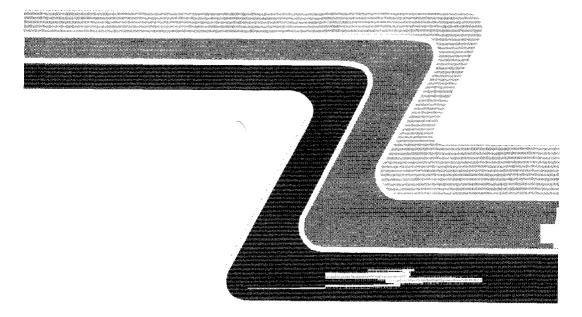
Statistical Abstract of the United States 1993





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Preface

The Statistical Abstract of the United States, published since 1878, is the standard summary of statistics on the social, political, and economic organization of the United States. It is designed to serve as a convenient volume for statistical reference and as a guide to other statistical publications and sources. The latter function is served by the introductory text to each section, the source note appearing below each table, and Appendix I, which comprises the Guide to Sources of Statistics, the Guide to State Statistical Abstracts, and the Guide to Foreign Statistical Abstracts.

This volume includes a selection of data from many statistical publications, both government and private. Publications cited as sources usually contain additional statistical detail and more comprehensive discussions of definitions and concepts than can be presented here. Data not available in publications issued by the contributing agency but obtained from unpublished records are identified in the source notes as "unpublished data." More information on the subjects covered in the tables so noted may generally be obtained from the source.

Except as indicated, figures are for the United States as presently constituted. Although emphasis in the Statistical Abstract is primarily given to national data. many tables present data for regions and individual States and a smaller number for metropolitan areas and cities. Appendix II, Metropolitan Area Concepts and Components, presents explanatory text, a complete current listing and population data for metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's), the primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's), and the consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSA's) defined as of December 1992. Table 42 in section 1 presents selected population characteristics for MSA's with population of 250,000 or more. Statistics for the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and for outlying areas of the United States are included in many State tables and are supplemented by information in section Additional information for States. cities, counties, metropolitan areas, and other small units, as well as more

historical data, are available in various supplements to the *Abstract* (see inside back cover).

Changes in this edition.—New to this addition are up-to-date world maps in Section 31 that include recent changes in Czechoslovakia, Soviet Union, and Yugoslavia. In addition, a comprehensive table presents populations for every country in the world. This table also includes references to allow for easy location of each country on the maps.

Subject matter content changes include an extensive presentation of population projections in section 1 and more detail presented for racial and Hispanic groups in many tables throughout the book. Other selected areas for which we have added new material include health practices. educational attainment, child abuse and neglect cases, book purchasing, the Federal debt, military installations, occupational tenure, usage of automated teller machines, and high tech exports. (See Appendix VI, pp. 949-951 for a complete list of new tables introduced in this edition.) We have also included a new Appendix presenting selected data for each congressional district, including population, educational attainment, income, and housing. See Appendix VII. pp. 952-958. In addition, we have also brought back our section on State Rankings which begins on page xii. As mentioned above, Appendix II presents a listing of the newly defined metro areas.

Work is continuing on the project to provide the Abstract on CD–ROM. Currently, we are developing and testing the search/retrieval and printing capability software. Given these prove satisfactory, we hope to have the CD–ROM version of the 1993 Abstract available by the end of the year.

Statistics in this edition are generally for the most recent year or period available by late 1992. Special effort was made to include final results of the 1992 elections and economic series which became available in early 1993 including series covering the labor force, the consumer price index, construction, and foreign trade. Each year almost 1,500 tables and charts are reviewed and evaluated; new tables and charts of current interest are added, continuing series are updated, and less timely data are condensed or eliminated. Text notes and appendices are revised as appropriate.

USA Statistics in Brief, 1993, a pocketsize pamphlet highlighting many statistical series in the Abstract, is available separately. Single copies can be obtained free from U.S. Bureau of the Census, Customer Services, Washington, DC 20233 (telephone 301-763-4100).

Historical statistics.—Specific headnote references in this Abstract link many tables to earlier data shown in Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970. (See Appendix IV, pp. 942 and 943).

Statistics for States and metropolitan areas.—Data for States and metro areas may also be found in the State and Metropolitan Area Data Book, 1991.

Statistical reliability and responsibility.—The contents of this volume were taken from many sources. All data from either censuses and surveys or from administrative records are subject to error

arising from a number of factors: Sampling variability (for statistics based on samples), reporting errors in the data for individual units, incomplete coverage, nonresponse, imputations, and processing error. (See also Appendix III, pp. 926–941). The Bureau of the Census cannot accept the responsibility for the accuracy or limitations of the data presented here, other than those for which it collects. The responsibility for selection of the material and for proper presentation, however, rests with the Bureau.

For additional information on data presented.—Please consult the source publications available in local libraries or write to the agency indicated in the source notes. Write to the Bureau of the Census only if it is cited as the source.

Suggestions and comments.—Users of the *Statistical Abstract* and its supplements (see inside back cover) are urged to make their data needs known for consideration in planning future editions. Suggestions and comments for improving coverage and presentation of data should be sent to the Director, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

User survey.—Inserted in this edition is a brief post card sized user survey which we plan to include periodically. Your input on the various topics should enable us to plan our programs and products to meet your needs. Please complete the survey and return to us. If it is no longer in the book and you wish to obtain a copy of it, please write to U.S. Bureau of the Census, Statistical Compendia Branch, DUSD, Washington, DC 20233–8300 or call 301–763–5299.

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APPROXIMATE CONVERSION MEASURES

[For assistance on metric usage, call or write the Office of Metric Programs, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230 (301-975-3690)]

Symbol	When you know conventional	Multiply by	To find metric	Symbo
n	inch	2.54	centimeter	cm
t	foot	30.48	centimeter	cm
	yard	0.91	meter	m
d ni	mile	1,61	kilometer	km
n ² t ² rd ² ni ²	square inch	6.45	square centimeter	cm² m² m²
<u> </u> 2	square foot	0.09	square meter	m²
d ²	square yard	0.84	square meter	m ²
ni²	square mile	2.59	square kilometer	km²
_	acre	0.41	hectare	ha
z	ounce 1	28.35	gram	a
5	pound ¹	.45	kilograms	g kg
z (troy)	ounce 2	31.10	gram	ã
-	short ton (2,000 lbs)	0.91	metric ton	g
	long ton (2,240 lbs)	1.02	metric ton	ŧ
oz	fluid ounce	29.57	milliliter	mL
	cup	0.24	liter	Ĺ .
	pint	0.47	liter	ī
t It	quart	0.95	liter	Ĺ
ial	gallon	3.78	liter	L
3	cubic foot	0.03	cubic meter	m ³
4 ₃ اقا	cubic yard	0.76	cubic meter	m ³
-	degrees Fahrenheit (subtract 32)	0.55	degrees Celsius	С

Symbol	When you know metric	Multiply by	To find conventional	Symbol
cm	centimeter	0.39	inch	in
cm	centimeter	0.33	foot	ft
n	meter	1.09	yard	vd
m	kilometer	0.62	mile	yd m i
m² n² n²	square centimeter	0.15	square inch	in ² ft ² yd ² mi ²
12	square meter	10.76	square foot	ft ²
1 ² .	square meter	1.20	square yard	vď ²
m²	aguare kilometer	0.39	square mile	mi²
a	hectare	2.47	acre	
	gram	.035	ounce 1	OZ
9	kilogram	2.21	pounds	oz ib¹
•	gram	.032	ounce 2	oz (troy)
	metric ton	1.10	short ton (2,000 lbs)	
	metric ton	0.98	long ton (2,240 lbs)	
ıL	milliliter	0.03	fluid ounce	fl oz
	liter	4.24	cup	C
	liter	2.13	pint (liquid)	pt
	liter	1.05	quart (liquid)	pt qt
_	liter	0.26	gallon	gal
13	cubic meter	35.32	čubic foot	₩3
1 ³ 1 ³	cubic meter	1.32	cubic yard	gal ft ³ yd ³
;	degrees Celsius	1.80	degrees Fahrenheit (after subtracting 32)	F

¹ For weighing ordinary commodities. ² For weighing precious metals, jewels, etc.

Example of table structure:

No. 594. State and Local Government Retirement Systems— Beneficiaries and Finances: 1980 to 1990

[In millions of dollars, except as indicated. For fiscal years closed during the 12 months ending June 30]

	Number of ben-		R	ECEIPTS	,		NEFITS A		Cash and	
YEAR AND LEVEL OF GOVERNMENT	eficia- ries	Total	Em- ployee contri-	Government contributions		Earn- ings on invest-	Total	Bene- fits	With- drawals	security holdings
	(1,000)		butions	State	Local	ments		ms	urawais	i .
1980: All systems	(NA)		6,466	7,581	9,951	13,315	14,008	12,207	1,801	185,226
State-administered	(NA)	28,603	5,285	7,399	5,611	10,308	10,257	8,809	1,448	
Locally administered	(NA)	8,710	1,180	181	4,340	3,008	3,752	3,399	353	
1985; All systems	3,378		9,468	12,227	15,170	34,546	24,413	21,999	2,414	
State-administered	2,661	55,960	7,901	11,976	8,944	27,139	18,230	16,183	2,047	296,951
Locally administered	716	15,451	1,567	251	6,226	7,407	6,183	5,816	367	77,481
1989: All systems	3,911	100,125	12,862	13,249	18,037	55,978		32,992	2,122	
State-administered	3,120	81,090	10,813	13,155	11,202	45,919	26,979	25,277	1,702	
Locally administered	791	19,036	2,048	94	6,835	10,059	8,136	7,716	420	
1990: All systems	4,026	111,339	13,853	13,994	18,583	64,907	38,396	35,966	2,430	
State-administered	3,232	89,162	11,648	13,964	11,538	52,012	29,603	27,562	2,041	565,641
Locally administered	794	22,177	2,205	32	7,045	12,895	8,793	8,404	389	138,131

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Finances of Employee-Retirement Systems of State and Local Governments, series GF, No. 2, annual.

Headnotes immediately below table titles provide information important for correct interpretation or evaluation of the table as a whole or for a major segment of it.

Footnotes below the bottom rule of tables give information relating to specific items or figures within the table.

Unit indicators show the specified quantities in which data items are presented. They are used for two primary reasons. Sometimes data are not available in absolute form and are estimates (as in the case of many surveys). In other cases we round the numbers in order to save space to show more data, as in the case above.

EXAMPLES OF UNIT INDICATOR INTERPRETATION FROM TABLE 594

Year	item	Unit Indicator	Number shown	Multiplier
1990 1990		\$ Millions	4,026 111,339	1,000, 1,000,000

To Determine the Figure it is Necessary to Multiply the Number Shown by the Unit Indicator:

Beneficiaries = 4,026 * 1,000, or 4,026,000 (over 4 million). Receipts = 111,339 * 1,000,000 or 111,339,000,000 (over 111 billion).

