

Comparative International Statistics

This section presents statistics for the world as a whole and for many countries on a comparative basis with the United States. Data are shown for population, births and deaths, social and industrial indicators, finances, agriculture, communication, and military affairs.

Statistics of the individual nations may be found primarily in official national publications, generally in the form of yearbooks, issued by most of the nations at various intervals in their own national languages and expressed in their own or customary units of measure. (For a listing of selected publications, see Guide to Sources.) For handier reference, especially for international comparisons, the Statistical Office of the United Nations compiles data as submitted by member countries and issues a number of international summary publications, generally in English and French. Among these are the *Statistical Yearbook*; the *Demographic Yearbook*; the *Yearbook of International Trade Statistics*; the *Yearbook of National Accounts Statistics: Vol. II, International Tables*; *Population and Vital Statistics Reports* (quarterly); the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*; and the *Energy Statistics Yearbook*. Specialized agencies of the United Nations also issue international summary publications on agricultural, labor, health, and education statistics. Among these are the *Production Yearbook* and *Trade Yearbook* issued by the Food and Agriculture Organization, the *Yearbook of Labour Statistics* issued by the International Labour Office, *World Health Statistics* issued by World Health Organization, and the *Statistical Yearbook* issued by the Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization.

The Bureau of the Census presents estimates and projections of basic demographic measures for countries and regions of the world in the *World Population Profile* series. The *International Population Reports* (series P95) and *International Briefs* (series IB) also present population figures for many foreign countries. Detailed population statistics are also available from the Bureau of the Census' International Data Base.

In Brief

Ten most populous countries
in 1997:

(million persons)

<i>China</i>	1,222
<i>India</i>	968
<i>United States</i>	268
<i>Indonesia</i>	210
<i>Brazil</i>	165
<i>Russia</i>	148
<i>Pakistan</i>	132
<i>Japan</i>	126
<i>Bangladesh</i>	125
<i>Nigeria</i>	107

The U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency and the International Monetary Fund (IMF) also compile data on international statistics. In its annual *World Military Expenditures and Arms Transfers*, the Arms Control and Disarmament Agency presents data on various economic indicators, as well as basic military data. Among the topics presented have been military expenditures, gross national product, imports and exports, and armed forces. The IMF publishes a series of reports relating to financial data. These include *International Financial Statistics*, *Direction of Trade*, and *Balance of Payments Yearbook*, published in English, French, and Spanish.

Statistical coverage, country names, and classifications—Problems of space and availability of data limit the number of countries and the extent of statistical coverage shown. The list of countries included and the spelling of country names are based almost entirely on the list of sovereign nations, dependencies, and areas of special sovereignty provided by the U.S. Department of State.

In recent years, several important changes took place in the status of the world's nations. In 1990, a unified Germany was formed from the Federal Republic of Germany (West) and the German Democratic Republic (East). The Republic of Yemen was formed by union of the Yemen Arab Republic and the People's Democratic Republic of Yemen. Also in 1990, Namibia,

once a United Nations mandate, realized its independence from South Africa.

In 1991, the Soviet Union broke up into 15 independent countries: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Estonia, Georgia, Kazakstan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan.

In 1992, the Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia dissolved; none of the successor states has been recognized as its continuation. The United States recognizes Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Slovenia, and The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia as independent countries. Serbia and Montenegro have asserted the formation of a joint independent state, but this entity has not been formally recognized as a state by the United States.

On January 1, 1993, Czechoslovakia was succeeded by two independent countries: the Czech Republic and Slovakia. Eritrea announced its independence from Ethiopia in April 1993, and was subsequently recognized as an independent nation by the United States.

The population estimates and projections used in tables 1334-1336 were prepared by the Census Bureau. For each country, the data on population, by age and sex, fertility, mortality, and international migration were evaluated and, where necessary, adjusted for inconsistencies and errors in the data. In most instances, comprehensive projections were made by the component method, resulting in distributions of the population by age and sex, and requiring an assessment of probable future trends of fertility, mortality, and international migration.

Economic associations—The Organization for European Economic Cooperation (OEEC), a regional grouping of Western European countries established in 1948 for the purpose of harmonizing national economic policies and conditions, was succeeded on September 30, 1961, by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). The member nations of the OECD are Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, Mexico, the Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland,

Turkey, the United Kingdom, and the United States.

Quality and comparability of the data—

The quality and comparability of the data presented here are affected by a number of factors:

(1) The year for which data are presented may not be the same for all subjects for a particular country, or for a given subject for different countries, though the data shown are the most recent available. All such variations have been noted. The data shown are for calendar years except as otherwise specified.

(2) The bases, methods of estimating, methods of data collection, extent of coverage, precision of definition, scope of territory, and margins of error may vary for different items within a particular country, and for like items for different countries.

Footnotes and headnotes to the tables give a few of the major time-period and coverage qualifications attached to the figures; considerably more detail is presented in the source publications. Many of the measures shown are, at best, merely rough indicators of magnitude.

(3) Figures shown in this section for the United States may not always agree with figures shown in the preceding sections. Disagreements may be attributable to the use of differing original sources, a difference in the definition of geographic limits (the 50 States, conterminous United States only, or the United States including certain outlying areas and possessions), or to possible adjustments made in the United States figures by the United Nations or other sources in order to make them more comparable with figures from other countries.

International comparisons of national accounts data—In order to compare national accounts data for different countries, it is necessary to convert each country's data into a common unit of currency, usually the U.S. dollar. The market exchange rates which are often used in converting national currencies do not necessarily reflect the relative purchasing power in the various countries. It is necessary that the goods and services produced in different countries be valued consistently if the differences observed are meant to reflect real differences in the volumes of goods and services produced. The use of purchasing power parities (see table 1348) instead of

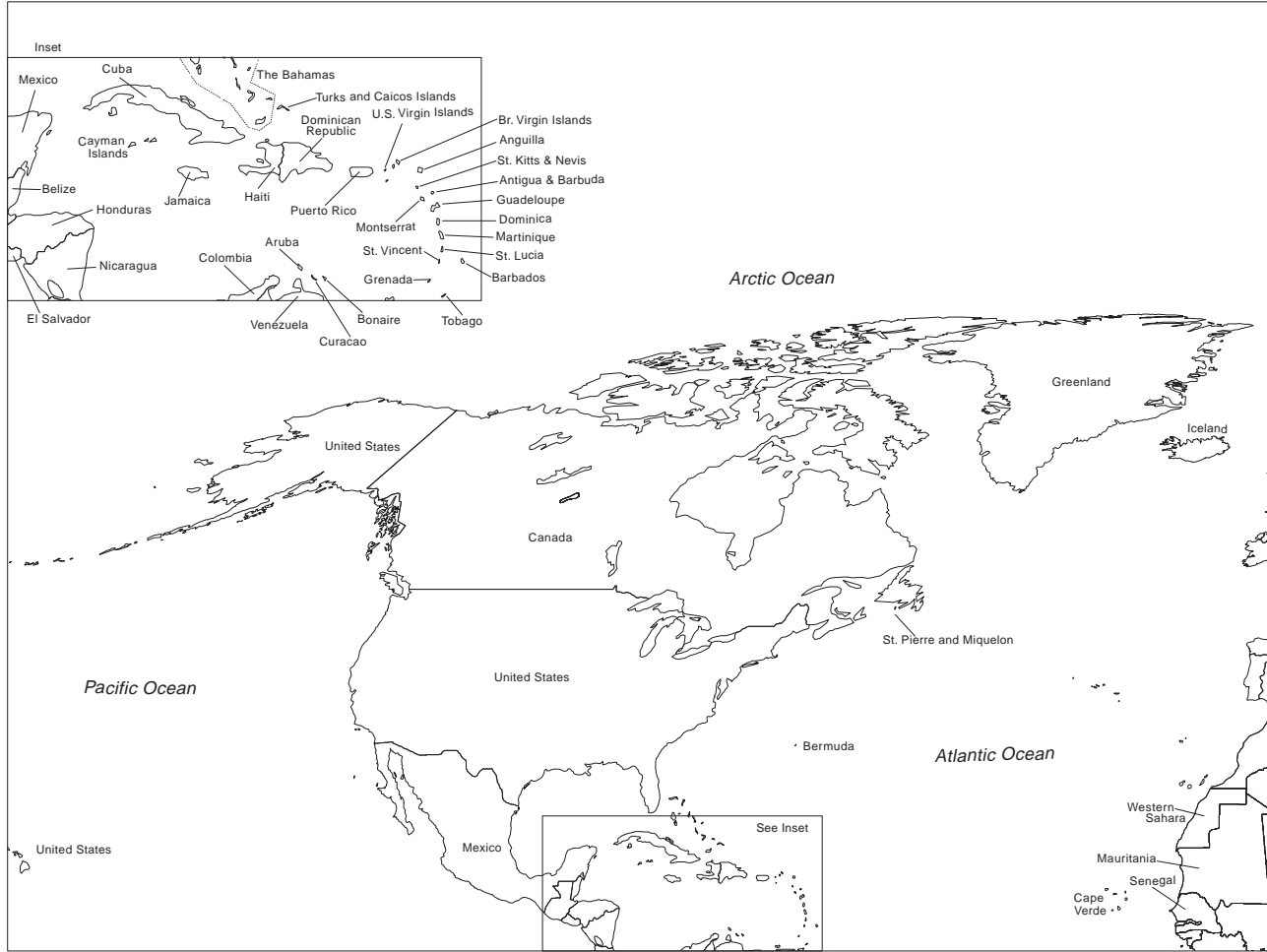
exchange rates is intended to achieve this objective.

The method used to present the data shown in table 1348 is to construct volume measures directly by revaluing the goods and services sold in different countries at a common set of international prices. By dividing the ratio of the gross domestic products of two countries expressed in their own national currencies by the corresponding ratio calculated at constant international prices, it is possible to derive the implied purchasing power parity (PPP) between the two currencies concerned. PPP's show how many units of currency are needed in one country to buy the same amount of goods and services which one unit of currency will buy in the other country. For further information, see *National Accounts, Main Aggregates*, volume I, issued annually by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France.

International Standard Industrial Classification—The original version of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC) was adopted in 1948. Wide use has been made both nationally and internationally in classifying data according to kind of economic activity in the fields of production, employment, national income, and other economic statistics. A number of countries have utilized the ISIC as the basis for devising their industrial classification scheme.

