

## Income, Expenditures, Poverty, and Wealth

This section presents data on gross domestic product (GDP), gross national product (GNP), national and personal income, saving and investment, money income, poverty, and national and personal wealth. The data on income and expenditures measure two aspects of the U.S. economy. One aspect relates to the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA), a summation reflecting the entire complex of the nation's economic income and output and the interaction of its major components; the other relates to the distribution of money income to families and individuals or consumer income.

The primary source for data on GDP, GNP, national and personal income, gross saving and investment, and fixed assets and consumer durables is the *Survey of Current Business*, published monthly by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). A comprehensive revision to the NIPA was released beginning in July 2009. Discussions of the revision appeared in the March, August, September, October, and November 2009 issues of the *Survey of Current Business*. Summary historical estimates appeared in the August 2009 issue of the *Survey of Current Business*. Detailed historical data can be found on BEA's Web site at <http://www.bea.gov/>.

Sources of income distribution data are the decennial censuses of population, the Current Population Survey (CPS), and the American Community Survey, all products of the U.S. Census Bureau (see text, Section 1 and Section 4). Annual data on income of families, individuals, and households are presented in *Current Population Reports, Consumer Income, P60 Series*, in print. Many data series are also found on the Census Web site at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/income.html>. Data on the household sector's saving and assets are published by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System in the quarterly statistical release *Flow of Funds Accounts*. The Federal Reserve Board also

periodically conducts the *Survey of Consumer Finances*, which presents financial information on family assets and net worth. The most recent survey is available at <http://www.federalreserve.gov/pubs/oss/oss2/scfindex.html>. Detailed information on personal wealth is published periodically by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) in *SOI Bulletin*.

### National income and product—

GDP is the total output of goods and services produced by labor and property located in the United States, valued at market prices. GDP can be viewed in terms of the expenditure categories that comprise its major components: personal consumption expenditures, gross private domestic investment, net exports of goods and services, and government consumption expenditures and gross investment. The goods and services included are largely those bought for final use (excluding illegal transactions) in the market economy. A number of inclusions, however, represent imputed values, the most important of which is the rental value of owner-occupied housing. GDP, in this broad context, measures the output attributable to the factors of production located in the United States. GDP by state is the gross market value of the goods and services attributable to labor and property located in a state. It is the state counterpart of the nation's GDP.

The featured measure of real GDP is an index based on chain-type annual weights. Changes in this measure of real output and prices are calculated as the average of changes based on weights for the current and preceding years. (Components of real output are weighted by price, and components of prices are weighted by output.) These annual changes are "chained" (multiplied together to form a time series that allows for the effects of changes in relative prices and changes in the composition of output over time. Quarterly and monthly changes are based on quarterly and monthly weights, respectively.

The output indexes are expressed as 2005 = 100, and for recent years, in 2005 dollars; the price indexes are also based to 2005 = 100. For more information on chained-dollar indexes, see the article on this subject in the November 2003 issue of the *Survey of Current Business*.

Chained (2005) dollar estimates of most components of GDP are not published for periods prior to 1990, because during periods far from the base period, the levels of the components may provide misleading information about their contributions to an aggregate. Values are published in index form (2005 = 100) for 1929 to the present to allow users to calculate the percent changes for all components, which are accurate for all periods. In addition, BEA publishes estimates of contributions of major components to the percent change in GDP for all periods.

*Gross national product* measures the output attributable to all labor and property supplied by United States residents. GNP differs from “national income” mainly in that GNP includes allowances for depreciation—that is, consumption of fixed capital.

*National income* includes all net incomes net of consumption of fixed capital (CFC), earned in production. National income is the sum of compensation of employees, proprietors’ income with inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) and capital consumption adjustment (CCAdj), rental income of persons with CCAdj, corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj, net interest and miscellaneous payments, taxes on production and imports, business current transfer payments (net), and current surplus of government enterprises, less subsidies.

*Capital consumption adjustment* for corporations and for nonfarm sole proprietorships and partnerships is the difference between capital consumption based on income tax returns and capital consumption measured using empirical evidence on prices of used equipment and structures in resale markets, which have shown that depreciation for most types of assets approximates a geometric pattern. The tax return data are valued at

historical costs and reflect changes over time in service lives and depreciation patterns as permitted by tax regulations. Inventory valuation adjustment represents the difference between the book value of inventories used up in production and the cost of replacing them.

*Personal income* is the current income received by persons from all sources minus their personal contributions for government social insurance. Classified as “persons” are individuals (including owners of unincorporated firms), nonprofit institutions that primarily serve individuals, private trust funds, and private noninsured welfare funds. Personal income includes personal current transfer receipts (payments not resulting from current production) from government and business such as social security benefits, public assistance, etc., but excludes transfers among persons. Also included are certain nonmonetary types of income chiefly, estimated net rental value to owner-occupants of their homes and the value of services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries. Capital gains (and losses) are excluded.

*Disposable personal income* is personal income less personal current taxes. It is the income available to persons for spending or saving. Personal current taxes are tax payments (net of refunds) by persons (except personal contributions for government social insurance) that are not chargeable to business expense. Personal taxes include income taxes, personal property taxes, motor vehicle licenses, and other miscellaneous taxes.

**Gross domestic product by industry**—The BEA also prepares estimates of value added by industry. *Value added* is a measure of the contribution of each private industry and of government to the nation’s GDP. It is defined as an industry’s gross output (which consists of sales or receipts and other operating income, commodity taxes, and inventory change) minus its intermediate inputs (which consists of energy, raw materials, semi-finished goods, and services that are purchased from domestic industries or from foreign sources). These estimates of value added are produced for

61 private industries and for 4 government classifications—federal general government and government enterprises and state and local general government and government enterprises.

The estimates by industry are available in current dollars and are derived from the estimates of gross domestic income, which consists of three components—the compensation of employees, gross operating surplus, and taxes on production and imports, less subsidies. Real, or inflation-adjusted, estimates are also prepared.

### **Regional Economic Accounts—**

These accounts consist of estimates of state and local area personal income and of gross domestic product by state and are consistent with estimates of personal income and gross domestic product in the Bureau's national economic accounts. BEA's estimates of state and local area personal income provide a framework for analyzing individual state and local economies, and they show how the economies compare with each other. The *personal income* of a state and/or local area is the income received by, or on behalf of, the residents of that state or area. Estimates of labor and proprietors' earnings by place of work indicate the economic activity of business and government within that area, and estimates of personal income by place of residence indicate the income within the area that is available for spending. BEA prepares estimates for states, counties, metropolitan areas, and BEA economic areas.

*Gross domestic product* by state estimates measure the value added to the nation's production by the labor and property in each state. GDP by state is often considered the state counterpart of the nation's GDP. The GDP by state estimates provide the basis for analyzing the regional impacts of national economic trends. GDP by state is measured as the sum of the distributions by industry and state of the components of gross domestic income; that is, the sum of the costs incurred and incomes earned in the production of GDP by state. The GDP estimates are presented in current dollars and in real (chained dollars) for 63 industries.

### **Consumer Expenditure Survey—**

The Consumer Expenditure Survey program was begun in 1980. The principal objective of the survey is to collect current consumer expenditure data, which provide a continuous flow of data on the buying habits of American consumers. The data are necessary for future revisions of the Consumer Price Index.

The survey conducted by the Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics consists of two components:

(1) an interview panel survey in which the expenditures of consumer units are obtained in five interviews conducted every 3 months, and (2) a diary or recordkeeping survey completed by participating households for two consecutive 1-week periods.

Each component of the survey queries an independent sample of consumer units representative of the U.S. total population. Over 52 weeks of the year, 7,000 consumer units are sampled for the diary survey. Each consumer unit keeps a diary for two 1-week periods yielding approximately 14,000 diaries a year. The interview sample is selected on a rotating panel basis, targeted at 7,000 consumer units per quarter. Data are collected in 91 areas of the country that are representative of the U.S. total population. The survey includes students in student housing. Data from the two surveys are combined; integration is necessary to permit analysis of total family expenditures because neither the diary nor quarterly interview survey was designed to collect a complete account of consumer spending.

### **Distribution of money income to families and individuals—**

Money income statistics are based on data collected in various field surveys of income conducted since 1936. Since 1947, the Census Bureau has collected the data on an annual basis and published them in *Current Population Reports*, P60 Series. In each of the surveys, field representatives interview samples of the population with respect to income received during the previous year. *Money income* as defined by the Census Bureau differs from the BEA concept of "personal income." Data on consumer income

collected in the CPS by the Census Bureau cover money income received (exclusive of certain money receipts such as capital gains) before payments for personal income taxes, social security, union dues, medicare deductions, etc. Therefore, money income does not reflect the fact that some families receive part of their income in the form of noncash benefits (see Section 11) such as food stamps, health benefits, and subsidized housing; that some farm families receive noncash benefits in the form of rent-free housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm; or that noncash benefits are also received by some nonfarm residents, which often take the form of the use of business transportation and facilities, full or partial payments by business for retirement programs, medical and educational expenses, etc. These elements should be considered when comparing income levels. None of the aggregate income concepts (GDP, national income, or personal income) is exactly comparable with money income, although personal income is the closest.

**Poverty**—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below poverty following the Office of Management and Budget's Statistical Policy Directive 14. The Census Bureau uses a set of thresholds that vary by family size and composition.

The poverty calculation is based solely on money income and does not reflect the fact that many low-income persons receive noncash benefits such as food stamps, medicaid, and public housing.

The original thresholds were based on the U.S. Department of Agriculture's 1961 Economy Food Plan and reflected the different consumption requirements of families. The poverty thresholds are updated every year to reflect changes in the Consumer Price Index. The following technical changes to the thresholds were made in 1981: (1) distinctions based on sex of householder were eliminated, (2) separate thresholds for farm families were dropped, and (3) the matrix was expanded to families of nine or more persons from the old cutoff of seven or more persons. These changes were incorporated in the calculation of poverty data beginning with 1981. Besides the Census Bureau Web site at <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/poverty.html>>, information on poverty guidelines and research may be found at the U.S. Department of Human Services Web site at <<http://aspe.hhs.gov/poverty/index.shtml>>.

In the recent past, the Census Bureau has published a number of technical papers and reports that presented experimental poverty estimates based on income definitions that counted the value of selected government noncash benefits. The Census Bureau has also published reports on after-tax income.

**Statistical reliability**—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability pertaining to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

**Table 666. Gross Domestic Product in Current and Chained (2005) Dollars: 1970 to 2009**

[In billions of dollars (1,038 represents \$1,038,000,000,000). For explanation of gross domestic product and chained dollars, see text, this section. Minus sign (-) indicates decline in inventories or net imports]

Item	1970	1980	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>CURRENT DOLLARS</b>																	
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1,038	2,788	5,801	7,415	8,332	8,794	9,354	9,952	10,286	10,642	11,142	11,868	12,638	13,399	14,078	14,441	14,256
Personal consumption expenditures .....	648	1,756	3,836	4,987	5,571	5,919	6,343	6,830	7,149	7,439	7,804	8,285	8,819	9,323	9,826	10,130	10,089
Durable goods .....	90	226	497	636	716	780	857	916	946	992	1,015	1,062	1,106	1,133	1,161	1,095	1,035
Nondurable goods .....	229	573	994	1,310	1,433	1,330	1,543	1,683	1,618	1,618	1,713	1,831	1,968	2,089	2,205	2,308	2,220
Services .....	330	956	2,344	3,172	3,564	3,809	4,053	4,371	4,615	4,829	5,077	5,393	5,745	6,101	6,461	6,727	6,834
Gross private domestic investment .....	152	479	861	1,144	1,389	1,511	1,642	1,772	1,662	1,647	1,730	1,969	2,172	2,327	2,289	2,136	1,629
Fixed investment .....	150	486	846	1,113	1,318	1,447	1,581	1,718	1,700	1,685	1,713	1,904	2,122	2,267	2,269	2,171	1,750
Change in private inventories .....	2	-6	15	31	71	64	61	55	-38	12	16	65	50	60	19	-35	-121
Net exports of goods and services .....	4	-13	-78	-91	-101	-162	-282	-382	-371	-427	-504	-619	-723	-769	-714	-708	-382
Exports .....	60	281	552	812	954	954	989	1,093	1,028	1,003	1,041	1,180	1,305	1,471	1,656	1,831	1,564
Imports .....	56	294	630	903	1,056	1,116	1,251	1,475	1,399	1,430	1,545	1,799	2,028	2,240	2,370	2,539	1,957
Government consumption expenditures and investment .....	234	566	1,182	1,374	1,474	1,526	1,631	1,731	1,846	1,983	2,113	2,233	2,370	2,518	2,677	2,883	2,931
Federal .....	113	244	508	519	531	531	555	576	612	681	757	825	876	932	977	1,083	1,145
State and local .....	88	168	374	349	350	346	361	371	393	438	498	551	589	625	662	738	779
Nondefense .....	26	76	134	170	181	185	194	205	219	243	259	274	287	307	315	345	366
State and local .....	120	322	674	855	944	995	1,076	1,155	1,235	1,303	1,356	1,408	1,494	1,587	1,700	1,801	1,786
<b>CHAINED (2005) DOLLARS</b>																	
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	4,270	5,839	8,034	9,094	9,854	10,284	10,780	11,226	11,347	11,553	11,841	12,264	12,638	12,976	13,254	13,312	12,987
Personal consumption expenditures .....	2,740	3,766	5,316	6,079	6,523	6,866	7,241	7,608	7,814	8,022	8,248	8,533	8,819	9,074	9,314	9,291	9,235
Durable goods .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	512	595	667	754	820	864	930	986	1,051	1,106	1,150	1,200	1,146	1,101
Nondurable goods .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,438	1,523	1,580	1,661	1,715	1,746	1,780	1,846	1,905	1,968	2,024	2,075	2,057	2,037
Services .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,208	4,465	4,662	4,853	5,093	5,219	5,318	5,418	5,578	5,745	5,900	6,041	6,083	6,088
Gross private domestic investment .....	475	718	994	1,259	1,541	1,695	1,844	1,970	1,832	1,807	1,882	2,058	2,172	2,230	2,146	1,989	1,528
Fixed investment .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,236	1,471	1,630	1,782	1,914	1,878	1,798	1,856	1,983	2,122	2,171	2,126	2,018	1,648
Change in private inventories .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	32	77	72	69	60	-42	13	17	66	50	59	20	-26	-108
Net exports of goods and services .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-99	-140	-253	-357	-452	-472	-549	-604	-688	-723	-729	-648	-494	-356
Exports .....	176	352	600	846	1,025	1,049	1,094	1,188	1,122	1,099	1,117	1,223	1,305	1,422	1,546	1,629	1,472
Imports .....	237	345	673	945	1,165	1,301	1,451	1,640	1,594	1,648	1,721	1,911	2,028	2,151	2,194	2,124	1,828
Government consumption expenditures and investment .....	1,234	1,359	1,864	1,889	1,944	1,985	2,056	2,098	2,178	2,280	2,331	2,362	2,370	2,402	2,443	2,518	2,565
Federal .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	704	689	681	695	698	727	780	831	865	876	895	906	976	1,027
National defense .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	477	457	448	456	454	471	505	549	580	589	598	612	659	695
Nondefense .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	228	232	234	239	244	256	274	282	285	287	297	295	316	332
State and local .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,184	1,254	1,304	1,362	1,400	1,452	1,501	1,500	1,497	1,494	1,507	1,537	1,544	1,541
Residual .....	-118	-11	-67	-176	-119	-88	-50	-	-29	-20	-12	-	-	-2	-	-	18

- Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available.  
Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2010. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>>.

**Table 667. Real Gross Domestic Product, Chained (2005) Dollars—Annual Percent Change: 1990 to 2009**

[Change from immediate previous year; for example, 1990, change from 1989. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Component	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Gross domestic product (GDP)</b> . . . . .	<b>1.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-2.4</b>
Personal consumption expenditures . . . . .	2.0	5.1	2.7	2.8	3.5	3.4	2.9	2.6	-0.2	-0.6
Durable goods . . . . .	-0.4	8.8	7.6	6.0	6.6	5.2	4.1	4.3	-4.5	-3.9
Nondurable goods . . . . .	1.2	3.2	2.0	3.7	3.2	3.4	2.8	2.5	-0.8	-1.0
Services . . . . .	3.0	5.0	1.9	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.4	0.7	0.1
Gross private domestic investment . . . . .	-3.4	6.8	-1.4	3.6	10.0	5.5	2.7	-3.8	-7.3	-23.2
Fixed investment . . . . .	-2.1	7.4	-4.2	3.2	7.3	6.5	2.3	-2.1	-5.1	-18.3
Nonresidential . . . . .	0.5	9.8	-7.9	0.9	6.0	6.7	7.9	6.2	1.6	-17.8
Structures . . . . .	1.5	7.8	-17.7	-3.8	1.1	1.4	9.2	14.9	10.3	-19.8
Equipment and software . . . . .	-	10.5	-4.2	2.5	7.7	8.5	7.4	2.6	-2.6	-16.6
Residential . . . . .	-8.6	1.0	5.2	8.2	9.8	6.2	-7.3	-18.5	-22.9	-20.5
Exports . . . . .	9.0	8.6	-2.0	1.6	9.5	6.7	9.0	8.7	5.4	-9.6
Goods . . . . .	8.4	11.1	-3.6	1.8	8.5	7.5	9.4	7.4	5.9	-12.2
Services . . . . .	10.5	2.7	1.9	1.2	11.9	5.0	7.9	11.8	4.2	-4.1
Imports . . . . .	3.6	13.0	3.4	4.4	11.0	6.1	6.1	2.0	-3.2	-13.9
Goods . . . . .	2.9	13.4	3.7	4.9	11.0	6.8	5.9	1.7	-3.9	-16.0
Services . . . . .	6.5	11.0	1.8	1.9	11.2	2.8	7.1	3.5	0.7	-3.6
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment . . . . .	3.2	2.0	4.7	2.2	1.4	0.3	1.4	1.7	3.1	1.8
Federal . . . . .	2.0	0.5	7.3	6.6	4.1	1.3	2.1	1.3	7.7	5.2
National defense . . . . .	-	-0.5	7.4	8.7	5.7	1.5	1.6	2.2	7.8	5.4
Nondefense . . . . .	8.2	2.4	7.2	2.8	1.0	0.9	3.2	-0.6	7.3	4.8
State and local . . . . .	4.1	2.8	3.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.9	2.0	0.5	-0.2

- Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2010. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>>.

**Table 668. Gross Domestic Product in Current and Chained (2005) Dollars by Type of Product and Sector: 1990 to 2009**

[In billions of dollars (5,801 represents \$5,801,000,000,000). For explanation of chained dollars, see text, this section]

Type of product and sector	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>CURRENT DOLLARS</b>									
<b>Gross domestic product</b> . . . . .	<b>5,801</b>	<b>9,952</b>	<b>11,142</b>	<b>11,868</b>	<b>12,638</b>	<b>13,399</b>	<b>14,078</b>	<b>14,441</b>	<b>14,256</b>
<b>PRODUCT</b>									
Goods . . . . .	1,923	3,125	3,170	3,334	3,473	3,661	3,814	3,784	3,699
Durable goods . . . . .	981	1,770	1,707	1,785	1,891	1,977	2,048	2,042	1,815
Nondurable goods . . . . .	942	1,355	1,463	1,549	1,582	1,683	1,766	1,742	1,884
Services <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	3,344	5,878	6,892	7,319	7,802	8,286	8,811	9,265	9,396
Structures . . . . .	534	949	1,080	1,215	1,363	1,453	1,453	1,392	1,161
<b>SECTOR</b>									
Business . . . . .	4,454	7,716	8,503	9,085	9,696	10,284	10,789	10,953	10,666
Nonfarm . . . . .	4,377	7,642	8,410	8,966	9,594	10,191	10,673	10,821	10,560
Farm . . . . .	77	74	92	118	102	93	116	132	106
Households and institutions . . . . .	624	1,157	1,347	1,424	1,506	1,603	1,687	1,800	1,830
General government . . . . .	723	1,079	1,292	1,359	1,437	1,512	1,602	1,688	1,760
Federal . . . . .	259	315	383	412	439	461	486	515	559
State and local . . . . .	464	764	909	947	998	1,051	1,116	1,173	1,201
<b>CHAINED (2005) DOLLARS</b>									
<b>Gross domestic product</b> . . . . .	<b>8,034</b>	<b>11,226</b>	<b>11,841</b>	<b>12,264</b>	<b>12,638</b>	<b>12,976</b>	<b>13,254</b>	<b>13,312</b>	<b>12,987</b>
<b>PRODUCT</b>									
Goods . . . . .	1,920	3,056	3,164	3,326	3,473	3,653	3,790	3,805	3,621
Durable goods . . . . .	(NA)	1,625	1,671	1,778	1,891	1,989	2,087	2,116	1,886
Nondurable goods . . . . .	(NA)	1,430	1,494	1,548	1,582	1,663	1,703	1,691	1,724
Services <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	5,269	6,919	7,416	7,613	7,802	7,985	8,193	8,315	8,351
Structures . . . . .	942	1,245	1,264	1,326	1,363	1,341	1,281	1,205	1,024
<b>SECTOR</b>									
Business . . . . .	5,815	8,501	9,006	9,380	9,696	9,992	10,215	10,215	9,855
Nonfarm . . . . .	5,760	8,418	8,915	9,282	9,594	9,892	10,124	10,109	9,741
Farm . . . . .	56	84	92	98	102	99	92	103	111
Households and institutions . . . . .	1,010	1,376	1,418	1,457	1,506	1,540	1,574	1,599	1,601
General government . . . . .	1,266	1,349	1,418	1,427	1,437	1,445	1,466	1,498	1,525
Federal . . . . .	484	411	432	436	439	438	442	459	487
State and local . . . . .	789	939	987	991	998	1,007	1,024	1,038	1,038

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2010. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>>.

**Table 669. Gross Domestic Product in Current and Chained (2005) Dollars by Industry: 2000 to 2009**

[In billions of dollars (9,952 represents \$9,952,000,000,000). Data are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS); see text, Section 15. Data include nonfactor charges (capital consumption allowances, indirect business taxes, etc.) as well as factor charges against gross product; corporate profits and capital consumption allowances have been shifted from a company to an establishment basis]

Industry	Current dollars				Chained (2005) dollars			
	2000	2005	2008	2009	2000	2005	2008	2009
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	<b>9,952</b>	<b>12,638</b>	<b>14,441</b>	<b>14,256</b>	<b>11,226</b>	<b>12,638</b>	<b>13,312</b>	<b>12,987</b>
Private industries .....	8,736	11,053	12,588	12,324	9,786	11,053	11,620	11,314
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing .....	96	127	163	136	104	127	132	138
Farms .....	74	102	132	(NA)	84	102	103	(NA)
Agricultural services .....	22	25	31	(NA)	21	25	28	(NA)
Mining .....	109	192	307	231	233	192	199	206
Oil and gas extraction .....	68	129	204	(NA)	155	129	131	(NA)
Mining, except oil and gas .....	28	36	49	(NA)	45	36	32	(NA)
Mining support activities .....	14	27	55	(NA)	29	27	35	(NA)
Utilities .....	174	206	255	269	223	206	221	228
Construction .....	467	612	639	578	655	612	552	497
Manufacturing .....	1,416	1,568	1,670	1,569	1,397	1,568	1,647	1,551
Durable goods .....	839	878	923	847	748	878	978	905
Wood products .....	28	33	27	(NA)	33	33	36	(NA)
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	42	45	41	(NA)	45	45	38	(NA)
Primary metals .....	46	54	59	(NA)	62	54	40	(NA)
Fabricated metal products .....	121	120	136	(NA)	130	120	127	(NA)
Machinery .....	111	110	124	(NA)	111	110	122	(NA)
Computer and electronic products .....	172	183	195	(NA)	82	183	273	(NA)
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components .....	44	40	50	(NA)	43	40	46	(NA)
Motor vehicles, bodies & trailers, & parts .....	117	113	89	(NA)	94	113	113	(NA)
Other transportation equipment .....	66	76	94	(NA)	78	76	91	(NA)
Furniture and related products .....	34	34	30	(NA)	35	34	29	(NA)
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	58	70	79	(NA)	60	70	78	(NA)
Nondurable goods .....	577	690	746	722	650	690	674	648
Food & beverage & tobacco .....	165	172	190	(NA)	176	172	190	(NA)
Textile mills and textile product mills .....	28	24	17	(NA)	27	24	16	(NA)
Apparel and leather and allied products .....	21	16	14	(NA)	20	16	15	(NA)
Paper products .....	62	54	60	(NA)	58	54	51	(NA)
Printing and related support activities .....	40	38	37	(NA)	38	38	37	(NA)
Petroleum and coal products .....	44	139	149	(NA)	74	139	123	(NA)
Chemical products .....	152	183	213	(NA)	170	183	184	(NA)
Plastics and rubber products .....	65	66	67	(NA)	66	66	61	(NA)
Wholesale trade .....	618	725	821	793	606	725	762	754
Retail trade .....	686	839	866	842	751	839	823	786
Transportation and warehousing .....	301	370	405	394	318	370	388	377
Air transportation .....	53	56	57	(NA)	43	56	56	(NA)
Rail transportation .....	23	27	32	(NA)	27	27	25	(NA)
Water transportation .....	8	9	14	(NA)	7	9	21	(NA)
Truck transportation .....	97	119	126	(NA)	107	119	128	(NA)
Transit & ground passenger transport .....	18	21	23	(NA)	21	21	22	(NA)
Pipeline transportation .....	9	10	14	(NA)	9	10	12	(NA)
Other transportation & support .....	68	92	99	(NA)	76	92	90	(NA)
Warehousing and storage .....	26	35	41	(NA)	29	35	37	(NA)
Information .....	418	593	623	634	397	593	643	653
Publishing industries (includes software) .....	100	151	146	(NA)	102	151	143	(NA)
Motion picture and sound recording .....	37	56	61	(NA)	43	56	57	(NA)
Broadcasting and telecommunications .....	257	311	345	(NA)	227	311	366	(NA)
Information and data processing services .....	24	74	71	(NA)	24	74	78	(NA)
Finance and insurance .....	762	1,029	1,200	1,198	841	1,029	1,117	1,086
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	1,236	1,578	1,843	1,860	1,422	1,578	1,704	1,666
Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	662	876	1,071	1,078	745	876	958	941
Legal services .....	139	195	210	(NA)	176	195	175	(NA)
Computer systems design, related services .....	114	129	170	(NA)	102	129	168	(NA)
Miscellaneous services .....	410	559	691	(NA)	467	552	617	(NA)
Management of companies & enterprises .....	171	218	261	252	215	218	222	216
Admin/support waste management/remediation services .....	283	369	417	394	312	369	395	370
Educational services .....	86	120	146	153	116	120	126	125
Health care and social assistance .....	592	833	992	1,036	709	833	912	928
Ambulatory health care services .....	288	406	486	(NA)	326	406	453	(NA)
Hospitals, nursing, residential care .....	253	354	419	(NA)	322	354	381	(NA)
Social assistance .....	52	73	86	(NA)	62	73	78	(NA)
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	99	117	138	138	115	117	127	124
Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities .....	48	64	75	(NA)	59	64	68	(NA)
Amusements, gambling, & recreation .....	50	54	63	(NA)	55	54	60	(NA)
Accommodation and food services .....	283	364	407	408	328	364	370	357
Accommodation .....	89	109	119	(NA)	100	109	110	(NA)
Food services and drinking places .....	194	256	288	(NA)	227	256	260	(NA)
Other services, except government .....	278	319	366	361	347	319	325	310
Government .....	1,215	1,586	1,853	1,933	1,507	1,586	1,647	1,678
Federal .....	378	502	579	626	483	502	515	544
State and local .....	837	1,084	1,275	1,307	1,025	1,084	1,132	1,133

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 2010. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/industry/gdpindustry/gdpindnewsrelease.htm>>.