When a table presents data with more than one unit indicator, they are found in the headnotes and column headings (shown above), spanner (table 53), stub (table 72), or unit column (table 76). When the data in a table are shown in the same unit indicator, it is shown in boldface as the first part of the headnote (table 2). If no unit indicator is shown, data presented are in absolute form (table 1).

Heavy vertical rules are used to separate independent sections of a table, as shown above, or in tables where the stub is continued into one or more additional columns (table 4).

Averages. An average is a single number or value that is often used to represent the "typical value" of a group of numbers. It is regarded as a measure of "location" or "central tendency" of a group of numbers.

The arithmetic mean is the type of average used most frequently. It is derived by summing the individual item values of a particular group and dividing the total by the number of items. The arithmetic mean is often referred to as simply the "mean" or "average."

The median of a group of numbers is the middle number or value when each item in the group is arranged according to size (lowest to highest or visa versa); it generally has the same number of items above it as well as below it. If there is an even number if items in the group, the median is taken to be the average of the two middle numbers.

Per capita (or per person) quantities. A per capita figure represents an average computed for every person in a specified group (or population). It is derived by taking the total for an item (such as income, taxes, or

retail sales) and dividing it by the number of persons in the specified population.

Index numbers. An index number is the measure of difference or change, usually expressed as a percent, relating one quantity (the variable) of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind. Index numbers are widely used to express changes in prices over periods of time but may also be used to express differences between related subjects for a single point in time.

To compute a price index, a base year or period is selected. The base year price (of the commodity or service) is then designated as the base or reference price to which the prices for other years or periods are related. Many price indexes use the year 1982 as the base year; in tables this is shown as "1982=100". A method of expressing the price relationship is: The price of a set of one or more items for a related year (e.g. 1990) divided by the price of the same set of items for the base year (e.g. 1982). The result multiplied by 100 provides the index number. When 100 is subtracted from the index number, the result equals the percent change in price from the base year.

Average annual percent change. Unless otherwise stated in the Abstract (as in Section 1, Population), average annual percent change is computed by use of a compound interest formula. This formula assumes that the rate of change is constant throughout a specified compounding period (one year for average annual rates of change). The formula is similar to that used to compute the balance of a savings account which receives compound interest. According to this formula, at the end of a compounding period the amount of accrued change (e.g. school enrollment or bank interest) is added to the amount which existed at the beginning the period. As a result, over time (e.g., with each year or quarter), the same rate of change is applied to a larger and larger figure.

The exponential formula, which is based on continuous compounding, is often used to measure population change. It is preferred by population experts because they view population and population-related subjects as changing without interruption, ever ongoing. Both exponential and compound interest formulas assume a constant rate of change. The former, however, applies the amount of change continuously to the base rather than at the end of each compounding period. When the average annual rates are small

(e.g., less than 5 percent) both formulas give virtually the same results. For an explanation of these two formulas as they relate to population, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, *The Methods and Materials of Demography*, vol. 2, 3d printing (rev.), 1975, pp. 372-381.

Current and constant dollars. Statistics in some tables in a number of sections are expressed in both current and constant dollars (see, for example, table 704 in section 14). Current dollar figures reflect actual prices or costs prevailing during the specified year(s). Constant dollar figures are estimates representing an effort to remove the effects of price changes from statistical series reported in dollar terms. In general, constant dollar series are derived by dividing current dollar estimates by the appropriate price index for the appropriate period (for example, the Consumer Price Index). The result is a series as it would presumably exist if prices were the same throughout, as in the base year-in other words as if the dollar had constant purchasing power. Any changes in this constant dollar series would reflect only changes in real volume of output, income, expenditures, or other measure.

Explanation of Symbols:

The following symbols, used in the tables throughout this book, are explained in condensed form in footnotes to the tables where they appear:

- Represents zero or rounds to less than half the unit of measurement shown.
- B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of a derived figure.
- D Figure withheld to avoid disclosure pertaining to a specific organization or individual.
- NA Data not enumerated, tabulated, or otherwise available separately.
- NS Percent change irrelevant or insignificant.
- S Figure does not meet publication standards for reasons other than that covered by symbol B, above.
- X Figure not applicable because column heading and stub line make entry impossible, absurd, or meaningless.
- Z Entry would amount to less than half the unit of measurement shown.

In many tables, details will not add to the totals shown because of rounding.

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

				RE	SIDENT P	OPULATIO	ON 1		. —	
REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	Tota 196	ıl, ² 32	Perc incres 1990	xent tse, ²)-92	65 years ove 19	r, *	Foreign 19	-born, ⁴ 90	Speak a l other Englis 191	thận h
	Number (1,000)	Rank	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank
United States	255,082	(X)	2.6	(X)	12.7	(X)	7.9	(X)	13.8	(X)
Northeast	51,118	(X)	0.6	83	13.9	(X)	10.3	(X) (X) 26	16.5	(20)
New England Maine	13,200	(X) 39	(Z) 0.6	(X) 45	13.7 13.6	(X) 15	7.9 3.0	(X)	13.9 9.2	(X) (X) 17
New Hamoshire	1,111	41	0.1	47	11.8	35	3.7	21	8.7	20
Vermont	570	49	1.2	40	12.0	33	3.1	24	5.8	30 11
Massachusetts Rhode laland	5,998 1,005	13 43	-0.3 0.2	49 46	13.9 15.2	12 4	9.5 9.5	6	15.2 17.0	'9
Connecticut	3,281	27	-0.2	48	13.9	11	8.5	10	15.2	10
Middle Atlantic New York	37,918 18,119	က္ခ	0.8 0.7	(X) 44	14.0	(X) 22	11.1	(X)	17.5 23.3	(X)
New Jersey	7.789	é	0.8	43	13.1 13.6	16	15.9 12.5	5	19.5	7
Pennsylvania	12,009	5	1.1	41	15.7	2	3.1	25	7.3	24
Aldwest	60,713	83	1.8	(X) (X) 36	13.1	(X)	3.6	83	7.1	(X) (X) 35
East North Central Ohlo	42,753 11,016	(2)	1.8 1.6	(30	12.8 13.2	(X) (X) 21	4.2 2.4	(X) 32	8.0 5.4	(X)
indiana	5,662	14	2.1	27	12.7	26	1.7	38	4.8	39
Illinois	11,631	6	1.8	32	12.6	27 32	8.3	11	14.2	12 27
Michigan	9,437 5.007	8 18	1.5 2.3	37 25	12.2 13.3	32 20	3.8 2.5	20 31	6.6 5.8	27 31
West North Central .	17,960	ά	1.7	ຂຶ້	13.9	(X)	2.01	(X) 29	4.9	(X) 34
Minnesota	4,480	(X) 20	2.4	(X) 23	12.5	28	2.6	29	5.6	34
lowa Missouri	2,812 5,193	30 15	1.3 1.5	39 38	15.4 14.1	3 10	1.6 1.6	41 40	3.9 3.8	42 43
North Dakota	636	47	-0.5	50 26	14.6	8	1.5	42	7.9	21
South Dakota	711	45	2.2 1.7	26	14.7	7	1.1	45	6.5	28 38
Nebraska	1,606 2,523	36 32	1.8	33 31	14.1 13.9	9 13	1.8 2.5	35 30	4.8 5.7	32
South	68,143 45,061	(X) (X)	3.2 3.4	88	12.7 13.5	(X) (X) 31	5.4 6.3	(X) (X) 23	10.9 9.2	(X) (X) 26
Delaware	689	46	3.5	15	12.3	31	3.3	23	6.9	26
Maryland Dist. of Columbia	4,908 589	19	2.7 -3.0	22	11.0 13.1	41	6.6 9.7	14 (X)	8.9 12.5	19
Virginia	6,377	(X) 12	3.1	(X) 19	10.9	(X) 43	5.0	16	7.3	(X) 23
West Virginia North Carolina	1,812 6,843	35 10	1.0 3.2	42 17	15.2 12.4	. 5	0.9 1.7	49 36	2.6 3.9	49 41
South Carolina		25	3.3	16	11.6	30 37	1.41	43	3.5	44
Georgia	6,751	11	4.2	12	10.1	47	2.7	28	4.8	40
Florida	13,488	00	4.2 2.3	11	18.4 12.8	00	12.9 1.0	∞ 4	17.3 2.8	00
Kentucky	15,529 3,755	(X) 24	1.9	(X) 30	12.7	(X) 25	0.9	48	2.5	(X) 50
Tennessee	5,024	17	3.0	20	12.7	24	1.2	44	2.9 2.9	45
Alabama	4,136 2,614	22 31	2.4 1.6	24 34	13.0 12.5	23 29	1.1 0.8	46 50	2.8	46 47
West South Central .	27,554	(X) 33	3.2	(X) 29 35	11.1	(20)	6.4	(X) 47	18.6	(X)
Arkansas	2,399 4,287	33 21	2.0	29	14.9 11.2	39	1.1 2.1	47 34	2.8 10.1	48 16
Louisiana Oklahoma	3.212	28	1.6 2.1	28	13.5	17	2.1	33	5.0	37
Texas	17,656	3	3.9	13	10.2	46	9.0	8	25.4	3
Vest	55,108	(X) (X)	4.4	(X) (X) 18	11.0	(X)	14.8	88	23.5	(X) (X) 36
Mountain	14,381 824	QQ 44	5.3 3.1	(3)	11.3 13.4	(X) 18	5.2 1.7	(X) 37	15,1 5,0	(X)
Idaho	1.067	42	6.0	3	11.9	34	2.0	27	6.4	29 33
Wyoming	466	50	2.8	21	10.7	44	1.7	39	5.7	
Colorado New Mexico	3,470 1,581	26 37	5.3 4.4	5 10	10.0	48 42	4.3	19 15	10.5 35,5	15 1
Arizona	3,632	23	4.6	9	13.4	19	5.3 7.6	12	20.8	6
Utah	1,813	34	5.2	6	8.8	49	3.4 8.7	22	7.8	22
Nevada Pacific	1,327 40,726	38 (X)	10.4 4.1	χ ¹	11.0 10.8	40 (X)	18.2	9	13.2 26.4	13 (X) 18
Washington	5,136	16	5.5	4	11.7	(X) 36	6.6	(X) 13	9.0	18
Oregon,	2.977	29	4.8	.7	13.8	14	4.9	17	7.3	25 2
California	30,867 587	1 48	3.7 6.7	14	10.5 4.3	45 50	21.7 4.5	1 18	31.5 12.1	14
Hawaii	1,160	40	4.6	8	11.4	38	14.7	3	24.8	4

X Not applicable. Z Less than .05 percent. ¹ Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. ² See table 31. As of July 1. ³ See table 35. As of July 1. ⁴ See table 58. As of April 1. ⁵ Persons 5 years old and over.

