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National Data Book
and Guide to Sources

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT OF THE UNITED STATES 1988

108th Edition



**U.S. Department
of Commerce**

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108th Annual Edition

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Preface

The *Statistical Abstract of the United States*, published since 1878, is the standard summary of statistics on the social, political, and economic organization of the United States. It is designed to serve as a convenient volume for statistical reference and as a guide to other statistical publications and sources. The latter function is served by the introductory text to each section, the source note appearing below each table, and Appendix I, which comprises the Guide to Sources of Statistics, the Guide to State Statistical Abstracts and the Guide to Foreign Statistical Abstracts.

This volume includes a selection of data from many statistical publications, both governmental and private. Publications cited as sources usually contain additional statistical detail and more comprehensive discussions of definitions and concepts than can be presented here. Data not available in publications issued by the contributing agency but obtained from unpublished records are identified in the source notes as "unpublished data." More information on the subjects covered in tables so noted may generally be obtained from the source.

Except as indicated, figures are for the United States as presently constituted. Although emphasis in the *Statistical Abstract* is given primarily to national data, many tables present data for regions and individual States and a smaller number for metropolitan areas and cities. Appendix II, Metropolitan Area Concepts and Components, presents explanatory text, a complete current listing and population data for metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's) the primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's), and the consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSA's). Table 34 in section 1 presents selected population characteristics for MSA's with population of 250,000 or more. Statistics for the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and for outlying areas of the United States are included in many State tables and are supplemented by information in section 30. Additional information for States, cities, counties, metropolitan areas, and other small units, as well as more historical data, are available in various supplements to the *Abstract* (see inside back cover).

USA Statistics in Brief, 1988, the pocket-size loose insert in front of the book, is available separately. Price information can be obtained from, and orders sent to, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Customer Services, Washington, DC 20233. A 25 percent discount will be allowed on orders of 100 copies or more sent to the same address.

Changes in this edition.—Long-time users may recall the inclusion of a user questionnaire in the 1984 edition of the *Abstract*. By the spring of 1986, 2,733 responses had been received and analyzed (representing a response rate of 8.0%). This edition reflects many changes incorporated as a result of the respondents' valuable feedback. We hope you find them useful and we thank you for your participation.

Several sections have been expanded based on the fact they ranked high in user use and/or interest, but relatively low in the amount of tabular material presented. These include the sections on Vital Statistics, Prices, and Business Enterprise. Conversely, several sections have been reduced in the amount of tabular material presented because of the opposite relationship between user use and data presentation. Among these are Geography, Governments, Social Insurance, Transportation, Agriculture, and Mining. Finally two sections, Forests and Fisheries, have been combined.

Users' open-ended comments indicated many areas for which they would like to have new or expanded coverage. As a result, many new tables have been introduced. Among them are several tables on the elderly, from the 1984 Supplement on Aging to the National Health Interview Survey; new national and State population projections; and 1986 election results for the U.S. House of Representatives, by congressional district. In addition, a new table presents data on worklife indices. Finally, users expressed interest in international data. We have consequently expanded our Guide to Sources appendix to include a listing of selected foreign statistical abstracts and added several new tables to the Comparative International Statistics section.

Statistics in this edition are generally for the most recent year or period available by October 1987. Each year almost 1,500 tables and charts are reviewed and evaluated; new tables and charts of current interest are added, continuing series are updated, and less timely data are condensed or eliminated. Text notes and appendixes are revised as appropriate.

In all, there are 100 new tables, distributed among 19 of the 31 sections. In addition, graphic charts have been revised or updated and many sections have undergone tabular rearrangement and format changes designed to improve the organization of subject matter. Of the tables included in the 1987 edition, 150 were omitted from this issue. The omissions represent primarily tables for which comparable details appear in other tables or for which no recent data are available, or tables for which the subject matter shown was considered relatively less important in the light of the space required for presentation.

Among the new tables relating to people and their concerns are:

State population projections, by age, T. 29	Characteristics of private elementary and secondary schools and teachers, T. 224
The elderly—contacts with children, by age group and living arrangement, T. 42	Crimes against the elderly, T. 272
Low birth weight and births to teenage mothers and unmarried women, T. 89	Participation in sports activities, T. 374
AIDS cases reported, by patient characteristic, T. 170	Child care arrangements of employed mothers, T. 596
Personal health practices, T. 178	Work schedules, by sex, industry, and occupation, T. 615

Government and economic activities are reflected in new tables on:

Financial support of the arts by private business, T. 384	Fixed-weight price indices, T. 733
Votes cast for U.S. representatives, by congressional district, T. 402	Financial summary of savings institutions, T. 785
Political action committees, T. 426	Mortgage delinquency, foreclosure rates, and mortgage insurance, T. 794
Disposable personal income per capita, T. 680	Minority-owned business firms, T. 840
Per capita money income for the 50 largest cities, T. 709	U.S. parent companies and foreign affiliates, T. 869
	Residential energy expenditures, T. 915

Historical statistics.—Specific headnote references in this *Abstract* link many tables to earlier data shown in *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970*. (See Appendix IV, pp. 898 and 899.)

Statistics for States and metropolitan statistical areas (MSAs).—Data for States and MSAs may also be found in the *State and Metropolitan Area Data Book, 1986*. For cross-references see Appendix V, pages 900 and 901.

Statistical reliability and responsibility.—The contents of this volume were taken from many sources. All data from either censuses and surveys or from administrative records are subject to error arising from a number of factors: Sampling variability (for statistics based on samples), reporting errors in the data for individual units, incomplete coverage, nonresponse, imputations, and processing error. (See also Appendix III, pp. 882–897.) The Bureau of the Census cannot accept the responsibility for the accuracy or limitations of the data presented here, other than for those which it collects. The responsibility for selection of the material and for proper presentation, however, rests with the Bureau.

For additional information on data presented.—Please consult the source publications available in local libraries or write to the agencies indicated in the source notes. Write to the Bureau of the Census only if it is cited as the source.

Suggestions and comments.—Users of the *Statistical Abstract* and its supplements (see inside back cover) are urged to make their data needs known for consideration in planning future editions. Suggestions and comments for improving coverage and presentation of data should be sent to the Director, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

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APPROXIMATE CONVERSIONS

[For information regarding conversion, call or write the Office of Metric Programs, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230 (202-377-3036)]

Customary	Metric	Metric	Customary
Inches (in)	X 25,400 = millimeters	Millimeters (mm)	X .039 = inch
Feet (ft)	X .305 = meters	Meters (m)	X 3.281 = feet
Yards (yd)	X .914 = meters	Meters (m)	X 1.094 = yards
Miles (mi)	X 1.609 = kilometers	Kilometers (km)	X .621 = mile
Square inches (in ²)	X 6,452 = sq centimeters	Sq centimeters (cm ²)	X .155 = sq inch
Square feet (ft ²)	X .093 = sq meters	Square meters (m ²)	X 10.764 = sq feet
Square yards (yd ²)	X .836 = sq meters	Square meters (m ²)	X 1.196 = sq yards
Acres	X .405 = hectares	Hectares (ha)	X 2.471 = acres
Cubic feet (ft ³)	X .028 = cu meters	Cu meters (m ³)	X 35.315 = cu feet
Cord (cd)	X 3.625 = cu meters	Liters (l)	X 1.057 = quarts (lq)
Quarts (lq) (qt)	X .946 = liter	Cu meters (m ³)	X 264.172 = gallons
Gallons (gal)	X .004 = cu meters	Grams (g)	X .035 = ounce (avdp)
Ounces (avdp) (oz)	X 28.350 = grams	Kilograms (kg)	X 2.205 = pounds (avdp)
Pounds (avdp) (lb)	X .454 = kilograms	Kilowatts (kW)	X 1.341 = horsepower
Horsepower (hp)	X .746 = kilowatts	Degrees Celsius	X 9/5 + 32 = degrees Fahrenheit
Degrees Fahrenheit (-32)	X 5/9 = degrees Celsius		

UNITS OF LENGTH AND AREA

Customary	Metric	Metric	Customary
Inch (in)	= 25,400 millimeters	Millimeter (mm)	= .001 meter = .039 inch
Foot (ft)	= 12 in = .305 meter	Centimeter (cm)	= .01 meter = .394 inch
Yard (yd)	= 36 in or 3 ft = .914 meter	Decimeter (dm)	= .1 meter = 3.937 inches
Mile (mi)	= 5,280 ft = 1,609 kilometers	Meter (m)	= 3.281 feet
In ² (sq in)	= 6,452 cm ²	Kilometer (km)	= 1,000 meters = .621 mile
Ft ² (sq ft)	= .093 m ²	Sq millimeter (mm ²)	= .000001 m ² = .002 sq in
Yd ² (sq yd)	= 1,296 sq in = .836 m ² or 9 sq ft	Sq centimeter (cm ²)	= .0001 m ² = .155 sq in
Acre	= 43,560 sq ft = .405 ha	Sq decimeter (dm ²)	= .01 m ² = 15.5 sq in
Mile ² (sq mi)	= 640 acres = 2.590 km ²	Sq meter (m ²)	= 10.764 sq ft
		Sq hectare (ha)	= 10,000 m ² = 2.471 acres
		Sq kilometer (km ²)	= 1,000,000 m ² = .396 sq mi

UNITS OF WEIGHT (OR MASS)

Customary	Metric	Metric	Customary
Grain	Avoirdupois ¹	Gram (g)	.035 oz avdp
Ounce (oz avdp)	= 437.5 grains = 28.350 grams or 16 drams	Dekagram (dag)	= .032 oz troy
Pound (lb avdp)	= 7,000 grains = .454 kilogram or 16 ounces	Hectogram (hg)	= .322 oz troy
Hundredweight (cwt)	= 100 pounds = 45.359 kg	Kilogram (kg)	= 3.527 oz avdp
Ton, short (tn)	= 2,000 pounds = .907 metric ton	Metric ton	= 3.215 oz troy
Ton, long	= 2,240 pounds = 1.016 metric tons		
Ounce (oz troy) ²	= 480 grains = 31.104 grams		
Pound (lb troy)	= 5,760 grains = .373 kilogram or 12 ounces		.984 long ton

UNITS OF CAPACITY

Customary	Metric	Customary	Metric
Liquid		Dry	
Fluid ounce (fl oz)	= 29.574 mL	Pint (pl)	.551 dm ³
Pint (pl)	= 16 fl oz = .473 liter	Quart (qt)	= 1.101 dm ³
Quart (qt)	= 32 fl oz or 2 pt = .946 liter	Peck (pk)	= 8.810 dm ³
Gallon (gal)	= 8 pt or 4 qt = 3.785 liters	Bushel (bu)	= 35.238 dm ³
Metric		Customary	
Milliliter (mL)	= .001 liter	Fl. oz (liquid)	.002 pt (dry)
Liter (L)	= 1.057 qt (liquid)	Quart (qt)	.908 qt (dry)
Hectoliter (hL)	= 100 liters	Gal. (liquid)	.908 qt (dry)

¹ For weighing ordinary commodities.² For weighing precious metals, jewels, etc.³ Also known as fine ounces.

The following symbols used in the tables throughout this book, are explained in condensed form in footnotes to the tables where they appear:

- Represents zero or rounds to less than half the unit of measurement shown.
- B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of derived figure.
- D Figure withheld to avoid disclosure of information pertaining to a specific organization or individual.
- NA Data not enumerated, tabulated, or otherwise available separately.
- NS Percent change irrelevant or insignificant.
- S Figure does not meet publication standards for reasons other than that covered by symbol B, above.
- X Figure not applicable because column heading and stub line make an entry impossible, absurd, or meaningless.
- Z Entry would amount to less than half the unit of measure shown.
In many tables, details will not add to the totals shown because of rounding.

