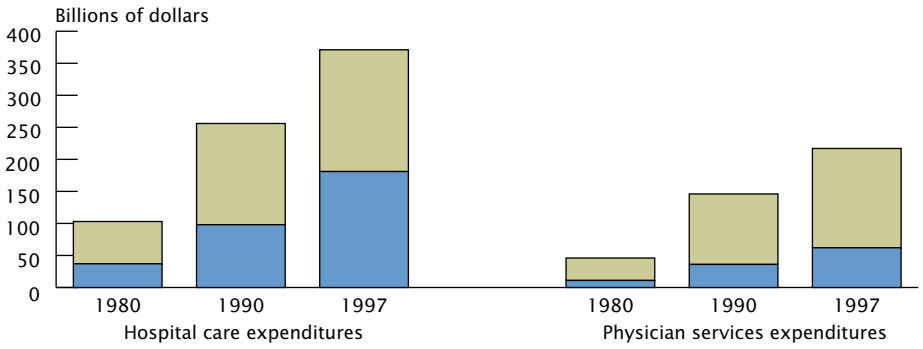


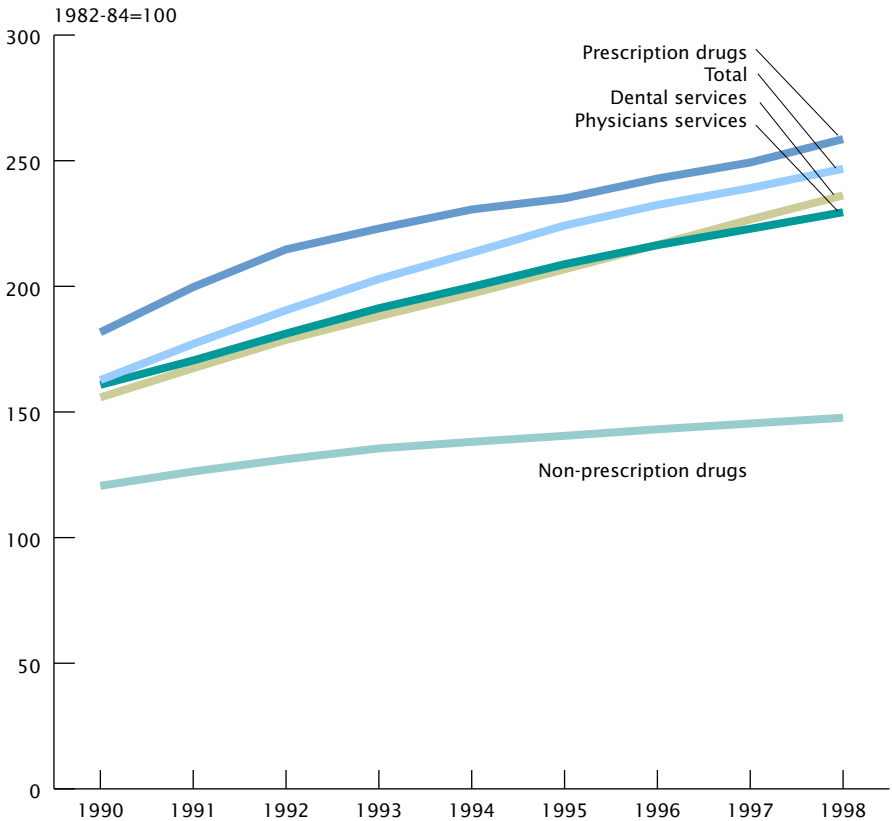
Figure 3.1
Hospital Care and Physician Service Expenditures: 1980 to 1997

Other sources of payment
 Medicare and medicaid



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Table 169.

Figure 3.2
Consumer Price Indexes—Medical Services and Commodities: 1990 to 1998



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Tables 183 and 778.

Section 3

Health and Nutrition

This section presents statistics on health expenditures and insurance coverage, including medicare and medicaid, medical personnel, hospitals, nursing homes and other care facilities, incidence of acute and prevalence of chronic conditions, nutritional intake of the population, and food consumption. Summary statistics showing recent trends on health care and discussions of selected health issues are published annually by the U.S. National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS) in *Health, United States*. Data on national health expenditures, medical costs, and insurance coverage are compiled by the U.S. Health Care Financing Administration (HCFA) and appear in the quarterly *Health Care Financing Review* and in the annual *Medicare and Medicaid Statistical Supplement* to the *Health Care Financing Review*. Statistics on health insurance are also collected by NCHS and are published in Series 10 of *Vital and Health Statistics*. U.S. Census Bureau also publishes data on insurance coverage. Statistics on health facilities are collected by NCHS and are published in Series 14 of *Vital and Health Statistics*. Statistics on hospitals are published annually by the Health Forum, L.L.C., an American Hospital Association Company, in *Hospital Statistics*. Primary sources for data on nutrition are the quarterly *National Food Review* and the annual *Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures*, both issued by the U.S. Department of Agriculture. NCHS also conducts periodic surveys of nutrient levels in the population, including estimates of food and nutrient intake, overweight and obesity, hypercholesterolemia, hypertension, and clinical signs of malnutrition.

National health expenditures—HCFA compiles estimates of national health expenditures (NHE) to measure spending for health care in the United States. The NHE accounts are structured to show spending by type of expenditure (i.e., hospital care,

physician care, dental care, and other professional care; home health; drugs and other medical nondurables; vision products and other medical durables; nursing home care and other personal health expenditures; plus nonpersonal health expenditures for such items as public health, research, construction of medical facilities, administration, and the net cost of private health insurance) and by source of funding (e.g., private health insurance, out-of-pocket payments, and a range of public programs including medicare, medicaid, and those operated by the Department of Veterans Affairs (VA)).

Data used to estimate health expenditures come from existing sources which are tabulated for other purposes. The type of expenditure estimates rely upon statistics produced by such groups as the American Hospital Association, the Census Bureau, and the Department of Health and Human Services (HHS). Source of funding estimates are constructed using administrative and statistical records from the medicare and medicaid programs, the Department of Defense and VA medical programs, the Social Security Administration, Census Bureau's *Governmental Finances*, state and local governments, other HHS agencies, and other nongovernment sources. Detailed descriptions of sources and methods are published in an article titled "National health accounts: Lessons from the U.S. experience" in the summer 1992 edition of the *Health Care Financing Review*, Volume 13, Number 4. Revisions to the sources and methods, along with the most recent analysis of health care expenditure estimates, are published in the *Health Care Financing Review's* annual article on national health expenditures.

Medicare and medicaid—Since July 1966, the Federal medicare program has provided two coordinated plans for nearly all people age 65 and over: (1) A hospital

insurance plan which covers hospital and related services and (2) a voluntary supplementary medical insurance plan, financed partially by monthly premiums paid by participants, which partly covers physicians' and related medical services. Such insurance also applies, since July 1973, to disabled beneficiaries of any age after 24 months of entitlement to cash benefits under the social security or railroad retirement programs and to persons with end stage renal disease.

Under medicaid, all states offer basic health services to certain very poor people: Individuals who are pregnant, aged, disabled or blind, and families with dependent children. Medicaid eligibility is automatic for almost all cash welfare recipients in these states. Thirty-nine states also extend medicaid to certain other persons who qualify, except for incomes above regular eligibility levels; those persons include those who have medical expenses which, when subtracted from their income, spend down to a state "medically needy" level or those who meet the higher "medically needy" income restrictions. Within Federal guidelines, each state determines its own medicaid eligibility criteria and the health services to be provided under medicaid. The cost of providing medicaid services is jointly shared by the Federal Government and the states.

Health resources—Hospital statistics based on data from the American Hospital Association's yearly survey are published annually in *Hospital Statistics* and cover all hospitals accepted for registration by the Association. To be accepted for registration, a hospital must meet certain requirements relating to number of beds, construction, equipment, medical and nursing staff, patient care, clinical records, surgical and obstetrical facilities, diagnostic and treatment facilities, laboratory services, etc. Data obtained from NCHS cover all U.S. hospitals which meet certain criteria for inclusion. The criteria are published in *Vital and Health Statistics* reports, Series 13. NCHS defines a hospital as a non-Federal short-term general or special facility with

six or more inpatient beds with an average stay of less than 60 days.

Statistics on the demographic characteristics of persons employed in the health occupations are compiled by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics and reported in *Employment and Earnings* (monthly) (see Table 675, Section 13, Labor Force). Data based on surveys of health personnel and utilization of health facilities providing long-term care, ambulatory care, and hospital care are presented in NCHS Series 13 and Series 14, *Data on Health Resources Utilization and Data on Health Resources: Manpower and Facilities*. Statistics on patient visits to health care providers, as reported in health interviews, appear in NCHS Series 10, *National Health Interview Survey Data*.

The HCFA's *Health Care Financing Review* and its annual *Medicare and Medicaid Statistical Supplement* present data for hospitals and nursing homes as well as extended care facilities and home health agencies. These data are based on records of the medicare program and differ from those of other sources because they are limited to facilities meeting Federal eligibility standards for participation in medicare.

Data on patients in hospitals for the mentally ill and on mental health facilities are collected by the National Institute of Mental Health (NIMH) and appear in *Mental Health, U.S.*, the *Mental Health Statistics* reports, (series CN), and the Mental Health Statistical Note series.

Disability and illness—General health statistics, including morbidity, disability, injuries, preventive care, and findings from physiological testing are collected by NCHS in its National Health Interview Survey and its National Health and Nutrition Examination Surveys and appear in *Vital and Health Statistics*, Series 10 and 11, respectively. The Department of Labor compiles statistics on occupational injuries (see Section 13, Labor Force). Annual incidence data on notifiable diseases are compiled by the Public Health Service (PHS) at its Centers for Disease Control and Prevention in Atlanta, Georgia, and are published as a

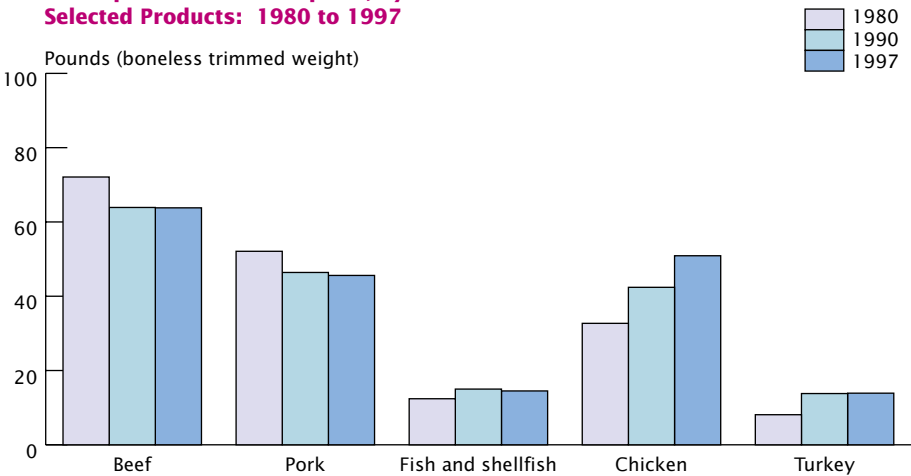
supplement to its *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*. The list of diseases is revised annually and includes those which, by mutual agreement of the states and PHS, are communicable diseases of national importance.

Nutrition—Statistics on annual per capita consumption of food and its nutrient value are estimated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture and published quarterly in *National Food Review*. Historical data can be found in *Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures*, issued annually.

Statistics on food insufficiency and food and nutrient intake are collected by NCHS to estimate the diet of the Nation's population. NCHS also collects physical examination data to assess the population's nutritional status, including growth, overweight/obesity, nutritional deficiencies, and prevalence of nutrition-related conditions, such as hypertension, hypercholesterolemia, and diabetes.

Statistical reliability—For discussion of statistical collection, estimation, and sampling procedures and measures of reliability applicable to data from NCHS and HCFA, see Appendix III.

Figure 3.3
Per Capita Food Consumption, by Selected Products: 1980 to 1997



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Table 250.

No. 163. National Health Expenditures, by Type: 1980 to 1997

[In billions of dollars (247.3 represents \$247,300,000,000), except percent. Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas]

Type of expenditure	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Total	247.3	428.7	699.4	836.5	898.5	947.7	993.7	1,042.5	1,092.4
Annual percent change ¹	14.9	9.9	12.2	9.1	7.4	5.5	4.9	4.9	4.8
Private expenditures	142.5	254.5	416.2	483.6	513.2	524.9	538.5	561.1	585.3
Health services and supplies	138.0	248.0	405.9	472.5	501.3	513.1	527.6	549.5	571.9
Out-of-pocket payments	60.3	100.7	145.0	161.8	167.1	168.5	171.0	178.1	187.6
Insurance premiums ²	69.8	132.8	239.6	285.5	306.8	315.1	324.3	337.1	348.0
Other	8.0	14.5	21.4	25.3	27.4	29.5	32.3	34.2	36.4
Medical research	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5
Medical facilities construction	4.2	6.0	9.3	9.8	10.7	10.5	9.6	10.3	11.9
Public expenditures	104.8	174.2	283.2	353.0	385.3	422.8	455.2	481.4	507.1
Percent Federal of public	68.7	70.7	68.9	71.3	71.5	71.2	71.6	72.3	72.4
Health services and supplies	97.6	164.3	268.9	336.4	368.2	404.1	435.5	461.1	485.5
Medicare ³	37.5	72.1	111.5	136.2	148.7	166.9	185.2	200.1	214.6
Public assistance medical payments ⁴	28.0	44.4	80.4	111.9	126.8	140.0	151.6	159.7	165.2
Temporary disability insurance ⁵	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Workers' compensation (medical) ⁵	5.1	8.0	16.1	19.0	18.5	18.6	17.1	15.2	14.1
Defense Dept. hospital, medical	4.4	7.5	11.6	13.0	13.3	13.2	13.4	13.3	13.4
Maternal, child health programs	0.9	1.3	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5
Public health activities	6.7	11.6	19.6	23.4	25.3	28.2	30.4	34.0	38.5
Veterans' hospital, medical care	5.9	8.7	11.4	13.2	14.3	15.3	15.6	16.5	16.6
Medical vocational rehabilitation	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
State and local hospitals ⁶	5.6	7.0	10.8	10.8	11.8	11.7	11.5	11.5	12.0
Other ⁷	3.1	3.3	5.0	6.2	6.6	7.1	7.5	7.6	7.7
Medical research	5.2	7.3	11.3	13.0	13.3	14.6	15.4	15.7	16.5
Medical facilities construction	2.0	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.1

¹ Change from immediate prior year. For explanation of average annual percent change, see Guide to Tabular Presentation.

² Covers insurance benefits and amount retained by insurance companies for expenses, additions to reserves, and profits (net cost of insurance). ³ Represents expenditures for benefits and administrative cost from Federal hospital and medical insurance trust funds under old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance programs; see text, Section 12, Social Insurance. ⁴ Payments made directly to suppliers of medical care (primarily Medicaid). ⁵ Includes medical benefits paid under public law by private insurance carriers, state governments, and self-insurers. ⁶ Expenditures not offset by other revenues. ⁷ Covers expenditures for Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Indian Health Service; school health and other programs.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, *Health Care Financing Review*, fall 1998.

No. 164. National Health Expenditures, by Object: 1980 to 1997

[In billions of dollars (247.3 represents \$247,300,000,000). Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas]

Object of expenditure	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Total	247.3	428.7	699.4	836.5	898.5	947.7	993.7	1,042.5	1,092.4
Spent by—									
Consumers	130.0	233.5	384.6	447.2	473.9	483.6	495.3	515.2	535.6
Out-of-pocket	60.3	100.7	145.0	161.8	167.1	168.5	171.0	178.1	187.6
Private insurance	69.8	132.8	239.6	285.5	306.8	315.1	324.3	337.1	348.0
Government	104.8	174.2	283.2	353.0	385.3	422.8	455.2	481.4	507.1
Other ¹	12.5	21.0	31.6	36.3	39.3	41.3	43.2	45.9	49.7
Spent for—									
Health services and supplies	235.6	412.3	674.8	809.0	869.5	917.2	963.1	1,010.6	1,057.5
Personal health care expenses	217.0	376.4	614.7	740.7	790.5	834.0	879.3	924.0	969.0
Hospital care	102.7	168.3	256.4	305.3	323.0	335.7	347.2	360.8	371.1
Physician services	45.2	83.6	146.3	175.9	185.9	193.0	201.9	208.5	217.6
Dental services	13.3	21.7	31.6	37.0	39.5	42.4	45.0	47.5	50.6
Other professional services ²	6.4	16.6	34.7	42.1	46.1	49.6	53.6	57.5	61.9
Home health care	2.4	5.6	13.1	19.6	23.0	26.2	29.1	31.2	32.3
Drugs/other medical nondurables ³	21.6	37.1	59.9	71.2	76.2	81.6	88.9	98.3	108.9
Vision products/other med. durables ³	3.8	6.7	10.5	11.9	12.3	12.5	13.1	13.4	13.9
Nursing home care	17.6	30.7	50.9	62.3	66.4	71.1	75.5	79.4	82.8
Other health services	4.0	6.1	11.2	15.4	18.0	21.9	25.1	27.4	29.9
Net cost of insurance and admin. ⁴	11.9	24.3	40.5	44.9	53.7	55.1	53.3	52.5	50.0
Government public health activities	6.7	11.6	19.6	23.4	25.3	28.2	30.4	34.0	38.5
Medical research ⁵	5.5	7.8	12.2	14.2	14.5	15.9	16.7	17.2	18.0
Medical facilities construction	6.2	8.5	12.3	13.4	14.5	14.6	13.9	14.8	16.9

¹ Includes nonpatient revenues, privately funded construction, and industrial implant. ² Includes services of registered and practical nurses in private duty, podiatrists, optometrists, physical therapists, clinical psychologists, chiropractors, naturopaths, and Christian Science practitioners. ³ Includes expenditures for eyeglasses, hearing aids, orthopedic appliances, artificial limbs, crutches, wheelchairs, etc. ⁴ Includes administrative expenses of federally financed health programs. ⁵ Research and development expenditures of drug companies and other manufacturers and providers of medical equipment and supplies are excluded from research expenditures, but are included in the expenditure class in which the product falls.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, *Health Care Financing Review*, fall 1998.

No. 165. Health Services and Supplies—Per Capita Consumer Expenditures, by Object: 1980 to 1997

[In dollars, except percent. Based on Social Security Administration estimates of total U.S. population as of July 1, including Armed Forces and Federal employees abroad and civilian population of outlying areas. Excludes research and construction]

Object of expenditure	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Total, national	1,002	1,669	2,595	3,047	3,242	3,387	3,525	3,665	3,800
Annual percent change ¹	13.9	9.3	11.1	7.9	6.4	4.5	4.0	4.0	3.7
Hospital care	437	681	986	1,150	1,204	1,240	1,271	1,308	1,333
Physicians' services	192	338	563	663	693	713	739	756	782
Dentists' services	57	88	121	139	147	157	165	172	182
Other professional services ²	27	67	133	159	172	183	196	208	223
Home health care	10	23	50	74	86	97	106	113	116
Drugs and other medical nondurables	92	150	230	268	284	301	325	357	391
Vision products and other medical durables ²	16	27	40	45	46	46	48	49	50
Nursing home care	75	124	196	235	248	263	276	288	297
Other health services	17	25	43	58	67	81	92	100	108
Net cost of insurance and administration ²	51	98	156	169	200	204	195	190	180
Government public health activities	29	47	75	88	94	104	111	124	138
Total, private consumer ³	553	945	1,479	1,685	1,767	1,796	1,813	1,868	1,924
Hospital care	178	274	410	455	462	448	435	442	451
Physicians' services	135	234	381	454	474	481	492	501	515
Dentists' services	54	85	117	134	140	149	157	164	173
Other professional services ²	19	50	99	113	122	128	136	145	157
Home health care	4	8	23	30	32	34	35	36	39
Drugs and other medical nondurables	85	137	205	237	249	263	283	308	334
Vision products and other medical durables ²	14	21	29	30	30	29	28	27	26
Nursing home care	32	58	92	101	102	105	110	110	107
Net cost of insurance	33	76	122	131	155	150	138	135	124

¹ Change from immediate prior year. ² See footnotes for corresponding objects in Table 164. ³ Represents out-of-pocket payments and private health insurance.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, *Health Care Financing Review*, fall 1998.

No. 166. Government Expenditures for Health Services and Supplies: 1997

[In millions of dollars (485,546 represents \$485,546,000,000). Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas. Excludes medical research and construction]

Type of service	Other health services							
	Total ¹	Federal	State and local	Medicare ² (OASDHI)	Public assistance ³	Veterans	Defense Dept. ⁴	Workers' compensation ⁵
Total ¹	485,546	351,791	133,755	214,569	165,250	16,636	13,432	14,116
Hospital care	228,420	185,634	42,785	123,714	60,479	13,608	9,973	6,434
Physician services	70,116	58,419	11,697	46,390	16,074	160	1,701	4,886
Home health care	17,652	15,387	2,266	12,767	4,886	-	-	-
Drugs and other medical nondurables	15,968	9,157	6,812	961	14,312	15	371	265
Nursing home care	51,449	34,522	16,927	10,150	39,568	1,731	-	-
Public health activities	38,490	4,131	34,359	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes other items not shown separately. ² Covers hospital and medical insurance payments and administrative costs under old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance program. ³ Covers medicaid and other medical public assistance. Excludes funds paid into medicare trust fund by states to cover premiums for public assistance recipients and medically indigent persons. ⁴ Includes care for retirees and military dependents. ⁵ Medical benefits.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, *Health Care Financing Review*, fall 1998.

No. 167. Personal Health Care—Third Party Payments and Private Consumer Expenditures: 1980 to 1997

[In billions of dollars (217.0 represents \$217,000,000,000), except percent. See headnote, Table 168]

Item	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Personal health care expenditures	217.0	376.4	614.7	740.7	790.5	834.0	879.3	924.0	969.0
Third party payments, total	156.8	275.8	469.6	578.9	623.5	665.5	708.3	745.9	781.5
Percent of personal health care	72.2	73.3	76.4	78.2	78.9	79.8	80.6	80.7	80.6
Private insurance payments	62.0	114.1	207.7	250.6	265.2	274.5	286.6	299.8	313.5
Government expenditures	87.0	147.7	241.1	303.6	331.4	362.0	390.1	412.6	432.4
Other ¹	7.8	14.0	20.8	24.7	26.8	28.9	31.6	33.5	35.6
Private consumer expenditures ²	122.3	214.7	352.8	412.4	432.3	443.0	457.6	477.9	501.0
Percent met by private insurance	50.7	53.1	58.9	60.8	61.4	62.0	62.6	62.7	62.6
Hospital care	41.8	67.8	106.6	120.9	124.0	121.2	118.8	121.9	125.4
Percent met by private insurance	87.2	87.0	89.6	88.7	88.6	89.6	90.3	90.3	90.1
Physicians' services	31.8	57.9	99.0	120.5	127.1	130.3	134.4	138.0	143.2
Percent met by private insurance	53.9	57.8	67.5	72.0	74.1	75.9	77.7	77.4	76.2

¹ Includes nonpatient revenues and industrial implant health services. ² Includes expenditures not shown separately. Represents out-of-pocket payments and private health insurance benefits. Excludes net cost of insurance.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, *Health Care Financing Review*, fall 1998.

No. 168. Personal Health Care Expenditures, by Object and Source of Payment: 1997

[In millions of dollars (969,005 represents \$969,005,000,000), except as indicated. Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas. Covers all expenditures for health services and supplies, except net cost of insurance and administration, government public health activities, and expenditures of philanthropic agencies for fund raising activities]

Object of expenditure	Private payments							
	Consumer					Other ¹	Government	Third party payments ²
	Total	Total	Total	Out of pocket payments	Private health insurance			
Total	969,005	536,651	501,001	187,551	313,451	35,650	432,354	781,454
Hospital care	371,061	142,642	125,409	12,418	112,990	17,233	228,420	358,643
Physicians' services	217,628	147,512	143,220	34,072	109,148	4,292	70,116	183,556
Dentists' services	50,648	48,371	48,130	23,862	24,268	241	2,277	26,786
Other professional services ³	61,916	48,313	43,542	24,641	18,901	4,770	13,604	37,275
Home health care	32,318	14,665	10,721	7,024	3,698	3,944	17,652	25,294
Drugs/other medical nondurables	108,872	92,904	92,904	53,000	39,905	-	15,968	55,873
Vision products/other med. durables ³	13,878	7,312	7,312	6,793	519	-	6,567	7,086
Nursing home care	82,774	31,325	29,763	25,741	4,022	1,562	51,449	57,033
Other health services	29,909	3,606	-	-	-	3,606	26,303	29,909

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes nonpatient revenues and industrial plant. ² Covers private health insurance, other private payments, and government. ³ See footnotes for corresponding items on Table 164.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, *Health Care Financing Review*, fall 1998.

No. 169. Hospital Care and Physician Service Expenditures, by Source of Payment: 1980 to 1997

[In billions of dollars (102.7 represents \$102,700,000,000)]

Source of payment	Hospital care					Physician services				
	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997
Total	102.7	256.4	347.2	360.8	371.1	45.2	146.3	201.9	208.5	217.6
Out-of-pocket payments	5.3	11.1	11.5	11.8	12.4	14.7	32.2	30.0	31.1	34.1
Third-party payments	97.4	245.4	335.7	348.9	358.6	30.6	114.2	171.8	177.4	183.6
Private health insurance	36.5	95.6	107.3	110.0	113.0	17.1	66.8	104.4	106.9	109.1
Other private funds	5.0	10.2	14.9	16.1	17.2	0.4	2.7	4.2	4.3	4.3
Government	55.9	139.6	213.5	222.8	228.4	13.1	44.7	63.2	66.2	70.1
Federal	42.1	105.4	170.6	179.6	185.6	10.0	35.6	50.9	54.4	58.4
State and local	13.7	34.2	42.9	43.2	42.8	3.1	9.1	12.4	11.8	11.7
Medicare ¹	26.4	68.7	108.9	116.3	123.7	8.0	29.2	39.9	42.8	46.4
Medicaid ²	10.6	29.4	56.7	59.0	57.6	2.5	7.0	14.4	15.2	15.7

¹ Medicare expenditures come from Federal funds. ² Medicaid expenditures come from Federal and state and local funds.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, Office of the Actuary, "National Health Expenditures Table 5," published 29 October 1998; <<http://www.hcfa.gov/stats/nhe-oact/tables/t13.htm>> and "National Health Expenditures Table 6," published 29 October 1998; <<http://www.hcfa.gov/stats/nhe-oact/tables/t14.htm>>.

No. 170. National Health Expenditures, by Source of Payment, 1980 to 1996, and Projections, 1998 to 2005

[In billions of dollars (247.3 represents \$247,300,000,000). The health spending projections for 1998 to 2005 were based on the 1996 release of the national health expenditures (NHE). Subsequent releases of the NHE may not be consistent with these projections and should not be substituted for the 1996 historic estimates]

Source of payment	Projections								
	1980	1990	1996	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2005
Total	247.3	699.5	1,035.1	1,146.8	1,216.7	1,295.2	1,384.1	1,483.2	1,841.0
Private	142.5	415.1	552.0	606.4	649.6	696.5	746.6	802.3	992.3
Public	104.8	284.4	483.1	540.4	567.1	598.7	637.4	680.8	848.7
Medicare	37.5	112.1	203.1	231.1	241.2	252.9	267.8	285.0	356.1
Medicaid	26.1	75.4	147.7	165.5	175.6	188.0	203.2	220.0	283.6
Other	41.1	96.9	132.3	143.8	150.4	157.9	166.4	175.8	209.0
Federal	72.0	195.8	350.9	393.8	412.5	434.5	461.3	491.8	612.6
State and local	32.8	88.5	132.2	146.6	154.7	164.3	176.1	189.0	236.1

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, Office of the Actuary, "T01," published 28 September 1998; <<http://www.hcfa.gov/stats/NHE-Proj/tables/t01.htm>>.

No. 171. National Health Expenditures by Object, 1980 to 1996, and Projections, 1998 to 2005

[In billions of dollars (247.3 represents \$247,300,000,000). The health spending projections for 1998 to 2005 were based on the 1996 release of the national health expenditures (NHE). Subsequent releases of the NHE may not be consistent with these projections and should not be substituted for the 1996 historic estimates]

Object of expenditure	Projections								
	1980	1990	1996	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2005
Total	247.3	699.5	1,035.1	1,146.8	1,216.7	1,295.2	1,384.1	1,483.2	1,841.0
Health services and supplies	235.6	675.0	1,003.6	1,113.2	1,182.1	1,259.3	1,346.7	1,444.4	1,797.1
Personal health care	217.0	614.7	907.2	998.2	1,056.1	1,124.2	1,203.2	1,290.0	1,603.2
Hospital care	102.7	256.4	358.5	383.2	398.9	418.4	442.7	470.0	569.1
Physician services	45.2	146.3	202.1	221.4	235.8	253.1	272.0	292.7	366.4
Dental services	13.3	31.6	47.6	53.7	57.1	60.7	64.5	68.7	83.4
Other professional services	6.4	34.7	58.0	66.8	71.9	77.7	84.2	91.2	115.4
Home health care	2.4	13.1	30.2	33.2	35.7	38.2	41.6	45.1	56.7
Drugs and other medical nondurables	21.6	59.9	91.4	106.1	114.9	124.5	135.0	146.6	188.8
Vision products and other medical durables	3.8	10.5	13.3	14.3	15.0	15.8	16.7	17.6	20.8
Nursing home care	17.6	50.9	78.5	87.3	91.3	96.4	102.3	108.6	130.9
Other personal health care	4.0	11.2	27.6	32.4	35.5	39.3	44.2	49.7	71.6
Program administration and net cost of private health insurance	11.9	40.7	60.9	74.1	82.2	88.1	93.4	100.8	128.3
Government public health activities	6.7	19.6	35.5	40.9	43.8	46.9	50.1	53.6	65.6
Research and construction	11.6	24.5	31.5	33.5	34.7	36.0	37.3	38.8	43.9
Research ¹	5.5	12.2	17.0	18.4	19.2	20.0	20.9	21.9	25.1
Construction	6.2	12.3	14.5	15.1	15.5	15.9	16.4	16.9	18.9

¹ Research and development expenditures of drug companies and other manufacturers and providers of medical equipment and supplies are excluded from research expenditures, but are included in the expenditure class in which the product falls.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, Office of the Actuary, "T02;" published 28 September 1998; <<http://www.hcfa.gov/stats/NHE-Proj/tables/t02.htm>>.