Substantial comparability has been attained between the industrial classifications of many other countries, including the United States, and the ISIC by ensuring, as far as practicable, that the categories at detailed levels of classification in national schemes fitted into only one category of the ISIC. For more detail, see Bureau of the Census, *The International Standard Industrial Classification and the U.S. Standard Industrial Classification*, Technical Paper No. 14 and text, section 27. The United Nations, the International Labour Organization, the Food and Agriculture Organization, and other international bodies have utilized the ISIC in publishing and analyzing statistical data. Revisions of the ISIC were issued in 1958, 1968, and 1989.

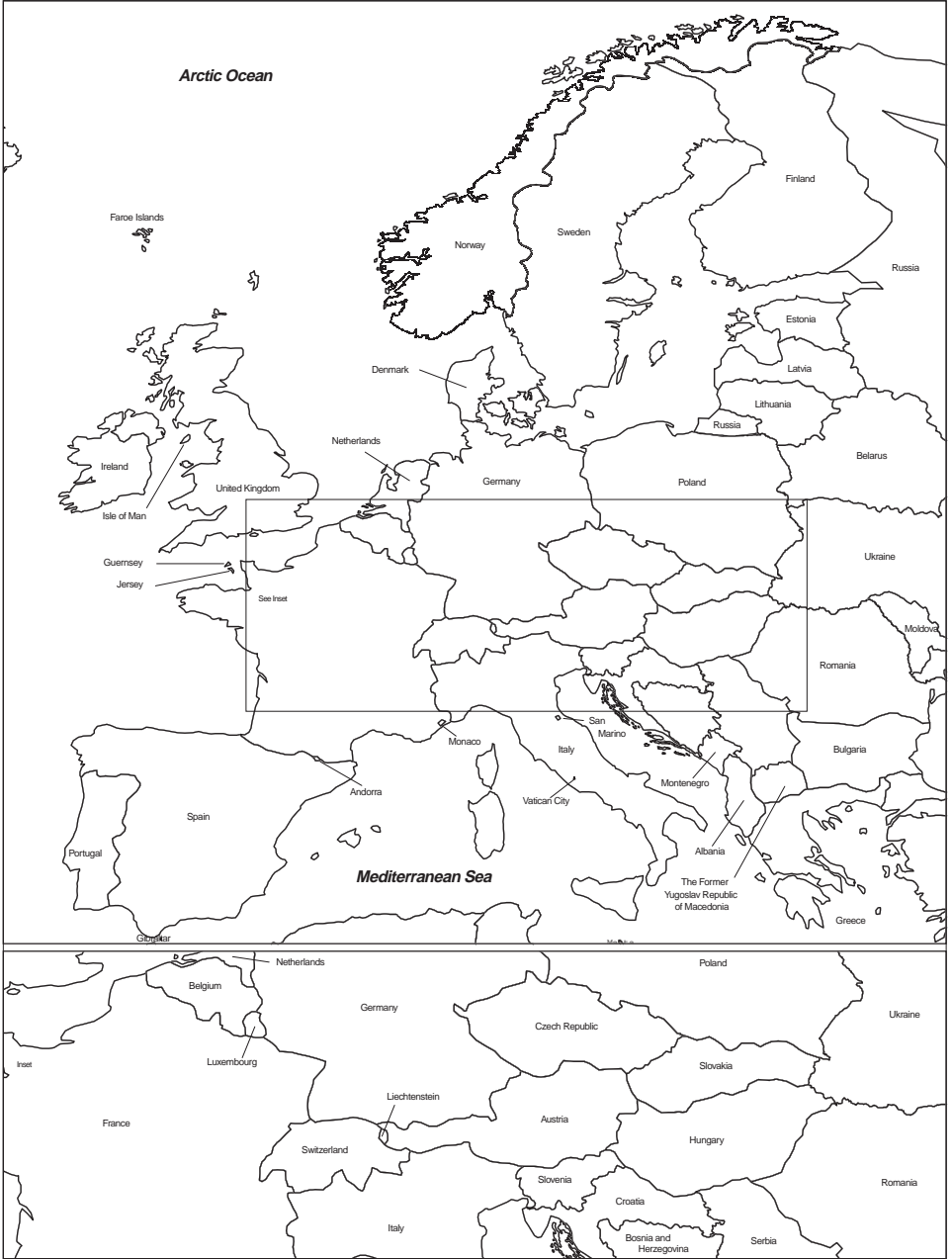
International maps—A series of regional world maps is provided on pages 818 and 822-827. References are included in table 1334 for easy location of individual countries on the maps. The Robinson map projection is used for this series of maps. A map projection is used to portray all or part of the round Earth on a flat surface, but this cannot be done without some distortion. For the Robinson projection, distortion is very low along the Equator and within 45 degrees of the center but is greatest near the poles. For additional information on map projections and maps, please contact the Earth Science Information Center, U.S. Geological Survey, 507 National Center, Reston, VA 22092.



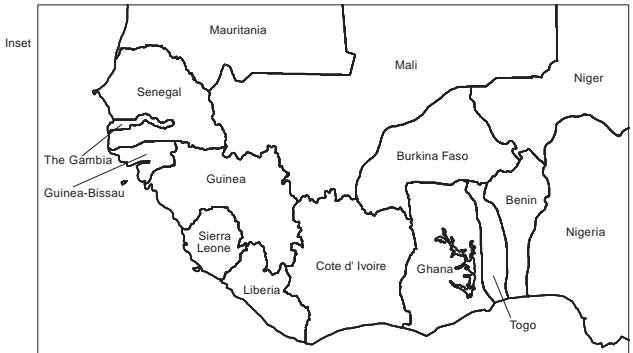
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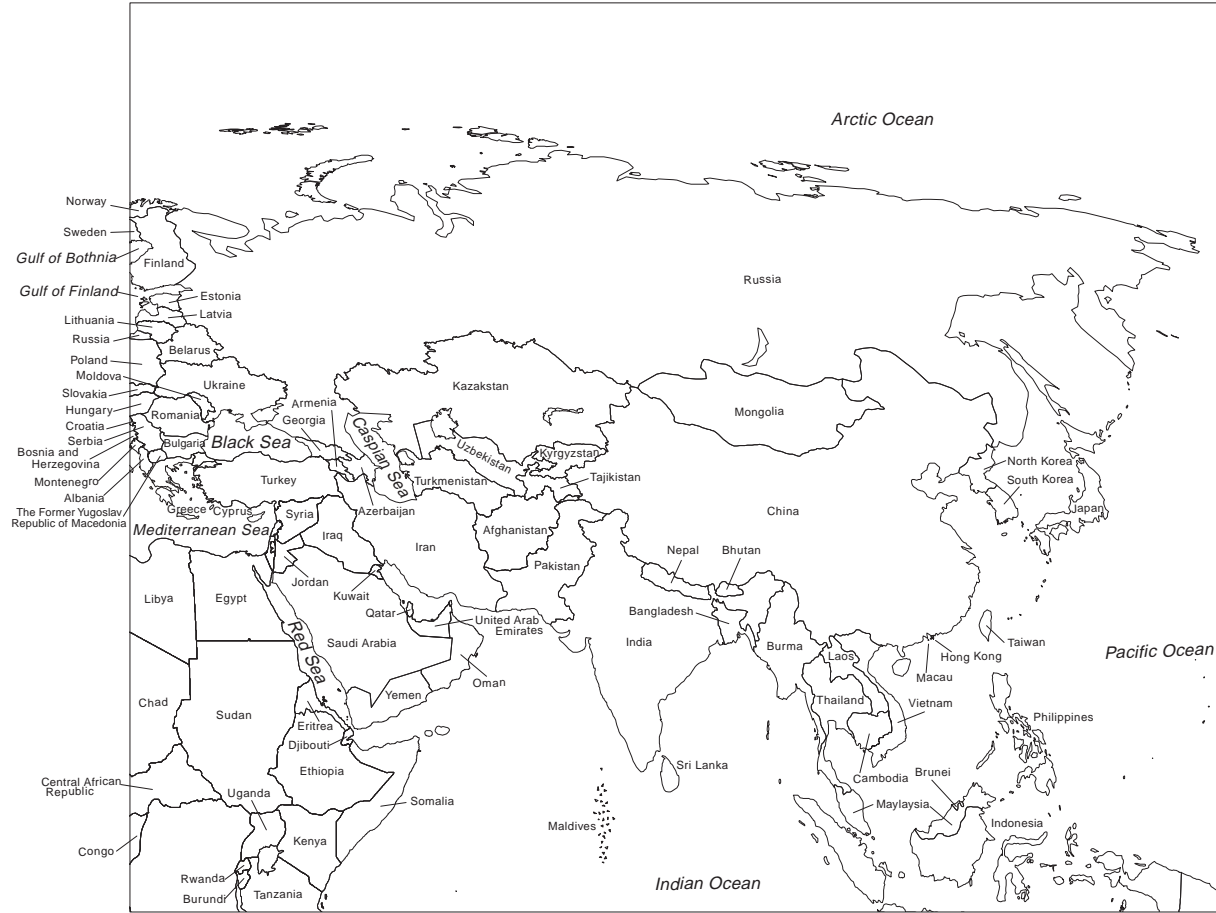


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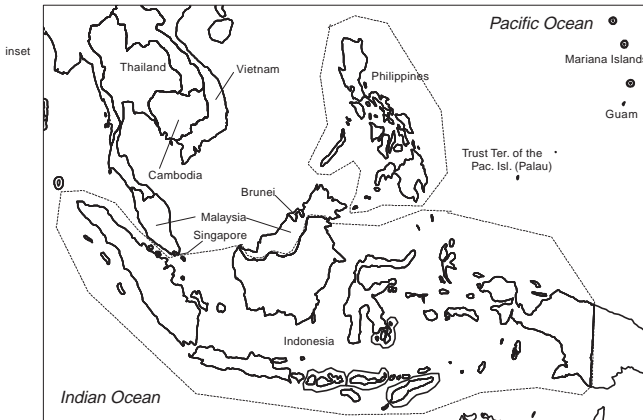
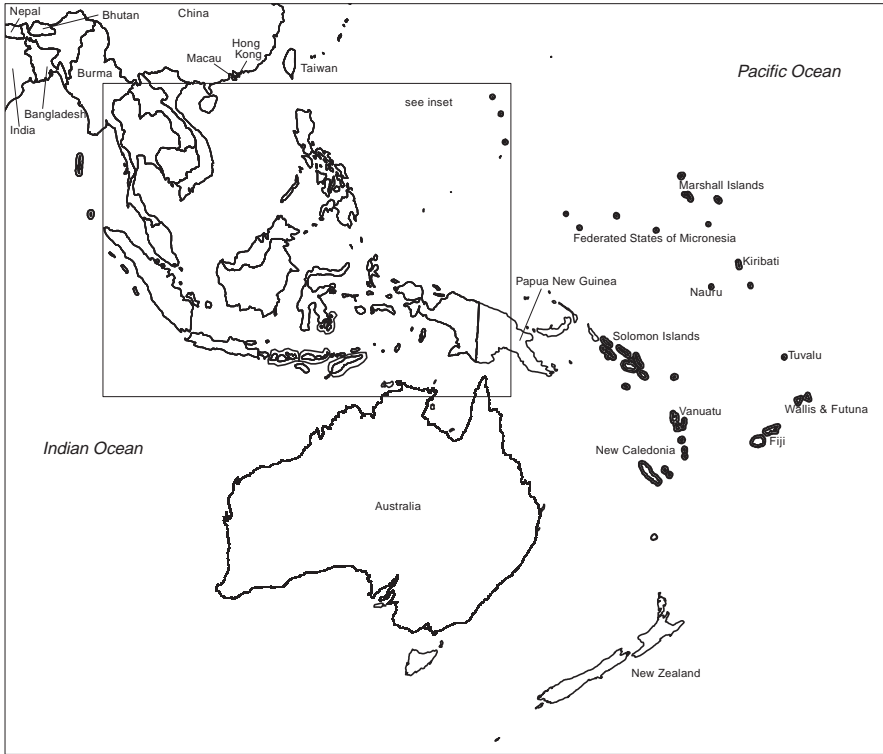