Example of table structure:

Table Number and title } No. 55. HOUSEHOLDER AND MARITAL STATUS OF POPULATION, 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1986

Unit indicator		[In thousands, except percent. As of March. See headnote, table 47] ←										Headnote		
		MALE				FEMALE				Spanner				
Footnote indicator	Householder and marital status	Total, 15 yrs. and over	Total	20-24 years	25-44 years	45-64 years	65 yr. and over	Total	20-24 years	25-44 years	45-64 years	65 yr. and over	Column heads	
		Total	Total	20-24 years	25-44 years	45-64 years	65 yr. and over	Total	20-24 years	25-44 years	45-64 years	65 yr. and over		
	Total persons	184,828	88,474	9,788	36,911	21,320	11,272	86,354	10,182	37,850	23,404	16,049		
	Householder	88,458	61,038	3,215	28,347	19,159	10,094	27,420	1,862	10,062	6,792	6,502		
	Single	11,808	8,026	1,287	3,502	718	398	5,782	1,284	3,128	662	544		
	Married, spouse present	50,933	47,976	1,799	21,870	16,211	7,986	2,957	215	1,624	807	293		
	Married, spouse absent	4,084	1,533	66	804	509	257	2,551	200	1,428	690	223		
	Widowed	11,383	1,664	6	58	397	1,203	9,899	11	381	2,437	6,861		
	Divorced	10,289	3,839	58	2,114	1,320	343	6,450	15	3,614	2,168	2,080		
	Not householder	96,370	77,495	6,572	18,686	12,160	1,175	68,324	8,209	27,588	15,612	7,548		
	Single	38,021	20,751	1,614	4,060	3,140	192	18,178	4,586	10,521	3,511	284		
	Married, spouse present	52,475	27,278	290	1,987	939	497	48,747	3,361	23,594	15,502	5,860		
	Married, spouse absent	1,834	1,043	102	665	201	57	781	178	396	131	44		
	Widowed	2,053	502	10	27	128	337	1,551	5	59	250	1,238		
	Divorced	3,286	1,819	70	1,088	353	104	1,667	159	986	377	122		
	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													Field
	Total persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	Householder	47.9	69.0	32.8	76.8	88.9	89.3	28.5	19.3	26.7	28.0	53.0		
	Single	5.4	6.8	13.1	9.5	3.4	3.0	5.0	12.6	8.3	2.8	3.4		
	Married, spouse present	27.4	56.5	16.4	58.2	76.0	70.0	31.0	21.0	4.3	3.4	1.8		
	Married, spouse absent	2.2	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.4	1.4	2.6	2.0	3.8	2.8	1.4		
	Widowed	6.1	1.8	.1	1.9	10.7	10.1	1.1	1.0	10.4	42.8			
	Divorced	5.6	4.3	.6	5.7	6.2	3.0	6.7	1.5	9.3	8.4	3.6		
	Not householder	52.1	31.0	67.1	23.2	10.1	10.5	71.5	81.7	73.3	71.0	47.0		
	Single	19.9	23.2	82.3	13.1	2.5	1.6	16.8	45.2	6.8	1.5	1.8		
	Married, spouse present	28.4	4.2	3.0	5.3	4.4	4.4	50.6	33.1	62.7	66.2	36.5		
	Married, spouse absent	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.8	.9	.5	.8	1.8	1.1	.6	.3		
	Widowed	1.1	.6	.1	.1	.6	3.0	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.1	.7		
	Divorced	1.8	1.6	.7	2.9	1.7	.7	1.7	1.6	2.6	1.6	.8		

Footnotes → - Represents zero or rounds to zero.

↑ Includes 15-19 year olds.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-20, No. 418, and earlier reports.

Heavy rule

Headnotes immediately below table titles provide information important for correct interpretation or evaluation of the table as a whole or for a major segment of it.

Footnotes below the bottom rule of tables give information relating to specific items or figures within the table.

Unit indicators ("In thousands," "In millions of dollars," etc.) are usually given in boldface type as the first elements of the headnote. In tables where several units are used, the unit indicators are generally given in the stub or unit column or in the column headings.

Parallel vertical rules are used to the right of a total column to indicate—

- (1) that the components which follow add to the total (e.g., tables 1, 18, 35, etc.);
- (2) in the case of derived figures, that the underlying data are additive to their total (e.g., table 18 for ratios, table 51 for percentages, table 84 for rates and table 88 for medians).

Heavy vertical rules are used—

- (1) in tables where the stub is continued into one or more additional columns across the table to separate each segment of stub and its accompanying data columns from the continued segments (e.g., tables 2, 8, 10, etc.);
- (2) to set off independent sections of a table (e.g., tables 1, 6, 22, etc.).

Averages. An average is a single number or value that is often used to represent the "typical value" of a group of numbers. It is regarded as a measure of "location" or "central tendency" of a group of numbers.

The *arithmetic mean* is the type of average used most frequently. It is derived by summing the individual item values of a particular group and dividing the total by the number of items. The arithmetic mean is often referred to as simply the "mean" or "average."

The *median* of a group of numbers is the middle number or value when each item in the group is arranged according to size (lowest to highest or vice versa); it generally has the same number of items above it as below it. If there is an even number of items in the group, the median is taken to be the average of the two middle items.

Per capita (or per person) quantities. A per capita figure represents an average computed for every person in a specified group (or population). It is derived by taking the total for an item (such as income, taxes, or retail sales) and dividing it by the number of persons in the specified population.

Index numbers. An index number is a measure of difference or change, usually expressed as a percent, relating one quantity (the variable) of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind. Index numbers are widely used to express changes in prices over periods of time but may also be used to express differences between related subjects for a single point in time.

To compute a price index, a base year or period is selected. The base year price (of the commodity or service) is then designated as the base or reference price to which the prices for other years or periods are related. Many price indexes use the year 1967 as the base year; in tables, this is shown as "1967=100." A method of expressing the price relationship is:

$$\frac{\text{Price of a set of one or more items for related year}}{\text{Price of the same set of items for base year}}$$

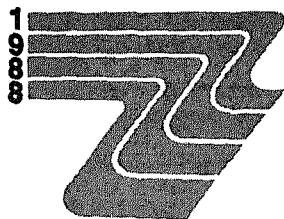
The result multiplied by 100 provides the index number. When 100 is subtracted from the index number, the result equals the percent change in price from the base year.

Average annual percent change. Unless otherwise stated in the *Abstract* (as in Section 1, Population), average annual percent change is computed by use of a *compound interest formula*. This formula assumes that the rate of change is constant throughout a specified compounding period (one year for average annual rates of change). The formula is similar to that used to compute the balance of a savings account which receives compound interest. According to this formula, at the end of a compounding period the amount of accrued change (e.g., school enrollment or bank interest) is added to the amount which existed at the beginning of the period. As a result, over time (e.g., with each year or quarter), the same rate of change is applied to a larger and larger figure.

The *exponential formula*, which is based on continuous compounding, is often used to measure population change. It is preferred by population experts because they view population and population-related subjects as changing without interruption, ever ongoing. Both exponential and compound interest formulas assume a constant rate of change. The former, however, applies the amount of change continuously to the base rather than at the end of each compounding period.

When the average annual rates are small (e.g., less than 5 percent), both formulas give virtually the same results. For an explanation of these two formulas as they relate to population, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, *The Methods and Materials of Demography*, vol. 2, 3d printing (rev.), 1975, pp. 372-381.

Current and constant dollars. Statistics in some tables in a number of sections are expressed in both current and constant dollars (see, for example, table 668, section 14). Current dollar figures reflect actual prices or costs prevailing during the specified year(s). Constant dollar figures are estimates representing an effort to remove the effects of price changes from statistical series reported in dollar terms. In general, constant dollar series are derived by dividing current dollar estimates by the appropriate price index for the appropriate period (for example, the Consumer Price Index). The result is a series as it would presumably exist if prices were the same throughout, as in the base year—in other words as if the dollar had constant purchasing power. Any changes in this constant dollar series would reflect only changes in real volume of output, income, expenditures, or other measure.



State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks.]

DIVISION AND STATE	RESIDENT POPULATION ¹ (July 1)											
	Total, ² 1987		Percent change, ³ 1980-87		Per square mile, ⁴ 1987		Projections, ⁵ 1990		Under 18 years old, ⁶ 1986		65 years old and over, ⁶ 1986	
	Number (1,000)	Rank	Percent	Rank	Num- ber	Rank	Number (1,000)	Rank	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank
United States	243,400	(x)	7.4	(x)	69	(x)	249,891	(x)	26.2	(x)	12.1	(x)
New England	12,844	(x)	4.0	(x)	204	(x)	13,078	(x)	23.8	(x)	13.3	(x)
Maine	1,187	36	6.5	24	38	36	1,212	36	25.8	36	13.3	13
New Hampshire	1,057	40	14.8	9	118	19	1,142	39	25.3	39	11.6	32
Vermont	548	48	7.2	20	59	30	562	49	25.9	34	11.9	30
Massachusetts	5,855	13	2.1	40	748	3	5,880	13	23.0	49	13.6	10
Rhode Island	986	43	4.1	32	935	2	1,002	43	23.3	48	14.6	3
Connecticut	3,211	28	3.3	35	659	4	3,279	28	23.8	47	13.3	14
Middle Atlantic	37,493	(x)	1.8	(x)	375	(x)	37,499	(x)	24.3	(x)	13.4	(x)
New York	17,825	2	1.5	43	376	6	17,773	2	24.6	44	12.8	16
New Jersey	7,672	9	4.2	29	1,027	1	7,899	9	24.0	45	12.9	17
Pennsylvania	11,936	5	.6	46	268	8	11,827	5	24.0	48	14.6	2
East North Central	41,904	(x)	.5	(x)	172	(x)	42,055	(x)	26.7	(x)	12.0	(x)
Ohio	10,784	7	-.1	47	263	9	10,791	7	26.3	24	12.3	22
Indiana	5,531	14	-.7	45	154	15	5,550	14	26.8	21	11.9	29
Illinois	11,582	6	1.4	44	208	11	11,612	6	26.5	26	12.0	27
Michigan	9,200	8	-.7	48	162	14	9,293	8	27.0	19	11.4	35
Wisconsin	4,807	17	2.1	39	88	24	4,808	17	26.6	23	13.0	15
West North Central	17,634	(x)	2.6	(x)	35	(x)	17,722	(x)	26.3	(x)	13.5	(x)
Minnesota	4,246	21	4.2	30	53	32	4,324	21	26.3	28	12.5	19
Iowa	2,834	29	-2.7	50	51	33	2,758	30	26.2	31	14.5	4
Missouri	5,103	15	3.8	33	74	27	5,192	15	25.8	35	13.7	7
North Dakota	672	46	2.9	26	10	45	660	47	27.9	11	13.0	16
South Dakota	709	45	2.7	38	9	46	708	45	27.9	12	13.9	6
Nebraska	1,594	36	1.6	42	21	41	1,588	37	26.7	22	13.6	9
Kansas	2,476	32	4.7	26	30	38	2,492	32	26.3	29	13.4	12
South Atlantic	41,684	(x)	12.8	(x)	156	(x)	43,742	(x)	25.1	(x)	12.8	(x)
Delaware	644	47	8.3	17	333	7	666	46	25.3	40	11.4	34
Maryland	4,595	19	7.5	19	461	5	4,729	18	24.9	41	10.6	37
District of Columbia	622	(x)	-2.6	(x)	9,871	(x)	614	(x)	22.0	(x)	12.2	(x)
Virginia	5,904	12	10.4	13	149	16	6,157	12	24.9	42	10.5	40
West Virginia	1,897	34	-2.7	49	79	26	1,856	34	26.3	30	13.6	8
North Carolina	6,413	10	9.0	16	131	17	6,690	10	25.6	37	11.5	33
South Carolina	3,425	24	9.7	15	119	20	3,549	25	27.8	13	10.5	39
Georgia	6,222	11	13.9	11	107	21	6,668	11	28.1	10	10.0	43
Florida	12,023	4	23.4	4	222	10	12,818	4	22.5	50	17.7	1
East South Central	15,290	(x)	4.3	(x)	86	(x)	15,587	(x)	27.4	(x)	12.2	(x)
Kentucky	3,727	23	1.8	41	94	23	3,745	24	27.0	18	12.0	26
Tennessee	4,855	16	5.7	23	118	18	4,972	16	26.0	32	12.3	23
Alabama	4,083	22	4.9	25	80	25	4,181	22	27.5	14	12.2	24
Mississippi	2,625	31	4.1	31	56	31	2,699	31	30.5	4	12.0	28
West South Central	26,910	(x)	13.3	(x)	63	(x)	27,837	(x)	29.1	(x)	10.4	(x)
Arkansas	2,389	33	4.5	27	46	35	2,427	33	27.2	17	14.5	5
Louisiana	4,461	20	8.1	21	100	22	4,513	20	29.9	7	10.1	42
Oklahoma	3,272	27	8.2	18	48	34	3,285	27	27.2	16	12.4	20
Texas	16,789	3	16.0	5	64	29	17,712	3	29.5	8	9.5	46
Mountain	13,167	(x)	15.8	(x)	15	(x)	13,995	(x)	29.0	(x)	10.2	(x)
Montana	809	44	2.9	37	6	48	805	44	28.2	9	12.1	25
Idaho	998	42	5.8	22	12	44	1,017	42	31.0	3	11.2	36
Wyoming	490	50	4.4	28	5	49	502	50	30.5	5	8.4	48
Colorado	3,296	26	14.1	10	32	37	3,434	26	26.5	25	9.0	47
New Mexico	1,500	37	15.1	7	12	43	1,632	36	30.0	6	9.8	44
Arizona	3,386	25	24.6	3	30	39	3,752	23	27.4	15	12.3	21
Utah	1,680	35	15.0	8	20	42	1,776	35	37.2	1	8.0	49
Nevada	1,007	41	25.8	2	9	47	1,076	41	24.8	43	10.3	41
Pacific	36,533	(x)	14.9	(x)	41	(x)	38,285	(x)	26.3	(x)	10.8	(x)
Washington	4,538	16	9.8	14	68	28	4,657	19	25.9	33	11.7	31
Oregon	2,724	30	3.4	34	28	40	2,768	29	25.4	38	13.4	11
California	27,663	1	16.9	6	177	12	29,126	1	26.3	27	10.6	38
Alaska	525	49	30.7	1	1	50	576	48	32.1	2	3.4	50
Hawaii	1,083	39	12.2	12	168	13	1,141	40	26.9	20	9.7	45

