
Puerto Rico and the Island Areas

This section presents summary economic and social statistics for Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands. Primary sources are the decennial censuses of population and housing, county business patterns, and the Puerto Rico Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau; the annual *Vital Statistics of the United States*, issued by the National Center for Health Statistics; and the annual *Income and Product* of the Puerto Rico Planning Board.

Jurisdiction—The United States gained jurisdiction over these areas as follows: the islands of *Puerto Rico* and *Guam*, surrendered by Spain to the United States in December 1898, were ceded to the United States by the Treaty of Paris, ratified in 1899. Puerto Rico became a commonwealth on July 25, 1952, thereby achieving a high degree of local autonomy under its own constitution. The *U.S. Virgin Islands*, comprising 50 islands and cays, was purchased by the United States from Denmark in 1917. *American Samoa*, a group of seven islands, was acquired by the United States in accordance with a convention among the United States, Great Britain, and Germany, ratified in 1900 (Swains Island was annexed in 1925). By an agreement approved by the Security Council and the United States, the Northern Mariana Islands, previously under Japanese mandate, was administered by the United States between 1947 and 1986 under the United Nations trusteeship system. The Northern Mariana Islands became a commonwealth in 1986.

Censuses—Because characteristics of the Puerto Rico and the Island Areas differ, the presentation of census data for them

is not uniform. The 1960 Census of Population covered all of the places listed above except the Northern Mariana Islands (their census was conducted in April 1958 by the Office of the High Commissioner), while the 1960 Census of Housing excluded American Samoa. The 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Censuses of Population and Housing covered all five areas. Beginning in 1967, Congress authorized the economic censuses, to be taken at 5-year intervals, for years ending in “2” and “7.” Prior economic censuses were conducted in Puerto Rico for 1949, 1954, 1958, and 1963 and in Guam and the U.S. Virgin Islands for 1958 and 1963. In 1967, the census of construction industries was added for the first time in Puerto Rico; in 1972, the U.S. Virgin Islands and Guam were covered; and in 1982, the economic census was taken for the first time for the Northern Mariana Islands.

Puerto Rico Community Survey—The Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) began in 2005 and is a critical element in the Census Bureau’s reengineered 2010 census plan. The American Community Survey is the equivalent of the PRCS for the United States (50 states, and District of Columbia). The PRCS collects and produces population and housing information every year instead of every 10 years. About 36,000 households are surveyed each year from across every municipio in Puerto Rico.

Information in other sections—In addition to the statistics presented in this section, other data are included as integral parts of many tables showing distribution by states in various sections of the *Abstract*. See “Puerto Rico and the Island Areas” in the Index. For definition and explanation of terms used, see Sections 1, 2, 4, 17, 20, 21, and 22.