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No. 1331. Total World Population: 1980 to 2050

[As of midyear]

YEAR	Popula- tion (mil.)	AVERAGE ANNUAL ¹		YEAR	Popula- tion (mil.)	AVERAGE ANNUAL ¹		YEAR	Popula- tion (mil.)	AVERAGE ANNUAL ¹	
		Growth rate (per- cent)	Popula- tion change (mil.)			Growth rate (per- cent)	Popula- tion change (mil.)			Growth rate (per- cent)	Popula- tion change (mil.)
1980	4,458	1.71	76.7	1996	5,771	1.38	80.2	2030	8,265	0.77	63.7
1985	4,855	1.69	82.5	2000	6,090	1.28	78.6	2040	8,865	0.61	54.6
1990	5,282	1.58	83.9	2010	6,858	1.09	75.5	2050	9,356	(NA)	(NA)
1995	5,691	1.41	80.5	2020	7,593	0.92	70.2				

NA Not available. ¹ Represents change from year shown to immediate succeeding year.
 Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Total Midyear Population for the World: 1950-2050", published 25 March 1997;
<http://www.census.gov/ipc/www/worldpop.html>.

No. 1332. World Summary: 1980 to 1995

[See text, section 30, for general comments concerning quality of the data]

ITEM	Unit	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Agriculture, forestry, fishing: ¹										
Coffee	Mil. metric tons .	4.8	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.7
Cotton (lint)	Mil. metric tons .	13.8	17.3	17.1	18.5	20.6	18.1	16.7	18.7	19.8
Tobacco	Mil. metric tons .	5.3	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.5	8.3	8.4	6.5	6.4
Roundwood	Mil. cubic meters	2,932	3,189	3,472	3,506	3,397	3,405	3,415	3,440	(NA)
Fish catches	Mil. metric tons .	72.0	86.3	100.1	97.4	97.4	98.8	101.4	(NA)	(NA)
Industrial production:										
Wine	Mil. metric tons .	35.3	29.5	28.8	28.6	25.8	29.2	26.2	25.0	24.2
Sugar ¹	Mil. metric tons .	84.4	98.5	106.1	111.3	112.6	117.2	111.1	110.8	118.9
Wheat flour	Mil. metric tons .	237.2	267.6	295.9	293.1	308.6	315.1	306.9	300.5	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, *World Agriculture-Trends and Indicators*. See also table 1374.

Source: Except as noted, Statistical Division of the United Nations, New York, NY, *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*, (copyright).

No. 1333. Religious Population of the World: 1996

[In thousands, except percent. Refers to adherents of all religions as defined and enumerated for each of the world's countries in *World Encyclopedia (1982)*, projected to mid-1996, adjusted for recent data]

RELIGION	Total	Percent distrib- ution	Africa	Asia	Latin America	Northern America	Europe ¹	Oceania
Total population . . .	5,804,120	100.0	748,130	3,513,218	490,444	295,677	727,678	28,973
Christians	1,955,229	33.7	360,874	303,127	455,819	255,542	555,614	24,253
Roman Catholics	981,465	16.9	125,376	94,250	408,968	75,398	269,021	8,452
Protestants	404,020	7.0	114,726	45,326	34,816	121,361	79,534	8,257
Orthodox	218,350	3.8	25,215	13,970	460	6,390	171,665	650
Anglicans	69,136	1.2	27,200	650	1,089	6,300	28,357	5,540
Other Christians	282,258	4.9	68,357	148,931	10,486	46,093	7,037	1,354
Muslims	1,126,325	19.4	308,660	778,362	1,356	5,530	32,032	385
Nonreligious ²	886,929	15.3	3,567	752,759	16,053	21,315	90,390	2,845
Hindus	793,076	13.7	1,986	786,991	760	1,365	1,650	323
Buddhists	325,275	5.6	38	321,985	569	920	1,563	200
Atheists	222,195	3.8	440	175,450	3,010	1,850	40,845	600
Chinese folk-religionists ³	220,971	3.8	13	220,653	68	100	120	17
New-religionists	106,016	1.8	21	103,361	919	900	803	11
Ethnic religionists	102,945	1.8	70,250	30,350	1,042	45	1,150	108
Sikhs	19,508	0.3	37	18,465	9	496	494	7
Jews	13,866	0.2	165	4,257	1,084	5,836	2,432	92
Spiritists	10,293	0.2	5	1,120	8,834	315	18	1
Baha'is	6,404	0.1	1,923	3,230	722	357	95	77
Confucians	5,086	0.1	1	5,050	3	27	5	1
Jains	4,920	0.1	59	4,835	5	5	16	1
Shintoists	2,898	-	-	2,893	1	2	1	1
Other religionists	1,952	-	90	100	190	1,072	450	50
Parsees	191	-	2	185	1	1	1	1
Mandaeans	45	-	-	45	-	-	-	-

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes Russia. ² Persons professing no religion, nonbelievers, agnostics, freethinkers, and dereligionized secularists indifferent to all religion. ³ Followers of traditional Chinese religion. ⁴ Followers of Asiatic 20th-century New Religions, New Religious movements, radical new crisis religions, and non-Christian syncretistic mass religions.

Source: Encyclopaedia Britannica, Inc., Chicago, IL, *Britannica Book of the Year*. Reprinted with permission from *Britannica Book of the Year*, 1997 C 1997 Encyclopaedia Britannica, Inc.

No. 1334. Population, by Country: 1980 to 2000

[Population data generally are de facto figures for the present territory. Population estimates were derived from information available as of early 1997. See text, section 31, for general comments concerning the data. For details of methodology, coverage, and reliability, see source. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

