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## Section 5

# Law Enforcement, Courts, and Prisons

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This section presents data on crimes committed, victims of crimes, arrests, and data related to criminal violations and the criminal justice system. The major sources of these data are the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), and the Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts. BJS issues many reports—see our Guide to Sources for a complete listing. The Federal Bureau of Investigation's major annual reports are *Crime in the United States*, *Law Enforcement Officers Killed and Assaulted*, annual, and *Hate Crimes*, annual, which present data on reported crimes as gathered from state and local law enforcement agencies.

**Legal jurisdiction and law enforcement**— Law enforcement is, for the most part, a function of state and local officers and agencies. The U.S. Constitution reserves general police powers to the states. By act of Congress, federal offenses include only offenses against the U.S. government and against or by its employees while engaged in their official duties and offenses which involve the crossing of state lines or an interference with interstate commerce. Excluding the military, there are 52 separate criminal law jurisdictions in the United States: one in each of the 50 states, one in the District of Columbia, and the federal jurisdiction. Each of these has its own criminal law and procedure and its own law enforcement agencies. While the systems of law enforcement are quite similar among the states, there are often substantial differences in the penalties for like offenses.

Law enforcement can be divided into three parts: investigation of crimes and arrests of persons suspected of committing them; prosecution of those charged with crime; and the punishment or treatment of persons convicted of crime.

**Crime**—The U.S. Department of Justice administers two statistical programs to measure the magnitude, nature, and impact of crime in the nation: the Uniform

Crime Reporting (UCR) Program and the National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS). Each of these programs produces valuable information about aspects of the nation's crime problem. Because the UCR and NCVS programs are conducted for different purposes, use different methods, and focus on somewhat different aspects of crime, the information they produce together provides a more comprehensive panorama of the nation's crime problem than either could produce alone.

**Uniform Crime Reports (UCR)**—The FBI's UCR Program, which began in 1929, collects information on the following crimes reported to law enforcement authorities—Part 1 offenses (detail data reported): murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson. For Part 2 offenses, law enforcement agencies report only arrest data for 21 additional crime categories. For UCR definitions of criminal offenses (including those listed), please go to: <[www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius2008/about/offense\\_definitions.html](http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius2008/about/offense_definitions.html)>.

The UCR Program compiles data from monthly law enforcement reports or individual crime incident records transmitted directly to the FBI or to centralized state agencies that then report to the FBI. The Program thoroughly examines each report it receives for reasonableness, accuracy, and deviations that may indicate errors. Large variations in crime levels may indicate modified records procedures, incomplete reporting, or changes in a jurisdiction's boundaries. To identify any unusual fluctuations in an agency's crime counts, the Program compares monthly reports to previous submissions of the agency and with those for similar agencies.

The UCR Program presents crime counts for the nation as a whole, as well as for regions, states, counties, cities, towns, tribal law enforcement, and colleges and universities. This permits studies among neighboring jurisdictions and among

those with similar populations and other common characteristics.

The UCR Program annually publishes its findings in a preliminary release in the spring of the following calendar year, followed by a detailed annual report, *Crime in the United States*, issued in the fall. In addition to crime counts and trends, this report includes data on crimes cleared, persons arrested (age, sex, and race), law enforcement personnel (including the number of sworn officers killed or assaulted), and the characteristics of homicides (including age, sex, and race of victims and offenders; victim-offender relationships; weapons used; and circumstances surrounding the homicides). Other periodic reports are also available from the UCR Program.

**National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS)**—The 2006 national crime victimization estimates are not comparable to 2005 and previous years and 2007–2008 because of changes in methodology. The methodological changes included: a new sample, a change in the method of handling first time interviews with households, and a change in the method of interviewing. For more information on methodology, go to <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv06.htm>>.

A second perspective on crime is provided by this survey of the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS). The NCVS is an annual data collection (interviews of persons aged 12 or older), conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau for the BJS. As an ongoing survey of households, the NCVS measures crimes of violence and property both reported and not reported to police. It produces national rates and levels of personal and property victimization. No attempt is made to validate the information against police records or any other source.

The NCVS measures rape/sexual assault, robbery, assault, pocket-picking, purse snatching, burglary, and motor vehicle theft. The NCVS includes crimes reported to the police, as well as those not reported. Murder and kidnapping are not covered. The so-called victimless crimes, such as drunkenness, drug abuse, and prostitution, also are excluded, as are crimes for which it is difficult to identify

knowledgeable respondents or to locate data records.

Crimes of which the victim may not be aware also cannot be measured effectively. Buying stolen property may fall into this category, as may some instances of embezzlement. Attempted crimes of many types probably are under recorded for this reason. Events in which the victim has shown a willingness to participate in illegal activity also are excluded.

In any encounter involving a personal crime, more than one criminal act can be committed against an individual. For example, a rape may be associated with a robbery, or a household offense, such as a burglary, can escalate into something more serious in the event of a personal confrontation. In classifying the survey measured crimes, each criminal incident has been counted only once—by the most serious act that took place during the incident and ranked in accordance with the seriousness classification system used by the FBI. The order of seriousness for crimes against persons is as follows: rape, robbery, assault, and larceny. Personal crimes take precedence over household offenses.

A *victimization*, basic measure of the occurrence of crime, is a specific criminal act as it affects a single victim. The number of victimizations is determined by the number of victims of such acts. Victimization counts serve as key elements in computing rates of victimization. For crimes against persons, the rates are based on the total number of individuals aged 12 and over or on a portion of that population sharing a particular characteristic or set of traits. As general indicators of the danger of having been victimized during the reference period, the rates are not sufficiently refined to represent true measures of risk for specific individuals or households.

An *incident* is a specific criminal act involving one or more victims; therefore the number of incidents of personal crimes is lower than that of victimizations.

**Courts**—Statistics on criminal offenses and the outcome of prosecutions are incomplete for the country as a whole, although data are available for many states individually.

Since 1982, through its National Judicial Reporting Program, the BJS has surveyed a nationally representative sample of 300 counties every 2 years and collected detailed information on demographic characteristics of felons, conviction offenses, type of sentences, sentence lengths, and time from arrest to conviction and sentencing.

The bulk of civil and criminal litigation in the country is commenced and determined in the various state courts. Only when the U.S. Constitution and acts of Congress specifically confer jurisdiction upon the federal courts may civil or criminal litigation be heard and decided by them. Generally, the federal courts have jurisdiction over the following types of cases: suits or proceedings by or against the United States; civil actions between private parties arising under the Constitution, laws, or treaties of the United States; civil actions between private litigants who are citizens of different states; civil cases involving admiralty, maritime, or private jurisdiction; and all matters in bankruptcy.

There are several types of courts with varying degrees of legal jurisdiction. These jurisdictions include original, appellate, general, and limited or special. A court of original jurisdiction is one having the authority initially to try a case and pass judgment on the law and the facts; a court of appellate jurisdiction is one with the legal authority to review cases and hear appeals; a court of general jurisdiction is a trial court of unlimited original jurisdiction in civil and/or criminal cases, also called a “major trial court”; a court of limited or special jurisdiction is a trial court with legal authority over only a particular class of cases, such as probate, juvenile, or traffic cases.

The 94 federal courts of original jurisdiction are known as the U.S. district courts. One or more of these courts is established in every state and one each in the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, the Northern Mariana Islands, and

Guam. Appeals from the district courts are taken to intermediate appellate courts of which there are 13, known as U.S. courts of appeals and the United States Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit. The Supreme Court of the United States is the final and highest appellate court in the federal system of courts.

**Juvenile offenders**—For statistical purposes, the FBI and most states classify as juvenile offenders persons under the age of 18 years who have committed a crime or crimes.

Delinquency cases are all cases of youths referred to a juvenile court for violation of a law or ordinance or for seriously “antisocial” conduct. Several types of facilities are available for those adjudicated delinquents, ranging from the short-term physically unrestricted environment to the long-term very restrictive atmosphere.

**Prisoners and jail inmates**—

BJS started to collect annual data in 1979 on prisoners in federal and state prisons and reformatories. Adults convicted of criminal activity may be given a prison or jail sentence. A *prison* is a confinement facility having custodial authority over adults sentenced to confinement of more than 1 year. A *jail* is a facility, usually operated by a local law enforcement agency, holding persons detained pending adjudication and/or persons committed after adjudication to 1 year or less.

Data on inmates in local jails were collected by the BJS for the first time in 1970. Since then, BJS has conducted censuses of facilities and inmates every 5 to 6 years. In 1984, BJS initiated an annual survey of jails conducted in noncensus years.

**Statistical reliability**—For discussion of statistical collection, estimation and sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability pertaining to the National Crime Victimization Survey and Uniform Crime Reporting Program, see Appendix III.

**Table 302. Crimes and Crime Rates by Type of Offense: 1980 to 2008**

[(1,345 represents 1,345,000). Data include offenses actually reported to law enforcement and also offense estimations for nonreporting and partially reporting agencies within each state. Rates are based on Census Bureau estimated resident population as of July 1; 1980, 1990, and 2000, enumerated as of April 1. See source for details. For definitions of types of crimes, go to <[http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius2008/about/offense\\_definitions.html](http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius2008/about/offense_definitions.html)>]

Item and year	All crimes	Violent crime					Property crimes			
		Total	Murder <sup>1</sup>	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Total	Burglary	Larceny/theft	Motor vehicle theft
Number of offenses (1,000):										
1980.....	13,408	1,345	23.0	83.0	566	673	12,064	3,795	7,137	1,132
1985.....	12,430	1,328	19.0	87.7	498	723	11,103	3,073	6,926	1,103
1990.....	14,476	1,820	23.4	102.6	639	1,055	12,655	3,074	7,946	1,636
1994.....	13,990	1,858	23.3	102.2	619	1,113	12,132	2,713	7,880	1,539
1995.....	13,863	1,799	21.6	97.5	581	1,099	12,064	2,594	7,998	1,472
1996.....	13,494	1,689	19.6	96.3	536	1,037	11,805	2,506	7,905	1,394
1997.....	13,195	1,636	18.2	96.2	499	1,023	11,558	2,461	7,744	1,354
1998.....	12,486	1,534	17.0	93.1	447	977	10,952	2,333	7,376	1,243
1999.....	11,634	1,426	15.5	89.4	409	912	10,208	2,101	6,956	1,152
2000.....	11,608	1,425	15.6	90.2	408	912	10,183	2,051	6,972	1,160
2001 <sup>2</sup> .....	11,877	1,439	16.0	90.9	424	909	10,437	2,117	7,092	1,228
2002.....	11,879	1,424	16.2	95.2	421	891	10,455	2,151	7,057	1,247
2003.....	11,827	1,384	16.5	93.9	414	859	10,443	2,155	7,027	1,261
2004.....	11,679	1,360	16.1	95.1	401	847	10,319	2,144	6,937	1,238
2005.....	11,565	1,391	16.7	94.3	417	862	10,175	2,155	6,783	1,236
2006.....	11,402	1,418	17.0	92.8	447	861	9,984	2,184	6,607	1,193
2007.....	11,252	1,408	16.9	90.4	445	856	9,843	2,179	6,569	1,096
2008.....	11,150	1,382	16.3	89.0	442	835	9,768	2,222	6,589	957
Rate per 100,000 population:										
1980.....	5,950	597	10.2	36.8	251	299	5,353	1,684	3,167	502
1985.....	5,225	558	8.0	36.8	209	304	4,666	1,292	2,911	464
1990.....	5,803	730	9.4	41.1	256	423	5,073	1,232	3,185	656
1991.....	5,898	758	9.8	42.3	273	433	5,140	1,252	3,229	659
1994.....	5,374	714	9.0	39.3	238	428	4,660	1,042	3,027	591
1995.....	5,276	685	8.2	37.1	221	418	4,591	987	3,043	560
1996.....	5,087	637	7.4	36.3	202	391	4,451	945	2,980	526
1997.....	4,930	611	6.8	35.9	186	382	4,316	919	2,892	506
1998.....	4,619	568	6.3	34.5	166	361	4,053	863	2,730	460
1999.....	4,267	523	5.7	32.8	150	334	3,744	770	2,551	423
2000.....	4,125	507	5.5	32.0	145	324	3,618	729	2,477	412
2001 <sup>2</sup> .....	4,163	505	5.6	31.8	149	319	3,658	742	2,486	431
2002.....	4,125	494	5.6	33.1	146	310	3,631	747	2,451	433
2003.....	4,067	476	5.7	32.3	143	295	3,591	741	2,417	434
2004.....	3,977	463	5.5	32.4	137	289	3,514	730	2,362	422
2005.....	3,899	469	5.6	31.8	141	291	3,432	727	2,288	417
2006.....	3,808	474	5.7	31.0	149	288	3,335	729	2,207	398
2007.....	3,730	467	5.6	30.0	148	284	3,264	723	2,178	363
2008.....	3,667	455	5.4	29.3	145	275	3,213	731	2,167	315

<sup>1</sup> Includes nonnegligent manslaughter. <sup>2</sup> The murder and nonnegligent homicides that occurred as a result of the events of September 11, 2001, were not included in this table.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, "Crime in the United States," September 2009, <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius2008/index.html>>

**Table 303. Crimes and Crime Rates by Type and Area: 2008**

[In thousands (1,382.0 represents 1,382,000), except rate. Rate per 100,000 population; based on Census Bureau estimated resident population as of July 1. See headnote, Table 302. For definitions of types of crimes, go to <[http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius2008/about/offense\\_definitions.html](http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius2008/about/offense_definitions.html)>]

Type of crime	United States		Metropolitan statistical area <sup>1</sup>		Cities outside metropolitan areas		Nonmetropolitan counties	
	Total	Rate	Total	Rate	Total	Rate	Total	Rate
Violent crime.....	1,382.0	454.5	1,242.0	489.0	78.2	392.0	61.7	205.1
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter.....	16.3	5.4	14.6	5.7	0.7	3.5	1.0	3.4
Forcible rape.....	89.0	29.3	74.3	29.3	7.6	38.2	7.0	23.4
Robbery.....	441.9	145.3	423.3	166.7	13.4	67.1	5.2	17.1
Aggravated assault.....	834.9	274.6	729.8	287.3	56.5	283.3	48.5	161.1
Property crime.....	9,767.9	3,212.5	8,514.2	3,352.0	747.7	3,746.5	506.0	1,681.1
Burglary.....	2,222.2	730.8	1,894.5	745.8	162.4	813.9	165.3	549.2
Larceny-theft.....	6,588.9	2,167.0	5,732.1	2,256.7	553.4	2,772.6	303.4	1,008.0
Motor vehicle theft.....	956.8	314.7	887.6	349.5	31.9	159.9	37.3	124.0

<sup>1</sup> For definition, see Appendix II.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, "Crime in the United States," September 2009, <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius2008/index.html>>.

**Table 304. Crime Rates by State, 2007 and 2008, and by Type, 2008**

[Rates per 100,000 population. Data include offenses actually reported to law enforcement and also offense estimations for nonreporting and partially reporting agencies within each state. Based on Census Bureau estimated resident population as of July 1. For definitions of types of crimes, go to <[http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius2008/about/offense\\_definitions.html](http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius2008/about/offense_definitions.html)>]

State	Violent crime						Property crime				
	2007, total	2008				Aggravated assault	2008			Motor vehicle theft	
		Total	Murder	Forcible rape	Robbery		Total	Burglary	Larceny/theft		
Alabama	448	466	8.0	35.1	167.8	255	3,972	4,193	1,111	2,782	299
Alaska	661	654	4.0	64.8	94.7	491	3,380	2,920	471	2,212	238
Arizona	483	479	7.0	33.1	150.7	288	4,414	3,806	893	2,324	589
Arkansas	529	516	5.9	50.5	99.1	361	3,953	3,911	1,197	2,481	233
California	523	504	5.8	24.2	188.8	285	3,033	2,940	647	1,770	524
Colorado	348	344	3.2	43.4	67.7	230	3,006	2,819	560	1,989	269
Connecticut	256	307	3.8	19.4	115.5	168	2,400	2,491	432	1,805	254
Delaware	689	709	6.5	42.5	211.5	448	3,370	3,595	777	2,525	293
District of Columbia <sup>1</sup>	1,414	1,438	31.4	31.4	748.5	626	4,914	5,105	640	3,372	1,092
Florida	723	689	6.4	32.6	198.0	452	4,089	4,141	1,028	2,766	347
Georgia	493	496	7.1	24.5	198.8	266	3,901	4,069	1,067	2,563	439
Hawaii	273	273	2.0	28.2	84.2	158	4,225	3,567	730	2,439	397
Idaho	239	239	1.5	37.7	15.6	185	2,247	2,089	441	1,540	108
Illinois <sup>2, 3</sup>	533	(NA)	8.9	(NA)	284.7	384	2,936	3,498	729	2,419	350
Indiana	334	376	5.7	28.5	135.9	205	3,397	3,571	823	2,448	300
Iowa	295	298	2.6	32.3	43.6	220	2,616	2,522	571	1,800	151
Kansas	453	415	3.6	44.6	55.0	312	3,679	3,385	685	2,470	230
Kentucky	295	307	4.9	34.7	99.7	167	2,518	2,705	707	1,814	184
Louisiana	730	658	12.7	27.1	141.7	477	4,076	3,780	1,012	2,455	313
Maine	118	119	2.4	28.8	25.3	63	2,429	2,464	498	1,876	90
Maryland	642	628	8.8	20.0	234.3	365	3,432	3,516	689	2,377	450
Massachusetts	432	466	2.6	27.0	109.8	327	2,392	2,393	558	1,639	197
Michigan	536	522	5.7	45.1	135.2	336	3,066	2,970	756	1,850	363
Minnesota <sup>3</sup>	289	(NA)	2.1	(NA)	82.4	149	3,037	2,893	515	2,180	198
Mississippi	291	329	8.9	32.7	124.4	163	3,201	3,287	945	2,096	245
Missouri	505	505	7.8	27.4	126.1	344	3,738	3,682	778	2,551	354
Montana	288	302	3.3	35.6	21.2	242	2,765	2,733	381	2,169	184
Nebraska	302	323	4.0	33.9	77.2	208	3,161	2,952	497	2,207	247
Nevada	751	728	6.3	42.5	249.0	430	3,778	3,456	931	1,913	612
New Hampshire	137	166	1.1	30.6	34.5	100	1,892	2,218	334	1,772	112
New Jersey	329	326	4.3	12.9	146.2	163	2,213	2,291	465	1,594	232
New Mexico	664	671	7.6	57.2	112.3	494	3,726	3,924	1,066	2,441	418
New York	414	402	4.3	14.4	165.1	218	1,979	2,005	338	1,537	130
North Carolina	466	487	6.7	25.7	167.5	287	4,087	4,156	1,231	2,623	302
North Dakota	142	201	0.9	46.3	12.2	141	1,890	2,143	378	1,615	149
Ohio	343	385	4.9	41.8	184.0	154	3,455	3,597	961	2,363	273
Oklahoma	500	540	5.9	41.0	104.2	389	3,526	3,525	979	2,240	306
Oregon	288	265	2.3	31.5	72.0	159	3,526	3,350	559	2,485	305
Pennsylvania	417	417	5.8	28.4	155.5	227	2,361	2,425	479	1,762	184
Rhode Island	227	253	3.0	26.8	83.7	139	(NA)	2,845	549	1,992	305
South Carolina	788	726	6.9	37.5	146.4	535	4,272	4,211	1,018	2,802	392
South Dakota	169	301	4.8	76.5	19.2	200	1,652	1,881	347	1,413	121
Tennessee	753	722	6.6	33.3	173.7	508	4,089	4,028	1,044	2,676	308
Texas	511	508	5.6	33.1	155.3	314	4,121	3,986	946	2,689	351
Utah	235	226	1.5	33.6	52.7	138	3,500	3,395	542	2,586	268
Vermont	124	141	2.8	21.8	15.4	101	2,323	2,620	577	1,947	97
Virginia	270	258	4.8	23.1	96.4	134	2,466	2,536	415	1,949	172
Washington	333	332	3.0	40.1	97.8	191	4,031	3,784	806	2,539	439
West Virginia	275	300	4.2	23.7	54.2	218	2,525	2,718	650	1,878	190
Wisconsin	291	277	2.6	20.1	92.4	162	2,838	2,770	490	2,074	206
Wyoming	239	246	2.3	34.5	16.1	193	2,866	2,720	413	2,172	136

NA Not Available. <sup>1</sup> Includes offenses reported by the Zoological Police and the Metro Transit Police. <sup>2</sup> Limited data for 2007 and 2008 were available for Illinois. <sup>3</sup> The data collection methodology for the offense of forcible rape used by the Illinois and the Minnesota state Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Programs (with the exception of Rockford, Illinois, and Minneapolis and St. Paul, Minnesota) does not comply with national UCR guidelines. Consequently, their state figures for forcible rape and violent crime (of which forcible rape is a part) are not published in this table.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, "Crime in the United States," September 2009, <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius2008/index.html>>

**Table 305. Crime Rates by Type—Selected Large Cities: 2008**

[Offenses known to law enforcement per 100,000 population. Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated resident population. For definitions of types of crimes, go to <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius2008/index.html>>]

