

110th Edition

Statistical Abstract of the United States 1990



The National Data Book



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110th Annual Edition

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Preface

The *Statistical Abstract of the United States*, published since 1878, is the standard summary of statistics on the social, political, and economic organization of the United States. It is designed to serve as a convenient volume for statistical reference and as a guide to other statistical publications and sources. The latter function is served by the introductory text to each section, the source note appearing below each table, and Appendix I, which comprises the Guide to Sources of Statistics, the Guide to State Statistical Abstracts and the Guide to Foreign Statistical Abstracts.

This volume includes a selection of data from many statistical publications, both governmental and private. Publications cited as sources usually contain additional statistical detail and more comprehensive discussions of definitions and concepts than can be presented here. Data not available in publications issued by the contributing agency but obtained from unpublished records are identified in the source notes as "unpublished data." More information on the subjects covered in tables so noted may generally be obtained from the source.

Except as indicated, figures are for the United States as presently constituted. Although emphasis in the *Statistical Abstract* is given primarily to national data, many tables present data for regions and individual States and a smaller number for metropolitan areas and cities. Appendix II, Metropolitan Area Concepts and Components, presents explanatory text, a complete current listing and population data for metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's) the primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's), and the consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSA's). Table 36 in section 1 presents selected population characteristics and number of households for MSA's with population of 250,000 or more. Statistics for the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and for outlying areas of the United States are included in many State tables and are supplemented by information in section 30. Additional information for States, cities, counties, metropolitan areas, and other small units, as well as more historical data, are available in various supplements to the *Abstract* (see inside back cover).

USA Statistics in Brief, 1990, the pocket-size loose insert in front of the book, is available separately. Price and ordering information can be obtained from U.S. Bureau of the Census, Customer Services, Washington, DC 20233 (telephone (301) 763-4100). A 25 percent discount will be allowed on orders of 100 copies or more sent to the same address.

Changes in this edition.—Subject matter content changes include presentation of data from the 1987 Economic Censuses where available and the 1987 Census of Agriculture. We will continue to expand our statistical series in these areas in the 1991 edition. Among the other areas for which we have introduced new material are deaths from AIDS, registered nurses, school enrollment projections by State, pet ownership, finances of Political Action Committees, child care, employment projections, cost of living indexes, the financial condition of insured commercial banks, employee drug testing, mergers and acquisitions, airline on-time arrivals and departures, and corporate farming.

A special feature has been introduced which organizes in one area summary data available on the growth of computer technology in the office environment (see page 943).

We have briefly reviewed the comments sent to us as a result of the user questionnaire in our last edition and are incorporating several modifications to our presentation as a result of user suggestions. We have restyled the Table of Contents to be more like the original version. It presents major sub-sections within sections to guide users to given statistical areas. For those who found the list of new tables beneficial, we have included it as an Appendix along with tables deleted from the 1989 edition. Several commented that they would like to see more explanation on how to interpret the unit indicators presented in the tables. We have broadened our presentation of the Guide to Tabular Presentation to include this information. Changes in future editions will reflect results of more detailed analysis of questionnaire responses.

Statistics in this edition are generally for the most recent year or period available by the fall of 1989. Each year almost 1,500 tables and charts are reviewed and evaluated; new tables and charts of current interest are added, continuing series are updated, and less timely data are condensed or eliminated. Text notes and appendixes are revised as appropriate.

Historical statistics.—Specific headnote references in this *Abstract* link many tables to earlier data shown in *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970*. (See Appendix IV, pp. 933 and 934.)

Statistics for States and metropolitan statistical areas (MSAs).—Data for States and MSAs may also be found in the forthcoming *State and Metropolitan Area Data Book, 1990*.

Statistical reliability and responsibility.—The contents of this volume were taken from many sources. All data from either censuses and surveys or from administrative records are subject to error arising from a number of factors: Sampling variability (for statistics based on samples), reporting errors in the data for individual units, incomplete coverage, nonresponse, imputations, and processing error. (See also Appendix III, pp. 918-932.) The Bureau of the Census cannot accept the responsibility for the accuracy or limitations of the data presented here, other than for those which it collects. The responsibility for selection of the material and for proper presentation, however, rests with the Bureau.

For additional information on data presented.—Please consult the source publications available in local libraries or write to the agencies indicated in the source notes. Write to the Bureau of the Census only if it is cited as the source.

Suggestions and comments.—Users of the *Statistical Abstract* and its supplements (see inside back cover) are urged to make their data needs known for consideration in planning future editions. Suggestions and comments for improving coverage and presentation of data should be sent to the Director, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

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Guide to Tabular Presentation

Example of table structure:

Table Number and title— { **NO. 1029. MOTOR VEHICLES—REGISTRATIONS, FACTORY SALES, AND RETAIL SALES: 1960 TO 1988**

{ [Minus sign () indicates decrease. For definition of average annual percent change, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. See also Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970, series Q 148-155]

Footnote indicator →

Unit indicator	REGISTRATIONS ¹			Motor-cycle registrations ¹ (1,000)	FACTORY SALES (1,000)			PASSENGER CARS RETAIL SALES (1,000)			AVERAGE ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE ¹		
	YEAR	Total cars, trucks, buses	Pas-senger cars ²		Trucks and buses	Total cars, trucks, buses ⁶	Pas-senger cars	Trucks and buses ³	Total	Do-mestic	Im-ports	Registra-tions ⁵	Retail sales
<i>Parallel rule</i>	1960.....	73.9	61.7	12.2	574	7,869	6,675	1,194	6,641	6,142	499	3.5	2.3
	1965.....	90.4	75.3	15.1	1,392	11,057	9,306	1,752	9,332	8,763	569	4.7	7.0
	1970.....	108.4	89.2	19.2	2,824	8,239	6,547	1,692	8,405	7,119	1,285	3.2	-12.3
	1975.....	132.9	106.7	26.2	4,964	8,985	6,713	2,272	8,640	7,053	1,587	2.3	-2.6
	1980.....	155.8	121.6	34.2	5,694	8,067	6,400	1,667	8,979	6,581	2,398	2.6	-15.9
	1981.....	158.3	123.1	35.2	5,921	7,956	6,255	1,701	8,536	6,209	2,327	1.6	-4.9
<i>Stub</i>	1982.....	159.6	123.7	35.9	5,754	6,955	5,049	1,906	7,982	5,759	2,223	8	6.5
	1983.....	163.9	126.2	37.7	5,585	9,153	6,739	2,414	9,182	6,795	2,387	2.7	15.0
	1984.....	166.2	128.1	38.1	5,480	10,696	7,621	3,075	10,391	7,952	2,439	1.6	13.2
	1985.....	171.7	131.9	39.8	5,444	11,359	8,002	3,357	11,042	8,204	2,838	3.3	6.3
	1986.....	176.2	135.4	40.8	5,262	10,909	7,516	3,393	11,460	8,215	3,245	2.6	3.6
	1987.....	179.0	137.3	41.7	4,886	10,907	7,085	3,821	10,277	7,081	3,197	1.4	-10.3
	1988 ⁶	183.5	140.7	42.8	4,719	11,225	7,105	4,121	10,626	7,526	3,100	2.5	3.4

Footnotes {
¹ Includes publicly owned vehicles. Excludes military services' vehicles. ² Includes taxis. ³ Includes standard equipment.
⁴ From immediate prior year. ⁵ Excludes motorcycles. ⁶ Estimate.
 Source: Registrations—U.S. Federal Highway Administration, *Selected Highway Statistics and Charts*, annual; sales—Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Association of the United States, Inc., *Selected Highway Statistics and Charts*, annual; sales—Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Association of the United States, Inc., *MMVA Motor Vehicle Facts and Figures*, annual.

Headnotes immediately below table titles provide information important for correct interpretation or evaluation of the table as a whole or for a major segment of it.

Footnotes below the bottom rule of tables give information relating to specific items or figures within the table.

Unit indicators show the *specified quantities* in which data items are presented. They are used for two primary reasons. Sometimes data are not available in absolute form and are estimates (as in the case of many surveys). In other cases we round the numbers in order to save space to show more data, as in the case above.

EXAMPLES OF UNIT INDICATOR INTERPRETATION FROM TABLE 1029

Year	Item	Unit indicator	Number Shown	Multiplier
1988.....	Car registrations.....	Millions.....	140.7	1,000,000
1988.....	Sales.....	Thousands.....	7,105	1,000

To Determine the Figure It Is Necessary to Multiply the Number Shown by the Unit Indicator:

- Car registrations = 140.7 × 1,000,000 or 140,700,000 (almost 141 million).
- Sales = 7,105 × 1,000 or 7,105,000 (over 7 million).

When a table presents data with more than one unit indicator, they are found in the column headings or spanner (shown above), stub (table 14), or unit column (table 70). When the data in a table are shown in the same unit indicator, it is shown in boldface as the first part of the headnote (table 2). If no unit indicator is shown, data presented are in absolute form (table 1).

Parallel vertical rules indicate that the components which follow add to the total or, in the case of percents, rates, and ratios, their underlying data add to the total. In the above illustration, retail sales of passenger cars in 1988 were 10,626,000 (10,626 "in thousands") which equals the sum of domestic sales 7,526,000 (7,526 "in thousands") and imports 3,100,000 (3,100 "in thousands") are shown.

Heavy vertical rules are used to separate independent sections of a table, as shown above, or in tables where the stub is continued into one or more additional columns (table 4).

Averages. An average is a single number or value that is often used to represent the "typical value" of a group of numbers. It is regarded as a measure of "location" or "central tendency" of a group of numbers.

The *arithmetic mean* is the type of average used most frequently. It is derived by summing the individual item values of a particular group and dividing the total by the number of items. The arithmetic mean is often referred to as simply the "mean" or "average."

The *median* of a group of numbers is the middle number or value when each item in the group is arranged according to size (lowest to highest or vice versa); it generally has the same number of items above it as below it. If there is an even number of items in the group, the median is taken to be the average of the two middle items.

Per capita (or per person) quantities. A per capita figure represents an average computed for every person in a specified group (or population). It is derived by taking the total for an item (such as income, taxes, or retail sales) and dividing it by the number of persons in the specified population.

Index numbers. An index number is a measure of difference or change, usually expressed as a percent, relating one quantity (the variable) of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind. Index numbers are widely used to express changes in prices over periods of time but may also be used to express differences between related subjects for a single point in time.

To compute a price index, a base year or period is selected. The base year price (of the commodity or service) is then designated as the base or reference price to which the prices for other years or periods are related. Many price indexes use the year 1982 as the base year; in tables, this is shown as "1982=100." A method of expressing the price relationship is:

$$\frac{\text{Price of a set of one or more items for related year}}{\text{Price of the same set of items for base year}}$$

The result multiplied by 100 provides the index number. When 100 is subtracted from the index number, the result equals the percent change in price from the base year.

Average annual percent change. Unless otherwise stated in the *Abstract* (as in Section 1, Population), average annual percent change is computed by use of a *compound interest formula*. This formula assumes that the rate of change is constant throughout a specified compounding period (one year for average annual rates of change). The formula is similar to that used to compute the balance of a savings account which receives compound interest. According to this formula, at the end of a compounding period the amount of accrued change (e.g., school enrollment or bank interest) is added to the amount which existed at the beginning of the period. As a result, over time (e.g., with each year or quarter), the same rate of change is applied to a larger and larger figure.

The *exponential formula*, which is based on continuous compounding, is often used to measure population change. It is preferred by population experts because they view population and population-related subjects as changing without interruption, ever ongoing. Both exponential and compound interest formulas assume a constant rate of change. The former, however, applies the amount of change continuously to the base rather than at the end of each compounding period.