COUNTRY OR AREA	Map reference	MIDYEAR POPULATION (1,000)				Population rank, 1997	Annual rate of growth, 1990-2000 (percent)	Population per sq. mile, 1997	Area (sq. mile)
		1980	1990	1997	2000, proj.				
World	SO	4,457,653	5,281,551	5,851,569	6,089,800	(X)	1.4	116	50,627,993
Afghanistan	S5	14,985	14,767	23,738	26,668	41	5.9	95	250,000
Albania	S3	2,699	3,273	3,293	3,427	128	0.5	311	10,579
Algeria	S4	18,862	25,352	29,830	31,788	34	2.3	32	919,591
Andorra	S3	34	53	75	80	200	4.2	430	174
Angola	S4	6,794	8,430	10,624	11,513	68	3.1	22	481,351
Antigua and Barbuda	S1	69	64	66	68	203	0.7	390	170
Argentina	S2	28,237	32,634	35,798	37,218	31	1.3	34	1,056,637
Armenia	S5	3,115	3,366	3,466	3,481	125	0.3	301	11,506
Australia	S6	14,616	17,033	18,439	18,950	51	1.1	6	2,941,285
Austria	S3	7,549	7,718	8,054	8,124	86	0.5	252	31,942
Azerbaijan	S5	6,173	7,200	7,736	7,902	88	0.9	231	33,436
Bahamas, The	S1	210	241	262	269	177	1.1	67	3,888
Bahrain	S4	348	502	603	642	162	2.5	2,524	239
Bangladesh	S5	88,077	110,118	125,340	132,081	9	1.8	2,424	51,703
Barbados	S1	252	254	258	260	178	0.2	1,552	166
Belarus	S3	9,644	10,215	10,440	10,545	70	0.3	130	80,154
Belgium	S3	9,847	9,962	10,204	10,286	72	0.3	874	11,672
Belize	S1	144	190	225	242	181	2.4	26	8,803
Benin	S4	3,444	4,676	5,902	6,517	97	3.3	138	42,710
Bhutan	S5	1,281	1,585	1,865	1,996	144	2.3	103	18,147
Bolivia	S2	5,439	6,620	7,670	8,139	89	2.1	18	418,683
Bosnia and Herzegovina	S3	4,092	4,360	2,608	2,618	132	-5.1	132	19,741
Botswana	S4	903	1,304	1,501	1,557	146	1.8	7	226,012
Brazil	S2	122,830	150,062	164,511	169,545	5	1.2	50	3,265,061
Brunei	S6	185	254	308	331	174	2.6	151	2,035
Bulgaria	S3	8,844	8,966	8,653	8,769	84	-0.2	203	42,683
Burkina Faso	S4	6,939	9,033	10,891	11,684	67	2.6	103	105,714
Burma	S5	33,766	41,078	46,822	49,388	25	1.8	184	253,954
Burundi	S4	4,138	5,633	6,053	6,493	95	1.4	611	9,903
Cambodia	S5	6,499	8,731	11,164	12,098	65	3.3	164	68,154
Cameroon	S4	8,761	11,905	14,678	15,966	58	2.9	81	181,251
Canada	S1	24,070	26,620	29,123	29,989	36	1.2	8	3,560,219
Cape Verde	S1	296	349	394	411	172	1.6	253	1,556
Central African Republic	S4	2,244	2,806	3,342	3,539	127	2.3	14	240,533
Chad	S4	4,507	5,889	7,166	7,760	92	2.8	15	486,178
Chile	S2	11,094	13,121	14,508	14,996	59	1.3	50	289,112
China ²	S5	984,736	1,133,710	1,221,592	1,253,438	1	1.0	339	3,600,930
Colombia	S2	26,580	32,983	37,418	39,172	30	1.7	93	401,042
Comoros	S4	334	460	590	656	163	3.5	704	838
Congo (Brazzaville) ³	S4	1,620	2,204	2,583	2,750	134	2.2	20	131,853
Congo (Kinshasa) ³	S4	27,954	37,831	47,440	51,374	24	3.1	54	875,521
Costa Rica	S2	2,307	3,022	3,534	3,744	124	2.1	181	19,560
Cote d'Ivoire	S4	8,276	11,896	14,986	16,031	57	3.0	122	122,780
Croatia	S3	4,593	4,754	5,027	5,044	108	0.6	230	21,829
Cuba	S1	9,653	10,545	10,999	11,131	66	0.5	257	42,803
Cyprus	S5	627	681	753	777	157	1.3	211	3,568
Czech Republic	S3	10,289	10,310	10,319	10,358	71	-	213	48,440
Denmark	S3	5,123	5,141	5,269	5,320	104	0.3	322	16,359
Djibouti	S4	279	370	434	454	167	2.0	51	8,486
Dominica	S1	75	81	83	84	197	0.4	287	290
Dominican Republic	S1	5,697	7,213	8,228	8,635	85	1.8	440	18,680
Ecuador	S2	8,315	10,116	11,691	12,360	62	2.0	109	106,888
Egypt	S4	42,441	56,106	64,792	68,437	16	2.0	169	384,344
El Salvador	S1	4,527	5,041	5,662	5,931	99	1.6	708	8,000
Equatorial Guinea	S4	256	369	443	478	166	2.6	41	10,830
Eritrea	S4	2,555	2,896	3,590	4,461	121	4.3	77	46,842
Estonia	S3	1,482	1,573	1,445	1,422	148	-1.0	83	17,413
Ethiopia	S4	36,413	48,242	58,733	63,514	19	2.8	136	432,310
Fiji	S6	635	738	792	823	156	1.1	112	7,054
Finland	S3	4,780	4,986	5,109	5,115	107	0.3	43	117,942
France	S3	53,870	56,735	58,470	59,079	21	0.4	278	210,668
Gabon	S4	808	1,078	1,190	1,244	151	1.4	12	99,486
Gambia, The	S4	676	964	1,248	1,381	150	3.6	323	3,861
Georgia	S5	5,048	5,457	5,175	5,132	105	-0.6	192	26,911
Germany	S3	78,298	79,357	84,068	85,684	12	0.8	622	135,236
Ghana	S4	10,880	15,190	18,101	19,272	53	2.4	204	88,811
Greece	S3	9,643	10,123	10,583	10,735	69	0.6	210	50,502
Grenada	S2	90	94	96	98	195	0.4	730	131
Guatemala	S1	7,232	9,633	11,558	12,408	63	2.5	276	41,865
Guinea	S4	4,320	5,936	7,405	7,611	90	2.5	78	94,927
Guinea-Bissau	S4	789	998	1,179	1,263	152	2.4	109	10,811
Guyana	S2	759	747	706	693	158	-0.7	9	76,004
Haiti	S1	5,056	6,031	6,611	6,901	93	1.3	621	10,641
Honduras	S1	3,625	4,741	5,751	6,192	98	2.7	133	43,201
Hungary	S3	10,711	10,352	9,936	9,795	76	-0.6	279	35,653
Iceland	S1	228	255	273	280	176	0.9	7	38,707
India	S5	692,394	855,591	967,613	1,012,909	2	1.7	843	1,147,950
Indonesia	S6	154,936	187,728	209,774	219,267	4	1.6	297	705,189
Iran	S5	39,274	56,946	67,540	71,879	15	2.3	107	631,660

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1334. Population, by Country: 1980 to 2000—Continued

[See headnote, page 829]

COUNTRY OR AREA	Map reference	MIDYEAR POPULATION (1,000)				Population rank, 1997	Annual rate of growth, 1990-2000 (percent)	Population per sq. mile, 1997	Area (sq. mile)
		1980	1990	1997	2000, proj.				
Iraq	S5	13,233	18,425	22,219	24,731	44	2.9	133	167,556
Ireland	S3	3,401	3,508	3,556	3,493	123	-	134	26,598
Israel	S4	3,737	4,512	5,535	5,852	102	2.6	705	7,849
Italy	S3	56,451	57,661	57,534	57,807	22	-	507	113,521
Jamaica	S1	2,229	2,466	2,616	2,669	131	0.8	626	4,181
Japan	S5	116,807	123,537	125,717	126,582	8	0.2	825	152,411
Jordan	S4	2,168	3,277	4,325	4,704	116	3.6	122	35,344
Kazakhstan	S5	14,994	16,708	16,899	16,943	54	0.1	16	1,049,150
Kenya	S4	16,685	23,896	28,803	30,490	37	2.4	131	219,788
Kiribati	S6	58	72	82	87	198	1.9	298	277
Korea, North	S5	17,999	21,412	24,317	25,491	39	1.7	523	46,490
Korea, South	S5	38,124	42,869	45,949	47,351	26	1.0	1,212	37,911
Kuwait	S5	1,370	2,128	2,077	2,420	141	1.3	302	6,880
Kyrgyzstan	S5	3,623	4,390	4,540	4,664	111	0.6	59	76,641
Laos	S5	3,293	4,191	5,117	5,557	106	2.8	57	89,112
Latvia	S3	2,525	2,672	2,438	2,380	136	-1.2	98	24,903
Lebanon	S4	3,137	3,367	3,859	4,115	118	2.0	977	3,950
Lesotho	S4	1,346	1,735	2,008	2,114	142	2.0	171	11,718
Liberia	S4	1,900	2,265	2,602	3,090	133	3.1	70	37,189
Libya	S4	3,119	4,355	5,648	6,294	101	3.7	8	679,359
Liechtenstein	S3	25	29	31	33	214	1.3	506	62
Lithuania	S5	3,436	3,702	3,636	3,629	120	-0.2	144	25,174
Luxembourg	S3	364	382	422	442	169	1.5	423	998
Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Republic of	S3	1,893	2,031	2,114	2,152	140	0.6	213	9,928
Madagascar	S4	8,678	11,525	14,062	15,295	60	2.8	63	224,533
Malawi	S6	6,129	9,136	9,609	10,011	78	0.9	265	36,324
Malaysia	S4	13,764	17,507	20,376	21,610	48	2.1	161	126,853
Maldives	S5	154	218	280	310	175	3.5	2,421	116
Mali	S4	6,728	8,234	9,945	10,911	74	2.8	21	471,042
Malta	S4	364	354	379	391	173	1.0	3,061	124
Marshall Islands	S6	31	46	61	68	207	3.9	868	70
Mauritania	S4	1,456	1,935	2,411	2,653	137	3.2	6	397,838
Mauritius	S4	964	1,074	1,154	1,196	153	1.1	1,617	714
Mexico	S1	68,686	85,121	97,563	102,912	11	1.9	131	742,486
Micronesia, Federated States of	S6	77	109	128	133	190	2.0	471	271
Moldova	S5	3,996	4,398	4,475	4,543	113	0.3	344	13,012
Monaco	S3	27	30	32	32	213	0.7	41,300	1
Mongolia	S5	1,662	2,216	2,538	2,655	135	1.8	4	604,247
Montenegro	S3	579	616	638	647	161	0.5	120	5,333
Morocco	S4	20,457	26,164	30,391	32,229	33	2.1	176	172,317
Mozambique	S4	12,103	14,056	18,165	19,614	52	3.3	60	302,737
Namibia	S4	975	1,409	1,727	1,886	145	2.9	5	317,873
Nauru	S6	8	9	10	11	224	1.3	1,281	8
Nepal	S5	15,001	19,104	22,641	24,364	42	2.4	429	52,819
Netherlands	S3	14,144	14,952	15,653	15,893	56	0.6	1,195	13,104
New Zealand	S6	3,113	3,299	3,587	3,698	122	1.1	35	103,734
Nicaragua	S2	2,776	3,591	4,386	4,729	115	2.8	94	46,430
Niger	S4	5,629	7,644	9,389	10,260	80	2.9	19	489,073
Nigeria	S4	65,699	86,488	107,129	117,328	10	3.0	305	351,649
Norway	S3	4,086	4,242	4,404	4,461	114	0.5	37	118,865
Oman	S5	1,164	1,751	2,265	2,512	138	3.6	28	82,031
Pakistan	S5	85,219	113,914	132,185	141,145	7	2.1	440	300,664
Palau	S6	13	15	17	18	218	1.7	97	177
Panama	S2	1,956	2,388	2,693	2,821	130	1.7	92	29,340
Papua New Guinea	S6	2,991	3,823	4,496	4,812	112	2.3	26	174,405
Paraguay	S2	3,379	4,651	5,652	6,104	100	2.7	37	153,398
Peru	S2	17,295	21,841	24,950	26,198	38	1.8	50	494,208
Philippines	S6	51,092	65,037	76,104	80,961	13	2.2	661	115,124
Poland	S3	35,578	38,109	38,700	39,010	29	0.2	329	117,571
Portugal	S3	9,778	9,871	9,868	9,906	77	-	279	35,382
Qatar	S5	231	481	665	736	160	4.3	157	4,247
Romania	S5	22,109	22,775	21,399	20,996	46	-0.8	241	88,934
Russia	S5	139,045	148,081	147,987	147,938	6	-	22	6,592,817
Rwanda	S4	5,170	7,145	7,738	8,900	87	2.2	803	9,633
Saint Kitts and Nevis	S1	44	40	42	43	211	0.8	301	139
Saint Lucia	S1	122	146	160	165	187	1.2	677	236
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	S1	98	113	119	121	191	0.7	910	131
San Marino	S3	21	23	25	25	216	0.9	1,067	23
Sao Tome and Principe	S4	94	123	148	159	189	2.6	399	371
Saudi Arabia	S4	9,949	15,871	20,088	22,246	49	3.4	24	829,996
Senegal	S4	5,640	7,408	9,404	10,390	79	3.4	127	74,131
Serbia ⁴	S3	9,262	9,705	10,017	10,140	73	0.4	294	34,116
Seychelles	S4	66	73	78	80	199	0.8	444	176
Sierra Leone	S4	3,333	4,283	4,892	5,509	109	2.5	177	27,653
Singapore	S6	2,414	3,039	3,462	3,620	126	1.8	14,369	241
Slovakia	S3	4,966	5,263	5,393	5,472	103	0.4	111	48,440
Slovenia	S3	1,885	1,969	1,946	1,937	143	-0.2	249	7,819
Solomon Islands	S6	233	336	427	470	168	3.4	40	10,633
Somalia	S4	6,865	8,334	9,940	10,880	75	2.7	41	242,216

