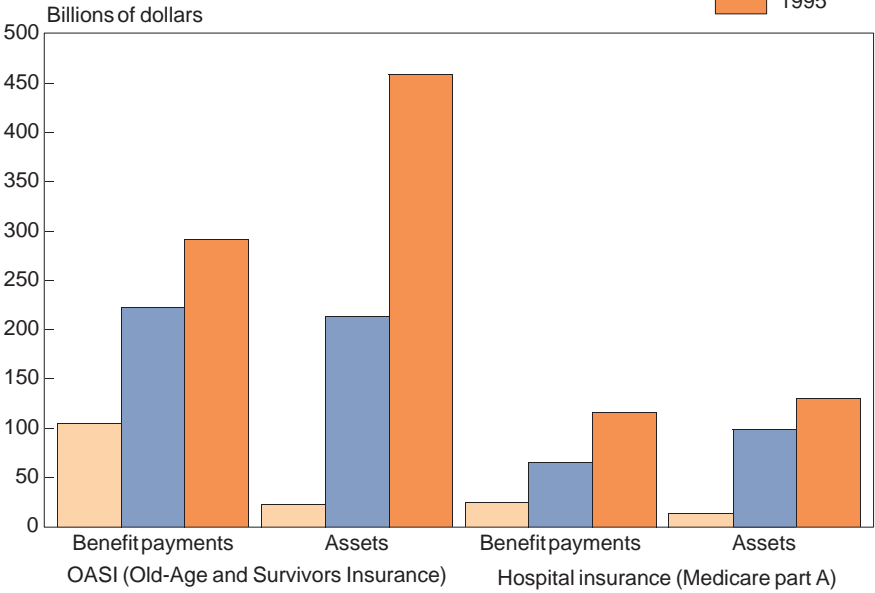


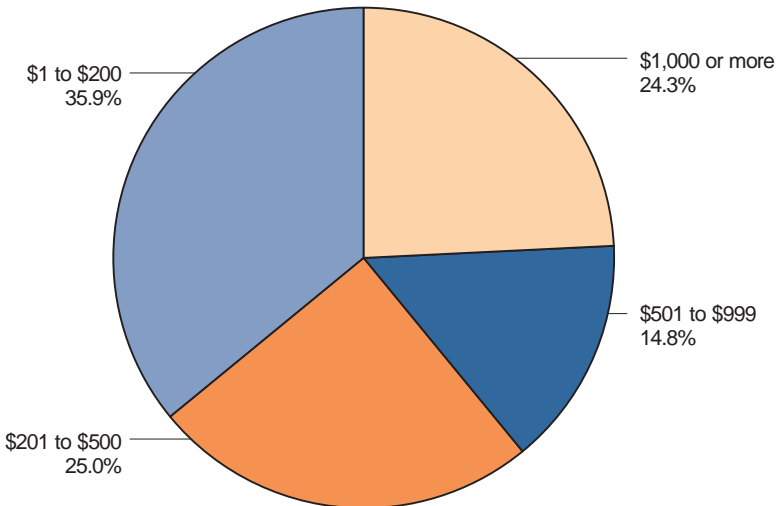
Figure 12.1
Social Security Trust Funds: 1980 to 1995

1980
 1990
 1995



Source: Charts prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. For data, see table 586.

Figure 12.2.
Percent of Households Contributing to Charity by Annual Dollar Amount: 1995



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. For data, see table 615.

Social Insurance and Human Services

This section presents data related to governmental expenditures for social welfare; governmental programs for old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance (OASDHI); governmental employee retirement; private pension plans; government unemployment and temporary disability insurance; Federal supplemental security income payments and aid to the needy; child and other welfare services; and Federal food programs. Also included here are selected data on workers' compensation, vocational rehabilitation; child support; child care; charity contributions; and philanthropic trusts and foundations.

The principal sources for these data are the Social Security Administration's quarterly *Social Security Bulletin* and the *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin* which present current data on many of the programs. Current data on employment security are published annually in the Department of Labor's *Unemployment Insurance, Financial Data*. Statistics on aid to families with dependent children (AFDC) are presented in the U.S. Administration for Children and Families' annual publication, *Quarterly Public Assistance Statistics*.

Social insurance under the Social Security Act—Programs established by the Social Security Act provide protection against wage loss resulting from retirement, prolonged disability, death, or unemployment, and protection against the cost of medical care during old age and disability. The Federal OASDI program provides monthly benefits to retired or disabled insured workers and their dependents and to survivors of insured workers. To be eligible, a worker must have had a specified period of employment in which OASDI taxes were paid. A worker becomes eligible for full benefits at age 65, although reduced benefits may be obtained up to 3 years earlier; the worker's spouse is under the same limitations. Survivor benefits are payable to dependents of deceased insured

In Brief

In 1995 percent of families receiving:

<i>Social Security</i>	24%
<i>Other retirement income</i>	14%
<i>Unemployment compensation</i>	7%

Social Security beneficiaries, 1995:

<i>Total</i>	43 million
<i>Retired workers</i>	27 million

workers. Disability benefits are payable to an insured worker under age 65 with a prolonged disability and to the disabled worker's dependents on the same basis as dependents of retired workers. Disability benefits are provided at age 50 to the disabled widow or widower of a deceased worker who was fully insured at the time of death. Disabled children, aged 18 or older, of retired, disabled, or deceased workers are also eligible for benefits. A lump-sum benefit is generally payable on the death of an insured worker to a spouse or minor children. For information on the Medicare (HI) program, see section 3.

Retirement, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance benefits are funded by a payroll tax on annual earnings (up to a maximum of earnings set by law) of workers, employers, and the self-employed. The maximum taxable earnings are adjusted annually to reflect increasing wage levels (see table 585). Effective January 1994, there is no dollar limit on wages and self-employment income subject to hospital insurance tax. Tax receipts and benefit payments are administered through Federal trust funds. Special benefits for uninsured persons; hospital benefits for persons 65 and over with specified amounts of Social Security coverage less than that required for cash benefit eligibility; and that part of the cost of supplementary medical insurance not financed by contributions from participants are financed from Federal general revenues.

Unemployment insurance is presently administered by the U.S. Employment

and Training Administration and each State's employment security agency. By agreement with the U.S. Secretary of Labor, State agencies also administer unemployment compensation for eligible ex-service members and Federal employees, unemployment assistance under the Disaster Relief Act of 1970, and workers assistance and relocation allowances under the Trade Act. Under State unemployment insurance laws, benefits related to the individual's past earnings are paid to unemployed eligible workers. State laws vary concerning the length of time benefits are paid and their amount. In most States, benefits are payable for 26 weeks and, during periods of high unemployment, extended benefits are payable under a Federal-State program to those who have exhausted their regular State benefits. The basic benefit can vary among States by over 100 percent. Some States also supplement the basic benefit with allowances for dependents.

Unemployment insurance is funded by a Federal unemployment tax levied on the taxable payrolls of most employers. Taxable payroll under the Federal Act and 12 State laws is the first \$7,000 in wages paid each worker during a year. Forty-one States have taxable payrolls above \$7,000. Employers are allowed a percentage credit of taxable payroll for contributions paid to States under State unemployment insurance laws. The remaining percent of the Federal tax finances administrative costs, the Federal share of extended benefits, and advances to States. About 93 percent of wage and salary workers are covered by unemployment insurance.

Retirement Programs for Government Employees—The Civil Service Retirement System (CSRS) and the Federal Employees' Retirement System (FERS) are the two major programs providing age and service, disability, and survivor annuities for Federal civilian employees. In general, employees hired after December 31, 1983, are covered under FERS and the social security program (OASDHI), and employees on staff prior to that date are members of CSRS and are covered under Medicare. CSRS employees were offered the option of

transferring to FERS during 1987. There are separate retirement systems for the uniformed services (supplementing OASDHI) and for certain special groups of Federal employees. State and local government employees are covered for the most part by State and local retirement systems similar to the Federal civil service retirement system. In many jurisdictions these benefits supplement OASDHI coverage.

Workers' compensation—All States provide protection against work-connected injuries and deaths, although some States exclude certain workers (e.g., domestic help). Federal laws cover Federal employees, private employees in the District of Columbia, and longshoremen and harbor workers. In addition, the Social Security Administration and the Department of Labor administer "Black Lung" benefits programs for coal miners disabled by pneumoconiosis and for specified dependents and survivors. Specified occupational diseases are compensable to some extent. In most States, benefits are related to the worker's salary. The benefits may or may not be augmented by dependents' allowances or automatically adjusted to prevailing wage levels.

Public aid—State-administered public assistance programs (Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), emergency assistance and general assistance) and the Federal Supplemental Security Income (SSI) program administered by the Social Security Administration provide benefits to persons who qualify. AFDC and emergency assistance are in part federally funded while the costs of general assistance are met entirely with State and local funds. The SSI program replaced Federal grants for aid to the aged, blind, and disabled in the 50 States and the District of Columbia in 1974. Residents of the Northern Mariana Islands became eligible in 1978. Federal grants continue for aid to the aged, blind, and disabled in Guam, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. The SSI program provides a minimum income for the aged, blind, and disabled and establishes uniform national basic eligibility requirements and payment standards. Most States supplement the basic SSI payment.

Federal Food Stamp program—Under the Food Stamp program, single persons and those living in households meeting nationwide standards for income and assets may receive coupons redeemable for food at most retail food stores. The monthly amount of coupons a unit receives is determined by household size and income. Households without income receive the determined monthly cost of a nutritionally adequate diet for their household size. This amount is updated to account for food price increases. Households with income receive the difference between the amount of a nutritionally adequate diet and 30 percent of their income, after certain allowable deductions.

To qualify for the program, a household must have less than \$2,000 in disposable assets (\$3,000 if one member is aged 60 or older), gross income below 130 percent of the official poverty guidelines, and net income below 100 percent of the poverty guidelines. Households with a person aged 60 or older or a disabled person receiving SSI, Social Security, or veterans' disability benefits may have gross income exceeding 130 percent of the poverty guidelines. All households must meet these requirements, even those receiving other Federal assistance payments. Households are certified for varying lengths of time, depending on their income sources and individual circumstances.

Health and welfare services—Programs providing health and welfare services are aided through Federal grants to States for child welfare services, vocational rehabilitation, activities for the aged, maternal and child health services, maternity and infant care projects, comprehensive health services, and a variety of public health activities. For information about the Medicaid program, see section 3.

Noncash benefits—The Bureau of the Census annually collects data on the characteristics of recipients of noncash (in-kind) benefits to supplement the collection of annual money income data in the Current Population Survey (see text, section 1, and section 15). Noncash benefits are those benefits received in a form other than money which serve to enhance or improve the economic well-being of the recipient. As for money income, the data for noncash benefits are for the calendar year prior to the date of the interview. The major categories of noncash benefits covered are public transfers (e.g. food stamps, school lunch, public housing, and Medicaid) and employer or union-provided benefits to employees.

Statistical reliability—For discussion of statistical collection, estimation, and sampling procedures and measures of statistical reliability applicable to HHS and Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

No. 576. Social Welfare Expenditures Under Public Programs: 1980 to 1993

[In billions of dollars, except percent. See headnote, table 578]

YEAR	Total	Social insurance	Public aid	Health and medical programs ¹	Veterans programs	Education	Housing	Other social welfare	All health and medical care ²
Total:									
1980.....	493	230	73	27	21	121	7	14	100
1985.....	732	370	98	39	27	172	13	14	171
1989.....	957	468	129	57	30	239	18	17	240
1990.....	1,049	513	147	61	31	258	19	18	274
1991.....	1,159	561	181	66	33	277	22	20	313
1992.....	1,264	617	208	70	35	292	21	22	354
1993.....	1,364	657	221	75	37	332	20	23	381
Federal:									
1980.....	303	191	49	13	21	13	6	9	69
1985.....	451	310	63	18	27	14	11	8	122
1989.....	565	387	82	24	30	19	15	8	165
1990.....	617	422	93	27	30	18	17	9	190
1991.....	676	454	113	30	32	19	19	10	213
1992.....	750	496	139	32	34	20	18	11	250
1993.....	805	534	152	33	36	20	18	11	275
State and local:									
1980.....	190	39	23	14	(Z)	108	1	5	31
1985.....	281	59	35	21	(Z)	158	2	6	49
1989.....	392	81	47	32	(Z)	220	3	8	75
1990.....	432	92	54	34	(Z)	240	3	9	84
1991.....	483	108	68	36	1	258	3	10	99
1992.....	515	121	69	38	1	272	3	11	105
1993.....	559	123	69	41	1	311	2	12	105
Percent Federal:									
1980.....	62	83	68	47	99	11	91	65	69
1985.....	62	84	64	46	99	8	88	56	71
1990.....	59	82	64	44	98	7	85	50	69
1991.....	58	81	62	44	98	7	87	50	68
1992.....	59	80	67	46	98	7	87	50	71
1993.....	59	81	69	45	98	6	91	48	72
Per capita (current dollars):³									
1980.....	2,126	990	314	118	92	523	30	59	434
1985.....	3,009	1,516	405	161	111	708	52	56	705
1990.....	4,123	2,017	579	242	120	1,018	77	71	1,079
1991.....	4,520	2,185	708	256	126	1,083	84	77	1,223
1992.....	4,861	2,371	801	270	130	1,126	79	83	1,357
1993.....	5,226	2,515	849	286	138	1,274	76	87	1,461
Per capita (constant (1993) dollars):^{3 4}									
1980.....	3,612	1,682	534	200	156	889	51	100	728
1985.....	3,939	1,984	530	212	145	927	68	73	920
1990.....	4,520	2,211	634	266	131	1,116	84	77	1,183
1991.....	4,766	2,304	747	270	133	1,142	89	81	1,290
1992.....	4,987	2,432	822	277	133	1,155	81	85	1,393
1993.....	5,226	2,515	849	286	138	1,274	76	87	1,461

Z Less than \$500 million. ¹ Excludes program parts of social insurance, public aid, veterans, and other social welfare. ² Combines "Health and medical programs" with medical services included in social insurance, public aid, veterans, vocational rehabilitation, and antipoverty programs. ³ Excludes payments within foreign countries for education, veterans, OASDHI, and civil service retirement. ⁴ Constant dollar figures are based on implicit price deflators for personal consumption expenditures published by U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis in *Survey of Current Business*.

No. 577. Social Welfare Expenditures Under Public Programs as Percent of GDP and Total Government Outlays: 1980 to 1993

[See headnote, table 578]

YEAR	TOTAL EXPENDITURES				FEDERAL				STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT			
	Total (bil. dol.)	Percent change ¹	Percent of—		Total (bil. dol.)	Percent change ¹	Percent of—		Total (bil. dol.)	Percent change ¹	Percent of—	
			Total GDP ²	Total govt. outlays			Total GDP ²	Total Federal outlays			Total GDP ²	Total State and local outlays
1980...	493	14.7	18.6	57.2	303	15.2	11.4	54.4	190	13.8	7.2	62.9
1985...	732	8.0	18.4	52.2	451	7.1	11.3	48.7	281	9.3	7.1	59.9
1989.....	957	7.9	18.5	55.2	565	7.2	10.9	49.5	392	8.8	7.6	68.0
1990.....	1,049	9.6	18.5	58.1	617	9.1	10.9	51.4	432	10.3	7.6	73.5
1991.....	1,159	10.6	19.8	60.3	676	9.7	11.5	52.8	483	11.8	8.2	77.3
1992.....	1,264	9.0	20.6	63.7	750	10.8	12.2	57.3	515	6.7	8.4	77.5
1993.....	1,364	7.9	21.1	66.7	805	7.4	12.4	60.0	559	8.6	8.6	81.0

¹ Percent change from immediate prior year. ² Gross domestic product.