When the average annual rates are small (e.g., less than 5 percent), both formulas give virtually the same results. For an explanation of these two formulas as they relate to population, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, *The Methods and Materials of Demography*, vol. 2, 3d printing (rev.), 1975, pp. 372-381.

Current and constant dollars. Statistics in some tables in a number of sections are expressed in both current and constant dollars (see, for example, table 690, section 14). Current dollar figures reflect actual prices or costs prevailing during the specified year(s). Constant dollar figures are estimates representing an effort to remove the effects of price changes from statistical series reported in dollar terms. In general, constant dollar series are derived by dividing current dollar estimates by the appropriate price index for the appropriate period (for example, the Consumer Price Index). The result is a series as it would presumably exist if prices were the same throughout, as in the base year—in other words as if the dollar had constant purchasing power. Any changes in this constant dollar series would reflect only changes in real volume of output, income, expenditures, or other measure.

State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	RESIDENT POPULATION ¹											
	Total, 1989		Percent increase, ² 1980-1989		Under 18 years old, ³ 1988		65 years old and over, ³ 1988		In metro areas, ⁴ 1988		Households, percent change, ⁵ 1980-1988	
	Number (1,000)	Rank	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank
United States	248,239	(x)	9.6	(x)	26.0	(x)	12.4	(x)	77.1	(x)	13.9	(x)
New England	13,047	(x)	5.7	(x)	23.5	(x)	13.4	(x)	80.4	(x)	11.7	(x)
Maine.....	1,222	38	8.6	20	25.2	40	13.4	15	36.1	44	16.3	19
New Hampshire.....	1,107	41	20.2	6	25.3	35	11.3	36	56.3	33	24.6	5
Vermont.....	567	48	11.0	19	25.3	34	11.8	32	23.2	49	17.8	17
Massachusetts.....	5,913	13	3.1	37	22.6	50	13.7	11	90.6	8	9.2	38
Rhode Island.....	998	43	5.4	28	23.1	48	14.7	4	92.6	4	10.3	31
Connecticut.....	3,239	27	4.2	32	23.5	47	13.4	14	92.6	4	10.1	33
Middle Atlantic	37,726	(x)	2.6	(x)	24.0	(x)	13.6	(x)	91.0	(x)	7.9	(x)
New York.....	17,950	2	2.2	40	24.3	44	13.0	19	91.2	6	7.3	42
New Jersey.....	7,736	9	5.0	30	23.7	46	13.1	17	100.0	1	11.6	25
Pennsylvania.....	12,040	5	1.5	44	23.7	45	14.9	2	84.8	9	6.7	46
East North Central	42,298	(x)	1.5	(x)	26.2	(x)	12.3	(x)	77.3	(x)	7.3	(x)
Ohio.....	10,907	7	1.0	47	26.0	27	12.6	22	78.9	16	7.0	44
Indiana.....	5,593	14	1.9	42	26.3	23	12.2	28	68.1	22	7.8	40
Illinois.....	11,658	6	2.0	41	25.9	29	12.2	29	82.5	11	6.9	45
Michigan.....	9,273	8	1	48	26.5	18	11.7	34	79.9	15	6.2	47
Wisconsin.....	4,867	17	3.4	36	26.2	24	13.2	16	66.5	27	10.1	33
West North Central	17,851	(x)	3.9	(x)	25.9	(x)	13.6	(x)	56.6	(x)	9.0	(x)
Minnesota.....	4,353	21	6.8	24	26.0	28	12.5	23	66.6	26	12.0	22
Iowa.....	2,840	29	-2.5	49	25.2	39	14.9	3	43.4	39	3.3	49
Missouri.....	5,159	15	4.9	31	25.5	32	13.8	8	66.0	28	9.7	35
North Dakota.....	660	47	1.1	45	27.4	12	13.5	13	38.4	42	8.8	39
South Dakota.....	715	45	3.5	35	27.6	10	14.0	7	29.1	47	10.6	30
Nebraska.....	1,611	36	2.6	38	26.4	20	13.8	9	47.6	37	7.6	41
Kansas.....	2,513	32	6.3	26	26.2	25	13.5	12	53.4	35	9.6	36
South Atlantic	43,115	(x)	16.7	(x)	24.9	(x)	13.1	(x)	74.0	(x)	21.8	(x)
Delaware.....	673	46	13.3	15	25.2	38	11.6	35	65.9	29	17.9	15
Maryland.....	4,694	19	11.3	18	24.8	41	10.8	39	92.9	3	16.1	20
District of Columbia.....	604	(x)	-5.3	(x)	22.3	(x)	12.4	(x)	100.0	(x)	-2.1	(x)
Virginia.....	6,098	12	14.0	14	24.4	43	10.6	42	72.2	20	19.6	10
West Virginia.....	1,857	34	-4.8	50	25.5	33	14.3	6	36.5	43	3.1	50
North Carolina.....	6,571	10	11.7	17	25.2	37	11.9	30	55.4	34	19.6	10
South Carolina.....	3,512	25	12.5	16	27.3	13	10.9	37	60.5	31	18.9	14
Georgia.....	6,436	11	17.8	8	28.0	9	10.0	45	64.8	30	23.6	6
Florida.....	12,671	4	30.0	4	22.7	49	17.8	1	90.8	7	31.4	4
East South Central	15,406	(x)	5.0	(x)	26.9	(x)	12.4	(x)	55.8	(x)	12.0	(x)
Kentucky.....	3,727	23	1.8	43	26.3	21	12.4	26	46.1	38	9.5	37
Tennessee.....	4,940	16	7.6	21	25.6	31	12.5	25	67.1	25	14.4	21
Alabama.....	4,118	22	5.8	27	27.2	16	12.5	24	67.5	24	11.9	23
Mississippi.....	2,621	31	4.0	34	29.8	5	12.3	27	30.5	45	11.1	26
West South Central	27,002	(x)	13.7	(x)	29.1	(x)	10.9	(x)	72.9	(x)	17.4	(x)
Arkansas.....	2,406	33	5.2	29	27.1	17	14.6	5	39.7	41	10.7	29
Louisiana.....	4,382	20	4.2	33	29.4	7	10.9	38	69.2	21	10.3	31
Oklahoma.....	3,224	28	6.6	25	27.2	15	13.0	18	58.8	32	10.8	28
Texas.....	16,991	3	19.4	7	29.6	6	9.9	46	81.3	14	22.0	7
Mountain	13,513	(x)	18.8	(x)	28.7	(x)	10.8	(x)	66.1	(x)	22.2	(x)
Montana.....	806	44	2.4	39	27.4	11	12.8	21	24.2	48	7.2	43
Idaho.....	1,014	42	7.4	22	30.3	3	11.7	33	20.0	50	11.9	23
Wyoming.....	475	50	1.1	46	29.4	8	9.4	48	29.2	46	6.1	48
Colorado.....	3,317	26	14.8	13	26.3	22	9.5	47	81.7	12	19.3	13
New Mexico.....	1,528	37	17.3	9	29.8	4	10.3	44	48.9	36	21.9	8
Arizona.....	3,556	24	30.8	3	27.3	14	12.8	20	76.4	18	33.9	3
Utah.....	1,707	35	16.8	10	37.3	1	8.4	49	77.4	17	16.9	18
Nevada.....	1,111	40	38.9	1	26.2	36	10.7	40	82.6	10	37.0	1
Pacific	38,283	(x)	20.4	(x)	26.3	(x)	10.9	(x)	90.5	(x)	16.9	(x)
Washington.....	4,761	18	15.2	12	25.6	30	11.8	31	81.6	13	17.9	15
Oregon.....	2,820	30	7.1	23	24.8	42	13.8	10	67.7	23	11.1	26
California.....	29,063	1	22.8	5	26.5	19	10.6	41	95.7	2	19.6	10
Alaska.....	527	49	31.1	2	32.0	2	3.8	50	41.7	40	34.2	2
Hawaii.....	1,112	39	15.2	11	26.1	26	10.4	43	76.3	19	20.0	9

X Not applicable. ¹ Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. As of July 1. ² Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. ³ See table 28, 1990 Statistical Abstract. ⁴ See table 35, 1990 Statistical Abstract. ⁵ See table 60, 1990 Statistical Abstract.

State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	BIRTHS, ¹ 1987				INFANT MORTALITY RATE, ^{1, 2} 1987		HOSPITALS					
	Rate ²		To unmarried women ³		Rate	Rank	Beds per 100,000 population, ⁵ 1987		Occupancy rate, ^{6, 8} 1987		Average daily room charge, ⁷ 1989	
	Rate	Rank	Percent	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Dollars	Rank
United States	15.6	(x)	24.5	(x)	10.1	(x)	518	(x)	69.2	(x)	262	(x)
New England	14.6	(x)	20.8	(x)	7.9	(x)	554	(x)	77.2	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Maine.....	14.2	44	19.8	35	8.3	47	514	27	74.0	9	291	12
New Hampshire.....	16.1	33	14.7	47	7.8	49	454	38	70.6	14	280	16
Vermont.....	14.9	30	18.0	40	8.5	45	457	37	72.0	13	304	6
Massachusetts.....	14.4	41	20.9	29	7.2	50	639	6	77.0	8	301	10
Rhode Island.....	14.2	42	21.8	26	8.4	46	517	25	79.3	6	297	11
Connecticut.....	14.6	35	23.5	20	8.8	40	476	33	81.1	2	354	3
Middle Atlantic	14.6	(x)	27.1	(x)	10.3	(x)	588	(x)	80.8	(x)	(NA)	(x)
New York.....	15.3	27	29.7	4	10.7	12	617	10	85.9	1	291	12
New Jersey.....	14.8	32	23.5	21	9.4	32	513	28	79.1	7	249	23
Pennsylvania.....	13.6	48	25.3	15	10.4	16	592	17	73.9	10	327	5
East North Central	15.0	(x)	24.0	(x)	10.3	(x)	515	(x)	66.6	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Ohio.....	14.6	36	24.9	17	9.3	33	522	23	67.4	19	269	19
Indiana.....	14.2	45	22.0	24	10.1	21	515	26	63.7	32	239	29
Illinois.....	15.6	17	28.1	7	11.6	9	538	20	66.7	22	283	15
Michigan.....	15.3	24	20.4	34	10.7	11	468	35	67.9	18	311	7
Wisconsin.....	14.8	31	20.7	32	8.6	43	531	21	65.5	24	194	42
West North Central	14.9	(x)	18.8	(x)	9.3	(x)	647	(x)	64.4	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Minnesota.....	15.4	22	17.1	42	8.7	42	610	11	67.1	21	240	27
Iowa.....	13.4	49	16.2	45	9.1	36	631	8	64.2	30	213	34
Missouri.....	14.7	33	23.7	19	10.2	19	603	13	66.2	23	243	25
North Dakota.....	15.3	23	13.9	48	8.7	41	878	1	61.9	37	217	32
South Dakota.....	16.2	12	19.4	37	9.9	23	503	2	59.2	47	190	44
Nebraska.....	14.9	29	16.8	43	8.6	44	696	3	59.6	45	189	46
Kansas.....	15.6	18	17.2	41	9.5	31	675	4	62.8	35	232	30
South Atlantic	15.1	(x)	27.4	(x)	11.5	(x)	516	(x)	70.5	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Delaware.....	15.3	26	27.7	9	11.7	7	525	22	80.7	4	284	14
Maryland.....	16.0	14	31.5	3	11.5	10	469	34	80.4	5	248	24
District of Columbia.....	16.4	(x)	59.7	(x)	19.3	(x)	1,318	(x)	82.0	(x)	418	(x)
Virginia.....	15.3	25	22.8	22	10.2	20	510	29	73.0	11	194	42
West Virginia.....	11.8	50	21.1	28	9.8	25	595	15	65.1	25	202	38
North Carolina.....	14.6	38	24.9	16	11.9	5	463	36	73.0	11	174	48
South Carolina.....	15.4	20	23.0	18	12.7	2	441	40	69.8	15	203	39
Georgia.....	16.5	10	28.0	8	12.7	3	564	18	69.2	16	190	44
Florida.....	14.6	39	27.5	10	10.6	13	507	30	64.5	28	240	27
East South Central	14.4	(x)	26.8	(x)	11.7	(x)	597	(x)	64.4	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Kentucky.....	13.8	47	20.7	31	9.7	26	521	24	64.1	31	214	33
Tennessee.....	14.0	46	26.3	14	11.7	8	622	9	67.2	20	181	47
Alabama.....	14.6	37	26.8	13	12.2	4	593	16	63.1	34	195	41
Mississippi.....	15.7	16	35.1	1	13.7	1	663	5	61.8	38	167	49
West South Central	17.1	(x)	21.7	(x)	9.7	(x)	509	(x)	60.4	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Arkansas.....	14.5	40	24.6	18	10.3	18	544	19	59.7	44	161	50
Louisiana.....	16.6	8	31.9	2	11.8	6	598	14	62.7	36	208	36
Oklahoma.....	14.6	34	20.7	33	9.6	29	496	31	61.2	39	204	37
Texas.....	18.0	6	19.0	38	9.1	35	482	32	59.6	45	212	35
Mountain	17.6	(x)	20.6	(x)	9.4	(x)	427	(x)	62.4	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Montana.....	15.1	28	19.4	36	10.0	22	606	12	60.4	43	275	18
Idaho.....	15.9	15	13.0	49	10.4	17	400	43	60.5	42	254	22
Wyoming.....	15.4	21	15.8	46	9.2	34	633	7	56.5	48	200	40
Colorado.....	16.3	11	18.9	39	9.8	24	428	41	64.9	26	262	20
New Mexico.....	18.2	4	29.6	5	8.1	48	448	39	64.7	27	241	26
Arizona.....	16.7	3	27.2	11	9.5	30	394	44	64.5	28	230	31
Utah.....	21.0	2	11.1	50	8.8	39	351	49	60.9	41	279	17
Nevada.....	16.6	9	16.4	44	9.6	28	408	42	54.6	50	256	21
Pacific	17.6	(x)	25.9	(x)	9.2	(x)	384	(x)	67.2	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Washington.....	15.5	19	20.8	30	9.7	27	363	48	63.5	33	327	5
Oregon.....	14.2	43	22.4	23	10.4	14	378	47	61.1	40	333	4
California.....	18.2	5	27.2	12	9.0	37	389	45	68.0	17	382	1
Alaska.....	22.2	1	22.0	25	10.4	15	381	46	55.0	49	363	2
Hawaii.....	17.2	7	21.3	27	8.9	38	351	49	81.1	2	303	8