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1334. Population, by Country: 1980 to 2000—Continued

[See headnote, page 829]

COUNTRY OR AREA	Map reference	MIDYEAR POPULATION (1,000)				Population rank, 1997	Annual rate of growth, 1990-2000 (percent)	Population per sq. mile, 1997	Area (sq. mile)
		1980	1990	1997	2000, proj.				
South Africa	S4	29,252	37,191	42,327	44,018	27	1.7	90	471,444
Spain	S3	37,488	38,793	39,244	39,545	28	0.2	204	192,819
Sri Lanka	S5	14,900	17,227	18,762	19,377	50	1.2	751	24,996
Sudan	S4	19,064	26,628	32,594	35,530	32	2.9	36	917,375
Suriname	S2	355	398	443	465	165	1.6	7	62,344
Swaziland	S4	607	853	1,032	1,137	154	2.9	155	6,641
Sweden	S3	8,310	8,559	8,946	9,052	83	0.6	56	158,927
Switzerland	S3	6,385	6,779	7,249	7,374	91	0.8	472	15,355
Syria	S4	8,692	12,620	16,138	17,759	55	3.4	227	71,062
Tajikistan	S5	3,969	5,332	6,014	6,384	96	1.8	109	55,251
Tanzania	S4	18,689	24,826	29,461	31,045	35	2.2	86	342,100
Thailand	S5	47,026	55,052	59,451	61,164	18	1.1	301	197,595
Togo	S4	2,596	3,680	4,736	5,263	110	3.6	226	21,000
Tonga	S0	93	101	107	110	192	0.8	388	277
Trinidad and Tobago	S2	1,091	1,256	1,273	1,273	149	0.1	643	1,981
Tunisia	S4	6,443	8,048	9,183	9,671	82	1.8	153	59,985
Turkey	S5	45,121	56,123	63,528	66,618	17	1.7	213	297,591
Turkmenistan	S5	2,875	3,668	4,225	4,466	117	2.0	22	188,456
Tuvalu	S6	7	9	10	11	225	1.6	1,026	10
Uganda	S4	12,252	17,040	20,605	21,891	47	2.5	267	77,108
Ukraine	S5	50,047	51,592	50,685	50,380	23	-0.2	217	233,089
United Arab Emirates	S5	1,000	1,952	2,262	2,386	139	2.0	70	32,278
United Kingdom	S3	56,314	57,418	58,610	58,894	20	0.3	628	93,278
United States	S1	227,726	249,907	267,955	274,943	3	1.0	76	3,539,227
Uruguay	S2	2,920	3,106	3,262	3,333	129	0.7	49	67,035
Uzbekistan	S5	16,000	20,624	23,860	25,245	40	2.0	138	172,741
Vanuatu	S6	117	154	181	193	185	2.2	32	5,699
Venezuela	S2	14,768	19,325	22,396	23,596	43	2.0	66	340,560
Vietnam	S5	54,234	66,314	75,124	78,350	14	1.7	598	125,622
Western Samoa	S0	155	186	220	235	182	2.3	200	1,100
Yemen	S5	7,439	10,489	13,972	15,547	61	3.9	69	203,849
Zambia	S4	5,638	8,019	9,350	9,899	81	2.1	33	285,992
Zimbabwe	S4	7,298	10,121	11,423	11,777	64	1.5	77	149,293
Taiwan ²	S5	17,848	20,279	21,656	22,214	45	0.9	1,739	12,456
AREAS OF SPECIAL SOVEREIGNTY AND DEPENDENCIES									
American Samoa	S0	32	47	62	69	206	3.8	805	77
Anguilla	S1	7	8	11	12	223	3.5	307	35
Aruba	S1	60	67	68	69	202	0.4	913	75
Bermuda	S1	55	59	63	64	205	0.8	3,307	19
Cayman Islands	S1	17	27	36	41	212	4.3	360	100
Cook Islands	S0	18	18	20	20	217	1.1	213	93
Faroe Islands	S3	43	47	43	41	210	-1.6	80	541
French Guiana	S2	68	116	157	173	188	4.0	5	34,421
French Polynesia	S0	151	201	233	246	179	2.0	165	1,413
Gaza Strip ⁵	S4	453	635	988	1,163	155	6.0	6,715	147
Gibraltar	S3	29	31	29	29	215	-0.6	12,481	2
Greenland	S1	50	56	59	60	208	0.8	(Z)	131,931
Guadeloupe	S1	337	378	413	426	170	1.2	607	680
Guam	S6	107	134	161	171	186	2.4	769	209
Guernsey	S3	53	61	64	66	204	0.8	851	75
Hong Kong	S5	5,063	5,688	6,413	6,685	94	1.6	16,794	382
Jersey	S3	76	84	89	90	196	0.8	1,959	45
Macau	S6	318	456	502	516	164	1.2	81,314	6
Man, Isle of	S3	64	69	75	76	201	1.0	328	227
Martinique	S1	339	374	404	416	171	1.1	987	409
Mayotte	S4	52	80	105	117	193	3.8	721	145
Montserrat	S1	12	13	13	13	222	0.3	332	39
Netherlands Antilles	S2	173	195	211	217	183	1.1	569	371
New Caledonia	S6	139	168	191	200	184	1.7	26	7,243
Northern Mariana Islands	S6	17	44	54	57	209	2.6	291	184
Puerto Rico	S1	3,210	3,537	3,818	3,908	119	1.0	1,104	3,459
Reunion	S4	507	600	692	730	159	2.0	717	965
Saint Helena	S4	6	7	7	7	227	0.3	43	158
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	S1	6	6	7	7	226	0.8	74	93
Turks and Caicos Islands	S1	7	12	15	15	220	2.7	88	166
Virgin Islands	S1	98	101	97	99	194	-0.2	720	135
Virgin Islands, British	S1	11	12	13	14	221	1.3	231	58
Wallis and Futuna	S6	11	14	15	15	219	1.1	140	106
West Bank ⁵	S4	833	1,080	1,496	1,662	147	4.3	687	2,178
Western Sahara	S4	126	191	228	245	180	2.5	2	102,703

- Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. Z Less than one person per square mile. ¹ Computed by the exponential method. For explanation of average annual percent change, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. ² With the establishment of diplomatic relations with China on January 1, 1979, the U.S. government recognized the People's Republic of China as the sole legal government of China and acknowledged the Chinese position that there is only one China and that Taiwan is part of China. ³ "Congo" is the official short-form name for both the Republic of Congo and the Democratic Republic of the Congo. To distinguish one from the other the U.S. Dept. of State adds the capital in parentheses. This practice is unofficial and provisional. ⁴ The U.S. view is that the Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia has dissolved and no successor state represents its continuation. Serbia and Montenegro have asserted the formation of a joint independent state, but this entity has not been recognized by the United States. ⁵ The Gaza Strip and West Bank are Israeli occupied with interim status subject to Israeli/Palestinian negotiations. The final status is to be determined.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, unpublished data from the International Data Base.

No. 1335. Age Distribution, by Country: 1997 and 2000

[In percent. Covers countries with 10 million or more population in 1997]

COUNTRY OR AREA	1997		2000, proj.		COUNTRY OR AREA	1997		2000, proj.	
	Under 15 years old	65 years old and over	Under 15 years old	65 years old and over		Under 15 years old	65 years old and over	Under 15 years old	65 years old and over
World	30.8	6.6	29.9	6.8	Kenya	44.0	2.6	41.8	2.8
Afghanistan	43.0	2.7	42.7	2.8	Korea, North	29.6	4.3	29.4	4.7
Algeria	39.0	3.8	36.4	3.9	Korea, South	22.7	6.2	21.9	6.9
Angola	44.7	2.7	44.8	2.8	Madagascar	44.8	3.3	44.5	3.3
Argentina	27.7	10.0	27.3	10.2	Malaysia	35.6	3.9	34.3	4.1
Australia	21.4	12.3	20.8	12.6	Mexico	36.0	4.5	34.7	4.8
Bangladesh	38.1	3.2	36.1	3.3	Morocco	37.1	4.4	35.3	4.6
Belarus	21.1	12.8	20.2	13.0	Mozambique	44.9	2.3	44.7	2.3
Belgium	17.8	16.4	17.7	16.8	Nepal	42.0	2.9	41.3	3.0
Brazil	29.9	4.8	28.4	5.2	Netherlands	18.3	13.4	18.2	13.7
Burkina Faso	48.1	3.1	48.0	3.0	Nigeria	44.9	2.9	44.8	3.0
Burma	36.6	4.1	35.9	4.2	Pakistan	42.2	4.0	40.9	4.1
Cambodia	45.4	3.1	44.9	3.0	Peru	34.3	4.6	32.4	4.9
Cameroon	45.9	3.3	45.7	3.3	Philippines	37.9	3.5	37.0	3.6
Canada	20.4	12.5	19.9	12.9	Poland	21.6	11.5	20.1	11.9
Chile	28.2	6.9	26.9	7.3	Romania	19.2	13.0	18.4	13.9
China	25.9	6.4	25.0	6.9	Russia	20.5	12.2	19.3	12.1
Colombia	31.5	4.6	29.8	5.0	Saudi Arabia	43.0	2.4	42.9	2.6
Congo (Kinshasa) ²	48.1	2.6	48.2	2.6	Serbia	21.1	12.6	20.6	13.6
Cote d'Ivoire	46.9	2.2	46.4	2.2	South Africa	35.0	4.5	34.1	4.6
Cuba	22.2	9.4	21.4	9.7	Spain	15.7	16.9	15.3	16.9
Czech Republic	17.9	13.6	17.5	13.8	Sri Lanka	27.5	6.2	25.6	6.6
Ecuador	34.8	4.5	33.0	4.6	Sudan	45.6	2.2	44.8	2.3
Egypt	36.4	3.6	35.2	3.7	Syria	46.4	2.9	45.3	2.9
Ethiopia	45.9	2.7	46.1	2.7	Taiwan	22.9	8.0	21.5	8.6
France	18.7	15.6	18.1	16.2	Tanzania	44.9	2.9	44.5	3.0
Germany	16.0	15.4	15.8	15.7	Thailand	24.9	5.8	23.5	6.5
Ghana	43.2	3.1	41.7	3.2	Turkey	31.5	5.6	29.9	6.3
Greece	16.1	16.4	15.5	17.5	Uganda	49.6	2.3	49.5	2.3
Guatemala	42.4	3.5	41.2	3.7	Ukraine	19.6	14.2	18.8	13.9
India	34.0	4.1	32.5	4.4	United Kingdom	19.5	15.7	19.4	15.6
Indonesia	31.3	3.8	30.1	4.3	United States	21.8	12.7	21.4	12.6
Iran	44.0	4.0	41.7	4.2	Uzbekistan	39.6	4.7	38.0	4.7
Iraq	47.4	3.0	46.9	2.9	Venezuela	34.3	4.4	32.8	4.6
Italy	14.8	17.0	14.9	17.8	Vietnam	35.5	5.2	32.7	5.4
Japan	15.5	15.4	15.0	16.9	Yemen	47.7	2.7	47.6	2.7
Kazakhstan	29.5	7.1	28.0	7.2	Zimbabwe	43.6	2.8	42.0	2.9

¹ See footnote 2, table 1334. ² See footnote 3, table 1334. ³ See footnote 4, table 1334.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, unpublished data from the International Data Base.