State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

	RESIE POPULA MET		ONE-P	ARENT ES.	BIF	TH RATE	PER 1,000	POPULA	TION, ⁴ 11	90
REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	AREA 191		19	1990		ices	Wh	ite	Bla	ck
	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank
United States	79.4	(20)	23.9	(X)	16.7	(X)	15.5	(X)	22.4	(X)
Northeast	89.5 84.2	(X) (X)	24.0 22.7	888	15.6 15.2	8	14.9 14.6	89 837	24.5 30.3	XX
New England	36.1	44	21.6	33	14.1	49	14.0	37	31.7	9
New Hampshire	59.4	34	18.2	48	15.8	22	15.7	13	25.6 19.5	27 49
Vermont	26.9 96.2	49 3	21.8 23.9	31 19	14.7 15.4	44 32	14.7 14.5	26 29	34.1	4
Rhode Island	93.5	5	23.8	21 29	15.1	39	14.3 14.6	33 28	34.5 25.6	26
Connecticut Middle Atlantic	95.7 91.3	00	22.5 24.5	00	15.2 15.7	38 (X)	15.0	ő	23.8	(X)
New York	91.8	` 8	27.5	(2)	16.5	16	16.2	(X) 10	23.2	36
New Jersey Pennsylvania	100.0 84.9	1 9	21.6 21.7	35 32	15.8 14.5	22 45	15.1 13.4	19 47	23.6 25.6	35 26
Widwest	73.2 79.5	88	22.8 23.9	(X) 20	15.9 16.1	(X) (X) 32	14.8 15.0	88 88	25.8 25.6	(X (X 31
Ohio	81.4	18	23.8	20	15.4	32	14.4	36	24.0	31
Indiana	71.5 83.8	23 12	22.1 24.0	30 18	15.6 17.1	28 10	14.9 16.2	22 11	23.8 26.7	32 21
Illinois Michigan	82.8	16	26.6	4	16.5	16	15.2	17	25.5	30
Wisconsin	68.1 58.3	28	21.2 20.3	38	14.9 15.3	42	13.9 14.5	40	30.7 26.9	11
Minnesota	68.8	(X) 26	19.6	00 42	15.5	(X) 29	14.8	(X) 24	32.7	(X
lowa	43.2	40	18.9	45 26	14.2	48 29	13.9 14.2	39 34	26.6 25.7	22
Missouri	68.2 40.3	27 43	22.9 16.9	49	15.5 14.5	45	13.6	45	33.8	25
South Dakota	31.7	45	19.1	44	15.8	22	14.1	35) 21	41.4 27.0	19
Nebraska	49.9 53.8	37 36	18.9 19.9	46 41	15.4 15.7	32 26	14.9 15.3	15	26.8	20
South	73.5	(X) (X)	24.4	88	16.5	8	15.4	88	23.0	(X
South Atlantic Delaware	78.6 83.0	(X) 14	25.0 24.3	(20)	16.1 16.7	(X)	14.3 15.4	(X)	23.2 23.8	(X)
Maryland	92.8	7	25.4	11	16.8	13	15.0	20	21.9	43
Dist. of Columbia . Virginia	100.0	(X) 20	54.7 21.5	(X) 37	19.5 16.1	(X)	9.7 14.8	20 (X) 23	22.9 21.3	(X
West Virginia	41.7	41	20.2	39	12.6	50	12.4	50	17.1	50
North Carolina South Carolina	65.2 69.5	32 25	24.2 25.5	15 10	15.8 16.8	22 13	13.9 14.6	38 27	21.7 21.8	48
Georgia	66.9	30	25.9	8	17.4	9	15.1	18	23.6	36
Florida	92.9 55.6	6 (X)	26.4 24.3	(%)	15.4 15.6	32	13.8 13.9	43	27.3) 22.3	16
Kentucky	47.6	38	21.6	34	14.8	(X) 43	14.3	(X) 32	20.4	(X 48
Tennessee	65.5	31 29	24.1 24.3	16 14	15.4 15.7	32 26	13.8 13.7	41 44	23.2 21.6	39 44
Alabama	67.1 30.1	46	29.0	1	16.9	12	13.6	46	22.8	4
West South Central .	75.6	(X) 39	23.6 22.9	(X) 25	17.7	(X) 29	18.2 14.0	(X) 36	22.9 23.2	(X
Arkansas Louisiana	44.2 73.5	22	28.7	20	15.51 17.1	10	14.3	31	23.1	40
Oklahoma	59.4	33	22.7	27	15.1	39	13.8	42	23.7 22.7	34 42
Texas	83.4	13	22.6	28	18.6 19.1	5	20.6 20.4	- ;	26.7	-
West	86.2 70.3	(X) (X) 50	24.2 23.1	(X) (X) 36	17.8	(2)	18.1	(X) (X) 48	27.2	(X 10
Montana	23.9	50	21.5	36	14.5	45	13.1	48	31.5	10
ldaho	29.4 29.6	48 47	18.6 20.0	47 40	16.3 15.4	18 32	16.6 15.2	16	27.3 29.7	18 12
Colorado	81.5	17	23.6	23	16.2	20	16.6	9	25.5	29
New Mexico Arizona	55.6 84.7	35 10	26.1 25.5	7 9	18.1 18.8	7	19.3 19.6	5 4	25.8 28.7	24 13
Utah	77.5	19	16.7	50	21.1	2	21.0	2	33.3	•
Nevada	84.4 91.7	11 (X)	26.6 24.6	5	18.0 19.6	(8)	17.9 21.4	00	27.4 26.6	15 0X
Washington	82.9	15	23.7	(X)	16.3	18	15.8	(X) 12	27.7	(X
Oregon	69.8 96.8	24 2	24.0 25.1	17 12	15.1 20.6	39 3	14.7 23.7	25 1	27.3 26.4	17 23
California	41.1	42	23.0	24	21.6	1 1	18.3	6	31.9	
Hawaii	75.6	21	19.2	43	18.5	6	12.7	49	35.3	

X Not applicable. ¹ See table 41. ² Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. ³ As percent of all families with own children. See table 69. ⁴ See table 94. Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics.

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

	INFANT MORTALITY			сомм	UNITY HO	SPITALS,	² 1991		PHYSIC RATE	PER
REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	MORT RAT 19	E, '	Beds per popula	100,900 ition	Occur	pancy	Average patient p	cost per er day ⁵	100, POPULA 19	000 (TION, ⁶ 90
	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Dollars	Rank	Rate	Rank
United States	9.2	(X)	366	(X)	66.1	(X)	752	(X)	216	(X)
Northeast	8.9 7.2	₹ ₹\$	393 334	(X) (X) 27	78.3 72.9	(X)	(NA) (NA)	(X) (X) 36	280 293	(X) (X) 30
Maine	6.2	50	369	27	70.0	11	617	36	178	3Ó 18
New Hampshire	7.1 6.4	46 49	310 316	36 35	65.0 68.3	19 13	713 621	25 35	200 253	6
Massachusetts	7.0	47	361	28	73.0	8	880	9 23	337 254	1 5
Rhode Island	8.1 7.9	37 41	308 289	38 40	78.9 75.8	4 5	730 910	5	305	4
Middle Atlantic	9.5	l oxi	413	(X) 18	79.8 84.8	(X)	(NA) 694	(X) 27	275 315	(X) 3
New York	9.6 9.0	16 24	417 380	25	79.6	3	680	31	246	7
Pennsylvania	9.6	16	430	16	72.7	9	732	22	235	10
Midwest	9.6 10.1	88	410 379	(X) (X) 20	63.2 64.2	(X) (X) 26	(NA) (NA)	(X)	190 192	(X) (X) 21
Ohio	9.8	15	391	20	63.0	26	782	16	196	21
Indiana	9.6 10.7	16	384 391	23 20	60.1 66.3	38 15	745 770	19 17	157 212	42 14
Michigan	10.7	6	351	29 26	65.4	17	792	15	185	27 25
Wisconsin	8.2 8.4	36	374 482	26 (X)	64.3 61.5	20 (X)	611 (NA)	39 (X)	189 186	(X)
Minnesota	7.3	(X) 45	431	15	67.7	14	582	41	220 151	11 43
lowa	8.1 9.4	37 21	506 468	5 9	60.2 60.9	37 35	538 737	45 21	196	21
North Dakota	8.0	40	699	1	64.1	21 31	454 436	48 50	170 140	35 47
South Dakota Nebraska	10.1 8.3	12 34	605 529	2	61.9 57.3	43	546	44	172	34
Kansas	8.4	32	459	12	55.9	46	585	. 40	175	31
South	10.0 10.7	(%)	381 358	(X) (X) 39	62.6 66.6	80	(NA) (NA)	(%)	192 215	(X)
South Atlantic Delaware	10.1	12	306		74.8	17	845	11	199	19
Maryland Dist. of Columbia	9.5 20.7	20 (X)	275 722	41	75.6 76.6	(X)	740 1,038	20	334 615	00
Virginia	10.2	11	322	(X) 32	65.8	16	701	(X) 26	213	(X) 12
West Virginia North Carolina	9.9 10.6	14	460 327	11 31	63.7 72.3	22 10	612 651	38 33	166 190	37 24
South Carolina	11.7	3	320	33	68.9	12	684	30 32	161	38 31
Georgia	12.4 9.6	1 16	401 381	19 24	65.2 61.6	18 33	652 836	13	175 208	16
East South Central	10.4	(X)	463	(20)	61.4	(X) 28	(NA)	(X) 37	168 168	(X) 36
Kentucky	8.5 10.3	31		17	62.6 62.1	29	616 716	24	196	21
Alabama	10.8	5	458	13	62.1 57.5	29 41	637 479	34 47	158 133	40 49
Mississippi,	12.1 8.7	(X)	373	L (X)	57.3	(X)	(NA)	χ ₂	171	(X)
Arkansas	9.2 11.1	22	468 446	14	60.6 58.4	36 39	571 764	42 18	150 188	44 26
Louisiana Oklahoma	9.2	22	388	22	55.7	47	684	30	147	45
Texas	8.1	37	1	30	56.6	45	846	10	175	31
West	8.1 8.6	(X) (X) 24 29 30 27	269 298	83	62.2 60.6	(X) (X) 24	(NA)	83	184	(X)
Montana	9.0	24	541		63.1	24	(NA) 437	49	158	40 50
Idaho	8.7 8.6	29	319 475	34 7	57.4 51.3	42 49	565 489	43 46	125 139	48
Colorado	8.8	27	309	37	63.3	23	801 840	14	211 183	15
New Mexico Arizona	9.0 8.8	24 27	259 259	46 46	57.3 61.8	43 32	955	12	197	29 20
Utah	7.5	44	249	48	58.3 61.4	40 34	915 907	4 6	185 159	27 39
Nevada	8.4 7.9	32 (X)	269 259	42 (X)	62.9	(X) 27	(NA)	ကြို	235	00 12
Washington	7.8	(X)	239 268	49 43	62.9 55.1	27 48	904 896	`7	213 205	12
Oregon California	8.3 7.9	34 41	263	44	63.1	24	1,037	į	244	8
Alaska	10.5			50	49.3	50	1,130	1 1	146	4€

NA Not available. X Not applicable.

See table 124. Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics. Deaths of infants under 1 year old per 1,000 live births, by place of residence. Excludes fetal deaths.

Source: American Hospital Association, Chicago, IL (copyright).

See table 180.