NA Not Available X Not applicable. ¹ Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics. ² See table 83, 1990 Statistical Abstract. Registered births per 1,000 population, by place of residence. ³ See table 91, 1990 Statistical Abstract. ⁴ See table 113, 1990 Statistical Abstract. Represents deaths of infants under 1 year old per 1,000 live births, by place of residence. Excludes fetal deaths. ⁵ See table 164, 1990 Statistical Abstract. Source: American Hospital Association, Chicago, IL (Copyright). ⁶ Ratio of average daily census to every 100 beds. ⁷ See table 167, 1990 Statistical Abstract. Source: Health Insurance Association of America, Washington DC. As of January. Covers non-government short-term general hospitals and represents average cost to patient to semi-private room.

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	PHYSICIANS PER 100,000 POPULATION, ¹ 1988		PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS						COLLEGE ENROLLMENT, ^{2*} 1987			
			Enrollment, percent increase, ^{2,3} 1980-1990		Teachers' average salaries, ⁴ 1989		High school graduates, percent increase, ^{2,5} 1980-1990		Percent female		Percent part-time	
	Rate	Rank	Percent	Rank	Dollars	Rank	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank
United States	210	(X)	-5	(X)	29,648	(X)	-14.9	(X)	53.5	(X)	43.4	(X)
New England	280	(X)	-12.9	(X)	(NA)	(X)	-22.7	(X)	55.1	(X)	39.5	(X)
Maine.....	173	29	-5.8	36	24,938	38	-9.1	19	56.3	6	39.6	23
New Hampshire.....	186	23	4.8	14	26,702	29	-10.4	21	53.6	26	37.5	27
Vermont.....	244	5	-1.1	24	26,861	28	-19.1	34	57.6	2	30.3	44
Massachusetts.....	322	2	-19.8	50	31,909	9	-28.9	49	55.0	15	37.3	30
Rhode Island.....	244	5	-8.1	39	34,283	6	-28.4	48	54.2	20	36.1	33
Connecticut.....	293	4	-11.7	44	37,343	2	-18.9	32	56.2	8	49.4	11
Middle Atlantic	267	(X)	-11.8	(X)	(NA)	(X)	-27.0	(X)	54.2	(X)	38.1	(X)
New York.....	307	3	-10.5	43	36,654	3	-29.1	50	55.2	14	37.5	27
New Jersey.....	234	8	-11.9	45	33,037	8	-27.5	46	54.4	18	50.0	8
Pennsylvania.....	227	9	-13.8	46	31,248	11	-23.8	41	52.3	41	33.0	39
East North Central	187	(X)	-10.6	(X)	(NA)	(X)	-20.2	(X)	53.3	(X)	43.8	(X)
Ohio.....	191	18	-9.8	41	29,671	16	-18.2	31	51.9	44	39.2	24
Indiana.....	151	40	-10.2	42	29,295	19	-17.2	29	51.6	46	35.9	34
Illinois.....	210	12	-8.7	40	31,145	12	-18.9	32	54.4	18	49.5	9
Michigan.....	180	26	-15.4	48	34,419	5	-23.0	39	54.2	20	49.5	9
Wisconsin.....	181	25	-6.9	37	30,779	13	-24.7	42	53.2	32	34.4	38
West North Central	180	(X)	-3.8	(X)	(NA)	(X)	-22.6	(X)	52.9	(X)	38.0	(X)
Minnesota.....	212	11	-2.5	26	30,660	15	-24.7	42	54.0	23	39.2	24
Iowa.....	145	43	-13.9	47	25,884	32	-27.1	45	50.6	47	27.2	47
Missouri.....	190	21	-3.1	28	25,981	31	-20.2	35	53.2	32	42.1	21
North Dakota.....	167	34	.9	19	22,249	46	-22.6	37	48.6	49	21.6	50
South Dakota.....	138	46	.8	20	20,525	50	-27.8	47	53.1	35	28.1	46
Nebraska.....	168	33	-4.6	34	23,845	41	-20.3	36	53.5	30	43.6	16
Kansas.....	169	31	3.1	16	27,360	26	-16.5	27	53.4	31	42.5	19
South Atlantic	207	(X)	3.2	(X)	(NA)	(X)	-7.8	(X)	54.9	(X)	43.8	(X)
Delaware.....	191	18	1.0	18	31,585	10	-25.1	44	56.8	5	37.8	26
Maryland.....	325	1	-4.4	31	33,700	7	-23.3	40	56.1	9	53.6	5
District of Columbia.....	591	(X)	-13.0	(X)	37,231	(X)	-28.9	(X)	51.3	(X)	38.5	(X)
Virginia.....	204	14	-5	23	29,056	21	-7.7	16	55.8	10	45.1	12
West Virginia.....	164	36	-17.2	49	21,904	48	-5.5	8	55.8	10	35.1	36
North Carolina.....	179	27	-4.0	30	25,646	33	-7.3	12	55.8	10	37.4	29
South Carolina.....	156	39	.3	22	25,498	35	-7.3	12	55.3	13	31.2	41
Georgia.....	167	34	8.2	9	28,038	24	-9.0	18	53.1	35	34.8	37
Florida.....	203	15	16.9	5	26,974	27	3.9	3	54.1	22	52.9	6
East South Central	160	(X)	-3.5	(X)	(NA)	(X)	-8.7	(X)	54.3	(X)	32.5	(X)
Kentucky.....	161	37	-7.8	38	24,932	39	-6.9	10	56.9	4	36.8	31
Tennessee.....	187	22	-4.7	35	25,619	34	-8.2	17	54.0	23	35.6	35
Alabama.....	151	40	-4.5	32	25,190	36	-11.4	24	53.0	37	30.6	42
Mississippi.....	125	49	5.9	12	22,579	44	-7.6	15	54.7	16	24.5	49
West South Central	166	(X)	9.8	(X)	(NA)	(X)	-4.6	(X)	52.5	(X)	41.2	(X)
Arkansas.....	144	45	-3.3	29	21,692	49	-7.1	11	57.0	3	29.1	45
Louisiana.....	184	24	2.8	17	22,470	45	-17.1	28	53.8	25	27.2	47
Oklahoma.....	145	43	.5	21	22,000	47	-10.8	23	52.6	40	42.8	17
Texas.....	169	31	15.6	7	26,513	30	.6	5	51.9	44	45.1	12
Mountain	177	(X)	13.9	(X)	(NA)	(X)	-5.8	(X)	52.2	(X)	48.0	(X)
Montana.....	150	42	-4.5	32	24,414	40	-22.6	37	50.0	48	30.6	42
Idaho.....	120	50	3.9	15	22,734	43	-7.5	14	52.2	43	32.6	40
Wyoming.....	134	48	-2.0	25	27,685	25	-6.7	9	53.8	25	42.3	20
Colorado.....	202	16	6.0	11	29,558	17	-10.4	21	52.7	39	40.2	22
New Mexico.....	173	29	13.3	8	25,139	37	-17.4	30	53.0	37	50.6	7
Arizona.....	191	18	22.8	3	28,684	23	-.9	6	53.2	32	59.9	3
Utah.....	177	28	28.9	1	22,828	42	9.3	2	46.7	50	36.4	32
Nevada.....	158	38	22.7	4	28,840	22	15.1	1	56.3	6	70.8	1
Pacific	232	(X)	14.7	(X)	(NA)	(X)	-6.2	(X)	53.7	(X)	54.2	(X)
Washington.....	206	13	5.7	13	29,176	20	-9.9	20	54.5	17	42.7	18
Oregon.....	196	17	-2.6	27	29,390	18	-14.0	25	52.3	41	45.1	12
California.....	242	7	18.4	6	35,285	4	-4.2	7	53.6	28	56.7	4
Alaska.....	138	46	24.4	2	41,754	1	3.8	4	59.3	1	66.7	2
Hawaii.....	225	10	6.1	10	30,778	14	-16.2	26	53.8	25	44.2	15

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ See table 156, 1990 Statistical Abstract. Source: American Medical Association, Chicago, IL (Copyright). As of January. Covers active non-Federal physicians and includes physicians not classified according to activity status. ² Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics. ³ See tables 226 and 227, 1990 Statistical Abstract. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. ⁴ See table 230, 1990 Statistical Abstract. Source: National Education Association, Washington DC (Copyright). Data presented are revised. ⁵ See table 247, 1990 Statistical Abstract. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. ⁶ See table 258, 1990 Statistical Abstract.

