

**No. 834.—POWER LAUNDRIES, CLEANING AND DYEING ESTABLISHMENTS,
AND RUG-CLEANING ESTABLISHMENTS: SUMMARY OF CENSUS STATISTICS**

NOTE.—All money figures in thousands of dollars. Statistics cover establishments reporting receipts of \$5,000 or more. Data for power laundries relate to commercial laundries. Data for cleaning and dyeing establishments are restricted to establishments using mechanical power; they include cleaning and dyeing departments of laundries where separate data could be obtained. Rug-cleaning, which was given a separate classification beginning with 1933, was treated in general as an activity of the power laundry industry at prior censuses; statistics include rug-cleaning departments of laundries and of cleaning and dyeing plants so far as they were reported separately. Data for 1933 are incomplete, as about 15 percent of the laundries and 24 percent of the cleaning and dyeing establishments that had reported for 1931 failed to supply any information as to their status or activities in 1933. The laundries that failed to report accounted for about 8 percent of the 1931 totals for number of wage earners and receipts for work done for all laundries, while the cleaning and dyeing establishments that did not report accounted for about 15 percent of the 1931 totals for these two items for cleaning and dyeing establishments.

	Number of laundries	Proprietors and firm members	Salaried employees ¹	Wage earners (average for the year)	Salaries ¹	Wages	Cost of supplies, fuel, and purchased electric energy	Cost of contract work	Receipts for work done
Power laundries:									
1919	4, 881	(?)	(?)	130, 489	(?)	91, 926	52, 842	1, 555	233, 816
1925	4, 859	3, 851	15, 412	169, 200	31, 613	162, 466	55, 407	1, 107	362, 295
1927	6, 013	5, 224	17, 828	203, 216	35, 781	201, 132	68, 283	(?)	454, 034
1929	6, 776	5, 220	21, 964	233, 187	49, 833	228, 861	80, 265	(?)	541, 158
1931	6, 400	(?)	(?)	217, 138	(?)	202, 197	67, 267	2, 372	465, 969
1933	5, 122	3, 416	13, 767	175, 545	17, 858	126, 838	47, 706	1, 971	295, 641
1935	6, 316	4, 244	19, 920	208, 354	34, 586	154, 791	62, 796	2, 356	369, 452
Cleaning and dyeing establishments:									
1919	1, 748	(?)	(?)	18, 408	(?)	17, 866	11, 511	461	53, 183
1925	2, 406	2, 263	5, 769	29, 386	10, 550	37, 590	15, 188	814	102, 394
1927	3, 175	3, 106	7, 332	40, 251	14, 474	52, 542	18, 829	1, 340	142, 814
1929	3, 296	4, 912	9, 244	59, 148	20, 390	75, 931	26, 837	(?)	201, 255
1931	4, 568	(?)	(?)	50, 643	(?)	57, 829	20, 250	1, 234	147, 514
1933	3, 594	3, 090	4, 981	43, 619	5, 048	36, 894	15, 470	695	93, 314
1935	5, 510	4, 980	9, 834	57, 286	12, 483	49, 792	21, 656	1, 129	130, 657
Rug-cleaning establishments:									
1933	270	250	146	1, 596	186	1, 404	772	28	4, 400
1935	506	395	670	2, 344	1, 136	2, 260	1, 211	90	4, 801

¹ Figures for 1933 exclude data for salaried officers of corporations included in figures for other years.

² Not available.

³ Included in figures for supplies, fuel, and purchased electric energy.

⁴ Figures for power laundries include \$876,000 receipts for rug cleaning and \$25,574,000 receipts for cleaning and dyeing; figures for cleaning and dyeing establishments include \$1,683,000 receipts for rug cleaning and \$1,365,000 receipts for laundry work; figures for rug-cleaning establishments include \$173,000 receipts for cleaning and dyeing.

Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. The 1933 figures were collected in cooperation with the Laundry Owners National Association and the National Association of Dyers and Cleaners.

**No. 835.—HOTELS: COMPARATIVE STATISTICS FOR YEAR-ROUND HOTELS OF
25 OR MORE GUEST ROOMS, 1929, 1933, AND 1935, AND SUMMARY FOR ALL
HOTELS, BY SIZE, 1935**

NOTE.—Receipts and pay roll in thousands of dollars. The census includes principally establishments designating themselves as hotels and providing accommodations as their major business activity. Establishments reporting a total of less than six guest rooms or receipts from room rentals amounting to less than \$500 for a full year's operations, are excluded from the 1935 figures. Owing to differences in coverage for 1929, 1933, and 1935, comparable data for these years are available only for year-round hotels of 25 or more guest rooms.

Item	1929	1933	1935	Size (based on number of guest rooms)	Number	Receipts	Proprietors, etc. ⁴	Employees ⁵
YEAR-ROUND HOTELS WITH 25 OR MORE GUEST ROOMS¹				All hotels, 1935	28, 822	720, 145	24, 573	391, 165
Number of hotels	11, 873	10, 680	11, 373	Hotels having				
Number of guest rooms	1, 005, 684	890, 866	934, 661	Less than 25 rooms	13, 092	54, 671	12, 912	22, 365
Receipts	873, 508	338, 674	665, 317	25 to 49 rooms	8, 352	69, 810	7, 741	30, 534
Employees (full-time and part-time) ²	267, 903	190, 183	234, 491	50 to 99 rooms	4, 436	96, 619	3, 084	40, 389
Total pay roll ³	232, 137	118, 489	158, 400	100 to 299 rooms	2, 423	212, 836	813	88, 682
				300 rooms and over	519	286, 209	23	109, 195

¹ Data for California are not included as comparable figures for all years are not available.

² Average number based on number of employees for April, July, October, and December.

³ Includes no compensation for proprietors and firm members of unincorporated businesses.

⁴ Active proprietors and firm members. ⁵ Full-time and part-time, average for year.

Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

Source: Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1937 Edition.