X Not applicable.
Statistical Abstract.

¹ Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census.
² See table 21, 1988 Statistical Abstract.
³ Percent change, April 1, 1980-July 1, 1986.
⁴ See table 27, 1988 Statistical Abstract.

⁵ Minus sign (-) indicates decrease.
⁶ See table 26, 1988 Statistical Abstract.

⁷ See table 25, 1988 Statistical Abstract.
⁸ See table 21, 1988 Statistical Abstract.

State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	RESIDENT POPULATION IN METRO AREAS, ^{1,2} 1988		HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENT CHANGE, ^{1,3} 1980-88		BIRTH RATE, ^{4,5} 1988		BIRTHS, ^{1,6} 1985	ABORTIONS PER 1,000 WOMEN, ⁷ 15-44 YRS OLD 1985				
	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank			Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank		
	United States	76.8	(x)	10.5	(x)	15.8	(x)	12.7	(x)	22.0	(x)	
New England	80.7	(x)	8.4	(x)	14.2	(x)	9.2	(x)	18.6	(x)	28.6	(x)
Maine	36.1	44	11.0	22	14.5	59	11.7	25	17.8	34	18.6	30
New Hampshire	56.4	33	17.1	8	15.5	26	8.3	48	13.4	46	29.0	12
Vermont	23.1	49	12.1	17	15.0	52	9.8	39	17.1	37	26.2	18
Massachusetts	90.8	7	6.9	39	14.1	44	8.5	47	18.4	29	29.3	10
Rhode Island	92.5	5	7.5	33	13.5	49	10.8	30	19.8	25	35.6	8
Connecticut	92.8	4	7.4	34	13.9	47	9.2	43	21.3	22	29.3	10
Middle Atlantic	90.6	(x)	5.7	(x)	14.1	(x)	10.4	(x)	25.3	(x)	37.6	(x)
New York	90.5	8	5.2	43	14.6	38	10.0	37	28.1	4	47.4	2
New Jersey	100.0	1	8.9	28	14.0	46	9.8	39	22.3	17	39.6	5
Pennsylvania	84.6	9	4.5	46	13.5	48	11.5	27	22.8	15	21.3	26
East North Central	77.3	(x)	4.7	(x)	15.2	(x)	12.6	(x)	21.4	(x)	22.1	(x)
Ohio	78.8	16	4.3	47	14.9	33	13.3	19	21.8	19	22.4	24
Indiana	68.0	22	5.2	44	14.7	36	14.1	14	19.8	24	12.2	42
Illinois	82.4	11	4.7	45	15.7	23	12.5	20	25.7	9	29.8	22
Michigan	80.2	15	3.8	48	15.2	30	12.1	22	18.1	31	28.7	14
Wisconsin	66.5	25	6.9	38	15.4	28	10.2	35	18.1	31	15.7	39
West North Central	55.8	(x)	6.4	(x)	15.6	(x)	10.3	(x)	16.6	(x)	16.7	(x)
Minnesota	65.8	28	8.3	31	16.1	19	7.5	50	15.1	42	16.6	38
Iowa	42.9	40	1.7	50	14.3	41	9.3	42	13.6	45	15.0	40
Missouri	55.9	27	6.8	40	15.3	29	13.5	18	21.6	20	17.3	36
North Dakota	37.3	42	8.7	29	17.1	12	7.8	49	11.5	48	18.5	31
South Dakota	28.2	47	7.8	32	17.1	11	10.2	35	17.9	33	10.6	46
Nebraska	46.9	37	5.8	42	15.9	22	9.1	44	14.8	43	18.2	32
Kansas	52.0	35	7.2	36	16.2	17	11.4	28	14.7	44	18.2	32
South Atlantic	73.5	(x)	18.2	(x)	14.9	(x)	14.8	(x)	25.2	(x)	27.1	(x)
Delaware	66.0	26	12.1	18	15.5	27	13.7	16	26.2	7	30.9	8
Maryland	92.9	3	11.2	20	15.5	25	12.1	22	28.1	2	26.9	17
District of Columbia	100.0	(x)	-8	(x)	15.8	(x)	17.8	(x)	56.7	(x)	145.9	(x)
Virginia	71.5	20	13.9	15	15.1	31	12.2	21	21.4	21	24.0	21
West Virginia	36.6	43	2.4	49	12.5	50	7.7	7	17.4	35	10.7	47
North Carolina	55.0	24	14.5	11	14.3	42	16.0	10	22.1	18	22.6	23
South Carolina	60.2	31	14.2	13	15.6	24	17.0	9	28.4	5	13.7	41
Georgia	84.3	29	17.5	7	16.1	18	17.3	5	25.7	9	26.1	19
Florida	90.9	6	23.8	4	14.4	40	13.9	15	25.8	8	31.8	7
East South Central	54.5	(x)	9.0	(x)	14.7	(x)	18.2	(x)	24.8	(x)	15.8	(x)
Kentucky	45.5	38	7.3	35	14.2	43	17.6	4	18.5	27	11.0	45
Tennessee	68.8	24	10.2	23	14.0	45	17.1	7	24.3	13	19.1	28
Alabama	64.1	30	9.1	26	14.9	35	17.9	3	24.9	11	20.2	27
Mississippi	30.0	45	9.0	27	16.6	14	20.8	1	32.9	1	9.7	49
West South Central	72.4	(x)	16.3	(x)	18.0	(x)	16.0	(x)	19.0	(x)	21.8	(x)
Arkansas	39.3	41	8.5	30	14.8	34	19.2	2	22.4	16	10.1	47
Louisiana	69.1	21	11.0	21	18.2	7	17.3	5	28.6	3	17.4	34
Oklahoma	58.5	32	12.2	16	16.1	20	15.8	11	17.2	36	17.1	37
Texas	80.7	14	20.0	5	18.8	4	15.3	13	16.4	40	25.5	20
Mountain	65.2	(x)	18.1	(x)	18.4	(x)	11.7	(x)	17.7	(x)	23.6	(x)
Montana	24.4	46	7.1	37	16.4	15	9.8	38	16.8	38	19.0	29
Idaho	19.4	50	9.8	25	17.5	9	10.5	32	10.8	49	11.1	43
Wyoming	28.8	46	9.9	24	18.4	6	11.6	26	13.3	47	7.9	50
Colorado	81.6	12	16.8	9	17.0	13	10.4	33	15.6	39	28.8	13
New Mexico	47.8	36	18.4	6	19.1	3	15.5	12	26.3	6	17.4	34
Arizona	75.4	19	26.3	2	18.8	5	13.7	16	23.9	14	29.9	9
Utah	77.0	17	14.6	10	22.8	2	8.9	45	8.7	50	11.1	43
Nevada	82.5	10	25.1	3	16.4	16	12.1	22	15.6	41	40.5	4
Pacific	90.4	(x)	13.4	(x)	17.5	(x)	10.7	(x)	23.2	(x)	42.8	(x)
Washington	81.0	13	11.9	19	15.9	21	10.3	34	18.5	27	28.0	15
Oregon	67.4	23	6.6	41	14.7	37	10.6	31	18.7	26	22.3	25
California	95.7	2	14.0	14	17.9	6	10.9	29	24.6	12	47.9	1
Alaska	44.0	39	26.2	1	24.6	1	8.7	46	18.3	30	27.7	16
Hawaii	76.9	18	14.4	12	17.4	10	9.8	39	19.9	23	43.7	3

X Not applicable. ¹ Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. ² See table 33, 1988 Statistical Abstract. Refers to metropolitan statistical areas as defined June 30, 1987. ³ See table 81, 1988 Statistical Abstract. Percent change, April 1, 1980-July 1, 1986. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. ⁴ Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics. ⁵ See table Abstract. ⁶ See table 104, 1988 Statistical Abstract. Source: The Alan Guttmacher Institute, New York, NY.