Source of tables 576 and 577: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, fall 1996; and unpublished data.

**No. 578. Social Welfare Expenditures, by Source of Funds and Public Program:
1980 to 1993**

[In millions of dollars. For fiscal years ending in year shown; see text, section 9. Represents outlays from trust funds (mostly social insurance funds built up by earmarked contributions from insured persons, their employers, or both) and budgetary outlays from general revenues. Includes administrative expenditures, capital outlay, and some expenditures and payments outside the United States]

PROGRAM	FEDERAL				STATE AND LOCAL			
	1980	1990	1992	1993	1980	1990	1992	1993
Total	303,167	616,639	749,556	804,702	189,060	432,167	514,871	559,182
Social insurance	191,162	422,257	496,081	534,310	38,592	91,565	121,266	123,018
Old-age, survivors, disability, health	152,110	355,264	416,564	449,277	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Health insurance (Medicare)	34,992	109,709	132,246	148,094	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Public employee retirement ¹	26,983	53,541	58,601	61,704	12,507	36,851	45,099	50,928
Railroad employee retirement	4,769	7,230	7,737	7,921	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Unemployment insurance and employment services ²	4,408	3,096	9,928	12,124	13,919	16,878	31,238	28,597
Other railroad employee insurance ³	224	105	95	86	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
State temporary disability insurance ⁴	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,377	3,224	4,009	3,316
Workers' compensation ⁵	2,668	3,021	3,157	3,199	10,789	34,613	40,919	40,177
Hospital and medical benefits	130	457	517	597	3,596	13,849	17,344	17,116
Public aid	49,394	92,858	138,704	151,850	23,309	53,953	69,241	69,214
Public assistance ⁶	23,542	54,747	86,747	95,340	21,522	50,347	65,264	65,355
Medical assistance payments ⁷	14,550	40,690	69,766	77,367	13,020	35,485	47,848	47,771
Social services	1,757	2,065	2,031	2,785	586	688	677	928
Supplemental Security Income	6,440	13,625	19,446	22,642	1,787	3,605	3,978	3,859
Food stamps	9,083	16,254	23,233	24,497	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Other ⁸	10,329	8,232	9,279	9,372	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Health and medical programs	12,840	27,204	31,873	33,209	13,935	34,282	38,276	41,294
Hospital and medical care	6,636	14,816	17,781	18,844	5,667	11,155	11,108	11,664
Civilian programs	2,438	3,654	5,012	5,435	5,667	11,155	11,108	11,664
Defense Department ⁹	4,198	11,162	12,769	13,409	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Maternal and child health programs	351	492	580	595	519	1,374	1,519	1,577
Medical research	4,428	9,172	10,641	10,690	496	1,676	1,958	2,090
Medical facilities construction	210	413	-93	-73	1,409	1,922	2,388	2,731
Other	1,215	2,311	2,963	3,153	5,844	18,155	21,303	23,232
Veterans programs	21,255	30,428	34,212	36,034	212	488	555	572
Pensions and compensation	11,306	15,793	16,539	17,205	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Health and medical programs	6,204	12,004	14,567	15,641	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Hospital and medical care	5,750	11,321	13,452	14,382	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Hospital construction	323	445	845	980	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Medical and prosthetic research	131	238	270	279	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Education	2,401	523	772	938	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Life insurance ¹⁰	665	1,038	1,114	905	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Welfare and other	679	1,070	1,220	1,345	212	488	555	572
Education ¹¹	13,452	18,374	20,060	20,455	107,597	240,011	272,011	311,455
Elementary and secondary ¹²	7,430	9,944	12,891	13,238	79,720	189,333	214,015	239,182
Construction ¹³	41	23	43	5	6,483	10,613	14,638	22,283
Higher	4,468	6,747	5,264	5,285	21,708	50,678	57,996	72,273
Construction	42	-	30	35	1,486	3,953	4,839	8,955
Vocational and adult ¹³	1,207	1,293	1,452	1,495	6,169	(12)	(12)	(12)
Housing	6,278	16,612	17,950	18,006	601	2,856	2,668	1,798
Other social welfare	8,786	8,905	10,677	10,838	4,813	9,012	10,855	11,832
Vocational rehabilitation	1,006	1,661	1,912	1,830	245	466	534	549
Medical services and research	237	415	478	458	56	116	134	137
Institutional care ¹⁴	74	143	144	143	408	486	541	579
Child nutrition ¹⁵	4,209	5,470	6,722	7,139	643	1,696	2,054	2,253
Child welfare ¹⁶	57	253	274	295	743	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Special CSA and ACTION programs ¹⁷	2,303	169	194	208	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Welfare, not elsewhere classified ¹⁸	1,137	1,209	1,431	1,223	2,774	6,365	7,726	8,451

- Represents zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Excludes refunds to those leaving service. Federal data include military retirement. ² Includes compensation for Federal employees and ex-servicemen, trade adjustment and cash training allowance, and payments under extended, emergency, disaster, and special unemployment insurance programs. ³ Unemployment and temporary disability insurance. ⁴ Cash and medical benefits in five areas. Includes private plans where applicable. ⁵ Benefits paid by private insurance carriers, State funds, and self-insurers. Federal includes black lung benefit programs. ⁶ Includes payments under State general assistance programs and work incentive activities, not shown separately. ⁷ Medicaid payments and State and local general assistance medical payments. ⁸ Refugee assistance, surplus food for the needy, and work-experience training programs under the Comprehensive Employment and Training Act. Beginning 1990, includes low-income energy assistance program. ⁹ Includes medical care for military dependent families. ¹⁰ Excludes servicemen's group life insurance. ¹¹ Federal expenditures include administrative costs (Department of Education) and research, not shown separately. ¹² Beginning 1990, all State and local vocational education costs included with elementary-secondary. ¹³ Construction costs of vocational and adult education programs included under elementary-secondary expenditures. ¹⁴ Federal expenditures represent primarily surplus foods for nonprofit institutions. ¹⁵ Surplus food for schools and programs under National School Lunch and Child Nutrition Acts. ¹⁶ Represents primarily child welfare services under Title V of the Social Security Act. ¹⁷ Includes domestic volunteer programs under ACTION and community action and migrant workers programs under Community Services Administration. Beginning 1990, represents ACTION funds only. ¹⁸ Federal expenditures include administrative expenses of the Secretary of Health and Human Services; Indian welfare and guidance; and aging and juvenile delinquency activities. State and local include antipoverty and manpower programs, child care and adoption services, legal assistance, and other unspecified welfare services.

No. 579. Private Expenditures for Social Welfare, by Type: 1980 to 1994

[In millions of dollars, except percent]

TYPE	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Total expenditures	251,507	464,643	671,722	723,154	766,892	833,552	877,604	924,994
Percent of gross domestic product	9.0	11.1	12.4	12.6	13.0	13.3	13.4	13.3
Health	142,500	253,900	369,800	413,100	441,000	477,000	505,100	528,600
Income maintenance	53,564	118,871	167,260	164,772	170,754	187,461	192,340	204,736
Private pension plan payments ¹	37,605	98,570	141,286	138,114	143,314	158,857	163,158	174,452
Short-term sickness and disability ²	8,630	10,570	13,616	13,680	13,844	14,684	15,132	15,901
Long-term disability ²	1,282	1,937	2,892	2,926	3,172	3,143	2,900	2,895
Life insurance and death	5,075	7,489	9,063	9,278	9,472	10,184	10,693	11,229
Supplemental unemployment	972	305	403	774	952	593	457	259
Education	32,667	52,873	75,350	80,699	86,140	93,069	99,265	105,361
Welfare and other services	22,776	38,999	59,312	64,583	68,998	76,022	80,899	86,297

¹ Covers benefits paid for solely by employers and all benefits of employment-related pension plans to which employee contributions are made. Excludes individual savings plans such as IRA's and Keogh plans. Pension plan benefits include monthly benefits and lump-sum distributions to retired and disabled employees and their dependents and to survivors of deceased employees. Also includes preretirement lump-sum distributions. ² Covers wage and salary workers in private industry.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*, annual.

No. 580. Public Income-Maintenance Programs—Cash Benefit Payments: 1980 to 1995

[In billions of dollars. Includes payments outside the United States and benefits to dependents, where applicable]

PROGRAM	1980	1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Total ¹	228.1	335.2	372.0	393.8	421.9	455.8	503.3	541.9	547.2	(NA)	(NA)
Percent of personal income ²	10.1	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.8	10.4	10.5	10.2	(NA)	(NA)
OASDI ³	120.3	186.1	204.7	216.4	229.6	245.6	265.6	284.3	296.3	311.6	327.9
Public employee retirement	40.6	63.0	72.1	78.0	83.8	90.4	97.3	103.7	112.6	(NA)	(NA)
Railroad retirement	4.9	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.5	7.3	7.9	8.0	8.1
Veterans' pensions, compensation	11.4	14.1	14.3	14.7	15.3	15.8	16.3	16.5	16.9	18.7	18.0
Unemployment benefits ⁴	18.9	14.4	14.4	13.2	16.4	20.0	31.3	37.3	21.5	21.6	22.0
Temporary disability benefits	1.4	1.8	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.9	4.0	3.3	(NA)	(NA)
Workers' compensation ⁵	9.7	22.3	27.1	30.3	33.8	37.6	41.7	44.1	43.4	(NA)	(NA)
Public assistance	12.1	15.3	16.5	17.0	17.4	19.3	20.1	22.4	21.0	23.3	22.8
Supplemental Security Income	7.9	11.1	13.6	14.7	14.9	15.2	18.5	22.3	24.7	26.1	27.9

NA Not available. ¹ Includes lump sum death benefits, not shown separately. Lump sum death benefits for State and local government employee retirement systems are not available beginning 1987. ² For base data, see table 703. ³ Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance under Federal Social Security Act; see text, section 12. ⁴ Excludes refunds of contributions to employees who leave service. ⁵ Beginning 1985, covers State unemployment insurance, Ex-Servicemen's Compensation Act and railroad unemployment insurance only. ⁶ Includes black lung benefits.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, quarterly; and unpublished data.

No. 581. Number of Families Receiving Specified Sources of Income, by Characteristic of Householder and Family Income: 1995

[In thousands. Families as of March 1996. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III]

SOURCE OF INCOME	Total families ¹	Under 65 years old	65 years old and over	White	Black	Hispanic, origin ²	Under \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999
Total	69,597	58,292	11,306	58,872	8,055	6,287	9,723	10,040	9,828
Earnings	59,055	54,301	4,753	50,186	6,555	5,406	5,358	7,367	8,279
Wages and salary	57,324	52,965	4,359	48,589	6,480	5,276	4,991	7,050	7,937
Social Security, railroad retirement	16,356	5,862	10,494	14,370	1,592	915	2,716	3,885	3,116
Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	2,421	1,921	500	1,592	669	360	1,026	591	323
Public assistance	3,616	3,530	86	2,153	1,262	767	2,493	594	251
Veterans payments	1,735	1,054	681	1,507	172	55	163	247	278
Unemployment compensation	5,022	4,807	215	4,336	514	503	521	732	850
Workers compensation	1,571	1,458	114	1,337	165	137	122	210	265
Retirement income	10,001	4,208	5,792	9,106	697	339	473	1,786	2,019
Private pensions	6,328	2,259	4,069	5,810	410	211	337	1,314	1,425
Military retirement	956	673	283	851	79	29	8	83	131
Federal employee pensions	1,182	445	737	1,030	125	27	47	150	226
State or local employee pensions	1,911	785	1,126	1,746	127	57	70	260	361
Other income	10,322	9,895	427	8,496	1,393	776	1,761	1,509	1,472
Alimony	248	237	11	210	33	12	38	31	46
Child support	4,421	4,378	43	3,645	664	307	1,054	801	774
Education assistance	4,784	4,648	137	3,895	642	371	603	596	591

¹ Includes other items not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Current Population Survey, Annual Demographic Survey, March Supplement"; published 18 November 1996; <<http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/031996/faminc/09000.htm>>.

No. 582. Cash and Noncash Benefits for Persons With Limited Income: 1990 and 1994

[For years ending September 30, except as noted. Programs covered provide cash, goods, or services to persons who make no payment and render no service in return. In case of job and training programs and some educational benefits, recipients must work or study for wages, training allowances, stipends, grants, or loans. Most of the programs base eligibility on individual, household, or family income, but some use group or area income tests; and a few offer help on the basis of presumed need]

PROGRAM	AVERAGE MONTHLY RECIPIENTS (1,000)		EXPENDITURES (mil. dol.)					
			Total		Federal		State and local	
	1990	1994	1990	1994	1990	1994	1990	1994
Total ¹	(X)	(X)	210,817	344,861	151,478	246,240	59,339	98,621
Medical care ²	(X)	(X)	86,785	161,139	50,190	93,892	36,595	67,247
Medicaid ^{3,4}	25,253	34,047	72,492	143,593	41,103	82,147	31,389	61,446
Veterans ^{5,6,7}	585	1,537	6,624	8,162	6,624	8,162	-	-
General assistance ⁷	(NA)	(NA)	4,853	5,370	-	-	4,853	5,370
Indian Health Services ^{3,4}	1,100	1,333	1,176	1,943	1,176	1,943	-	-
Maternal and child health services	(NA)	11,600	907	1,118	554	687	353	431
Cash aid ²	(X)	(X)	54,255	83,749	36,445	61,477	17,810	22,272
Supplemental Security Income ^{4,8}	4,938	6,429	17,233	27,310	13,607	23,544	3,626	3,766
A.F.D.C.	11,465	14,229	21,200	25,920	11,507	14,141	9,693	11,779
Earned income tax credit (refunded portion) ¹⁰	37,836	54,177	5,303	16,549	5,303	16,549	-	-
Foster care	168	246	2,741	5,159	1,473	2,748	1,268	2,411
General assistance ¹⁰	1,205	1,113	2,924	3,250	-	-	2,924	3,250
Pensions for needy veterans ^{11,12}	1,106	838	3,954	3,159	3,954	3,159	-	-
Food benefits ²	(X)	(X)	25,106	38,100	23,871	36,233	1,235	1,867
Food stamps ^{4,13}	21,500	28,900	17,686	27,396	16,512	25,599	1,174	1,797
School lunch program ^{14,15}	11,600	14,000	3,154	4,438	3,154	4,438	(NA)	(NA)
Women, infants and children ^{4,16}	4,500	6,500	2,126	3,309	2,126	3,309	-	-
School breakfast ¹⁴	3,600	5,200	548	936	548	936	-	-
Child and adult care food program ¹⁷	842	1,116	447	774	447	774	-	-
Nutrition program for elderly ¹⁸	3,540	(NA)	575	689	514	619	61	70
Housing benefits ²	(X)	(X)	17,548	26,130	17,548	25,738	-	392
Low-income housing asst. (Sec. 8) ¹⁹	2,500	2,926	10,577	14,576	10,577	14,576	-	-
Low-rent public housing ^{19,20}	1,405	1,409	3,918	6,609	3,918	6,609	(NA)	(NA)
Rural housing loans ^{21,22}	26	39	1,311	2,384	1,311	2,384	-	-
Interest reduction payments ¹⁹	531	504	630	659	630	659	-	-
Home investment partnerships ^{4,22,23}	(NA)	68	3	595	3	219	-	376
Education aid ²	(X)	(X)	14,390	15,707	13,761	14,804	629	903
Pell grants ^{24,25}	3,214	3,819	4,484	6,459	4,484	6,459	-	-
Head Start	541	740	1,940	4,156	1,552	3,325	388	831
Stafford loans ²⁴	4,496	3,854	5,648	2,757	5,648	2,757	-	-
Services ²	(X)	(X)	6,460	11,982	3,781	6,737	2,679	5,245
Social services (Title 20) ²⁶	(NA)	(NA)	5,346	8,322	2,762	3,800	2,584	4,522
Child care for AFDC recipients and ex-recipients ²⁸	(NA)	519	211	1,199	116	700	95	499
Child care and development block grant	(X)	(NA)	(X)	893	(X)	893	(X)	-
Jobs and training ²	(X)	(X)	4,242	5,531	3,975	4,870	267	661
Training for disadvantaged adults and youth ²⁹	630	759	1,745	1,597	1,745	1,597	-	-
JOBS (for AFDC recipients) ³⁰	444	579	452	1,417	265	850	187	567
Job Corps	61	100	803	1,040	803	1,040	-	-
Summer youth employment program ³¹	585	569	709	877	709	877	-	-
Energy assistance ²	(X)	(X)	1,728	1,871	1,604	1,837	124	34
Low-income energy assistance ^{4,32,33}	5,800	6,100	1,567	1,731	1,443	1,697	124	34