**Table 670. Gross Domestic Product by State in Current and Chained (2000) Dollars: 2000 to 2008**

[In billions of dollars (9,749.1 represents \$9,749,100,000,000). For definition of gross domestic product by state or chained dollars, see text, this section]

State	Current dollars					Chained (2000) dollars				
	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>United States<sup>1</sup> . . . . .</b>	<b>9,749.1</b>	<b>12,339.0</b>	<b>13,090.8</b>	<b>13,715.7</b>	<b>14,165.6</b>	<b>9,749.1</b>	<b>10,912.2</b>	<b>11,218.8</b>	<b>11,439.2</b>	<b>11,523.6</b>
Alabama . . . . .	114.6	150.6	158.9	164.5	170.0	114.6	132.3	134.9	136.1	137.1
Alaska . . . . .	27.0	39.4	43.3	44.9	47.9	27.0	29.3	30.6	30.6	30.0
Arizona . . . . .	158.5	215.2	236.4	246.0	248.9	158.5	196.2	208.6	211.6	210.2
Arkansas . . . . .	66.8	86.5	90.7	95.1	98.3	66.8	76.5	77.5	78.7	79.2
California . . . . .	1,287.1	1,628.6	1,727.6	1,801.8	1,846.8	1,287.1	1,467.9	1,512.9	1,539.4	1,546.1
Colorado . . . . .	171.9	212.6	225.1	235.8	248.6	171.9	188.4	193.4	197.3	203.0
Connecticut . . . . .	160.4	190.5	201.6	212.3	216.2	160.4	169.1	174.3	178.5	177.7
Delaware . . . . .	41.5	57.6	59.2	61.5	61.8	41.5	49.9	49.6	50.1	49.2
District of Columbia . . . . .	58.7	83.4	88.1	92.5	97.2	58.7	70.0	71.4	72.6	74.8
Florida . . . . .	471.3	670.0	721.4	741.9	744.1	471.3	589.3	613.6	613.4	603.5
Georgia . . . . .	290.9	359.5	375.6	391.2	397.8	290.9	322.6	326.5	331.3	329.5
Hawaii . . . . .	40.2	54.9	59.1	62.0	63.8	40.2	46.9	48.7	49.4	49.8
Idaho . . . . .	35.0	46.6	48.6	52.1	52.7	35.0	42.9	43.8	45.5	45.5
Illinois . . . . .	464.2	553.0	588.9	617.4	633.7	464.2	490.3	505.3	514.8	516.1
Indiana . . . . .	194.4	232.9	239.9	249.2	254.9	194.4	208.1	208.3	211.1	209.9
Iowa . . . . .	90.2	115.8	121.1	129.9	135.7	90.2	102.6	104.5	108.1	110.4
Kansas . . . . .	82.8	102.9	109.9	117.0	122.7	82.8	90.0	93.1	96.0	98.1
Kentucky . . . . .	111.9	138.6	146.4	152.1	156.4	111.9	122.9	125.8	127.0	127.0
Louisiana . . . . .	131.5	183.0	197.6	207.4	222.2	131.5	140.3	143.1	144.4	144.9
Maine . . . . .	35.5	44.5	46.3	48.0	49.7	35.5	39.0	39.4	39.8	40.3
Maryland . . . . .	180.4	241.5	253.0	264.4	273.3	180.4	211.4	214.2	217.9	220.9
Massachusetts . . . . .	274.9	317.4	334.5	352.2	365.0	274.9	289.9	297.6	306.5	312.5
Michigan . . . . .	337.2	372.0	375.1	379.9	382.5	337.2	339.9	334.8	331.0	326.1
Minnesota . . . . .	185.1	232.8	240.9	252.5	262.8	185.1	208.4	209.4	212.8	217.0
Mississippi . . . . .	64.3	79.5	83.8	87.7	91.8	64.3	68.4	69.6	70.5	71.7
Missouri . . . . .	176.7	213.2	219.7	229.0	237.8	176.7	189.1	188.8	191.2	193.8
Montana . . . . .	21.4	29.8	31.8	34.3	35.9	21.4	25.2	25.8	26.8	27.3
Nebraska . . . . .	55.5	71.0	75.0	80.4	83.3	55.5	62.2	63.8	65.7	66.6
Nevada . . . . .	73.7	112.4	121.7	129.3	131.2	73.7	97.2	101.1	103.9	103.2
New Hampshire . . . . .	43.5	53.5	56.1	57.8	60.0	43.5	48.5	49.3	49.6	50.6
New Jersey . . . . .	344.8	425.5	445.7	461.3	474.9	344.8	379.1	384.6	388.0	390.4
New Mexico . . . . .	50.7	68.0	71.8	75.2	79.9	50.7	57.6	59.0	60.2	61.4
New York . . . . .	777.2	956.4	1,034.1	1,105.0	1,144.5	777.2	865.7	912.9	949.5	964.8
North Carolina . . . . .	273.7	348.4	378.6	390.5	400.2	273.7	309.7	326.9	329.1	329.4
North Dakota . . . . .	17.8	24.3	25.4	28.5	31.2	17.8	20.9	21.1	22.6	24.3
Ohio . . . . .	372.0	438.8	449.0	462.5	471.5	372.0	390.6	387.3	388.3	385.6
Oklahoma . . . . .	89.8	120.6	129.6	136.4	146.4	89.8	99.2	102.2	104.1	106.9
Oregon . . . . .	112.4	138.0	151.2	158.3	161.6	112.4	129.4	139.6	144.8	147.1
Pennsylvania . . . . .	389.6	482.0	509.0	533.2	553.3	389.6	422.5	431.0	438.9	443.7
Rhode Island . . . . .	33.6	43.1	45.5	46.7	47.4	33.6	37.8	38.5	38.5	38.1
South Carolina . . . . .	112.5	138.6	146.5	151.7	156.4	112.5	122.8	125.2	126.3	127.1
South Dakota . . . . .	23.1	30.7	31.2	35.2	37.0	23.1	27.4	27.1	29.3	30.3
Tennessee . . . . .	174.9	223.8	236.1	245.2	252.1	174.9	200.9	206.4	209.1	210.2
Texas . . . . .	727.2	982.1	1,070.3	1,148.5	1,223.5	727.2	828.4	869.4	907.4	925.5
Utah . . . . .	67.6	89.1	98.3	105.6	109.8	67.6	77.8	82.7	86.5	87.7
Vermont . . . . .	17.8	22.8	23.7	24.6	25.4	17.8	20.7	21.0	21.3	21.7
Virginia . . . . .	260.7	350.9	368.0	384.1	397.0	260.7	309.3	314.5	320.3	324.5
Washington . . . . .	222.0	272.7	289.1	310.3	322.8	222.0	241.8	248.5	259.4	264.6
West Virginia . . . . .	41.5	52.9	55.8	57.9	61.7	41.5	44.7	44.9	45.2	46.3
Wisconsin . . . . .	175.7	214.8	224.9	233.4	240.4	175.7	191.7	195.0	197.0	198.3
Wyoming . . . . .	17.3	26.4	30.1	31.5	35.3	17.3	19.3	20.7	20.8	21.8

<sup>1</sup> For chained (2000) dollar estimates, states will not add to U.S. total.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 2009, and "Gross Domestic Product by State," June 2009, <<http://www.bea.gov/regional/gsp/>>.



**Table 671. Gross Domestic Product by Selected Industries and State: 2008**

[In billions of dollars (14,165.6 represents \$14,165,600,000,000). Preliminary data. For definition of gross domestic product by state, see text, this section. Industries based on 1997 North American Industry Classification System; see text, Section 15]

State	Total <sup>1</sup>	Manu- facturing	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	Infor- mation	Finance and insur- ance	Real estate, rental, and leasing	Profes- sional and technical services	Health care and social assis- tance	Govern- ment <sup>2</sup>
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>14,165.6</b>	<b>1,637.7</b>	<b>818.8</b>	<b>885.5</b>	<b>622.0</b>	<b>1,064.9</b>	<b>1,783.5</b>	<b>1,095.6</b>	<b>1,019.7</b>	<b>1,740.9</b>
Alabama . . . . .	170.0	29.3	9.9	13.2	4.4	9.1	15.1	10.6	12.3	27.8
Alaska . . . . .	47.9	1.0	0.9	2.0	1.0	1.3	3.5	1.7	2.4	8.4
Arizona . . . . .	248.9	19.5	13.9	19.5	6.7	17.7	40.0	15.7	19.4	32.4
Arkansas . . . . .	98.3	17.1	6.4	7.2	3.9	3.7	8.4	3.9	7.7	13.7
California . . . . .	1,846.8	181.1	105.1	118.6	112.8	107.6	308.7	174.6	115.6	216.8
Colorado . . . . .	248.6	15.9	13.8	14.7	21.1	14.7	31.5	24.3	14.9	30.6
Connecticut . . . . .	216.2	28.9	11.3	11.9	8.2	33.7	27.4	16.9	17.0	20.4
Delaware . . . . .	61.8	4.6	2.0	2.6	1.3	20.0	7.5	4.0	3.6	5.4
District of Columbia . . . . .	97.2	0.2	0.9	1.2	5.6	4.0	9.7	21.0	4.3	31.7
Florida . . . . .	744.1	35.7	46.6	55.8	30.5	47.4	134.0	50.7	57.6	90.6
Georgia . . . . .	397.8	43.3	31.0	26.0	25.3	23.9	45.3	29.2	24.6	55.4
Hawaii . . . . .	63.8	1.1	2.1	4.5	1.4	2.5	11.4	3.0	4.2	15.1
Idaho . . . . .	52.7	5.2	2.8	4.5	1.2	2.5	6.5	4.0	3.9	7.5
Illinois . . . . .	633.7	78.8	44.0	35.2	23.1	58.0	79.2	57.6	42.9	61.3
Indiana . . . . .	254.9	63.8	14.4	15.9	5.6	14.8	23.4	11.1	20.1	25.9
Iowa . . . . .	135.7	28.2	7.7	7.9	3.9	14.2	10.4	4.6	9.2	15.8
Kansas . . . . .	122.7	18.6	7.6	8.1	7.2	6.9	10.0	6.8	8.8	17.4
Kentucky . . . . .	156.4	28.8	9.7	10.4	4.1	7.4	12.9	6.9	13.0	24.6
Louisiana . . . . .	222.2	40.5	9.7	13.6	4.4	6.7	15.6	9.8	12.8	24.6
Maine . . . . .	49.7	5.5	2.5	4.4	1.3	3.1	6.8	2.6	5.6	7.0
Maryland . . . . .	273.3	15.2	13.5	16.1	10.1	15.3	38.6	30.5	21.4	51.1
Massachusetts . . . . .	365.0	34.8	20.7	17.7	17.6	35.5	51.8	44.5	34.6	33.1
Michigan . . . . .	382.5	61.8	23.3	25.8	10.5	23.1	44.0	32.5	32.9	44.5
Minnesota . . . . .	262.8	33.7	18.4	15.0	9.1	23.0	30.6	17.3	22.8	27.8
Mississippi . . . . .	91.8	13.7	4.5	7.5	2.1	3.8	7.6	3.4	6.7	16.1
Missouri . . . . .	237.8	32.0	15.3	16.1	11.1	13.4	22.7	16.1	18.8	29.6
Montana . . . . .	35.9	1.5	1.9	2.5	0.9	1.7	3.9	1.9	3.3	5.6
Nebraska . . . . .	83.3	9.9	4.7	5.0	2.8	6.2	6.7	4.2	6.1	11.7
Nevada . . . . .	131.2	5.7	5.1	9.9	2.4	10.0	18.6	6.8	6.6	13.4
New Hampshire . . . . .	60.0	6.5	3.7	4.7	2.2	4.9	8.9	4.5	5.5	5.8
New Jersey . . . . .	474.9	43.9	37.7	29.6	22.1	36.4	74.4	45.8	35.5	49.3
New Mexico . . . . .	79.9	5.3	2.7	5.2	2.1	2.4	7.7	6.5	5.4	13.9
New York . . . . .	1,144.5	69.1	53.2	57.3	80.1	187.2	176.0	103.1	82.6	117.5
North Carolina . . . . .	400.2	78.0	21.7	25.0	12.1	39.9	36.7	21.7	26.6	56.0
North Dakota . . . . .	31.2	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.0	1.7	2.5	1.1	2.6	4.4
Ohio . . . . .	471.5	84.1	30.1	30.3	12.4	34.7	46.7	29.0	40.2	54.1
Oklahoma . . . . .	146.4	15.7	7.1	9.8	4.5	6.2	11.3	6.5	9.9	23.0
Oregon . . . . .	161.6	30.2	10.5	8.7	5.4	7.9	21.2	8.6	13.0	20.7
Pennsylvania . . . . .	553.3	75.5	33.0	33.3	20.2	40.3	65.3	43.6	53.6	54.0
Rhode Island . . . . .	47.4	4.7	2.4	2.8	1.8	5.3	7.0	2.7	4.5	6.1
South Carolina . . . . .	156.4	25.2	9.0	12.3	4.3	7.3	16.5	8.2	9.7	27.1
South Dakota . . . . .	37.0	3.5	2.0	2.5	1.0	6.5	2.4	1.0	3.2	4.5
Tennessee . . . . .	252.1	40.6	17.0	20.6	8.4	14.4	24.3	14.8	22.9	28.6
Texas . . . . .	1,223.5	158.8	76.4	72.0	46.3	66.8	104.6	83.3	69.5	130.0
Utah . . . . .	109.8	13.0	5.5	8.0	3.8	9.5	12.3	7.9	6.2	15.2
Vermont . . . . .	25.4	2.9	1.2	2.1	0.9	1.5	3.1	1.6	2.6	3.5
Virginia . . . . .	397.0	34.1	16.5	22.7	18.8	23.1	50.3	52.6	22.5	72.9
Washington . . . . .	322.8	32.0	19.5	22.7	25.5	17.1	45.3	22.0	22.5	46.9
West Virginia . . . . .	61.7	6.6	2.9	4.6	1.5	2.5	5.1	2.5	5.7	11.0
Wisconsin . . . . .	240.4	48.9	13.6	14.6	7.3	17.7	27.5	11.3	20.9	26.5
Wyoming . . . . .	35.3	1.1	1.2	1.9	0.5	0.9	2.5	1.0	1.4	4.5

<sup>1</sup> Includes industries not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Includes federal civilian and military and state and local government.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 2009, and "Gross Domestic Product by State," June 2009, <<http://www.bea.gov/regional/gsp/>>.

**Table 672. Relation of GDP, GNP, Net National Product, National Income, Personal Income, Disposable Personal Income, and Personal Saving: 1990 to 2009**

[In billions of dollars (\$,801 represents \$5,801,000,000,000). For definitions, see text, this section. Minus sign (–) indicates deficit or net disbursement]

Item	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Gross domestic product (GDP)</b> .....	<b>5,801</b>	<b>9,952</b>	<b>11,868</b>	<b>12,638</b>	<b>13,399</b>	<b>14,078</b>	<b>14,441</b>	<b>14,256</b>
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world .....	189	381	449	573	721	862	809	589
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world .....	154	343	357	476	649	746	667	485
<b>Equals: Gross national product (GNP)</b> .....	<b>5,835</b>	<b>9,989</b>	<b>11,959</b>	<b>12,736</b>	<b>13,471</b>	<b>14,193</b>	<b>14,583</b>	<b>14,361</b>
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	691	1,184	1,433	1,541	1,661	1,760	1,847	1,864
<b>Equals: Net national product</b> .....	<b>5,144</b>	<b>8,805</b>	<b>10,526</b>	<b>11,194</b>	<b>11,811</b>	<b>12,433</b>	<b>12,736</b>	<b>12,497</b>
Less: Statistical discrepancy .....	84	-134	-8	-80	-221	-15	101	209
<b>Equals: National income</b> .....	<b>5,060</b>	<b>8,939</b>	<b>10,534</b>	<b>11,274</b>	<b>12,031</b>	<b>12,448</b>	<b>12,635</b>	<b>12,288</b>
Less: Corporate profits <sup>1</sup> .....	434	819	1,247	1,456	1,608	1,542	1,360	1,309
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies .....	398	663	817	869	936	974	994	964
Contributions for government social insurance .....	410	706	827	873	922	959	991	967
Net interest and miscellaneous payments on assets .....	444	539	462	543	652	739	815	788
Business current transfer payments (net) .....	40	87	82	96	83	102	119	134
Current surplus of government enterprises .....	2	9	1	-4	-4	-7	-7	-8
Wage accruals less disbursements .....	-	-	-15	5	1	-6	-5	5
Plus: Personal income receipts on assets .....	921	1,361	1,409	1,542	1,830	2,032	1,994	1,793
Personal current transfer receipts .....	595	1,083	1,416	1,509	1,605	1,718	1,876	2,105
<b>Equals: Personal income</b> .....	<b>4,847</b>	<b>8,559</b>	<b>9,937</b>	<b>10,486</b>	<b>11,268</b>	<b>11,894</b>	<b>12,239</b>	<b>12,026</b>
Less: Personal current taxes .....	593	1,232	1,048	1,209	1,352	1,491	1,432	1,103
<b>Equals: Disposable personal income</b> .....	<b>4,254</b>	<b>7,327</b>	<b>8,889</b>	<b>9,277</b>	<b>9,916</b>	<b>10,403</b>	<b>10,806</b>	<b>10,924</b>
Less: Personal outlays .....	3,977	7,114	8,586	9,150	9,681	10,224	10,520	10,459
<b>Equals: Personal saving</b> .....	<b>277</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>465</b>

– Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2010. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>>.

**Table 673. Gross Saving and Investment: 1990 to 2009**

[In billions of dollars (918 represents \$918,000,000,000)]

Item	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Gross saving</b> .....	<b>918</b>	<b>1,800</b>	<b>1,724</b>	<b>1,903</b>	<b>2,174</b>	<b>2,040</b>	<b>1,824</b>	<b>1,508</b>
Net saving .....	226	616	291	362	514	280	-23	-356
Net private saving .....	397	389	679	619	667	495	660	888
Personal saving .....	277	213	304	128	235	179	286	465
Undistributed corporate profits with IVA and CCA <sup>1</sup> .....	120	176	391	486	430	322	378	418
Wage accruals less disbursements .....	-	-	-15	5	1	-6	-5	5
Net government saving .....	-170	227	-388	-257	-153	-215	-683	-1,244
Federal .....	-176	185	-380	-283	-204	-237	-643	-1,225
State and local .....	6	41	-8	26	51	22	-40	-19
Consumption of fixed capital .....	691	1,184	1,433	1,541	1,661	1,760	1,847	1,864
Private .....	560	987	1,201	1,291	1,391	1,470	1,536	1,539
Domestic business .....	470	824	979	1,046	1,123	1,189	1,252	1,258
Households and institutions .....	91	163	222	245	268	281	284	281
Government .....	131	198	232	251	269	290	311	325
Federal .....	68	88	95	100	107	113	120	126
State and local .....	63	110	137	150	163	178	191	200
<b>Gross domestic investment, capital acct. transactions, and net lending</b> .....	<b>1,002</b>	<b>1,666</b>	<b>1,716</b>	<b>1,824</b>	<b>1,954</b>	<b>2,025</b>	<b>1,925</b>	<b>1,713</b>
Gross domestic investment .....	1,077	2,077	2,341	2,564	2,752	2,750	2,632	2,143
Gross private domestic investment .....	861	1,772	1,969	2,172	2,327	2,289	2,136	1,629
Gross government investment .....	216	304	372	392	425	462	496	514
Capital account transactions (net) <sup>2</sup> .....	7	1	-1	-11	4	2	-	3
Net lending or net borrowing .....	-82	-412	-624	-730	-803	-727	-707	-433
Statistical discrepancy .....	84	-134	-8	-80	-221	-15	101	209
<i>Addenda:</i>								
Gross private saving .....	957	1,376	1,880	1,910	2,058	1,965	2,196	2,427
Gross government saving .....	-40	424	-156	-7	117	76	-372	-919
Federal .....	-109	273	-285	-183	-97	-124	-523	-1,099
State and local .....	69	151	129	176	214	200	151	180
Net domestic investment .....	386	892	908	1,023	1,092	990	785	279
Gross saving as a percentage of gross national income .....	16.0	17.8	14.4	14.9	15.9	14.4	12.6	10.7
Net saving as a percentage of gross national income .....	3.9	6.1	2.4	2.8	3.8	2.0	-0.2	-2.5

– Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> IVA and CCA = Inventory valuation adjustment and capital consumption adjustment.

<sup>2</sup> Consists of capital transfers and the acquisition and disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2010. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>>.

**Table 674. Flow of Funds Accounts—Composition of Individuals' Savings: 1990 to 2009**

[In billions of dollars (\$510.6 represents \$510,600,000,000). Combined statement for households, farm business, and nonfarm noncorporate business. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Composition of savings	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Net acquisition of financial assets</b> . . . . .	<b>510.6</b>	<b>374.0</b>	<b>1,385.3</b>	<b>1,212.9</b>	<b>1,227.4</b>	<b>1,583.5</b>	<b>849.2</b>	<b>21.1</b>
Foreign deposits . . . . .	1.4	7.6	5.4	2.4	5.2	15.8	-21.2	-10.5
Checkable deposits and currency . . . . .	-8.4	-74.0	68.1	-50.7	32.2	-0.8	146.3	6.1
Time and savings deposits . . . . .	33.1	348.8	450.3	510.5	506.8	492.1	190.6	55.3
Money market fund shares . . . . .	30.6	152.4	-53.2	47.6	168.4	234.4	237.9	-265.3
Securities . . . . .	201.4	-641.0	145.2	39.8	-299.7	-33.7	37.8	362.7
Open market paper . . . . .	5.8	12.4	6.4	14.7	19.0	-10.2	-101.3	-1.4
U.S. savings bonds . . . . .	8.5	-1.7	0.6	0.7	-2.7	-6.0	-2.4	-2.8
Other Treasury securities . . . . .	89.3	-204.3	31.3	-93.6	-84.3	-81.4	172.0	530.1
Agency and GSE-backed securities <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	35.3	34.1	80.6	101.6	-60.8	349.5	99.9	-618.6
Municipal securities . . . . .	34.7	4.5	40.3	78.7	51.9	24.6	40.3	60.6
Corporate and foreign bonds . . . . .	47.1	84.7	39.6	119.6	167.6	241.9	-193.4	-149.1
Corporate equities <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	-50.8	-637.5	-269.9	-409.9	-596.3	-795.1	28.2	126.9
Mutual fund shares . . . . .	31.5	66.7	216.4	228.1	205.9	243.0	-5.4	416.9
Life insurance reserves . . . . .	26.5	50.2	33.1	16.1	65.6	34.2	67.0	46.6
Pension fund reserves . . . . .	191.8	273.0	303.8	253.3	234.1	172.1	79.6	63.8
Miscellaneous and other assets . . . . .	34.3	256.9	432.6	393.8	514.7	669.4	111.2	-237.5
<b>Gross investment in tangible assets</b> . . . . .	<b>803.3</b>	<b>1,500.2</b>	<b>1,912.9</b>	<b>2,047.8</b>	<b>2,075.2</b>	<b>1,995.5</b>	<b>1,791.1</b>	<b>1,559.1</b>
<i>Minus: Consumption of fixed capital</i> . . . . .	<i>572.9</i>	<i>917.4</i>	<i>1,140.4</i>	<i>1,214.8</i>	<i>1,287.0</i>	<i>1,343.5</i>	<i>1,382.9</i>	<i>1,377.2</i>
<b>Equals: Net investment in tangible assets</b> . . . . .	<b>230.4</b>	<b>582.7</b>	<b>772.6</b>	<b>833.0</b>	<b>788.2</b>	<b>651.9</b>	<b>408.2</b>	<b>181.9</b>
<b>Net increase in liabilities</b> . . . . .	<b>230.2</b>	<b>930.5</b>	<b>1,508.0</b>	<b>1,699.7</b>	<b>1,836.8</b>	<b>1,499.8</b>	<b>155.0</b>	<b>-490.5</b>
Mortgage debt on nonfarm homes . . . . .	207.1	422.8	1,005.3	1,101.0	1,051.7	692.9	-109.8	-202.0
Other mortgage debt <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	-1.9	109.2	158.8	120.6	237.3	301.1	139.6	-68.9
Consumer credit . . . . .	15.1	176.5	117.2	100.4	95.4	139.3	38.8	-112.7
Policy loans . . . . .	4.1	2.8	1.6	0.8	3.3	3.6	5.9	1.3
Security credit . . . . .	-3.7	7.2	81.5	-31.6	59.7	33.4	-160.7	38.1
Other liabilities <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	9.5	211.9	143.7	408.5	389.4	329.4	241.2	-146.3
Personal saving with consumer durables <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	526.6	61.8	646.2	311.2	195.5	738.8	1,090.9	682.5
Personal saving without consumer durables <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	448.7	-174.4	404.0	72.2	-32.2	517.1	955.9	600.1
Personal saving (NIPA, excludes consumer durables) <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	276.7	213.1	303.7	127.7	235.0	178.9	286.4	471.5

<sup>1</sup> GSE = government-sponsored enterprises. <sup>2</sup> Only directly held and those in closed-end and exchange-traded funds. Other equities are included in mutual funds and life insurance and pension reserves. <sup>3</sup> Includes corporate farms. <sup>4</sup> Flow of Funds measure. <sup>5</sup> National Income and Product Accounts measure.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, "Federal Reserve Statistical Release, Z.1, Flow of Funds Accounts of the United States," March, 2010, <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/z1/20100311/>>.

**Table 675. Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Level of Government and Type: 2000 to 2009**

[In billions of dollars (1,731.0 represents \$1,731,000,000,000). Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software). Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures. For explanation of national income and chained dollars, see text, Section 13]

Item	Current Dollars			Chained (2005) dollars			
	2000	2005	2008	2000	2005	2008	2009
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment, total</b> . . . . .	<b>1,731.0</b>	<b>2,369.9</b>	<b>2,883.2</b>	<b>2,097.8</b>	<b>2,369.9</b>	<b>2,518.1</b>	<b>2,564.6</b>
Consumption expenditures . . . . .	1,426.6	1,977.9	2,386.9	1,750.6	1,977.9	2,085.9	2,124.1
Gross investment . . . . .	304.3	392.0	496.3	347.5	392.0	432.1	440.3
Structures . . . . .	189.6	246.5	315.5	239.4	246.5	255.4	260.3
Equipment and software . . . . .	114.7	145.5	180.8	109.8	145.5	178.7	181.9
<b>Federal</b> . . . . .	<b>576.1</b>	<b>876.3</b>	<b>1,082.6</b>	<b>698.1</b>	<b>876.3</b>	<b>975.9</b>	<b>1,026.6</b>
Consumption expenditures . . . . .	496.0	765.8	934.4	616.4	765.8	835.1	876.0
Gross investment . . . . .	80.1	110.5	148.2	158.4	82.0	110.5	151.5
Structures . . . . .	13.7	15.7	24.6	30.1	17.2	15.7	20.9
Equipment and software . . . . .	66.4	94.7	123.6	128.4	65.2	94.7	120.5
<b>National defense</b> . . . . .	<b>371.0</b>	<b>589.0</b>	<b>737.9</b>	<b>453.5</b>	<b>589.0</b>	<b>659.4</b>	<b>695.0</b>
Consumption expenditures . . . . .	321.8	514.8	634.0	403.9	514.8	561.6	589.3
Gross investment . . . . .	49.2	74.2	103.9	112.4	50.3	74.2	98.4
Structures . . . . .	5.4	7.5	12.9	16.7	6.9	7.5	11.0
Equipment and software . . . . .	43.8	66.8	91.0	95.7	43.6	66.8	87.2
<b>Nondefense</b> . . . . .	<b>205.0</b>	<b>287.3</b>	<b>344.7</b>	<b>365.8</b>	<b>244.4</b>	<b>287.3</b>	<b>316.4</b>
Consumption expenditures . . . . .	174.2	251.0	300.4	319.7	212.4	251.0	273.5
Gross investment . . . . .	30.9	36.3	44.3	46.1	31.6	36.3	44.8
Structures . . . . .	8.3	8.3	11.7	13.3	10.4	8.3	9.9
Equipment and software . . . . .	22.6	28.0	32.5	32.7	21.5	28.0	33.2
<b>State and local</b> . . . . .	<b>1,154.9</b>	<b>1,493.6</b>	<b>1,800.6</b>	<b>1,785.9</b>	<b>1,400.1</b>	<b>1,493.6</b>	<b>1,543.7</b>
Consumption expenditures . . . . .	930.6	1,212.0	1,452.4	1,430.5	1,133.7	1,212.0	1,251.5
Gross investment . . . . .	224.3	281.6	348.2	355.4	266.6	281.6	292.3
Structures . . . . .	176.0	230.8	290.9	299.6	222.2	230.8	234.6
Equipment and software . . . . .	48.3	50.8	57.3	55.7	44.3	50.8	56.1

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2010. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>>.