Cities ranked by population size, 2008	Violent crime					Property crime			
	Total	Murder	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Total	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft
New York, NY	580	6.3	10.7	266	298	1,797	238	1,410	149
Los Angeles, CA	690	10.0	24.6	349	306	2,618	512	1,518	587
Chicago, IL	( <sup>1</sup> )	18.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	589	602	4,632	920	3,041	670
Houston, TX	1,107	13.1	33.5	474	587	4,947	1,204	3,064	680
Phoenix, AZ	660	10.5	30.3	304	315	5,214	1,184	3,070	960
Philadelphia, PA	1,441	23.0	72.0	667	679	4,343	891	2,823	629
Las Vegas MPD, NV	985	8.9	53.9	364	557	3,929	1,101	1,985	843
San Antonio, TX	718	8.6	31.4	203	475	7,220	1,399	5,229	992
Dallas, TX	895	13.3	39.1	507	336	5,936	1,657	3,322	957
San Diego, CA	476	4.3	29.6	159	283	3,174	609	1,726	840
San Jose, CA	385	3.3	23.3	119	240	2,359	366	1,440	553
Honolulu, HI	284	2.0	22.4	102	157	3,506	703	2,369	434
Detroit, MI	1,924	33.8	36.4	675	1,179	5,862	1,967	2,080	1,815
Indianapolis, IN	1,204	14.1	58.8	498	634	6,084	1,765	3,522	797
Jacksonville, FL	996	14.3	32.5	364	585	5,731	1,490	3,741	500
San Francisco, CA	845	12.3	20.8	515	297	4,548	677	3,150	721
Charlotte-Mecklenburg PD, NC	932	10.9	35.8	393	492	6,186	1,573	3,919	694
Austin, TX	522	3.1	36.2	177	306	5,945	1,139	4,457	349
Columbus, OH	774	14.5	81.8	477	200	6,421	1,956	3,759	706
Fort Worth, TX	656	7.0	49.9	243	356	5,037	1,286	3,360	391
Memphis, TN	1,925	20.5	54.5	712	1,138	8,011	2,362	4,843	806
Baltimore, MD	1,589	36.9	21.6	634	896	4,818	1,234	2,715	816
Louisville Metro, KY	684	11.3	34.9	280	358	4,672	1,156	3,100	416
El Paso, TX	461	2.8	29.6	74	355	3,217	339	2,428	450
Boston, MA	1,104	10.3	39.2	397	658	3,711	578	2,735	398
Nashville, TN	1,396	12.6	50.0	396	937	5,372	1,051	3,946	375
Milwaukee, WI	1,219	11.8	34.5	533	640	6,072	1,064	3,922	1,086
Seattle, WA	576	4.8	21.1	270	281	5,488	1,087	3,786	614
Denver, CO	657	6.7	47.6	160	352	3,258	873	1,779	607
Washington, DC	1,375	31.4	31.4	702	610	4,859	639	3,174	1,046
Portland, OR	623	4.7	45.2	205	368	5,288	779	3,905	604
Oklahoma City, OK	977	10.3	57.6	276	634	5,894	1,670	3,519	706
Atlanta, GA	1,389	19.7	23.6	621	725	7,313	1,874	4,221	1,218
Tucson, AZ	804	12.3	46.5	274	471	( <sup>2</sup> )	975	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,098
Albuquerque, NM	894	7.2	70.1	256	561	6,066	1,180	4,000	886
Fresno, CA	585	8.4	16.8	207	353	4,636	877	2,965	794
Sacramento, CA	998	10.5	36.0	377	574	4,817	1,117	2,649	1,051
Long Beach, CA	676	8.6	25.7	318	324	2,781	659	1,507	615
Mesa, AZ	501	3.5	35.2	144	319	3,834	627	2,759	448
Kansas City, MO	1,389	25.5	54.9	463	845	6,264	1,654	3,647	963
Omaha, NE	606	10.1	41.2	217	337	4,298	726	2,949	623
Virginia Beach, VA	240	3.2	16.8	124	97	2,904	442	2,314	148
Cleveland, OH	1,429	23.5	97.6	878	430	5,784	2,100	2,465	1,219
Miami, FL	1,335	14.7	9.8	565	746	5,190	1,155	3,177	857
Oakland, CA	1,968	28.6	84.2	827	1,028	5,351	1,118	2,220	2,013
Raleigh, NC	578	8.7	24.4	264	281	3,401	796	2,361	244
Tulsa, OK	1,285	13.1	65.8	286	920	5,946	1,756	3,589	600
Colorado Springs, CO	528	6.3	88.5	137	297	4,246	899	3,050	297
Minneapolis, MN <sup>1</sup>	1,268	9.8	97.4	532	629	5,515	1,484	3,391	640
Arlington, TX	602	6.1	37.5	185	374	5,361	1,187	3,762	412
Wichita, KS	852	8.3	76.7	133	635	5,525	1,124	3,888	513
St. Louis, MO	2,073	46.9	66.5	739	1,220	8,547	2,042	4,865	1,640
Santa Ana, CA	508	8.8	19.4	248	232	2,055	323	1,280	452
Tampa, FL	883	8.0	24.6	313	537	4,600	1,216	2,864	520
Anaheim, CA	393	3.3	24.9	172	193	2,496	481	1,688	328
Cincinnati, OH	1,264	21.9	80.9	727	434	6,092	1,903	3,706	483
Bakersfield, CA	637	7.7	14.7	217	397	4,956	1,278	2,906	772
Toledo, OH	1,141	5.7	41.6	436	658	5,882	2,055	3,362	465
Aurora, CO	513	5.7	59.4	175	272	3,370	701	2,259	410
Pittsburgh, PA	1,084	23.2	43.9	497	519	4,076	1,003	2,666	406
Riverside, CA	642	6.3	36.4	242	357	3,694	738	2,415	541
Stockton, CA	1,475	8.2	38.2	532	897	6,126	1,485	3,788	853
Corpus Christi, TX	777	6.6	67.0	171	532	6,160	1,209	4,712	239
Lexington, KY	632	4.3	48.7	188	392	3,455	803	2,444	209
New Orleans, LA	1,019	63.6	23.1	386	547	5,287	1,631	2,516	1,140
Anchorage, AK	945	3.6	93.9	194	653	3,289	425	2,590	274
Newark, NJ	951	23.9	18.2	496	413	3,485	715	1,428	1,342
St. Paul, MN <sup>1</sup>	796	6.5	53.2	277	460	4,174	1,063	2,452	658
Buffalo, NY	1,375	13.7	64.4	569	727	5,725	1,521	3,516	688
Plano, TX	227	2.6	18.1	54	152	3,060	583	2,322	155
Glendale, AZ	518	6.6	25.7	229	257	5,235	1,038	3,269	928
Henderson, NV	207	2.0	35.1	83	87	2,270	602	1,344	324
Chandler, AZ	317	2.4	22.1	95	197	3,155	559	2,279	317
Lincoln, NE	510	1.6	44.9	85	378	4,042	624	3,280	138
Fort Wayne, IN	325	10.0	38.2	191	86	4,106	959	2,881	265
Mobile, AL <sup>3</sup>	480	16.7	10.8	349	104	5,515	1,317	3,772	427

<sup>1</sup> The data collection methodology for the offense of forcible rape used by the Illinois and Minnesota state programs (with the exception of Rockford, Illinois, and Minneapolis and St. Paul, Minnesota) does not comply with national Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program guidelines. Consequently, their figures for forcible rape and violent crime (of which forcible rape is a part) are not published in this table. <sup>2</sup> It was determined that the agency did not follow the national UCR program guidelines for reporting an offense. Consequently, this figure is not included in this table. <sup>3</sup> The population for the city of Mobile, Alabama, includes 60,536 inhabitants from the jurisdiction of the Mobile County Sheriff's Department.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Uniform Crime Reporting Program, see <[http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius2008/data/table\\_08.html](http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius2008/data/table_08.html)>.

**Table 306. Murder Victims—Circumstances and Weapons Used or Cause of Death: 2000 to 2008**

[The Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program defines murder and nonnegligent manslaughter as the willful (nonnegligent) killing of one human being by another. The classification of this offense is based solely on police investigation as opposed to the determination of a court, medical examiner, coroner, jury, other judicial body. For more information on murder, go to <[http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius2008/offenses/violent\\_crime/murder\\_homicide.html](http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius2008/offenses/violent_crime/murder_homicide.html)>]

Characteristic	2000	2005	2007	2008	Characteristic	2000	2005	2007	2008
<b>Murders, total</b> . . . . .	<b>13,230</b>	<b>14,965</b>	<b>14,916</b>	<b>14,299</b>	Institutional killings . . . . .	10	12	11	15
<b>CIRCUMSTANCES</b>					Sniper attack . . . . .	8	2	1	4
Felonies, total . . . . .	2,229	2,189	2,184	2,101	Other, not specified . . . . .	1,901	1,938	2,187	2,014
Rape . . . . .	58	45	32	23	Unknown . . . . .	4,070	5,635	5,479	5,000
Robbery . . . . .	1,077	930	935	924	<b>TYPE OF WEAPON OR CAUSE OF DEATH</b>				
Burglary . . . . .	76	91	86	87	Total firearms . . . . .	8,661	10,158	10,129	9,484
Larceny/theft . . . . .	23	12	10	16	Handguns . . . . .	6,778	7,565	7,398	6,755
Motor vehicle theft . . . . .	25	32	20	19	Rifles . . . . .	411	445	453	375
Arson . . . . .	81	39	59	26	Shotguns . . . . .	485	522	457	444
Prostitution and commercialized vice . . . . .	6	13	11	7	Other not specified or type unknown . . . . .	53	138	116	79
Other sex offenses . . . . .	10	9	10	11	Firearms, type not stated . . . . .	934	1,488	1,705	1,831
Narcotic drug laws . . . . .	589	597	590	501	Knives or cutting instruments . . . . .	1,782	1,920	1,817	1,897
Gambling . . . . .	12	2	4	10	Blunt objects <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	617	608	647	614
Other, not specified . . . . .	272	419	447	477	Personal weapons <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	927	905	869	861
Suspected felony type . . . . .	60	45	67	104	Poison . . . . .	8	9	10	10
Other than felony type, total . . . . .	6,871	7,096	7,165	7,014	Explosives . . . . .	9	2	1	10
Romantic triangle . . . . .	122	118	105	104	Fire . . . . .	134	125	131	86
Child killed by babysitter . . . . .	30	26	35	51	Narcotics . . . . .	20	46	52	33
Brawl due to influence of alcohol . . . . .	188	123	118	125	Drowning . . . . .	15	20	12	15
Brawl due to influence of narcotics . . . . .	99	97	65	68	Strangulation . . . . .	166	118	134	88
Argument over money or property . . . . .	206	210	192	192	Asphyxiation . . . . .	92	96	109	89
Other arguments . . . . .	3,589	3,718	3,695	3,586	All other <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	799	958	1,005	993
Gangland killings . . . . .	65	96	78	133					
Juvenile gang killings . . . . .	653	756	678	711					

<sup>1</sup> Refers to club, hammer, etc. <sup>2</sup> Hands, fists, feet, pushed, etc. <sup>3</sup> Includes poison, explosives, narcotics, drowning, and unknown.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, "Uniform Crime Reporting Program Supplementary Homicide Report," <[http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius2008/offenses/violent\\_crime/murder\\_homicide.html](http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius2008/offenses/violent_crime/murder_homicide.html)>.

**Table 307. Murder Victims by Age, Sex, and Race: 2008**

[See headnote, Table 306]

Age	Total	Sex			Race			
		Male	Female	Unknown	White	Black	Other	Unknown
<b>Murders, total</b> . . . . .	<b>14,299</b>	<b>11,154</b>	<b>3,103</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>6,907</b>	<b>6,826</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>241</b>
Percent of total . . . . .	100.0	78.0	21.7	0.3	48.3	47.7	2.3	1.7
Under 18 years old <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	1,502	1,044	451	7	736	699	38	28
18 years old and over <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	12,565	9,961	2,598	6	6,077	6,054	282	153
Infant (under 1 year old) . . . . .	223	114	105	4	145	65	7	6
1 to 4 years old . . . . .	346	197	147	2	179	143	15	9
5 to 8 years old . . . . .	71	37	33	1	42	19	5	5
9 to 12 years old . . . . .	72	39	33	—	40	30	3	1
13 to 16 years old . . . . .	448	360	88	—	193	246	7	2
17 to 19 years old . . . . .	1,343	1,164	179	—	540	773	17	12
20 to 24 years old . . . . .	2,457	2,108	348	1	962	1,435	42	18
25 to 29 years old . . . . .	2,163	1,822	341	—	868	1,224	45	26
30 to 34 years old . . . . .	1,624	1,334	290	—	688	866	39	31
35 to 39 years old . . . . .	1,208	941	267	—	595	565	31	17
40 to 44 years old . . . . .	1,030	745	270	6	560	430	24	16
45 to 49 years old . . . . .	971	709	262	—	574	367	18	12
50 to 54 years old . . . . .	694	515	179	—	419	251	17	7
55 to 59 years old . . . . .	491	348	143	—	312	154	20	5
60 to 64 years old . . . . .	291	209	82	—	220	59	8	4
65 to 69 years old . . . . .	206	131	75	—	143	45	13	5
70 to 74 years old . . . . .	146	76	70	—	112	25	7	2
75 years old and over . . . . .	283	146	137	—	220	56	2	2
Age unknown . . . . .	232	149	54	29	94	73	5	60

— Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Does not include unknown ages.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, "Uniform Crime Reporting Program Supplementary Homicide Reports." See also <[http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius2008/offenses/violent\\_crime/murder\\_homicide.html](http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius2008/offenses/violent_crime/murder_homicide.html)>.

**Table 308. Homicide Trends: 1980 to 2007**

[Not all agencies which report offense information to the FBI also submit supplemental data on homicides. To account for the total number of homicide victims, the data were weighted to match national and state estimates prepared by the FBI; hence, detail may not equal total. For more information on the methodology, go to <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/homicide/homtrnd.htm#contents>>]

Year	Number of victims						Rate <sup>1</sup>					
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Other	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Other
1980	23,040	17,803	5,237	12,275	9,767	327	10.2	16.1	4.5	6.3	37.7	5.7
1985	18,980	14,095	4,885	10,590	7,891	399	7.9	12.2	4.0	5.2	27.6	5.5
1990	23,440	18,320	5,121	11,278	11,489	400	9.4	15.1	4.0	5.4	37.6	4.2
1995	21,610	16,579	5,030	10,376	10,444	581	8.2	12.7	3.7	4.8	31.6	4.9
1996	19,650	15,175	4,475	9,483	9,476	512	7.4	11.5	3.3	4.3	28.3	4.1
1997	18,210	14,079	4,132	8,620	8,842	524	6.8	10.5	3.0	3.9	26.0	4.1
1998	16,970	12,812	4,158	8,389	7,931	393	6.3	9.5	3.0	3.8	23.0	2.9
1999	15,522	11,718	3,804	7,777	7,139	458	5.7	8.6	2.7	3.5	20.5	3.3
2000	15,586	11,844	3,742	7,560	7,425	399	5.5	8.6	2.6	3.3	20.3	2.7
2001	16,037	12,256	3,782	7,884	7,522	424	5.6	8.8	2.6	3.4	20.2	2.8
2002	16,204	12,432	3,772	7,784	7,759	437	5.6	8.8	2.6	3.3	20.6	2.8
2003	16,528	12,828	3,700	7,932	7,893	468	5.7	9.0	2.5	3.4	20.7	2.9
2004	16,148	12,596	3,552	7,944	7,562	417	5.5	8.7	2.4	3.3	19.6	2.5
2005	16,740	13,169	3,571	8,045	8,015	443	5.6	9.0	2.4	3.3	20.5	2.6
2006	17,030	13,433	3,597	7,906	8,428	461	5.7	9.1	2.4	3.3	21.3	2.6
2007	16,929	13,286	3,643	7,924	8,352	402	5.6	8.9	2.4	3.3	20.9	2.2

<sup>1</sup> Rate is per 100,000 inhabitants.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Homicide Trends in the United States, 1976–2007*. See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/content/homicide/homtrnd.cfm>>.

**Table 309. Homicide Victims by Race and Sex: 1980 to 2006**

[Rates per 100,000 resident population in specified group. Excludes deaths to nonresidents of United States. Effective with data for 1999, causes of death are classified by The Tenth Revision International Classification of Diseases (ICD-10), replacing the Ninth Revision (ICD-9) used for 1979–98 data. In ICD-9, the category Homicide also includes death as a result of legal intervention. ICD-10 has two separate categories for these two causes of death. Some caution should be used in comparing data between 1998 and 1999. See text, Section 2]

Year	Homicide victims						Homicide rate <sup>2</sup>					
	Total <sup>1</sup>	White		Black		Total <sup>1</sup>	White		Black			
		Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female		
1980	24,278	10,381	3,177	8,385	1,898	10.7	10.9	3.2	66.6	13.5		
1985	19,893	8,122	3,041	6,616	1,666	8.3	8.2	2.9	48.4	11.0		
1990	24,932	9,147	3,006	10,083	2,124	9.6	8.5	2.6	65.1	12.4		
1994	24,926	9,055	2,921	10,083	2,124	9.6	8.5	2.6	65.1	12.4		
1995	22,895	8,336	3,028	8,847	1,936	8.7	7.8	2.7	56.3	11.1		
1996	20,971	7,570	2,747	8,183	1,800	7.9	7.0	2.5	51.5	10.2		
1997	19,846	7,343	2,570	7,601	1,652	7.4	6.7	2.3	47.1	9.3		
1998	18,272	6,707	2,534	6,873	1,547	6.8	6.1	2.2	42.1	8.6		
1999	16,889	6,162	2,466	6,214	1,434	6.2	5.6	2.2	37.5	7.8		
2000	16,765	5,925	2,414	6,482	1,385	6.1	5.3	2.1	38.6	7.5		
2001	20,308	8,254	3,074	6,780	1,446	7.1	7.2	2.6	38.3	7.4		
2002	17,638	6,282	2,403	6,896	1,391	6.1	5.4	2.0	38.4	7.0		
2003	17,732	6,337	2,372	7,083	1,309	6.1	5.4	2.0	38.9	6.6		
2004	17,357	6,302	2,341	6,839	1,296	5.9	5.3	1.9	37.1	6.4		
2005	18,124	6,457	2,313	7,412	1,257	6.1	5.4	1.9	39.7	6.2		
2006	18,573	6,514	2,346	7,677	1,355	6.2	5.4	1.9	40.6	6.6		

<sup>1</sup> Includes races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Rate based on enumerated population figures as of April 1 for 1980, 1990, and 2000; estimated resident population as of July 1 for other years.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual; and National Vital Statistics Reports (NVSR) (formerly Monthly Vital Statistics Report); and unpublished data.

**Table 310. Forcible Rape—Number and Rate: 1980 to 2007**

[For definition of rape, go to [http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius2007/about/offense\\_definitions.html](http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius2007/about/offense_definitions.html)]

Item	1980	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
NUMBER										
<b>Total</b>	<b>82,990</b>	<b>102,560</b>	<b>97,460</b>	<b>90,186</b>	<b>95,235</b>	<b>93,883</b>	<b>95,089</b>	<b>94,347</b>	<b>92,757</b>	<b>90,427</b>
By force	63,599	86,541	85,249	81,111	86,655	85,837	87,147	86,597	85,266	83,333
Attempt	19,391	16,019	12,211	9,075	8,580	8,046	7,942	7,750	7,491	7,094
RATE										
Per 100,000 population	36.8	41.1	37.1	32.0	33.1	32.3	32.4	31.8	31.0	30.0
Per 100,000 females	71.6	80.5	72.5	62.7	65.0	63.5	63.8	62.5	60.9	59.1

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, "Violent Crime, Forcible Rape", <[http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius2007/offenses/violent\\_crime/forcible\\_rape.html](http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius2007/offenses/violent_crime/forcible_rape.html)>.