State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	CRIME RATE, PERCENT CHANGE, ¹ 1987-1988		VIOLENT CRIME RATE PER 100,000 RESIDENT POPULATION, ¹ 1988		HAZARDOUS WASTE SITES, ² 1989		DOMESTIC TRAVEL EXPENDITURES, ³ 1987		VOTING-AGE POPULATION CASTING VOTES FOR U.S. PRESIDENT, ⁴ 1988		STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT DIRECT GENERAL EXPENDITURES PER CAPITA, ⁵ 1987	
	Percent	Rank	Rate	Rank	Number	Rank	Mil. dol.	Rank	Percent	Rank	Dollars	Rank
United States	2.1	(x)	637	(x)	1,209	(x)	275,158	(x)	50.2	(x)	2,885	(x)
New England	2.9	(x)	458	(x)	84	(x)	16,132	(x)	57.8	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Maine.....	1.3	22	157	44	9	38	2,154	32	62.2	3	2,475	30
New Hampshire.....	-1.1	33	148	45	16	22	2,002	35	54.8	17	2,238	39
Vermont.....	-7.2	32	142	46	8	40	1,576	39	59.1	9	2,749	22
Massachusetts.....	5.4	4	620	13	25	14	6,721	13	58.1	12	2,993	7
Rhode Island.....	-1.5	35	397	29	11	30	571	50	53.0	24	2,788	19
Connecticut.....	2.0	17	455	24	15	24	3,108	27	57.9	13	2,925	9
Middle Atlantic	3.6	(x)	757	(x)	289	(x)	42,155	(x)	49.6	(x)	(NA)	(x)
New York.....	6.0	2	1,097	2	83	4	17,193	3	48.1	36	3,900	3
New Jersey.....	-6	26	583	15	109	1	13,289	5	52.2	25	3,034	6
Pennsylvania.....	.4	27	362	32	97	2	11,673	6	50.1	30	2,350	36
East North Central	-5	(x)	577	(x)	225	(x)	34,439	(x)	54.9	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Ohio.....	1.5	19	452	25	33	12	7,535	10	55.1	16	2,435	32
Indiana.....	.7	25	380	30	35	11	3,289	26	53.3	23	2,162	41
Illinois.....	3.8	12	810	4	38	10	10,609	7	53.3	22	2,519	26
Michigan.....	-5.8	46	742	7	79	5	8,620	8	54.0	21	2,898	10
Wisconsin.....	-4.7	45	214	43	40	9	4,386	22	62.0	4	2,843	13
West North Central	-1.2	(x)	354	(x)	109	(x)	17,638	(x)	58.9	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Minnesota.....	-6.5	47	290	37	42	8	5,551	16	66.3	1	3,291	4
Iowa.....	-1.5	34	257	39	21	18	1,996	36	59.3	8	2,515	27
Missouri.....	2.9	14	553	17	24	15	5,291	19	54.8	18	2,068	48
North Dakota.....	-3.7	40	59	50	2	49	647	48	61.5	5	2,896	11
South Dakota.....	-3.6	39	114	49	3	46	626	49	61.5	6	2,544	25
Nebraska.....	-.2	28	273	38	6	43	1,359	41	56.7	14	2,478	29
Kansas.....	-5	29	365	31	11	30	2,168	31	54.3	20	2,492	28
South Atlantic	5.9	(x)	733	(x)	164	(x)	56,858	(x)	44.3	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Delaware.....	-2.8	38	452	25	20	19	725	47	51.0	28	2,990	8
Maryland.....	4.1	9	807	5	10	35	5,322	18	49.1	32	2,762	21
District of Columbia.....	17.3	(x)	1,922	(x)	-	(x)	1,442	(x)	39.4	(x)	5,163	(x)
Virginia.....	5.5	3	299	36	20	19	6,852	11	48.2	34	2,400	33
West Virginia.....	2.2	16	131	47	5	45	1,432	40	46.4	40	2,274	48
North Carolina.....	4.6	7	502	21	22	17	6,742	12	43.4	47	2,078	35
South Carolina.....	4.9	6	741	8	23	16	4,294	23	38.9	49	2,121	42
Georgia.....	9.2	1	665	10	13	26	5,709	14	38.8	50	2,397	34
Florida.....	5.1	5	1,118	1	51	6	24,340	2	44.8	44	2,351	35
East South Central	-9	(x)	455	(x)	46	(x)	10,366	(x)	46.7	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Kentucky.....	-4.1	41	330	33	17	21	2,428	30	48.2	35	2,086	43
Tennessee.....	-4.2	42	533	19	14	25	4,565	20	44.7	45	2,078	45
Alabama.....	2.5	15	559	16	12	27	2,042	34	45.8	41	2,075	47
Mississippi.....	4.5	8	325	34	3	46	1,331	42	49.9	31	2,026	49
West South Central	1.6	(x)	616	(x)	63	(x)	24,401	(x)	46.2	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Arkansas.....	-6	30	423	28	11	30	1,909	38	47.0	39	1,907	50
Louisiana.....	-1.9	37	717	9	11	30	3,845	24	51.3	27	2,469	31
Oklahoma.....	-7.2	49	435	27	12	27	2,927	28	48.7	33	2,215	40
Texas.....	3.8	11	653	12	29	13	15,720	4	44.2	46	2,324	37
Mountain	-2	(x)	480	(x)	72	(x)	25,951	(x)	51.7	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Montana.....	-7.2	48	123	48	10	35	728	46	62.4	2	2,881	12
Idaho.....	-4.4	44	235	42	9	38	1,061	43	58.3	11	2,082	44
Wyoming.....	-1.6	36	314	35	3	46	760	45	50.9	29	4,424	2
Colorado.....	-4.2	43	473	22	16	22	5,455	17	55.1	15	2,835	14
New Mexico.....	.9	24	658	11	10	35	1,918	37	47.3	38	2,694	23
Arizona.....	3.9	10	610	14	11	30	5,635	15	45.0	42	2,803	18
Utah.....	-7	31	243	41	12	27	2,148	33	60.0	7	2,545	24
Nevada.....	1.3	23	781	6	1	50	8,246	9	44.9	43	2,810	16
Pacific	1.8	(x)	818	(x)	157	(x)	47,218	(x)	49.0	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Washington.....	1.4	20	466	23	45	7	4,469	21	54.6	19	2,777	20
Oregon.....	1.3	21	546	18	8	40	2,794	29	58.6	10	2,810	16
California.....	2.0	18	930	3	91	3	35,797	1	47.4	37	3,058	5
Alaska.....	-8.5	50	523	20	6	43	857	44	52.0	26	9,956	1
Hawaii.....	2.9	13	257	39	7	42	3,301	25	43.0	48	2,831	15

- Represents zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ See table 285, 1990 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation. Based on offenses known to the police. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. ² See table 354, 1990 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. ³ See table 409, 1990 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Travel Data Center, Washington, DC (Copyright). ⁴ See table 444, 1990 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. ⁵ See table 467, 1990 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	STATE GOVERNMENT				FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, ³ 1988				PUBLIC AID RECIPIENTS, PERCENT OF POPULATION, ⁴ 1988		FOOD STAMP RECIPIENTS, PERCENT OF POPULATION, ⁵ 1988	
	General fund balance, ¹ 1989		Individual income tax collections, percent of total, ² 1988		Grants to State and local governments per capita		Funds for defense		Percent		Percent	
	Mil. dol.	Rank	Percent	Rank	Dollars	Rank	Mil. dol.	Rank	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank
United States	5,339	(X)	30.3	(X)	447	(X)	210,222	(X)	6.1	(X)	7.5	(X)
New England	(NA)	(X)	33.0	(X)	532	(X)	16,443	(X)	5.1	(X)	4.8	(X)
Maine.....	100	19	36.9	14	551	11	871	37	6.1	14	6.6	22
New Hampshire.....	-	42	5.1	42	367	42	966	36	1.7	50	1.8	50
Vermont.....	5	39	32.7	24	581	8	186	50	5.2	23	5.7	32
Massachusetts.....	1	41	46.8	3	565	9	8,125	6	5.9	17	5.6	35
Rhode Island.....	31	32	34.6	16	649	6	797	40	5.8	18	5.6	34
Connecticut.....	-	42	8.0	41	477	19	5,496	11	4.2	34	3.3	49
Middle Atlantic	(NA)	(X)	39.6	(X)	574	(X)	20,158	(X)	6.6	(X)	7.3	(X)
New York.....	-	42	51.8	2	698	3	9,333	5	7.7	6	8.3	13
New Jersey.....	302	5	26.2	33	431	32	4,984	13	5.2	24	4.6	46
Pennsylvania.....	275	8	23.7	34	483	16	5,841	10	5.9	16	7.6	16
East North Central	(NA)	(X)	33.1	(X)	423	(X)	15,879	(X)	7.0	(X)	8.3	(X)
Ohio.....	184	13	33.7	21	432	31	6,871	9	7.2	7	9.7	7
Indiana.....	208	11	33.2	22	353	44	2,983	25	3.7	42	5.1	42
Illinois.....	251	9	28.5	29	402	38	3,243	20	7.0	9	8.6	12
Michigan.....	20	34	34.1	19	459	25	2,108	27	8.4	4	9.4	9
Wisconsin.....	205	12	38.6	11	461	24	1,274	34	7.1	8	6.1	26
West North Central	(NA)	(X)	36.0	(X)	437	(X)	13,585	(X)	4.6	(X)	6.1	(X)
Minnesota.....	280	6	42.7	5	492	14	2,394	24	4.6	31	5.5	36
Iowa.....	47	27	37.5	12	424	34	742	41	4.7	29	5.9	30
Missouri.....	69	25	34.1	17	378	40	6,890	8	5.5	22	7.6	15
North Dakota.....	15	36	18.0	37	693	4	410	44	3.3	46	5.4	37
South Dakota.....	32	30	(X)	(X)	620	7	275	47	3.9	38	6.9	21
Nebraska.....	174	16	32.2	25	444	27	822	38	3.5	44	5.7	33
Kansas.....	327	4	33.8	20	353	44	2,052	28	3.7	43	4.7	45
South Atlantic	(NA)	(X)	29.0	(X)	401	(X)	51,805	(X)	5.1	(X)	6.2	(X)
Delaware.....	99	20	37.1	13	483	16	443	43	4.1	36	4.4	47
Maryland.....	361	2	41.9	7	433	30	7,037	7	4.9	28	5.3	40
District of Columbia.....	(NA)	(X)	28.8	(X)	2,635	(X)	2,100	(X)	10.6	(X)	9.6	(X)
Virginia.....	-	42	44.9	4	326	47	19,409	2	3.8	40	8.4	38
West Virginia.....	33	29	22.6	36	583	10	388	45	8.1	5	13.5	3
North Carolina.....	180	14	40.2	9	354	43	4,460	16	5.1	25	5.9	31
South Carolina.....	76	23	33.2	23	391	39	2,911	21	5.8	19	7.3	18
Georgia.....	91	21	41.4	8	468	22	4,743	14	6.4	12	7.3	19
Florida.....	82	22	(X)	(X)	277	50	10,314	4	4.1	35	5.1	43
East South Central	(NA)	(X)	18.2	(X)	458	(X)	10,826	(X)	7.4	(X)	12.1	(X)
Kentucky.....	20	34	27.5	31	474	21	1,677	31	7.0	10	12.3	4
Tennessee.....	22	33	2.1	43	454	26	1,968	29	6.5	11	10.0	6
Alabama.....	8	37	27.5	30	419	36	3,733	18	6.3	13	10.3	5
Mississippi.....	61	26	16.6	39	505	13	3,448	19	11.1	1	18.6	1
West South Central	(NA)	(X)	9.0	(X)	362	(X)	21,881	(X)	5.5	(X)	10.1	(X)
Arkansas.....	-	42	29.5	28	422	35	1,343	33	6.0	15	9.4	8
Louisiana.....	276	7	15.3	40	484	15	2,498	23	9.1	2	16.1	2
Oklahoma.....	171	17	26.4	32	435	28	2,326	26	5.0	26	8.1	14
Texas.....	-	42	(X)	(X)	307	49	15,712	3	4.7	30	9.0	11
Mountain	(NA)	(X)	26.4	(X)	434	(X)	13,348	(X)	3.8	(X)	6.4	(X)
Montana.....	32	30	34.1	18	678	5	265	48	4.6	32	6.6	23
Idaho.....	37	28	31.4	26	476	20	309	46	2.6	48	5.9	29
Wyoming.....	74	24	(X)	(X)	933	2	205	49	3.3	45	5.2	41
Colorado.....	102	18	42.6	6	376	41	4,616	15	3.9	39	6.1	27
New Mexico.....	-	42	17.0	38	550	12	1,532	32	5.7	21	9.3	10
Arizona.....	5	39	23.1	35	358	46	4,000	17	3.8	41	7.0	20
Utah.....	7	42	39.8	10	429	33	1,795	30	3.1	47	5.3	39
Nevada.....	-	38	(X)	(X)	319	48	636	42	2.6	49	3.5	48
Pacific	(NA)	(X)	31.1	(X)	435	(X)	46,296	(X)	7.8	(X)	6.2	(X)
Washington.....	356	3	(X)	(X)	466	23	5,491	12	5.7	20	6.5	25
Oregon.....	178	15	60.8	1	478	18	816	39	4.1	37	7.4	17
California.....	212	10	35.7	15	412	37	36,291	1	8.7	3	6.0	28
Alaska.....	-152	50	(Z)	44	1,130	1	1,136	35	4.6	33	4.8	44
Hawaii.....	483	1	30.7	27	435	28	2,562	22	4.9	27	6.6	24