Accommodation, Food Services, and Other Services

This section presents statistics relating to services other than those covered in the previous few sections (22 to 26) on domestic trade, transportation, communications, financial services, and recreation services. Data shown for services are classified by kind of business and cover sales or receipts, establishments, employees, payrolls, and other items. The principal sources of these data are from the Census Bureau and include the *2002 Economic Census*, annual surveys, and the *County Business Patterns* program. These data are supplemented by data from several sources such as the National Restaurant Association on food and drink sales (Table 1269), the American Hotel & Lodging Association on lodging (Table 1268), and Universal McCann on advertising (Table 1265).

Data on these services also appear in several other sections. For instance, labor force employment and earnings data appear in Section 12, Labor Force, Employment, and Earnings; gross domestic product of the industry (Table 651) appear in Section 13, Income, Expenditures, and Wealth; and financial data (several tables) from the quarterly *Statistics of Income Bulletin*, published by the Internal Revenue Service, appear in Section 15, Business Enterprise.

Censuses—Limited coverage of the service industries started in 1933. Beginning with the 1967 census, legislation provides for a census of each area to be conducted every 5 years (for years ending in “2” and “7”). For more information on the most current census, see the *History of the 1997 Economic Census* found at <<http://www.census.gov/prod/ec97/pol00-hec.pdf>>. The industries covered in the censuses and surveys of business are those classified in 13 sectors defined in the *North American Industry Classification System*, called NAICS (see below). All Census Bureau tables in this section are utilizing the new NAICS codes, which

replaced the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. NAICS makes substantial structural improvements and identifies over 350 new industries. At the same time, it causes breaks in time series far more profound than any prior revision of the previously used SIC system. For information on this system and how it affects the comparability of statistics historically, see text, Section 15, Business Enterprise, and especially the Census Web site at <<http://www.census.gov/epcd/www/naics.html>>.

The *Accommodation and Food Services sector* (NAICS sector 72) comprises establishments providing customers with lodging and/or preparing meals, snacks, and beverages for immediate consumption. The *Other Services (Except Public Administration) sector* (NAICS sector 81) comprises establishments with payroll engaged in providing services not specifically provided for elsewhere in the NAICS. Establishments in this sector are primarily engaged in activities such as repair and maintenance of equipment and machinery, personal and laundry services, and religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations. Establishments providing death care services, pet care services, photofinishing services, temporary parking services, and dating services are also included. Private households that employ workers on or about the premises in activities primarily concerned with the operation of the household are included in this sector but are not included in the scope of the census. In general, the 2002 Economic Census has two series of publications for these two sectors: 1) subject series with reports such as product lines, and establishment and firm sizes, and 2) geographic reports with individual reports for each state. For information on these series, see the Census Bureau Web site at <<http://www.census.gov/econ/census02>>.

Current surveys—The Service Annual Survey provides annual estimates of nationwide receipts for selected personal,

business, leasing and repair, amusement and entertainment, social and health, and other professional service industries in the United States. For selected social, health, and other professional service industries, separate estimates are developed for receipts of taxable firms and revenue and expenses for firms and organizations exempt from federal income taxes. Several service sectors from this survey are covered in other sections of this publication. The estimates for tax exempt firms in these industries are derived from a sample of employer firms

only. Estimates obtained from annual and monthly surveys are based on sample data and are not expected to agree exactly with results that would be obtained from a complete census of all establishments. Data include estimates for sampling units not reporting.

Statistical reliability—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability applicable to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

Table 1257. Service Related Industries—Establishments, Employees, and Payroll: 2002

[In thousands; 917,006,982 represents \$917,006,982,000 except as indicated. Covers establishments with payroll. These data are preliminary and are subject to change. For statement on methodology, see Appendix III]

Kind of business	NAICS code ¹	Estab-lishments, (Number)	Sales, receipts, or shipments (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees, number
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	771,311	890,775,381	373,735,771	7,301,980
Management of companies and enterprises	55	50,102	119,477,966	190,807,531	2,853,788
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	56	351,415	435,579,740	207,603,519	8,905,178
Administrative and support services	561	333,010	384,366,388	195,425,035	8,574,136
Waste management and remediation services	562	18,405	51,213,352	12,178,484	331,042
Accommodation and food services	72	565,300	452,340,621	127,507,055	10,141,955
Accommodation	721	60,870	130,320,114	34,874,261	1,827,097
Food services and drinking places	722	504,430	322,020,507	92,632,794	8,314,858
Other services (except public administration)	81	538,404	310,912,392	83,838,731	3,512,350
Repair and maintenance	811	230,817	119,700,261	35,266,671	1,286,510
Personal and laundry services	812	192,659	70,019,133	22,269,074	1,256,337
Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations	813	102,129	116,001,791	24,264,673	840,769

S Estimates did not meet publication standards. ¹ North American Industry Classification System, 2002; see text, Section 15.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *2002 Economic Census, Industry Series*; published 2 August 2005. See also <<http://www.census.gov/econ/census02/data/us/US000.HTM>>.

Table 1258. Services Related Industries—Establishments, Sales, Employees, and Payroll: 1997 and 2002

[In millions of dollars 595,251 represents \$595,251,000,000 except as indicated. Covers establishments with payroll. These data are preliminary and are subject to change. For statement on methodology, see Appendix III]

Kind of business	NAICS code ¹	1997				2002			
		Estab-lish-ments (num-ber)	Sales, receipts, revenue, or ship-ments (mil. dol.)	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)	Paid employ-ees	Estab-lish-ments (num-ber)	Sales, receipts, revenue, or ship-ments (mil. dol.)	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)	Paid employ-ees
Professional, scientific, & technical services	54	621,129	595,251	231,399	5,361,210	746,964	896,343	374,515	7,508,866
Professional, scientific, & technical services	541	621,129	595,251	231,399	5,361,210	746,964	896,343	374,515	7,508,866
Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services	56	276,393	295,936	137,337	7,347,366	276,040	413,623	193,517	8,344,783
Administrative & support services	561	260,025	256,591	128,438	7,066,658	257,569	362,310	181,411	8,002,725
Waste management & remediation services	562	16,368	39,346	8,899	280,708	18,471	51,313	12,106	342,058
Accommodation & food services	72	545,068	350,399	97,007	9,451,226	562,059	463,375	128,683	10,836,365
Accommodation	721	58,162	98,457	26,674	1,696,659	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Food services and drinking places	722	486,906	251,942	70,334	7,754,567	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Other services (except public administration)	81	519,715	265,898	65,520	3,256,178	527,508	315,049	82,670	3,527,621
Repair & maintenance	811	235,466	105,154	29,875	1,276,389	232,949	120,365	35,459	1,366,997
Personal & laundry services	812	185,484	57,879	18,577	1,217,185	192,333	72,893	22,591	1,311,387
Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, & similar organizations	813	98,765	102,864	17,068	762,604	102,226	121,790	24,619	849,237

S Estimates did not meet publication standards. ¹ North American Industry Classification System; 2002; see text, Section 15. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Economic Census, Industry Series, issued December 2004.