**Table 311. Criminal Victimitizations and Victimitization Rates: 1995 to 2008**

[(39,926 represents 39,926,000). Based on National Crime Victimitization Survey; see text, this section and Appendix III. For definitions of crimes, see also <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=tdtp&tid=3>>]

Type of crime	Number of victimitizations (1,000)				Victimitization rates <sup>1</sup>			
	1995	2000	2005	2008	1995	2000	2005	2008
<b>All crimes, total</b> . . . . .	<b>39,926</b>	<b>25,893</b>	<b>23,441</b>	<b>21,312</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Population: Aged 12 or older (1,000)	215,709	226,805	244,505	252,243	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>Personal crimes<sup>2</sup></b> . . . . .	<b>10,436</b>	<b>6,597</b>	<b>5,401</b>	<b>4,993</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>19.8</b>
Crimes of violence . . . . .	10,022	6,323	5,174	4,856	44.5	27.9	21.2	19.3
Completed violence . . . . .	2,960	2,044	1,659	1,362	12.9	9.0	6.8	5.4
Attempted/threatened violence . . . . .	7,061	4,279	3,515	3,494	31.6	18.9	14.4	13.9
Rape/sexual assault . . . . .	363	261	192	204	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.8
Rape/attempted rape . . . . .	252	147	130	123	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.5
Rape . . . . .	153	92	69	52	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
Attempted rape . . . . .	99	55	61	70	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
Sexual assault . . . . .	112	114	62	81	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
Robbery . . . . .	1,171	732	625	552	5.3	3.2	2.6	2.2
Completed/property taken . . . . .	753	520	415	372	3.5	2.3	1.7	1.5
With injury . . . . .	224	160	143	142	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6
Without injury . . . . .	529	360	272	231	2.4	1.6	1.1	0.9
Attempted to take property . . . . .	418	212	210	180	1.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
With injury . . . . .	84	66	64	64	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Without injury . . . . .	335	146	145	115	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.5
Assault . . . . .	8,487	5,330	4,357	4,101	37.6	23.5	17.8	16.3
Aggravated . . . . .	2,050	1,293	1,052	840	8.8	5.7	4.3	3.3
With injury . . . . .	533	346	331	253	2.4	1.5	1.4	1
Threatened with weapon . . . . .	1,517	946	722	587	6.4	4.2	3.0	2.3
Simple . . . . .	6,437	4,038	3,305	3,261	28.9	17.8	13.5	12.9
With minor injury . . . . .	1,426	989	795	616	6.0	4.4	3.3	2.4
Without injury . . . . .	5,012	3,048	2,510	2,645	22.9	13.4	10.3	10.5
Personal theft <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	414	274	227	137	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.5
Total number of households (1,000)	101,888	108,353	117,100	121,141	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>Property crimes</b> . . . . .	<b>29,490</b>	<b>19,297</b>	<b>18,040</b>	<b>16,319</b>	<b>279.5</b>	<b>178.1</b>	<b>154.0</b>	<b>134.7</b>
Household burglary . . . . .	5,004	3,444	3,456	3,189	47.4	31.8	29.5	26.3
Completed . . . . .	4,232	2,909	2,900	2,599	40.0	26.9	24.8	21.5
Attempted forcible entry . . . . .	773	534	556	590	7.4	4.9	4.7	4.9
Motor vehicle theft . . . . .	1,717	937	978	795	16.2	8.6	8.4	6.6
Completed . . . . .	1,163	642	775	593	10.8	5.9	6.6	4.9
Attempted . . . . .	554	295	203	202	5.5	2.7	1.7	1.7
Theft . . . . .	22,769	14,916	13,606	12,335	215.9	137.7	116.2	101.8
Completed <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	21,857	14,300	13,116	11,741	207.6	132.0	112.0	96.9
Attempted . . . . .	911	616	489	595	8.4	5.7	4.2	4.9

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Per 1,000 persons aged 12 or older for "Personal crime"; per 1,000 households for "Property crime."

<sup>2</sup> The victimitization survey cannot measure murder because of the inability to question the victim. <sup>3</sup> Includes pocket picking, purse snatching, and attempted purse snatching. <sup>4</sup> Includes thefts in which the amount taken was not ascertained.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimitization Survey, *Criminal Victimitization*, annual, and series NCJ-227777, September 2009. See also <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=tdtp&tid=3>>.

**Table 312. Victimitization Rates by Type of Crime and Characteristics of the Victim: 2008**

[Rate per 1,000 persons aged 12 years or older. Based on the National Crime Victimitization Survey. See headnote, Table 311]

Characteristic of the victim	Crimes of violence								
	Population	All crimes	Rape/sexual assault			Assault			Personal theft <sup>1</sup>
			Total	Robbery	Aggravated	Simple			
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>252,242,520</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>
Male . . . . .	123,071,020	21.9	21.3	<sup>2</sup> 0.3	2.7	18.3	3.9	14.5	0.5
Female . . . . .	129,171,510	17.8	17.3	1.3	1.7	14.3	2.8	11.5	0.5
12 to 15 years old . . . . .	16,414,550	43.6	42.2	<sup>2</sup> 1.6	5.5	35.2	6.1	29	<sup>2</sup> 1.4
16 to 19 years old . . . . .	17,280,270	37.4	37.0	2.2	4.8	30.0	5.6	24.5	<sup>2</sup> 0.4
20 to 24 years old . . . . .	20,547,620	38.4	37.8	2.1	5.4	30.3	8.7	21.5	<sup>2</sup> 0.6
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	40,649,500	23.8	23.4	0.7	2.3	20.5	4.0	16.5	<sup>2</sup> 0.4
35 to 49 years old . . . . .	65,123,030	17.4	16.7	0.8	1.9	14.1	2.7	11.4	0.6
50 to 64 years old . . . . .	55,116,320	11.1	10.7	<sup>2</sup> 0.2	0.8	9.7	2.0	7.7	<sup>2</sup> 0.4
65 years old and over . . . . .	37,111,240	3.5	3.1	<sup>2</sup> 0.2	<sup>2</sup> 0.2	2.7	0.4	<sup>2</sup> 2.3	<sup>2</sup> 0.5
White . . . . .	204,683,500	18.6	18.1	0.6	1.6	15.9	3.0	12.8	0.5
Black . . . . .	30,709,860	26.6	25.9	<sup>2</sup> 1.9	5.5	18.5	5.2	13.3	<sup>2</sup> 0.7
Other <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	13,952,240	15.5	15.2	<sup>2</sup> 0.9	<sup>2</sup> 3.0	11.3	2.8	8.5	<sup>2</sup> 0.4
Hispanic . . . . .	34,506,680	17.1	16.4	<sup>2</sup> 0.6	3.4	12.4	3.5	8.9	<sup>2</sup> 0.7
Non-Hispanic . . . . .	217,351,750	20.3	19.7	0.8	2.0	16.9	3.3	13.6	0.5
Household income:									
Less than \$7,500 . . . . .	6,760,710	44.0	43.5	<sup>2</sup> 4.4	5.9	33.1	9.3	23.8	<sup>2</sup> 0.5
\$7,500 to \$14,999 . . . . .	10,261,320	41.3	40.4	<sup>2</sup> 2.1	4.8	33.5	8.6	24.9	<sup>2</sup> 0.9
\$15,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	17,538,250	26.5	26.0	<sup>2</sup> 1.0	3.0	22.0	5.3	16.8	<sup>2</sup> 0.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999 . . . . .	19,522,830	25.7	25.2	<sup>2</sup> 0.6	3.7	21.2	3.4	17.8	<sup>2</sup> 0.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	28,963,880	23.1	22.4	<sup>2</sup> 1.0	2.0	19.3	3.8	15.5	<sup>2</sup> 0.7
\$50,000 to \$74,999 . . . . .	33,797,170	16.5	15.9	<sup>2</sup> 0.0	1.3	14.6	3.0	11.6	<sup>2</sup> 0.6
\$75,000 or more . . . . .	59,992,830	12.9	12.6	<sup>2</sup> 0.5	1.4	10.7	1.9	8.8	<sup>2</sup> 0.3

<sup>1</sup> Includes pocket picking, completed purse snatching, and attempted purse snatching. <sup>2</sup> Based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>3</sup> Includes American Indians, Alaska Natives, Asians, Native Hawaiians, and other Pacific Islanders.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimitization Survey, *Criminal Victimitization*, annual, and series NCJ-227777, September 2009. See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=1975>>.

**Table 313. Victim-Offender Relationship in Crimes of Violence by Characteristics of the Criminal Incident: 2008**

[In percent, except as indicated. Covers only crimes of violence. An incident is a specific criminal act involving one or more victims and offenders. For example, if two people are robbed at the same time and place, this is classified as two robbery victimizations but only one robbery incident. See headnote, Table 311]

Selected characteristics of incident	Number of incidents	Total	Rape/sexual assault		Assault		
			Robbery	Total	Aggravated <sup>1</sup>	Simple	
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>4,581,260</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Victim/offender relationship: <sup>2</sup>							
Relatives . . . . .	508,620	10.5	<sup>3</sup> 5.9	7.8	11.1	9.5	11.5
Well-known . . . . .	1,222,550	25.2	46.0	17.1	25.2	25.0	25.3
Casual acquaintance . . . . .	674,380	13.9	<sup>3</sup> 13.5	<sup>3</sup> 6.4	14.9	13.9	15.2
Stranger . . . . .	1,755,980	36.2	26.9	54.3	34.2	37.0	33.5
Time of day: <sup>4</sup>							
6 a.m. to 6 p.m. . . . .	2,455,980	53.6	42.5	48.5	54.8	44.6	57.4
6 p.m. to midnight . . . . .	1,429,040	31.2	32.8	32.3	31.0	41.5	28.4
Midnight to 6 a.m. . . . .	516,970	11.3	21.7	17.5	9.9	10.9	9.7
Location of crime:							
At or near victim's home or lodging . . . . .	1,609,400	35.2	42.6	32.8	35.1	35.6	35.0
Friend's/relative's/neighbor's home . . . . .	418,180	9.1	<sup>3</sup> 18.3	8.5	8.7	11.0	8.2
Commercial places . . . . .	552,250	12.1	<sup>3</sup> 6.0	<sup>3</sup> 5.0	13.3	10.1	14.1
Parking lots/garages . . . . .	320,470	7.0	-	17.0	6.1	10.0	5.1
School . . . . .	609,360	13.3	<sup>3</sup> 12.1	<sup>3</sup> 5.9	14.3	7.3	16.1
Streets other than near victim's home . . . . .	622,500	13.6	<sup>3</sup> 10.9	25.6	12.2	15.9	11.3
Other <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	449,110	9.7	10.1	5.3	10.3	14.1	10.4
Victim's activity: <sup>6</sup>							
At work or traveling to or from work . . . . .	858,170	18.7	<sup>3</sup> 8.3	14.1	(NA)	16.4	20.7
School . . . . .	694,080	15.2	<sup>3</sup> 18.5	11.7	(NA)	7.3	17.4
Activities at home . . . . .	1,162,070	25.4	39.0	18.2	(NA)	27.1	25.2
Shopping/errands . . . . .	234,950	5.1	<sup>3</sup> 1.6	9.5	(NA)	7.4	4.1
Leisure activities away from home . . . . .	943,930	20.6	<sup>3</sup> 17.7	22.6	(NA)	23.1	19.9
Traveling . . . . .	337,330	7.4	<sup>3</sup> 8.2	13.4	(NA)	10.1	5.7
Other <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	285,390	6.2	<sup>3</sup> 6.6	9.0	(NA)	5.3	5.9
Distance from victim's home: <sup>8</sup>							
Inside home or lodging . . . . .	841,690	18.4	35.0	16.0	17.8	16.4	18.2
Near victim's home . . . . .	819,440	17.9	<sup>3</sup> 13.5	18.1	18.1	21.6	17.2
1 mile or less . . . . .	821,040	17.9	23.5	28.2	16.3	18.9	15.7
5 miles or less . . . . .	960,700	21.0	<sup>3</sup> 16.3	12.6	22.3	19.0	23.1
50 miles or less . . . . .	923,810	20.2	<sup>3</sup> 9.9	19.7	20.8	19.0	21.2
More than 50 miles . . . . .	175,700	3.8	<sup>3</sup> 1.7	<sup>3</sup> 5.4	3.7	<sup>3</sup> 4.4	3.6
Weapons:							
No weapons present . . . . .	897,230	69.5	79.6	49.3	76.5	8.0	93.5
Weapons present . . . . .	326,730	25.3	<sup>3</sup> 1.4	39.9	18.1	91.2	(X)

— Represents zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> An aggravated assault is any assault in which an offender possesses or uses a weapon or inflicts serious injury. <sup>2</sup> Excludes "don't know" relationships. <sup>3</sup> Based on 10 or fewer sample cases. <sup>4</sup> Excludes "not known and not available" time of day. <sup>5</sup> Includes areas on public transportation or inside station, in apartment yard, park, field, playground, or other areas. <sup>6</sup> Excludes "don't know" and "not available" victim activity. <sup>7</sup> Includes sleeping. <sup>8</sup> Excludes "don't know" and "not available" distance from victim's home.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, *Criminal Victimization*, annual, and series NCJ-227777, September 2009. See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=1975>>.

**Table 314. Violence by Intimate Partners by Sex, 1995 to 2007, and by Type of Crime, 2007**

[Violence includes rape and sexual assault, robbery, aggravated assault, simple assault and homicide. Intimate partners are defined as spouses, ex-spouses, current boy/girlfriends, and ex-boy/girlfriends. See headnote, Table 311]

Year and type of crime	All persons		Female victims		Male victims	
	Number	Rate per 1,000 <sup>1</sup>	Number	Rate per 1,000 <sup>1</sup>	Number	Rate per 1,000 <sup>1</sup>
1995 . . . . .	975,510	4.5	858,100	7.7	117,410	1.1
2000 . . . . .	670,900	3.0	560,230	4.8	110,670	1.0
2002 . . . . .	588,020	2.5	498,210	4.2	89,810	0.8
2003 . . . . .	540,700	2.3	444,140	3.6	96,560	0.8
2004 . . . . .	612,650	2.5	474,250	3.8	138,400	1.2
2005 . . . . .	493,110	2.0	385,850	3.1	107,260	0.9
2006 <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	779,040	3.2	617,190	4.9	161,840	1.3
<b>2007, total</b> . . . . .	<b>646,790</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>564,430</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>82,360</b>	<b>0.7</b>
Rape or sexual assault . . . . .	55,110	0.2	55,110	0.4	(B)	(B)
Robbery . . . . .	43,270	0.2	37,320	0.3	5,960	—
Aggravated assault . . . . .	85,010	0.3	69,010	0.5	16,000	0.1
Simple assault . . . . .	446,510	1.8	399,370	3.1	47,140	0.4
Homicide . . . . .	1,531	0.5	1,185	0.8	346	0.2

— Rounds to zero. B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of derived figure. <sup>1</sup> Rates are the number of victimizations per 1,000 persons aged 12 or older. Except for Homicide, the number of victimizations is per 100,000 persons aged 12 or older. <sup>2</sup> Due to changes in methodology, the 2006 national crime victimization rates are not comparable to previous years or to 2007 and cannot be used for yearly trend comparisons. However, the overall patterns of victimization at the national level can be examined.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, *Intimate Partner Violence in the United States*, Series NCJ-210675, December 2007, and *Crime Victimization*, annual, Series NCJ-224390. See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=1000>>.

**Table 315. Stalking and Harassment Victimization in the United States: 2006**

[Survey based on population of persons aged 18 or older. The survey defines stalking as a course of conduct directed at a specific person that would cause a reasonable person to feel fear. The survey characterizes individuals as victims of harassment who experience the behaviors associated with stalking but neither reported feeling fear as a result of such conduct nor experienced actions that would cause a reasonable person to feel fear]

Characteristic	Population	Number			Rate per 1,000 persons		
		All	Stalking	Harassment	All	Stalking	Harassment
<b>All victims<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>246,500,200</b>	<b>5,857,030</b>	<b>3,424,100</b>	<b>2,432,930</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>9.9</b>
Gender							
Male	120,068,420	2,032,460	892,340	1,140,120	16.9	7.4	9.5
Female	126,431,780	3,824,570	2,531,770	1,292,800	30.3	20.0	10.2
Age							
18 to 19 years old	8,047,540	379,610	238,990	140,620	47.2	29.7	17.5
20 to 24 years old	20,346,940	929,710	576,870	352,840	45.7	28.4	17.3
25 to 34 years old	39,835,680	1,198,195	805,260	392,930	30.1	20.2	9.9
35 to 49 years old	65,886,490	1,971,290	1,139,320	831,970	29.9	17.3	12.6
50 to 64 years old	51,400,990	1,046,650	534,870	511,780	20.4	10.4	10.0
65 years old and over	35,515,670	331,580	128,790	202,790	9.3	3.6	5.7
Race							
White	200,874,080	4,835,270	2,860,810	1,974,460	24.1	14.2	9.8
Black	29,853,700	678,230	363,280	314,950	22.7	12.2	10.5
American Indian/ Alaska Native	1,695,400	55,890	<sup>2</sup> 33,150	<sup>2</sup> 22,740	33.0	<sup>2</sup> 19.6	<sup>2</sup> 13.4
Asian/Pacific Islander	11,317,780	151,670	79,790	71,890	13.4	7.0	6.4
More than one race <sup>3</sup>	2,759,240	135,960	87,080	48,880	49.3	31.6	17.7
Hispanic origin							
Hispanic	29,522,670	487,320	312,490	174,830	16.5	10.6	5.9
Non-Hispanic	215,025,170	5,308,010	3,089,570	2,218,440	24.7	14.4	10.3
Marital status							
Never married	79,715,080	2,143,400	1,321,870	821,530	26.9	16.6	10.3
Married	123,633,560	2,078,830	1,071,630	1,007,200	16.8	8.7	8.1
Divorced or separated	26,334,200	1,363,540	895,620	467,920	51.8	34.0	17.8
Widowed	14,318,190	229,450	107,730	121,720	16.0	7.5	8.5
Household Income							
Less than \$7,500	8,418,570	395,740	266,800	128,940	47.0	31.7	15.3
\$7,500 to \$14,999	14,562,850	583,840	399,620	184,210	40.1	27.4	12.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	22,428,240	724,270	474,220	250,050	32.3	21.1	11.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	22,862,680	625,680	362,180	263,500	27.4	15.8	11.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	30,345,140	765,580	480,750	284,830	25.2	15.8	9.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	37,956,910	877,660	476,420	401,230	23.1	12.6	10.6
\$75,000 or more	56,633,800	1,063,860	542,730	521,130	18.8	9.6	9.2

<sup>1</sup> Table excludes missing data. <sup>2</sup> Based on 10 or fewer sample cases. <sup>3</sup> Includes all persons of any race, including persons who identify two or more races.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, Supplemental Victimization Survey, *Stalking Victimization in the United States*, Series NCJ-224527, January 2009. See <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=dcdetail&iid=245>>.

**Table 316. Property Victimization Rates by Selected Household Characteristics: 2008**

[(121,141 represents 121,141,000). Households headed by persons aged 12 years or older. Based on National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS); see text, this section and Appendix III. See headnote, Table 311]

Characteristic	Number of households (1,000)	Number of victimizations (1,000)				Victimization rate per 1,000 households			
		Total	Burglary	Motor vehicle theft		Total	Burglary	Motor vehicle theft	
				Theft	Theft			Theft	Theft
<b>Total</b>	<b>121,141</b>	<b>16,319</b>	<b>3,189</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>12,335</b>	<b>134.7</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>101.8</b>
Race:									
White	98,421	12,818	2,320	530	9,968	130.2	23.6	5.4	101.3
Black	15,538	2,454	653	196	1,605	158.0	42.0	12.6	103.3
Other	5,927	672	121	46	505	113.4	20.4	7.8	85.2
Ethnicity:									
Hispanic	13,716	2,571	470	161	1,940	187.5	34.3	11.7	141.4
Non-Hispanic	107,190	13,744	2,718	634	10,391	128.2	25.4	5.9	96.9
Household income:									
\$7,500 to \$14,999	4,115	840	233	38	569	204.2	56.6	9.4	138.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6,362	1,113	334	49	729	175.0	52.6	7.8	114.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9,413	1,522	304	58	1,160	161.7	32.3	6.2	123.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9,902	1,490	326	60	1,104	150.5	33.0	6.0	111.5
\$50,000 to \$74,999	13,497	1,926	361	101	1,464	142.7	26.8	7.5	108.5
\$75,000 or more	14,601	1,837	308	112	1,417	125.8	21.1	7.6	97.0
Number of persons in household:									
1	34,561	3,467	948	162	2,357	100.3	27.4	4.7	68.2
2 or 3	60,022	7,337	1,328	366	5,642	122.2	22.1	6.1	94.0
4 or 5	22,868	4,505	761	209	3,535	197.0	33.3	9.1	154.6
6 or more	3,690	1,010	151	58	801	273.9	41.0	15.7	217.1

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, *Criminal Victimization*, annual, and series NCJ-227777, September 2009; See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=1975>>

**Table 317. Robbery and Property Crimes by Type and Selected Characteristics: 1990 to 2008**

[639 represents 639,000.] For definitions of types of crimes, see [http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius2008/about/offense\\_definitions.html](http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius2008/about/offense_definitions.html)