State Rankings

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[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	INFANT MORTALITY RATE, ^{1,2} 1985		PHYSICIANS PER 100,000 POPULATION, ³ 1985		HOSPITALS				PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, PERCENT CHANGE, ¹ 1980-85			
					Beds per 100,000 population, ⁴ 1985		Occupancy rate, ^{4,5} 1985		Average daily room charges, ⁶ 1987			
	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Dollars	Rank	Percent	Rank
United States	10.6	(x)	204	(x)	548	(x)	69.5	(x)	244	(x)	-3.6	(x)
New England.....	9.2	(x)	271	(x)	598	(x)	77.8	(x)	(NA)	(x)	-13.3	(x)
Maine.....	9.1	42	170	29	549	26	71.4	12	222	23	-7.2	37
New Hampshire.....	9.3	40	183	22	450	40	70.0	15	218	25	-3.6	23
Vermont.....	8.5	47	239	6	542	27	72.2	11	257	13	-6.3	34
Massachusetts.....	9.1	42	311	2	696	5	79.0	5	262	10	-17.4	50
Rhode Island.....	8.2	50	229	7	558	23	79.9	3	248	15	-10.1	45
Connecticut.....	10.0	30	282	4	505	35	80.1	2	247	16	-13.0	49
Middle Atlantic.....	10.8	(x)	258	(x)	624	(x)	80.6	(x)	(NA)	(x)	-10.1	(x)
New York.....	10.8	29	298	3	647	7	86.0	1	262	10	-8.7	42
New Jersey.....	10.6	24	227	8	552	25	79.6	4	215	27	-10.4	46
Pennsylvania.....	11.0	17	219	9	634	12	73.1	9	294	4	-11.8	48
East North Central.....	10.9	(x)	183	(x)	549	(x)	67.7	(x)	(NA)	(x)	-8.4	(x)
Ohio.....	10.3	27	186	20	557	24	67.0	22	253	14	-8.3	40
Indiana.....	10.9	18	146	40	540	29	66.6	24	208	30	-8.5	41
Illinois.....	11.7	10	205	12	577	19	67.7	20	279	5	-7.9	39
Michigan.....	11.4	13	178	24	497	37	70.8	14	296	3	-9.3	44
Wisconsin.....	9.1	42	175	26	574	20	65.8	26	174	42	-7.5	38
West North Central.....	9.5	(x)	174	88	674	(x)	64.9	(x)	(NA)	(x)	-5.5	(x)
Minnesota.....	8.8	45	207	11	646	9	67.8	19	228	19	-6.5	35
Iowa.....	9.5	37	139	45	646	10	62.1	38	194	33	-9.2	43
Missouri.....	10.2	29	184	21	638	11	67.5	21	209	29	-5.9	32
North Dakota.....	8.5	47	159	36	891	1	63.5	35	186	36	-1.7	13
South Dakota.....	9.9	31	132	48	819	2	60.6	43	174	42	-3.9	27
Nebraska.....	9.6	35	159	26	723	3	62.1	40	174	42	-5.0	31
Kansas.....	9.3	40	165	31	698	4	62.1	38	213	28	-1.2	19
South Atlantic.....	12.1	(x)	201	(x)	543	(x)	69.8	(x)	(NA)	(x)	-2.4	(x)
Delaware.....	14.8	1	189	18	611	14	75.6	6	279	5	-6.1	33
Maryland.....	11.9	7	315	1	514	34	77.9	6	219	25	-10.5	47
District of Columbia.....	20.8	(x)	573	(x)	1,332	(x)	80.0	(x)	374	(x)	-13.0	(x)
Virginia.....	11.5	12	200	14	526	30	71.3	13	180	39	-4.2	29
West Virginia.....	10.7	22	161	34	599	17	64.4	30	184	37	-6.8	36
North Carolina.....	11.8	9	171	28	501	36	69.7	16	151	49	-3.8	25
South Carolina.....	14.2	2	149	39	462	38	72.7	10	156	47	-1.9	21
Georgia.....	12.7	4	163	33	564	21	68.9	17	160	46	1.0	14
Florida.....	11.3	15	198	16	541	28	65.2	29	208	30	3.5	7
East South Central.....	12.1	(x)	153	(x)	611	(x)	68.2	(x)	(NA)	(x)	-3.7	(x)
Kentucky.....	11.2	16	153	38	520	33	66.5	25	198	32	-3.9	28
Tennessee.....	11.4	13	179	23	654	6	68.1	18	170	45	-4.7	30
Alabama.....	12.6	5	144	41	619	13	65.7	27	188	34	-3.8	26
Mississippi.....	13.7	3	119	50	647	8	63.8	34	125	50	-1.3	20
West South Central.....	10.4	(x)	162	(x)	540	(x)	61.6	(x)	(NA)	(x)	5.3	(x)
Arkansas.....	11.6	11	140	44	564	22	59.0	45	154	48	-3.3	22
Louisiana.....	11.9	7	178	25	602	16	64.0	33	188	34	1.9	12
Oklahoma.....	10.9	18	140	43	520	32	60.8	50	177	41	2.4	11
Texas.....	9.8	33	164	32	524	31	61.4	42	184	37	8.0	3
Mountain.....	9.8	(x)	173	(x)	433	(x)	62.3	(x)	(NA)	(x)	5.3	(x)
Montana.....	10.3	27	140	42	594	18	58.9	47	221	24	-6	17
Idaho.....	10.4	28	120	49	418	42	58.4	48	233	22	3.0	5
Wyoming.....	12.2	6	130	48	608	15	55.0	45	179	40	5.1	15
Colorado.....	9.4	39	200	15	448	41	64.3	32	243	18	.5	10
New Mexico.....	10.6	24	166	30	455	39	65.6	28	227	20	2.6	4
Arizona.....	9.7	34	187	19	410	46	64.4	30	259	12	6.6	4
Utah.....	9.6	35	174	27	310	50	62.0	41	244	17	17.2	5
Nevada.....	8.5	47	159	37	416	44	56.7	49	227	20	4.0	b
Pacific.....	9.7	(x)	231	(x)	411	(x)	66.1	(x)	(NA)	(x)	2.4	(x)
Washington.....	10.7	22	202	13	386	46	62.6	37	266	8	-1.1	18
Oregon.....	9.9	31	194	17	413	45	59.4	44	263	9	-3.7	24
California.....	9.5	37	242	5	417	43	67.0	22	327	2	3.4	8
Alaska.....	10.8	20	132	47	364	49	62.7	36	372	1	23.0	1
Hawaii.....	8.8	45	215	10	390	47	76.7	7	267	7	-8	b

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics. ² See table 116, 1988 Statistical Abstract. Represents deaths of infants under 1 year old per 1,000 live births, by place of residence. Excludes fetal deaths. ³ See table 145, 1988 Statistical Abstract. Source: American Medical Association, Chicago, IL (Copyright). Covers active non-Federal physicians and includes physicians not classified according to activity status. ⁴ See table 156, 1988 Statistical Abstract. Source: American Hospital Association, Chicago, IL (Copyright). ⁵ Ratio of average daily census to every 100 beds. ⁶ See table 159, 1988 Statistical Abstract. Source: Health Insurance Association of America, Washington, DC. As of January. ^a Covers non-government short-term general hospitals and represents average cost to patient for semi-private room. ^b See table 208, 1988 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Department of Education, Center for Education Statistics. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease.

State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS ¹				CRIME RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION, ⁴ 1986		FEDERAL AND STATE PRISONERS, ⁵				VOTING-AGE POPULATION CASTING VOTES FOR U.S. REPRESENTATIVES, ⁶ 1986	
	Teachers' average salaries, ² 1987		Current expenditures per pupil, ³ 1987		Rate	Rank	Rate per 100,000 population, 1986		Percent change 1980-86		Percent	Rank
	Dollars	Rank	Dollars	Rank			(x)	(x)	Percent	Rank		
United States	26,551	(x)	3,970	(x)	5,480	(x)	226.8	(x)	65.7	(x)	33.4	(x)
New England	(NA)	(x)	(NA)	(x)	4,503	(x)	131.3	(x)	68.4	(x)	37.4	(x)
Maine	21,257	46	3,650	28	3,461	43	112.2	43	61.7	29	48.3	
New Hampshire	22,011	41	3,386	33	3,330	45	76.1	48	139.9	4	31.1	37
Vermont	21,835	42	4,459	12	3,977	38	125.0	39	40.8	41	47.0	9
Massachusetts	28,410	9	4,856	6	4,723	26	97.4	46	78.3	16	33.4	33
Rhode Island	31,079	5	4,574	11	4,802	22	138.6	36	67.4	22	40.8	17
Connecticut	26,802	6	5,562	5	4,629	24	216.5	19	60.3	31	40.2	18
Middle Atlantic	(NA)	(x)	(NA)	(x)	4,810	(x)	176.2	(x)	83.1	(x)	31.0	(x)
New York	32,000	2	5,299	2	5,768	14	216.3	20	76.3	18	29.1	41
New Jersey	28,718	8	6,120	4	5,241	20	157.8	31	104.3	9	26.7	44
Pennsylvania	27,422	16	4,752	8	3,102	46	127.9	38	86.0	13	36.6	27
East North Central	(NA)	(x)	(NA)	(x)	5,058	(x)	188.2	(x)	53.5	(x)	37.0	(x)
Ohio	26,258	21	3,789	24	4,359	31	208.9	21	66.5	23	38.8	21
Indiana	26,083	22	3,379	34	3,855	42	184.9	25	52.3	33	38.6	22
Illinois	28,238	11	3,980	20	5,546	17	188.4	30	63.5	27	35.5	29
Michigan	31,500	3	3,984	21	6,491	9	226.8	15	37.1	43	34.8	31
Wisconsin	27,976	13	4,701	9	4,097	37	119.1	41	43.1	39	38.3	19
West North Central	(NA)	(x)	(NA)	(x)	4,296	(x)	139.8	(x)	63.4	(x)	43.4	(x)
Minnesota	28,340	10	4,241	14	4,362	30	58.4	50	23.0	46	44.8	11
Iowa	22,603	38	3,740	27	4,151	36	97.4	45	11.9	49	42.4	13
Missouri	23,468	31	3,345	35	4,654	27	207.0	22	83.1	14	38.0	24
North Dakota	21,284	45	3,209	37	2,605	48	62.0	49	66.4	24	58.6	1
South Dakota	18,781	50	3,190	38	2,716	48	147.6	34	64.8	25	58.9	2
Nebraska	22,063	39	3,437	32	3,856	41	122.2	40	35.1	44	47.4	8
Kansas	23,427	32	4,137	16	4,823	25	220.5	17	117.5	6	43.3	12
South Atlantic	(NA)	(x)	(NA)	(x)	5,724	(x)	284.3	(x)	47.8	(x)	26.8	(x)
Delaware	27,467	15	4,776	7	4,832	23	446.8	3	91.9	12	33.9	32
Maryland	28,883	7	4,659	10	5,602	16	298.6	6	72.4	21	31.5	36
District of Columbia	33,797	(x)	5,349	8	8,339	(x)	1,077.6	(x)	114.5	(x)	26.0	(x)
Virginia	25,473	24	3,809	22	3,860	42	223.4	36	45.0	38	23.8	47
West Virginia	21,445	44	2,959	42	2,317	50	77.3	47	17.9	47	28.0	43
North Carolina	23,775	29	3,473	31	4,332	33	280.5	11	14.5	48	33.2	34
South Carolina	23,190	34	3,005	41	5,137	21	345.8	4	48.5	37	29.2	40
Georgia	24,200	26	3,167	39	5,455	19	284.5	9	42.6	40	24.0	46
Florida	23,785	28	4,056	19	8,228	1	276.0	12	55.4	32	23.5	46
East South Central	(NA)	(x)	(NA)	(x)	3,810	(x)	210.1	(x)	51.8	(x)	30.5	(x)
Kentucky	22,612	37	3,107	40	3,092	47	169.5	29	76.2	19	23.1	49
Tennessee	22,627	36	2,842	43	4,534	28	149.5	32	2.3	50	31.0	38
Alabama	23,500	30	2,610	47	4,288	34	289.0	8	79.0	15	37.9	26
Mississippi	19,447	49	2,534	49	3,345	44	257.0	13	72.9	20	28.6	42
West South Central	(NA)	(x)	(NA)	(x)	6,706	(x)	250.9	(x)	45.0	(x)	25.1	(x)
Arkansas	19,904	48	2,795	44	3,925	39	198.2	24	61.5	30	38.5	23
Louisiana	20,054	47	3,237	36	6,078	12	323.9	5	64.0	26	12.4	50
Oklahoma	22,060	40	2,701	45	6,014	13	290.3	7	100.1	10	30.1	39
Texas	24,588	26	3,584	29	7,408	2	230.9	14	28.9	45	25.5	45
Mountain	(NA)	(x)	(NA)	(x)	6,323	(x)	196.5	(x)	94.7	(x)	40.3	(x)
Montana	23,205	33	4,070	15	4,479	29	185.7	37	50.3	34	54.1	4
Idaho	21,480	49	2,555	48	4,207	35	144.8	35	77.6	17	54.3	3
Wyoming	26,103	12	6,223	3	4,357	32	170.6	28	62.0	28	45.4	10
Colorado	27,387	17	4,129	17	7,032	5	112.4	42	39.7	42	42.2	15
New Mexico	23,977	27	3,537	30	6,626	8	182.6	26	111.2	8	36.9	26
Arizona	25,972	23	2,784	45	7,321	3	284.2	10	115.8	7	33.0	35
Utah	23,035	35	2,455	50	5,478	18	110.8	44	98.0	11	40.8	16
Nevada	26,960	18	3,768	25	6,290	10	467.8	1	145.0	2	35.1	30
Pacific	(NA)	(x)	(NA)	(x)	6,761	(x)	211.2	(x)	122.3	(x)	37.9	(x)
Washington	27,527	14	3,808	23	6,880	6	148.0	23	50.1	35	39.0	20
Oregon	26,690	20	4,236	15	7,081	4	175.6	27	49.1	36	51.1	5
California	31,219	4	3,751	26	6,783	7	220.5	18	142.1	3	36.0	28
Alaska	43,970	1	6,842	1	6,246	11	460.7	2	199.3	1	49.2	6
Hawaii	26,815	19	4,372	13	5,671	15	205.3	23	121.3	5	42.2	14

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Source: National Education Association, Washington, DC. (Copyright). ² See table 211, 1988 Statistical Abstract. Data presented here are revised. ³ See table 217, 1988 Statistical Abstract. Represents expenditures per pupil in average daily attendance in day schools. ⁴ See table 285, 1988 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation. Based on offenses known to the police. ⁵ See table 309, 1988 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics. ⁶ See table 422, 1988 Statistical Abstract. Data compiled by U.S. Bureau of the Census.

