

Business Enterprise

This section relates to the place and behavior of the business firm and to business initiative in the American economy. It includes data on the number, type, and size of businesses; financial data of domestic and multinational U.S. corporations; business investments, expenditures, and profits; and sales and inventories.

The principal sources of these data are the *Survey of Current Business*, published by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), the Web site of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, (<<http://www.federalreserve.gov/econresdata/default.htm>>), the annual *Statistics of Income (SOI)* reports of the Internal Revenue Service (IRS), and the Census Bureau's Economic Census, *County Business Patterns*, *Quarterly Financial Report for Manufacturing, Mining, and Trade Corporations (QFR)*, *Survey of Business Owners*, and *Annual Capital Expenditures Survey*.

Business firms—A firm is generally defined as a business organization under a single management and may include one or more establishments. The terms firm, business, company, and enterprise are used interchangeably throughout this section. A firm doing business in more than one industry is classified by industry according to the major activity of the firm as a whole.

The IRS concept of a business firm relates primarily to the legal entity used for tax reporting purposes. A sole proprietorship is an unincorporated business owned by one person and may include large enterprises with many employees and hired managers and part-time operators. A partnership is an unincorporated business owned by two or more persons, each of whom has a financial interest in the business. A corporation is a business that is legally incorporated under state laws. While many corporations file consolidated tax returns, most corporate tax returns

represent individual corporations, some of which are affiliated through common ownership or control with other corporations filing separate returns.

Economic census—The economic census is the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the nation's economy. It provides essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. It furnishes an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross domestic product estimates, input/output measures, production and price indexes, and other statistical series that measure short-term changes in economic conditions. The Census Bureau takes the economic census every 5 years, covering years ending in "2" and "7."

The economic census is collected on an establishment basis. A company operating at more than one location is required to file a separate report for each store, factory, shop, or other location. Each establishment is assigned a separate industry classification based on its primary activity and not that of its parent company. Establishments responding to the establishment survey are classified into industries on the basis of their principal product or activity (determined by annual sales volume). The statistics issued by industry in the 2007 Economic Census are classified primarily on the 2007 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), and, to a lesser extent, on the 2002 NAICS used in the previous census (see below).

More detailed information about the scope, coverage, methodology, classification system, data items, and publications for each of the economic censuses and related surveys is published in the *2007 Economic Census User Guide* at <http://www.census.gov/econ/census07/www/user_guide/>.

Data from the 2007 Economic Census are released through the Census Bureau's American FactFinder® service on the Census Bureau Web site. For more information, see <<http://www.census.gov/econ/census07/>>.

Survey of Business Owners—The Survey of Business Owners (SBO) provides statistics that describe the composition of U.S. businesses by gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, and race. Data from SBO are published in a series of reports: *American Indian- and Alaska Native-Owned Firms*, *Asian-Owned Firms*, *Black-Owned Firms*, *Hispanic-Owned Firms*, *Native Hawaiian- and Other Pacific Islander-Owned Firms*, *Women-Owned Firms*, and *Company Summary*. Data are presented by industry classifications and/or geographic area and size of firm (employment and receipts). The reports include totals for all U.S. businesses based on the 2002 Economic Census and estimates of business ownership by gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, and race based on the 2002 SBO. Each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. For more information, see <<http://www.census.gov/econ/sbo/>>.

North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)—NAICS is the standard used by Federal statistical agencies in classifying business establishments for the purpose of collecting, analyzing, and publishing statistical data related to the U.S. business economy. NAICS was developed under the auspices of the Office of Management and Budget (OMB), and adopted in 1997 to replace the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. The official 2007 U.S. NAICS Manual includes definitions for each industry, background information, tables showing changes between 2002 and 2007, and a comprehensive index. For more information, see <<http://www.census.gov/eos/www/naics/>>.

Changes between 2002 NAICS and 2007 NAICS are relatively minor, but do affect totals for sectors 52 (finance and insurance), 53 (real estate, rental, and leasing),

54 (professional, scientific, and technical services), and 56 (admin/support waste mgt/remediation services). Nearly all industries are comparable from 2002 to 2007 NAICS classifications. Several industries in the Information sector have been consolidated.

Quarterly Financial Report—The Quarterly Financial Report (QFR) program publishes quarterly aggregate statistics on the financial conditions of U.S. corporations. The QFR requests companies to report estimates from their statements of income and retained earnings, and balance sheets. The statistical data are classified and aggregated by type of industry and asset size. The QFR sample includes manufacturing companies with assets of \$250 thousand and above, and mining, wholesale, and retail companies with assets of \$50 million and above. The data are available quarterly in the *Quarterly Financial Report for Manufacturing, Mining, and Trade Corporations* on the Internet at <<http://www.census.gov/econ/qfr/>>.

Multinational Companies—BEA collects financial and operating data on U.S. multinational companies. These data provide a picture of the overall activities of foreign affiliates and U.S. parent companies, using a variety of indicators of their financial structure and operations. The data on foreign affiliates cover the entire operations of the affiliate, irrespective of the percentage of U.S. ownership. These data cover items such as sales, value added, employment and compensation of employees, capital expenditures, exports and imports, and research and development expenditures. Separate tabulations are available for all affiliates and for affiliates that are majority-owned by their U.S. parent(s). More information is available at <<http://www.bea.gov/international/index.htm#omc>>.

Statistical reliability—For a discussion of statistical collection, estimation, and sampling procedures and measures of reliability applicable to data from the Census Bureau and the Internal Revenue Service, see Appendix III.

Table 728. Number of Tax Returns, Receipts, and Net Income by Type of Business: 1990 to 2006

[14,783 represents 14,783,000. Covers active enterprises only. Figures are estimates based on sample of unaudited tax returns; see Appendix III]

Item	Number of returns (1,000)			Business receipts ¹ (bil. dol.)			Net income (less loss) ² (bil. dol.)		
	Nonfarm proprietor- ships	Part- nerships	Corpor- ations	Nonfarm proprietor- ships	Part- nerships	Corpor- ations	Nonfarm proprietor- ships	Part- nerships	Corpor- ations
1990	14,783	1,554	3,717	731	541	10,914	141	17	371
1991	15,181	1,515	3,803	713	539	10,963	142	21	345
1992	15,495	1,485	3,869	737	571	11,272	154	43	402
1993	15,848	1,468	3,965	757	627	11,814	156	67	498
1994	16,154	1,494	4,342	791	732	12,858	167	82	577
1995	16,424	1,581	4,474	807	854	13,969	169	107	714
1996	16,955	1,654	4,631	843	1,042	14,890	177	145	806
1997	17,176	1,759	4,710	870	1,297	15,890	187	168	915
1998	17,409	1,855	4,849	918	1,534	16,543	202	187	838
1999	17,576	1,937	4,936	969	1,829	18,009	208	228	929
2000	17,905	2,058	5,045	1,021	2,316	19,593	215	269	928
2001	18,338	2,132	5,136	1,017	2,569	19,308	217	276	604
2002	18,926	2,242	5,267	1,030	2,669	18,849	221	271	564
2003	19,710	2,375	5,401	1,050	2,818	19,755	230	301	780
2004	20,591	2,547	5,558	1,140	3,142	21,717	248	385	1,112
2005	21,468	2,764	5,671	1,223	3,719	24,060	270	546	1,949
2006	22,075	2,947	5,841	1,278	4,131	26,070	278	667	1,933

¹ Excludes investment income except for partnerships and corporations in finance, insurance, and real estate before 1998. Beginning 1998, finance and insurance, real estate, and management of companies included investment income for partnerships and corporations. Excludes investment income for S corporations; for definition, see footnote 1, Table 737. ² Net income (less loss) is defined differently by form of organization, basically as follows: (a) Proprietorships: Total taxable receipts less total business deductions, including cost of sales and operations, depletion, and certain capital expensing, excluding charitable contributions and owners' salaries; (b) Partnerships: Total taxable receipts (including investment income except capital gains) less deductions, including cost of sales and operations and certain payments to partners, excluding charitable contributions, oil and gas depletion, and certain capital expensing; (c) Corporations: Total taxable receipts (including investment income, capital gains, and income from foreign subsidiaries deemed received for tax purposes, except for S corporations) less business deductions, including cost of sales and operations, depletion, certain capital expensing, and officers' compensation excluding S corporation charitable contributions and investment expenses; net income is before income tax.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income*, various publications.

Table 729. Number of Tax Returns and Business Receipts by Size of Receipts: 2000 to 2006

[5,045 represents 5,045,000. Covers active enterprises only. Figures are estimates based on sample of unaudited tax returns; see Appendix III]

Size-class of receipts	Returns (1,000)					Business receipts ¹ (bil. dol.)				
	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006
Corporations	5,045	5,401	5,558	5,671	5,841	19,593	19,755	21,717	24,060	26,070
Under \$25,000 ²	1,220	1,280	1,317	1,300	1,363	4	3	4	4	3
\$25,000 to \$49,999	302	346	334	340	341	10	13	12	12	13
\$50,000 to \$99,999	477	522	545	544	554	35	39	40	40	41
\$100,000 to \$499,999	1,515	1,649	1,703	1,755	1,780	397	412	424	437	443
\$500,000 to \$999,999	582	623	635	644	668	407	441	448	458	473
\$1,000,000 or more	946	981	1,023	1,088	1,135	18,738	18,848	20,788	23,108	25,097
Partnerships	2,058	2,375	2,547	2,764	2,947	2,316	2,818	3,142	3,719	4,131
Under \$25,000 ²	1,105	1,284	1,373	1,465	1,568	5	5	5	5	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	183	192	193	218	240	7	7	7	8	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	187	206	226	233	245	13	15	16	17	18
\$100,000 to \$499,999	353	410	436	489	498	82	95	102	114	118
\$500,000 to \$999,999	92	111	121	131	149	66	78	86	92	106
\$1,000,000 or more	137	172	198	227	248	2,143	2,619	2,925	3,482	3,875
Nonfarm proprietorships	17,905	19,710	20,591	21,468	22,075	1,021	1,050	1,140	1,223	1,278
Under \$25,000 ²	11,997	13,308	13,916	14,456	14,867	82	93	97	100	104
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,247	2,450	2,536	2,587	2,721	80	87	90	92	96
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,645	1,805	1,792	1,981	1,983	117	128	128	140	140
\$100,000 to \$499,999	1,733	1,851	2,020	2,091	2,139	355	373	405	425	437
\$500,000 to \$999,999	190	200	218	235	236	126	135	147	160	161
\$1,000,000 or more	92	96	109	117	128	261	235	273	306	340

¹ Finance and insurance, real estate, and management of companies included investment income for partnerships and corporations. ² Includes firms with no receipts.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income Bulletin*; and unpublished data.

Table 730. Number of Tax Returns, Receipts, and Net Income by Type of Business and Industry: 2006

[22,075 represents 22,075,000. Covers active enterprises only. Figures are estimates based on sample of unaudited tax returns; see Appendix III. Based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2002; see text, this section]

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Number of returns (1,000)			Business receipts ¹ (bil. dol.)			Net income (less loss) (bil. dol.)		
		Non-farm proprietorships	Partnerships	Corporations	Non-farm proprietorships	Partnerships	Corporations	Non-farm proprietorships	Partnerships	Corporations
Total	(X)	22,075	2,947	5,841	1,278	4,131	26,070	278	667	1,933
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting ²	11	275	132	141	15	23	128	1	2	3
Mining	21	135	35	37	13	96	327	2	46	59
Utilities	22	14	3	8	(Z)	144	585	(Z)	9	37
Construction	23	2,916	192	781	236	310	1,582	38	24	74
Special trade contractors	238	2,287	70	471	158	60	634	29	4	29
Manufacturing	31-33	325	43	279	26	776	6,940	3	62	481
Wholesale and retail trade ³	(X)	2,845	200	1,000	243	815	7,087	14	20	228
Wholesale trade	42	379	49	383	48	466	3,600	5	16	115
Retail trade ⁴	44-45	2,466	151	615	195	349	3,486	9	3	112
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	132	16	94	39	114	883	1	1	10
Food and beverage stores	445	106	18	94	27	49	482	1	(Z)	11
Gasoline stations	447	21	8	39	25	68	275	(Z)	(Z)	2
Transportation and warehousing	48-49	1,084	43	200	76	101	712	11	7	26
Information ⁴	51	334	39	128	11	218	943	2	32	101
Broadcasting (except Internet)	515	⁵ 52	2	7	⁵ 2	38	103	⁵ (Z)	2	6
Telecommunications	517	(⁵)6	18	18	(⁵)131	400	(⁵)400	(⁵)26	48	48
Finance and insurance	52	688	295	250	82	562	3,748	20	282	632
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	1,381	1,395	655	77	308	286	27	59	24
Professional, scientific, and technical services ⁴	54	2,930	186	813	156	309	888	67	75	36
Legal services	5411	349	28	102	37	124	84	16	45	7
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	5412	370	22	71	12	48	35	5	10	3
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	5416	800	38	230	40	42	184	22	8	11
Management of companies and enterprises	55	(NA)	29	50	(NA)	49	1,094	(NA)	18	157
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	56	2,141	60	268	57	70	449	16	5	14
Educational services	61	607	12	47	9	4	37	3	(Z)	2
Health care and social assistance	62	1,874	64	401	110	143	558	45	20	28
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	1,238	50	120	30	44	86	7	(Z)	5
Accommodation and food services	72	390	105	289	45	135	417	2	3	21
Accommodation	721	61	33	31	6	59	87	(Z)	1	5
Food services and drinking places	722	330	72	258	40	76	330	2	2	15
Other services ⁴	81	2,544	64	369	86	23	202	20	1	7
Auto repair and maintenance	8111	370	21	112	25	8	72	3	(Z)	1
Personal and laundry services	812	1,401	35	154	38	10	76	11	1	3
Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations	813	262	1	46	4	(Z)	13	2	(Z)	(Z)
Unclassified	(X)	354	1	5	5	(Z)	(Z)	2	(Z)	(Z)

NA Not available. X Not applicable. Z Less than \$500 million. ¹ Includes investment income for partnerships and corporations in finance and insurance, real estate, and management of companies' industries. Excludes investment income for S corporations; for definition, see footnote 1, Table 737. ² For corporations, represents agricultural services only. ³ For corporations, includes trade business not identified as wholesale or retail. ⁴ Includes other industries not shown separately. ⁵ Broadcasting includes telecommunications.

Table 731. Nonfarm Sole Proprietorships—Selected Income and Deduction Items: 1990 to 2006

[In billions of dollars (731 represents \$731,000,000,000) except as indicated. All figures are estimates based on samples. Tax law changes have affected the comparability of the data over time; see *Statistics of Income* reports for a description. See Appendix III]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Number of returns (1,000)	14,783	16,424	17,905	18,338	18,926	19,710	20,591	21,468	22,075
Returns with net income (1,000)	11,222	12,213	13,308	13,604	13,751	14,448	15,053	15,750	16,207
Business receipts	731	807	1,021	1,017	1,030	1,050	1,140	1,223	1,278
Income from sales and operations	719	797	1,008	1,002	1,015	1,034	1,122	1,205	1,259
Business deductions ¹	589	638	806	800	809	820	892	953	1,001
Cost of goods sold/operations ¹	291	307	387	363	352	338	371	397	410
Purchases	210	219	269	247	227	218	239	253	260
Labor costs	23	24	29	28	30	28	32	32	32
Materials and supplies	30	34	43	44	46	47	53	56	60
Advertising	(NA)	(NA)	10	11	11	12	13	14	15
Car and truck expenses	22	33	46	47	50	53	59	71	75
Commissions	9	10	12	12	14	14	13	15	16
Contract labor	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	25	28	35
Depreciation	24	27	32	33	37	42	43	39	39
Insurance	13	13	14	14	16	17	19	19	19
Interest paid ²	13	10	12	13	11	11	11	12	14
Office expenses	(NA)	(NA)	10	11	11	12	12	13	13
Rent paid ³	23	28	33	34	35	36	37	39	41
Repairs	9	10	12	12	13	13	15	15	16
Salaries and wages (net)	47	54	63	64	66	68	71	75	77
Supplies	(NA)	(NA)	22	23	25	26	27	29	32
Taxes paid	10	13	14	14	15	15	16	17	18
Utilities	14	17	19	20	21	22	21	23	24
Net income (less loss) ⁴	141	169	215	217	221	230	248	270	278
Net income ⁴	162	192	245	250	257	269	291	315	327
Constant (2000) Dollars ⁵									
Business receipts	896	877	1,021	993	991	991	1,045	1,085	1,097
Business deductions	722	693	806	781	778	774	818	846	859
Net income (less loss)	173	184	215	212	213	217	227	239	239
Net income	198	208	245	244	248	254	266	279	280

NA not available. ¹ Includes other amounts not shown separately. ² Interest paid includes "mortgage interest" and "other interest paid on business indebtedness." ³ Rent paid includes "Rent on machinery and equipment" and "Rent on other business property." ⁴ After adjustment for the passive loss carryover from prior years. Therefore, "business receipts" minus "total deductions" do not equal "net income." ⁵ Based on the overall implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.