Table 1259. Service-Related Industries—Nonemployer Establishments and Receipts by Kind of Business: 2000 to 2002

[2,420 represents 2,420,000. Includes only firms subject to federal income tax. Nonemployers are businesses with no paid employees. Based on the North American Industry Classification System, 1997 (NAICS), see text, Section 15]

Kind of business	NAICS code	Establishments (1,000)			Receipts (mil. dol.)		
		2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002
Professional, scientific & technical services	54	2,420	2,446	2,553	90,272	91,292	96,395
Management, sci & tech consulting services	5416	383	380	465	17,123	16,947	18,637
Admin/support waste mgt/remediation services	56	1,032	1,076	1,263	23,754	24,851	26,910
Administrative & support services	561	1,017	1,061	1,244	22,858	23,940	25,826
Accommodation & food services	72	218	226	242	13,418	13,472	14,178
Accommodation	721	51	52	52	3,528	3,554	3,766
Food services & drinking places	722	167	174	190	9,890	9,917	10,412
Other services (except public administration) ¹	81	2,350	2,433	2,459	55,056	57,653	60,468
Repair & maintenance	811	624	632	643	21,139	21,844	22,817
Automotive R&M	8111	263	265	271	11,492	11,915	12,182
Personal & household goods R&M	8114	264	271	274	6,109	6,344	6,831
Personal & laundry services	812	1,562	1,632	1,642	31,459	33,234	35,127
Personal care services	8121	598	631	666	11,631	12,643	13,582

¹ Includes other kinds of business not shown separately. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Nonemployer Statistics"; published May 2004; <<http://www.census.gov/epcd/nonemployer/>>.

Table 1260. Service-Related Industries—Establishments, Employees, and Payroll by Industry: 2000 and 2002

[7,070 represents 7,070,000. Covers establishments with payroll. Employees are for the week including March 12. Excludes most government employees, railroad employees, and self-employed persons. Kind-of-business classification based on North American Industry Classification System, 1997 (NAICS); see text, Section 15. For statement on methodology, see Appendix III]

Kind of business	NAICS code	Establishments (1,000)		Employees (1,000)		Payroll (bil. dol.)	
		2000	2002	2000	2002	2000	2002
All industries, total	(X)	7,070	7,201	114,065	112,401	3,879	3,943
Professional, scientific, & technical services	54	723	772	6,816	7,046	362	369
Professional, scientific, & technical services	541	723	772	6,816	7,046	362	369
Legal services	5411	177	179	1,089	1,138	62	70
Accounting/tax prep/bookkeep/payroll services	5412	100	111	1,164	1,241	38	39
Architectural, engineering & related services	5413	102	108	1,213	1,237	65	67
Specialized design services	5414	28	31	140	132	6	6
Computer systems design & related services	5415	100	103	1,171	1,089	85	74
Management, sci & tech consulting services	5416	97	117	712	820	44	50
Scientific R&D services	5417	13	14	359	399	25	26
Advertising & related services	5418	40	38	472	412	23	20
Other professional/scientific/technical services	5419	65	72	496	577	14	17
Management of companies & enterprises	55	47	49	2,874	2,914	211	205
Admin/support waste mgmt/remediation services	56	352	344	9,138	8,299	210	212
Administrative & support services ²	561	336	326	8,847	7,999	200	201
Employment services	5613	42	41	4,573	3,881	98	93
Temporary help services	56132	28	26	3,013	2,391	59	53
Business support services	5614	35	34	702	693	17	18
Travel arrangement & reservation services	5615	33	28	308	258	10	8
Waste management & remediation services	562	16	18	291	301	11	12
Accommodation & food services	72	542	565	9,881	10,049	126	131
Accommodation ²	721	60	62	1,768	1,697	35	34
Traveler accommodation	7211	50	52	1,714	1,642	34	33
RV parks & recreational camps	7212	7	7	38	39	1	1
Food services & drinking places	722	483	503	8,113	8,352	91	97
Full-service restaurants	7221	192	199	3,897	4,000	47	50
Limited-service eating places	7222	211	223	3,385	3,463	33	36
Special food services	7223	29	31	502	541	7	8
Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	7224	51	51	329	348	3	4
Other places (except public administration)	81	723	740	5,293	5,420	110	119
Repair & maintenance ²	811	233	233	1,334	1,335	37	38
Automotive R&M	8111	164	165	856	869	21	22
Electronic & precision equipment R&M	8112	15	14	144	138	7	6
Personal and laundry services	812	199	207	1,293	1,314	23	24
Religious/grantmaking/prof/like organizations	813	291	300	2,666	2,771	50	56

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes employees on the payroll for the pay period including March 12. ² Includes other kinds of business not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "County Business Patterns"; published November 2004. See also <http://www.census.gov/prod/2004pubs/02cbp/cbp02-1.pdf>.