A Ratio of the number of inpatients receiving treatment each day to every 100 beds. Excludes newborn.
See table 183. Average cost to community hospitals; based on total hospital expenses (psyroli, employee benefits, professional fees, supplies, etc.)

See table 173. Source: American Medical Association, Chicago, IL (copyright).
Covers active non-Federal physicians and includes physicians not classified according to activity status.

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

	PUBLIC	ELEMEN	ITARY AN	D SECON	DARY SCI	HOOLS	EDUCA:	TIONAL AT	TAINMEN	T, ⁵ 1990
REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	Enrolli perc increas 1990	ent 2	salar	' average ies, 92	graduate: increa	school s, percent se, B-94		school or higher		's degree igher
	Percent	Rank	Dollars	Rank	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank
United States	4.2	(X)	34.1	(X)	-4.8	(X)	75.2	(X)	20.3	(X)
Northeast	4.5	(X) (X) 17	(NA)	(X) (X) 30	-10.8	88	76.2		22.8	(X)
New England	6.5 5.0	(X)	(NA) 30.1	82	-13.8 -14.1	(X) 48	79.3 78.8	(X) (X) 18	25.6	8) 8) 27
New Hampshire	14.0	- 1	33.2	22	-12.8	47	82.2	7	18.8 24.4	7
Vermont	4.4 6.1	19 13	33.6 37.3	20 9	-15.6 -16.9	49 50	80.8	12	24.3	8
Rhode Island	3.7	22	36.0	11	-7.1	30	80.0 72.0	15 40	27.2 21.3	17
Connecticut Middle Atlantic	6.6 3.8	11	47.0 (NA)	1	-9.3	38	79.2	17	27.2	1
New York , ,	2.9	(X) 27	(NA) 43.3	(X)	-9.7 -8.3	(X) 35	75.2 74.8	(X)	21.8 23.1	(X) 10
New Jersey Pennsylvania	6.5 3.2	12 25	41.0 38.7	5	-12.2 -9.9	46 40	76.7	26	24.9	5
Vidwest	2.0	(X)	(NA)		-6.2		74.7	35	17.9	31
East North Central	1.7	(X) 34	(NA)	(X) (X)	-7.8	(X) (X) 36	77.1 76.4	XX 30	18.4 18.1	(X) (X) 39
Ohio	1.5 1.6	34 33	33.3	21	-8.9	36	75.7	30	17.0	39
Illinois	1.5	34	34.8 36.5	13 10	-7.5 -5.0	31 24	75.6 76.2	31 28	15.6 21.0	45 19
Michigan	2.1	29	41.1	4	-11.1	44	76.8	25	17.4	36
Wisconsin	2.1 2.5	29	35.2 (NA)	12	−5.7	28	78.6	21	17.7	34 (X) 15
Minnesota	4.3	(X) 20	33.7	(X) 19	-2.5 -0.9	(X) 14	78.9 82.4	(X)	19.2 21.8	(X)
lowa	-2.6	45	29.2	33 (-3.9	20	80.1	13	16.9	40
Missouri North Dakota	4.6 -0.7	18 41	28.9 24.5	35 48	-4.9 -2.9	22 18	73.9 76.7	38 26	17.8 18.1	32
South Dakota	3.0	26	24.5 23.3	50	3.5	5.	77.1	24	17.2	30 38
Nebraska	3.4	40 24	27.2 30.7	40 28	-4.9	22	81.8	. 8	18.9	26
South	3.9		(NA)		0.5	11	81.3	10	21.1	18
South Atlantic	7.6	(X)	(NA)	8	-5.4 -5.9	88	71.3 73.0	(X) (X) 23	18.7 19.9	(X) (X)
Delaware	8.4	. 9	34.5	15	-1.8	15	77.5	23	21.4	16
Maryland Dist. of Columbia	11.4 4.1	00	39.5 41.3	(X)	-7.6 -24.7	32	78.4 73.1	221	26.5 33.3	.4
Virginia	9.7	(X)	31.9	24	-8.2	(X) 33	75.2	(X) 32	24.5	(X) 6
West Virginia North Carolina	-6.9 5.8	50 15	27.4 29.2	39 32	-9.0	37	66.0	48	12.3	50
South Carolina	3.8	21	28.3	37	-10.6 -1.9	43 16	70.0 (68.3	42 43	17.4 16.6	36 41
Georgia	7.6	10	29.5	31	2.6	7	70.9	41	19.3	25
Florida	10.1	(X)	31.1 (NA)	26	-5.5 -8.3	27 (X)	74.4 66.0	37 (X)	18.3 15.1	29 (X)
Kentucky	-2.9	47	30.9	(X) 27 36	-10.3	41	64.6	49	13.6	48
Tennessee	2.5 1.8	28 32	28.6 27.0	36 42	-9.4 -5.3	39	67.1	45	16.0	43
Mississippi	-1.1	42	24.4	49	-8.2	26 33	66.9 64.3	46 50	15.7 14.7	44 47
West South Central . Arkansas.	0.7 1.5	(X) 34	(NA)	(X)	-3.1	(X) 19	71.3	(X) 47	18.7	(X) 49
Louisiana	-1.9	44	26.6 27.0	44	-3.8 -10.5	19 42	66.3 68.3	47 43	13.3 16.1	49 42
Oklahoma	-1.6	43	25.3	47	-11.5	45	74.6	36	17.8	32
Texas	1.5	34	29.0	34	0.3	12	72.1	39	20.3	22
Vest	7.1 4.3	(X) (X)	(NA) (NA)	(X) (X) 38	4.0 2.6	(X) (X) 13	78.6	(%)	22.7	(X) (X) 24
Montana	-2.6	45	27.6	38	-0.6	(2)	80.8 81.0	꺆	21.4 19.8	(X)
idaho	-3.1	48	26.3	46	5.4	4	79.7	16	17.7	34
Wyoming	-6.3 3.6	49 23	30.4 33.1	29 23	-5.7 -5.0	28 24	83.0 84.4	5	18.8	27
New Mexico	5.3	16	26.7	43	1.9	9	75.1	33	27.0 20.4	3 21
Arizona Utah	10.8 0.7	39	31.2 26.5	25 45	-2.8 20.5	17	78.7	20	20.3	22
Nevada	10.3	5	33.9	18	10.8	1 2	85.1 78.8	18	22.3 15.3	14 46
Pacific	8.3 5.9	(X)	(NA)	(20)	4.6	(20)	77.8	(X)	23.1	(X)
Oregon	1.3	14 38	34.8 34.1	14	2.0 3.4	8	83.8 81.5	9	22.9 20.6	
California	9.4	8	40.2	6	5.7	3	76.2	28	23.4	20 9
Alaska	1.9 10.7	31	44.7 34.5	12	1.9	9	86.6	1	23.0	11
. maretin	10.7	4	34.5	16	-4.5	21	80.1	13	22.9	12

⁻ Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. \(^1\) See tables 241 and 242. \(^2\) Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics. \(^3\) See table 245. Source: National Education Association, Washington, DC (copyright). \(^4\) See table 235. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. Persons 25 years old and over.

State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

	COLLE	GE ENRO	LLMENT,	1 1991						
REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	Full-1	Violent crime rate per 100,000 population 2 person 3		ures per	Federal a prisoners chan 1984	, percent				
	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank	Rate	Rank	Dollars	Rank	Percent	Rank
United States	56.5	(X)	20.6	(X)	758	(X)	299	(X)	149.9	(X)
Northeast	61.4	(X) (X) 29	17.7	88	752	8847	361	83	187.9	(X) (X) 43
New England	60.6 57.6	(A) 29	10.6 2.7	88	532 132	(A)	296 189	41	173.4 94.0	(A)
New Hampshire	62.7	21	4.5	48	119	48	233	28	370.2	1 28
Vermont	68.6 63.4	10 20 23	3.9 12.6	49 27	117 736	49 14	185 315	42 12	132.9 187.4	
Rhode Island Connecticut	62.5 50.8	23 41	8.9 12.6	36 27	462 540	31 26	287 346	17 9	240.8 154.8	5 21
Middle Atlantic	61.7	(X)	20.7	ξή	829	(20)	383	00	192.0	δ̈́
New York	62.7 50.4	21 43	25.2 22.7	7 12	1,164 635	2 20	499 349	2	165.2 299.1	17
Pennsylvania	66.0	15	11.8	29	450	32	229	30	186.2	(20) 17 3 10
Midwest	57.2	(X)	13.1	(X)	631	(X)	241	(X)	135.5	(X)
East North Central Ohio	55.7 61.1	80 80 26	15.2 11.3	XX X31	704 582	(X) 24	258 249	88 24	138.7 165.0	(X) (X) 18
Indiana	65.8	17	9.1	35	505	29	173	45	94.6	40
Illinois Michigan	49.6 50.8	44 41	24.3 14.1	10 25	1,039 803	11	266 303	21 13	144.7 140.8	24 26 39
Wisconsin	60.2	26	8.0	37	277	42	268	19	97.2	39
West North Central . Minnesota	60.8 58.9	(X) 28	8.1 5.9	29	457 316	(X) 37	203 228	(X) 31	124.6 73.5	χχ 44
lowa	70.6	5	5.4	44	303	39	190	38	67.1	47
North Dakota	56.7 79.3	32 1	11.6 6.9	30 40	763 65	12 50	189 143	40 47	177.6 94.5	13 41 34
South Dakota	69.9	6	7.2	39	182	45	161	46	116.4	34 46
Nebraska	56.8 57.3	31 30	5.9 9.7	41 32	335 500	36 30	183 239	44 26	72.5 136.7	46 27
South	59.5	(X)	23.3	(X)	798	(X)	257	88	106.3	(20)
South Atlantic Delaware	56.6 60.1	(X) (X) 27	22.8 15.6	88	851 714	88	301 328	(X)	105.7 152.2	ထ္တ
Maryland,	46.0	46	24.9	9	956	6	358	6	149.5	23
Dist. of Columbia . Virginia	62.2 56.2	(X) 34	37.6 20.1	(X) 17	2,453 373	(X) 35	1,261 260	(X) 23	232.4 122.3	(X)
West Virginia	67.7	12	5.1	47	191	44	118	50 29	19.5	(X) XX XX XX XX XX XX XX XX XX XX XX XX X
North Carolina South Carolina	61.7 68.8	24 9	21.3 21.7	15 14	658 973	19 5	231 224	29 32	21.9 132.4	49 20
Georgia	66.3	14	24.3	10	738	13	286	20	94.2	42 32
Florida	48.3 67.4	45 00	25.1 18.1	8	1,184 631	00	354 189	7	124.4 122.9	32 00
Kentucky	63.6	(X) 19	7.8	(X) 38	438	(X) 33	190	(X)	173.1	15
Tennessee	65.5 67.8	18 11	16.6 22.1	20 13	726 844	15 8	221 185	33 43	63.4 156.2	46 20
Mississippi	76.0 59.7	2	29.4 27.0	5	389 806	34	134 224	49 (X)	128.2 99.6	(X) 15 48 20 30 (X) 16
West South Central . Arkansas	71.4	02	16.0	(X)	593	(X) 22	142	48 25	166.8	16
Louisiana	68.9 69.9	8	28.5 18.5	6 21	951 584	7 23	241 195	25 37	125.0 178.1	31 12
Okiahoma	54.5	38	29.9	4	840	9	237	27	72.9	45
West	47.4	(X)	27.1	(20)	841	(20)	374	(X)	245.9	(X) (X) 38
Mountain	52.6 75.0	ò	16.5 9.2	88	544 140	88 88 46	302 196	88	202.7 100.0	က္လ
Idaho	67.4	13	5.2	46	290	40	197	35	162.3	19
Wyoming Colorado	55.5 52.8	37 39	5.9 14.8	41 24	310 559	38 25	300 290	14 15	105.8 219.2	37
New Mexico	51.3	40	38.0	2	835	10	284	18	143.9	25
Arizona	44.6 65.9	47 16	20.4 5.4	16 44	671 287	18 41	372 220	5 34	252.6 181.7	4 11
Nevada	32.7	50	17.4	18	677	17	417	4	199.2	. is
Pacific	45.5 56.5	(X) 33	31.0 14.0	(X) 26	945 523	(X) 27	399 261	(X) 22	262.6 106.1	(X) 36
Oregon	55.6	36	9.7	32	506	28	288	16	111.9	35
California Alaska	43.0 37.5	48 49	34.3 17.2	3 19	1,090 614	3 21	432 600	3	314.4 229.2	8 (X) 36 35 2 6
Hawaii	56.2	34	63.5	1	242	43	320	11	174.1	14

X Not applicable.