Table 732. Partnerships—Selected Income and Balance Sheet Items: 1990 to 2006

[In billions of dollars (1,735 represents \$1,735,000,000,000), except as indicated. Covers active partnerships only. All figures are estimates based on samples. See Appendix III]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Number of returns (1,000)	1,554	1,581	2,058	2,132	2,242	2,375	2,547	2,764	2,947
Returns with net income (1,000)	854	955	1,261	1,301	1,325	1,357	1,441	1,580	1,623
Number of partners (1,000)	17,095	15,606	13,660	14,232	14,328	14,108	15,557	16,212	16,728
Assets ^{1,2}	1,735	2,719	6,694	8,428	8,867	9,675	11,608	13,734	17,146
Depreciable assets (net)	681	767	1,487	1,646	1,792	1,846	1,988	2,176	2,490
Inventories, end of year	57	88	150	208	203	214	276	315	446
Land	215	221	359	392	423	455	509	607	731
Liabilities ^{1,2}	1,415	1,886	3,696	4,835	4,972	5,303	6,248	7,483	9,350
Accounts payable	67	91	230	362	346	276	336	400	505
Short-term debt ³	88	124	252	289	283	274	296	373	456
Long-term debt ⁴	498	544	1,132	1,286	1,375	1,389	1,546	1,772	2,227
Nonrecourse loans	470	466	639	700	770	800	854	914	1,103
Partners' capital accounts ²	320	832	2,999	3,593	3,895	4,372	5,360	6,251	7,796
Receipts ¹	566	890	2,405	2,665	2,773	2,923	3,260	3,863	4,301
Business receipts ⁵	483	854	2,316	2,569	2,669	2,818	3,142	3,719	4,131
Interest received	21	31	82	85	70	71	88	134	193
Deductions ¹	550	784	2,136	2,389	2,502	2,621	2,876	3,317	3,634
Cost of goods sold/operations	243	395	1,226	1,338	1,430	1,523	1,666	1,976	2,109
Salaries and wages	56	80	201	231	238	245	269	293	332
Taxes paid	9	13	31	35	36	39	42	47	53
Interest paid	30	43	93	97	68	65	64	103	137
Depreciation	60	23	59	72	83	84	90	71	79
Net income (less loss)	17	107	269	276	271	301	385	546	667
Net income	116	179	410	446	440	469	566	724	871

¹ Includes items not shown separately. ² Assets, liabilities, and partners' capital accounts are understated because not all partnerships file complete balance sheets. ³ Mortgages, notes, and bonds payable in less than 1 year. ⁴ Mortgages, notes, and bonds payable in 1 year or more. ⁵ Excludes investment income except for partnerships in finance, insurance, and real estate in 1995. Beginning 2000, finance and insurance, real estate, and management of companies included investment income for partnerships.

Table 733. Partnerships—Selected Items by Industry: 2006

[In billions of dollars (17,146 represents \$17,146,000,000,000), except as indicated. Covers active partnerships only. Figures are estimates based on samples. Based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2002; see text, this section. See Appendix III]

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Number of partnerships (1,000)			Total assets ¹	Business receipts ²	Total deduc- tions	Net income less loss	Net income	Net loss
		Total	With net income	With net loss						
Total ³	(X)	2,947	1,623	1,324	17,146	4,131	3,634	666.7	871.1	204.3
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	11	132	77	55	134	23	30	2.1	9.0	7.0
Mining	21	35	21	14	229	96	65	45.9	52.7	6.8
Utilities	22	3	1	2	202	144	141	9.2	13.5	4.3
Construction	23	192	110	82	323	310	294	24.4	32.8	8.4
Manufacturing	31-33	43	19	25	492	776	738	62.2	74.0	11.7
Wholesale trade	42	49	26	23	132	466	456	16.2	18.5	2.4
Retail trade	44-45	151	67	84	117	349	354	3.5	9.5	6.1
Transportation and warehousing	48-49	43	22	21	159	101	101	6.6	10.7	4.1
Information	51	39	16	23	573	218	216	32.1	44.6	12.5
Finance and insurance	52	295	215	80	10,085	562	280	281.8	303.9	22.1
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	1,395	722	672	3,725	308	257	59.4	144.1	84.7
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	186	118	68	157	309	253	75.2	82.3	7.1
Management of companies and enterprises	55	29	17	12	399	49	30	18.2	24.0	5.8
Admin/support waste mgt/ remediation services	56	60	36	24	42	70	69	5.0	7.0	2.0
Educational services	61	12	5	6	4	4	5	0.1	0.7	0.6
Health care and social assistance	62	64	40	24	87	143	132	20.4	24.5	4.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	50	20	30	82	44	50	0.3	5.9	5.6
Accommodation and food services	72	105	54	51	186	135	138	2.8	10.8	8.0
Other services	81	64	37	27	17	23	23	1.4	2.6	1.2

X Not applicable. ¹ Total assets are understated because not all partnerships file complete balance sheets. ² Finance and insurance, real estate, and management of companies include investment income for partnerships. ³ Includes businesses not allocable to individual industries.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income*, various issues.

Table 734. Nonfarm Noncorporate Business-Sector Balance Sheet: 1990 to 2008

[In billions of dollars (3,707 represents \$3,707,000,000,000), except as noted. Represents year-end outstandings]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Assets	3,707	4,108	6,385	7,579	8,541	10,353	11,212	11,752	10,944
Tangible assets	3,351	3,560	4,963	5,842	6,435	7,811	8,155	8,172	7,168
Real estate ¹	3,040	3,210	4,525	5,366	5,932	7,273	7,582	7,569	6,543
Residential	2,121	2,365	3,338	4,130	4,620	5,594	5,655	5,550	4,792
Nonresidential	919	845	1,187	1,237	1,312	1,679	1,927	2,020	1,751
Equipment and software ²	263	294	367	405	426	454	484	508	533
Residential ³	32	36	39	40	42	45	48	50	51
Nonresidential	232	259	329	365	384	409	436	458	482
Inventories ²	47	56	70	71	78	84	89	95	92
Financial assets	356	548	1,423	1,737	2,106	2,542	3,057	3,580	3,776
Checkable deposits and currency	71	105	164	173	259	323	382	436	453
Time and savings deposits	51	71	248	314	318	352	383	453	485
Money market fund shares	7	17	49	64	69	74	81	98	103
Treasury securities	13	24	40	45	50	56	56	66	70
Municipal securities	–	2	2	3	4	4	6	7	7
Mortgages	31	22	23	26	31	36	35	41	43
Trade receivables	98	140	342	338	364	431	471	551	581
Miscellaneous assets	86	167	554	775	1,010	1,266	1,644	1,929	2,034
Insurance receivables	39	44	46	57	60	65	67	69	72
Equity investment in GSEs ⁴	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
Other	47	122	506	716	947	1,198	1,576	1,858	1,960
Liabilities	1,349	1,397	2,673	3,172	3,517	4,052	4,635	5,190	5,409
Credit market instruments	1,093	1,062	1,796	2,199	2,444	2,775	3,184	3,595	3,767
Bank loans n.e.c. ⁵	136	165	361	442	469	623	729	863	968
Other loans and advances	94	92	127	132	133	137	150	162	173
Mortgages	863	805	1,308	1,625	1,842	2,016	2,305	2,570	2,626
Trade payables	60	86	260	255	277	329	349	396	413
Taxes payable	32	33	65	70	78	87	96	103	106
Miscellaneous liabilities	164	215	553	649	718	860	1,005	1,096	1,123
Net worth	2,358	2,712	3,713	4,406	5,024	6,301	6,577	6,562	5,535
Debt/net worth (percent)	46.4	39.2	48.4	49.9	48.6	44.0	48.4	54.8	68.1

 – Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ At market value. ² At replacement (current) cost. ³ Durable goods in rental properties. ⁴ GSEs = government-sponsored enterprises. Equity in the Farm Credit System. ⁵ Not elsewhere classified.

 Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, "Federal Reserve Statistical Release, Z.1, Flow of Funds Accounts of the United States"; published 12 March 2009; <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/z1/20090312/>>.

Table 735. Nonfinancial Corporate Business-Sector Balance Sheet: 1990 to 2008

[In billions of dollars (9,683 represents \$9,683,000,000,000). Represents year-end outstandings]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Assets	9,683	11,461	19,018	20,074	21,698	24,750	27,108	29,113	28,277
Tangible assets ¹	6,108	6,502	9,246	9,965	10,766	12,841	14,423	15,332	14,228
Real estate	3,388	3,146	4,846	5,370	5,935	7,738	9,010	9,634	8,397
Equipment and software ²	1,819	2,287	3,067	3,250	3,351	3,501	3,715	3,896	4,083
Inventories ²	901	1,070	1,334	1,345	1,480	1,602	1,698	1,802	1,748
Financial assets ³	3,575	4,959	9,772	10,109	10,932	11,909	12,685	13,781	14,049
Checkable deposits and currency	166	205	246	191	178	252	134	185	166
Time and savings deposits	75	100	272	363	400	450	497	443	467
Money market fund shares	20	60	191	299	324	366	433	567	675
Treasury securities	38	57	18	33	33	51	44	49	41
Mortgages	53	58	44	52	67	68	60	51	43
Consumer credit	67	85	81	58	59	59	57	55	56
Trade receivables ⁴	967	1,185	1,939	1,702	1,831	2,109	2,091	2,293	2,385
Mutual fund shares ¹	10	46	122	126	140	156	204	225	160
Liabilities ³	4,729	6,010	9,611	9,867	10,349	11,145	11,782	12,553	12,888
Credit market instruments	2,536	2,940	4,638	4,974	5,178	5,511	5,977	6,785	7,104
Commercial paper	117	157	278	82	98	90	113	124	132
Municipal securities ⁴	115	135	154	164	169	177	182	190	193
Corporate bonds ⁵	1,008	1,357	2,271	2,900	2,976	3,032	3,248	3,559	3,764
Bank loans n.e.c. ⁶	545	602	853	548	547	515	532	631	704
Other loans and advances	473	469	716	750	805	911	1,024	1,284	1,272
Mortgages	277	220	366	529	583	785	879	998	1,041
Trade payables	626	878	1,541	1,403	1,500	1,699	1,813	1,999	2,106
Taxes payable	38	40	78	81	88	93	93	94	95
Net worth (market value)	4,954	5,451	9,407	10,207	11,348	13,605	15,326	16,559	15,390
Debt/net worth (percent)	51.2	53.9	49.3	48.7	45.6	40.5	39.0	41.0	46.2

¹ At market value. ² At replacement (current) cost. ³ Includes items not shown separately. ⁴ Industrial revenue bonds. Issued by state and local governments to finance private investment and secured in interest and principal by the industrial user of the funds. ⁵ Through 1992, corporate bonds include net issues by Netherlands Antillean financial subsidiaries. ⁶ Not elsewhere classified.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, "Federal Reserve Statistical Release, Z.1, Flow of Funds Accounts of the United States"; published 12 March 2009; <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/z1/20090312/>>.

Table 736. Corporate Funds—Sources and Uses: 1990 to 2008

[In billions of dollars (238 represents \$238,000,000,000). Covers nonfarm nonfinancial corporate business]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Profits before tax (book)	238	419	422	424	660	953	1,126	1,090	938
– Taxes on corporate income	98	141	170	135	190	274	309	320	277
– Net dividends	117	177	250	291	364	181	472	501	498
+ Capital consumption allowance ¹	365	463	629	733	745	622	621	644	812
= U.S. internal funds, book	388	564	632	732	851	1,120	966	913	974
+ Foreign earnings retained abroad	45	53	100	113	121	-17	159	185	147
+ Inventory valuation adjustment (IVA)	-13	-18	-14	-14	-43	-38	-39	-51	-76
= Internal funds + IVA	420	598	718	831	928	1,065	1,086	1,047	1,045
Gross investment	369	653	900	819	1,000	919	936	1,165	1,018
Capital expenditures	429	618	929	750	826	922	1,059	1,047	1,069
Fixed investment ²	422	577	882	748	788	890	1,005	1,062	1,093
Inventory change + IVA	12	40	55	13	48	41	51	-5	-41
Nonproduced nonfinancial assets	-5	1	-9	-11	-11	-9	4	-10	17
Net financial investment	-59	36	-28	69	174	-3	-123	118	-50
Net acquisition of financial assets ³	124	426	1,209	83	783	958	713	1,074	487
Foreign deposits	(Z)	2	-7	18	16	7	-11	-1	-26
Checkable deposits and currency	6	4	15	50	-13	74	-119	52	-19
Time and savings deposits	-6	3	35	71	38	50	47	-54	24
Money market fund shares	9	23	37	-37	25	42	67	133	108
Commercial paper	(Z)	1	10	11	19	16	12	-64	-54
Municipal securities	-8	-20	7	3	-4	(Z)	-4	2	-19
Mortgages	-2	2	2	2	15	2	-8	-8	-8
Mutual fund shares	-1	5	4	11	1	7	31	9	9
Trade receivables	29	78	282	-17	129	278	-18	202	92
Miscellaneous assets ³	114	320	819	-10	555	450	728	805	391
U.S. direct investment abroad ⁴	36	90	128	123	270	21	218	264	252
Insurance receivables	13	8	(Z)	18	19	21	7	7	13
Net increase in liabilities ³	184	391	1,237	13	609	961	836	956	537
Net funds raised in markets	73	179	244	46	80	-28	-133	-30	-71
Net new equity issues	-63	-58	-118	-41	-124	-361	-603	-831	-395
Credit market instruments ³	136	238	362	87	204	332	469	801	324
Corporate bonds ⁴	47	104	164	152	75	57	216	311	205
Bank loans n.e.c. ⁵	3	75	44	-99	-1	-32	17	92	73
Other loans and advances ⁶	56	30	83	7	55	106	116	260	-12
Mortgages	22	8	22	61	54	202	94	119	47
Trade payables	28	81	313	-55	97	199	110	186	107
Miscellaneous liabilities ³	82	131	673	34	425	785	860	798	501
Foreign direct investment in U.S.	59	53	192	24	29	43	105	143	154

Z Less than \$500 million. ¹ Consumption of fixed capital plus capital consumption adjustment. ² Nonresidential fixed investment plus residential fixed investment. ³ Includes other items not shown separately. ⁴ 1990, corporate bonds include net issues by Netherlands Antillean financial subsidiaries, and U.S. direct investment abroad excludes net inflows from those bond issues. ⁵ Not elsewhere classified. ⁶ Loans from rest of the world, U.S. government, and nonbank financial institutions.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, "Federal Reserve Statistical Release, Z.1, Flow of Funds Accounts of the United States"; published 12 March 2009; <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/z1/20090312/>>.

Table 737. Corporations—Selected Financial Items: 1990 to 2006

[In billions of dollars (18,190 represents \$18,190,000,000), except as noted. Covers active corporations only. All corporations are required to file returns except those specifically exempt. See source for changes in law affecting comparability of historical data. Based on samples; see Appendix III]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Number of returns (1,000)	3,717	4,474	5,045	5,136	5,267	5,401	5,558	5,671	5,841
Number with net income (1,000)	1,911	2,455	2,819	2,822	2,801	2,932	3,116	3,324	3,367
S Corporation returns ¹ (1,000)	1,575	2,153	2,860	2,986	3,154	3,342	3,518	3,684	3,873
Assets ²	18,190	26,014	47,027	49,154	50,414	53,645	60,118	66,445	73,081
Cash	771	962	1,820	1,926	1,923	2,120	2,730	2,823	2,902
Notes and accounts receivable	4,198	5,307	8,754	8,756	8,886	8,995	10,691	11,962	13,611
Inventories	894	1,045	1,272	1,208	1,221	1,267	1,386	1,505	1,613
Investments in government obligations	921	1,363	1,236	1,392	1,527	1,656	1,571	1,613	1,714
Mortgage and real estate	1,538	1,713	2,822	3,229	3,687	4,073	4,627	4,777	5,232
Other investments	4,137	7,429	17,874	18,344	18,728	20,536	22,657	25,162	27,903
Depreciable assets	4,318	5,571	7,292	7,614	7,678	7,805	7,974	8,416	8,817
Depletable assets	129	154	191	199	226	237	270	310	382
Land	210	242	303	320	326	342	363	407	457
Liabilities ²	18,190	26,014	47,027	49,154	50,414	53,645	60,118	66,445	73,081
Accounts payable	1,094	1,750	3,758	3,927	4,074	4,338	5,645	6,029	7,779
Short-term debt ³	1,803	2,034	4,020	4,132	3,814	4,002	4,399	4,192	4,709
Long-term debt ⁴	2,665	3,335	6,184	6,782	7,185	7,384	8,154	8,332	9,399
Net worth	4,739	8,132	17,349	17,615	17,545	18,819	20,814	23,525	25,996
Capital stock	1,585	2,194	3,966	4,253	4,000	3,151	2,308	2,482	2,513
Paid-in or capital surplus	2,814	5,446	12,265	13,920	15,287	15,258	16,160	17,828	19,142
Retained earnings ⁵	1,410	2,191	3,627	2,132	1,111	2,282	3,278	4,331	5,764
Receipts ^{2, 6}	11,410	14,539	20,606	20,273	19,749	20,690	22,712	25,505	27,402
Business receipts ^{6, 7}	9,860	12,786	17,637	17,504	17,297	18,264	19,976	21,800	23,310
Interest ⁸	977	1,039	1,628	1,549	1,282	1,182	1,368	1,773	2,307
Rents and royalties	133	145	254	251	252	270	274	290	299
Deductions ^{2, 6}	11,033	13,821	19,692	19,683	19,199	19,941	21,636	23,613	25,502
Cost of sales and operations ⁷	6,611	8,206	11,135	11,042	10,607	11,319	12,498	13,816	14,800
Compensation of officers	205	304	401	383	381	389	417	445	474
Rent paid on business property	185	232	380	398	411	407	420	439	462
Taxes paid	251	326	390	392	397	417	447	473	497
Interest paid	825	744	1,272	1,203	913	818	939	1,287	1,787
Depreciation	333	437	614	650	711	692	691	531	564
Advertising	126	163	234	220	218	225	239	253	277
Net income (less loss) ^{6, 9}	371	714	928	604	564	780	1,112	1,949	1,933
Net income	553	881	1,337	1,112	1,053	1,176	1,456	2,235	2,240
Deficit	182	166	409	509	489	396	344	286	306
Income subject to tax	366	565	760	635	601	699	857	1,201	1,291
Income tax before credits ¹⁰	119	194	266	221	210	244	300	419	453
Tax credits	32	42	62	54	56	66	75	107	100
Foreign tax credit	25	30	49	41	42	50	57	82	78
Income tax after credits ¹¹	96	156	204	167	154	178	224	312	353

¹ Represents certain small corporations with up to 75 shareholders (35 for 1990 and 1995), mostly individuals, electing to be taxed at the shareholder level. ² Includes items not shown separately. ³ Payable in less than 1 year. ⁴ Payable in 1 year or more. ⁵ Appropriated and unappropriated and "adjustments to shareholders' equity." ⁶ Receipts, deductions, and net income of S corporations are limited to those from trade or business. Those from investments are excluded. ⁷ Includes gross sales and cost of sales of securities, commodities, and real estate by exchanges, brokers, or dealers selling on their own accounts. Excludes investment income. ⁸ Includes tax-exempt interest in state and local government obligations. ⁹ Excludes regulated investment companies. ¹⁰ Consists of regular (and alternative tax) only. ¹¹ Includes minimum tax, alternative minimum tax, adjustments for prior year credits, and other income-related taxes.

