
Gypsum products	105.2	154.5	208.0	201.4	156.4	168.9	171.5	199.0
Glass containers	120.4	130.5	125.9	127.4	132.9	135.6	140.2	144.4
Motor vehicle parts	111.2	116.0	114.0	113.6	113.3	112.9	111.8	112.0
Aircraft engines and engine parts (Dec. 1985 = 100)	113.5	132.8	138.5	141.0	145.1	145.7	153.8	163.0
Aircraft parts and auxiliary equipment, n.e.c. ² (June 1985 = 100)	117.7	135.7	143.7	145.7	149.2	151.1	150.6	151.9
Photographic supplies	127.6	126.8	128.3	125.2	128.5	121.6	117.5	115.2
Medical/surgical/personal aid devices	127.3	141.3	144.6	146.0	148.3	150.9	154.7	158.0
Crude materials for further processing . . .								
Crude foodstuffs and feedstuffs	113.1	105.8	98.7	100.2	106.1	99.5	113.5	126.9
Wheat	87.6	118.6	79.5	80.3	85.5	97.9	98.5	106.0
Corn	100.9	109.0	78.2	76.4	78.8	89.4	93.8	97.5
Slaughter cattle	122.5	99.5	97.6	104.1	108.4	100.8	124.3	126.2
Slaughter hogs	94.1	70.2	53.8	72.7	73.4	55.4	66.1	87.8
Slaughter broilers/fryers	119.5	129.1	134.5	127.6	138.4	125.9	149.3	188.5
Slaughter turkeys	116.9	120.3	120.0	120.7	110.3	104.3	102.8	122.0
Fluid milk	100.8	93.6	106.3	92.0	111.8	90.8	93.8	119.9
Soybeans	100.8	102.2	80.1	83.4	78.6	87.7	108.8	130.0
Cane sugar, raw	119.2	119.7	113.7	110.8	111.4	110.9	114.0	(NA)
Crude nonfood materials	101.5	96.8	94.3	130.4	126.8	111.4	148.2	179.2
Raw cotton	118.2	156.2	87.4	95.2	67.2	61.5	92.9	85.6
Leaf tobacco	95.8	102.5	101.6	(NA)	105.2	(NA)	102.0	92.7
Cattle hides	217.8	209.9	141.9	169.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Coal	97.5	95.0	90.7	87.9	96.2	99.8	99.9	109.3
Natural gas	80.4	66.6	91.2	155.5	171.8	122.5	214.5	246.4
Crude petroleum	71.0	51.1	50.3	85.2	69.2	67.9	83.0	107.9
Logs and timber	142.8	220.4	202.0	196.4	182.8	180.1	181.8	193.4
Wastepaper	138.9	371.1	183.6	282.5	148.6	173.1	197.3	231.5
Iron ore	83.3	91.8	94.9	94.8	96.2	95.2	95.9	98.6
Iron and steel scrap	166.0	202.7	139.2	142.1	120.0	141.4	182.6	322.9
Nonferrous metal ores (Dec. 1983 = 100)	98.3	101.6	63.1	68.0	63.7	68.1	78.5	113.1
Copper base scrap	181.3	193.5	108.2	123.7	114.8	111.4	128.4	187.0
Aluminum base scrap	172.6	209.4	161.7	177.0	156.5	158.0	168.7	193.6
Construction sand, gravel, and crushed stone	125.4	142.3	157.2	163.1	168.8	173.0	177.1	183.3

NA Not available. ¹ Preliminary data. ² n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Producer Price Indexes*, monthly and annual.

Table 713. Producer Price Indexes for the Net Output of Selected Industries: 2000 to 2004

[Indexes are based on selling prices reported by establishments of all sizes by probability sampling. Manufacturing industries selected by shipment value. n.e.c.= not elsewhere classified. See text, Section 22, Domestic Trade. See Appendix III]