See table 276. Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics.

See table 302. Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation. Based on offenses known to the police.

See table 325. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

See table 346. Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics.

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

						FF	DERAL F	JNDS, ³ 1	992	
REGION, DIVISION,	HAZAF WASTE	SITES, 1	GASOL RAT	ATE INE JAX ES, 192	Defe			State and	d local gov enson	emments
AND STATE		4 2		(per gallon) Total ⁵ Hi		Highwe fun	y trust d ⁶			
	Number	Rank	Cents	Rank	Mit. dol.	Rank	Dollars	Rank	Dollars	Rank
United States	1,224	(X)	(X)	(20)	226,045	(X)	684	(X)	58	(X)
Northeast	376	(X) (X) 38	(X) (X) 19.0	(X)	31,532	(20)	863	88	(NA)	00 (X) 24 37 7
New England Maine	87	(X) 38	19.0	888	13,918 1,927	(X) (X) (X)	855 847	12	(NA) 64	(X) 24
New Hamoshire	17	22	18.6	28	635	42	842	14	52	37
Vermont	8 26	41 14	16.0 21.0	39 14	140 6.664	50 8	882 870	9 11	120 96	12
Rhode Island	12	28	26.0	2	888	38	981	5	117	8
Connecticut Middle Atlantic	15 289	24 (X)	28.0	_α ,	3,684 17,614	17	790 865	16	107 (NA)	00
New York	83	`4	(X) 22.9	8	7,180	(%)	1,065	(X) 3	38	49
New Jersey Pennsylvania	108	1 2	10.5 22.4	47 9	4,824 5,610	14 9	670 691	25 21	52 52	(X) 49 39 38
Michaest	332	_		-	26,324	-	626		(NA)	00
East North Central	220	(X) (X)	83	83	14,775	88 13	617	(X) (X) 31	(NA)	(X) (X) 46
Ohio	33	11 11	21.0	14 43	5,158	13 25	641	31 44	44 70	46 21
Hinois	37	10	15.0 19.0	23	2,551 3,171	25	573 596	39	46	44 48
Michigan	77	5	15.0	43	2,570	24	636	33	42	48
Wisconsin	112	(%)	22.2	11	1,327 11,549	35	624 647	34	56 (NA)	31 (X) 28
Minneeota	42	8	(X) 20.0	(X) 18	1.812	(X) 31	646	88	(NA) 60	28
lowa Missouri	21 23	19 16	20.0 13.0	18 45	653 5,272	40 12	590 674	40 24	85 61	14 26
North Dakota	[2	47	17.0	35	473	43	948	6	177	4
South Dekota Nebraska	10	45 33	18.0 24.6	30	334 969	46 37	845 621	13 35	141 68	6
Kanaas	iŏ	33	18.0	30	2,036	29	545	47	54	23 33
South	281	(X)	83	(20)	89,805	88	633	(X)	(NA)	(X)
South Atlantic Delaware	171	XX XX 20	(X) 19.0	88	55,765 367	<u>α</u>	585 617	XX 36	(NA) 87	(X) (X) 13 34 (X) 47 15 36 42 50 (X) 43 26 35 22
Maryland	10	33	23.5	6	7,147 2,704	7	599	37	54	34
Dist. of Columbia Virginia	22	(X) 18	20.0 17.5	00 34 17	2,704 17,270	(X)	3,314 435	(X) 50	194 43	(2)
West Virginia) 5)	44	20.4	17	285	48	921	8	79	15
North Carolina South Carolina	23 24	16 15	22.3 16.0	10	5,488	10	580	42	45	45
Georgia	13	26	7.5	39 50	3,369 7,949	20 5	664 597	26 i 38	53 49	36 42
Georgia	55 47	. 6	11.8	46	11,186	4	459	49	38	50
East South Central Kentucky	19	(X) 20	(X) 15.4	(X)	12,192 2,225	(X)	747 786	(X) 17	(NA) 47	(X)
Tennessee	14	25 28	20.0	18	2,225 2,226	28 27	726	18	61	26
Alabama	12 2	28 47	18.0 18.2	30 29	4,124 3,617	16 18	676 839	23 15	53 68	35 99
West South Central .	63	(X) 26	(X) 18.7	(X)	21.848	(X)	647	(X) 20	(NA)	7 9
Arkensas	12	28	18.7 20.0	27 18	994 2,549	36 26	705 1,030	20	77	17 19
Oklahome	10	28 33	17.0	35	2,709	23	643	30	58	30 40
Texas	29	13	20.0	18	15,596	3	546	48	50	
West	235 72	88	88	(X) (X) 13	61,102	83	655	器	(NA)	XX XX XX
Mountain	8	41 [21.4	13	13,205 286	47	645 929	(4)	(NA)	(2)
idaho	9)	38	21.0	14	364	45	650	26	103	10
Wyoming Colorado	17	46 22	9.0 22.0	48 12	242 4,622	49 15	1,271 549	2 45	222 71	18
New Mexico Arizona	11	32 33	17.0	35	1,739	32	872	10	101	11
Utah	13	26	18.0 19.0	30	3,502 1,610	19 33	583 575	41 43	49 60	41 29 27 (X) 16 20 32
Nevada	1	50	24.0	4	840	39	504	48	60	27
Pacific	163 50	03	23.0	(2)	47,897 5,436	(X)	659 657	00) 27	(NA) 78	92
Oregon	ادو	36	24.0	4	641	41	688	221	70	20
California	95 7	3 43	17.0 8.0	35 49	37,381 1,546	34	639 1.425	32	55	
Alaska	ź	47	16.0	39	2,893	22	724	19	360 171	1 5
					_,					

Represents zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. See table 375. Source: U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. See table 1015. Source: U.S. Federal Highway Administration. In effect December 31. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. See table 522. See table 473. See table 1014.

State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

		CIVILI	AN LABOR	FORCE,	1 1992 NONFARM EMPLOYMENT, 2 1992					
REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	Employ populati	ment/ on ratio	Fen participa	nale tion rate	Unemployment rate		Services		Manufacturing	
	Ratio	Hank	Rate	Rank	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank
United States	61.4	(X)	57.8	(X)	7.4	(X)	26.7	(X)	16.8	(X)
Northeast	59.6	(X)	56.2	(X) (X)	8.1	88	29.6	(X) (X) 27	16.1	(X) 20
New England	63.7 63.7	(X) 24	61.8 61.7	(X) 18	8.0 7.1	(X)	29.9 25.2	(2)	18.3 18.0	20
New Hampshire	66.6	8	64.9	4	7.5	12	26.6	18	20.0	13
Vermont	66.4 61.8	10 32	66.0 60.0	1 25	6.6 8.5	28 6	27.7 32.6	12	17.7 16.6	21 24
Rhode Island	62.1	30	60.6	23	8.9	4	30.2	5	21.4	11
Connecticut	66.0 58.1	14 (X)	63.8 54.3	8 (X)	7,5 8,1	12 (X)	27.6 29.5	14 (X)	20.1 15.3	12
New York	56.5	49	52.8	48	8.5	6	30.2	5	13.1	(X) 36
New Jersey	60.8 58.8	35 42	57.0	35 42	8.4 7.5	8	28.2 29.3	9	15.3 18.7	30 16
Pennsylvania	63.7		54.8 59.9		6.5	12	25.2		20.0	
Midwest	62.2	(X) (X) 34	59.9	(X) (X) 34	7.3	(X) 21	25.0	88 24	21.4	(X) 10
Ohio	61.1	34	57.1	34	7.2	21	25.5	24	21.7	ÌÓ
Indiana	62.0 63.1	31 27	57.5 59.8	33 27	6.5 7.5	31 12	21.7 26.7	45 16	24.7 17.7	3 21
Michigan	59.7	38	56.8	36	8.8	5	24.8	30	22.9	8
Wisconsin	67.7	.5	64.8 62.8	5.	5.1 4.8	42	24.3 25.5	35	23.2 16.7	.6
Minnesota	67.1 68.9 i	(2)	65.7	(X) 2	5.1	(X) 42	20.5 27.1	(X) 15	18.1	(X) 19
lowa	68.2	3	63.5	9	4.6	46	24.5	33	18.4	17
Missourl	64.4 64.4	19 19	60.0 60.1	25 24	5.7 4.9	38 44	25.9 26.7	21 16	17.7 6.5	21 47
South Dakota	67.3	6	62.4	15	3.1	49	25.4	25	12.1	38
Nebraska	68.9 68.0	1 4	64.4 62.8	7 12	3.0 4.2	50 48	24.8 23.2	30 39	13.4 16.3	34 25
Kansas	60.8		57.3		7.2		25.2		16.1	
South	61.2	(X) (X) 17	58.4	(%)	7.1	(X) (X)	26.5	(X) (X) 28	15.3	(X) (X) 14
Delaware	65.5		62.3	16	5.3 6.6	41 28	25.0 30.3	28	19.8 8.8	14 43
Maryland Dist. of Columbia	66.4 60.8	10	64.8 61.7		8.4	(8)	37.8	(X) 18	2.1	(X) 31
Virginia	66.4	(X) 10	63.0	(X) 10	6.4		26.6	18	14.4	31 37
West Virginia North Carolina	48.3 64.0	50 22	43.7 60.8	50 21	11.3 5.9	1 36	24.7 20.4	32 48	12.8 26.6	1
South Carolina)	62.3	29	58.8	31	6.2	35	20.2	49	24.3	5
Georgia	61.5 56.8	33 47	57.9 54.8	32 42	6.9 8.2	24 9	22.5 31.6	41 3	18.2 9.0	18 42
East South Central	58.0	(X)	53.9	00	7.0	(X) 24	22.1	(X) 39	22.5	(X) 15
Kentucky Tennessee	57.6 59.4	44 40	52.8 55.6	48 38	6.9 6.4	24 33	23.2 24.0	39 37	19.0 23.0	15 7
Alabama	57.5	45	53.4	45	7.3	20	20.6	46	22.8	9
Mississippi, ,	56.6	48	53.1	46	8.1 7.4	10	18.4 24.7	50 (X)	26.1 14.0	(X)
West South Central Arkansas	61.8 58.9	(X)	57.4 55.4	(X) 40	7.2	(X) 21	21.8	44	24.6	4
Louisiana	56.9	46	53.1	46	8.1	10 38	24.3	35 38	11.4 13.5	40 33
Oklahoma	60.0 63.7	37 24	55.5 59.2	39 29	5.7 7.5	12	23.7 25.4	36 25	13.3	35
West	61.5		57.6		8.1		27.7		13.8	
Mountain	63.0	(X) (X) 22	59.1	(%)	6.4	(X) (X) 27	28.4	(X) (X) 21	10.3	8
Montana	64.0 64.2	22 21	63.0 59.2	10 29	6.7 6.5	27 31	25.9 21.9	21 42	7.3 15.9	44 27
Wyoming	66.6	. 8	62.5	14	5.6	40	20.5	47	4.4	48
Colorado	65.9 59.5	15 39	62.6 53.6	13 44	5.9 6.8	36 26	27.7 26.6	12 18	11.6 6.7	39 46
Arizona	58.3	43	55.1	41	7.4	19	28.0	11	11.3	41
Utah	67.0 65.2	7	61.0 61.7	20 18	4.9 6.6	44 28	25.7 44.3	23	13.8 4.1	32 49
Nevada	61.0	18 (X)	57.1	(X)	8.6	(8)	27.4	(xo	15.1	(X) 26
Washington J	63.4	(X) 26	60.7	(X) 22	7.5	(X)	25.0	(X) 28	15.6	28 25
Oregon	62.5 60.2	28 36	59.3 56.0	28 37	7.5 9.1	12 2	24.4 28.2	34 9	16.3 15.6	25 28
Alaska	66.1	13	65.7	2	9.1	2	21.9	42	7.3	44
Hawali	65.7	16	61.9	17	4.5	47	29.9	7	3.7	50