**Table 676. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Function: 2000 to 2008**

[In billions of dollars (6,830.4 represents \$6,830,400,000,000). For definition of "chained" dollars, see text, this section]

Function	Current dollars				Chained (2005) dollars			
	2000	2005	2007	2008	2000	2005	2007	2008
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	<b>6,830.4</b>	<b>8,819.0</b>	<b>9,826.4</b>	<b>10,129.9</b>	<b>7,608.1</b>	<b>8,819.0</b>	<b>9,313.9</b>	<b>9,290.9</b>
Food and nonalcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption . . . . .	463.1	569.5	629.9	669.4	519.1	569.5	594.5	593.5
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption . . . . .	74.0	95.1	109.8	114.5	81.1	95.1	105.8	106.9
Clothing, footwear, and related services . . . . .	297.3	331.8	359.1	355.6	276.8	331.8	362.5	360.9
Clothing . . . . .	250.4	280.3	303.9	300.2	230.3	280.3	307.3	306.3
Footwear <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	46.9	51.5	55.2	55.4	46.6	51.5	55.3	54.6
Housing <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	1,010.5	1,328.9	1,480.0	1,543.1	1,174.2	1,328.9	1,377.5	1,397.2
Rental of tenant-occupied nonfarm housing <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	227.9	264.7	311.9	330.3	267.9	264.7	288.9	295.4
Imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	768.9	1,044.5	1,143.5	1,186.8	890.7	1,044.5	1,068.9	1,082.2
Household utilities and fuels . . . . .	204.0	275.0	307.2	327.2	265.4	275.0	274.1	265.8
Water supply and sanitation . . . . .	50.4	63.6	72.9	77.1	61.9	63.6	66.1	66.0
Electricity, gas, and other fuels . . . . .	153.5	211.4	234.3	250.2	203.4	211.4	208.0	199.9
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	342.5	423.9	456.2	449.9	332.4	423.9	455.9	446.6
Furniture, furnishings, and floor coverings <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	114.4	143.0	150.8	143.4	106.2	143.0	154.7	149.6
Household appliances <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	37.6	47.6	51.0	50.4	36.7	47.6	48.0	46.8
Tools and equipment for house and garden . . . . .	17.1	22.3	23.5	23.2	17.1	22.3	23.2	23.1
Medical products, appliances, and equipment . . . . .	191.2	285.5	320.8	324.0	224.0	285.5	304.6	301.3
Pharmaceutical and other medical products <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	159.0	247.3	277.6	279.4	189.6	247.3	263.1	258.9
Therapeutic appliances and equipment . . . . .	32.2	38.2	43.2	44.6	34.1	38.2	41.5	42.5
Outpatient services . . . . .	436.6	636.5	707.3	747.2	490.2	636.5	669.6	691.8
Physician services <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	229.2	332.4	365.6	381.8	248.7	332.4	347.9	359.5
Dental services . . . . .	63.6	89.0	99.3	103.5	79.7	89.0	89.8	89.0
Paramedical services . . . . .	143.8	215.1	242.3	261.9	162.6	215.1	232.1	243.7
Hospital and nursing home services . . . . .	481.8	679.5	762.3	807.0	592.8	679.5	705.9	724.7
Transportation . . . . .	798.4	979.3	1,051.6	1,036.5	901.0	979.3	971.6	897.7
Motor vehicles . . . . .	321.4	361.6	347.8	289.9	311.4	361.6	353.6	300.6
Net motor vehicles . . . . .	210.7	248.9	233.3	184.5	202.8	248.9	237.3	190.5
Net purchases of used motor vehicles . . . . .	110.7	112.7	114.5	105.4	108.5	112.7	116.3	110.1
Motor vehicle operation <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	404.0	541.0	620.5	660.4	524.9	541.0	540.4	517.7
Motor vehicle parts and accessories . . . . .	41.8	48.0	52.5	52.4	45.2	48.0	48.8	46.3
Motor vehicle fuels, lubricants, and fluids . . . . .	172.9	283.8	343.9	386.4	261.3	283.8	280.9	271.7
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair . . . . .	173.0	154.9	162.0	158.5	148.7	154.9	150.4	140.3
Public transportation . . . . .	12.0	76.8	83.3	86.2	72.7	76.8	77.6	74.5
Telephone and facsimile equipment . . . . .	5.5	7.5	8.7	9.0	3.3	7.5	10.3	11.2
Postal and delivery services . . . . .	9.9	9.3	9.7	9.5	11.9	9.3	8.9	8.2
Recreation <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	639.9	807.4	906.5	928.0	600.6	807.4	926.7	949.2
Video and audio equipment . . . . .	83.1	107.8	116.6	117.7	59.1	107.8	143.7	159.1
Information processing equipment . . . . .	44.1	55.9	65.3	66.3				
Services related to video and audio goods and computers . . . . .	57.2	75.7	87.9	92.2	66.9	75.7	83.6	85.6
Sports and recreational goods and related services . . . . .	147.9	188.4	209.3	211.5	135.6	188.4	214.4	216.1
Membership clubs, sports centers, parks, theaters, and museums . . . . .	91.9	110.6	125.1	128.3	106.9	110.6	117.0	116.9
Magazines, newspapers, books, and stationery . . . . .	81.0	93.1	103.4	105.6	84.8	93.1	101.4	101.5
Pets, pet products, and related services . . . . .	39.7	53.1	61.6	65.1	45.8	53.1	56.9	55.7
Education <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	134.3	180.7	206.8	220.8	188.2	180.7	183.8	185.4
Higher education . . . . .	76.8	108.8	125.0	135.0	109.9	108.8	110.2	112.1
Food services . . . . .	354.9	455.3	507.9	525.2	408.0	455.3	474.7	470.3
Accommodations <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	55.2	70.0	80.0	83.5	62.4	70.0	72.9	75.1
Financial services . . . . .	370.0	427.2	515.1	520.9	405.0	427.2	485.1	473.8
Insurance . . . . .	199.9	285.4	309.2	314.7	259.6	285.4	287.3	286.0
Personal care <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	132.2	169.1	189.5	198.8	142.8	169.1	180.5	184.0
Personal items <sup>11</sup> . . . . .	63.7	72.6	80.4	78.9	57.3	72.6	74.0	67.0
Social services and religious activities <sup>12</sup> . . . . .	85.0	118.7	135.9	144.4	98.7	118.7	127.4	131.4
Legal services . . . . .	65.4	89.7	102.1	102.9	81.7	89.7	93.9	91.0
Funeral and burial services . . . . .	15.8	19.0	18.5	18.7	19.2	19.0	16.7	16.1
Tobacco . . . . .	68.5	71.1	75.1	77.1	80.3	71.1	68.1	65.9
Net foreign travel and expenditures abroad by U.S. residents <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	-13.3	-0.1	-3.2	-13.5	-3.0	-0.1	-5.7	-18.3
Foreign travel by U.S. residents . . . . .	84.3	99.8	114.0	118.8	106.8	99.8	102.7	99.0
Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents . . . . .	100.8	104.9	123.3	138.6	115.0	104.9	113.2	121.3

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other expenditures not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Consists of shoes and other footwear, and of repair and hire of footwear. <sup>3</sup> Consists of space rent (see footnote 4) and rent for appliances, furnishings, and furniture. <sup>4</sup> Consists of rent for space and for heating and plumbing facilities, water heaters, lighting fixtures, kitchen cabinets, linoleum, storm windows and doors, window screens, and screen doors, but excludes rent for appliances and furniture and purchases of fuel and electricity. <sup>5</sup> Includes clocks, lamps, lighting fixtures, and other household decorative items; also includes repair of furniture, furnishings, and floor coverings. <sup>6</sup> Consists of major household appliances, small electric household appliances, and repair of household appliances. <sup>7</sup> Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services. <sup>8</sup> Consists of offices of physicians, health maintenance organization medical centers, and freestanding ambulatory surgical and emergency centers. <sup>9</sup> Consists of transient hotels, motels, other traveler accommodations, clubs, and housing at schools. <sup>10</sup> Consists of cosmetics and toiletries, electric appliances for personal care, hairdressing salons, and miscellaneous personal care services. <sup>11</sup> Consists of jewelry, watches, luggage, and similar personal items. <sup>12</sup> Consists of household purchases of goods and services from business, government, and nonprofit institutions providing social services and religious activities. Purchases from nonprofit establishments exclude unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to businesses, government, and the rest of the world, but include membership dues and fees.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2010. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>>.

**Table 677. Personal Income and Its Disposition: 1990 to 2009**

[In billions of dollars (4,847 represents \$4,847,000,000,000), except as indicated. For definition of personal income and chained dollars, see text, this section]

Item	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Personal income</b> .....	<b>4,847</b>	<b>8,559</b>	<b>9,937</b>	<b>10,486</b>	<b>11,268</b>	<b>11,894</b>	<b>12,239</b>	<b>12,026</b>
Compensation of employees, received .....	3,326	5,789	6,708	7,060	7,476	7,863	8,042	7,787
Wage and salary disbursements .....	2,741	4,828	5,426	5,701	6,069	6,409	6,546	6,284
Supplements to wages and salaries .....	585	961	1,283	1,359	1,407	1,454	1,497	1,503
Proprietors' income <sup>1</sup> .....	365	818	1,034	1,070	1,133	1,096	1,106	1,041
Farm .....	32	30	50	44	29	39	49	29
Nonfarm .....	333	788	984	1,026	1,104	1,057	1,058	1,012
Rental income of persons <sup>1</sup> .....	50	215	198	178	147	145	210	268
Personal income receipts on assets .....	921	1,361	1,409	1,542	1,830	2,032	1,994	1,793
Personal interest income .....	752	984	860	987	1,128	1,266	1,308	1,239
Personal dividend income .....	169	377	548	555	702	765	686	554
Personal current transfer receipts .....	595	1,083	1,416	1,509	1,605	1,718	1,876	2,105
Government social benefits to persons .....	573	1,041	1,399	1,483	1,584	1,688	1,843	2,072
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits .....	352	621	790	845	943	1,004	1,070	1,157
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net) .....	22	42	17	26	21	30	33	33
Less: Contributions for government social insurance .....	410	706	827	873	922	959	991	967
Less: Personal current taxes .....	593	1,232	1,048	1,209	1,352	1,491	1,432	1,103
<b>Equals: Disposable personal income</b> .....	<b>4,254</b>	<b>7,327</b>	<b>8,889</b>	<b>9,277</b>	<b>9,916</b>	<b>10,403</b>	<b>10,806</b>	<b>10,924</b>
Less: Personal outlays .....	3,977	7,114	8,586	9,150	9,681	10,224	10,520	10,459
Personal consumption expenditures .....	3,836	6,830	8,285	8,819	9,323	9,826	10,130	10,089
Personal interest payments <sup>2</sup> .....	111	200	190	211	230	257	238	214
Personal current transfer payments .....	31	83	110	120	128	141	156	156
<b>Equals: Personal saving</b> .....	<b>277</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>465</b>
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income .....	6.5	2.9	3.4	1.4	2.4	1.7	2.7	4.3
<i>Addenda:</i>								
Disposable personal income:								
Total, billions of chained (2005) dollars .....	5,896	8,162	9,155	9,277	9,651	9,861	9,911	9,999
Per capita:								
Current dollars .....	17,004	25,944	30,287	31,318	33,157	34,445	35,450	35,526
Chained (2005) dollars .....	23,568	28,899	31,193	31,318	32,271	32,648	32,514	32,519

<sup>1</sup> With inventory valuation adjustments and capital consumption adjustment. <sup>2</sup> Consists of nonmortgage interest paid by households.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2010. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>>.

**Table 678. Selected Per Capita Income and Product Measures in Current and Chained (2005) Dollars: 1960 to 2009**

[In dollars. Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated population including Armed Forces abroad; based on quarterly averages. For explanation of chained dollars, see text, this section]

Year	Current dollars					Chained (2005) dollars			
	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Personal income	Disposable personal income	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Disposable personal income	Personal consumption expenditures
1960.....	2,912	2,930	2,275	2,020	1,836	15,661	15,770	10,865	9,871
1970.....	5,063	5,094	4,089	3,586	3,161	20,820	20,964	15,158	13,361
1975.....	7,583	7,643	6,180	5,497	4,786	22,592	22,786	17,091	14,881
1980.....	12,243	12,394	10,107	8,794	7,710	25,640	25,967	18,863	16,538
1985.....	17,683	17,794	14,661	12,911	11,394	28,717	28,904	21,571	19,037
1990.....	23,185	23,323	19,373	17,004	15,331	32,112	32,304	23,568	21,249
1992.....	24,686	24,799	20,813	18,436	16,491	32,255	32,408	23,958	21,430
1993.....	25,616	25,736	21,393	18,909	17,226	32,747	32,900	24,044	21,904
1994.....	26,893	26,985	22,299	19,678	18,033	33,671	33,784	24,517	22,466
1995.....	27,813	27,924	23,260	20,470	18,708	34,112	34,245	24,951	22,803
1996.....	29,062	29,180	24,439	21,355	19,553	34,977	35,115	25,475	23,325
1997.....	30,526	30,612	25,648	22,255	20,408	36,102	36,202	26,061	23,899
1998.....	31,843	31,905	27,251	23,534	21,432	37,238	37,312	27,299	24,861
1999.....	33,486	33,585	28,321	24,356	22,707	38,592	38,708	27,805	25,923
2000.....	35,237	35,370	30,308	25,944	24,185	39,750	39,901	28,899	26,939
2001.....	36,049	36,231	31,133	26,805	25,054	39,768	39,969	29,299	27,385
2002.....	36,935	37,106	31,444	27,799	25,819	40,096	40,283	29,976	27,841
2003.....	38,310	38,546	32,244	28,805	26,832	40,711	40,964	30,442	28,357
2004.....	40,435	40,746	33,857	30,287	28,228	41,784	42,107	31,193	29,072
2005.....	42,664	42,992	35,398	31,318	29,771	42,664	42,992	31,318	29,771
2006.....	44,805	45,047	37,679	33,157	31,174	43,391	43,625	32,271	30,341
2007.....	46,611	46,994	39,381	34,445	32,535	43,884	44,244	32,648	30,838
2008.....	47,375	47,841	40,149	35,450	33,231	43,671	44,098	32,514	30,479
2009.....	46,364	46,706	39,112	35,526	32,812	42,238	42,551	32,519	30,034

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2010. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>>.

**Table 679. Personal Income in Current and Constant (2005) Dollars by State: 2000 to 2009**

[In billions of dollars (8,554.9 represents \$8,554,900,000,000). Represents a measure of income received from all sources during the calendar year by residents of each state. Data exclude federal employees overseas and U.S. residents employed by private U.S. firms on temporary foreign assignment. Totals may differ from those in Tables 672, 677, and 678]

State	Current dollars					Constant (2005) dollars <sup>1</sup>				
	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009, prel.	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009, prel.
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>8,554.9</b>	<b>10,476.7</b>	<b>11,879.8</b>	<b>12,225.6</b>	<b>12,015.5</b>	<b>9,529.0</b>	<b>10,476.7</b>	<b>11,260.3</b>	<b>11,212.9</b>	<b>10,998.5</b>
Alabama . . . . .	107.2	135.6	152.1	157.4	155.8	119.4	135.6	144.2	144.4	142.6
Alaska . . . . .	19.2	24.6	28.0	30.2	29.8	21.3	24.6	26.6	27.7	27.2
Arizona . . . . .	135.7	188.2	218.6	223.2	217.2	151.1	188.2	207.2	204.7	198.8
Arkansas . . . . .	60.5	77.5	89.6	92.5	92.3	67.4	77.5	84.9	84.8	84.5
California . . . . .	1,135.3	1,387.7	1,572.3	1,604.1	1,564.4	1,264.6	1,387.7	1,490.3	1,471.2	1,432.0
Colorado . . . . .	147.1	179.7	205.5	212.3	207.7	163.8	179.7	194.8	194.7	190.2
Connecticut . . . . .	143.0	168.7	194.1	197.0	191.4	159.3	168.7	183.9	180.7	175.2
Delaware . . . . .	24.4	31.1	34.5	35.4	35.2	27.2	31.1	32.7	32.4	32.3
District of Columbia . . . . .	23.1	32.2	37.6	39.1	39.6	25.8	32.2	35.6	35.9	36.2
Florida . . . . .	466.6	633.2	713.5	719.7	700.4	519.8	633.2	676.3	660.1	641.1
Georgia . . . . .	234.8	292.6	330.0	338.0	332.1	261.6	292.6	312.8	310.0	304.0
Hawaii . . . . .	35.2	45.3	52.3	54.2	54.4	39.2	45.3	49.5	49.7	49.8
Idaho . . . . .	32.1	42.2	49.2	50.4	48.9	35.7	42.2	46.7	46.2	44.8
Illinois . . . . .	405.9	472.2	533.2	546.3	534.6	452.1	472.2	505.4	501.1	489.4
Indiana . . . . .	167.3	195.6	213.9	220.7	216.6	186.3	195.6	202.7	202.4	198.3
Iowa . . . . .	79.9	95.4	106.5	112.3	110.5	89.0	95.4	100.9	103.0	101.2
Kansas . . . . .	76.7	90.9	103.8	108.8	106.9	85.4	90.9	98.4	99.8	97.8
Kentucky . . . . .	100.4	119.0	132.2	136.9	137.5	111.8	119.0	125.3	125.6	125.9
Louisiana . . . . .	105.3	135.3	152.7	160.7	159.5	117.3	135.3	146.6	147.4	146.0
Maine . . . . .	34.1	42.0	46.1	48.0	48.4	38.0	42.0	43.7	44.0	44.3
Maryland . . . . .	184.2	237.5	264.4	272.5	275.2	205.1	237.5	250.6	250.0	251.9
Massachusetts . . . . .	243.1	282.4	322.7	333.0	328.9	270.8	282.4	305.8	305.5	301.0
Michigan . . . . .	292.6	325.7	343.6	349.6	339.2	325.9	325.7	325.7	320.7	310.5
Minnesota . . . . .	160.8	193.9	216.4	224.7	218.8	179.1	193.9	205.1	206.1	200.3
Mississippi . . . . .	61.4	77.8	86.3	89.3	88.9	68.4	77.8	81.8	81.9	81.3
Missouri . . . . .	156.4	186.7	207.6	216.5	213.6	174.2	186.7	196.7	198.6	195.5
Montana . . . . .	21.2	28.2	32.5	33.5	33.2	23.6	28.2	30.8	30.7	30.3
Nebraska . . . . .	49.0	60.1	67.1	69.8	68.4	54.6	60.1	63.6	64.0	62.6
Nevada . . . . .	62.5	91.8	105.1	107.1	102.0	69.7	91.8	99.6	98.2	93.3
New Hampshire . . . . .	42.3	50.0	56.2	57.4	56.7	47.1	50.0	53.3	52.6	51.9
New Jersey . . . . .	326.0	379.9	434.9	445.9	438.1	363.1	379.9	412.3	409.0	401.0
New Mexico . . . . .	41.4	55.3	63.2	66.3	66.3	46.1	55.3	59.9	60.8	60.7
New York . . . . .	657.9	786.6	925.1	950.2	917.6	732.8	786.6	876.8	871.5	839.9
North Carolina . . . . .	225.5	277.7	316.0	326.0	323.2	251.2	277.7	299.5	299.0	295.8
North Dakota . . . . .	16.4	20.6	23.4	25.6	25.6	18.3	20.6	22.2	23.5	23.4
Ohio . . . . .	326.1	372.1	405.2	413.7	408.4	363.2	372.1	384.1	379.5	373.8
Oklahoma . . . . .	85.0	107.6	123.9	131.1	130.0	94.7	107.6	117.4	120.2	119.0
Oregon . . . . .	98.5	117.7	133.4	137.6	136.4	109.7	117.7	126.4	126.2	124.9
Pennsylvania . . . . .	369.9	432.0	485.1	499.7	498.9	412.0	432.0	459.8	458.3	456.6
Rhode Island . . . . .	31.0	38.6	42.4	43.5	43.2	34.5	38.6	40.1	39.9	39.5
South Carolina . . . . .	100.9	124.4	141.2	146.3	145.0	112.4	124.4	133.9	134.2	132.8
South Dakota . . . . .	20.0	25.8	29.0	31.1	30.0	22.2	25.8	27.5	28.5	27.5
Tennessee . . . . .	152.2	187.6	210.8	217.4	214.6	169.6	187.6	199.8	199.4	196.5
Texas . . . . .	597.0	756.7	878.1	918.9	904.2	665.0	756.7	832.3	842.8	827.6
Utah . . . . .	55.0	71.5	84.7	87.4	86.0	61.3	71.5	80.3	80.2	78.7
Vermont . . . . .	17.2	20.7	23.4	24.0	23.9	19.1	20.7	22.2	22.0	21.9
Virginia . . . . .	224.8	294.2	333.2	343.6	345.8	250.4	294.2	315.8	315.1	316.6
Washington . . . . .	191.6	230.0	271.0	280.7	278.2	213.4	230.0	256.9	257.4	254.7
West Virginia . . . . .	40.1	48.1	54.6	57.4	58.6	44.6	48.1	51.7	52.7	53.7
Wisconsin . . . . .	156.6	186.6	207.2	212.6	208.2	174.4	186.6	196.4	194.9	190.6
Wyoming . . . . .	14.5	20.0	24.5	25.9	24.9	16.1	20.0	23.2	23.7	22.8

<sup>1</sup> Constant dollar estimates are computed by the U.S. Census Bureau using the national implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. Any regional differences in the rate of inflation are not reflected in these constant dollar estimates.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2010, and unpublished data. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/regional/spi>>.

**Table 680. Personal Income Per Capita in Current and Constant (2005) Dollars by State: 2000 to 2009**

[In dollars, except as indicated. 2009 preliminary. See headnote, Table 679]

State	Current dollars				Constant (2005) dollars <sup>1</sup>				Income rank	
	2000	2005	2008	2009	2000	2005	2008	2009	2000	2009
	<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>30,318</b>	<b>35,424</b>	<b>40,166</b>	<b>39,138</b>	<b>33,770</b>	<b>35,424</b>	<b>36,839</b>	<b>35,896</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Alabama . . . . .	24,069	29,838	33,655	33,096	26,810	29,838	30,867	30,355	44	41
Alaska . . . . .	30,531	36,764	43,922	42,603	34,008	36,764	40,284	39,074	15	9
Arizona . . . . .	26,262	31,491	34,339	32,935	29,252	31,491	31,495	30,207	37	43
Arkansas . . . . .	22,577	27,908	32,257	31,946	25,148	27,908	29,585	29,300	48	45
California . . . . .	33,398	38,767	43,852	42,325	37,201	38,767	40,220	38,819	8	10
Colorado . . . . .	33,977	38,555	43,021	41,344	37,846	38,555	39,458	37,919	7	15
Connecticut . . . . .	41,920	48,503	56,245	54,397	46,693	48,503	51,586	49,891	1	1
Delaware . . . . .	31,007	37,001	40,375	39,817	34,538	37,001	37,031	36,519	13	17
District of Columbia . . . . .	40,484	55,268	66,316	66,000	45,094	55,268	60,823	60,553	(X)	(X)
Florida . . . . .	29,080	35,605	39,064	37,780	32,391	35,605	35,828	34,651	21	24
Georgia . . . . .	28,531	32,164	34,849	33,786	31,780	32,164	31,962	30,988	26	39
Hawaii . . . . .	29,071	35,804	42,078	42,009	32,381	35,804	38,993	38,529	22	11
Idaho . . . . .	24,683	29,606	32,994	31,632	27,494	29,606	30,261	29,012	41	48
Illinois . . . . .	32,636	37,255	42,540	41,411	36,352	37,255	39,016	37,981	9	14
Indiana . . . . .	27,460	31,279	34,543	33,725	30,587	31,279	31,682	30,932	32	40
Iowa . . . . .	27,293	32,331	37,509	36,751	30,401	32,331	34,402	33,707	33	27
Kansas . . . . .	28,477	33,136	38,886	37,916	31,720	33,136	35,665	34,775	28	23
Kentucky . . . . .	24,786	28,446	31,936	31,883	27,608	28,446	29,291	29,242	40	46
Louisiana . . . . .	23,570	30,086	36,091	35,507	26,254	30,086	33,102	32,566	45	32
Maine . . . . .	26,696	32,008	36,368	36,745	29,736	32,008	33,356	33,701	34	28
Maryland . . . . .	34,681	42,547	48,164	48,285	38,630	42,547	44,175	44,286	4	4
Massachusetts . . . . .	38,210	43,770	50,897	49,875	42,561	43,770	46,681	45,744	3	3
Michigan . . . . .	29,392	32,274	34,953	34,025	32,739	32,274	32,058	31,207	18	37
Minnesota . . . . .	32,597	37,978	42,953	41,552	36,309	37,978	39,395	38,110	10	13
Mississippi . . . . .	21,555	26,819	30,383	30,103	24,009	26,819	27,866	27,610	50	50
Missouri . . . . .	27,891	32,158	36,356	35,676	31,067	32,158	33,345	32,721	31	30
Montana . . . . .	23,470	30,144	34,622	34,004	26,143	30,144	31,754	31,187	46	38
Nebraska . . . . .	28,598	34,318	39,182	38,081	31,854	34,318	35,937	34,927	25	22
Nevada . . . . .	30,986	38,117	40,936	38,578	34,514	38,117	37,545	35,383	14	20
New Hampshire . . . . .	34,087	38,386	43,423	42,831	37,969	38,386	39,826	39,283	6	8
New Jersey . . . . .	38,666	44,060	51,473	50,313	43,069	44,060	47,210	46,146	2	2
New Mexico . . . . .	22,751	28,876	33,389	32,992	25,342	28,876	30,623	30,259	47	42
New York . . . . .	34,630	40,690	48,809	46,957	38,573	40,690	44,766	43,068	5	5
North Carolina . . . . .	27,914	32,035	35,249	34,453	31,093	32,035	32,329	31,599	30	35
North Dakota . . . . .	25,624	32,346	39,874	39,530	28,542	32,346	36,571	36,256	38	19
Ohio . . . . .	28,694	32,429	35,889	35,381	31,961	32,429	32,916	32,450	24	33
Oklahoma . . . . .	24,605	30,469	35,969	35,268	27,407	30,469	32,990	32,347	42	34
Oregon . . . . .	28,718	32,525	36,365	35,667	31,988	32,525	33,353	32,713	23	31
Pennsylvania . . . . .	30,110	34,791	39,762	39,578	33,539	34,791	36,469	36,300	16	18
Rhode Island . . . . .	29,484	36,214	41,261	41,003	32,841	36,214	37,843	37,607	17	16
South Carolina . . . . .	25,081	29,223	32,495	31,799	27,937	29,223	29,803	29,165	39	47
South Dakota . . . . .	26,427	33,117	38,644	36,935	29,436	33,117	35,443	33,876	36	25
Tennessee . . . . .	26,691	31,294	34,833	34,089	29,730	31,294	31,948	31,265	35	36
Texas . . . . .	28,504	33,185	37,809	36,484	31,750	33,185	34,677	33,462	27	29
Utah . . . . .	24,517	28,617	32,050	30,875	27,309	28,617	29,395	28,318	43	49
Vermont . . . . .	28,183	33,441	38,700	38,503	31,392	33,441	35,494	35,314	29	21
Virginia . . . . .	31,640	38,892	44,075	43,874	35,243	38,892	40,424	40,240	12	7
Washington . . . . .	32,407	36,734	42,747	41,751	36,097	36,734	39,206	38,293	11	12
West Virginia . . . . .	22,174	26,686	31,634	32,219	24,699	26,686	29,014	29,550	49	44
Wisconsin . . . . .	29,139	33,673	37,770	36,822	32,457	33,673	34,642	33,772	20	26
Wyoming . . . . .	29,281	39,446	48,580	45,705	32,615	39,446	44,556	41,919	19	6

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Constant dollar estimates are computed by the U.S. Census Bureau using the national implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. Any regional differences in the rate of inflation are not reflected in these constant dollar estimates.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2010, and unpublished data. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/bea/regional/spi>>.

**Table 681. Disposable Personal Income Per Capita in Current and Constant (2005) Dollars by State: 2000 to 2009**

[In dollars, except percent. 2009 preliminary. Disposable personal income is the income available to persons for spending or saving; it is calculated as personal income less personal tax and nontax payments. See headnote, Table 679]

State	Current dollars				Constant (2005) dollars <sup>1</sup>				Index, compared to U.S. average	
	2000	2005	2008	2009,	2000	2005	2008	2009,	2000	2009,
				prel.				prel.		
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>25,955</b>	<b>31,342</b>	<b>35,464</b>	<b>35,553</b>	<b>28,911</b>	<b>31,342</b>	<b>32,527</b>	<b>32,544</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Alabama .....	21,357	27,027	30,438	30,597	23,789	27,027	27,917	28,007	82.3	86.1
Alaska .....	27,101	33,567	39,945	39,416	30,187	33,567	36,636	36,080	104.4	110.9
Arizona .....	22,939	28,159	30,964	30,456	25,551	28,159	28,399	27,878	88.4	85.7
Arkansas .....	20,034	25,344	29,239	29,536	22,315	25,344	26,817	27,036	77.2	83.1
California .....	27,664	33,811	38,307	38,127	30,814	33,811	35,134	34,900	106.6	107.2
Colorado .....	28,857	34,161	37,828	37,418	32,143	34,161	34,695	34,251	111.2	105.2
Connecticut .....	33,837	40,649	46,592	47,154	37,690	40,649	42,733	43,163	130.4	132.6
Delaware .....	26,427	32,252	35,580	36,097	29,436	32,252	32,633	33,042	101.8	101.5
District of Columbia .....	33,459	47,829	57,471	59,056	37,269	47,829	52,711	54,057	128.9	166.1
Florida .....	25,392	31,726	35,172	34,880	28,283	31,726	32,259	31,928	97.8	98.1
Georgia .....	24,606	28,660	31,093	30,926	27,408	28,660	28,518	28,308	94.8	87.0
Hawaii .....	25,495	31,764	37,647	38,614	28,398	31,764	34,529	35,346	98.2	108.6
Idaho .....	21,575	26,585	29,670	29,148	24,032	26,585	27,212	26,681	83.1	82.0
Illinois .....	27,877	32,981	37,425	37,539	31,051	32,981	34,325	34,362	107.4	105.6
Indiana .....	23,983	28,026	30,875	30,998	26,714	28,026	28,318	28,374	92.4	87.2
Iowa .....	24,136	29,261	33,752	33,734	26,884	29,261	30,956	30,879	93.0	94.9
Kansas .....	24,841	29,705	34,555	34,528	27,670	29,705	31,693	31,605	95.7	97.1
Kentucky .....	21,726	25,468	28,558	29,204	24,200	25,468	26,193	26,732	83.7	82.1
Louisiana .....	21,073	27,557	32,894	32,953	23,473	27,557	30,169	30,164	81.2	92.7
Maine .....	23,227	28,676	32,665	33,859	25,872	28,676	29,959	30,993	89.5	95.2
Maryland .....	29,231	36,854	41,642	43,125	32,560	36,854	38,193	39,475	112.6	121.3
Massachusetts .....	30,786	37,559	43,306	44,163	34,292	37,559	39,719	40,425	118.6	124.2
Michigan .....	25,285	28,916	31,343	31,309	28,164	28,916	28,747	28,659	97.4	88.1
Minnesota .....	27,780	33,291	37,599	37,493	30,943	33,291	34,485	34,319	107.0	105.5
Mississippi .....	19,491	24,806	27,994	28,221	21,710	24,806	25,675	25,832	75.1	79.4
Missouri .....	24,335	28,880	32,487	32,623	27,106	28,880	29,796	29,862	93.8	91.8
Montana .....	20,781	27,192	31,035	31,123	23,147	27,192	28,464	28,489	80.1	87.5
Nebraska .....	25,070	30,997	35,159	34,824	27,925	30,997	32,247	31,876	96.6	97.9
Nevada .....	26,882	33,735	36,804	35,611	29,943	33,735	33,756	32,597	103.6	100.2
New Hampshire .....	29,273	34,536	38,988	39,436	32,606	34,536	35,759	36,098	112.8	110.9
New Jersey .....	32,333	38,153	44,397	44,893	36,015	38,153	40,720	41,093	124.6	126.3
New Mexico .....	20,200	26,242	30,299	30,604	22,500	26,242	27,789	28,014	77.8	86.1
New York .....	28,623	34,601	40,909	41,068	31,882	34,601	37,521	37,592	110.3	115.5
North Carolina .....	24,253	28,545	31,258	31,443	27,015	28,545	28,669	28,782	93.4	88.4
North Dakota .....	23,121	29,681	36,272	36,496	25,754	29,681	33,268	33,407	89.1	102.7
Ohio .....	24,757	28,738	31,875	32,255	27,576	28,738	29,235	29,525	95.4	90.7
Oklahoma .....	21,723	27,435	32,248	32,370	24,197	27,435	29,577	29,630	83.7	91.0
Oregon .....	24,536	28,503	31,798	32,246	27,330	28,503	29,164	29,517	94.5	90.7
Pennsylvania .....	25,999	30,792	35,041	35,861	28,960	30,792	32,139	32,826	100.2	100.9
Rhode Island .....	25,340	32,137	36,659	37,460	28,225	32,137	33,623	34,289	97.6	105.4
South Carolina .....	22,165	26,365	29,312	29,386	24,689	26,365	26,884	26,899	85.4	82.7
South Dakota .....	23,881	30,619	35,527	34,483	26,600	30,619	32,584	31,564	92.0	97.0
Tennessee .....	24,011	28,802	31,976	31,964	26,745	28,802	29,327	29,258	92.5	89.9
Texas .....	25,166	30,175	34,281	33,818	28,032	30,175	31,442	30,956	97.0	95.1
Utah .....	21,454	25,555	28,585	28,188	23,897	25,555	26,217	25,802	82.7	79.3
Vermont .....	24,523	29,910	34,443	35,232	27,315	29,910	31,590	32,250	94.5	99.1
Virginia .....	26,780	33,965	38,596	39,502	29,829	33,965	35,399	36,158	103.2	111.1
Washington .....	27,951	33,207	38,447	38,472	31,134	33,207	35,262	35,216	107.7	108.2
West Virginia .....	19,815	24,249	28,703	29,790	22,071	24,249	26,326	27,268	76.3	83.8
Wisconsin .....	25,078	29,873	33,433	33,452	27,934	29,873	30,664	30,621	96.6	94.1
Wyoming .....	25,330	35,371	42,827	41,382	28,214	35,371	39,280	37,879	97.6	116.4

<sup>1</sup> Constant dollar estimates are computed by the Census Bureau using the national implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. Any regional differences in the rate of inflation are not reflected in these constant dollar estimates.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2010, earlier reports and unpublished data. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/regional/spi>>.