Industry	NAICS code ¹	Index base ²	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004 ³
Logging	113310	12/81	177.6	167.6	165.1	168.8	175.4
Total mining industries	21	12/84	113.5	114.3	96.6	131.3	153.4
Crude petroleum & natural gas extraction	211111	06/02	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	152.3	183.6
Natural gas liquid extraction	211112	06/02	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	181.2	216.0
Bituminous coal & lignite surface mining	212111	12/01	(NA)	(NA)	101.9	101.5	107.5
Anthracite mining	212113	12/79	157.3	161.0	163.0	168.4	180.9
Iron ore mining	212210	12/84	93.9	95.2	94.2	95.0	97.6
Gold ore mining	212221	06/85	84.2	81.5	92.4	107.6	121.3
Silver ore mining	212222	12/83	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Copper ore & nickel ore mining	212234	06/88	88.7	81.7	80.1	90.1	150.4
Metal ores, n.e.c.	212299	12/85	85.8	77.9	91.6	113.2	(NA)
Dimension stone mining and quarrying	212311	06/85	153.4	156.9	164.0	169.9	173.2
Crushed and broken limestone mining and quarrying	212312	12/83	145.6	150.9	154.7	159.2	165.3
Crushed and broken granite mining and quarrying	212313	12/83	182.3	188.3	193.2	197.5	203.5
Other crushed and broken stone mining and quarrying	212319	12/83	153.1	156.8	160.8	164.0	170.3
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	06/82	175.5	181.6	185.8	188.9	195.1
Industrial sand mining	212322	06/82	148.0	154.3	157.1	162.1	167.2
Kaolin and ball clay mining	212324	06/84	113.3	119.6	118.8	121.0	122.7
Clay and ceramic and refractory minerals mining	212325	06/84	135.7	140.3	140.9	142.5	144.4
Potash, soda, and borate mineral mining	212391	12/84	111.6	110.0	107.7	106.1	110.7
Drilling oil and gas wells	213111	12/85	138.2	173.9	153.5	153.5	167.9
Oil & gas operations support activities	213112	12/85	123.3	142.4	137.4	135.6	142.2
Nonmetallic minerals support activity (except fuels)	213115	06/85	107.2	109.3	110.5	114.6	119.7
Total manufacturing industries	31-33	12/84	133.5	134.6	133.7	137.1	142.9
Dog & cat food mfg.	311111	12/85	131.3	134.7	135.7	136.2	144.0
Flour milling	311211	06/83	97.2	101.9	107.6	113.7	117.3
Rice milling	311212	06/84	89.3	81.9	72.2	87.6	113.0
Soybean processing	311222	12/79	69.1	67.3	72.1	87.1	101.7
Fats and oils refining and blending	311225	12/81	131.8	131.5	138.1	158.1	186.8
Chocolate & confectionery mfg. from cacao beans	311320	06/83	132.1	138.6	148.1	156.2	155.0
Confectionery mfg. (purchased chocolate)	311330	12/03	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.1
Frozen fruit, juice, & vegetable mfg.	311411	06/81	141.0	140.2	144.1	147.8	149.1
Frozen specialty food mfg.	311412	12/82	136.1	138.8	139.0	139.2	142.1
Fruit and vegetable canning	311421	06/81	139.1	142.2	143.7	144.8	146.3
Specialty canning	311422	12/82	171.5	173.8	174.6	176.1	177.6
Fluid milk	311511	12/82	141.8	153.6	146.4	147.7	162.3
Ice cream and frozen dessert mfg.	311520	06/83	150.4	157.1	158.8	160.4	165.8
Animal (except poultry) slaughtering	311611	12/80	113.4	120.3	113.1	130.1	137.7
Meat processed from carcasses	311612	12/82	121.3	125.8	121.1	129.7	132.4
Poultry processing	311615	12/81	118.3	121.5	115.9	121.9	137.4
Seafood canning	311711	12/84	103.8	108.9	110.3	110.2	115.3
Fresh & frozen seafood processing	311712	12/82	171.5	161.7	157.2	161.5	164.1
Frozen cakes, pies, & other pastries mfg.	311813	06/91	116.8	119.5	120.9	124.8	127.6
Cookie and cracker manufacturing	311821	06/83	172.0	173.3	175.0	181.6	183.4
Flour mixes & dough mfg. from purch flour	311822	06/85	122.0	124.6	126.4	131.9	133.9
Dry pasta manufacturing	311823	06/85	121.9	122.4	122.0	126.3	127.0
Coffee and tea manufacturing	311920	06/81	144.3	136.4	133.8	139.4	141.4
Mayonnaise, dressing, & other sauces mfg.	311941	12/03	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	101.6
Spice and extracts manufacturing	311942	12/03	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.4
Soft drinks manufacturing	312111	06/81	152.0	156.5	159.5	161.5	165.7
Bottled water manufacturing	312112	12/03	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.7
Breweries	312120	06/82	136.1	140.5	142.7	145.8	152.4
Wineries	312130	12/83	139.9	141.3	141.7	140.8	139.7
Distilleries	312140	06/83	153.5	165.1	164.9	165.1	164.7
Tobacco stemming & redrying	312210	06/84	109.0	112.3	114.7	117.5	119.4
Cigarettes	312221	12/82	379.2	425.8	442.8	411.7	412.4
Other tobacco product mfg.	312229	12/03	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	99.6
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	12/03	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.1
Textile/fabric finishing (exc broadwoven) mills	313312	12/03	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	99.5
Underwear & nightwear knitting mills	315192	06/82	134.5	131.5	130.1	129.1	128.6
Men's/boys' cut & sew trouser/slack/jean mfg.	315224	12/81	134.8	135.1	132.2	128.4	126.4
Women's/girls' cut & sew dress mfg.	315233	12/80	125.8	123.6	122.1	122.8	124.9
Women's/girls' cut & sew other outerwear mfg.	315239	06/83	113.3	112.1	111.5	112.9	112.2
Sawmills	321113	12/80	148.0	141.2	139.1	141.1	163.5
Wood preservation	321114	06/85	156.2	152.7	151.6	154.0	167.7
Hardwood veneer & plywood manufacturing	321211	06/85	142.7	142.5	142.3	138.6	143.7
Softwood veneer or plywood, mfg.	321212	12/80	140.4	135.8	131.8	154.4	189.1
Engineered wood member (exc truss) mfg.	321213	12/03	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	110.0
Truss mfg.	321214	12/03	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	112.5
Reconstituted wood product mfg.	321219	06/91	121.1	112.5	112.3	139.1	167.8
Wood window & door mfg.	321911	12/03	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	101.9
Manufactured homes (mobile homes) mfg.	321991	06/81	167.1	170.0	172.6	175.8	190.1
Pulp mills	322110	12/82	143.4	122.9	116.5	120.9	131.5
Paper (except newsprint) mills	322121	12/03	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	102.4
Newsprint mills	322122	12/03	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	104.0
Paperboard mills	322130	12/82	192.4	187.4	179.7	180.4	190.3
Digital printing	323115	12/03	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	99.4
Book printing	323117	12/83	153.3	154.1	150.7	150.2	151.5
Petroleum refineries	324110	06/85	111.6	103.1	96.3	121.2	151.3
Petroleum lubricating oils and greases	324191	12/80	172.3	183.3	185.5	191.5	199.3
Industrial gas manufacturing	325120	12/03	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	108.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 713. Producer Price Indexes for the Net Output of Selected Industries: 2000 to 2004—Con.

[See headnote, page 492]