- Represents zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. Z Less than .05 percent. ¹ See table 469, 1990 Statistical Abstract. Source: National Governors' Association and National Association of State Budget Officers. ² See table 471, 1990 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. ³ See table 510, 1990 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. ⁴ See table 609, 1990 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Social Security Administration and Family Support Administration. Data compiled by U.S. Bureau of the Census. Total recipients of Aid to Families with Dependent Children and Federal Supplemental Income as percent of resident population. ⁵ See table 608, 1990 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service.

State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	SOCIAL SECURITY RECIPIENTS, PERCENT OF POPULATION, ¹ 1988		CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, ² 1988						NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT ³			
			Employment/population ratio ²		Female participation rate		Unemployment rate ⁴		Percent increase, 1980-1988		Services, percent of total, 1988	
	Percent	Rank	Ratio	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank
United States	15.3	(x)	62.3	(x)	56.6	(x)	5.5	(x)	16.8	(x)	24.2	(x)
New England	16.1	(x)	66.6	(x)	60.2	(x)	3.1	(x)	19.5	(x)	26.1	(x)
Maine.....	17.3	9	62.9	29	57.0	31	3.8	40	24.6	11	21.9	34
New Hampshire.....	14.3	38	70.9	1	63.3	3	2.4	50	37.1	3	22.3	32
Vermont.....	15.2	30	68.9	3	62.8	5	2.8	49	26.5	8	24.5	15
Massachusetts.....	16.1	20	66.2	13	60.0	18	3.3	44	17.6	20	26.6	2
Rhode Island.....	17.9	6	66.3	12	60.5	12	3.1	47	14.6	24	25.4	10
Connecticut.....	15.8	25	67.0	7	60.3	14	3.0	48	17.3	21	24.3	16
Middle Atlantic	16.6	(x)	59.8	(x)	52.4	(x)	4.4	(x)	12.3	(x)	26.7	(x)
New York.....	15.8	28	59.2	41	51.3	45	4.2	36	13.6	28	27.7	3
New Jersey.....	15.6	29	63.4	26	55.9	37	3.8	40	19.2	17	24.7	13
Pennsylvania.....	18.3	4	58.6	43	51.6	44	5.1	27	5.8	41	26.4	7
East North Central	15.8	(x)	62.0	(x)	56.7	(x)	6.3	(x)	8.2	(x)	22.8	(x)
Ohio.....	16.2	19	60.7	36	54.5	40	6.0	18	7.2	40	23.2	24
Indiana.....	16.0	22	63.4	26	58.6	28	5.3	24	12.6	32	19.8	43
Illinois.....	14.9	35	61.8	35	56.0	36	6.8	11	4.7	43	24.1	18
Michigan.....	15.7	27	60.2	38	56.2	35	7.6	8	10.3	35	22.5	31
Wisconsin.....	17.0	11	67.4	6	61.8	7	4.3	35	10.9	33	22.3	32
West North Central	16.7	(x)	65.9	(x)	60.6	(x)	4.7	(x)	10.9	(x)	23.2	(x)
Minnesota.....	15.2	31	68.9	3	63.0	4	4.0	37	14.2	26	24.3	16
Iowa.....	18.3	5	66.7	8	61.5	10	4.5	32	4.1	45	22.6	30
Missouri.....	17.4	8	62.8	31	58.4	29	5.7	23	13.6	28	23.4	23
North Dakota.....	16.6	15	65.5	18	60.2	15	4.8	30	4.5	44	25.0	11
South Dakota.....	17.6	7	66.2	13	60.2	15	3.9	38	10.9	33	24.6	14
Nebraska.....	16.5	17	66.4	11	60.5	12	3.6	42	9.6	37	23.1	25
Kansas.....	16.1	21	66.2	13	60.2	15	4.8	30	9.3	38	20.5	41
South Atlantic	16.1	(x)	62.8	(x)	57.8	(x)	4.8	(x)	28.3	(x)	23.5	(x)
Delaware.....	15.2	32	67.6	5	62.4	6	3.2	45	27.4	7	23.0	26
Maryland.....	12.8	44	66.7	8	61.8	7	4.5	32	22.2	13	26.9	6
District of Columbia.....	12.9	(x)	67.7	(x)	66.7	(x)	5.0	(x)	9.3	(x)	36.1	(x)
Virginia.....	13.3	42	66.5	10	60.9	11	3.9	38	28.9	6	24.1	18
West Virginia.....	19.5	2	46.2	50	41.1	50	9.9	2	-5.4	49	21.4	37
North Carolina.....	15.8	26	65.6	17	59.9	20	3.6	42	24.7	10	17.6	49
South Carolina.....	14.9	34	62.6	33	56.5	33	4.5	32	21.8	14	17.7	48
Georgia.....	13.3	41	64.1	23	59.7	22	5.8	19	33.3	5	19.8	43
Florida.....	20.3	1	59.8	39	55.2	38	5.0	28	42.1	1	27.5	5
East South Central	16.7	(x)	57.3	(x)	51.8	(x)	7.1	(x)	14.3	(x)	19.6	(x)
Kentucky.....	16.9	12	56.6	47	50.9	46	7.9	5	13.2	31	21.3	38
Tennessee.....	16.3	18	59.2	41	53.9	41	5.8	19	18.3	18	20.8	39
Alabama.....	16.7	14	56.8	46	50.8	47	7.2	10	14.3	25	18.3	46
Mississippi.....	16.9	13	55.4	48	50.8	47	6.4	4	8.0	39	16.2	50
West South Central	13.8	(x)	61.3	(x)	56.4	(x)	7.8	(x)	8.9	(x)	22.3	(x)
Arkansas.....	19.1	3	57.3	45	53.3	43	7.7	7	15.9	23	18.8	45
Louisiana.....	14.3	37	53.9	49	49.7	49	10.9	1	-4.9	48	21.8	36
Oklahoma.....	16.0	23	59.6	40	54.6	39	6.7	13	-4	46	21.9	34
Texas.....	12.5	46	64.1	23	59.1	25	7.3	9	13.6	28	22.9	27
Mountain	13.7	(x)	63.3	(x)	58.9	(x)	6.2	(x)	19.6	(x)	26.1	(x)
Montana.....	16.5	16	62.9	29	58.9	27	6.8	11	-4	46	24.0	20
Idaho.....	15.1	33	62.8	31	57.4	30	5.8	19	5.8	42	20.6	40
Wyoming.....	12.3	47	64.6	21	59.8	21	6.3	15	-12.9	50	18.0	47
Colorado.....	12.0	48	65.3	19	61.6	9	6.4	14	14.0	27	24.8	12
New Mexico.....	13.6	40	58.5	44	53.5	42	7.8	6	16.1	22	23.7	21
Arizona.....	15.8	24	60.5	37	56.4	34	6.3	15	39.2	2	25.6	8
Utah.....	10.6	49	65.8	16	59.4	24	4.9	29	19.8	16	23.6	22
Nevada.....	13.9	39	69.2	2	66.1	1	5.2	26	34.5	4	43.7	1
Pacific	12.1	(x)	63.6	(x)	57.6	(x)	5.4	(x)	21.2	(x)	24.9	(x)
Washington.....	14.7	36	62.5	34	59.5	23	6.2	17	20.4	15	22.9	27
Oregon.....	17.1	10	63.3	28	59.0	26	5.8	19	10.2	36	22.7	29
California.....	12.5	45	63.8	25	57.0	31	5.3	24	22.8	12	25.5	9
Alaska.....	5.9	50	65.3	19	64.1	2	9.3	3	25.4	9	20.3	42
Hawaii.....	13.0	43	64.6	21	60.0	18	3.2	45	17.8	19	27.7	3

X Not applicable. ¹ See table 589, 1990 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Social Security Administration. Data compiled by U.S. Bureau of the Census. ² See table 629, 1990 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. ³ Civilian employment as a percent of civilian noninstitutional population. ⁴ Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force. ⁵ See table 661, 1990 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease.