Characteristic of offense	Number of offenses (1,000)				Rate per 100,000 population				Average value lost (dol.)			
	1990	2000	2005	2008	1990	2000	2005	2008	1990	2000	2005	2008
<b>Robbery, total<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>639</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>256.3</b>	<b>144.9</b>	<b>140.7</b>	<b>138.2</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>1,127</b>	<b>1,239</b>	<b>1,313</b>
Type of crime:												
Street or highway .....	359	188	184	157	144.2	66.7	62.1	59.6	511	858	1,020	1,013
Commercial house .....	73	57	60	49	29.5	20.1	20.1	18.9	945	1,685	1,662	1,644
Gas station .....	18	12	12	9	7.1	4.1	4.0	3.5	423	679	1,104	1,006
Convenience store .....	39	26	24	20	15.6	9.3	8.0	7.6	344	566	677	712
Residence .....	62	50	59	58	25.1	17.7	20.0	22.4	828	1,243	1,332	1,665
Bank .....	9	9	9	7	3.8	3.1	3.0	2.8	2,885	4,379	4,113	4,808
Weapon used:												
Firearm .....	234	161	175	143	94.1	57.0	59.0	59.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Knife or cutting instrument .....	76	36	37	26	30.7	12.8	12.5	10.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other weapon .....	61	53	39	29	24.5	18.9	13.2	12.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Strong-arm .....	268	159	166	133	107.7	56.4	56.0	55.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Burglary, total</b> .....	<b>3,074</b>	<b>2,050</b>	<b>2,154</b>	<b>1,900</b>	<b>1,232.2</b>	<b>728.4</b>	<b>726.7</b>	<b>735.1</b>	<b>1,014</b>	<b>1,458</b>	<b>1,771</b>	<b>2,085</b>
Forcible entry <sup>2</sup> .....	2,150	1,297	1,310	1,077	864.5	460.7	440.0	447.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Unlawful entry <sup>2</sup> .....	678	615	701	567	272.8	218.7	237.5	235.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Attempted forcible entry <sup>2</sup> .....	245	138	133	110	98.7	49.0	45.2	45.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Residence .....	2,033	1,335	1,417	1,335	817.4	474.3	477.9	516.7	1,037	1,378	1,613	1,596
Nonresidence .....	1,041	715	738	566	418.5	254.1	248.8	218.4	967	1,610	1,687	2,096
Occurred during the night <sup>2</sup> .....	1,135	699	708	608	456.4	248.3	238.9	236.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Occurred during the day <sup>2</sup> .....	1,151	836	890	879	462.8	297.2	328.8	341.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Larceny-theft, total</b> .....	<b>7,946</b>	<b>6,972</b>	<b>6,783</b>	<b>5,564</b>	<b>3,185.1</b>	<b>2,477.3</b>	<b>2,286.8</b>	<b>2,143.2</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>1,013</b>
Pocket picking .....	81	36	29	24	32.4	12.7	9.8	9.1	384	437	346	541
Purse snatching .....	82	37	42	28	32.8	13.2	14.2	10.8	228	387	404	430
Shoplifting .....	1,291	959	940	903	519.1	340.7	317.0	348.3	104	185	184	196
From motor vehicles .....	1,744	1,754	1,752	1,455	701.3	623.3	590.6	558.5	461	692	704	717
Motor vehicle accessories .....	1,185	677	693	545	476.3	240.6	233.6	208.5	297	451	482	530
Bicycles .....	443	312	249	188	178.2	110.9	83.9	72.1	188	273	267	288
From buildings .....	1,118	914	852	633	449.4	324.6	287.3	245.3	673	1,184	1,738	1,529
From coin-operated machines .....	63	46	41	23	25.4	16.2	13.6	8.7	144	272	232	256
Other .....	1,940	2,232	2,184	1,765	780.0	793.0	736.1	684.0	615	957	1,137	1,730
<b>Motor vehicles, total<sup>3</sup></b> .....	<b>1,636</b>	<b>1,160</b>	<b>1,236</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>655.8</b>	<b>412.2</b>	<b>417.4</b>	<b>315.9</b>	<b>5,117</b>	<b>6,581</b>	<b>6,204</b>	<b>6,729</b>
Automobiles .....	1,304	877	907	547	524.3	311.5	304.5	227.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Trucks and buses .....	238	209	219	137	95.5	74.1	76.2	56.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other crimes not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Unknown data not included. <sup>3</sup> Includes other types of motor vehicles, not shown separately. Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, "Crime in the United States." See <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius2008/offenses/index.html>>.

**Table 318. Hate Crimes—Number of Incidents, Offenses, Victims, and Known Offenders by Bias Motivation: 2000 to 2008**

[The FBI collected statistics on hate crimes from 13,690 law enforcement agencies representing over 269 million inhabitants in 2008. Hate crime offenses cover incidents motivated by race, religion, sexual orientation, ethnicity/national origin, and disability]

Bias motivation	Incidents reported	Offenses	Victims <sup>1</sup>	Known offenders <sup>2</sup>
2000, total	8,213	9,619	10,117	7,690
2005, total	7,163	8,380	8,804	6,804
2006, total	7,722	9,080	9,652	7,330
2007, total	7,624	9,006	9,535	6,965
<b>2008, total</b>	<b>7,783</b>	<b>9,168</b>	<b>9,691</b>	<b>6,927</b>
Bias motive:				
<b>Race, total</b>	<b>3,992</b>	<b>4,704</b>	<b>4,934</b>	<b>3,723</b>
Anti-White	716	812	829	811
Anti-Black	2,876	3,413	3,596	2,596
Anti-American Indian/Alaska native	54	59	63	61
Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander	137	162	170	140
Anti-multiracial group	209	258	276	115
<b>Ethnicity/national origin, total</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>1,148</b>	<b>1,226</b>	<b>1,034</b>
Anti-Hispanic	561	735	792	711
Anti-other ethnicity/national origin	333	413	434	323
<b>Religion, total</b>	<b>1,519</b>	<b>1,606</b>	<b>1,732</b>	<b>632</b>
Anti-Jewish	1,013	1,055	1,145	353
Anti-Catholic	75	75	89	35
Anti-Protestant	56	60	62	34
Anti-Islamic	105	123	130	85
Anti-other religious group	191	212	222	90
Anti-multi-religious group	65	67	70	33
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc.	14	14	14	2
<b>Sexual orientation, total</b>	<b>1,297</b>	<b>1,617</b>	<b>1,706</b>	<b>1,460</b>
Anti-male homosexual	776	948	981	921
Anti-female homosexual	154	194	198	156
Anti-homosexual	307	415	466	336
Anti-heterosexual	33	33	34	25
Anti-bisexual	27	27	27	22
<b>Disability, total</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>72</b>
Anti-physical	22	28	28	26
Anti-mental	56	57	57	46
<b>Multiple bias <sup>3</sup></b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>

<sup>1</sup> The term "victim" may refer to a person, business, institution, or a society as a whole. <sup>2</sup> The term "known offender" does not imply that the identity of the suspect is known, but only that an attribute of the suspect has been identified which distinguishes him/her from an unknown offender. <sup>3</sup> In a "multiple-bias incident" two conditions must be met: more than one offense type must occur in the incident and at least two offense types must be motivated by different biases.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Uniform Crime Reports, "About Hate Crime Statistics, 2008," <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/hc2008/victims.html>>.

**Table 319. Hate Crimes Reported by State: 2008**

[269,382 represents 269,382,000]. See headnote, Table 318]

State	Number of participating agencies	Population covered (1,000)	Agencies submitting incidents	Incidents reported	State	Number of participating agencies	Population covered (1,000)	Agencies submitting incidents	Incidents reported
<b>United States <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>13,690</b>	<b>269,382</b>	<b>2,145</b>	<b>7,783</b>	Montana	99	957	12	24
Alabama	163	2,803	5	11	Nebraska	193	809	8	11
Alaska	2	287	2	8	Nevada	34	2,600	6	94
Arizona	89	6,439	26	185	New Hampshire	144	1,137	26	44
Arkansas	260	2,768	36	91	New Jersey	512	8,676	202	744
California	730	36,757	269	1,381	New Mexico	49	1,187	4	9
Colorado	210	4,803	48	149	New York	339	17,527	76	570
Connecticut	101	3,501	57	164	North Carolina	495	9,129	46	124
Delaware	54	873	17	58	North Dakota	80	601	11	16
District of Columbia	2	592	2	42	Ohio	545	9,071	106	345
Florida	487	18,236	72	153	Oklahoma	303	3,642	20	51
Georgia	6	554	2	9	Oregon	166	3,775	37	187
Idaho	106	1,519	12	30	Pennsylvania	1,241	12,276	31	68
Illinois	308	8,048	44	120	Rhode Island	48	1,051	14	35
Indiana	131	3,063	17	61	South Carolina	480	4,478	65	153
Iowa	228	2,974	15	33	South Dakota	108	687	8	42
Kansas	351	2,312	48	113	Tennessee	461	6,214	81	255
Kentucky	315	3,822	23	64	Texas	1,000	24,305	69	246
Louisiana	87	2,446	10	67	Utah	117	2,694	18	40
Maine	134	1,316	28	63	Vermont	82	607	12	20
Maryland	158	5,634	23	100	Virginia	407	7,768	75	263
Massachusetts	351	6,397	91	333	Washington	251	6,538	61	239
Michigan	590	9,754	171	560	West Virginia	294	1,637	23	43
Minnesota	248	4,304	48	164	Wisconsin	379	5,628	29	92
Mississippi	60	752	1	4	Wyoming	62	528	6	6
Missouri	630	5,905	32	99					

<sup>1</sup> No data available for Hawaii.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Uniform Crime Reports, "About Hate Crime Statistics, 2008," <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/hc2008/victims.html>>.

**Table 320. Persons Arrested by Offense, Sex, and Race: 2008**

[In thousands (10,709.4 represents 10,709,400). Represents arrests (not charges) reported by 11,711 agencies with a total 2008 population of almost 231 million as estimated by the FBI. Age and sex data are mandatory, while race data are optional and not always reported with arrest data; hence, two different total number of arrests. See source for details, <[http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius2008/about/offense\\_definitions.html](http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius2008/about/offense_definitions.html)>]

Offense	Total arrests			American Indian or Alaska Native			Asian or Pacific Islander	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	White	Black		
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>10,709.4</b>	<b>8,086.7</b>	<b>2,622.7</b>	<b>10,662.2</b>	<b>7,382.1</b>	<b>3,015.9</b>	<b>142.9</b>	<b>121.3</b>
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	9.9	8.8	1.1	9.9	4.7	4.9	0.1	0.1
Forcible rape	16.9	16.7	0.2	16.8	11.0	5.4	0.2	0.2
Robbery	100.7	89.0	11.7	100.5	42.0	56.9	0.7	0.9
Aggravated assault	329.9	259.1	70.8	328.7	208.1	112.3	4.5	3.9
Burglary	236.2	201.8	34.4	235.4	157.3	74.0	2.1	2.1
Larceny-theft	983.0	577.5	405.5	979.1	666.4	286.8	12.7	13.3
Motor vehicle theft	75.1	62.2	12.9	74.9	44.7	28.5	0.8	0.9
Arsen	10.8	9.1	1.7	10.7	8.1	2.3	0.1	0.1
Violent crime <sup>2</sup>	457.5	373.7	83.8	456.0	265.8	179.6	5.4	5.1
Property crime <sup>3</sup>	1,305.1	850.6	454.5	1,300.2	876.4	391.6	15.7	16.4
Other assaults	994.8	740.0	254.8	991.2	645.9	319.5	14.2	11.6
Forgery and counterfeiting	69.0	42.9	26.1	68.6	46.4	21.1	0.3	0.8
Fraud	174.6	98.7	75.9	173.6	117.2	53.5	1.4	1.4
Embezzlement	16.5	8.0	8.5	16.3	10.5	5.5	0.1	0.2
Stolen property—buying, receiving, possessing	85.6	68.2	17.4	85.4	52.7	31.3	0.7	0.7
Vandalism	219.1	181.5	37.5	218.2	164.3	48.0	3.4	2.5
Weapons—carrying, possessing, etc.	138.3	127.9	10.4	137.9	78.1	57.5	1.0	1.3
Prostitution and commercialized vice	58.8	18.0	40.8	58.7	32.7	24.0	0.5	1.5
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	60.8	55.6	5.2	60.6	44.6	14.5	0.6	0.8
Drug abuse violations	1,304.1	1,063.5	240.6	1,299.7	829.4	452.6	8.4	9.3
Gambling	7.6	7.0	0.6	7.6	1.7	5.7	0.0	0.2
Offenses against the family and children	87.2	64.9	22.3	86.1	57.3	26.5	1.6	0.6
Driving under the influence	1,110.1	872.4	237.7	1,104.3	964.6	110.7	14.7	14.4
Liquor laws	478.8	346.0	132.8	475.2	401.0	54.9	14.0	5.3
Drunkenness	474.4	397.9	76.5	472.6	390.1	71.0	8.9	2.6
Disorderly conduct	529.9	391.2	138.7	527.6	334.7	180.1	8.6	4.2
Vagrancy	26.3	20.4	5.9	26.3	15.7	9.9	0.5	0.1
Suspicion	1.3	1.0	0.3	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
Curfew and loitering law violations	104.2	71.7	32.5	104.0	65.7	36.2	0.8	1.3
Runaways	84.1	36.9	47.1	83.8	55.4	22.7	1.6	4.0
All other offenses (except traffic)	2,921.5	2,248.8	672.7	2,907.3	1,931.3	898.9	40.2	36.8

<sup>1</sup> These data represent the number of persons arrested; however, some persons may be arrested more than once during a year. Therefore, the statistics in this table could, in some cases, represent multiple arrests of the same person. <sup>2</sup> Violent crimes are offenses of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault. <sup>3</sup> Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, "Crime in the United States, Arrests," September 2009, <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius2008/arrests/index.html>>.

**Table 321. Juvenile Arrests for Drug Abuse Offenses: 1980 to 2008**

[169,439 represents 169,439,000. Juveniles are persons under 18 years of age]

Offense	1980	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Number of contributing agencies	8,178	10,765	10,037	9,904	11,368	11,437	11,778	13,650	12,357	12,285
Population covered (1,000)	169,439	204,543	206,762	204,965	219,562	222,147	230,176	245,902	235,486	240,183
<b>NUMBER</b>										
Drug abuse, total	86,685	66,300	149,236	146,594	134,746	135,056	137,809	145,153	143,270	134,661
Sale and manufacturing	13,004	24,575	34,077	26,432	21,987	21,136	21,607	22,466	21,493	19,467
Heroin/cocaine	1,318	17,511	19,187	11,000	7,848	7,852	7,863	8,261	7,334	6,288
Marijuana	8,876	4,372	10,682	11,792	10,463	9,743	9,845	10,333	10,640	9,678
Synthetic narcotics	465	346	701	945	1,043	1,119	1,071	1,262	1,162	1,093
Dangerous nonnarcotic drugs	2,345	2,346	3,507	2,695	2,633	2,422	2,828	2,610	2,357	2,408
Possession	73,681	41,725	115,159	120,432	112,759	113,920	116,202	122,687	121,777	115,194
Heroin/cocaine	2,614	15,194	21,253	12,586	9,932	10,805	11,131	12,024	9,756	7,944
Marijuana	64,465	20,940	82,015	95,962	87,909	87,717	88,909	95,120	97,671	93,042
Synthetic narcotics	1,524	1,155	2,047	2,052	2,872	3,279	3,235	3,337	3,142	3,286
Dangerous nonnarcotic drugs	5,078	4,436	9,844	9,832	12,046	12,119	12,927	12,206	11,208	10,922

<sup>1</sup> These data represent the number of persons arrested; however, some persons may be arrested more than once during a year. Therefore, the statistics in this table could, in some cases, represent multiple arrests of the same person.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, "Crime in the United States, Arrest," September 2009, <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius2008/arrests/index.html>>.

**Table 322. Arrests—18 Years and Older: 2008**

[11,713 agencies; 2008 estimated population 230,897,506. See head note, Table 320. See Table 323, for "Total arrest data"]

Offense charged	Ages 18 and over								
	18-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50 and over	
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>9,086,278</b>	<b>1,048,246</b>	<b>2,072,179</b>	<b>1,523,228</b>	<b>1,053,380</b>	<b>938,036</b>	<b>864,786</b>	<b>747,575</b>	<b>838,848</b>
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	8,914	1,392	2,568	1,689	918	753	555	416	623
Forcible rape	14,411	1,645	3,165	2,362	1,838	1,638	1,453	1,027	1,283
Robbery	73,216	17,520	21,624	11,645	6,695	5,511	4,579	3,258	2,384
Aggravated assault	286,944	25,868	61,756	51,324	36,843	31,859	28,370	24,052	26,872
Burglary	171,801	34,503	43,783	27,075	17,530	15,705	13,965	10,642	8,598
Larceny-theft	731,514	122,238	164,978	107,996	76,180	71,665	67,382	57,205	63,870
Motor vehicle theft	56,067	9,411	13,801	9,843	6,781	5,946	4,748	3,252	2,285
Arson	5,763	901	1,299	823	642	497	515	455	631
Violent crime <sup>2</sup>	383,485	46,425	89,113	67,020	46,294	39,761	34,957	28,753	31,162
Property crime <sup>3</sup>	965,145	167,053	223,861	145,737	101,133	93,813	86,610	71,554	75,384
Other assaults	817,285	67,157	170,771	146,974	107,287	97,040	85,328	69,806	72,922
Forgery and counterfeiting	66,973	5,347	14,508	13,426	9,604	8,374	6,503	4,861	4,350
Fraud	168,907	10,424	29,810	29,729	25,030	23,262	19,263	14,553	16,836
Embezzlement	15,465	2,424	4,113	2,378	1,843	1,484	1,292	905	1,026
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	69,524	10,811	16,829	11,972	8,287	7,197	6,147	4,365	3,916
Vandalism	136,618	26,379	38,156	22,752	13,697	11,280	9,568	7,397	7,389
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	107,451	17,997	30,741	19,677	11,189	8,183	6,569	5,701	7,394
Prostitution and commercialized vice	57,626	4,150	11,392	9,438	7,538	7,758	7,260	5,393	4,697
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	49,775	4,667	8,929	6,677	5,611	5,424	5,431	4,814	8,222
Drug abuse violations	1,166,140	164,731	301,655	207,658	130,463	106,789	96,509	81,548	76,787
Gambling	6,337	1,154	1,765	937	535	446	359	368	773
Offenses against the family and children	82,819	3,618	12,081	15,135	13,728	13,439	10,799	7,558	6,461
Driving under the influence	1,098,082	56,114	244,022	204,165	136,200	117,761	107,844	98,831	133,145
Liquor laws	377,956	163,695	101,804	21,049	15,170	14,940	17,350	19,030	24,918
Drunkenness	462,444	27,071	90,993	70,782	50,128	48,925	53,301	54,514	66,730
Disorderly conduct	384,997	45,371	99,231	63,228	40,516	35,539	34,180	31,377	35,550
Vagrancy	23,227	2,200	3,215	2,345	2,020	2,479	3,235	3,355	4,378
All other offenses (except traffic)	2,644,973	221,258	578,929	461,983	327,005	294,051	272,209	232,825	256,713
Suspicion	1,049	200	261	166	102	91	72	67	90

<sup>1</sup> See Table 320, footnote 1. <sup>2</sup> Violent crimes are offenses of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault. <sup>3</sup> Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, "Crime in the United States, Arrest," September 2009, <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius2008/arrests/index.html>>.

**Table 323. Arrest—Ages Under 18 Years: 2008**

[11,713 agencies; 2008 estimated population 230,897,506. See headnote, Table 320]

Offense charged	Total all ages	Ages Under 18						
		10-12	13-14	15	16	17		
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>10,709,361</b>	<b>1,623,083</b>	<b>11,226</b>	<b>88,568</b>	<b>342,244</b>	<b>318,635</b>	<b>404,507</b>	<b>457,903</b>
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	9,888	974	1	8	70	150	296	449
Forcible rape	16,916	2,505	8	216	636	462	540	643
Robbery	100,738	27,522	61	672	4,651	5,517	7,717	8,904
Aggravated assault	329,913	42,969	399	3,176	9,777	8,273	10,050	11,294
Burglary	236,219	64,418	554	3,692	14,292	13,252	15,634	16,994
Larceny-theft	982,997	251,483	1,480	15,687	55,754	49,373	62,106	67,083
Motor vehicle theft	75,135	19,068	20	401	3,398	4,489	5,359	5,401
Arson	10,784	5,021	291	885	1,646	901	695	603
Violent crime <sup>2</sup>	457,455	73,970	469	4,072	15,134	14,402	18,603	21,290
Property crime <sup>3</sup>	1,305,135	339,990	2,345	20,665	75,090	68,015	83,794	90,081
Other assaults	994,804	177,519	1,932	16,571	48,054	35,107	38,762	37,993
Forgery and counterfeiting	68,976	2,003	9	47	183	223	489	1,052
Fraud	174,598	5,691	42	149	734	845	1,489	2,432
Embezzlement	16,458	993	4	3	21	43	287	635
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	85,584	16,060	58	578	3,083	3,155	4,333	4,853
Vandalism	219,059	82,441	1,543	8,282	23,405	15,779	16,745	16,687
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	138,255	30,804	391	2,376	6,928	5,607	7,171	8,331
Prostitution and commercialized vice	58,784	1,158	8	7	114	172	329	528
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	60,804	11,029	240	1,487	3,502	1,934	1,913	1,953
Drug abuse violations	1,304,098	137,958	192	2,176	17,989	23,031	37,641	56,929
Gambling	7,632	1,295	3	10	169	262	333	518
Offenses against the family and children	87,197	4,378	84	228	901	833	1,119	1,213
Driving under the influence	1,110,083	12,001	39	20	137	460	2,777	8,568
Liquor laws	478,800	100,844	128	695	8,388	14,843	28,652	48,138
Drunkenness	474,378	11,934	59	59	1,155	1,795	2,915	5,951
Disorderly conduct	529,929	144,932	881	11,920	39,844	30,326	32,183	29,778
Vagrancy	26,325	3,098	6	148	759	825	954	406
All other offenses (except traffic)	2,921,526	276,553	1,764	10,700	52,399	55,648	71,710	84,332
Suspicion	1,259	210	1	9	41	47	55	57
Curfew and loitering law violations	104,168	104,168	402	4,231	22,095	23,898	29,124	24,418
Runaways	84,054	84,054	626	4,135	22,119	21,385	23,129	12,660

<sup>1</sup> See Table 320, footnote 1. <sup>2</sup> Violent crimes are offenses of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault. <sup>3</sup> Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, "Crime in the United States, Arrest"; September 2009 <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius2008/arrests/index.html>>.