Industry	NAICS code ¹	Index base ²	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004 ³
Plastics material and resins manufacturing	325211	12/80	164.3	159.9	148.9	167.8	191.5
Synthetic rubber manufacturing	325212	06/81	119.2	122.5	119.1	125.2	131.6
Nitrogenous fertilizer manufacturing	325311	12/79	144.7	171.7	131.6	177.0	203.9
Phosphatic fertilizer manufacturing	325312	12/79	119.0	129.4	132.8	145.4	161.3
Fertilizer (mixing only) manufacturing	325314	12/79	142.3	147.0	143.3	149.2	157.1
Pesticide and other agricultural chemical mfg.	325320	06/82	136.6	138.0	138.2	138.1	138.5
Pharmaceutical preparation mfg.	325412	06/81	306.6	314.5	326.7	343.3	360.3
Photo film, paper, plate & chemical mfg.	325992	12/03	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	99.2
Plastics pipe and pipe fitting manufacturing	326122	06/93	128.5	107.8	114.6	124.7	141.1
Cement manufacturing	327310	06/82	148.7	148.7	151.1	150.5	155.1
Lime	327410	12/85	120.0	122.7	126.1	128.1	133.0
Cut stone and stone products	327991	12/84	144.8	147.9	149.3	149.7	149.5
Steel investment foundries	331512	06/81	203.8	205.0	205.6	199.8	197.5
Steel foundries (except investment)	331513	06/81	137.3	136.7	135.3	137.5	144.6
Aluminum die-casting foundries	331521	06/91	109.9	110.0	109.6	111.5	113.9
Iron & steel forging	332111	12/83	115.8	114.7	112.9	112.8	117.4
Hand and edge tools, except machine tools and hand saws	332212	06/83	158.4	162.5	164.7	165.1	168.7
Saw blade & hand saw mfg.	332213	06/83	139.4	139.9	142.0	142.9	142.9
Metal window and door manufacturing	332321	06/83	156.1	158.1	159.2	161.0	166.5
Sheet metal work mfg.	332322	12/82	141.8	141.5	142.9	144.4	159.3
Heating equipment (except warm air furnaces) mfg.	333414	06/80	192.8	195.0	196.3	199.8	206.2
Electronic computer mfg.	334111	12/98	80.8	71.3	61.1	49.1	43.1
Computer storage device mfg.	334112	12/98	85.2	78.2	64.2	55.4	49.5
Computer terminal mfg.	334113	12/93	91.0	90.7	88.5	86.4	85.3
Telephone apparatus mfg.	334210	12/85	113.1	108.8	104.6	100.9	96.0
Radio/TV broadcast & wireless comm equip mfg.	334220	12/91	101.5	101.7	98.2	95.1	93.5
Audio & video equipment mfg.	334310	03/80	76.1	74.6	74.0	72.8	70.9
Laboratory apparatus and furniture	339111	12/91	127.1	129.4	132.7	137.3	140.9
Surgical and medical instrument mfg.	339112	06/82	127.2	128.7	130.8	133.1	134.7
Services industries							
Recyclable materials wholesalers	421930	12/86	152.8	123.9	129.3	151.6	220.7
New car dealers	441110	12/99	99.7	103.1	108.7	111.5	113.6
Recreational vehicle dealers	441210	06/01	(NA)	(NA)	112.2	109.7	121.6
Boat dealers	441222	06/01	(NA)	(NA)	107.9	113.8	116.2
Automotive parts and accessories stores	441310	12/03	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	106.0
Household appliance stores	443111	06/03	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	93.9
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	06/03	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.1
Computer and software stores	443120	06/03	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	93.8
Hardware stores	444130	06/03	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	103.3
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	444220	12/02	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	102.1	112.5
Grocery (except convenience) stores	445110	12/99	104.2	109.9	113.6	117.9	123.5
Specialty food stores	445200	12/03	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	107.0
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	445310	06/00	(NA)	102.9	103.5	106.9	110.7
Food (health) supplement stores	446191	12/99	102.3	123.5	130.6	139.1	145.3
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	447110	12/03	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	102.1
Men's clothing stores	448110	06/02	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	102.2	103.0
Women's clothing stores	448120	06/03	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	105.0
Family clothing stores	448140	06/03	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	103.9
Luggage and leather goods stores	448320	06/00	(NA)	103.6	93.6	94.7	98.5
Sporting goods stores	451110	06/00	(NA)	103.6	107.2	104.4	99.3
Book stores	451211	06/00	(NA)	108.0	106.9	113.7	118.7
Discount department stores	452112	12/03	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	105.9
Office supplies and stationery stores	453210	06/00	(NA)	107.3	114.8	124.3	125.7
Manufactured (mobile) home dealers	453930	12/02	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	103.6	114.3
Mail-order houses	454113	06/00	(NA)	90.9	93.5	92.8	94.5
Scheduled passenger air transportation	481111	12/89	186.5	200.6	200.4	205.7	205.9
Scheduled freight air transportation	481112	12/03	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.4
General freight trucking, local	484110	12/03	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	104.9
General freight trucking, long-distance	484121	12/03	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	102.6
Used household and office goods moving	484210	12/03	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	102.4
Marine cargo handling	488320	12/91	109.1	111.4	110.9	111.5	113.1
Navigational services to shipping	488330	12/92	124.2	125.4	127.4	129.3	132.9
Freight transportation arrangement	488510	12/94	100.3	100.3	99.5	99.9	101.0
United States Postal Service	491110	06/89	135.2	143.4	150.2	155.0	155.0
Couriers	492110	12/03	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	106.3
Newspaper publishers	511110	12/79	351.2	367.9	381.8	395.6	409.5
Periodical publishers	511120	12/79	292.6	305.9	320.4	332.3	338.7
Software publishers	511210	12/97	100.8	101.4	98.0	96.9	94.2
Commercial banking	522110	12/03	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	102.6
Savings institutions	522120	12/03	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.8
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	12/98	99.2	100.1	101.6	103.4	105.2
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	12/02	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	106.2	111.7
Direct property and casualty insurance carriers	524126	06/98	102.0	104.4	108.8	115.1	118.8
Insurance agencies and brokerages	524210	12/02	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	102.3	104.4
Nursing care facilities	623110	12/94	131.0	139.3	144.6	149.4	155.4
Hotels (exc. casino hotels) and motels	721110	12/03	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	103.1
Casino hotels	721120	12/03	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	105.0

NA Not available. n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified. ¹ North American Industry Classification System. ² Index base year equals 100. ³ Preliminary data.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Producer Price Indexes*, monthly.

Table 714. Commodity Research Bureau Futures Price Index: 1980 to 2004

[1967 = 100. Index computed daily. Represents unweighted geometric average of commodity futures prices (through 6 months forward) of 17 major commodity futures markets. Represents end-of-year index]

Item	1980	1985	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
All commodities	308.5	229.2	222.6	243.2	229.1	191.2	205.1	227.8	190.6	234.5	255.3	283.9
Softs ¹	426.0	398.2	276.0	354.4	408.7	344.8	280.9	254.4	252.8	303.7	250.5	343.5
Industrials	324.6	211.7	245.5	272.5	210.9	185.3	192.9	211.0	141.8	176.6	256.6	232.1
Grains and oilseeds ²	312.1	198.5	171.2	218.6	210.7	172.8	156.6	174.9	159.0	188.2	225.8	177.0
Energy	(NA)	96.5	246.0	180.0	180.4	135.0	221.0	355.8	204.9	320.7	358.7	457.3
Oilseeds ³	314.6	245.4	223.6	277.5	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Livestock and meats	217.4	206.9	226.2	192.4	238.1	186.7	239.6	253.6	247.4	251.0	237.8	303.6
Metals (precious)	531.4	256.6	257.8	276.0	249.3	234.3	253.4	265.7	246.8	289.1	364.1	396.6

NA Not available. ¹ Prior to 1997, reported as Imported. Softs include commodities that are grown and not mined such as coffee, cocoa, lumber, cotton and sugar. ² Prior to 1997, reported as Grains. ³ Incorporated into Grains and Oilseeds beginning 1997.