**Table 682. Personal Income by Selected Large Metropolitan Area: 2005 to 2008**

[10,476,669 represents \$10,476,669,000,000. Metropolitan areas as defined November 2009. MSA = Metropolitan Statistical Area. See Appendix II. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Metropolitan areas ranked by 2008 population	Personal income (mil. dol.)				Personal income per capita			
	2005	2007	2008	Annual percent change, 2007- 2008	2005	2007	2008	Index (U.S.= 100), 2008
	(mil. dol.)	(mil. dol.)	(mil. dol.)		(dol.)	(dol.)	(dol.)	
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>10,476,669</b>	<b>11,879,836</b>	<b>12,225,589</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>35,424</b>	<b>39,392</b>	<b>40,166</b>	<b>100.0</b>
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA MSA .....	863,820	1,018,093	1,041,636	2.3	45,952	53,864	54,914	136.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA MSA .....	496,602	555,946	568,435	2.2	38,915	43,801	44,519	110.8
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI MSA .....	375,515	423,953	431,795	1.8	40,110	44,854	45,377	113.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX MSA .....	220,483	254,067	262,549	3.3	37,907	41,267	41,667	103.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD MSA .....	236,441	265,838	272,829	2.6	40,413	44,961	45,927	114.3
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX MSA .....	209,656	248,161	262,484	5.8	39,561	44,333	45,835	114.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL MSA .....	210,606	234,822	236,645	0.8	38,692	42,967	43,013	107.1
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA MSA .....	179,151	203,961	206,463	1.2	36,214	38,721	38,336	95.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV MSA .....	262,168	296,134	305,595	3.2	50,135	55,737	56,824	141.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH MSA .....	212,287	243,740	250,811	2.9	47,610	54,117	55,187	137.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI MSA .....	164,081	170,963	172,649	1.0	36,508	38,362	39,028	97.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale, AZ MSA .....	131,597	153,131	155,014	1.2	33,877	36,673	36,156	90.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA MSA .....	227,853	263,201	266,680	1.3	54,910	62,634	62,598	155.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA MSA .....	108,599	122,811	125,379	2.1	28,125	30,332	30,634	76.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA MSA .....	138,212	164,759	169,798	3.1	43,159	49,816	50,586	125.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI MSA .....	133,835	150,181	154,282	2.7	42,721	46,870	47,653	118.6
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA MSA .....	122,033	136,616	140,847	3.1	41,483	45,911	46,649	116.1
St. Louis, MO-IL MSA .....	101,080	112,948	117,886	4.4	36,449	40,247	41,823	104.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL MSA .....	91,394	101,211	102,407	1.2	34,634	37,331	37,512	93.4
Baltimore-Towson, MD MSA .....	111,491	124,418	128,213	3.1	42,079	46,604	47,881	119.2
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO MSA .....	101,789	116,354	120,044	3.2	43,250	47,501	48,010	119.5
Pittsburgh, PA MSA .....	84,947	95,780	99,172	3.5	35,808	40,634	42,104	104.8
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA MSA .....	74,753	85,339	88,022	3.1	35,869	39,443	39,942	99.4
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN MSA .....	75,149	82,568	84,330	2.1	35,744	38,434	39,066	97.3
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA MSA .....	75,038	84,193	86,397	2.6	36,989	40,572	41,119	102.4
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH MSA .....	76,115	82,646	84,009	1.6	35,933	39,370	40,118	99.9
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL MSA .....	64,007	72,381	73,612	1.7	32,997	35,570	35,717	88.9
Kansas City, MO-KS MSA .....	70,738	80,154	82,653	3.1	36,119	39,841	40,396	100.6
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX MSA .....	58,670	68,213	70,947	4.0	31,239	34,368	34,937	87.0
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV MSA .....	64,175	73,444	75,013	2.1	37,555	39,945	39,920	99.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA MSA .....	89,628	105,576	105,979	0.4	51,590	59,365	58,531	145.7
Columbus, OH MSA .....	60,969	67,204	68,952	2.6	35,562	38,198	38,741	96.5
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN MSA .....	60,018	65,586	67,623	3.1	36,485	38,633	39,297	97.8
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC MSA .....	57,214	66,218	67,612	2.1	37,655	40,108	39,621	98.6
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC MSA .....	56,594	63,748	65,639	3.0	34,107	38,135	39,300	97.8
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, TX MSA .....	51,047	59,758	61,800	3.4	34,861	37,477	37,362	93.0
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA MSA .....	57,416	63,409	65,391	3.1	35,669	39,643	40,887	101.8
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN MSA .....	52,294	60,049	61,893	3.1	36,052	39,378	39,768	99.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI MSA .....	58,252	64,768	66,396	2.5	37,917	41,926	42,824	106.6
Jacksonville, FL MSA .....	45,618	52,267	52,697	0.8	36,538	40,171	40,028	99.7
Memphis, TN-MS-AR MSA .....	44,054	49,107	50,094	2.0	34,924	38,050	38,577	96.0
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN MSA .....	41,223	46,378	47,484	2.4	34,083	37,491	37,995	94.6
Richmond, VA MSA .....	44,586	50,735	51,918	2.3	37,978	41,844	42,309	105.3
Oklahoma City, OK MSA .....	38,462	44,274	46,951	6.0	33,298	37,166	38,882	96.8
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT MSA .....	51,426	59,198	60,458	2.1	43,635	49,900	50,755	126.4
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA MSA .....	43,501	48,912	48,775	-0.3	33,119	44,088	41,740	103.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY MSA .....	36,232	40,778	42,317	3.8	31,801	36,216	37,647	93.7
Birmingham-Hoover, AL MSA .....	39,198	43,734	44,798	2.4	35,947	39,299	39,886	99.3
Salt Lake City, UT MSA .....	35,347	41,551	42,505	2.3	33,830	38,030	38,237	95.2
Raleigh-Cary, NC MSA .....	35,209	41,897	43,182	3.1	36,939	40,059	39,602	98.6
Rochester, NY MSA .....	35,255	39,852	41,132	3.2	34,114	38,635	39,812	99.1
Tucson, AZ MSA .....	28,574	33,112	34,393	3.9	30,111	33,225	34,058	84.8
Tulsa, OK MSA .....	30,734	35,796	37,540	4.9	34,860	39,524	40,981	102.0
Fresno, CA MSA .....	24,078	27,117	27,994	3.2	27,758	30,472	30,997	77.2
Honolulu, HI MSA .....	34,264	39,258	40,809	4.0	38,057	43,683	45,205	112.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT MSA .....	60,934	70,748	70,754	(Z)	68,387	79,576	79,108	197.0
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY MSA .....	30,671	34,883	36,327	4.1	36,239	40,941	42,523	105.9
Albuquerque, NM MSA .....	25,338	28,883	29,982	3.8	31,723	34,604	35,415	88.2
New Haven-Milford, CT MSA .....	33,857	38,551	39,673	2.9	40,335	45,697	46,918	116.8
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA MSA .....	31,080	34,979	36,098	3.2	38,347	42,185	43,012	107.1

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2010. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/regional/ireis>>.

**Table 683. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Selected Major Types of Expenditure: 1990 to 2008**

[In dollars, except as indicated (96,968 represents \$96,968,000). Based on Consumer Expenditure Survey. Data are averages for the noninstitutional population. Expenditures reported here are out-of-pocket. Consumer units include families, single persons living alone or sharing a household with others but who are financially independent, or two or more persons living together who share expenses]

Type of expenditure	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Number of consumer units (1,000) . . . . .	96,968	103,123	109,367	116,282	117,356	118,843	120,171	120,770
<b>Expenditures, total <sup>1</sup> (dol.) . . . . .</b>	<b>28,381</b>	<b>32,264</b>	<b>38,045</b>	<b>43,395</b>	<b>46,409</b>	<b>48,398</b>	<b>49,638</b>	<b>50,486</b>
Food . . . . .	4,296	4,505	5,158	5,781	5,931	6,111	6,133	6,443
Food at home <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	2,485	2,803	3,021	3,347	3,297	3,417	3,465	3,744
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs . . . . .	668	752	795	880	764	797	777	846
Dairy products . . . . .	295	297	325	371	378	368	387	430
Fruits and vegetables . . . . .	408	457	521	561	552	592	600	657
Other food at home . . . . .	746	856	927	1,075	1,158	1,212	1,241	1,305
Food away from home . . . . .	1,811	1,702	2,137	2,434	2,634	2,694	2,668	2,698
Alcoholic beverages . . . . .	293	277	372	459	426	497	457	444
Housing <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	8,703	10,458	12,319	13,918	15,167	16,366	16,920	17,109
Shelter . . . . .	4,836	5,928	7,114	7,998	8,805	9,673	10,023	10,183
Utilities, fuels, and public services . . . . .	1,890	2,191	2,489	2,927	3,183	3,397	3,477	3,649
Apparel and services . . . . .	1,618	1,704	1,856	1,816	1,886	1,874	1,881	1,801
Transportation <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	5,120	6,014	7,417	7,801	8,344	8,508	8,758	8,604
Vehicle purchases . . . . .	2,129	2,638	3,418	3,397	3,544	3,421	3,244	2,755
Gasoline and motor oil . . . . .	1,047	1,006	1,291	1,598	2,013	2,227	2,384	2,715
Other vehicle expenses . . . . .	1,642	2,015	2,281	2,365	2,339	2,355	2,592	2,921
Health care . . . . .	1,480	1,732	2,066	2,574	2,664	2,766	2,853	2,876
Entertainment . . . . .	1,422	1,612	1,863	2,218	2,388	2,376	2,698	2,835
Reading . . . . .	153	162	146	130	126	117	118	116
Tobacco products, smoking supplies . . . . .	274	269	319	288	319	327	323	317
Personal insurance and pensions . . . . .	2,592	2,964	3,365	4,823	5,204	5,270	5,336	5,605
Life and other personal insurance . . . . .	345	373	399	390	381	322	309	317
Pensions and Social Security . . . . .	2,248	2,591	2,966	4,433	4,823	4,948	5,027	5,288

<sup>1</sup> Includes expenditures not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 2008*, News Release, USDL-09-1208, October 2009. See also <<http://stats.bls.gov/cex/home.htm>>.

**Table 684. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Metropolitan Area: 2007 to 2008**

[In dollars. Covers 2-year period, 2007–2008. Metropolitan areas defined June 30, 1983: CMSA = Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area; MSA = Metropolitan Statistical Area; PMSA = Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area. See text, Section 1 and Appendix II. See headnote, Table 683]

Metropolitan area	Total expenditures <sup>1</sup>	Housing			Transportation		Health care		
		Food	Total <sup>1</sup>	Shelter	Utility, fuels <sup>2</sup>	Total <sup>1</sup>		Gasoline and motor oil	
Atlanta, GA MSA . . . . .	46,667	6,005	17,275	10,925	3,811	7,316	2,101	2,821	2,383
Baltimore, MD MSA . . . . .	52,543	5,979	20,255	12,904	4,170	7,793	2,396	2,665	2,571
Boston-Lawrence-Salem, MA-NH CMSA . . . . .	55,954	7,446	20,677	13,051	4,067	8,067	2,572	2,224	2,936
Chicago-Gary-Lake County, IL-IN-WI CMSA . . . . .	57,930	7,155	20,830	13,034	4,062	8,947	3,075	2,547	3,324
Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, OH CMSA . . . . .	48,571	5,659	16,933	9,761	3,839	8,365	2,995	2,384	3,651
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CMSA . . . . .	52,985	6,217	17,737	9,876	4,307	10,140	4,196	2,733	2,787
Detroit-Ann Arbor, MI CMSA . . . . .	48,149	6,899	15,866	9,472	3,654	9,200	2,242	2,946	2,432
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX CMSA . . . . .	55,703	6,837	18,059	10,359	4,332	10,880	4,070	3,274	3,002
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA . . . . .	59,131	7,641	22,645	15,521	3,364	9,227	2,883	2,913	2,512
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA . . . . .	47,079	5,629	18,459	12,095	3,576	8,506	3,049	2,863	1,933
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA . . . . .	58,246	7,121	19,842	11,718	3,482	9,678	3,950	2,432	3,365
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT CMSA . . . . .	59,185	7,223	23,441	15,472	4,146	8,249	2,102	2,051	2,829
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA . . . . .	55,706	6,107	20,870	12,637	4,356	8,658	2,455	2,447	2,682
Phoenix-Mesa, AZ MSA . . . . .	56,847	6,401	19,492	11,711	3,874	11,630	5,074	2,957	3,195
San Diego, CA MSA . . . . .	51,159	5,556	22,562	15,761	2,861	6,556	1,429	2,593	1,840
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA CMSA . . . . .	68,966	8,393	26,111	18,800	3,204	10,591	2,973	2,589	3,321
Seattle-Tacoma, WA CMSA . . . . .	63,565	7,296	21,515	13,890	3,485	9,643	3,113	2,608	3,373
Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA . . . . .	70,611	8,144	26,128	17,167	4,001	10,452	3,492	2,666	2,996

<sup>1</sup> Includes expenditures not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Includes public services.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 2008*, News Release, USDL-09-1208, October 2009. See also <<http://stats.bls.gov/cex/home.htm>>.

**Table 685. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Race, Hispanic Origin, and Age of Householder: 2008**

[In dollars. See headnote, Table 683]

Type	All consumer units <sup>1</sup>	White and all other races	Asian	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Age of householder	
						Under 25 years	65 years old and over
<b>Expenditures, total</b> .....	<b>50,486</b>	<b>52,265</b>	<b>55,430</b>	<b>36,721</b>	<b>43,052</b>	<b>29,325</b>	<b>36,844</b>
Food .....	6,443	6,676	7,089	4,594	6,596	4,447	4,692
Food at home .....	3,744	3,865	3,943	2,825	4,039	2,330	3,075
Cereals and bakery products .....	507	522	562	382	509	281	435
Cereals and cereal products .....	170	169	256	148	191	103	131
Bakery products .....	337	353	306	234	318	178	304
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs <sup>2</sup> .....	846	839	1,010	848	1,039	573	687
Beef .....	239	245	200	208	307	165	182
Pork .....	163	160	193	174	190	108	145
Poultry .....	159	154	187	190	214	112	112
Fish and seafood .....	128	118	304	144	152	89	114
Dairy products .....	430	457	326	263	429	256	362
Fresh milk and cream .....	168	175	172	116	194	109	136
Other dairy products .....	261	282	153	147	235	147	225
Fruits and vegetables <sup>2</sup> .....	657	678	852	447	789	370	577
Fresh fruits .....	222	231	306	128	284	114	197
Fresh vegetables .....	212	217	369	130	246	114	184
Processed fruits .....	116	120	94	98	138	78	106
Other food at home <sup>2</sup> .....	1,305	1,368	1,193	886	1,274	851	1,015
Sugar and other sweets .....	129	136	126	80	121	79	121
Nonalcoholic beverages .....	342	355	316	261	384	246	250
Food away from home .....	2,698	2,811	3,147	1,768	2,556	2,117	1,617
Alcoholic beverages .....	444	484	300	205	297	448	251
Housing .....	17,109	17,456	20,138	13,770	15,582	9,975	12,993
Shelter .....	10,183	10,345	13,703	7,985	9,688	6,530	6,933
Owned dwellings .....	6,760	7,095	8,471	3,940	5,334	1,383	4,685
Mortgage interest and charges .....	3,826	3,951	5,479	2,463	3,525	918	1,288
Property taxes .....	1,758	1,866	2,168	896	1,217	282	1,766
Maintenance, repair, insurance, other expenses .....	1,176	1,279	824	581	592	184	1,631
Rented dwellings .....	2,724	2,484	4,680	3,762	4,065	4,940	1,658
Other lodging .....	698	766	552	282	289	206	590
Utilities, fuels, and public services .....	3,649	3,674	3,275	3,598	3,457	1,875	3,314
Natural gas .....	531	531	536	533	424	211	539
Electricity .....	1,353	1,351	1,119	1,439	1,305	739	1,232
Fuel oil and other fuels .....	192	218	<sup>3</sup> 55	58	51	25	279
Telephone .....	1,127	1,121	1,118	1,168	1,231	732	823
Water and other public services .....	446	453	447	400	446	167	440
Household operations .....	998	1,057	931	610	797	326	884
Personal services .....	383	397	417	279	402	140	218
Other household expenses .....	614	660	514	331	395	185	667
Housekeeping supplies <sup>2</sup> .....	654	688	494	461	542	303	627
Laundry and cleaning supplies .....	148	148	131	153	184	83	115
Postage and stationery .....	156	168	123	81	107	66	190
Household furnishings and equipment <sup>2</sup> .....	1,624	1,693	1,735	1,116	1,098	942	1,235
Household textiles .....	126	129	107	116	93	36	101
Furniture .....	388	394	393	339	266	284	228
Major appliances .....	204	215	225	121	164	104	160
Miscellaneous household equipment .....	749	785	866	458	468	460	579
Apparel and services <sup>2</sup> .....	1,801	1,767	1,997	1,983	2,119	1,351	1,092
Men and boys .....	427	425	513	413	468	296	239
Women and girls .....	718	705	828	778	878	439	487
Footwear .....	314	292	313	478	395	253	179
Other apparel products and services .....	248	252	277	214	231	192	159
Transportation .....	8,604	8,889	9,049	6,520	7,986	5,464	5,620
Vehicle purchases (net outlay) <sup>2</sup> .....	2,755	2,885	2,414	1,969	2,554	1,988	1,502
Cars and trucks, new .....	1,305	1,373	1,480	783	802	615	885
Cars and trucks, used .....	1,315	1,367	905	1,088	1,679	1,114	565
Gasoline and motor oil .....	2,715	2,790	2,539	2,257	2,717	1,974	1,629
Other vehicle expenses .....	2,621	2,698	2,815	2,033	2,335	1,273	2,039
Vehicle finance charges .....	312	319	250	285	316	233	116
Maintenance and repair .....	731	772	628	476	564	412	555
Vehicle insurance .....	1,113	1,113	<sup>3</sup> 1,384	1,036	1,078	<sup>3</sup> 427	1,073
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, other charges .....	465	494	553	237	378	202	294
Public transportation .....	513	515	1,280	261	380	229	450
Health care <sup>4</sup> .....	2,976	3,211	2,233	1,595	1,571	682	4,605
Entertainment <sup>5</sup> .....	2,835	3,007	3,447	1,478	1,787	1,608	1,914
Personal care products and services .....	616	630	584	528	545	370	512
Reading .....	116	127	90	47	38	48	142
Education .....	1,046	1,096	1,676	508	669	1,691	272
Tobacco products and smoking supplies .....	317	337	166	223	143	251	161
Miscellaneous .....	840	884	736	565	586	280	588
Cash contributions .....	1,737	1,845	1,165	1,171	1,010	427	2,156
Personal insurance and pensions .....	5,605	5,856	6,760	3,532	4,124	2,283	1,846
Life and other personal insurance .....	317	325	332	254	116	37	330
Pensions and social security .....	5,288	5,531	6,428	3,278	4,007	2,246	1,516
<b>Personal taxes</b> .....	<b>1,789</b>	<b>1,988</b>	<b>2,389</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>500</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes other races, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Includes other types not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> Data are likely to have large sampling errors. <sup>4</sup> For additional health care expenditures, see Table 139. <sup>5</sup> For additional recreation expenditures, see Section 26.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 2008*, News Release, USDL-09-1208 October 2009. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/cex/2008/Standard/race.pdf>>; <<http://www.bls.gov/cex/2008/Standard/hispanic.pdf>>; and <<http://www.bls.gov/cex/2008/Standard/age.pdf>>.

**Table 686. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Region and Size of Unit: 2008**

[In dollars. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover. See headnote, Table 683]

Type	Region				Size of consumer unit				
	North-east	Mid-west	South	West	One person	Two persons	Three persons	Four persons	Five or more
<b>Expenditures, total</b> .....	<b>54,918</b>	<b>47,846</b>	<b>46,823</b>	<b>55,453</b>	<b>30,120</b>	<b>53,320</b>	<b>59,488</b>	<b>65,955</b>	<b>66,262</b>
Food .....	6,959	5,966	6,109	7,037	3,620	6,276	7,598	9,172	9,805
Food at home .....	4,021	3,528	3,494	4,140	1,975	3,626	4,508	5,279	6,061
Cereals and bakery products .....	579	483	472	528	262	476	599	754	854
Cereals and cereal products .....	195	164	152	182	81	154	208	250	313
Bakery products .....	384	319	320	346	181	321	391	504	541
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs <sup>1</sup> .....	920	750	843	888	421	821	1,042	1,153	1,451
Beef .....	234	223	243	252	110	230	307	317	432
Pork .....	154	151	174	165	77	162	195	230	274
Poultry .....	184	135	157	166	78	150	208	216	274
Fish and seafood .....	167	96	119	143	75	124	149	168	208
Dairy products .....	461	421	392	473	234	411	507	622	683
Fresh milk and cream .....	175	160	161	182	92	150	200	252	291
Other dairy products .....	286	261	231	291	143	261	307	370	392
Fruits and vegetables <sup>1</sup> .....	725	591	580	792	365	654	791	884	1,007
Fresh fruits .....	242	199	189	292	122	221	273	299	336
Fresh vegetables .....	239	175	181	276	118	225	243	272	310
Processed fruits .....	136	112	104	126	69	106	140	166	186
Other food at home <sup>1</sup> .....	1,336	1,283	1,207	1,459	693	1,264	1,569	1,866	2,066
Sugar and other sweets .....	134	139	113	141	68	132	146	175	210
Nonalcoholic beverages .....	352	315	332	379	179	327	422	487	541
Food away from home .....	2,938	2,438	2,615	2,897	1,645	2,650	3,090	3,892	3,743
Alcoholic beverages .....	455	450	389	518	374	527	439	429	402
Housing .....	19,525	15,550	15,276	19,682	11,507	17,330	19,660	22,266	21,961
Shelter .....	12,023	8,923	8,479	12,721	7,511	10,143	11,267	13,138	12,513
Owned dwellings .....	7,889	6,282	5,643	8,130	3,686	6,931	7,824	10,036	9,162
Mortgage interest and charges .....	3,834	3,218	3,290	5,317	1,811	3,453	4,696	6,549	5,974
Property taxes .....	2,796	1,924	1,266	1,525	1,025	2,001	1,926	2,295	2,122
Maintenance, repair, insurance, other expenses .....	1,258	1,140	1,087	1,288	850	1,478	1,201	1,192	1,066
Rented dwellings .....	3,068	2,000	2,297	3,880	3,480	2,204	2,647	2,398	2,805
Other lodging .....	1,066	641	539	711	345	1,008	796	704	546
Utilities, fuels, and public services .....	4,117	3,527	3,661	3,369	2,265	3,798	4,214	4,635	5,050
Natural gas .....	727	807	297	464	340	560	566	672	759
Electricity .....	1,302	1,124	1,648	1,154	832	1,393	1,582	1,733	1,896
Fuel oil and other fuels .....	599	147	83	77	131	260	180	181	177
Telephone .....	1,134	1,066	1,166	1,121	702	1,118	1,383	1,466	1,561
Water and other public services .....	355	382	466	554	260	466	503	583	657
Household operations .....	1,177	863	911	1,128	511	884	1,293	1,667	1,447
Personal services .....	507	356	336	384	74	176	645	957	804
Other household expenses .....	670	507	574	744	437	707	649	710	643
Housekeeping supplies <sup>1</sup> .....	665	678	646	635	347	691	775	910	900
Laundry and cleaning supplies .....	142	135	156	152	77	140	182	198	257
Postage and stationery .....	160	169	136	174	114	189	182	172	113
Household furnishings and equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	1,543	1,559	1,580	1,829	873	1,815	2,111	1,916	2,050
Household textiles .....	103	103	132	161	60	160	150	168	116
Furniture .....	419	353	407	366	210	399	542	468	528
Major appliances .....	208	204	183	236	93	229	261	271	274
Miscellaneous household equipment .....	659	725	724	888	416	829	974	834	988
Apparel and services <sup>1</sup> .....	1,974	1,618	1,772	1,888	922	1,710	2,376	2,494	2,847
Men and boys .....	423	348	427	509	199	389	579	608	739
Women and girls .....	800	677	714	699	384	718	917	913	1,121
Footwear .....	344	264	336	307	159	282	413	481	502
Other apparel products and services .....	314	219	214	280	164	275	282	311	267
Transportation .....	8,898	8,418	8,482	8,745	4,439	9,225	10,758	11,515	11,602
Vehicle purchases (net outlay) <sup>1</sup> .....	2,687	2,872	2,726	2,737	1,217	2,987	3,849	3,538	3,800
Cars and trucks, new .....	1,379	1,274	1,355	1,195	553	1,594	1,774	1,622	1,409
Cars and trucks, used .....	1,203	1,445	1,263	1,360	605	1,266	1,828	1,754	2,215
Gasoline and motor oil .....	2,386	2,664	2,937	2,679	1,384	2,789	3,280	3,805	4,057
Other vehicle expenses .....	3,059	2,472	2,488	2,623	1,523	2,829	3,062	3,609	3,151
Vehicle finance charges .....	233	289	364	318	121	314	404	489	492
Maintenance and repair .....	793	692	650	850	443	804	817	947	907
Vehicle insurance .....	1,363	980	1,181	931	700	1,203	1,288	1,538	1,193
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, other charges .....	670	511	294	524	259	508	553	635	558
Public transportation .....	765	410	331	706	314	620	568	563	594
Health care <sup>2</sup> .....	3,035	3,049	2,849	3,057	1,821	3,972	2,944	3,039	3,022
Entertainment <sup>3</sup> .....	2,960	2,758	2,512	3,333	1,655	3,178	3,070	3,714	3,612
Personal care products and services .....	638	551	580	721	388	638	733	805	777
Reading .....	141	118	87	140	88	144	123	115	98
Education .....	1,585	1,029	797	1,019	602	866	1,404	1,626	1,617
Tobacco products and smoking supplies .....	324	357	324	257	214	326	421	350	385
Miscellaneous .....	952	725	743	1,020	558	955	1,005	946	888
Cash contributions .....	1,485	1,705	1,744	1,966	1,314	2,079	1,873	1,603	1,821
Personal insurance and pensions .....	5,987	5,552	5,158	6,067	2,620	6,095	7,084	7,881	7,426
Life and other personal insurance .....	384	306	321	265	108	421	399	380	376
Pensions and social security .....	5,602	5,246	4,837	5,803	2,511	5,674	6,685	7,501	7,050
<b>Personal taxes</b> .....	<b>2,258</b>	<b>1,270</b>	<b>1,389</b>	<b>2,584</b>	<b>1,205</b>	<b>2,413</b>	<b>2,414</b>	<b>1,890</b>	<b>308</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes other types not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> For additional health care expenditures, see Table 139. <sup>3</sup> For additional recreation expenditures, see Section 26.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 2008*, News Release, USDL-09-1208 October 2009. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/cex/2008/Standard/cusize.pdf>> and <<http://www.bls.gov/cex/2008/Standard/region.pdf>>.

**Table 687. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Income Level: 2008**

[In dollars. See headnote, Table 683]

Income level	Total expenditures <sup>1</sup>		Housing			Transportation			Health care and social security	
			Total <sup>1</sup>	Shelter	Utilities, fuels <sup>2</sup>	Total <sup>1</sup>	Vehicle purchases	Gasoline and motor oil		
<b>All consumer units . . . . .</b>	<b>50,486</b>	<b>6,443</b>	<b>17,109</b>	<b>10,183</b>	<b>3,649</b>	<b>8,604</b>	<b>2,755</b>	<b>2,715</b>	<b>2,976</b>	<b>5,288</b>
Consumer units with complete reporting:										
Less than \$70,000 . . . . .	34,687	4,818	12,499	7,328	3,065	6,127	1,868	2,118	2,446	2,278
\$70,000 to \$79,999 . . . . .	58,742	7,503	19,617	11,633	4,257	10,449	3,114	3,528	3,503	6,573
\$80,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	67,180	8,760	21,360	12,396	4,536	12,227	3,916	3,770	3,695	8,023
\$100,000 and over . . . . .	100,065	11,302	31,784	19,465	5,242	15,674	5,450	4,208	4,471	14,974
\$100,000 to \$119,999 . . . . .	77,586	9,773	25,002	15,095	4,632	13,424	4,546	3,954	4,037	10,282
\$120,000 to \$149,999 . . . . .	91,590	10,969	28,058	16,754	5,083	15,720	5,764	4,237	4,316	13,259
\$150,000 and over . . . . .	124,678	13,011	39,909	24,848	5,848	17,486	5,984	4,396	4,931	19,961

<sup>1</sup> Includes expenditures not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Includes public service.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 2008*, News Release, USDL-09-1208 October 2009. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/cex/2008/share/higherincome.pdf>>.