Selected Island Areas of the United States

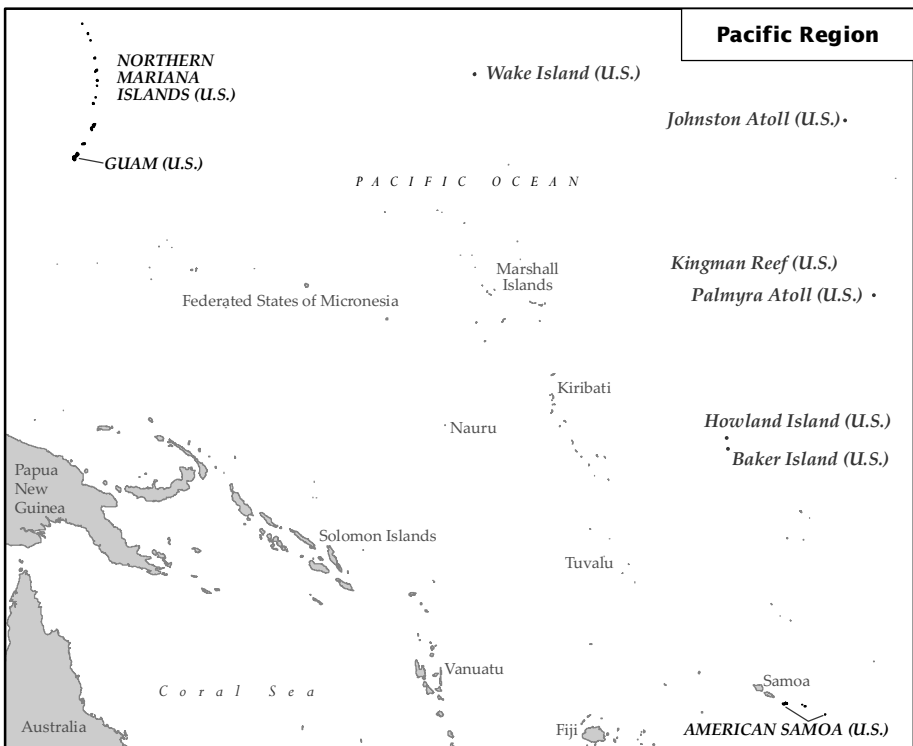
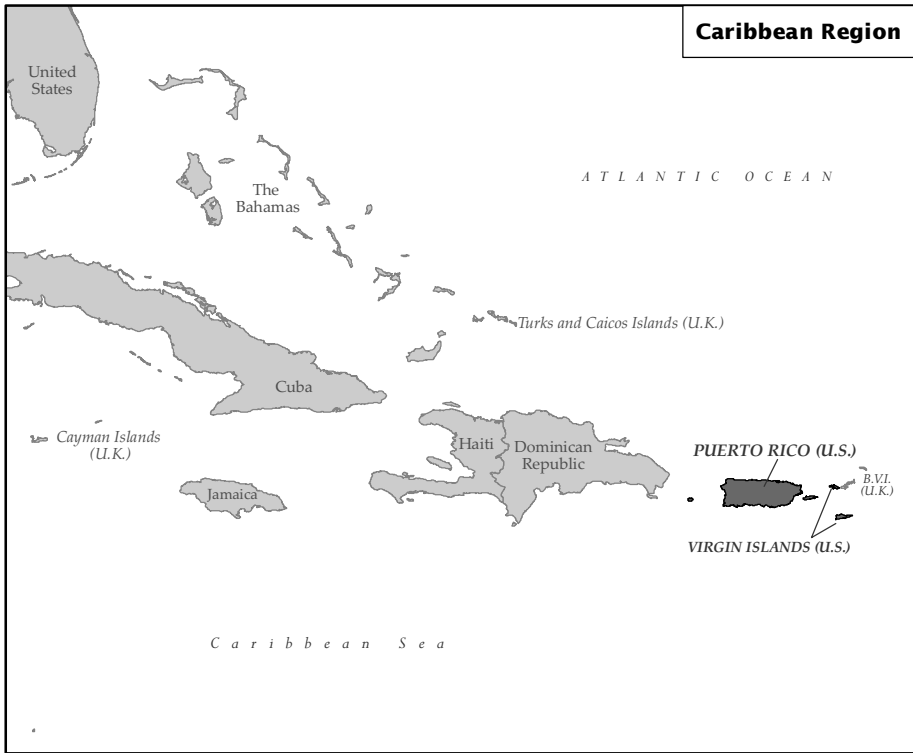


Table 1277. **Estimated Resident Population With Projections: 1990 to 2025**

[In thousands (3,537 represents 3,537,000). Population as of July 1. Population data generally are de-facto figures for the present territory. Data for 1990 to 2000 are adjusted to the 2000 Census of Population for Puerto Rico only. See text, Section 30, for general comments regarding the data. For details of methodology, coverage, and reliability, see source]

Area							Projected			
	1990	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2015	2020	2025
Puerto Rico	3,537	3,814	3,911	3,941	3,954	3,966	3,978	4,025	4,053	4,059
American Samoa	47	58	62	64	65	66	66	71	75	79
Guam	134	155	169	174	176	178	181	193	204	214
Virgin Islands	104	109	110	110	110	110	110	109	109	107
Northern Mariana Islands	44	70	71	59	55	51	48	44	49	53

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, International Data Base; <<http://www.census.gov/ipc/www/idb/>>.

Table 1278. Vital Statistics—Specified Areas: 1990 to 2007

 [Births, deaths, and infant deaths by place of residence. Rates for 1990 and 2000 based on population enumerated as of **April 1**; for other years, on population estimated as of **July 1**]

Area and year	Births		Deaths		Infant deaths	
	Number	Rate ¹	Number	Rate ¹	Number	Rate ²
Puerto Rico:						
1990	66,417	18.8	25,957	7.3	888	13.4
1995	63,425	17.0	30,032	8.1	804	12.7
2000	59,333	15.2	28,369	7.2	574	9.7
2004	51,127	13.1	28,922	7.4	409	8.0
2005	50,564	12.9	29,531	7.5	466	9.2
2006	48,597	12.4	28,206	7.2	426	8.8
2007 ³	46,636	11.8	28,975	7.4	(NA)	(NA)
Guam:						
1990	3,839	28.6	520	3.9	31	8.1
1995	4,180	29.0	592	4.1	38	9.4
2000	3,766	24.4	648	4.2	22	5.8
2004	3,410	20.5	683	4.1	40	11.7
2005	3,187	18.9	677	4.0	34	10.7
2006	3,391	19.8	679	4.0	45	13.3
2007 ³	(NA)	(NA)	778	4.5	(NA)	(NA)
Virgin Islands:						
1990	2,267	21.8	480	4.6	33	14.6
1995	2,063	18.1	664	5.8	34	16.6
2000	1,564	12.9	641	5.3	21	13.4
2004	1,574	14.5	626	5.8	13	(NA)
2005	1,605	14.8	663	6.1	11	(B)
2006	1,687	15.5	624	5.7	9	(B)
2007 ³	1,674	15.2	699	6.4	(NA)	(NA)
American Samoa:						
2000	1,731	26.4	219	3.3	11	(NA)
2005	1,720	27.6	272	4.4	12	(B)
2006	1,442	25.0	266	4.6	16	(B)
2007 ³	1,288	20.1	250	3.9	(NA)	(NA)
Northern Marianas:						
2000	1,431	19.9	136	1.9	11	(NA)
2005	1,335	16.6	186	2.3	6	(B)
2006	1,422	17.2	170	2.1	9	(B)
2007 ³	1,345	15.9	141	1.7	(NA)	(NA)