Source: Commodity Research Bureau (CRB), Chicago, IL, *CRB Commodity Index Report*, weekly (copyright).

Table 715. Indexes of Spot Primary Market Prices: 1980 to 2004

[1967 = 100. Computed weekly for 1980; daily thereafter. Represents unweighted geometric average of price quotations of 23 commodities; much more sensitive to changes in market conditions than is a monthly producer price index]

Items and number of commodities	1980	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
All commodities (23)	283.5	236.7	258.1	289.1	235.2	227.3	224.0	212.1	244.3	283.6	293.0
Foodstuffs (10)	269.5	235.2	206.4	236.4	197.5	178.1	184.7	201.6	238.1	250.2	256.0
Raw industrials (13)	293.5	237.6	301.2	332.2	265.3	268.9	255.8	217.3	248.6	309.1	321.5
Livestock and products (5)	281.0	271.1	292.7	307.4	232.3	265.7	265.5	257.2	317.8	365.9	365.0
Metals (5)	288.3	207.7	283.2	300.6	218.5	261.6	214.0	172.5	184.5	276.7	357.7
Textiles and fibers (4)	240.4	206.7	257.6	274.3	237.5	223.8	245.7	217.4	230.2	255.2	237.9
Fats and oils (4)	255.9	220.2	188.7	226.7	236.0	174.8	163.6	175.8	234.0	297.2	262.6

Source: Commodity Research Bureau, Chicago, IL, *CRB Commodity Index Report*, weekly (copyright).

Table 716. Chain-Type Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product: 1980 to 2004

[2000 = 100. For explanation of "chain-type," see text, Section 13, Income]

Item	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004
Gross domestic product	54.1	69.7	81.6	92.1	100.0	106.0	108.3
Personal consumption expenditures	52.1	66.9	80.5	91.6	100.0	105.5	107.8
Durable goods	83.3	96.6	104.6	110.7	100.0	92.2	90.4
Nondurable goods	60.4	71.5	84.2	90.6	100.0	104.2	107.6
Services	42.3	59.3	74.2	88.3	100.0	109.2	112.0
Gross private domestic investment	74.4	86.7	96.4	100.9	100.0	102.3	104.9
Fixed investment	72.9	85.5	95.5	100.3	100.0	102.4	105.0
Nonresidential	83.2	95.9	104.7	106.2	100.0	98.5	99.3
Structures	51.7	63.9	74.0	83.9	100.0	110.2	115.6
Equipment and software	100.9	111.4	118.2	115.2	100.0	94.8	94.4
Residential	51.4	63.2	74.9	85.8	100.0	112.0	118.3
Net exports of goods and services:							
Exports	86.8	92.0	100.0	104.4	100.0	101.4	104.9
Goods	101.3	102.0	108.0	109.2	100.0	100.6	104.4
Services	57.0	70.9	82.5	93.1	100.0	103.2	106.1
Imports	94.5	88.8	103.8	106.4	100.0	99.6	104.5
Goods	101.7	94.2	108.2	108.6	100.0	98.1	102.9
Services	67.1	67.6	85.7	96.1	100.0	107.8	113.0
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	50.8	67.0	77.1	88.4	100.0	108.7	112.2
Federal	53.3	70.0	77.1	89.5	100.0	109.1	112.2
National defense	53.9	71.6	78.0	89.6	100.0	109.9	113.0
Nondefense	51.7	65.7	75.3	89.4	100.0	107.6	110.8
State and local	48.9	64.7	77.4	87.8	100.0	108.5	112.2

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-2004*, and *Survey of Current Business*, April 2005. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N#S2>>.

Table 717. Chain-Type Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE): 1980 to 2003

[2000 = 100. For explanation of "chain-type," see text, Section 13, Income]

Item	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003
Personal consumption expenditures . . .	52.1	66.9	80.5	91.6	100.0	103.5	105.5
Durable goods . . .	83.3	96.6	104.6	110.7	100.0	95.5	92.2
Motor vehicles and parts	60.4	73.8	83.1	98.0	100.0	99.4	97.3
Furniture and household equipment	133.8	146.3	143.2	131.9	100.0	88.7	83.3
Other	70.3	81.1	96.9	104.6	100.0	99.5	97.9
Nondurable goods	60.4	71.5	84.2	90.6	100.0	102.1	104.2
Food	56.0	67.2	81.2	89.6	100.0	104.9	107.0
Food purchased for off-premise consumption	59.6	69.0	82.7	90.4	100.0	104.4	106.2
Purchased meals and beverages	49.4	63.9	78.6	88.2	100.0	106.0	108.2
Food furnished to employees (including military) and food produced and consumed on farms	54.8	67.6	83.1	90.4	100.0	103.0	107.4
Clothing and shoes	90.7	97.8	108.5	106.3	100.0	95.4	93.0
Shoes	85.8	93.0	103.7	106.2	100.0	98.1	96.6
Women's and children's clothing and accessories, except shoes	99.0	103.5	114.2	109.1	100.0	95.5	93.2
Men's and boys' clothing and accessories, except shoes	79.8	90.8	101.4	101.8	100.0	93.9	91.0
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	74.5	76.7	78.3	77.1	100.0	90.5	105.5
Gasoline and oil	75.5	76.6	78.4	77.8	100.0	90.4	105.2
Fuel oil and coal	68.2	76.1	76.9	69.9	100.0	91.8	109.6
Other ¹	46.9	63.2	78.9	89.2	100.0	105.0	105.2
Tobacco products	18.9	30.3	46.7	57.6	100.0	116.8	118.8
Drug preparations and sundries	35.7	53.9	72.7	87.2	100.0	109.0	112.0
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music	44.2	61.4	73.9	89.4	100.0	103.8	105.9
Services	42.3	59.3	74.2	88.3	100.0	106.1	109.2
Housing	41.8	59.0	74.5	86.1	100.0	107.8	110.4
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent	41.9	59.1	74.8	86.2	100.0	108.1	110.7
Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent	42.0	60.1	75.4	86.2	100.0	108.3	111.3
Household operation	54.9	79.8	85.3	95.5	100.0	103.8	107.8
Electricity	59.1	84.9	91.5	100.9	100.0	106.9	109.4
Gas	49.5	78.9	73.2	77.3	100.0	101.6	124.7
Water and other sanitary services	31.7	48.8	66.1	87.1	100.0	106.2	110.1
Telephone and telegraph	74.0	104.8	103.8	107.0	100.0	98.2	97.2
Domestic service	51.7	64.0	72.7	85.8	100.0	107.6	110.3
Other	43.8	60.8	71.0	86.7	100.0	109.4	114.7
Transportation	46.8	61.4	75.5	89.6	100.0	102.9	105.9
Medical care	34.0	51.5	69.7	88.0	100.0	106.2	109.9
Physicians	33.8	50.1	71.2	92.3	100.0	102.8	104.4
Dentists	30.8	44.6	60.6	80.1	100.0	108.7	113.2
Other professional services	42.3	58.6	74.6	89.0	100.0	105.7	107.9
Hospitals and nursing homes	34.6	51.8	70.1	87.7	100.0	108.1	112.9
Health insurance	24.6	49.1	62.0	82.4	100.0	104.4	109.9
Recreation	47.7	60.2	73.8	85.7	100.0	106.4	109.2
Other	45.7	59.6	74.1	88.4	100.0	105.9	108.8
Personal care	47.7	63.7	78.0	88.3	100.0	106.5	109.0
Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes	46.4	64.1	79.4	90.5	100.0	106.9	109.4
Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs	49.1	63.3	76.3	85.7	100.0	105.7	108.4
Other	46.5	64.0	79.2	90.3	100.0	107.1	109.6
Personal business	44.6	61.1	76.0	90.3	100.0	103.9	105.6
Brokerage charges and investment counseling	171.8	184.0	189.0	154.6	100.0	87.0	90.1
Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rentals	24.8	44.0	55.6	76.3	100.0	104.9	106.9
Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries, except life insurance carriers	51.0	60.1	70.8	87.3	100.0	107.1	104.8
Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans	32.1	45.3	61.7	75.2	100.0	106.7	110.8
Legal services	28.5	48.5	65.7	80.5	100.0	111.5	117.1
Funeral and burial expenses	28.7	48.6	63.7	82.1	100.0	108.7	113.0
Other	39.1	54.1	68.3	82.9	100.0	108.0	111.4
Education and research	37.2	51.9	66.6	82.6	100.0	109.8	115.5
Higher education	31.2	46.8	62.9	82.8	100.0	111.1	117.2
Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools	45.2	59.1	73.1	84.5	100.0	107.8	111.1
Other	46.6	58.2	69.8	80.5	100.0	108.7	115.4
Religious and welfare activities	48.4	60.3	73.1	84.5	100.0	105.9	109.0