State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	DISPOSABLE PERSONAL INCOME PER CAPITA ¹				INSURED COMMERCIAL BANK DEPOSITS PER CAPITA, ² 1988		FSLIC-INSURED SAVINGS INSTITUTIONS, ³ 1988				BUSINESS FAILURES PER 10,000 CONCERNS, ⁴ 1988	
	Total, 1988		Percent change, constant (1982) dollars, 1980-1988		Dollars	Rank	Percent of mortgage loans foreclosed ⁴		Return on assets ⁵		Rate	Rank
	Dollars	Rank	Percent	Rank	Dollars	Rank	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank	Rate	Rank
United States	14,107	(x)	16.8	(x)	8,560	(x)	2.23	(x)	-1.08	(x)	98	(x)
New England	17,002	(x)	32.6	(x)	10,065	(x)	(NA)	(x)	(NA)	(x)	32	(x)
Maine.....	12,955	26	25.1	10	5,333	48	.48	39	.52	3	30	48
New Hampshire.....	17,049	4	39.5	1	7,840	24	.28	45	.41	11	62	35
Vermont.....	12,941	27	21.8	14	8,657	17	.02	49	.51	5	32	47
Massachusetts.....	17,458	3	23.3	2	12,244	4	.50	38	.34	17	39	46
Rhode Island.....	14,636	13	25.5	8	9,577	7	1.28	27	.51	5	17	49
Connecticut.....	19,096	1	30.6	4	9,005	13	.23	48	.02	29	17	49
Middle Atlantic	15,939	(x)	23.8	(x)	11,852	(x)	(NA)	(x)	(NA)	(x)	50	(x)
New York.....	16,036	7	24.7	11	14,736	2	.44	42	.25	20	52	39
New Jersey.....	18,615	2	32.1	3	8,948	8	2.22	16	.15	25	43	43
Pennsylvania.....	14,072	19	16.0	20	9,415	15	1.21	28	.05	28	51	40
East North Central	13,929	(x)	13.7	(x)	8,280	(x)	(NA)	(x)	(NA)	(x)	96	(x)
Ohio.....	13,326	22	12.3	29	7,293	32	.72	36	.35	15	82	26
Indiana.....	12,834	29	13.6	25	7,890	23	.5	42	.43	40	12	77
Illinois.....	15,150	9	15.4	21	10,454	5	.68	37	.09	26	126	12
Michigan.....	14,084	18	14.0	24	7,435	28	.25	47	.35	15	86	23
Wisconsin.....	13,266	23	11.5	30	7,334	30	1.10	30	.51	6	91	21
West North Central	13,162	(x)	13.6	(x)	9,254	(x)	(NA)	(x)	(NA)	(x)	83	(x)
Minnesota.....	14,037	20	16.4	19	9,195	11	1.06	32	-2.30	42	48	42
Iowa.....	12,475	33	8.6	37	9,300	10	2.45	13	-1.19	40	81	28
Missouri.....	13,340	21	16.9	18	8,993	14	1.46	22	-.46	35	108	15
North Dakota.....	11,388	38	8.2	38	9,161	12	1.55	20	-.49	26	86	23
South Dakota.....	11,611	37	10.6	32	12,471	3	.33	44	-.39	13	69	32
Nebraska.....	12,773	32	13.1	27	9,403	9	1.53	21	-.78	37	59	37
Kansas.....	13,235	24	10.0	34	8,853	16	2.21	17	-.24	33	111	14
South Atlantic	13,735	(x)	23.1	(x)	8,031	(x)	(NA)	(x)	(NA)	(x)	78	(x)
Delaware.....	14,654	12	23.7	12	35,942	1	-	50	-.09	31	42	44
Maryland.....	16,387	5	27.8	5	7,919	22	1.31	25	-.31	19	41	45
District of Columbia.....	17,484	(x)	18.3	(x)	20,426	(x)	-	(x)	-.23	(x)	30	(x)
Virginia.....	15,050	10	26.5	7	7,997	20	1.08	31	-.01	30	78	30
West Virginia.....	10,306	49	6.1	43	7,389	29	1.31	25	.45	8	62	35
North Carolina.....	12,259	34	25.3	9	7,171	33	2.27	15	-.43	9	50	41
South Carolina.....	11,102	41	19.0	16	5,421	50	.79	34	-.38	14	59	37
Georgia.....	12,886	28	26.7	6	7,057	36	1.18	29	-.20	22	100	18
Florida.....	14,338	16	19.2	15	8,045	19	1.70	19	-.57	36	103	17
East South Central	11,180	(x)	16.5	(x)	7,091	(x)	(NA)	(x)	(NA)	(x)	97	(x)
Kentucky.....	11,081	42	11.1	31	7,955	21	.46	41	.52	3	87	22
Tennessee.....	12,212	35	21.8	13	7,317	31	2.33	14	-.16	24	117	13
Alabama.....	11,040	43	17.1	17	6,539	40	2.54	12	-.31	34	82	26
Mississippi.....	9,612	50	12.6	28	6,302	42	3.43	10	-1.71	41	95	20
West South Central	12,051	(x)	6.1	(x)	7,848	(x)	(NA)	(x)	(NA)	(x)	161	(x)
Arkansas.....	10,670	47	14.8	22	6,845	38	5.70	7	-7.26	47	65	34
Louisiana.....	10,890	44	2.5	46	6,913	37	5.63	8	-1.00	38	156	6
Oklahoma.....	10,875	45	-4.5	49	7,122	35	6.53	6	-2.42	43	99	19
Texas.....	12,777	30	7.4	39	8,376	18	11.57	2	-1.32	49	188	4
Mountain	12,570	(x)	8.2	(x)	6,328	(x)	(NA)	(x)	(NA)	(x)	177	(x)
Montana.....	11,264	39	2.1	47	7,576	26	1.80	18	.43	9	83	25
Idaho.....	11,190	40	4.7	45	6,096	44	.73	35	-.32	18	133	9
Wyoming.....	11,667	36	-13.7	50	7,820	25	8.34	4	-3.27	44	129	11
Colorado.....	14,110	17	10.0	35	6,408	41	7.72	5	-4.88	46	248	1
New Mexico.....	10,732	46	5.0	44	5,724	46	5.41	9	-9.62	48	107	16
Arizona.....	13,017	25	14.3	23	6,718	39	12.85	1	-.361	45	207	2
Utah.....	10,564	48	7.1	41	5,124	49	2.74	11	-1.01	39	165	5
Nevada.....	14,799	11	6.2	42	6,177	43	.28	45	.57	2	132	10
Pacific	15,559	(x)	12.3	(x)	7,221	(x)	(NA)	(x)	(NA)	(x)	132	(x)
Washington.....	14,508	14	9.8	36	5,893	45	.96	33	.25	20	141	7
Oregon.....	12,776	31	7.3	40	5,528	47	1.40	23	-.17	32	67	33
California.....	16,035	8	13.2	26	7,500	27	1.36	24	-.18	23	138	8
Alaska.....	16,357	6	-1.5	48	7,138	34	8.36	3	-17.02	50	200	3
Hawaii.....	14,374	15	10.6	33	9,984	6	.47	40	.87	1	79	29

- Represents zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ See table 704, 1990 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. ² See table 806, 1990 Statistical Abstract. Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. ³ See table 820, 1990 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Office of Thrift Supervision. ⁴ Foreclosures are reported as of judgement date, even if subject to a redemption period. ⁵ Net income after taxes as a percent of average assets. ⁶ See table 877, 1990 Statistical Abstract. Source: Dun & Bradstreet Corporation, New York, NY.

State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	ELECTRIC UTILITIES ¹				MOTOR VEHICLES, 1967				FARMS			
	Generation, percent change, 1980-1988		Installed capacity, percent change, 1980-1988		Miles of travel per mile of road ²		Accident deaths per 100,000 population ³		Land, percent increase, ⁴ 1982-1987		Average value per acre, percent increase, ⁵ 1965-1989	
	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank	Miles	Rank	Rate	Rank	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank
United States	18.3	(x)	18.0	(x)	497	(x)	19.8	(x)	-2.3	(x)	-12.1	(x)
New England	19.4	(x)	7.1	(y)	999	(x)	14.4	(y)	-8.3	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Maine.....	20.6	28	-	47	491	22	18.3	32	-8.6	39	54.6	5
New Hampshire.....	17.2	33	-12.5	50	630	15	16.5	42	-9.2	40	53.6	6
Vermont.....	32.2	15	22.2	19	355	32	20.5	23	-10.6	44	41.5	8
Massachusetts.....	-5	42	4.2	44	1,251	6	12.8	49	-4	6	59.4	4
Rhode Island.....	-20.7	49	-	47	1,017	8	14.2	46	-6.1	33	100.2	2
Connecticut.....	47.3	8	17.5	28	1,360	4	14.4	44	-10.3	41	63.9	3
Middle Atlantic	22.0	(x)	6.8	(x)	898	(x)	15.1	(x)	-6.7	(x)	(NA)	(x)
New York.....	14.8	36	5.7	40	888	10	14.0	48	-8.4	37	25.5	10
New Jersey.....	36.5	10	15.9	31	1,679	2	14.3	45	-2.4	21	105.4	1
Pennsylvania.....	24.8	25	4.4	43	678	13	17.3	38	-5.2	29	45.8	7
East North Central	17.2	(x)	12.5	(x)	557	(x)	17.5	(x)	-2.2	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Ohio.....	12.5	37	-7	46	706	12	16.9	40	-2.6	23	-6.7	21
Indiana.....	18.9	31	25.7	15	482	24	20.4	25	-8	15	-15.7	28
Illinois.....	19.3	29	23.4	17	560	16	15.8	43	-7	14	-6.8	22
Michigan.....	18.7	32	6.6	39	643	14	18.8	29	-5.7	31	-16.4	32
Wisconsin.....	18.9	30	4.7	42	369	30	17.4	37	-3.6	25	-22.0	43
West North Central	27.8	(x)	18.8	(x)	193	(x)	18.7	(x)	-7	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Minnesota.....	27.6	20	6.8	38	265	38	14.2	47	-4.1	27	-26.9	46
Iowa.....	27.2	21	16.4	29	185	43	18.0	35	-3.0	24	-2.2	19
Missouri.....	22.1	27	20.3	23	363	31	21.2	21	-2	11	-8.0	23
North Dakota.....	72.8	3	38.2	8	66	50	16.8	41	.3	7	-16.4	31
South Dakota.....	-8.6	45	18.2	26	84	49	22.0	18	.8	3	-18.4	36
Nebraska.....	26.5	22	11.8	35	142	45	18.6	31	.8	4	-5.2	20
Kansas.....	24.9	24	28.9	13	155	44	21.6	20	-9	16	-16.3	29
South Atlantic	26.0	(x)	22.8	(x)	707	(x)	23.3	(x)	-10.5	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Delaware.....	34.4	13	18.7	25	1,151	7	23.5	16	-7.2	35	35.0	9
Maryland.....	25.5	23	13.0	33	1,304	5	18.0	36	-6.3	34	5.7	16
District of Columbia.....	-32.9	(x)	-25.0	(x)	3,091	(x)	13.2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Virginia.....	31.7	16	16.2	30	829	11	18.2	34	-8.1	36	18.4	11
West Virginia.....	14.9	35	-	47	389	29	26.5	9	-5.2	30	2.7	17
North Carolina.....	8.8	40	34.0	10	586	16	24.6	12	-6.5	38	-9.3	24
South Carolina.....	55.7	7	39.3	7	476	25	31.7	2	-14.9	49	6.0	15
Georgia.....	30.1	18	33.1	11	565	17	26.0	11	-12.6	46	9.0	14
Florida.....	29.4	19	24.1	16	932	9	23.3	17	-12.6	47	10.8	13
East South Central	6.9	(x)	16.1	(x)	415	(x)	27.3	(x)	-7.4	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Kentucky.....	33.8	14	22.1	20	435	26	23.7	14	-1.2	17	-10.6	25
Tennessee.....	-6	43	14.5	32	503	21	26.7	8	-6.0	32	14.7	12
Alabama.....	-13.8	48	9.3	36	424	27	29.0	4	-10.3	43	-1.2	18
Mississippi.....	35.6	12	30.9	12	280	37	30.9	3	-13.5	48	-18.8	37
West South Central	13.8	(x)	23.4	(x)	429	(x)	20.5	(x)	-1.5	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Arkansas.....	71.5	4	36.1	9	237	41	27.6	6	-2.2	19	-21.8	42
Louisiana.....	24.1	28	41.1	6	525	19	19.5	27	-10.3	42	-42.5	48
Oklahoma.....	-1.3	44	20.4	22	284	35	20.5	24	-2.6	22	-18.9	38
Texas.....	9.0	39	18.0	27	515	20	19.8	26	-6	13	-32.1	47
Mountain	50.8	(x)	45.0	(x)	240	(x)	24.4	(x)	-8	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Montana.....	60.2	6	53.1	4	113	48	27.6	5	-6	12	-24.8	45
Idaho.....	-29.1	50	5.0	41	113	47	26.3	10	.1	10	-17.1	34
Wyoming.....	75.1	2	43.9	5	135	46	21.8	19	.3	8	-23.2	44
Colorado.....	30.7	17	19.7	24	352	33	18.7	30	1.5	2	-16.3	30
New Mexico.....	6.9	41	12.0	34	281	36	35.1	1	-2.3	20	-13.5	27
Arizona.....	66.9	5	69.1	2	408	28	27.2	7	-3.9	26	-20.0	40
Utah.....	144.7	1	147.6	1	255	39	18.3	33	2.2	1	16.7	33
Nevada.....	43.7	9	28.2	14	188	42	24.3	13	.1	9	-13.1	26
Pacific	-5.9	(x)	15.2	(x)	859	(x)	20.5	(x)	-3.4	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Washington.....	-9.5	48	1.3	45	484	23	19.0	28	-2.2	18	-21.2	41
Oregon.....	12.3	38	22.4	18	248	40	23.6	15	.4	5	-19.5	39
California.....	-10.2	47	21.4	21	1,424	3	20.9					