Table 738. Corporations by Receipt-Size Class and Industry: 2006

[Number of returns in thousands (5,841 represents 5,841,000); receipts and net income in billions of dollars (26,070 represents \$26,070,000,000). Covers active enterprises only. Figures are estimates based on a sample of unaudited tax returns; see Appendix III. Numbers in parentheses represent North American Industry Classification System 2002 codes, see text, this section]

Industry	Total	Under \$1 mil. ¹	\$1 mil.–\$4.9 mil.	\$5 mil.–\$9.9 mil.	\$10 mil.–\$49.9 mil.	\$50 mil. or more
	Total: ²					
Number of returns	5,841	4,706	836	136	128	34
Business receipts ³	26,070	973	1,801	950	2,631	19,715
Net income (less loss)	1,933	32	72	41	142	1,646
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting (11):						
Number	141	122	15	2	1	(Z)
Business receipts ³	128	19	32	11	23	43
Mining (21):						
Number	37	28	6	1	1	(Z)
Business receipts ³	327	5	14	10	21	277
Utilities (22):						
Number	8	7	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Business receipts ³	585	1	1	1	3	579
Construction (23):						
Number	781	588	147	24	19	3
Business receipts ³	1,582	142	316	168	380	577
Manufacturing (31–33):						
Number	279	166	70	18	19	7
Business receipts ³	6,940	45	159	127	399	6,210
Wholesale and retail trade (42,44–45):						
Number	1,000	674	220	44	50	13
Business receipts ³	7,087	176	504	307	1,045	5,055
Transportation and warehousing (48–49):						
Number	200	159	30	6	5	1
Business receipts ³	712	31	66	40	94	482
Information (51):						
Number	128	107	15	3	3	1
Business receipts ³	943	17	35	17	54	820
Finance and insurance (52):						
Number	250	205	28	6	8	4
Business receipts ³	3,748	39	61	40	162	3,446
Real estate and rental and leasing (53):						
Number	655	623	27	4	2	(Z)
Business receipts ³	286	60	53	24	36	112
Professional, scientific, and technical services (54):						
Number	813	708	86	10	8	1
Business receipts ³	888	124	175	71	155	363
Management of companies and enterprises (55):						
Number	50	43	3	1	2	1
Business receipts ³	1,094	(Z)	6	10	46	1,031
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services (56):						
Number	268	223	36	5	2	1
Business receipts ³	449	48	75	34	48	244
Educational services (61):						
Number	47	43	4	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Business receipts ³	37	7	7	2	4	17
Health care and social assistance (62):						
Number	401	321	68	6	5	1
Business receipts ³	558	98	135	37	91	198
Arts, entertainment, and recreation (71):						
Number	120	110	8	1	1	(Z)
Business receipts ³	86	19	18	5	11	33
Accommodation and food services (72):						
Number	289	239	44	4	2	(Z)
Business receipts ³	417	73	86	26	34	199
Other services (81):						
Number	369	335	30	3	2	(Z)
Business receipts ³	202	69	58	19	27	29

Z Less than 500 returns or \$500 million. ¹ Includes businesses without receipts. ² Includes businesses not allocable to individual industries. ³ Includes investment income for corporations in finance and insurance and management of companies' industries. Excludes investment income for S corporations (certain small corporations with up to 75 shareholders, mostly individuals, electing to be taxed at the shareholder level).

Table 739. Corporations by Asset-Size Class and Industry: 2006

[In billions of dollars (142 represents \$142,000,000,000), except number of returns. Covers active corporations only. Excludes corporations not allocable by industry. Numbers in parentheses represent North American Industry Classification System 2002 codes, see text, this section]

Industry	Total	Asset-size class					
		Under \$10 mil. ¹	\$10–\$24.9 mil.	\$25–\$49.9 mil.	\$50–\$99.9 mil.	\$100–\$249.9 mil.	\$250 mil. and over
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting (11):							
Returns	140,525	139,353	793	181	106	57	35
Total receipts	142	87	14	5	8	11	18
Mining (21):							
Returns	36,946	35,317	740	322	196	152	219
Total receipts	367	42	12	8	11	14	279
Utilities (22):							
Returns	7,636	7,204	129	53	41	45	163
Total receipts	626	10	4	2	3	7	601
Construction (23):							
Returns	780,579	771,229	6,459	1,672	690	353	176
Total receipts	1,608	893	183	104	76	85	266
Manufacturing (31–33):							
Returns	279,430	263,781	7,579	3,160	1,779	1,371	1,760
Total receipts	7,576	561	222	192	181	285	6,135
Wholesale and retail trade (42, 44–45):							
Returns	999,869	980,853	11,965	3,716	1,534	940	859
Total receipts	7,256	2,083	617	391	290	368	3,506
Transportation and warehousing (48–49):							
Returns	199,912	197,772	1,281	352	177	157	173
Total receipts	757	219	40	21	21	32	424
Information (51):							
Returns	128,343	125,524	1,182	579	363	273	423
Total receipts	1,128	108	20	19	20	28	934
Finance and insurance (52):							
Returns	249,876	229,744	3,796	2,576	2,806	3,521	7,433
Total receipts	3,748	280	26	26	35	64	3,316
Real estate and rental and leasing (53):							
Returns	655,389	648,176	4,755	1,361	584	311	203
Total receipts	338	168	20	13	11	13	113
Professional, scientific, and technical services (54):							
Returns	813,266	809,165	2,255	781	466	318	282
Total receipts	929	519	52	37	37	49	234
Management of companies and enterprises (55):							
Returns	50,261	43,388	1,225	1,000	1,258	1,642	1,749
Total receipts	1,094	18	2	3	7	19	1,046
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services (56):							
Returns	267,624	266,347	645	247	153	109	124
Total receipts	461	229	27	16	19	25	146
Educational services (61):							
Returns	47,349	47,141	109	28	28	27	16
Total receipts	38	18	2	1	2	5	10
Health care and social assistance (62):							
Returns	400,591	399,563	490	215	131	96	95
Total receipts	579	382	18	17	14	19	130
Arts, entertainment, and recreation (71):							
Returns	120,163	119,352	452	190	68	51	50
Total receipts	95	49	5	4	4	7	26
Accommodation and food services (72):							
Returns	288,783	287,422	747	248	136	98	130
Total receipts	454	209	15	10	14	19	186
Other services (81):							
Returns	369,214	368,661	371	84	53	23	21
Total receipts	208	169	8	5	6	4	16

¹ Includes returns with zero assets.

Table 740. Economic Census Summary (NAICS 2002 Basis): 2002 and 2007

[24 represents 24,000. 2007 data are preliminary. Covers establishments with payroll. Data are based on the 2002 and 2007 economic censuses which are subject to nonsampling error. Data for the construction sector are also subject to sampling errors. For details on survey methodology and nonsampling and sampling errors, see Appendix III]

Kind of business	2002 NAICS code ¹	Establishments (1,000)		Sales, receipts or shipments (bil. dol.)		Annual payroll (bil. dol.)		Paid employees ² (1,000)	
		2002	2007	2002	2007	2002	2007	2002	2007
Mining	21	24	21	183	369	21.0	37.3	475	703
Oil & gas extraction	211	8	6	113	231	5.3	9.5	99	162
Mining (except oil & gas)	212	7	6	48	81	8.9	11.5	196	220
Mining support activities	213	9	8	22	57	6.8	16.3	180	322
Utilities	22	17	17	399	582	42.4	50.9	663	632
Construction	23	710	725	1,209	1,782	254.3	348.1	7,193	7,399
Manufacturing	31-33	351	294	3,915	5,339	568.5	612.5	14,664	13,333
Wholesale trade	42	436	432	4,635	6,039	259.7	336.1	5,878	6,295
Merchant wholesalers, durable goods	423	260	253	2,171	2,709	157.2	205.8	3,357	3,637
Merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods	424	143	133	1,980	2,754	92.6	116.7	2,273	2,367
Wholesale electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	32	46	483	576	9.9	13.6	249	292
Retail trade	44-45	1,115	1,123	3,056	3,932	302.1	365.0	14,648	15,611
Motor vehicle & parts dealers	441	125	126	802	893	64.5	72.8	1,845	1,916
Furniture & home furnishings stores	442	65	65	92	110	12.8	15.2	535	589
Electronics & appliance stores	443	47	50	82	111	9.3	11.1	391	484
Bldg. material & garden equipment & supplies dealers	444	(NA)	90	(NA)	323	(NA)	38.2	(NA)	1,340
Food & beverage stores	445	149	147	457	541	48.7	55.7	2,839	2,879
Food & personal care stores	446	82	87	178	239	20.3	28.5	1,024	1,012
Gasoline stations	447	121	117	249	447	13.7	14.7	927	887
Clothing & clothing accessories stores	448	150	155	168	213	21.4	26.9	1,427	1,689
Sporting goods, hobby, book, & music stores	451	62	57	73	82	8.7	9.6	611	626
General merchandise stores	452	41	46	445	578	42.6	54.5	2,525	2,770
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	129	120	91	103	12.8	14.4	792	791
Nonstore retailers	454	55	61	173	292	17.1	23.3	571	628
Transportation & warehousing ³	48-49	200	218	382	656	116.0	172.2	3,651	4,436
Information	51	138	141	892	1,075	194.7	223.4	3,736	3,428
Publishing industries (except Internet)	511	32	30	242	273	65.7	75.8	1,090	1,028
Motion picture & sound recording industries	512	22	24	78	95	12.6	17.2	303	326
Broadcasting (except Internet)	515	10	10	74	99	14.4	17.6	291	291
Internet publishing and broadcasting	516	2	3	6	15	2.3	4.5	40	55
Telecommunications	517	49	49	412	485	72.2	72.3	1,440	1,210
Internet service providers, Web search portals, and data processing	518	19	21	75	101	25.7	33.8	514	463
Other information services	519	3	4	5	7	1.7	2.0	58	55
Finance & insurance ⁴	52	438	503	2,781	3,641	376.5	494.5	6,560	6,563
Real estate & rental & leasing ⁴	53	323	377	336	452	60.2	85.2	1,949	2,249
Professional, scientific, & technical services	54	771	852	887	1,352	376.1	515.1	7,244	8,121
Management of companies & enterprises	55	49	(S)	107	(S)	179.0	(S)	2,605	(S)
Admin/support waste management/ remediation services	56	351	382	433	629	206.4	290.5	8,742	10,154
Administrative & support services	561	332	360	381	556	194.2	274.7	8,410	9,787
Waste management & remediation services	562	19	21	51	73	12.2	15.9	332	367
Educational services	61	49	61	31	47	10.2	14.6	430	562
Health care and social assistance	62	705	779	1,207	1,697	495.8	665.8	15,052	16,860
Ambulatory health care services	621	489	545	489	692	203.3	280.1	4,925	5,791
Hospitals	622	6	7	500	713	197.2	263.3	5,174	5,536
Nursing & residential care facilities	623	69	76	127	168	59.0	74.0	2,831	3,056
Social assistance	624	140	152	91	124	36.4	48.0	2,123	2,477
Arts, entertainment, & recreation	71	110	124	142	189	45.2	57.5	1,849	2,071
Performing arts, spectator sports, & related industries	711	38	44	58	76	21.2	27.3	423	441
Museums, historical sites, & like institutions	712	7	7	9	13	2.9	3.6	123	129
Amusement, gambling, & recreation industries	713	66	73	75	99	21.0	26.7	1,303	1,500
Accommodation & food services	72	566	627	449	613	127.6	169.8	10,121	11,588
Accommodation	721	61	63	128	180	35.0	45.9	1,813	1,980
Food services & drinking places	722	505	564	321	433	92.6	124.0	8,308	9,608
Other services (except public administration)	81	538	538	307	418	83.0	99.8	3,475	3,516
Repair & maintenance	811	231	223	118	143	35.1	41.7	1,285	1,305
Personal and laundry services	812	201	208	72	84	22.9	26.8	1,297	1,341
Religious/grantmaking/prof/like organizations	813	106	107	117	190	24.9	31.2	893	870

NA Not available. S Estimates did not meet publication standards. ¹ Based on North American Industry Classification System, 2002; see text, this section. ² For pay period including March 12. ³ For detailed industries, see Table 1034. ⁴ For detailed industries, see Table 1126.

Table 741. Nonemployer Establishments and Receipts by Industry: 2000 to 2006

[Establishments: 16,530 represents 16,530,000. Includes only firms subject to federal income tax. Nonemployers are businesses with no paid employees. Data originate chiefly from administrative records of the Internal Revenue Service; see Appendix III. Data for 2000 based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 1997; 2005 and 2006 based on NAICS 2002, see text, this section]

Kind of business	NAICS code	Establishments (1,000)			Receipts (mil. dol.)		
		2000	2005	2006	2000	2005	2006
All industries	(X)	16,530	20,392	20,769	709,379	951,206	970,384
Forestry, fishing & hunting, & agricultural support services	113-115	223	231	229	9,196	10,567	10,670
Mining	21	86	100	102	5,227	8,739	9,026
Utilities	22	14	15	17	504	671	698
Construction	23	2,014	2,531	2,549	107,538	153,760	159,432
Manufacturing	31-33	285	298	311	13,022	15,064	15,469
Wholesale trade	42	388	381	387	31,684	34,091	34,804
Retail trade	44-45	1,743	1,881	1,858	73,810	83,599	83,933
Transportation & warehousing	48-49	747	962	1,002	37,824	58,650	62,928
Information	51	238	291	318	7,620	10,158	10,776
Finance & insurance	52	692	742	758	49,058	47,244	52,768
Real estate & rental & leasing	53	1,696	2,442	2,421	133,398	207,688	193,105
Professional, scientific, & technical services	54	2,420	2,854	2,904	90,272	118,575	124,237
Admin/support waste mgt/ remediation services	56	1,032	1,417	1,482	23,754	33,028	34,989
Educational services	61	283	454	482	3,736	6,028	6,509
Health care & social assistance	62	1,317	1,669	1,728	36,550	50,307	52,579
Arts, entertainment, & recreation	71	782	972	1,002	17,713	23,704	24,782
Accommodation & food services	72	218	279	287	13,418	15,307	15,694
Other services (except public administration)	81	2,350	2,873	2,931	55,056	74,025	77,986

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Nonemployer Statistics"; <<http://www.census.gov/econ/nonemployer/>>.

Table 742. Establishments, Employees, and Payroll by Employment-Size Class: 1990 to 2006

[6,176 represents 6,176,000. Excludes most government employees, railroad employees, self-employed persons. Employees are for the week including March 12. Covers establishments with payroll. An *establishment* is a single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed. For statement on methodology, see Appendix III]

Employment-size class	Unit	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Establishments, total	1,000	6,176	6,613	7,070	7,201	7,255	7,388	7,500	7,601
Under 20 employees.	1,000	5,354	5,733	6,069	6,199	6,240	6,359	6,468	6,533
20 to 99 employees	1,000	684	730	826	835	845	856	856	886
100 to 499 employees.	1,000	122	135	157	149	151	154	157	163
500 to 999 employees.	1,000	10	10	12	11	11	12	12	12
1,000 or more employees . . .	1,000	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7
Employees, total	1,000	93,476	100,335	114,065	112,401	113,398	115,075	116,317	119,917
Under 20 employees.	1,000	24,373	25,785	27,569	28,116	28,313	28,701	28,874	29,429
20 to 99 employees	1,000	27,414	29,202	33,147	33,335	33,760	34,288	34,302	35,504
100 to 499 employees.	1,000	22,926	25,364	29,736	28,101	28,549	28,976	29,591	30,616
500 to 999 employees.	1,000	6,551	7,021	8,291	7,743	7,638	7,815	8,053	8,248
1,000 or more employees . . .	1,000	12,212	12,962	15,322	15,105	15,138	15,295	15,497	16,120
Annual payroll, total	Bil. dol. . . .	2,104	2,666	3,879	3,943	4,041	4,254	4,483	4,792
Under 20 employees.	Bil. dol. . . .	485	608	818	866	885	926	970	1,021
20 to 99 employees	Bil. dol. . . .	547	696	1,006	1,041	1,068	1,124	1,177	1,260
100 to 499 employees.	Bil. dol. . . .	518	675	1,031	1,021	1,054	1,106	1,176	1,264
500 to 999 employees.	Bil. dol. . . .	174	219	336	329	334	355	376	401
1,000 or more employees . . .	Bil. dol. . . .	381	467	690	685	700	743	784	848

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "County Business Patterns"; <<http://www.census.gov/econ/cbp/>>.