- Represents zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes State Legalization Impact Assistance Grants to offset State and local costs of welfare, health care, and education provided to legalized aliens. ² Includes other programs not shown separately. ³ Recipient data represent unduplicated annual number. ⁴ Expenditures include administrative expenses. ⁵ Medical care for veterans with a nonservice-connected disability. ⁶ Recipients are estimated number of inpatients. ⁷ Estimated expenditures. ⁸ Includes State-administered SSI supplements. ⁹ Aid to Families with Dependent Children program. Excludes data for foster care program and child support operations (cost and collections). ¹⁰ Estimated recipients. ¹¹ Estimated recipients as of September. ¹² Includes dependents and survivors. ¹³ Includes Puerto Rico's nutritional assistance program. ¹⁴ Free and reduced-price segments. ¹⁵ Includes estimate of commodity assistance. ¹⁶ Special supplemental food program for women, infants and children. ¹⁷ Recipient data are numbers of children receiving free or reduced price meals and snacks in child care centers and estimates of children in family day care homes with incomes below 185 percent of poverty. Adult participants and funding are not included. ¹⁸ No income test required but preference given to those with greatest need. ¹⁹ Recipient data represent units eligible for payment at end of year. ²⁰ Includes operating subsidies and HUD-administered Indian housing. ²¹ Recipient data represent total families or dwelling units during year. ²² Expenditure data represent amounts obligated. ²³ Recipient data are housing units provided or rehabilitated. ²⁴ Recipient data are total numbers for the school year ending in year shown. ²⁵ Expenditure data are appropriations available for school year ending the fiscal year named. ²⁶ Non-Federal expenditure data are rough estimates. ²⁷ Includes one-time authorization of \$1 billion for enterprise communities and empowerment zones. ²⁸ Recipient data are estimated number of children served. ²⁹ Recipient data are total number of participants. ³⁰ Job opportunities and basic skills training program (JOBS). ³¹ Total participants (June-August). ³² Households served during the year with heating and winter crisis aid. ³³ Federal funds include amounts transferred to other programs serving the needy.

Source: Library of Congress, Congressional Research Service, "Cash and Noncash Benefits for Persons With Limited Income: Eligibility Rules, Recipient, and Expenditure Data, FY's 1992-94," Report 96-159 EPW, and earlier reports.

No. 583. Households Receiving Means-Tested Noncash Benefits: 1980 to 1995

[In thousands, except percent. Households as of March of following year. Covers civilian noninstitutional population, including persons in the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post. A means-tested benefit program requires that the household's income and/or assets fall below specified guidelines in order to qualify for benefits. The means-tested noncash benefits covered are food stamps, free or reduced-price school lunches, public or subsidized housing, and Medicaid. There are general trends toward underestimation of noncash beneficiaries. Households are classified according to poverty status of family or nonfamily householder; for explanation of poverty level, see text, section 14. Data for 1980-90 based on 1980 census population controls; beginning 1994, based on 1990 census population controls. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, section 1, and Appendix III]

TYPE OF BENEFIT RECEIVED	1980	1985	1990	1994	1995			
					Total	Below poverty level		Above poverty level
						Number	Percent distribution	
Total households	82,368	88,458	94,312	98,990	99,627	12,926	100	86,701
Receiving at least one noncash benefit . .	14,266	14,466	16,098	21,267	21,148	8,298	64	12,850
Not receiving cash public assistance . . .	7,860	7,860	8,819	13,269	13,335	3,874	30	9,461
Receiving cash public assistance ¹	6,407	6,607	7,279	7,998	7,813	4,425	34	3,388
Total households receiving—								
Food stamps	6,769	6,779	7,163	8,925	8,388	5,399	42	2,989
School lunch	5,532	5,752	6,252	8,534	8,607	3,749	29	4,858
Public housing	2,777	3,799	4,339	4,946	4,846	2,546	20	2,300
Medicaid	8,287	8,178	10,321	14,119	14,111	6,309	49	7,802

¹ Households receiving money from Aid to Families with Dependent Children program, Supplemental Security Income program or other public assistance programs.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-155, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 584. Persons Participating in Selected Means-Tested Government Assistance Programs, by Selected Characteristics: 1991 and 1992

[Average monthly participation. Covers noninstitutionalized population. Persons are considered participants in Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), General Assistance, and the Food Stamp Program if they are the primary recipient or if they are covered under another person's allotment. Persons receiving Supplemental Security Income (SSI) payments are considered to be participants in an assistance program as are persons covered by Medicaid or living in public or subsidized rental housing. Based on the Survey of Income and Program Participation; for details on sample strategy, see source]

YEAR AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTIC	NUMBER OF PARTICIPANTS (1,000)					PERCENT OF POPULATION PARTICIPATING				
	Major means-tested assistance programs ¹	AFDC or General Assistance	Food stamps	Medicaid	Housing assistance	Major means-tested assistance programs ¹	AFDC or General Assistance	Food stamps	Medicaid	Housing assistance
1991	31,695	11,869	19,383	(NA)	(NA)	12.7	4.7	7.8	(NA)	(NA)
1992, total	33,954	11,862	20,700	23,924	10,878	13.4	4.7	8.2	9.4	4.3
Under 18 years old	15,222	7,292	10,780	11,918	4,344	22.5	10.8	15.9	17.6	6.4
18 to 64 years old	14,751	4,492	8,716	9,376	4,789	9.5	2.9	5.6	6.0	3.1
65 years old and over	3,982	78	1,204	2,630	1,745	13.0	0.3	3.9	8.6	5.7
White	21,690	6,379	12,583	14,921	6,178	10.3	3.0	6.0	7.1	2.9
Black	10,507	4,723	7,072	7,683	4,094	33.0	14.8	22.2	24.2	12.9
Hispanic origin ²	6,410	2,439	4,222	4,635	1,687	26.9	10.2	17.7	19.4	7.1
Poverty status: ³										
Below the poverty level	20,031	9,288	15,926	15,320	6,050	56.5	26.2	44.9	43.2	17.1
At or above the poverty level	13,923	2,574	4,774	8,604	4,828	6.4	1.2	2.2	3.9	2.2
Family status:										
In married-couple families	12,895	3,012	7,313	8,298	2,964	7.5	1.7	4.2	4.8	1.7
With related children under 18 years old	10,870	2,929	6,654	7,033	2,473	10.0	2.7	6.1	6.5	2.3
In families with female householder, no spouse present	15,068	8,287	10,968	12,012	5,146	40.7	22.4	29.7	32.5	13.9
With related children under 18 years old	13,630	8,116	10,377	10,958	4,765	49.0	29.2	37.3	39.4	17.1
Unrelated individuals	4,891	272	1,853	2,844	2,597	13.5	0.8	5.1	7.9	7.2

NA Not available. ¹ Covers AFDC, General Assistance, SSI, food stamps, Medicaid, and housing assistance. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ For explanation of poverty level, see text, section 14.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P70-46 and unpublished data.

No. 585. Social Security—Covered Employment, Earnings, and Contribution Rates: 1980 to 1995

[Includes Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, and Guam. Represents all reported employment. Data are estimated. OASDHI=Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance; SMI=Supplementary medical insurance]

ITEM	Unit	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Workers with insured status ¹	Million	137.4	148.3	155.4	158.3	161.3	164.0	165.9	167.4	168.8	170.6
Male	Million	75.4	79.6	82.6	83.8	85.2	86.4	87.2	87.8	88.3	89.1
Female	Million	62.0	68.6	72.8	74.5	76.1	77.5	78.7	79.6	80.5	81.5
Under 25 years old	Million	25.5	22.4	21.3	21.3	21.4	21.3	20.8	20.1	19.3	19.0
25 to 34 years old	Million	34.9	39.4	41.0	41.3	41.5	41.6	41.3	40.8	40.2	39.8
35 to 44 years old	Million	22.4	28.6	32.3	33.5	34.9	36.4	37.2	38.0	38.9	39.8
45 to 54 years old	Million	18.6	19.0	20.5	21.4	22.1	22.8	24.1	25.5	26.8	28.1
55 to 59 years old	Million	9.2	9.1	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.2	9.5
60 to 64 years old	Million	7.9	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.7	8.5	8.4	8.4
65 to 69 years old	Million	6.7	7.3	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.1
70 years old and over	Million	12.1	13.9	15.0	15.4	15.8	16.3	16.8	17.3	17.7	18.0
Workers reported with—											
Taxable earnings ²	Million	113	120	130	132	134	133	134	136	139	143
Maximum earnings ²	Million	10	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Earnings in covered employment ²	Bil. dol.	1,329	1,942	2,432	2,573	2,704	2,761	2,916	3,033	3,171	3,369
Reported taxable ²	Bil. dol.	1,178	1,725	2,092	2,238	2,358	2,422	2,533	2,644	2,784	2,924
Percent of total	Percent	88.6	88.8	86.0	87.0	87.2	87.7	86.9	87.2	87.8	86.8
Annual maximum taxable earnings ³	Dollars	25,900	39,600	45,000	48,000	51,300	53,400	55,500	57,600	60,600	61,200
Contribution rates for OASDHI: ⁴											
Each employer and employee	Percent	6.13	7.05	7.51	7.51	7.65	7.65	7.65	7.65	7.65	7.65
Self-employed ⁵	Percent	8.10	14.10	15.02	15.02	15.30	15.30	15.30	15.30	15.30	15.30
SMI, monthly premium ⁶	Dollars	9.60	15.50	24.80	31.90	28.60	29.90	31.80	36.60	41.10	46.10

¹ Fully insured for retirement and/or survivor benefits as of beginning of year. ² Includes self-employment. ³ The maximum taxable earnings for HI was \$125,000 in 1991; \$130,200 in 1992, and \$135,000 in 1993. Beginning 1994 upper limit on earnings subject to HI taxes was repealed. ⁴ As of January 1, 1996, and 1997, each employer and employer pays 7.65 percent and the self-employed pay 15.3 percent. ⁵ Self-employed pays 11.8 percent in 1985 and 13.02 percent in 1988 and 1989. The additional amount is supplied from general revenues. Beginning 1990, self-employed pays 15.3 percent, and half of the tax is deductible for income tax purposes and for computing self-employment income subject to social security tax. ⁶ 1980, as of July 1; beginning 1985, as of January 1. As of January 1, 1996, the monthly premium is \$42.50; as of January 1, 1997, \$43.80.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*; and unpublished data.

No. 586. Social Security Trust Funds: 1980 to 1995

[In billions of dollars]

TYPE OF TRUST FUND	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Old-age and survivors insurance (OASI):									
Net contribution income ¹	103.5	180.2	252.6	272.4	278.4	286.8	296.2	298.3	310.1
Interest received ²	1.8	1.9	12.0	16.4	20.8	24.3	27.0	29.9	32.8
Benefit payments ³	105.1	167.2	208.0	223.0	240.5	⁴ 254.9	⁴ 267.8	279.1	291.6
Assets, end of year	22.8	⁵ 35.8	155.1	214.2	267.8	319.2	369.3	413.5	458.5
Disability insurance (DI):									
Net contribution income ¹	13.3	17.4	24.1	28.7	29.3	30.4	31.5	51.7	54.7
Interest received ²	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.2	2.2
Benefit payments ³	15.5	18.8	22.9	24.8	27.7	⁴ 31.1	⁴ 34.6	37.7	40.9
Assets, end of year	3.6	⁵ 6.3	7.9	11.1	12.9	12.3	9.0	22.9	37.6
Hospital insurance (HI):									
Net contribution income ^{1,7}	23.9	47.7	68.5	71.1	78.4	82.4	84.9	97.9	103.3
Interest received ²	1.1	3.4	7.3	8.5	9.5	10.5	12.5	10.7	10.8
Benefit payments	25.1	47.5	60.0	66.2	71.5	83.9	93.5	103.3	116.4
Assets, end of year	13.7	⁸ 20.5	85.6	98.9	115.2	124.0	127.8	132.8	130.3
Supplementary medical insurance (SMI):									
Net premium income	3.0	5.6	10.8	11.3	11.9	14.1	14.2	17.4	19.7
Transfers from general revenue	7.5	18.3	30.9	33.0	37.6	41.4	41.5	36.2	39.0
Interest received	0.4	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.6
Benefit payments	10.6	22.9	38.4	42.5	47.3	49.3	55.8	58.6	65.0
Assets, end of year	4.5	10.9	12.2	15.5	17.8	24.2	24.1	19.4	13.1

¹ Includes deposits by States and deductions for refund of estimated employee-tax overpayment. Beginning in 1985, includes government contributions on deemed wage credits for military service in 1957 and later. Includes tax credits on net earnings from self-employment in 1985-89. Includes taxation of benefits beginning in 1985 for OASI and DI and in 1994 for HI. ² In 1985-90, includes interest on advance tax transfers. Beginning 1985, includes interest on reimbursement for unnegotiated checks. Data for 1985 reflect interest on interfund borrowing. ³ Includes payments for vocational rehabilitation services furnished to disabled persons receiving benefits because of their disabilities. Beginning in 1985, amounts reflect deductions for unnegotiated benefit checks. ⁴ Data adjusted to reflect 12 months of benefit payments. ⁵ Includes \$13.2 billion borrowed from the DI and HI Trust Funds. ⁶ Excludes \$2.5 billion lent to the OASI Trust Fund. ⁷ Includes premiums from aged ineligible enrolled in HI. ⁸ Excludes \$10.6 billion lent to the OASI Trust Fund.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Report of Board of Trustees, OASI, DI, HI, and SMI Trust Funds*. Also published in *Social Security Bulletin*, quarterly.