**Table 324. Drug Arrest Rates for Drug Abuse Violations, 1990 to 2008, and by Region, 2008**

[Rate per 100,000 inhabitants. Based on Census Bureau estimated resident population as of July 1, except 1990 and 2000, enumerated as of April 1. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Offense	1990 2000 2005			2008				
				Total	Region			
					North east	Midwest	South	West
<b>Drug arrest rate, total</b> .....	<b>435.3</b>	<b>587.1</b>	<b>600.9</b>	<b>523.6</b>	<b>487.1</b>	<b>387.1</b>	<b>568.7</b>	<b>594.3</b>
Sale and/or manufacture .....	139.0	122.7	109.9	93.2	106.2	74.1	95.8	95.8
Heroin or cocaine <sup>1</sup> .....	93.7	60.8	47.8	40.1	64.1	21.6	42.9	34.7
Marijuana .....	26.4	34.2	29.6	29.3	28.6	31.2	26.1	32.2
Synthetic or manufactured drugs .....	2.7	6.4	8.6	7.9	5.8	4.6	14.6	3.7
Other dangerous nonnarcotic drugs .....	16.2	21.3	23.9	15.9	7.6	16.7	12.2	25.3
Possession .....	296.3	464.4	490.9	430.4	380.9	315.0	472.9	498.4
Heroin or cocaine <sup>1</sup> .....	144.4	138.7	131.5	103.9	101.7	48.3	117.3	131.1
Marijuana .....	104.9	244.4	228.9	233.6	226.9	203.6	283.6	198.9
Synthetic or manufactured drugs .....	6.6	12.0	21.0	18.1	12.8	14.4	25.4	15.4
Other dangerous nonnarcotic drugs .....	40.4	69.4	109.6	74.8	39.5	48.6	46.7	153.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes other derivatives such as morphine, heroin, and codeine.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, "Crime in the United States," annual <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius2008/arrests/index.html>> and unpublished data.

**Table 325. Federal Drug Arrests and Seizures by Type of Drug: 2000 to 2009**

[For fiscal years ending in year shown. The data have all been revised. In years past, the data for the amount of drugs seized at the Federal level was obtained from the Federal-wide Drug Seizure System (FDSS). A new system has been created called the National Seizure System (NSS). This system will broaden the scope of data collected for the amount of drugs seized (in pounds) at the national level. The data for "Seizure in (pounds)" for years shown are from NSS]

Drug	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Number of Arrests, total</b> <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	<b>36,845</b>	<b>27,031</b>	<b>26,019</b>	<b>26,852</b>	<b>28,106</b>	<b>27,314</b>	<b>27,462</b>	<b>25,650</b>	<b>26,749</b>
Heroin .....	3,622	2,560	2,527	2,489	2,450	2,361	2,167	2,599	3,026
Cocaine .....	16,375	12,353	11,389	11,972	13,040	13,097	12,868	12,102	11,607
Marijuana .....	8,572	5,721	6,031	6,310	6,113	6,002	6,883	6,234	7,416
Methamphetamine .....	8,276	6,397	6,072	6,081	6,503	5,854	5,544	4,715	4,700
<b>Seizure in (pounds), total</b> .....	<b>1,446,534</b>	<b>3,144,438</b>	<b>3,750,422</b>	<b>3,320,613</b>	<b>2,909,176</b>	<b>3,000,619</b>	<b>4,011,379</b>	<b>3,484,144</b>	<b>4,805,081</b>
Cocaine .....	56,341	122,548	106,530	104,836	112,076	143,397	126,076	109,824	127,528
Heroin .....	1,590	6,812	5,968	4,159	4,004	4,412	3,711	4,339	5,355
Marijuana .....	1,383,020	3,004,965	3,622,318	3,198,468	2,779,543	2,838,631	3,868,269	3,355,360	4,654,709
Methamphetamine) .....	5,582	10,114	15,607	13,149	13,553	14,179	13,323	14,621	17,489

<sup>1</sup> Arrests are for Drug Enforcement Administration only. <sup>2</sup> Includes other drug-related arrests not shown.

Source: U.S. Drug Enforcement Administration, *Stats and Facts*, and unpublished data from the National Seizure System (NSS). See also <[www.usdoj.gov/dea/statistics.html](http://www.usdoj.gov/dea/statistics.html)>.

**Table 326. Background Checks for Firearm Transfers: 1994 to 2008**

[In thousands (97,080 represents 97,080,000), except rates]

Inquiries and rejections	Total 1994–2008 <sup>1</sup>	Interm period 1994–1998 <sup>2</sup>	Permanent Brady <sup>3</sup>										
			1998 <sup>4</sup>	1999	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008		
Applications and denials:													
Applications received .....	97,080	12,740	893	8,621	7,699	7,831	8,084	8,278	8,612	8,658	9,901		
Applications denied .....	1,778	312	20	204	153	126	126	132	135	136	147		
Denied (percent) .....	1.8	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5		
Selective reasons for rejection:													
Felony indictment/conviction .....	341	44	(NA)	147	88	53	53	57	52	49	77		
Other .....	268	18	(NA)	57	65	73	73	75	83	87	70		
Felony denials per 1,000 applications .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	17.0	11.4	6.8	6.6	6.9	6.0	5.7	7.2		

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Number of applications and estimates of denials for firearm transfers or permits since the inception of the Brady Act, 1994–2007. <sup>2</sup> Background checks on applicants were conducted by state and local agencies, mainly on handgun transfers. See "Presale Handgun Checks, the Brady Interim Period, 1994–98" (NCJ 175034). <sup>3</sup> The period beginning November 30, 1998 is the effective date for the Brady Handgun Violence Prevention Act, P.L. 103–159, 1993. The National Instant Criminal Background Check System (NICS) began operations. Checks on handgun and long gun transfers are conducted by the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), and by state and local agencies. Totals combine Firearm Inquiry Statistics (FIST) estimates for state and local agencies with transactions and denials reported by the FBI. <sup>4</sup> For the period of November 30 to December 31, 1998. Counts are from the NICS operations report and may include multiple transactions for the same application.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics, "Background Checks for Firearm Transfers, 2008," Series NCJ 227471, August 2009, <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=1706>>.



**Table 327. Law Enforcement Officers Killed and Assaulted: 1990 to 2008**

[Contains statistics on felonious and accidental deaths of duly sworn local, state, tribal, and federal law enforcement officers. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>OFFICERS KILLED</b>									
<b>Total killed</b> .....	<b>132</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>109</b>
Geographical region:									
Northeast	13	16	13	13	18	12	12	13	14
Midwest	20	19	32	20	25	23	20	20	14
South	68	63	67	66	66	58	48	78	52
West	23	32	19	31	24	24	31	28	26
Puerto Rico	8	2	3	3	5	5	3	1	2
Island Areas, foreign countries	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	1
<b>Total feloniously killed</b> .....	<b>65</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>41</b>
Firearms	56	63	47	45	54	50	46	56	35
Handgun	47	44	33	34	36	42	36	39	25
Rifle	8	14	10	10	13	3	8	8	6
Shotgun	1	5	4	1	5	5	2	8	4
Type of firearm not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Blunt instrument	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Bomb	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Knife/cutting instrument	3	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Personal weapons <sup>1</sup>	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicle	1	2	3	6	2	5	2	2	4
Other	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total accidentally killed</b> .....	<b>67</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>68</b>
<b>OFFICERS ASSAULTED</b>									
Population covered (1,000) <sup>2</sup>	197,426	191,759	204,599	225,770	226,273	222,874	227,361	234,734	226,611
Number of—									
Reporting agencies	9,343	8,503	8,940	10,539	10,589	10,119	10,596	10,973	10,110
Officers employed	410,131	428,379	452,531	501,738	501,462	489,393	504,147	523,944	518,120
<b>Total assaulted</b> .....	<b>72,091</b>	<b>57,762</b>	<b>58,398</b>	<b>58,600</b>	<b>59,692</b>	<b>57,820</b>	<b>59,396</b>	<b>61,257</b>	<b>58,792</b>
Firearm	3,651	2,354	1,749	1,879	2,114	2,157	2,290	2,216	2,244
Knife/cutting instrument	1,647	1,356	1,015	1,084	1,123	1,059	1,055	1,028	935
Other dangerous weapon	7,423	6,414	8,132	8,180	8,645	8,379	8,611	8,692	8,161
Personal weapons <sup>1</sup>	59,370	47,638	47,502	47,457	47,810	46,225	47,440	49,321	47,452

— Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes hands, fists, feet, etc. <sup>2</sup> Represents the number of persons covered by agencies shown.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, "Law Enforcement Officers Killed and Assaulted," annual, <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/killed/2008/index.html>>.

**Table 328. U.S. Supreme Court—Cases Filed and Disposition: 1980 to 2009**

[Statutory term of court begins first Monday in October]

Action	1980	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Total cases on docket</b> .....	<b>5,144</b>	<b>6,316</b>	<b>7,565</b>	<b>8,965</b>	<b>9,608</b>	<b>10,256</b>	<b>9,602</b>	<b>8,966</b>	<b>9,302</b>
Appellate cases on docket	2,749	2,351	2,456	2,305	2,025	2,069	1,969	1,941	1,908
From prior term	527	365	361	351	354	346	355	345	328
Docketed during present term	2,222	1,986	2,095	1,954	1,671	1,723	1,614	1,596	1,580
Cases acted upon	2,324	2,042	2,130	2,024	1,703	1,736	1,666	1,654	1,607
Granted review	167	114	92	85	63	62	85	78	69
Denied, dismissed, or withdrawn	1,999	1,802	1,945	1,842	1,554	1,611	1,529	1,505	1,452
Summarily decided	90	81	62	63	46	39	30	29	45
Cases not acted upon	425	309	326	281	322	333	303	287	301
Pauper cases on docket	2,371	3,951	5,098	6,651	7,575	8,181	7,628	7,021	7,388
Cases acted upon <sup>1</sup>	2,027	3,436	4,514	5,736	6,533	7,186	6,753	6,214	6,524
Granted review	17	27	13	14	15	15	10	9	8
Denied, dismissed, or withdrawn	1,968	3,369	4,439	5,658	6,459	6,925	6,562	6,136	6,465
Summarily decided	32	28	55	61	58	239	175	65	46
Cases not acted upon	344	515	584	915	1,042	995	875	807	864
Original cases on docket	24	14	11	9	8	6	5	4	6
Cases disposed of during term	7	3	5	2	4	1	1	1	2
<b>Total cases available for argument</b> .....	<b>264</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>125</b>
Cases disposed of	162	131	93	89	87	80	78	88	86
Cases argued	154	125	90	86	88	78	75	87	82
Cases dismissed or remanded without argument	8	6	3	3	1	2	3	1	4
Cases remaining	102	70	52	49	31	28	47	48	40
Cases decided by signed opinion	144	121	87	83	82	74	72	83	77
Cases decided by per curiam opinion	8	4	3	4	5	4	2	3	4
Number of signed opinions	123	112	75	77	69	67	67	74	73

<sup>1</sup> Includes cases granted review and carried over to next term, not shown separately.

Source: Office of the Clerk, Supreme Court of the United States, unpublished data.

**Table 329. U.S. District Courts—Civil Cases Commenced and Pending: 2000 to 2009**

[For years ending June 30]

Type of case	Cases commenced				Cases pending			
	2000	2005	2008	2009	2000	2005	2008	2009
<b>Cases total</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>263,049</b>	<b>282,758</b>	<b>256,354</b>	<b>257,204</b>	<b>249,692</b>	<b>267,270</b>	<b>286,193</b>	<b>297,257</b>
Contract actions <sup>1</sup>	54,494	28,590	34,818	35,229	38,262	26,712	30,696	30,019
Recovery of overpayments <sup>2</sup>	25,636	3,380	3,491	3,214	12,107	1,953	1,686	1,625
Real property actions	6,481	4,541	5,607	5,413	4,249	4,512	4,525	4,719
Tort actions	40,877	75,273	59,588	61,936	63,116	76,821	105,763	116,918
Personal injury	36,867	52,215	55,777	57,332	59,232	72,716	101,181	111,747
Personal injury product liability <sup>1</sup>	15,349	35,615	39,664	43,055	31,772	46,575	74,440	86,662
Asbestos	7,893	1,628	23,726	25,861	4,949	1,073	35,857	47,552
Other personal injury	21,518	16,600	16,113	14,277	27,460	26,141	26,741	25,085
Personal property damage	4,010	23,058	3,811	4,604	3,884	4,105	4,582	5,171
Actions under statutes <sup>1</sup>	161,187	171,922	156,277	154,572	144,053	157,357	145,077	145,512
Civil rights <sup>1</sup>	41,226	36,724	31,632	33,188	44,259	40,596	34,652	35,629
Employment	21,404	17,998	13,036	13,778	24,456	21,344	15,452	15,500
Bankruptcy suits	3,378	3,428	2,630	2,334	2,555	2,650	1,793	1,570
Commerce (ICC rates, etc.)	1,007	492	373	(NA)	444	395	217	168
Environmental matters	894	726	900	735	1,355	1,193	1,219	1,236
Prisoner petitions	57,706	62,698	55,374	52,237	43,560	47,870	46,229	46,080
Forfeiture and penalty	2,246	2,214	2,324	2,322	1,772	2,156	2,237	2,066
Labor laws	14,229	18,643	16,685	17,153	11,267	15,725	15,171	14,954
Protected property rights <sup>3</sup>	8,745	11,809	9,636	8,714	7,858	10,507	9,019	8,234
Securities commodities and exchanges	2,500	2,371	1,669	1,720	3,578	5,192	3,621	3,469
Social security laws	14,365	16,066	13,329	13,222	13,667	15,420	13,181	13,216
Tax suits	938	1,348	1,448	1,411	1,068	1,222	1,366	1,306
Freedom of information	335	426	294	279	380	378	365	370

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other types not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Includes enforcement of judgments in student loan cases, and overpayments of veterans' benefits. <sup>3</sup> Includes copyright, patent, and trademark rights.

Source: Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, *Statistical Tables for the Federal Judiciary*, annual. See also <<http://www.uscourts.gov/>>.

**Table 330. U.S. District Courts—Offenders Convicted and Sentenced to Prison and Length of Sentence: 2000 and 2006**

Selected most serious offense of conviction	Offenders convicted <sup>1</sup>		Offenders sentenced to prison <sup>1,2</sup>		Mean length of sentence for incarceration (months) <sup>3</sup>	
	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006
<b>Total</b>	<b>68,156</b>	<b>79,904</b>	<b>50,451</b>	<b>63,699</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>63.7</b>
Violent offenses <sup>4</sup>	2,557	2,452	2,360	2,311	86.5	108.0
Murder <sup>5</sup>	283	146	249	140	94.2	123.6
Assault	253	514	188	446	33.0	53.0
Robbery	1579	1323	1,532	1,290	93.0	104.8
Property offenses	12,454	11,303	7,462	6,781	24.2	30.2
Fraudulent	10,396	9,906	6,272	5,987	22.5	29.2
Embezzlement	917	544	506	295	14.8	19.2
Fraud <sup>6</sup>	8,177	8,280	5,008	5,007	23.5	30.5
Forgery	86	50	41	20	19.1	17.2
Counterfeiting	1,216	1,032	717	665	20.8	24.3
Other <sup>4</sup>	2,058	1,397	1,190	794	33.2	37.3
Larceny <sup>7</sup>	1,394	935	689	434	27.3	18.5
Arson	158	187	134	156	71.8	96.0
Transportation of stolen property	272	142	200	108	33.4	34.6
Drug offenses <sup>4</sup>	24,206	27,361	22,352	25,425	75.5	87.2
Public-order offenses <sup>4</sup>	4,585	6,045	2,989	4,481	45.8	59.3
Regulatory	1,376	805	647	396	28.4	37.7
Other	3,209	5,240	2,342	4,085	46.5	61.4
Tax law violations <sup>8</sup>	655	503	355	334	18.5	25.5
Escape	487	1,010	447	647	19.2	21.0
Racketeering and extortion	951	1,660	778	1,406	81.5	74.6
Nonviolent sex offenses	475	1,277	429	1,236	47.1	80.6
Obscene material <sup>9</sup>	28	16	7	12	(B)	87.1
Weapon offenses <sup>10</sup>	4,196	8,831	3,834	8,201	91.4	88.4
Immigration offenses <sup>10</sup>	11,125	17,017	10,073	15,307	29.5	25.9
Misdemeanors <sup>11</sup>	8,961	6,895	1,356	1,193	10.4	5.1

B Base figures too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of a derived figure. <sup>1</sup> Total may not equal the sum of individual sanctions. <sup>2</sup> All sentences to incarceration, including split, mixed, life and indeterminate sentences. <sup>3</sup> Excludes sentences of life, death, and indeterminate sentences. <sup>4</sup> Includes offenses not shown separately. <sup>5</sup> Includes nonnegligent manslaughter. <sup>6</sup> Excludes tax fraud. <sup>7</sup> Excludes transportation of stolen property. <sup>8</sup> Includes tax fraud. <sup>9</sup> Denotes the mail or transport thereof. <sup>10</sup> Beginning in 2001, "Weapon and Immigration" offenses became major offense categories. Previously, these offenses were classified within "Public-order offenses." <sup>11</sup> Includes misdemeanors, petty offenses, unknown offense levels, and drug possession.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Federal Justice Statistics, 2006*, Series NCJ 225711, September 2009. See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=980>>.

**Table 331. Suspects in Matters Investigated by U.S. Attorneys by Offense: 1995 to 2006**

[The most serious offense investigated is based on the criminal lead charge as determined by the assistant U.S. attorney responsible for the criminal matter]

Most serious offense investigated	1995	1997	1998	1999 <sup>1</sup>	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
<b>All offenses<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>102,220</b>	<b>110,034</b>	<b>115,692</b>	<b>117,994</b>	<b>123,559</b>	<b>121,818</b>	<b>124,335</b>	<b>130,078</b>	<b>141,212</b>	<b>143,640</b>	<b>133,935</b>
Violent offenses <sup>3</sup>	5,720	7,354	7,527	5,768	6,036	6,225	6,392	5,688	5,714	5,485	5,011
Property offenses	31,759	29,916	30,125	28,011	28,423	28,608	27,321	27,375	24,956	25,570	25,008
Fraudulent <sup>4</sup>	27,836	25,854	26,328	24,200	24,679	25,275	24,019	24,261	22,182	23,052	22,588
Other <sup>5</sup>	3,923	4,062	3,797	3,811	3,744	3,333	3,302	3,114	2,774	2,518	2,420
Drug offenses	31,686	34,027	36,355	37,313	38,959	37,944	38,150	37,416	37,501	40,038	35,210
Public-order offenses											
offenses	19,036	22,857	21,244	22,816	24,180	23,980	23,472	23,717	21,277	21,583	20,158
Regulatory	5,371	5,423	6,541	6,332	5,737	5,411	4,738	5,366	4,959	5,037	4,488
Other	13,665	17,434	14,703	16,484	18,443	18,569	18,734	18,351	16,318	16,546	15,670
Weapon offenses <sup>6</sup>	5,376	4,870	4,907	6,982	8,589	8,989	11,200	14,022	14,398	13,689	12,321
Immigration offenses <sup>6</sup>	7,256	9,366	14,114	15,539	16,495	15,378	16,699	20,341	35,858	36,559	34,894
Unknown or indeterminable offenses	1,387	1,644	1,420	1,565	877	694	1,101	1,519	1,508	716	1,333

<sup>1</sup> Starting in 1999 and through the current year of data, nonviolent sex offenses were reclassified from "Violent offenses" to "Public-order offenses." <sup>2</sup> Includes suspects whose offense category could not be determined. See Methodology for a listing of detailed offense categories within each major offense category. <sup>3</sup> In this table, "Violent offenses" may include nonnegligent manslaughter. <sup>4</sup> Fraudulent property excludes tax fraud. <sup>5</sup> Excludes fraudulent property and includes destruction of property and trespassing. <sup>6</sup> Beginning in 2001, "Weapon" and "Immigration" offenses became major offense categories. Previously, these offenses were classified within "Public-order offenses."

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Federal Justice Statistics, 2006*, Series NCJ 225711, September 2009. See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=980>>.