**Table 688. Annual Expenditure Per Child by Husband-Wife Families by Family Income and Expenditure Type: 2009**

[In dollars. Data are for a child in a two-child family. Excludes expenses for college. Expenditures based on before tax income data from the 2005–2006 Consumer Expenditure Survey updated to 2009 dollars using the Consumer Price Index. For more on the methodology, see report cited below]

Family income and age of child	Expenditure type							
	Total	Housing	Food	Transportation	Clothing	Health care	Child care and education <sup>1</sup>	Miscellaneous <sup>2</sup>
<b>INCOME: LESS THAN \$56,670</b>								
Less than 2 years old . . . . .	8,570	2,960	1,110	990	630	590	1,870	420
3 to 5 years old . . . . .	8,630	2,960	1,210	1,030	500	560	1,760	610
6 to 8 years old . . . . .	8,330	2,960	1,640	1,140	560	620	780	630
9 to 11 years old . . . . .	9,040	2,960	1,890	1,140	570	670	1,190	620
12 to 14 years old . . . . .	9,450	2,960	2,040	1,250	680	1,020	810	690
15 to 17 years old . . . . .	9,450	2,960	2,030	1,380	720	950	830	580
<b>INCOME: \$56,670 TO \$98,120</b>								
Less than 2 years old . . . . .	11,700	3,890	1,340	1,420	750	790	2,630	880
3 to 5 years old . . . . .	11,730	3,890	1,430	1,470	600	750	2,510	1,080
6 to 8 years old . . . . .	11,650	3,890	2,010	1,570	670	880	1,540	1,090
9 to 11 years old . . . . .	12,420	3,890	2,290	1,580	690	940	1,940	1,090
12 to 14 years old . . . . .	13,090	3,890	2,470	1,680	820	1,320	1,750	1,160
15 to 17 years old . . . . .	13,530	3,890	2,450	1,810	890	1,240	2,210	1,040
<b>INCOME: MORE THAN \$98,120</b>								
Less than 2 years old . . . . .	19,410	7,030	1,820	2,160	1,030	920	4,680	1,770
3 to 5 years old . . . . .	19,410	7,030	1,910	2,200	870	870	4,560	1,970
6 to 8 years old . . . . .	19,380	7,030	2,520	2,300	950	1,010	3,590	1,980
9 to 11 years old . . . . .	20,230	7,030	2,850	2,310	990	1,080	3,990	1,980
12 to 14 years old . . . . .	21,510	7,030	3,050	2,410	1,150	1,510	4,310	2,050
15 to 17 years old . . . . .	23,180	7,030	3,040	2,550	1,260	1,430	5,940	1,930

<sup>1</sup> Includes only families with child care and education expenses. <sup>2</sup> Expenses include personal care items, entertainment, and reading materials.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion, *Expenditures on Children by Families, 2009*, 1528-2009, June 2010. See also <<http://www.cnpp.usda.gov/Publications/CR/crc2009.pdf>>.

**Table 689. Money Income of Households—Percent Distribution by Income Level, Race, and Hispanic Origin, in Constant (2008) Dollars: 1980 to 2008**

[Constant dollars based on CPI-U-RS deflator. Households as of March of following year. (82,368 represents 82,368,000). Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC); see text, this section and Section 1, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/hstchg.html>. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Year	Number of households (1,000)	Percent distribution							Median income (dollars)	
		\$15,000		\$25,000		\$35,000		\$50,000		
		Under \$15,000	to \$24,999	to \$34,999	to \$49,999	to \$74,999	to \$99,999	to \$100,000 and over		
<b>ALL HOUSEHOLDS</b> <sup>1</sup>										
1980	82,368	15.4	12.7	12.1	16.3	21.4	11.6	10.6	44,059	
1990	94,312	13.9	11.8	11.1	15.7	19.9	12.3	15.1	47,818	
2000	108,209	11.7	10.9	10.7	14.3	18.4	13.0	21.0	52,500	
2007	116,783	12.8	11.3	10.5	14.0	18.0	12.0	21.4	52,163	
2008	117,181	12.9	11.8	10.9	14.0	17.9	11.9	20.5	50,303	
<b>WHITE</b>										
1980	71,872	13.5	12.1	11.9	16.6	22.3	12.2	11.4	46,482	
1990	80,968	11.9	11.5	11.0	16.0	20.5	13.0	16.1	49,875	
2000	90,030	10.4	10.5	10.4	14.2	18.6	13.6	22.2	54,908	
2007	95,112	11.1	11.0	10.3	13.9	18.3	12.5	22.7	54,117	
2008	95,297	11.4	11.5	10.6	13.9	18.4	12.5	21.7	52,312	
<b>BLACK</b>										
1980	8,847	30.6	17.7	13.6	14.2	14.1	6.4	3.5	26,779	
1990	10,671	29.0	15.0	12.3	14.4	15.3	7.4	6.5	29,825	
2000	13,174	20.4	14.3	13.0	15.2	17.6	9.0	10.5	37,093	
2007	14,551	23.5	14.1	12.5	14.6	16.2	8.6	10.6	35,219	
2008	14,595	23.0	14.5	13.4	15.6	15.4	8.2	10.0	34,218	
<b>ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER</b>										
1990	1,958	10.7	9.5	8.2	12.5	20.6	14.0	24.6	61,403	
2000	3,963	9.1	7.1	8.0	11.7	17.0	15.0	32.1	69,713	
2007	4,494	10.3	8.1	7.4	11.4	17.1	13.1	32.8	68,643	
2008	4,573	11.8	8.6	7.6	11.8	15.7	12.3	32.3	65,637	
<b>HISPANIC</b> <sup>7</sup>										
1980	3,906	19.9	17.1	15.0	17.8	17.4	7.9	5.1	33,961	
1990	6,220	19.6	16.4	12.9	17.5	18.2	7.9	7.4	35,660	
2000	10,034	13.7	14.7	13.1	17.4	19.0	10.8	11.3	41,470	
2007	13,339	15.5	14.6	13.8	16.4	18.3	10.1	11.2	40,165	
2008	13,425	16.8	14.6	14.5	16.4	16.9	9.2	11.7	37,913	

<sup>1</sup> Includes other races, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Data reflect implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and a 28,000 household sample expansion to 78,000 households. <sup>3</sup> Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), the questionnaire allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002 and later, data represent persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. <sup>4</sup> Data represent White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. <sup>5</sup> Data represent Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. <sup>6</sup> Data represent Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. <sup>7</sup> People of Hispanic origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2008*, Current Population Reports, P60-236(RV), and Historical Tables—Table H17, September 2009. See also <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/income.html> and <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/data/historical/household/index.html>.

**Table 690. Money Income of Households—Median Income by Race and Hispanic Origin, in Current and Constant (2008) Dollars: 1980 to 2008**

[In dollars. See headnote, Table 689]

Year	Median income in current dollars					Median income in constant (2008) dollars				
	All households <sup>1</sup>	White <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>3</sup>	Asian, Pacific Islander <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic <sup>5</sup>	All households <sup>1</sup>	White <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>3</sup>	Asian, Pacific Islander <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic <sup>5</sup>
1980	17,710	18,684	10,764	(NA)	13,651	44,059	46,482	26,779	(NA)	33,961
1990	29,943	31,231	18,676	38,450	22,330	47,818	49,875	29,825	61,403	35,660
1995	34,076	35,766	22,393	40,614	22,860	47,803	50,174	31,414	56,975	32,069
2000	41,990	43,916	29,667	55,757	33,168	52,500	54,908	37,093	69,713	41,470
2001	42,228	44,517	29,470	53,635	33,565	51,356	54,140	35,840	65,228	40,820
2002	42,409	45,086	29,026	52,626	33,103	50,756	53,960	34,739	62,984	39,618
2003	43,318	45,631	29,645	55,699	32,997	50,711	53,419	34,705	65,206	38,629
2004	44,334	46,658	30,095	57,504	34,271	50,535	53,184	34,304	65,547	39,064
2005	46,326	48,554	30,858	61,094	35,967	51,093	53,550	34,033	67,380	39,668
2006	48,201	50,673	31,969	64,238	37,781	51,473	54,113	34,139	68,599	40,346
2007	50,233	52,115	33,916	66,103	38,679	52,163	54,117	35,219	68,643	40,165
2008	50,303	52,312	34,218	65,637	37,913	50,303	52,312	34,218	65,637	37,913

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other races, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Beginning with 2002, data represents White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. <sup>3</sup> Beginning with 2002, data represents Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. <sup>4</sup> Beginning with 2002, data represents Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. <sup>5</sup> People of Hispanic origin may be any race. <sup>6</sup> Data reflect full implementation of the 1990 census-based sample design and metropolitan definitions, 7,000 household sample reduction, and revised race edits. <sup>7</sup> Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls. <sup>8</sup> Implementation of a 28,000 household sample expansion. <sup>9</sup> See footnote 3, Table 689. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. <sup>10</sup> Data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 ASEC.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2008*, Current Population Reports, P60-236(RV), and Historical Tables—Table H-5, September 2009. See also <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/income.html> and <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/data/historical/household/index.html>.

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**Table 691. Money Income of Households—Distribution by Income Level and Selected Characteristics: 2008**

[117,181 represents 117,181,000. Households as of March of the following year. Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC); see text, this section and Section 1, and Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Characteristic	Number of households (1,000)								Median household income (dollars)
	Total households	Under \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$74,999	\$75,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 and over	
<b>Total</b>	<b>117,181</b>	<b>15,224</b>	<b>13,800</b>	<b>12,733</b>	<b>16,432</b>	<b>20,977</b>	<b>14,004</b>	<b>24,013</b>	<b>50,303</b>
Age of householder:									
15 to 24 years	6,357	1,367	1,002	1,035	1,120	978	475	382	32,270
25 to 34 years	19,302	2,046	1,980	2,122	3,185	4,036	2,659	3,275	51,400
35 to 44 years	22,171	1,794	1,824	2,023	2,869	4,524	3,216	5,919	62,954
45 to 54 years	24,633	2,265	1,938	2,019	3,194	4,700	3,539	6,975	64,349
55 to 64 years	19,883	2,381	1,913	1,870	2,562	3,630	2,452	5,073	57,265
65 years and over	24,834	5,371	5,143	3,662	3,502	3,105	1,663	2,388	29,744
Region: <sup>1</sup>									
Northeast	21,309	2,848	2,123	2,135	2,740	3,614	2,603	5,247	54,346
Midwest	26,282	3,266	3,143	3,047	3,651	5,074	3,286	4,818	50,112
South	43,423	6,133	5,727	4,990	6,398	7,604	4,854	7,720	45,590
West	26,166	2,978	2,807	2,561	3,644	4,689	3,259	6,227	55,085
Size of household:									
One person	31,657	9,117	6,342	4,564	4,575	3,951	1,412	1,695	25,642
Two people	39,242	3,025	4,104	4,483	6,057	7,866	5,352	8,355	55,418
Three people	18,606	1,433	1,540	1,621	2,449	3,773	2,761	5,031	63,830
Four people	16,099	923	976	1,072	1,864	3,108	2,693	5,463	75,746
Five people	7,406	471	541	626	933	1,440	1,097	2,300	69,271
Six people	2,640	166	197	216	360	529	431	744	67,158
Seven or more people	1,529	89	101	150	193	310	260	425	67,293
Type of household:									
Family household	78,850	5,685	6,900	7,544	10,766	15,459	11,575	20,920	62,621
Married-couple, Male householder, wife absent	5,252	473	614	678	909	1,079	659	839	49,186
Female householder, husband absent	14,480	2,952	2,436	2,180	2,456	2,227	1,131	1,099	33,073
Nonfamily household	38,331	9,537	6,900	5,187	5,666	5,519	2,427	3,092	30,078
Male householder	17,694	3,442	2,682	2,454	2,822	3,012	1,422	1,861	36,006
Female householder	20,637	6,096	4,219	2,734	2,847	2,507	1,005	1,231	25,014
Educational attainment of householder: <sup>2</sup>									
<b>Total</b>	<b>110,823</b>	<b>13,857</b>	<b>12,799</b>	<b>11,697</b>	<b>15,312</b>	<b>19,999</b>	<b>13,528</b>	<b>23,630</b>	<b>51,388</b>
Less than 9th grade	5,350	1,919	1,123	742	658	537	190	181	21,242
9th to 12th grade (no diploma)	8,650	2,488	1,784	1,322	1,210	1,027	457	364	25,321
High school graduate	32,416	4,779	5,130	4,285	5,370	5,965	3,468	3,415	39,962
Some college, no degree	20,236	2,319	2,186	2,401	3,130	4,207	2,634	3,362	50,323
Associate's degree	10,244	791	908	1,042	1,523	2,212	1,641	2,130	59,163
Bachelor's degree or more	33,928	1,562	1,668	1,905	3,421	6,054	5,138	14,177	85,127
Bachelor's degree	21,403	1,151	1,192	1,329	2,410	4,111	3,324	7,922	78,290
Master's degree	9,031	341	348	447	806	1,510	1,374	4,205	92,642
Professional degree	1,841	38	62	88	97	218	228	1,108	100,000
Doctoral degree	1,654	69	66	43	106	216	212	942	100,000
Number of earners:									
No earners	24,944	10,124	5,755	3,348	2,628	1,713	647	726	18,628
One earner	43,232	4,508	6,554	6,876	8,230	8,251	3,718	5,096	40,772
Two earners and more	49,005	591	1,490	2,508	5,574	11,014	9,636	18,191	82,576
Two earners	39,250	544	1,378	2,251	4,890	9,256	7,569	13,359	78,454
Three earners	7,245	43	94	227	586	1,437	1,536	3,321	94,530
Four earners or more	2,511	3	17	29	100	320	533	1,510	100,000
Work experience of householder:									
<b>Total</b>	<b>117,181</b>	<b>15,224</b>	<b>13,800</b>	<b>12,733</b>	<b>16,432</b>	<b>20,977</b>	<b>14,004</b>	<b>24,013</b>	<b>50,303</b>
Worked	80,627	4,398	6,787	7,864	11,642	16,816	11,941	21,180	62,768
Worked at full-time jobs	67,585	2,263	4,930	6,361	9,774	14,800	10,549	18,911	66,624
50 weeks or more	56,910	1,031	3,464	5,075	8,038	12,776	9,308	17,220	70,763
27 to 49 weeks	6,977	456	932	827	1,144	1,401	910	1,304	51,479
26 weeks or less	3,698	774	534	461	590	623	329	387	36,973
Worked at part-time jobs	13,042	2,136	1,856	1,503	1,870	2,015	1,397	2,269	42,722
50 weeks or more	7,179	920	983	838	1,034	1,193	808	1,404	46,719
27 to 49 weeks	2,777	461	409	311	392	403	315	487	43,129
26 weeks or less	3,087	753	464	354	444	420	271	378	34,325
Did not work	36,554	10,826	7,013	4,867	4,791	4,164	2,062	2,833	25,756
Tenure:									
Owner occupied	78,825	6,362	7,416	7,241	10,259	15,216	11,325	21,004	62,082
Renter occupied	36,761	8,378	6,109	5,260	5,998	5,547	2,568	2,904	31,829
Occupier paid no cash rent	1,595	483	276	230	175	213	109	105	27,307

<sup>1</sup> For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover. <sup>2</sup> People 25 years old and over.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2008*, Current Population Reports, P60-236(RV), and Detailed Tables—Table HINC-01, September 2009. See also <[http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cpstable/032009/hinc/new01\\_000.htm](http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cpstable/032009/hinc/new01_000.htm)>.

**Table 692. Money Income of Households—Number and Distribution by Race and Hispanic Origin: 2008**

[Households as of March of the following year. (117,181 represents 117,181,000). Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC); see text, this section and Section 1, and Appendix III. The 2009 CPS allowed respondents to choose more than one race. Data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1]

Income interval	Number of households (1,000)					Percent distribution				
	All races	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Hispanic <sup>1</sup>	All races	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Hispanic <sup>1</sup>
<b>All households</b> . . . . .	<b>117,181</b>	<b>95,297</b>	<b>14,595</b>	<b>4,573</b>	<b>13,425</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Under \$10,000 . . . . .	8,377	5,632	2,128	319	1,254	7.1	5.9	14.6	7.0	9.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999 . . . . .	6,847	5,248	1,229	220	1,006	5.8	5.5	8.4	4.8	7.5
\$15,000 to \$19,999 . . . . .	6,716	5,361	1,021	163	949	5.7	5.6	7.0	3.6	7.1
\$20,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	7,084	5,579	1,089	232	1,008	6.0	5.9	7.5	5.1	7.5
\$25,000 to \$29,999 . . . . .	6,428	5,098	1,009	152	915	5.5	5.3	6.9	3.3	6.8
\$30,000 to \$34,999 . . . . .	6,305	5,008	942	194	1,028	5.4	5.3	6.5	4.2	7.7
\$35,000 to \$39,999 . . . . .	6,000	4,802	851	195	821	5.1	5.0	5.8	4.3	6.1
\$40,000 to \$44,999 . . . . .	5,593	4,459	806	184	789	4.8	4.7	5.5	4.0	5.9
\$45,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	4,839	3,956	617	161	592	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.5	4.4
\$50,000 to \$59,999 . . . . .	9,234	7,650	1,077	300	1,045	7.9	8.0	7.4	6.6	7.8
\$60,000 to \$74,999 . . . . .	11,743	9,883	1,174	415	1,220	10.0	10.4	8.0	9.1	9.1
\$75,000 to \$84,999 . . . . .	6,465	5,479	596	241	571	5.5	5.7	4.1	5.3	4.3
\$85,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	7,539	6,464	593	321	661	6.4	6.8	4.1	7.0	4.9
\$100,000 to \$149,999 . . . . .	14,286	12,230	998	810	1,031	12.2	12.8	6.8	17.7	7.7
\$150,000 to \$199,999 . . . . .	5,250	4,498	309	359	345	4.5	4.7	2.1	7.9	2.6
\$200,000 to \$249,999 . . . . .	2,001	1,743	79	152	82	1.7	1.8	0.5	3.3	0.6
\$250,000 and above . . . . .	2,476	2,207	77	155	108	2.1	2.3	0.5	3.4	0.8

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2008*, Current Population Reports, P60-236(RV), and Detailed Tables—Table HINC-06, September 2009. See also <[http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cpstables/032009/hhinc/new06\\_000.htm](http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cpstables/032009/hhinc/new06_000.htm)>.

**Table 693. Share of Aggregate Income Received by Each Fifth and Top 5 Percent of Households: 1970 to 2008**

[Households as of March of the following year. (64,778 represents 64,778,000). Income in constant 2008 CPI-U-RS-adjusted dollars. The shares method ranks households from highest to lowest on the basis of income and then divides them into groups of equal population size, typically quintiles. The aggregate income of each group is then divided by the overall aggregate income to derive shares. Based on the Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC); see text, this section and Section 1, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/data/historical/history.html>>]

Year	Number of households (1,000)	Income at selected positions (dollars)					Percent distribution of aggregate income					
		Upper limit of each fifth				Top 5 percent	Lowest 5th	Second 5th	Third 5th	Fourth 5th	Highest 5th	Top 5 percent
		Lowest	Second	Third	Fourth							
1970 . . . . .	64,778	18,250	34,960	50,849	72,548	114,678	4.1	10.8	17.4	24.5	43.3	16.6
1980 . . . . .	82,368	18,604	34,889	53,488	78,316	126,035	4.2	10.2	16.8	24.7	44.1	16.5
1990 . . . . .	94,312	19,962	37,787	57,810	88,161	151,310	3.8	9.6	15.9	24.0	46.6	18.5
1995 <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	99,627	20,201	37,756	58,922	91,359	158,521	3.7	9.1	15.2	23.3	48.7	21.0
2000 <sup>2,3</sup> . . . . .	108,209	22,405	41,260	65,233	102,232	181,568	3.6	8.9	14.8	23.0	49.8	22.1
2001 . . . . .	109,297	21,854	40,515	64,456	101,549	183,030	3.5	8.7	14.6	23.0	50.1	22.4
2002 . . . . .	111,278	21,442	39,946	63,625	100,552	179,525	3.5	8.8	14.8	23.0	49.7	21.7
2003 . . . . .	112,000	21,053	39,803	63,747	101,693	180,425	3.4	8.7	14.8	23.4	49.8	21.4
2004 <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	113,343	21,072	39,525	62,955	100,311	179,133	3.4	8.7	14.7	23.2	50.1	21.8
2005 . . . . .	114,384	21,151	39,704	63,593	101,141	183,081	3.4	8.6	14.6	23.0	50.4	22.2
2006 . . . . .	116,011	21,395	40,338	64,073	103,619	185,824	3.4	8.6	14.5	22.9	50.5	22.3
2007 . . . . .	116,783	21,071	40,602	64,382	103,842	183,801	3.4	8.7	14.8	23.4	49.7	21.2
2008 . . . . .	117,181	20,712	39,000	62,725	100,240	180,000	3.4	8.6	14.7	23.3	50.0	21.5

<sup>1</sup> Data reflect full implementation of the 1990 census-based sample design and metropolitan definitions, 7,000 household sample reduction, and revised race edits. <sup>2</sup> Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls. <sup>3</sup> Implementation of a 28,000 household sample expansion. <sup>4</sup> Data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 ASEC.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2008*, Current Population Reports, P60-236RV, and Historical Tables—Tables H1 and H2, September 2009. See also <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/income.html>> and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/data/historical/household/index.html>>.



**Table 694. Money Income of Families—Number and Distribution by Race and Hispanic Origin: 2008**

[Families as of March of the following year, (78,874 represents 78,874,000). Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC); see text, this section, Section 1, and Appendix III. The 2009 CPS allowed respondents to choose more than one race. Data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1]

Income interval	Number of families (1,000)					Percent distribution				
	All races	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Hispanic <sup>1</sup>	All races	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Hispanic <sup>1</sup>
<b>All families<sup>1</sup></b> . . . . .	<b>78,874</b>	<b>64,183</b>	<b>9,359</b>	<b>3,494</b>	<b>10,503</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Under \$10,000 . . . . .	3,787	2,420	1,065	146	880	4.8	3.8	11.4	4.2	8.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999 . . . . .	2,584	1,805	585	109	648	3.3	2.8	6.3	3.1	6.2
\$15,000 to \$19,999 . . . . .	3,175	2,285	674	115	713	4.0	3.6	7.2	3.3	6.8
\$20,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	3,932	3,062	621	138	791	5.0	4.8	6.6	3.9	7.5
\$25,000 to \$29,999 . . . . .	3,798	2,959	624	102	704	4.8	4.6	6.7	2.9	6.7
\$30,000 to \$34,999 . . . . .	3,858	3,022	573	144	792	4.9	4.7	6.1	4.1	7.5
\$35,000 to \$39,999 . . . . .	3,774	2,966	548	154	648	4.8	4.6	5.9	4.4	6.2
\$40,000 to \$44,999 . . . . .	3,715	2,957	520	146	642	4.7	4.6	5.6	4.2	6.1
\$45,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	3,242	2,647	401	133	472	4.1	4.1	4.3	3.8	4.5
\$50,000 to \$59,999 . . . . .	6,395	5,257	750	242	851	8.1	8.2	8.0	6.9	8.1
\$60,000 to \$74,999 . . . . .	8,872	7,495	838	338	1,016	11.2	11.7	9.0	9.7	9.7
\$75,000 to \$84,999 . . . . .	5,137	4,392	441	188	463	6.5	6.8	4.7	5.4	4.4
\$85,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	6,115	5,280	467	258	566	7.8	8.2	5.0	7.4	5.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999 . . . . .	11,967	10,234	865	679	861	15.2	15.9	9.2	19.4	8.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999 . . . . .	4,561	3,903	258	331	287	5.8	6.1	2.8	9.5	2.7
\$200,000 to \$249,999 . . . . .	1,726	1,501	67	132	72	2.2	2.3	0.7	3.8	0.7
\$250,000 and above . . . . .	2,230	1,998	63	138	97	2.8	3.1	0.7	3.9	0.9

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2008*, Current Population Reports, P60-236RV, and Detailed Tables—Table FINC-07, September 2009. See also <[http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cpstables/032009/faminc/new07\\_000.htm](http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cpstables/032009/faminc/new07_000.htm)>.

**Table 695. Money Income of Families—Percent Distribution by Income Level in Constant (2008) Dollars: 1980 to 2008**

[Constant dollars based on CPI-U-RS deflator. Families as of March of following year, (60,309 represents 60,309,000). Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC); see text, this section, Section 1, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/data/historical/history.html>>. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Year	Number of families (1,000)	Percent distribution							Median income (dollars)	
		\$15,000		\$25,000		\$35,000		\$50,000		
		Under \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$74,999	\$75,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 and over		
<b>ALL FAMILIES<sup>1</sup></b>										
1980 . . . . .	60,309	8.8	10.5	11.4	17.1	24.8	14.2	13.2	52,301	
1990 . . . . .	66,322	8.6	9.4	10.2	15.6	22.4	14.7	19.1	56,458	
2000 <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	73,778	6.7	8.4	9.5	14.1	19.7	15.4	26.2	63,430	
2007 . . . . .	77,908	7.6	8.7	9.4	13.4	19.2	14.4	27.4	63,712	
2008 . . . . .	78,874	8.1	9.0	9.7	13.6	19.4	14.3	26.0	61,521	
<b>WHITE</b>										
1980 . . . . .	52,710	7.0	9.5	11.1	17.3	25.8	15.0	14.1	54,493	
1990 . . . . .	56,803	6.7	8.7	9.9	15.8	23.1	15.5	20.4	58,952	
2000 <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	61,330	5.5	7.7	9.1	14.0	19.9	16.1	27.7	66,302	
2007 <sup>3,4</sup> . . . . .	63,595	6.1	8.1	9.1	13.2	19.5	15.0	29.0	66,903	
2008 <sup>3,4</sup> . . . . .	64,183	6.6	8.3	9.3	13.4	19.9	15.1	27.5	65,000	
<b>BLACK</b>										
1980 . . . . .	6,317	22.8	18.2	14.1	15.3	16.7	8.2	4.5	31,530	
1990 . . . . .	7,471	24.0	14.6	12.6	14.4	17.5	8.8	8.2	34,212	
2000 <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	8,731	15.1	13.8	13.0	15.7	18.8	10.5	13.0	42,105	
2007 <sup>3,5</sup> . . . . .	9,259	17.9	13.4	12.0	14.6	17.6	10.9	13.7	41,685	
2008 <sup>3,5</sup> . . . . .	9,359	17.7	13.8	12.8	15.7	16.9	9.7	13.4	39,879	
<b>ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER</b>										
1990 . . . . .	1,536	8.1	7.8	8.2	11.5	20.8	15.1	28.5	67,466	
2000 <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	2,982	5.9	6.1	6.8	11.0	17.3	15.9	37.0	78,290	
2007 <sup>3,6</sup> . . . . .	3,302	5.8	6.4	6.8	10.5	18.0	13.7	38.7	80,997	
2008 <sup>3,6</sup> . . . . .	3,494	7.3	7.2	7.1	12.4	16.6	12.8	36.6	73,578	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN<sup>7</sup></b>										
1980 . . . . .	3,235	15.8	17.1	15.1	19.1	19.0	8.5	5.4	36,611	
1990 . . . . .	4,981	17.0	16.3	13.6	17.2	19.0	8.7	8.2	37,419	
2000 <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	8,017	11.9	14.3	13.4	18.0	19.4	11.0	12.0	43,063	
2007 . . . . .	10,397	12.9	14.8	14.2	16.7	19.0	10.2	12.1	42,125	
2008 . . . . .	10,503	14.6	14.3	14.2	16.8	17.8	9.8	12.5	40,466	

<sup>1</sup> Includes other races, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Data reflect implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and a 28,000 household sample expansion to 78,000 households. <sup>3</sup> Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), the questionnaire allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002 and later, data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. <sup>4</sup> Data represent White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. <sup>5</sup> Data represent Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. <sup>6</sup> Data represent Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. <sup>7</sup> People of Hispanic origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2008*, Current Population Reports, P60-236(RV), and Historical Tables—Table F-23, September 2009. See also <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/income.html>> and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/data/historical/families/index.html>>.

**Table 696. Money Income of Families—Median Income by Race and Hispanic Origin in Current and Constant (2008) Dollars: 1990 to 2008**

[In dollars. See headnote, Table 695]

Year	Median income in current dollars					Median income in constant (2008) dollars				
	All families <sup>1</sup>	White <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>3</sup>	Asian, Pacific Islander <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic <sup>5</sup>	All families <sup>1</sup>	White <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>3</sup>	Asian, Pacific Islander <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic <sup>5</sup>
1990	35,353	36,915	21,423	42,246	23,431	56,458	58,952	34,212	67,466	37,419
1995 <sup>6</sup>	40,611	42,646	25,970	46,356	24,570	56,971	59,825	36,432	65,030	34,468
2000 <sup>7,8</sup>	50,732	53,029	33,676	62,617	34,442	63,430	66,302	42,105	78,290	43,063
2003 <sup>9</sup>	52,680	55,768	34,369	63,251	34,272	61,671	65,286	40,235	74,047	40,121
2004 <sup>10</sup>	54,061	56,723	35,148	65,420	35,440	61,623	64,657	40,064	74,570	40,397
2005	56,194	59,317	35,464	68,957	37,867	61,976	65,420	39,113	76,052	41,763
2006	58,407	61,280	38,269	74,612	40,000	62,372	65,440	40,867	79,677	42,715
2007	61,355	64,427	40,143	77,133	40,566	63,712	66,903	41,685	80,097	42,125
2008	61,521	65,000	39,879	73,578	40,466	61,521	65,000	39,879	73,578	40,466

<sup>1</sup> Includes other races, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Beginning with 2002, data represent White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. <sup>3</sup> Beginning with 2002, data represent Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. <sup>4</sup> Beginning with 2002, data represent Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. <sup>5</sup> People of Hispanic origin may be any race. <sup>6</sup> Data reflect full implementation of the 1990 census-based sample design and metropolitan definitions, 7,000 household sample reduction, and revised race edits. <sup>7</sup> Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls. <sup>8</sup> Implementation of 28,000 household sample expansion. <sup>9</sup> See footnote 3, Table 695. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. <sup>10</sup> Data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 ASEC.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2008*, Current Population Reports, P60-236(RV), and Historical Tables—Table F-05, September 2009. See also <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income.html>> and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/data/historical/families/index.html>>.