No. 1336. Vital Statistics, by Country: 1997 and 2000

[Covers countries with 6 million or more population in 1997]

COUNTRY OR AREA	CRUDE BIRTH RATE ¹		CRUDE DEATH RATE ²		EXPECTATION OF LIFE AT BIRTH (years)		INFANT MORTALITY RATE ³		TOTAL FERTILITY RATE ⁴	
	1997	2000, proj.	1997	2000, proj.	1997	2000, proj.	1997	2000, proj.	1997	2000, proj.
United States	14.6	14.2	8.8	8.8	76.0	76.3	6.6	6.2	2.06	2.07
Afghanistan	42.7	41.6	17.8	16.6	46.3	47.8	146.7	137.5	6.07	5.87
Algeria	28.0	26.5	5.8	5.4	68.6	69.6	47.1	42.2	3.48	3.16
Angola	44.1	42.6	17.2	15.9	47.3	48.9	135.7	125.9	6.27	6.05
Argentina	20.0	19.9	7.7	7.6	74.4	75.0	19.4	17.8	2.69	2.64
Australia	13.7	13.0	6.9	6.9	79.6	80.4	5.4	5.0	1.83	1.80
Austria	10.9	10.3	10.4	10.3	76.7	77.3	6.1	5.8	1.49	1.52
Azerbaijan	22.0	21.1	8.6	8.6	65.0	65.4	73.9	72.3	2.63	2.61
Bangladesh	29.8	27.4	10.9	10.1	56.3	57.5	100.0	93.0	3.45	3.08
Belarus	12.7	14.0	13.5	12.9	68.8	69.4	12.6	12.0	1.76	1.92
Belgium	12.0	11.2	10.3	10.4	77.2	77.7	6.3	6.1	1.72	1.69
Bolivia	32.1	30.0	10.2	9.3	60.3	62.0	65.7	60.2	4.18	3.81
Brazil	20.4	19.2	9.4	10.1	61.4	60.9	53.4	47.7	2.29	2.14
Bulgaria	8.4	12.5	13.5	13.6	71.1	71.6	15.4	14.8	1.17	1.74
Burkina Faso	46.4	44.9	20.3	21.4	42.3	39.8	116.6	112.8	6.72	6.48
Burma	29.5	28.1	11.4	10.7	56.6	58.1	78.5	71.8	3.76	3.57
Burundi	42.3	41.0	15.1	15.3	49.0	48.1	100.5	95.2	6.48	6.25
Cambodia	42.6	41.0	15.4	14.3	50.3	51.5	106.0	100.5	5.81	5.81
Cameroon	42.2	41.4	13.6	13.9	52.3	51.3	77.6	74.1	5.93	5.73
Canada	13.1	12.3	7.2	7.2	79.3	80.0	6.0	5.5	1.81	1.80
Chad	43.9	42.8	17.2	16.3	47.9	48.9	118.7	113.6	5.79	5.64
Chile	17.5	15.9	5.7	5.7	74.7	75.5	13.2	11.9	2.17	2.00
China ⁵	16.5	15.0	6.9	6.8	70.0	71.1	37.9	32.6	1.81	1.81
Colombia	20.8	19.0	4.6	4.6	73.1	74.2	24.7	21.3	2.31	2.17

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1336. Vital Statistics, by Country: 1997 and 2000—Continued

[See headnote, page 832]

COUNTRY OR AREA	CRUDE BIRTH RATE ¹		CRUDE DEATH RATE ²		EXPECTATION OF LIFE AT BIRTH (years)		INFANT MORTALITY RATE ³		TOTAL FERTILITY RATE ⁴	
	1997	2000, proj.	1997	2000, proj.	1997	2000, proj.	1997	2000, proj.	1997	2000, proj.
Congo (Kinshasa) ⁶	47.7	46.5	16.6	15.6	47.0	48.1	105.7	98.9	6.58	6.39
Cote d'Ivoire	42.4	41.3	17.1	17.6	44.8	43.7	99.7	94.9	6.06	5.80
Cuba	13.2	12.7	7.4	7.5	75.2	75.6	8.9	8.6	1.54	1.60
Czech Republic	10.5	13.3	10.9	11.0	73.9	74.2	8.3	8.0	1.38	1.74
Dominican Republic	22.9	21.1	5.6	5.4	69.4	70.4	46.0	40.8	2.60	2.42
Ecuador	24.6	23.0	5.4	5.1	71.4	72.5	33.4	29.3	2.82	2.59
Egypt	27.7	26.2	8.6	8.1	61.8	62.7	71.0	65.7	3.50	3.24
Ethiopia	45.6	44.3	17.6	17.6	46.6	46.0	121.5	117.7	6.94	6.75
France	10.8	12.1	9.0	9.0	78.6	79.1	6.0	5.6	1.49	1.73
Germany	9.5	10.5	11.1	10.8	76.1	76.7	5.9	5.7	1.30	1.56
Ghana	33.9	30.8	10.9	10.2	56.5	57.5	78.9	74.8	4.43	3.95
Greece	9.7	10.7	9.5	9.5	78.3	79.0	7.2	6.6	1.37	1.52
Guatemala	33.3	31.2	7.0	6.5	65.6	66.9	49.2	44.6	4.38	4.00
Guinea	42.0	40.0	18.2	16.9	45.5	47.0	131.5	123.7	5.66	5.46
Haiti	33.1	32.3	15.3	14.7	49.5	50.2	102.4	98.4	4.76	4.50
Hong Kong	10.4	10.2	5.3	5.6	82.4	82.8	5.0	4.5	1.33	1.42
Hungary	10.9	13.1	15.0	14.8	69.2	69.6	12.2	11.7	1.51	1.78
India	25.3	23.5	9.4	8.9	60.2	61.5	69.2	63.5	3.12	2.90
Indonesia	23.4	22.4	8.3	8.1	62.1	63.4	61.2	55.4	2.66	2.53
Iran	32.5	29.2	6.4	5.8	67.8	69.1	50.8	45.1	4.52	3.90
Iraq	42.5	40.8	6.3	5.6	67.4	68.7	57.5	50.1	6.26	5.81
Italy	9.8	11.4	9.9	10.1	78.2	78.6	6.8	6.4	1.27	1.55
Japan	10.4	10.7	7.9	8.4	79.7	80.0	4.4	4.3	1.47	1.50
Kazakhstan	18.9	18.8	9.7	9.8	64.2	64.7	62.3	59.6	2.34	2.29
Kenya	32.4	29.5	10.8	12.6	54.4	51.1	55.2	54.9	4.26	3.69
Korea, North	22.3	19.9	5.4	5.4	70.6	71.5	25.0	22.2	2.29	2.21
Korea, South	16.2	15.8	5.7	5.7	73.6	74.7	8.0	7.4	1.78	1.80
Madagascar	42.3	41.2	14.1	13.3	52.5	53.6	92.0	87.6	5.83	5.64
Malawi	40.8	38.7	25.1	27.1	35.3	33.0	138.9	135.8	5.77	5.33
Malaysia	25.7	24.1	5.4	5.2	70.0	71.0	23.2	20.9	3.22	3.10
Mali	50.9	49.3	19.0	17.5	47.3	48.8	101.0	95.6	7.16	6.91
Mexico	25.8	24.3	4.5	4.4	74.0	75.0	23.9	20.7	2.97	2.79
Morocco	26.8	25.1	5.6	5.1	70.1	71.8	40.7	32.9	3.47	3.13
Mozambique	44.3	42.0	18.3	16.8	44.9	46.4	122.9	114.9	6.11	5.76
Nepal	36.7	35.6	12.2	11.2	54.2	55.9	76.8	70.1	4.96	4.68
Netherlands	11.8	11.5	8.7	8.7	77.9	78.2	4.8	4.7	1.49	1.53
Niger	53.7	51.6	24.0	22.2	41.1	42.4	116.0	111.2	7.37	7.17
Nigeria	42.6	41.5	12.5	11.7	54.7	55.6	70.2	63.7	6.17	5.95
Pakistan	35.3	32.6	11.0	10.2	58.8	59.7	95.1	90.3	5.08	4.56
Peru	23.8	21.8	6.0	5.8	69.6	70.8	50.2	44.4	2.95	2.66
Philippines	29.0	27.3	6.6	6.4	66.1	66.8	35.2	33.2	3.62	3.38
Poland	12.0	14.2	10.1	10.2	72.2	72.6	12.3	11.8	1.69	1.93
Portugal	10.6	11.9	10.2	10.3	75.5	76.1	7.5	7.1	1.36	1.53
Romania	9.9	14.3	12.4	12.7	69.6	70.0	22.9	21.7	1.25	1.83
Russia	10.9	14.5	15.7	14.8	63.8	65.4	24.3	21.6	1.51	1.95
Rwanda	38.7	38.5	21.1	23.5	39.1	36.5	118.8	118.8	5.93	5.73
Saudi Arabia	37.9	37.2	5.2	4.7	69.5	71.1	43.9	36.3	6.41	6.30
Senegal	44.9	43.4	11.4	10.4	56.9	58.3	62.6	58.4	6.24	6.04
Serbia	14.0	14.8	10.3	10.5	72.1	72.5	22.5	21.3	2.00	2.10
Somalia	43.5	41.7	13.0	12.0	55.9	57.0	118.7	111.6	6.89	6.53
South Africa	26.9	25.3	11.9	14.4	56.3	51.9	53.2	55.4	3.22	3.02
Spain	10.1	12.0	8.9	9.1	78.5	79.1	6.1	5.7	1.26	1.51
Sri Lanka	17.6	16.9	5.8	5.9	72.6	73.2	20.3	18.7	2.03	1.95
Sudan	40.5	38.8	11.2	10.3	55.5	56.8	74.3	69.2	5.79	5.47
Sweden	10.8	10.5	11.3	11.1	78.2	78.5	4.5	4.4	1.61	1.60
Switzerland	11.2	11.2	9.6	9.5	77.8	78.1	5.4	5.2	1.47	1.59
Syria	38.7	36.1	5.7	5.3	67.4	68.4	38.8	35.2	5.73	5.19
Taiwan ⁵	14.8	14.4	5.6	5.7	76.3	77.3	6.9	6.3	1.76	1.75
Tajikistan	34.0	34.5	8.4	8.3	64.6	65.1	110.9	104.1	4.40	4.47
Tanzania	40.9	39.8	19.8	20.9	41.7	40.0	104.8	101.4	5.58	5.31
Thailand	17.0	16.2	7.1	7.2	68.8	69.4	32.1	28.3	1.86	1.80
Tunisia	23.7	22.5	5.1	5.1	72.9	73.6	33.9	30.1	2.86	2.68
Turkey	21.8	20.4	5.4	5.2	72.4	73.8	40.7	33.3	2.52	2.35
Uganda	45.1	43.1	21.0	21.8	39.7	38.1	98.4	95.6	6.52	6.24
Ukraine	11.8	13.2	15.1	14.9	67.1	67.8	22.2	21.2	1.68	1.87
United Kingdom	12.8	12.1	11.2	10.9	76.6	77.1	6.3	6.0	1.81	1.79
Uzbekistan	29.5	28.9	7.9	7.7	64.8	65.2	79.1	77.5	3.65	3.56
Venezuela	23.7	21.5	5.0	4.9	72.4	73.3	28.5	25.5	2.78	2.53
Vietnam	22.3	20.0	6.8	6.5	67.4	68.5	37.2	33.7	2.60	2.31
Yemen	44.8	43.3	9.2	7.9	60.3	62.6	68.1	57.9	7.18	6.86
Zambia	44.4	43.8	24.2	25.8	35.6	33.7	96.5	97.6	6.48	6.28
Zimbabwe	31.7	29.3	19.0	21.6	40.8	38.2	72.6	72.2	3.94	3.50