No. 172. Personal Health Care Expenditures, by Source of Payment, 1980 to 1996, and Projections, 1998 to 2005

[In billions of dollars (217.0 represents \$217,000,000,000). The health spending projections for 1998 to 2005 were based on the 1996 release of the national health expenditures (NHE). Subsequent releases of the NHE may not be consistent with these projections and should not be substituted for the 1996 historic estimates]

Source of payment	Projections								
	1980	1990	1996	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2005
Total	217.0	614.7	907.2	998.2	1,056.1	1,124.2	1,203.2	1,290.0	1,603.2
Out-of-pocket payments	60.3	144.4	171.2	183.7	194.6	206.9	219.0	232.0	276.6
Third-party payments	156.8	470.3	736.0	814.5	861.5	917.3	984.2	1,058.0	1,326.5
Private health insurance	62.0	206.7	292.3	321.6	345.3	372.8	404.0	437.7	550.8
Other private funds	7.8	21.3	31.7	35.5	38.1	40.8	43.6	46.6	56.4
Government	87.0	242.3	412.0	457.3	478.1	503.7	536.6	573.8	719.3
Federal	63.4	177.6	322.6	360.4	376.7	396.2	421.1	449.4	562.3
State and local	23.6	64.7	89.4	96.9	101.4	107.5	115.5	124.3	157.0
Medicare ¹	36.4	109.3	197.8	223.6	232.5	243.0	257.2	273.8	342.1
Medicaid ²	24.8	71.4	139.7	154.9	164.2	175.9	190.5	206.3	266.5

¹ Medicare expenditures come from Federal funds. ² Medicaid expenditures come from Federal and state and local funds. Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, Office of the Actuary, "T02a;" published 28 September 1998; <<http://www.hcfa.gov/stats/NHE-Proj/tables/t02a.htm>>.

No. 173. Medicare Enrollees and Expenditures: 1980 to 1997

[Enrollment as of July 1 (28.5 represents 28,500,000). Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas and enrollees in foreign countries and unknown place of residence]

Item	1980	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
ENROLLEES (mil.)								
Total	28.5	31.1	34.2	36.3	36.9	37.5	38.1	38.4
Hospital insurance	28.1	30.6	33.7	35.9	36.5	37.1	37.7	38.1
Supplementary medical insurance	27.4	30.0	32.6	34.6	35.2	35.7	36.1	36.5
EXPENDITURES (mil. dol.)								
Total	36,802	72,294	110,984	150,370	164,862	184,204	200,338	214,305
Hospital insurance	25,557	48,414	66,997	94,391	104,545	117,604	129,929	140,180
Inpatient hospital	24,116	44,940	59,451	76,773	81,697	89,127	97,802	103,642
Skilled nursing facility	395	548	2,575	5,671	7,407	9,595	11,129	12,681
Home health agency	540	1,913	3,666	9,787	12,503	15,571	17,527	20,163
Hospice	-	43	358	1,059	1,486	1,883	1,999	2,120
Supplementary medical insurance ¹	11,245	23,880	43,987	55,979	60,317	66,600	70,409	74,125
Physician	8,187	17,312	29,609	34,589	36,935	40,457	41,232	42,411
Outpatient hospital	1,897	4,319	8,482	12,632	14,042	15,625	16,447	17,416
Home health agency	234	38	74	120	154	200	227	228
Group practice prepayment	203	720	2,827	4,632	6,439	6,808	8,847	10,980
Independent laboratory	114	558	1,476	2,006	2,048	2,065	1,846	1,722

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes administrative expenses and, for hospital insurance, peer review activity, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, Office of the Actuary, unpublished data.

No. 174. Medicare—Persons Served and Reimbursements: 1990 to 1997

[24,809 represents 24,809,000. Persons served are enrollees who use covered services, incurred expenses greater than the applicable deductible amounts and for whom Medicare paid benefits. Reimbursements are amounts paid to providers for covered services. Excluded are retroactive adjustments resulting from end of fiscal year cost settlements and certain lump-sum interim payments. Also excluded are beneficiary (or third party payor) liabilities for applicable deductibles, coinsurance amounts, and charges for noncovered services. Includes data for enrollees living in outlying territories and foreign countries]

Type of coverage and service	Unit	Persons 65 years old and over			Disabled persons ¹		
		1990	1995	1997	1990	1995	1997
Persons served, total ²	1,000	24,809	27,379	26,587	2,390	3,333	3,547
Hospital insurance	1,000	6,367	7,147	7,360	680	933	986
Inpatient hospital	1,000	5,906	6,148	6,220	644	844	887
Skilled-nursing services	1,000	615	1,186	1,442	23	54	73
Home health services	1,000	1,818	3,185	3,483	122	272	304
Supplementary medical insurance ²	1,000	24,687	27,234	26,237	2,365	3,299	3,499
Physicians' and other medical services	1,000	24,193	26,621	25,707	2,249	3,184	3,363
Outpatient services	1,000	14,055	17,597	18,093	1,496	2,281	2,510
Home health services	1,000	38	42	47	-	-	-
Persons served per 1,000 enrollees, total ²	Rate	802	826	791	734	759	737
Hospital insurance	Rate	209	218	221	209	212	205
Inpatient hospital	Rate	194	188	187	198	192	184
Skilled-nursing services	Rate	20	36	43	7	12	15
Home health services	Rate	60	97	105	38	62	63
Supplementary medical insurance ²	Rate	832	858	816	804	837	814
Physicians' and other medical services	Rate	815	839	799	764	808	783
Outpatient services	Rate	474	554	563	508	579	584
Home health services	Rate	1	1	2	-	-	-
Reimbursements, total	Mil. dol.	88,778	138,948	152,772	11,239	21,024	23,796
Per person served	Dollars	3,578	5,075	5,746	4,703	6,308	6,710
Hospital insurance	Mil. dol.	54,244	89,631	101,027	6,694	12,752	14,383
Inpatient hospital	Mil. dol.	48,952	68,213	73,237	6,346	11,079	12,177
Skilled-nursing services	Mil. dol.	1,886	7,504	10,831	85	374	564
Home health services	Mil. dol.	3,406	13,914	16,960	264	1,300	1,641
Supplementary medical insurance	Mil. dol.	34,533	49,317	51,744	4,545	8,272	9,414
Physicians' and other medical services	Mil. dol.	27,379	37,069	38,206	2,831	4,888	5,474
Outpatient services	Mil. dol.	7,077	12,045	13,319	1,714	3,384	3,940
Home health services	Mil. dol.	78	203	219	-	-	-

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Age under 65; includes persons enrolled because of end-stage renal disease (ESRD) only. ² Persons are counted once for each type of covered service used, but are not double counted in totals.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, *Medicare Program Statistics*, annual; and unpublished data.

No. 175. Medicare—Utilization and Charges: 1990 to 1997

[Fiscal year data, except as indicated (9,216 represents 9,216,000). Data reflect date expense was incurred based on bills submitted for payment and recorded in Health Care Financing Administration central records. Includes Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, Guam, other outlying areas, and enrollees in foreign countries]

Item	Unit	Persons 65 years old and over				Disabled persons ¹			
		1990	1995	1996	1997	1990	1995	1996	1997
Hospital inpatient care:									
Admissions ²	1,000	9,216	10,574	10,521	10,698	1,257	1,442	1,572	1,599
Per 1,000 enrollees ³	Rate	309	323	319	323	396	328	339	323
Covered days of care	Millions	82	76	72	69	11	10	10	10
Per 1,000 enrollees ³	Rate	2,702	2,313	2,153	2,097	3,464	2,351	2,289	2,097
Per admission	Days	8.9	7.2	6.8	6.5	8.8	7.2	6.8	6.8
Hospital covered charges	Mil. dol.	90,846	138,489	140,606	146,232	11,910	18,885	21,011	22,105
Per covered day	Dollars	1,104	1,828	1,978	2,131	1,083	1,828	1,978	2,131
Percent of covered charges reimbursed ⁴	Percent	47.5	47.5	48.8	49.9	46.5	47.5	48.8	49.9
Physician allowed charges ⁵	Mil. dol.	30,447	41,409	36,212	(NA)	2,907	5,647	5,411	(NA)
Percent reimbursed	Percent	77.0	76.2	76.0	(NA)	75.7	76.2	76.0	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Disabled persons under age 65 and persons enrolled solely because of end-stage renal disease. ² Represents number of discharges and includes pass-through amounts, except for kidney acquisition. ³ Based on Hospital Insurance (HI) enrollment as of July 1. ⁴ Excludes retroactive adjustments resulting from end-of-fiscal year cost reports. ⁵ Calendar year data.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, unpublished data.

No. 176. Medicare Trust Funds: 1980 to 1997

[In billions of dollars (23.9 represents \$23,900,000,000)]

Type of trust fund	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Hospital insurance (HI):									
Net contribution income ¹	23.9	47.7	72.2	82.4	84.9	97.9	103.3	115.9	119.5
Interest received ²	1.1	3.4	8.5	10.5	12.5	10.7	10.8	10.2	9.6
Benefit payments	25.1	47.5	66.2	83.9	93.5	103.3	116.4	128.6	137.8
Assets, end of year	13.7	20.5	98.9	124.0	127.8	132.8	130.3	124.9	115.6
Supplementary medical insurance (SMI):									
Net premium income	3.0	5.6	11.3	14.1	14.2	17.4	19.7	18.8	19.3
Transfers from general revenue	7.5	18.3	33.0	41.4	41.5	36.2	39.0	65.0	60.2
Interest received ³	0.4	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.8	2.5
Benefit payments	10.6	22.9	42.5	49.3	55.8	58.6	65.0	68.6	72.8
Assets, end of year	4.5	10.9	15.5	24.2	24.1	19.4	13.1	28.3	36.1

¹ Includes income from taxation of benefits beginning in 1994. Includes premiums from aged ineligible⁴ enrolled in HI.
² Includes recoveries of amounts reimbursed from the trust fund. ³ Reflects interest on interfund borrowing. ⁴ Excludes \$10.6 billion lent to the OASI Trust Fund (see Table 615).

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, *Annual Report of the Board of Trustees of the Federal Hospital Insurance Trust Fund and Annual Report of the Board of Trustees of the Federal Supplementary Medical Insurance Trust Fund*.

No. 177. Medicare—Summary, by State and Other Areas: 1995 and 1998

[For fiscal year ending in year shown. (37,496 represents 37,496,000)]

State and area	Enrollment ¹ (1,000)		Payments ² (mil. dol)		State and area	Enrollment ¹ (1,000)		Payments ² (mil. dol)	
	1995	1998	1995	1998		1995	1998	1995	1998
All areas . . .	37,496	38,567	176,884	210,102	MO	832	845	3,821	4,695
U.S.	36,703	37,730	175,976	208,963	MT	130	134	489	534
AL	641	665	3,042	3,561	NE	249	251	840	1,080
AK	34	38	133	160	NV	192	219	894	1,105
AZ	597	641	2,717	2,986	NH	156	163	597	648
AR	422	431	1,638	1,929	NJ	1,169	1,192	5,603	6,908
CA	3,633	3,757	20,406	22,558	NM	211	224	710	829
CO	421	448	1,835	2,279	NY	2,639	2,659	13,904	17,065
CT	502	508	2,584	3,128	NC	1,025	1,086	4,276	5,296
DE	100	107	445	405	ND	103	103	412	480
DC	78	75	1,164	922	OH	1,666	1,681	7,262	8,835
FL	2,610	2,728	14,828	17,903	OK	487	497	2,178	2,373
GA	832	877	4,090	4,287	OR	467	478	1,685	1,832
HI	149	158	580	639	PA	2,069	2,079	10,796	13,183
ID	150	158	463	601	RI	168	169	772	1,022
IL	1,617	1,619	7,276	8,490	SC	508	541	1,926	2,563
IN	823	837	3,491	4,263	SD	117	118	563	504
IA	474	474	1,527	1,810	TN	770	800	4,083	4,728
KS	383	387	1,545	1,809	TX	2,076	2,177	11,504	14,666
KY	586	606	2,401	2,897	UT	187	197	708	888
LA	580	592	3,448	4,293	VT	83	86	284	289
ME	202	210	707	793	VA	817	857	2,979	3,657
MD	601	623	2,868	3,642	WA	687	713	2,603	2,883
MA	933	946	5,496	5,807	WV	329	333	1,208	1,528
MI	1,348	1,373	6,237	7,711	WI	761	771	2,673	3,267
MN	631	641	2,378	2,798	WY	60	63	180	218
MS	397	408	1,723	2,216	PR	477	512	875	1,086
					Other areas	317	325	33	54

¹ Hospital and/or medical insurance enrollment for 1995 as of September and for 1998 as of July 1. ² Benefit payments for all areas represent 100 percent fee for service experience and actual HMO expenditures through the fiscal year and relate to the state of the provider.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, unpublished data.

No. 178. Medicaid—Selected Characteristics of Persons Covered: 1990 to 1997

[In thousands, except percent (24,160 represents 24,160,000). Represents number of persons as of March of following year who were enrolled at any time in year shown. Person did not have to receive medical care paid for by Medicaid in order to be counted. See headnote, Table 612]

Poverty status	1997									
	1990	1995	Total ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²	Under 18 years old	18-44 years old	45-64 years old	65 years and over
Persons covered, total	24,160	31,621	28,707	19,460	7,703	5,898	14,434	8,097	3,276	2,901
Below poverty level	15,175	16,900	15,386	9,521	4,940	3,744	8,550	4,356	1,520	958
Above poverty level	8,985	14,721	13,321	9,939	2,763	2,154	5,884	3,741	1,756	1,943
Percent of population covered	9.7	12.0	10.7	8.8	22.4	19.3	20.3	7.8	6.3	9.0
Below poverty level	45.2	46.4	43.2	39.0	54.2	45.1	60.6	32.4	32.8	28.4
Above poverty level	4.2	6.5	5.7	5.0	10.9	9.6	10.3	3.9	3.4	6.8

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-201, earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 179. Medicaid—Recipients and Payments: 1980 to 1997

[For year ending September 30 (21,605 represents 21,605,000). Includes Puerto Rico (for 1980 through 1996) and outlying areas. Excludes Hawaii for 1997. Medical vendor payments are those made directly to suppliers of medical care]

Basis of eligibility and type of service	Recipients (1,000)					Payments (mil. dol.)				
	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997
Total ¹	21,605	25,255	36,282	36,118	33,579	23,311	64,859	120,141	121,685	123,551
Age 65 and over	3,440	3,202	4,119	4,285	3,954	8,739	21,508	36,527	36,947	37,721
Blindness	92	83	92	95	(NA)	124	434	848	869	(NA)
Disabled ²	2,819	3,635	5,767	6,126	6,129	7,497	23,969	48,570	51,196	54,129
AFDC ³ program	14,210	17,230	24,767	23,866	22,066	6,354	17,690	31,487	29,819	27,964
Other and unknown	1,499	1,105	1,537	1,746	1,429	596	1,257	2,708	2,853	3,737
Inpatient services in—										
General hospital	3,680	4,593	5,561	5,362	4,746	6,412	16,674	26,331	25,176	23,143
Mental hospital	66	92	84	93	87	775	1,714	2,511	2,040	2,009
Intermediate care facilities, mentally retarded	121	147	151	140	136	1,989	7,354	10,383	9,555	9,798
Nursing facility services ⁴	1,398	1,461	1,667	1,594	1,603	7,887	17,693	29,052	29,630	30,504
Physicians	13,765	17,078	23,789	22,861	21,170	1,875	4,018	7,360	7,238	7,041
Dental	4,652	4,552	6,383	6,208	5,935	462	593	1,019	1,028	1,036
Other practitioner	3,234	3,873	5,528	5,342	5,142	198	372	986	1,094	979
Outpatient hospital	9,705	12,370	16,712	15,905	13,632	1,101	3,324	6,627	6,504	6,169
Clinic	1,531	2,804	5,322	5,070	4,713	320	1,688	4,280	4,222	4,252
Laboratory ⁵	3,212	8,959	13,064	12,607	11,074	121	721	1,180	1,208	1,033
Home health	392	719	1,639	1,727	1,861	332	3,404	9,406	10,868	12,237
Prescribed drugs	13,707	17,294	23,723	22,585	20,954	1,318	4,420	9,791	10,697	11,972
Family planning	1,129	1,752	2,501	2,366	2,091	81	265	514	474	418

NA Not available. ¹ Recipient data do not add due to small number of recipients that are reported in more than one category. Includes recipients of, and payments for, other care not shown separately. ² Permanently and totally. Beginning 1997, includes blind. ³ Aid to families with dependent children. ⁴ Nursing facility services includes skilled nursing facility services and intermediate care facility services for all other than the mentally retarded. ⁵ Includes radiological services.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, Office of Information Systems, *Statistical Report on Medical Care: Eligibles, Recipients, Payments, and Services*.

No. 180. Medicaid—Selected Utilization Measures: 1980 to 1997

[In thousands (2,255 represents 2,255,000). For year ending September 30. Includes Virgin Islands. See text, this section]

Measure	1980	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
General hospitals:								
Recipients discharged	2,255	2,390	3,261	4,050	3,890	3,743	3,300	3,135
Total days of care	24,080	29,562	27,471	31,095	28,941	25,711	23,072	21,532
Nursing facilities: ¹								
Total recipients	1,395	1,375	1,461	1,610	1,639	1,667	1,594	1,497
Total days of care	273,497	277,996	360,044	422,965	400,785	400,123	409,663	388,985
Intermediate care facilities: ²								
Total recipients	121	147	146	149	159	151	140	146
Total days of care	250,124	47,324	49,730	44,952	54,105	56,878	56,625	62,423

¹ Includes skilled nursing facilities and intermediate care facilities for all other than the mentally retarded. ² Mentally retarded.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, Office of Information Systems, *Statistical Report on Medical Care: Eligibles, Recipients, Payments, and Services*.

No. 181. Medicaid—Summary, by State and Other Area: 1995 and 1997

[For year ending September 30. (36,282 represents 36,282,000)]

State and area	Recipients ¹ (1,000)		Payments ² (mil. dol.)		State and area	Recipients ¹ (1,000)		Payments ² (mil. dol.)	
	1995	1997	1995	1997		1995	1997	1995	1997
All areas . . .	36,282	33,579	120,145	123,551	MO	695	540	2,039	2,097
U.S.	35,210	33,562	119,885	123,544	MT	99	96	326	318
AL	539	546	1,455	1,571	NE	168	203	608	696
AK	68	73	252	321	NV	105	106	350	373
AZ	494	541	218	246	NH	97	95	473	554
AR	353	370	1,376	1,302	NJ	790	538	3,813	3,569
CA	5,017	4,855	10,521	11,433	NM	287	320	714	822
CO	294	251	1,063	1,124	NY	3,035	3,152	22,086	21,340
CT	360	292	2,125	2,003	NC	1,084	1,113	3,175	3,788
DC	79	84	324	275	ND	61	61	297	328
DE	138	128	532	696	OH	1,533	1,396	5,585	5,848
FL	1,735	1,597	4,802	4,885	OK	394	316	1,055	1,038
GA	1,147	1,208	3,076	3,090	OR	452	531	1,327	1,475
HI	52	(NA)	258	(NA)	PA	1,230	1,025	4,633	4,689
IL	115	115	360	432	RI	135	117	673	738
IN	1,552	1,400	5,600	5,783	SC	496	520	1,438	1,607
IA	559	515	1,878	2,382	SD	74	75	305	318
IND	304	294	1,036	1,083	TN	1,466	1,416	2,772	2,936
KS	256	233	831	919	TX	2,562	2,539	6,565	7,345
KY	641	664	1,945	2,269	UT	160	145	464	424
LA	785	746	2,708	2,336	VT	100	109	300	309
ME	153	167	760	780	VA	681	595	1,833	1,858
MD	414	402	2,019	2,201	WA	639	630	1,461	1,393
MA	728	723	3,972	3,855	WV	389	359	1,169	1,257
MI	1,168	1,133	3,409	3,591	WI	460	392	1,894	1,879
MN	473	371	2,550	2,359	WY	51	49	171	184
MS	520	504	1,266	1,424	PR	1,055	(NA)	244	(NA)
					VI	17	17	12	7

NA Not available. ¹ Persons who had payments made on their behalf at any time during the fiscal year. ² Payments are for fiscal year and reflect Federal and state contribution payments. Data exclude disproportionate hospital share payments.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, Office of Information Systems, *Statistical Report on Medical Care: Eligibles, Recipients, Payments, and Services*.

No. 182. Medicaid Managed Care Enrollment, by State and Other Area: 1991 to 1997

[For year ending June 30. (28,280 represents 28,280,000)]

State and area	Total medicaid enrollment (1,000)	Managed care enrollment		State and area	Total medicaid enrollment (1,000)	Managed care enrollment	
		Number (1,000)	Percent of total			Number (1,000)	Percent of total
1991	28,280	2,696	9.5	MI	1,116	865	77.6
1992	30,926	3,635	11.8	MN	403	169	42.0
1993	33,430	4,809	14.4	MS	544	81	15.0
1994	33,634	7,794	23.2	MO	615	264	43.0
1995	33,373	9,800	29.4	MT	71	62	87.6
1996	33,241	13,330	40.1	NE	144	93	64.5
1997, total.	32,092	15,346	47.8	NV	89	26	29.8
U.S.	30,814	14,643	47.5	NH	71	9	12.8
AL	497	408	82.0	NJ	685	385	56.2
AK	87	-	-	NM	242	139	57.5
AZ	432	349	80.9	NY	2,296	661	28.8
AR	268	159	59.6	NC	825	351	42.5
CA	4,791	1,854	38.7	ND	45	24	53.6
CO	229	184	80.5	OH	1,095	353	32.2
CT	360	232	64.4	OK	437	223	51.0
DE	81	65	80.8	OR	376	312	83.0
DC	125	81	64.6	PA	1,586	870	54.9
FL	1,411	897	63.6	RI	114	71	62.1
GA	882	561	63.6	SC	393	14	3.6
HI	167	135	81.1	SD	60	42	68.8
ID	81	32	40.3	TN	1,189	1,189	100.0
IL	1,370	187	13.7	TX	2,079	276	13.3
IN	405	220	54.3	UT	118	94	79.3
IA	218	88	40.6	VT	97	23	23.7
KS	185	94	51.0	VA	522	307	58.8
KY	527	268	50.9	WA	730	730	100.0
LA	636	40	6.4	WV	311	126	40.4
ME	156	13	8.0	WI	423	206	48.6
MD	465	348	74.7	WY	48	-	-
MA	716	462	64.5	PR	1,262	702	55.7
				VI	17	-	-

- Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, "Managed Care Trends;" published 27 February 1998; <<http://www.hcfa.gov/medicaid/trends97.htm>> and "Managed Care State Enrollment;" published 3 March 1998; <<http://www.hcfa.gov/medicaid/mcstent97.htm>>.

No. 183. Consumer Price Indexes of Medical Care Prices: 1980 to 1998

[1982-1984=100. Indexes are annual averages of monthly data based on components of consumer price index for all urban consumers; for explanation, see text, Section 15, Prices]

Year	Medical care services						Annual percent change ²				
	Medical care	Professional services				Medical care commodities	Medical care services			Medical care commodities	
		Total ¹	Total ¹	Physicians	Dental		Total ¹	Physicians	Dental		
1980	74.9	74.8	77.9	76.5	78.9	75.4	11.0	11.3	10.5	11.9	9.3
1985	113.5	113.2	113.5	113.3	114.2	115.2	6.3	6.1	5.9	6.2	7.2
1990	162.8	162.7	156.1	160.8	155.8	163.4	9.0	9.3	7.1	6.6	8.4
1991	177.0	177.1	165.7	170.5	167.4	176.8	8.7	8.9	6.0	7.4	8.2
1992	190.1	190.5	175.8	181.2	175.7	188.1	7.4	7.6	6.3	6.8	6.4
1993	201.4	202.9	184.7	191.3	188.1	195.0	5.9	6.5	5.6	5.3	3.7
1994	211.0	213.4	192.5	199.8	197.1	200.7	4.8	5.2	4.4	4.8	2.9
1995	220.5	224.2	201.0	208.8	206.8	204.5	4.5	5.1	4.5	4.9	1.9
1996	228.2	232.4	208.3	216.4	216.5	210.4	3.5	3.7	3.6	4.7	2.9
1997	234.6	239.1	215.4	222.9	226.6	215.3	2.8	2.9	3.0	4.7	2.3
1998	242.1	246.8	222.2	229.5	236.2	221.8	3.2	3.2	3.0	4.2	3.0

¹ Includes other services not shown separately. ² Percent change from the immediate prior year.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *CPI Detailed Report*, January 1999.

No. 184. Average Annual Expenditures Per Consumer Unit for Health Care: 1985 to 1997

[In dollars, except percent. See text, Section 14, Income, and headnote, Table 738. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Item	Health care, total		Percent distribution					
	Amount	Percent of total expenditures	Health insurance	Medical services	Drugs and medical supplies ¹	Health insurance	Medical services	Drugs and medical supplies ¹
1985	1,108	4.7	375	496	238	33.8	44.8	21.5
1990	1,480	5.2	581	562	337	39.3	38.0	22.8
1991	1,554	5.2	656	555	344	42.2	35.7	22.1
1992	1,634	5.5	725	533	375	44.4	32.6	22.9
1993	1,776	5.8	800	574	402	45.0	32.3	22.6
1994	1,755	5.5	815	571	369	46.4	32.5	21.0
1995	1,732	5.4	860	512	360	49.7	29.6	20.8
1996	1,770	5.2	827	543	400	46.7	30.7	22.6
1997	1,841	5.3	881	531	428	47.9	28.8	23.2
Age of reference person:								
Under 25 years old	425	2.3	200	128	96	47.1	30.1	22.6
25 to 34 years old	1,236	3.5	577	422	236	46.7	34.1	19.1
35 to 44 years old	1,605	4.0	748	547	310	46.6	34.1	19.3
45 to 54 years old	1,945	4.3	845	658	442	43.4	33.8	22.7
55 to 64 years old	2,187	6.1	965	664	558	44.1	30.4	25.5
65 to 74 years old	2,900	10.4	1,547	636	717	53.3	21.9	24.7
75 years old and over	2,799	13.8	1,494	475	829	53.4	17.0	29.6
Origin of reference person: Hispanic.	1,167	4.0	546	352	269	46.8	30.2	23.1
Non-Hispanic	1,903	5.4	912	548	443	47.9	28.8	23.3
Black	1,035	4.1	579	229	228	55.9	22.1	22.0
Other	1,950	5.4	922	572	456	47.3	29.3	23.4
Region of residence:								
Northeast	1,709	4.7	871	480	359	51.0	28.1	21.0
Midwest	1,903	5.6	912	521	470	47.9	27.4	24.7
South	1,902	5.9	931	502	469	48.9	26.4	24.7
West	1,793	4.6	775	638	379	43.2	35.6	21.1
Size of consumer unit:								
One person	1,249	6.0	575	369	305	46.0	29.5	24.4
Two or more persons	2,078	5.1	1,005	596	477	48.4	28.7	23.0
Two persons	2,301	6.3	1,160	548	594	50.4	23.8	25.8
Three persons	1,915	4.7	939	583	393	49.0	30.4	20.5
Four persons	1,938	4.3	884	666	388	45.6	34.4	20.0
Five persons or more	1,857	4.2	812	664	381	43.7	35.8	20.5
Income before taxes:								
Complete income reporters ²	1,898	5.3	900	544	455	47.4	28.7	24.0
Quintiles of income:								
Lowest 20 percent	1,169	7.3	570	246	354	48.8	21.0	30.3
Second 20 percent	1,808	7.7	877	446	485	48.5	24.7	26.8
Third 20 percent	1,853	5.9	874	499	479	47.2	26.9	25.8
Fourth 20 percent	2,067	4.8	997	631	440	48.2	30.5	21.3
Highest 20 percent	2,590	3.9	1,181	895	514	45.6	34.6	19.8
Incomplete reporters of income	1,617	5.5	805	479	333	49.8	29.6	20.6

¹ Includes prescription and nonprescription drugs. ² A complete reporter is a consumer unit providing values for at least one of the major sources of income.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditure Survey*, annual.