No. 587. Social Security (OASDI)—Benefits, by Type of Beneficiary: 1980 to 1995

[A person eligible to receive more than one type of benefit is generally classified or counted only once as a retired-worker beneficiary. OASDI=Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance. See also headnote, table 585 and Appendix III]

TYPE OF BENEFICIARY	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
BENEFITS IN CURRENT-PAYMENT STATUS ¹ (end of year)										
Number of benefits (1,000)	35,585	37,058	38,627	39,151	39,832	40,592	41,507	42,246	42,883	43,387
Retired workers ² (1,000)	19,562	22,432	23,858	24,327	24,838	25,289	25,758	26,104	26,408	26,673
Disabled workers ³ (1,000)	2,859	2,657	2,830	2,895	3,011	3,195	3,468	3,726	3,963	4,185
Wives and husbands ^{2,4} (1,000)	3,477	3,375	3,367	3,365	3,367	3,370	3,382	3,367	3,337	3,290
Children (1,000)	4,607	3,319	3,204	3,165	3,187	3,268	3,391	3,527	3,654	3,734
Under age 18	3,423	2,699	2,534	2,488	2,497	2,558	2,664	2,777	2,887	2,956
Disabled children ⁵	450	526	574	586	600	616	637	656	673	686
Students ⁶	733	94	96	91	89	95	90	94	94	92
Of retired workers	639	457	432	423	422	426	432	436	440	442
Of deceased workers	2,610	1,917	1,809	1,780	1,776	1,791	1,808	1,836	1,864	1,884
Of disabled workers	1,358	945	963	962	989	1,052	1,151	1,255	1,350	1,409
Widowed mothers ⁷ (1,000)	562	372	318	312	304	301	294	289	283	275
Widows and widowers ^{2,8} (1,000)	4,411	4,863	5,029	5,071	5,111	5,158	5,205	5,224	5,232	5,226
Parents ² (1,000)	15	10	7	6	6	5	5	5	4	4
Special benefits ⁹ (1,000)	93	32	14	10	7	5	4	2	2	1
Average monthly benefit, current dollars										
Retired workers ²	341	479	537	567	603	629	653	674	697	720
Retired worker and wife ²	567	814	914	966	1,027	1,072	1,111	1,145	1,184	1,221
Disabled workers ³	371	484	530	556	587	609	626	642	661	682
Wives and husbands ^{2,4}	164	236	265	281	298	311	322	332	343	354
Children of retired workers	140	198	228	242	259	273	285	297	309	322
Children of deceased workers	240	330	368	385	406	420	432	443	456	469
Children of disabled workers	110	142	151	157	164	168	170	173	178	183
Widowed mothers ⁷	246	332	368	388	409	424	438	448	464	478
Widows and widowers, nondisabled ²	311	433	493	522	557	584	608	630	655	680
Parents ²	276	378	428	454	482	506	526	547	570	591
Special benefits ⁹	105	138	151	158	167	173	178	183	187	192
Average monthly benefit, constant (1995) dollars ¹⁰										
Retired workers ²	607	673	684	690	692	700	706	710	715	720
Retired worker and wife ²	1,009	1,143	1,164	1,176	1,178	1,193	1,202	1,205	1,214	1,221
Disabled workers ³	660	680	675	677	673	678	677	676	678	682
Wives and husbands ^{2,4}	292	331	338	342	342	346	348	350	352	354
Children of retired workers	427	465	469	469	466	468	467	466	468	469
Children of deceased workers	438	466	469	472	469	472	474	472	476	478
Widows and widowers, nondisabled ²	553	608	628	635	638	649	658	663	672	680
BENEFITS AWARDED DURING YEAR (1,000)										
Number of benefits	4,215	3,796	3,681	3,646	3,717	3,865	4,051	4,001	3,940	3,882
Retired workers ²	1,620	1,690	1,654	1,657	1,665	1,695	1,708	1,661	1,625	1,609
Disabled workers ³	389	377	409	426	468	536	637	635	632	646
Wives and husbands ^{2,4}	469	440	391	380	379	380	383	365	345	322
Children	1,174	714	706	675	695	727	795	816	824	809
Widowed mothers ⁷	108	72	63	60	58	58	56	56	55	52
Widows and widowers ^{2,8}	452	502	458	449	452	469	472	466	459	445
Parents ²	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Special benefits ⁹	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
BENEFIT PAYMENTS DURING YEAR (bil. dol.)										
Total amount ¹¹	120.5	186.2	217.2	230.9	247.8	268.1	286.0	302.4	316.8	332.6
Monthly benefits ¹²	120.1	186.0	217.0	230.6	247.6	267.9	285.8	302.2	316.6	332.4
Retired workers ²	70.4	116.8	137.0	146.0	156.8	169.1	179.4	188.4	196.4	205.3
Disabled workers ³	12.8	16.5	19.2	20.3	22.1	24.7	27.9	30.9	33.7	36.6
Wives and husbands ^{2,4}	7.0	11.1	12.8	13.6	14.5	15.5	16.4	16.9	17.4	17.9
Children	10.5	10.7	11.3	11.5	12.0	12.8	13.6	14.6	15.4	16.1
Under age 18	7.4	8.5	8.7	8.7	9.0	9.5	10.1	10.8	11.4	11.9
Disabled children ⁵	1.0	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.6
Students ⁶	2.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Of retired workers	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7
Of deceased workers	7.4	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.6	9.0	9.4	9.9	10.3	10.7
Of disabled workers	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.7
Widowed mothers ⁷	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6
Widows and widowers ^{2,8}	17.6	29.3	35.2	37.7	40.7	44.1	47.1	49.7	52.1	54.8
Parents ²	0.1	0.1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Special benefits ⁹	0.1	0.1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Lump sum	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

¹ Z Fewer than 500 or less than \$50 million. ¹ Benefit payment actually being made at a specified time with no deductions or with deductions amounting to less than a month's benefits; i.e., the benefits actually being received. ² 62 years and over.

³ Disabled workers under age 65. ⁴ Includes wife beneficiaries with entitled children in their care and entitled divorced wives ⁵ 18 years old and over. Disability began before age 18 and, beginning 1973, before age 22. ⁶ Full-time students aged 18-21 through 1984 and aged 18 and 19 beginning 1985. ⁷ Includes surviving divorced mothers with entitled children in their care and widowed fathers with entitled children in their care. ⁸ Includes widows aged 60-61, surviving divorced wives aged 60 and over, disabled widows and widowers aged 50 and over; and widowers aged 60-61. ⁹ Benefits for persons aged 72 and over not insured under regular or transitional provisions of Social Security Act. ¹⁰ Constant dollar figures are based on the consumer price index for December as published by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. ¹¹ Represents total disbursements of benefit checks by the U.S. Dept. of the Treasury during the years specified. ¹² Distribution by type estimated.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*; and unpublished data.

No. 588. Social Security—Beneficiaries, Annual Payments, and Average Monthly Benefit, 1980 to 1995, and by State and Other Areas, 1995

[Number of beneficiaries in current-payment status and average monthly benefit as of December. Data for number of beneficiaries based on 10-percent sample of administrative records. See also headnote, table 587, and Appendix III]

YEAR, DIVISION, STATE, AND OTHER AREA	NUMBER OF BENEFICIARIES (1,000)				ANNUAL PAYMENTS (mil. dol.)				AVERAGE MONTHLY BENEFIT (dol.)		
	Total	Retired workers and dependents ¹	Survivors	Disabled workers and dependents	Total	Retired workers and dependents ¹	Survivors ²	Disabled workers and dependents	Retired workers ³	Disabled workers	Widows and widowers ⁴
1980	35,585	23,309	7,598	4,678	120,472	78,025	27,010	15,437	341	371	311
1990	39,832	28,369	7,197	4,266	247,796	172,042	50,951	24,803	603	587	557
1993	42,238	29,633	7,341	5,264	302,402	206,365	61,440	34,598	674	642	630
1994	42,878	29,913	7,371	5,592	316,835	214,895	64,223	37,717	697	661	655
1995, total⁵	43,380	30,139	7,379	5,862	332,581	224,381	67,302	40,898	720	682	680
United States	42,372	29,529	7,159	5,684	327,510	221,607	65,969	39,947	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New England	2,327	1,681	336	310	18,396	12,985	3,252	2,160	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Maine	237	163	36	38	1,683	1,127	319	238	664	620	640
New Hampshire	186	135	26	25	1,450	1,029	250	171	724	683	710
Vermont	98	68	15	16	738	500	136	102	707	659	680
Massachusetts	1,049	748	153	148	8,230	5,692	1,493	1,045	723	674	712
Rhode Island	190	140	26	25	1,478	1,067	244	167	718	654	711
Connecticut	566	427	80	59	4,817	3,570	810	437	790	696	757
Middle Atlantic	6,614	4,772	1,075	767	54,408	38,121	10,534	5,752	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New York	2,972	2,112	467	393	24,446	16,991	4,502	2,953	768	721	726
New Jersey	1,310	966	203	141	11,167	8,050	2,035	1,081	791	719	750
Pennsylvania	2,332	1,694	405	234	18,795	13,080	3,997	1,718	740	703	717
East North Central	7,182	5,013	1,255	914	58,065	39,115	12,288	6,661	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Ohio	1,913	1,308	356	249	15,153	9,902	3,463	1,973	736	702	711
Indiana	962	672	162	129	7,748	5,247	1,587	914	750	693	720
Illinois	1,829	1,295	318	216	14,976	10,274	3,106	1,596	760	709	733
Michigan	1,594	1,096	281	217	13,173	8,752	2,786	1,635	770	740	731
Wisconsin	884	643	138	103	7,015	4,940	1,346	729	737	685	714
West North Central	3,187	2,274	537	376	24,274	16,690	5,012	2,573	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Minnesota	713	521	117	75	5,431	3,807	1,094	530	706	663	680
Iowa	540	393	90	57	4,177	2,914	868	395	719	671	696
Missouri	968	664	165	139	7,317	4,867	1,500	951	705	669	674
North Dakota	116	82	22	12	834	558	199	77	676	648	650
South Dakota	136	95	25	15	959	648	214	97	664	618	636
Nebraska	282	206	46	30	2,138	1,500	441	196	709	654	701
Kansas	434	313	72	48	3,418	2,396	696	327	739	659	713
South Atlantic	8,064	5,600	1,336	1,128	60,436	40,849	11,727	7,860	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Delaware	122	88	19	15	973	681	184	109	747	703	722
Maryland	679	481	122	76	5,300	3,618	1,121	561	721	706	691
District of Columbia	78	54	15	9	528	351	112	65	609	627	565
Virginia	949	642	167	140	6,992	4,569	1,457	966	689	673	636
West Virginia	384	231	82	72	2,903	1,658	734	511	712	726	649
North Carolina	1,232	819	206	206	8,934	5,842	1,694	1,398	682	651	606
South Carolina	625	404	109	112	4,506	2,876	866	784	682	662	597
Georgia	1,010	636	189	184	7,269	4,485	1,557	1,227	679	656	616
Florida	2,984	2,244	426	314	23,031	16,769	4,002	2,259	718	692	701
East South Central	2,908	1,779	566	563	20,462	12,193	4,621	3,648	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Kentucky	712	420	139	153	5,026	2,853	1,160	1,013	669	683	610
Tennessee	926	588	172	166	6,672	4,136	1,440	1,096	680	647	620
Alabama	776	481	157	137	5,496	3,315	1,290	891	671	655	605
Mississippi	495	290	98	106	3,268	1,889	731	648	634	632	558
West South Central	4,249	2,776	851	622	30,790	19,411	7,297	4,086	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Arkansas	503	318	92	93	3,490	2,142	738	611	655	651	589
Louisiana	702	412	160	129	4,923	2,771	1,329	824	668	689	621
Oklahoma	575	393	105	76	4,226	2,786	927	514	687	662	653
Texas	2,470	1,652	494	323	18,151	11,712	4,303	2,137	698	672	659
Mountain	2,310	1,630	356	324	17,397	11,912	3,232	2,252	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Montana	152	104	25	23	1,127	746	225	156	698	684	683
Idaho	178	128	28	23	1,326	918	255	153	699	679	695
Wyoming	71	50	11	10	545	375	103	67	722	691	693
Colorado	495	340	79	77	3,694	2,439	724	531	700	678	682
New Mexico	258	170	46	42	1,793	1,157	373	262	675	666	638
Arizona	703	509	102	91	5,435	3,823	946	666	728	706	707
Utah	224	160	35	30	1,692	1,183	321	188	726	660	713
Nevada	229	169	30	30	1,785	1,271	285	229	726	720	711
Pacific	5,532	4,004	848	679	43,282	30,331	7,997	4,955	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Washington	793	578	117	98	6,334	4,478	1,145	711	748	689	725
Oregon	544	403	79	63	4,266	3,057	761	449	732	680	716
California	3,984	2,866	621	497	31,116	21,644	5,826	3,646	733	691	711
Alaska	45	28	9	8	323	203	70	51	708	678	629
Hawaii	166	130	22	14	1,243	949	195	98	709	691	650
Puerto Rico	613	333	122	158	3,016	1,500	681	835	465	570	420
Guam	8	4	2	1	37	21	12	4	514	608	487
American Samoa	5	2	2	1	19	6	8	5	422	497	376
Virgin Islands	12	8	2	1	72	47	15	10	598	649	503
Abroad	368	261	90	16	1,930	1,200	629	101	472	595	494

NA Not available. ¹ Includes special benefits; see footnote 9, table 587. ² Includes lump-sum payments to survivors of deceased workers. ³ Excludes persons with special benefits. ⁴ Nondisabled only. ⁵ Number of beneficiaries includes those with State or area unknown.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, quarterly.

No. 589. Public Employee Retirement Systems—Participants and Finances: 1980 to 1995

[For fiscal year of retirement system, except data for the Thrift Savings Plan are for calendar year]

RETIREMENT PLAN	Unit	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
TOTAL PARTICIPANTS ¹										
Federal retirement systems:										
Defined benefit:										
Civil Service Retirement System	1,000	4,629	4,919	4,332	4,167	4,086	4,014	3,808	3,808	3,731
Federal Employees Retirement System ²	1,000	(X)	(X)	1,068	1,180	1,325	1,367	1,764	1,764	1,512
Military Service Retirement System ³	1,000	3,380	3,672	3,790	3,763	3,732	3,579	3,511	3,451	3,387
Thrift Savings Plan ⁴	1,000	(X)	(X)	1,454	1,625	1,776	1,900	2,036	2,119	2,195
State and local retirement systems ^{5,6}	1,000	(NA)	15,234	16,684	16,858	17,502	18,310	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
ACTIVE PARTICIPANTS										
Federal retirement systems:										
Defined benefit:										
Civil Service Retirement System	1,000	2,700	2,800	1,918	1,826	1,726	1,654	1,525	1,443	1,525
Federal Employees Retirement System ²	1,000	(X)	(X)	1,052	1,136	1,260	1,276	1,318	1,375	1,318
Military Service Retirement System ³	1,000	2,050	2,192	2,188	2,130	2,064	1,868	1,763	1,666	1,572
Thrift Savings Plan ⁴	1,000	(X)	(X)	1,290	1,419	1,593	1,300	1,812	1,876	1,930
State and local retirement systems ^{5,6}	1,000	(NA)	10,364	11,357	11,345	11,696	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
ASSETS										
Total	Bil. dol.	258	529	922	1,047	1,150	1,276	1,384	1,519	(NA)
Federal retirement systems	Bil. dol.	73	154	289	326	367	411	455	494	537
Defined benefit	Bil. dol.	73	154	284	318	355	394	434	468	502
Civil Service Retirement System	Bil. dol.	73	142	204	220	237	256	277	294	311
Federal Employees Retirement System ²	Bil. dol.	(X)	(X)	12	18	24	32	41	50	60
Military Service Retirement System ³	Bil. dol.	()	12	68	80	94	106	116	124	131
Thrift Savings Plan ⁴	Bil. dol.	(X)	(X)	5	8	12	16	21	26	35
State and local retirement systems ⁵	Bil. dol.	185	374	633	721	783	866	929	1,025	(NA)
CONTRIBUTIONS										
Total	Bil. dol.	83	106	104	103	111	107	120	121	(NA)
Federal retirement systems	Bil. dol.	19	54	60	61	65	68	68	67	67
Defined benefit	Bil. dol.	19	54	58	59	62	64	63	62	61
Civil Service Retirement System	Bil. dol.	19	27	26	28	29	30	31	31	31
Federal Employees Retirement System ²	Bil. dol.	(X)	(X)	4	4	5	6	6	6	6
Military Service Retirement System ³	Bil. dol.	()	27	28	27	28	28	26	25	24
Thrift Savings Plan ⁴	Bil. dol.	(X)	(X)	2	2	3	4	5	5	6
State and local retirement systems ⁵	Bil. dol.	64	52	44	42	46	39	52	54	(NA)
BENEFITS										
Total	Bil. dol.	39	62	83	89	96	101	117	124	(NA)
Federal retirement systems	Bil. dol.	27	40	50	53	56	58	63	65	66
Defined benefit	Bil. dol.	27	40	50	53	56	58	62	64	65
Civil Service Retirement System	Bil. dol.	15	23	30	31	33	33	35	36	37
Federal Employees Retirement System ²	Bil. dol.	(X)	(X)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	1
Military Service Retirement System ³	Bil. dol.	12	17	20	22	23	25	27	28	28
Thrift Savings Plan ⁴	Bil. dol.	(X)	(X)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	1	1	1
State and local retirement systems ⁵	Bil. dol.	12	22	33	36	39	44	54	59	(NA)

NA Not available. X Not applicable. Z Less than \$500 million. ¹ Includes active, separated vested, retired employees, and survivors. ² The Federal Employees Retirement system was established June 6, 1986. ³ Includes nondisability and disability retirees, surviving families, and all active personnel with the exception of active reserves. ⁴ The Thrift Savings Plan (a defined contribution plan) was established April 1, 1987. ⁵ Excludes State and local plans that are fully supported by employee contributions. ⁶ Not adjusted for double counting of individuals participating in more than one plan. ⁷ The Military Retirement System was unfunded until October 1, 1984.