B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards of reliability. NA Not available. ¹ Per 1,000 population. ² Rates are infant deaths (under 1 year) per 1,000 live births. ³ Data for 2007 are preliminary.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports (NVSR), *Births: Preliminary Data for 2007*, Vol. 57, No. 12, March 18, 2009, and *Deaths: Preliminary Data for 2007*, Vol. 58, No. 1 August 19, 2009. See also <<http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nvss.htm>>.

Table 1279. Public Elementary and Secondary Schools by Area: 2006

[For school year ending in year shown, unless otherwise indicated. (3,082,295 represents \$3,082,295,000)]

Item	Puerto Rico	Guam	U.S. Virgin Islands	American Samoa	Item	Puerto Rico	Guam	U.S. Virgin Islands	American Samoa
Enrollment, fall	544,138	(NA)	16,284	16,427	Teachers	40,163	(NA)	1,531	971
Elementary (kindergarten- grade 8)	382,600	(NA)	11,237	11,755	Student support staff.	4,628	(NA)	170	218
Secondary (grades 9–12 and post graduates)	161,538	(NA)	5,047	4,672	Other support services staff.	17,016	(NA)	417	101
Staff, fall	71,962	(NA)	3,020	1,869	Current expendi- tures ¹ (\$1,000)	3,082,295	210,119	146,872	58,539
School district staff	1,064	(NA)	263	186	Per pupil ² (dol.)	5,654	6,907	9,529	3,837
School staff	49,254	(NA)	2,170	1,364					

NA Not available. ¹ Public elementary and secondary day schools. ² Per pupil expenditures include current expenditures, capital expenditures, and interest on school debt and excludes "other current expenditures" such as community services, private school programs, adult education, and other programs not allocable to expenditures per pupil in public schools.

Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics, *Digest of Education Statistics*, annual, and unpublished data. See also <<http://nces.ed.gov/annuals>>.

Table 1280. Occupational Employment and Average Annual Wages in Guam, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands: 2008

[The Occupational Employment Survey (OES) program conducts a semiannual mail survey designed to produce estimates of employment and wages for specific occupations. For more details on the survey, see <<http://www.bls.gov/oes/oesemp.htm#scope>>]

Selected occupations	SOC code ¹	Guam		Puerto Rico		Virgin Islands	
		Employment	Average annual wages ²	Employment	Average annual wages ²	Employment	Average annual wages ²
Total, all occupations ^{3, 4}	(X)	58,810	29,400	999,010	24,650	44,910	33,470
Management	11	4,590	55,600	35,740	65,370	1,950	75,950
Business and financial operations	13	2,060	43,710	42,310	34,440	1,530	47,330
Computer and mathematical	15	460	43,980	9,090	41,830	340	52,420
Architecture and engineering	17	810	47,340	12,610	50,170	350	60,880
Life, physical, and social science	19	370	44,230	9,590	40,510	230	46,210
Community and social services	21	710	32,540	18,740	25,390	430	35,430
Legal	23	(NA)	68,170	4,470	55,800	480	72,280
Education, training, and library	25	4,170	38,130	68,340	31,990	(NA)	42,340
Arts, design, entertainment sports	27	540	27,650	7,320	29,520	370	38,160
Healthcare practitioner and technical	29	1,500	54,310	45,400	30,760	1,300	51,410
Healthcare support	31	620	23,000	14,380	16,450	420	22,150
Protective service	33	2,420	27,360	67,190	21,620	2,480	29,700
Food preparation and serving related	35	5,790	16,720	67,140	15,540	4,360	20,620
Buildings and grounds cleaning and maintenance	37	3,360	18,000	44,990	16,440	3,070	20,840
Personal care and service	39	2,430	29,270	(NA)	16,990	970	21,810
Sales and related occupations	41	5,500	19,390	108,140	20,270	4,750	25,430
Office and administrative support	43	10,660	25,930	191,710	21,690	8,450	27,960
Farming, fishing, and forestry	45	(NA)	(NA)	1,640	19,390	(NA)	(NA)
Construction and extraction	47	4,510	26,420	62,440	19,120	3,070	36,700
Installation, maintenance, and repair	49	3,140	28,330	34,580	25,700	2,560	36,290
Production	51	1,510	25,250	80,150	20,690	2,010	39,450
Transportation and material moving	53	3,420	22,890	60,460	18,340	2,650	26,780