X Not applicable. See table 626. Source; U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Statistics. Statistics.

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

		MEDIAN I	OUSEHO	PERSONS BELOW POVERTY, 2 1969						
REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	All ra	1088	White		Black		All races		White	
	Dollars	Rank	Dollars	Rank	Dollers	Rank	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank
United States	30,056	(X)	31,435	(X)	19,758	(X)	13.1	(X)	9.8	(х
Northeast	33,825 36,241	888	35,461 36,990	88 88	24,308	83	10.6	88	7.7	(X (X
Maine	27.854	₩.	27,901	(X)	26,324 26,250	(X)	8.5 10.8	(X) 35	6.9 10.7	(X
New Hamoshire l	36,329	7	36,379	9	31,657	ı	6.4	50	6.3	115 44
Vermont	29,792	19	29,852	25	28,625	5	9.9	41	9.7	44 44 50 (X) 34
Massachusetts Rhode Island	36,952	6	38,083	5	25,402	10	8.9	44	7.0	44
Connecticut	32,181 41,721	13 1	33,103 43,407	13 2	20,377 28,011	22 6	9.6	42	8.0	4
Middle Atlantic l	32,869	(x)	34,814	က်	24,035	ကိ	6.8 11.3	49	4.6 8.0	2
New York	32,966	11	35,811	111	24,089	12	13.0	(X) 20	8.7	12
New Jersey	40,927	3	42,740	3	29,145	4	7.6	48	5.0	4
Pennsylvania	29,069	22	30,065	22	20,064	24	11.1	32	8.8	32
Midwest	29,334	83	30,355	XX 23	19,012	(X) (X) 37	12.0	8888 888	9.4	(X (X 22
Ohio	30,319 28,706	25	31,448 30,026	(2)	19,176	(X)	12.0	(2)	9.0	(X
Indiana	28,797	24	29,588	27	17,716 19.101	37 27	12.5 10.7	23	10.0 9.0	22
Illinoie i	32,252	12	34,358	12	20,990	19	11.9	26	7.8	3° 42
Michigan	31,020	15	32,463	14	18,851	29	13.1	19	9.4	2
Wisconsin	29,442	21	30,216	20	16,189	42	10.7	36	8.3	27
West North Central . Minnesota ,	27,128 30,909	(X) 17	27,709 31,322	(X) 18	18,244	(X)	12.0	(X) 38	10.3	(X
lowa	26,229	36	26,427	39	18,878 16,010	28 43	10.2 11.5	38 29	8.7	34
Missouri	26,362	34	27,179	35	18,374	33	13.3	17	10.8 11.2	16 17
North Dakota	23,213	43	23,634	45	21,066	18	14.4	16	12.8	ić
South Dakota	22,503	46	23,220	47	20,890	20	15.9	111	12.6	- 1
Nebraska	26,016 27,291	37 29	26,435	38	17,038	38	11.1	32	9.9	24
			28,036	31	18,422	32	11.5	29	9.9	24
South	26,832 29,281	88	29,185 31,325	83	17,620 20,333	83	15.7 12.7	8	11.3	(X) (X) 47
Delaware	34,875	9	36,660	\^i	24,286	딲	8.7	45	8.9 5.7	(A)
Maryland	39,386	. 4	41,964	4	30,746	3	8.3	46	5.3	48
Dist. of Columbia Virginia	30,727	(X)	45,991	(X) 10	24,576	(X) 15	16.9	(X)	8.2	(X)
West Virginia	33,328 20,795	10 49	36,039 21,034	10 50	21,987 13,174	15 47	10.2	36	7.4	
North Carolina	26,647	33	29,300	28	17.979	35	19.7 13.0	20	19.1 8.6	36
South Carolina	26,256	35	30.118	21	16,555	40	15.4	14	8.5	37
Georgia	29,021	23	32,445	15	18,689	30	14.7	15	8.8	32
Florida	27,483 23,098	28	28,981	30	18,055	34	12.7	22	9.4	27
Kentucky	22,534	(X) 45	25,424 23,202	(20)	13,917 14,871	(X)	18.8 19.0	(X)	13.9	Ŕ
Tennessee	24.807	39	26,244	40	16,432	41	15.7	12	17.8 12.5	12
Alabama	23,597	41	26,792	36	13,997	46	18.3	7	11.7	14
Mississippi	20,136	50	24,940	43	11.625	50	25.2	- 1	13.2	8
Arkansas	25,267 21,147	(X) 48	27,570 22,550	(X) 49	15,279	(X) 48	18.9	(X) 5	13.9	(X)
Louisiana	21,949	47	26,436	37	12,128 12,029	48	19.1 23.6	5	14.5	4
Oklahoma , ,	23,577	42	24,851	44	15.725	44	16.7	2	13.4 13.7	8 7
Texas	27,016	32	29,728	26	17,853	36	18.1	š i	13.9	6
Vest	32,270	(8)	33,359	00	25,229	(X)	12.6	00	9.9	_
Mountain	27,742	(X)	28,921	88 88 46	21,256	(X) (X) 23	14.0	(X) (X)	11.3	(X) (X)
Montana	22,988 25,257	44	23,524	46	20,364	23	16.1	10	14.0	Š
Idaho	25,257	38 31	25,567 27,600	42 33	21,900	16	13.3	17	12.2	13
Colorado	30,140	18	31,024	19	16,708 21,676	39 17	11.9	26	10.7	19
New Mexico	24,087	40	25.872	41	19,561	26	11,7 20.6	28	10.0 16.1	22
Arizona	27,540	27	29.245	29	20,564	21 25	15.7	12	11.3	16
Utah	29,470	20	29,999	24	19,878		11.4	31	10.2	21
Nevada	31,011 34,428	16 (X)	31,813	16	22,528	14	10.2	38	8.4	38
Washington	31,183	[2]	35,710 31,685	93	25,884 24,066	(2)	12.1 10.9	(X) 34	9.3	(X) 27
Oregon	27,250	30	27,574	34	18,432	31	10.9	34 25	9.4 11.4	27 15
California	35,798	8	37,724	6	26,079	9	12.5	23	9.1	30
Alaska Hawaii	41,408 38,829	3	44,998	- 11	31,474	2 7	9.0	43	6.1	46
			37,406	71	27.215		8.3	46	7.9	41

X Not applicable.