No. 185. Health Insurance Coverage Status, by Selected Characteristics: 1990 to 1997

[Persons as of following year for coverage in the year shown (248.9 represents 248,900,000). Government health insurance includes medicare, medicaid, and military plans. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, Population, and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Number (mil.)							Percent			
	Covered by private or government health insurance						Not covered by health insurance	Covered by private or government health insurance			Not covered by health insurance
	Total persons	Private		Government		Total ¹		Private	Medicaid		
		Total ¹	Group health ²	Medicare	Medicaid						
1990	248.9	214.2	182.1	150.2	32.3	24.3	34.7	86.1	73.2	9.7	13.9
1992	256.8	218.2	181.5	148.8	33.2	29.4	38.6	85.0	70.7	11.5	15.0
1993	259.8	220.0	182.4	148.3	33.1	31.7	39.7	84.7	70.2	12.2	15.3
1994	262.1	222.4	184.3	159.6	33.9	31.6	39.7	84.8	70.3	12.1	15.2
1995	264.3	223.7	185.9	161.5	34.7	31.9	40.6	84.6	70.3	12.1	15.4
1996	266.8	225.1	187.4	163.2	35.2	31.5	41.7	84.4	70.2	11.8	15.6
1997, total^{3,4}	269.1	225.6	188.5	165.1	35.6	29.0	43.4	83.9	70.1	10.8	16.1
Age:											
Under 18 years	71.7	60.9	48.0	44.9	0.4	14.7	10.7	85.0	66.9	20.5	15.0
Under 6 years	23.8	20.4	15.1	14.3	0.1	6.1	3.4	85.6	63.2	25.7	14.4
6 to 11 years	24.2	20.9	16.5	15.6	0.2	4.9	3.4	86.1	68.1	20.1	13.9
12 to 17 years	23.6	19.7	16.4	15.0	0.1	3.7	4.0	83.3	69.5	15.6	16.7
18 to 24 years	25.2	17.6	15.3	12.6	0.2	2.6	7.6	69.9	60.5	10.1	30.1
25 to 34 years	39.4	30.2	27.1	25.5	0.4	2.9	9.2	76.7	69.0	7.2	23.3
35 to 44 years	44.5	36.8	33.7	31.6	0.9	2.7	7.7	82.7	75.7	6.1	17.3
45 to 54 years	34.1	29.3	27.1	25.1	1.1	1.8	4.7	86.1	79.5	5.2	13.9
55 to 64 years	22.3	19.1	16.7	14.5	1.8	1.5	3.2	85.7	75.3	6.8	14.3
65 years and over	32.1	31.7	20.7	11.0	30.9	2.9	0.3	99.0	64.5	9.0	1.0
Sex: Male	131.7	108.6	92.8	82.6	15.3	12.1	23.1	82.4	70.4	9.2	17.6
Female	137.4	117.1	95.8	82.5	20.3	16.9	20.3	85.2	69.7	12.3	14.8
Race: White	221.7	188.4	161.7	140.6	31.1	19.7	33.2	85.0	72.9	8.9	15.0
Black	34.6	27.2	18.5	17.1	3.6	7.8	7.4	78.5	53.6	22.4	21.5
Hispanic origin ⁵	30.8	20.2	13.8	12.8	2.0	6.0	10.5	65.8	44.7	19.4	34.2
Household income:											
Less than \$25,000	72.2	53.9	28.6	19.2	18.7	20.3	18.4	74.6	39.6	28.1	25.4
\$25,000-\$49,999	80.4	65.8	58.3	51.2	10.2	5.8	14.5	81.9	72.5	7.3	18.1
\$50,000-\$74,999	56.2	50.5	48.0	44.9	3.4	1.6	5.7	89.9	85.5	2.9	10.1
\$75,000 or more	60.3	55.5	53.6	49.8	3.3	1.2	4.9	91.9	88.9	2.0	8.1

¹ Includes other government insurance, not shown separately. Persons with coverage counted only once in total, even though they may have been covered by more than one type of policy. ² Related to employment of self or other family members.

³ Beginning 1992, data based on 1990 census adjusted population controls. ⁴ Includes other races not shown separately.

⁵ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-202; and unpublished data.

No. 186. Medical Care Benefit Coverage and Average Monthly Employee Contributions: 1980 to 1997

[Covers full-time employees in private nonfarm establishments. Based on a sample survey of establishments; for details, see source and headnotes, Tables 709 and 710]

Item	Medium and large establishments					Small establishments			
	1980	1991	1993	1995	1997	1990	1992	1994	1996
Percent of full-time employees participating . . .	97	83	82	77	76	69	71	66	64
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF PARTICIPATING FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES									
Fee arrangement, total . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Traditional fee-for-service ¹ . . .	(NA)	67	50	37	27	74	68	55	36
Preferred provider organization ² . . .	(NA)	16	26	34	40	13	18	24	35
Health maintenance organization ³ . . .	(NA)	17	23	27	33	14	14	19	27
Other . . .	(NA)	-	1	1	1	-	(Z)	1	2
Individual coverage:									
Employee contributions not required . . .	(NA)	49	37	33	31	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	48
Employee contributions required . . .	26	51	61	67	69	42	47	52	52
Family coverage:									
Employee contributions not required . . .	(NA)	31	21	22	20	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	24
Employee contributions required . . .	46	69	76	78	80	67	73	75	75
AVERAGE MONTHLY EMPLOYEE CONTRIBUTION (dol.)									
Individual coverage:									
Total . . .	(NA)	27	32	34	39	25	37	41	43
Non-HMO ⁴ . . .	(NA)	26	31	33	42	25	36	39	43
HMO . . .	(NA)	29	32	36	34	25	39	49	41
Family coverage:									
Total . . .	(NA)	97	107	118	130	109	151	160	182
Non-HMO ⁴ . . .	(NA)	92	102	112	132	104	147	151	181
HMO . . .	(NA)	118	122	133	126	135	168	190	182

- Represents zero. NA Not available. Z Less than 0.5 percent. ¹ These plans pay for specific medical procedures as expenses are incurred. ² Groups of hospitals and physicians that contract to provide comprehensive medical services at prearranged prices. To encourage use of organization members, the health plan limits reimbursement rates when participants use nonmember services. ³ Includes federally qualified and other HMOs that deliver comprehensive health care on a prepayment rather than fee-for-service basis. ⁴ Includes traditional fee-for-service plans, preferred provider plans, and exclusive provider organization plans.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *News*, USDL 98-240, June 15, 1998; *News*, USDL 99-02, January 7, 1999; and earlier releases.

No. 187. Private Establishments Offering Health Insurance, by Selected Characteristics: 1993

[As of December 31. (3,245 represents 3,245,000). Based on the National Employer Health Insurance Survey; for details on sample survey, see source]

Firm size ¹ and industry group	Establishments offering—							Private employees, percent working in establishments offering health insurance
	One or more major health plans ²		Two or more major plans ² (percent)	Fee-for-service plan ³ (percent)	Any managed care plan ⁴ (percent)	Health maintenance organization ⁵ (percent)	Preferred provider organization ⁶ (percent)	
	Number (1,000)	Percent of all establishments						
Total ⁷	3,245	51.6	18.6	52.0	55.5	25.9	35.0	83.1
Less than 10 employees	1,311	33.2	10.1	56.0	47.5	20.5	28.7	39.2
10 to 24 employees	583	67.1	11.7	47.9	56.9	25.3	34.7	68.8
25 to 99 employees	493	83.0	17.3	43.4	63.6	29.6	39.6	84.2
100 to 499 employees	295	93.9	24.1	44.1	64.8	31.5	43.3	94.9
500 to 999 employees	90	96.8	29.3	53.0	59.1	27.0	42.6	98.6
1,000 or more employees	473	96.7	46.4	59.9	61.1	33.9	41.7	99.3
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	66	30.2	8.7	55.4	47.1	16.3	32.8	54.7
Mining	22	67.3	21.4	64.7	41.4	11.6	34.9	91.9
Construction	214	40.4	20.6	57.1	51.6	23.5	30.8	63.1
Manufacturing	311	60.8	19.1	50.2	58.8	29.6	34.3	93.3
Transportation, communication, and utilities	168	65.8	23.2	49.9	60.7	27.0	40.1	91.2
Wholesale trade	330	64.9	17.1	52.0	56.1	23.3	37.0	86.9
Retail trade	637	43.6	19.3	54.6	52.7	25.2	33.2	72.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	352	64.8	26.6	50.6	59.2	30.8	38.2	91.3
Services	1,147	51.3	15.6	50.5	55.6	25.5	34.8	82.8

¹ Number of employees nationwide as reported by respondent. ² Major health plans typically cover hospital care and doctor visits. ³ A plan in which the covered person seeks care from his or her own choice of providers on a fee-for-service basis. Either the patient or the provider submits the claims. Plans reported as fee-for-service with PPO riders were counted as PPO plans. ⁴ Covers both health maintenance organizations and preferred provider organizations (PPO). ⁵ Offers comprehensive health care from a specified set of providers for fixed periodic payments. HMO providers may be employees or under contract to the HMO. Care from providers outside the HMO is only covered in emergencies or when the patient is referred by an HMO provider. For this report, open-ended HMOs and Point of Service (POS) plans that include some HMO-like features but allow patients to use providers outside the HMO with higher patient costs, have been combined with HMOs. Exclusive Provider Organizations (EPO) are also combined with HMOs. ⁶ A plan in which the covered person may seek care from a provider associated with the plan (preferred provider) or a provider outside the plan (nonpreferred provider). Typically the patient pays more when he or she sees a nonpreferred provider. ⁷ Includes establishments with unknown characteristics.

No. 188. Percent of Private Employees Eligible and Enrolled in Employer's Health Plan: 1993

[As of December 31. (98,323 represents 98,323,000). Based on the National Employer Health Insurance Survey; for details on sample survey, see source]

Firm size ¹ and industry group	All employees				Full-time employees		Part-time employees	
	Number (1,000)	Percent eligible for health benefits	Percent enrolled in employer's plan	Percent of eligible employees enrolled	Number (1,000)	Percent enrolled in employer's plan	Number (1,000)	Percent enrolled in employer's plan
Total ²	98,323	67.9	57.6	84.8	76,861	70.8	21,462	10.2
Less than 25 employees	26,453	41.7	33.3	79.9	19,494	43.9	6,959	3.5
25 to 99 employees	16,250	66.6	53.8	80.8	12,634	68.2	3,616	3.5
100 to 999 employees	20,911	77.2	65.0	84.1	16,892	78.7	4,019	7.1
1,000 or more employees	34,710	82.9	73.4	88.5	27,842	86.0	6,868	22.3
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,590	38.1	30.8	81.0	1,140	42.2	450	2.0
Mining	771	87.3	82.1	94.0	723	86.8	48	39.8
Construction	4,545	51.9	42.4	81.7	4,053	46.6	492	7.8
Manufacturing	19,211	86.5	78.3	90.5	18,080	82.4	1,131	13.1
Transportation, communication, and utilities	6,231	80.2	72.5	90.3	5,251	81.5	979	24.0
Wholesale trade	6,590	77.2	67.2	87.0	5,788	75.2	802	9.3
Retail trade	17,843	45.2	34.3	75.9	10,481	54.2	7,362	5.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8,035	80.2	67.9	84.7	6,850	77.3	1,184	13.6
Services	33,509	65.5	53.7	82.0	24,495	69.0	9,014	12.0

¹ Number of employees nationwide as reported by respondent. ² Includes establishments with unknown characteristics. ³ Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision.

Source of Tables 187 and 188: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Employer-Sponsored Health Insurance, State and National Estimates, 1997*.

No. 189. Private Establishments Offering Health Insurance and Employees Enrolled, by State: 1993

[As of December 31 (3,244.7 represents 3,244,700). Based on the National Employer Health Insurance Survey; for details on sample survey, see source]

State	Establishments offering—				State	Establishments offering—			
	One or more major health plans ¹		Any managed care plan ² (percent)	Percent of employees enrolled in employer's plan		One or more major health plans ¹		Any managed care plan ² (percent)	Percent of employees enrolled in employer's plan
	Number (1,000)	Percent of all establishments				Number (1,000)	Percent of all establishments		
U.S. . . .	3,244.7	51.6	55.5	57.6					
AL	48.5	52.0	57.5	57.2	MO	71.2	52.2	64.8	56.7
AK	7.0	46.2	36.1	51.7	MT	11.7	40.0	40.7	41.2
AZ	46.8	49.7	75.5	53.7	NE	22.2	46.2	36.6	47.8
AR	25.9	40.3	37.2	51.8	NV	17.4	52.1	71.0	53.4
CA	379.8	47.0	84.2	54.4	NH	19.5	57.5	36.9	55.0
CO	54.6	53.1	67.2	54.2	NJ	94.0	52.0	41.5	62.5
CT	50.9	60.4	40.1	62.9	NM	21.3	49.4	54.9	46.7
DE	10.1	64.2	45.5	62.2	NY	227.1	54.6	50.9	61.3
DC	12.7	66.0	74.7	68.7	NC	86.6	51.9	37.5	62.6
FL	169.9	47.5	61.5	52.8	ND	10.1	49.1	29.0	46.1
GA	91.1	54.8	47.9	60.6	OH	135.6	54.7	48.1	60.8
HI	24.8	85.8	81.2	74.9	OK	36.7	43.9	57.1	47.4
ID	17.0	49.9	36.6	46.2	OR	47.0	51.6	69.3	57.2
IL	139.4	53.2	54.7	62.5	PA	158.7	61.0	37.1	64.1
IN	69.0	50.3	42.9	59.9	RI	16.2	64.5	65.9	63.9
IA	41.7	44.0	48.6	53.2	SC	40.1	48.8	34.9	59.7
KS	34.9	48.3	48.3	53.6	SD	10.5	44.7	24.6	44.7
KY	43.0	49.5	46.3	54.9	TN	53.5	48.2	57.1	61.5
LA	39.7	43.9	48.0	51.1	TX	186.5	44.7	48.6	53.3
ME	19.8	56.7	31.1	59.0	UT	21.3	47.3	61.6	48.4
MD	65.0	56.8	63.5	57.6	VT	11.1	55.0	47.3	50.6
MA	89.7	60.4	65.3	60.5	VA	85.1	55.7	51.6	57.6
MI	114.0	60.1	48.2	61.9	WA	81.9	56.4	75.0	58.4
MN	65.8	51.1	57.3	56.1	WV	19.3	51.9	26.9	54.0
MS	24.6	43.3	38.6	55.0	WI	66.2	52.6	50.3	54.8
					WY	8.0	47.3	20.6	44.4

¹ Major health plans typically cover hospital care and doctor visits. ² Covers both health maintenance organizations and preferred provider organizations.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Employer-Sponsored Health Insurance, State and National Estimates, 1997*.

No. 190. Persons With and Without Health Insurance Coverage, by State: 1997

[225,646 represents 225,646,000. Based on the Current Population Survey and subject to sampling error; see text, Section 1, Population, and Appendix III]

State	Total persons covered (1,000)	Total persons not covered		Children not covered		State	Total persons covered (1,000)	Total persons not covered		Children not covered	
		Number (1,000)	Percent of total	Number (1,000)	Percent of total			Number (1,000)	Percent of total	Number (1,000)	Percent of total
U.S.	225,646	43,448	16.1	10,743	15.0	MO	4,653	669	12.6	178	13.0
AL	3,588	659	15.5	151	14.4	MT	720	174	19.5	43	17.8
AK	525	116	18.1	31	15.0	NE	1,482	180	10.8	46	10.0
AZ	3,514	1,141	24.5	368	27.4	NV	1,423	301	17.5	90	19.9
AR	1,983	639	24.4	209	27.4	NH	1,059	141	11.8	33	9.6
CA	25,892	7,095	21.5	1,709	18.3	NJ	6,657	1,320	16.5	297	15.1
CO	3,337	592	15.1	137	13.4	NM	1,414	413	22.6	118	20.1
CT	2,904	395	12.0	93	11.0	NY	14,969	3,174	17.5	724	15.5
DE	652	98	13.1	28	14.1	NC	6,211	1,141	15.5	330	18.1
DC	434	84	16.2	17	14.7	ND	542	97	15.2	30	17.0
FL	11,582	2,817	19.6	639	20.3	OH	9,934	1,297	11.5	313	10.3
GA	6,303	1,344	17.6	363	16.8	OK	2,745	593	17.8	155	16.8
HI	1,094	89	7.5	15	5.3	OR	2,858	440	13.3	96	11.5
ID	1,034	223	17.7	72	18.7	PA	10,713	1,209	10.1	241	8.2
IL	10,592	1,506	12.4	382	11.0	RI	848	96	10.2	16	7.9
IN	5,196	669	11.4	195	12.3	SC	3,175	640	16.8	188	18.3
IA	2,490	340	12.0	84	11.1	SD	628	84	11.8	18	9.8
KS	2,286	304	11.7	69	9.7	TN	4,786	756	13.6	159	10.6
KY	3,335	587	15.0	142	14.5	TX	14,915	4,836	24.5	1,468	24.9
LA	3,423	827	19.5	232	21.3	UT	1,805	280	13.4	86	12.6
ME	1,043	182	14.9	41	15.0	VT	526	55	9.5	8	6.0
MD	4,380	677	13.4	126	10.1	VA	5,898	854	12.6	191	11.4
MA	5,249	755	12.6	115	8.4	WA	5,093	655	11.4	119	7.5
MI	8,661	1,133	11.6	211	8.1	WV	1,447	300	17.2	39	11.4
MN	4,329	438	9.2	105	7.5	WI	4,717	409	8.0	62	4.7
MS	2,187	550	20.1	144	18.4	WY	415	76	15.5	19	13.1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; "Health Insurance Coverage: 1997 - Table 8," published 3 February 1999; <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/hithins/hithin97/h97t8.html>>; and unpublished data.

No. 191. Health Maintenance Organizations (HMOs): 1980 to 1998

[As of **January 1**, except as noted (**9.1 represents 9,100,000**). An HMO is a prepaid health plan delivering comprehensive care to members through designated providers, having a fixed periodic payment for health care services, and requiring members to be in a plan for a specified period of time (usually 1 year). A group HMO delivers health services through a physician group that is controlled by the HMO unit or contracts with one or more independent group practices to provide health services. An individual practice association (IPA) HMO contracts directly with physicians in independent practice, and/or contracts with one or more associations of physicians in independent practice, and/or contracts with one or more multispecialty group practices. Data are based on a census of HMOs. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Type of practice and size	1980 (June 30)	1985 (Dec. 31)	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
NUMBER OF PLANS									
Total	235	478	572	551	540	550	628	651	651
Model type:									
I.P.A.	97	244	360	332	319	323	366	284	317
Network	138	234	212	150	117	107	122	109	122
Mixed	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	69	104	120	140	258	212
Region:									
Northeast	55	81	115	102	101	99	111	110	107
Midwest	72	157	160	169	159	154	181	184	185
South	45	141	176	167	173	190	217	236	237
West	63	99	121	113	107	107	119	121	122
ENROLLMENT¹ (mil.)									
Total	9.1	21.0	33.0	38.4	42.2	46.2	52.5	58.8	64.8
Model type:									
I.P.A.	1.7	6.4	13.7	15.3	16.1	17.4	21.7	21.0	24.8
Group	7.4	14.6	19.3	15.4	13.6	12.9	13.5	10.8	13.1
Mixed	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7.7	12.5	15.9	17.2	27.0	26.9
Federal program: ²									
Medicaid ³	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.7	2.6	3.5	4.7	5.5	7.8
Medicare	0.4	1.1	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.7	4.8	5.7

NA Not available. ¹ Excludes enrollees participating in open-ended plans. ² Refers to enrollment by Medicaid or Medicare beneficiaries, where the program contracts directly with the HMO to pay the appropriate annual premium. ³ Enrollment for 1990 as of June 30.

Source: Interstudy Publications, Minneapolis, MN, *The InterStudy Competitive Edge*, annual (copyright).

No. 192. Annual Receipts/Revenue for the Health Service Industries: 1990 to 1997

[In millions of dollars (**271,212 represents \$271,212,000,000**). Unless otherwise noted, receipts estimates are obtained from a sample of employer and nonemployer firms. Revenue estimates are obtained from a sample of employer firms only]

Industry	1987 SJC code ¹	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
TAXABLE FIRMS—RECEIPTS							
Health services ²	80	271,212	335,108	351,419	376,279	398,353	421,317
Offices and clinics of MD's	801	128,871	154,242	159,616	167,969	172,926	179,718
Offices and clinics of dentists	802	31,502	38,946	41,663	44,909	47,411	50,979
Offices and clinics of doctors of osteopathy	803	3,254	4,159	4,354	4,698	4,749	4,952
Offices and clinics of other practitioners ²	804	20,139	25,367	25,891	27,357	28,409	29,850
Offices and clinics of chiropractors	8041	5,467	6,936	6,757	6,742	7,003	7,259
Offices and clinics of podiatrists	8042	4,799	5,715	6,021	6,113	6,330	6,491
Offices and clinics of optometrists	8043	1,811	2,156	2,190	2,388	2,443	2,397
Nursing and personal care facilities	805	30,162	36,172	37,320	41,135	44,282	46,944
Hospitals ³	806	26,487	33,331	35,143	38,417	44,669	50,154
General medical and surgical hospitals ³	8062	20,442	26,683	27,993	30,704	36,496	40,920
Psychiatric hospitals	8063	4,129	3,730	3,764	3,847	3,508	3,877
Specialty hospitals, except psychiatric ³	8069	1,916	2,918	3,386	3,866	4,665	5,357
Medical and dental laboratories	807	12,033	15,066	15,427	15,524	16,054	16,523
Medical laboratories	8071	9,996	12,735	13,007	12,909	13,277	13,713
Dental laboratories	8072	2,037	2,331	2,420	2,615	2,777	2,810
Home health care services	808	7,556	13,178	15,394	17,987	19,556	19,248
Miscellaneous allied services, n.e.c. ^{2,4}	809	11,208	14,647	16,611	18,283	20,297	22,949
Kidney dialysis centers	8092	1,451	2,468	2,898	3,259	3,391	3,723
Specialty outpatient facilities, n.e.c. ⁴	8093	5,326	6,999	7,965	8,616	9,500	10,619
TAX EXEMPT FIRMS—REVENUE³							
Selected health services ²	80 pt.	267,858	345,081	363,112	385,210	401,047	414,990
Offices and clinics of doctors of medicine	801	12,888	19,647	21,882	24,873	26,153	28,447
Nursing and personal care facilities	805	12,132	15,972	16,564	17,570	18,510	19,712
Hospitals	806	233,615	294,757	308,105	325,033	337,822	347,837
General medical and surgical hospitals	8062	210,503	268,885	281,430	297,407	309,681	319,535
Psychiatric hospitals	8063	11,008	10,243	9,848	9,211	9,291	9,742
Specialty hospitals, exc. psychiatric	8069	12,104	15,629	16,827	18,415	18,850	18,560
Home health care services	808	3,874	6,608	7,428	7,943	8,043	8,083
Miscellaneous allied services, n.e.c. ^{2,4}	809	5,285	8,007	9,025	9,666	10,388	10,770
Kidney dialysis centers	8092	305	462	526	620	676	715
Specialty outpatient facilities, n.e.c. ⁴	8093	3,519	4,737	5,320	5,661	5,957	5,896

¹ Based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification code; see text, Section 17, Business. ² Includes other industries not shown separately. ³ Estimates are obtained from a sample of employer firms only. ⁴ N.e.c. means not elsewhere classified. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Business Reports, Service Annual Survey: 1997, BS/97*.

No. 193. Employment in the Health Service Industries: 1980 to 1998

[In thousands (5,278 represents 5,278,000). See headnote Table 690]

Industry	1987 SIC code	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998
Health services ²	80	5,278	7,814	9,230	9,478	9,720	9,904
Offices and clinics of MDs	801	802	1,338	1,609	1,678	1,743	1,817
Offices and clinics of dentists	802	(NA)	513	592	611	628	644
Offices and clinics of other practitioners	804	96	277	397	417	439	464
Nursing and personal care facilities	805	997	1,415	1,691	1,730	1,755	1,757
Skilled nursing care facilities	8051	(NA)	989	1,253	1,295	1,330	1,333
Intermediate care facilities	8052	(NA)	200	211	211	208	208
Other, n.e.c. ³	8059	(NA)	227	227	225	216	216
Hospitals	806	2,750	3,549	3,772	3,812	3,869	3,953
General medical and surgical hospitals	8062	(NA)	3,268	3,474	3,514	3,567	3,642
Psychiatric hospitals	8063	(NA)	104	91	87	84	85
Specialty hospitals, exc. psychiatric	8069	(NA)	176	208	210	218	225
Medical and dental laboratories	807	(NA)	166	190	194	199	202
Home health care services	808	(NA)	291	629	675	713	680

NA Not available. ¹ Based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification code; see text, Section 17, Business. ² Includes other industries not shown separately. ³ N.e.c. means not elsewhere classified.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Bulletins 2445 and 2481, and *Employment and Earnings*, monthly, March and June issues.

No. 194. Physicians, by Selected Activity: 1980 to 1997

[In thousands (467.7 represents 467,700). 1980, 1985, and 1995-97, as of Dec. 31; other years as of Jan. 1, except as noted. Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas]

Activity	1980	1985	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997
Doctors of medicine, total	467.7	552.7	615.4	684.4	720.3	737.8	756.7
Professionally active	435.5	511.1	560.0	619.8	646.0	663.9	684.6
Place of medical education:							
U.S. medical graduates	343.6	398.4	437.2	475.0	492.2	505.7	519.7
Foreign medical graduates	91.8	112.7	122.8	144.8	153.8	158.3	164.9
Sex:							
Male	386.7	436.3	463.9	494.9	505.9	515.6	527.0
Female	48.7	74.8	96.1	124.9	140.1	148.3	157.7
Active non-Federal	417.7	489.5	539.5	597.3	624.9	643.5	665.2
Patient care	361.9	431.5	487.8	543.2	564.1	580.7	603.7
Office-based practice	271.3	329.0	359.9	407.0	427.3	445.8	458.2
General and family practice	47.8	53.9	57.6	58.2	59.9	61.8	62.0
Cardiovascular diseases	6.7	9.1	10.7	12.9	13.7	14.3	15.0
Dermatology	4.4	5.3	6.0	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.4
Gastroenterology	2.7	4.1	5.2	6.7	7.3	7.6	7.9
Internal medicine	40.5	52.7	57.8	67.9	72.6	77.9	81.4
Pediatrics	17.4	22.4	26.5	31.5	33.9	35.5	36.8
Pulmonary diseases	2.0	3.0	3.7	4.6	5.0	4.9	5.0
General surgery	22.4	24.7	24.5	24.2	24.1	25.4	27.9
Obstetrics and gynecology	19.5	23.5	25.5	28.2	29.1	29.9	30.1
Ophthalmology	10.6	12.2	13.1	14.3	14.6	14.9	15.1
Orthopedic surgery	10.7	13.0	14.2	16.6	17.1	17.6	18.5
Otolaryngology	5.3	5.8	6.4	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.4
Plastic surgery	2.4	3.3	3.8	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.3
Urological surgery	6.2	7.1	7.4	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.4
Anesthesiology	11.3	15.3	17.8	22.0	23.8	24.9	25.6
Diagnostic radiology	4.2	7.7	9.8	12.1	12.8	13.3	14.1
Emergency medicine	(NA)	(NA)	8.4	10.6	11.7	12.3	12.5
Neurology	3.2	4.7	5.6	7.1	7.6	7.9	8.2
Pathology, anatomical/clinical	6.0	6.9	7.3	8.7	9.0	9.7	10.2
Psychiatry	15.9	18.5	20.0	22.6	23.3	24.4	24.5
Other specialty	31.9	35.8	38.8	33.2	35.0	35.8	35.0
Hospital-based practice	90.6	102.5	127.9	136.1	136.8	134.9	145.3
Residents and interns	59.6	72.2	89.9	91.5	93.7	90.6	95.8
Full-time hospital staff	31.0	30.3	38.0	44.6	43.1	44.3	49.5
Other professional activity ³	35.2	44.0	39.0	39.9	40.3	42.8	41.5
Not classified	20.6	14.0	12.7	14.3	20.6	20.0	20.0
Federal	17.8	21.6	20.5	22.5	21.1	20.4	19.4
Patient care	14.6	17.3	16.1	19.3	18.1	18.2	16.9
Other professional activity ³	3.2	4.3	4.4	3.2	3.0	2.2	2.4
Inactive/unknown address	32.1	41.6	55.4	64.7	74.3	73.8	72.1
Doctors of osteopathy⁴	18.8	24.0	30.9	35.0	35.7	37.3	38.9

NA Not available. ¹ Foreign medical graduates received their medical education in schools outside the United States and Canada. ² Includes clinical fellows. ³ Includes medical teaching, administration, research, and other. ⁴ As of July. Total DOs. Source: American Osteopathic Association, Chicago, IL.

Source: Except as noted, American Medical Association, Chicago, IL, *Physician Characteristics and Distribution in the U.S.*, annual (copyright).

No. 195. Dentists and Nurses: 1980 to 1996

[As of end of year (141 represents 141,000). Excludes Puerto Rico and outlying areas]

Item	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Dentists, number ¹	1,000	141	156	² 173	183	187	191	194	196
Active (exc. in Federal service) ³	1,000	121	136	147	152	154	157	159	162
Rate per 100,000 population ⁴	Rate	53	57	59	60	60	60	61	61
Nurses, number (active registered)	1,000	1,273	1,538	1,790	1,907	1,976	2,044	2,116	2,162
Rate per 100,000 population ⁴	Rate	560	644	713	748	767	785	805	815

¹ Includes current year's graduates. ² Revised since originally published. ³ Source: American Dental Association, Bureau of Economic and Behavioral Research, Master Membership file and periodic censuses. ⁴ Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated resident population as of July 1. Estimates reflect revisions based on the 1990 Census of Population.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Dept. of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration, unpublished data.