State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	FARM MARKETINGS, CASH RECEIPTS, ¹ 1988		FOREST LAND, TOTAL, ² 1987		HOUSING STARTS, PERCENT INCREASE, ³ 1987-1988		NONRESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION CONTRACT AWARDS ⁴ 1988		MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS ⁵			
	Mil. dol.	Rank	Acres (1,000)	Rank	Percent	Rank	Mil. dol.	Rank	Value added, 1987		Production workers, percent increase, 1982-1987	
									Bil. dol.	Rank	Percent	Rank
United States	151,431	(X)	731,377	(X)	-8.3	(X)	86,794	(X)	1,166.6	(X)	-1.1	(X)
New England	1,808	(X)	32,524	(X)	-18.9	(X)	5,830	(X)	78.7	(X)	-10.3	(X)
Maine.....	404	43	17,713	15	-15.6	36	296	43	5.3	37	-9.3	40
New Hampshire.....	137	48	5,021	35	-23.8	43	642	31	7.8	34	-4.0	33
Vermont.....	405	42	4,479	36	-2.2	13	172	48	2.5	42	3.3	24
Massachusetts.....	402	44	3,097	39	-26.0	45	2,970	10	35.8	11	-12.1	44
Rhode Island.....	78	49	399	49	-1.4	12	294	41	4.9	38	-8.4	37
Connecticut.....	382	45	1,815	42	-14.7	35	1,466	20	22.3	19	-11.8	43
Middle Atlantic	6,531	(X)	37,757	(X)	-8.9	(X)	11,386	(X)	179.5	(X)	-12.2	(X)
New York.....	2,605	22	18,775	12	-10.1	25	5,098	3	79.3	2	-13.5	46
New Jersey.....	642	39	1,985	41	-9.4	23	2,799	13	42.5	9	-10.5	41
Pennsylvania.....	3,284	19	16,997	16	-7.2	17	3,489	8	57.7	7	-11.8	42
East North Central	21,925	(X)	49,552	(X)	-11.8	(X)	14,897	(X)	267.0	(X)	2.7	(X)
Ohio.....	3,629	15	7,309	33	-7.8	18	4,141	5	71.7	3	2.4	26
Indiana.....	4,137	11	4,439	37	-18.3	39	2,017	15	39.5	10	5.4	21
Illinois.....	6,461	6	4,265	38	-8.3	20	3,601	7	63.7	5	-9.1	38
Michigan.....	2,670	21	18,220	14	-14.4	34	3,695	6	60.7	6	12.8	3
Wisconsin.....	5,048	9	15,319	23	-14.0	33	1,443	22	31.4	13	6.1	18
West North Central	38,914	(X)	34,898	(X)	-3	(X)	5,033	(X)	84.8	(X)	4.0	(X)
Minnesota.....	6,107	7	16,583	20	1.2	8	1,610	18	23.3	18	7.0	12
Iowa.....	9,074	3	1,562	45	-3.2	14	631	32	14.5	25	-	29
Missouri.....	3,826	13	12,523	27	7.2	5	1,534	19	25.9	17	3.5	23
North Dakota.....	2,423	24	460	48	-35.0	48	146	47	1.0	47	-	29
South Dakota.....	2,911	20	1,690	44	-10.0	24	121	48	1.5	44	11.1	6
Nebraska.....	7,979	4	722	47	-9.1	22	347	38	5.8	35	-1.6	32
Kansas.....	6,594	5	1,358	46	-10.3	26	644	30	12.9	27	7.1	11
South Atlantic	18,558	(X)	102,716	(X)	-7.1	(X)	18,997	(X)	180.4	(X)	4.7	(X)
Delaware.....	592	40	398	50	12.7	4	256	40	3.9	40	6.3	16
Maryland.....	1,226	35	2,632	40	-18.7	40	2,079	14	14.1	26	-4.1	34
District of Columbia.....	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	3.7	(X)	642	(X)	1.6	(X)	-16.7	(X)
Virginia.....	1,896	31	15,968	22	-1.0	11	3,367	9	27.1	15	6.6	13
West Virginia.....	248	46	11,942	30	-	9	293	42	5.4	36	-9.2	39
North Carolina.....	4,173	10	18,891	11	-13.3	30	2,893	11	47.3	8	5.5	20
South Carolina.....	1,078	36	12,257	28	-12.9	29	1,314	24	19.1	20	7	28
Georgia.....	3,544	16	23,907	4	-8.7	21	2,861	12	33.9	12	10.8	7
Florida.....	5,811	8	16,721	18	-4.5	15	5,252	2	28.0	14	5.8	19
East South Central	9,317	(X)	63,932	(X)	-13.7	(X)	4,939	(X)	74.3	(X)	6.8	(X)
Kentucky.....	2,530	25	12,256	29	-13.6	31	1,129	25	18.1	22	6.3	14
Tennessee.....	2,046	29	13,258	26	-12.0	28	1,781	17	27.1	16	6.2	17
Alabama.....	2,400	28	21,725	8	-19.7	41	1,465	21	18.6	21	6.3	15
Mississippi.....	2,341	26	16,693	19	-7.8	19	564	34	10.5	32	8.9	9
West South Central	19,550	(X)	51,809	(X)	-18.2	(X)	6,065	(X)	100.8	(X)	-12.8	(X)
Arkansas.....	3,974	12	16,987	17	47.5	1	322	39	10.6	31	8.7	10
Louisiana.....	1,885	32	13,883	24	-15.8	37	915	27	16.5	24	-21.8	49
Oklahoma.....	3,410	17	7,283	34	-10.7	27	562	35	9.8	33	-12.4	45
Texas.....	10,281	2	13,656	25	-26.6	46	4,266	4	63.9	4	-15.7	47
Mountain	12,246	(X)	138,104	(X)	-10.6	(X)	4,820	(X)	35.2	(X)	5.9	(X)
Montana.....	1,386	33	21,910	5	22.2	3	114	49	1.1	46	-	29
Idaho.....	2,291	27	21,818	7	-17.1	38	240	45	3.1	41	-	4
Wyoming.....	730	37	9,956	31	-	9	55	50	5	50	-18.6	50
Colorado.....	3,692	14	21,338	9	-38.0	50	955	26	11.9	28	-6.4	36
New Mexico.....	1,272	34	18,526	13	-36.4	49	465	37	1.7	43	9.1	8
Arizona.....	1,959	30	19,384	10	-6.1	16	1,886	16	11.2	30	20.7	2
Utah.....	687	38	16,234	21	-30.5	47	509	36	4.9	39	1.9	27
Nevada.....	229	47	8,928	32	28.9	2	596	33	.9	48	23.1	1
Pacific	22,579	(X)	220,087	(X)	-1.7	(X)	14,827	(X)	165.8	(X)	3.6	(X)
Washington.....	3,287	18	21,856	6	-21.1	42	1,423	23	18.0	23	3.9	22
Oregon.....	2,096	28	28,057	3	3.0	6	762	28	11.6	29	11.5	5
California.....	16,598	1	39,381	2	1.4	7	11,740	1	134.0	1	3.1	25
Alaska.....	30	50	129,045	1	-25.0	44	255	44	.8	49	-20.0	48
Hawaii.....	568	41	1,748	43	-13.8	32	647	29	1.4	45	-6.3	35

- Represents zero. X Not applicable. ¹ See table 1129, 1990 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. ² See table 1172, 1990 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Forest Service. ³ See table 1251, 1990 Statistical Abstract. Source: National Association of Home Builders, Washington, DC. ⁴ See table 1259, 1990 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. ⁵ See table 1297, 1990 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease.

State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT				U.S. EXPORTS BY STATE OF ORIGIN, ³ 1988		FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT IN THE U.S., EMPLOYEES OF U.S. AFFILIATES ⁴				RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD, PERCENT INCREASE, ⁵ 1982-1988	
	Percent unionized, ¹ 1988		Percent export-related, ² 1986		Mil. dol.	Rank	Number, 1987		Percent increase, 1981-1987		Percent	Rank
	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank			Number (1,000)	Rank	Percent	Rank		
United States	24.9	(x)	13.2	(x)	235,956	(x)	3,143.2	(x)	30.8	(x)	40.2	(x)
New England	16.3	(x)	15.3	(x)	13,480	(x)	200.7	(x)	39.5	(x)	59.8	(x)
Maine.....	18.7	23	12.0	26	593	42	19.1	35	7.9	39	55.2	6
New Hampshire.....	6.7	44	15.2	7	869	35	18.5	36	33.1	21	64.9	1
Vermont.....	8.3	42	19.5	3	796	37	6.0	45	-	43	52.0	8
Massachusetts.....	18.9	22	15.6	6	7,688	10	90.8	12	63.3	2	59.3	3
Rhode Island.....	11.1	35	11.9	27	449	49	11.0	41	11.1	37	57.9	4
Connecticut.....	15.6	27	16.1	5	3,085	20	55.3	17	35.5	20	61.8	2
Middle Atlantic	40.2	(x)	12.4	(x)	31,216	(x)	637.9	(x)	32.8	(x)	52.4	(x)
New York.....	48.2	2	12.7	20	19,359	3	300.1	2	42.7	16	56.4	5
New Jersey.....	24.8	14	11.8	28	5,954	12	169.3	4	25.5	27	50.5	9
Pennsylvania.....	40.7	5	12.7	20	5,903	13	168.5	5	24.8	28	47.7	11
East North Central	39.3	(x)	12.9	(x)	39,424	(x)	512.0	(x)	31.8	(x)	41.2	(x)
Ohio.....	40.9	4	13.9	14	8,900	8	132.2	8	32.3	22	36.3	29
Indiana.....	37.6	6	12.5	22	3,773	17	65.8	16	40.0	18	40.3	24
Illinois.....	33.3	7	13.2	17	8,878	9	166.1	6	46.2	12	42.1	20
Michigan.....	53.6	1	13.3	16	13,907	4	94.5	11	43.4	15	44.7	15
Wisconsin.....	24.3	15	11.6	30	3,966	16	53.4	18	-14.1	46	43.7	16
West North Central	21.1	(x)	11.3	(x)	10,491	(x)	139.6	(x)	24.4	(x)	38.6	(x)
Minnesota.....	18.1	24	15.1	8	4,186	15	41.0	23	24.2	29	47.3	13
Iowa.....	20.8	19	10.7	35	1,793	28	20.5	33	-5.1	45	31.8	34
Missouri.....	32.4	8	10.8	34	1,995	26	48.5	21	48.8	10	41.1	23
North Dakota.....	10.4	36	14.2	12	220	46	2.7	49	-22.9	48	28.7	39
South Dakota.....	2.7	50	7.9	45	78	50	1.9	50	46.2	13	33.1	33
Nebraska.....	9.9	39	9.3	41	747	39	7.2	44	28.6	26	37.5	28
Kansas.....	11.4	34	10.9	32	1,472	31	17.8	37	21.9	30	30.0	36
South Atlantic	10.2	(x)	10.4	(x)	31,585	(x)	644.1	(x)	35.3	(x)	45.4	(x)
Delaware.....	20.5	20	12.5	22	752	38	36.9	26	2.5	42	42.2	19
Maryland.....	30.0	9	11.7	29	1,805	27	53.3	19	16.2	32	43.6	17
District of Columbia.....	(NA)	(x)	6.8	(x)	199	(x)	7.1	(x)	121.9	(x)	38.4	(x)
Virginia.....	12.2	31	9.4	39	6,740	11	79.7	14	60.0	3	54.0	7
West Virginia.....	29.8	10	14.4	11	1,141	33	24.9	30	-29.7	50	41.4	22
North Carolina.....	4.6	47	9.4	39	5,373	14	132.9	7	49.3	9	44.9	14
South Carolina.....	3.1	49	11.1	31	2,431	22	74.8	15	14.9	36	43.5	18
Georgia.....	11.9	33	7.8	47	3,747	18	117.7	9	49.9	8	47.5	12
Florida.....	8.9	40	10.9	32	9,437	7	116.8	10	58.1	4	42.0	21
East South Central	15.0	(x)	9.3	(x)	8,278	(x)	170.8	(x)	40.3	(x)	38.9	(x)
Kentucky.....	23.0	16	10.3	37	2,396	24	37.4	24	43.8	14	48.7	10
Tennessee.....	13.5	30	9.0	43	2,421	23	80.7	13	40.6	17	35.0	30
Alabama.....	15.3	28	9.6	38	2,347	25	35.1	27	30.0	25	37.8	27
Mississippi.....	8.1	43	8.2	44	1,114	34	17.6	38	55.8	6	33.6	32
West South Central	15.4	(x)	11.3	(x)	40,882	(x)	305.2	(x)	13.7	(x)	20.3	(x)
Arkansas.....	12.0	32	9.2	42	597	41	20.3	34	16.0	34	29.9	37
Louisiana.....	20.4	21	10.5	36	12,658	6	50.8	20	8.1	38	23.7	41
Oklahoma.....	17.1	25	12.1	25	1,243	32	26.5	29	6.0	40	16.6	46
Texas.....	15.1	29	13.5	15	26,384	2	207.6	3	16.0	35	18.8	43
Mountain	7.7	(x)	11.7	(x)	7,055	(x)	120.2	(x)	22.8	(x)	23.6	(x)
Montana.....	25.0	13	7.9	45	350	44	3.5	48	16.7	33	11.3	48
Idaho.....	8.6	41	12.5	22	613	40	4.0	47	5.3	41	17.7	45
Wyoming.....	15.9	26	7.4	48	216	47	4.1	46	-2.4	44	7	50
Colorado.....	10.0	38	14.0	13	1,783	29	29.5	28	19.4	31	18.7	44
New Mexico.....	10.4	36	7.1	49	164	48	14.0	39	77.2	1	15.5	47
Arizona.....	3.8	48	19.0	4	2,880	21	42.4	22	36.6	19	39.6	25
Utah.....	5.0	46	13.0	18	826	36	12.0	40	-28.6	49	28.4	40
Nevada.....	6.2	45	12.9	19	223	45	10.7	42	55.1	7	19.8	42
Pacific	23.4	(x)	18.8	(x)	53,565	(x)	412.7	(x)	31.7	(x)	36.4	(x)
Washington.....	28.2	11	21.4	2	13,707	5	38.4	24	47.7	11	33.9	31
Oregon.....	21.4	18	15.0	9	3,307	19	20.5	32	56.5	5	29.5	38
California.....	22.6	17	14.7	10	34,678	1	324.2	1	30.5	24	38.6	26
Alaska.....	25.5	12	40.0	1	1,742	30	7.2	43	-18.2	47	2.2	49
Hawaii.....	41.4	3	3.1	50	131	49	22.4	31	31.8	23	31.1	35