See table 719. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

See table 741. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Secause of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	BLACK PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL, 1 1989		SOCIAL SECURITY RECIPIENTS, ² 1991		PUBLIC AID RECIPIENTS, 3 1901		VOTING-AGE POPULATION CASTING VOTES FOR PRESIDENT, ⁴ 1992		FARM LAND, PERCENT INCREASE IN AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE, 1990-92	
	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank	Percent	Renk
United States	29.5	(X)	15.7	(20)	7.0	(X)	55.2	(20)	2.5	(X)
Northeast	24.3	(X) (X) 42	16.8	(20)	7.0	88 88 12	55.6	88	(NA)	. 8
New England	21.6 20.0	23	16.5 17.7	ρχ	6.3 7.3	(3)	62.6 72.0	1 14	(NA) -8.6	41
New Hampshire	12.6	48	15.1	37	2.9	49	63.1	15	-8.6	41
Vermont	21.0 23.0	41 35	15.9 16.5	29 22	6.6 7.0	18 15	67.5 60.2	5 22	8.6 8.6	41 41
Rhode Island	25.8	30	18.3	7	7.3	12	58.4	27	-8.6	41
Connecticut Middle Atlantic	19.8 24.7	43 00	16.2 16.9	25	5.5 7.2	31 (2) 7	63.8 53.1	13 (X)	-8.6 (NA)	41 (X)
New York	25.0	(X) 32	15.9	(X) 29	8.3		50.9	41	(NA) 7.9	(X) 11 22
New Jersey Pennsylvania	19.3 29.0	45 25	16.0 18.9	28 4	5.8 6.4	25 21	56.3 54.3	28 32	3.0 0.7	22 29
Midwest	32.2	(X)	16.5	(X)	6.7	00	62.1	00	(NA)	
East North Central	32.4 32.3	(X) (X) 13	16.2	(X) (X) 24	7.4 7.8	(X) (X) 10	80.7 60.6	80 80 21	(NA)	(X) (X) 19
Ohio	29.0	13 25	16.7 16.4	24	4.3	10 42	55.2	29	3.8 4.7	16
litinois	31.1	16	15.4	35	4.3 7.5	11	58.9	26 20	8.0	10 6
Michigan	33.7 40.8	11	16.2 17.2	25 16	8.8 6.7	6 16	61.7 69.0	4	10.0 8.3	9
West North Central .	31.0	(X)	17.1	(X) 36	5.0	(X) 35	65.5	(X)	(NA)	00
Minnesota	36.8 37.1	6	15.3 18.9	36	5.0 4.7	35	71.6 65.3	10	8.5 6.9	12
Missouri	29.9	23	17.9	8	6.2	24	62.0 67.3	19	1.5	26 15
North Dakota South Dakota	15.5 19.6	47 44	17.6 18.5	13 6	3.8 4.4	46 41	67.0	6 7	5.4 11.0	5
Nebraska	31.1	16	17.1	17	3.9	45	63.2	14	3.4	21 16
Kansas	30.0 31.6	22	16.61 16.1	21	4.2 6.6	44	63.0 51.4	16	4.7 (NA)	
South	[26.7 [(X) (X) 39	16.5	888	6.1	(X) (X) 37	50.1	(X) (X) 29	(NA)	(X) (X) 38
Delaware Maryland	22.0 16.6	39 46	15.9 12.9	29	4.7 5.6	37	55.2 53.4	29 36	-5.9 -6.8	38 39
Dist. of Columbia .	20.2	(X) 38	13.1	46 (X)	12.3	(X) 43	49.6	(X) 37	(X) -10.1	(X) 47
Virginia	22.4 36.0	38 8	13.6 20.7	43	4.3 8.9	43 5	52.8 50.6	37 42	-10.1 17.2	47
North Carolina	27.1	29	16.5	22	6.5	19	50.1	44	0.1	3 30
South Carolina Georgia	31.4 30.3	15 21	15.7 13.7	32 42	6.3 7.9	23 9	45.0 46.9	49 48	2.4 -10.8	24 48
Florida	31.5	14	20.6	2	5.3	33	50.2	43	-1.1	33
East South Central Kentucky	38.8 35.2	(%)	17.5 17.7	(X)	8.5 9.1	(2)	53.5 53.7	(X) 35	(NA) 1.2	(X)
Tennessee	32.4	12	17.1	17	7.9	Ŕ	52.4	39	-1.1	33 (X) 26 33
Alabama	37.7 46.4	5 1	17.7 17.7	9	6.6	17	55.2 52.8	29 37	-0.8 j	32 27
West South Central	37.2	(X)	14.5	(2)	6.5	(X) 20	52.4	(X)	(NA)	32 27 (X) 36 33
Arkansas Louisiana	43.0 45.7	3 2	19.9 15.6	3 33	6.4 9.7	20 3	53.8 59.8	34 24	-3.5 -1.1	36 33
Oklahoma	34.6	10	17.0	19	5.8	26	59.7	25	-0.6	31 37
Texas	31.0	18	13.0	45	5.8	27	49.1	46	-5.8	
West	21.7 25.4	(X) (X) 18	13.3 14.3	(X) (X) 13	7.9 4.7	(X) (X) 29 50	53.5 58.8	88	(NA)	(X) 13
Montana	31.0	18	17.6	13	5.7	29	70.1	3	(NA) 5.9	13
Idaho	22.8 25.2	36 31	15.5 13.9	34 40	2.8 4.7	50 39	65.2 62.3	11 18	3.9 -7.1	18 40
Colorado	23.9	33	12.8	47	4.4	40	62.7	17	2.6	23
New Mexico Arizona	27.8 27.5	27 28	14.7 16.2	38 25	7.0 5.4	14 32	51.6 54.1	40 33	21.9 14.9	1
Utah	30.5	20	11.2	49	3.5	47	65.1	12	9.2	7
Nevada	23.3 21.1	34 (X)	13.9 12.9	40 (X)	3.0 9.1	48 (X)	50.0 51.7	45 (X)	19.2 (NA)	00
Washington	22.8	(X) 36	14.5	(X)	6.4	(X) 22	59.9	(X) 23	(NA) 1.7	25
Oregon	29.8 21.1	24 40	17.4 12.3	15 48	4.9 10.1	36 2	65.7 49.1	8 46	5.6 3.6	85 14 88 88
Alaska	10.4	49	6.1	50	5.8	28	65.4	9	(NA) (NA)	įχ̈́
Hawaii	8.8	50	13.3	44	5.3	33	41.9	50	(NA)	(X)

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ See table 741. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. ² See table 590. Source: U.S. Social Security Administration. ³ See table 606. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. Recipients of Aid to Families with Dependent Children plus Supplemental Security Income as percent of resident population. ⁴ See table 457. Data compiled by U.S. Bureau of the Census. ⁵ See table 1102. Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture.

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

		HOUSING	3 UNITS 1		MC	OTOR VEH	91	ENERGY		
REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	Built be 1960 ar	etween nd 1990	With no t	elephone, 90	Deaths per 100 million vehicle miles 2		Miles of travel per mile of road		EXPENDITURES PER PERSON, 4	
	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank	Rate	Rank	Number (1,000)	Hank	Dollars	Rank
United States	20.7	(X)	5.2	(X)	2.0	(X)	559	(X)	1,900	(%)
Northeast	(NA)	(X) (X) 27	(NA)	(X) (X)	(NA)	(20)	(%)	(X)	1,764	
Maine	(NA) 20.7	(%)	(NA) 3.7	(X) 34	(NA) 1.7	(X) 38	(X) 539	(X)	1,806	(X) (X) 11
New Hamoshire	27.7	9	3.4	391	1.5	44	662	25 17	2,076 1,777	38
Vermont	22.4 13.8	21 43	4.5 2.1	29 50	1.9	24 49	419	31	1,876	29
Rhode Island	15.1	38	3.1	41	1.2 1.3	48	1,369 1,192	5	1,755 1,581	41 49
Connecticut Middle Atlantic	15.7 (NA)	37	2.6 (NA)	47	1.2	49	1,331	6	1.865	31 (X) 50
New York	9.4	(X) 50 39	5.0	(X) 25	(NA) 1.9	(X) 24	(X) 970	(X) 10	1,750 1,531	įχ
New Jersey Pennsylvania	14.8 12.4	39 46	3.1 2.6	43 48	1.4	46 24	1,744 746	13	2,071 1,872	13 30
Aidwest	(NA)	00	(NA)	00	(NA)	cα			1,913	
East North Central Ohio	(NA) 12.2	89 87	(NA)	88	(NA)	(X) 31	(%)	(X)	1,919	(X) (X) 25 6
Indiana	14.5	41	4.7 5.9	26 18	1.8 1.9	31 24	816 590	12 20	1,945 2,204	25
Illinois	11.7	48	4.6	27	1.9	24	628	19	1.963	24
Michigan	13.6 14.5	44	4.1 2.8	32 45	1.7	38	694	14	1,806	36
West North Central . i	(NA)	42 (X) 29	(NA)	(X)	1.8 (NA)	31	413 (X)	32	1,654 1,898	24 36 43 (X) 42
Minnesota	18.5 10.0	29 49	2.4		1.4	(X) 46	304	(X) 37	1,717	42
Missourt	18.3	30	3.4 5.2	38 24	2.1 2.0	17 18	204 421	43 30	1,860 1,850	30
North Dakota	16.6	36	3.5	36	1.6	41	68	50	2,475	33 5 26
South Dakota	14.8 12.9	40 45	6.0 3.6	17 35	2.0	18 18	81	49	1.938	26
Kansas	16.9	34	4.4	30	1.8	31	152 174	47 44	1,981 2,146	20 8
South	(NA)	83	(NA)	88	(NA)	200			2.075	
South Atlantic Delaware	(NA) 24.3	(X)	(NA) 3.1	(X) 42	(NA)	(0)	1,120	8	1,813	83
Maryland	21.6	24	3.1	40	1.6	41 31	1,120	8	2,138 1,654	9
Dist. of Columbia . Virginia	5.5 26.3	<u>(X)</u>	4.2	(X) 21	1.9	(X)	3,430	(X)	1,787	43 (X) 34
West Virginia North Carolina	17.7	11 32	5.4 10.3	21	1.6 2.7	41 6	899 458	11 29	1,827 2.185	34
North Carolina	28.6	8	7.1	15	2.2	14	683	15	1,899	7 28
South Carolina Georgia	29.0 32.1	7	9.1 8.3	13	2.6 1.9	. 8	538	26	1.977	21
Florida	35.0	4	5.3	23	2.3	24 12	1.041	16	1,990 1,620	18 46
East South Central Kentucky	(NA) 20.0	(X) 28	(NA)	ρ	(NA)	00	(X) 503	(X)	2,002	(X) 19
Tennessee	24.2	15	10.2 7.1	14	2.5 2.4	10	503 556	27 23	1,987 1,993	19
Alabama , , ,	23.5	18	8.7	8	2.0	18	472	28	2.076	16 11
Mississippi West South Central	24.1 (NA)	17	12.6 (NA)	21	2.9 (NA)		341	35	1.928	27
Arkansas	24.2	(X) 16	10.9	(20)	2.9	역	(X) 285	(X)	2,545 2.014	(X) 15
Louislana Oklahoma	22.1 22.1	23	8.3 8.8	12	2.2	14	588	21	3.235	3
Texas	29.7	6	8.6	9	2.0 1.9	18 24	306 540	36 24	1,992 2,549	17 4
Vest	(NA)	- col	(NA)		(NA)			00	1,734	
Mountain	(NA)	88	(NA)	88 16	(NA)	88	88	(X) 48	1,829	(X) (X)
Montana	17.5 18.0	33 31	6.9 5.8	16 19	2.4 2.7	10	117	48	2.111	10
Wyoming,	21.4	25	5.6	20	2.2	14	166 154	45 46	1,810 3,371	35
Colorado	24.7 27.5	12 10	4.2 12.4	31	2.0	18	356	34	1,592	2 48
Arizona	37.8	3	8.5	10	2.9 2.3	12	300 635	38 18	1,966 1,786	23
Utah	24.4	13	4.0	33	1.8	31	358	33	1,599	37 47
Nevada	40.1 (NA)	00	(NA)	22	2.9 (NA)	, 1 (x)	228	421	2,017	14
washington	23.1	(X)	3.5	(X) 37	1.5	(X)	(X) 581	(X) 22	1,700 1,759	(X) 40
Oregon	16.6 22.9	35	4.5	28	1.8	31	268	41	1.765	39
Alaska	38.0	20	3.0 8.3	44	1.8 2.9	31	1,554 287	39	1,634 3,869	45
Hawaii	20.8	26	2.6	46	1.7	38	2,036	39	1,973	1 22
NA Not eveilable V	****	-bis 1 -							1,07.0	

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ See table 1240, Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. ² See table 1028. Source: National Safety Council, Itasca, IL (copyright). ³ See table 1018. Source: U.S. Federal Highway Administration. ⁴ See table 336. Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration.