Table 1261. Selected Service Industries—E-Commerce Revenue: 2002 and 2003

[41,185 represents \$41,185,000,000. Includes data only for businesses with paid employees, except for accommodation and food services, which also includes businesses with and without paid employees. Except as noted, based on the Service Annual Survey]

Kind of business	NAICS code ¹	E-commerce revenue (mil. dol.)		E-commerce as percent of total revenue, 2003	E-commerce revenue, percent distribution, 2003
		2002	2003		
Selected service industries, total	(X)	41,185	49,945	1.0	100.0
Selected transportation and warehousing ²	48-49	3,317	4,296	1.8	8.6
Information ³	51	11,058	12,367	1.4	25.3
Publishing industries	511	5,362	5,989	2.6	12.0
Online information services	51419	1,823	2,304	7.1	4.6
Selected finance ⁴	52	4,191	4,464	1.6	8.9
Securities and commodity contracts intermediation and brokerage	5231	4,071	4,371	2.5	8.8
Rental and leasing services	532	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Selected professional, scientific, and technical services ⁵	54	6,487	8,171	0.9	16.3
Computer systems design and related services	5415	4,264	5,466	3.2	10.9
Selected administrative and support and waste management and remediation services ⁶	56	10,544	11,611	2.7	23.2
Health care and social assistance services	62	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Arts, entertainment, and recreation services	71	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Accommodation and food services	72	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Selected other services ⁸	81	1,097	1,905	0.6	3.8

¹ S Data do not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or poor response quality. X Not applicable.

² North American Industry Classification System, 1997; see text, Section 15. ³ Excludes NAICS 481 (air transportation), 482 (rail transportation), 483 (water transportation), 485 (transit and ground passenger transportation), 487 (scenic and sightseeing transportation), 488 (support activities for transportation) and 491 (postal service). ⁴ Includes other industries not listed separately. ⁵ Excludes NAICS 521 (monetary authorities-central bank), 522 (credit intermediation and related activities), 5232 (securities and commodity exchanges), NAICS 52391 (miscellaneous intermediation), 52399 (all other financial investment activities), 524 (insurance carriers and related activities) and 525 (funds and trusts). ⁶ Excludes NAICS 54112 (offices of notaries) and 54132 (landscape architectural services). ⁷ Excludes NAICS 56173 (landscaping services). ⁸ Based on Annual Retail Trade Survey. ⁹ Excludes NAICS 81311 (religious organizations), 81393 (labor and similar organizations), 81394 (political organizations) and 814 (private households).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "E-Stats"; published 15 April 2005; <http://www.census.gov/eos/www/ebusiness614.htm>.

Table 1262. Service-Related Industries—Establishments, Employees, and Annual Payroll by State: 2002

[368,778,080 represents \$368,778,000,000. Covers establishments with payroll. Employees are for the week including March 12. Excludes most government employees, railroad employees, and self-employed persons. Kind-of-business classification based on North American Industry Classification System, 1997 (NAICS); see text, Section 15. For statement on methodology, see Appendix III]

State	Professional, scientific, & technical services (NAICS 54)			Admin/support waste mgmt/remediation services (NAICS 56)			Accommodation and food services (NAICS 72)		
	Estab-lish-ments	Em-ploy-ees ¹	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)	Estab-lish-ments	Em-ploy-ees ¹	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)	Estab-lish-ments	Em-ploy-ees ¹	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)
United States	772,365	7,046,205	368,778	343,544	8,299,217	212,189	565,149	10,048,875	131,111
Alabama	8,756	80,586	3,582	3,823	118,977	2,336	7,070	128,964	1,356
Alaska	1,719	13,231	666	892	10,147	361	1,882	21,917	408
Arizona	13,697	113,699	5,026	6,823	192,657	4,405	9,913	206,185	2,577
Arkansas	5,017	32,992	1,115	2,224	42,375	741	4,676	78,020	777
California	100,549	1,130,867	61,402	39,856	980,573	27,749	66,543	1,150,913	16,552
Colorado	19,391	142,815	7,759	7,110	174,014	4,888	10,810	206,139	2,689
Connecticut	10,368	100,002	5,723	5,312	100,261	2,911	7,032	98,980	1,472
Delaware	2,342	19,487	1,086	1,128	25,599	590	1,568	27,171	382
District of Columbia	4,372	84,447	6,752	990	26,733	828	1,780	41,406	900
Florida	56,941	403,902	18,703	27,007	954,424	22,599	30,203	621,996	8,213
Georgia	23,722	204,197	11,268	9,931	282,607	7,015	15,512	298,695	3,644
Hawaii	2,993	19,947	870	1,699	34,419	958	3,079	84,529	1,653
Idaho	3,303	34,455	1,263	1,714	27,860	632	3,081	44,893	452
Illinois	36,580	334,517	19,346	15,035	422,207	10,022	24,118	409,906	5,289
Indiana	12,134	93,517	3,470	6,488	136,589	3,361	11,791	222,565	2,365
Iowa	5,818	39,933	1,464	3,148	57,901	1,256	6,573	103,784	998
Kansas	6,719	53,603	2,150	3,232	61,682	1,379	5,610	93,969	931
Kentucky	7,546	56,633	2,028	3,491	71,155	1,417	6,689	135,844	1,506
Louisiana	10,792	79,488	3,067	4,119	103,732	2,271	7,566	165,326	2,013
Maine	3,318	22,031	896	1,703	24,643	617	3,700	43,358	630
Maryland	17,856	198,181	11,113	7,113	142,970	4,003	9,442	174,466	2,307
Massachusetts	21,895	238,817	16,237	8,998	187,815	5,904	14,999	237,586	3,653
Michigan	22,244	220,283	11,144	11,668	289,529	8,068	18,925	331,587	3,679
Minnesota	15,559	119,240	6,191	6,557	132,438	3,430	10,265	198,460	2,223
Mississippi	4,461	30,367	1,103	2,107	41,772	738	4,327	100,700	1,290
Missouri	12,876	123,952	5,877	6,635	137,093	3,515	11,303	214,111	2,478
Montana	2,931	15,491	492	1,260	11,872	211	3,230	40,568	420
Nebraska	3,889	34,735	1,506	2,314	54,441	1,493	3,982	62,124	603
Nevada	6,350	45,410	2,141	3,298	78,603	2,249	4,262	269,300	6,294
New Hampshire	4,008	28,016	1,269	1,867	37,500	1,143	3,142	48,345	672
New Jersey	31,473	260,901	15,048	12,568	299,418	8,288	17,484	264,215	4,471
New Mexico	4,432	31,662	1,280	1,740	35,891	878	3,756	69,220	789
New York	55,780	531,735	33,092	22,104	452,508	13,540	39,324	513,746	8,482
North Carolina	19,179	154,959	7,058	9,926	209,802	4,677	15,731	284,263	3,291
North Dakota	1,331	9,492	293	762	11,106	222	1,758	25,546	229
Ohio	24,976	225,274	10,287	13,072	296,388	7,029	22,763	418,058	4,398
Oklahoma	8,366	55,437	2,171	3,705	87,769	1,787	6,518	113,087	1,143
Oregon	10,101	69,727	3,020	4,626	70,237	1,611	8,785	128,477	1,588
Pennsylvania	28,466	284,647	14,781	13,304	273,566	6,666	24,729	380,450	4,404
Rhode Island	2,961	19,760	839	1,570	25,150	669	2,707	38,538	525
South Carolina	8,431	63,665	2,756	4,663	126,125	2,587	8,202	156,452	1,818
South Dakota	1,598	8,996	270	874	9,952	206	2,200	31,373	332
Tennessee	10,579	99,722	4,161	5,802	163,975	3,874	10,053	204,191	2,384
Texas	52,357	485,623	26,062	22,340	716,557	19,280	36,710	721,493	8,766
Utah	6,235	51,726	2,169	2,906	80,560	1,686	4,100	81,838	869
Vermont	2,019	13,899	506	873	5,898	151	1,956	29,243	374
Virginia	23,164	309,536	18,043	9,122	210,002	5,401	13,310	254,362	3,187
Washington	16,939	137,769	7,483	7,680	112,995	3,423	13,743	197,616	2,685
West Virginia	2,963	21,096	658	1,387	31,574	569	3,285	52,992	569
Wisconsin	11,278	90,826	3,864	6,229	111,379	2,443	13,229	198,215	1,988
Wyoming	1,591	6,917	227	749	5,777	113	1,733	23,693	282