No. 196. Health Professions Schools—Number, Enrollment, and Graduates: 1980 to 1997

[Data on the number of schools are reported as of the beginning of the academic year; all other data are reported as of the end of the academic year. Data are based on reporting by health professions schools]

Year	Registered nursing									
	Medicine	Osteopathy	Total	Baccalaureate	Associate degree	Diploma	Licensed practical nursing	Dentistry	Optometry	Pharmacy
NUMBER OF SCHOOLS ¹										
1980	126	14	1,385	377	697	311	1,299	60	16	72
1985	127	15	1,477	427	777	273	1,254	60	17	72
1988	127	15	1,465	467	789	209	1,068	58	17	74
1989	127	15	1,442	479	792	171	1,095	58	17	74
1990	127	15	1,457	488	812	157	1,171	58	17	74
1991	126	15	1,470	489	829	152	1,154	56	17	74
1992	126	15	1,484	501	838	145	1,125	55	17	74
1993	126	15	1,484	501	848	135	1,154	55	17	74
1994	126	16	1,493	507	857	129	1,159	54	17	74
1995	125	16	1,501	509	868	124	1,185	54	17	74
1996	125	16	1,516	521	876	119	1,210	54	17	74
1997	125	17	1,508	523	876	109	(NA)	54	17	78
FIRST-YEAR ENROLLMENT										
1980	16,930	1,426	105,952	35,414	53,633	16,905	56,316	6,132	1,202	8,035
1985	16,997	1,750	118,224	39,573	63,776	14,875	47,034	5,047	1,187	6,986
1988	16,713	1,692	94,269	28,505	57,375	8,389	43,774	4,370	1,268	7,751
1989	16,868	1,780	103,025	29,042	63,973	10,010	47,602	4,196	1,271	7,990
1990	16,756	1,844	108,580	29,858	68,634	10,088	52,969	3,979	1,258	8,033
1991	16,876	1,950	113,526	33,437	69,869	10,220	56,176	4,001	1,239	8,267
1992	17,071	1,974	122,656	37,886	74,079	10,691	58,245	4,047	1,355	8,343
1993	17,079	2,035	126,837	41,290	75,382	10,165	60,749	4,072	1,395	8,664
1994	17,121	2,162	129,897	42,953	77,343	9,601	60,632	4,100	1,351	8,970
1995	17,085	2,217	127,184	43,451	76,016	7,717	57,906	4,121	1,390	9,157
1996	17,058	2,274	119,205	40,048	72,930	6,227	(NA)	4,237	1,438	8,740
1997	16,935	2,535	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,255	1,362	8,790
TOTAL ENROLLMENT										
1980	63,800	4,571	234,659	98,939	92,069	43,651	52,202	22,482	4,517	23,074
1985	67,016	6,547	237,232	95,008	104,968	37,256	48,840	20,588	4,569	18,646
1988	65,735	6,586	182,947	73,621	90,399	18,927	40,035	17,885	4,646	21,424
1989	65,300	6,614	184,924	70,078	95,986	18,860	42,808	17,094	4,708	22,447
1990	65,016	6,615	201,458	74,865	106,175	20,418	46,720	16,412	4,723	23,013
1991	65,163	6,792	221,170	81,788	117,413	21,969	52,749	15,951	4,760	23,238
1992	65,602	7,012	237,598	90,877	123,816	22,905	56,762	15,882	4,864	23,482
1993	66,142	7,375	257,983	102,128	132,603	23,252	59,095	15,980	5,078	26,287
1994	66,629	7,822	270,228	110,693	137,300	22,235	61,007	16,250	(NA)	27,143
1995	67,072	8,146	268,350	112,659	135,895	19,796	59,428	16,353	5,201	27,667
1996	66,970	8,475	261,219	109,505	135,235	16,479	56,028	16,552	5,312	28,600
1997	67,276	8,961	238,244	103,213	122,242	12,789	(NA)	16,570	5,210	28,027
GRADUATES										
1980	15,113	1,059	75,523	24,994	36,034	14,495	41,892	5,256	1,073	7,432
1985	16,318	1,474	82,075	24,975	45,208	11,892	36,955	5,353	1,114	5,735
1988	15,919	1,572	64,839	21,504	37,397	5,938	26,912	4,581	1,066	6,184
1989	15,630	1,609	61,660	18,997	37,837	4,826	30,368	4,312	1,143	6,560
1990	15,398	1,529	66,088	18,571	42,318	5,199	35,417	4,233	1,115	6,956
1991	15,427	1,534	72,230	19,264	46,794	6,172	38,100	3,995	1,224	7,122
1992	15,365	1,532	80,839	21,415	52,896	6,528	41,951	3,918	1,150	7,113
1993	15,466	1,606	88,149	24,442	56,770	6,937	44,822	3,778	1,167	7,380
1994	15,555	1,752	94,870	28,912	58,939	7,119	45,083	3,875	1,125	7,504
1995	15,888	1,843	97,052	31,254	58,749	7,049	44,234	3,908	1,219	7,837
1996	15,907	1,932	94,757	32,413	56,641	5,703	(NA)	3,810	1,210	8,003
1997	15,923	2,020	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2000, proj.	16,112	1,934	79,660	26,490	47,790	5,380	(NA)	3,242	1,200	7,120

NA Not available. ¹ Some nursing schools offer more than one type of program. Numbers shown for nursing are number of nursing programs.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Health United States*, annual.

No. 197. Active Non-Federal Physicians and Nurses, by State: 1997

[As of December. Excludes doctors of osteopathy, federally-employed persons, and physicians with addresses unknown. Includes all physicians not classified according to activity status]

State	Physicians		Nurses		State	Physicians		Nurses	
	Total	Rate ¹	Total	Rate ¹		Total	Rate ¹	Total	Rate ¹
United States . . .	656,197	245	2,203,000	823	Missouri	12,175	225	52,300	967
Alabama	8,399	194	33,200	768	Montana	1,655	198	7,300	831
Alaska	975	160	6,700	1,099	Nebaska	3,530	213	15,100	911
Arizona	9,094	200	34,600	760	Nevada	2,837	169	10,400	620
Arkansas	4,662	185	18,500	733	New Hampshire	2,694	230	11,100	947
California	78,502	244	178,500	555	New Jersey	23,101	287	66,500	825
Colorado	9,099	234	31,000	796	New Mexico	3,595	209	12,000	696
Connecticut	11,236	344	33,000	1,010	New York	68,017	375	169,500	934
Delaware	1,688	230	8,000	1,088	North Carolina	16,688	225	65,500	881
District of Columbia	3,722	702	8,600	1,623	North Dakota	1,401	219	7,200	1,123
Florida	34,100	232	123,700	843	Ohio	25,688	230	103,000	920
Georgia	15,292	204	54,700	730	Oklahoma	5,514	166	19,900	599
Hawaii	3,001	252	9,100	763	Oregon	7,152	221	27,500	848
Idaho	1,817	150	7,200	596	Pennsylvania	33,849	282	129,800	1,081
Illinois	30,373	253	107,200	894	Rhode Island	3,199	321	11,400	1,155
Indiana	11,238	192	47,600	812	South Carolina	7,609	201	29,200	771
Iowa	4,885	171	29,900	1,048	South Dakota	1,309	177	7,500	1,017
Kansas	5,246	202	22,300	857	Tennessee	12,983	242	47,300	881
Kentucky	8,018	205	31,500	806	Texas	37,987	196	127,100	656
Louisiana	10,384	239	33,600	772	Utah	4,060	197	13,300	644
Maine	2,663	214	13,300	1,071	Vermont	1,698	288	5,200	883
Maryland	18,469	362	43,400	852	Virginia	15,708	233	55,600	825
Massachusetts	24,597	402	72,900	1,192	Washington	12,859	229	44,000	784
Michigan	21,329	218	81,100	829	West Virginia	3,806	210	15,400	848
Minnesota	11,590	247	48,200	1,028	Wisconsin	11,630	224	46,400	892
Mississippi	4,273	156	20,600	754	Wyoming	801	167	4,400	917

¹ Per 100,000 resident population. Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimates as of July 1, 1997.

Source: Physicians: American Medical Association, Chicago, IL, *Physician Characteristics and Distribution in the U.S.*, annual (copyright); Nurses: U.S. Dept. of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration, unpublished data.

No. 198. Physician Contacts, by Patient Characteristics: 1980 to 1996

[426 represents 426,000,000. See headnote, Table 222. Based on National Health Interview Survey; see Appendix III]

Year	Total visits (mil.)				Visits per person per year									
	Sex		Race		Sex		Race		Age (years)					
	Male	Female	White	Black	Male	Female	White	Black	Under 5	5 to 17	18 to 24	25 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over
1980	426	610	903	115	4.0	5.4	4.8	4.5	16.7	23.2	34.0	4.6	5.1	6.4
1985	498	733	1,074	132	4.4	6.1	5.4	4.7	16.3	23.1	34.2	4.9	6.1	8.3
1988	530	774	1,139	136	4.5	6.2	5.6	4.6	7.0	3.4	3.8	5.1	6.1	8.7
1989	552	771	1,148	140	4.7	6.1	5.6	4.7	6.7	3.5	3.9	5.1	6.1	8.9
1990	558	806	1,178	148	4.7	6.4	5.7	4.9	6.9	3.2	4.3	5.1	6.4	9.2
1991	589	842	1,243	152	4.9	6.6	6.0	4.9	7.1	3.4	3.9	5.1	6.6	10.4
1992	624	889	1,286	181	5.1	6.9	6.1	5.8	6.9	3.5	4.1	5.4	7.2	10.6
1993	634	917	1,314	183	5.1	7.0	6.2	5.7	7.2	3.6	4.0	5.4	7.1	10.9
1994	652	930	1,350	179	5.2	7.0	6.3	5.4	6.8	3.5	3.9	5.5	7.3	11.3
1995	626	922	1,325	170	4.9	6.9	6.1	5.2	6.5	3.4	3.9	5.2	7.1	11.1
1996	633	933	1,339	180	4.9	6.9	6.1	5.4	6.5	3.3	4.1	4.9	7.2	11.7

¹ Under 6 years. ² 6 to 16 years. ³ 17 to 24 years.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics*, Series 10, No. 200, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 199. Visits to Office Based Physicians: 1997

[787,372 represents 787,372,000. Based on the 1997 National Ambulatory Medical Care Survey and subject to sampling error; see source for details]

Characteristic	Number of visits (1,000)	Percent distribution	Visits per person per year	Characteristic	Number of visits (1,000)	Percent distribution	Visits per person per year
All visits	787,372	100.0	3.0	American Indian/Eskimo/Aleut	3,165	0.4	1.3
Age:				Visit status:			
Under 15 years old	137,361	17.4	2.3	Old patient	678,699	86.2	(X)
15 to 24 years old	62,488	7.9	1.7	New patient	99,321	12.6	(X)
25 to 44 years old	203,701	25.9	2.4	Unknown	9,352	1.2	(X)
45 to 64 years old	192,753	24.5	3.5	Primary source of payment:			
65 to 74 years old	99,714	12.7	5.5	Private insurance	417,744	53.1	(X)
75 years old and over	91,355	11.6	6.5	Medicare	163,263	20.7	(X)
Sex:				Medicaid	64,047	8.1	(X)
Male	315,891	40.1	2.4	Worker's compensation	15,595	2.0	(X)
Female	471,481	59.9	3.5	Self pay	60,869	7.7	(X)
Race:				No charge	8,225	1.0	(X)
White	681,085	86.5	3.1	Other	41,000	5.2	(X)
Black	78,106	9.9	2.3	Unknown	16,629	2.1	(X)
Asian/Pacific Islander	25,015	3.2	2.5				

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, unpublished data.

No. 200. Medical Practice Characteristics, by Selected Specialty: 1985 to 1996

[Dollar figures in thousands (\$112.2 represents \$112,200). Based on a sample telephone survey of 4,000 non-Federal office and hospital based patient care physicians, excluding residents. For details see source. For definition of mean, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Specialty	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Mean patient visits per week:							
All physicians ¹	117.1	120.9	114.8	112.4	109.6	107.6	109.4
General/Family practice	138.1	146.0	138.4	137.0	133.5	133.7	133.1
Internal medicine	105.2	112.0	109.4	105.3	105.4	99.7	104.7
Surgery	108.2	107.6	101.6	98.3	98.8	97.1	95.1
Pediatrics	130.8	134.0	126.9	130.9	125.5	125.9	121.1
Obstetrics/Gynecology	112.0	120.0	110.5	111.0	102.9	94.0	104.2
Mean hours in patient care per week:							
All physicians ¹	51.3	53.3	52.9	52.9	52.1	51.3	53.4
General/Family practice	53.6	55.0	53.1	54.0	51.9	52.9	53.5
Internal medicine	52.4	55.7	55.5	56.0	56.6	53.9	57.2
Surgery	51.2	53.1	53.0	54.3	53.4	53.2	54.2
Pediatrics	50.6	52.4	52.6	53.8	51.6	50.4	51.0
Obstetrics/Gynecology	56.9	60.4	58.8	58.9	58.1	54.6	60.5
Mean net income:							
All physicians ¹	112.2	164.3	181.7	189.3	182.4	195.5	199.0
General/Family practice	77.9	102.7	114.4	116.8	121.2	131.2	139.1
Internal medicine	102.0	152.5	162.1	180.8	174.9	185.7	185.7
Surgery	155.0	236.4	250.5	262.7	255.2	269.4	275.2
Pediatrics	76.2	106.5	123.9	135.4	126.2	140.5	141.6
Obstetrics/Gynecology	124.3	207.3	220.7	221.9	200.4	244.3	230.0
Mean professional expenses:							
All physicians ¹	102.7	150.0	183.4	182.2	183.1	201.6	217.6
General/Family practice	96.5	134.5	162.9	162.4	190.5	179.4	210.7
Internal medicine	90.0	139.2	174.1	185.2	186.4	200.4	192.2
Surgery	135.7	201.0	245.1	245.9	249.9	265.1	307.2
Pediatrics	87.3	138.0	173.7	167.4	157.8	208.5	212.4
Obstetrics/Gynecology	131.9	212.6	239.7	238.1	196.8	266.9	267.1
Mean liability premium:							
All physicians ¹	10.5	14.5	13.8	14.4	15.1	15.0	14.1
General/Family practice	6.8	7.8	8.2	7.9	10.2	9.0	8.4
Internal medicine	5.8	9.2	8.6	9.0	8.6	9.4	8.9
Surgery	16.6	22.8	20.9	22.7	22.3	23.3	21.7
Pediatrics	4.7	7.8	7.7	8.6	7.6	7.9	8.3
Obstetrics/Gynecology	23.5	34.3	34.4	33.7	37.4	38.6	35.2

¹ Includes other specialties not shown separately.

Source: American Medical Association, Chicago IL, *Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medical Practice*, annual (copyright).

No. 201. Percent of Women, 15 to 44 Years Old, Who Received Selected Medical Services From a Medical Care Provider: 1995

[In percent, except as indicated (60,201 represents 60,201,000)]

Characteristic	Number (1,000)	Pregnancy test	Pap smear	Pelvic exam	HIV test ¹	Other STD ² test or treatment	Test or treatment for infection ³
Total	60,201	16.0	61.9	61.3	17.3	7.6	21.0
AGE AT INTERVIEW							
15-19 years old	8,961	16.1	33.5	32.4	14.6	9.4	16.9
15-17 years old	5,452	11.4	23.0	23.4	12.1	7.1	12.2
18-19 years old	3,508	23.3	49.9	46.4	18.5	13.0	24.2
20-24 years old	9,041	27.4	68.7	66.5	23.7	14.0	28.1
25-29 years old	9,893	25.3	70.9	69.3	23.6	10.3	25.7
30-34 years old	11,065	17.4	69.5	70.3	18.5	6.5	21.8
35-39 years old	11,211	8.1	62.9	62.6	14.2	4.7	19.2
40-44 years old	10,230	4.3	62.7	63.2	10.0	2.2	15.1
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN							
Hispanic	6,702	19.8	52.2	52.6	21.9	7.2	20.4
Non-Hispanic White	42,522	14.8	63.2	63.2	14.5	7.1	20.9
Non-Hispanic Black	8,210	19.8	67.6	63.0	28.7	11.4	24.8
Non-Hispanic other	2,767	14.3	47.7	47.7	14.7	(B)	13.6
MARITAL STATUS							
Never married	22,679	15.5	52.1	49.8	18.9	10.7	20.1
Currently married	29,673	17.3	68.5	69.0	14.5	4.7	20.9
Formerly married	7,849	12.4	64.8	65.3	23.1	9.7	24.2

B Figure does not meet standard of reliability. ¹ Excludes HIV (human immunodeficiency virus) tests done as part of blood donation. ² STD is sexually transmitted disease. ³ Refers to vaginal, urinary tract, and pelvic infections.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Fertility, Family Planning, and Women's Health: New data from the 1995 National Survey of Family Growth, Vital and Health Statistics, Series 23, No. 19, 1997.*

No. 202. Use of Mammography for Women 40 Years Old and Over by Patient Characteristics: 1990 to 1994

[Percent of women having a mammogram within the past 2 years. Covers civilian noninstitutional population. Based on National Health Interview Survey; see Appendix III]

Characteristic	1990	1993	1994	Characteristic	1990	1993	1994
Total ¹	51.4	59.7	60.9	Years of school completed:			
40 to 49 years old	55.1	59.9	61.3	Less than 12 years	36.4	46.4	48.2
50 years old and over	49.7	59.7	60.6	12 years	52.7	59.0	61.0
50 to 64 years old	56.0	65.1	66.5	13 years or more	62.8	69.5	69.7
65 years old and over	43.4	54.2	55.0	Poverty status: ³			
White, non-Hispanic	52.7	60.6	61.3	Below poverty	28.7	41.6	43.3
Black, non-Hispanic	46.0	59.2	64.4	At or above poverty	54.8	62.8	64.2
Hispanic origin ²	45.2	50.9	51.9				

¹ Includes all other races not shown separately and unknown education level and poverty status. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ For explanation of poverty level, see text, Section 14, Income.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Health United States, 1996-97 and Injury Chartbook, 1997.*

No. 203. Average Cost to Community Hospitals Per Patient: 1980 to 1997

[In dollars, except percent. Covers non-Federal short-term general or special hospitals (excluding psychiatric or tuberculosis hospitals and hospital units of institutions). Total cost per patient based on total hospital expenses (payroll, employee benefits, professional fees, supplies, etc.). Data have been adjusted for outpatient visits]

Type of expense and hospital	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Average cost per day, total	245	460	687	752	820	881	931	968	1,006	1,033
Annual percent change ¹	12.9	11.9	7.8	9.5	9.0	7.4	5.7	4.0	3.9	2.6
Nongovernmental nonprofit	246	463	692	758	828	898	950	994	1,042	1,074
For profit	257	500	752	820	889	914	924	947	945	962
State and local government	239	433	634	696	754	800	859	878	903	914
Average cost per stay, total	1,851	3,245	4,947	5,360	5,794	6,132	6,230	6,216	6,225	6,262
Nongovernmental nonprofit	1,902	3,307	5,001	5,393	5,809	6,178	6,257	6,279	6,344	6,393
For profit	1,676	3,033	4,727	5,134	5,548	5,643	5,529	5,425	5,207	5,219
State and local government	1,750	3,106	4,838	5,340	5,871	6,206	6,513	6,445	6,419	6,475

¹ Change from immediate prior year.

Source: Health Forum, An American Hospital Association Company, Chicago, IL, *Hospital Statistics 1999 Edition* (copyright).

No. 204. Hospitals—Summary Characteristics: 1980 to 1997

[For beds: 1,365 represents 1,365,000. Covers hospitals accepted for registration by the American Hospital Association; see text, this section. Short-term hospitals have an average patient stay of less than 30 days; long-term, an average stay of longer duration. Special hospitals include obstetrics and gynecology; eye, ear, nose, and throat; rehabilitation; orthopedic; and chronic and other special hospitals except psychiatric, tuberculosis, alcoholism, and chemical dependency hospitals]

Item	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Number:									
All hospitals	6,965	6,872	6,649	6,539	6,467	6,374	6,291	6,201	6,097
With 100 beds or more	3,755	3,805	3,620	3,572	3,558	3,492	3,376	3,347	3,267
Non-Federal	6,606	6,529	6,312	6,214	6,151	6,067	5,992	5,911	5,812
Community hospitals ²	5,830	5,732	5,384	5,292	5,261	5,229	5,194	5,134	5,057
Nongovernmental nonprofit	3,322	3,349	3,191	3,173	3,154	3,139	3,092	3,045	3,000
For profit	730	805	749	723	717	719	752	759	797
State and local government	1,778	1,578	1,444	1,396	1,390	1,371	1,350	1,330	1,260
Long-term general and special	157	128	131	115	117	110	112	112	125
Psychiatric	534	610	757	774	741	696	657	636	601
Tuberculosis	1	7	4	4	4	5	3	3	4
Federal	359	343	337	325	316	307	299	290	285
Beds (1,000):									
All hospitals ³	1,365	1,318	1,213	1,178	1,163	1,128	1,081	1,062	1,035
Rate per 1,000 population ⁴	6.0	5.5	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9
Beds per hospital	196	190	182	180	179	177	172	171	170
Non-Federal	1,248	1,197	1,113	1,085	1,071	1,044	1,004	989	973
Community hospitals ²	988	1,001	927	921	919	902	873	862	853
Rate per 1,000 population ⁴	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.2
Nongovernmental nonprofit	692	707	657	656	649	637	610	598	591
For profit	87	104	102	99	99	101	106	109	115
State and local government	209	189	169	167	169	164	157	155	148
Long-term general and special	39	31	25	23	21	19	19	19	17
Psychiatric	215	169	158	139	131	121	110	106	100
Tuberculosis	2	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Federal	117	112	98	89	87	84	78	73	62
Average daily census (1,000):									
All hospitals	1,060	910	844	807	783	745	710	685	673
Community hospitals	747	649	619	604	592	568	548	531	528
Nongovernmental nonprofit	542	476	455	445	432	413	393	379	376
For profit	57	54	54	51	51	50	55	56	60
State and local government	149	119	111	108	109	104	100	96	92
Expenses (bil. dol.): ⁵									
All hospitals	91.9	153.3	234.9	282.5	301.5	310.8	320.3	330.5	342.3
Non-Federal	84.0	141.0	219.6	264.3	281.9	290.8	300.0	308.3	319.6
Community hospitals ²	76.9	130.5	203.7	248.1	266.1	275.8	285.6	293.8	305.8
Nongovernmental nonprofit	58.8	96.1	150.7	183.8	197.2	204.2	209.6	216.0	225.3
For profit	5.8	11.5	18.8	22.5	23.1	23.4	26.7	28.4	31.2
State and local government	15.2	22.9	34.2	41.8	45.8	48.1	49.3	49.4	49.3
Long-term general and special	1.2	1.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.5
Psychiatric	5.8	8.3	12.9	13.2	12.7	12.3	11.7	12.0	11.0
Tuberculosis	0.1	0.1	0.1	(Z)	0.1	0.7	0.4	(Z)	0.1
Federal	7.9	12.3	15.2	18.2	19.6	20.0	20.2	22.3	22.7
Personnel (1,000): ⁶									
All hospitals	3,492	3,625	4,063	4,236	4,289	4,270	4,273	4,276	4,333
Non-Federal	3,213	3,326	3,760	3,929	3,970	3,969	3,971	3,981	4,036
Community hospitals ²	2,873	2,997	3,420	3,620	3,677	3,692	3,714	3,725	3,790
Nongovernmental nonprofit	2,086	2,216	2,533	2,692	2,711	2,719	2,702	2,711	2,765
For profit	189	221	273	285	289	301	343	359	385
State and local government	598	561	614	643	676	672	670	654	640
Long-term general and special	56	58	55	49	45	38	38	40	37
Psychiatric	275	263	280	256	242	233	215	212	204
Tuberculosis	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Federal	279	299	303	306	320	301	301	295	296
Outpatient visits (mil.):									
Emergency	263.0	282.1	368.2	417.9	435.7	453.6	483.2	505.5	520.6
Emergency	82.0	80.1	92.8	95.8	97.4	96.0	99.9	97.6	97.4

Z Less than 500 beds or \$50 million. ¹ Includes hospital units of institutions. ² Short term (average length of stay less than 30 days) general and special (e.g., obstetrics and gynecology; eye, ear, nose and throat; rehabilitation etc. except psychiatric, tuberculosis, alcoholism and chemical dependency). Excludes hospital units of institutions. ³ Beginning 1990, number of beds at end of reporting period; prior years, average number in 12 month period. ⁴ Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated resident population as of July 1. Estimates reflect revisions based on the 1990 Census of Population. ⁵ Excludes new construction. ⁶ Includes full-time equivalents of part-time personnel.

Source: Health Forum, An American Hospital Association Company, Chicago, IL, *Hospital Statistics 1999 Edition*, and prior years (copyright).

No. 205. Community Hospitals, by State: 1990 to 1997

[For beds: **928.1** represents **928,100**. For definition of community hospitals see footnote 2, Table 204]

State	Number of hospitals			Beds (1,000)			Patients admitted (1,000)		Average daily census ¹ (1,000)		Outpatient visits (mil.)	
	1990	1995	1997	1990	1995	1997	1995	1997	1995	1997	1995	1997
United States	5,384	5,194	5,057	928.1	872.7	853.3	30,945	31,577	547.6	527.5	414.3	450.1
Alabama	120	115	111	18.6	18.3	18.6	642	685	10.7	10.8	6.4	7.0
Alaska	16	17	17	1.2	1.3	1.4	40	40	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.9
Arizona	61	61	63	9.9	9.9	10.6	427	476	5.6	6.6	4.0	4.4
Arkansas	86	85	82	10.9	10.1	10.1	342	346	6.0	5.8	3.6	4.2
California	445	424	414	80.5	75.0	74.1	3,029	3,110	45.0	44.2	39.5	43.6
Colorado	69	69	67	10.4	9.3	9.1	340	366	5.4	5.0	5.5	6.2
Connecticut	35	34	34	9.6	7.5	7.2	338	338	5.5	5.0	5.7	7.2
Delaware	8	8	6	2.0	1.9	1.9	81	81	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.2
District of Columbia	11	12	12	4.5	3.8	3.6	154	129	2.7	2.6	1.2	1.2
Florida	224	212	206	50.7	49.7	49.8	1,772	1,883	29.4	29.2	16.9	18.7
Georgia	163	160	158	25.7	26.1	25.7	859	856	15.8	15.1	9.6	10.2
Hawaii	18	21	19	2.9	3.0	2.8	97	97	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.4
Idaho	43	41	42	3.2	3.4	3.5	104	108	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.1
Illinois	210	207	202	45.6	42.0	40.3	1,452	1,443	25.0	23.4	20.6	22.0
Indiana	113	115	112	21.8	19.4	19.4	699	695	11.3	11.2	11.8	12.4
Iowa	124	116	115	14.3	12.6	12.2	367	367	7.1	6.9	6.2	7.5
Kansas	138	132	130	11.8	10.8	10.8	291	298	5.8	5.7	4.0	4.7
Kentucky	107	104	105	15.9	15.1	15.4	534	543	9.0	8.7	6.1	6.8
Louisiana	140	130	127	19.1	19.1	18.6	622	650	10.6	10.1	8.0	8.6
Maine	39	39	38	4.5	4.0	3.7	142	143	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.7
Maryland	52	50	51	13.6	12.6	12.7	574	570	8.8	8.6	4.9	5.4
Massachusetts	101	96	84	21.7	18.9	17.4	751	764	13.0	11.7	13.5	13.6
Michigan	176	167	154	33.9	29.6	27.9	1,120	1,112	19.3	18.1	19.2	21.2
Minnesota	152	142	137	19.4	17.4	17.1	496	527	11.3	11.7	5.7	5.8
Mississippi	103	97	97	12.9	12.6	12.9	388	413	7.6	8.1	3.2	3.9
Missouri	135	126	123	24.3	21.9	20.9	714	730	12.6	11.8	9.9	9.6
Montana	55	55	54	4.6	4.2	4.5	96	99	2.7	2.8	1.3	1.5
Nebraska	90	91	87	8.5	7.9	7.8	183	191	4.5	4.6	2.5	2.5
Nevada	21	20	19	3.4	3.6	3.5	149	161	2.2	2.4	1.4	1.4
New Hampshire	27	29	28	3.5	3.4	3.0	110	110	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.1
New Jersey	95	92	85	28.9	29.9	28.1	1,068	1,096	21.4	19.1	12.8	14.1
New Mexico	37	36	36	4.2	3.7	3.6	156	163	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.9
New York	235	230	225	74.7	73.9	71.0	2,398	2,371	59.1	53.8	38.9	40.9
North Carolina	120	119	118	22.0	22.7	23.2	833	874	15.5	15.8	8.8	10.1
North Dakota	50	43	41	4.4	4.2	3.9	89	84	2.7	2.4	1.3	1.3
Ohio	190	180	170	43.1	37.8	36.1	1,375	1,376	22.2	21.0	22.0	24.0
Oklahoma	111	110	111	12.4	11.5	10.9	368	378	6.1	5.9	3.8	4.2
Oregon	70	64	61	8.1	7.2	7.0	296	309	3.8	3.7	5.8	5.6
Pennsylvania	238	225	217	52.6	48.5	45.7	1,810	1,756	33.8	30.6	26.9	27.7
Rhode Island	12	11	11	3.2	2.7	2.5	119	116	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.0
South Carolina	69	66	65	11.3	11.3	12.0	410	443	7.2	7.7	4.7	5.9
South Dakota	53	50	49	4.2	4.6	4.4	94	94	3.0	2.9	1.0	1.3
Tennessee	134	126	124	23.6	20.9	21.1	740	763	12.5	12.4	7.4	8.4
Texas	428	416	407	59.2	57.2	55.8	2,029	2,126	31.1	31.1	22.7	25.9
Utah	42	42	41	4.4	4.2	4.1	171	186	2.2	2.2	3.2	3.6
Vermont	15	14	14	1.7	1.8	1.6	55	52	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9
Virginia	97	96	93	20.0	18.6	18.2	699	705	11.5	11.6	7.2	8.0
Washington	91	88	88	12.0	10.8	10.8	467	478	6.0	6.2	8.4	7.7
West Virginia	59	59	58	8.4	8.1	8.2	271	277	4.9	4.8	4.0	4.6
Wisconsin	129	127	124	18.6	17.0	16.7	550	551	10.2	9.5	8.2	9.3
Wyoming	27	25	25	2.2	2.0	2.0	43	44	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.8

¹ Inpatients receiving treatment each day; excludes newborn.