Source: Employee Benefit Research Institute, Washington, DC, *EBRI Databook on Employee Benefits, Fifth Edition* (copyright).

No. 590. Federal Civil Service Retirement: 1980 to 1996

[As of Sept. 30 or for year ending Sept. 30. Covers both Civil Service Retirement System and Federal Employees Retirement System]

ITEM	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Employees covered ¹	1,000	2,720	2,750	2,945	2,885	2,933	2,843	2,778	2,668	2,629
Annuitants, total	1,000	1,675	1,955	2,143	2,184	2,185	2,242	2,263	2,311	2,333
Age and service	1,000	905	1,122	1,288	1,325	1,322	1,378	1,398	1,441	1,459
Disability	1,000	343	332	297	289	282	274	268	263	260
Survivors	1,000	427	501	558	570	581	589	597	607	614
Receipts, total ²	Mil. dol.	24,389	40,790	52,689	56,815	59,737	62,878	63,390	65,684	67,535
Employee contributions	Mil. dol.	3,686	4,679	4,501	4,563	4,713	4,703	4,610	4,498	4,398
Federal government contributions	Mil. dol.	15,562	22,301	27,368	29,509	30,785	32,668	32,434	33,130	33,991
Disbursements, total ³	Mil. dol.	14,977	23,203	31,416	33,209	33,187	35,123	36,532	38,435	39,711
Age and service annuitants ⁴	Mil. dol.	12,639	19,414	26,495	27,997	27,684	29,288	30,440	32,070	32,970
Survivors	Mil. dol.	1,912	3,158	4,366	4,716	5,093	5,377	5,607	5,864	6,221
Average monthly benefit:										
Age and service	Dollars	992	1,189	1,369	1,439	1,493	1,537	1,587	1,643	1,698
Disability	Dollars	723	881	1,008	1,059	1,094	1,120	1,141	1,164	1,184
Survivors	Dollars	392	528	653	698	731	760	789	819	849
Cash and security holdings	Bil. dol.	73.7	142.3	238.0	261.6	289.6	317.4	344.3	366.2	394.1

¹ Excludes employees in Leave Without Pay status. ² Includes interest on investments. ³ Includes refunds, death claims, and administration. ⁴ Includes disability annuitants.

Source: U.S. Office of Personnel Management, *Civil Service Retirement and Disability Trust Fund Annual Report*.

No. 591. State and Local Government Retirement Systems—Beneficiaries and Finances: 1980 to 1994

[In billions of dollars, except as indicated. For fiscal years closed during the 12 months ending June 30]

YEAR AND LEVEL OF GOVERNMENT	Number of beneficiaries (1,000)	RECEIPTS					BENEFITS AND WITHDRAWALS			Cash and security holdings
		Total	Em- ployee con- tri- butions	Government contributions		Earnings on invest- ments	Total	Ben- efits	With- drawals	
				State	Local					
1980: All systems	(NA)	37.3	6.5	7.6	10.0	13.3	14.0	12.2	1.8	185
State-administered	(NA)	28.6	5.3	7.4	5.6	10.3	10.3	8.8	1.4	145
Locally administered	(NA)	8.7	1.2	0.2	4.3	3.0	3.8	3.4	0.4	41
1990: All systems	4,026	111.3	13.9	14.0	18.6	64.9	38.4	36.0	2.4	721
State-administered	3,232	89.2	11.6	14.0	11.5	52.0	29.6	27.6	2.0	575
Locally administered	794	22.2	2.2	(Z)	7.0	12.9	8.8	8.4	0.4	145
1993: All systems	4,562	135.4	16.5	15.2	20.4	83.3	51.6	49.1	2.5	929
State-administered	3,643	109.4	13.8	15.2	12.9	67.6	40.0	37.9	2.1	750
Locally administered	919	26.0	2.7	(Z)	7.5	15.8	11.6	11.2	0.4	180
1994: All systems	4,889	138.7	17.3	15.5	21.2	84.6	56.4	53.4	3.0	1,025
State-administered	3,979	113.2	14.7	15.5	13.6	69.4	43.8	41.2	2.6	826
Locally administered	910	25.5	2.6	(Z)	7.7	15.2	12.6	12.2	0.5	199

NA Not available. Z Less than \$50 million.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Finances of Employee-Retirement Systems of State and Local Governments*, series GF, No. 2, annual.

No. 592. Private Pension Plans—Summary, by Type of Plan: 1980 to 1993

["Pension plan" is defined by the Employee Retirement Income Security Act (ERISA) as "any plan, fund, or program which was heretofore or is hereafter established or maintained by an employer or an employee organization, or by both, to the extent that such plan (a) provides retirement income to employees, or (b) results in a deferral of income by employees for periods extending to the termination of covered employment or beyond, regardless of the method of calculating the contributions made to the plan, the method of calculating the benefits under the plan, or the method of distributing benefits from the plan." A defined benefit plan provides a definite benefit formula for calculating benefit amounts - such as a flat amount per year of service or a percentage of salary times years of service. A defined contribution plan is a pension plan in which the contributions are made to an individual account for each employee. The retirement benefit is dependent upon the account balance at retirement. The balance depends upon amounts contributed, investment experience, and, in the case of profit sharing plans, amounts which may be allocated to the account due to forfeitures by terminating employees. Employee Stock Ownership Plans (ESOP) and 401(k) plans (see table 594) are included among defined contribution plans. Data are based on Form 5500 series reports filed with the Internal Revenue Service]

ITEM	Unit	TOTAL				DEFINED CONTRIBUTION PLAN				DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN			
		1980	1985	1990	1993	1980	1985	1990	1993	1980	1985	1990	1993
Number of plans ¹	1,000	488.9	632.1	712.3	702.1	340.8	462.0	599.2	618.5	148.1	170.2	113.1	83.6
Total participants ^{2 3}	Million	57.9	74.7	76.9	83.9	19.9	35.0	38.1	43.6	38.0	39.7	38.8	40.3
Active participants ^{2 4}	Million	49.0	62.3	61.8	64.7	18.9	33.2	35.5	39.6	30.1	29.0	26.3	25.1
Contributions ⁵	Bil. dol.	66.2	95.1	98.8	153.6	23.5	53.1	75.8	101.5	42.6	42.0	23.0	52.1
Benefits ⁶	Bil. dol.	35.3	101.9	129.4	156.3	13.1	47.4	63.0	77.2	22.1	54.5	66.4	79.1

¹ Excludes all plans covering only one participant. ² Includes double counting of workers in more than one plan. ³ Total participants include active participants, vested separated workers, and retirees. ⁴ Any workers currently in employment covered by a plan and who are earning or retaining credited service under a plan. Includes any nonvested former employees who have not yet incurred breaks in service. ⁵ Includes both employer and employee contributions. ⁶ Benefits paid directly from trust and premium payments made from plan to insurance carriers. Excludes benefits paid directly by insurance carriers.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Labor, Pension and Welfare Benefits Administration, *Private Pension Plan Bulletin*, winter 1996.

No. 593. Pension Plan Coverage of Workers, by Selected Characteristics: 1995

[Covers workers as of March 1996 who had earnings in 1995. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, section 1, and Appendix III]

SEX AND AGE	NUMBER WITH COVERAGE (1,000)				PERCENT OF TOTAL WORKERS			
	Total ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²	Total ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²
Total	57,837	49,435	6,260	3,191	41.2	41.4	41.2	25.1
Male	32,310	28,050	3,059	1,831	43.3	43.6	42.2	24.5
Under 65 years old	31,633	27,458	2,997	1,807	44.0	44.5	42.3	24.5
15 to 24 years old	1,633	1,368	179	138	13.3	13.1	13.8	8.7
25 to 44 years old	18,217	15,661	1,845	1,189	47.3	47.8	46.1	26.7
45 to 64 years old	11,784	10,430	973	480	55.9	56.4	54.5	36.5
65 years old and over	677	592	62	25	23.7	22.7	35.3	21.0
Female	25,527	21,385	3,202	1,360	38.9	38.9	40.3	26.0
Under 65 years old	25,057	20,967	3,157	1,344	39.4	39.5	40.5	26.1
15 to 24 years old	1,092	903	145	95	9.6	9.6	10.4	8.5
25 to 44 years old	14,672	12,099	2,004	869	43.7	43.8	45.1	29.6
45 to 64 years old	9,293	7,965	1,009	380	49.8	49.8	51.7	34.7
65 years old and over	470	418	44	16	22.3	22.0	27.0	24.5

¹ Includes other races, not shown separately. ² Hispanic persons may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, unpublished data.

No. 594. 401(k) Plans—Summary: 1985 to 1993

[A 401(k) plan is a qualified retirement plan that allows participants to have a portion of their compensation (otherwise payable in cash) contributed pretax to a retirement account on their behalf]

ITEM	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Number of plans ¹	29,869	68,121	83,301	97,614	111,314	139,704	154,527
Active participants ² (1,000)	10,339	15,203	17,337	19,548	19,126	22,404	23,138
Assets (mil. dol.)	143,939	276,995	357,015	384,854	440,259	552,959	616,316
Contributions (mil. dol.)	24,322	39,412	46,081	48,998	51,533	64,345	69,322
Benefits (mil. dol.)	16,399	25,235	30,875	32,028	32,734	43,166	44,206
Percentage of all private defined contribution plans:							
Assets	34	47	52	54	53	58	58
Contributions	46	61	63	65	64	69	68
Benefits	35	43	47	51	51	58	57

¹ Excludes single-participant plans. ² May include some employees who are eligible to participate in the plan but have not elected to join. 401(k) participants may participate in one or more additional plans.

Source: Employee Benefit Research Institute, Washington, DC, *EBRI Databook on Employee Benefits, Fifth Edition* (copyright).

No. 595. State Unemployment Insurance—Summary: 1980 to 1995

[Includes unemployment compensation for State and local government employees where covered by State law]

ITEM	Unit	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Insured unemployment, avg. weekly	1,000	3,356	2,617	2,081	2,158	2,522	3,342	3,245	2,751	2,670	2,575
Percent of covered employment	Percent	3.9	2.9	2.0	2.1	2.4	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.3
Percent of civilian unemployed	Percent	43.9	31.5	31.1	33.1	36.7	39.7	34.6	31.5	33.4	34.8
Unemployment benefits, avg. weekly	Dollars	100	128	145	152	162	170	174	180	182	187
Percent of weekly wage	Percent	36.6	35.3	34.9	35.4	36.0	36.4	35.4	36.0	35.7	35.5
Weeks compensated	Million	149.0	119.3	94.2	97.6	116.0	155.1	150.2	125.6	123.4	118.3
Beneficiaries, first payments ²	1,000	9,992	8,372	6,861	7,369	8,629	10,075	9,243	7,884	7,959	8,035
Average duration of benefits	Weeks	14.9	14.2	13.7	13.2	13.4	15.4	16.2	15.9	15.5	14.7
Claimants exhausting benefits	1,000	3,072	2,575	1,979	1,940	2,323	3,472	3,838	3,204	2,977	2,662
Percent of first payment ³	Percent	33.2	31.2	28.5	28.0	29.4	34.8	39.9	39.2	36.3	34.3
Contributions collected ⁴	Bil. dol.	11.4	19.3	17.7	16.5	15.2	14.5	17.0	19.8	21.8	22.0
Benefits paid	Bil. dol.	13.8	14.1	12.8	13.6	17.3	24.6	24.0	20.7	20.4	20.1
Funds available for benefits ⁵	Bil. dol.	11.6	16.2	31.9	37.5	38.4	31.5	27.1	28.2	31.3	35.4
Average employer contribution rate ⁶	Percent	2.4	3.1	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.4

¹ Insured unemployment as percent of average covered employment in preceding year. ² Weeks compensated divided by first payment. ³ Based on first payments for 12-month period ending June 30. ⁴ Contributions from employers; also employees in States which tax workers. ⁵ End of year. Sum of balances in State clearing accounts, benefit-payment accounts, and State accounts in Federal unemployment trust funds. ⁶ As percent of taxable wages.

No. 596. State Unemployment Insurance, by State and Other Areas: 1995

[See headnote, table 595. For State data on insured unemployment, see table 658]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	Beneficiaries, first payments (1,000)	Benefits paid (mil. dol.)	Avg. weekly unemployment benefits (dol.)	STATE OR OTHER AREA	Beneficiaries, first payments (1,000)	Benefits paid (mil. dol.)	Avg. weekly unemployment benefits (dol.)	STATE OR OTHER AREA	Beneficiaries, first payments (1,000)	Benefits paid (mil. dol.)	Avg. weekly unemployment benefits (dol.)
Total	8,035	20,122	187	KY	123	211	167	OH	259	648	197
AL	149	178	139	LA	82	138	121	OK	48	100	173
AK	47	114	173	ME	50	102	166	OR	138	340	184
AZ	74	150	149	MD	117	331	186	PA	479	1,476	219
AR	89	156	168	MA	203	732	244	RI	57	182	226
CA	1,224	2,964	154	MI	365	843	221	SC	109	171	162
CO	71	179	202	MN	116	328	228	SD	8	13	145
CT	142	435	214	MS	74	112	134	TN	168	256	150
DE	24	60	195	MO	146	272	152	TX	366	931	187
DC	24	94	232	MT	28	53	160	UT	30	59	192
FL	271	635	172	NE	27	44	157	VT	23	47	166
GA	192	270	162	NV	55	143	190	VA	120	201	170
HI	48	180	270	NH	22	35	148	WA	237	794	205
ID	48	92	175	NJ	307	1,254	253	WV	61	133	172
IL	338	1,076	208	NM	28	65	153	WI	213	417	199
IN	121	224	179	NY	583	1,988	208	WY	13	29	180
IA	58	153	194	NC	233	316	190	PR	126	221	92
KS	79	137	196	ND	15	30	166	VI	6	11	163

Source of tables 595 and 596: U.S. Employment and Training Administration, *Unemployment Insurance Financial Handbook*, annual.