¹ Includes employees on the payroll for the pay period including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "County Business Patterns"; published November 2004. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2004pubs/02cbp/cbp02-1.pdf>>.

Table 1263. Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services—Estimated Revenue for Employer and Nonemployer Firms: 2000 to 2003

[In millions of dollars (902,157 represents \$902,157,000,000). Estimates are based on data from the 2003 Service Annual Survey and administrative data. Estimates for 2002 and prior years are revised to reflect the latest administrative data for nonemployers. Except where indicated, estimates have been adjusted using the results of the 1997 Economic Census. Based on North American Industry Classification System, 1997 (NAICS)]

Kind of business	NAICS code	Employer and nonemployer firms				Taxable employer firms			
		2000	2001	2002	2003	2000	2001	2002	2003
Professional, scientific, and technical services (except notaries and landscape architectural services)	54	902,157	936,863	949,748	988,337	793,828	827,164	833,575	864,537
Legal services (except notaries)	5411	164,572	175,620	184,121	203,743	151,082	161,340	169,257	187,507
Offices of lawyers	54111	158,602	168,964	176,987	194,428	145,617	155,263	162,742	178,950
Other legal services	54119	5,970	6,656	7,133	9,314	5,465	6,077	6,515	8,557
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	5412	79,397	84,157	84,847	87,371	73,561	77,960	78,424	80,640
Architectural, engineering, & related services (except landscape architectural services)	5413	165,008	173,008	173,804	176,931	157,404	165,179	166,114	168,828
Specialized design services	5414	23,120	23,017	22,384	23,664	18,276	18,133	17,311	18,274
Computer systems design & services	5415	194,128	190,668	181,601	179,677	184,415	180,873	171,111	168,792
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	5416	105,663	115,026	122,659	128,378	88,540	98,079	104,022	108,223
Scientific research and development services	5417	51,427	57,434	62,992	65,462	33,221	38,796	42,917	44,937
Advertising and related services	5418	73,592	71,883	70,029	72,262	68,267	66,753	64,535	66,689
Advertising agencies	54181	26,349	25,936	25,827	27,467	25,149	24,780	24,589	26,094
Public relations agencies	54182	8,693	8,247	8,373	8,493	7,699	7,290	7,348	7,466
Display advertising	54185	6,701	6,362	6,528	6,985	6,409	6,081	6,226	6,642
Direct mail advertising	54186	10,359	10,708	10,559	10,696	9,830	10,198	10,013	10,112
All other advertising	5418x	21,489	20,628	18,740	18,619	19,181	18,405	16,360	16,375
Other professional, scientific, and technical services (except veterinary services) ²	5419	45,246	46,046	47,308	50,844	19,026	20,052	19,884	20,647
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	10,176	9,947	9,654	9,838	9,478	9,257	8,834	9,019
Photographic services	54192	8,237	8,286	7,932	8,199	6,000	6,125	5,883	6,091

¹ Estimates for NAICS 541191 (title abstract and settlement offices), not shown separately, have not been adjusted using the results of the 1997 Economic Census. ² Includes other kinds of business not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Service Annual Survey 2003"; published February 2005; <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2005pubs/sas-03.pdf>>.

Table 1264. Computer Systems Design and Related Services—Estimated Revenue for Employer Firms: 2003

[In millions of dollars (168,792 represents 168,792,000,000). Estimates are based on data from the 2003 Service Annual Survey and administrative data. Except where indicated, estimates have been adjusted using the results of the 1997 Economic Census. Based on North American Industry Classification System, 1997 (NAICS)]

Kind of business	Amount	Kind of business	Amount
Computer systems design and related services (NAICS 5415) total revenue	168,792	Information technology infrastructure (computer) and network management services	2,497
Information technology design and development total	71,298	Information technology technical support services	4,901
Custom application design and development	27,096	Software publishing	2,742
Computer systems design, development, and integration services	36,031	Information technology related training services	612
Network design and development services	8,171	Other services revenue	3,235
Information technology infrastructure (computer) and network management services	20,984	Computer systems design services (NAICS 541512) total revenue	85,019
Information technology technical support services	21,068	Information technology design and development, total	41,325
Information technology consulting services	15,408	Custom application design and development	6,312
Software publishing	7,376	Computer systems design, development, and integration services	28,201
Data management services	3,000	Network design and development services	6,812
Information technology related training services	2,130	Information technology infrastructure (computer) and network management services	5,618
Internet access services	641	Information technology technical support services	12,052
Web site hosting services	(S)	Information technology consulting services	5,346
Application service provisioning	3,452	Software publishing	3,311
Re-sale of computer hardware and software	8,204	Data storage services	398
Other services revenue	8,832	Data management services	1,965
Custom computer programming services (NAICS 541511) total revenue	55,731	Information technology related training services	998
Information technology design and development, total	27,187	Internet access services	413
Custom application design and development	19,496	Web site hosting services	661
Computer systems design, development, and integration services	6,741	Application service provisioning	2,263
Network design and development services	950	Business process management services	1,463
		Re-sale of computer hardware and software	4,649
		Other services revenue	4,531

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Service Annual Survey 2003; published February 2005"; <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2005pubs/sas-03.pdf>>.