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

	5000	IE00		U SEACTL	RING, ² 11	201	RETAIL SALES		U.S. EXPORTS BY	
REGION, DIVISION,	BUSINESS FAILURE RATE PER 10,000 CONCERNS, 1 1992				Value of		PER HOUSEHOLD, PERCENT INCREASE, ³		STATE OF ORIGIN, 4 1992	
AND STATE			Value added		shipn	nents	1990-91			
ļ	Rate	Rank	Bil. dol.	Rank	Bil. dol.	Rank	Percent	Rank	Mil. dol.	Rank
United States	110	(X)	1,314	(X)	2,826	(X)	-0.2	(20)	379,263	(X)
Northeast	(NA) 117	(X) (X) 26	269 78	(X) (X) 38	507 139	88	-1.9 -1.8	(X) (X) 46	61,332 19,420	(X) (X) 42
New England	90	26	5	38	12	38 40	-3.8 -8.6	46 50	902 917	42 41
New Hampshire Vermont	146 94	4 23	6 3	37 43	10	43	-2.4	40	1,314	38
Massachusetts	135	5	34 5	13 39	62 10	17 41	2.7 -7.9	9 49	10,400 859	10 43
Rhode Island	133 86	6 30	24	20	40	25	-4.5	47	5,028	43 21 (X)
Middle Atlantic	112	(X) 10	191 82	(x)	368 148	(X)	-1.9 -1.8	(X) 38	41,912 22,628	\^4
New York	117 103	20	44	9	86	10	-0.7	30	8,955	14 12
Pennsylvania	109	14	65	6		7	-3.0	43	10,329 80,959	
Midwest	(NA) 79	(X) (X) 34	393 292	(X) (X) 3	877 647	(8)	1.7 1.3	88	64,368	(X) (X)
East North Central Ohio	82	34	79	3	175	3	3.7	Š	16,306	` 6 17
Indiana	93 74	25 39	44 70	10		4	1.1	18	15,328	8
Illinois Michigan	77	36	63	7	143	6		31 45		5 16
Wisconsin	73 84	41	36 101	12		i (x)) (X)	16,591	(X) 18
Minnesota	87	(X) 27 50	25	(X) 18 25	53 45	21 24	4.3	3	6,137 2,476	32
lowa	109	14	19 32	16	66	15	0.3	26	3,664	25 47
North Dakota	55	46	; 1	48				3	232	49
South Dakota Nebraska	63 94	23	8	34	21	34	3.1	و. ا	1,233	39 31
Kansas	99	22						10		
South	(NA)	(X)	423 208	(X)	955 425	(X	-0.7 -1.0	(X (X 3:	53,939 1,508	(X) (X) 36
Delaware	87 111		15	26	12	1 30) -2.6	4	3,879	24
Maryland	64	(X		(X	62	:I (X	-4.1 -4.8	(X 44	344 9,784	(X) 13
Virginia	116 85	32	33		3 12	⊵ 36	0.4	29	1,746	35
North Carolina	77	36	60	۱ E	118			33	2 10,374 1 4,222	11 23
South Carolina Georgia	169			11	ı 83	3 11	i -1.4	3	7,652	15
Florida	130) T	7 29	17	7 59 3 203	15	1.9	1:00	2 14,431) 14,396	
East South Central Kentucky	104	(X	24	21	í 54	1 20) (Z)	(X	4 3,648	
Tennessee	120) !		15					7 3,629	27
Alabama	70	1 4	2 13	₃ 30	ol 3	1 2	7 -1.4	ւ 3	5 1,963 63,014	
West South Central .	103		124		327	1 2	Š 0.4	2	1,324	37
Louisiana	74	ւ∣ 3։	9 22	∑ 23	3 6	3 1º			7 16,151 9 1,987	33
Oklahoma			8 12 8 78	3	4 20		Ž 3.3	i	6 43,553	2
West	, (NA		229		9 48		3 -1.5 0.4	8	0 105,622 0 12,983	
Mountain	110	[] 4	8 '	ا ۱	، او	4 4	6 1.8	i (e	3 268 6 1,076	48
Idaho	. 7	7 3		1 4	2 1	0 3 3 5			7 366	45
Wyoming Colorado New Mexico	114	4 1.	2 14	4 2	8 2	7 3	2 1.8	3 1	4 2,594 0 356	30
New Mexico	16		2 1 3 1	4 4	3 2		3 0.5	5 2	2 5,109	20
Arizona	. 8	2 3	4 1	7 3	5 1	4 3	5 -2.0 9 -2.2	3 4	2 2,706 9 507) AA
Nevada	. 10	B 1		1 4			Ō -2.	1 0	0 92,639) (X
Pacific	. 10	4 i	š 2:	5\ `1	9 6	ál ì	4 1.		9 28,04	22
Oregon	, 10		1 14	5	1 29	0	1 -3.	2 a	4 56,30	7 1
Alaska	. 5	ĭ 4	8	il 4			7 -1. 5 -0.		4 3,199 8 200	
Hawaii	. 8	/L .2	7	·	ات	<u> </u>	<u> </u>			

NA Not available. X Not applicable. Z Less than .05 percent.

See table 882, Source: Dun & Bradstreet Corporation, New York, NY (copyright).

See table 1258. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

See table 1317. Source: Market Statistics, New York, NY (copyright).

See table 1345. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Telephone Contacts List

To help Abstract users find more data and information about statistical publications, we are issuing this list of contacts for Federal agencies with major statistical programs. The intent is to give a single, first-contact point-of-entry for users of statistics. These agencies will provide general information on their statistical programs and publications, as well as specific information on how to order their publications.

Executive Office of the President

Office of Management and Budget Administrator Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs Office of Management and Budget Washington, DC 20503 Information: 202-395-3000

Economic Research Service

Department of Agriculture

Information Division Economic Research Service U.S. Department of Agriculture Room 208 1301 New York Ave., N.W. Washington, DC 20005-4788

Publications: 202-395-7332

Information and Publications: 202-219-0515

National Agricultural Statistics Service National Agricultural Statistics Service U.S. Department of Agriculture 14th St. and Independence Ave., S.W. Washington, DC 20250 Information and Publications: 202-720-4020

Department of Commerce

U.S. Department of Commerce Room 5058 Main Commerce 14th St. and Constitution Ave., N.W. Washington, DC 20230 Newsroom: 202-482-4901

Bureau of the Census

Customer Services Branch Data User Services Division Bureau of the Census U.S. Department of Commerce Washington, DC 20233

Information and Publications: 301-763-4100

Bureau of Economic Analysis

Current Business Analysis Division, BE-53 Bureau of Economic Analysis U.S. Department of Commerce Washington, DC 20230 Information and Publications: 202-606-9900

Department of Commerce -- Con.

International Trade Administration

Trade Statistics Division Office of Trade and Investment Analysis International Trade Administration Room 2814 B U.S. Department of Commerce Washington, DC 20230

Information and Publications: 202-482-4211

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Library

U.S. Department of Commerce 1315 East-West Highway

2nd Floor

Silver Spring MD 20910 Library: 301-713-2600

Department of Defense

Department of Defense

Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense (Public Affairs)

Attention: Directorate for Public Correspondence

The Pentagon, 2E777 Washington, DC 20301-1400 Information: 703-697-5737

Department of Education

Office of Information Services Statistical Information Office U.S. Department of Education 555 New Jersey Ave., N.W. Washington, DC 20208-5641 Information and Publications: 202-219-1651; 1-800-424-1616

Department of Energy

Energy Information Administration Office of Energy Information Services **Energy Information Administration** U.S. Department of Energy Washington, DC 20585 Information and Publications: 202-586-8800

Department of Health and Human Services

Health Resources and Services Administration

Administrator for Health Resources and Services

Health Resources and Services

Administration

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

5600 Fishers Lane

42 Parklawn Building 14-05

Rockville, MD 20857

Publications: 301-443-2086

Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

5600 Fishers Lane

Room 12C15

Rockville, MD 20857

Information: 301-443-3783

Publications: 301-468-2600

Centers for Disease Control

Office of Information

Centers for Disease Control

21600 Clifton Road, N.E.

Atlanta, GA 30333

Public Inquiries: 404-639-3534

Health Care Financing Administration

Office of Public Affairs

Health Care Financing Administration

U.S. Department of Health and Human

Services

Room 428H, Humphrey Building

200 Independence Ave., S.W.

Washington, DC 20201

Information: 202-690-6145

National Center for Health Statistics

Scientific and Technical Information Branch National Center for Health Statistics

U.S. Department of Health and Human

Services

6525 Belcrest Rd. Rm. 1064

Hyattsville, MD 20782

Information and Publications: 301-436-8500

Social Security Administration

Publications Staff

Office of Research and Statistics

Social Security Administration

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

Van Ness Centre, Room 209

4301 Connecticut Ave., N.W.

Washington, DC 20008

Information and Publications: 202-282-7138

Department of Housing and Urban Development

Assistant Secretary for Community Planning and Development

Office of the Assistant Secretary for Community Planning and Development

U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development

451 7th St., S.W.

Washington, DC 20410-0555 Information: 202-708-2690

Publications: 301-251-5154

Department of the Interior

Bureau of Mines

Office of Public Information

Bureau of Mines

U.S. Department of the Interior

810 7th St., N.W.

Washington, DC 20241

Information: 202-501-9649

Publications: 202-501-9757

Geological Survey

Public Inquiries Office

Geological Survey

U.S. Department of the Interior

507 National Center

Reston, VA 22092

Information and Publications: 703-648-6892

Department of Justice

Bureau of Justice Statistics

Statistics Division

Bureau of Justice Statistics

U.S. Department of Justice

633 Indiana Ave., N.W.

Washington, DC 20531

Information and Publications: 202-307-6100

National Criminal Justice Reference Service

Box 6000

Rockville, MD 20850

Information and Publications: 301-251-5500

Publications: 1-800-732-3277

Federal Bureau of Investigation

National Crime Information Center

Federal Bureau of Investigation

U.S. Department of Justice

9th St. and Pennsylvania Ave., N.W.

Washington, DC 20535

Information and Publications: 202-324-3691

Publications: 202-324-5343

Immigration and Naturalization Service

Statistics Branch

Immigration and Naturalization Service

U.S. Department of Justice

425 I St., N.W.

Washington, DC 20536

Attention: Tariff Rm. 235

Information and Publications: 202-376-3066

Department of Labor

Bureau of Labor Statistics

Office of Publications and Information

Services

Bureau of Labor Statistics

U.S. Department of Labor

441 G St., N.W., Room 2831A

Washington, DC 20212

Information and Publications: 202-606-7828

Employment and Training Administration

Office of Public Information

Employment and Training Administration

U.S. Department of Labor

200 Constitution Ave., N.W., Room N4700

Washington, DC 20210

Information and Publications: 202-219-6871

Department of Transportation

Federal Aviation Administration

Public Inquiry Center

APA 200

Federal Aviation Administration

U.S. Department of Transportation

800 Independence Ave., S.W.

Washington, DC 20591

Information and Publications: 202-267-3484

Federal Highway Administration

Office of Public Affairs

Federal Highway Administration

U.S. Department of Transportation

400 7th St., S.W.

Washington, DC 20590

Information and Publications: 202-366-0660

National Highway Traffic Safety Administration

Office of Public Affairs

National Highway Traffic Safety

Administration

U.S. Department of Transportation

400 7th St., S.W.

Washington, DC 20590

Information: 202-366-0123

Publications: 202-366-2588

Department of the Treasury

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