Table 743. Establishments, Employees, and Payroll by Employment-Size Class and Industry: 2000 to 2006

[Establishments and employees in thousands (7,070.0 represents 7,070,000); payroll in billions of dollars. See headnote, Table 742. Data for 2000 based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 1997; 2005 and 2006 data based on NAICS 2002. See text, this section]

Industry	NAICS code	2006							
		2000, total	2005, total	Total	Under 20 employ-ees	20 to 99 employ-ees	100 to 499 employ-ees	500 to 999 employ-ees	1,000 or more employ-ees
Establishments, total ¹	(X)	7,070.0	7,499.7	7,601.2	6,533.4	885.8	162.8	12.1	7.1
Forestry, fishing & hunting, & ag support services.	113-115	26.1	24.1	23.6	22.1	1.3	0.2	(Z)	(Z)
Mining	21	23.7	24.7	26.2	21.1	4.2	0.8	0.1	(Z)
Utilities	22	17.3	17.3	17.2	12.1	3.8	1.1	0.1	(Z)
Construction	23	709.6	787.7	802.3	729.2	64.1	8.5	0.5	0.2
Manufacturing	31-33	354.5	333.5	331.1	226.2	75.6	25.8	2.4	1.1
Wholesale trade	42	446.2	429.8	430.0	366.4	55.1	7.9	0.5	0.2
Retail trade	44-45	1,113.6	1,123.2	1,120.3	960.6	132.1	27.0	0.6	(Z)
Transportation and warehousing	48-49	190.0	211.2	215.1	179.2	28.6	6.3	0.6	0.3
Information	51	133.6	141.3	141.9	114.9	20.9	5.3	0.6	0.3
Finance and insurance	52	423.7	476.8	494.3	446.4	39.5	6.9	1.0	0.5
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	300.2	370.7	382.1	365.4	14.8	1.8	0.1	(Z)
Professional, scientific, and technical services.	54	722.7	826.1	846.5	780.5	55.8	9.1	0.7	0.4
Management of companies and enterprises.	55	47.4	47.6	48.3	31.9	11.0	4.3	0.6	0.4
Admin/support waste mgt/remediation services.	56	351.5	369.5	378.3	314.7	45.5	15.9	1.4	0.9
Educational services	61	68.0	80.5	82.6	62.9	15.8	3.2	0.4	0.4
Health care and social assistance	62	658.6	746.6	762.5	646.1	91.4	21.3	1.7	1.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	103.8	121.8	123.0	103.5	16.4	2.8	0.2	0.1
Accommodation and food services	72	542.4	603.4	612.3	436.6	164.2	10.8	0.4	0.2
Other services ²	81	723.3	740.0	736.4	686.7	45.7	3.9	0.2	0.1
Unclassified establishments	99	99.0	24.0	27.0	26.9	0.1	-	-	-
Employees, total ¹	(X)	114,065	116,317	119,917	29,429	35,504	30,616	8,248	16,120
Forestry, fishing & hunting, & ag support services.	113-115	184	169	166	(NA)	(NA)	28	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	21	456	497	554	100	168	161	57	69
Utilities	22	655	633	614	65	168	225	85	72
Construction	23	6,573	6,781	7,339	2,749	2,487	1,532	298	273
Manufacturing	31-33	16,474	13,667	13,632	1,313	3,324	5,149	1,629	2,216
Wholesale trade	42	6,112	5,969	6,031	1,764	2,156	1,467	329	315
Retail trade	44-45	14,841	15,339	15,768	5,144	5,319	4,846	369	90
Transportation and warehousing	48-49	3,790	4,168	4,306	732	1,187	1,206	419	762
Information	51	3,546	3,403	3,396	514	886	1,044	405	547
Finance and insurance	52	5,963	6,432	6,647	1,957	1,524	1,391	666	1,109
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	1,942	2,144	2,217	1,195	559	324	82	57
Professional, scientific, and technical services.	54	6,816	7,689	8,054	2,667	2,171	1,739	476	1,003
Management of companies and enterprises.	55	2,874	2,856	2,916	174	495	922	446	879
Admin/support waste mgt/remediation services.	56	9,138	9,280	10,004	1,233	1,999	3,161	981	2,629
Educational services	61	2,532	2,879	2,980	304	667	611	279	1,118
Health care and social assistance	62	14,109	16,025	16,451	3,402	3,670	3,954	1,222	4,204
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	1,741	1,936	1,974	394	686	525	141	228
Accommodation and food services	72	9,881	11,026	11,381	2,702	6,323	1,673	(NA)	(NA)
Other services ²	81	5,293	5,391	5,459	2,916	1,665	657	(NA)	(NA)
Unclassified establishments	99	144	31	30	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	-
Annual payroll, total ¹	(X)	3,879	4,483	4,792	1,021	1,260	1,264	401	848
Forestry, fishing & hunting, & ag support services.	113-115	5	5	5	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
Mining	21	22	31	37	6	10	12	4	5
Utilities	22	41	46	48	4	11	18	8	7
Construction	23	240	293	322	103	114	77	14	14
Manufacturing	31-33	644	601	620	48	133	224	79	136
Wholesale trade	42	270	309	323	85	110	80	23	25
Retail trade	44-45	303	348	368	113	127	115	9	3
Transportation and warehousing	48-49	126	154	166	27	44	46	16	33
Information	51	209	203	213	28	50	68	26	40
Finance and insurance	52	347	447	481	102	112	115	49	104
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	59	82	88	42	24	15	4	3
Professional, scientific, and technical services.	54	362	456	497	136	140	123	34	64
Management of companies and enterprises.	55	211	243	266	17	42	83	41	83
Admin/support waste mgt/remediation services.	56	210	255	283	43	62	80	24	74
Educational services	61	62	83	88	7	17	19	7	39
Health care and social assistance	62	431	590	627	138	125	119	49	195
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	43	53	57	14	14	19	5	6
Accommodation and food services	72	126	156	167	39	81	28	(D)	(D)
Other services ²	81	110	127	134	66	41	20	(D)	(D)
Unclassified establishments	99	4	1	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	-

- Represents zero. D Data withheld to avoid disclosure. NA Not available. X Not applicable. Z Less than 50 establishments. ¹ Totals for 2000 include auxiliaries. Beginning 2005, cases previously classified under NAICS code 95 (auxiliaries) are coded in the operating NAICS sector of the establishment. ² Except public administration.

Table 744. Employer Firms, Establishments, Employment, and Annual Payroll by Firm Size: 1990 to 2006

[In thousands except as noted (5,074 represents 5,074,000). Firms are an aggregation of all establishments owned by a parent company with some annual payroll. Establishments are locations with active payroll in any quarter. This table illustrates the changing importance of enterprise sizes over time, not job growth, as enterprises can grow or decline and change enterprise size cells over time]

Item	All industries—employment size of firm							
	Total	0 to 4 ¹	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 99	100 to 499	Less than 500	500 or more
Firms:								
1990.....	5,074	3,021	952	563	454	70	5,060	14
1995.....	5,369	3,250	981	577	470	76	5,354	15
2000.....	5,653	3,397	1,021	617	516	84	5,635	17
2002.....	5,698	3,466	1,011	614	508	82	5,681	17
2003.....	5,767	3,504	1,025	620	515	85	5,750	17
2004.....	5,886	3,580	1,043	633	526	87	5,869	17
2005.....	5,984	3,678	1,050	630	521	87	5,966	17
2006.....	6,022	3,670	1,061	647	536	91	6,004	18
Establishments:								
1990.....	6,176	3,032	971	600	590	255	5,448	728
1995.....	6,613	3,260	998	618	639	284	5,799	814
2000.....	7,070	3,406	1,035	652	674	312	6,080	990
2002.....	7,201	3,471	1,024	653	693	333	6,173	1,028
2003.....	7,255	3,510	1,038	655	687	331	6,222	1,033
2004.....	7,388	3,586	1,056	667	693	330	6,331	1,056
2005.....	7,500	3,684	1,063	662	679	332	6,421	1,079
2006.....	7,601	3,677	1,073	679	698	346	6,473	1,129
Employment:								
1990.....	93,469	5,117	6,252	7,543	17,710	13,545	50,167	43,302
1995.....	100,315	5,395	6,440	7,734	18,422	14,660	52,653	47,662
2000.....	114,065	5,593	6,709	8,286	20,277	16,260	57,124	56,941
2002.....	112,401	5,698	6,640	8,246	19,874	15,909	56,366	56,034
2003.....	113,398	5,768	6,732	8,330	20,187	16,430	57,448	55,950
2004.....	115,075	5,845	6,853	8,500	20,643	16,758	58,597	56,477
2005.....	116,317	5,937	6,898	8,454	20,444	16,911	58,645	57,672
2006.....	119,917	5,960	6,974	8,676	21,077	17,537	60,224	59,693
Annual payroll (bil. dol.):								
1990.....	2,104	117	114	144	352	279	1,007	1,097
1995.....	2,666	142	137	175	437	361	1,252	1,414
2000.....	3,879	186	174	231	608	528	1,727	2,152
2002.....	3,943	194	182	241	624	536	1,777	2,166
2003.....	4,041	197	187	247	635	552	1,818	2,222
2004.....	4,254	206	196	258	670	588	1,917	2,337
2005.....	4,483	220	206	269	700	617	2,013	2,470
2006.....	4,792	230	214	282	742	661	2,129	2,664

¹ Employment is measured in March, thus some firms (start-ups after March, closures before March, and seasonal firms) will have zero employment and some annual payroll.

Source: U.S. Small Business Administration, Office of Advocacy, "Statistics of U.S. Businesses"; <<http://www.sba.gov/advo/research/data.html>>; accessed 3 February 2009.

Table 745. Firm Births and Deaths by Employment Size of Enterprise: 1990 to 2006

[In thousands (541.1 represents 541,100). Data represent activity from March of the beginning year to March of the ending year. Establishments with no employment in the first quarter of the beginning year were excluded. This table provides the number of births and deaths of initial establishments (based on Census ID) as an approximation of firm births and deaths]

Item	Births (initial locations)				Deaths (initial locations)			
	Total	Less than 20 employees	Less than 500 employees	500 employees or more	Total	Less than 20 employees	Less than 500 employees	500 employees or more
Firms:								
1990 to 1991	541.1	515.9	540.9	0.3	546.5	517.0	546.1	0.4
1995 to 1996	597.8	572.4	597.5	0.3	512.4	485.5	512.0	0.4
2000 to 2001	585.1	558.0	584.8	0.3	553.3	524.0	552.8	0.5
2001 to 2002 ¹	569.8	541.5	568.3	1.5	586.9	557.1	586.5	0.4
2002 to 2003	612.3	585.6	612.0	0.3	540.7	514.6	540.3	0.3
2003 to 2004	628.9	601.9	628.7	0.3	541.0	515.0	540.7	0.3
2004 to 2005	644.1	616.0	643.9	0.3	565.7	539.1	565.5	0.3
2005 to 2006	670.1	640.7	669.8	0.2	599.3	573.3	599.1	0.3
Employment:								
1990 to 1991	3,105	1,713	2,907	198	3,208	1,723	3,044	164
1995 to 1996	3,256	1,845	3,056	200	3,100	1,560	2,808	291
2000 to 2001	3,418	1,821	3,109	310	3,262	1,701	3,050	212
2001 to 2002 ¹	3,370	1,748	3,034	336	3,660	1,755	3,257	403
2002 to 2003	3,667	1,856	3,174	493	3,324	1,608	2,880	445
2003 to 2004	3,575	1,889	3,241	334	3,221	1,615	2,868	353
2004 to 2005	3,609	1,931	3,279	330	3,307	1,685	2,981	326
2005 to 2006	3,682	1,999	3,412	270	3,220	1,711	2,964	256

¹ A change in methodology ("based on Census ID" rather than "plant number") has affected the allocation of firms by employment size.

Source: U.S. Small Business Administration, Office of Advocacy, "Firm Size Data, Statistics of U.S. Businesses and Nonemployer Statistics"; <<http://www.sba.gov/advo/research/data.html>>.

Table 746. Employer Firms, Employment, and Annual Payroll by Employment Size of Firm and Industry: 2006

[6,022 represents 6,022,000. A firm is an aggregation of all establishments owned by a parent company (within a geographic location and/or industry) with some annual payroll. A firm may be a single location or it can include multiple locations. Employment is measured in March and payroll is annual leading to some firms with zero employment. Numbers in parentheses represent North American Industry Classification System codes, 2002; see text this section]

Industry and data type	Unit	All industries—employment size of firm							
		Total	0 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 99	100 to 499	Less than 500	500 or more
Total ¹:									
Firms	1,000	6,022	3,670	1,061	647	536	91	6,004	18
Employment	1,000	119,917	5,960	6,974	8,676	21,077	17,537	60,224	59,693
Annual payroll	Bil. dol.	4,792	230	214	282	742	661	2,129	2,664
Construction (23):									
Firms	1,000	792	513	132	78	60	8	790	1
Employment	1,000	7,339	796	867	1,038	2,268	1,296	6,265	1,074
Annual payroll	Bil. dol.	322	31	29	40	101	62	262	60
Manufacturing (31-33):									
Firms	1,000	286	113	53	45	57	14	282	4
Employment	1,000	13,632	209	354	618	2,338	2,538	6,056	7,575
Annual payroll	Bil. dol.	620	9	11	21	90	103	235	385
Wholesale trade (42):									
Firms	1,000	335	189	58	40	37	8	332	3
Employment	1,000	6,031	320	381	531	1,389	1,064	3,686	2,345
Annual payroll	Bil. dol.	323	15	17	24	67	53	176	147
Retail trade (44-45):									
Firms	1,000	726	424	150	82	58	9	723	2
Employment	1,000	15,768	764	980	1,085	2,174	1,312	6,314	9,454
Annual payroll	Bil. dol.	368	18	21	26	64	41	169	199
Transportation & warehousing (48-49):									
Firms	1,000	172	110	25	16	15	4	170	2
Employment	1,000	4,306	160	161	220	577	510	1,630	2,677
Annual payroll	Bil. dol.	166	6	5	7	20	19	56	110
Information (51):									
Firms	1,000	75	44	11	8	8	2	74	1
Employment	1,000	3,396	65	74	111	319	325	894	2,502
Annual payroll	Bil. dol.	213	5	3	5	16	19	48	166
Finance & insurance (52):									
Firms	1,000	263	186	38	17	16	4	261	2
Employment	1,000	6,647	313	244	232	645	750	2,184	4,463
Annual payroll	Bil. dol.	481	14	12	14	43	49	133	348
Professional, scientific & technical services (54):									
Firms	1,000	772	556	106	59	41	7	769	3
Employment	1,000	8,054	818	694	783	1,526	1,138	4,958	3,096
Annual payroll	Bil. dol.	497	42	32	41	94	74	283	215
Management of companies & enterprises (55):									
Firms	1,000	27	4	1	1	6	8	20	7
Employment	1,000	2,916	5	3	7	69	268	352	2,564
Annual payroll	Bil. dol.	266	1	(Z)	(Z)	4	17	23	243
Admin/support waste mgt/ remediation services (56):									
Firms	1,000	323	203	49	30	28	9	320	4
Employment	1,000	10,004	299	321	409	1,142	1,562	3,733	6,271
Annual payroll	Bil. dol.	283	12	9	12	35	40	107	176
Educational services (61):									
Firms	1,000	74	36	11	9	13	3	73	1
Employment	1,000	2,980	54	76	129	540	535	1,334	1,646
Annual payroll	Bil. dol.	88	2	2	3	13	16	35	53
Health care and social assistance (62):									
Firms	1,000	606	308	140	79	59	16	602	4
Employment	1,000	16,451	565	925	1,054	2,345	3,057	7,946	8,505
Annual payroll	Bil. dol.	627	28	36	42	85	91	282	345
Accommodation & food services (72):									
Firms	1,000	467	200	90	83	84	9	465	2
Employment	1,000	11,381	320	603	1,132	3,161	1,632	6,849	4,532
Annual payroll	Bil. dol.	167	8	7	13	40	22	90	77
Other services (except public administration) (81):									
Firms	1,000	672	421	137	67	41	4	671	1
Employment	1,000	5,459	775	892	880	1,482	635	4,664	795
Annual payroll	Bil. dol.	134	18	19	20	35	18	109	24

Z Less than \$500 million. ¹ Includes other industries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Small Business Administration, Office of Advocacy, "Statistics of U.S. Businesses"; <<http://www.sba.gov/advo/research/data.html>>; accessed 3 February 2009.