No. 206. Hospital Use Rates, by Type of Hospital: 1980 to 1997

Type of hospital	1980	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Community hospitals:¹								
Admissions per 1,000 population ²	159	141	125	119	118	118	117	118
Admissions per bed	37	33	34	33	34	35	36	37
Average length of stay ³ (days)	7.6	7.1	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.2	6.1
Outpatient visits per admission ²	5.6	6.5	9.7	11.9	12.5	13.4	14.1	14.3
Outpatient visits per 1,000 population ²	890	919	1,208	1,423	1,471	1,577	1,659	1,682
Surgical operations (million ⁴)	18.8	20.1	21.9	22.8	23.0	23.2	23.6	24.2
Number per admission	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
Non-Federal psychiatric:								
Admissions per 1,000 population ²	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7
Days in hospital per 1,000 population ²	295	224	190	149	136	124	117	109

¹ For definition of community hospitals, see footnote 2, Table 204. ² Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated resident population as of July 1. Estimates reflect revisions based on the 1990 Census of Population. ³ Number of inpatient days divided by number of admissions. ⁴ 18.8 represents 18,800,000.

Source of Tables 205 and 206: Health Forum, An American Hospital Association Company, Chicago, IL, *Hospital Statistics 1999 Edition*, and prior years (copyright).

No. 207. Hospital Utilization Rates: 1980 to 1996

[37,832 represents 37,832,000. Represents estimates of inpatients discharged from noninstitutional, short-stay hospitals, exclusive of federal hospitals. Excludes newborn infants. Based on sample data collected from the National Hospital Discharge Survey, a sample survey of hospital records of patients discharged in year shown; subject to sampling variability. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Selected characteristic	Patients discharged (1,000)	Patients discharged per 1,000 persons ¹			Days of care per 1,000 persons ¹			Average stay (days)		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1980	37,832	168	139	194	1,217	1,068	1,356	7.3	7.7	7.0
1985 ²	35,056	148	124	171	954	849	1,053	6.5	6.9	6.2
1990 ²	30,788	124	102	144	792	704	875	6.4	6.9	6.1
1992 ²	30,951	122	101	142	751	680	818	6.2	6.7	5.8
1993 ²	30,825	120	98	141	720	644	792	6.0	6.5	5.6
1994 ²	30,843	119	98	139	684	610	755	5.7	6.2	5.4
1995 ²	30,722	118	96	138	630	561	695	5.4	5.8	5.0
1996,² total	30,545	116	94	136	606	543	665	5.2	5.8	4.9
Age:										
Under 1 year old	736	195	215	175	1,154	1,292	1,009	5.9	6.0	5.8
1 to 4 years old	649	42	47	36	140	151	128	3.3	3.2	3.5
5 to 14 years old	822	21	23	20	92	103	81	4.3	4.5	4.1
15 to 24 years old	2,849	80	33	128	258	164	356	3.2	5.0	2.8
25 to 34 years old	4,077	102	44	160	360	241	477	3.5	5.5	3.0
35 to 44 years old	3,399	79	64	93	373	368	377	4.7	5.7	4.1
45 to 64 years old	6,294	117	121	114	624	659	592	5.3	5.5	5.2
65 to 74 years old	4,804	257	271	247	1,604	1,675	1,546	6.2	6.2	6.3
75 years old and over	6,914	455	477	443	3,075	3,160	3,025	6.8	6.6	6.8
Region:										
Northeast	6,665	129	113	145	803	746	855	6.2	6.6	5.9
Midwest	7,107	115	95	133	574	519	626	5.0	5.4	4.7
South	11,085	120	96	143	621	554	684	5.2	5.8	4.8
West	5,688	98	74	122	440	378	502	4.5	5.1	4.1

¹ Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated civilian population as of July 1. Estimates for 1980-90 do not reflect revisions based on the 1990 Census of Population. ² Comparisons beginning 1990 with data for earlier years should be made with caution as estimates of change may reflect improvements in the design rather than true changes in hospital use.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics*, Series 13; and unpublished data.

No. 208. Hospital Discharges and Days of Care: 1996

[12,110 represents 12,110,000. See headnote, Table 207]

Age and first-listed diagnosis	Discharges		Days of care per 1,000 persons ¹		Average length of stay (days)	Age and first-listed diagnosis	Discharges		Days of care per 1,000 persons ¹		Average length of stay (days)
	Number (1,000)	Per 1,000 persons ¹	per 1,000 persons ¹	per 1,000 persons ¹			Number (1,000)	Per 1,000 persons ¹	per 1,000 persons ¹	per 1,000 persons ¹	
MALE						FEMALE					
All ages²	12,110	89.7	511.8	5.7		All ages²	18,435	115.3	531.6	4.6	
Under 15 years ³	1,240	42.0	193.2	4.6		Under 15 years ³	967	34.3	154.6	4.5	
Pneumonia	178	6.0	21.8	3.6		Pneumonia	142	5.0	18.5	3.7	
Injuries and poisoning	142	4.8	17.1	3.6		Injuries and poisoning	81	2.9	12.4	4.3	
Asthma	123	4.2	11.6	2.8		Asthma	72	2.5	6.4	2.5	
15 to 44 years ³	2,831	47.7	263.2	5.5		15 to 44 years ³	7,495	126.1	404.4	3.2	
Injuries and poisoning	550	9.3	43.9	4.7		Delivery	3,817	64.2	140.2	2.2	
Psychoses	277	4.7	44.6	9.5		Injuries and poisoning	315	5.3	20.1	3.8	
Diseases of heart	166	2.8	10.5	3.7		Psychoses	299	5.0	48.2	9.6	
Intervertebral disk disorders	90	1.5	4.3	2.8							
45 to 64 years ³	3,138	120.8	658.7	5.5		45 to 64 years ³	3,156	113.8	592.0	5.2	
Diseases of heart	793	30.5	139.3	4.6		Diseases of heart	455	16.4	75.8	4.6	
Injuries and poisoning	269	10.4	56.1	5.4		Malignant neoplasms	249	9.0	53.3	5.9	
Malignant neoplasms	200	7.7	55.8	7.3		Injuries and poisoning	215	7.8	39.8	5.1	
Cerebrovascular diseases	105	4.1	25.1	6.2		Pneumonia	93	3.4	20.9	6.2	
						Diabetes	78	2.8	17.8	6.3	
65 to 74 years ³	2,253	270.6	1,675.3	6.2		65 to 74 years ³	2,551	246.6	1,546.3	6.3	
Diseases of heart	612	73.5	396.2	5.4		Diseases of heart	553	53.4	298.5	5.6	
Malignant neoplasms	196	23.5	171.0	7.3		Injuries and poisoning	209	20.2	136.3	6.7	
Injuries and poisoning	132	15.8	103.3	6.5		Malignant neoplasms	205	19.8	133.9	6.8	
Cerebrovascular diseases	127	15.3	92.0	6.0		Cerebrovascular diseases	125	12.0	76.9	6.4	
Pneumonia	108	13.0	89.2	6.9		Pneumonia	111	10.8	79.5	7.4	
75 years old and older ³	2,648	476.6	3,160.4	6.6		75 years old and older ³	4,266	442.8	3,025.3	6.8	
Diseases of heart	635	114.3	616.5	5.4		Diseases of heart	922	95.7	576.8	6.0	
Pneumonia	213	38.3	291.7	7.6		Injuries and poisoning	453	47.0	315.0	6.7	
Malignant neoplasms	155	28.0	199.5	7.1		Cerebrovascular diseases	289	30.0	207.6	6.9	
Injuries and poisoning	184	33.2	239.2	7.2		Pneumonia	270	28.1	199.5	7.1	
Cerebrovascular diseases	186	33.4	228.3	6.8		Malignant neoplasms	181	18.8	148.7	7.9	

¹ Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated civilian population as of July 1. ² Average length of stay and rates per 1,000 population are age-adjusted. ³ Includes other first-listed diagnoses not shown separately.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, unpublished data.

No. 209. Hospital Discharges—Principal Source of Expected Payment: 1996

[30,545 represent 30,545,000. See headnote, Table 207]

Characteristic	Principal source of expected payment—percent distribution								
	Total discharges ¹ (1,000)	Private insurance	Government					No charge	Other ²
			Medicare	Medicaid	Workers' compensation	Other	Self-pay		
All ages	30,545	35.1	38.1	14.4	0.7	1.5	4.7	0.3	3.3
Under 15 years old	2,207	43.9	0.8	37.5	(X)	2.3	5.2	0.2	7.9
15 to 44 years old	10,325	49.6	5.3	25.6	1.2	2.2	8.3	0.6	4.6
45 to 64 years old	6,294	55.8	16.5	11.9	1.2	2.2	5.8	0.5	4.1
65 years old and over	11,718	9.6	85.7	1.7	0.2	0.3	0.7	(³)	1.0
SEX									
Male, all ages	12,110	33.8	41.2	10.8	1.3	1.7	5.5	0.4	3.4
Under 15 years old	1,240	44.1	0.8	37.4	(X)	2.5	5.2	0.2	7.9
15 to 44 years old	2,831	44.8	10.7	16.2	3.2	3.0	13.4	1.0	4.5
45 to 64 years old	3,138	54.9	18.2	10.2	1.6	2.4	5.9	0.4	4.2
65 years old and over	4,901	11.3	83.8	1.4	0.2	0.5	0.8	(³)	1.1
Female, all ages	18,435	36.0	36.1	16.8	0.4	1.3	4.1	0.3	3.3
Under 15 years old	967	43.6	0.8	37.6	(X)	2.2	5.2	0.2	8.0
15 to 44 years old	7,495	51.4	3.3	29.1	0.4	2.0	6.3	0.4	4.6
45 to 64 years old	3,156	56.7	14.8	13.5	0.8	2.1	5.8	0.5	3.9
65 years old and over	6,817	8.3	87.0	1.8	0.2	0.2	0.6	(³)	0.9
RACE									
White	19,738	36.1	42.4	10.5	0.8	1.2	4.1	0.3	2.8
All other	5,131	28.5	27.4	28.1	0.6	2.6	6.9	0.7	3.8
Not stated	5,676	37.7	32.9	15.6	0.5	1.5	4.6	(³)	4.9

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes discharges for whom expected source of payment was unknown. ² Includes all other nonprofit source of payment such as church, welfare, or United Way. ³ Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, unpublished data.

No. 210. Procedures for Inpatients Discharged From Short-Stay Hospitals: 1990 to 1996

[23,051 represents 23,051,000. Rates based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated civilian population as of July 1. Excludes newborn infants and discharges from federal hospitals. See headnote, Table 207]

Sex and type of procedure	Number of procedures (1,000)				Rate per 1,000 population			
	1990	1994	1995	1996	1990	1994	1995	1996
Surgical procedures, total ¹	23,051	22,629	22,530	22,980	92.4	87.4	86.2	87.0
Cardiac catheterization	995	1,048	1,068	1,161	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.4
Removal of coronary artery obstruction ²	285	428	434	666	1.2	1.7	1.7	2.5
Reduction of fracture ³	609	568	577	604	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.3
Coronary artery bypass graft	392	501	573	598	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.3
Male, total ¹	8,538	8,369	8,388	8,648	70.6	66.5	65.9	67.2
Cardiac catheterization	620	633	660	704	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.5
Prostatectomy	364	263	239	203	3.0	2.1	1.9	1.6
Removal of coronary artery obstruction ²	200	280	285	452	1.7	2.2	2.2	3.5
Female, total ¹	14,513	14,260	14,142	14,333	113.0	107.1	105.3	105.9
Procedures to assist delivery	2,491	2,410	2,290	2,165	19.4	18.1	17.0	16.0
Repair of current obstetric laceration	795	910	964	1,061	6.2	6.8	7.2	7.8
Cesarean section	945	858	785	835	7.4	6.5	5.8	6.2
Hysterectomy	591	556	583	591	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.4
Diagnostic and other nonsurgical procedures ⁴	17,455	18,081	17,278	17,417	70.0	69.8	66.1	66.0
Angiocardiology and arteriography ⁵	1,735	1,804	1,834	1,964	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.4
Diagnostic ultrasound	1,608	1,310	1,181	1,177	6.4	5.1	4.5	4.5
Respiratory therapy	1,164	1,174	1,127	1,085	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.1
CAT scan ⁶	1,506	1,028	967	995	6.0	4.0	3.7	3.8
Male, total ⁴	7,378	7,501	7,261	7,350	61.0	59.6	57.1	57.1
Angiocardiology and arteriography ⁵	1,051	1,058	1,076	1,165	8.7	8.4	8.5	9.1
Respiratory therapy	586	577	572	554	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.3
CAT scan ⁶	736	500	473	493	6.1	4.0	3.7	3.8
Female, total ⁴	10,077	10,580	10,016	10,067	78.5	79.5	74.6	74.4
Manual assisted delivery	750	974	866	1,030	5.9	7.3	6.5	7.6
Fetal EKG and fetal monitoring	1,377	1,099	935	896	10.8	8.3	7.0	6.6
Diagnostic ultrasound	941	771	682	676	7.3	5.8	5.1	5.0

¹ Includes other types of surgical procedures not shown separately. ² Beginning 1996 includes separately coded "insertion of stent". ³ Excluding skull, nose, and jaw. ⁴ Includes other nonsurgical procedures not shown separately. ⁵ Using contrast material. ⁶ Computerized axial tomography.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics*, Series 13; and unpublished data.

No. 211. Organ Transplants and Grafts: 1985 to 1998

[As of end of year. Based on reports of procurement programs and transplant centers in the United States, except as noted]

Procedure	Number of procedures							Number of centers		Number of people waiting, 1997	1-year patient survival rates, 1996 (percent)
	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1990	1998		
Transplant: ¹											
Heart	719	2,108	2,297	2,341	2,361	2,343	2,292	148	153	3,897	86.2
Liver	602	2,690	3,439	3,652	3,925	4,065	4,167	85	124	9,637	84.7
Kidney	7,695	9,877	11,020	11,393	11,901	12,152	12,307	232	250	38,236	98.0
Heart-lung	30	52	60	70	70	39	62	79	94	236	77.2
Lung	2	203	667	723	871	810	928	70	88	2,664	73.4
Pancreas/Islet cell	130	528	774	842	1,025	1,024	1,061	84	124	361	94.2
Intestine	(NA)	5	34	23	45	45	67	(NA)	32	94	68.8
Cornea grafts ²	26,300	40,631	40,215	43,743	44,652	46,300	45,493	³ 107	(NA)	2,603	(NA)
Bone grafts	(NA)	350,000	(NA)	(NA)	450,000	475,000	(NA)	30	(NA)	(X)	(NA)
Skin grafts ⁴	(NA)	5,500	(NA)	(NA)	5,500	9,000	(NA)	25	(NA)	(X)	(NA)

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Simultaneous kidney-pancreas transplants are counted twice, both in kidney transplants and in pancreas transplants. Double kidney, double lung, and heart-lung transplants are counted as one transplant. ² 1985 and 1990, number of procedures and eye banks include Canada. ³ Eye banks. ⁴ Procedure data are shown in terms of square feet.

Source: Transplants: through 1990, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Division of Organ Transplantation; beginning 1993, United Network for Organ Sharing, Richmond, VA; American Association of Tissue Banks, McLean, VA; and Eye Bank Association of America, Washington, DC; and unpublished data.

No. 212. Visits to Hospital Outpatient and Emergency Departments: 1995 and 1997

[In thousands (67,232 represents 67,232,000). An outpatient department is a hospital facility where nonurgent ambulatory care is provided under the supervision of a physician. Data for outpatient departments exclude clinics where only ancillary services, such as radiology, are provided. An emergency department is a hospital facility staffed by physicians for the provision of outpatient services to patients whose conditions require immediate attention and is staffed 24 hours a day. Data are for nonfederal short stay and general hospitals. Based on the National Hospital Ambulatory Care Surveys and subject to sampling error; see source for details]

Characteristic	Outpatient department		Emergency department		Characteristic	Outpatient department		Emergency department	
	1995	1997	1995	1997		1995	1997	1995	1997
All visits	67,232	176,993	96,545	94,936	Visit status:				
Age:					Old patient	54,741	62,530	(NA)	(NA)
Under 15 years old	15,039	18,240	22,709	20,693	New patient	12,491	12,529	(NA)	(NA)
15 to 24 years old	8,307	8,753	15,681	14,412	Primary expected source of payment: ³				
25 to 44 years old	18,588	20,677	30,086	29,397	Private insurance	14,489	26,289	25,056	35,666
45 to 64 years old	14,811	17,682	13,978	15,629	Medicare	10,876	11,026	14,949	14,684
65 to 74 years old	6,004	6,677	6,057	6,201	Medicaid	19,333	21,439	22,041	17,010
75 years old and over	4,482	4,963	8,033	8,604	Worker's compensation	834	945	3,776	3,293
Sex:					Self pay	7,113	7,245	16,113	15,336
Male	26,221	30,880	46,501	44,649	No charge	990	2,432	519	1,041
Female	41,011	46,112	50,044	50,286	Other	2,930	4,329	2,471	2,833
Race:					Unknown source of payment	2,278	3,288	1,552	5,073
White	50,110	56,138	74,593	72,165					
Black	15,022	18,432	19,284	20,570					
Asian/Pacific Islander	1,926	2,277	1,963	1,679					
American Indian/ Eskimo/Aleut ²	174	146	705	521					

NA Not available. ¹ Includes patients with unknown visit status. ² Figures do not meet standard of reliability or precision. ³ For 1995 more than one source of payment may be reported.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Advance Data*, No. 304, May 6, 1999 and prior issues; and unpublished data.

No. 213. Skilled Nursing Facilities: 1980 to 1997

[448 represents 448,000. Covers facilities and beds certified for participation under medicare as of midyear. Includes facilities which have transfer agreements with one or more participating hospitals, and are engaged primarily in providing skilled nursing care and related services for the rehabilitation of injured, disabled, or sick persons]

Item	Unit	1980	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Skilled nursing facilities	Number	5,155	9,008	11,472	12,584	13,281	14,177	14,860
Beds	1,000	448	512	623	649	657	672	685
Per 1,000 Medicare enrollees	Rate	16.0	15.2	17.3	17.8	17.7	17.8	18.0

¹ Based on total number of beneficiaries enrolled in the medicare hospital insurance program as of July 1 of year stated.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, *Medicare Participating Providers and Suppliers of Health Services, 1980*; and unpublished data.

No. 214. Ambulatory Surgery Visits and Procedures, by Type of Facility: 1995 and 1996

[19,638 represents 19,638,000. Excludes ambulatory surgery patients admitted to hospitals as inpatients. Hospital data cover only non-Federal short-stay and general hospitals. Freestanding facilities specializing in dentistry, podiatry, pain block, abortion, family planning, or birthing are excluded. Based on data collected from the National Survey of Ambulatory Surgery; for details, see source]

Utilization measure	All facilities		Hospitals		Freestanding centers	
	1995	1996	1995	1996	1995	1996
Number of visits (1,000)	19,638	20,838	16,413	17,524	3,225	3,313
Rate per 1,000 population ¹	75.1	78.9	62.8	66.4	12.3	12.6
Number of procedures (1,000)	29,433	31,507	24,562	26,373	4,871	5,134
Rate per 1,000 population ¹	112.6	119.3	94.0	99.9	18.6	19.4

¹ Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated civilian population, including institutionalized persons, as of July 1.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Advance Data*, Nos. 296 and 300, December 24, 1997, and August 12, 1998.

No. 215. Ambulatory Surgery Procedures, by Sex and Age: 1996

[In thousands (31,507 represents 31,507,000). Covers procedures done on an ambulatory (outpatient) basis in hospitals and freestanding ambulatory surgery centers. Excludes procedures on ambulatory surgery patients admitted to hospitals as patients. Excluded specialties include dentistry, podiatry, abortion, family planning, birthing, pain block, and small procedures. Based on sample data collected from the National Survey of Ambulatory Surgery, a sample survey of medical records in hospitals and freestanding ambulatory surgery centers; subject to sampling variability]

Type of procedure	Sex			Age			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 15 years	15-44 years	45-64 years	65 years and over
Total ¹	31,507	13,882	17,625	2,381	9,561	8,825	10,740
Injection of agent into spinal canal	534	224	310	(B)	166	199	169
Release of carpal tunnel	358	120	238	(B)	132	142	84
Extraction of lens	2,367	881	1,486	(B)	46	331	1,977
Insertion of prosthetic lens (pseudophakos)	1,816	696	1,120	(B)	36	270	1,501
Myringotomy with insertion of tube	524	313	211	490	16	(B)	(B)
Operations on nasal sinuses	463	229	234	33	223	163	43
Tonsillectomy with or without adenoidectomy	383	164	219	263	109	(B)	(B)
Cardiac catheterization	472	298	175	(B)	47	206	213
Endoscopy of small intestine ²	1,563	668	895	28	419	502	614
Endoscopy of large intestine ²	1,913	855	1,058	15	380	696	822
Endoscopic polypectomy of large intestine	555	317	238	(B)	59	201	291
Repair of inguinal hernia	531	477	54	75	165	146	146
Laparoscopy	422	55	367	(B)	334	63	18
Cystoscopy with or without biopsy	703	422	281	26	137	205	336
Bilateral destruction or occlusion of fallopian tubes	320	(X)	320	-	314	(B)	(B)
Dilation and curettage of uterus	530	(X)	530	(B)	318	160	51
Arthroscopy of knee	629	357	272	9	325	212	83
Excision of semilunar cartilage of knee	455	275	180	(B)	198	178	76
Operations on muscle, tendon, fascia, and bursa	664	320	345	28	260	254	123
Local excision of lesion of breast (lumpectomy)	341	12	329	(B)	127	130	81
Excision or destruction of lesion or tissue of skin and subcutaneous tissue	877	412	465	71	330	258	217
Arteriography and angiocardiology using contrast material	791	476	316	(B)	66	319	404
Injection or infusion of therapeutic or prophylactic substance	464	203	260	(B)	135	165	155

- Represents zero. B Figure too small to meet statistical standard for reliability. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes other procedures not shown separately. ² With or without biopsy.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Advance Data*, No. 296, December 24, 1997.

No. 216. Home Health and Hospice Care Agencies, by Selected Characteristics: 1996

[In percent, except as indicated (13.5 represents 13,500). Based on the National Home and Hospice Care Survey. Home health care is provided to individuals and families in their place of residence. Hospice care is available in both the home and inpatient settings. See source for details. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Agency characteristic	Current patients ¹				Discharges ²		
	Agencies, total	Total	Home health care	Hospice care	Total	Home health care	Hospice care
Total (1,000)	13.5	2,486.8	2,427.5	59.4	8,168.9	7,775.7	393.2
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							
Ownership:							
Proprietary	54.3	40.9	41.6	11.0	31.1	32.0	13.3
Voluntary nonprofit	34.3	49.9	49.0	84.6	61.5	60.3	85.2
Government and other	11.4	9.2	9.3	4.4	7.4	7.7	1.5
Certification:							
Medicare	88.2	92.5	92.4	96.8	95.3	95.3	95.3
Medicaid	86.0	93.6	93.6	93.8	95.7	95.8	94.3
Region:							
Northeast	15.0	26.2	26.5	15.0	29.7	30.2	18.2
Midwest	27.0	26.9	26.6	35.9	21.1	20.9	25.2
South	40.1	32.6	32.6	32.0	24.9	24.2	38.5
West	18.0	14.3	14.2	17.1	24.4	24.7	18.1

¹ Patients on the rolls of the agency as of midnight the day prior to the survey. ² Patients removed from the rolls of the agency during the 12 months prior to the day of the survey. A patient could be included more than once if the individual had more than one episode of care during the year.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Advance Data*, No. 297, April 16, 1998, and prior issues.

No. 217. Home Health and Hospice Care Patients, by Selected Characteristics: 1996

[In percent, except as indicated (2,486.8 represents 2,486,800). See headnote, Table 216]

Item	Current patients ¹			Discharges ²		
	Total	Home health care	Hospice care	Total	Home health care	Hospice care
Total (1,000)	2,486.8	2,427.5	59.4	8,168.9	7,775.7	393.2
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION						
Age at admission: ³						
Under 45 years old	14.1	14.3	7.3	19.0	19.5	8.1
45-54 years old	5.3	5.4	4.5	6.0	5.9	7.9
55-64 years old	7.8	7.7	10.3	8.7	8.4	14.8
65 years old and over	72.4	72.2	77.7	66.1	66.1	67.5
65-69 years old	8.8	8.8	8.4	10.7	10.8	8.7
70-74 years old	13.0	12.9	16.2	13.3	13.2	15.6
75-79 years old	17.1	17.1	16.6	12.5	12.4	14.5
80-84 years old	16.6	16.7	15.2	14.1	14.2	12.3
85 years old and over	16.8	16.7	21.3	15.5	15.4	16.4
Sex:						
Male	33.2	32.9	44.9	37.2	36.5	50.3
Female	66.8	67.1	55.1	62.8	63.5	49.7
Race:						
White	65.5	65.1	83.7	63.5	62.8	78.9
Black	12.0	12.0	8.3	7.6	7.4	11.2
Other or unknown	22.5	22.9	8.0	28.9	29.8	9.9
Marital status: ⁴						
Married	29.3	29.0	43.7	37.5	37.0	48.4
Widowed	35.3	35.3	32.2	24.8	24.6	29.4
Divorced or separated	4.2	4.1	9.3	5.0	5.0	6.5
Never married	18.5	18.7	8.5	18.0	18.4	9.3
Unknown	12.7	12.8	⁵ 6.3	14.6	15.0	6.4
Primary admission diagnosis:						
Neoplasms	6.5	5.2	59.6	11.6	8.6	70.6
Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic and immunity disorders	9.9	10.2	⁽⁵⁾	5.6	5.8	⁽⁵⁾
Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs	5.8	5.7	8.1	3.3	3.2	3.2
Diseases of the circulatory system	25.1	25.4	12.3	21.8	22.4	9.6
Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	8.5	8.7	⁽⁵⁾	7.7	8.1	⁽⁵⁾
Injuries and poisoning	6.7	6.9	⁽⁵⁾	11.9	12.5	⁽⁵⁾

¹ Patients on the rolls of the agency as of midnight the day prior to the survey. ² Patients removed from the rolls of the agency during the 12 months prior to the day of the survey. A patient could be included more than once if the individual had more than one episode of care during the year. ³ Excludes unknown. ⁴ For current patients, current marital status; for discharged patients, status at time of discharge. ⁵ Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Advance Data*, No. 297, April 16, 1998.

No. 218. Elderly Home Health Patients: 1996

[1,753 represents 1,753,000. Covers the civilian population 65 years old and over who are home health care patients. Home health care is provided to individuals and families in their place of residence. Based on the 1996 National Home and Hospice Care Survey]

Item	Current patients ¹		Discharges ²		Item	Current patients ¹		Discharges ²	
	Number (1,000)	Percent	Number (1,000)	Percent		Number (1,000)	Percent	Number (1,000)	Percent
Total 65 yrs. old & over	1,753	100.0	5,138	100.0	Own income	36	2.0	18	0.3
Received help with—					Medicare	1,396	79.6	3,612	66.7
Bathing or showering . .	933	53.2	1,896	36.9	Medicaid	123	7.0	693	12.8
Dressing	804	45.8	1,707	33.2	Services rendered: ⁴				
Eating	162	9.2	347	6.7	Nursing services	1,476	84.2	4,505	87.7
Transferring in/out of a bed or chair	519	29.6	1,296	25.2	Social services	186	10.6	633	12.3
Using the toilet room . . .	396	22.6	963	18.7	Counseling	40	2.3	830	1.6
Doing light housework . .	682	38.9	1,216	23.7	Medications	171	9.8	368	7.2
Managing money	49	2.8	29	0.6	Physical therapy	348	19.8	1,524	29.7
Shopping for groceries or clothes	247	14.1	475	9.2	Homemaker-household services	493	28.1	967	18.8
Using the telephone	47	2.7	76	1.5	Nutrition services	58	3.3	99	1.9
Preparing meals	404	23.0	639	12.4	Physician services	64	3.7	110	2.1
Taking medications	410	23.4	855	16.6	Occupational therapy	86	4.9	286	5.6
Primary source of payment ³ :					Speech therapy/audiology	27	1.6	86	1.7
Private insurance	64	3.7	724	13.4					

¹ Patients on the rolls of the agency as of midnight the day prior to the survey. ² Patients removed from the rolls of the agency during the 12 months prior to the day of the survey. A patient could be included more than once if the individual had more than one episode of care during the year. ³ For current patients, the expected source; for discharges the actual source for the entire episode. ⁴ For current patients, services currently being provided; for discharges services provided during the 30 days prior to discharge.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Advance Data*, No. 297, April 16, 1998.