¹ Includes other items not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States*, 1929-2004, Vol. 2; and *Survey of Current Business*, April 2005. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=#S2>>.

Table 718. Weekly Food Cost by Type of Family: 2000 and 2004

[In dollars. Assumes that food for all meals and snacks is purchased at the store and prepared at home. See source for details on estimation procedures]

Family type	December 2000				December 2004			
	Thrifty plan	Low-cost plan	Moderate-cost plan	Liberal-plan	Thrifty-plan	Low-cost plan	Moderate-cost plan	Liberal-plan
FAMILIES								
Family of two:								
20-50 years	60.60	78.20	96.40	120.00	69.60	88.40	109.40	137.10
51 years and over	57.60	75.20	93.10	111.50	66.40	85.30	105.70	127.20
Family of four:								
Couple, 20-50 years and children—								
1-2 and 3-5 years	88.40	112.60	137.60	169.40	100.80	126.70	156.00	192.70
6-8 and 9-11 years	101.90	132.60	165.30	199.20	116.70	149.70	186.90	226.40
INDIVIDUALS ¹								
Child:								
1 year	16.10	19.80	23.20	28.20	17.90	22.30	26.30	31.80
2 years	16.00	19.80	23.20	28.20	17.80	22.10	26.50	31.80
3-5 years	17.30	21.70	26.80	32.10	19.70	24.30	30.10	36.20
6-8 years	21.50	28.80	35.90	41.70	24.60	32.70	40.30	47.00
9-11 years	25.30	32.70	41.80	48.40	28.80	36.70	47.20	54.80
Male:								
12-14 years	26.20	36.90	45.70	53.80	30.10	41.50	51.40	60.80
15-19 years	27.00	38.00	47.40	54.70	31.10	42.70	53.60	62.40
20-50 years	28.90	37.90	47.20	57.20	33.20	42.90	53.60	65.50
51 years and over	26.40	36.10	44.50	53.40	30.50	41.10	50.60	60.90
Female:								
12-19 years	26.30	31.80	38.60	46.70	30.00	36.00	43.80	52.80
20-50 years	26.20	33.20	40.40	51.90	30.10	37.50	45.80	59.10
51 years and over	26.00	32.30	40.10	48.00	29.80	36.50	45.50	54.70

¹ The costs given are for individuals in 4-person families. For individuals in other size families, the following adjustments are suggested: 1-person, add 20 percent; 2-person, add 10 percent; 3-person, add 5 percent; 5- or 6-person, subtract 5 percent; 7- (or more) person, subtract 10 percent.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, *Official USDA Food Plans: Cost of Food at Home at Four Levels*, monthly. See also <<http://www.usda.gov/cnpp/FoodPlans/Updates/fooddec04.pdf>>.

Table 719. Food—Retail Prices of Selected Items: 2000 to 2004

[In dollars per pound, except as indicated. As of December. See Appendix III]