- Represents zero. X Not applicable. ¹ See table 688, 1990 Statistical Abstract. Source: Grant/Thornton, Chicago, IL. ² See table 1312, 1990 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. ³ See table 1404, 1990 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. ⁴ See table 1394, 1990 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. ⁵ See table 1370, 1990 Statistical Abstract. Source: Market Statistics, New York, NY. (Copyright). ⁶ Total U.S. exports amounted to \$322,225 million in 1988. However, only the \$235,956 shown could be allocated by state of origin.



Telephone Contact List

To help *Abstract* users find more data and information about statistical publications, we are issuing this list of contacts for Federal agencies with major statistical programs. The intent is to give a single, first-contact point-of-entry for users of statistics. These agencies will provide general information on their statistical programs and publications, as well as specific information on how to order their publications.

Executive Office of the President

Office of Management and Budget
Administrator
Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs
Office of Management and Budget
Washington, DC 20503
Information: (202)395-3000
Publications: (202)395-7332

Department of Agriculture

Economic Research Service
Information Division
Economic Research Service
U.S. Department of Agriculture
Room 208
1301 New York Ave., N.W.
Washington, DC 20005-4788
Information and Publications: (202)786-1515

National Agricultural Statistics Service
National Agricultural Statistics Service
U.S. Department of Agriculture
14th St. and Independence Ave., S.W.
Washington, DC 20250
Information and Publications: (202)447-4021

Department of Commerce

U.S. Department of Commerce
Room 5058 Main Commerce
14th St. and Constitution Ave., N.W.
Washington, DC 20230
Newsroom: (202)377-4901

Bureau of the Census
Customer Services Branch
Data User Services Division
Bureau of the Census
U.S. Department of Commerce
Washington, DC 20233
Information and Publications: (301)763-4100

Department of Commerce—Con.

Bureau of Economic Analysis
Current Business Analysis Division, BE-53
Bureau of Economic Analysis
U.S. Department of Commerce
Washington, DC 20230
Information and Publications: (202)523-0777

International Trade Administration
Trade Statistics Division
Office of Trade and Investment Analysis
International Trade Administration
Room 2814 B, Box 2217
U.S. Department of Commerce
Washington, DC 20230
Information and Publications: (202)377-4211

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Library
U.S. Department of Commerce
6009 Executive Blvd.
Rockville, MD 20852
Library: (301)443-8330

Department of Defense

Department of Defense
Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense (Public Affairs)
Attention: Directorate for Public Correspondence
The Pentagon, 2E777
Washington, DC 20301-1400
Information: (202)697-5737

Department of Education*Office of Information Services*

Statistical Information Office
 U.S. Department of Education
 555 New Jersey Ave., N.W.
 Washington, DC 20208-5641
Information and Publications: (202)357-
 6651; 1-800-424-1616

Department of Energy*Energy Information Administration*

Office of Energy Information Services
 Energy Information Administration
 U.S. Department of Energy
 Washington, DC 20585
Information and Publications: (202)586-
 8800

Department of Health and Human Services*Health Resources and Services Administration*

Administrator for Health Resources and
 Services
 Health Resources and Services Administra-
 tion
 U.S. Department of Health and Human
 Services
 5600 Fishers Lane
 Parklawn Building 14-05
 Rockville, MD 20857
Information: (301)443-2216
Publications: (301)443-2086

*Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Ad-
 ministration*

U.S. Department of Health and Human
 Services
 5600 Fishers Lane
 Room 12C15
 Rockville, MD 20857
Information: (301)443-3783
Publications: (301)468-2600

Centers for Disease Control

Office of Information
 Centers for Disease Control
 1600 Clifton Road, N.E.
 Atlanta, GA 30333
Public Inquiries: (404)639-3534

**Department of Health and Human Services—
 Con.***Health Care Financing Administration*

Office of Public Affairs
 Health Care Financing Administration
 U.S. Department of Health and Human
 Services
 Room 428H, Humphrey Building
 200 Independence Ave., S.W.
 Washington, DC 20201
Information: (202)245-6145
Publications: (301)597-0977

National Center for Health Statistics

Scientific and Technical Information Branch
 National Center for Health Statistics
 U.S. Department of Health and Human
 Services
 3700 East-West Highway, Room 157
 Hyattsville, MD 20782
Information and Publications: (301)436-
 8500

Social Security Administration

Publications Staff
 Office of Research and Statistics
 Social Security Administration
 U.S. Department of Health and Human
 Services
 Van Ness Centre, Room 209
 4301 Connecticut Ave., N.W.
 Washington, DC 20008
Information and Publications: (202)282-
 7138

**Department of Housing and Urban
 Development***Assistant Secretary for Community Planning
 and Development*

Office of the Assistant Secretary for Com-
 munity Planning and Development
 U.S. Department of Housing and Urban De-
 velopment
 451 7th St., S.W.
 Washington, DC 20410-0555
Information and Publications: (202)755-
 6420

Department of the Interior*Bureau of Mines*

Office of Public Information
 Bureau of Mines
 U.S. Department of the Interior
 2401 E St., N.W.
 Washington, DC 20241
Information: (202)634-1004
Publications: (202)634-4885

Department of the Interior—Con.*Geological Survey*

Public Inquiries Office
 Geological Survey
 U.S. Department of the Interior
 507 National Center
 Reston, VA 22092

Information and Publications: (703)648-6892

Department of Justice*Bureau of Justice Statistics*

Statistics Division
 Bureau of Justice Statistics
 U.S. Department of Justice
 633 Indiana Ave., N.W.
 Washington, DC 20531

Information and Publications: (202)724-6100

National Criminal Justice Reference Service

Box 6000
 Rockville, MD 20850

Information and Publications: (301)251-5500

Publications: 1-800-732-3277

Federal Bureau of Investigation

National Crime Information Center
 Federal Bureau of Investigation
 U.S. Department of Justice
 9th St. and Pennsylvania Ave., N.W.
 Washington, DC 20535

Information and Publications: (202)324-2606

Immigration and Naturalization Service

Statistics Branch
 Immigration and Naturalization Service
 U.S. Department of Justice
 425 I St., N.W.
 Washington, DC 20536

Attention: Tariff
Information and Publications: (202)376-3066

Department of Labor*Bureau of Labor Statistics*

Office of Publications and Information Services

Bureau of Labor Statistics
 U.S. Department of Labor
 441 G St., N.W., Room 2831A
 Washington, DC 20212

Information and Publications: (202)523-1221

Recording: CPI and PPI (202)523-9658

Department of Labor—Con.*Employment and Training Administration*

Office of Public Information
 Employment and Training Administration
 U.S. Department of Labor
 200 Constitution Ave., N.W., Room S2322
 Washington, DC 20210

Information and Publications: (202)523-6871

Department of Transportation*Federal Aviation Administration*

Public Inquiry Center
 APA 200
 Federal Aviation Administration
 U.S. Department of Transportation
 800 Independence Ave., S.W.
 Washington, DC 20591

Information and Publications: (202)267-3484

Federal Highway Administration

Office of Public Affairs
 Federal Highway Administration
 U.S. Department of Transportation
 400 7th St., S.W.
 Washington, DC 20590

Information and Publications: (202)366-0660

National Highway Traffic Safety Administration

Office of Public Affairs
 National Highway Traffic Safety Administration
 U.S. Department of Transportation
 400 7th St., S.W.

Washington, DC 20590
Information: (202)366-0123
Publications: (202)366-2588

Department of the Treasury*Internal Revenue Service*

Statistics of Income Division
 Internal Revenue Service
 U.S. Department of the Treasury
 TR:S Room 401
 11th St., and Constitution Ave., N.W.
 Washington, DC 20224

Information and Publications: (202)376-3900

Department of Veterans Affairs

Department of Veterans Affairs
Office of Public Affairs
Department of Veterans Affairs
810 Vermont Ave., N.W.
Washington, DC 20420
Information: (202)233-2741

Independent Agencies

Environmental Protection Agency
Public Information Center, PM-211B
Environmental Protection Agency
401 M St., S.W.
Washington, DC 20460
Information and Publications: (202)382-2080

Independent Agencies—Con.

Federal Reserve Board
Division of Research and Statistics
Federal Reserve Board
Washington, DC 20551
Information: (202)452-3301
Publications: (202)452-3245

National Science Foundation
Office of Public Information
National Science Foundation
1800 G St., N.W.
Washington, DC 20550
Information: (202)357-9498
Publications: (202)357-7861

Securities and Exchange Commission
Office of Public Affairs
Securities and Exchange Commission
450 5th St., N.W.
Washington, DC 20549
Information: (202)272-3100
Publications: (202)272-7460