No. 219. Nursing Homes—Selected Characteristics: 1985 and 1995

[Beds: 1,624 represents 1,624,000. Covers nursing and related care homes in the conterminous United States that had three or more beds, were staffed for use by residents, and routinely provided nursing and personal care services. Excludes places providing only room and board and places serving specific health problems. Based on the 1995 National Nursing Home Survey, a two-stage survey sample of nursing homes and their residents. Subject to sampling variability. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Characteristic	Beds			Current residents		Full-time equivalent employment			
	Nursing homes	Number (1,000)	Per nursing home	Number (1,000)	Occu-pancy rate	Administrative, medical, and therapeutic		Nursing	
						Number (1,000)	Rate per 100 beds	Number (1,000)	Rate per 100 beds
1985	19,100	1,624	85	1,491	91.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1995, total	16,700	1,771	106	1,549	87.4	20.1	1.1	914	51.6
Ownership:									
Proprietary	11,000	1,152	105	990	85.9	13.6	1.2	574	49.8
Voluntary nonprofit	4,300	468	109	421	89.9	4.9	1.0	254	54.3
Government and other	1,400	151	108	138	91.5	1.6	1.1	85	56.3
Certification:									
Medicare and medicaid certified	11,600	1,378	118	1,214	88.0	15.0	1.1	728	52.8
Medicare only	² 1,000	60	60	50	83.9	1.9	3.2	36	60.0
Medicaid only	3,400	280	82	241	85.8	2.8	1.0	128	45.5
Not certified	² 700	53	75	44	84.2	0.4	0.8	22	42.4
Bed size:									
Less than 50 beds	2,800	87	31	71	81.4	4.7	5.4	50	56.8
50-99 beds	5,900	430	73	378	87.9	5.2	1.2	221	51.4
100-199 beds	6,700	903	135	794	88.0	8.4	0.9	469	51.9
200 beds or more	1,300	351	270	305	86.9	1.8	0.5	174	49.6
Region:									
Northeast	2,900	379	131	347	91.5	4.2	1.1	215	56.6
Midwest	5,600	564	101	495	87.7	4.8	0.9	264	46.8
South	5,500	573	104	495	86.4	6.3	1.1	300	52.3
West	2,800	255	91	212	83.2	4.8	1.9	135	52.9
Affiliation ³:									
Chain	9,100	978	108	857	87.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Independent	7,600	788	91	689	87.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Number of residents divided by number of available beds multiplied by 100. ² Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision. ³ Excludes a small number of homes, beds, and residents with unknown affiliation.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Advance Data*, No. 280, January 23, 1997.

No. 220. Nursing Home Residents 65 Years Old and Over, by Selected Characteristics: 1995

[1,385 represents 1,385,000. Covers nursing and related care homes in the conterminous United States that had three or more beds, were staffed for use by residents, and routinely provided nursing and personal care services. Excludes places providing only room and board and places serving specific health problems. Based on the 1995 National Nursing Home Survey, a two-stage survey sample of nursing homes and their residents. Subject to sampling variability]

Characteristic ¹	Number (1,000)	Percent distribution	Item	Percent of elderly residents	Functional status	Percent of elderly residents receiving assistance
Total ²	1,385	100.0	Type of aids used:		ADLs: ⁹	
Male	343	24.7	Wheelchair	64.5	Bathing, showering. . .	96.3
Female	1,043	75.3	Walker	24.9	Dressing.	86.6
			Hospital bed	78.4	Eating	45.1
65 to 74 years	242	17.5	Vision impaired	26.4	Transferring in or out of beds or chair . .	23.8
75 to 84 years	586	42.3	Hearing impaired.	22.4	Using toilet room	57.8
85 years and over	557	40.2	Type of nursing care:		IADLs: ¹⁰	
White	1,240	89.5	Skilled care ³	46.1	Care of personal possessions	77.6
Black	118	8.5	Intermediate care ⁴	50.4	Managing money	69.2
Hispanic	32	2.3	Residential care ⁵	3.5	Securing personal items	76.8
Non-Hispanic	1,276	92.1	Primary source of payment:		Using telephone	69.2
Living quarters:			Private sources ⁷	28.9		
Private residence	510	36.8	Medicare	12.7		
Retirement home . . .	31	2.2	Medicaid	55.7		
Board and care and/or residential facility	69	4.9	Other ⁸	2.7		
Nursing home	160	11.6				
Hospital	562	40.6				
Mental health facility . .	15	1.1				

¹ At time of admission. ² Includes other and/or unknown, not shown separately. ³ Skilled care indicates the greatest degree of medical care. Every patient is under the supervision of a physician and the facility has a transfer agreement with a nearby hospital. Twenty-four hour nursing care is provided with a physician on call to furnish medical care in case of emergency. ⁴ Intermediate care is provided to individuals who do not require the degree of care or treatment normally given by a hospital or skilled nursing facility, but who do require health-related institutionalized care above the level of room and board. ⁵ Residential care usually means providing residents with room, board, laundry services, some forms of personal care, and recreational activities and social services. ⁶ In month before interview. ⁷ Includes private insurance, own income, family support, social security benefits, and retirement funds. ⁸ Includes supplemental security income, welfare, religious organizations, foundations, agencies, Veterans Administration contract, pensions, or other compensation, payment source not yet determined, and other and unknown sources. ⁹ Activities of daily living. ¹⁰ Instrumental activities of daily living.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Advance Data*, No. 289, July 2, 1997.

No. 221. Mental Health Facilities—Summary, by Type of Facility: 1994

[Beds: 248.4 represents 248,400. Facilities, beds and inpatients as of year-end; other data are for calendar year or fiscal year ending in a month other than December since facilities are permitted to report on either a calendar or fiscal year basis. Excludes private psychiatric office practice and psychiatric service modes of all types in hospitals or outpatient clinics of Federal agencies other than U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs. Excludes data from Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, Guam, and other territories]

Type of facility	Inpatient beds		Inpatients		Average daily inpatients (1,000)	Expenditure			Patient care staff ⁴ (1,000)	
	Number of facilities	Total (1,000)	Rate ¹	Total (1,000)		Rate ¹	Inpatient care episodes ² (1,000)	Total (mil. dol.)		Per capita ³ (dol.)
Total	5,392	248.4	97.0	190.8	73.5	190.5	2,388	33,135	128.0	370.9
Mental hospitals:										
State and county	256	79.3	30.6	70.0	26.9	69.5	308	7,824	30.2	100.2
Private	889	69.0	27.8	50.1	19.4	48.8	568	8,829	34.1	72.4
General hospitals ⁶	1,612	53.0	20.5	35.8	13.8	37.1	1,102	5,344	20.6	74.3
Veterans Administration ⁷ .	161	21.1	8.2	15.4	5.9	15.2	186	1,386	5.4	21.6
Other ⁸	2,474	26.0	9.9	19.5	7.5	19.9	224	9,752	37.7	102.4

¹ Rate per 100,000 population. Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated civilian population as of July 1. ² "Inpatient care episodes" is defined as the number of residents in inpatient facilities at the beginning of the year plus the total additions to inpatient facilities during the year. ³ Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated civilian population as of July 1. ⁴ Full-time equivalent. ⁵ Includes residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children. ⁶ Non-Federal hospitals with separate psychiatric services. ⁷ Includes U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) neuropsychiatric hospitals, VA general hospitals with separate psychiatric settings and VA freestanding psychiatric outpatient clinics. ⁸ Includes free-standing psychiatric outpatient facilities that provide only psychiatric outpatient services. ⁹ Includes other multiservice mental health facilities with two or more settings, which are not elsewhere classified, as well as freestanding partial care facilities which only provide psychiatric partial care services. Number of facilities, expenditures, and staff data also include freestanding psychiatric partial care facilities.

Source: U.S. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Center for Mental Health Services, unpublished data.

No. 222. Days of Disability, by Type and Selected Characteristics: 1980 to 1996

[4,165 represents 4,165,000,000. Covers civilian noninstitutional population. Beginning 1985, the levels of estimates may not be comparable to estimates for 1980 because the later data are based on a revised questionnaire and field procedures; for further information, see source. Based on National Health Interview Survey; see Appendix III. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Item	Total days of disability (millions)						Days per person					
	1980	1985	1990	1994	1995	1996	1980	1985	1990	1994	1995	1996
Restricted-activity days ¹	4,165	3,453	3,669	4,143	4,097	3,825	19.1	14.8	14.9	16.0	15.6	14.5
Male	1,802	1,442	1,558	1,723	1,748	1,587	17.1	12.8	13.1	13.6	13.7	12.3
Female	2,363	2,011	2,111	2,420	2,349	2,237	21.0	16.6	16.7	18.2	17.5	16.5
White	3,518	2,899	3,057	3,375	3,392	3,154	18.7	14.5	14.8	15.7	15.6	14.3
Black	580	489	536	608	558	543	22.7	17.4	17.7	18.4	17.0	16.4
Under 65 years	3,228	2,557	2,734	3,070	3,091	2,857	16.6	12.4	12.6	13.4	13.4	12.3
65 years and over	937	895	936	1,073	1,006	968	39.2	33.1	31.4	34.6	32.0	30.5
Northeast	862	689	656	803	754	716	17.9	13.8	13.2	15.9	14.7	13.3
Midwest	989	744	836	879	865	819	17.2	12.7	14.0	13.9	13.9	12.9
South	1,415	1,308	1,404	1,443	1,561	1,432	19.8	16.3	16.7	16.4	16.9	15.8
West	899	712	773	1,017	917	857	22.0	15.7	14.8	17.6	16.4	15.2
Family income:												
Under \$10,000	(NA)	893	662	681	649	554	(NA)	25.8	27.3	29.1	30.0	27.9
\$10,000 to \$19,999	(NA)	781	758	801	794	779	(NA)	16.7	19.1	21.5	21.0	21.1
\$20,000 to \$34,999	(NA)	791	715	825	824	702	(NA)	12.1	13.5	15.2	15.1	13.0
\$35,000 or more	(NA)	568	912	1,051	1,133	1,083	(NA)	9.9	10.3	10.5	10.6	9.9
Bed-disability days ²	1,520	1,436	1,521	1,603	1,593	1,566	7.0	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.1	5.9
Male	616	583	625	623	678	626	5.9	5.2	5.2	4.9	5.3	4.9
Female	904	852	896	980	915	940	8.0	7.1	7.1	7.4	6.8	6.9
Under 65 years	1,190	1,064	1,115	1,155	1,181	1,167	6.1	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0
65 years and over	330	371	406	448	412	399	13.8	13.7	13.6	14.4	13.1	12.6
Work-loss days ³	485	575	621	642	657	603	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	4.8
Male	271	287	303	311	307	282	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.1
Female	215	288	319	332	349	321	5.1	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.1	5.6
School-loss days ⁴	204	217	212	225	229	206	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.0
Male	95	100	100	104	107	100	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.2	3.8
Female	109	117	112	121	122	105	5.7	5.3	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.2

NA Not available. ¹ A day when a person cuts down on his activities for more than half a day because of illness or injury. Includes bed-disability, work-loss, and school-loss days. Total includes other races and unknown income, not shown separately. ² A day when a person stayed in bed more than half a day because of illness or injury. Includes those work-loss and school-loss days actually spent in bed. ³ A day when a person lost more than half a workday because of illness or injury. Computed for persons 17 years of age and over (beginning 1985, 18 years of age and over) in the currently employed population, defined as those who were working or had a job or business from which they were not on layoff during the 2-week period preceding the week of interview. ⁴ Child's loss of more than half a school day because of illness or injury. Computed for children 6-16 years of age. Beginning 1985, children 5-17 years old.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics*, Series 10, No. 200; and earlier reports and unpublished data.

No. 223. Injuries, by Sex, Age and Type: 1980 to 1996

[68 represents 68,000,000. Covers civilian noninstitutional population and comprises incidents leading to restricted activity and/or medical attention. Beginning 1985, data not strictly comparable with other years. See headnote, Table 222. Based on National Health Interview Survey; see Appendix III]

Year	Injuries (mil.)			Rate per 100 population		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1980	68	39	29	31.2	37.1	25.8
1985	63	35	28	26.8	30.6	23.1
1990	60	34	27	24.4	28.1	21.0
1994	62	33	29	23.8	25.8	22.0
1995	65	35	30	24.7	27.2	22.3
1996, total	57	32	26	21.7	24.6	18.9
Under 5 years	5	3	2	22.9	27.6	17.9
5 to 17 years	11	7	4	21.4	27.6	14.8
18 to 44 years	28	15	13	26.4	28.8	24.1
45 years and over	13	6	7	15.6	16.2	15.1
Fractures ¹	8	4	4	3.2	3.3	3.1
Sprains and strains	13	7	6	4.9	5.4	4.4
Open wounds and lacerations	9	6	3	3.4	4.9	2.0
Contusions ²	10	6	4	3.8	4.6	2.9
Other	17	8	9	6.4	6.4	6.3

¹ Includes dislocations. ² Includes superficial injuries.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics*, Series 10, No. 200, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 224. Injuries Associated With Consumer Products: 1996

[For products associated with more than 20,000 injuries in 1996. Estimates calculated from a representative sample of hospitals with emergency treatment departments in the United States. Data are estimates of the number of emergency room treated cases nationwide associated with various products. Product involvement does not necessarily mean the product caused the accident. Products were selected from the U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission's National Electronic Injury Surveillance System]

Product	Number	Product	Number
Home workshop equipment:		Porches, balconies, open-side floors	122,343
Saws (hand or power)	89,786	Fences or fence posts	114,055
Hammers	44,828	Glass doors	40,058
Household packaging and containers:		Handrails, railings, or banisters	39,299
Household containers and packaging	184,240	General household appliances:	
Bottles and jars	84,785	Ranges	31,463
Bags	25,366	Refrigerators	26,376
Housewares:		Heating, cooling equipment: ³	
Knives	444,604	Pipes (excl. smoking pipes)	31,034
Drinking glasses	123,004	Home entertainment equipment:	
Tableware and flatware	108,869	Televisions	35,023
Scissors	30,342	Sound recording equipment ⁴	20,189
Waste containers, trash baskets, etc.	25,862	Personal use items:	
Home furnishing: ¹		Jewelry	53,854
Beds	400,648	Razors and shavers	40,242
Tables	308,793	Coins	27,620
Chairs	279,815	Hair grooming equipment and accessories	25,486
Bathtubs and showers	163,286	Yard and garden equipment:	
Ladders	151,327	Lawn mowers	71,912
Carpets, rugs	123,775	Pruning, trimming, and edging equipment	36,204
Sofas, couches, davenports, etc.	109,954	Chain saws	35,132
Other furniture	58,812	Other unpowered garden tools	22,002
Toilets	42,563	Sports and recreation equipment:	
Misc. decorating items	26,882	Bicycles	566,085
Benches	25,623	Trampolines	83,399
Electric lighting equipment	22,345	Swings or swing sets	82,882
Mirrors, mirror glass	22,135	Playground climbing equipment	74,588
Home structures, construction: ²		Swimming pools	72,933
Floors or flooring materials	987,385	All-terrain vehicles	63,600
Stairs or steps	984,300	Slides or sliding boards	45,792
Other doors (excl. garage)	318,185	Skateboards	35,751
Ceilings and walls	228,431	Sleds	34,426
Household cabinets, racks, and shelves	221,458	Minibikes or trail bikes	27,891
Nails, screws, tacks, or bolts	191,037	BB's or pellets	21,807
Windows	138,875		

¹ Includes accessories. ² Includes materials. ³ Includes ventilating equipment. ⁴ Includes reproducing equipment.

Source: National Safety Council, Itasca, IL, *Accident Facts, 1998 Edition* (copyright).

No. 225. Costs of Unintentional Injuries: 1997

[478.3 represents \$478,300,000,000. Covers costs of deaths or disabling injuries together with vehicle accidents and fires]

Cost	Amount (bil. dol.)					Percent distribution				
	Total ¹	Motor vehicle	Work	Home	Other	Total ¹	Motor vehicle	Work	Home	Other
Total	478.3	200.3	127.7	99.9	66.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wage and productivity losses ²	238.4	70.2	63.4	63.7	44.5	49.8	35.0	49.6	63.8	67.3
Medical expense	76.3	21.9	20.7	21.9	12.9	16.0	10.9	16.2	21.9	19.5
Administrative expenses ³	82.4	56.2	26.5	4.5	3.9	17.2	28.1	20.8	4.5	5.9
Motor vehicle damage	49.8	49.8	2.0	(NA)	(NA)	10.4	24.9	1.6	(NA)	(NA)
Employer cost ⁴	21.3	2.2	11.9	4.3	3.4	4.5	1.1	9.3	4.3	5.1
Fire loss	10.1	(NA)	3.2	5.5	1.4	2.1	(NA)	2.5	5.5	2.1

NA Not available. ¹ Excludes duplication between work and motor vehicle (\$15.7 billion in 1997). ² Actual loss of wages and household production, and the present value of future earnings lost. ³ Includes the administrative cost of public and private insurance, and police and legal costs. ⁴ Estimate of the uninsured costs incurred by employers, representing the money value of time lost by noninjured workers.

Source: National Safety Council, Itasca, IL, *Accident Facts, 1998 Edition* (copyright).

No. 226. Specified Reportable Diseases—Cases Reported: 1980 to 1997

[190.9 represents 190,900. Figures should be interpreted with caution. Although reporting of some of these diseases is incomplete, the figures are of value in indicating trends of disease incidence. Includes cases imported from outside the United States]

Disease	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
AIDS ¹	(NA)	8,249	41,595	45,472	103,533	78,279	71,547	66,885	58,492
Amebiasis	5,271	4,433	3,328	2,942	2,970	2,983	(²)	(²)	(²)
Aseptic meningitis	8,028	10,619	11,852	12,223	12,848	8,932	(²)	(²)	(²)
Botulism	89	122	92	91	97	143	97	119	132
Brucellosis (undulant fever)	183	153	85	105	120	119	98	112	98
Chickenpox ⁴ (1,000)	190.9	178.2	173.1	158.4	134.7	151.2	120.6	83.5	93.6
Cholera	9	4	6	103	18	39	23	4	6
Cryptosporidiosis	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	2,566
Diphtheria	3	3	4	4	-	2	-	2	4
Encephalitis:									
Primary infectious	1,362	1,376	1,341	774	919	717	(²)	(²)	(²)
Post infectious	40	161	105	129	170	143	(²)	(²)	(²)
Escherichia coli O157:H7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	1,420	2,139	2,741	2,555
Haemophilus influenza	(²)	(²)	(²)	1,412	1,419	1,174	1,180	1,170	1,162
Hepatitis: B (serum) (1,000)	19.0	26.6	21.1	16.1	13.4	12.5	10.8	11.0	10.4
A (infectious) (1,000)	29.1	23.2	31.4	23.1	24.2	29.8	31.6	31.0	30.0
Unspecified (1,000)	11.9	5.5	1.7	0.9	0.6	0.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
C/Non-A, non-B (1,000) ⁵	(²)	4.2	2.6	6.0	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.7	3.8
Legionellosis	(²)	830	1,370	1,339	1,280	1,615	1,241	1,198	1,163
Leprosy (Hansen disease)	223	361	198	172	187	136	144	112	122
Leptospirosis	85	57	77	54	51	38	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lyme disease	(²)	(²)	(²)	9,895	8,257	13,043	11,700	16,455	12,801
Malaria	2,062	1,049	1,292	1,087	1,411	1,229	1,419	1,800	2,001
Measles (1,000)	13.5	2.8	27.8	2.2	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.1
Meningococcal infections	2,840	2,479	2,451	2,134	2,637	2,886	3,243	3,437	3,308
Mumps (1,000)	8.6	3.0	5.3	2.6	1.7	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.7
Pertussis ⁶ (1,000)	1.7	3.6	4.6	4.1	6.6	4.6	5.1	7.8	6.6
Plague	18	17	2	13	10	17	6	5	4
Poliomyelitis, acute	9	7	6	6	4	8	64	42	33
Psittacosis	124	119	113	92	60	38	64	42	33
Rabies, animal	6,421	5,565	4,826	8,589	9,377	8,147	7,811	6,982	8,105
Rabies, human	-	1	1	1	112	6	5	3	2
Rheumatic fever, acute	432	90	108	75	112	112	(²)	(²)	(²)
Rubella	3,904	630	1,125	160	192	227	128	238	181
Salmonellosis ⁷ (1,000)	33.7	65.3	48.6	40.9	41.6	43.3	46.0	45.5	41.9
Shigellosis ¹¹ (1,000)	19.0	17.1	27.1	23.9	32.2	29.8	32.1	26.0	23.1
Tetanus	95	83	64	45	48	51	41	36	50
Toxic-shock syndrome	(²)	384	322	244	212	192	191	145	157
Trichinosis	131	61	129	41	16	32	29	11	13
Tuberculosis ¹² (1,000)	27.7	22.2	25.7	26.7	25.3	24.4	22.9	21.3	19.9
Tularemia	234	177	152	159	132	96	(²)	(²)	(²)
Typhoid fever	510	402	552	414	440	441	369	396	365
Typhus fever:									
Flea-borne (endemic-murine)	81	37	50	28	25	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Tick-borne (Rocky Mt. spotted fever)	1,163	714	651	502	456	465	590	831	409
Sexually transmitted diseases:									
Gonorrhea (1,000)	1,004	911	690	501	440	418	393	326	325
Syphilis (1,000)	69	68	134	113	101	82	69	53	47
Chlamydia (1,000)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	478	499	527
Chancroid (1,000)	0.8	2.1	4.2	1.9	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.2

- Represents zero. NA Not available. ¹ Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome was not a notifiable disease until 1984. Figures are shown for years in which cases were reported to the CDC. Beginning 1993, based on revised classification system and expanded surveillance case definition. ² Disease was not notifiable. ³ Includes foodborne, infant, wound, and unspecified cases. ⁴ Chickenpox was taken off the nationally notifiable list in 1991 but many states continue to report. ⁵ Includes some persons positive for antibody to hepatitis C virus who do not have hepatitis. ⁶ Whooping cough. ⁷ Revised. Data subject to annual revisions. ⁸ Based on reports from states; 37 in 1980, 31 in 1985, 30 in 1990, 26 in 1992 and 1993, and 27 in 1994. ⁹ German measles. ¹⁰ Excludes typhoid fever. ¹¹ Bacillary dysentery. ¹² Newly reported active cases.

Source: U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA, *Summary of Notifiable Diseases, United States, 1997, Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, Vol. 46, No. 54, November 20, 1998.

No. 227. Selected Measures of Hospital Utilization for Patients Discharged With the Diagnosis of Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV): 1985 to 1997

[See headnote, Table 207]

Measure of utilization	Unit	1985	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997
Number of patients discharged ¹	1,000	23	146	234	249	227	178
Rate of patient discharges ²	Rate	1.0	5.9	9.0	9.5	8.6	6.7
Number of days of care	1,000	387	2,188	2,317	2,326	2,123	1,448
Rate of days of care ²	Rate	16.3	87.7	89.5	89.0	80.4	54.3
Average length of stay ³	Days	17.1	14.9	9.9	9.3	9.4	8.1

¹ Comparisons beginning 1990 with data for earlier years should be made with caution as estimates of change may reflect improvements in the 1988 sample design rather than true changes in hospital use. ² Per 10,000 population. Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated civilian population as of July 1. Population estimates for the 1980's do not reflect revised estimates based on the 1990 Census of Population. ³ For similar data on all patients, see Table 207.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics*, Series 13; "Decreasing Hospital Use for HIV," *NCHS Health E-Stats*, No. 1, June 9, 1999; and unpublished data.

No. 228. AIDS Cases Reported, by Patient Characteristic: 1981 to 1998

[Provisional. For cases reported in the year shown. Data shown for 1990 and 1994-97 are as reported through December 1997; data for 1981-98 and 1998 are as reported through December 1998 and include Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, Guam, and U.S. Pacific Islands. For data on AIDS deaths, see Table 142. Data are subject to retrospective changes and may differ from those data in Table 226]

Characteristic	1981-98, total	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Total ¹	688,200	41,529	77,103	70,864	66,497	58,443	48,269
Age:							
Under 5 years old	6,574	583	751	554	482	306	(NA)
5 to 12 years old	1,887	137	220	189	168	145	(NA)
13 to 19 years old	3,423	167	385	380	375	354	(NA)
20 to 29 years old	117,717	7,854	12,321	10,866	9,655	8,130	(NA)
30 to 39 years old	310,196	18,798	34,775	31,731	29,647	25,693	(NA)
40 to 49 years old	176,239	9,725	20,505	19,446	18,818	16,957	(NA)
50 to 59 years old	52,437	2,926	5,894	5,560	5,290	4,951	(NA)
60 years old and over	19,724	1,253	2,050	1,924	1,858	1,733	(NA)
Sex:							
Male	574,783	36,667	63,301	57,451	52,969	45,696	37,076
Female	113,414	4,862	13,802	13,413	13,528	12,747	11,190
Race/ethnic group:							
Non-Hispanic White	304,094	22,258	32,729	29,386	26,172	20,170	16,118
Non-Hispanic Black	251,408	13,199	30,923	29,060	28,639	26,995	21,752
Hispanic	124,841	5,657	12,556	11,544	10,796	10,387	9,650
Other/unknown	7,857	415	895	874	890	891	749
Transmission category:							
Males, 13 years and over	570,425	36,277	62,820	57,082	52,630	45,440	36,886
Men who have sex with men	326,051	23,797	35,255	30,953	27,460	20,894	16,642
Injecting drug use	126,889	6,957	15,124	13,329	11,801	9,737	7,869
Men who have sex with men and injecting drug use	43,640	2,809	4,529	3,805	3,153	2,262	1,984
Hemophilia/coagulation disorder	4,663	332	482	426	304	180	145
Heterosexual contact ²	15,346	260	1,886	1,930	2,348	2,087	1,979
Heterosexual contact with injecting drug user	8,015	457	932	874	827	703	631
Transfusion ³	4,784	449	369	341	270	217	156
Undetermined ⁴	41,037	1,216	4,243	5,424	6,467	9,360	7,480
Females, 13 years and over	109,311	4,529	13,295	13,017	13,195	12,530	10,998
Injecting drug use	46,804	2,325	5,907	5,290	4,728	4,044	3,201
Hemophilia/coagulation disorder	248	16	28	26	22	16	17
Heterosexual contact ²	24,897	506	3,431	3,518	3,781	3,293	2,913
Heterosexual contact with injecting drug user	18,231	1,035	2,029	1,873	1,870	1,349	1,212
Transfusion ³	3,598	335	310	271	266	181	137
Undetermined ⁴	15,533	312	1,590	2,039	2,528	3,647	3,518

NA Not available. ¹ Includes unknown, not shown separately. ² Includes persons who have had heterosexual contact with a person with human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) infection or at risk of HIV infection. ³ Receipt of blood transfusion, blood components, or tissue. ⁴ Includes persons for whom risk information is incomplete (because of death, refusal to be interviewed, or loss to followup), persons still under investigation, men reported only to have had heterosexual contact with prostitutes, and interviewed persons for whom no specific risk is identified.

Source: U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA, *HIV/AIDS Surveillance Reports*, semiannual.

No. 229. AIDS, Syphilis, Tuberculosis, and Measles Cases Reported, by State: 1997

[Diseases selected are those included in the Healthy People 2000 Indicators series]

State	AIDS	Syphilis	Tuber-culosis	Measles	State	AIDS	Syphilis	Tuber-culosis	Measles
U.S.	158,492	46,540	19,851	138	MO	577	494	248	1
AL	570	1,481	405	1	MT	41	5	18	-
AK	52	12	78	-	NE	91	32	22	-
AZ	448	600	296	5	NV	592	102	112	2
AR	242	562	200	-	NH	55	23	17	1
CA	7,029	3,823	4,056	24	NJ	3,226	1,129	718	3
CO	380	154	94	-	NM	169	103	71	-
CT	1,222	320	128	1	NY	13,189	5,639	2,265	16
DE	231	113	39	-	NC	850	2,206	463	2
DC	998	645	110	2	ND	13	-	12	-
FL	6,098	2,746	1,400	8	OH	848	761	286	-
GA	1,722	2,833	696	1	OK	283	405	212	1
HI	94	47	167	4	OR	305	48	161	-
ID	52	24	15	-	PA	1,912	1,182	528	8
IL	1,842	1,953	974	7	RI	152	84	38	-
IN	523	522	168	-	SC	779	1,135	328	1
IA	101	72	74	-	SD	11	7	19	8
KS	159	145	78	-	TN	784	2,366	467	-
KY	361	403	198	-	TX	4,718	5,384	1,992	7
LA	1,094	1,808	406	-	UT	152	56	36	1
ME	51	13	21	1	VT	29	1	6	-
MD	1,875	2,453	340	2	VA	1,175	1,103	350	1
MA	863	731	268	16	WA	641	132	305	2
MI	882	785	374	2	WV	130	19	54	1
MN	214	124	161	8	WI	255	315	130	1
MS	347	1,439	245	-	WY	16	1	2	-

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes 49 cases in persons with unknown state of residence.

Source: U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA, *Summary of Notifiable Diseases, United States, 1997, Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, Vol. 46, No. 54, November 20, 1998.

No. 230. Children Immunized Against Specified Diseases: 1995 to 1997

[In percent. Covers civilian noninstitutionalized population ages 19 months to 35 months. Based on estimates from the National Immunization Survey. The health care providers of the children are contacted to verify and/or complete vaccination information. Results are based on race/ethnic status of the child]

Vaccination	1997							
	1995, total	1996, total	Total	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic	Black non-Hispanic	American Indian/Alaskan Native	Asian/Pacific Islander
Diphtheria-tetanus-pertussis (DPT)/diphtheria-tetanus:								
3+ doses	95	95	95	97	93	95	92	95
4+ doses	79	81	81	84	77	78	80	80
Polio: 3+ doses	88	91	91	92	90	90	91	88
Hib ¹ : 3+ doses	92	92	93	94	90	92	87	89
Measles containing (MCV)	90	91	91	92	88	90	92	89
Hepatitis B: 3+ doses	68	82	84	85	81	83	83	88
4+ DPT/3+ polio/1+ MCV	76	78	78	80	74	74	78	75
4+ DPT/3+ polio/1+ MCV/3+ Hib	74	77	76	79	72	73	72	70

¹ Haemophilus B.