State Rankings

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[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT ¹ 1985						FEDERAL EXPENDITURES ⁴ 1986					
	Direct general expenditure per capita ²		Tax revenue per capita ²		Employees per 10,000 population ³		Total funds		Grants to State and local governments per capita		Funds for defense	
	Dollars	Rank	Dollars	Rank	Rate	Rank	Bil. doi.	Rank	Dollars	Rank	Percent	Rank
United States	2,313	(x)	1,465	(x)	442	(x)	803.0	(x)	451.9	(x)	26.8	(x)
New England	2,343	(x)	1,627	(x)	427	(x)	49.8	(x)	515.3	(x)	37.0	(x)
Maine	2,104	32	1,328	28	426	35	3.7	39	572.9	10	24.5	22
New Hampshire	1,816	43	1,126	41	392	49	3.0	43	393.4	40	31.8	13
Vermont	2,396	20	1,392	20	439	27	1.4	50	617.4	7	13.1	42
Massachusetts	2,428	18	1,715	7	433	31	24.9	9	528.5	12	38.6	6
Rhode Island	2,541	10	1,479	14	414	39	3.2	41	584.6	8	23.1	25
Connecticut	2,368	21	1,816	4	428	33	13.5	19	470.7	23	44.4	3
Middle Atlantic	2,751	(x)	1,914	(x)	473	(x)	119.2	(x)	575.4	(x)	18.9	(x)
New York	3,343	3	2,334	3	555	3	59.4	2	696.6	4	19.0	33
New Jersey	2,482	15	1,749	6	464	16	22.3	11	440.2	29	21.2	28
Pennsylvania	2,028	34	1,385	21	357	50	37.5	5	481.0	19	17.4	35
East North Central	2,230	(x)	1,443	(x)	408	(x)	112.2	(x)	441.7	(x)	16.3	(x)
Ohio	2,120	31	1,331	26	402	45	31.8	6	443.1	27	21.8	27
Indiana	1,851	42	1,181	39	412	42	14.7	18	363.4	44	22.6	26
Illinois	2,173	30	1,474	15	401	47	30.1	7	433.7	34	11.6	44
Michigan	2,498	14	1,609	12	414	41	23.4	10	476.0	21	19.5	40
Wisconsin	2,547	9	1,611	11	426	35	12.2	24	482.8	18	10.9	45
West North Central	2,277	(x)	1,352	(x)	440	(x)	60.9	(x)	437.2	(x)	24.0	(x)
Minnesota	2,942	4	1,677	5	412	42	12.4	22	500.7	14	20.9	29
Iowa	2,311	24	1,331	26	448	24	8.3	31	406.2	39	9.0	48
Missouri	1,775	48	1,091	42	408	44	20.9	13	391.2	42	32.6	11
North Dakota	2,696	5	1,357	25	458	18	2.8	45	637.7	6	18.3	34
South Dakota	2,214	29	1,043	44	454	21	2.5	47	645.5	5	13.4	41
Nebraska	2,265	27	1,251	34	514	5	5.2	37	413.6	38	14.7	38
Kansas	2,220	28	1,357	24	490	9	8.8	29	359.3	47	32.5	12
South Atlantic	2,016	(x)	1,262	(x)	460	(x)	155.1	(x)	399.2	(x)	30.0	(x)
Delaware	2,688	6	1,558	13	488	10	1.8	48	496.1	16	24.0	24
Maryland	2,352	22	1,629	10	443	25	21.7	12	438.9	30	32.7	10
District of Columbia	4,342	(x)	2,515	(x)	752	(x)	14.4	(x)	2,273.2	(x)	12.0	(x)
Virginia	1,993	36	1,307	29	455	19	28.0	8	344.7	48	48.4	2
West Virginia	1,983	37	1,203	36	483	11	5.4	36	554.2	11	4.9	50
North Carolina	1,785	45	1,144	40	454	21	15.7	17	360.2	46	24.4	23
South Carolina	1,782	47	1,076	43	474	14	9.9	27	391.5	48	27.5	18
Georgia	1,970	38	1,181	37	509	6	18.5	14	447.6	25	34.8	8
Florida	1,956	40	1,181	37	423	38	39.5	4	277.9	50	26.2	19
East South Central	1,820	(x)	989	(x)	444	(x)	50.0	(x)	461.2	(x)	19.5	(x)
Kentucky	1,798	44	1,033	45	402	45	12.5	21	478.4	20	14.3	39
Tennessee	1,743	49	996	47	436	28	15.9	16	443.1	28	12.2	43
Alabama	1,959	39	990	48	460	17	13.1	20	434.1	32	26.0	20
Mississippi	1,784	46	918	50	495	8	8.5	30	512.0	13	30.7	15
West South Central	2,029	(x)	1,247	(x)	471	(x)	76.6	(x)	364.3	(x)	30.4	(x)
Arkansas	1,695	50	967	49	431	32	7.2	33	473.4	22	20.5	31
Louisiana	2,308	25	1,297	30	504	7	12.4	23	453.0	24	20.6	30
Oklahoma	2,034	33	1,288	31	477	13	9.8	28	423.6	36	24.6	21
Texas	2,004	35	1,267	32	457	15	47.3	3	313.2	49	35.7	7
Mountain	2,434	(x)	1,389	(x)	454	(x)	46.6	(x)	461.2	(x)	25.4	(x)
Montana	2,615	7	1,383	22	478	12	2.8	44	722.8	3	8.4	49
Idaho	1,888	41	1,022	46	426	35	3.0	42	434.1	31	10.2	46
Wyoming	4,166	2	2,580	2	635	2	1.5	49	929.0	2	15.5	36
Colorado	2,409	19	1,448	16	442	26	11.5	25	373.4	43	30.7	14
New Mexico	2,536	11	1,249	35	524	4	7.1	34	579.4	9	19.7	32
Arizona	2,305	26	1,376	23	427	34	11.4	26	363.4	45	34.1	9
Utah	2,327	23	1,258	33	414	39	5.5	35	484.7	17	30.6	16
Nevada	2,516	12	1,443	17	455	19	3.7	40	434.1	33	14.8	37
Pacific	2,676	(x)	1,646	(x)	411	(x)	132.5	(x)	438.6	(x)	37.5	(x)
Washington	2,516	12	1,435	18	436	28	16.9	15	426.9	35	29.7	17
Oregon	2,471	16	1,420	19	435	30	7.4	32	496.7	15	9.3	47
California	2,595	8	1,645	9	396	48	100.9	1	418.5	37	40.0	5
Alaska	9,509	1	4,585	1	757	1	2.7	46	1,243.4	1	43.7	4
Hawaii	2,468	17	1,652	8	453	23	4.6	38	445.4	26	53.5	1

NA Not available.

X Not applicable.

¹ Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

² See table 441, 1988 Statistical Abstract.

Represents full-time employees per 10,000 population.

³ See table 485, 1988 Statistical Abstract.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

⁴ See table 441, 1988 Statistical Abstract.

U.S. total includes data undistributed by State.

State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	SOCIAL SECURITY RECIPIENTS PER 1,000 POPULATION, ^{1,2} 1986		PUBLIC AID RECIPIENTS, PERCENT OF POPULATION, ^{1,2} 1986		FOOD STAMP RECIPIENTS PER 1,000 POPULATION, ⁴ 1986		CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE ⁵					
					Employment		Unemployment rate ⁷ 1986					
	Rate	Rank	Percent	Rank	Rate	Rank	Number (1,000)	Rank	Number (1,000)	Rank	Percent	Rank
United States	152	(x)	6.2	(x)	78.9	(x)	109,597	(x)	10,294	(x)	7.0	(x)
New England	162	(x)	5.3	(x)	52.0	(x)	6,454	(x)	646	(x)	3.9	(x)
Maine	174	8	6.9	11	88.7	14	532	39	64	30	5.3	36
New Hampshire	148	33	1.9	50	20.4	50	546	38	96	28	2.8	50
Vermont	157	25	5.6	21	62.8	30	279	48	42	40	4.7	43
Massachusetts	161	17	5.9	19	54.0	40	2,934	11	220	14	3.8	48
Rhode Island	181	5	6.2	16	64.8	28	490	41	51	35	4.0	47
Connecticut	158	21	4.5	31	38.9	48	1,674	23	174	18	3.8	48
Middle Atlantic	185	(x)	7.1	(x)	82.1	(x)	18,827	(x)	1,119	(x)	6.2	(x)
New York	158	23	8.2	5	94.1	12	7,881	2	504	4	6.3	27
New Jersey	156	26	5.8	20	51.5	43	3,698	9	374	6	5.0	39
Pennsylvania	182	4	6.3	15	83.6	16	5,248	5	239	11	6.8	24
East North Central	158	(x)	7.4	(x)	91.4	(x)	18,837	(x)	789	(x)	7.9	(x)
Ohio	160	18	7.5	9	103.3	7	4,809	7	149	23	8.1	16
Indiana	158	22	3.8	40	63.4	29	2,565	14	187	16	8.7	25
Illinois	147	34	7.6	8	94.5	11	5,225	6	143	24	8.1	16
Michigan	156	27	8.7	2	98.4	9	4,007	8	251	10	8.8	10
Wisconsin	168	11	7.8	7	75.2	21	2,230	17	58	33	7.0	21
West North Central	166	(x)	4.7	(x)	63.2	(x)	8,361	(x)	418	(x)	5.8	(x)
Minnesota	152	32	4.6	29	54.6	39	2,095	19	113	26	5.3	36
Iowa	179	6	5.4	26	71.9	24	1,332	29	-17	49	7.0	21
Missouri	173	9	5.5	23	73.8	23	2,374	15	231	13	8.1	30
North Dakota	159	20	3.0	45	51.5	41	310	47	22	45	6.3	27
South Dakota	175	7	3.7	41	74.9	22	329	45	12	46	4.7	43
Nebraska	163	15	3.9	39	59.4	33	763	34	31	42	5.0	39
Kansas	160	19	3.7	42	48.4	46	1,158	31	26	44	5.4	35
South Atlantic	160	(x)	5.2	(x)	67.9	(x)	18,889	(x)	2,800	(x)	5.7	(x)
Delaware	153	20	4.6	30	49.0	45	311	46	48	36	4.3	46
Maryland	129	43	5.5	24	59.5	34	2,252	16	237	12	4.5	45
District of Columbia	129	(x)	11.3	(x)	103.8	(x)	302	(x)	-3	(x)	7.7	(x)
Virginia	134	40	4.1	35	57.2	35	2,740	13	308	9	5.0	39
West Virginia	188	3	8.2	6	139.2	3	655	36	-60	50	11.8	2
North Carolina	155	29	5.0	26	67.0	26	3,024	10	355	7	5.3	36
South Carolina	147	35	6.5	13	91.5	18	1,502	26	210	15	6.2	29
Georgia	134	41	6.4	14	80.6	19	2,836	12	455	5	5.9	33
Florida	204	1	3.9	38	51.5	42	5,268	4	1,261	2	5.7	34
East South Central	184	(x)	7.2	(x)	131.1	(x)	6,373	(x)	406	(x)	9.4	(x)
Kentucky	165	12	7.0	10	138.8	4	1,533	25	3	47	9.3	6
Tennessee	182	18	6.1	17	104.3	8	2,116	18	186	17	8.0	19
Alabama	165	14	6.8	12	118.7	5	1,697	22	171	20	9.8	5
Mississippi	165	13	10.4	1	188.6	1	1,027	32	46	38	11.7	3
West South Central	133	(x)	5.0	(x)	95.8	(x)	11,600	(x)	1,316	(x)	9.5	(x)
Arkansas	189	2	5.9	18	97.4	10	979	33	56	34	8.7	11
Louisiana	136	38	8.2	4	155.5	2	1,727	21	59	32	13.1	1
Oklahoma	163	31	4.5	32	81.1	18	1,462	28	159	21	8.2	14
Texas	120	46	4.1	36	82.3	17	7,433	3	1,043	3	8.9	9
Mountain	132	(x)	3.5	(x)	51.1	(x)	5,899	(x)	849	(x)	7.4	(x)
Montana	158	24	4.2	34	70.5	25	374	44	27	43	8.1	16
Idaho	147	36	2.8	48	55.9	37	427	43	32	41	8.7	11
Wyoming	110	48	2.7	47	55.2	38	227	50	1	48	9.0	8
Colorado	114	47	3.6	49	56.3	38	1,568	24	156	22	7.4	20
New Mexico	130	42	5.3	27	102.8	8	610	37	92	29	9.2	7
Arizona	155	28	3.3	44	61.2	31	1,476	27	321	8	6.9	23
Utah	102	49	3.0	46	48.0	47	709	35	114	25	6.0	31
Nevada	135	39	2.5	49	36.3	49	508	40	105	27	6.0	31
Pacific	132	(x)	7.8	(x)	62.6	(x)	16,399	(x)	2,007	(x)	7.0	(x)
Washington	147	37	5.6	22	66.1	27	2,000	20	174	18	8.2	14
Oregon	170	10	4.2	33	79.7	20	1,233	30	45	39	8.5	13
California	128	44	8.7	3	59.7	32	12,473	1	1,681	1	8.7	25
Alaska	51	50	4.0	37	50.6	44	228	49	60	31	10.8	4
Hawaii	128	45	5.4	25	83.8	15	465	42	48	36	4.8	42