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Office of Management and Budget's Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) is used to define occupations. SOC categorizes workers into 1 of 801 detailed occupations and aggregates; the detailed occupations into 23 major occupational groups. ² Annual wages have been calculated by multiplying the hourly mean wage by a "year-round, full-time" hours figure of 2,080 hours; for those occupations where there is not an hourly mean wage published, the annual wage has been directly calculated from the reported survey data. ³ Estimates for detailed occupations do not sum to the totals because the totals include occupations not shown separately. ⁴ Estimates do not include self-employed workers.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; "Employment Statistics," <<http://www.bls.gov/oes/home.htm>> (accessed 8 June 2009) .

Table 1281. Prisoners in Custody of Correctional Authorities in U.S. Territories and Commonwealths: 2006 and 2007

[As of December 31. Minus sign (–) indicates decrease]

Jurisdiction	Total inmates			Sentenced to more than 1 year			
	2006	2007	Percent change 2006–2007	2006	2007	Percent change 2006–2007	Incarceration rate, ¹ 2007
Total	15,205	14,678	–3.5	11,743	11,465	–2.4	261
American Samoa	210	236	12.4	113	122	8.0	188
Guam	495	535	8.1	337	320	–5.0	182
Northern Mariana Islands	126	137	8.7	76	78	2.6	90
Puerto Rico	13,788	13,215	–4.2	10,789	10,553	–2.2	267
U.S. Virgin Islands	586	555	–5.3	428	392	–8.4	357

¹ The number of prisoners with a sentence of more than 1 year per 100,000 persons in the resident population.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Prisoners in 2007*, December 2008, NCJ 224280. See also <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/p07.htm>>.

Table 1282. **Federal Direct Payments: 2007**

[In thousands of dollars (6,764,230 represents \$6,764,230,000). For fiscal years ending September 30]

Selected program payments	Puerto Rico	Guam	Virgin Islands	American Samoa	Northern Mariana Islands
Direct payments to individuals for retirement and disability ¹	6,764,230	250,399	193,764	50,797	28,145
Social security:					
Retirement insurance	2,827,137	86,661	115,199	13,464	7,182
Survivors' insurance	1,228,969	38,589	29,056	13,339	5,434
Disability insurance	1,814,670	21,630	23,550	12,541	1,961
Federal retirement and disability:					
Civilian ²	258,677	56,352	16,820	1,824	6,998
Military	20,607	21,890	1,915	1,723	860
Veterans benefits:					
Service connected disability	357,896	20,462	4,793	6,359	1,048
Other benefit payments	225,392	3,750	1,376	1,373	112
Other	30,880	1,065	1,057	173	23

¹ Includes other payments, not shown separately. ² Includes retirement and disability payments to former U.S. Postal Service employees.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Consolidated Federal Funds Report for Fiscal Year, 2007* (published September 2008); <<http://www.census.gov/govs/cffr/>>.

Table 1283. Selected Social, Demographic, and Housing Characteristics of Puerto Rico: 2007

[The Puerto Rico Community Survey universe includes the household population and the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see text, this section and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Estimate	Per- cent	Characteristic	Estimate	Per- cent
Total	3,942,375	100.0	Never married	545,183	33.1
SEX AND AGE			Now married, except separated	625,243	37.9
Male	1,893,735	48.0	Separated	69,560	4.2
Female	2,048,640	52.0	Widowed	180,557	11.0
			Divorced	228,263	13.8
			HOUSEHOLDS		
Under 5 years	245,185	6.2	Total households	1,204,285	100.0
5 to 9 years	271,211	6.9	Family households (families)	898,030	74.6
10 to 14 years	304,894	7.7	With own children under 18 years ..	374,023	31.1
15 to 19 years	299,448	7.6	Married-couple families	548,833	45.6
20 to 24 years	282,355	7.2	With own children under 18 years ..	210,950	17.5
25 to 34 years	546,787	13.9	Male householder, no wife present ..	65,643	5.5
35 to 44 years	533,880	13.5	With own children under 18 years ..	23,783	2.0
45 to 54 years	499,791	12.7	Female householder, no husband		
55 to 59 years	225,423	5.7	present	283,554	23.5
60 to 64 years	210,508	5.3	With own children under 18 years ..	139,290	11.6
65 to 74 years	294,961	7.5	Nonfamily households	306,255	25.4
75 to 84 years	164,690	4.2	Householder living alone	270,300	22.4
85 years and over	63,242	1.6	65 years and over	111,652	9.3
MARITAL STATUS			Average household size	3.24	(X)
Males 15 years and over	1,472,279	100.0	Average family size	3.81	(X)
Never married	597,549	40.6	DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN		
Now married, except separated	625,647	42.5	NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION		
Separated	50,827	3.5	Population 5 years and over	3,670,864	100.0
Widowed	48,154	3.3	With a disability	954,577	26.0
Divorced	150,102	10.2			
Females 15 years and over	1,648,806	100.0			

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 Puerto Rico Community Survey; "DP-2 PR. Selected Social Characteristics Puerto Rico: 2007"; using American FactFinder; <<http://factfinder.census.gov/>> (accessed 1 October 2008).