Table 747. Employer Firms, Employment, and Payroll by Employment Size of Firm and State: 2000 and 2006

[5,652.5 represents 5,652,500. A firm is an aggregation of all establishments owned by a parent company (within a state) with some annual payroll. A firm may be a single location or it can include multiple locations. Employment is measured in March and payroll is annual leading to some firms with zero employment]

State	Employer firms (1,000)					Employment, 2006 (mil.)			Annual payroll, 2006 (bil. dol.)		
	2000		2006			Total	Less than 20 employees	Less than 500 employees	Total	Less than 20 employees	Less than 500 employees
	Total	Less than 20 employees	Total	Less than 20 employees	Less than 500 employees						
U.S. . . .	5,652.5	5,035.0	6,022.1	5,377.6	6,004.1	119.9	21.6	60.2	4,792.4	726.1	2,128.8
AL	79.9	68.2	80.7	68.5	78.4	1.7	0.3	0.9	55.9	8.6	25.6
AK	15.9	14.0	16.7	14.7	16.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	10.8	2.2	5.3
AZ	93.0	79.3	110.4	94.1	107.5	2.3	0.4	1.1	85.1	12.6	37.6
AR	52.4	45.4	53.5	46.0	51.9	1.0	0.2	0.5	31.7	5.0	13.6
CA	664.6	581.1	723.9	637.7	718.2	13.8	2.5	7.2	633.8	98.3	287.8
CO	116.2	101.5	129.9	114.5	127.0	2.0	0.4	1.0	82.3	14.1	37.4
CT	78.5	67.2	77.6	66.3	75.6	1.6	0.3	0.8	78.8	11.6	34.4
DE	20.2	16.6	21.1	17.1	19.8	0.4	0.1	0.2	17.4	2.3	6.8
DC	16.3	12.4	17.1	12.9	15.9	0.4	0.1	0.2	27.1	3.3	11.9
FL	354.0	319.3	430.4	390.8	426.1	7.5	1.3	3.3	260.4	44.4	112.4
GA	160.4	138.3	181.3	157.3	177.4	3.6	0.6	1.7	137.9	19.9	57.2
HI	24.3	20.8	26.7	22.6	25.9	0.5	0.1	0.3	17.3	3.2	9.2
ID	32.2	28.0	39.7	34.8	38.6	0.5	0.1	0.3	17.2	3.7	9.0
IL	254.1	218.1	262.9	227.6	258.6	5.4	0.9	2.6	231.1	33.2	101.9
IN	116.3	98.1	118.2	100.2	115.3	2.7	0.4	1.3	92.3	12.4	39.8
IA	65.6	56.2	65.8	56.4	64.1	1.3	0.2	0.7	42.1	6.1	19.1
KS	61.6	52.4	61.9	52.6	60.0	1.1	0.2	0.6	39.3	6.0	18.8
KY	72.3	61.0	73.0	61.5	70.8	1.6	0.3	0.8	50.2	7.3	22.1
LA	81.7	69.5	81.4	69.2	79.4	1.6	0.3	0.9	55.5	9.1	27.3
ME	34.1	30.1	35.7	31.4	34.8	0.5	0.1	0.3	16.7	3.5	9.3
MD	106.0	90.4	115.1	98.4	112.5	2.2	0.4	1.2	93.7	14.8	46.0
MA	148.2	127.8	144.9	125.0	142.0	3.0	0.5	1.5	148.1	20.7	63.7
MI	193.9	167.2	190.4	165.5	187.4	3.8	0.7	2.0	151.5	22.4	66.7
MN	116.2	99.4	124.2	107.0	121.7	2.5	0.4	1.3	100.6	13.5	43.4
MS	48.3	41.5	48.0	41.0	46.4	0.9	0.2	0.5	27.4	4.5	12.6
MO	118.1	101.1	124.1	106.7	121.4	2.5	0.4	1.2	87.7	12.4	37.8
MT	28.0	25.0	32.3	28.9	31.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	9.8	2.8	6.3
NE	41.4	35.5	42.6	36.5	41.3	0.8	0.1	0.4	25.7	3.8	11.6
NV	40.3	33.4	50.7	42.1	48.6	1.2	0.2	0.5	41.7	6.4	18.3
NH	32.1	27.3	33.2	28.1	32.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	21.9	4.2	11.6
NJ	202.2	178.4	208.5	184.1	205.3	3.6	0.7	1.9	175.5	28.1	77.1
NM	35.5	30.1	37.9	31.9	36.4	0.6	0.1	0.4	19.8	3.8	10.4
NY	424.8	379.2	444.7	399.0	440.5	7.5	1.5	3.9	398.2	58.3	171.2
NC	163.6	142.0	176.8	153.4	173.4	3.5	0.6	1.7	124.1	18.7	52.7
ND	17.2	14.7	17.9	15.2	17.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	8.4	1.6	4.7
OH	212.5	180.5	207.8	176.9	204.0	4.8	0.8	2.3	176.1	23.7	75.4
OK	70.2	61.0	72.9	63.0	71.0	1.3	0.3	0.7	41.4	7.2	19.9
OR	85.1	74.2	92.7	81.0	90.7	1.5	0.3	0.8	53.6	9.5	26.9
PA	237.5	204.6	240.6	207.2	236.8	5.2	0.9	2.6	200.5	27.9	87.2
RI	25.2	21.5	26.7	22.8	25.8	0.4	0.1	0.3	17.1	3.0	8.7
SC	78.4	67.2	83.9	72.0	81.7	1.6	0.3	0.8	52.2	8.4	23.4
SD	20.6	17.7	21.9	18.9	21.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	9.4	1.9	5.4
TN	102.4	86.7	103.6	87.3	100.6	2.5	0.4	1.1	86.5	11.7	36.5
TX	369.0	321.3	391.5	340.0	386.4	8.7	1.4	4.1	347.7	49.1	143.1
UT	46.2	39.3	58.5	50.5	56.7	1.0	0.2	0.5	35.2	5.6	16.5
VT	19.1	16.7	19.6	17.0	18.9	0.3	0.1	0.2	8.6	2.0	5.2
VA	139.7	120.3	156.2	134.6	153.0	3.2	0.6	1.6	129.0	18.9	57.3
WA	138.2	120.9	150.6	132.5	147.9	2.4	0.5	1.3	104.2	17.0	48.6
WV	33.5	28.8	32.3	27.5	31.2	0.6	0.1	0.3	17.3	2.9	8.2
WI	115.6	98.2	117.9	100.2	115.5	2.5	0.4	1.3	89.0	12.8	41.5
WY	15.9	13.9	17.7	15.5	17.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	7.3	1.8	4.1

Source: U.S. Small Business Administration, Office of Advocacy, "Statistics of U.S. Businesses"; <<http://www.sba.gov/advo/research/data.html>>; accessed 3 February 2009.

Table 748. Employer Firm Births and Deaths and Business Bankruptcies by State: 2005 to 2008

[Births represent an employing unit which is determined, for the first time, as meeting the definition of "employer" in the state unemployment compensation law or a previously terminated employing unit, which again is determined as meeting the definition of employer]

State	Births			Deaths			Business bankruptcies ¹		
	2005	2007	2008	2005	2007	2008	2005	2007	2008
United States ²	938,927	923,932	874,816	935,736	926,283	966,647	32,406	23,889	33,822
Alabama	10,575	9,813	9,194	10,168	10,710	11,468	322	285	395
Alaska	1,982	1,777	1,922	2,294	3,615	2,879	67	63	76
Arizona	21,339	18,208	15,847	18,249	16,019	21,219	522	332	691
Arkansas	7,591	8,157	8,499	7,021	7,596	7,511	363	335	429
California	121,482	113,829	103,572	151,944	143,591	150,314	3,576	2,697	4,697
Colorado	26,610	23,035	21,921	14,035	23,080	27,591	748	536	756
Connecticut	9,220	9,265	9,164	11,131	11,052	11,488	104	250	366
Delaware	3,299	2,921	2,980	3,355	2,775	3,698	190	243	361
District of Columbia	4,316	4,302	3,939	3,952	3,378	2,765	46	35	42
Florida	84,890	75,533	72,203	58,737	60,724	72,003	1,278	1,455	2,759
Georgia	29,804	30,062	28,980	29,315	29,517	29,945	2,161	1,316	1,714
Hawaii	3,763	3,611	3,475	3,794	4,185	3,973	55	43	51
Idaho	9,312	8,065	6,854	6,334	6,995	7,273	141	79	167
Illinois	30,445	30,013	31,493	32,846	33,213	35,689	901	868	1,178
Indiana	14,545	13,863	13,959	16,504	12,826	14,380	586	484	692
Iowa	6,004	5,903	5,893	6,802	7,601	7,679	367	227	270
Kansas	7,095	7,799	8,156	7,330	8,376	7,648	313	196	244
Kentucky	9,617	8,816	8,821	8,515	8,320	8,790	297	258	390
Louisiana	9,393	10,356	9,527	9,123	8,334	7,656	683	451	571
Maine	4,251	4,243	4,202	4,711	4,565	5,095	98	118	154
Maryland	22,083	20,168	18,392	21,769	20,835	21,251	493	406	405
Massachusetts	19,723	18,427	18,581	18,878	21,695	20,223	350	297	334
Michigan	24,642	23,166	22,090	26,971	20,359	34,272	757	1,019	1,394
Minnesota	12,555	12,313	11,811	15,302	12,004	12,597	1,400	473	656
Mississippi	6,071	6,871	5,776	6,823	7,550	6,800	186	234	298
Missouri	17,239	15,510	15,061	20,109	19,422	21,290	368	316	534
Montana	4,768	4,751	4,181	4,394	4,476	4,771	116	47	71
Nebraska	5,127	4,752	4,602	4,982	5,092	5,200	265	202	221
Nevada	11,299	11,057	10,202	8,485	9,222	10,771	292	234	395
New Hampshire	4,758	4,588	4,587	5,406	5,523	5,515	441	306	318
New Jersey	33,022	36,381	26,774	32,751	34,183	31,167	661	705	925
New Mexico	5,272	6,158	5,971	5,670	6,003	5,972	755	102	185
New York	62,045	67,577	65,624	62,667	65,500	69,267	1,488	1,235	1,534
North Carolina	25,906	29,042	24,153	22,867	23,570	23,734	537	473	738
North Dakota	1,893	1,812	1,842	2,512	2,192	2,344	74	57	54
Ohio	22,542	21,900	20,361	23,429	23,434	21,038	1,590	1,172	1,436
Oklahoma	8,609	8,961	8,943	7,231	7,777	7,787	751	315	392
Oregon	14,445	14,333	13,952	14,804	13,479	14,182	871	298	283
Pennsylvania	36,609	34,558	35,587	36,989	34,528	42,318	1,159	889	1,078
Rhode Island	3,677	3,460	3,310	4,164	4,536	4,459	75	65	122
South Carolina	12,341	12,554	11,634	10,681	11,603	11,657	163	118	196
South Dakota	2,102	2,124	2,127	2,354	2,442	2,311	149	74	95
Tennessee	17,484	17,619	17,167	17,135	17,602	18,614	542	483	653
Texas	55,858	55,865	55,214	55,039	55,269	36,108	2,964	2,241	2,728
Utah	11,536	13,403	11,238	11,871	11,419	8,105	427	139	302
Vermont	1,911	2,228	2,146	2,346	2,374	2,555	65	56	52
Virginia	25,061	28,174	25,517	21,359	21,726	23,971	527	436	798
Washington	30,353	33,191	33,701	40,944	35,077	37,955	681	439	565
West Virginia	3,493	3,434	3,363	4,869	4,824	4,644	229	117	169
Wisconsin	13,656	12,663	12,905	13,397	12,920	12,711	785	363	525
Wyoming	2,632	2,707	2,593	2,689	2,903	2,703	60	35	42

¹ For year ending June 30. See headnote, Table 753. ² Includes Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands, not shown separately. Bankruptcy data also includes Guam and Northern Mariana Islands.

Table 749. **Small Business Administration Loans to Minority-Owned Small Businesses: 2000 to 2008**

[3,634 represents \$3,634,000,000. For year ending September 30. A small business must be independently owned and operated, must not be dominant in its particular industry, and must meet standards set by the Small Business Administration as to its annual receipts or number of employees]

Minority group	Number of loans					Amount (mil. dol.)				
	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total minority loans	11,999	29,721	33,782	36,330	24,851	3,634	6,132	6,607	6,853	5,674
Percent of all loans	24.8	28.3	31.5	32.9	31.7	29.4	30.2	32.6	33.3	31.6
African American	2,120	6,635	7,238	8,919	7,127	388	627	694	919	1,009
Asian American	5,838	13,457	14,449	15,433	10,813	2,383	4,056	4,238	4,324	3,517
Hispanic American	3,500	8,794	11,214	11,049	6,249	761	1,325	1,561	1,482	1,037
Native American	541	835	881	929	662	101	123	114	128	111

Source: U.S. Small Business Administration, Management Information Summary, unpublished data.

Table 750. U.S. Firms—Ownership by Women, Race, and Hispanic or Latino Origin: 2002

[22,975 represents 22,975,000. A Hispanic firm may be of any race and, therefore may be included in more than one race group. See text, this section]

Group	All firms ¹		Firms with paid employees			
	Firms (1,000)	Sales and receipts (bil. dol.)	Firms (1,000)	Sales and receipts (bil. dol.)	Employees (1,000)	Annual payroll (bil. dol.)
All firms ²	22,975	22,604	5,525	21,836	110,767	3,812
Female-owned	6,489	940	917	803	7,141	174
Male-owned	13,184	7,061	3,525	6,564	42,429	1,320
Equally male-/female-owned	2,693	732	718	627	5,665	130
Publicly held and other firms ³	494	13,820	353	13,797	55,398	2,186
Hispanic or Latino origin	1,573	222	200	180	1,537	37
Black	1,198	89	95	66	754	18
American Indian and Alaska Native	201	27	24	22	191	5
Asian	1,104	327	319	291	2,214	56
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	29	4	4	4	29	1

¹ Both firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. ² U.S. totals are based on the 2002 Economic Census, whereas the gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, and race estimates are based on the 2002 Survey of Business Owners. ³ Publicly held and other firms not classifiable by gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, and race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *2002 Economic Census, Survey of Business Owners, Women-Owned Firms: 2002* (SB02-00CS-WMN)(RV); *Hispanic-Owned Firms: 2002* (SB02-00CS-HISP)(RV); *Black-Owned Firms: 2002* (SB02-00CS-BLK)(RV); *American Indian- and Alaska Native-Owned Firms: 2002* (SB02-00CS-AIAN)(RV); *Asian-Owned Firms: 2002* (SB02-00CS-ASIAN)(RV); and *Native Hawaiian- and Other Pacific Islander-Owned Firms: 2002* (SB02-00CS-NHPI)(RV).

Table 751. Women-Owned and Minority-Owned Firms With Paid Employees by Employment Size: 2002

[917 represents 917,000. Employment reflects number of paid employees during the March 12 pay period. Based on the 2002 Survey of Business Owners; see text, this section]

Item	Unit	Total	Number of employees							
			None ¹	1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 499	500 or more
WOMEN-OWNED										
Firms	1,000 . . .	917	161	462	149	83	43	11	7	1
Sales and receipts	Mil. dol. . .	802,851	23,539	113,447	96,282	103,160	117,875	74,053	114,484	160,012
Employees	1,000 . . .	7,141	—	939	971	1,105	1,269	750	1,194	913
Annual payroll	Mil. dol. . .	173,529	3,953	20,483	21,360	25,946	31,578	19,316	30,015	20,877
HISPANIC-OWNED										
Firms	1,000 . . .	200	37	100	31	18	9	3	1	(Z)
Sales and receipts	Mil. dol. . .	179,508	6,703	28,292	26,627	26,945	29,496	19,447	27,206	14,792
Employees	1,000 . . .	1,537	—	202	205	248	267	185	244	186
Annual payroll	Mil. dol. . .	36,712	1,153	4,568	4,958	5,705	6,393	4,817	5,900	3,217
BLACK-OWNED										
Firms	1,000 . . .	95	19	47	14	7	4	1	1	(Z)
Sales and receipts	Mil. dol. . .	65,799	2,986	10,679	7,773	7,769	10,912	9,697	11,193	4,790
Employees	1,000 . . .	754	—	96	92	100	133	87	162	82
Annual payroll	Mil. dol. . .	17,550	541	2,251	2,133	2,279	3,034	2,154	3,623	1,535
AMERICAN INDIAN- AND ALASKA NATIVE-OWNED										
Firms	1,000 . . .	24	5	12	4	2	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Sales and receipts	Mil. dol. . .	21,987	1,021	3,378	2,411	2,996	3,814	3,092	2,842	2,433
Employees	1,000 . . .	191	—	26	23	28	36	23	26	29
Annual payroll	Mil. dol. . .	5,135	137	578	528	706	945	675	773	793
ASIAN-OWNED										
Firms	1,000 . . .	319	54	161	55	30	15	3	2	(Z)
Sales and receipts	Mil. dol. . .	291,163	10,287	56,967	46,155	44,109	50,590	30,759	32,955	18,980
Employees	1,000 . . .	2,214	—	347	353	393	437	226	302	155
Annual payroll	Mil. dol. . .	56,045	1,616	7,946	7,992	9,130	10,947	6,048	8,211	4,154
NATIVE HAWAIIAN- AND OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER-OWNED										
Firms	1,000 . . .	4	1	2	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	—
Sales and receipts	Mil. dol. . .	3,502	73	520	413	574	805	420	698	—
Employees	1,000 . . .	29	—	4	4	5	7	4	5	—
Annual payroll	Mil. dol. . .	826	12	133	99	123	228	100	132	—

— Represents zero. Z Less than 500. ¹ Firms reported annual payroll, but did not report any employees on their payroll during specified period in 2002.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Economic Census, Survey of Business Owners, Women-Owned Firms: 2002 (SB02-00CS-WMN)(RV); Hispanic-Owned Firms: 2002 (SB02-00CS-HISP)(RV); Black-Owned Firms: 2002 (SB02-00CS-BLK)(RV); American Indian- and Alaska Native-Owned Firms: 2002 (SB02-00CS-AIAN)(RV); Asian-Owned Firms: 2002 (SB02-00CS-ASIAN)(RV); and Native Hawaiian- and Other Pacific Islander-Owned Firms: 2002 (SB02-00CS-NHPI)(RV).