X Not applicable. ¹ Source: U.S. Social Security Administration. ² Data compiled by U.S. Bureau of the Census. ³ See table 566, 1988 Statistical Abstract. ⁴ See table 590, 1988 Statistical Abstract. Total recipients of Aid to Families with Dependent Children and Federal Supplemental Security Income as a percent of resident population. ⁵ See table 593, 1988 Statistical Abstract. ⁶ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service. ⁷ See table 610, 1988 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. ⁸ Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. ⁹ Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force.

State Rankings

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[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT, PERCENT CHANGE, ¹ 1980-86								EXPORT-RELATED MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT, ³ 1984			
	Total		Manufacturing		Services		AVERAGE ANNUAL PAY ² 1986		Total		Percent of total manufacturing	
	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank	Dollars	Rank	Number (1,000)	Rank	Percent	Rank
United States.....	10.2	(x)	-6.4	(x)	29.1	(x)	19,986	(x)	2,179	(x)	11.4	(x)
New England.....	19.8	(x)	-7.8	(x)	30.8	(x)	(NA)	(x)	195	(x)	13.4	(x)
Maine.....	14.0	13	-8.1	28	30.4	16	16,326	44	11	36	10.3	30
New Hampshire.....	26.9	4	1.2	13	49.2	2	18,303	27	14	34	11.9	17
Vermont.....	16.9	8	-1.8	19	29.8	18	16,857	40	7	41	15.2	4
Massachusetts.....	12.4	19	-8.3	31	28.2	19	20,925	8	81	8	13.8	7
Rhode Island.....	11.0	22	-7.2	26	30.5	15	17,733	33	12	35	10.5	27
Connecticut.....	12.3	20	-10.2	36	28.9	17	22,516	4	60	12	14.4	5
Middle Atlantic.....	7.8	(x)	-15.8	(x)	27.0	(x)	(NA)	(x)	357	(x)	11.1	(x)
New York.....	9.7	25	-13.4	43	24.4	29	23,200	2	151	2	11.2	21
New Jersey.....	13.9	15	-11.3	39	37.8	11	22,309	5	79	9	10.6	26
Pennsylvania.....	.9	43	-21.0	47	25.0	28	19,404	16	127	4	11.3	20
East North Central.....	2.4	(x)	-11.5	(x)	20.9	(x)	(NA)	(x)	505	(x)	11.9	(x)
Ohio.....	2.5	38	-12.3	41	20.2	37	19,902	12	144	3	12.8	11
Indiana.....	4.8	34	-8.2	30	26.6	26	19,024	17	72	10	11.8	18
Illinois.....	-1.5	45	-23.4	49	19.5	39	21,452	7	117	6	11.0	22
Michigan.....	5.7	32	-.1	15	22.1	33	22,720	3	118	5	12.5	14
Wisconsin.....	4.0	37	-8.1	27	18.9	42	18,202	29	54	13	10.7	24
West North Central.....	4.8	(x)	-8.1	(x)	20.5	(x)	(NA)	(x)	140	(x)	10.7	(x)
Minnesota.....	5.8	30	-.6	16	21.2	35	19,630	15	47	16	12.7	13
Iowa.....	-3.0	47	-17.9	48	14.2	46	16,598	43	20	28	10.1	34
Missouri.....	8.2	27	-3.4	22	23.8	30	18,915	20	43	17	10.4	29
North Dakota.....	1.5	40	-3.8	23	19.4	40	15,778	48	2	44	11.4	19
South Dakota.....	5.9	31	7.3	6	19.3	41	14,477	50	2	44	6.7	47
Nebraska.....	4.2	35	-10.8	38	26.7	25	16,106	46	9	39	10.0	35
Kansas.....	4.1	36	-8.1	29	15.7	45	17,934	31	17	31	9.2	39
South Atlantic.....	18.3	(x)	1.3	(x)	40.7	(x)	(NA)	(x)	275	(x)	9.1	(x)
Delaware.....	16.9	9	-4.1	24	39.6	9	19,639	14	9	39	12.8	11
Maryland.....	14.0	14	-11.3	40	40.6	7	20,121	10	24	27	10.7	24
District of Columbia.....	4.0	(x)	3.9	(x)	21.8	(x)	27,137	(x)	1	(x)	3.9	(x)
Virginia.....	18.5	6	2.5	10	41.8	6	18,972	18	37	20	9.0	41
West Virginia.....	-7.6	50	-25.8	50	21.6	34	18,405	24	11	36	13.1	9
North Carolina.....	14.8	11	1.5	11	32.7	13	17,001	39	69	11	8.3	43
South Carolina.....	12.6	17	-7.1	25	40.0	8	16,600	42	34	21	9.4	38
Georgia.....	23.9	5	6.8	5	46.4	5	18,746	22	42	18	7.7	45
Florida.....	28.3	3	13.3	3	48.3	3	17,679	34	48	14	10.2	32
East South Central.....	7.3	(x)	-2.8	(x)	25.3	(x)	(NA)	(x)	114	(x)	8.9	(x)
Kentucky.....	5.5	33	-8.4	33	23.0	31	17,357	37	26	24	10.3	30
Tennessee.....	10.4	23	-2.1	20	32.3	14	17,661	35	42	18	8.7	42
Alabama.....	7.7	29	-1.4	17	26.4	27	17,638	36	31	22	9.1	40
Mississippi.....	2.4	39	-.5	14	10.7	49	15,420	49	15	33	7.0	46
West South Central.....	8.0	(x)	-10.1	(x)	28.9	(x)	(NA)	(x)	171	(x)	11.2	(x)
Arkansas.....	9.7	26	1.4	12	27.1	23	16,162	45	16	32	8.1	44
Louisiana.....	-3.5	48	-22.0	49	15.8	44	18,290	28	19	29	10.2	32
Oklahoma.....	2.1	44	-14.8	44	15.8	43	16,345	25	19	29	11.0	22
Texas.....	12.5	18	-9.2	35	35.1	12	19,934	11	117	6	12.0	16
Mountain.....	15.2	(x)	7.1	(x)	32.1	(x)	(NA)	(x)	76	(x)	13.2	(x)
Montana.....	-1.6	46	-13.2	42	12.5	46	16,085	47	1	46	6.3	46
Idaho.....	-1.5	41	-2.4	21	13.3	47	16,602	41	5	42	9.7	37
Wyoming.....	-5.3	49	-16.7	45	9.3	50	18,969	19	1	46	5.9	49
Colorado.....	12.1	21	2.5	9	26.3	21	20,275	9	27	23	14.0	5
New Mexico.....	13.5	18	10.5	4	26.5	20	17,301	38	3	43	8.8	36
Arizona.....	32.2	1	19.2	1	57.0	1	16,870	21	28	24	15.9	3
Utah.....	15.1	10	4.9	7	38.8	10	17,863	32	11	36	12.1	15
Nevada.....	17.3	7	14.6	2	22.5	32	16,739	23	2	44	10.5	27
Pacific.....	12.8	(x)	1.2	(x)	26.5	(x)	(NA)	(x)	347	(x)	13.7	(x)
Washington.....	10.1	24	-1.5	18	27.4	22	19,645	13	48	14	17.2	2
Oregon.....	1.2	42	-8.4	34	20.2	38	18,322	26	25	26	13.0	10
California.....	14.4	12	2.8	8	26.8	24	21,995	6	271	1	13.3	8
Alaska.....	31.1	2	-10.4	37	46.7	4	28,442	1	2	44	26.7	1
Hawaii.....	8.0	28	-8.3	32	20.8	36	18,101	30	1	46	3.1	50

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ See table 641, 1988 Statistical Abstract. ² For workers covered by State unemployment insurance laws and for Federal civilian workers covered by unemployment compensation for Federal employees. Pay includes bonuses, cash value of meals and lodging, and tips and other gratuities. Preliminary.