¹ Number of births during 1 year per 1,000 persons (based on midyear population). ² Number of deaths during 1 year per 1,000 persons (based on midyear population). ³ Number of deaths of children under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births in a calendar year. ⁴ Average number of children that would be born if all women lived to the end of their childbearing years and, at each year of age, they experienced the birth rates occurring in the specified year. ⁵ See footnote 2, table 1334. ⁶ See footnote 3, table 1334. ⁷ Serbia and Montenegro have asserted the formation of a joint independent state, but this entity has not been recognized by the United States. Data in this table are for Serbia alone.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, unpublished data from the International Data Base.

No. 1337. Marriage and Divorce Rates, by Country: 1970 to 1994

COUNTRY	MARRIAGE RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION, 15 TO 64 YEARS OLD						DIVORCE RATE PER 1,000 MARRIED WOMEN					
	1970	1980	1990	1992	1993	1994	1970	1980	1990	1992	1993	1994
United States ¹	17	16	15	14	14	14	15	23	21	21	21	21
Canada	14	12	10	9	8	8	6	10	11	11	11	11
Denmark	12	8	9	9	9	10	8	11	13	13	13	13
France	12	10	8	7	7	7	3	6	8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Germany ²	12	9	9	8	8	8	5	6	8	7	7	(NA)
Italy	11	9	8	8	8	7	1	1	2	2	(NA)	(NA)
Japan	14	10	8	9	9	(NA)	4	5	5	6	6	(NA)
Netherlands	15	10	9	9	8	7	3	8	8	9	9	(NA)
Sweden	8	7	7	7	6	6	7	11	12	13	13	(NA)
United Kingdom	14	12	10	9	9	(NA)	³ 5	³ 12	13	13	13	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Beginning 1980, includes unlicensed marriages registered in California. ² Prior to 1991, data are for former West Germany. ³ England and Wales only.

No. 1338. Births to Unmarried Women, by Country: 1970 to 1994

[For U.S. figures, beginning 1980, marital status is inferred from a comparison of the child's and parents' surnames on the birth certificate for those States that do not report on marital status. No estimates are included for misstatements on birth records or failures to register births]

COUNTRY	1970		1980		1990		1994	
	Total live births (1,000)	Percent born to unmarried women	Total live births (1,000)	Percent born to unmarried women	Total live births (1,000)	Percent born to unmarried women	Total live births (1,000)	Percent born to unmarried women
United States	3,731	11	3,612	18	4,158	28	3,953	33
Canada ¹	372	10	360	13	398	24	385	25
Denmark	71	11	57	33	63	46	70	47
France	850	7	800	11	762	30	711	36
Germany ²	811	6	621	8	906	11	770	15
Italy	902	2	640	4	554	6	527	8
Japan	1,932	1	1,616	1	1,222	1	1,238	1
Netherlands	239	2	181	4	198	11	196	14
Sweden	110	28	97	40	124	47	112	52
United Kingdom	904	8	754	12	799	28	751	32

¹ 1980 through 1990 excludes Newfoundland. After 1990, a significant number of births are not allocated according to marital status, resulting in an understatement of the proportion of births to unmarried women. ² Prior to 1990, data are for former West Germany.

Source of tables 1337 and 1338: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Monthly Labor Review*, March 1990 and unpublished data.

No. 1339. Death Rates, by Cause and Country

[Age-standardized death rate per 100,000 population. For explanation of age-adjustment, see text, section 2. The standard population for this table is the old European standard; see source for details. Deaths classified to ninth revision of *International Classification of Diseases*; see text, section 2]

COUNTRY	Year	Ischemic heart disease	Cerebrovascular disease	CANCER OF —			Bronchitis, ¹ emphysema, asthma	Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis	Motor vehicle traffic accidents	Suicide and self-inflicted injury
				Lung, trachea, bronchus	Stomach	Female breast				
United States	1992	164.4	47.3	57.3	5.0	30.5	8.9	10.5	15.2	11.8
Australia	1993	162.1	63.9	37.1	7.0	29.2	11.0	6.3	10.6	11.4
Austria	1994	148.9	83.6	33.9	15.9	31.0	12.1	24.8	14.5	20.4
Bulgaria	1994	231.4	230.3	33.5	19.6	22.0	9.9	20.1	13.3	15.9
Canada	1993	146.2	48.7	53.8	6.7	31.1	6.9	8.2	11.6	12.8
Czech Republic	1993	276.6	168.0	53.1	17.4	31.2	19.6	16.5	13.6	18.1
Denmark	1992	190.3	72.0	51.1	7.8	40.6	36.5	13.5	10.2	20.4
Finland	1994	206.8	86.4	31.0	11.2	23.2	14.1	9.6	8.6	26.4
France	1993	58.0	49.7	35.3	8.0	28.4	9.5	15.6	14.4	19.8
Germany	1994	152.3	82.5	35.8	14.3	31.3	16.8	21.3	11.1	13.8
Hungary	1994	250.2	161.0	65.9	22.4	35.4	39.6	81.3	16.0	33.5
Italy	1992	90.4	86.6	42.8	17.2	28.4	21.4	20.8	15.2	7.1
Japan	1994	36.4	75.8	28.0	31.2	9.6	10.1	11.2	9.9	15.1
Netherlands	1993	121.6	66.3	52.0	11.4	38.4	16.4	4.6	7.4	9.6
New Zealand	1993	195.1	76.1	40.7	8.2	34.0	11.3	4.1	16.6	12.6
Norway	1993	161.9	80.0	30.0	9.8	27.7	12.6	4.5	5.9	13.0
Poland	1994	110.1	79.0	52.1	18.3	22.3	17.7	12.8	18.8	14.8
Portugal	1994	75.6	187.1	22.0	22.8	25.0	9.7	21.3	20.9	7.1
Russia	1994	409.0	297.0	44.7	34.2	22.1	40.7	(NA)	23.2	41.7
Spain	1992	73.0	81.9	34.1	14.1	24.4	7.3	17.7	16.0	6.6
Sweden	1993	172.0	65.8	23.3	8.2	24.7	10.6	5.6	6.3	14.7
Switzerland	1994	100.4	48.8	33.7	8.6	33.1	17.7	8.4	8.4	19.6
United Kingdom:										
England and Wales	1993	197.6	75.1	49.1	10.6	37.6	10.2	5.4	6.1	6.9
Scotland	1993	250.4	114.9	68.1	11.7	38.0	8.4	9.4	7.3	11.7

NA Not available. ¹ Chronic and unspecified.

Source: World Health Organization, Geneva, Switzerland, *World Health Statistics Annual*.

No. 1340. Foreign or Immigrant Population, 1982 and 1993, and Foreign Labor Force, 1991, by Country

[In Australia, Canada, and the United States the data refer to people present in the country who are foreign born. In the European countries and Japan they generally refer to foreigners and represent the nationalities of residents; as a result, persons born in these countries may be counted among the foreign population, whereas others, who are foreign born, may have acquired the host-country nationality. Except as noted, data are from population registers. Data for foreign labor in European Union (EU) countries are taken from the EU labor force survey. For the other European countries data are based on population registers]

COUNTRY	FOREIGNERS				FOREIGN LABOR FORCE, 1991	
	Number (1,000)		Percent of total population		Number (1,000)	Percent of total labor force
	1982	1993	1982	1993		
United States ¹	² 14,080	³ 19,767	⁴ 24.7	⁵ 37.9	⁶ 311,636	⁷ 39.3
Australia ⁴	⁸ 3,004	⁹ 64,125	¹⁰ 20.6	¹¹ 622.7	¹² 62,164	¹³ 624.8
Austria	303	7,562	4.0	7.1	7,296	78.9
Belgium	891	7,909	9.0	19.0	2,297	7.4
Canada ¹	¹⁴ 5,843	¹⁵ 84,343	¹⁶ 51.6	¹⁷ 815.6	¹⁸ 2,681	¹⁹ 18.5
Denmark	103	189	2.0	3.6	74	2.5
Finland	14	56	0.3	1.1	(NA)	(NA)
France ¹	3,714	²⁰ 3,597	²¹ 6.8	²² 6.3	1,505	6.2
Germany	4,667	²³ 96,878	²⁴ 7.6	²⁵ 8.5	²⁶ 92,703	²⁷ 8.9
Italy	359	987	0.6	1.7	(NA)	(NA)
Japan	802	1,321	0.7	1.1	7,590	70.9
Luxembourg	96	1,120	26.2	730.3	55	33.3
Netherlands	547	6,757	3.8	5.0	2,669	3.9
Norway	91	162	2.2	3.8	147	4.4
Spain	200	7,393	0.5	1.0	1,599	0.4
Sweden	406	7,499	4.9	5.7	7,244	5.5
Switzerland	926	1,260	14.4	18.1	7,717	20.1
United Kingdom ⁴	1,601	2,001	2.8	3.5	960	3.3

NA Not available. ¹ Census data. ² 1980 data. ³ 1990 data. ⁴ Labor force survey. ⁵ 1981 data. ⁶ 1994 data. ⁷ 1992 data. ⁸ 1991 data. ⁹ Western Germany only. ¹⁰ Residence permits. ¹¹ Excludes unemployed.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, *The OECD Observer*, No. 192, February/March 1995, (copyright.)