Table 1265. Advertising—Estimated Expenditures by Medium: 1990 to 2004

[In millions of dollars (129,968 represents \$129,968,000,000). See source for definitions of types of advertising]

Medium	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004 ¹
Total	129,968	165,147	206,697	222,308	247,472	231,287	236,875	245,477	263,699
National	73,638	96,933	122,271	132,170	151,664	141,797	145,429	152,482	165,994
Local	56,330	68,214	84,426	90,138	95,808	89,490	91,446	92,995	97,705
Newspapers	32,281	36,317	44,292	46,648	49,050	44,255	44,031	44,843	46,935
National	3,867	3,996	5,402	6,358	7,229	6,615	6,806	7,357	7,762
Local	28,414	32,321	38,890	40,290	41,821	37,640	37,225	37,486	39,173
Magazines	6,803	8,580	10,518	11,433	12,370	11,095	10,995	11,435	12,121
Broadcast TV	26,616	32,720	39,173	40,011	44,802	38,881	42,068	41,932	46,020
Four TV networks	9,863	11,600	13,736	13,961	15,888	14,300	15,000	15,030	16,458
Syndication	1,109	2,016	2,609	2,870	3,108	3,102	3,034	3,434	3,949
Spot (National)	7,788	9,119	10,659	10,500	12,264	9,223	10,920	9,948	10,943
Spot (Local)	7,856	9,985	12,169	12,680	13,542	12,256	13,114	13,520	14,679
Cable TV	2,631	6,166	10,340	12,570	15,455	15,736	16,297	18,814	21,060
Cable TV networks	2,000	4,500	7,640	9,405	11,765	11,777	12,071	13,954	15,628
Spot (Local)	631	1,666	2,700	3,165	3,690	3,959	4,226	4,860	5,441
Radio	8,726	11,338	15,073	17,215	19,295	17,861	18,877	19,100	19,779
Network	482	480	622	684	780	711	775	798	852
Spot (National)	1,635	1,959	2,823	3,275	3,668	2,956	3,340	3,540	3,575
Spot (Local)	6,609	8,899	11,628	13,256	14,847	14,194	14,762	14,762	15,352
Yellow Pages	8,926	10,236	11,990	12,652	13,228	13,592	13,776	13,896	14,035
National	1,132	1,410	1,870	1,986	2,093	2,087	2,087	2,114	2,135
Local	7,794	8,826	10,120	10,666	11,135	11,505	11,689	11,782	11,900
Direct mail	23,370	32,866	39,620	41,403	44,591	44,725	46,067	48,370	52,240
Business papers	2,875	3,559	4,232	4,274	4,915	4,468	3,976	4,004	4,094
Out-of-home ²	1,084	1,263	1,576	1,725	5,176	5,134	5,175	5,443	5,790
National	640	701	845	925	2,068	2,051	2,061	2,298	2,440
Local	444	562	731	800	3,108	3,083	3,114	3,145	3,350
Internet	(NA)	(NA)	1,383	2,832	6,507	5,645	4,883	5,650	7,062
Miscellaneous ³	16,656	22,102	28,500	31,545	32,083	29,895	30,730	31,990	34,554
National	12,074	16,147	20,312	22,264	24,418	23,042	23,414	24,550	26,735
Local	4,582	5,955	8,188	9,281	7,665	6,853	7,316	7,440	7,819

NA Not available. ¹ Preliminary data. ² Prior to 2000, represents only "outdoor" billboards. Beginning 2000 includes other forms of outdoor advertising (i.e. transportation vehicles, bus shelters, telephone kiosks, etc.) previously covered under "Miscellaneous." ³ Beginning 2000, part of miscellaneous now included under "Out-of-home" advertising. See footnote 2.

Source: Universal McCann, New York, N.Y. (copyright). See also <<http://www.universalmccann.com>>.

Table 1266. Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services—Estimated Revenue: 2000 to 2003

[In millions of dollars (407,806 represents \$407,806,000,000), except percent. For taxable and tax-exempt employer firms. Except as indicated, estimates adjusted to the results of the 1997 Economic Census. Based on the Service Annual Survey; see Appendix III. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Kind of business	NAICS code ¹	Revenue			Percent change, 2002-2003
		2000	2002	2003	
Admin/support waste mgt/remediation services	56	407,806	418,091	436,833	4.5
Administrative & support services	561	361,738	372,327	388,004	4.2
Office administrative services	56111	48,732	59,471	64,060	7.7
Facilities support services	56121	9,271	9,093	8,532	-6.2
Employment services ²	5613	124,774	112,094	116,087	3.6
Temporary help services	56132	74,054	63,421	65,021	2.5
Employee leasing services	56133	42,448	38,816	41,319	6.4
Business support services ²	5614	47,412	50,972	53,206	4.4
Telephone call centers	56142	16,115	14,818	14,426	-2.6
Business service centers	56143	10,173	10,099	10,186	0.9
Travel arrangement & reservation services ²	5615	26,509	26,461	27,589	4.3
Travel agencies	56151	10,940	8,824	9,173	4.0
Other travel arrangement & reservation services	56159	12,616	14,994	15,754	5.1
Investigation and security services	5616	25,869	29,654	30,313	2.2
Investigation, guard, & armored car services	56161	14,895	16,517	17,782	7.7
Security systems services	56162	10,975	13,137	12,531	-4.6
Services to buildings & dwellings	5617	41,065	45,809	49,765	8.6
Janitorial services	56172	30,097	33,054	35,863	8.5
Other support services	5619	38,107	38,774	38,452	-0.8
Waste management & remediation services	562	46,068	45,765	48,829	6.7
Waste collection	5621	25,498	24,863	26,636	7.1
Waste treatment & disposal ³	5622	10,261	9,830	10,299	4.8
Remediation & other waste management services	5629	10,310	11,072	11,894	7.4

¹ North American Industry Classification System, 1997; see text, Section 15. ² Includes other kinds of business not shown separately. ³ Estimates have not been adjusted to the results of the 1997 Economic Census.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Service Annual Survey 2003; published February 2005; <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2005pubs/sas-03.pdf>>.