**Table 332. Criminal Appeals Filed by Offense: 1995 to 2005**

[Appeals were classified into the offense category that represents the offense of conviction. Offenses represent the statutory offense charged against a defendant in a criminal appeal]

Most serious offense of conviction	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999 <sup>1</sup>	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>All offenses<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>10,162</b>	<b>10,889</b>	<b>10,521</b>	<b>10,535</b>	<b>10,251</b>	<b>9,162</b>	<b>11,281</b>	<b>11,569</b>	<b>11,968</b>	<b>12,517</b>	<b>14,644</b>
Violent offenses <sup>3</sup>	700	685	739	742	559	490	591	606	601	673	748
Property offenses	1,767	2,093	1,972	1,947	1,739	1,482	1,681	1,726	1,842	1,873	2,104
Fraudulent <sup>4</sup>	1,323	1,581	1,519	1,439	1,338	1,164	1,299	1,389	1,478	1,524	1,673
Other <sup>5</sup>	444	512	453	508	401	318	382	337	364	349	431
Drug offenses	4,499	5,099	4,750	4,845	4,513	3,843	4,529	4,689	4,565	4,678	5,778
Public-order offenses											
offenses	886	985	1,050	878	954	827	1,024	876	894	955	1,025
Regulatory	220	196	224	178	162	150	144	128	137	142	159
Other	666	789	826	700	792	677	880	642	757	813	866
Weapon offenses <sup>6</sup>	1,034	1,183	1,135	982	1,070	872	1,266	1,386	1,681	2,024	2,242
Immigration offenses <sup>6</sup>	277	353	417	693	934	1,179	1,654	1,679	1,821	1,856	2,373
Unknown or indeterminable offenses	999	491	458	448	482	469	536	607	564	458	374

<sup>1</sup> Starting in 1999 and through the current data year, nonviolent sex offenses were reclassified from "Violent offenses" to "Public-order offenses." <sup>2</sup> Include suspects whose offense category could not be determined. See Methodology for a listing of detailed offense categories within each major offense category. <sup>3</sup> In this table, "Violent offenses" may include nonnegligent manslaughter. <sup>4</sup> Fraudulent property excludes tax fraud. <sup>5</sup> Excludes fraudulent property and includes destruction of property and trespassing. <sup>6</sup> Beginning in 2001, "Weapon" and "Immigration" offenses became major offense categories. Previously, these offenses were classified within "Public-order offenses."

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Federal Justice Statistics, 2006*, Series NCJ 225711, September 2009. See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=980>>.

**Table 333. Fraud and Identity Theft—Consumer Complaints by State: 2009**

[Rate per 100,000 population. As of December 31. Based on Census Bureau population estimate. Federal Trade Commission (FTC) has developed and maintained a complaint database called the Consumer Sentinel. This database collects information about consumer fraud and identity theft from the FTC and over 115 other organizations and makes the information available to law enforcement. See appendices in the annual report for list of contributing organizations]

Consumer state	Fraud complaints		Identity theft victims		Consumer state	Fraud complaints		Identity theft victims	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate		Number	Rate	Number	Rate
<b>U.S.<sup>1</sup></b> . . . . .	<b>939,085</b>	<b>305.9</b>	<b>266,461</b>	<b>86.8</b>	MO . . . . .	20,780	347.1	3,850	64.3
AL . . . . .	13,942	296.1	3,586	76.2	MT . . . . .	3,085	316.4	408	41.8
AK . . . . .	2,638	377.7	313	44.8	NE . . . . .	4,878	271.5	938	52.2
AZ . . . . .	23,266	352.7	7,875	119.4	NV . . . . .	10,912	412.9	2,802	106.0
AR . . . . .	6,430	222.5	1,862	64.4	NH . . . . .	5,261	397.2	584	44.1
CA . . . . .	122,824	332.3	42,209	114.2	NJ . . . . .	26,682	306.4	7,361	84.5
CO . . . . .	20,722	412.4	4,775	95.0	NM . . . . .	5,550	276.2	1,969	98.0
CT . . . . .	10,012	284.6	2,682	76.2	NY . . . . .	51,454	263.3	18,906	96.7
DE . . . . .	3,269	369.3	725	81.9	NC . . . . .	26,941	287.2	6,798	72.5
DC . . . . .	3,171	528.8	902	150.4	ND . . . . .	1,287	199.0	192	29.7
FL . . . . .	67,083	361.9	22,664	122.3	OH . . . . .	33,411	289.5	7,525	65.2
GA . . . . .	31,611	321.6	9,556	97.2	OK . . . . .	9,371	254.2	2,633	71.4
HI . . . . .	4,559	352.0	584	45.1	OR . . . . .	14,987	391.7	2,583	67.5
ID . . . . .	4,747	307.1	755	48.8	PA . . . . .	37,872	300.5	9,887	78.4
IL . . . . .	36,133	279.9	12,113	93.8	RI . . . . .	2,711	257.4	672	63.8
IN . . . . .	18,452	287.3	4,163	64.8	SC . . . . .	12,402	271.9	3,070	67.3
IA . . . . .	7,153	237.8	1,179	39.2	SD . . . . .	1,588	195.5	236	29.1
KS . . . . .	7,843	278.2	1,906	67.6	TN . . . . .	18,594	295.3	4,370	69.4
KY . . . . .	9,779	226.7	2,088	48.4	TX . . . . .	69,546	280.6	28,844	116.4
LA . . . . .	11,998	267.1	3,252	72.4	UT . . . . .	8,168	293.3	1,738	62.4
ME . . . . .	3,555	269.7	511	38.8	VT . . . . .	1,787	287.4	277	44.6
MD . . . . .	22,431	393.6	5,232	91.8	VA . . . . .	28,911	366.8	5,741	72.8
MA . . . . .	19,187	291.0	4,551	69.0	WA . . . . .	25,062	376.1	5,145	77.2
MI . . . . .	26,381	264.6	7,525	75.5	WV . . . . .	4,187	230.1	841	46.2
MN . . . . .	14,563	276.5	2,877	54.6	WI . . . . .	14,751	260.9	2,777	49.1
MS . . . . .	5,551	188.0	2,161	73.2	WY . . . . .	1,607	295.3	268	49.2

<sup>1</sup> Fraud and other complaints reported by state consumers. Identity theft reported by state victims.

Source: U.S. Federal Trade Commission, *Consumer Sentinel Network Data book*, Consumer Fraud and Identity Theft complaint data, January–December 2009, February 2010. See also <<http://www.ftc.gov/sentinel/reports.shtml>>.

**Table 334. Authorized Intercepts of Communication—Summary: 1980 to 2009**

[As of December 31. Data for jurisdictions with statutes authorizing or approving interception of wire or oral communication]

Item	1980	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Jurisdictions: <sup>1</sup>										
With wiretap statutes . . . . .	28	40	41	45	47	47	47	47	47	47
Reporting interceptions . . . . .	22	25	19	26	20	23	24	25	23	24
Intercept applications authorized . . . . .	564	872	1,156	1,266	1,710	1,773	1,839	2,208	1,891	2,376
Intercept installations <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	524	812	1,024	1,139	1,633	1,694	1,714	2,119	1,809	1,764
Federal . . . . .	79	321	527	472	723	624	461	454	384	337
State . . . . .	445	491	497	667	910	1,070	1,253	1,665	1,425	1,427
Intercepted communications,										
average <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	1,058	1,487	2,028	1,769	3,017	2,835	2,685	3,106	2,707	3,673
Incriminating average <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	315	321	459	402	619	629	547	920	514	688
Persons arrested <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	1,871	2,057	2,577	3,411	4,506	4,674	4,376	4,830	4,133	4,537
Convictions <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	259	420	494	736	634	776	711	984	810	678
Major offense specified:										
Gambling . . . . .	199	116	95	49	90	42	56	55	54	35
Drugs . . . . .	282	520	732	894	1,308	1,433	1,473	1,792	1,593	2,046
Homicide and assault . . . . .	13	21	30	72	48	82	119	132	92	82
Racketeering . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	98	76	138	94	90	98	58	61

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Jurisdictions include federal government, 44 states and the Virgin Islands, and District of Columbia. <sup>2</sup> Based on the number of orders for which intercept devices were installed as reported by the prosecuting official. <sup>3</sup> Average per authorized installation. <sup>4</sup> Based on information received from intercepts installed in year shown; additional arrests/convictions will occur in subsequent years but are not shown here.

Source: Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, *Report on Applications for Orders Authorizing or Approving the Interception of Wire, Oral or Electronic Communications* (Wiretap Report), annual. See also <<http://www.uscourts.gov/Statistics/WiretapReports/WiretapReport2009.aspx>>.

**Table 335. Federal Prosecutions of Public Corruption: 1990 to 2008**

[As of Dec. 31. Prosecution of persons who have corrupted public office in violation of Federal Criminal Statutes]

Prosecution status	1990			2000			2005			2008		
	Charged	Con-victed	Await-ing trial	Charged	Con-victed	Await-ing trial	Charged	Con-victed	Await-ing trial	Charged	Con-victed	Await-ing trial
<b>Total<sup>1</sup></b> . . . . .	<b>1,176</b>	<b>1,084</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>1,163</b>	<b>1,027</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>1,304</b>	<b>1,129</b>	<b>489</b>
Federal officials . . . . .	615	583	103	441	422	92	445	390	118	518	458	117
State officials . . . . .	96	79	28	92	91	37	96	94	51	144	123	61
Local officials . . . . .	257	225	98	211	183	89	309	232	148	287	246	127
Others involved . . . . .	208	197	71	256	242	109	313	311	134	355	302	184

<sup>1</sup> Includes individuals who are neither public officials nor employees, but were involved with public officials or employees in violating the law, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Criminal Division, *Report to Congress on the Activities and Operations of the Public Integrity Section*. See also <<http://www.justice.gov/criminal/pin/>>.

**Table 336. Financial Crimes: 2003 to 2009**

[For the year ending September 30. The FBI focuses its financial crimes investigations on such criminal activities as corporate fraud, securities and commodities fraud, health care fraud, mortgage fraud, insurance fraud, mass marketing fraud, and money laundering. These are the identified priority crime problem areas of the Financial Crimes Section (FCS) of the FBI. The mission of the FCS is to oversee the investigation of financial fraud, and to facilitate the forfeiture of assets from those engaging in federal crimes. For more information on financial fraud types including mortgage fraud, go to <[http://www.fbi.gov/publications/financial/fcs\\_report2009/financial\\_crime\\_2009.htm](http://www.fbi.gov/publications/financial/fcs_report2009/financial_crime_2009.htm)>. For more detailed information on mortgage fraud, go to <[http://www.fbi.gov/publications/fraud/mortgage\\_fraud09.htm](http://www.fbi.gov/publications/fraud/mortgage_fraud09.htm)>]

Type of financial fraud	Unit indicator	Year						
		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Corporate fraud:</b>								
Cases pending.....	Number.....	279	332	423	486	529	545	592
Indictments.....	Number.....	150	192	178	176	183	160	161
Convictions.....	Number.....	143	126	150	134	181	134	162
Restitution.....	Bil. dol.....	—	0.4	5.6	1.1	12.6	8.2	6.1
Recoveries.....	1,000 dol.....	37.0	28.0	68.0	41,400.0	27,400.0	6,590.0	16,100.0
Fines.....	Mil. dol.....	3.0	117.1	122.4	14.2	38.6	193.7	5.3
Seizures.....	Mil. dol.....	(NA)	20.8	12.6	82.4	70.1	9.3	40.6
<b>Securities/Commodities fraud:</b>								
Cases pending.....	Number.....	937	987	1,139	1,165	1,217	1,210	1510
Indictments.....	Number.....	358	393	327	320	408	359	412
Convictions.....	Number.....	320	305	363	279	321	302	309
Restitution.....	Bil. dol.....	1.6	0.9	2.3	2.1	1.5	3.0	2.1
Recoveries.....	Mil. dol.....	28.6	13.0	76.3	20.6	25.4	43.7	47.3
Fines.....	Mil. dol.....	16.7	12.5	14.8	80.7	202.8	128.5	7.4
Seizures.....	Mil. dol.....	(NA)	11.9	281.9	41.8	83.0	77.5	85.0
<b>Insurance fraud:</b>								
Cases pending.....	Number.....	326	289	270	233	209	177	152
Indictments.....	Number.....	111	100	72	56	39	73	43
Convictions.....	Number.....	172	77	79	66	47	60	42
Restitution.....	Mil. dol.....	101.9	121.6	171.7	30.4	27.6	553.7	22.9
Recoveries.....	1,000 dol.....	115.0	34,200.0	913.0	14.0	21.0	10,400.0	31,400.0
Fines.....	1,000 dol.....	810.0	330.0	112.0	212.0	447.0	31.0	138.0
Seizures.....	Mil. dol.....	0.3	15.7	10.7	3.5	15.9	25.3	2.2
<b>Mass marketing fraud:</b>								
Cases pending.....	Number.....	236	192	161	147	127	100	92
Indictments.....	Number.....	94	66	28	15	13	50	9
Convictions.....	Number.....	93	64	43	46	11	23	23
Restitution.....	Mil. dol.....	154.2	23.0	503.8	273.2	30.6	4.2	4.4
Recoveries.....	1,000 dol.....	125.0	1,900.0	4.0	468.0	542.0	173.0	—
Fines.....	1,000 dol.....	4,900.0	11,100.0	362.0	86,900.0	121.0	23.0	2.1
Seizures.....	Mil. dol.....	9.6	1.8	8.1	12.7	(Z)	—	(Z)
<b>Health care fraud:</b>								
Cases pending.....	Number.....	2,262	2,468	2,547	2,423	2,493	2,434	2,494
Indictments.....	Number.....	523	693	589	588	847	851	982
Convictions.....	Number.....	414	564	550	535	642	707	674
Restitution.....	Bil. dol.....	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.4	1.1	1.1	1.3
Recoveries.....	Mil. dol.....	10.0	28.8	115.0	1,600.0	439.8	102.4	517.1
Fines.....	Mil. dol.....	78.8	543.0	42.4	172.8	33.7	25.6	68.9
Seizures.....	Mil. dol.....	79.7	60.4	52.7	28.9	86.1	48.3	55.7
<b>Money laundering:</b>								
Cases pending.....	Number.....	496	509	507	473	443	404	350
Indictments.....	Number.....	105	127	126	264	140	114	63
Convictions.....	Number.....	61	69	91	112	115	134	96
Restitution.....	Mil. dol.....	13.2	282.9	313.0	17.1	69.4	222.4	81.9
Recoveries.....	Mil. dol.....	2.9	0.8	9.3	3.2	2.7	20.9	0.6
Fines.....	Mil. dol.....	2.4	0.9	0.3	0.4	11.4	34.1	1.5
Seizures.....	Mil. dol.....	8.2	5.1	7.8	6.4	10.9	24.2	4.5
<b>Mortgage fraud:</b>								
Cases pending.....	Number.....	(NA)	(NA)	721	881	1,211	1,644	2,794
Indictments.....	Number.....	(NA)	(NA)	93	138	328	574	822
Convictions.....	Number.....	(NA)	(NA)	60	123	283	354	494
Restitution.....	Mil. dol.....	(NA)	(NA)	151.2	308.3	600.6	825.2	2,540.0
Recoveries.....	Mil. dol.....	(NA)	(NA)	(Z)	1.2	21.8	3.3	7.5
Fines.....	Mil. dol.....	(NA)	(NA)	44.0	300.8	1.6	3.1	58.4
Seizures.....	Mil. dol.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5.1	6.6	5.0
<b>Suspicious Activity Reports (SARs) <sup>1,2</sup></b>								
<b>Mortgage fraud related—</b>								
<b>Number of violations:</b>								
Mortgage fraud.....	Number.....	6,936	17,127	21,994	35,617	46,717	63,713	67,190
Commercial loan.....	Number.....	1,850	1,724	2,126	2,409	3,240	4,189	4,514
False statement.....	Number.....	4,569	6,784	11,611	21,023	28,692	37,622	38,159
<b>Dollars losses reported on:</b>								
Mortgage fraud SARs.....	Bil. dol.....	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.5	2.8
Reported on commercial loan SARs.....	Bil. dol.....	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.9	1.7
False statement SARs.....	Bil. dol.....	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.8	2.5	2.1

— Represents zero. NA Not available. Z represents a value less than 50 thousand. <sup>1</sup> Reports filed by federally-insured financial institutions. <sup>2</sup> SARs are cataloged according to the year in which they are submitted and the information contained within them may describe activity that occurred in previous month or years.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Financial Crimes Report to the Public* and 2009 Mortgage Fraud Report, "Year in Review."

**Table 337. Delinquency Cases Disposed by Juvenile Courts by Reason for Referral: 1990 to 2007**

[In thousands (1,337 represents 1,337,000), except rate. A delinquency offense is an act committed by a juvenile for which an adult could be prosecuted in a criminal court. Disposition of a case involves taking a definite action such as waiving the case to criminal court, dismissing the case, placing the youth on probation, placing the youth in a facility for delinquents, or such actions as fines, restitution, and community service]

Reason for referral	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>All delinquency offenses . . .</b>	<b>1,337</b>	<b>1,800</b>	<b>1,795</b>	<b>1,721</b>	<b>1,713</b>	<b>1,692</b>	<b>1,683</b>	<b>1,694</b>	<b>1,704</b>	<b>1,694</b>	<b>1,655</b>	<b>1,666</b>
Case rate <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	52.1	62.9	60.1	56.9	55.7	54.5	53.7	53.8	54.1	53.7	52.7	53.5
Person offenses <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	256	398	403	398	392	401	402	410	418	428	413	409
Criminal homicide . . . . .	2	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Forcible rape . . . . .	4	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Robbery . . . . .	28	42	30	26	22	22	21	21	22	25	30	31
Aggravated assault . . . . .	53	73	59	53	52	50	48	49	50	52	50	50
Property offenses <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	776	901	779	708	680	645	640	631	623	601	580	594
Burglary . . . . .	146	149	135	117	112	109	107	106	101	100	103	105
Larceny-theft . . . . .	344	429	357	326	316	294	294	288	289	268	242	256
Motor vehicle theft . . . . .	70	53	44	38	37	37	37	38	34	32	29	27
Arson . . . . .	7	10	9	9	9	9	9	8	9	8	9	8
Drug law violations . . . . .	71	161	193	187	192	196	188	189	191	188	187	190
Public order offenses <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	233	340	419	429	449	450	453	465	472	477	475	472
Obstruction of justice . . . . .	88	135	210	205	217	217	213	219	213	214	213	215
Disorderly conduct . . . . .	56	91	89	97	100	105	114	117	125	129	125	125
Weapons offenses . . . . .	30	47	42	39	37	35	34	37	41	43	44	41
Liquor law violations . . . . .	18	17	21	27	36	34	34	35	35	34	36	37
Nonviolent sex offenses . . . . .	11	10	12	12	13	14	14	13	13	13	12	11

<sup>1</sup> Number of cases disposed per 1,000 youth (aged 10 to 17) at risk of referral to juvenile court. <sup>2</sup> Total include other offenses not shown.

Source: National Center for Juvenile Justice, Pittsburgh, PA, *Juvenile Court Statistics*, annual. See also <<http://ojjdp.ncjrs.gov/ojstatdb/default.asp>>.

**Table 338. Delinquency Cases and Case Rates by Sex and Race: 1995 to 2007**

[See headnote, Table 337]

Sex, race, and offense	Number of cases disposed				Case rate <sup>1</sup>			
	1995	2000	2005	2007	1995	2000	2005	2007
<b>Male, total . . . . .</b>	<b>1,395,900</b>	<b>1,276,300</b>	<b>1,228,100</b>	<b>1,217,100</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>80.9</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>76.4</b>
Person . . . . .	299,700	283,100	301,100	288,300	20.3	18.0	18.6	18.1
Property . . . . .	697,100	507,300	436,400	435,100	47.3	32.2	27.0	27.3
Drugs . . . . .	138,000	159,500	150,600	155,000	9.4	10.1	9.3	9.7
Public order . . . . .	261,100	326,500	340,000	338,800	17.7	20.7	21.1	21.3
<b>Female, total . . . . .</b>	<b>404,000</b>	<b>436,500</b>	<b>465,500</b>	<b>448,900</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>29.6</b>
Person . . . . .	98,600	109,200	127,200	120,900	7.1	7.3	8.3	8.0
Property . . . . .	203,400	173,000	164,200	159,400	14.6	11.6	10.7	10.5
Drugs . . . . .	23,400	32,100	37,300	35,100	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.3
Public order . . . . .	78,600	122,200	136,800	133,600	5.6	8.2	8.9	8.8
<b>White, total . . . . .</b>	<b>1,208,800</b>	<b>1,168,800</b>	<b>1,087,900</b>	<b>1,060,900</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>43.8</b>
Person . . . . .	236,000	243,800	243,000	230,800	10.3	10.1	9.9	9.5
Property . . . . .	643,500	475,200	405,200	395,300	28.2	19.7	16.5	16.3
Drugs . . . . .	106,000	142,100	138,000	137,800	4.6	5.9	5.6	5.7
Public order . . . . .	223,100	307,700	301,700	297,000	9.8	12.7	12.3	12.3
<b>Black, total . . . . .</b>	<b>541,300</b>	<b>494,200</b>	<b>556,500</b>	<b>558,100</b>	<b>124.3</b>	<b>102.2</b>	<b>107.9</b>	<b>110.6</b>
Person . . . . .	152,300	138,200	174,400	167,900	35.0	28.6	33.8	33.3
Property . . . . .	229,000	180,800	174,900	179,900	52.6	37.4	33.9	35.7
Drugs . . . . .	52,600	45,100	44,800	47,500	12.1	9.3	8.7	9.4
Public order . . . . .	107,400	130,000	162,400	162,900	24.7	26.9	31.5	32.3
<b>Other races, total . . . . .</b>	<b>568,400</b>	<b>520,100</b>	<b>581,400</b>	<b>582,300</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>25.0</b>
Person . . . . .	157,400	143,600	180,200	173,600	6.7	5.9	5.8	5.6
Property . . . . .	244,000	193,100	184,900	189,400	18.8	13.9	11.1	10.3
Drugs . . . . .	54,100	47,600	47,800	50,300	1.8	2.5	2.7	2.6
Public order . . . . .	112,900	135,700	168,500	169,100	6.1	6.3	6.8	6.6

<sup>1</sup> Cases per 1,000 youth (aged 10 to 17) at risk.