Table 752. Bankruptcy Petitions Filed and Pending by Type and Chapter: 1990 to 2008

[For years ending June 30. Covers only bankruptcy cases filed under the Bankruptcy Reform Act of 1978. *Bankruptcy*: legal recognition that a company or individual is insolvent and must restructure or liquidate. Petitions "filed" means the commencement of a proceeding through the presentation of a petition to the clerk of the court; "pending" is a proceeding in which the administration has not been completed]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total filed.	725,484	858,104	1,276,922	1,650,279	1,635,725	1,637,254	1,484,570	751,056	967,831
Business ¹	64,688	51,288	36,910	37,182	35,739	32,406	31,562	23,889	33,822
Nonbusiness ²	660,796	806,816	1,240,012	1,613,097	1,599,986	1,604,848	1,453,008	727,167	934,009
Chapter 7 ³	468,171	552,244	864,183	1,144,658	1,146,761	1,174,681	1,142,958	435,064	592,376
Chapter 11 ⁴	2,116	1,755	722	966	935	847	749	540	780
Chapter 13 ⁵	190,509	252,817	375,107	467,466	452,286	429,315	309,298	291,560	340,852
Voluntary.	723,886	856,991	1,276,146	1,649,543	1,635,099	1,636,678	1,484,085	750,577	967,248
Involuntary	1,598	1,113	776	736	626	576	485	479	583
Chapter 7 ³	505,337	581,390	885,447	1,165,993	1,167,101	1,196,212	1,164,815	450,332	615,748
Chapter 9 ⁶	7	12	8	7	7	6	10	7	4
Chapter 11 ⁴	19,591	13,221	9,947	10,602	11,048	6,703	6,224	5,586	7,293
Chapter 12 ⁷	1,351	904	732	775	302	290	360	386	314
Chapter 13 ⁵	199,186	262,551	380,770	472,811	457,171	433,945	313,085	294,693	344,421
Section 304 ⁸	12	26	18	91	96	98	⁹ 36	(X)	(X)
Chapter 15 ⁹	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	40	52	51
Total pending. . .	961,919	1,090,446	1,400,416	1,729,139	1,697,267	1,750,562	1,411,212	1,312,016	1,362,236

X Not applicable. ¹ Business bankruptcies include those filed under Chapters 7, 9, 11, 12, 13, or 15. ² Includes other petitions not shown separately. ³ Chapter 7, liquidation of nonexempt assets of businesses or individuals. ⁴ Chapter 11, individual or business reorganization. ⁵ Chapter 13, adjustment of debts of an individual with regular income. ⁶ Chapter 9, adjustment of debts of a municipality. ⁷ Chapter 12, adjustment of debts of a family farmer with regular income, effective November 26, 1986. ⁸ Chapter 11, U.S.C., Section 304, cases ancillary to foreign proceedings. ⁹ Chapter 15 was added and Section 304 was terminated by changes in the Bankruptcy Laws effective October 17, 2005.

Source: Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, *Statistical Tables for the Federal Judiciary* and "Bankruptcy Statistics"; <<http://www.uscourts.gov/bnkrpctystats/statistics.htm>>.

Table 753. Bankruptcy Cases Filed by State: 2000 to 2008

[In thousands (1,276.9 represents 1,276,900). For years ending June 30. Covers only bankruptcy cases filed under the Bankruptcy Reform Act of 1978. *Bankruptcy*: legal recognition that a company or individual is insolvent and must restructure or liquidate. Petitions "filed" means the commencement of a proceeding through the presentation of a petition to the clerk of the court]

State	2000	2005	2007	2008	State	2000	2005	2007	2008
Total ¹	1,276.9	1,637.3	751.1	967.8	Missouri	26.3	39.2	19.0	23.1
Alabama	31.4	42.6	22.5	25.8	Montana	3.3	4.4	2.0	1.7
Alaska	1.4	1.6	0.7	0.7	Nebraska	5.6	9.6	5.0	5.9
Arizona	21.7	32.4	8.8	14.3	Nevada	14.3	16.3	8.1	14.4
Arkansas	16.3	25.5	11.1	12.8	New Hampshire	3.9	4.9	2.6	3.5
California	160.6	122.6	55.1	98.7	New Jersey	38.7	40.7	17.3	22.9
Colorado	15.6	30.2	13.0	17.9	New Mexico	7.1	10.1	3.0	4.0
Connecticut	11.4	11.8	5.2	7.1	New York	61.7	81.7	37.0	42.4
Delaware	4.9	3.6	1.8	2.3	North Carolina	25.8	37.5	18.9	20.8
District of Columbia	2.6	1.9	0.6	0.8	North Dakota	2.0	2.5	1.0	1.3
Florida	74.0	85.8	32.7	52.7	Ohio	53.6	95.8	45.5	54.2
Georgia	57.9	77.3	45.7	55.0	Oklahoma	19.3	28.2	8.7	9.9
Hawaii	5.0	3.2	1.2	1.6	Oregon	18.1	25.3	8.6	10.5
Idaho	7.3	9.7	3.5	4.2	Pennsylvania	43.8	62.3	28.1	31.5
Illinois	62.3	83.6	36.8	48.5	Rhode Island	4.8	4.4	2.2	3.6
Indiana	37.5	55.9	27.7	35.0	South Carolina	11.7	15.2	6.9	7.6
Iowa	8.2	14.3	6.2	7.5	South Dakota	2.1	2.9	1.2	1.4
Kansas	11.4	17.3	7.5	8.2	Tennessee	47.1	60.8	36.2	42.9
Kentucky	20.8	29.2	15.5	19.2	Texas	62.9	97.5	41.4	44.2
Louisiana	23.1	31.1	13.1	15.1	Utah	14.4	20.5	6.0	7.7
Maine	4.1	4.7	1.9	2.6	Vermont	1.6	1.7	0.8	1.1
Maryland	31.1	28.5	11.2	16.3	Virginia	37.1	38.8	16.5	23.9
Massachusetts	16.7	19.6	11.7	15.0	Washington	31.2	37.7	13.9	18.1
Michigan	36.4	68.5	41.1	51.3	West Virginia	8.2	12.6	4.0	4.9
Minnesota	15.4	19.4	10.4	14.2	Wisconsin	18.0	29.0	13.9	18.8
Mississippi	17.9	21.8	10.5	11.6	Wyoming	2.0	2.5	0.8	0.8

¹ Includes island areas not shown separately.

Source: Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, *Statistical Tables for the Federal Judiciary* and "Bankruptcy Statistics"; <<http://www.uscourts.gov/bnkrpctystats/statistics.htm>>.

Table 754. Patents and Trademarks: 1990 to 2008

[In thousands (99.2 represents 99,200). Calendar year data. Covers U.S. patents issued to citizens of the United States and residents of foreign countries. For data on foreign countries, see Table 1355]

Type	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Patents issued	99.2	113.8	176.0	187.0	181.3	157.7	196.4	182.9	185.2
Inventions	90.4	101.4	157.5	169.0	164.3	143.8	173.8	157.3	157.8
Individuals	17.3	17.4	22.4	19.6	17.6	14.7	16.6	14.0	12.6
Corporations:									
United States	36.1	44.0	70.9	75.3	73.0	65.2	78.9	70.5	70.0
Foreign ¹	36.0	39.1	63.3	73.2	72.9	63.2	77.4	72.0	74.5
U.S. government	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
Designs	8.0	11.7	17.4	16.6	15.7	13.0	21.0	24.1	25.6
Botanical plants	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.2
Reissues	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6
U.S. residents	52.8	64.4	96.9	98.6	94.1	82.6	102.2	93.7	92.0
Foreign country residents	46.2	49.4	79.1	88.5	87.2	75.2	94.2	89.2	93.2
Percent of total	46.7	43.4	44.9	47.3	48.1	47.6	48.0	48.8	50.3
Trademarks:									
Applications filed	127.3	181.0	361.8	271.7	304.5	334.7	362.3	401.0	390.8
Issued	60.8	92.5	115.2	166.6	146.0	154.8	193.7	218.8	233.9
Trademarks	53.6	85.6	106.4	130.9	113.7	121.6	153.3	170.8	194.4
Trademark renewals	7.2	6.9	8.8	35.6	32.3	33.3	40.4	48.1	39.5

¹ Includes patents to foreign governments.

Source: U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, "Statistical Reports Available For Viewing, Calendar Year Patent Statistics"; <<http://www.uspto.gov/web/offices/ac/ido/oeip/taf/reports.htm>> and unpublished data.

Table 755. Patents by State and Island Areas: 2008

[Includes only U.S. patents granted to residents of the United States and territories]

State	Total	Inven- tions	De- signs	Botan- ical		State	Total	Inven- tions	De- signs	Botan- ical	
				plants	Re- issues					plants	Re- issues
Total	91,980	77,501	13,713	433	333	Missouri	786	615	161	4	6
Alabama	354	279	68	6	1	Montana	115	91	24	—	—
Alaska	28	20	8	—	—	Nebraska	214	191	23	—	—
Arizona	1,892	1,584	303	—	5	Nevada	464	375	86	—	3
Arkansas	152	108	40	2	2	New Hampshire	526	477	43	2	4
California	22,200	19,181	2,766	180	73	New Jersey	3,247	2,722	506	11	8
Colorado	1,868	1,622	237	1	8	New Mexico	295	280	14	—	1
Connecticut	1,595	1,356	231	2	6	New York	5,905	4,885	993	4	23
Delaware	353	325	28	—	—	North Carolina	2,157	1,841	289	18	9
District of Columbia	71	68	3	—	—	North Dakota	72	63	9	—	—
Florida	2,808	2,046	680	70	12	Ohio	3,153	2,227	910	4	12
Georgia	1,585	1,344	224	14	3	Oklahoma	474	417	57	—	—
Hawaii	101	77	23	1	—	Oregon	2,173	1,781	343	42	7
Idaho	1,207	1,162	41	—	4	Pennsylvania	2,850	2,414	424	6	6
Illinois	3,580	2,741	815	16	8	Rhode Island	303	218	84	1	—
Indiana	1,195	985	202	—	8	South Carolina	524	395	124	4	1
Iowa	644	561	78	—	5	South Dakota	60	54	6	—	—
Kansas	543	425	114	—	4	Tennessee	798	586	207	2	3
Kentucky	469	413	54	—	2	Texas	6,184	5,712	448	2	22
Louisiana	322	260	55	3	4	Utah	727	642	85	—	—
Maine	136	113	22	—	1	Vermont	514	437	76	—	1
Maryland	1,427	1,232	185	4	6	Virginia	1,180	1,030	144	1	5
Massachusetts	3,896	3,516	355	8	17	Washington	4,158	3,517	626	5	10
Michigan	3,583	2,996	563	10	14	West Virginia	91	74	16	—	1
Minnesota	2,869	2,535	311	5	18	Wisconsin	1,921	1,349	557	5	10
Mississippi	142	102	40	—	—	Wyoming	41	35	6	—	—
						Island areas	28	22	6	—	—

— Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, "Statistical Reports Available For Viewing, Calendar Year Patent Statistics"; <<http://www.uspto.gov/web/offices/ac/ido/oeip/taf/reports.htm>>.

Table 756. Copyright Registration by Subject Matter: 2000 to 2008

[In thousands (497.6 represents 497,600). For years ending September 30. Comprises claims to copyrights registered for both U.S. and foreign works. Semiconductor chips and renewals are not considered copyright registration claims]

Subject matter	2000	2005	2007	2008	Subject matter	2000	2005	2007	2008
Total copyright claims . . .	497.6	515.2	524.7	232.1	Works of the visual arts ³	85.8	82.5	89.2	42.1
Monographs ¹	169.7	191.4	198.6	78.7	Semiconductor chip				
Serials.	69.0	57.7	52.6	22.0	products	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2
Sound recordings	34.2	49.9	53.7	24.2	Renewals	16.8	15.8	1.3	0.4
Musical works ²	138.9	133.7	130.6	65.1					

¹ Includes computer software and machine readable works. ² Includes dramatic works, accompanying music, choreography, pantomimes, motion pictures, and filmstrips. ³ Two-dimensional works of fine and graphic art, including prints and art reproductions; sculptural works; technical drawings and models; photographs; commercial prints and labels; works of applied arts, cartographic works, and multimedia works.

Source: The Library of Congress, Copyright Office, *Annual Report*.

Table 757. Net Stock of Private Fixed Assets by Industry: 2000 to 2007

[In billions of dollars (21,190 represents \$21,190,000,000,000). Estimates as of Dec. 31. Net stock estimates are presented in terms of current cost and cover equipment, software, and structures]

Industry	1997 NAICS code ¹	2000	2005	2006	2007
Private fixed assets	(X)	21,190	30,224	32,429	33,381
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	11	406	522	549	566
Farms ²	111, 112	379	488	512	528
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	113–115	27	34	37	38
Mining	21	580	1,024	1,194	1,253
Oil and gas extraction	211	442	844	986	1,025
Mining, except oil and gas	212	92	117	132	143
Mining support activities	213	46	63	76	85
Utilities	22	1,039	1,376	1,477	1,568
Construction	23	173	221	239	249
Manufacturing	31–33	1,759	1,957	2,042	2,110
Durable goods	(X)	996	1,111	1,157	1,194
Wood products	321	31	35	37	38
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	55	64	67	70
Primary metals	331	124	127	130	132
Fabricated metal products	332	112	124	128	132
Machinery	333	140	164	173	181
Computer and electronic products	334	245	269	279	287
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	335	45	49	51	53
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	3361–3363	105	118	121	123
Other transportation equipment	3364, 3365, 3369	79	93	98	102
Furniture and related products	337	16	19	20	21
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	43	51	53	56
Nondurable goods	(X)	763	846	885	916
Food and beverage and tobacco products	311, 312	182	204	213	220
Textile mills and textile product mills	313, 314	44	42	42	42
Apparel and leather and allied products	315, 316	17	17	18	18
Paper products	322	100	100	103	106
Printing and related support activities	323	41	47	49	51
Petroleum and coal products	324	92	112	122	130
Chemical products	325	220	250	261	270
Plastics and rubber products	326	67	74	77	79
Wholesale trade	42	348	432	469	497
Retail trade	44–45	641	874	943	994
Transportation and warehousing	48–49	805	947	992	1,029
Air transportation	481	196	241	243	245
Railroad transportation	482	267	292	302	313
Water transportation	483	39	49	54	57
Truck transportation	484	68	79	89	95
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	34	39	42	44
Pipeline transportation	486	74	112	120	128
Other transportation and support activities ³	487, 488, 492	105	107	112	114
Warehousing and storage	493	22	29	32	34
Information	51	817	979	1,061	1,109
Publishing industries (includes software)	511	50	54	57	59
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	32	36	37	38
Broadcasting and telecommunications	513	716	859	934	976
Information and data processing services	514	19	30	34	37
Finance and insurance	52	822	1,065	1,145	1,205
Federal Reserve banks	521	11	15	16	17
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	465	589	629	659
Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	523	86	108	118	125
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	165	201	211	217
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	95	151	171	188
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	11,476	17,543	18,769	19,051
Real estate	531	11,233	17,217	18,416	18,683
Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets ⁴	532, 533	243	326	353	368
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	205	305	328	350
Legal services	5411	20	25	26	27
Computer systems design and related services	5415	50	67	73	79
Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services ⁵	(5)	135	213	228	243
Management of companies and enterprises ⁶	551111, 551112	269	364	388	403
Admin/support waste mgmt/remediation services	56	153	204	220	233
Administrative and support services	561	84	123	133	141
Waste management and remediation services	562	68	81	88	92
Educational services	61	213	330	362	392
Health care and social assistance	62	693	1,010	1,099	1,162
Ambulatory health care services	621	190	266	284	297
Hospitals	622	449	669	733	780
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	29	42	46	48
Social assistance	624	24	33	36	38
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	128	193	211	224
Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities	711, 712	48	76	83	89
Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	713	80	117	128	136
Accommodation and food services	72	336	439	471	497
Accommodation	721	177	218	236	250
Food services and drinking places	722	160	220	236	247
Other services, except public administration	81	329	440	471	488

¹ X Not applicable. ² Based on North American Industry Classification System, 1997; see text this section. ³ NAICS crop and animal production. ⁴ Consists of scenic and sightseeing transportation; transportation support activities; and couriers and messengers. ⁵ Intangible assets include patents, trademarks, and franchise agreements, but not copyrights. ⁶ Consists of accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services (NAICS code 5412); architectural, engineering, and related services (5413); specialized design services (5414); management, scientific, and technical consulting services (5416); scientific research and development services (5417); advertising and related services (5418); and other professional, scientific, and technical services (5419). ⁷ Consists of bank and other holding companies.