Table 1267. Accommodation Service Businesses—Number and Sales by Product Lines: 2002

[130,320 represents \$130,320,000,000. Represents North American Industry Classification System, 2002 (NAICS) code 721; see text Section 15. Covers establishments with payroll. Employees are for the week including March 12. Most government employees are excluded. For statement on methodology, see Appendix III]

Product line code	2002 Product line code	Establishments with the product line		Amount (mil. dol.)
		Number	Total sales (mil. dol.)	
Accommodation	(X)	60,870	(X)	130,320
Guestroom or unit rentals, including campground & RV rental fees excluding occupancy taxes	20010	57,715	128,811	73,102
Telephone service charges	20030	23,902	89,136	1,194
Rental of public rooms & areas, including conference/convention meeting rooms	20050	15,187	71,840	1,763
Groceries & other food items, consumption off the premises	20100	9,399	27,399	209
Meals & nonalcoholic beverages for immediate consumption off the premises	20120	15,124	101,531	17,177
Food/nonalcoholic beverages prepared for consumption on the premises	20122	14,054	98,903	16,547
Alcoholic drinks served at the establishment	20130	9,517	88,820	4,331
Cigars, cigarettes, tobacco, & smokers' accessories	20150	2,069	27,689	93
All other nonmerchandise receipts, excl. sales and other taxes	29980	14,782	71,868	4,645

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Economic Census, General Merchandise Stores, issued October 2004. See also <http://www.census.gov/econ/census02>.

Table 1268. Lodging Industry Summary: 1990 to 2003

Year	Average occupancy rate (percent)	Average room rate (dol.)	Room size of property	2003		Item	2003	
				Estab-lish-ments	Rooms (mil.)		Busi-ness traveler	Leisure traveler
1990	63.3	57.96	Total	47,584	4.4	Typical night:		
1995	65.5	66.65				Made reservations		
1998	64.0	78.62	Percent:			(percent)	90	84
1999	63.2	81.33	Under 75 rooms	57.5	25.9	Amount paid	\$91.00	\$87.00
2000	63.7	85.89	75-149 rooms	30.0	34.5	Length of stay (percent):		
2001	60.3	88.27	150-299 rooms	9.1	19.5	One night	40	47
2002	59.1	83.54	300-500 rooms	2.3	9.2	Two nights	24	26
2003	61.6	82.52	Over 500 rooms	1.1	10.8	Three or more	36	27

Source: American Hotel & Motel Association, Washington, DC, *Lodging Industry Profile* (copyright).

Table 1269. Commercial and Noncommercial Groups—Food and Drink Establishments and Sales: 1990 to 2005

[(238,149 represents \$238,149,000,000). Excludes military. Data refer to sales to consumers of food and alcoholic beverages. Sales are estimated. For details, see source]

Type of group	Estab-lish-ments, 2002	Sales (mil. dol.)							
		1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005 ¹	
Total	876,044	238,149	294,631	377,652	410,141	428,246	451,815	474,001	
Commercial restaurant services ^{2, 3}	692,060	211,606	265,910	345,345	376,475	393,335	415,583	436,873	
Eating places ²	432,664	155,552	198,293	259,743	281,201	293,933	310,771	326,485	
Full-service restaurants	195,492	77,811	96,396	133,834	142,663	148,940	156,983	164,832	
Limited-service restaurants ⁴	187,019	69,798	92,901	107,147	115,717	121,040	128,182	134,206	
Snack & nonalcoholic beverage bars	35,954	(⁵)	(⁵)	12,867	13,259	14,271	15,498	16,862	
Bars and taverns ⁶	48,855	9,533	9,948	12,412	13,631	14,114	14,692	15,265	
Managed services ²	20,575	14,149	18,186	24,841	26,757	27,584	29,633	31,591	
Manufacturing & industrial plants	(NA)	3,856	4,814	6,223	6,118	6,142	6,257	6,560	
Colleges and universities	(NA)	2,788	3,989	5,879	7,046	7,324	8,302	9,008	
Lodging places	14,427	13,568	15,561	19,438	21,443	18,771	23,903	25,190	
Retail hosts ^{2, 7}	132,203	9,513	12,589	14,869	18,627	16,971	20,869	21,992	
Department store restaurants	4,127	876	1,038	903	547	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Grocery store restaurants ⁷	61,318	5,432	6,624	7,116	10,220	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Gasoline service stations	53,571	1,718	2,520	4,693	5,193	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Recreation and sports	36,221	2,871	3,866	4,772	5,142	5,349	5,427	5,648	
Noncommercial restaurant services ²	183,984	26,543	28,722	32,307	33,666	34,911	36,232	37,128	
Employee restaurant services	3,733	1,864	1,364	986	742	708	658	615	
Industrial, commercial organizations	1,379	1,603	1,129	717	475	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Educational restaurant services	103,392	7,671	9,059	9,977	10,332	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Elementary & secondary schools	99,287	3,700	4,533	5,039	5,111	5,075	5,097	5,082	
Hospitals	5,772	8,968	9,219	9,982	10,596	11,181	12,041	12,450	
Miscellaneous ³	34,305	2,892	3,673	4,898	5,163	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Clubs	10,551	1,993	2,278	3,164	3,314	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	

NA Not available. ¹ Projection. ² Includes other types of groups, not shown separately. ³ Data for establishments with payroll. ⁴ Fast-food restaurants. ⁵ Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars included in limited service restaurants. ⁶ For establishments serving food. ⁷ Includes a portion of delicatessen sales in grocery stores.