No. 597. Workers' Compensation Payments: 1980 to 1995

[In billions of dollars, except as indicated. See headnote, table 598]

ITEM	1980	1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Workers covered ¹ (mil.)	79	84	88	91	104	106	104	104	106	109	113
Premium amounts paid ²	22.3	29.2	38.1	43.3	48.0	53.1	55.2	57.4	60.8	60.4	57.0
Private carriers ²	15.7	19.5	25.4	28.5	31.9	35.1	35.7	34.5	35.6	34.0	31.6
State funds	3.0	3.5	5.3	6.7	7.2	8.0	8.7	9.6	10.9	11.1	10.4
Federal programs ³	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6
Self-insurers	2.4	4.5	5.5	6.2	6.9	7.9	8.7	10.8	11.8	12.8	12.4
Annual benefits paid ²	13.6	22.2	27.3	30.7	34.3	38.2	42.2	45.7	45.3	44.7	43.5
By private carriers ²	7.0	12.3	15.5	17.5	19.9	22.2	24.5	25.3	24.1	22.6	21.4
From State funds ⁴	4.3	5.7	6.8	7.5	8.0	8.7	9.7	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.9
Employers' self-insurance ⁵	2.3	4.1	5.1	5.7	6.4	7.4	7.9	9.7	10.6	11.5	11.2
Type of benefit:											
Medical/hospitalization	3.9	7.5	9.9	11.5	13.4	15.2	16.8	17.6	17.5	17.2	16.7
Compensation payments	9.7	14.7	17.4	19.2	20.9	23.1	25.3	28.1	27.8	27.5	26.7
Disability	8.4	13.1	15.8	17.6	19.2	21.2	23.3	26.0	25.4	25.5	24.8
Survivor	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.0	2.0
Percent of covered payroll: ¹											
Workers' compensation costs ^{6,7}	1.96	1.82	2.07	2.16	2.04	2.13	2.16	2.13	2.17	2.04	1.82
Benefits ⁷	1.07	1.30	1.43	1.49	1.42	1.53	1.62	1.66	1.59	1.49	1.37

¹ Data for period 1980 to 1988 not comparable with later years. ² Premium and benefit amounts include estimated benefit payments under insurance policy deductible provisions. Deductible benefits are allocated to private carriers and state funds. ³ Includes Federal employer compensation program and that portion of Federal black lung benefits program financed from employer contributions. ⁴ Net cash and medical benefits paid by competitive and exclusive State funds and by Federal workers' compensation programs, including black lung benefit program. ⁵ Cash and medical benefits paid by self-insurers, plus value of medical benefits paid by employers carrying workers' compensation policies that exclude standard medical coverage. ⁶ Premiums written by private carriers and State funds, and benefits paid by self-insurers increased by 5-10 percent prior to 1992 and by 11 percent for 1992-95 for administrative costs. Also includes benefits paid and administrative costs of Federal system for government employees. ⁷ Excludes programs financed from general revenue—black lung benefits and supplemental pensions in some States.

Source: 1980-1993, U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*. Beginning 1994, Jack Schmulowitz, Baltimore, MD, unpublished estimates.

No. 598. Workers' Compensation Payments, by State: 1990 to 1995

[In millions of dollars. Calendar-year data, except fiscal-year data for Federal civilian and other programs and for some States with State funds. Payments represent compensation and medical benefits and include insurance losses paid by private insurance carriers (compiled from state workers' compensation agencies and A.M. Best Co); disbursements of state funds (compiled from the A.M. Best Co., state workers' compensation agencies and U.S. Bureau of the Census); and self-insurance payments, estimated from available state data. Includes benefit payments under Longshore and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act for States in which such payments are made]

STATE	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	STATE	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995
Total ¹	38,238	45,668	45,330	44,697	43,512	Nevada	339	529	553	432	365
Alabama	444	481	2,479	2,480	516	New Hampshire	169	206	194	178	169
Alaska	113	127	122	112	106	New Jersey	844	956	968	2,957	2,972
Arizona	371	399	402	406	386	New Mexico	228	216	182	162	145
Arkansas	229	244	224	209	159	New York	1,752	2,317	2,370	2,725	2,780
California	6,065	7,907	7,625	7,390	7,177	North Carolina	480	705	671	565	495
Colorado	595	722	683	612	584	North Dakota	60	71	60	75	71
Connecticut	694	783	2,848	2,773	2,733	Ohio	1,960	2,364	2,353	2,149	2,303
Delaware	75	89	288	2103	2,103	Oklahoma	369	476	493	550	580
District of Columbia	86	126	122	115	113	Oregon	573	476	468	468	463
Florida	1,976	1,861	2,296	2,720	2,518	Pennsylvania	2,019	2,531	2,774	2,582	2,663
Georgia	735	1,004	911	812	699	Rhode Island	219	266	185	160	138
Hawaii	216	288	324	343	326	South Carolina	277	350	2,344	2,339	2,353
Idaho	105	123	125	147	148	South Dakota	56	69	72	78	63
Illinois	1,607	1,750	1,668	1,582	1,438	Tennessee	463	522	487	449	400
Indiana	350	375	364	378	361	Texas	2,896	2,082	2,694	2,232	2,006
Iowa	231	259	240	233	233	Utah	187	160	165	152	140
Kansas	266	297	307	2,302	2,280	Vermont	61	73	73	67	65
Kentucky	383	475	595	585	498	Virginia	507	542	539	591	557
Louisiana	575	586	531	531	516	Washington	883	1,018	1,068	1,087	1,129
Maine	380	429	341	282	286	West Virginia	389	456	476	510	529
Maryland	505	565	548	558	522	Wisconsin	561	598	608	609	608
Massachusetts	1,235	1,205	2,107	2,917	2,773	Wyoming	49	66	76	77	75
Michigan	1,205	1,428	2,154	2,158	2,158	Federal programs:					
Minnesota	582	822	809	2,783	2,733	Civilian employ-					
Mississippi	198	247	214	213	218	ees	1,448	1,751	1,822	1,859	1,880
Missouri	496	698	656	785	733	Black lung					
Montana	150	165	167	154	151	benefits ³	1,435	1,396	1,356	1,306	1,222
Nebraska	137	157	160	156	141	Other ⁴	11	11	11	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Beginning 1992 total includes an amount for benefits under deductible provisions not distributed by state. ² Includes benefits under deductible provisions. ³ Includes payments by Social Security Administration and by Department of Labor. ⁴ Primarily payments made to dependents of reservists who died while on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, summer 1995, and selected prior issues. Beginning 1994, Jack Schmulowitz, Baltimore, MD, unpublished estimates.

No. 599. Persons With Work Disability, by Selected Characteristics: 1995

[In thousands, except percent. As of March. Covers civilian noninstitutional population and members of Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post. Persons are classified as having a work disability if they (1) have a health problem or disability which prevents them from working or which limits the kind or amount of work they can do; (2) have a service-connected disability or ever retired or left a job for health reasons; (3) did not work in survey reference week or previous year because of long-term illness or disability; or (4) are under age 65, and are covered by Medicare or receive Supplemental Security Income. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, section 1, and Appendix III]

AGE AND PARTICIPATION STATUS IN ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS	Total ¹	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic ²
Persons with work disability	16,846	8,444	8,402	12,993	3,191	1,650
16 to 24 years old.	1,357	661	696	957	336	168
25 to 34 years old.	2,654	1,272	1,382	1,959	576	271
35 to 44 years old.	3,993	2,089	1,904	3,025	835	366
45 to 54 years old.	4,089	2,094	1,996	3,206	703	395
55 to 64 years old.	4,752	2,327	2,425	3,846	741	451
Percent work disabled of total population	10.1	10.3	9.9	9.4	15.5	9.7
16 to 24 years old.	4.2	4.1	4.3	3.7	7.0	3.9
25 to 34 years old.	6.5	6.3	6.7	5.9	10.8	5.2
35 to 44 years old.	9.5	10.1	8.9	8.7	16.3	9.5
45 to 54 years old.	13.4	14.0	12.7	12.3	22.0	17.4
55 to 64 years old.	22.9	23.6	22.3	21.3	35.8	32.4
Percent of work disabled—						
Receiving Social Security income	28.1	30.6	25.6	28.4	28.9	26.1
Receiving food stamps	24.4	19.8	29.1	19.8	41.0	32.6
Covered by Medicaid.	31.7	27.2	36.2	26.9	48.9	42.7
Residing in public housing	5.6	4.4	6.8	3.2	15.0	8.0
Residing in subsidized housing	3.6	2.7	4.6	3.0	5.9	5.0

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Hispanic persons may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, unpublished data.

No. 600. Vocational Rehabilitation—Summary: 1980 to 1995

[For fiscal years ending in year shown; see text, section 9. Includes Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Northern Mariana Islands, and the Republic of Palau. State agencies, using matching State and Federal funds, provide vocational rehabilitation services to eligible individuals with disabilities to enable them to prepare for and engage in gainful employment. Services may include counseling, guidance and work related placement services, physical and mental restoration, training and rehabilitation technology]

ITEM	Unit	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Federal and State expenditures ¹	Mil. dol.	1,076	1,452	1,867	1,910	2,092	2,240	2,241	2,517	2,714
Federal expenditures	Mil. dol.	817	1,100	1,446	1,525	1,622	1,731	1,691	1,891	2,054
Applicants processed for program eligibility.	1,000	717	594	623	625	619	713	713	675	625
Percent accepted into program	Percent	58	60	58	57	57	57	61	72	76
Total persons rehabilitated ²	1,000	277	228	220	216	203	192	194	203	210
Rehabilitation rate ³	Percent	64	64	63	62	60	58	56	49	46
Severely disabled persons rehabilitated ^{2,4}	1,000	143	135	147	146	140	134	139	149	159
Rehabilitation rate ³	Percent	61	62	62	62	59	57	55	49	46
Percent of total persons rehabilitated	Percent	51	59	67	68	69	70	72	74	76
Persons served, total ⁵	1,000	1,095	932	929	938	942	949	1,049	1,194	1,250
Persons served, severely disabled ^{4,5}	1,000	606	581	625	640	654	668	762	882	940
Percent of total persons served	Percent	55	62	67	68	69	70	73	74	75

¹ Includes expenditures only under the basic support provisions of the Rehabilitation Act. ² Persons successfully placed into gainful employment. ³ Persons rehabilitated as a percent of all active case closures (whether rehabilitated or not). ⁴ An individual with a severe disability is an individual whose severe physical or mental impairment seriously limits one or more functional capacities in terms of an employment outcome, and whose vocational rehabilitation can be expected to require multiple vocational rehabilitation services over an extended period of time. ⁵ Includes active cases accepted for rehabilitation services during year plus active cases on hand at beginning of year.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Education, Rehabilitation Services Administration, *Caseload Statistics of State Vocational Rehabilitation Agencies in Fiscal Years*, and *State Vocational Rehabilitation Agency Program Data in Fiscal Years*, both annual.

No. 601. Protection Against Short-Term Sickness Income Loss: 1980 to 1994

[In millions of dollars, except percent. "Short-term sickness" refers to short-term or temporary nonwork-connected disability (lasting not more than 6 months) and the first 6 months of long-term disability]

ITEM	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Short-term sickness: Income loss	33,746	48,484	60,185	63,862	68,296	69,542	73,783	76,816	81,101
Total protection provided	17,480	22,918	27,922	30,006	31,683	32,991	35,464	35,889	36,874
Protection as percent of loss	51.8	47.3	46.4	47.0	46.4	47.4	48.1	46.7	45.5
Benefits provided by protection:									
Individual insurance.	1,280	1,796	2,057	2,451	2,701	2,588	3,497	3,560	3,263
Group benefits to workers in private employment.	9,984	12,440	15,392	16,364	16,835	17,555	18,456	18,310	19,039
Private cash insurance ²	3,271	2,601	2,903	2,732	2,711	2,605	2,703	2,608	2,558
Publicly operated cash sickness funds ³	770	1,179	1,779	1,907	2,269	2,817	2,975	2,349	2,370
Sick leave	5,943	8,660	10,710	11,725	11,855	12,133	12,778	13,353	14,111
Sick leave for government employees.	6,041	8,487	10,266	10,967	11,873	12,537	13,115	13,616	14,160

¹ Provided by individual insurance, group benefits to workers in private employment, and sick leave for government employees. Includes benefits for the sixth month of disability payable under old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance program, not shown separately. ² Group accident and sickness insurance and self-insurance privately written either on a voluntary basis or in compliance with State temporary disability insurance laws in CA, HI, NJ, and NY. Includes a small but undetermined amount of group disability insurance benefits paid to government workers and to self-employed persons through farm, trade, or professional associations. ³ Includes State-operated plans in RI, CA, and NJ; State Insurance Fund and special fund for disabled unemployed in New York; and provisions of Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, fall 1994 and unpublished data.

No. 602. Public Aid—Recipients and Average Monthly Cash Payments Under Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Public Assistance: 1980 to 1995

[As of December, except as noted. Public assistance data for all years include Puerto Rico, Guam, and Virgin Islands; SSI data are for federally administered payments only. See text, section 12. Excludes payments made directly to suppliers of medical care. See also Appendix III]

PROGRAM	RECIPIENTS (1,000)					AVG. MONTHLY PAYMENTS (dol.)				
	1980	1990	1993	1994	1995	1980	1990	1993	1994	1995
SSI, total	4,142	4,817	5,984	6,296	6,514	168	299	345	351	358
Aged	1,808	1,454	1,475	1,466	1,446	128	213	237	243	251
Blind	78	84	85	85	84	213	342	359	364	370
Disabled	2,256	3,279	4,424	4,745	4,984	198	337	381	384	389
Old-age assistance ¹	19	17	16	16	(NA)	39	45	45	37	(NA)
Aid to the blind	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(NA)	36	42	40	38	(NA)
Aid to permanently, totally disabled ¹	21	26	28	27	(NA)	35	40	41	40	(NA)
AFDC: ² Families	3,843	4,218	5,050	4,981	(NA)	288	392	377	378	(NA)
Recipients ³	11,101	12,159	14,257	13,974	(NA)	100	136	133	135	(NA)
Children	7,599	8,208	9,598	9,469	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
General assistance cases	796	1,060	971	909	(NA)	161	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. Z Fewer than 500. ¹ Average monthly recipients and payments for the year. ² Aid to Families with Dependent Children program. ³ Includes the children and one or both parents, or one caretaker relative other than a parent, in families where the needs of such adults were considered in determining the amount of assistance.

No. 603. Public Aid Payments: 1980 to 1995

[In millions of dollars. See headnote, table 602. Supplemental Security Income data cover federally- and State-administered payments. See also Appendix III]

PROGRAM	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Payments, total	¹ 21,994	26,431	30,910	32,762	36,047	39,788	44,661	47,659	49,701	(NA)
Supplemental Security Income ²	7,941	11,060	13,786	14,980	16,599	18,524	22,233	24,557	25,877	27,628
Aged	2,734	3,035	3,299	3,476	3,736	3,890	4,140	4,248	4,367	4,467
Blind	190	264	302	316	334	347	371	375	372	375
Disabled	5,014	7,755	10,177	11,180	12,521	14,268	17,711	19,928	21,131	22,782
Public assistance	¹ 14,048	15,371	17,124	17,782	19,448	21,264	22,428	23,102	23,824	(NA)
Old-age assistance	9	8	7	7	7	11	8	9	8	(NA)
Blind	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(NA)
Permanently, totally disabled	9	10	11	12	12	19	14	14	14	(NA)
Families with dependent children	12,475	15,196	16,827	17,466	19,078	20,931	22,106	22,688	22,867	(NA)
Emergency assistance	113	157	279	297	349	303	301	391	937	(NA)

NA Not available. Z Less than \$500,000. ¹ Includes general assistance payments. ² Includes data not available by reason for eligibility.