**Table 758. Private Domestic Investment in Current and Chained (2000)
Dollars: 1990 to 2007**

[In billions of dollars (861 represents \$861,000,000,000). Covers equipment, software, and structures. For explanation of chained dollars, see text, Section 13]

Item	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
CURRENT DOLLARS								
Gross private domestic investment . . .	861	1,736	1,582	1,664	1,889	2,086	2,220	2,130
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	552	991	1,080	1,118	1,206	1,360	1,356	1,431
Equals: Net private domestic investment	309	745	502	546	683	726	864	699
Fixed investment	846	1,679	1,570	1,650	1,830	2,043	2,171	2,134
Less: Consumption of fixed capital . . .	552	991	1,080	1,118	1,206	1,360	1,356	1,431
Equals: Net fixed investment	295	688	490	532	624	683	815	703
Nonresidential	622	1,232	1,066	1,077	1,155	1,273	1,414	1,504
Residential	224	447	504	572	676	770	757	630
Change in private inventories	15	57	12	14	59	43	49	-4
CHAINED (2000) DOLLARS								
Gross private domestic investment . . .	895	1,736	1,557	1,613	1,770	1,874	1,913	1,810
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	572	991	1,080	1,108	1,167	1,267	1,216	1,263
Equals: Net private domestic investment	323	745	477	505	603	607	696	547
Fixed investment	887	1,679	1,545	1,597	1,713	1,830	1,866	1,809
Nonresidential	595	1,232	1,072	1,082	1,144	1,226	1,318	1,383
Residential	299	447	470	509	560	595	553	454
Change in private inventories	15	57	13	14	54	39	42	-3

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Table 5.2.5. Gross and Net Domestic Investment by Major Type" and "Table 5.2.6. Real Gross and Net Domestic Investment by Major Type, Chained Dollars"; published 6 August 2008; <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>>.

Table 759. Information and Communications Technology (ICT) Equipment and Computer Software Expenditures: 2006 and 2007

[In millions of dollars (92,636 represents \$92,636,000,000). Covers only companies with employees. The Information and Communication Technology Survey collects noncapitalized and capitalized data on information and communication technology equipment, including computer software. This survey is sent to a sample of approximately 46,000 private nonfarm employer businesses operating in the United States]

Type of expenditure and industry	2002 NAICS code ¹	Noncapitalized expenditures ²		Capitalized expenditures ³	
		2006	2007	2006	2007
Total expenditures for ICT equipment and computer software	(X)	92,636	94,401	160,381	169,812
Total equipment expenditures	(X)	37,187	38,018	(NA)	(NA)
Purchases	(X)	18,901	20,233	101,118	106,493
Computer and peripheral equipment	(X)	12,932	13,538	57,449	58,593
Information and communication technology equipment	(X)	5,685	6,432	39,055	42,758
Electromedical and electrotherapeutic apparatus	(X)	284	262	4,615	5,141
Operating leases and rental payments	(X)	18,286	17,785	(NA)	(NA)
Computer and peripheral equipment	(X)	11,791	12,125	(NA)	(NA)
Information and communication technology equipment	(X)	5,453	4,459	(NA)	(NA)
Electromedical and electrotherapeutic apparatus	(X)	1,042	1,201	(NA)	(NA)
Total computer software expenditures	(X)	55,449	56,383	(NA)	(NA)
Purchases and payroll for developing software	(X)	32,200	30,476	59,263	63,319
Software licensing and service/maintenance agreements	(X)	23,249	25,907	(NA)	(NA)
Forestry, fishing, and agricultural services	113-115	51	51	46	60
Mining	21	696	1,224	1,268	1,343
Utilities	22	1,469	1,375	2,364	2,548
Construction	23	1,002	1,188	1,521	1,748
Manufacturing	31-33	17,273	17,699	18,060	18,547
Durable goods industries	321, 327, 33	11,339	11,101	10,468	10,922
Nondurable goods industries	31, 322-326	5,934	6,598	7,592	7,625
Wholesale trade	42	2,625	3,074	5,257	6,119
Retail trade	44-45	3,918	4,716	10,915	12,408
Transportation and warehousing	48-49	1,514	1,785	3,114	3,333
Information	51	14,159	12,666	49,084	51,097
Finance and insurance	52	22,130	23,412	27,362	29,116
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	1,267	1,509	2,004	1,964
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	12,046	11,307	13,698	13,608
Management of companies and enterprises	55	697	681	1,049	1,385
Admin/support and waste management/remediation services	56	2,406	2,135	4,460	4,116
Educational services	61	1,637	1,640	1,880	1,997
Health care and social assistance	62	5,986	6,911	13,057	14,483
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	532	532	885	1,159
Accommodation and food services	72	1,008	849	1,727	1,802
Other services (except public administration)	81	1,954	1,335	2,306	2,612
Equipment expenditures serving multiple industry codes	(X)	265	312	322	363

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Based on North American Industry Classification System, 2002; see text, this section. ² Expenses for ICT equipment including computer software not charged to asset accounts for which depreciation or amortization accounts are ordinarily maintained. ³ Expenses for ICT equipment including computer software chargeable to asset accounts for which depreciation or amortization accounts are ordinarily maintained.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "2007 Information and Communication Technology Survey"; published 26 February 2009; <<http://www.census.gov/econ/ict/xls/2007/Full%20Report.htm>>.

Table 760. Capital Expenditures: 2000 to 2007

[In billions of dollars (1,161 represents \$1,161,000,000,000). Based on a sample survey and subject to sampling error; see source for details]

Item	All companies				Companies with employees				Companies without employees			
	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2005	2006	2007
Capital expenditures, total	1,161	1,145	1,310	1,362	1,090	1,063	1,217	1,277	71	82	93	84
Structures	364	402	489	529	338	369	454	495	26	33	35	34
New	329	366	449	484	309	341	420	460	20	25	29	24
Used	35	36	40	45	29	28	34	34	6	8	6	11
Equipment and software	797	743	821	832	752	694	763	783	45	49	58	50
New	751	701	777	792	718	665	734	752	32	37	43	40
Used	46	42	44	40	34	29	29	30	12	13	15	10
Capital leases	20	18	24	20	19	18	24	19	(Z)	(Z)	1	1

Z Less than \$500 million.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "2007 Annual Capital Expenditures Survey"; published 22 January 2009; <<http://www.census.gov/econ/aces/>> and earlier reports.

Table 761. Capital Expenditures by Industry: 2000 and 2007

[In billions of dollars (1,090 represents \$1,090,000,000,000). Covers only companies with employees. Data for 2000 based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 1997; 2007 based on NAICS, 2002; see text this section. Based on a sample survey and subject to sampling error; see source for details]

Industry	NAICS code	2000	2007	Industry	NAICS code	2000	2007
Total expenditures	(X)	1,090	1,277	Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	34	32
Forestry, fishing, and agricultural services	113-115	1	2	Management of companies and enterprises	55	5	4
Mining	21	43	122	Admin/support waste mgt/ remediation services	56	18	19
Utilities	22	61	84	Educational services	61	18	23
Construction	23	25	37	Health care and social assistance	62	52	84
Manufacturing	31-33	215	197	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	19	19
Durable goods	321, 327, 33	134	108	Accommodation and food services	72	26	38
Nondurable goods	31, 322-326	81	89	Other services (except public administration)	81	21	30
Wholesale trade	42	34	32	Structure and equipment expenditures serving multiple industry categories	(X)	2	2
Retail trade	44-45	70	84				
Transportation and warehousing	48-49	60	69				
Information	51	160	105				
Finance and insurance	52	134	172				
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	92	123				

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "2007 Annual Capital Expenditures Survey"; published 22 January 2009; <<http://www.census.gov/econ/aces/>> and earlier reports.

Table 762. Business Cycle Expansions and Contractions—Months of Duration: 1945 to 2007

[A trough is the low point of a business cycle; a peak is the high point. Contraction, or recession, is the period from peak to subsequent trough; expansion is the period from trough to subsequent peak. Business cycle reference dates are determined by the National Bureau of Economic Research, Inc.]

Business cycle reference date				Contraction (peak to trough)	Expansion (previous trough to this peak)	Length of cycle	
Peak		Trough				Trough from previous trough	Peak from previous peak
Month	Year	Month	Year				
February	1945	October	1945	8	¹ 80	¹ 88	² 93
November	1948	October	1949	11	37	48	45
July	1953	May	1954	10	45	55	56
August	1957	April	1958	8	39	47	49
April	1960	February	1961	10	24	34	32
December	1969	November	1970	11	106	117	116
November	1973	March	1975	16	36	52	47
January	1980	July	1980	6	58	64	74
July	1981	November	1982	16	12	28	18
July	1990	March	1991	8	92	100	108
March	2001	November	2001	8	120	128	128
December	2007				73		81
Average, all cycles: 1945 to 2001 (10 cycles) . . .				10	57	67	67

¹ Previous trough: June 1938. ² Previous peak: May 1937.

Source: National Bureau of Economic Research, Inc., Cambridge, MA, "Business Cycle Expansions and Contractions"; <<http://www.nber.org/cycles.html>>; (accessed 17 April 2009).

Table 763. The Conference Board Leading, Coincident, and Lagging Economic Indexes: 2000 to 2008

[299.4 represents 299,400]

Item	Unit	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<i>The Conference Board Leading Economic Index (LEI), composite</i>							
Average weekly hours, manufacturing	Hours	41.2	40.8	40.6	41.2	41.2	40.8
Average weekly initial claims for unemployment insurance	1,000	299.4	342.4	330.9	313.0	322.0	421.7
Manufacturers' new orders, consumer goods and materials (1982 dol.)	Mil. dol.	152,049	145,264	150,291	149,994	145,548	132,132
Index of supplier deliveries—vendor performance	Percent	53.4	62.6	54.1	54.3	51.2	51.6
Manufacturers' new orders, nondefense capital goods (1982 dol.)	Mil. dol.	49,808	39,499	45,323	48,821	49,631	45,033
Building permits, new private housing units	1,000	1,598	2,058	2,160	1,844	1,392	895
Stock prices, 500 common stocks ¹	1941–43 = 10	1,426.8	1,130.6	1,207.1	1,310.0	1,476.7	1,220.9
Money supply, M2 (chain 2000 dol.)	Bil. dol.	4,778	5,763	5,838	5,965	6,147	6,348
Interest rate spread, 10-year Treasury bonds less federal funds	Percent	-0.21	2.93	1.08	-0.17	-0.39	1.74
Index of consumer expectations ¹	1966:1 = 100	102.7	88.5	77.4	75.9	75.6	57.3
<i>The Conference Board Coincident Economic Index (CEI), composite</i>							
Employees on nonagricultural payrolls	1,000	131,794	131,419	133,699	136,098	137,604	137,046
Personal income less transfer payments (chain 2000 dol.)	Bil. dol.	7,345	7,647	7,845	8,190	8,456	8,415
Industrial production	2002 = 100	103.7	103.8	107.2	109.7	111.3	108.8
Manufacturing and trade sales (chain 2000 dol.)	Mil. dol.	844,794	888,784	926,999	956,413	967,661	940,481
<i>The Conference Board Lagging Economic Index (LAG), composite</i>							
Average duration of unemployment	Weeks	12.7	19.6	18.4	16.9	16.9	17.8
Inventories to sales ratio, manufacturing and trade (chain 2000 dol.)	Ratio	1.38	1.35	1.33	1.33	1.32	1.36
Change in labor cost per unit of output, manufacturing	Percent	2.3	-0.8	-3.4	2.1	-	6.6
Average prime rate	Percent	9.2	4.3	6.2	8.0	8.1	5.1
Commercial and industrial loans outstanding (chain 2000 dol.)	Mil. dol.	957,110	571,959	608,176	646,257	724,756	797,960
Consumer installment credit to personal income ratio	Percent	19.2	22.0	21.9	21.3	21.1	21.2
Change in consumer price index for services	Percent	3.8	3.0	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.6

– Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Data are from private sources and provided through the courtesy of the compilers and are subject to their copyrights: stock prices, Standard & Poor's Corporation; index of consumer expectations, University of Michigan's Survey Research Center; index of supplier deliveries, Institute for Supply Management.

Source: The Conference Board, New York, NY 10022-6601, *Business Cycle Indicators*, monthly, <<http://www.conference-board.org/economics/bci/>>. Reproduced with permission from The Conference Board, Inc. 2009, The Conference Board, Inc. (copyright).

Table 764. Manufacturing and Trade—Sales and Inventories: 1992 to 2008

[In billions of dollars (541 represents \$541,000,000,000), except ratios. Based on North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) 2002; see text, this section]

Year	Sales, average monthly ¹				Inventories ²				Inventory-sales ratios ³			
	Total	Manu- fac- turing	Retail trade	Mer- chant whole- salers	Total	Manu- fac- turing	Retail trade	Mer- chant whole- salers	Total	Manu- fac- turing	Retail trade	Mer- chant whole- salers
1992	541	242	151	147	837	379	261	197	1.53	1.57	1.67	1.31
1993	568	252	162	154	864	380	280	205	1.50	1.50	1.68	1.30
1994	610	270	176	165	927	400	305	222	1.46	1.44	1.66	1.29
1995	655	290	185	180	986	425	323	238	1.48	1.44	1.72	1.29
1996	687	300	197	190	1,006	430	334	241	1.46	1.43	1.67	1.27
1997	724	320	206	198	1,047	444	345	259	1.42	1.37	1.64	1.26
1998	743	325	216	202	1,079	449	357	272	1.43	1.39	1.62	1.31
1999	787	336	234	217	1,139	464	385	290	1.40	1.35	1.59	1.30
2000	834	351	249	235	1,198	482	407	309	1.41	1.35	1.59	1.29
2001	819	331	256	232	1,121	428	395	298	1.43	1.38	1.58	1.32
2002	824	326	261	236	1,141	423	416	302	1.36	1.28	1.55	1.26
2003	854	335	272	247	1,148	408	432	308	1.34	1.24	1.56	1.23
2004	923	359	290	275	1,240	441	461	338	1.30	1.19	1.56	1.18
2005	1,000	395	307	298	1,307	473	472	362	1.27	1.17	1.51	1.18
2006	1,064	418	322	323	1,391	511	488	392	1.28	1.19	1.50	1.17
2007	1,102	423	333	346	1,447	531	500	417	1.28	1.23	1.49	1.16
2008	1,137	432	330	375	1,456	542	484	430	1.31	1.28	1.52	1.17

¹ Averages of monthly not-seasonally-adjusted figures. ² Seasonally adjusted end-of-year data. ³ Averages of seasonally adjusted monthly ratios.

Source: U.S. Council of Economic Advisors, *Economic Indicators*, May 2009.

Table 765. Industrial Production Indexes by Industry: 1990 to 2008

[2002 = 100. Except as noted, based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS); 2002; see text, this section]

Industry	2002 NAICS code	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
		Total index	(X)	69.7	103.7	101.3	103.8	107.2	109.7
Manufacturing (SIC) ¹	(X)	67.0	104.4	101.3	104.3	108.5	111.2	112.7	109.2
Manufacturing (NAICS)	31–33	65.5	103.9	101.6	104.7	109.1	112.1	113.8	110.4
Durable goods	(X)	52.8	105.2	102.7	107.0	112.8	117.8	120.2	116.3
Wood products	321	84.1	103.7	100.7	104.4	110.4	110.0	99.2	84.8
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	83.3	103.6	100.5	103.6	108.1	109.9	106.9	100.7
Primary metals	331	96.7	111.4	99.1	110.0	108.0	112.6	110.0	102.6
Fabricated metal products	332	80.3	110.7	98.7	98.9	103.4	109.0	112.1	110.1
Machinery	333	86.7	117.7	99.7	103.7	110.2	115.5	116.4	109.3
Computers and electronic products	334	13.8	101.4	114.3	129.9	144.5	163.8	176.7	193.2
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	335	87.5	121.3	97.3	99.0	100.7	101.4	104.8	104.5
Motor vehicles and parts	3361–3	55.8	99.9	103.5	103.7	103.9	100.2	97.4	83.4
Aerospace and other misc. transportation equipment	3364–9	123.0	99.3	95.8	94.3	105.0	110.9	121.7	119.2
Furniture and related products	337	75.2	103.3	98.2	100.9	104.6	104.2	101.0	90.4
Miscellaneous products	339	67.3	96.7	103.0	103.2	109.9	113.3	118.3	117.7
Nondurable goods	(X)	87.7	102.2	100.1	102.0	104.8	105.7	106.7	103.7
Food, beverage, and tobacco products	311,2	90.0	101.2	102.0	102.5	106.2	106.7	109.6	109.4
Textile and product mills	313,4	99.2	111.9	96.0	94.6	96.7	88.0	81.2	72.8
Apparel and leather	315,6	172.4	150.8	93.3	82.0	80.4	79.1	79.3	75.9
Paper	322	97.4	105.3	96.8	97.6	97.5	97.6	95.9	92.1
Printing and related support	323	102.1	113.1	96.2	96.9	99.2	99.8	100.6	94.0
Petroleum and coal products	324	86.9	96.9	97.9	106.0	110.1	109.7	109.1	110.0
Chemical	325	78.3	95.0	101.3	105.6	109.3	112.7	114.1	108.8
Plastics and rubber products	326	67.2	102.9	100.3	101.5	102.3	102.9	104.7	99.1
Other manufacturing (non-NAICS) ²	1133, 5111	100.9	112.6	97.1	97.9	97.6	96.6	95.3	89.9
Mining	21	107.8	104.2	100.2	99.6	98.3	101.5	102.1	104.2
Utilities	2211,2	77.9	97.4	101.9	103.3	105.4	104.8	108.3	108.4
Electric power generation, transmission, and distribution	2211	76.7	97.2	102.1	104.2	107.2	107.8	110.5	110.2
Natural gas distribution	2212	85.6	98.6	100.9	98.8	97.1	91.3	98.1	100.2

X Not applicable. ¹ Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); see text, this section. ² Those industries—logging and newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishing—that have traditionally been considered to be manufacturing.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Industrial Production and Capacity Utilization*, Statistical Release G.17, monthly. See also <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/g17/>>.