**Table 697. Money Income of Families—Distribution by Family Characteristics and Income Level: 2008**

[78,874 represents 78,874,000. See headnote, Table 695. For composition of regions, see map inside front cover]

Characteristic	Number of families (1,000)								Median income (dollars)	
	Total	Under \$15,000		\$15,000 to \$24,999		\$25,000 to \$49,999		\$50,000 to \$99,999 and over		
<b>All families</b>	<b>78,874</b>	<b>6,371</b>	<b>7,107</b>	<b>7,656</b>	<b>10,731</b>	<b>15,267</b>	<b>11,252</b>	<b>20,484</b>	<b>61,521</b>	
Age of householder:										
15 to 24 years old	3,402	844	492	494	539	565	257	212	31,964	
25 to 34 years old	13,355	1,655	1,394	1,366	1,929	2,646	1,902	2,463	52,845	
35 to 44 years old	17,551	1,228	1,343	1,453	2,128	3,532	2,683	5,179	68,304	
45 to 54 years old	18,120	948	1,074	1,231	2,148	3,543	2,955	6,221	75,651	
55 to 64 years old	13,467	745	911	1,031	1,630	2,625	2,068	4,459	72,444	
65 years old and over	12,980	950	1,891	2,079	2,362	2,359	1,390	1,949	44,188	
Region:										
Northeast	14,125	1,013	1,042	1,224	1,776	2,589	2,070	4,411	69,317	
Midwest	17,561	1,329	1,482	1,752	2,312	3,738	2,723	4,221	61,976	
South	29,563	2,696	3,136	3,129	4,259	5,676	3,980	6,688	55,877	
West	17,625	1,333	1,446	1,550	2,384	3,267	2,482	5,164	65,672	
Type of family:										
Married-couple families	59,137	2,274	3,880	4,702	7,431	12,177	9,758	18,915	72,743	
Male householder, no spouse present	5,255	611	695	741	938	1,053	549	667	43,571	
Female householder, no spouse present	14,482	3,485	2,533	2,212	2,364	2,042	944	902	30,129	
Unrelated subfamilies	452	178	102	73	47	41	2	11	20,097	
Educational attainment of householder:										
Persons 25 years old and over,										
total	75,472	5,527	6,614	7,162	10,194	14,703	10,998	20,272	63,013	
Less than 9th grade	3,408	680	791	591	578	461	172	135	28,798	
9th to 12th grade (no diploma)	5,591	1,090	1,059	928	979	861	367	306	31,383	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	22,084	1,905	2,649	2,735	3,893	4,849	3,006	3,050	49,414	
Some college, no degree	13,653	994	998	1,382	2,032	3,182	2,199	2,868	60,355	
Associate's degree	7,266	347	441	577	1,028	1,615	1,376	1,883	69,232	
Bachelor's degree or more	23,470	510	679	949	1,687	3,733	3,878	12,030	100,000	
Bachelor's degree	14,774	367	514	682	1,250	2,672	2,545	6,744	92,527	
Master's degree	6,195	111	114	194	350	819	1,023	3,586	100,000	
Professional degree	1,372	15	26	52	56	127	155	941	100,000	
Doctoral degree	1,129	17	27	21	32	118	156	758	100,000	
Number of earners:										
No earners	11,274	3,194	2,340	1,888	1,641	1,172	478	561	25,491	
One earner	25,332	2,744	3,625	3,767	4,591	4,724	2,397	3,486	42,103	
Two earners or more	42,268	433	1,143	2,000	4,503	9,374	8,379	16,437	85,165	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2008*, Current Population Reports, P60-236(RV), and Detailed Tables—Table FINC-01, September 2009. See also <[http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cpstables/032009/faminc/new01\\_000.htm](http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cpstables/032009/faminc/new01_000.htm)>.

**Table 698. Median Income of Families by Type of Family in Current and Constant (2008) Dollars: 1990 to 2008**

[In dollars. See headnote, Table 695. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Year	Current dollars						Constant (2008) dollars					
	All families	Married-couple families		Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Total	Total	Married-couple families		Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Total
		Wife in paid labor force	Wife not in paid labor force					Wife in paid labor force	Wife not in paid labor force			
1990	35,353	39,895	46,777	30,265	29,046	16,932	56,458	63,711	74,701	48,332	46,386	27,040
1995 <sup>1</sup>	40,611	47,062	55,823	32,375	30,358	19,691	56,971	66,020	78,311	45,417	42,587	27,623
2000 <sup>2,3</sup>	50,732	59,099	69,235	39,982	37,727	25,716	63,430	73,891	86,564	49,989	47,170	32,153
2003	52,680	62,281	75,170	41,122	38,032	26,550	61,671	72,911	88,000	48,141	44,523	31,081
2004 <sup>4</sup>	54,061	63,626	76,854	42,215	40,361	26,969	61,623	72,525	87,604	48,120	46,006	30,741
2005	56,194	65,906	78,755	44,457	41,111	27,244	61,976	72,687	86,858	49,031	45,341	30,047
2006	58,407	69,404	82,788	45,757	41,844	28,829	62,372	74,115	88,408	48,863	44,684	30,786
2007	61,355	72,589	86,435	47,329	44,358	30,296	63,712	75,378	89,756	49,148	46,062	31,460
2008	61,521	72,743	86,621	48,502	43,571	30,129	61,521	72,743	86,621	48,502	43,571	30,129

<sup>1</sup> Data reflect full implementation of the 1990 census-based sample design and metropolitan definitions, 7,000 household sample reduction, and revised race edits. <sup>2</sup> Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls. <sup>3</sup> Implementation of a 28,000 household sample expansion. <sup>4</sup> Data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 ASEC.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2008*, Current Population Reports, P60-236(RV), and Historical Tables—Table F-7, September 2009. See also <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/income.html>> and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/data/historical/families/index.html>>.

**Table 699. Married-Couple Families—Number and Median Income by Work Experience of Husbands and Wives and Presence of Children: 2008**

[59,137 represents 59,137,000. See headnote, Table 695. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Work experience of husband or wife	Number (1,000)					Median income (dollars)				
	All married-couple families	With no related children	One or more related children under 18 years old			All married-couple families	With no related children	One or more related children under 18 years old		
			Total	One child	Two or more			Total	One child	Two or more
<b>All married-couple families</b>	<b>59,137</b>	<b>32,647</b>	<b>26,490</b>	<b>10,278</b>	<b>16,212</b>	<b>72,743</b>	<b>68,539</b>	<b>77,715</b>	<b>79,779</b>	<b>76,575</b>
Husband worked	46,201	21,415	24,786	9,444	15,342	82,922	85,925	80,648	83,282	78,877
Wife worked	33,954	15,977	17,977	7,401	10,576	90,592	92,958	88,410	90,273	87,209
Wife did not work	12,247	5,438	6,809	2,043	4,767	60,037	62,457	56,194	55,896	56,353
Husband year-round, full-time worker	37,433	16,445	20,988	7,930	13,058	88,458	91,999	85,763	88,369	83,953
Wife worked	27,898	12,644	15,254	6,237	9,017	95,522	98,446	92,570	93,813	91,907
Wife did not work	9,535	3,801	5,734	1,692	4,042	64,439	68,996	61,641	62,127	61,450
Husband did not work	12,936	11,232	1,704	834	870	37,862	38,015	36,769	39,376	33,387
Wife worked	4,081	3,076	1,004	486	518	50,864	52,578	45,687	47,782	42,469
Wife did not work	8,855	8,156	699	348	351	32,894	33,581	21,764	26,206	16,901

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2008*, Current Population Reports, P60-236(RV), and Detailed Tables—Table FINC-04, September 2009. See also <[http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cpstables/032009/faminc/new04\\_000.htm](http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cpstables/032009/faminc/new04_000.htm)>.

**Table 700. Median Income of People in Constant (2008) Dollars by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1990 to 2008**

[In dollars. People as of March of following year. People 15 years old and over. Constant dollars based on CPI-U-RS deflator. Based on the Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC); see text, this section and Section 1 and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/data/historical/history.html>>]

Race and Hispanic Origin	Male					Female				
	1990	2000 <sup>1</sup>	2005 <sup>2</sup>	2007	2008	1990	2000 <sup>1</sup>	2005 <sup>2</sup>	2007	2008
<b>All races<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>32,407</b>	<b>35,437</b>	<b>34,493</b>	<b>34,472</b>	<b>33,161</b>	<b>16,081</b>	<b>20,084</b>	<b>20,487</b>	<b>21,726</b>	<b>20,867</b>
White <sup>4</sup>	33,808	37,255	35,490	36,491	35,120	16,476	20,104	20,590	21,879	20,950
Black <sup>5</sup>	20,550	26,685	24,984	26,814	25,254	13,300	19,856	19,445	20,511	20,197
Asian <sup>6</sup>	(NA)	(NA)	37,736	38,622	36,607	(NA)	(NA)	23,868	25,291	23,109
Hispanic <sup>7</sup>	21,511	24,378	24,362	25,390	24,003	12,028	15,314	16,583	17,392	16,417
White non-Hispanic	35,066	39,394	38,982	38,809	37,409	16,898	20,836	21,452	22,520	21,749

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and sample expanded by 28,000 households. <sup>2</sup> Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), the questionnaire excluded respondents to choose more than one race. For 2005 and later, data represent persons who selected this race group only and allowed persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. <sup>3</sup> Includes other races, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup> Beginning with 2005, data represent White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. <sup>5</sup> Beginning with 2005, data represent Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. <sup>6</sup> Beginning with 2005, data represent Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. <sup>7</sup> People of Hispanic origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2008*, Current Population Reports, P60-236(RV), and Historical Tables—Table P-2, September 2009. See also <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/income.html>> and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/data/historical/people/index.html>>.

**Table 701. Money Income of People—Selected Characteristics by Income Level: 2008**

[People as of March 2009, (116,720 represents 116,720,000). Covers people 15 years old and over. Median income in constant dollars based on CPI-U-RS deflator. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover. Based on the Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC), see text, this section, Section 1, and Appendix III]

Characteristic	All persons (1,000)	People with income									Median income (current dollars)
		Total (1,000)	Number (1,000)								
			Under \$5,000 <sup>1</sup>	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$74,999	\$75,000 and over	
<b>MALE</b>											
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>116,720</b>	<b>105,428</b>	<b>7,183</b>	<b>7,445</b>	<b>8,596</b>	<b>16,521</b>	<b>14,547</b>	<b>16,497</b>	<b>17,068</b>	<b>17,573</b>	<b>33,161</b>
15 to 24 years old.....	21,202	13,775	4,036	2,480	1,818	2,431	1,559	879	426	147	10,778
25 to 34 years old.....	20,440	19,316	838	1,110	1,269	3,259	3,466	3,915	3,332	2,133	33,415
35 to 44 years old.....	20,491	19,733	561	765	1,069	2,330	2,651	3,564	4,236	4,553	44,189
45 to 54 years old.....	21,772	20,795	724	1,073	1,055	2,427	2,481	3,535	4,197	5,302	45,540
55 to 64 years old.....	16,506	15,896	637	877	1,027	2,154	1,923	2,493	3,108	3,675	41,757
65 years old and over.....	16,308	15,913	388	1,139	2,357	3,920	2,466	2,110	1,769	1,764	25,503
Region:											
Northeast.....	21,130	19,210	1,352	1,354	1,370	2,936	2,380	2,862	3,246	3,710	35,768
Midwest.....	25,490	23,361	1,734	1,553	1,788	3,537	3,472	3,867	3,973	3,437	33,263
South.....	42,410	37,859	2,371	2,787	3,437	6,278	5,463	5,900	5,884	5,741	31,675
West.....	27,689	24,999	1,726	1,751	2,001	3,770	3,230	3,869	3,967	4,688	35,057
Educational attainment of householder: <sup>2</sup>											
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>95,518</b>	<b>91,653</b>	<b>3,147</b>	<b>4,966</b>	<b>6,778</b>	<b>14,090</b>	<b>12,988</b>	<b>15,619</b>	<b>16,641</b>	<b>17,425</b>	<b>37,463</b>
Less than 9th grade.....	5,399	4,973	274	797	1,015	1,431	737	444	203	73	17,043
9th to 12th grade <sup>3</sup> .....	7,754	7,158	414	956	1,021	1,903	1,230	897	511	225	20,845
High school graduate <sup>4</sup> .....	30,025	28,450	1,077	1,707	2,631	5,643	5,036	5,672	4,501	2,186	30,879
Some college, no degree.....	16,093	15,523	574	707	994	2,177	2,610	3,110	3,256	2,096	37,297
Associate's degree.....	7,541	7,375	224	231	358	842	1,025	1,612	1,866	1,219	42,608
Bachelor's degree or more.....	28,706	28,174	585	568	761	2,093	2,349	3,883	6,306	11,627	63,277
Bachelor's degree.....	18,101	17,726	421	396	568	1,453	1,726	2,768	4,187	6,210	57,278
Master's degree.....	7,009	6,896	115	110	139	417	489	816	1,586	3,225	70,793
Professional degree.....	1,953	1,930	28	29	32	140	68	144	250	1,241	100,000
Doctoral degree.....	1,643	1,622	21	32	23	85	68	155	284	952	90,575
Tenure:											
Owner-occupied.....	82,939	75,551	4,992	4,358	5,214	10,330	9,573	12,006	13,652	15,425	38,177
Renter-occupied.....	32,319	28,588	2,082	2,926	3,251	5,909	4,739	4,316	3,289	2,077	25,204
Occupier paid no cash rent.....	1,462	1,289	110	161	130	281	234	175	127	71	22,744
<b>FEMALE</b>											
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>123,424</b>	<b>106,403</b>	<b>13,170</b>	<b>14,031</b>	<b>13,385</b>	<b>20,022</b>	<b>14,473</b>	<b>13,837</b>	<b>10,824</b>	<b>6,660</b>	<b>20,867</b>
15 to 24 years old.....	20,657	13,260	4,434	2,687	1,810	2,336	1,055	651	224	62	8,901
25 to 34 years old.....	20,079	17,445	1,976	1,520	1,638	3,384	3,026	3,082	2,021	797	25,553
35 to 44 years old.....	20,831	18,477	2,123	1,428	1,648	3,220	2,780	3,068	2,510	1,696	27,371
45 to 54 years old.....	22,594	20,490	1,916	1,766	1,769	3,603	3,146	3,298	3,034	1,957	28,236
55 to 64 years old.....	17,783	16,138	1,663	1,807	1,714	2,726	2,357	2,291	2,086	1,496	25,515
65 years old and over.....	21,480	20,593	1,057	4,821	4,807	4,750	2,108	1,452	948	652	14,559
Region:											
Northeast.....	22,978	20,178	2,485	2,505	2,538	3,456	2,722	2,584	2,336	1,555	21,930
Midwest.....	26,932	24,089	2,892	3,289	2,923	4,695	3,512	3,202	2,328	1,248	20,817
South.....	45,422	38,521	4,624	5,422	5,155	7,446	5,228	5,045	3,542	2,059	20,126
West.....	28,091	23,615	3,169	2,813	2,769	4,424	3,012	3,008	2,619	1,797	21,408
Educational attainment of householder: <sup>2</sup>											
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>102,767</b>	<b>93,143</b>	<b>8,736</b>	<b>11,343</b>	<b>11,575</b>	<b>17,685</b>	<b>13,418</b>	<b>13,187</b>	<b>10,598</b>	<b>6,598</b>	<b>22,944</b>
Less than 9th grade.....	5,429	4,201	605	1,329	1,049	835	232	66	61	25	10,625
9th to 12th grade <sup>3</sup> .....	7,833	6,413	816	1,770	1,390	1,474	606	219	85	51	11,904
High school graduate <sup>4</sup> .....	31,601	28,217	2,515	4,400	4,540	6,941	4,637	3,199	1,441	545	18,293
Some college, no degree.....	17,739	16,329	1,531	1,703	1,980	3,454	2,944	2,530	1,529	656	23,252
Associate's degree.....	10,297	9,662	821	730	921	1,811	1,761	1,776	1,366	477	27,715
Bachelor's degree or more.....	29,868	28,321	2,446	1,410	1,695	3,170	3,239	5,398	6,117	4,846	40,801
Bachelor's degree.....	19,534	18,381	1,767	1,048	1,227	2,359	2,366	3,700	3,549	2,362	36,294
Master's degree.....	8,110	7,801	566	307	382	652	737	1,420	2,065	1,670	48,000
Professional degree.....	1,253	1,197	57	31	53	85	86	154	269	463	58,364
Doctoral degree.....	971	942	55	26	32	76	50	126	231	350	60,619
Tenure:											
Owner-occupied.....	87,254	76,485	9,528	9,297	8,834	13,576	10,319	10,447	8,782	5,701	22,246
Renter-occupied.....	34,691	28,694	3,432	4,480	4,350	6,213	4,002	3,294	1,993	930	17,624
Occupier paid no cash rent.....	1,478	1,224	209	253	201	233	152	98	51	30	13,599

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons with income deficit. <sup>2</sup> Persons 25 years and over. <sup>3</sup> No diploma attained. <sup>4</sup> Includes high school equivalency.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2008*, Current Population Reports, P60-236(RV), and Detailed Tables—Table PINC-01, September 2009. See also <[http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cpstable/032009/perinc/new01\\_000.htm](http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cpstable/032009/perinc/new01_000.htm)>.

**Table 702. Average Earnings of Year-Round, Full-Time Workers by Educational Attainment: 2008**

[In dollars. For people 18 years old and over as of March 2009. See headnote, Table 700]

Sex and age			High school		College		
	All workers	Less than 9th grade	9th to 12th grade (no diploma)	High school graduate <sup>1</sup>	Some college, no degree	Associate degree	Bachelor's degree or more
<b>Male, total</b> . . . . .	<b>61,783</b>	<b>28,375</b>	<b>33,457</b>	<b>43,493</b>	<b>50,433</b>	<b>54,830</b>	<b>94,206</b>
18 to 24 years old . . . . .	28,246	19,896	21,305	26,218	27,591	31,992	44,888
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	48,749	24,211	32,212	36,742	44,597	48,089	68,211
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	65,839	27,366	34,998	47,057	53,937	57,183	97,334
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	70,869	30,166	34,707	49,003	58,439	60,788	109,260
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	72,773	34,106	45,244	47,568	56,486	58,599	104,983
65 years old and over . . . . .	69,489	37,047	34,029	54,235	53,022	53,532	96,309
<b>Female, total</b> . . . . .	<b>43,305</b>	<b>21,376</b>	<b>22,246</b>	<b>31,666</b>	<b>36,019</b>	<b>39,935</b>	<b>60,293</b>
18 to 24 years old . . . . .	26,391	(B)	17,228	22,814	24,953	26,814	36,320
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	39,037	17,923	18,107	27,607	31,592	35,093	50,755
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	46,595	21,641	22,348	30,574	38,391	40,393	67,353
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	45,984	21,945	24,076	33,187	39,153	43,734	65,631
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	47,087	24,644	24,744	37,731	41,247	43,065	62,915
65 years old and over . . . . .	43,382	(B)	27,995	35,335	40,193	39,202	62,399

B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of derived figure. <sup>1</sup> Includes equivalency.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2008*, Current Population Reports, series P60-236(RV), and Detailed Tables—Table PINC-04, September 2009. See also <[http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cpstable/032009/perinc/new04\\_000.htm](http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cpstable/032009/perinc/new04_000.htm)>.

**Table 703. Per Capita Money Income in Current and Constant (2008) Dollars by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 to 2008**

[In dollars. Constant dollars based on CPI-U-RS deflator. People as of March of following year. Based on the Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC); see text, this section, Section 1, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/data/historical/history.html>>]

Year	Current dollars					Constant (2008) dollars				
	All races <sup>1</sup>	White <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>3</sup>	Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic <sup>5</sup>	All races <sup>1</sup>	White <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>3</sup>	Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic <sup>5</sup>
1990 . . . . .	14,387	15,265	9,017	(NA)	8,424	22,976	24,378	14,400	(NA)	13,453
1995 <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	17,227	18,304	10,982	16,567	9,300	24,167	25,678	15,406	23,241	13,046
2000 <sup>7,8</sup> . . . . .	22,346	23,582	14,796	23,350	12,651	27,939	29,484	18,499	29,194	15,818
2003 <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	23,276	24,626	15,775	24,604	13,492	27,249	28,829	18,467	28,803	15,795
2004 <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	23,857	25,223	16,025	26,165	14,105	27,194	28,751	18,266	29,825	16,078
2005 . . . . .	25,036	26,496	16,874	27,331	14,483	27,612	29,222	18,610	30,143	15,973
2006 . . . . .	26,352	27,821	17,902	30,474	15,421	28,141	29,710	19,117	32,543	16,468
2007 . . . . .	26,804	28,325	18,428	29,901	15,603	27,834	29,413	19,136	31,050	16,203
2008 . . . . .	26,964	28,502	18,406	30,292	15,674	26,964	28,502	18,406	30,292	15,674

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other races, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Beginning with 2003, data represents White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. <sup>3</sup> Beginning with 2003, data represents Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. <sup>4</sup> Beginning with 2003, data represents Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. <sup>5</sup> People of Hispanic origin may be any race. <sup>6</sup> Data reflect full implementation of the 1990 census-based sample design and metropolitan definitions, 7,000 household sample reduction, and revised race edits. <sup>7</sup> Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls. <sup>8</sup> Implementation of a 28,000 household sample expansion. <sup>9</sup> See footnote 3, Table 695. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. <sup>10</sup> Data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 ASEC.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2008*, Current Population Reports, P60-236(RV), and Historical Tables—Table P-1, September 2009. See also <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/income.html>> and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/data/historical/people/index.html>>.

**Table 704. Money Income of People—Number by Income Level and by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 2008**

[In thousands (116,720 represents 116,720,000). People as of March of the following year. Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC); see text, this section, Section 1, and Appendix III]

Income interval	Male					Female				
	All races <sup>1</sup>	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Hispanic <sup>2</sup>	All races <sup>1</sup>	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Hispanic <sup>2</sup>
<b>All households</b> . . . . .	<b>116,720</b>	<b>95,533</b>	<b>13,103</b>	<b>5,082</b>	<b>17,217</b>	<b>123,424</b>	<b>98,838</b>	<b>15,816</b>	<b>5,704</b>	<b>16,231</b>
Under \$10,000 <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	25,919	19,062	4,661	1,217	4,791	44,222	34,458	6,079	2,339	8,137
\$10,000 to \$19,999 . . . . .	16,747	13,624	2,052	603	3,409	24,035	19,547	3,089	829	3,126
\$20,000 to \$29,999 . . . . .	15,590	12,792	1,806	575	3,073	17,094	13,759	2,314	612	2,057
\$30,000 to \$39,999 . . . . .	13,638	11,422	1,349	555	2,208	12,334	9,994	1,637	442	1,179
\$40,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	10,186	8,546	1,049	360	1,230	8,254	6,719	1,018	374	641
\$50,000 to \$59,999 . . . . .	8,303	7,063	728	351	813	5,796	4,747	645	287	436
\$60,000 to \$74,999 . . . . .	8,765	7,603	629	388	732	5,028	4,146	502	282	322
\$75,000 to \$84,999 . . . . .	4,153	3,584	276	203	261	2,181	1,480	192	166	101
\$85,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	3,392	2,950	187	196	194	1,602	1,321	122	125	81
\$100,000 to \$149,999 . . . . .	5,885	5,131	251	415	305	2,264	1,884	165	182	113
\$150,000 to \$199,999 . . . . .	2,054	1,856	72	96	101	483	407	28	33	20
\$200,000 to \$249,999 . . . . .	760	709	7	41	30	214	187	9	16	14
\$250,000 and above . . . . .	1,329	1,190	36	86	69	227	191	16	18	5

<sup>1</sup> Includes races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. <sup>3</sup> Includes persons without income.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2008*, Current Population Reports, P60-236(RV), and Detailed Tables—Table PINC-11, September 2009. See also <[http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cpstable/032009/perinc/new11\\_000.htm](http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cpstable/032009/perinc/new11_000.htm)>.

**Table 705. Household Income—Distribution by Income Level and State: 2008**

[In thousands (113,101 represents 113,101,000), except as indicated. The American Community Survey universe includes the household population and the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

State	Number of households (1,000)								Median income (dollars)
	Total	Under \$25,000	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$74,999	\$75,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 or more	
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>113,101</b>	<b>26,340</b>	<b>27,747</b>	<b>21,252</b>	<b>14,015</b>	<b>13,921</b>	<b>4,954</b>	<b>4,872</b>	<b>52,029</b>
Alabama . . . . .	1,816	549	477	331	194	175	47	43	42,666
Alaska . . . . .	238	33	52	45	39	45	13	11	68,460
Arizona . . . . .	2,274	512	602	442	287	272	81	78	50,958
Arkansas . . . . .	1,114	363	320	195	109	85	21	20	38,815
California . . . . .	12,177	2,440	2,612	2,155	1,538	1,833	791	808	61,021
Colorado . . . . .	1,898	382	450	366	246	267	95	92	56,993
Connecticut . . . . .	1,329	235	248	237	184	224	91	110	68,595
Delaware . . . . .	329	62	81	65	45	47	16	13	57,989
District of Columbia . . . . .	250	58	52	38	29	31	17	25	57,936
Florida . . . . .	7,057	1,739	1,922	1,345	812	733	248	258	47,778
Georgia . . . . .	3,470	835	867	672	416	398	141	141	50,861
Hawaii . . . . .	437	74	84	83	68	78	26	24	67,214
Idaho . . . . .	566	133	163	125	67	53	13	11	47,576
Illinois . . . . .	4,766	1,033	1,093	906	630	642	230	233	56,235
Indiana . . . . .	2,481	607	678	497	311	261	68	59	47,966
Iowa . . . . .	1,215	287	331	260	156	120	33	29	48,980
Kansas . . . . .	1,111	252	301	222	145	120	39	33	50,177
Kentucky . . . . .	1,686	529	451	302	187	144	37	36	41,538
Louisiana . . . . .	1,625	483	423	281	179	169	47	44	43,733
Maine . . . . .	542	141	147	112	65	51	16	11	46,581
Maryland . . . . .	2,093	317	412	383	309	363	165	143	70,545
Massachusetts . . . . .	2,467	488	468	430	335	405	169	172	65,401
Michigan . . . . .	3,811	946	1,005	726	471	423	132	108	48,591
Minnesota . . . . .	2,089	409	495	425	297	282	94	86	57,288
Mississippi . . . . .	1,094	377	297	185	105	85	24	21	37,790
Missouri . . . . .	2,330	594	639	453	282	237	66	60	46,867
Montana . . . . .	376	104	107	73	40	34	8	9	43,654
Nebraska . . . . .	704	164	190	148	93	72	19	18	49,693
Nevada . . . . .	953	176	239	202	138	127	38	32	56,361
New Hampshire . . . . .	505	87	107	100	76	82	30	24	63,731
New Jersey . . . . .	3,154	523	604	540	429	553	246	258	70,378
New Mexico . . . . .	741	212	202	133	80	74	24	17	43,508
New York . . . . .	7,137	1,658	1,551	1,252	871	960	394	451	56,033
North Carolina . . . . .	3,595	935	976	686	407	362	120	109	46,549
North Dakota . . . . .	275	71	78	54	33	25	7	7	45,685
Ohio . . . . .	4,509	1,144	1,186	897	540	476	147	120	47,988
Oklahoma . . . . .	1,408	402	397	264	151	128	34	32	42,822
Oregon . . . . .	1,475	352	382	295	180	169	51	45	50,169
Pennsylvania . . . . .	4,905	1,182	1,233	950	601	579	183	177	50,713
Rhode Island . . . . .	399	94	87	72	55	56	20	16	55,701
South Carolina . . . . .	1,702	482	453	315	198	162	49	42	44,625
South Dakota . . . . .	320	81	90	69	39	25	8	8	46,032
Tennessee . . . . .	2,435	689	682	452	259	214	68	72	43,614
Texas . . . . .	8,422	2,083	2,124	1,527	1,005	978	355	350	50,043
Utah . . . . .	854	145	218	194	121	117	32	27	56,633
Vermont . . . . .	250	54	65	54	34	29	8	7	52,104
Virginia . . . . .	2,961	563	648	541	388	445	185	191	61,233
Washington . . . . .	2,548	487	605	501	357	364	122	113	58,078
West Virginia . . . . .	750	252	212	136	75	53	12	10	37,989
Wisconsin . . . . .	2,250	481	587	475	313	267	67	60	52,094
Wyoming . . . . .	209	42	55	42	29	27	8	6	53,207

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey, B19001, "Household Income in the Past 12 Months" and B19013, "Median Household Income in the Past 12 Months (In 2008 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)," <<http://factfinder.census.gov/>>, accessed January 2010.