Food	2000	2003	2004	Food	2000	2003	2004
Cereals and bakery products:				Fresh fruits and vegetables:			
Flour, white, all purpose	0.28	0.29	0.29	Apples, red Delicious	0.82	0.96	0.95
Rice, white, lg. grain, raw	(NA)	0.48	0.57	Bananas	0.49	0.50	0.47
Spaghetti and macaroni	0.88	0.93	0.95	Oranges, navel	0.62	0.86	0.87
Bread, white, pan	0.99	0.95	0.97	Grapefruit	0.58	0.68	0.95
Bread, whole wheat	1.36	(NA)	1.30	Grapes, Thompson seedless	2.36	2.25	3.09
Meats, poultry, fish and eggs:				Lemons	1.11	1.26	1.16
Ground beef, 100% beef	1.63	2.23	2.14	Pears, Anjou	(NA)	(NA)	1.17
Ground chuck, 100% beef	1.98	2.62	2.47	Potatoes, white	0.35	0.44	0.51
Ground beef, lean and extra lean	2.33	2.93	2.99	Lettuce, iceberg	0.85	1.26	0.99
Round steak, USDA Choice	3.28	4.27	4.26	Tomatoes, field grown	1.57	1.53	2.86
Sirloin steak, boneless	4.81	6.93	6.09	Processed fruits and vegetables:			
Pork:				Orange juice, frozen concentrate, 12 oz. can, per 16 oz.	1.88	1.83	1.96
Bacon, sliced	3.03	3.18	3.37	Potatoes, frozen, french-fried	1.09	1.00	0.93
Chops, center cut, bone-in	3.46	2.91	2.89	Other foods at home:			
Ham, boneless, excluding canned	2.75	2.89	3.25	Sugar and sweets:			
Poultry:				Sugar, white, all sizes	0.41	0.42	0.43
Chicken, fresh, whole	1.08	1.05	1.03	Sugar, white, 33-80 oz. pkg.	0.40	0.42	0.42
Chicken legs, bone-in	1.26	1.27	1.37	Fats and oils:			
Turkey, frozen, whole	0.99	1.05	1.00	Margarine, stick	(NA)	1.03	0.91
Tuna, light, chunk, canned	1.92	1.83	1.78	Margarine, tubs, soft	0.84	0.98	1.13
Eggs, Grade A, large, (dozen)	0.96	1.56	0.98	Shortening, vegetable oil blends	1.07	1.12	1.29
Dairy products:				Peanut butter, creamy, all sizes	1.96	1.89	1.76
Milk, fresh, whole, fortified (per gal.)	2.79	2.95	3.23	Nonalcoholic beverages:			
Butter, salted, grade AA, stick	2.80	2.80	3.46	Coffee, 100% ground roast, all sizes	3.21	2.88	2.78
American processed cheese	3.69	3.84	3.94	Other prepared foods:			
Cheddar cheese, natural	3.76	4.07	4.16	Potato chips, per 16 oz.	3.44	3.58	3.35
Ice cream, prepack., bulk, reg. (1/2 gal.)	3.66	3.90	3.85				

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Monthly Labor Review* and *CPI Detailed Report*, January issues.

Table 720. Export Price Indexes—Selected Commodities: 1990 to 2004

[2000 = 100. Indexes are weighted by 2000 export values according to the Schedule B classification system of the U.S. Census Bureau. Prices used in these indexes were collected from a sample of U.S. manufacturers of exports and are factory transaction prices, except as noted. n.e.s. = Not elsewhere specified]

Commodities	1990	1995	1999	2000 ¹	2001	2002	2003	2004
All commodities	95.1	104.5	98.2	100.1	99.4	98.0	99.5	103.4
Food and live animals	102.4	112.1	102.6	100.6	101.1	99.8	107.5	123.9
Meat	81.4	95.7	87.6	104.8	106.1	90.0	102.9	127.3
Fish	86.8	107.1	123.0	100.6	90.8	97.9	108.2	108.6
Cereals and cereal preparations	126.5	133.2	106.0	100.0	102.6	106.5	118.5	141.2
Wheat	116.9	132.5	101.4	99.4	111.3	113.5	121.4	136.2
Maize	144.0	144.6	108.3	101.0	95.9	104.8	121.3	146.5
Fruits and vegetables	93.2	107.2	109.9	97.9	98.6	99.0	99.6	111.1
Feeding stuff for animals	99.5	104.9	92.5	100.4	101.1	101.2	108.8	131.9
Miscellaneous food products	94.0	94.8	100.1	100.0	100.1	100.7	101.5	101.6
Beverages and tobacco	84.9	98.2	99.4	100.0	98.4	98.2	98.2	101.6
Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	85.0	98.1	99.2	99.9	98.2	97.6	96.6	100.0
Crude materials	96.7	125.4	90.2	101.6	92.6	95.3	103.9	125.7
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	116.1	115.6	94.8	103.3	95.6	102.9	122.7	168.5
Cork and wood	76.5	117.5	94.4	99.8	92.8	87.1	90.4	98.3
Pulp and waste paper	70.9	122.2	72.3	106.9	80.6	89.3	90.1	100.8
Textile fibers	118.2	154.3	99.1	100.5	90.9	88.6	103.2	108.7
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	105.9	132.2	89.7	99.2	91.0	99.8	109.0	167.5
Mineral fuels and related materials	67.2	68.5	68.5	97.4	103.2	93.9	107.6	131.8
Coal, coke and briquettes	109.5	106.4	104.3	99.5	106.9	110.9	(NA)	(NA)
Crude petroleum and petroleum products	57.5	59.6	61.9	96.8	101.8	87.9	102.7	129.7
Chemicals and related products	90.4	108.4	96.4	100.9	96.2	95.8	100.8	105.8
Organic chemicals	93.9	122.8	86.4	102.1	90.6	90.8	103.1	114.6
Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	86.4	100.7	100.3	99.7	99.1	97.5	101.6	104.9
Intermediate manufactured products	86.8	100.6	96.7	100.2	99.5	98.1	100.0	107.0
Rubber manufactures	81.4	95.7	101.2	100.1	99.8	102.7	110.1	111.2
Paper and paperboard products	90.8	115.6	93.3	100.5	97.4	94.8	98.3	99.2
Textiles	91.2	102.8	100.8	100.2	98.5	100.0	102.7	105.4
Nonmetallic mineral manufactures	85.8	94.3	100.2	100.4	100.8	102.2	100.4	99.9
Nonferrous metals	87.1	98.2	83.7	98.5	98.0	85.3	80.3	95.4
Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	81.2	92.3	100.2	100.9	101.5	102.5	104.8	108.4
Machinery and transport equipment ²	97.9	102.8	100.3	100.0	100.3	98.9	97.8	98.2
Power generating machinery ³	77.0	88.5	97.6	99.7	102.3	104.5	107.2	108.7
Rotating electric plant and parts thereof, n.e.s.	87.0	97.9	100.1	100.1	99.8	107.8	106.9	105.5
Machinery specialized for particular industries	82.7	94.0	99.8	100.2	100.3	101.8	102.6	105.4
Agricultural machinery and parts ⁴	86.0	95.6	98.9	99.9	98.9	99.8	98.9	100.5
Civil engineering and contractors, plant and equipment	81.8	93.6	100.4	100.3	100.4	101.6	104.9	107.6
Metalworking machinery	82.1	92.3	100.4	99.3	101.0	99.9	101.0	100.0
General industrial machines, parts, n.e.s.	82.5	92.0	99.2	100.1	101.3	102.3	102.4	104.9
Computer equipment and office machines	193.2	147.5	104.8	99.9	95.6	90.4	88.1	87.2
Computer equipment	234.5	160.7	106.1	99.7	96.0	92.1	88.1	83.9
Telecommunications ⁵	97.3	103.8	100.2	100.3	99.8	97.7	93.8	91.8
Electrical machinery and equipment	112.7	117.2	103.1	99.8	98.3	93.9	89.7	88.2
Electronic valves, diodes, transistors and integrated circuits	135.0	135.1	105.0	99.5	95.4	87.5	80.7	78.1
Road vehicles	88.7	96.1	98.6	100.0	100.2	100.3	101.1	102.4
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	90.5	98.6	99.6	99.7	100.1	100.4	101.2	100.9