Table 1284. Tenure by Household Type in Puerto Rico: 2007

[The Puerto Rico Community Survey universe includes the household population and the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see text, this section and Appendix III]

Household type	Owner Occupied	Renter Occupied	Household type	Owner Occupied	Renter Occupied
Total households	1,204,285	309,977	Householder 15 to 34 years . . .	20,782	39,552
Family households	686,016	212,014	Householder 35 to 64 years . . .	109,765	59,292
Married-couple family	462,224	86,609	Householder 65 years and over .	47,370	6,793
Householder 15 to 34 years	46,416	30,105	Nonfamily households	208,292	97,963
Householder 35 to 64 years	298,442	48,819	Householder living alone	186,641	83,659
Householder 65 years and over . .	117,366	7,685	Householder 15 to 34 years . . .	11,566	12,388
Other family	223,792	125,405	Householder 35 to 64 years . . .	88,998	45,696
Male householder, no wife present.	45,875	19,768	Householder 65 years and over .	86,077	25,575
Householder 15 to 34 years . . .	7,337	6,617	Householder not living alone	21,651	14,304
Householder 35 to 64 years . . .	27,347	10,184	Householder 15 to 34 years . . .	2,455	6,261
Householder 65 years and over .	11,191	2,967	Householder 35 to 64 years . . .	13,723	6,664
Female householder, no husband present	177,917	105,637	Householder 65 years and over .	5,473	1,379

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 Puerto Rico Community Survey; "B25011. Tenure by Household Type and Age of Householder"; using American FactFinder; <<http://factfinder.census.gov/>> (accessed 1 October 2008).

Table 1285. Puerto Rico—Summary: 1990 to 2008
[3,512.4 represents 3,512,400]

Item	Unit	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
POPULATION									
Total ¹	1,000	3,512.4	3,808.0	3,869.0	3,886.7	3,903.5	3,919.9	3,934.6	3,947.5
Persons per family	Number	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2
EDUCATION ²									
Enrollment, total	1,000	953.0	971.5	1,172.3	(NA)	959.0	1,016.9	1,009.5	962.0
Public (except public colleges or universities)	1,000	651.2	612.3	596.3	584.9	575.9	563.5	548.1	526.5
College and university	1,000	156.0	175.5	199.8	207.1	208.0	209.5	225.4	225.4
Expenses	Mil. dol.	1,686.4	4,254.1	4,962.3	5,230.5	5,902.4	6,353.4	6,656.5	6,821.8
As percent of GNP	Percent	7.8	10.3	10.5	10.3	11.0	11.2	11.4	11.2
Public	Mil. dol.	1,054.2	3,160.4	3,617.0	3,641.2	4,274.6	4,533.9	4,811.9	4,965.4
Private	Mil. dol.	644.2	1,093.7	1,345.3	1,589.3	1,627.8	1,819.5	1,844.5	1,856.4
LABOR FORCE ³									
Total ⁴	1,000	1,124	1,303	1,352	1,360	1,385	1,422	1,409	1,368
Employed ⁵	1,000	963	1,159	1,188	1,206	1,238	1,256	1,263	1,218
Agriculture ⁶	1,000	36	24	24	25	26	22	16	15
Manufacturing	1,000	168	159	134	136	138	136	135	129
Trade	1,000	185	239	252	253	261	271	260	257
Government	1,000	222	249	269	268	274	280	296	279
Unemployed	1,000	161	143	164	155	147	166	147	151
Unemployment rate ⁷	Rate	14.0	11.0	12.1	11.4	10.6	11.7	10.4	11.0
Compensation of employees	Mil. dol.	13,639	23,504	26,183	27,769	29,372	30,027	30,500	31,164
Average compensation	Dollar	14,854	20,280	22,039	23,026	23,725	23,907	24,149	25,586
Salary and wages	Mil. dol.	13,639	23,504	22,670	24,016	25,393	25,844	26,286	27,008
INCOME ⁸									
Personal income:									
Current dollars	Mil. dol.	21,105	38,856	44,216	45,566	48,820	50,842	52,295	56,201
Constant (1954) dollars	Mil. dol.	5,551	8,491	9,155	9,289	9,611	9,555	9,560	9,783
Disposable personal income:									
Current dollars	Mil. dol.	19,914	36,239	41,120	42,476	45,488	47,333	48,933	53,074
Constant (1954) dollars	Mil. dol.	5,238	7,919	8,514	8,659	8,955	8,896	8,945	9,239
Average family income:									
Current dollars	Dollar	22,232	34,693	37,716	38,688	41,273	41,505	42,531	45,629
Constant (1954) dollars	Dollar	5,847	7,581	7,809	7,887	8,125	7,800	7,775	7,956
BANKING ⁹									
Assets	Mil. dol.	27,902	58,813	74,315	94,427	109,292	112,658	109,320	110,558
TOURISM ⁸									
Number of visitors	1,000	3,426	4,566	4,402	4,889	5,073	5,022	5,062	5,391
Visitor expenditures	Mil. dol.	1,366	2,388	2,677	3,024	3,239	3,369	3,414	3,644
Average per visitor	Dollar	399	523	608	619	638	671	674	676
Net income from tourism	Mil. dol.	383	615	678	735	771	806	830	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ 1990, and 2000 enumerated as of April 1; all other years estimated as of July 1. ² Enrollment for the first school month. Expenses for school year ending in year shown. "Public" includes: Public Preschool, Public Elementary, Public Intermediate, Public High School, Public Post-High School, Public Technological, Public Adult Education, Public Vocational Education, and Public Special Education. "College and university" includes both public and private colleges and universities. ³ Annual average of monthly figures. For fiscal years. ⁴ For population 16 years old and over. ⁵ Includes other employment not shown separately. ⁶ Includes forestry and fisheries. ⁷ Percent unemployed of the labor force. ⁸ For fiscal years. ⁹ As of June 30. Does not include federal savings banks and international banking entities.

Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, San Juan, PR, *Economic Report of the Governor*, annual. See also <<http://www.gobierno.pr/gprportal/inicio>>.

Table 1286. Puerto Rico—Economic Summary by Industry: 2006

[In thousands of dollars, (16,439,908 represents \$16,439,908,000). Covers establishments with payroll. Employees are for the pay period including March 12. See headnote, Table 742. Based on the County Business Patterns (CBP). This annual series is used as a benchmark for statistical series, surveys, and databases between economic censuses. For a description of CBP; see Appendix III. Starting with the 2003 CBP series, the data are tabulated using the 2002 North American Industrial Classification System (NAICS)]

Industry	2002 NAICS code ¹	Total number of establishments	Number of employees	Annual payroll (1,000)
Establishments, total²	(X)	46,300	762,730	16,439,908
Construction	23	2,956	61,751	1,009,598
Manufacturing	31–33	2,118	110,050	3,585,032
Wholesale trade	42	2,303	37,187	1,169,744
Retail trade	44–45	10,851	136,502	2,035,162
Transportation and warehousing	48–49	1,062	16,369	394,958
Information	51	491	20,477	734,955
Finance and insurance	52	1,934	40,304	1,406,578
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	1,771	16,353	316,635
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	4,196	29,835	902,536
Management of companies and enterprises	55	106	6,039	251,495
Admin/support waste mgt/remediation services	56	1,780	70,491	1,095,409
Educational services	61	741	33,800	627,355
Health care and social assistance	62	6,649	73,877	1,412,039
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	453	4,330	65,182
Accommodation and food services	72	4,033	76,317	914,442

X Not Applicable. ¹ See text, Section 12, for more information on NAICS. ² Includes other industries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "County Business Patterns"; <<http://www.census.gov/econ/cbp/>>.

Table 1287. Puerto Rico—Gross Product and Net Income: 1990 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (21,619 represents \$21,619,000,000). For fiscal years ending June 30. Data for 2008 are preliminary. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008
Gross product	21,619	28,452	41,419	53,752	56,732	58,563	60,787
Agriculture	434	318	529	375	394	418	444
Manufacturing	12,126	17,867	24,079	34,534	35,638	36,309	38,461
Contract construction and mining ¹	720	1,006	1,875	1,848	1,788	1,929	1,991
Transportation & other public services ²	2,468	3,276	4,237	5,309	5,907	6,111	6,020
Trade	4,728	5,989	8,340	10,217	10,675	11,110	11,811
Finance, insurance, real estate	3,896	5,730	9,977	14,267	14,833	15,927	16,391
Services	3,015	4,724	6,603	7,965	8,277	8,572	8,867
Government	3,337	4,440	5,478	8,151	8,424	8,585	8,762
Commonwealth	2,884	3,793	4,601	7,032	7,204	7,281	7,351
Municipalities	453	647	877	1,118	1,220	1,304	1,412
Rest of the world	-8,985	-14,195	-20,283	-29,056	-29,425	-30,339	-32,476
Statistical discrepancy	-121	-703	585	141	221	-58	573
Net income	17,941	23,653	32,610	43,484	45,613	47,284	48,335
Agriculture	486	442	669	670	659	687	712
Manufacturing	11,277	16,685	22,348	32,443	33,479	34,101	36,180
Mining	26	30	41	50	47	47	49
Contract construction	679	903	1,691	1,654	1,595	1,697	1,751
Transportation & other public services ²	1,778	2,360	2,968	3,707	4,092	4,275	4,181
Trade	3,420	4,108	5,752	7,277	7,531	7,753	8,090
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,280	4,735	8,264	11,750	12,153	13,150	13,499
Services	2,643	4,146	5,682	6,840	7,058	7,327	7,587
Commonwealth government ³	3,337	4,440	5,478	8,151	8,424	8,585	8,762
Rest of the world	-8,985	-14,195	-20,283	-29,056	-29,425	-30,339	-32,476

¹ Mining includes only quarries. ² Includes other public utilities, and radio and television broadcasting. ³ Includes public enterprises not elsewhere classified.

Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, San Juan, PR, *Economic Report of the Governor*, annual. See also <<http://www.gobierno.pr/gprportal/inicio>>.

Table 1288. Puerto Rico—Transfer Payments: 1990 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (4,871 represents \$4,871,000,000). Data represent transfer payments between federal and state governments and other nonresidents. Data for 2008 are preliminary. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total receipts	4,871	6,236	8,659	10,551	11,210	11,827	13,563
Federal government	4,649	5,912	7,966	9,673	10,190	10,662	12,441
Transfers to individuals ¹	4,577	5,838	7,868	9,547	10,066	10,527	12,253
Veterans benefits	349	440	491	491	592	624	658
Medicare	368	661	1,196	1,825	2,056	2,016	2,114
Old age, disability, survivors (social security)	2,055	2,912	3,863	5,118	5,423	5,746	6,221
Nutritional assistance	880	1,063	1,193	1,306	1,352	1,472	1,513
Industry subsidies	72	74	98	127	124	135	188
U.S. state governments	18	18	15	15	18	23	23
Other nonresidents	205	307	679	863	1,003	1,142	1,099
Total payments	1,801	2,301	2,763	3,583	3,742	3,677	3,639
Federal government	1,756	2,132	2,693	3,516	3,688	3,624	3,571
Transfers from individuals	817	1,052	1,326	1,792	1,869	1,805	1,827
Contribution to Medicare	97	162	191	303	340	362	373
Employee contribution for social security	720	888	1,133	1,483	1,524	1,435	1,446
Transfers from industries	16	49	51	74	115	98	101
Unemployment insurance	247	184	234	221	230	231	226
Employer contribution for social security	675	847	1,081	1,429	1,473	1,490	1,417
Other nonresidents ²	45	164	70	67	54	54	68
Net balance	3,070	3,935	5,897	6,968	7,468	8,150	9,924
Federal government	2,893	3,780	5,273	6,157	6,502	7,038	8,870
U.S. state governments	16	13	10	10	15	20	20
Other nonresidents	162	143	614	801	952	1,092	1,034

¹ Includes other receipts and payments not shown separately. ² Includes U.S. state governments.

Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, San Juan, PR, *Economic Report of the Governor*, annual. See also <<http://www.gobierno.pr/gprportal/inicio>>.

Table 1289. **Puerto Rico—Merchandise Imports and Exports: 1980 to 2008**

[In millions of dollars (9,018 represents \$9,018,000,000). Imports are imports for consumption; see text, Section 28]

Item	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Imports.	9,018	10,162	16,200	18,969	27,199	30,511	35,945	37,252	40,418	42,462	43,496	41,559
From U.S.	5,345	6,130	10,792	12,213	15,171	15,675	16,949	18,124	20,994	21,982	22,402	19,777
From other.	3,673	4,032	5,408	6,756	11,834	14,824	18,996	19,128	19,424	20,480	21,094	21,782
Exports	6,576	11,087	20,402	23,573	43,191	50,641	55,814	54,982	56,843	59,218	62,398	63,663
To U.S.	5,643	9,873	17,915	20,986	38,335	44,907	46,880	45,311	47,121	47,452	47,507	46,439
To other	933	1,214	2,487	2,587	4,856	5,734	8,934	9,671	9,722	11,766	14,891	17,224

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. Trade with Puerto Rico and U.S. Possessions*, FT 895 and unpublished data. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/www/abs/ftdpr895.html>>.

Table 1290. Puerto Rico—Agricultural Summary: 2002 and 2007

[1 cuerda = .97 acre]