Table 766. Index of Industrial Capacity: 1990 to 2008

[2002 output = 100. Annual figures are averages of monthly data. Capacity represents estimated quantity of output relative to output in 2002 which the current stock of plant and equipment was capable of producing]

Year	Index of capacity		Relation of output to capacity (percent)				
			Total industry	Stage of process			Manufacturing
	Total industry	Crude ¹		Primary and semifinished ²	Finished ³	Manufacturing	
1990	84.5	82.0	82.5	88.2	82.7	80.6	81.7
1995	95.7	94.3	84.0	89.0	86.6	79.7	83.2
1999	121.4	123.8	81.9	86.6	84.2	78.3	80.7
2000	126.9	130.4	81.7	88.5	84.4	77.1	80.1
2001	131.5	135.7	76.1	85.3	77.4	72.5	73.8
2002	134.0	137.6	74.6	82.7	76.6	70.7	72.7
2003	133.7	137.4	75.8	84.4	77.7	71.6	73.7
2004	133.4	137.0	77.9	86.1	79.8	73.3	76.2
2005	133.8	138.1	80.1	86.5	81.7	76.0	78.6
2006	135.7	140.1	80.9	88.3	81.7	77.1	79.4
2007	138.1	142.7	80.6	87.8	81.0	77.5	79.0
2008	140.3	145.4	77.6	86.6	77.3	74.1	75.1

¹ Crude processing, covers a relatively small portion of total industrial capacity and consists of logging (NAICS 1133), much of mining (excluding stone, sand, and gravel mining, and oil and gas drilling, which are NAICS 21231, 21221-2, and 213111) and some basic manufacturing industries, including basic chemicals (NAICS 3251); fertilizers, pesticides, and other agricultural chemicals (NAICS 32531,2); pulp, paper, and paperboard mills (NAICS 3221); and alumina, aluminum, and other nonferrous production and processing mills (NAICS 3313,4). ² Primary and semifinished processing loosely corresponds to the previously published aggregate, primary processing. Includes utilities and portions of several 2-digit SIC industries included in the former advanced processing group. These include printing and related support activities (NAICS 3231); paints and adhesives (NAICS 3255); and newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishers (NAICS 5111). ³ Finished processing generally corresponds to the previously published aggregate, advanced processing. Includes oil and gas well drilling and carpet and rug mills.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Industrial Production and Capacity Utilization*, Statistical Release G.17, monthly. (Based on data from Federal Reserve Board, U.S. Dept. of Commerce, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, and McGraw-Hill Information Systems Company, New York, NY; and other sources.)

Table 767. Corporate Profits, Taxes, and Dividends: 1990 to 2008

[In billions of dollars (438 represents \$438,000,000,000). Covers corporations organized for profit and other entities treated as corporations. Represents profits to U.S. residents, without deduction of depletion charges and exclusive of capital gains and losses; intercorporate dividends from profits of domestic corporations are eliminated; net receipts of dividends, reinvested earnings of incorporated foreign affiliates, and earnings of unincorporated foreign affiliates are added. CCA = capital consumption adjustment]

Item	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Corporate profits with IVA and CCA	438	818	1,231	1,448	1,669	1,642	1,477
Taxes on corporate income	145	265	307	414	469	450	367
Profits after tax with IVA and CCA	292	553	924	1,034	1,200	1,192	1,110
Net dividends	169	378	540	577	702	789	832
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCA. . .	123	175	384	457	498	403	278
Cash flow:							
Net cash flow with IVA and CCA	491	865	1,182	1,316	1,390	1,349	1,289
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCA. . .	123	175	384	457	498	403	278
Consumption of fixed capital	368	690	797	859	893	945	1,011
Less: Inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) . .	-13	-14	-43	-38	-40	-51	-49
Equals: Net cash flow.	504	879	1,225	1,354	1,430	1,400	1,338

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, monthly. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/Index.asp>>.

Table 768. Corporate Profits With Inventory Valuation and Capital Consumption Adjustments—Financial and Nonfinancial Industries: 2000 to 2008

[In billions of dollars (818 represents \$818,000,000,000). Based on the North American Industry Classification System 1997; see text, this section. Minus sign (–) indicates loss. See headnote, Table 767]

Item	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Corporate profits with IVA/CCA¹	818	1,231	1,448	1,669	1,642	1,477
Domestic industries	672	1,038	1,209	1,401	1,298	1,090
Rest of the world	146	193	239	268	345	387
Corporate profits with IVA¹	759	1,162	1,583	1,834	1,835	1,548
Domestic industries	614	968	1,343	1,567	1,491	1,162
Financial ²	200	349	425	479	450	309
Nonfinancial	413	619	918	1,088	1,041	853
Utilities	24	19	29	56	59	55
Manufacturing	144	153	244	304	317	240
Wholesale trade	60	79	97	108	103	77
Retail trade	60	91	120	132	132	92
Transportation and warehousing	15	14	29	43	43	25
Information	–18	44	80	91	103	102
Other nonfinancial ³	128	220	319	355	285	264
Rest of the world	146	193	239	268	345	387

¹ Inventory valuation adjustment and capital consumption adjustment. ² Consists of finance and insurance and bank and other holding companies. ³ Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; administrative and waste management services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except government.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2009. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/Index.asp>>.

Table 769. Corporate Profits Before Taxes by Industry: 2000 to 2007

[In billions of dollars (773 represents \$773,000,000,000). Profits are without inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments. Minus sign (-) indicates loss. See headnote, Table 767]

Industry	1997 NAICS code ¹	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007
Corporate profits before tax	(X)	773	1,205	1,621	1,874	1,886
Domestic industries	(X)	628	1,011	1,381	1,606	1,542
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	11	2	3	5	4	4
Mining	21	15	24	44	57	55
Utilities	221	25	19	30	55	59
Construction	23	42	56	84	86	6
Manufacturing	31-33	153	175	262	326	339
Wholesale trade	42	62	89	105	119	119
Retail trade	44-45	61	98	127	137	140
Transportation and warehousing	48-49	15	14	30	43	44
Information	51	-18	43	80	91	103
Finance and insurance	52	113	210	264	307	286
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	9	13	28	27	27
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	1	35	41	49	58
Management of companies and enterprises ²	551111,551112	87	139	161	172	164
Admin/support waste mgt/remediation services	56	9	15	23	22	24
Educational services	61	2	4	5	6	6
Health care and social assistance	62	25	43	53	59	61
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	2	5	6	7	6
Accommodation and food services	72	14	16	22	25	27
Other services, except public administration	81	8	8	12	14	14
Rest of the world ³	(X)	146	193	239	268	345

X Not applicable. ¹ Based on North American Industry Classification System, 1997; see text, this section. ² Consists of bank and other holding companies. ³ Consists of receipts by all U.S. residents, including both corporations and persons, of dividends from foreign corporations, and for U.S. corporations, their share of reinvested earnings of their incorporated foreign affiliates, and earnings of unincorporated foreign affiliates, net of corresponding payments.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 2008. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/Index.asp>>.

Table 770. Manufacturing, Mining, and Trade Corporations—Profits and Stockholders' Equity by Industry: 2007 and 2008

[Averages of quarterly figures at annual rates. Manufacturing data exclude estimates for corporations with less than \$250,000 in assets at time of sample selection. Mining, wholesale and retail trade data excludes estimates for corporations with less than \$50 million in assets at time of sample selection. Based on sample; see source for discussion of methodology. Based on North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2002; see text, this section. Minus sign (–) indicates loss]

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Ratio of profits after taxes to stockholders' equity (percent)		Profits after taxes per dollar of sales (cents)		Ratio of stockholders' equity to debt	
		2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
Manufacturing	31–33	15.2	9.2	7.3	4.3	2.0	1.8
Nondurable manufacturing	(X)	19.9	14.9	9.3	6.4	1.8	1.7
Food	311	16.8	13.5	5.9	4.9	1.4	1.4
Beverage and tobacco products	312	30.4	20.8	19.8	11.5	1.3	1.1
Textile mills and textile product mills	313, 314	6.9	–9.9	2.7	–3.8	1.9	1.9
Apparel and leather products	315, 316	17.4	12.1	6.9	5.0	2.1	2.1
Paper	322	10.0	–0.1	3.9	0.4	1.1	0.9
Printing and related support activities	323	14.8	–0.3	3.3	0.1	0.7	0.6
Petroleum and coal products	324	25.5	17.6	9.6	4.5	3.0	2.9
Chemicals	325	17.3	15.8	13.1	12.4	1.9	1.8
Plastics and rubber products	326	15.0	4.5	4.1	1.3	0.9	0.9
Durable manufacturing	(X)	10.7	3.5	5.3	2.1	2.1	1.9
Wood products	321	7.0	–3.2	2.0	–1.5	1.2	1.3
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	13.9	2.7	6.7	1.2	1.3	1.1
Primary metals	331	17.0	–2.7	7.9	–1.7	2.4	2.2
Fabricated metal products	332	22.9	18.2	7.5	6.1	1.5	1.5
Machinery	333	19.1	17.1	8.4	6.6	1.9	1.8
Computer and electronic products	334	9.7	2.5	9.2	2.5	4.0	3.3
Electrical equipment, appliances, & components	335	18.2	14.4	14.7	11.4	3.8	3.5
Transportation equipment	336	–13.9	–40.4	–2.9	–5.8	1.0	0.8
Furniture and related products	337	13.8	5.7	4.1	1.7	1.2	1.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	14.7	13.4	10.8	10.0	2.4	2.2
All mining	21	15.4	10.7	21.9	12.5	2.1	2.0
All wholesale trade	42	13.9	9.0	2.0	1.2	1.5	1.4
Durable goods	421	12.4	6.6	2.4	1.3	1.7	1.6
Nondurable goods	422	16.8	13.7	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.1
All retail trade	44–45	15.2	9.7	3.0	1.8	1.6	1.4
Food and beverage stores	445	19.5	9.9	2.4	1.2	1.1	1.1
Clothing and general merchandise stores	448, 452	16.0	12.7	3.8	3.1	1.8	1.6
All other retail trade	(X)	13.4	6.3	2.6	1.1	1.6	1.3

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Quarterly Financial Report for Manufacturing, Mining, and Trade Corporations*.

Table 771. Value Added, Employment, and Capital Expenditures of Nonbank U.S. Multinational Companies: 1999 to 2006

[Value added and capital expenditures in billions of dollars (2,481 represents \$2,481,000,000,000); employees in thousands. See headnote, Table 772. MNC = Multinational company. MOFA = Majority-owned foreign affiliate. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Item	1999	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	Percent change at annual rates	
								1999–2005	2005–2006
VALUE ADDED									
MNCs worldwide:									
Parents and MOFAs	2,481	2,748	2,460	2,656	2,992	3,233	3,505	4.5	8.4
Parents	1,914	2,141	1,859	1,958	2,173	2,321	2,509	3.3	8.1
MOFAs	566	607	602	698	818	911	996	8.3	9.2
EMPLOYEES									
MNCs worldwide:									
Parents and all affiliates . . .	32,227	33,598	31,894	30,762	31,245	32,094	32,683	-0.1	1.8
Parents and MOFAs	30,773	32,057	30,373	29,347	29,843	30,573	31,245	-0.1	2.2
Parents	23,007	23,885	22,118	21,105	21,177	21,472	21,748	-1.1	1.3
Affiliates, total	9,220	9,713	9,776	9,658	10,068	10,622	10,935	2.4	3.0
MOFAs	7,766	8,171	8,256	8,242	8,667	9,101	9,498	2.7	4.4
Other	1,454	1,542	1,520	1,415	1,402	1,520	1,438	0.7	-5.4
CAPITAL EXPENDITURES									
MNCs worldwide:									
Parents and all affiliates . . .	550	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	487	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Parents and MOFAs	519	548	478	444	463	507	596	-0.4	17.4
Parents	406	438	367	335	339	377	443	-1.2	17.3
Affiliates, total	144	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	147	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
MOFAs	113	111	110	110	123	130	153	2.3	17.7
Other	31	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	24	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, November 2008.

Table 772. U.S. Multinational Companies—Selected Characteristics: 2006

[Preliminary. In billions of dollars (18,521 represents \$18,521,000,000,000), except as indicated. Consists of nonbank U.S. parent companies and their nonbank foreign affiliates. U.S. parent comprises the domestic operations of a multinational and is a U.S. person that owns or controls, directly or indirectly, 10 percent or more of the voting securities of an incorporated foreign business enterprise, or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated foreign business enterprise. A U.S. person can be an incorporated business enterprise. A majority-owned foreign affiliate (MOFA) is a foreign business enterprise in which a U.S. parent company owns or controls more than 50 percent of the voting securities]

Industry ¹	2002 NAICS code	U.S. parents				MOFAs		
		Total assets	Capital expenditures	Value added	Employment (1,000)	Capital expenditures	Value added	Employment (1,000)
All industries	(X)	18,521	442.6	2,509	21,748	153.2	996	9,498
Mining	21	326	34.1	65	179	42.5	130	168
Utilities	22	570	29.0	75	226	3.0	11	46
Manufacturing ²	31–33	4,868	168.3	1,046	7,546	59.6	455	4,536
Petroleum and coal products	324	590	23.5	155	263	5.4	70	38
Chemicals	325	882	21.5	185	893	9.4	86	580
Transportation equipment	336	1,363	66.2	184	1,821	13.8	63	953
Wholesale trade	42	722	25.8	133	1,061	7.4	143	763
Information ²	51	1,487	57.1	288	1,865	5.6	41	331
Broadcasting (except Internet) and telecommunications	515, 517	1,135	47.4	200	1,170	3.4	8	73
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	52 exc. 521, 522	8,754	39.6	231	1,148	9.3	38	293
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	344	9.0	142	1,158	3.8	58	586
Other industries ²	(X)	1,451	79.7	530	8,564	21.9	120	2,776
Retail trade	44–45	435	27.3	201	3,927	5.7	48	890

X Not applicable. ¹ Represents North American Industry Classification System 2002-based industry of U.S. parent or industry of foreign affiliate. ² Includes other industries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, November 2008 and unpublished data.

Table 773. U.S. Multinational Companies—Value Added: 2000 and 2006

[In billions of dollars (2,748 represents \$2,748,000,000,000). See headnote, Table 772. Data are by industry of U.S. parent. Based on the North American Industry Classification System, 2002 (NAICS); see text, this section]

Industry	2002 NAICS code	U.S. multinationals		U.S. parents		Majority-owned foreign affiliates	
		2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006
All industries	(X)	2,748	3,505	2,141	2,509	607	996
Mining	21	39	100	28	65	11	35
Utilities	22	86	84	81	75	5	8
Manufacturing ¹	31–33	1,410	1,711	995	1,046	415	666
Petroleum and coal products	324	232	363	112	155	120	208
Chemicals	325	212	298	141	185	71	112
Transportation equipment	336	271	268	209	184	62	84
Wholesale trade	42	133	170	99	133	34	37
Information ¹	51	325	338	302	288	22	51
Broadcasting (except Internet) and telecommunications	515, 517	(NA)	212	(NA)	200	(NA)	12
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	52 exc. 521, 522	181	270	157	231	24	38
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	141	200	101	142	41	59
Other industries ¹	(X)	433	631	379	530	54	101
Retail trade	44–45	166	237	149	201	18	37

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes other industries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, November 2003 and November 2008.

Table 774. U.S. Majority-Owned Foreign Affiliates—Value Added by Industry of Affiliate and Country: 2006

[Preliminary. In millions of dollars (995,638 represents \$995,638,000,000. See headnote, Table 772. Numbers in parentheses represent North American Industry Classification System 2002 codes; see text, this section)]

Country	All industries ¹	Mining (21)	Manufacturing (31–33)			Wholesale trade (42)	Professional, scientific, and technical services (54)
			Total ¹	Chemicals (325)	Transportation equipment (336)		
All countries ²	995,638	129,703	455,497	86,228	62,687	142,512	57,745
United Kingdom	154,818	(D)	60,882	8,489	6,150	23,504	14,272
Canada	114,247	19,104	50,962	5,906	11,744	9,621	5,062
Germany	85,285	1,703	56,425	5,910	11,472	10,444	4,144
France	50,013	47	26,170	4,910	3,074	7,493	2,712
Ireland	48,594	158	27,500	12,483	52	6,129	1,277
Japan	39,380	4	11,518	4,707	575	8,578	5,413
Australia	39,040	8,299	14,544	1,756	1,390	5,552	2,787
Italy	30,911	29	19,901	4,055	988	4,858	2,060
Mexico	28,353	2,030	16,937	3,395	(D)	1,792	643
Netherlands	26,610	975	15,516	4,919	1,564	4,243	2,205

D Data withheld to avoid disclosure. ¹ Includes other industries not shown separately. ² Includes other countries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, November 2008.