NA Not available. ¹ June 2000 may not equal 100 because indexes were reweighted to an "average" trade value in 2000. ² Excludes military and commercial aircraft. ³ Includes equipment. ⁴ Excludes tractors. ⁵ Includes sound recording and reproducing equipment.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *U.S. Import and Export Price Indexes*, monthly.

Table 721. Import Price Indexes—Selected Commodities: 1990 to 2004

[2000 = 100. As of June. Indexes are weighted by the 2000 Tariff Schedule of the United States Annotated, a scheme for describing and reporting product composition and value of U.S. imports. Import prices are based on U.S. dollar prices paid by importer]

Commodity	1990	1995 ¹	1999	2000 ¹	2001	2002	2003	2004
All commodities	90.8	101.4	92.9	100.2	97.6	94.1	96.2	101.7
Food and live animals.	92.1	108.6	101.2	99.0	96.0	94.5	99.4	106.9
Meat	118.4	100.8	96.1	100.8	106.2	104.0	102.9	128.9
Fish	70.9	92.5	94.9	99.3	90.0	79.8	81.3	84.1
Crustaceans: fresh, chilled, frozen, salted or dried.	65.2	91.9	88.0	100.9	83.6	70.0	69.9	71.8
Beverages and tobacco	76.5	88.6	98.1	100.4	101.7	103.0	103.9	105.3
Crude materials.	90.4	109.5	99.1	99.4	102.8	96.4	99.5	125.8
Mineral fuels and related products	54.7	61.9	54.6	101.3	90.4	86.1	101.7	131.5
Crude petroleum and petroleum products	54.8	63.0	54.6	102.2	89.3	85.9	97.6	130.0
Natural gas	54.9	49.3	51.8	95.2	97.4	83.6	130.1	140.0
Chemicals and related products	93.7	106.8	96.2	99.8	100.5	97.0	100.1	103.8
Intermediate manufactured products	91.3	102.7	94.6	100.4	98.0	92.8	94.4	106.1
Machinery and transport equipment	100.8	112.4	100.9	100.1	98.5	97.1	95.8	95.1
Computer equipment and office machines.	198.5	167.2	105.1	99.9	93.6	87.8	81.8	75.5
Computer equipment	284.6	198.4	108.9	100.4	89.3	80.3	71.9	64.9
Telecommunications ²	120.9	119.1	103.8	100.2	97.2	94.4	89.3	84.7
Electrical machinery and equipment.	111.3	122.9	100.1	100.7	98.8	97.1	95.4	94.7
Road vehicles	82.0	97.3	99.6	100.1	99.8	100.2	100.7	102.4
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	94.7	103.2	100.5	99.7	99.8	98.6	99.7	99.9
Plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures	102.0	107.4	99.5	99.2	99.2	98.5	94.8	93.5
Furniture and parts	96.0	103.1	101.1	99.6	98.5	98.8	100.2	102.3
Articles of apparel and clothing	96.5	99.0	100.6	99.6	100.6	99.7	100.6	100.7
Footwear	96.5	99.3	100.0	99.6	100.1	99.2	100.0	100.4

¹ June 1995 and 2000 may not equal 100 because indexes were reweighted to an "average" trade value in 1995 and 2000.

² Includes sound recording and reproducing equipment.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *U.S. Import and Export Price Indexes*, monthly.

Table 722. Average Prices of Selected Fuels and Electricity: 1990 to 2004

[In dollars per unit, except electricity, in cents per kWh. Represents price to end-users, except as noted]

Type	Unit ¹	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Crude oil, composite ²	Barrel	22.22	17.23	19.04	12.52	17.51	28.26	22.95	24.10	28.53	36.97
Motor gasoline: ³											
Unleaded regular	Gallon	1.16	1.15	1.23	1.06	1.17	1.51	1.46	1.36	1.59	1.88
Unleaded premium.	Gallon	1.35	1.34	1.42	1.25	1.36	1.69	1.66	1.56	1.78	2.07
No. 2 heating oil	Gallon	1.06	0.87	0.98	0.85	0.88	1.31	1.25	1.13	(NA)	(NA)
No. 2 diesel fuel	Gallon	0.73	0.56	0.64	0.49	0.58	0.94	0.84	0.76	0.94	1.24
Residual fuel oil	Gallon	0.44	0.39	0.42	0.31	0.37	0.60	0.53	0.57	0.70	0.74
Natural gas, residential.	1,000 cu./ft.	5.80	6.06	6.94	6.82	6.69	7.76	9.63	7.91	9.52	10.74
Electricity, residential	kWh	7.83	8.40	8.43	8.26	8.16	8.24	8.62	8.46	8.70	8.94

NA Not available. ¹ See headnote. ² Refiner acquisition cost. ³ Average, all service.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, *Monthly Energy Review*.