³ See table 1257, 1988 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	PERSONAL INCOME ¹				ENERGY CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA, ⁴ 1985		ENERGY EXPENDITURES PER CAPITA, ⁴ 1985		ENERGY PRODUCTION, PERCENT NUCLEAR ⁵ 1986		GROUND WATER WITHDRAWN, PERCENT OF TOTAL WATER WITHDRAWN ⁶ 1985	
	Percent change, ² 1985-86	Per capita, ³ 1986	Rank	Rank							Percent	Rank
	Percent	Rank	Dollars	Rank	Mil.Btu	Rank	Dollars	Rank	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank
United States	6.3	(x)	14,641	(x)	310	(x)	1,847	(x)	16.7	(x)	18.5	(x)
New England.....	8.4	(x)	17,166	(x)	217	(x)	1,682	(x)	33.8	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Maine.....	8.7	4	12,790	33	261	39	1,769	28	57.3	4	4.3	43
New Hampshire.....	10.1	1	15,911	8	200	49	1,540	48	—	(x)	9.4	28
Vermont.....	7.5	17	13,348	29	215	46	1,619	46	65.4	—	29.4	11
Massachusetts.....	8.4	5	17,722	4	213	47	1,628	44	6.0	29	3.3	48
Rhode Island.....	7.6	14	14,579	20	202	48	1,528	49	—	(x)	6.6	34
Connecticut.....	8.1	7	19,600	1	218	45	1,770	26	58.0	3	3.8	45
Middle Atlantic.....	7.0	(x)	16,508	(x)	236	(x)	1,658	(x)	26.7	(x)	(NA)	(x)
New York.....	7.9	10	17,111	5	190	50	1,449	50	19.8	20	7.2	32
New Jersey.....	7.5	16	18,626	2	282	32	2,089	8	51.3	5	9.6	27
Pennsylvania.....	5.5	35	14,249	21	276	34	1,697	36	27.0	11	5.6	36
East North Central.....	5.6	(x)	14,487	(x)	318	(x)	1,887	(x)	15.9	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Ohio.....	5.0	37	13,933	22	334	15	1,923	15	(2)	31	5.7	35
Indiana.....	5.7	29	13,136	32	416	7	2,169	6	(x)	7.9	31	33
Illinois.....	5.6	33	15,586	9	301	25	1,856	19	40.0	8	6.7	37
Michigan.....	6.1	25	14,775	17	287	31	1,823	22	16.1	23	5.3	37
Wisconsin.....	6.1	26	13,909	23	271	37	1,680	39	26.2	13	8.5	29
West North Central.....	5.8	(x)	13,992	(x)	320	(x)	1,885	(x)	19.4	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Minnesota.....	6.6	24	14,994	15	292	30	1,764	29	38.9	9	24.2	15
Iowa.....	5.5	34	13,348	29	319	21	1,957	14	12.4	26	24.2	14
Missouri.....	5.7	28	13,789	24	293	29	1,797	25	13.2	25	10.5	25
North Dakota.....	3.7	45	12,472	35	439	5	2,387	5	—	(x)	10.8	24
South Dakota.....	7.7	12	11,814	38	271	38	1,770	27	—	(x)	36.9	8
Nebraska.....	5.3	36	13,742	25	310	24	1,838	20	40.7	7	55.9	4
Kansas.....	5.6	31	14,650	18	411	8	2,114	7	23.6	15	84.5	1
South Atlantic.....	7.7	(x)	14,086	(x)	269	(x)	1,718	(x)	24.7	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Delaware.....	6.7	21	15,010	13	330	16	2,064	10	—	(x)	4.8	41
Maryland.....	7.4	18	16,864	7	257	41	1,662	41	34.0	10	3.3	47
District of Columbia.....	6.1	(x)	19,397	(x)	265	(x)	1,841	(x)	—	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Virginia.....	8.0	8	15,408	11	280	33	1,720	31	50.0	6	4.7	42
West Virginia.....	4.1	42	10,576	49	379	11	1,919	16	—	(x)	3.7	46
North Carolina.....	7.7	13	12,438	36	268	38	1,708	34	26.4	12	5.0	39
South Carolina.....	6.7	22	11,299	43	298	27	1,741	30	63.0	2	3.1	49
Georgia.....	8.7	3	13,446	28	296	28	1,811	23	9.7	27	18.3	19
Florida.....	8.3	6	14,546	19	225	43	1,821	45	20.3	18	23.8	16
East South Central.....	5.9	(x)	11,243	(x)	333	(x)	1,831	(x)	7.4	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Kentucky.....	4.5	41	11,238	44	320	20	1,714	33	—	(x)	4.9	40
Tennessee.....	7.2	19	12,002	38	344	14	1,880	17	—	(x)	5.3	38
Alabama.....	6.0	27	11,336	42	346	12	1,964	13	16.9	22	4.0	44
Mississippi.....	4.9	38	9,716	50	312	23	1,700	35	21.5	16	63.8	3
West South Central.....	1.6	(x)	12,735	(x)	535	(x)	2,652	(x)	5.7	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Arkansas.....	5.6	30	11,073	47	323	18	1,864	18	25.3	14	64.5	2
Louisiana.....	.2	48	11,193	46	710	2	3,019	2	20.1	19	13.8	23
Oklahoma.....	1.0	47	12,283	37	405	9	2,053	11	—	(x)	44.7	7
Texas.....	1.7	46	13,478	26	545	4	2,785	4	—	(x)	29.3	12
Mountain.....	5.7	(x)	13,203	(x)	316	(x)	1,789	(x)	4.9	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Montana.....	6.6	23	11,803	40	421	8	2,057	9	—	(x)	2.3	50
Idaho.....	3.7	44	11,223	45	346	13	1,697	37	—	(x)	21.5	17
Wyoming.....	-1.5	50	12,781	34	688	3	2,784	3	—	(x)	8.5	30
Colorado.....	4.8	39	15,234	12	273	35	1,642	43	.2	30	17.2	22
New Mexico.....	3.7	43	11,422	41	318	22	1,800	24	—	(x)	48.0	5
Arizona.....	9.3	2	13,474	27	257	40	1,714	32	19.5	21	48.2	5
Utah.....	4.6	40	10,981	48	322	19	1,684	38	—	(x)	18.9	18
Nevada.....	8.0	9	15,437	10	327	17	2,022	12	—	(x)	24.3	13
Pacific.....	7.5	(x)	16,351	(x)	272	(x)	1,820	(x)	15.9	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Washington.....	7.5	15,009	14	382	10	1,884	40	9.1	28	17.4	21	
Oregon.....	5.6	31	13,328	31	299	26	1,651	42	14.8	24	10.1	26
California.....	7.9	11	16,904	6	241	42	1,556	47	21.5	18	30.4	10
Alaska.....	-1.0	49	17,796	9	658	1	3,362	1	—	(x)	17.7	20
Hawaii.....	6.8	20	14,886	16	221	44	1,833	21	—	(x)	30.5	9

- Represents zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. Z Less than .05 percent. ¹ Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. ² See table 681, 1988 Statistical Abstract. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. ³ See table 682, 1988 Statistical Abstract. ⁴ See table 811, 1988 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration and U.S. Bureau of the Census. ⁵ See table 940, 1988 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration. ⁶ See table 327, 1988 Statistical Abstract. Sources: U.S. Geological Survey.

State Rankings

XXV

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	DOMESTIC TRAVEL EXPENDITURES, ¹ 1985		MOTOR VEHICLES				FARMS ⁴					
			Registrations per 1,000 population, ² 1985		Accident deaths per 100,000 population, ³ 1985		Average value per acre, percent change, ⁵ 1980-87		Marketings, cash receipts, ⁶ 1986		Net farm income/debt ratio, ⁷ 1986	
	Mil. dol.	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Percent	Rank	Mil. dol.	Rank	Ratio	Rank
United States	242,443	(x)	732	(x)	19.3	(x)	-25.6	(x)	135,185	(x)	22.5	(x)
New England	13,309	(x)	721	(x)	14.8	(x)	(NA)	(x)	1,742	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Maine	1,730	37	734	29	19.2	30	82.2	2	365	45	10.0	45
New Hampshire	1,562	38	892	2	18.8	28	78.7	4	109	48	49.2	8
Vermont	1,228	42	773	21	20.9	21	78.4	5	398	43	31.3	17
Massachusetts	5,666	12	641	45	13.1	46	86.6	1	423	42	111.3	2
Rhode Island	488	50	631	47	12.8	48	67.1	7	75	49	183.2	1
Connecticut	2,635	28	798	16	14.2	44	69.9	6	372	44	72.7	3
Middle Atlantic	38,792	(x)	580	(x)	13.2	(x)	(NA)	(x)	6,278	(x)	(NA)	(x)
New York	16,538	3	527	50	12.0	50	29.3	8	2,533	21	22.9	23
New Jersey	12,933	5	647	43	13.0	47	80.6	3	580	37	67.2	4
Pennsylvania	9,321	6	617	48	15.3	42	17.8	9	3,165	15	38.7	10
East North Central	29,713	(x)	735	(x)	15.9	(x)	(NA)	(x)	22,321	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Ohio	6,849	10	775	20	14.7	43	-45.5	43	3,610	12	20.9	26
Indiana	2,965	25	743	28	19.0	32	-50.0	46	4,110	10	12.4	43
Illinois	8,662	7	574	40	13.8	45	-49.0	45	6,880	5	17.2	36
Michigan	7,172	8	766	18	17.7	35	-25.0	32	2,664	19	15.6	39
Wisconsin	4,065	20	686	37	16.3	39	-37.6	38	5,057	8	24.4	20
West North Central	16,469	(x)	834	(x)	18.0	(x)	(NA)	(x)	35,812	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Minnesota	5,209	15	842	15	15.7	41	-54.6	47	6,074	6	20.1	29
Iowa	1,918	31	989	3	16.6	38	-59.3	48	9,106	2	20.3	28
Missouri	4,976	17	709	33	20.0	27	-38.8	39	3,516	13	12.6	42
North Dakota	648	48	956	5	17.1	37	-30.4	35	2,299	24	16.9	37
South Dakota	576	49	856	4	20.1	26	-39.0	40	2,463	22	19.0	32
Nebraska	1,280	41	780	17	16.1	40	-47.2	44	6,928	4	25.2	19
Kansas	1,862	33	883	7	20.4	22	-42.1	42	5,425	7	24.4	21
South Atlantic	45,759	(x)	776	(x)	23.3	(x)	(NA)	(x)	16,115	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Delaware	660	47	766	25	19.1	31	-1.3	14	520	41	59.0	5
Maryland	4,346	19	753	27	17.4	36	-18.2	26	1,186	34	36.2	13
District of Columbia	1,232	(x)	551	(x)	15.4	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Virginia	5,305	13	771	22	17.9	33	8.1	11	1,613	30	19.6	31
West Virginia	1,298	40	646	44	23.8	15	-21.2	31	227	47	22.0	25
North Carolina	5,868	11	716	32	24.8	12	-10.1	22	3,782	11	37.2	11
South Carolina	3,398	24	674	39	28.3	5	-11.8	23	894	36	9.3	47
Georgia	5,222	14	768	23	24.5	14	-5.6	17	3,206	14	30.9	18
Florida	18,642	2	886	6	26.1	9	6.0	12	4,688	9	56.9	6
East South Central	9,168	(x)	778	(x)	24.2	(x)	(NA)	(x)	8,107	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Kentucky	2,290	30	708	35	20.1	24	-19.0	29	2,389	23	20.8	27
Tennessee	3,768	23	815	15	25.6	10	3.7	13	1,924	27	18.4	33
Alabama	1,783	36	854	10	25.0	11	-6.3	20	2,008	25	35.8	14
Mississippi	1,369	39	690	36	26.4	8	-20.1	30	1,785	28	10.2	44
West South Central	24,247	(x)	745	(x)	23.3	(x)	(NA)	(x)	15,459	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Arkansas	1,870	32	605	49	24.6	13	-30.9	36	3,022	17	32.0	16
Louisiana	3,790	22	679	38	22.5	19	-41.6	41	1,372	32	6.3	49
Oklahoma	2,902	26	882	8	23.6	17	-30.3	34	2,622	20	17.6	34
Texas	15,685	4	756	26	23.3	18	10.6	10	8,444	3	19.8	30
Mountain	22,484	(x)	774	(x)	26.6	(x)	(NA)	(x)	10,120	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Montana	742	46	767	24	28.2	6	-28.9	33	1,213	33	9.9	46
Idaho	975	43	860	9	26.7	7	-19.8	28	1,925	26	14.9	40
Wyoming	805	45	1,000	1	28.4	4	-6.2	19	566	40	1.6	50
Colorado	5,005	16	848	11	19.4	29	-5.9	18	3,109	16	15.8	38
New Mexico	1,804	35	781	19	38.7	1	-34.1	37	1,010	35	17.5	36
Arizona	4,389	18	709	34	29.5	3	-9.4	21	1,495	31	23.2	22
Utah	1,852	34	664	41	20.4	23	-14.3	24	570	39	13.0	41
Nevada	6,912	9	723	31	31.7	2	-14.9	25	232	46	7.3	48
Pacific	42,506	(x)	747	(x)	19.8	(x)	(NA)	(x)	19,230	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Washington	3,837	21	844	12	17.8	34	-1.8	15	2,793	18	37.0	12
Oregon	2,462	29	824	14	22.5	20	-18.4	27	1,784	29	22.2	24
California	32,507	1	730	30	20.1	25	-4.1	16	14,049	1	32.6	15
Alaska	919	44	652	42	23.8	16	(NA)	(x)	29	50	41.4	9
Hawaii	2,781	27	633	46	12.7	49	(NA)	(x)	575	38	55.2	7

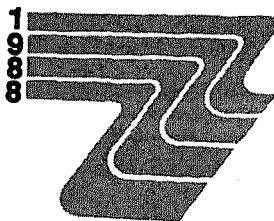
NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ See table 396, 1988 Statistical Abstract. ² See table 991, 1988 Statistical Abstract. ³ Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics. ⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. ⁵ See table 1066, 1988 Statistical Abstract. ⁶ Covers land and buildings. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. ⁷ See table 1079, 1988 Statistical Abstract.