Source: National Restaurant Association, Washington, DC, *Restaurant Numbers: 25 Year History, 1970-1995*, 1998; *Restaurant Industry in Review*, annual; and *National Restaurant Association Restaurant Industry Forecast*, December 2004 (copyright).

Table 1270. Other Services—Estimated Revenue for Employer Firms: 2000 to 2003

[In millions of dollars (322,475 represents \$322,475,000,000), except percent. Except where indicated, results have been adjusted to the results of the 1997 Economic Census. Based on the Service Annual Survey. See text, this section and Appendix III]

Kind of business	NAICS code ¹	Revenue			Percent change, 2002–2003
		2000	2002	2003	
Other services (except public administration, religious, labor, and political organizations, and private households)	81	322,475	325,504	337,577	3.7
Repair & maintenance	811	125,210	131,537	136,533	3.8
Automotive R&M	8111	74,292	76,407	79,827	4.5
Electronic and precision equipment R&M ²	8112	17,383	18,001	17,836	-0.9
Commercial equipment (exc. auto. elec.) R&M	8113	20,753	24,232	25,787	6.4
Personal and household goods R&M	8114	12,594	12,898	13,083	1.4
Personal & laundry services	812	68,798	72,586	73,758	1.6
Personal care services	8121	17,150	19,124	19,996	4.6
Hair, nail, & skin care services	81211	14,225	15,133	15,670	3.5
Death care services	8122	13,268	13,887	14,940	7.6
Drycleaning & laundry services	8123	20,972	21,490	20,548	-4.4
Coin-operated laundries & drycleaners	81231	3,615	3,722	3,485	-6.4
Drycleaning and laundry services, (exc. coin-op)	81232	8,150	8,063	7,564	-6.2
Linen & uniform supply	81233	9,207	9,705	9,499	-2.1
Other personal services	8129	17,408	18,085	18,274	1.0
Religious/grantmaking/prof./like organizations (except religious, labor, and political organizations)	813	128,467	121,381	127,286	4.9
Grantmaking and giving services ³	8132	63,057	51,006	51,980	1.9
Social advocacy organizations	8133	10,438	11,668	13,166	12.8
Civic & social organizations	8134	12,175	13,043	14,173	8.7
Business, professional, and other organizations (except labor and political organizations)	8139	42,798	45,664	47,967	5.0

¹ North American Industry Classification System, 1997; see text, Section 15. ² Estimates for NAICS 811219 (other electronics and precision equipment repair and maintenance) have not been adjusted to the results of the 1997 Economic Census. ³ Estimates for NAICS 813211 (grantmaking foundations) have not been adjusted to the results of the 1997 Economic Census.

Source : U.S. Census Bureau, *Service Annual Survey*, annual. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2005pubs/sas-03.pdf>>

Table 1271. Religious, Grantmaking, Civic, Professional, and Similar Organizations—Number and Sales by Product Lines: 2002

[119,727 represents \$119,727,000,000. Represents North American Industry Classification System, 2002 (NAICS) code 813; see text Section 15. Covers establishments with payroll. For statement on methodology, see Appendix III]

Kind of business	2002 Product line code	Establishments with the product line		Product line sales (mil. dol.)
		Number	Total sales (mil. dol.)	
Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations	(X)	106,781	(X)	119,727
Membership dues	30400	57,475	48,469	21,229
Condominium and homeowners' association fees and assessments	30930	16,873	9,234	8,405
Sales of advertising	30950	11,129	16,252	1,620
Merchandise sales	39000	14,844	14,498	1,240
Sales of food and beverages	39200	18,201	7,930	2,669

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Economic Census, issued October 2004. See also <<http://www.census.gov/econ/census02>>.

Table 1272. National Nonprofit Associations—Number by Type: 1980 to 2004

[Data compiled during last few months of year previous to year shown and the beginning months of year shown]

Type	1980	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Total	14,726	19,121	22,289	22,663	22,049	22,474	21,840	22,449	22,141	22,464	22,659
Trade, business, commercial	3,118	3,719	3,918	3,757	3,714	3,815	3,880	3,922	3,883	3,818	3,812
Agriculture and environment	677	882	940	1,122	1,107	1,113	1,103	1,120	1,125	1,137	1,140
Legal, governmental, public admin., military	529	658	792	776	755	778	790	807	814	832	839
Scientific, engineering, tech	1,039	1,270	1,417	1,355	1,306	1,332	1,302	1,317	1,309	1,326	1,354
Educational	12,376	12,822	12,911	12,900	12,741	13,211	12,921	13,461	13,307	13,301	13,131
Cultural	208	(1)	1,886	1,918	1,841	1,876	1,786	1,812	1,766	1,749	1,735
Social welfare	994	1,450	1,705	1,885	1,896	1,913	1,829	1,925	1,917	1,941	1,972
Health, medical	1,413	1,886	2,227	2,348	2,383	2,481	2,495	2,574	2,601	2,808	2,921
Public affairs	1,068	1,935	2,249	2,148	1,855	1,877	1,776	1,857	1,808	1,836	1,881
Fraternal, nationality, ethnic	435	492	573	552	542	552	525	537	529	557	547
Religious	797	953	1,172	1,230	1,156	1,151	1,123	1,160	1,154	1,155	1,157
Veteran, hereditary, patriotic	208	281	462	686	861	877	835	834	785	802	803
Hobby, avocational	910	1,311	1,475	1,549	1,468	1,463	1,330	1,408	1,380	1,435	1,449
Athletic sports	504	737	840	838	765	782	717	762	730	760	755
Labor unions	235	252	253	245	235	235	232	233	218	211	213
Chambers of Commerce ²	105	142	168	168	129	146	143	142	141	139	136
Greek and non-Greek letter societies	318	331	340	336	313	313	296	312	301	309	305
Fan clubs	(NA)	(NA)	581	460	449	449	381	381	373	348	327

NA Not available. ¹ Data for cultural associations included with educational associations. ² National and binational. Includes trade and tourism organizations.

Source: Gale Group, Farmington Hills, MI. Compiled from *Encyclopedia of Associations*, annual (copyright).