Source: U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, Vol. 47, Nos. 26 and 44, July 10, 1998 and November 13, 1998.

No. 231. Acute Conditions, by Type: 1980 to 1996

[54 represents 54,000,000. Covers civilian noninstitutional population. Estimates include only acute conditions which were medically attended or caused at least 1 day of restricted activity. Based on National Health Interview Survey; see Appendix III. See headnote, Table 222. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Year and characteristic	Number of conditions (mil.)					Rate per 100 population				
	Respiratory					Respiratory				
	Infective and parasitic	Common cold	Influenza	Digestive system	Injuries	Infective and parasitic	Common cold	Influenza	Digestive system	Injuries
1980	54	(NA)	(NA)	25	73	24.6	(NA)	(NA)	11.4	33.4
1985	48	(NA)	(NA)	16	64	20.5	(NA)	(NA)	7.0	27.4
1990	52	61	107	13	60	21.0	25.0	43.4	5.3	24.4
1993	54	68	133	16	62	21.3	26.8	52.2	6.3	24.4
1994	54	66	90	16	62	20.9	25.4	34.8	6.1	23.8
1995	53	61	108	16	65	20.1	23.1	41.2	6.0	24.7
1996, total¹	54	62	95	18	57	20.5	23.6	36.0	6.7	21.7
Under 5 years old	11	10	11	2	5	57.0	48.6	53.7	9.6	22.9
5 to 17 years old	19	17	23	5	11	37.1	33.8	44.3	9.8	21.4
18 to 24 years old	6	6	10	2	8	23.2	23.8	40.5	6.4	31.5
25 to 44 years old	10	16	32	4	21	12.2	18.7	38.1	5.1	24.9
45 to 64 years old	6	9	14	3	8	11.0	16.4	26.1	5.3	14.6
65 years old and over	2	5	6	2	5	6.5	15.7	18.6	6.6	17.2
Male	23	28	44	8	32	17.9	21.9	34.1	5.9	24.6
Female	31	34	51	10	26	23.0	25.1	37.8	7.4	18.9
White	46	51	82	15	49	21.0	23.3	37.3	6.8	22.1
Black	6	9	9	2	7	19.0	26.0	28.1	6.9	20.8
Northeast	11	12	15	3	12	21.3	21.7	28.3	4.8	21.9
Midwest	11	16	26	5	15	17.9	26.0	41.5	7.7	24.3
South	23	17	26	7	18	25.5	19.2	28.8	7.4	20.4
West	8	17	27	3	12	14.7	29.6	48.7	6.1	20.5
Family income:										
Under \$10,000	5	6	8	1	6	25.7	30.9	41.8	7.0	28.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999	6	7	12	3	10	16.5	18.9	33.7	8.0	25.8
\$20,000 to \$34,999	10	12	21	4	12	18.7	23.0	39.7	7.5	21.7
\$35,000 or more	26	27	41	7	23	23.5	24.4	37.1	6.0	20.6

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races and unknown income not shown separately.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics*, Series 10, No. 200, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 232. Prevalence of Selected Chronic Conditions, by Age and Sex: 1996

[33,638 represents 33,638,000. Covers civilian noninstitutional population. Conditions classified according to ninth revision of International Classification of Diseases. Based on National Health Interview Survey; see headnote, Table 222]

Chronic condition	Rate ¹								
	Condi- tions (1,000)	Male				Female			
		Under 45 years old	45 to 64 years old	65 to 74 years old	75 years old and over	Under 45 years old	45 to 64 years old	65 to 74 years old	75 years old and over
Arthritis	33,638	26.1	193.0	394.6	437.9	35.8	284.0	500.3	576.4
Dermatitis, including eczema	8,249	24.1	28.6	² 31.1	² 34.9	36.4	47.0	² 23.0	² 16.0
Trouble with—									
Dry (itching) skin	6,627	15.0	23.1	² 37.3	² 73.0	24.4	34.3	² 37.7	59.3
Ingrown nails	5,807	21.1	24.4	² 40.1	² 41.6	14.4	29.1	² 29.0	² 43.4
Corns and calluses	3,778	6.9	19.6	² 25.4	² 28.8	9.6	30.9	² 28.5	² 35.8
Visual impairments	8,280	21.7	61.0	90.6	125.1	12.2	36.4	52.6	91.4
Cataracts	7,022	² 1.6	17.3	109.3	189.6	² 2.1	29.0	186.4	203.9
Hearing impairments	22,044	34.0	183.4	342.6	457.9	26.4	82.9	184.5	315.5
Tinnitus	7,866	11.0	76.9	119.5	114.1	10.4	43.4	77.1	52.8
Deformities or orthopedic impairments	29,499	84.8	187.5	165.5	142.0	82.9	168.6	182.8	128.4
Hernia of abdominal cavity	4,470	7.8	35.0	49.3	² 59.8	6.6	27.1	² 29.6	64.0
Frequent indigestion	6,420	20.8	44.7	² 28.1	² 7.6	14.0	39.7	46.9	² 38.1
Diabetes	7,627	6.1	56.9	117.4	129.0	9.0	59.4	83.1	85.8
Migraine	11,546	20.2	20.2	² 1.5	² 19.4	64.1	93.3	50.6	² 33.9
Heart conditions	20,653	30.7	133.5	259.5	394.8	35.5	100.3	221.0	258.7
High blood pressure (Hypertension)	28,314	30.0	214.8	314.6	271.0	30.1	213.3	389.5	437.0
Varicose veins of lower extremities	7,399	² 3.8	17.6	² 38.2	² 59.2	22.9	74.1	102.9	102.9
Hemorrhoids	8,531	16.7	47.8	² 46.1	² 31.2	25.0	59.1	94.3	54.2
Chronic bronchitis	14,150	48.4	41.0	57.9	² 34.1	51.9	76.1	63.2	87.7
Asthma	14,596	49.8	30.4	² 39.8	² 33.7	68.1	65.5	46.8	56.8
Hay fever, allergic rhinitis without asthma	23,721	86.3	85.6	57.9	² 26.1	92.1	122.8	65.1	106.3
Chronic sinusitis	33,161	93.5	140.5	119.4	93.7	131.7	205.5	133.1	109.6

¹ Conditions per 1,000 persons. ² Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics*, Series 10, No. 200, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 233. Persons Using Assistive Technology Devices, by Age: 1994

[In thousands, except as indicated (4,565 represents 4,565,000). For the civilian noninstitutionalized population. Based on the National Health Interview Survey; see Appendix III]

Assistive device	Total	Under 45 years old	45 to 64 years old	65 years old and over
Any anatomical device ¹	4,565	2,491	1,325	748
Rate per 1,000 persons	17.6	14.0	26.3	24.1
Back brace	1,688	795	614	279
Neck brace	168	76	78	² 13
Hand brace	332	171	119	42
Arm brace	320	209	86	² 25
Leg brace	596	266	138	192
Foot brace	282	191	59	31
Knee brace	989	694	199	96
Other brace	399	239	104	56
Any artificial limb	199	69	59	70
Artificial leg or foot	173	58	50	65
Any mobility device ¹	7,394	1,151	1,699	4,544
Rate per 1,000 persons	28.5	6.5	33.7	146.5
Crutch	575	227	188	160
Cane	4,762	434	1,116	3,212
Walker	1,799	109	295	1,395
Medical shoes	677	248	226	203
Wheelchair	1,564	335	365	863
Scooter	140	12	53	75
Any hearing device ¹	4,484	439	969	3,076
Rate per 1,000 persons	17.3	2.5	19.2	99.2
Hearing aid	4,156	370	849	2,938
Amplified telephone	675	73	175	427
TDD/TTY ³	104	58	² 25	² 21
Closed caption television	141	66	² 32	43
Listening device	106	² 26	² 22	58
Signaling device	95	² 37	² 23	35
Any vision device ¹	527	123	135	268
Rate per 1,000 persons	2.0	0.7	2.7	8.6
Telescopic lenses	158	40	49	70
White cane	130	² 35	48	47

¹ Numbers do not add to totals because a person could have used more than one device. ² Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision. ³ TDD/TTY is a typewriter-like device for the deaf that communicates over telephone lines using text.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Advance Data*, No. 292, November 13, 1997.

No. 234. Disability Status of Children Under 15 Years Old: 1994-95

[For period October 1994 through January 1995 (11,942 represents 11,942,000). Covers civilian noninstitutional population and members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post. The criteria for presence of disability varied by age. In general, a disability is considered a reduced ability to perform tasks one would normally do at a given stage in life. Based on the Survey of Income and Program Participation; for details, see source]

Age and disability status	Number (1,000)	Percent distribution	Age and disability status	Number (1,000)	Percent distribution
Children under 3 years old	11,942	100.0	Children 6 to 14 years old	35,011	100.0
With a developmental condition ¹	313	2.6	With any disability ³	4,462	12.7
Children 3 to 5 years old	12,427	100.0	With a severe disability	659	1.9
With any disability ²	652	5.2	Difficulty doing regular schoolwork	2,170	6.2
With a developmental condition ¹	510	4.1	With a learning disability	1,559	4.5
Difficulty walking, running, or using stairs	235	1.9	With a developmental disability ⁴	451	1.3
			Difficulty with one or more ADLs ⁵	381	1.1
			Needs personal assistance	272	0.8

¹ A developmental condition for which the child has received therapy or diagnostic services. ² Covers children with a developmental condition and/or difficulty walking, running, or using stairs. ³ Includes in addition to the disabilities listed below those children who have difficulty seeing, hearing, walking, running, or using stairs and those who use wheelchairs, canes, crutches, or walkers. ⁴ Includes the conditions of mental retardation, autism, and cerebral palsy. ⁵ See headnote, Table 236.

No. 235. Disability Status of Persons 15 Years Old and Over: 1994-95

[In thousands, except as noted (202,368 represents 202,368,000). See headnote, Table 234]

Disability status	Total	15 to 21 years	22 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 79 years	80 years and over
Total	202,368	25,146	95,002	30,316	20,647	24,471	6,785
With any disability	48,481	3,047	14,105	7,412	7,497	11,568	4,853
Percent of total	24.0	12.1	14.9	24.5	36.3	47.3	71.5
With a severe disability	25,309	813	6,071	3,472	4,528	6,798	3,627
Difficulty with one or more ADLs ¹	8,194	154	1,425	952	1,235	2,565	1,864
Needs personal assistance	3,806	91	663	324	509	1,181	1,039
Difficulty with one or more IADLs ¹	12,260	385	2,364	1,360	1,662	3,747	2,743
Needs personal assistance with one or more ADLs or IADLs ¹	9,473	318	1,777	984	1,268	2,814	2,312

¹ See headnote, Table 236.

No. 236. Receipt of Personal Assistance by Persons With Disabilities: 1994-95

[9,342 represents 9,342,000. See headnote, Table 234. ADLs are activities of daily living and include getting around inside the home, getting in or out of a bed or chair, taking a bath or shower, dressing, eating, and using the toilet. IADLs are instrumental activities of daily living and include going outside the home, keeping track of money and bills, preparing meals, doing light housework, and using the telephone]

Relationship of first helper to person receiving assistance	Persons 15 years old and over				Persons 65 years old and over			
	Receiving assistance with an ADL or an IADL		Receiving assistance with an ADL		Receiving assistance with an ADL or an IADL		Receiving assistance with an ADL	
	Number (1,000)	Percent distribution	Number (1,000)	Percent distribution	Number (1,000)	Percent distribution	Number (1,000)	Percent distribution
Persons receiving assistance	9,342	100.0	3,777	100.0	5,046	100.0	2,202	100.0
Household member	4,478	47.9	2,154	57.0	2,360	46.8	1,208	54.9
Not a household member	4,864	52.1	1,623	43.0	2,686	53.2	994	45.1
Spouse	2,607	27.9	1,298	34.4	1,366	27.1	724	32.9
Daughter	1,710	18.3	688	18.2	1,120	22.2	465	21.1
Son	1,183	12.7	392	10.4	711	14.1	245	11.1
Parent	800	8.6	280	7.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Other relative	1,231	13.2	447	11.8	755	15.0	312	14.2
Nonrelative	1,018	10.9	300	7.9	468	9.3	151	6.9
Paid help	794	8.5	372	9.9	626	12.4	305	13.8

X Not applicable.

Source of Tables 234-236: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P70-61.

No. 237. Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities and Clients: 1997

[As of October 1. Based on the Uniform Facility Data Set (UFDS) survey, a census of all known facilities that provide substance abuse treatment in the United States and associated jurisdictions. Selected missing data for responding facilities were imputed]

Item	Number	Type of care and problem	Number of clients, 1997	Client characteristic	Number of clients, 1997
Facilities:		Total	929,166	Total	929,166
1995	10,746	Outpatient rehab	809,036	Under 18 yrs	81,456
1996	10,641	24-hour rehab	103,561	18 to 24 yrs	160,432
1997	10,867	24-hour detoxification	16,569	25 to 34 yrs	270,302
				35 to 44 yrs	264,553
				45 to 64 yrs	135,762
				65 yrs and over	16,661
Clients:		Drug only	305,431	Male	632,193
1995	1,009,127	Alcohol only	244,849	Female	296,973
1996	940,141	Both alcohol & drug	378,886	White, non-Hispanic	524,996
1997	929,166	Total with a drug problem ¹	684,317	Black, non-Hispanic	230,989
		Total with an alcohol problem ²	623,735	Hispanic	132,470
				Asian/Pacific Islander	7,697
				American Indian ³	24,461
				Other	8,553

¹ The sum of clients with a drug problem and clients with both diagnoses. ² The sum of clients with an alcohol problem and clients with both diagnoses. ³ Includes Alaskan native.

Source: U.S. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, *Uniform Facility Data Set (UFDS): Annual surveys for 1995, 1996, and 1997.*

No. 238. Drug Use, by Type of Drug and Age Group: 1985 to 1997

[In percent. Current users are those who used drugs at least once within month prior to this study. Based on national samples of respondents residing in households. Subject to sampling variability; see source]

Age and type of drug	Ever used					Current user				
	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997
12 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Marijuana and hashish	29.4	30.5	31.0	32.0	32.9	9.7	5.4	4.7	4.7	5.1
Cocaine	11.2	11.2	10.3	10.3	10.5	3.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7
Crack	(NA)	1.5	1.8	2.2	1.9	(NA)	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Inhalants	7.9	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Hallucinogens	6.9	7.9	9.5	9.7	9.6	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.8
PCP	2.0	2.0	3.2	3.2	3.0	(NA)	(NA)	-	0.1	0.1
LSD	4.6	5.8	7.5	7.7	7.8	(NA)	(NA)	0.3	0.2	0.2
Heroin	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.2
Stimulants ¹	7.3	5.5	4.9	4.7	4.5	1.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
Sedatives ¹	4.8	2.8	2.7	2.3	1.9	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Tranquilizers ¹	7.6	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.2	2.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
Analgesics ¹	7.6	6.3	6.1	5.5	4.9	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.7
Alcohol	84.9	82.2	82.3	82.6	81.9	60.2	52.6	52.2	51.0	51.4
Cigarettes	78.0	75.4	71.8	71.6	70.5	38.7	32.6	28.8	28.9	29.6
Smokeless tobacco	(NA)	17.5	17.0	17.0	17.3	(NA)	3.9	3.3	3.2	3.2
12 to 17 YEARS OLD										
Marijuana and hashish	20.1	12.7	16.2	16.8	18.9	10.2	4.4	8.2	7.1	9.4
Cocaine	4.7	2.6	2.0	1.9	3.0	1.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.0
Alcohol	56.1	48.8	40.6	38.8	39.7	41.2	32.5	21.1	18.8	20.5
Cigarettes	50.7	45.1	38.1	36.3	38.7	29.4	22.4	20.2	18.3	19.9
18 to 25 YEARS OLD										
Marijuana and hashish	57.6	50.4	41.4	44.0	41.5	21.7	12.7	12.0	13.2	12.8
Cocaine	24.3	19.3	9.8	10.2	8.9	8.1	2.3	1.3	2.0	1.2
Alcohol	(NA)	87.6	84.4	83.8	83.5	70.1	62.8	61.3	60.0	58.4
Cigarettes	75.3	70.7	67.7	68.5	67.7	47.4	40.9	35.3	38.3	40.6
26 to 34 YEARS OLD										
Marijuana and hashish	54.1	56.5	51.8	50.5	47.9	19.0	9.5	6.7	6.3	6.0
Cocaine	23.6	25.4	21.6	20.9	18.4	6.3	1.9	1.2	1.5	0.9
Alcohol	(NA)	(NA)	90.1	90.3	88.9	70.6	64.4	63.0	61.6	60.2
Cigarettes	84.7	84.1	75.8	73.8	72.8	45.7	42.4	34.7	35.0	33.7
35 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Marijuana and hashish	13.9	19.6	25.3	27.0	29.4	2.6	2.4	1.8	2.0	2.6
Cocaine	4.1	5.9	8.6	8.9	9.9	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
Alcohol	(NA)	83.5	87.1	87.8	87.0	57.5	49.5	52.6	51.7	52.8
Cigarettes	82.2	79.0	77.5	77.8	76.0	35.5	28.9	27.2	27.0	27.9

- Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available. ¹ Nonmedical use; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: U.S. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, *National Household Survey on Drug Abuse*, annual.

No. 239. Current Cigarette Smoking: 1985 to 1995

[In percent. Prior to 1994, a current smoker is a person who has smoked at least 100 cigarettes and who now smokes. Beginning 1994, definition includes persons who smoke only "some days". Excludes unknown smoking status. Based on the National Health Interview Survey; for details, see Appendix III]

Sex, age, and race	1985	1990	1994	1995	Sex, age, and race	1985	1990	1994	1995
Total smokers	30.1	25.5	25.5	24.7	Female, total	27.9	22.8	23.1	22.6
Male, total	32.6	28.4	28.2	27.0	18 to 24 years	30.4	22.5	25.2	21.8
18 to 24 years	28.0	26.6	29.8	27.8	25 to 34 years	32.0	28.2	28.8	(NA)
25 to 34 years	38.2	31.6	31.4	(NA)	35 to 44 years	31.5	24.8	26.8	(NA)
35 to 44 years	37.6	34.5	33.2	(NA)	45 to 64 years	29.9	24.8	22.8	24.0
45 to 64 years	33.4	29.3	28.3	27.1	65 years and over	13.5	11.5	11.1	11.5
65 years and over	19.6	14.6	13.2	14.3	White, total	27.7	23.4	23.7	(NA)
White, total	31.7	28.0	27.7	(NA)	18 to 24 years	31.8	25.4	28.5	(NA)
18 to 24 years	28.4	27.4	31.8	(NA)	25 to 34 years	32.0	28.5	30.2	(NA)
25 to 34 years	37.3	31.6	32.5	(NA)	35 to 44 years	31.0	25.0	27.1	(NA)
35 to 44 years	36.6	33.5	32.0	(NA)	45 to 64 years	29.7	25.4	23.2	(NA)
45 to 64 years	32.1	28.7	26.9	(NA)	65 years and over	13.3	11.5	11.1	(NA)
65 years and over	18.9	13.7	11.9	(NA)	Black, total	31.0	21.2	21.7	(NA)
Black, total	39.9	32.5	33.7	(NA)	18 to 24 years	23.7	10.0	11.8	(NA)
18 to 24 years	27.2	21.3	18.7	(NA)	25 to 34 years	36.2	29.1	24.8	(NA)
25 to 34 years	45.6	33.8	29.8	(NA)	35 to 44 years	40.2	25.5	28.2	(NA)
35 to 44 years	45.0	42.0	44.5	(NA)	45 to 64 years	33.4	22.6	23.5	(NA)
45 to 64 years	46.1	36.7	41.2	(NA)	65 years and over	14.5	11.1	13.6	(NA)
65 years and over	27.7	21.5	25.6	(NA)					

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Health United States, 1996-97 and Injury Chartbook*, 1997, and U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, Vol. 46, No. 51, December 26, 1997.

No. 240. Current Cigarette Smoking, by Sex and State: 1997

[In percent. Current cigarette smoking is defined as persons who reported having smoked 100 or more cigarettes during their lifetime and who currently smoke every day or some days. Based on the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, a telephone survey of health behaviors of the civilian, noninstitutionalized U.S. population, 18 years old and over; for details, see source]

State	Total	Male	Female	State	Total	Male	Female
U.S.	23.2	25.5	21.3	MO	28.7	31.7	26.0
AL	24.7	28.6	21.3	MT	20.5	20.8	20.2
AK	26.7	27.4	25.8	NE	22.2	24.4	20.2
AZ	21.1	22.1	20.2	NV	27.7	25.7	29.8
AR	28.5	32.1	25.2	NH	24.8	26.0	23.7
CA	18.4	22.4	14.5	NJ	21.5	23.3	19.8
CO	22.6	24.0	21.2	NM	22.1	21.6	22.6
CT	21.8	21.4	22.2	NY	23.1	25.0	21.5
DE	26.6	29.3	24.2	NC	25.8	29.7	22.3
DC	18.8	22.7	15.5	ND	22.2	24.3	20.3
FL	23.6	26.0	21.4	OH	25.1	26.3	24.0
GA	22.4	25.2	19.9	OK	24.6	25.2	24.1
HI	18.6	21.4	15.8	OR	20.7	22.1	19.4
ID	19.9	21.8	18.0	PA	24.3	26.2	22.5
IL	23.2	25.0	21.6	RI	24.2	25.6	23.0
IN	26.3	29.2	23.7	SC	23.4	29.5	17.8
IA	23.1	25.5	20.9	SD	24.3	28.1	20.8
KS	22.7	26.8	18.9	TN	26.9	27.9	26.0
KY	30.8	33.1	28.7	TX	22.6	28.0	17.5
LA	24.6	29.3	20.4	UT	13.7	16.1	11.5
ME	22.7	25.2	20.4	VT	23.2	25.1	21.5
MD	20.6	21.8	19.4	VA	24.6	26.2	23.1
MA	20.4	21.8	19.2	WA	23.9	25.1	22.7
MI	26.1	29.6	22.8	WV	27.4	27.1	27.7
MN	21.8	24.1	19.8	WI	23.2	25.6	21.0
MS	23.2	28.3	18.6	WY	24.0	24.0	24.1

Source: U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, Vol. 47, No. 43, November 6, 1998.

No. 241. Cancer—Estimated New Cases, 1999, and Survival Rates, 1980-82 to 1989-95

[1,222 represents 1,222,000. The 5-year relative survival rate, which is derived by adjusting the observed survival rate for expected mortality, represents the likelihood that a person will not die from causes directly related to their cancer within 5 years. Survival data shown are based on those patients diagnosed while residents of an area listed below during the time periods shown. Data are based on information collected as part of the National Cancer Institute's Surveillance, Epidemiology and End Results (SEER) program, a collection of population-based registries in Connecticut, New Mexico, Utah, Iowa, Hawaii, Atlanta, Detroit, Seattle-Puget Sound, and San Francisco-Oakland]

Site	Estimated new cases, ¹ 1999 (1,000)			5-year relative survival rates (percent)							
				White				Black			
	Total	Male	Female	1980-82	1983-85	1986-88	1989-95	1980-82	1983-85	1986-88	1989-95
All sites ²	1,222	624	598	52.0	53.8	56.6	60.9	39.7	39.8	42.5	47.7
Lung ³	172	94	78	13.5	13.9	13.5	14.2	12.2	11.5	11.8	11.3
Breast ³	176	1	175	77.1	79.2	83.8	86.0	65.9	63.5	69.2	71.0
Colon and rectum	130	62	67	54.8	57.6	60.7	61.8	46.5	47.9	52.1	51.7
Colon	95	43	52	55.6	58.4	61.5	62.4	49.2	49.2	52.5	51.8
Rectum	35	19	15	52.9	55.9	59.1	60.2	38.2	43.8	51.0	51.2
Prostate	179	179	(X)	74.5	76.2	82.6	93.1	64.7	64.1	69.0	83.6
Bladder	54	39	15	78.8	78.2	80.6	81.8	58.3	59.0	62.0	62.2
Corpus uteri	37	(X)	37	82.8	84.5	84.3	85.5	54.1	54.0	56.5	56.1
Non-Hodgkin's lymphoma ⁴	57	33	24	51.7	54.3	52.8	51.9	50.0	44.8	49.8	41.3
Oral cavity and pharynx	30	20	10	55.4	55.1	55.1	55.5	30.8	35.1	34.8	33.8
Leukemia ⁴	30	17	13	39.3	41.6	43.4	44.4	33.2	33.4	36.8	33.5
Melanoma of skin	44	26	18	83.0	84.6	87.6	87.9	60.9	74.4	65.9	67.6
Pancreas	29	14	15	2.9	2.9	3.0	4.1	4.7	5.4	6.2	3.6
Kidney	30	18	12	51.0	55.7	57.5	61.1	55.4	54.8	53.0	57.7
Stomach	22	14	8	16.5	16.3	19.1	19.3	19.4	18.6	18.9	21.6
Ovary	25	(X)	25	38.6	40.2	41.9	49.9	38.6	41.7	38.6	47.2
Cervix uteri ⁵	13	(X)	13	67.9	70.3	71.6	71.4	61.0	59.9	55.4	58.8

X Not applicable. ¹ Estimates provided by American Cancer Society are based on rates from the National Cancer Institute's SEER program. ² Includes other sites not shown separately. ³ Survival rates for female only. ⁴ All types combined. ⁵ Invasive cancer only.

Source: U.S. National Institutes of Health, National Cancer Institute, *Cancer Statistics Review*, annual

No. 242. Cancer—Estimated New Cases and Deaths, by State: 1999

[In thousands (1,221.8 represents 1,221,800). Excludes basal and squamous cellskin cancers and in situ carcinomas except urinary bladder]

State	New cases ¹			Deaths			State	New cases ¹			Deaths		
	Total ²	Lung	Female breast	Total ²	Lung	Female breast		Total ²	Lung	Female breast	Total ²	Lung	Female breast
U.S...	1,221.8	171.6	175.0	563.1	158.9	43.3	MO	27.9	4.4	3.6	12.9	4.0	0.9
AL	21.1	2.9	2.5	9.7	2.7	0.6	MT	4.1	0.6	0.6	1.9	0.5	0.2
AK	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	NE	7.4	1.0	1.0	3.4	0.9	0.3
AZ	20.0	2.8	2.6	9.2	2.6	0.7	NV	8.1	1.2	1.0	3.8	1.1	0.3
AR	13.8	2.3	1.7	6.4	2.2	0.4	NH	5.4	0.8	0.7	2.5	0.7	0.2
CA	112.3	14.6	16.9	51.7	13.5	4.2	NJ	40.0	4.9	5.9	18.4	4.5	1.5
CO	13.3	1.6	2.0	6.2	1.5	0.5	NM	6.5	0.8	1.0	3.0	0.7	0.2
CT	15.1	2.0	2.1	7.0	1.8	0.5	NY	83.1	10.7	13.0	38.3	9.9	3.2
DE	3.8	0.6	0.5	1.8	0.6	0.1	NC	35.5	5.3	4.7	16.3	4.9	1.2
DC	3.0	0.4	0.5	1.4	0.3	0.1	ND	3.1	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.1
FL	88.0	13.0	11.9	40.6	12.1	2.9	OH	56.5	8.3	8.4	26.0	7.7	2.1
GA	29.1	4.4	4.0	13.4	4.1	1.0	OK	15.8	2.5	2.3	7.3	2.3	0.6
HI	4.3	0.6	0.5	2.0	0.5	0.1	OR	15.9	2.2	2.1	7.3	2.1	0.5
ID	4.6	0.6	0.7	2.1	0.5	0.2	PA	66.6	9.0	10.0	30.7	8.4	2.5
IL	56.8	7.8	8.5	26.2	7.3	2.1	RI	5.2	0.8	0.7	2.4	0.7	0.2
IN	27.9	4.3	3.9	12.9	4.0	1.0	SC	17.9	2.5	2.6	8.2	2.3	0.6
IA	14.3	2.0	2.1	6.6	1.8	0.5	SD	3.4	0.4	0.5	1.6	0.4	0.1
KS	12.0	1.6	1.7	5.6	1.5	0.4	TN	26.8	4.3	3.9	12.3	3.9	1.0
KY	20.5	3.5	2.7	9.5	3.3	0.7	TX	77.4	11.5	11.3	35.7	10.6	2.8
LA	20.3	3.0	3.1	9.4	2.7	0.8	UT	5.2	0.4	0.8	2.4	0.4	0.2
ME	7.0	1.1	1.0	3.2	1.0	0.2	VT	2.6	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.1
MD	22.6	3.2	3.5	10.4	3.0	0.9	VA	29.0	4.1	4.2	13.3	3.8	1.0
MA	30.7	4.1	4.4	14.2	3.8	1.1	WA	23.8	3.4	3.3	11.0	3.1	0.8
MI	44.2	6.4	6.5	20.4	5.9	1.6	WV	10.6	1.7	1.2	4.9	1.6	0.3
MN	19.4	2.4	2.8	9.0	2.2	0.7	WI	23.7	2.8	3.4	10.9	2.6	0.8
MS	13.0	1.8	1.7	6.0	1.7	0.4	WY	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.1

¹ Estimates are offered as a rough guide and should be interpreted with caution. They are calculated according to the distribution of estimated 1999 cancer deaths by state. ² Includes other types of cancer, not shown separately.