Source of tables 602 and 603: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, quarterly and *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*, and U.S. Administration for Children and Families, *Quarterly Public Assistance Statistics*, annual.

No. 604. Public Aid Recipients as Percent of Population, by State: 1990 and 1994

[Total recipients as of June of Aid to Families with Dependent Children and of Federal Supplemental Security Income as percent of resident population. Based on resident population as of April 1 for 1990 and as of July 1 for 1994]

DIVISION AND STATE	1990	1994	DIVISION AND STATE	1990	1994	DIVISION AND STATE	1990	1994	DIVISION AND STATE	1990	1994
U.S.	6.5	7.7	IL	7.1	8.3	WV	8.9	9.6	Mountain	4.2	5.3
N.E.	5.6	6.9	MI	8.6	9.1	NC	5.6	7.2	MT	4.9	5.6
ME	6.6	7.4	WI	6.6	6.5	SC	5.8	6.7	ID	2.7	3.4
NH	2.2	3.5	W.N.C.	4.8	5.6	GA	7.1	8.2	WY	3.8	4.5
VT	5.7	7.0	MN	4.9	5.4	FL	4.6	6.8	CO	4.3	4.7
MA	6.4	7.5	IA	4.7	5.4	E.S.C.	7.9	8.8	NM	5.8	8.7
RI	6.4	8.6	MO	5.8	7.1	KY	7.9	9.3	AZ	4.7	6.5
CT	4.7	6.4	ND	3.6	3.9	TN	7.2	9.0	UT	3.3	3.6
M.A.	6.7	8.3	SD	4.2	4.4	AL	6.5	6.8	NV	2.9	3.8
NY	7.7	10.0	NE	3.7	4.0	MS	11.4	10.9	Pacific	8.4	10.4
NJ	5.3	6.0	KS	4.1	4.7	W.S.C.	6.2	6.9	WA	6.0	7.1
PA	6.0	7.2	S.A.	5.4	6.9	AR	6.3	6.6	OR	4.3	5.1
E.N.C.	7.0	7.8	DE	4.4	5.2	LA	9.8	9.7	CA	9.4	11.7
OH	7.3	8.1	MD	5.1	5.9	OK	5.6	6.2	AK	4.6	7.5
IN	3.9	5.2	DC	10.9	16.6	TX	5.4	6.3	HI	5.2	6.9
			VA	3.9	4.8						

Source: Compiled by U.S. Bureau of the Census. Data from U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, quarterly, and U.S. Administration for Children and Families, *Quarterly Public Assistance Statistics*, annual.

No. 606. Mothers Who Receive AFDC and/or Food Stamp Benefits—Socioeconomic Characteristics: 1993

[As of **summer**. Covers mothers 15 to 44 years old. AFDC=Aid to Families with Dependent Children program. Based on Survey of Income and Program Participation; see text, section 14]

CHARACTERISTIC	AFDC MOTHERS		FOOD STAMP MOTHERS		CHARACTERISTIC	AFDC MOTHERS		FOOD STAMP MOTHERS	
	Number (1,000)	Per cent distribution	Number (1,000)	Per cent distribution		Number (1,000)	Per cent distribution	Number (1,000)	Per cent distribution
Total	3,754	100	5,303	100	Married, husband absent ²	648	17	906	17
Age:					Widowed or divorced	851	23	1,244	23
15 to 19 years old	191	5	204	4	Never married	1,783	48	2,065	39
20 to 24 years old	866	23	1,162	22	Educational attainment:				
25 to 29 years old	865	23	1,150	22	Not a high school graduate	1,633	44	2,169	41
30 to 34 years old	921	25	1,335	25	High school, 4 years	1,422	38	2,141	40
35 to 39 years old	604	16	922	17	College: 1 or more years	698	19	992	19
40 to 44 years old	307	8	530	10	Labor force status:				
Race:					Worked all or some weeks	474	13	1,159	22
White	2,074	55	3,176	60	No job last month	3,280	87	4,144	78
Black	1,471	39	1,903	36	Monthly family income: ³				
Hispanic origin:					Less than \$500	1,351	36	1,635	31
Hispanic	784	21	1,060	20	\$500 to \$999	1,360	36	1,797	34
Not Hispanic	2,970	79	4,242	80	\$1,000 to \$1,499	479	13	924	17
Marital status:					\$1,500 and over	552	15	861	16
Married, husband present	472	13	1,087	20					

¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ² Includes separated women. ³ Excludes those who did not report income.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Statistical Brief*, Nos. SB/95-2 and SB/95-22.

No. 607. Federal Food Programs: 1980 to 1996

[For fiscal years ending in year shown; see text, section 9. Program data include Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, Northern Marianas, and the former Trust Territory when a Federal food program was operated in these areas. Participation data are average monthly figures except as noted. Participants are not reported for the nutrition program for the elderly and the commodity distribution programs. Cost data are direct Federal benefits to recipients; they exclude Federal administrative payments and applicable State and local contributions. Federal costs for commodities and cash-in-lieu of commodities are shown separately from direct cash benefits for those programs receiving both]

PROGRAM	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Food Stamp:									
Participants	Million	21.1	19.9	20.1	25.4	27.0	27.5	26.6	25.5
Federal cost	Mill. dol.	8,721	10,744	14,187	20,906	22,006	22,749	22,765	22,456
Monthly average coupon value per recipient	Dollars	34.47	44.99	58.92	68.57	67.96	69.01	71.27	73.28
Nutrition assistance program for Puerto Rico: ¹									
Federal cost	Mill. dol.	(X)	825	937	1,002	1,040	1,079	1,131	1,143
National school lunch program (NSLP): ²									
Free lunches served	Million	1,671	1,657	1,662	1,891	1,981	2,049	2,090	2,122
Reduced-price lunches served	Million	308	255	273	285	287	298	309	326
Children participating	Million	26.6	23.6	24.1	24.6	24.9	25.3	25.7	25.9
Federal cost	Mill. dol.	2,279	2,578	3,214	3,856	4,081	4,291	4,467	4,649
School breakfast (SB):									
Children participating	Million	3.6	3.4	4.1	4.9	5.4	5.8	6.3	6.6
Federal cost	Mill. dol.	288	379	596	787	869	959	1,048	1,115
Special supplemental food program (WIC): ⁴									
Participants	Million	1.9	3.1	4.5	5.4	5.9	6.5	6.9	7.2
Federal cost	Mill. dol.	584	1,193	1,637	1,959	2,115	2,325	2,516	2,693
Commodity supplemental food program: ⁵									
Participants	Million	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Federal cost	Mill. dol.	19	42	71	87	94	87	79	80
Child and adult care (CC): ⁶									
Participants	Million	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.4
Federal cost	Mill. dol.	207	390	720	966	1,082	1,196	1,296	1,356
Summer feeding (SF): ⁸									
Children participating	Million	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2
Federal cost	Mill. dol.	104	103	145	182	195	205	212	225
Nutrition program for the elderly:									
Meals served	Million	166	225	246	245	244	247	251	246
Federal cost	Mill. dol.	75	134	142	151	153	153	151	143
Federal cost of commodities donated to: ¹⁰									
Child nutrition (NSLP, CC, SF, and SB)	Mill. dol.	930	840	646	740	706	764	733	720

X Not applicable. ¹ Puerto Rico was included in the food stamp program until June 30, 1982. ² See headnote, table 608. ³ Nine month (September through May) average daily meals (lunches or breakfasts) served divided by the ratio of average daily attendance to enrollment. ⁴ WIC serves women, infants, and children. ⁵ Program provides commodities to women, infants, children, and the elderly. ⁶ Program provides year-round subsidies to feed preschool children in child care centers and family day care homes. Certain care centers serving disabled or elderly adults also receive meal subsidies. ⁷ Quarterly average daily attendance at participating institutions. ⁸ Program provides free meals to children in poor areas during summer months. ⁹ Peak month (July) average daily attendance at participating institutions. ¹⁰ Includes the Federal cost of commodity entitlements, cash-in-lieu of commodities, and bonus foods.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Food and Consumer Service. In "Annual Historical Review of FNS Programs" and unpublished data.

No. 609. Child Support—Award and Reciprocity Status of Custodial Parent: 1991

[In thousands except as noted. Custodial parents 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from absent parents as of spring 1992. Covers civilian noninstitutional population. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, section 1, and Appendix III. For definition of mean, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

AWARD AND RECIPIENCY STATUS	ALL CUSTODIAL PARENTS				CUSTODIAL PARENTS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL			
	Total		Mothers	Fathers	Total		Mothers	Fathers
	Number	Percent distribution			Number	Percent distribution		
Total	11,502	(X)	9,918	1,584	3,720	(X)	3,513	207
With child support agreement or award	6,190	(X)	5,542	648	1,438	(X)	1,368	71
Supposed to receive payments in 1991	5,326	100.0	4,883	443	1,257	100.0	1,200	57
Actually received payments in 1991	4,006	75.2	3,728	278	859	68.3	845	14
Received full amount	2,742	51.5	2,552	189	499	39.7	497	2
Received partial payments	1,265	23.8	1,176	89	360	28.6	348	12
Did not receive payments in 1991	1,320	24.8	1,156	164	398	31.7	355	43
Child support not awarded	5,312	(X)	4,376	936	2,282	(X)	2,145	136
MEAN INCOME AND CHILD SUPPORT								
Received child support payments in 1991:								
Mean total money income (dol.)	19,217	(X)	18,144	33,579	5,734	(X)	5,687	(B)
Mean child support received (dol.)	2,961	(X)	3,011	2,292	1,910	(X)	1,922	(B)
Received the full amount due:								
Mean total money income (dol.)	20,050	(X)	19,310	30,012	5,980	(X)	6,004	(B)
Mean child support received (dol.)	3,543	(X)	3,618	2,536	2,670	(X)	2,660	(B)
Received partial payments:								
Mean total money income (dol.)	17,411	(X)	15,611	41,163	5,392	(X)	5,235	(B)
Mean child support received (dol.)	1,699	(X)	1,694	1,773	857	(X)	871	(B)
Received no payments in 1991:								
Mean total money income (dol.)	15,919	(X)	14,602	25,184	5,399	(X)	5,525	(B)
Without child support agreement or award:								
Mean total money income (dol.)	13,283	(X)	10,226	27,578	4,979	(X)	4,942	5,560

B Base too small to meet statistical standards for reliability. X Not applicable.
Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-187.

No. 610. Child Support—Selected Characteristics of Custodial Parents: 1991

[In thousands, except percent. See headnote, table 609]

CHARACTERISTIC	ALL CUSTODIAL PARENTS				CUSTODIAL PARENTS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL			
	Total		Mothers	Fathers	Total		Mothers	Fathers
	Number	Percent distribution			Number	Percent distribution		
Total ¹	11,502	100.0	9,918	1,584	3,720	100.0	3,513	207
Age:								
15 to 17 years old	92	0.8	88	5	61	1.6	58	3
18 to 29 years old	3,197	27.8	3,022	175	1,529	41.1	1,472	57
30 to 39 years old	5,058	44.0	4,379	679	1,555	41.8	1,455	100
40 years old and over	3,154	27.4	2,429	725	575	15.5	528	47
Race and Hispanic origin:								
White	8,319	72.3	6,966	1,352	2,134	57.4	1,979	154
White, non-Hispanic	7,227	62.8	5,993	1,235	1,582	42.5	1,455	126
Black	2,886	25.1	2,698	188	1,478	39.7	1,433	45
Hispanic origin ²	1,160	10.1	1,043	118	591	15.9	563	28
Current marital status:								
Married	3,428	29.8	2,707	721	410	11.0	338	73
First marriage	955	8.3	740	214	193	5.2	168	25
Divorced, remarried	2,474	21.5	1,967	507	217	5.8	170	47
Divorced	3,599	31.3	3,052	546	935	25.1	877	58
Separated	1,705	14.8	1,514	191	874	23.5	836	38
Widowed	85	0.7	80	5	14	0.4	14	-
Never married	2,685	23.3	2,565	120	1,487	40.0	1,449	38
Educational attainment:								
Less than high school diploma	2,559	22.2	2,272	286	1,549	41.6	1,452	98
High school graduate	4,695	40.8	4,092	603	1,489	40.0	1,419	70
Some college, no degree	2,250	19.6	1,931	319	468	12.6	449	19
Associate degree	729	6.3	649	80	117	3.1	109	8
Bachelor's degree or more	1,269	11.0	974	295	97	2.6	84	13
Number of own children present from an absent parent:								
One	6,036	52.5	5,090	946	1,422	38.2	1,308	113
Two	3,565	31.0	3,085	480	1,152	31.0	1,097	55
Three	1,290	11.2	1,166	123	701	18.8	679	22
Four or more	612	5.3	577	35	445	12.0	429	17

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes other items, not shown separately. ² Hispanic persons may be of any race. ³ Includes widowed persons whose previous marriage ended in divorce.
Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-187.

No. 611. Child Support Enforcement Program—Caseload and Collections: 1980 to 1995

[For years ending Sept. 30. Includes Puerto Rico, Guam, and the Virgin Islands. The Child Support Enforcement program locates absent parents, establishes paternity of children born out-of-wedlock, and establishes and enforces support orders. By law, these services are available to all families that need them. The program is operated at the State and local government level but 68 percent of administrative costs are paid by the Federal government. Child support collected for families not receiving Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) goes to the family to help it remain self-sufficient. Most of the child support collected on behalf of AFDC families goes to Federal and State governments to offset AFDC payments. Based on data reported by State agencies. Minus sign (-) indicates net outlay]

ITEM	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Total cases	1,000 . . .	5,432	8,401	12,796	13,423	15,158	17,125	18,610	19,162
AFDC and AFDC arrears only caseload	1,000 . . .	(NA)	(NA)	7,953	8,034	8,717	9,638	10,420	10,379
AFDC cases	1,000 . . .	4,583	6,242	5,872	6,166	6,752	7,472	7,986	7,880
AFDC arrears only cases ¹	1,000 . . .	(NA)	(NA)	2,082	1,868	1,965	2,166	2,434	2,499
Non-AFDC cases	1,000 . . .	849	2,159	4,843	5,389	6,441	7,487	8,190	8,783
Cases for which a collection was made:									
AFDC cases	1,000 . . .	503	684	701	755	837	879	926	976
AFDC arrears only cases ¹	1,000 . . .	(NA)	(NA)	224	278	255	289	308	342
Non-AFDC cases	1,000 . . .	243	654	1,363	1,555	1,749	1,958	2,169	2,406
Percentage of cases with collections:									
AFDC cases	Percent	11.0	11.0	11.9	12.2	12.4	11.8	11.6	12.4
AFDC arrears only cases ¹	Percent	(NA)	(NA)	10.8	14.9	13.0	13.4	12.7	13.7
Non-AFDC cases	Percent	28.7	30.3	28.1	28.9	27.2	26.1	26.5	27.4
Absent parents located, total	1,000 . . .	643	878	2,062	2,387	3,152	3,777	4,204	4,950
Paternities established, total	1,000 . . .	144	232	393	472	512	554	592	659
Support orders established, total ²	1,000 . . .	374	669	1,022	821	879	1,026	1,025	1,051
FINANCES									
Collections, total	Mil. dol . .	1,478	2,694	6,010	6,885	7,964	8,907	9,850	10,828
AFDC collections ³	Mil. dol . .	603	1,090	1,750	1,984	2,259	2,416	2,550	2,690
State share	Mil. dol . .	274	415	620	700	787	847	891	939
Incentive payments to States	Mil. dol . .	72	145	264	278	299	339	407	400
Federal share	Mil. dol . .	246	341	533	626	738	777	762	822
Payments to AFDC families ⁴	Mil. dol . .	10	189	334	381	435	446	457	474
Non-AFDC collections	Mil. dol . .	874	1,604	4,260	4,902	5,705	6,491	7,300	8,138
Administrative expenditures, total	Mil. dol . .	466	814	1,606	1,804	1,995	2,241	2,556	3,012
State share	Mil. dol . .	117	243	545	593	652	724	816	917
Federal share	Mil. dol . .	349	571	1,061	1,212	1,343	1,517	1,741	2,095
Program savings, total	Mil. dol . .	127	86	-190	-201	-170	-278	-496	-852
State share	Mil. dol . .	230	317	338	385	434	462	482	422
Federal share	Mil. dol . .	-103	-231	-528	-586	-605	-740	-978	-1,273
Total fees and costs recovered for non-AFDC cases	Mil. dol . .	5	3	22	34	29	31	33	33
Percentage of AFDC payments recovered	Percent . .	5.2	7.3	10.3	10.7	11.4	12.0	12.5	13.6

NA Not available. ¹ Reflects cases that are no longer receiving AFDC but still have outstanding child support due. ² Through 1990 includes modifications to orders. ³ Beginning 1993 includes medical support payments not shown separately. ⁴ Beginning 1985, States were required to pass along to the family the first \$50 of any current child support collected each month. Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Child Support Enforcement, *Annual Report to Congress*.