Source: National Center for Juvenile Justice, Pittsburgh, PA, *Juvenile Court Statistics*, annual. See also <<http://ojjdp.ncjrs.gov/ojstatdb/default.asp>>.

**Table 339. Child Abuse and Neglect Cases Substantiated and Indicated—Victim Characteristics: 2000 to 2008**

[Based on reports alleging child abuse and neglect that were referred for investigation by the respective child protective services agency in each state. The reporting period may be either calendar or fiscal year. The majority of states provided duplicated counts. Also, varying number of states reported the various characteristics presented below. A substantiated case represents a type of investigation disposition that determines that there is sufficient evidence under state law to conclude that maltreatment occurred or that the child is at risk of maltreatment. An indicated case represents a type of disposition that concludes that there was a reason to suspect maltreatment had occurred]

Item	2000		2005 <sup>1</sup>		2007 <sup>1</sup>		2008 <sup>5</sup>	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>TYPES OF SUBSTANTIATED MALTREATMENT<sup>2</sup></b>								
<b>Victims, total</b> . . . . .	<b>864,837</b>	<b>116.5</b>	<b>900,642</b>	<b>113.1</b>	<b>760,863</b>	<b>114.0</b>	<b>773,792</b>	<b>115.0</b>
Neglect . . . . .	517,118	59.8	566,277	62.9	533,995	70.2	549,399	71.0
Physical abuse . . . . .	167,713	19.4	149,328	16.6	122,383	16.1	125,971	16.3
Sexual abuse . . . . .	87,770	10.2	83,786	9.3	71,115	9.3	71,162	9.2
Emotional maltreatment . . . . .	66,965	7.7	63,438	7.0	55,223	7.3	55,236	7.1
Medical neglect . . . . .	25,498	3.0	17,653	2.0	16,279	2.1	16,783	2.2
Other and unknown . . . . .	146,184	16.9	137,946	15.3	68,054	8.9	71,237	9.2
<b>SEX OF VICTIM<sup>3,4</sup></b>								
<b>Victims, total</b> . . . . .	<b>864,837</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>882,239</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>758,587</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>770,868</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Male . . . . .	413,744	47.8	426,019	48.3	366,587	48.3	373,889	48.5
Female . . . . .	446,230	51.6	456,220	51.7	392,500	51.7	396,979	51.5
<b>AGE OF VICTIM<sup>3,4</sup></b>								
<b>Victims, total</b> . . . . .	<b>864,837</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>881,058</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>755,164</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>770,907</b>	<b>100.0</b>
1 year and younger . . . . .	133,094	15.4	154,399	17.3	144,257	19.1	150,866	19.5
2 to 5 years old . . . . .	205,790	23.8	222,387	24.7	190,206	25.2	194,342	25.2
6 to 9 years old . . . . .	212,186	24.5	193,089	21.4	166,853	22.1	168,055	21.8
10 to 13 years old . . . . .	176,071	20.4	171,776	19.0	135,416	17.9	135,838	17.6
14 to 17 years old . . . . .	126,207	14.6	138,934	15.4	118,021	15.6	121,164	15.8
18 years old and over . . . . .	992	0.1	473	0.1	411	0.1	642	0.1

<sup>1</sup> Data have been revised. <sup>2</sup> A child may be a victim of more than one maltreatment. Therefore, the total for this item adds up to more than 100 percent. <sup>3</sup> The increase in unknown age, sex, and race in 2005 is due to some states reporting summary data without breakdown of corresponding fields. <sup>4</sup> Unknown data not shown. <sup>5</sup> Data have been updated since the release of the annual report.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Statistics and Research, *Child Maltreatment 2008*, annual, <<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/cb/pubs/cm08/index.htm>>.

**Table 340. Child Abuse and Neglect Cases Reported and Investigated by State: 2008**

[See headnote, Table 339]

State and outlying area	Population under 18 years of age	Number of reports <sup>1</sup>	Number of children subject of an investigation <sup>2</sup>	Number of child victims <sup>3</sup>	State and outlying area	Population under 18 years of age	Number of reports <sup>1</sup>	Number of children subject of an investigation <sup>2</sup>	Number of child victims <sup>3</sup>
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>74,924,121</b>	<b>2,024,094</b>	<b>3,674,250</b>	<b>773,792</b>					
AL . . . . .	1,121,877	19,605	28,952	9,217	MT . . . . .	220,358	7,988	13,366	1,625
AK . . . . .	179,876	7,845	13,269	4,522	NE . . . . .	446,995	12,472	29,327	4,668
AZ . . . . .	1,707,221	29,572	67,159	3,516	NV . . . . .	667,801	14,332	29,760	4,877
AR . . . . .	702,481	27,824	57,925	9,289	NH . . . . .	293,358	8,031	11,868	1,129
CA . . . . .	9,364,530	244,194	470,368	84,848	NJ . . . . .	2,047,582	53,895	83,064	9,089
CO . . . . .	1,207,135	34,164	53,392	11,247	NM . . . . .	502,450	14,469	23,178	5,656
CT . . . . .	812,213	24,409	36,480	9,641	NY . . . . .	4,408,016	159,556	265,561	84,089
DE . . . . .	206,229	6,274	15,026	2,278	NC . . . . .	2,243,677	69,428	139,640	24,618
DC . . . . .	112,016	4,694	11,529	2,645	ND . . . . .	143,048	4,011	6,984	1,285
FL . . . . .	4,004,271	173,218	374,276	51,271	OH . . . . .	2,730,377	83,827	129,952	36,106
GA . . . . .	2,548,841	32,430	77,466	26,330	OK . . . . .	906,035	34,940	62,682	11,169
HI . . . . .	285,243	2,508	4,576	1,902	OR . . . . .	867,575	27,485	43,703	11,042
ID . . . . .	412,640	6,783	10,631	1,836	PA . . . . .	2,762,004	25,051	25,051	4,055
IL . . . . .	3,179,260	67,021	147,280	29,788	RI . . . . .	228,540	6,356	9,821	3,082
IN . . . . .	1,584,681	66,690	104,005	21,846	SC . . . . .	1,066,227	18,206	41,398	12,549
IA . . . . .	712,613	21,661	33,080	11,200	SD . . . . .	198,309	3,589	8,665	1,394
KS . . . . .	700,485	16,823	25,031	1,685	TN . . . . .	1,478,594	61,346	99,918	11,586
KY . . . . .	1,008,064	49,976	77,119	18,252	TX . . . . .	6,725,771	169,628	288,034	70,976
LA . . . . .	1,107,973	21,405	34,420	10,173	UT . . . . .	849,635	19,922	31,382	13,179
ME . . . . .	274,867	6,216	10,319	4,033	VT . . . . .	128,930	2,359	2,940	677
MD . . . . .	1,340,583	27,314	38,775	15,519	VA . . . . .	1,823,201	28,969	59,956	5,912
MA . . . . .	1,427,033	44,307	89,003	41,596	WA . . . . .	1,541,175	35,693	52,972	6,738
MI . . . . .	2,390,198	71,820	177,871	29,643	WV . . . . .	386,158	23,103	52,418	6,077
MN . . . . .	1,254,644	18,608	26,483	5,824	WI . . . . .	1,314,412	26,382	38,557	5,787
MS . . . . .	766,720	19,063	29,888	7,976	WY . . . . .	128,457	2,405	4,880	713
MO . . . . .	1,421,469	49,129	70,743	5,528	PR . . . . .	982,273	17,098	35,899	14,109

<sup>1</sup> The number of investigations includes assessments. The number of investigations is based on the total number of investigations that received a disposition in 2008. <sup>2</sup> The number of "Children Subject of an Investigation" is based on the total number of children who were included in an investigation or assessment. <sup>3</sup> Victims are defined as children subject of a substantiated, indicated, or alternative response-victim maltreatment.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Statistics and Research, *Child Maltreatment 2008*, annual, <<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/cb/pubs/cm08/index.htm>>.

**Table 341. Employment by State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies by Type of Agency and Employee: 2004**

[As of September 30]

Type of agency	Number of agencies	Number of employees					
		Full-time			Part-time		
		Total	Sworn	Civilian	Total	Sworn	Civilian
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>17,876</b>	<b>1,076,897</b>	<b>731,903</b>	<b>344,994</b>	<b>105,252</b>	<b>45,982</b>	<b>59,270</b>
Local police	12,766	573,152	446,974	126,178	62,693	28,712	33,981
Sheriffs' offices	3,067	326,531	175,018	151,513	27,004	11,784	15,220
Primary State	49	89,265	58,190	31,075	708	31	677
Special jurisdiction	1,481	85,126	49,398	35,728	14,342	5,063	9,279
Constable/marshal	513	2,823	2,323	500	505	392	113

<sup>1</sup> Excludes agencies with less than one full-time officer or the equivalent in part-time officers.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 2004, Series NCJ 212749, June 2007. See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=539>>.

**Table 342. State and Local Government Expenditures Per Capita by Criminal Justice Function and State: 2006**

[In dollars. See Table 463 for more details]

State	Total justice system	Police protection	Judicial and legal	Correc-tions	State	Total justice system	Police protection	Judicial and legal	Correc-tions
<b>Total</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>210</b>	Missouri	417	202	77	138
Alabama	420	201	78	141	Montana	519	201	132	185
Alaska	894	318	263	313	Nebraska	436	190	81	166
Arizona	643	275	137	232	Nevada	757	357	177	223
Arkansas	443	180	78	186	New Hampshire	422	209	87	126
California	871	355	214	301	New Jersey	728	347	159	221
Colorado	562	252	99	210	New Mexico	636	262	129	245
Connecticut	604	259	168	177	New York	828	393	170	265
Delaware	795	335	173	287	North Carolina	452	216	62	174
District of Columbia	1,325	848	124	353	North Dakota	376	166	94	116
Florida	669	328	117	224	Ohio	551	235	142	174
Georgia	519	210	95	214	Oklahoma	443	188	79	177
Hawaii	550	218	192	140	Oregon	604	254	100	250
Idaho	468	189	101	178	Pennsylvania	548	204	118	225
Illinois	523	294	94	136	Rhode Island	596	270	143	183
Indiana	380	165	67	148	South Carolina	396	197	55	143
Iowa	409	192	97	121	South Dakota	423	167	78	178
Kansas	472	230	105	137	Tennessee	432	199	86	147
Kentucky	399	157	92	150	Texas	483	208	85	189
Louisiana	631	275	121	235	Utah	498	211	114	173
Maine	385	168	76	140	Vermont	475	219	93	163
Maryland	667	286	120	261	Virginia	542	227	95	219
Massachusetts	577	260	140	177	Washington	535	208	105	222
Michigan	571	231	114	227	West Virginia	378	131	107	141
Minnesota	513	251	118	143	Wisconsin	586	257	99	229
Mississippi	391	194	68	130	Wyoming	837	323	163	351

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics, Expenditures and Employment Statistics, Series NCJ 224394. See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=1022>>

**Table 343. Felony Convictions in State Courts: 2000 to 2006**

[In 2006, an estimated 1,205,273 persons were convicted of a felony (federal and state courts). Of that number, 1,132,290 were convicted in state courts, the vast majority (94 percent) of whom pleaded guilty. At the time of sentencing, about 3 out of 4 felons sentenced (77 percent) were sentenced for a single felony]

Most serious conviction	Felony convictions in state courts							
	2000		2002		2004		2006	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All offenses	924,700	100	1,051,000	100	1,078,920	100	1,132,290	100.0
Violent offenses	173,200	18.7	197,030	18.8	194,570	18.0	206,140	18.2
Murder <sup>1</sup>	8,600	0.9	8,990	0.9	8,400	0.8	8,670	0.8
Rape/Sexual assault	31,500	3.4	35,500	3.4	33,190	3.1	33,200	2.9
Robbery	36,800	4.0	38,430	3.7	38,850	3.6	41,740	3.7
Aggravated assault	79,400	8.6	95,600	9.1	94,380	8.7	100,560	8.9
Other violent <sup>2</sup>	17,000	1.8	18,510	1.8	19,750	1.8	21,980	1.9
Property offenses	262,000	28.3	325,200	30.9	310,680	28.8	321,570	28.4
Burglary	79,300	8.6	100,640	9.6	93,870	8.7	99,910	8.8
Larceny <sup>3</sup>	100,000	10.8	124,320	11.8	119,340	11.1	125,390	11.1
Fraud/forgery <sup>4</sup>	82,700	8.9	100,240	9.5	97,470	9.0	96,260	8.5
Drug offenses	319,700	34.6	340,330	32.4	362,850	33.6	377,860	33.4
Possession	116,300	12.6	127,530	12.1	161,090	14.9	165,360	14.6
Trafficking	203,400	22.0	212,810	20.2	201,760	18.7	212,490	18.8
Weapon offenses	28,200	3.1	32,470	3.1	33,010	3.1	38,010	3.4
Other offenses <sup>5</sup>	141,600	15.3	155,970	14.8	177,810	16.5	188,730	16.7

<sup>1</sup> A small number of cases were classified as nonnegligent manslaughter when it was unclear if the conviction offense was murder or nonnegligent manslaughter. <sup>2</sup> Includes offenses such as negligent manslaughter and kidnapping. <sup>3</sup> When vehicle theft could not be distinguished from other theft, the case was coded as "other theft." This results in a conservative estimate of vehicle thefts. <sup>4</sup> Includes embezzlement. <sup>5</sup> Composed of nonviolent offenses such as receiving stolen property and vandalism.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Criminal Sentencing Statistics*, Series NCJ 226846, December 2009. See <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=2152>>.



**Table 344. Prisoners Under Jurisdiction of Federal or State Correctional Authorities—Summary by State: 1990 to 2008**

[For years ending December 31. To have jurisdiction over a prisoner, a state or the federal system must have legal authority over the prisoner]

State	1990	2000	2005	2007	2008	State	1990	2000	2005	2007	2008
<b>U.S. 1</b>	<b>773,919</b>	<b>1,391,261</b>	<b>1,527,929</b>	<b>1,598,245</b>	<b>1,609,606</b>						
Federal	65,526	145,416	187,618	199,618	201,280	MS	8,375	20,241	20,515	22,431	22,754
State	708,393	1,245,845	1,340,311	1,398,627	1,408,326	MO	14,943	27,543	30,823	29,857	30,186
AL	15,665	26,332	27,888	29,412	30,508	MT	1,425	3,105	3,532	3,462	3,607
AK	2,622	4,173	4,812	5,167	5,014	NE	2,403	3,895	4,455	4,505	4,520
AZ	14,261	26,510	33,565	37,746	39,589	NV	5,322	10,063	11,782	13,400	12,743
AR	7,322	11,915	13,541	14,314	14,716	NH	1,342	2,257	2,530	2,943	2,904
CA	97,309	163,001	170,676	174,282	173,670	NJ	21,128	29,784	27,359	26,827	25,953
CO	7,671	16,833	21,456	22,841	23,274	NM	3,187	5,342	6,571	6,466	6,402
CT	10,500	18,355	19,442	20,924	20,661	NY	54,895	70,199	62,743	62,620	60,347
DE	3,471	6,921	6,966	7,276	7,075	NC	18,411	31,266	36,365	37,970	39,482
DC	9,947	7,456	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	ND	483	1,076	1,385	1,416	1,452
FL	44,387	71,319	89,768	98,219	102,388	OH	31,822	45,833	45,854	50,731	51,686
GA	22,411	44,232	48,749	54,256	52,719	OK	12,285	23,181	26,676	25,849	25,864
HI	2,533	5,053	6,146	5,978	5,955	OR	6,492	10,580	13,411	13,948	14,167
ID	1,961	5,535	6,818	7,319	7,290	PA	22,290	36,847	42,380	45,969	49,307
IL	27,516	45,281	44,919	45,215	45,474	RI	2,392	3,286	3,654	4,018	4,045
IN	12,736	20,125	24,455	27,132	28,322	SC	17,319	21,778	23,160	24,239	24,326
IA	3,967	7,955	8,737	8,732	8,766	SD	1,341	2,616	3,463	3,311	3,342
KY	5,775	8,344	9,068	8,696	8,539	TN	10,388	22,166	26,369	26,267	27,228
LA	18,599	35,207	36,083	37,540	38,381	TX	50,042	166,719	169,003	171,790	172,506
ME	1,523	1,679	2,023	2,148	2,195	UT	2,496	5,637	6,382	6,515	6,546
MD	17,848	23,538	22,737	23,433	23,324	VT	1,049	1,697	2,078	2,145	2,116
MA	8,345	10,722	10,701	11,436	11,408	VA	17,593	30,168	35,344	38,069	38,276
MI	34,267	47,718	49,546	50,233	48,738	WA	7,995	14,915	17,382	17,772	17,926
MN	3,176	6,238	9,281	9,468	9,406	WV	1,565	3,856	5,312	6,056	6,059
						WI	7,465	20,754	22,697	23,743	23,380
						WY	1,110	1,680	2,047	2,084	2,084

NA Not available. 1 U.S. total includes federal prisoners not distributed by state. This total includes all inmates held in public and private adult correctional facilities. 2 Data include both total jail and prison population. Prisons and jails form one integrated system. 3 Numbers are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts. 4 The transfer of responsibility for sentenced felons from the District of Columbia to the federal system was completed by the year end 2001. 5 The District of Columbia inmates sentenced to more than 1 year are now under the responsibility of the Bureau of Prisons. 6 Estimated data for 2007.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Prisoners in 2008*, Series NCJ 228417 and earlier reports. See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=1763>>.

**Table 345. Adults on Probation or Parole, Incarcerated in Jail or Prison: 1980 to 2008**

[As of December 31, except jail counts as of June 30]

Year	Total 1	Supervision rate per 100,000 adults	Community supervision		Incarceration		Male 2	Female 2
			Probation	Parole	Jail	Prison		
1980	1,840,400	1.1	1,118,097	220,438	182,288	319,598	(NA)	(NA)
1990	4,350,343	2.3	2,670,234	531,407	405,320	743,382	3,746,300	601,700
1993	4,944,000	2.6	2,903,061	676,100	455,500	909,381	4,215,800	728,200
1994	5,141,300	2.7	2,981,022	690,371	479,800	990,147	4,377,400	763,900
1995	5,342,900	2.8	3,077,861	679,421	507,044	1,078,542	4,513,000	822,100
1996	5,482,700	2.8	3,164,996	679,733	510,400	1,127,528	4,629,900	852,800
1997	5,725,800	2.9	3,296,513	694,787	557,974	1,176,564	4,825,300	900,500
1998	6,126,100	3.1	3,670,441	696,385	584,372	1,224,469	(NA)	(NA)
1999	6,331,400	3.1	3,779,922	714,457	596,485	1,287,172	(NA)	(NA)
2000	6,445,100	3.1	3,826,209	723,898	621,149	1,316,333	5,376,300	1,068,800
2001	6,581,700	3.1	3,931,731	732,333	631,240	1,330,007	5,468,900	1,112,800
2002	6,758,800	3.1	4,024,067	750,934	665,475	1,367,547	5,579,500	1,179,300
2003	6,924,500	3.2	4,120,012	769,925	691,301	1,390,279	5,724,200	1,200,300
2004	6,995,100	3.2	4,143,792	771,852	713,990	1,421,345	5,767,300	1,227,800
2005	7,051,900	3.1	4,166,757	780,616	747,529	1,448,344	5,823,200	1,228,700
2006	7,182,100	3.2	4,215,361	799,875	765,819	1,492,973	5,885,900	1,296,200
2007	7,274,300	3.2	4,230,471	821,177	780,174	1,517,867	5,984,300	1,290,000
2008	7,308,200	3.2	4,270,917	828,169	785,556	1,518,559	6,006,800	1,301,400

NA Not available. 1 Totals may not add due to individuals having multiple correctional statuses. 2 Estimated. 3 The jail population includes juveniles held as adults. 4 Due to changes in reporting, total probation and parole counts include estimated counts for Massachusetts, Pennsylvania, and Washington. 5 Illinois did not provide prison or parole data for 2006, therefore, all prison and parole data for Illinois were estimated. 6 Illinois and Nevada did not provide prison data for 2007; therefore, all prison data for these states were estimated. 7 Oklahoma did not provide probation or parole data for 2007, therefore, all probation and parole data were estimated. 8 Virginia did not provide parole data, therefore the data were estimated.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), *Prisoners Inmates at Midyear 2008—Statistical Tables; Jail Inmates at Midyear 2008—Statistical Tables; Probation and Parole in the United States, 2008; and Prisoners in 2008*. See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=tp&tid=1>>.