All farms	Unit	2002	2007	All farms	Unit	2002	2007
Farms	Number . . .	17,659	15,745	Tenants	Number . . .	1,636	2,425
Farm land	Cuerdas . .	690,687	557,530	Farms by type of organization:			
Average size of farm . .	Cuerdas . .	39.1	35.4	Individual or family . . .	Number . . .	15,843	13,958
Approximate land area . .	Cuerdas . .	2,254,365	2,254,365	Partnership	Number . . .	162	49
Proportion in farms . .	Percent . . .	30.6	24.7	Corporation	Number . . .	595	575
Farms by size:				Other	Number . . .	1,059	1,163
Less than 10 cuerdas .	Number . . .	7,943	7,502	Farms by value of sales:			
10 to 19 cuerdas . . .	Number . . .	3,847	3,545	Less than \$1,000 . . .	Number . . .	3,977	4,442
20 to 49 cuerdas . . .	Number . . .	3,228	2,680	\$1,000 to \$2,499 . . .	Number . . .	3,471	2,771
50 to 99 cuerdas . . .	Number . . .	1,282	865	\$2,500 to \$4,499 . . .	Number . . .	3,044	2,428
100 to 174 cuerdas . .	Number . . .	590	524	\$5,000 to \$7,499 . . .	Number . . .	1,575	1,206
175 to 259 cuerdas . .	Number . . .	281	207	\$7,500 to \$9,999 . . .	Number . . .	1,087	882
260 cuerdas or more .	Number . . .	488	422	\$10,000 to \$19,999 . .	Number . . .	1,781	1,497
Tenure of operator:				\$20,000 to \$39,999 . .	Number . . .	1,062	1,030
Operators	Number . . .	17,659	15,745	\$40,000 to \$59,999 . .	Number . . .	375	281
Full owners	Number . . .	13,693	11,402	\$60,000 or more	Number . . .	1,287	1,208
Part owners	Number . . .	2,330	1,918				

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *2007 Census of Agriculture-Geographic Area Series Part 52, Puerto Rico*, Volume 1. See also <http://www.agcensus.usda.gov/Publications/2007/Full_Report/index.asp>.

Table 1291. Puerto Rico—Farms and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2007

[515,686 represents \$515,686,000]

Type of product	Number of farms	Market value (\$1,000)	Average value per farm (dol.)	Type of product	Number of farms	Market value (\$1,000)	Average value per farm (dol.)
Total	15,745	515,686	32,752	Horticultural specialties	524	44,576	85,068
Crops, including horticultural specialties. .	10,206	218,835	(NA)	Grasses and other crops	256	13,372	52,236
Sugarcane	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Livestock, poultry, and their products	5,662	296,850	52,428
Coffee	5,678	41,824	7,366	Cattle and calves	3,568	33,005	9,250
Pineapples	53	527	9,942	Poultry and poultry products	1,079	63,574	58,919
Plantains	3,756	44,875	11,947	Dairy products	354	184,543	521,307
Bananas	1,980	10,082	5,092	Hogs and pigs	1,075	6,239	5,803
Grains	969	1,553	1,603	Aquaculture	40	833	20,818
Root crops or tubers . .	1,691	6,683	3,952	Sheep and goats	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Fruits and coconuts . .	2,350	19,904	8,470	Other	787	8,657	11,000
Vegetables and melons ¹	1,007	35,440	35,194				

NA Not available. ¹ Includes hydroponic crops.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *2007 Census of Agriculture-Geographic Area Series Part 52, Puerto Rico*, Volume 1. See also <http://www.agcensus.usda.gov/Publications/2007/Full_Report/index.asp>.

Table 1292. Guam, Virgin Islands, and Northern Mariana Islands—Economic Summary: 2007

[Sales and payroll in millions of dollars (6,244 represents \$6,244,000,000). Based on the 2007 Economic Census; see Appendix III. Selected kinds of businesses displayed]

Selected kinds of business	North-ern Mariana Islands			Selected kinds of business	North-ern Mariana Islands		
	Guam	Virgin Islands	North-ern Mariana Islands		Guam	Virgin Islands	North-ern Mariana Islands
Total: Establishments: ¹	3,143	2,583	1,191	Paid employees ²	2,394	797	872
Sales	6,244	19,479	1,284	Retail trade:			
Annual payroll	1,101	1,085	246	Establishments	660	641	255
Paid employees ²	52,394	35,300	22,622	Sales	1,618	1,397	272
Construction:				Annual payroll	150	146	29
Establishments	317	195	50	Paid employees ²	8,219	6,773	2,770
Sales	579	352	31	Professional, scientific, and technical services:			
Annual payroll	121	115	7	Establishments	227	257	87
Paid employees ²	6,011	3,388	528	Sales	231	284	25
Manufacturing:				Annual payroll	77	60	9
Establishments	63	70	59	Paid employees ²	2,217	1,370	404
Sales	167	(D)	190	Accommodation & Food Services			
Annual payroll	39	(D)	57	Establishments	429	255	140
Paid employees ²	1,495	(³)	7,094	Sales	635	461	173
Wholesale trade:				Annual payroll	155	130	45
Establishments	191	58	72	Paid employees ²	11,477	6,146	4,772
Sales	800	288	143				
Annual payroll	56	25	10				

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; data are included in higher level totals. ¹ Includes other kinds of businesses not shown separately. ² For pay period including March 12. ³ 1,000 to 2,499 employees.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 Economic Census of the Island Areas, "General Statistics for Island Areas: 2007"; using American FactFinder; <<http://www.factfinder.census.gov>> (accessed 27 May 2009).