**Table 706. Family Income—Distribution by Income Level and State: 2008**

[In thousands (75,031 represents 75,031,000), except as indicated. The American Community Survey universe includes the household population and the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

State	Total	Number of families (1,000)							Median income (dollars)
		Less than \$25,000	\$25,000 to \$49,000	\$50,000 to \$74,999	\$75,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 and over	
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>75,031</b>	<b>11,765</b>	<b>17,067</b>	<b>15,144</b>	<b>11,048</b>	<b>11,568</b>	<b>4,252</b>	<b>4,185</b>	<b>63,366</b>
Alabama . . . . .	1,217	249	308	256	165	156	43	39	54,270
Alaska . . . . .	157	15	29	30	28	36	11	9	79,541
Arizona . . . . .	1,489	236	369	312	219	219	69	66	60,547
Arkansas . . . . .	752	174	217	154	94	75	20	18	47,648
California . . . . .	8,266	1,253	1,684	1,465	1,121	1,438	637	667	70,029
Colorado . . . . .	1,209	155	249	243	188	214	82	79	70,164
Connecticut . . . . .	889	92	139	152	136	191	81	98	85,344
Delaware . . . . .	222	26	49	47	35	40	15	11	68,745
District of Columbia . . . . .	107	19	24	15	10	14	9	17	66,722
Florida . . . . .	4,577	768	1,189	957	633	605	207	218	57,455
Georgia . . . . .	2,364	412	552	486	332	336	122	123	60,268
Hawaii . . . . .	303	30	56	59	54	63	22	20	78,659
Idaho . . . . .	396	64	110	98	56	47	12	10	54,695
Illinois . . . . .	3,139	440	648	624	491	533	199	203	68,958
Indiana . . . . .	1,648	258	412	370	263	230	61	53	59,380
Iowa . . . . .	792	108	194	193	133	108	30	26	61,663
Kansas . . . . .	736	101	177	164	123	106	36	29	62,462
Kentucky . . . . .	1,126	245	295	233	160	126	35	32	51,729
Louisiana . . . . .	1,094	234	274	209	150	145	43	39	53,963
Maine . . . . .	344	56	88	81	52	42	14	10	57,719
Maryland . . . . .	1,396	129	230	250	221	294	142	130	84,415
Massachusetts . . . . .	1,569	184	258	271	246	321	143	146	81,569
Michigan . . . . .	2,525	411	608	532	389	369	117	99	60,615
Minnesota . . . . .	1,343	145	267	295	237	239	83	76	71,817
Mississippi . . . . .	755	199	201	148	92	75	21	19	46,668
Missouri . . . . .	1,530	251	389	337	235	205	59	53	58,088
Montana . . . . .	238	40	62	56	35	29	7	8	56,820
Nebraska . . . . .	457	58	111	113	78	64	17	16	62,067
Nevada . . . . .	615	78	142	137	102	99	30	26	64,910
New Hampshire . . . . .	345	34	63	72	60	69	27	21	76,710
New Jersey . . . . .	2,168	216	358	365	324	459	216	231	85,761
New Mexico . . . . .	482	102	128	90	65	61	21	15	52,172
New York . . . . .	4,582	738	938	831	645	757	321	354	67,877
North Carolina . . . . .	2,398	431	611	506	331	312	107	99	56,588
North Dakota . . . . .	171	24	43	39	30	23	6	6	61,109
Ohio . . . . .	2,936	465	720	655	443	414	131	108	60,061
Oklahoma . . . . .	937	181	249	206	128	113	31	28	53,862
Oregon . . . . .	939	148	223	207	142	140	42	39	61,190
Pennsylvania . . . . .	3,205	466	746	691	486	496	164	158	63,316
Rhode Island . . . . .	248	32	51	46	41	48	16	14	71,992
South Carolina . . . . .	1,142	224	287	240	167	142	45	37	55,664
South Dakota . . . . .	206	30	53	53	35	22	7	7	60,104
Tennessee . . . . .	1,623	314	432	346	220	188	60	63	53,799
Texas . . . . .	5,868	1,092	1,400	1,121	811	824	313	308	58,765
Utah . . . . .	632	69	149	154	105	102	29	25	65,226
Vermont . . . . .	160	19	38	38	27	24	7	6	63,438
Virginia . . . . .	1,999	247	395	379	295	356	159	167	73,192
Washington . . . . .	1,637	201	334	343	268	291	105	94	70,498
West Virginia . . . . .	491	107	144	110	64	47	11	9	49,082
Wisconsin . . . . .	1,468	178	341	340	260	237	60	53	65,622
Wyoming . . . . .	136	16	32	30	22	24	7	5	66,504

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey, B19101, "Family Income in the Past 12 Months" and B19113, "Median Family Income in the Past 12 Months (In 2008 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)," <<http://factfinder.census.gov/>>, accessed January 2010.

**Table 707. Household, Family, and Per Capita Income and People and Families Below Poverty Level by City: 2008**

[See headnote, Table 708. The American Community Survey universe includes the household population and the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

City	Median household income (dol.)	Median family income (dol.)	Per capita income (dol.)	Number below poverty level <sup>1</sup>		Percent below poverty level <sup>1</sup>	
				Individuals	Families	Individuals	Families
Albuquerque, NM.....	46,437	61,154	26,024	76,302	12,361	15.0	10.0
Anaheim, CA.....	61,128	67,357	22,583	42,849	7,205	13.1	10.2
Anchorage municipality, AK.....	75,637	87,930	36,452	17,474	3,268	6.4	4.8
Arlington, TX.....	52,777	62,587	25,304	39,831	7,578	11.3	8.7
Atlanta, GA.....	48,865	60,954	35,128	95,484	11,985	22.4	16.2
Aurora, CO.....	46,684	57,340	24,234	46,533	8,558	15.4	12.1
Austin, TX.....	51,372	64,726	30,680	128,941	19,906	17.0	11.9
Bakersfield, CA.....	50,409	56,728	22,813	53,286	10,246	16.7	13.5
Baltimore, MD.....	40,313	48,216	22,885	119,340	19,392	19.3	15.4
Boston, MA.....	51,688	60,543	32,714	108,688	15,957	18.7	14.4
Buffalo, NY.....	29,973	35,258	19,254	76,419	15,465	30.3	26.5
Charlotte, NC.....	52,530	65,237	32,402	80,814	14,147	12.0	8.2
Chicago, IL.....	46,911	54,086	26,924	555,391	96,550	20.6	16.9
Cincinnati, OH.....	33,562	46,114	23,758	70,491	11,947	25.1	20.4
Cleveland, OH.....	26,731	33,986	16,545	121,397	22,623	30.5	25.0
Colorado Springs, CO.....	56,263	67,770	28,674	45,964	7,881	11.8	7.9
Columbus, OH.....	44,369	54,146	23,604	145,959	24,600	20.1	14.7
Corpus Christi, TX.....	45,612	54,026	24,325	47,907	9,321	17.2	13.1
Dallas, TX.....	40,796	43,973	26,436	271,880	51,425	22.6	19.5
Denver, CO.....	45,831	57,657	30,557	108,567	15,954	18.4	13.5
Detroit, MI.....	28,730	32,798	14,976	255,559	47,944	33.3	30.3
El Paso, TX.....	37,600	42,935	17,786	145,285	32,288	24.3	21.4
Fort Wayne, IN.....	43,212	52,297	23,721	32,138	6,541	13.5	10.5
Fort Worth, TX.....	48,870	57,220	23,208	110,219	19,660	16.6	12.8
Fresno, CA.....	40,134	44,633	20,213	119,188	20,798	25.5	20.2
Honolulu, HI <sup>2</sup> .....	60,531	76,549	33,369	39,298	6,187	10.8	7.1
Houston, TX.....	44,315	48,887	26,836	391,240	75,055	19.5	16.3
Indianapolis, IN <sup>3</sup> .....	43,652	56,855	25,471	126,814	22,170	16.4	11.9
Jacksonville, FL.....	50,476	62,035	25,993	94,806	16,449	11.9	8.2
Kansas City, MO.....	45,824	57,840	27,298	71,087	13,427	16.4	12.8
Las Vegas, NV.....	53,097	61,075	27,045	72,011	12,514	12.6	9.1
Lexington-Fayette, KY.....	50,325	69,223	30,530	42,448	7,620	15.6	10.8
Long Beach, CA.....	50,975	57,639	25,961	91,765	14,492	19.8	15.3
Los Angeles, CA.....	48,882	53,577	28,071	723,516	126,421	19.4	16.2
Memphis, TN.....	37,207	45,540	22,612	143,168	25,999	23.1	18.0
Mesa, AZ.....	51,433	62,900	24,862	56,381	8,248	11.7	7.4
Miami, FL.....	28,333	33,613	22,330	86,174	15,709	25.6	20.3
Milwaukee, WI.....	37,331	43,609	19,237	132,189	23,430	23.4	18.5
Minneapolis, MN.....	48,724	62,308	30,825	73,704	10,156	21.3	14.1
Nashville-Davidson, TN <sup>3</sup> .....	45,587	58,347	27,467	101,357	16,911	17.5	12.5
New Orleans, LA.....	37,751	51,146	21,309	67,861	6,945	22.6	14.9
New York, NY.....	51,116	56,552	31,245	1,500,484	280,749	18.2	15.3
Newark, NJ.....	35,296	38,668	17,372	66,022	13,633	26.1	22.8
Oakland, CA.....	48,699	59,411	30,372	63,375	11,270	17.5	15.4
Oklahoma City, OK.....	43,821	54,456	24,565	87,773	17,878	16.4	12.9
Omaha, NE.....	44,358	61,337	25,850	56,981	8,780	15.0	9.7
Philadelphia, PA.....	36,976	46,363	20,973	336,272	59,082	24.1	18.8
Phoenix, AZ.....	50,140	57,507	24,296	285,957	42,154	18.9	13.7
Pittsburgh, PA.....	36,709	51,567	26,140	58,567	8,306	21.2	13.4
Plano, TX.....	85,003	102,275	40,920	17,249	3,300	6.7	4.9
Portland, OR.....	50,979	66,645	30,540	78,768	12,430	14.4	9.9
Raleigh, NC.....	53,825	71,563	30,849	46,137	6,361	13.3	8.1
Riverside, CA.....	56,859	60,988	22,141	40,415	6,013	13.5	9.3
Sacramento, CA.....	50,958	57,572	25,313	72,413	11,623	16.1	11.7
San Antonio, TX.....	42,261	52,666	21,582	243,887	41,116	19.2	14.3
San Diego, CA.....	62,668	75,867	32,472	176,885	25,222	14.4	9.4
San Francisco, CA.....	73,798	91,812	47,420	88,154	8,573	11.0	6.2
San Jose, CA.....	80,616	90,119	33,849	81,063	13,208	8.9	6.4
Santa Ana, CA.....	54,239	54,187	16,220	56,150	8,880	17.6	14.9
Seattle, WA.....	61,786	90,835	43,012	64,812	5,386	11.6	4.6
St. Louis, MO.....	34,078	44,503	21,204	79,163	12,425	22.9	17.7
St. Paul, MN.....	45,831	61,353	27,120	47,854	7,586	18.4	13.6
St. Petersburg, FL.....	43,305	53,062	27,452	30,351	4,785	12.5	8.2
Stockton, CA.....	49,034	54,098	19,658	58,553	11,015	21.6	17.7
Tampa, FL.....	45,224	56,049	28,547	58,666	10,724	17.8	13.8
Toledo, OH.....	34,157	42,275	18,804	68,210	13,796	24.7	20.4
Tucson, AZ.....	36,640	47,698	19,567	108,949	16,372	20.9	14.8
Tulsa, OK.....	39,657	51,944	25,944	68,899	12,270	18.3	13.2
Virginia Beach, VA.....	65,776	74,358	31,332	27,527	5,472	6.5	4.8
Washington, DC.....	57,936	66,722	42,069	96,769	14,675	17.2	13.7
Wichita, KS.....	44,211	58,130	25,899	51,332	10,580	14.3	11.4

<sup>1</sup> See headnote, Table 708. <sup>2</sup> Data shown for census designated place (CDP). <sup>3</sup> Represents the portion of a consolidated city that is not within one or more separately incorporated places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey, B19013, B19113, B19301, B17001, and B17010, <<http://factfinder.census.gov/>> accessed February 2010.



**Table 708. Individuals and Families Below Poverty Level—Number and Rate by State: 2000 and 2008**

[In thousands (33,311 represents 33,311,000), except as indicated. Represents number and percent below poverty in the past 12 months. Prior to 2006, the American Community Survey universe was limited to the household population and excluded the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Poverty status was determined for all people except institutionalized people, people in military group quarters, people in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. These groups were excluded from the numerator and denominator when calculating poverty rates. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see Appendix III]

State	Number below poverty (1,000)				Percent below poverty			
	Individuals		Families		Individuals		Families	
	2000	2008	2000	2008	2000	2008	2000	2008
<b>United States</b> . . . . .	<b>33,311</b>	<b>39,108</b>	<b>6,615</b>	<b>7,252</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>9.7</b>
Alabama . . . . .	672	713	146	146	15.6	15.7	12.4	12.0
Alaska . . . . .	55	56	11	9	9.1	8.4	6.8	5.7
Arizona . . . . .	780	939	150	154	15.6	14.7	11.6	10.3
Arkansas . . . . .	439	481	96	98	17.0	17.3	13.0	13.0
California . . . . .	4,520	4,778	832	825	13.7	13.3	10.7	10.0
Colorado . . . . .	363	553	64	95	8.7	11.4	5.7	7.8
Connecticut . . . . .	254	315	51	59	7.7	9.3	5.8	6.7
Delaware . . . . .	70	85	14	15	9.3	10.0	6.7	6.9
District of Columbia . . . . .	94	97	17	15	17.5	17.2	15.4	13.7
Florida . . . . .	1,987	2,371	387	433	12.8	13.2	9.3	9.5
Georgia . . . . .	999	1,381	206	263	12.6	14.7	10.0	11.1
Hawaii . . . . .	103	115	19	18	8.8	9.1	6.8	6.0
Idaho . . . . .	144	188	26	37	11.4	12.6	7.7	9.4
Illinois . . . . .	1,335	1,532	262	283	11.1	12.2	8.6	9.0
Indiana . . . . .	592	808	113	158	10.1	13.1	7.1	9.6
Iowa . . . . .	281	335	53	58	10.0	11.5	7.0	7.3
Kansas . . . . .	247	307	43	57	9.5	11.3	6.2	7.7
Kentucky . . . . .	640	721	148	147	16.4	17.3	13.5	13.1
Louisiana . . . . .	862	744	182	146	20.0	17.3	16.0	13.4
Maine . . . . .	124	158	22	29	10.1	12.3	6.6	8.6
Maryland . . . . .	477	443	89	75	9.3	8.1	6.6	5.4
Massachusetts . . . . .	586	627	110	112	9.6	10.0	7.1	7.1
Michigan . . . . .	975	1,410	196	265	10.1	14.4	7.7	10.5
Minnesota . . . . .	328	491	66	83	6.9	9.6	5.1	6.2
Mississippi . . . . .	498	602	104	128	18.2	21.2	14.2	17.0
Missouri . . . . .	606	768	118	148	11.2	13.4	7.7	9.7
Montana . . . . .	117	140	23	23	13.4	14.8	9.5	9.7
Nebraska . . . . .	158	187	28	31	9.6	10.8	6.5	6.8
Nevada . . . . .	194	290	34	49	9.9	11.3	6.9	7.9
New Hampshire . . . . .	63	97	11	17	5.3	7.6	3.5	5.0
New Jersey . . . . .	651	741	126	135	7.9	8.7	6.0	6.2
New Mexico . . . . .	320	333	64	61	18.0	17.1	14.2	12.6
New York . . . . .	2,391	2,581	491	472	13.1	13.6	10.7	10.3
North Carolina . . . . .	1,018	1,302	203	260	13.1	14.6	9.6	10.9
North Dakota . . . . .	71	74	14	13	11.6	12.0	8.1	7.9
Ohio . . . . .	1,216	1,492	246	289	11.1	13.4	8.4	9.8
Oklahoma . . . . .	459	562	100	110	13.8	15.9	11.0	11.8
Oregon . . . . .	439	506	84	90	13.2	13.6	9.5	9.6
Pennsylvania . . . . .	1,240	1,458	247	271	10.5	12.1	7.8	8.5
Rhode Island . . . . .	108	119	23	19	10.7	11.7	8.5	7.7
South Carolina . . . . .	557	680	123	132	14.4	15.7	11.7	11.6
South Dakota . . . . .	83	96	16	17	11.5	12.5	8.4	8.2
Tennessee . . . . .	745	938	158	187	13.5	15.5	10.5	11.6
Texas . . . . .	3,056	3,760	639	726	15.1	15.8	12.3	12.4
Utah . . . . .	192	258	40	42	8.8	9.6	7.2	6.6
Vermont . . . . .	63	63	12	10	10.7	10.6	7.5	6.5
Virginia . . . . .	630	768	124	147	9.2	10.2	6.8	7.3
Washington . . . . .	667	728	127	126	11.6	11.3	8.6	7.7
West Virginia . . . . .	327	301	72	61	18.6	17.0	14.7	12.4
Wisconsin . . . . .	461	569	75	98	8.9	10.4	5.6	6.7
Wyoming . . . . .	55	49	10	8	11.4	9.4	7.9	5.7

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey, B17001, "Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Sex and Age" and B17010, "Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months of Families by Family Type by Presence of Related Children under 18 Years by Age of Related Children." <<http://factfinder.census.gov/>>, accessed February 2010.

**Table 709. Poverty Thresholds by Size of Family Unit: 1980 to 2008**

[In dollars per year. For information on the official poverty thresholds; see text, this section. For more on poverty, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/about/overview/measure.html>>]

Size of family unit	1980	1990	1995	2000 <sup>1</sup>	2004 <sup>2</sup>	2005	2006	2007	2008
One person (unrelated individual) <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	4,190	6,652	7,763	8,791	9,646	9,973	10,294	10,590	10,991
Under 65 years old . . . . .	4,290	6,800	7,929	8,959	9,827	10,160	10,488	10,787	11,201
65 years old and over . . . . .	3,949	6,268	7,309	8,259	9,060	9,367	9,669	9,944	10,326
Two persons . . . . .	5,363	8,509	9,933	11,235	12,335	12,755	13,167	13,540	14,051
Householder under 65 years old . . . . .	5,537	8,794	10,259	11,589	12,714	13,145	13,569	13,954	14,489
Householder 65 years old and over . . . . .	4,983	7,905	9,219	10,418	11,430	11,815	12,201	12,550	13,030
Three persons . . . . .	6,565	10,419	12,158	13,740	15,066	15,577	16,079	16,530	17,163
Four persons . . . . .	8,414	13,359	15,569	17,604	19,307	19,971	20,614	21,203	22,025
Five persons . . . . .	9,966	15,792	18,408	20,815	22,830	23,613	24,382	25,080	26,049
Six persons . . . . .	11,269	17,839	20,804	23,533	25,787	26,683	27,560	28,323	29,456
Seven persons . . . . .	12,761	20,241	23,552	26,750	29,233	30,249	31,205	32,233	33,529
Eight persons . . . . .	14,199	22,582	26,237	29,701	32,641	33,610	34,774	35,816	37,220
Nine or more persons . . . . .	16,896	26,848	31,280	35,150	39,062	40,288	41,499	42,739	44,346

<sup>1</sup> Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and sample expanded by 28,000 households. <sup>2</sup> The 2004 data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC). <sup>3</sup> A person living alone or with non-relatives.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2008*, Current Population Reports, P60-236, and Historical Tables—Table 1, September 2009. See also <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/poverty.html>> and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/data/historical/people.html>>.

**Table 710. People Below Poverty Level and Below 125 Percent of Poverty Level by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 2008**

[29,272 represents 29,272,000. People as of March of the following year. Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC); see text, this section, Section 1, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/data/historical/history.html>>]

Year	Number of persons below poverty (1,000)					Percent of persons below poverty					Below 125 percent <sup>6</sup> of poverty level	
	All races <sup>1</sup>	White <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>3</sup>	Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic <sup>5</sup>	All races <sup>1</sup>	White <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>3</sup>	Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic <sup>5</sup>	Number (1,000)	Percent of total population
1980 . . . . .	29,272	19,699	8,579	(NA)	3,491	13.0	10.2	32.5	(NA)	25.7	40,658	18.1
1985 . . . . .	33,064	22,860	8,926	(NA)	5,236	14.0	11.4	31.3	(NA)	29.0	44,166	18.7
1987 <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	32,221	21,195	9,520	1,021	5,422	13.4	10.4	32.4	16.1	28.0	43,032	17.9
1988 . . . . .	31,745	20,715	9,356	1,117	5,357	13.0	10.1	31.3	17.3	26.7	42,551	17.5
1989 . . . . .	31,528	20,785	9,302	939	5,430	12.8	10.0	30.7	14.1	26.2	42,653	17.3
1990 . . . . .	33,585	22,326	9,837	858	6,006	13.5	10.7	31.9	12.2	28.1	44,837	18.0
1991 . . . . .	35,708	23,747	10,242	996	6,339	14.2	11.3	32.7	13.8	28.7	47,527	18.9
1992 <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	38,014	25,259	10,827	985	7,592	14.8	11.9	33.4	12.7	29.6	50,592	19.7
1993 <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	39,265	26,226	10,877	1,134	8,126	15.1	12.2	33.1	15.3	30.6	51,801	20.0
1994 . . . . .	38,059	25,379	10,196	974	8,416	14.5	11.7	30.6	14.6	30.7	50,401	19.3
1995 . . . . .	36,425	24,423	9,872	1,411	8,574	13.8	11.2	29.3	14.6	30.3	48,761	18.5
1996 . . . . .	36,529	24,650	9,694	1,454	8,697	13.7	11.2	28.4	14.5	29.4	49,310	18.5
1997 . . . . .	35,574	24,396	9,116	1,468	8,308	13.3	11.0	26.5	14.0	27.1	47,853	17.8
1998 . . . . .	34,476	23,454	9,091	1,360	8,070	12.7	10.5	26.1	12.5	25.6	46,036	17.0
1999 <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	32,791	22,169	8,441	1,285	7,876	11.9	9.8	23.6	10.7	22.7	45,030	16.3
2000 <sup>11</sup> . . . . .	31,581	21,645	7,982	1,258	7,747	11.3	9.5	22.5	9.9	21.5	43,612	15.6
2001 . . . . .	32,907	22,739	8,136	1,275	7,997	11.7	9.9	22.7	10.2	21.4	45,320	16.1
2002 <sup>12</sup> . . . . .	34,570	23,466	8,602	1,161	8,555	12.1	10.2	24.1	10.1	21.8	47,084	16.5
2003 . . . . .	35,861	24,272	8,781	1,401	9,051	12.5	10.5	24.4	11.8	22.5	48,687	16.9
2004 <sup>13</sup> . . . . .	37,040	25,327	9,014	1,201	9,122	12.7	10.8	24.7	9.8	21.9	49,693	17.1
2005 . . . . .	36,950	24,872	9,168	1,402	9,368	12.6	10.6	24.9	11.1	21.8	49,327	17.8
2006 . . . . .	36,460	24,116	9,048	1,353	9,243	12.3	10.3	24.3	10.3	20.6	49,688	16.8
2007 . . . . .	37,276	25,120	9,237	1,349	9,890	12.5	10.5	24.5	10.2	21.5	50,876	17.0
2008 . . . . .	39,829	26,990	9,379	1,576	10,987	13.2	11.2	24.7	11.8	23.2	53,805	17.9

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other races, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Beginning 2002, data represent White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. <sup>3</sup> Beginning 2002, data represent Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. <sup>4</sup> Beginning 2002, data represent Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. <sup>5</sup> People of Hispanic origin may be any race. <sup>6</sup> Includes those in poverty, plus those who have income above poverty but less than 1.25 times their poverty threshold. <sup>7</sup> Implementation of a new March CPS processing system. <sup>8</sup> Implementation of 1990 census population controls. <sup>9</sup> The March 1994 income supplement was revised to allow for the coding of different income amounts on selected questionnaire items. Limits either increased or decreased in the following categories: earnings increased to \$99,999; social security increased to \$49,999; supplemental security income and public assistance increased to \$24,999; veterans' benefits increased to \$99,999; child support and alimony decreased to \$49,999. <sup>10</sup> Implementation of Census-2000-based population controls. <sup>11</sup> Implementation of sample expansion by 28,000 households. <sup>12</sup> Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), the questionnaire allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002 and later, data represent persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1, Population. <sup>13</sup> Data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 ASEC.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2008*, Current Population Reports, series P60-236, and Historical Tables—Tables 2 and 6, September 2009. See also <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/poverty.html>> and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/data/historical/people.html>>.

**Table 711. Children Below Poverty Level by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 2008**

[11,114 represents 11,114,000. Persons as of March of the following year. Covers only related children in families under 18 years old. Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC); see text, this section, Section 1, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/data/historical/history.html>>]

Year	Number of children below poverty level (1,000)					Percent of children below poverty level				
	All races <sup>1</sup>	White <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>3</sup>	Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic <sup>5</sup>	All races <sup>1</sup>	White <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>3</sup>	Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic <sup>5</sup>
1980	11,114	6,817	3,906	(NA)	1,718	17.9	13.4	42.1	(NA)	33.0
1985	12,483	7,838	4,057	(NA)	2,512	20.1	15.6	43.1	(NA)	39.6
1989	12,001	7,164	4,257	368	2,496	19.0	14.1	43.2	18.9	35.5
1990	12,715	7,696	4,412	356	2,750	19.9	15.1	44.2	17.0	37.7
1991	13,658	8,316	4,637	348	2,977	21.1	16.1	45.6	17.1	39.8
1992 <sup>6</sup>	14,521	8,752	5,015	352	3,440	21.6	16.5	46.3	16.0	39.0
1993 <sup>7</sup>	14,961	9,123	5,030	358	3,666	22.0	17.0	45.9	17.6	39.9
1994	14,610	8,826	4,787	308	3,956	21.2	16.3	43.3	17.9	41.1
1995	13,999	8,474	4,644	532	3,938	20.2	15.5	41.5	18.6	39.3
1996	13,764	8,488	4,411	553	4,090	19.8	15.5	39.5	19.1	39.9
1997	13,422	8,441	4,116	608	3,865	19.2	15.4	36.8	19.9	36.4
1998	12,845	7,935	4,073	542	3,670	18.3	14.4	36.4	17.5	33.6
1999 <sup>8</sup>	11,678	7,194	3,698	367	3,561	16.6	13.1	32.8	11.5	29.9
2000 <sup>9</sup>	11,005	6,834	3,495	407	3,342	15.6	12.4	30.9	12.5	27.6
2001	11,175	7,086	3,423	353	3,433	15.8	12.8	30.0	11.1	27.4
2002 <sup>10</sup>	11,646	7,203	3,570	302	3,653	16.3	13.1	32.1	11.4	28.2
2003	12,340	7,624	3,750	331	3,982	17.2	13.9	33.6	12.1	29.5
2004 <sup>11</sup>	12,473	7,876	3,702	265	3,985	17.3	14.3	33.4	9.4	28.6
2005	12,335	7,652	3,743	312	3,977	17.1	13.9	34.2	11.0	27.7
2006	12,299	7,522	3,690	351	3,959	16.9	13.6	33.0	12.0	26.6
2007	12,802	8,002	3,838	345	4,348	17.6	14.4	34.3	11.8	28.3
2008	13,507	8,441	3,781	430	4,888	18.5	15.3	34.4	14.2	30.3

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other races, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Beginning 2002, data represent White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. <sup>3</sup> Beginning 2002, data represent Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. <sup>4</sup> Beginning 2002, data represent Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. <sup>5</sup> People of Hispanic origin may be of any race. <sup>6</sup> Implementation of 1990 census population controls. <sup>7</sup> The March 1994 income supplement was revised to allow for the coding of different income amounts on selected questionnaire items. Limits either increased or decreased in the following categories: earnings increased to \$999,999; social security increased to \$49,999; supplemental security income and public assistance increased to \$24,999; veterans' benefits increased to \$99,999; child support and alimony decreased to \$49,999. <sup>8</sup> Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls. <sup>9</sup> Implementation of sample expansion to 28,000 households. <sup>10</sup> Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), the questionnaire allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002 and later, data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. <sup>11</sup> Data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2008*, Current Population Reports, P60-236, and Historical Tables—Table 3, September 2009. See also <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/poverty.html>> and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/data/historical/people.html>>.

**Table 712. People Below Poverty Level by Selected Characteristics: 2008**

[39,829 represents 39,829,000. People as of March 2009. Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC); see text, this section and Section 1, and Appendix III. The 2009 CPS allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2008, data represent persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Sex, age, region, nativity	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level				
	All races <sup>1</sup>	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Hispanic <sup>2</sup>	All races <sup>1</sup>	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Hispanic <sup>2</sup>
<b>Total</b>	<b>39,829</b>	<b>26,990</b>	<b>9,379</b>	<b>1,576</b>	<b>10,987</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>23.2</b>
Male	17,698	12,083	4,045	717	5,116	12.0	10.1	22.9	11.3	21.0
Female	22,131	14,907	5,334	859	5,871	14.4	12.3	26.3	12.4	25.5
Under 18 years old	14,068	8,863	3,878	446	5,010	19.0	15.8	34.7	14.6	30.6
18 to 24 years old	5,283	3,650	1,179	203	1,172	18.4	16.4	28.1	17.8	23.1
25 to 34 years old	5,351	3,670	1,219	215	1,672	13.2	11.6	22.7	10.0	20.6
35 to 44 years old	4,277	2,980	914	230	1,347	10.4	9.1	17.7	9.9	19.2
45 to 54 years old	4,047	2,834	884	167	802	9.1	7.8	16.7	8.5	15.6
55 to 59 years old	1,642	1,113	378	87	245	8.8	7.1	18.8	11.0	13.9
60 to 64 years old	1,504	1,109	280	72	214	9.7	8.4	18.4	12.3	17.8
65 years old and over	3,656	2,771	646	157	525	9.7	8.5	20.0	12.1	19.3
65 to 74 years old	1,710	1,246	327	80	288	8.4	7.2	17.6	10.6	17.7
75 years old and over	1,945	1,525	319	77	238	11.2	10.0	23.2	14.1	21.8
Northeast	6,295	4,142	1,515	440	1,619	11.6	9.5	22.8	15.3	24.8
Midwest	8,120	5,501	2,075	168	963	12.4	9.8	30.9	11.3	24.3
South	15,862	9,909	5,131	332	3,834	14.3	11.8	24.4	11.1	22.3
West	9,552	7,437	659	636	4,572	13.5	13.0	18.6	10.7	23.2
Native	33,293	22,998	8,797	550	6,740	12.6	10.3	25.3	11.2	22.7
Foreign born	6,536	4,692	582	1,026	4,247	17.8	19.4	18.0	12.2	24.0
Naturalized citizen	1,577	974	190	356	715	10.2	10.5	13.0	8.0	13.9
Not a citizen	4,959	3,718	392	670	3,532	23.3	24.9	22.1	16.9	28.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes other races, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2008*, Current Population Reports, P60-236, and Detailed Tables—Tables POV01, POV29, and POV41. See also <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cpstables/032009/pov/toc.htm>>.