Source: American Cancer Society, Inc., Georgia, *Cancer Facts and Figures—1999* (copyright).

No. 243. Cumulative Percent Distribution of Population, by Height and Sex: 1988-94

[For persons 20 to 79 years old. Height was measured without shoes. Based on sample and subject to sampling variability; see source]

Height	Males						Females					
	20-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60-69 years	70-79 years	20-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60-69 years	70-79 years
Percent under—												
4'8"	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	0.1	-	-	0.2	1.7
4'9"	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.7	3.3
4'10"	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.9	1.7	4.9
4'11"	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	3.1	2.6	1.7	3.1	4.4	9.8
5'	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.4	0.1	6.0	5.5	5.3	6.6	9.9	15.4
5'1"	0.1	-	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.6	11.5	10.4	9.9	11.9	19.0	28.9
5'2"	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.7	1.9	21.8	18.5	18.8	24.4	34.3	45.6
5'3"	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.0	2.2	2.7	34.3	30.7	31.9	38.6	48.3	61.2
5'4"	3.4	2.2	1.7	2.5	5.8	7.8	48.9	42.9	49.2	52.6	65.5	74.5
5'5"	6.9	5.1	5.6	6.0	9.4	16.5	62.7	59.1	64.3	69.9	76.5	85.9
5'6"	11.7	10.1	12.1	11.7	15.8	27.3	74.0	71.8	77.0	81.6	87.8	93.9
5'7"	20.8	18.9	19.6	20.5	27.4	39.5	84.7	84.1	87.0	89.3	92.5	97.3
5'8"	32.0	28.3	28.0	32.6	38.6	53.4	92.4	91.6	94.5	95.6	96.7	99.2
5'9"	46.3	44.3	42.1	43.9	55.1	68.7	96.2	95.6	97.3	99.0	99.3	99.9
5'10"	58.7	58.0	58.1	60.6	68.8	79.5	98.6	98.1	98.9	99.6	99.8	100.0
5'11"	70.1	70.4	71.1	75.2	81.4	89.2	99.5	99.5	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
6'	81.2	79.7	81.5	85.4	90.0	94.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6'1"	87.4	86.2	89.0	92.4	95.2	97.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6'2"	94.7	92.4	94.4	96.4	98.2	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6'3"	97.9	98.1	97.2	98.2	99.5	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

- Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, unpublished data.

No. 244. Cumulative Percent Distribution of Population, by Weight and Sex: 1988-94

[For persons 20 to 79 years old. Weight measured includes clothes weight, estimated as ranging from .20 pounds to .62 pounds. Based on sample and subject to sampling variability; see source]

Weight	Males						Females					
	20-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60-69 years	70-79 years	20-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60-69 years	70-79 years
Percent under—												
90 pounds	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	0.5	-	0.3	0.2	1.8
100 pounds	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.2	3.8	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.7	4.7
110 pounds	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.4	13.3	7.7	5.5	3.7	5.6	9.2
120 pounds	1.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.7	27.0	17.8	12.6	9.5	13.8	19.0
130 pounds	6.7	3.4	3.3	2.2	3.1	5.8	46.1	31.4	25.1	19.7	24.3	31.6
140 pounds	15.8	7.8	6.7	5.4	7.5	13.2	58.7	44.3	37.4	30.0	36.2	46.6
150 pounds	29.0	17.0	14.1	9.9	15.5	23.3	70.4	55.5	49.4	42.0	48.8	57.3
160 pounds	42.1	27.6	23.0	16.2	24.5	35.2	76.5	65.3	59.3	52.7	61.3	67.9
170 pounds	54.9	42.0	32.4	28.9	36.1	48.4	82.6	72.6	70.0	61.5	71.3	77.6
180 pounds	66.7	54.9	48.6	41.5	48.2	59.5	87.6	78.3	78.6	70.9	79.0	84.6
190 pounds	76.2	66.4	61.0	55.2	60.5	73.1	90.1	82.2	82.6	77.0	84.3	90.2
200 pounds	82.1	74.8	70.1	68.5	72.5	82.6	92.5	86.2	87.4	83.8	89.1	92.8
210 pounds	86.8	81.2	78.0	77.4	81.0	87.8	94.5	89.3	90.5	89.0	92.6	94.6
220 pounds	90.4	86.3	83.8	84.4	87.1	93.2	96.0	92.1	93.2	92.1	94.7	95.7
230 pounds	92.9	91.6	88.8	89.3	92.6	95.7	97.7	94.2	94.9	93.7	96.4	96.3
240 pounds	95.4	94.3	92.6	92.6	95.7	96.7	98.7	96.0	97.3	95.1	97.3	97.5
250 pounds	96.2	95.5	94.1	94.5	97.2	97.4	99.0	96.7	97.6	96.7	97.6	98.8
260 pounds	97.2	96.6	95.7	96.3	98.0	98.5	99.4	97.5	98.1	97.9	98.8	99.3
270 pounds	97.9	97.4	96.5	97.3	98.6	99.4	99.7	98.7	98.4	98.1	99.2	99.5
280 pounds	98.7	97.6	97.5	98.1	98.9	99.8	99.8	98.7	98.7	98.7	99.4	99.8
290 pounds	99.0	98.0	97.8	98.6	99.5	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.0	98.8	99.6	99.9
300 pounds	99.3	98.2	98.7	99.0	99.5	100.0	100.0	99.4	99.2	99.5	99.8	99.9
310 pounds	99.3	98.5	98.9	99.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.9	99.8	100.0
320 pounds	99.5	98.6	99.2	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	99.8	100.0
330 pounds	99.5	98.8	99.3	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.5	100.0	99.8	100.0
340 pounds	99.5	99.3	99.3	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.6	100.0	99.9	100.0
350 pounds	99.6	99.7	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0
360 pounds	99.6	99.8	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
370 pounds	99.6	99.8	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
380 pounds	99.6	99.8	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

- Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, unpublished data.

No. 245. Percent of Population Overweight, by Age, Sex, and Race: 1976 to 1994

[In percent. Overweight is defined for men as body mass index greater than or equal to 27.8 kilograms/meter squared, and for women as body mass index greater than or equal to 27.3 kilograms/meter squared. These points were used because they represent the sex-specific 85th percentiles for persons 20-29 years of age in the 1976-80 National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey (NHANES). Data are based on physical examinations of a sample of the civilian noninstitutional population in the NHANES]

Age, sex, and race	1976-80	1988-94	Age, sex, and race	1976-80	1988-94	Age, sex, and race	1976-80	1988-94
Persons 20 to 74 years old ¹	25.4	34.8	MALE		FEMALE ²			
Male	24.0	33.7	20 to 34 years old	17.3	25.4	20 to 34 years old	16.8	25.6
Female	26.5	35.9	35 to 44 years old	28.9	34.9	35 to 44 years old	27.0	36.8
White male	24.2	34.3	45 to 54 years old	31.0	37.7	45 to 54 years old	32.5	45.4
White female	24.4	33.9	55 to 64 years old	28.1	43.7	55 to 64 years old	37.0	48.2
Black male	25.7	34.0	65 to 74 years old	25.2	42.9	65 to 74 years old	38.4	42.3
Black female	44.3	53.0	75 years old and over	(NA)	27.7	75 years old and over	(NA)	35.1

NA Not available. ¹ Age-adjusted. Includes other races not shown separately. ² Excludes pregnant women.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Health, United States, 1996-97*.

No. 246. Self-Perception of Being Overweight: 1988-94

[In percent. See headnote, Table 245]

Age	Percent of overweight people who think they are overweight						Percent of population not overweight who think they are overweight					
	Total ¹		Non-Hispanic White		Non-Hispanic Black		Total ¹		Non-Hispanic White		Non-Hispanic Black	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total	81.7	91.6	84.4	93.8	71.2	86.4	25.4	44.1	28.0	45.9	14.8	34.9
20 to 39 years old	82.4	93.7	86.6	95.7	73.4	90.0	24.4	45.0	27.3	46.1	12.7	37.6
40 to 59 years old	85.8	96.3	88.9	99.2	71.1	90.6	30.9	51.5	33.5	54.2	21.5	41.6
60 years old and over	73.9	82.8	75.0	85.7	64.4	71.0	19.7	33.3	21.3	35.9	10.5	15.1

¹ Includes other races and persons of Hispanic origin not shown separately.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, unpublished data.

No. 247. Healthy Eating Indexes, by Selected Food Groups and Dietary Guidelines: 1996

[Healthy Eating Index is comprised of the sum of 10 dietary component indices for a maximum possible score of 100. A score of 80 or above was judged to reflect a "good" diet. Each of the dietary components has a scoring range of zero to 10. Individuals with an intake at the recommended level received a maximum score of 10 points. A score of zero was assigned when no foods in a particular group were eaten. Intermediate scores were calculated proportionately. The indexes for grains, vegetables, fruits, milk, and meat groups measure the degree to which a person's diet conforms to the U.S. Department of Agriculture's (USDA) "Food Guide Pyramid" serving recommendations. The index was applied to USDA one-day food and nutrient intake data from the Continuing Survey of Food Intakes by Individuals. The data are based on a representative sample of individuals two years old and over excluding women who were pregnant or lactating at the time of the survey]

Food group and dietary guideline	Average score on one day	Percent receiving score of 10	Perfect score of 10 ¹	Score of zero
Healthy Eating Index	63.8	² 12.2	(X)	(X)
Grains ³	6.7	22.2	6-11 servings	No servings
Vegetables ⁴	6.3	31.8	3-5 servings	No servings
Fruits ⁴	3.8	17.1	2-4 servings	No servings
Milk ⁵	5.4	25.5	2-3 servings	No servings
Meat ⁶	6.4	26.4	2-3 servings	No servings
Total fat ⁷	6.9	37.5	30% or less energy from fat	45% or more energy from fat
Saturated fat ⁷	6.4	40.1	Less than 10% energy from saturated fat	15% or more energy from saturated fat
Cholesterol	7.9	71.9	300 mg. or less	450 mg. or more
Sodium	6.3	34.7	2,400 mg. or less	4,800 mg. or more
Variety ⁸	7.6	53.0	8 different food items over 1 day	Fewer than 4 items over 1 day

X Not applicable. ¹ Depends on recommended energy intake. All amounts listed are based on a per day basis. ² Percent receiving a score of 80 or higher. ³ One serving: a slice of bread, one-half cup of cooked pasta, or one-half cup of cooked cereal grains. ⁴ One serving: one-half cup of cooked vegetables, 1 cup of raw leafy vegetables, or one-half cup of raw nonleafy chopped vegetables. Fruits are similar. ⁵ One serving: one cup of milk or equivalent. ⁶ Includes eggs, nuts, and some legumes. One serving: 2.5 ounces of lean meat or equivalent. ⁷ Consumption of specified fat as a percentage of total food energy intake. ⁸ Amount of variety in a person's diet over a 1-day period.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion, unpublished data.

No. 248. Percentage of Adults Engaging in Leisure-Time Physical Activity: 1996

[In percent. Covers persons 18 years old and over. Based on response to question about physical activity in prior month. Based on a sample survey of approximately 122,000 persons in 50 states and the District of Columbia in 1996; for details, contact source]

Characteristic	No participation in physical activity	Participates in regular, sustained activity ¹	Participates in regular, vigorous activity ²	Characteristic	No participation in physical activity	Participates in regular, sustained activity ¹	Participates in regular, vigorous activity ²
Total	29.5	19.6	12.9	30 to 44 years old . . .	28.3	19.0	14.9
Male	27.3	20.3	11.6	45 to 64 years old . . .	32.3	19.1	15.8
Female	31.5	18.9	14.0	65 to 74 years old . . .	36.2	19.3	15.4
White, non-Hispanic . . .	27.6	20.3	14.0	75 years old and over	47.3	14.1	11.1
Black, non-Hispanic . . .	38.2	16.3	9.3	School years completed:			
Hispanic	36.6	17.1	8.6	Less than 12 years . . .	50.3	13.8	6.2
Other	27.8	20.1	10.4	12 years	34.6	17.6	10.1
Males:				Some college (13-15 years)	24.4	20.8	13.4
18 to 29 years old . . .	19.7	24.3	6.7	College (16 or more years)	17.1	23.9	19.2
30 to 44 years old . . .	25.6	17.7	9.5	Household income:			
45 to 64 years old . . .	32.5	17.9	14.4	Less than \$10,000 . . .	42.5	16.8	7.0
65 to 74 years old . . .	32.1	25.5	18.2	\$10,000 to \$19,999 . .	40.0	17.2	8.5
75 years old and over	36.9	22.3	19.5	\$20,000 to \$34,999 . .	31.8	19.0	11.4
Females:				\$35,000 to \$49,999 . .	24.8	21.2	13.8
18 to 29 years old . . .	26.2	20.2	10.8	\$50,000 and over . . .	18.4	22.6	17.8

¹ Any type or intensity of activity that occurs 5 times or more per week and 30 minutes or more per occasion. ² Rhythmic contraction of large muscle groups performed at 50 percent or more of estimated age- and sex-specific maximum cardio-respiratory capacity, 3 times per week or more for at least 20 minutes per occasion.

Source: U.S. National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, unpublished data.

No. 249. Nutrition—Nutrients in Foods Available for Civilian Consumption Per Capita Per Day: 1970 to 1994

[Computed by the Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion (CNPP). Based on Economic Research Service (ERS) estimates of per capita quantities of food available for consumption from "Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures," on imputed consumption data for foods no longer reported by ERS, and on CNPP estimates of quantities of produce from home gardens. Food supply estimates do not reflect loss of food or nutrients from further marketing or home processing. Enrichment and fortification levels of iron, thiamin, riboflavin, niacin, vitamin A, vitamin B₆, vitamin B₁₂, and ascorbic acid are included]

Nutrient	Unit	1970-79	1980-89	1990	1993	1994
Food energy	Calories	3,300	3,400	3,600	3,700	3,800
Carbohydrate	Grams	391	417	458	482	491
Protein	Grams	95	100	105	108	110
Total fat	Grams	151	157	156	161	159
Saturated	Grams	52	53	51	52	52
Monounsaturated	Grams	61	63	63	66	65
Polyunsaturated	Grams	28	31	32	32	31
Cholesterol	Milligrams	440	420	400	410	410
Vitamin A	Micrograms RE ²	1,530	1,510	1,530	1,530	1,520
Carotenes	Micrograms RE ³	580	620	670	670	660
Vitamin E	Milligrams α-TE ³	14.2	15.7	16.6	17.6	16.9
Vitamin C	Milligrams	109	114	111	122	124
Thiamin	Milligrams	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.7
Riboflavin	Milligrams	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6
Niacin	Milligrams	23.6	26.4	28.0	29.0	29.0
Vitamin B ₆	Milligrams	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3
Folic acid	Micrograms	289	303	311	329	331
Vitamin B ₁₂	Micrograms	9.1	8.4	8.2	8.0	8.1
Calcium	Milligrams	880	900	940	950	960
Phosphorus	Milligrams	1,460	1,530	1,620	1,650	1,680
Magnesium	Milligrams	320	340	370	380	380
Iron	Milligrams	18.7	18.2	20.2	20.9	21.2
Zinc	Milligrams	12.1	12.3	12.7	13.0	13.2
Copper	Milligrams	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9
Potassium	Milligrams	3,470	3,530	3,650	3,750	3,780

¹ Includes other types of fat not shown separately. ² Retinol equivalents. ³ Alpha-Tocopherol equivalents.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion. Data published by Economic Research Service in *Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures*, annual.

No. 250. Per Capita Consumption of Major Food Commodities: 1980 to 1997

[In pounds, retail weight, except as indicated. Consumption represents the residual after exports, nonfood use and ending stocks are subtracted from the sum of beginning stocks, domestic production, and imports. Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated population]

Commodity	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997
Red meat, total (boneless, trimmed weight) ^{1 2}	Pounds	126.4	124.9	112.3	114.7	115.1	112.8	111.0
Beef	Pounds	72.1	74.6	63.9	63.6	64.4	65.0	63.8
Veal	Pounds	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9
Lamb and mutton	Pounds	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
Pork	Pounds	52.1	47.7	46.4	49.5	49.0	45.9	45.6
Poultry (boneless, trimmed weight) ²	Pounds	40.8	45.5	56.3	63.3	62.9	64.4	64.8
Chicken	Pounds	32.7	36.4	42.4	49.3	48.8	49.8	50.9
Turkey	Pounds	8.1	9.1	13.8	14.1	14.1	14.6	13.9
Fish and shellfish (boneless, trimmed weight)	Pounds	12.4	15.0	15.0	15.1	14.9	14.7	14.5
Eggs	Number	271	255	234	238	235	237	239
Shell	Number	236	217	186	177	175	175	173
Processed	Number	35	38	48	61	61	62	66
Dairy products, total ³	Pounds	543.2	593.7	568.4	586.0	584.4	575.5	579.8
Fluid milk products ⁴	Gallons	27.9	27.1	26.2	25.3	24.9	24.9	24.6
Beverage milks	Gallons	27.6	26.7	25.7	24.8	24.3	24.4	24.0
Plain whole milk	Gallons	16.5	13.9	10.2	8.8	8.4	8.4	8.2
Plain reduced-fat milk (2%)	Gallons	6.3	7.9	9.1	8.7	8.2	8.0	7.7
Plain light and skim milks	Gallons	3.1	3.2	4.9	5.8	6.2	6.4	6.6
Flavored whole milk	Gallons	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Flavored milks other than whole	Gallons	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9
Buttermilk	Gallons	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Yogurt (excl. frozen)	1/2 pints	4.6	7.3	7.4	8.6	9.4	8.9	9.5
Fluid cream products	1/2 pints	10.5	13.5	14.3	15.2	15.9	16.4	17.0
Cream	1/2 pints	6.3	8.2	8.7	9.2	9.5	10.2	10.7
Sour cream and dips	1/2 pints	3.4	4.3	4.7	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.6
Condensed and evaporated milks	Pounds	7.0	7.5	7.9	8.1	6.9	6.4	6.6
Whole milk	Pounds	3.8	3.6	3.2	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.6
Skim milk	Pounds	3.3	3.8	4.8	5.5	4.5	4.1	4.0
Cheese	Pounds	17.5	22.5	24.6	26.8	27.3	27.7	28.0
American	Pounds	9.6	12.2	11.1	11.5	11.8	12.0	12.0
Cheddar	Pounds	6.9	9.8	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.6
Italian	Pounds	4.4	6.5	9.0	10.3	10.4	10.8	11.0
Mozzarella	Pounds	3.0	4.6	6.9	7.9	8.1	8.5	8.4
Other	Pounds	3.4	3.9	4.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1
Swiss	Pounds	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
Cream and Neufchatel	Pounds	1.0	1.2	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3
Cottage cheese, total	Pounds	4.5	4.1	3.4	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7
Lowfat	Pounds	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
Frozen dairy products	Pounds	26.4	27.9	28.4	29.9	29.4	28.6	28.7
Ice cream	Pounds	17.5	18.1	15.8	16.1	15.7	15.9	16.2
Lowfat ice cream	Pounds	7.1	6.9	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.9
Sherbet	Pounds	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
Frozen yogurt	Pounds	(NA)	(NA)	2.8	3.5	3.5	2.6	2.1
Fats and oils	Pounds	57.2	64.3	62.8	68.6	66.9	65.8	65.6
Total, fat content only	Pounds	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.2
Butter (product weight)	Pounds	11.3	10.8	10.9	9.9	9.2	9.2	8.6
Margarine (product weight)	Pounds	2.6	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3
Lard (direct use)	Pounds	1.1	1.9	0.5	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.4
Edible beef tallow (direct use)	Pounds	18.2	22.9	22.2	24.1	22.5	22.3	20.9
Shortening	Pounds	21.2	23.6	24.8	26.3	26.9	26.1	28.7
Salad and cooking oils	Pounds	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
Other edible fats and oils	Pounds	144.7	156.6	182.0	194.1	192.5	198.4	200.1
Flour and cereal products	Pounds	116.9	124.6	136.0	144.5	141.8	148.8	149.7
Wheat flour	Pounds	9.4	9.1	16.2	19.2	20.1	18.9	19.5
Rice, milled	Pounds	12.9	17.2	21.9	22.5	22.7	22.9	23.1
Corn products	Pounds	3.9	4.0	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.5
Oat products	Pounds	12.0	12.8	15.4	17.4	17.1	16.9	16.9
Breakfast cereals ¹⁰	Pounds	9.7	10.5	12.6	14.8	14.6	14.3	14.3
Ready-to-eat	Pounds	2.3	2.3	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6
Ready-to-cook	Pounds	7.4	8.2	9.7	12.2	12.1	11.8	11.7
Caloric sweeteners, total ¹¹	Pounds	123.0	128.8	137.0	147.4	149.9	150.7	154.1
Sugar, refined cane and beet	Pounds	83.6	62.7	64.4	65.0	65.5	66.6	66.5
Corn sweeteners	Pounds	38.2	64.8	71.1	81.0	83.0	82.8	86.2
High-fructose corn syrup	Pounds	19.0	45.2	49.6	56.8	58.4	59.4	62.4
Other:	Pounds	3.4	4.6	5.4	4.8	4.6	5.3	5.1
Cocoa beans	Pounds	10.3	10.5	10.3	8.2	8.0	9.0	9.3
Coffee (green beans)	Pounds	4.8	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.8
Peanuts (shelled)	Pounds	1.8	2.5	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.2
Tree nuts (shelled)	Pounds							

NA Not available. ¹ Excludes edible offals. ² Excludes shipments to Puerto Rico and the other U.S. possessions. ³ Milk-equivalent, milkfat basis. Includes butter. ⁴ Fluid milk figures are aggregates of commercial sales and milk produced and consumed on farms. ⁵ Includes eggnog, not shown separately. ⁶ Heavy cream, light cream, and half and half. ⁷ Excludes full-skim American, cottage, pot, and baker's cheese. ⁸ Includes other cheeses not shown separately. ⁹ Includes rye flour and barley products not shown separately. Excludes quantities used in alcoholic beverages. ¹⁰ Partially overlaps flour and cereal products category. ¹¹ Dry weight. Includes edible syrups (maple, molasses, etc.) and honey not shown separately. ¹² Includes glucose and dextrose not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, *Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures, 1970-1997*; and *Agricultural Outlook*, monthly.

No. 251. Per Capita Utilization of Commercially Produced Fruits and Vegetables: 1980 to 1997

[In pounds, farm weight. Domestic food use of fresh fruits and vegetables reflects the fresh-market share of commodity production plus imports and minus exports]

Commodity	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Fruits and vegetables, total ¹	598.8	627.5	656.3	661.1	685.1	689.1	690.4	706.1	710.8
Fruits, total	262.4	269.4	273.5	268.0	285.4	284.3	285.4	289.8	294.7
Fresh fruits	104.8	110.6	116.3	123.5	124.9	126.5	124.6	129.0	133.2
Noncitrus	78.8	89.2	95.0	99.1	98.9	101.5	100.5	104.1	106.4
Apples	19.2	17.3	19.6	19.3	19.2	19.6	19.4	19.0	18.5
Bananas	20.8	23.5	24.4	27.3	26.8	28.1	27.4	28.0	27.7
Cantaloupes	5.8	8.5	7.9	8.5	8.7	8.6	9.2	10.6	11.7
Grapes	4.0	6.8	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.3	7.5	6.9	8.0
Peaches and nectarines	7.1	5.5	5.5	6.0	6.0	5.5	5.4	4.5	5.7
Pears	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.5
Pineapples	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.4
Plums and prunes	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.5	1.5
Strawberries	2.0	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.6	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.2
Watermelons	10.7	13.5	13.3	14.8	14.6	15.5	15.7	17.4	16.1
Other ²	8.6	5.4	5.1	5.5	6.2	5.7	5.9	6.8	7.1
Fresh citrus	26.1	21.5	21.4	24.4	26.0	25.0	24.1	24.9	26.8
Oranges	14.3	11.6	12.4	12.9	14.2	13.1	12.0	12.8	14.1
Grapefruit	7.3	5.5	4.4	5.9	6.2	6.1	6.1	5.9	6.3
Other ³	4.5	4.4	4.6	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.4
Processed fruits	157.5	158.8	157.1	144.5	160.5	157.8	160.8	160.8	161.5
Frozen fruits ⁴	3.0	3.1	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.0	3.8	3.5
Dried fruits ⁵	11.2	12.7	12.1	10.8	12.6	12.9	12.8	11.4	10.8
Canned fruits ⁶	23.8	20.9	21.0	22.9	20.7	21.0	17.5	18.8	20.5
Fruit juices ⁷	118.9	121.8	120.1	106.4	123.3	119.9	126.2	126.6	126.1
Vegetables, total	336.4	358.1	382.8	393.2	399.8	404.8	405.0	416.2	416.0
Fresh vegetables	149.3	156.1	167.2	171.1	171.9	177.4	175.1	181.8	185.6
Asparagus (all uses)	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
Broccoli	1.4	2.6	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.9	4.4	4.5	5.2
Cabbage	8.1	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.7	9.7	8.7	9.2	10.2
Carrots	6.2	6.5	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.7	9.0	10.1	12.5
Cauliflower	1.1	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6
Celery (all uses)	7.4	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.4	6.3	6.0
Corn	6.5	6.4	6.7	6.9	7.0	8.2	7.8	8.3	8.1
Cucumbers	3.9	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.3
Head lettuce	25.6	23.7	27.8	25.9	24.6	24.3	22.5	23.3	24.3
Mushrooms	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2
Onions	11.4	13.6	15.1	16.2	16.5	16.5	17.6	17.9	17.9
Snap beans	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.4
Bell peppers (all uses)	2.9	3.8	4.5	5.7	6.2	6.5	6.3	7.3	7.2
Potatoes	51.1	46.3	46.8	48.6	49.3	50.3	49.2	50.0	47.9
Sweetpotatoes (all uses)	4.4	5.4	4.6	4.3	3.9	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.6
Tomatoes	12.8	14.9	15.5	15.5	16.0	16.5	17.2	18.0	18.9
Other fresh vegetables ⁸	3.7	7.4	7.9	9.1	9.4	10.0	10.0	10.7	10.6
Processed vegetables	187.2	201.9	215.6	222.1	227.9	227.4	229.9	234.5	230.4
Selected vegetables for freezing	51.6	64.5	66.8	70.8	75.1	79.5	79.9	83.9	81.5
Selected vegetables for canning	102.7	99.4	110.7	111.6	112.1	107.8	110.2	108.5	105.9
Vegetables for dehydrating ⁹	10.6	12.8	14.6	14.3	15.5	14.7	14.7	17.6	18.6
Potatoes for chips	16.5	17.6	16.4	17.2	17.5	17.0	16.6	16.4	15.9
Pulses ¹⁰	5.8	7.6	7.1	8.2	7.7	8.5	8.5	8.0	8.5

¹ Excludes wine grapes. ² Apricots, avocados, cherries, cranberries, kiwifruit, mangoes, papayas, and honeydew melons. ³ Lemons, limes, tangerines, and tangelos. ⁴ Apples, apricots, blackberries, blueberries, boysenberries, cherries, loganberries, peaches, plums, prunes, raspberries, and strawberries. ⁵ Apples, apricots, dates, figs, peaches, pears, prunes, and raisins. ⁶ Apples, apricots, cherries, olives, peaches, pears, pineapples, plums, and prunes. ⁷ Apple, cranberry, grape, grapefruit, lemon, lime, orange, pineapple, and prunes. ⁸ Artichokes, Brussels sprouts, eggplant, escarole, endive, garlic, romaine, leaf lettuce, radishes, and spinach. ⁹ Onions and potatoes. ¹⁰ Dry peas, lentils, and dry edible beans.

No. 252. Per Capita Consumption of Selected Beverages, by Type: 1980 to 1997

[In gallons. See headnote, Table 250]

Commodity	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Nonalcoholic	(NA)	(NA)	128.4	131.6	132.4	133.2	133.5	137.0	139.6
Milk (plain and flavored)	27.6	26.7	25.7	25.3	24.8	24.8	24.3	24.3	24.0
Whole	17.0	14.3	10.5	9.8	9.3	9.2	8.8	8.7	8.5
Reduced-fat, light, and skim	10.5	12.3	15.2	15.6	15.4	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.5
Tea	7.3	7.1	6.9	8.1	8.4	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.4
Coffee	26.7	27.4	26.9	25.9	23.5	21.1	20.5	22.5	23.5
Bottled water	2.4	4.5	8.0	8.2	9.4	10.7	11.6	12.5	13.1
Carbonated soft drinks	35.1	35.7	46.3	48.5	50.1	51.3	51.6	52.0	53.0
Diet	5.1	7.1	10.7	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.6
Regular	29.9	28.7	35.6	36.9	38.4	39.6	39.8	40.3	41.4
Fruit juices	7.4	7.8	7.9	8.6	8.5	8.8	8.7	8.9	9.2
Fruit drinks, cocktails, and ades.	(NA)	(NA)	6.3	6.5	7.0	7.4	7.8	8.0	8.3
Canned iced tea	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8
Vegetable juices	(NA)	(NA)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Alcoholic (adult population)	42.8	40.7	39.9	38.4	38.2	38.3	38.0	38.6	38.9
Beer	36.6	34.6	34.7	33.6	33.6	33.8	33.4	33.8	33.9
Wine ¹	3.2	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0
Distilled spirits	3.0	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9

NA Not available. ¹ Beginning 1985, includes wine coolers.

Source of Tables 251 and 252: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, *Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures*, annual; and *Agricultural Outlook*, monthly.