Table 723. Refiner/Reseller Sales Price of Gasoline by State: 2003 to 2005

[In cents per gallon. As of March. Represents all refinery and gas plant operators' sales through company-operated retail outlets. Gasoline prices exclude taxes]

State	Gasoline excise taxes 2004	Average, all grades			Midgrade			Premium		
		2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005
United States	(NA)	126.7	131.6	164.4	132.9	138.1	170.4	142.5	148.0	180.6
Alabama	18.0	119.4	125.8	162.1	125.7	132.2	168.2	133.3	140.2	174.7
Alaska	8.0	(NA)	147.5	187.2	(NA)	154.1	181.6	178.5	164.9	190.8
Arizona	18.0	151.8	158.5	172.4	160.8	166.8	181.1	169.9	177.5	188.6
Arkansas	21.5	120.3	124.2	159.0	128.0	131.3	166.2	133.2	135.5	170.3
California	18.0	159.8	164.1	181.8	168.6	173.1	188.9	174.7	179.4	198.4
Colorado	22.0	129.6	132.8	167.0	135.8	139.2	173.5	145.6	148.7	182.4
Connecticut	25.0	125.6	133.3	161.5	131.5	139.0	169.1	140.2	148.8	176.8
Delaware	23.0	121.2	127.2	154.2	128.0	134.0	159.9	137.3	142.5	168.5
District of Columbia	20.0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Florida	14.5	125.2	130.1	162.1	131.3	136.5	168.7	139.9	144.1	176.9
Georgia	7.5	120.7	127.9	164.9	128.1	135.5	171.4	135.3	142.9	180.3
Hawaii	16.0	156.0	161.6	198.0	151.7	166.0	202.0	169.1	174.1	209.9
Idaho	25.0	127.9	136.8	157.2	135.8	144.7	161.8	141.4	151.1	171.9
Illinois	19.0	126.5	131.3	164.7	134.0	138.6	170.4	142.8	148.0	182.7
Indiana	18.0	123.8	127.3	163.3	131.8	135.0	171.0	139.6	143.8	180.3
Iowa	20.5	120.1	124.3	159.8	123.0	129.0	161.9	132.7	133.1	171.1
Kansas	24.0	119.3	124.1	164.5	126.5	130.0	170.2	135.8	140.9	180.6
Kentucky	17.4	125.2	129.7	168.9	132.3	136.3	175.7	142.3	146.0	185.5
Louisiana	20.0	119.5	122.3	157.9	126.6	129.3	165.3	135.8	137.7	175.3
Maine	25.2	126.8	134.4	165.3	134.9	142.2	174.6	140.2	149.5	181.9
Maryland	23.5	121.8	128.0	160.3	128.1	134.2	166.1	134.9	140.8	173.5
Massachusetts	21.0	128.2	130.9	158.2	134.8	137.6	165.1	143.7	146.3	176.4
Michigan	19.0	124.1	128.7	166.6	129.1	135.1	174.0	136.0	141.7	180.7
Minnesota	20.0	124.4	133.2	166.9	126.2	135.8	169.3	137.0	146.3	180.4
Mississippi	18.4	124.4	129.3	164.6	130.1	135.7	171.8	140.6	144.4	181.4
Missouri	17.0	120.6	126.6	163.3	129.9	136.6	173.5	137.3	143.7	182.4
Montana	27.0	123.4	123.2	160.8	129.6	129.6	167.4	138.4	137.9	178.1
Nebraska	25.4	118.7	125.0	164.6	120.8	127.6	165.2	129.6	134.4	177.0
Nevada	23.0	151.8	161.7	180.6	163.6	174.7	188.3	163.9	176.7	197.4
New Hampshire	19.5	126.7	131.7	161.7	132.3	140.5	169.9	141.7	147.6	175.9
New Jersey	10.5	127.0	133.5	158.6	137.7	139.5	165.1	141.0	147.8	173.8
New Mexico	18.9	126.1	131.7	170.3	135.9	137.8	179.2	140.3	146.6	183.2
New York	23.2	124.0	133.3	158.3	130.6	141.1	165.2	137.2	149.1	173.2
North Carolina	26.6	120.7	124.4	157.5	127.8	131.8	164.7	136.2	139.9	171.9
North Dakota	21.0	128.3	135.2	170.7	129.0	136.0	173.6	135.3	143.4	177.7
Ohio	26.0	124.1	129.4	164.2	132.4	137.3	172.1	140.9	146.8	182.3
Oklahoma	17.0	115.6	121.7	161.7	121.6	127.9	166.5	128.8	135.4	174.4
Oregon	24.0	144.2	138.5	171.7	154.2	147.7	181.1	162.3	155.7	192.0
Pennsylvania	30.0	118.9	125.8	156.5	125.0	131.5	162.9	133.4	140.1	172.5
Rhode Island	30.0	123.4	127.9	155.8	130.5	135.3	164.6	138.2	143.4	173.8
South Carolina	16.0	120.8	126.9	160.3	127.8	134.2	167.8	137.3	143.7	178.1
South Dakota	22.0	123.0	131.1	166.8	125.8	134.3	168.2	135.1	144.9	181.3
Tennessee	21.0	119.2	124.4	161.2	126.2	131.2	167.9	134.6	139.1	177.1
Texas	20.0	118.4	120.0	157.2	124.9	126.4	163.7	132.3	134.3	170.8
Utah	24.5	124.7	136.2	158.0	129.6	141.4	164.9	138.0	151.1	172.1
Vermont	20.0	128.4	136.5	167.5	134.6	143.9	174.5	141.4	149.5	183.8
Virginia	17.5	122.5	127.9	159.6	128.2	134.2	165.5	137.2	142.4	173.7
Washington	28.0	142.1	135.1	169.7	152.2	144.5	179.8	161.1	154.0	188.4
West Virginia	27.0	125.6	129.8	164.7	132.0	135.8	171.5	139.2	144.2	180.2
Wisconsin	29.1	124.1	129.1	165.4	125.0	131.0	165.0	137.3	141.7	180.7
Wyoming	14.0	131.1	130.6	164.9	138.6	136.8	170.3	144.3	142.3	176.8

D Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data. NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, *Petroleum Marketing Monthly*.

Table 724. Retail Gasoline Prices—Selected Areas: 2003 and 2004

[Prices are annual averages.]

Area	Regular		Midgrade		Premium	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
Boston, MA	158.9	185.8	168.9	195.8	178.5	205.6
Chicago, IL	161.9	190.0	171.9	200.1	181.8	209.9
Cleveland, OH	151.8	180.2	161.7	190.2	172.1	200.4
Denver, CO	151.9	180.4	163.4	191.9	173.7	201.8
Houston, TX	143.3	171.2	153.3	181.0	163.3	190.7
Los Angeles, CA	181.9	214.7	192.6	224.8	202.3	234.6
Miami, FL	219.3	191.3	234.7	202.0	246.1	210.5
New York, NY	163.1	190.4	173.1	201.0	181.2	209.2
San Francisco, CA	189.8	214.8	200.7	225.9	210.5	235.7
Seattle, WA	162.5	194.9	173.1	205.9	183.1	216.0

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, *Weekly U.S. Retail Gasoline Prices*, Gasoline Historical Data. See also <http://www.eia.doe.gov/oil_gas/petroleum/data_publications/wrgp/mogas_history.html>.