State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	EXISTING HOME SALES, PERCENT CHANGE, ¹ 1985-86		HOUSING UNITS STARTED, PERCENT CHANGE, ² 1985-86		MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS ³				RETAIL SALES PER CAPITA ⁴			
	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank	Value added, 1985		Production workers, percent change, 1982-85		Total, 1986		Percent change, 1982-86	
					Bil.dol.	Rank	Percent	Rank	Dollars	Rank	Percent	Rank
United States	11.6	(x)	3.6	(x)	999.3	(x)	-36.2	(x)	6,123	(x)	33.3	(x)
New England	2.3	(x)	15.8	(x)	89.3	(x)	-39.3	(x)	7,662	(x)	53.4	(x)
Maine	13.7	16	16.8	13	4.7	38	-25.5	10	6,863	10	46.6	4
New Hampshire	-9.8	48	13.4	19	5.0	35	-29.9	17	8,344	2	47.7	3
Vermont	25.3	4	15.7	14	1.7	42	-38.3	30	7,305	7	46.0	5
Massachusetts	5.1	31	15.3	15	33.0	11	-40.4	37	7,945	3	58.4	1
Rhode Island	2.3	36	34.0	6	4.3	39	-30.7	19	6,355	18	45.5	6
Connecticut	-7.1	47	13.4	18	20.6	18	-46.0	47	7,680	5	51.7	2
Middle Atlantic	15.3	(x)	16.6	(x)	161.4	(x)	-44.2	(x)	6,022	(x)	39.4	(x)
New York	13.7	15	3.9	25	78.4	2	-47.4	48	5,770	34	40.3	12
New Jersey	7.3	25	19.0	10	36.1	9	-45.9	46	6,955	9	42.3	9
Pennsylvania	22.5	5	29.9	8	51.9	7	-39.2	33	5,800	32	35.7	22
East North Central	13.2	(x)	33.8	(x)	234.5	(x)	-36.6	(x)	5,841	(x)	34.6	(x)
Ohio	10.7	21	32.2	7	64.2	3	-34.1	24	5,854	29	36.2	20
Indiana	-4.4	44	37.6	3	33.5	10	-29.6	16	6,026	23	39.3	14
Illinois	27.5	2	40.6	2	55.6	4	-40.8	39	5,721	38	29.4	29
Michigan	11.6	20	34.1	5	53.6	6	-27.1	12	6,089	22	41.6	10
Wisconsin	17.4	8	18.7	11	27.8	12	-52.2	50	5,410	42	25.0	40
West North Central	14.6	(x)	6.5	(x)	73.7	(x)	-36.3	(x)	6,159	(x)	36.8	(x)
Minnesota	31.0	1	14.8	16	19.4	19	-41.1	41	6,655	14	40.3	11
Iowa	16.7	10	-1.7	28	13.4	24	-38.5	32	5,821	39	29.3	30
Missouri	3.0	34	11.0	21	21.8	16	-35.2	27	6,292	19	43.6	7
North Dakota	6.7	27	-43.8	48	.7	49	-40.0	35	6,377	17	27.3	35
South Dakota	16.8	9	-12.0	40	1.4	44	-24.0	7	5,597	40	30.2	28
Nebraska	4.1	33	14.5	17	5.3	34	-30.4	18	5,767	35	31.1	27
Kansas	14.8	13	-5.0	33	11.7	27	-31.0	21	6,017	24	33.8	24
South Atlantic	12.9	(x)	7.2	(x)	145.8	(x)	-28.4	(x)	6,202	(x)	34.7	(x)
Delaware	4.9	32	35.7	4	3.4	40	-50.0	49	7,115	8	36.4	19
Maryland	7.4	24	10.5	22	11.9	26	-39.3	34	6,768	12	37.8	17
District of Columbia	17.2	(x)	100.0	(x)	1.2	(x)	-64.7	(x)	5,420	(x)	28.0	(x)
Virginia	21.6	6	28.2	9	22.1	15	-23.5	6	6,126	21	36.1	21
West Virginia	5.3	30	60.0	1	4.7	37	-37.5	29	5,170	44	34.9	23
North Carolina	12.9	18	-2.0	29	39.1	8	-24.5	8	5,766	36	38.8	16
South Carolina	10.3	22	-11.8	39	14.6	23	-27.4	13	5,410	43	39.4	13
Georgia	15.4	12	9.9	23	27.0	13	-22.7	4	6,010	25	39.2	15
Florida	12.0	19	4.3	24	21.7	17	-34.1	25	6,753	13	27.5	34
East South Central	5.4	(x)	-9.7	(x)	62.2	(x)	-24.2	(x)	5,195	(x)	33.9	(x)
Kentucky	1.6	38	-4.2	32	15.5	20	-27.9	14	5,041	45	27.8	33
Tennessee	12.9	17	-11.0	37	22.2	14	-25.5	11	6,003	26	42.9	8
Alabama	1.8	37	-9.4	36	15.3	21	-21.8	3	4,726	49	28.7	31
Mississippi	-3.7	43	-14.0	42	9.1	31	-20.3	1	4,657	50	32.2	25
West South Central	-2.7	(x)	-36.9	(x)	85.3	(x)	-41.4	(x)	5,929	(x)	17.7	(x)
Arkansas	6.0	26	-19.1	43	8.3	32	-21.1	2	4,947	47	25.3	38
Louisiana	-22.9	49	-44.8	49	12.3	25	-41.1	40	5,427	41	19.0	47
Oklahoma	5.6	29	-33.8	45	9.4	30	-45.7	45	5,958	27	19.9	45
Texas	-2.4	41	-37.7	46	55.2	5	-44.3	43	6,198	20	15.8	50
Mountain	.2	(x)	-7.6	(x)	29.4	(x)	-36.8	(x)	6,087	(x)	23.9	(x)
Montana	7.2	26	-41.9	47	.9	47	-25.0	9	5,759	37	17.2	48
Idaho	-1.7	40	-14.0	41	2.5	41	-22.9	5	4,981	46	20.0	44
Wyoming	-6.2	46	-29.4	44	.5	50	-40.0	35	7,600	6	37.5	18
Colorado	-3.7	42	-7.2	34	10.1	28	-45.3	44	6,822	11	28.4	36
New Mexico	-1.5	39	-4.1	31	1.6	43	-33.3	22	5,784	33	25.3	37
Arizona	2.9	35	-11.1	38	7.9	33	-37.3	28	5,807	31	21.1	43
Utah	-5.8	45	-7.6	35	4.8	36	-28.8	15	4,854	48	19.8	46
Nevada	10.0	23	18.2	12	1.0	46	-35.0	26	7,807	4	28.3	32
Pacific	17.3	(x)	8.7	(x)	137.7	(x)	-40.0	(x)	6,457	(x)	29.8	(x)
Washington	15.5	11	3.5	26	14.8	22	-43.0	42	5,851	30	25.1	39
Oregon	14.5	14	2.9	30	9.5	29	-30.8	20	5,883	28	24.3	41
California	19.0	7	12.0	20	111.4	1	-40.5	38	6,577	15	31.5	26
Alaska	-59.0	50	-73.3	50	.9	48	-38.5	31	8,442	1	16.7	49
Hawaii	26.6	3	-	27	1.2	45	-33.3	22	6,430	16	23.6	42

¹ Represents or rounds to zero.
X Not applicable.
² See table 1217, 1988 Statistical Abstract.
³ See table 1210, 1988 Statistical Abstract.
⁴ See table 1210, 1988 Statistical Abstract.
Source: NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF REALTORS, Washington, DC (Copyright).
National Association of Home Builders, Washington, DC.
Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census.
^a See table 1310, 1988 Statistical Abstract.
Source: Market Statistics, New York, NY. (Copyright).



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Department of Energy

Energy Information Administration
 Office of Energy Information Services
 Energy Information Administration
 U.S. Department of Energy
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Department of Health and Human Services

Health Resources and Services Administration
 Administrator for Health Resources and Services
 Health Resources and Services Administration
 U.S. Department of Health and Human Services
 5600 Fishers Lane
 Parklawn Building 14-05
 Rockville, MD 20857
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Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration
 U.S. Department of Health and Human Services
 5600 Fishers Lane
 Room 12C15
 Rockville, MD 20857
Information and Publications:(301)443-3783

Centers for Disease Control
 Office of Information
 Centers for Disease Control
 1600 Clifton Road, N.E.
 Atlanta, GA 30329
Public Inquiries:(404)329-3311

Health Care Financing Administration
 Office of Public Affairs
 Health Care Financing Administration
 U.S. Department of Health and Human Services
 Room 428H, Humphrey Building
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 Scientific and Technical Information Branch
 National Center for Health Statistics
 U.S. Department of Health and Human Services
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Department of Health and Human Services—Con.

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 Publications Staff
 Office of Research and Statistics
 Social Security Administration
 U.S. Department of Health and Human Services
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Assistant Secretary for Community Planning and Development
 Office of the Assistant Secretary for Community Planning and Development
 U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development
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 Washington, DC 20410-0555
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 Office of Technical Information
 Bureau of Mines
 U.S. Department of the Interior
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 Public Inquiries Office
 Geological Survey
 U.S. Department of the Interior
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Bureau of Justice Statistics
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 Bureau of Justice Statistics
 U.S. Department of Justice
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 U.S. Department of Justice
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 Immigration and Naturalization Service
 U.S. Department of Justice
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 Washington, DC 20536

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 Bureau of Labor Statistics
 U.S. Department of Labor
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 Employment and Training Administration
 U.S. Department of Labor
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Department of Transportation*Federal Aviation Administration*

Public Inquiry Center
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 Federal Aviation Administration
 U.S. Department of Transportation
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 Washington, DC 20591

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Federal Highway Administration

Office of Public Affairs
 Federal Highway Administration
 U.S. Department of Transportation
 400 7th St., S.W.
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National Highway Traffic Safety Administration

Office of Public Affairs
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Department of Transportation—Con.

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Department of the Treasury

Internal Revenue Service
 Statistics of Income Division
 Internal Revenue Service
 U.S. Department of the Treasury
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Federal Reserve Board

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 Federal Reserve Board
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 National Science Foundation
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Office of Public Affairs
 Securities and Exchange Commission
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Publications:(202)272-7460

Veterans Administration

Office of Public Affairs
 Veterans Administration
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