No. 612. Regular Child Care Arrangements for Children Under 6 Years Old, by Type of Arrangement: 1995

[In percent, except as indicated. Estimates are based on children under 6 years old who have yet to enter kindergarten. Based on 14,064 interviews from a sample survey of the civilian, noninstitutional population in households with telephones; see source for details]

CHARACTERISTIC	CHILDREN		TYPE OF NONPARENTAL ARRANGEMENT				No nonparental arrangement
	Number (1,000)	Percent distribution	Total ¹	In relative care	In nonrelative care	In center-based program ²	
Total	21,421	100	60	21	18	31	40
Race-ethnicity:							
White, non-Hispanic	13,996	65	62	18	21	33	38
Black, non-Hispanic	3,344	16	66	31	12	33	34
Hispanic	2,838	13	46	23	12	17	54
Other	1,243	6	58	25	13	28	42
Mother's employment status: ³							
35 or more hours per week	7,101	34	88	33	32	39	12
Less than 35 hours per week	4,034	19	75	30	26	35	25
Looking for work	1,635	8	42	16	4	25	58
Not in labor force	8,354	40	32	7	6	22	68
Household income:							
Less than \$10,001	4,502	21	50	22	10	25	50
\$10,001 to \$20,000	2,909	14	54	27	12	24	46
\$20,001 to \$30,000	3,385	16	53	22	14	25	47
\$30,001 to \$40,000	3,047	14	60	23	20	27	40
\$40,001 to \$50,000	2,304	11	63	19	22	32	37
\$50,001 to \$75,000	3,063	14	74	20	26	40	26
\$75,001 or more	2,211	10	77	14	30	49	23

¹ Columns do not add to total because some children participated in more than one type of nonparental arrangement. ² Center-based programs include day care centers, head start programs, preschool, prekindergartens, and other early childhood programs. ³ Children without mothers are not included.

No. 613. Percent of Adult Population Doing Volunteer Work: 1995

[Covers persons 18 years and over. Volunteers are persons who worked in some way to help others for no monetary pay during the previous year. Based on a sample survey conducted during the spring of the following year and subject to sampling variability; see source]

AGE, SEX, RACE, AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	Percent of population volunteering	Average hours volunteered per week	EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT AND HOUSEHOLD INCOME	Percent of population volunteering	Average hours volunteered per week	TYPE OF ACTIVITY	Percent of population involved in activity
Total	48.8	4.2	Elementary school	18.7	(B)	Arts, culture, humanities . .	6.2
18-24 years old	38.4	2.8	Some high school	26.1	3.3	Education	17.5
25-34 years old	50.8	4.3	High school graduate	43.1	4.0	Environment	7.1
35-44 years old	55.0	4.3	Technical, trade, or			Health	13.2
45-54 years old	55.3	4.5	business school	51.2	4.4	Human services	12.7
55-64 years old	47.9	4.8	Some college	56.3	3.9		
65-74 years old	44.7	4.1	College graduate	70.7	4.8	Informal	20.3
75 years old and over	33.7	4.4	Under \$10,000	34.7	3.6	International, foreign	1.6
			\$10,000-\$19,999	34.3	3.2	Political organizations	3.8
Male	45.1	4.2	\$20,000-\$29,999	41.2	3.7	Private, community	
Female	52.2	4.2	\$30,000-\$39,999	46.0	3.7	foundations	2.7
			\$40,000-\$49,999	52.7	5.8	Public and societal benefit	6.7
White	51.9	4.2	\$50,000-\$59,999	64.1	5.9	Recreation - adults	7.3
Black	35.3	4.5	\$60,000-\$74,999	56.4	4.4	Religion	25.8
Hispanic ¹	40.4	4.3	\$75,000-\$99,999	64.8	4.0	Work-related organizations	7.9
			\$100,000 or more	69.4	4.4	Youth development	15.4

B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability. ¹ Hispanic persons may be of any race.

No. 614. Charity Contributions—Average Dollar Amount and Percent of Household Income, 1991 to 1995, and by Age of Respondent and Household Income, 1995

[Estimates cover households' contribution activity for the year and are based on respondents' replies as to contribution and volunteer activity of household. See headnote, table 613]

YEAR AND AGE	ALL CONTRIBUTING HOUSEHOLDS		CONTRIBUTORS AND VOLUNTEERS		HOUSEHOLD INCOME	ALL CONTRIBUTING HOUSEHOLDS		CONTRIBUTORS AND VOLUNTEERS	
	Average amount (dol.)	Percent of household income	Average amount (dol.)	Percent of household income		Average amount (dol.)	Percent of household income	Average amount (dol.)	Percent of household income
1991	899	2.2	1,155	2.6	1995—				
1993	880	2.1	1,193	2.6	Under \$10,000	295	4.3	(B)	(B)
1995, total	1,017	2.2	1,279	2.6	\$10,000-\$19,999	425	2.8	444	2.9
18-24 years	287	0.7	344	0.7	\$20,000-\$29,999	578	2.3	658	2.6
25-34 years	743	1.6	922	4.5	\$30,000-\$39,999	722	2.1	928	2.7
35-44 years	1,342	2.6	1,653	3.0	\$40,000-\$49,999	576	1.3	677	1.5
45-54 years	955	1.8	1,142	2.1	\$50,000-\$59,999	1,001	1.8	1,142	2.1
55-64 years	1,791	3.6	2,473	4.5	\$60,000-\$74,999	1,301	1.9	1,443	2.1
65-74 years	980	2.8	1,125	3.0	\$75,000-\$99,999	1,582	1.8	1,682	2.0
75 years and over	839	3.7	1,078	5.0	\$100,000 and over	3,379	3.4	4,195	4.2

B Base too small to meet statistical standards for reliability.

No. 615. Charity Contributions—Percent of Households Contributing, by Dollar Amount, 1991 to 1995, and Type of Charity, 1995

[In percent, except as noted. See headnote, tables 613 and 614]

ANNUAL AMOUNT OF HOUSEHOLD CONTRIBUTIONS	ALL HOUSEHOLDS			GIVERS			TYPE OF CHARITY	1995	
	1991	1993	1995	1991	1993	1995		Per-centage of households	Average contri-bution ¹ (dol.)
None	27.8	26.6	31.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	Arts, culture, humanities . .	9.4	216
Givers	72.2	73.4	68.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	Education	20.3	318
\$1 to \$100	14.9	20.9	15.2	24.9	32.3	24.3	Environment	11.5	106
\$101 to \$200	8.1	9.8	7.2	13.5	15.2	11.6	Health	27.3	214
\$201 to \$300	7.3	5.6	5.7	12.2	8.6	9.2	Human services	25.1	271
\$301 to \$400	3.3	3.7	4.7	5.6	5.8	7.5	International	6.1	283
\$401 to \$500	3.2	4.0	5.2	5.4	6.2	8.3	Private, community		
\$501 to \$600	2.6	3.0	3.0	4.4	4.6	4.7	foundations	6.1	181
\$601 to \$700	2.5	2.0	2.6	4.2	3.1	4.1	Public, societal benefit	10.3	122
\$701 to \$999	3.4	2.9	3.7	5.7	4.6	6.0	Recreation - adults	7.0	161
\$1,000 or more	14.5	12.8	15.2	24.2	19.7	24.3	Religion	48.0	868
Not reported	12.4	8.6	5.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	Youth development	20.9	137

X Not applicable. ¹ Average contribution per contributing household.

Source of tables 613-615: Hodgkinson, Virginia, Murray Weitzman, and the Gallup Organization, Inc., *Giving and Volunteering in the United States: 1996 Edition*. (Copyright and published by INDEPENDENT SECTOR, Washington, DC, fall 1996.)

No. 616. Private Philanthropy Funds, by Source and Allocation: 1980 to 1995

[In billions of dollars. Estimates for sources of funds based on U.S. Internal Revenue Service reports of individual charitable deductions, household surveys of giving by Independent Sector, and, for years prior to 1986, an econometric model. For corporate giving, data are those prepared by the Council for Aid to Education. Data about foundation donations are based upon surveys of foundations and data provided by the Foundation Center. Estimates of the allocation of funds were derived from surveys of nonprofits conducted by source and other groups]

SOURCE AND ALLOCATION	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Total funds	48.6	73.0	83.8	90.0	98.1	106.7	111.5	117.2	121.1	126.5	129.9	143.9
Individuals	40.7	58.7	67.6	72.3	80.1	87.8	91.2	96.1	98.4	102.1	104.5	116.2
Foundations	2.8	4.9	5.4	5.9	6.2	6.7	7.2	7.7	8.6	9.5	9.7	10.4
Corporations	2.2	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.9	7.4
Charitable bequests	2.9	4.8	5.7	6.6	6.6	7.0	7.6	7.8	8.2	8.5	8.8	9.8
Allocation:												
Religion	22.2	38.2	41.7	43.5	45.2	47.8	49.8	53.9	54.9	56.3	60.2	63.5
Health	5.3	7.7	8.4	9.2	9.6	9.9	9.9	9.7	10.2	10.8	11.5	12.6
Education	5.0	8.2	9.4	9.8	10.2	11.0	12.4	13.5	14.3	15.4	16.6	17.9
Human service	4.9	8.5	9.1	9.8	10.5	11.4	11.8	11.1	11.6	12.5	11.7	11.7
Arts, culture and humanities	3.2	5.1	5.8	6.3	6.8	7.5	7.9	8.8	9.3	9.6	9.7	10.0
Public/societal benefit	1.5	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.8	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.4	6.1	7.1
Environment/wildlife	()	()	()	2.1	2.4	2.0	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.5	4.0
International	()	()	()	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.1
Unclassified	6.5	3.1	6.9	5.4	9.3	12.2	10.6	10.7	10.9	11.4	8.3	15.1

¹ Included in "Unclassified."

Source: AAFRC Trust for Philanthropy, New York, NY, *Giving USA*, annual, (copyright).

No. 617. Foundations—Number and Finances, by Asset Size: 1995

[Figures are for latest year reported by foundations. Covers nongovernmental nonprofit organizations with funds and programs managed by their own trustees or directors, whose goals were to maintain or aid social, educational, religious, or other activities deemed to serve the common good. Excludes organizations that make general appeals to the public for funds, act as trade associations for industrial or other special groups, or do not currently award grants]

ASSET SIZE	Number	Assets (mil. dol.)	Gifts received (mil. dol.)	Expen- ditures (mil. dol.)	Grants (mil. dol.)	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				
						Number	Assets	Gifts received	Expen- ditures	Grants
Total	40,140	226,736	10,261	15,115	12,262	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$50,000	8,298	148	251	331	303	20.7	0.1	2.4	2.2	2.5
\$50,000-\$99,999	3,554	260	90	119	103	8.9	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.8
\$100,000-\$249,999	6,539	1,072	201	235	203	16.3	0.5	2.0	1.6	1.7
\$250,000-\$499,999	5,258	1,895	262	290	243	13.1	0.8	2.6	1.9	2.0
\$500,000-\$999,999	4,898	3,484	362	405	342	12.2	1.5	3.5	2.7	2.8
\$1,000,000-\$4,999,999	7,560	16,878	1,561	1,711	1,434	18.8	7.4	15.2	11.3	11.7
\$5,000,000-\$9,999,999	1,686	11,873	918	1,028	851	4.2	5.2	8.9	6.8	6.9
\$10,000,000-\$49,999,999	1,791	37,562	2,539	3,018	2,443	4.5	16.6	24.7	20.0	19.9
\$50,000,000-\$99,999,999	269	18,776	886	1,363	1,102	0.7	8.3	8.6	9.0	8.6
\$100,000,000-\$249,999,999	169	25,889	1,339	1,628	1,302	0.4	11.4	13.1	10.8	10.6
\$250,000,000 or more	118	108,898	1,852	4,988	3,936	0.3	48.0	18.1	33.0	32.1

Source: The Foundation Center, New York, NY, *Guide to U.S. Foundations, Their Trustees, Officers, and Donors*, vol. 1, 1996.

No. 618. Foundations—Grants Reported, by Subject Field and Recipient Organization: 1995

[Covers grants of \$10,000 or more in size. Based on reports of 1,012 foundations. Grant sample totaling \$6.3 billion represented over half of all grant dollars awarded by private, corporate, and community foundations. For definition of foundations, see headnote, table 617]

SUBJECT FIELD	NUMBER OF GRANTS		DOLLAR VALUE		RECIPIENT ORGANIZATION ¹	NUMBER OF GRANTS		DOLLAR VALUE	
	Number	Per cent distribution	Amount (mil. dol.)	Per cent distribution		Number	Per cent distribution	Amount (mil. dol.)	Per cent distribution
Total	73,763	100.0	6,318	100.0					
Arts and culture	10,730	14.5	759	12.0	Community improvement organizations	3,536	4.8	253	4.0
Education	15,340	20.8	1,584	25.1	Educational institutions	20,499	27.8	2,359	37.3
Environment & animals	4,068	5.5	314	5.0	Colleges & universities	10,599	14.4	1,431	22.7
Health	9,393	12.7	1,096	17.3	Educational support agencies	4,341	5.9	407	6.4
Human services	17,146	23.2	1,040	16.5	Schools	3,765	5.1	308	4.9
International affairs, development & peace	2,197	3.0	220	3.5	Federated funds	2,374	3.2	218	3.5
Public/societal benefit	8,984	12.2	732	11.6	Hospitals/medical care facilities	3,343	4.5	369	5.8
Science and technology	2,214	3.0	301	4.8	Human service agencies	13,598	18.4	738	11.7
Social sciences	1,336	1.8	138	2.2	Museums/historical societies	3,008	4.1	267	4.2
Religion	2,228	3.0	126	2.0	Performing arts groups	3,518	4.8	184	2.9
Other	127	0.2	10	0.2					

¹ Grants may be awarded to multiple types of recipient organizations and would thereby be double-counted.

Source: The Foundation Center, New York, NY, *The Foundation Grants Index*, 1997, 25th Edition, 1996.