**Table 346. Jail Inmates by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1990 to 2008**

[As of June 30. Data based on the Annual Survey of Jails, a sample survey and subject to sampling variability]

Characteristic	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Total inmates</b> <sup>1,2</sup>	<b>405,320</b>	<b>507,044</b>	<b>621,149</b>	<b>747,529</b>	<b>765,819</b>	<b>780,174</b>	<b>785,556</b>
Incarceration rate per 100,000 residents	163	193	220	252	256	259	258
Rated capacity <sup>3,4</sup>	389,171	545,763	677,787	786,954	794,984	810,543	828,413
Adult	403,019	499,300	613,534	740,770	759,717	773,341	777,852
Male	365,821	448,000	543,120	646,807	661,164	673,346	678,677
Female	37,198	51,300	70,414	93,963	98,552	99,995	99,175
Juveniles <sup>5</sup>	2,301	7,800	7,615	6,759	6,102	6,833	7,703
White, non-Hispanic	169,600	203,300	260,500	331,000	336,500	338,200	333,300
Black, non-Hispanic	172,300	220,600	256,300	290,500	295,900	301,700	308,000
Hispanic/Latino	58,100	74,400	94,100	111,900	119,200	125,500	128,500
Other <sup>6</sup>	5,400	8,800	10,200	13,000	13,500	13,900	14,000

<sup>1</sup> Total does not include offenders who were supervised outside of jail facilities. <sup>2</sup> Race/Hispanic origin data do not include the two or more race data. <sup>3</sup> Beginning 1995, rated capacity subject to sampling error. <sup>4</sup> Rated capacity is the number of beds or inmates assigned by a rating official to facilities within each jurisdiction. <sup>5</sup> Juveniles are persons held under the age of 18. Includes juveniles who were tried or awaiting trial as adults. <sup>6</sup> Excludes persons of Hispanic or Latino origin. Includes American Indians, Alaska Natives, Asians, and Pacific Islanders.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Prison and Jail Inmates at Midyear*, Series NCJ 225709, annual. See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=1004>>.

**Table 347. Prisoners Under Federal or State Jurisdiction by Sex: 1980 to 2008**

[Prisoners, as of December 31. Includes all persons under jurisdiction of federal or state authorities rather than those in the custody of such authorities. Represents inmates sentenced to maximum term of more than a year]

Year	Total <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>2</sup>	State	Male	Female	Year	Total <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>2</sup>	State	Male	Female
1980..	315,974	139	295,363	303,643	12,331	1998..	1,245,402	461	1,141,720	1,167,802	77,600
1985..	480,568	202	447,873	459,223	21,345	1999..	1,304,074	476	1,189,799	1,221,611	82,463
1989..	680,907	276	633,739	643,643	37,264	2000..	1,331,278	<sup>3</sup> 470	1,204,323	1,246,234	85,044
1990..	739,980	297	689,577	699,416	40,564	2001..	1,345,217	470	1,208,708	1,260,033	85,184
1991..	789,610	313	732,914	745,808	43,802	2002..	1,380,516	476	1,237,476	1,291,450	89,066
1992..	846,277	332	780,571	799,776	46,501	2003..	1,408,361	482	1,256,442	1,315,790	92,571
1993..	932,074	359	857,675	878,037	54,037	2004..	1,433,728	486	1,274,591	1,337,730	95,998
1994..	1,016,691	389	936,896	956,566	60,125	2005..	1,462,866	491	1,296,693	1,364,178	98,688
1995..	1,085,022	411	1,001,359	1,021,059	63,963	2006..	1,504,660	501	1,331,127	1,401,317	103,343
1996..	1,137,722	427	1,048,907	1,068,123	69,599	2007..	1,532,850	506	1,353,646	1,427,064	105,786
1997..	1,195,498	445	1,100,511	1,121,663	73,835	2008..	1,540,036	504	1,357,703	1,434,784	105,252

<sup>1</sup> Includes prisoners under the legal authority of state or federal correctional officials. <sup>2</sup> Rate per 100,000 estimated population. Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated resident population. <sup>3</sup> Decrease in incarceration rate from 1999 to 2000 due to use of new Census numbers.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Prisoners in 2008*, Series NCJ 228417, annual. See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=1763>>.

**Table 348. Prisoners Under Sentence of Death by Characteristic: 1980 to 2008**

[As of December 31. Excludes prisoners under sentence of death who remained within local correctional systems pending exhaustion of appellate process or who had not been committed to prison]

Characteristic	1980	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Total</b> <sup>1,2</sup>	<b>688</b>	<b>2,346</b>	<b>3,064</b>	<b>3,601</b>	<b>3,577</b>	<b>3,562</b>	<b>3,377</b>	<b>3,320</b>	<b>3,245</b>	<b>3,233</b>	<b>3,215</b>	<b>3,207</b>
White	418	1,368	1,732	1,989	1,968	1,939	1,882	1,856	1,802	1,806	1,806	1,798
Black and other	270	978	1,332	1,612	1,609	1,623	1,495	1,464	1,443	1,427	1,409	1,409
Under 20 years old	11	8	20	11	4	4	1	—	—	—	1	—
20 to 24 years old	173	168	264	237	192	153	133	95	61	51	42	44
25 to 34 years old	334	1,110	1,068	1,103	1,099	1,058	965	896	816	735	680	610
35 to 54 years old	186	1,006	1,583	2,019	2,043	2,069	1,969	1,977	2,012	2,043	2,060	2,076
55 years old and over	10	64	119	223	243	273	306	345	365	399	437	477
Years of school completed:												
7 years or less	68	178	191	214	212	215	213	207	192	186	183	176
8 years	74	186	195	233	236	234	227	221	206	195	189	185
9 to 11 years	204	775	979	1,157	1,145	1,130	1,073	1,053	1,030	1,015	989	977
12 years	162	729	995	1,184	1,183	1,173	1,108	1,091	1,105	1,098	1,089	1,094
More than 12 years	43	209	272	315	304	294	270	262	256	248	248	247
Unknown	163	279	422	490	501	511	483	480	465	486	522	528
Marital status:												
Never married	268	998	1,412	1,749	1,763	1,746	1,641	1,622	1,586	1,577	1,558	1,552
Married	229	632	718	739	716	709	684	658	649	626	635	630
Divorced <sup>3</sup>	217	726	924	1,105	1,102	1,102	1,049	1,034	1,019	1,025	1,027	1,025
Time elapsed since sentencing:												
Less than 12 months	185	231	287	208	151	147	137	117	122	105	110	106
12 to 47 months	389	753	784	786	734	609	495	421	399	382	352	339
48 to 71 months	102	438	423	507	476	468	451	388	299	262	262	244
72 months and over	38	934	1,560	2,092	2,220	2,333	2,291	2,388	2,434	2,479	2,496	2,518
Legal status at arrest:												
Not under sentence	384	1,345	1,764	2,202	2,189	2,165	2,048	2,026	1,979	1,952	1,963	1,961
Parole or probation <sup>4</sup>	115	578	866	921	918	909	845	809	792	778	760	753
Prison or escaped	45	128	110	126	135	141	137	145	144	142	143	146
Unknown	170	305	314	344	339	342	344	334	339	356	354	347

— Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Revisions to the total number of prisoners were not carried to the characteristics except for race.

<sup>2</sup> Includes races not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> Includes persons married but separated, widows, widowers, and unknown. <sup>4</sup> Includes prisoners on mandatory conditional release, work release, other leave, AWOL or bail. Covers 28 prisoners in 1990; 33 in 1995; 26 in 1999; 21 in 2000; 17 in 2001, 2002, and 2003; 15 in 2004; and 14 in 2005, 2006, and 2007.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Capital Punishment*, annual, Series NCJ 228662. See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=17575>>.

**Table 349. Prisoners Executed Under Civil Authority by Sex and Race: 1930 to 2009**

[Excludes executions by military authorities]

Year or period	Total <sup>1</sup>	Male	Female	White	Black	Executed for murder		
						Total <sup>1</sup>	White	Black
<b>All years, 1930–2009 . . .</b>	<b>5,047</b>	<b>5,004</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>2,510</b>	<b>2,480</b>	<b>4,522</b>	<b>2,423</b>	<b>2,044</b>
1960 to 1967 . . . . .	191	190	1	98	93	155	87	68
1968 to 1976 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1977 to 2009 . . . . .	927	917	10	599	315	927	599	315
1985 . . . . .	18	18	–	11	7	18	11	7
1990 . . . . .	23	23	–	16	7	23	16	7
1995 . . . . .	56	56	–	33	22	56	33	22
1997 . . . . .	74	74	–	45	27	74	45	27
1998 . . . . .	68	66	2	48	18	68	48	18
1999 . . . . .	98	98	–	61	33	98	61	33
2000 . . . . .	85	83	2	49	35	85	49	35
2001 . . . . .	66	63	3	48	17	66	48	17
2002 . . . . .	71	69	2	53	18	71	53	18
2003 . . . . .	65	65	–	44	20	65	44	20
2004 . . . . .	59	59	–	39	19	59	39	19
2005 . . . . .	60	59	1	41	19	60	41	19
2006 . . . . .	53	53	–	32	21	53	32	21
2007 . . . . .	42	42	–	28	14	42	28	14
2008 . . . . .	37	37	–	20	17	37	20	17
2009 . . . . .	52	52	–	31	21	52	31	21

– Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes races other than White or Black.

Source: Through 1978, U.S. Law Enforcement Assistance Administration; thereafter, U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Capital Punishment*, Series NCJ 228662, annual. See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=1757>>.

**Table 350. Prisoners Under Sentence of Death and Executed Under Civil Authority by State: 1977 to 2009**

[Alaska, District of Columbia, Hawaii, Iowa, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Jersey, North Dakota, Rhode Island, Vermont, West Virginia, and Wisconsin are jurisdictions without a death penalty]

State	1977 to 2009					State	1977 to 2009					State	1977 to 2009				
		2005	2007	2008	2009			2005	2007	2008	2009			2005	2007	2008	2009
<b>U.S. . . . .</b>	<b>1,188</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>52</b>	IL . . . . .	12	–	–	–	–	OH . . . . .	33	4	2	2	5
AL . . . . .	44	4	3	–	6	IN . . . . .	20	5	2	–	1	OK . . . . .	91	4	3	2	3
AZ . . . . .	23	–	1	–	–	KY . . . . .	3	–	–	1	–	OR . . . . .	2	–	–	–	–
AR . . . . .	27	1	–	–	–	LA . . . . .	27	–	–	–	–	PA . . . . .	3	–	–	–	–
CA . . . . .	13	2	–	–	–	MD . . . . .	5	1	–	–	–	SC . . . . .	42	3	1	3	2
CO . . . . .	1	–	–	–	–	MS . . . . .	10	1	–	2	–	SD . . . . .	1	–	1	–	–
CT . . . . .	1	1	–	–	–	MO . . . . .	67	5	–	–	1	TN . . . . .	6	–	2	–	2
DE . . . . .	14	1	–	–	–	MT . . . . .	3	–	–	–	–	TX . . . . .	447	19	26	18	24
FL . . . . .	68	1	–	2	2	NE . . . . .	3	–	–	–	–	UT . . . . .	6	–	–	–	–
GA . . . . .	46	3	1	3	3	NV . . . . .	12	–	–	–	–	VA . . . . .	105	–	–	4	3
ID . . . . .	1	–	–	–	–	NM . . . . .	1	–	–	–	–	WA . . . . .	4	–	–	–	–
						NC . . . . .	43	5	–	–	–	WY . . . . .	1	–	–	–	–

– Represents zero.

Source: Through 1978, U.S. Law Enforcement Assistance Administration; thereafter, U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Capital Punishment*, Series NCJ 228662, annual. See <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=1757>>.

**Table 351. Fire Losses—Total and Per Capita: 1980 to 2008**

[5,579 represents \$5,579,000,000. Includes allowance for uninsured and unreported losses but excludes losses to government property and forests. Represents incurred losses]

Year	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dol.)	Year	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dol.)	Year	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita <sup>1</sup> (dol.)
1980 . . . . .	5,579	24.56	1993 . . . . .	11,331	43.96	2001 <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	17,118	<sup>3</sup> 60.05
1985 . . . . .	7,753	32.70	1994 . . . . .	12,778	49.08	2002 . . . . .	17,586	<sup>3</sup> 61.12
1987 . . . . .	8,504	34.96	1995 . . . . .	11,887	45.23	2003 . . . . .	21,129	<sup>3</sup> 72.81
1988 . . . . .	9,626	39.11	1996 . . . . .	12,544	47.29	2004 . . . . .	17,344	<sup>3</sup> 59.22
1989 . . . . .	9,514	38.33	1997 . . . . .	12,940	48.32	2005 . . . . .	20,427	<sup>3</sup> 69.11
1990 . . . . .	9,495	38.07	1998 . . . . .	11,510	45.59	2006 . . . . .	20,340	<sup>3</sup> 68.17
1991 . . . . .	11,302	44.82	1999 . . . . .	12,428	45.58	2007 . . . . .	<sup>3</sup> 24,399	<sup>3</sup> 80.98
1992 . . . . .	13,588	53.28	2000 . . . . .	13,457	47.69	2008 . . . . .	30,561	<sup>3</sup> 100.51

<sup>1</sup> Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated resident population as of July 1. Enumerated population as of April 1 for 1980, 1990, and 2000. <sup>2</sup> Does not include insured fire losses related to terrorism. <sup>3</sup> Data have been revised.

Source: Insurance Information Institute, New York, NY. *The III Insurance Fact Book*, annual, and *Financial Services Fact Book*, annual (copyright). Data from ISO. See also <<http://www.iii.org>>.

**Table 352. The U.S. Fire Service: Departments and Personnel: 1990 to 2008**

[(In thousands 1,025.7 represents 1,025,700.) A fire department is a public or private organization that provides fire prevention, fire suppression, and associated emergency and non-emergency services to a jurisdiction such as a county, municipality, or organized fire district. For 2008, there was an estimated 30,170 fire departments in the United States. These fire departments have an estimated 52,400 fire stations, 68,200 pumper, 6,725 aerial apparatus and 75,300 other suppression vehicles. A fire department responds to a fire every 22 seconds]

Items	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Fire departments (Number) . . . . .									
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>30,391</b>	<b>31,197</b>	<b>30,339</b>	<b>30,542</b>	<b>30,400</b>	<b>30,300</b>	<b>30,635</b>	<b>30,185</b>	<b>30,170</b>
All career . . . . .	1,949	1,831	2,178	2,018	1,917	2,087	2,321	2,263	2,315
Mostly career . . . . .	1,338	1,660	1,667	1,582	1,242	1,766	1,731	1,765	1,790
Mostly volunteer . . . . .	4,000	4,581	4,523	5,271	4,084	4,902	5,134	4,989	4,830
All volunteer . . . . .	23,104	23,125	21,971	21,671	23,157	21,575	21,449	21,168	21,235
Fire Department personnel (1,000) . . . . .	1,025.7	1,098.9	1,064.2	1,096.9	1,100.8	1,136.7	1,140.9	1,148.5	1,148.9
Career <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	253.0	260.9	286.8	296.9	305.2	313.3	317.0	323.4	321.7
Volunteer <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	772.7	838.0	777.4	800.1	795.6	823.7	824.0	825.5	827.2

<sup>1</sup> Career firefighters include full-time uniform firefighters regardless of assignment (i.e., suppression, administrative, prevention/inspection, etc.). Career firefighters do not include firefighters who work for the state or federal government or in private fire brigades. <sup>2</sup> Volunteer firefighters include any active part-time (call or volunteer) firefighters.

Source: National Fire Protection Association, Quincy, MA, October 2009 Annual Fire Department Profile Report and prior issues (copyright 2009), <<http://www.nfpa.org/categoryList.asp?categoryID=955&URL=Research/Fire%20statistics/The%20U.S.%20fire%20service>>.

**Table 353. Fires—Number and Loss by Type and Property Use: 2005 to 2008**

[1,602 represents 1,602,000 and property loss of 10,672 represents \$10,672,000,000. Based on annual sample survey of fire departments. No adjustments were made for unreported fires and losses]

Type and property use	Number (1,000)				Direct property loss (mil. dol.) <sup>1</sup>			
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Fires, total</b> . . . . .	<b>1,602</b>	<b>1,642</b>	<b>1,557</b>	<b>1,451</b>	<b>10,672</b>	<b>11,307</b>	<b>14,639</b>	<b>15,478</b>
Structure . . . . .	511	524	531	515	9,193	9,636	10,638	12,361
Outside of structure <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	78	82	85	71	93	262	707	129
Brush and rubbish . . . . .	594	627	561	523	—	—	—	—
Vehicle . . . . .	290	278	257	236	1,318	1,319	1,411	1,494
Other . . . . .	129	131	123	106	68	90	<sup>3</sup> 1,883	<sup>4</sup> 1,494
Structure by property use:								
Public assembly . . . . .	13	13	15	14	320	444	498	518
Educational . . . . .	6	6	6	6	67	105	100	66
Institutional . . . . .	8	8	7	7	40	42	41	22
Stores and offices . . . . .	23	20	21	20	687	691	642	684
Residential . . . . .	396	413	414	403	6,875	6,990	7,546	8,550
1–2 family homes <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	287	304	300	291	5,781	5,936	6,225	6,892
Apartments . . . . .	94	92	99	96	948	896	1,164	1,351
Other residential <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	15	17	15	16	146	158	157	307
Storage . . . . .	30	29	31	30	590	650	670	661
Industry, utility, defense <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	12	12	12	10	376	573	779	<sup>8</sup> 1,401
Special structures . . . . .	23	23	25	25	238	141	362	459

— Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Direct property damage figures do not include indirect losses, like business interruption, and adjustments for inflation. <sup>2</sup> Includes outside storage, crops, timber, etc. <sup>3</sup> Includes California Fire Storm 2007 with an estimated \$1.8 billion in property loss. <sup>4</sup> Includes California Wildfires 2008 with an estimated \$1.4 billion in property loss. <sup>5</sup> Includes mobile homes. <sup>6</sup> Includes hotels and motels, college dormitories, boarding houses, etc. <sup>7</sup> Data underreported as some incidents were handled by private fire brigades or fixed suppression systems which do not report. <sup>8</sup> Includes three industrial property incidents that resulted in \$775 million in property loss.

Source: National Fire Protection Association, Quincy, MA, "2008 U.S. Fire Loss," NFPA Journal, September 2009, and prior issues (copyright 2009), <<http://www.nfpa.org/assets/files/PDF/OS.fireloss.pdf>>.

**Table 354. Fires and Property Loss for Incendiary and Suspicious Fires and Civilian Fire Deaths and Injuries by Selected Property Type: 2005 to 2008**

[511 represents 511,000. Based on sample survey of fire departments]

Characteristic	2005	2006	2007	2008	Characteristic	2005	2006	2007	2008
NUMBER (1,000)					One- and two-family dwellings . . . . .	2,575	2,155	2,350	2,365
<b>Structure fires, total</b> . . . . .	<b>511</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>515</b>	Apartments . . . . .	460	425	515	390
Structure fires that were intentionally set . . . . .	32	31	32	31	Vehicles . . . . .	520	490	385	365
PROPERTY LOSS <sup>1</sup> (mil. dol.)					CIVILIAN FIRE INJURIES				
<b>Structure fires, total</b> . . . . .	<b>9,193</b>	<b>9,636</b>	<b>10,638</b>	<b>12,361</b>	<b>Injuries, total</b> <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	<b>17,925</b>	<b>16,400</b>	<b>17,675</b>	<b>16,705</b>
Structure fires that were intentionally set . . . . .	664	775	773	866	Residential property . . . . .	13,825	12,925	14,000	13,560
CIVILIAN FIRE DEATHS					One- and two-family dwellings . . . . .	10,300	8,800	9,650	9,185
<b>Deaths, total</b> <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	<b>3,675</b>	<b>3,245</b>	<b>3,430</b>	<b>3,320</b>	Apartments.. . . .	3,000	3,700	3,950	3,975
Residential property . . . . .	3,055	2,620	2,895	2,780	Vehicles . . . . .	1,650	1,200	1,675	1,065

<sup>1</sup> Direct property loss only. <sup>2</sup> Includes other not shown separately.

Source: National Fire Protection Association, Quincy, MA, "2008 U.S. Fire Loss," NFPA Journal, September 2009, and prior issues (copyright 2008), <<http://www.nfpa.org/assets/files/PDF/OS.fireloss.pdf>>.