**Table 713. Work Experience of People During 2008 by Poverty Status, Sex, and Age: 2008**

[104,023 represents 104,023,000. Covers only persons 16 years old and over. Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC); see text, this section, Section 1, and Appendix III]

Sex and age	Worked full-time year-round			Did not work full-time year-round			Did not work		
	Number (1,000)	Below poverty level		Number (1,000)	Below poverty level		Number (1,000)	Below poverty level	
		Number (1,000)	Percent		Number (1,000)	Percent		Number (1,000)	Percent
<b>BOTH SEXES</b>									
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>104,023</b>	<b>2,754</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>54,294</b>	<b>7,331</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>77,707</b>	<b>17,131</b>	<b>22.0</b>
16 to 17 years old . . . . .	99	6	6.1	2,130	181	8.5	6,822	1,268	18.6
18 to 64 years old . . . . .	100,626	2,711	2.7	47,837	7,029	14.7	40,723	12,365	30.4
18 to 24 years old . . . . .	7,284	399	5.5	12,839	2,193	17.1	8,565	2,691	31.4
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	23,580	875	3.7	10,484	2,011	19.2	6,455	2,465	38.2
35 to 54 years old . . . . .	53,257	1,226	2.3	17,668	2,264	12.9	14,763	4,834	32.7
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	16,504	211	1.3	6,846	561	8.2	10,940	2,374	21.7
65 years old and over . . . . .	3,298	37	1.1	4,327	121	2.8	30,163	3,498	11.6
<b>MALE</b>									
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>59,869</b>	<b>1,586</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>24,020</b>	<b>3,124</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>30,733</b>	<b>6,593</b>	<b>21.5</b>
16 to 17 years old . . . . .	55	6	(B)	1,068	91	8.5	3,472	635	18.3
18 to 64 years old . . . . .	57,792	1,561	2.7	20,790	2,985	14.4	15,137	4,932	32.6
18 to 24 years old . . . . .	4,158	210	5.0	6,294	882	14.0	4,057	1,184	29.2
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	13,780	461	3.3	4,757	843	17.7	1,903	762	40.0
35 to 54 years old . . . . .	30,593	746	2.4	6,892	1,006	14.6	4,778	1,935	40.5
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	9,261	145	1.6	2,847	255	8.9	4,398	1,051	23.9
65 years old and over . . . . .	2,023	19	0.9	2,162	47	2.2	12,124	1,026	8.5
<b>FEMALE</b>									
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>44,154</b>	<b>1,168</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>30,274</b>	<b>4,207</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>46,975</b>	<b>10,537</b>	<b>22.4</b>
16 to 17 years old . . . . .	44	—	(B)	1,062	90	8.5	3,350	633	18.9
18 to 64 years old . . . . .	42,834	1,150	2.7	27,047	4,044	15.0	25,586	7,433	29.1
18 to 24 years old . . . . .	3,127	189	6.0	6,545	1,311	20.0	4,508	1,507	33.4
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	9,800	415	4.2	5,728	1,169	20.4	4,552	1,703	37.4
35 to 54 years old . . . . .	22,664	480	2.1	10,776	1,258	11.7	9,984	2,900	29.0
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	7,243	66	0.9	3,998	307	7.7	6,542	1,323	20.2
65 years old and over . . . . .	1,275	19	1.5	2,165	73	3.4	18,039	2,472	13.7

— Represents zero. B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of a derived figure.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2008*, Current Population Reports, P60-236, and Detailed Tables—Table POV22, September 2009. See also <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cpstables/032009/pov/toc.htm>>.

**Table 714. Families Below Poverty Level and Below 125 Percent of Poverty by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 2008**

[6,217 represents 6,217,000. Families as of March of the following year. Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC); see text, this section and Section 1, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/data/historical/history.html>>]

Year	Number of families below poverty (1,000)					Percent of persons below poverty					Below 125 percent <sup>6</sup> of poverty level	
	All races <sup>1</sup>	White <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>3</sup>	Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic <sup>5</sup>	All races <sup>1</sup>	White <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>3</sup>	Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>4</sup>	Hispanic <sup>5</sup>	Number (1,000)	Percent
1980 . . . . .	6,217	4,195	1,826	(NA)	751	10.3	8.0	28.9	(NA)	23.2	8,764	14.5
1985 . . . . .	7,223	4,983	1,983	(NA)	1,074	11.4	9.1	28.7	(NA)	25.5	9,753	15.3
1990 . . . . .	7,098	4,622	2,193	169	1,244	10.7	8.1	29.3	11.0	25.0	9,564	14.4
1995 . . . . .	7,532	4,994	2,127	264	1,695	10.8	8.5	26.4	12.4	27.0	10,223	14.7
1999 <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	6,792	4,447	1,887	258	1,593	9.3	7.3	21.8	10.3	20.5	9,320	12.9
2000 <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	6,400	4,333	1,686	233	1,540	8.7	7.1	19.3	7.8	19.2	9,032	12.2
2001 <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	6,813	4,579	1,829	234	1,649	9.2	7.4	20.7	7.8	19.4	9,525	12.8
2002 <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	7,229	4,862	1,923	210	1,792	9.6	7.8	21.5	7.4	19.7	9,998	13.2
2003 . . . . .	7,607	5,058	1,986	311	1,925	10.0	8.1	22.3	10.2	20.8	10,360	13.6
2004 <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	7,835	5,293	2,035	232	1,953	10.2	8.4	22.8	7.4	20.5	10,499	13.7
2005 . . . . .	7,657	5,068	1,997	289	1,948	9.9	8.0	22.1	9.0	19.7	10,442	13.5
2006 . . . . .	7,668	5,118	2,007	260	1,922	9.8	8.0	21.6	7.8	18.9	10,531	13.4
2007 . . . . .	7,623	5,046	2,045	261	2,045	9.8	7.9	22.1	7.9	19.7	10,551	13.5
2008 . . . . .	8,147	5,414	2,055	341	2,239	10.3	8.4	22.0	9.8	21.3	11,164	14.2

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other races, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Beginning 2002, data represent White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. <sup>3</sup> Beginning 2002, data represent Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. <sup>4</sup> Beginning 2002, data represent Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. <sup>5</sup> People of Hispanic origin may be any race. <sup>6</sup> See footnote 6, Table 710. <sup>7</sup> Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls. <sup>8</sup> Implementation of a 28,000 household sample expansion. <sup>9</sup> Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), the questionnaire allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002 and later, data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. <sup>10</sup> Data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2008*, Current Population Reports, P60-236, and Historical and Detailed Tables—Tables 4 and POV04. See also <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/poverty.html>> and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/data/historical/families.html>>.

**Table 715. Families Below Poverty Level by Selected Characteristics: 2008**

[8,147 represents 8,147,000. Families as of March 2009. Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC); see text, this section, Section 1, and Appendix III. The 2009 CPS allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2008, data represent persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Characteristic	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level				
	All races <sup>1</sup>	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Hispanic <sup>2</sup>	All races <sup>1</sup>	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Hispanic <sup>2</sup>
<b>Total families</b> . . . . .	<b>8,147</b>	<b>5,414</b>	<b>2,055</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>2,239</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>21.3</b>
Age of householder:										
15 to 24 years old . . . . .	928	605	261	16	256	28.7	25.3	44.1	13.5	31.2
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	2,296	1,467	665	60	740	17.2	14.2	34.1	9.1	27.6
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	1,932	1,272	491	88	611	11.0	9.2	21.4	9.5	21.0
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	1,265	868	268	70	333	7.0	5.8	12.8	8.7	16.4
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	868	602	181	56	148	6.4	5.3	13.8	9.8	13.1
65 years old and over . . . . .	816	572	178	46	133	6.3	5.1	16.7	11.4	15.1
Region:										
Northeast . . . . .	1,265	800	340	93	360	9.0	6.9	21.1	12.0	24.1
Midwest . . . . .	1,679	1,109	472	37	192	9.6	7.3	28.2	9.7	22.7
South . . . . .	3,342	2,084	1,096	71	784	11.3	9.1	20.8	9.1	19.8
West . . . . .	1,862	1,421	148	140	902	10.6	9.8	18.2	9.0	21.4
Type of family:										
Married couple . . . . .	3,261	2,548	346	244	1,078	5.5	5.0	7.9	8.6	15.6
Male householder, no spouse present . . . . .	723	499	161	24	154	13.8	12.5	19.9	10.5	15.1
Female householder, no spouse present . . . . .	4,163	2,368	1,548	72	1,007	28.7	25.2	37.2	16.7	39.2

<sup>1</sup> Includes other races, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Hispanic persons may be any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2008*, Current Population Reports, P60-236, and Detailed Tables—Tables POV04 and POV44, September 2009. See also <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cpstables/032009/pov/toc.htm>>.

**Table 716. Top Wealth Holders With Gross Assets of \$1.5 Million or More—Debts, Mortgages, and Net Worth: 2004**

[2,728 represents 2,728,000. Net worth is defined as assets minus liabilities. Figures are estimates based on a sample of federal estate tax returns (Form 706). Based on the estate multiplier technique; for more information on this methodology, see source]

Sex and net worth	Total assets		Debts and mortgages		Net worth	
	Number of top wealth holders (1,000)	Amount <sup>1</sup> (mil. dol.)	Number of top wealth holders (1,000)	Amount (mil. dol.)	Number of top wealth holders (1,000)	Amount (mil. dol.)
<b>Both sexes, total</b> . . . . .	<b>2,728</b>	<b>11,076,759</b>	<b>2,099</b>	<b>850,622</b>	<b>2,728</b>	<b>10,201,246</b>
Size of net worth:						
Under \$1.5 million <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	531	736,039	468	231,035	531	480,113
\$1.5 million under \$2.0 million . . . . .	746	1,386,077	544	98,187	746	1,287,890
\$2.0 million under \$3.5 million . . . . .	846	2,316,701	614	147,370	846	2,169,331
\$3.5 million under \$5.0 million . . . . .	247	1,082,889	192	58,950	247	1,023,939
\$5.0 million under \$10.0 million . . . . .	231	1,668,002	176	104,811	231	1,563,191
\$10.0 million under \$20.0 million . . . . .	79	1,155,326	64	69,849	79	1,085,477
\$20.0 million or more . . . . .	47	2,731,726	40	140,421	47	2,591,305
<b>Males, total</b> . . . . .	<b>1,555</b>	<b>6,471,540</b>	<b>1,208</b>	<b>583,805</b>	<b>1,555</b>	<b>5,862,844</b>
Size of net worth:						
Under \$1.5 million <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	389	528,017	339	184,673	389	318,454
\$1.5 million under \$2.0 million . . . . .	359	675,321	258	54,149	359	621,172
\$2.0 million under \$3.5 million . . . . .	465	1,289,522	346	96,654	465	1,192,868
\$3.5 million under \$5.0 million . . . . .	131	578,304	102	37,496	131	540,808
\$5.0 million under \$10.0 million . . . . .	135	989,077	100	74,003	135	915,074
\$10.0 million under \$20.0 million . . . . .	47	679,613	38	41,466	47	638,146
\$20.0 million or more . . . . .	30	1,731,686	25	95,364	30	1,636,322
<b>Females, total</b> . . . . .	<b>1,173</b>	<b>4,605,219</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>266,817</b>	<b>1,173</b>	<b>4,338,402</b>
Size of net worth:						
Under \$1.5 million <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	143	208,021	129	46,362	143	161,659
\$1.5 million under \$2.0 million . . . . .	387	710,757	286	44,038	387	666,719
\$2.0 million under \$3.5 million . . . . .	380	1,027,179	268	50,716	380	976,463
\$3.5 million under \$5.0 million . . . . .	116	504,585	89	21,454	116	483,131
\$5.0 million under \$10.0 million . . . . .	96	678,924	77	30,808	96	648,116
\$10.0 million under \$20.0 million . . . . .	33	475,713	27	28,382	33	447,331
\$20.0 million or more . . . . .	18	1,000,040	15	45,057	18	954,983

<sup>1</sup> Includes other types of assets, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Includes individuals with zero net worth.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, Statistics of Income Division, "SOI Data Tables," July 2008, <<http://www.irs.gov/taxstats/indtaxstats/article/0,,id=96426,00.html>>.

**Table 717. Top Wealth Holders With Gross Assets of \$1.5 Million or More by Type of Property, Sex, and Size of Net Worth: 2004**

[2,728 represents 2,728,000. Net worth is defined as assets minus liabilities. Figures are estimates based on a sample of federal estate tax returns (Form 706). Based on the estate multiplier technique; for more information on this methodology, see source]

Sex and net worth	Number of top wealth holders (1,000)	Assets (mil. dol.)				
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Personal residences	Other real estate	Closely held stock	Publicly traded stock
		<b>Both sexes, total</b> .....	<b>2,728</b>	<b>11,076,759</b>	<b>1,185,941</b>	<b>1,402,029</b>
Size of net worth:						
Under \$1.5 million <sup>2</sup> .....	531	736,039	176,105	134,674	42,431	63,062
\$1.5 million under \$2.0 million .....	746	1,386,077	229,369	206,626	69,066	219,818
\$2.0 million under \$3.5 million .....	846	2,316,701	342,206	329,893	141,272	415,249
\$3.5 million under \$5.0 million .....	247	1,082,889	127,444	152,634	95,958	209,459
\$5.0 million under \$10.0 million .....	231	1,668,002	148,543	230,146	165,781	373,575
\$10.0 million under \$20.0 million .....	79	1,155,326	76,472	137,770	136,144	246,824
\$20.0 million or more .....	47	2,731,726	85,802	210,286	476,542	719,282
<b>Males, total</b> .....	<b>1,555</b>	<b>6,471,540</b>	<b>597,971</b>	<b>828,055</b>	<b>833,929</b>	<b>1,140,665</b>
Size of net worth:						
Under \$1.5 million <sup>2</sup> .....	389	528,017	117,554	96,796	36,177	42,494
\$1.5 million under \$2.0 million .....	359	675,321	97,605	105,224	44,376	94,788
\$2.0 million under \$3.5 million .....	465	1,289,522	163,984	179,481	102,116	199,844
\$3.5 million under \$5.0 million .....	131	578,304	60,123	80,919	63,006	95,417
\$5.0 million under \$10.0 million .....	135	989,077	68,653	151,731	110,961	200,003
\$10.0 million under \$20.0 million .....	47	679,613	38,710	75,459	97,601	135,157
\$20.0 million or more .....	30	1,731,686	51,342	138,446	379,692	372,962
<b>Females, total</b> .....	<b>1,173</b>	<b>4,605,219</b>	<b>587,970</b>	<b>573,974</b>	<b>293,264</b>	<b>1,106,604</b>
Size of net worth:						
Under \$1.5 million <sup>2</sup> .....	143	208,021	58,550	37,879	6,255	20,568
\$1.5 million under \$2.0 million .....	387	710,757	131,764	101,402	24,690	125,030
\$2.0 million under \$3.5 million .....	380	1,027,179	178,222	150,412	39,155	215,405
\$3.5 million under \$5.0 million .....	116	504,585	67,321	71,714	32,953	114,042
\$5.0 million under \$10.0 million .....	96	678,924	79,890	78,416	54,820	173,572
\$10.0 million under \$20.0 million .....	33	475,713	37,762	62,312	38,543	111,667
\$20.0 million or more .....	18	1,000,040	34,461	71,840	96,849	346,320

<sup>1</sup> Includes other types of assets, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Includes individuals with zero net worth.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, Statistics of Income Division, "SOI Data Tables," July 2008, <<http://www.irs.gov/taxstats/indtaxstats/article/0,,id=96426,00.html>>.

**Table 718. Top Wealth Holders with Net Worth of \$1.5 Million or More—Number and Net Worth by State: 2004**

[2,196 represents 2,196,000. Estimates based on a sample of federal estate tax returns (Form 706). Estimates of wealth by state can be subject to significant year-to-year fluctuations and this is especially true for individuals at the extreme tail of the net worth distribution and for states with relatively small decedent populations. Based on the estate multiplier technique; for more information on this methodology, see source]

State	Number of top wealth holders (1,000)	Net worth (mil. dol.)	State	Number of top wealth holders (1,000)	Net worth (mil. dol.)
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>2,196</b>	<b>9,721,133</b>	Montana .....	7	23,966
Alabama .....	18	79,123	Nebraska .....	13	83,265
Alaska .....	1	4,776	Nevada .....	15	80,768
Arizona .....	36	139,861	New Hampshire .....	7	27,342
Arkansas .....	11	94,704	New Jersey .....	79	324,712
California .....	428	1,793,642	New Mexico .....	9	28,107
Colorado .....	32	163,324	New York .....	168	942,812
Connecticut .....	47	197,801	North Carolina .....	59	223,408
Delaware .....	8	30,923	North Dakota .....	1	3,988
District of Columbia .....	7	27,850	Ohio .....	61	228,532
Florida .....	199	904,014	Oklahoma .....	17	58,554
Georgia .....	56	270,677	Oregon .....	15	61,328
Hawaii .....	7	22,552	Pennsylvania .....	86	399,312
Idaho .....	5	23,982	Rhode Island .....	8	30,782
Illinois .....	101	476,354	South Carolina .....	14	67,856
Indiana .....	32	112,272	South Dakota .....	6	18,850
Iowa .....	18	55,332	Tennessee .....	25	100,778
Kansas .....	21	65,084	Texas .....	108	492,663
Kentucky .....	18	65,404	Utah .....	8	52,674
Louisiana .....	22	92,315	Vermont .....	4	20,584
Maine .....	8	35,173	Virginia .....	59	223,984
Maryland .....	50	191,279	Washington .....	50	180,008
Massachusetts .....	83	335,482	West Virginia .....	12	28,415
Michigan .....	47	261,085	Wisconsin .....	26	127,515
Minnesota .....	33	135,682	Wyoming .....	5	106,698
Mississippi .....	8	61,786	Other areas <sup>1</sup> .....	5	28,042
Missouri .....	33	115,716			

<sup>1</sup> Includes U.S. territories and possessions.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, Statistics of Income Division, "SOI Data Tables," July 2008, <<http://www.irs.gov/taxstats/indtaxstats/article/0,,id=96426,00.html>>.

**Table 719. Nonfinancial Assets Held by Families by Type of Asset: 2007**

[221.5 represents \$221,500. Families include one-person units and, as used in this table, are more comparable to the U.S. Census Bureau's household concept. Based on Survey of Consumer Finance; see Appendix III and <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/pubs/oss/oss2/papers/measurement.pdf>>. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. For data on financial assets, see Table 1169]

Family characteristic	Any financial or non-financial asset	Any non-financial asset	Vehicles	Primary residence	Other residential property	Equity in nonresidential property	Business equity	Other asset
<b>PERCENT OF FAMILIES HOLDING ASSET</b>								
<b>All families, total</b> . . . . .	<b>97.7</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>68.6</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>7.2</b>
Age of family head:								
Under 35 years old . . . . .	97.1	88.2	85.4	40.7	5.6	3.2	8.0	5.9
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	96.9	91.3	87.5	66.1	12.0	7.5	18.2	5.5
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	97.6	95.0	90.3	77.3	15.7	9.5	17.2	8.7
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	99.1	95.6	92.2	81.0	20.9	11.5	18.1	8.5
65 to 74 years old . . . . .	98.4	94.5	90.6	85.5	18.9	12.3	11.2	9.1
75 years old and over . . . . .	98.1	87.3	71.5	77.0	13.4	6.8	4.5	5.8
Race or ethnicity of respondent:								
White non-Hispanic . . . . .	98.9	94.6	89.6	75.6	15.3	9.0	15.8	8.4
Non-White or Hispanic . . . . .	94.9	85.8	80.9	51.9	10.0	5.9	8.2	4.3
Tenure:								
Owner occupied . . . . .	100.0	100.0	93.8	100.0	17.5	10.8	17.5	8.0
Renter occupied or other . . . . .	92.8	74.5	72.3	(B)	5.6	2.1	5.0	5.3
<b>MEDIAN VALUE <sup>1</sup> (\$1,000)</b>								
<b>All families, total</b> . . . . .	<b>221.5</b>	<b>177.4</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>200.0</b>	<b>146.0</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>92.2</b>	<b>14.0</b>
Age of family head:								
Under 35 years old . . . . .	38.8	30.9	13.3	175.0	85.0	50.0	35.0	8.0
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	222.3	182.6	17.4	205.0	150.0	50.0	59.0	10.0
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	306.0	224.9	18.7	230.0	150.0	80.0	76.8	15.0
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	347.0	233.1	17.4	210.0	157.0	90.0	100.0	20.0
65 to 74 years old . . . . .	303.3	212.2	14.6	200.0	150.0	75.0	300.0	20.0
75 years old and over . . . . .	219.3	157.1	9.4	150.0	100.0	110.0	225.0	25.0
Race or ethnicity of respondent:								
White non-Hispanic . . . . .	271.0	203.8	17.1	200.0	136.5	75.0	100.0	15.0
Non-White or Hispanic . . . . .	89.2	102.0	12.0	180.0	175.0	62.7	50.0	8.0
Tenure:								
Owner occupied . . . . .	344.2	253.5	18.4	200.0	150.0	80.0	100.0	20.0
Renter occupied or other . . . . .	13.6	10.1	8.6	(B)	85.0	38.0	33.0	5.4

B Base too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of derived figure. <sup>1</sup> Median value of asset for families holding such assets.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, "2007 Survey of Consumer Finances," May 2009, <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/pubs/oss/oss2/2007/scf2007home.html>>.

**Table 720. Family Net Worth—Mean and Median Net Worth in Constant (2007) Dollars by Selected Family Characteristics: 1998 to 2007**

[Net worth in thousands of constant (2007) dollars (359.7 represents \$359,700). Constant dollar figures are based on consumer price index for all urban consumers published by U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Families include one-person units and as used in this table are comparable to the U.S. Census Bureau's household concept. Based on Survey of Consumer Finance; see Appendix III. For definition of mean and median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Family characteristic	1998		2001		2004		2007	
	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median
<b>All families</b> . . . . .	<b>359.7</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>464.4</b>	<b>101.2</b>	<b>492.3</b>	<b>102.2</b>	<b>556.3</b>	<b>120.3</b>
Age of family head:								
Under 35 years old . . . . .	81.3	11.6	106.1	13.7	80.7	15.6	106.0	11.8
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	249.9	80.8	303.7	90.7	328.6	76.2	325.6	86.6
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	461.5	134.5	568.4	155.4	596.1	158.9	661.2	182.5
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	677.6	162.8	856.0	216.8	926.7	273.1	935.8	253.7
65 to 74 years old . . . . .	594.2	186.5	793.5	207.9	758.8	208.8	1,015.2	239.4
75 years old and over . . . . .	395.7	159.9	548.6	181.6	580.0	179.1	638.2	213.5
Race or ethnicity of respondent:								
White non-Hispanic . . . . .	429.5	121.9	571.2	143.0	617.0	154.5	692.2	170.4
Non-White or Hispanic . . . . .	128.0	21.2	137.4	21.0	168.2	27.2	228.5	27.8
Tenure:								
Owner occupied . . . . .	514.7	168.2	655.5	201.8	686.3	202.6	778.2	234.2
Renter occupied or other . . . . .	55.3	5.4	64.4	5.6	59.4	4.4	70.6	5.1

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, "2007 Survey of Consumer Finances," May 2009, <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/pubs/oss/oss2/2007/scf2007home.html>>.

**Table 721. Household and Nonprofit Organization Sector Balance Sheet: 1990 to 2009**

[In billions of dollars (24,288 represents \$24,288,000,000,000). As of December 31. For details of financial assets and liabilities, see Table 1168]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Assets</b> . . . . .	<b>24,288</b>	<b>32,985</b>	<b>50,106</b>	<b>71,737</b>	<b>77,869</b>	<b>78,795</b>	<b>65,599</b>	<b>68,178</b>
Tangible assets <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	9,718	11,464	16,704	28,388	29,735	28,037	23,991	23,063
Real estate . . . . .	7,601	8,836	13,379	24,128	25,271	23,391	19,112	18,207
Households . . . . .	6,802	8,054	12,197	22,084	22,944	20,378	17,039	16,575
Consumer durable goods <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	2,039	2,531	3,196	4,077	4,268	4,438	4,559	4,637
Financial assets <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	14,570	21,520	33,402	43,348	48,134	50,759	41,707	45,115
Deposits . . . . .	3,326	3,357	4,376	6,155	6,769	7,426	7,901	7,750
Time and savings deposits . . . . .	2,490	2,300	3,033	4,914	5,400	5,889	6,050	6,130
Money market fund shares . . . . .	391	472	960	949	1,114	1,347	1,580	1,320
Credit market instruments <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	1,746	2,235	2,465	3,363	3,478	4,082	4,034	4,203
Agency and GSE-backed securities <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	117	216	594	488	403	682	701	35
Municipal securities . . . . .	648	533	531	821	872	897	937	998
Corporate and foreign bonds . . . . .	238	467	552	1,300	1,523	2,011	1,988	2,236
Corporate equities <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	1,961	4,434	8,205	7,993	9,493	9,465	5,881	7,698
Mutual fund shares <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	512	1,253	2,704	3,839	4,388	4,832	3,445	4,417
Security credit . . . . .	62	128	412	575	656	866	743	668
Life insurance reserves . . . . .	392	566	819	1,083	1,164	1,202	1,180	1,250
Pension fund reserves . . . . .	3,310	5,725	9,171	11,374	12,696	13,376	10,432	11,806
Equity in noncorporate business <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	3,007	3,493	4,871	8,358	8,843	8,798	7,325	6,538
<b>Liabilities</b> . . . . .	<b>3,703</b>	<b>5,038</b>	<b>7,377</b>	<b>12,157</b>	<b>13,405</b>	<b>14,312</b>	<b>14,195</b>	<b>14,001</b>
Credit market instruments <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	3,581	4,841	6,987	11,716	12,890	13,748	13,773	13,536
Home mortgages <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	2,489	3,319	4,798	8,848	9,825	10,484	10,427	10,262
Consumer credit . . . . .	824	1,168	1,741	2,321	2,416	2,555	2,594	2,481
<b>Net worth</b> . . . . .	<b>20,585</b>	<b>27,946</b>	<b>42,729</b>	<b>59,580</b>	<b>64,464</b>	<b>64,484</b>	<b>51,404</b>	<b>54,176</b>
Replacement cost value of structures:								
Residential <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	4,618	6,091	8,469	13,475	14,441	14,643	13,981	13,533
Households . . . . .	4,512	5,975	8,326	13,276	14,229	14,430	13,779	13,337
Nonresidential (nonprofits) . . . . .	472	591	812	1,175	1,280	1,353	1,424	1,332
Owners' equity in household real estate . . . . .	4,313	4,735	7,338	13,237	13,118	10,494	6,612	6,313
Owners' equity as percentage of household real estate . . . . .	63.4	58.8	60.5	59.9	57.2	50.0	38.8	38.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes types of assets and/or liabilities not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> At market value. <sup>3</sup> Includes all types of owner-occupied housing including farm houses and mobile homes, as well as second homes that are not rented, vacant homes for sale, and vacant land. <sup>4</sup> At replacement (current) cost. <sup>5</sup> GSE = Government-sponsored enterprises. <sup>6</sup> Value based on the market values of equities held and the book value of other assets held by mutual funds. <sup>7</sup> Net worth of noncorporate business and owners' equity in farm business and unincorporated security brokers and dealers. <sup>8</sup> Includes loans made under home equity lines of credit and home equity loans secured by junior liens.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, "Federal Reserve Statistical Release, Z.1, Flow of Funds Accounts of the United States," March 2010, <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/z1/Current/>>.

**Table 722. Net Stock of Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods in Current and Chained (2005) Dollars: 1990 to 2008**

[In billions of dollars (18,314 represents \$18,314,000,000,000). Estimates as of December 31. For explanation of chained dollars, see text, this section]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
CURRENT DOLLARS								
<b>Net stock, total</b> . . . . .	<b>18,314</b>	<b>22,856</b>	<b>30,157</b>	<b>38,894</b>	<b>42,619</b>	<b>45,920</b>	<b>47,824</b>	<b>48,139</b>
Fixed assets . . . . .	16,275	20,325	26,961	35,010	38,542	41,652	43,386	43,581
Private . . . . .	12,678	15,821	21,241	27,747	30,601	32,871	33,929	34,261
Nonresidential . . . . .	6,571	8,000	10,573	12,922	14,071	15,189	16,024	17,182
Equipment and software . . . . .	2,507	3,100	4,134	4,698	4,931	5,243	5,510	5,792
Structures . . . . .	4,064	4,900	6,439	8,224	9,140	9,946	10,515	11,390
Residential . . . . .	6,107	7,821	10,668	14,825	16,530	17,682	17,905	17,079
Government . . . . .	3,598	4,504	5,721	7,264	7,941	8,781	9,457	9,320
Nonresidential . . . . .	3,449	4,316	5,489	6,958	7,606	8,432	9,111	8,987
Equipment and software . . . . .	551	675	704	767	802	850	891	959
Structures . . . . .	2,898	3,641	4,786	6,190	6,804	7,582	8,220	8,027
Residential . . . . .	149	188	232	306	335	349	346	334
Federal . . . . .	1,077	1,292	1,435	1,641	1,749	1,867	1,947	1,943
Defense . . . . .	734	868	904	1,018	1,081	1,152	1,202	1,207
State and local . . . . .	2,521	3,213	4,285	5,623	6,193	6,914	7,510	7,377
Consumer durable goods . . . . .	2,039	2,531	3,196	3,883	4,077	4,268	4,438	4,559
Motor vehicles and parts . . . . .	650	811	1,042	1,269	1,302	1,307	1,319	1,261
Furnishings and durable household equipment . . . . .	649	787	977	1,174	1,248	1,325	1,380	1,439
Other . . . . .	322	392	449	521	548	604	649	704
CHAINED (2005) DOLLARS								
<b>Net stock, total</b> . . . . .	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>30,459</b>	<b>35,765</b>	<b>40,066</b>	<b>41,154</b>	<b>42,327</b>	<b>43,400</b>	<b>44,230</b>
Fixed assets . . . . .	(NA)	28,518	32,920	36,203	37,052	38,003	38,863	39,561
Private . . . . .	(NA)	22,092	25,971	28,658	29,374	30,178	30,891	31,433
Nonresidential . . . . .	(NA)	10,227	12,340	13,342	13,594	13,928	14,311	14,658
Equipment and software . . . . .	(NA)	3,044	4,204	4,736	4,901	5,103	5,286	5,400
Structures . . . . .	(NA)	7,371	8,162	8,606	8,693	8,831	9,035	9,267
Residential . . . . .	(NA)	11,898	13,626	15,316	15,780	16,249	16,579	16,764
Government . . . . .	(NA)	6,430	6,949	7,545	7,678	7,825	7,974	8,130
Nonresidential . . . . .	(NA)	6,149	6,648	7,227	7,357	7,503	7,649	7,803
Equipment and software . . . . .	(NA)	714	734	772	796	824	850	884
Structures . . . . .	(NA)	5,422	5,911	6,455	6,561	6,679	6,802	6,923
Residential . . . . .	(NA)	281	302	318	321	323	325	327
Consumer durable goods . . . . .	(NA)	2,175	2,943	3,863	4,102	4,332	4,559	4,698

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, October 2009. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/FA2004/SelectTable.asp>>.