No. 1341. Health Expenditures, by Country: 1980 to 1995

[G.D.P.=gross domestic product; for explanation, see text, section 14. For explanation of purchasing power parities, see text, section 30]

COUNTRY	TOTAL HEALTH EXPENDITURES							PUBLIC HEALTH EXPENDITURES		
	Percent of gross domestic product					Per capita on basis of G.D.P. purchasing power parities		Percent of gross domestic product		
	1980	1985	1990	1994	1995	1985	1995	1980	1985	1995
United States	9.2	10.7	12.4	14.2	14.2	\$1,733	\$3,701	3.9	4.3	6.6
Australia	7.3	7.7	8.2	8.5	8.6	989	1,741	4.6	5.5	5.8
Austria	7.9	6.7	8.4	9.7	7.9	992	1,634	5.4	5.2	5.9
Canada	6.6	7.4	7.6	8.2	8.0	890	1,665	5.5	6.0	7.0
Denmark	7.4	8.4	9.5	8.8	9.6	1,206	2,049	5.5	6.4	6.9
Czech Republic	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7.6	7.9	(NA)	749	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Finland	6.8	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.4	816	1,368	5.8	5.3	5.3
France	6.5	7.3	8.0	8.3	7.7	852	1,373	5.1	5.7	5.8
Germany	7.6	8.5	8.9	9.7	9.8	1,088	1,956	6.0	6.5	7.7
Greece	8.4	8.5	8.3	28.6	10.4	1,274	2,134	6.3	6.6	8.2
Hungary	(NA)	4.0	(NA)	23.6	5.8	288	703	(NA)	3.3	4.4
Iceland	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7.1	(NA)	1,771	(NA)	(NA)	4.9
Ireland	6.4	7.3	8.3	8.1	8.2	929	1,774	5.7	6.3	6.9
Italy	9.2	7.8	7.0	27.3	6.4	586	1,106	7.5	6.1	5.1
Japan	6.9	7.0	8.1	28.6	7.7	830	1,507	5.6	5.4	5.4
Korea, South	6.6	6.7	6.7	27.3	7.2	923	1,581	4.6	4.7	5.7
Luxembourg	(NA)	6.9	(NA)	(NA)	5.3	171	666	(NA)	1.4	2.1
Mexico	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3.1	7.0	895	2,206	(NA)	5.5	6.5
Netherlands	8.0	7.9	8.2	8.8	8.8	932	1,728	6.0	5.9	6.8
New Zealand	7.2	5.3	7.3	27.7	7.1	592	1,203	6.0	4.6	5.4
Norway	(NA)	6.6	(NA)	5.5	8.0	910	1,821	(NA)	5.7	6.6
Poland	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.4	(NA)	(NA)	219	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Portugal	5.9	6.3	6.7	27.4	8.2	387	1,035	4.3	3.4	5.0
Spain	5.6	5.7	6.6	27.3	7.6	455	1,075	4.5	4.6	6.0
Sweden	9.4	9.0	8.6	7.7	7.2	1,174	1,360	8.7	8.1	5.9
Switzerland	7.3	8.1	7.8	9.6	9.8	1,297	2,412	4.9	5.3	7.1
Turkey	4.0	2.2	4.0	5.2	(NA)	73	272	1.1	1.1	3.6
United Kingdom	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.9	6.9	670	1,246	5.2	5.0	5.9

NA Not available. ¹ Data prior to 1991 are for former West Germany. ² 1993 data. ³ 1994 data.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, *OECD Health Data 97*, *OECD Health Systems: Facts and Trends*, 1993; *OECD in Figures*, 1997 Edition, and unpublished data.

No. 1342. Educational Attainment, by Country: 1994

[Percent distribution. Persons 25 to 64 years old]

COUNTRY	Total	Early childhood, primary, and lower secondary education only	Upper secondary education only	Non-university tertiary education only	University education only
Australia	100	50	27	10	13
Austria	100	32	60	2	6
Belgium	100	51	27	12	10
Canada	100	26	28	29	17
Denmark	100	40	40	6	14
Finland	100	36	44	9	11
France	100	33	50	8	9
Germany	100	16	62	10	13
Greece	100	55	27	6	12
Ireland	100	55	27	10	9
Italy	100	67	26	(¹)	18
Netherlands	100	40	38	(¹)	121
New Zealand	100	43	34	14	9
Norway	100	19	53	11	16
Portugal	100	81	8	3	7
Spain	100	74	11	4	11
Sweden	100	28	46	14	12
Switzerland	100	18	61	13	8
Turkey	100	80	13	(¹)	17
United Kingdom	100	26	54	9	12
United States	100	15	53	8	24

¹ Non-university tertiary education included in University education only.Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, *Education at a Glance*, annual, (copyright).

No. 1343. Participation in Job-Related Continuing Education and Training, by Country

[Percentage of the employed population 25 to 64 years old. Data refer to all job-related education and training organized, financed, or sponsored by authorities, provided by employers, or self-financed. Job-related continuing education and training refers to all organized, systematic education and training activities in which people take part in order to obtain knowledge and/or learn new skills for a current or a future job, to increase earnings, improve job and/or career opportunities in current or other fields, and generally to improve their opportunities for advancement and promotion]

COUNTRY	Year	Total	Male	Female	COUNTRY	Year	Total	Male	Female
United States ^{1 2}	1995	34	31	36	Greece ⁴	1994	1	1	1
Australia ^{4 3}	1993	38	37	40	Ireland ⁸	1994	4	3	6
Belgium ^{4 5}	1994	3	3	2	Italy ^{4 8}	1994	1	1	2
Canada ¹	1993	28	27	30	Spain ^{4 9}	1994	3	2	4
Denmark ⁴	1994	15	13	18	Sweden ¹	1995	44	40	47
Finland ^{1 6}	1993	41	38	44	Switzerland ¹	1993	38	42	34
France ¹	1994	40	38	43	United Kingdom ⁴	1994	13	12	14
Germany ^{1 7}	1994	33	35	31					

¹ During the 12-month period preceding the survey. ² Excludes full-time students. ³ Excludes persons enrolled only in full-time programs at any time during the survey period and people pursuing only on-the-job training. ⁴ During the 4-week period preceding the survey. ⁵ Covers all forms of continuing education and training. ⁶ Includes only the training of employees which is sponsored by employers. ⁷ Excludes initial training of students over 25 years old in vocational schools and in the dual system and forms of continuing vocational training other than formal courses. ⁸ Excludes persons enrolled in ordinary school courses. ⁹ During the 6-month period preceding the survey. Includes only training supplied or sponsored by employers.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, *Education at a Glance*, annual (copyright).

No. 1344. Land Area, Forested Area, and Deforestation: 1991-93

COUNTRY	Land area (mil. hectares)	Forest and woodland area, percent of total, 1991-93	Deforestation, ¹ percent change from 1981-83	COUNTRY	Land area (mil. hectares)	Forest and woodland area, percent of total, 1991-93	Deforestation, ¹ percent change from 1981-83
Bangladesh	13.0	15	-12.2	Madagascar	58.2	40	-
Brazil	845.7	58	-4.8	Malawi	9.4	39	1.1
Burma	65.8	44	1.2	Malaysia	32.9	62	-1.8
Colombia	103.9	48	-5.8	Mexico	191.0	26	4.1
Cote d'Ivoire	31.8	22	-24.4	Nepal	13.7	42	4.4
Ecuador	27.7	56	0.6	Nicaragua	11.9	27	-24.3
Guatemala	10.8	49	17.4	Niger	126.7	2	0.8
Honduras	11.2	54	-	Nigeria	91.1	13	-20.3
India	297.3	23	1.4	Philippines	29.8	46	13.4
Indonesia	181.2	61	-3.7	Thailand	51.1	27	-13.8
Liberia	9.6	18	-13.2	Vietnam	32.5	30	-33.3

- Represents zero. ¹ Deforestation refers only to clearing of land for agriculture or other land uses. It excludes logging.

No. 1345. Paper Production, Consumption, and Waste Paper Recovery: 1987-1989

[In thousands of metric tons, except percent]

COUNTRY	Production, ¹ 1987-89	Consumption, 1988	Waste paper recovery, percent of consumption	COUNTRY	Production, ¹ 1987-89	Consumption, 1988	Waste paper recovery, percent of consumption
Argentina	973	971	43	Japan	24,657	24,940	48
Australia	1,729	2,570	30	Netherlands	2,399	2,800	54
Austria	2,600	1,083	49	New Zealand	693	561	18
Brazil	4,734	3,710	39	Portugal	679	662	41
Canada	16,417	5,950	21	South Korea	3,613	3,300	39
Chile	445	370	54	Spain	3,368	3,897	37
China	14,159	13,200	22	Sweden	8,111	2,050	48
Denmark	326	1,085	31	Switzerland	1,207	1,005	61
Finland	8,472	1,115	34	Thailand	500	811	35
France	6,216	7,934	33	Turkey	413	979	24
Germany ²	10,591	12,346	41	United Kingdom	4,318	9,286	30
Hungary	520	680	29	United States	68,878	77,057	30

¹ Annual average. ² Data are for former West Germany.

Source of tables 1344 and 1345: U.S. Central Intelligence Agency, *Handbook of International Economic Statistics*, annual.

No. 1346. Municipal Waste Generation and Disposal: 1980 to 1992

[In thousands of metric tons, except as indicated. Municipal waste is that which is collected and treated by or for municipalities: household waste and bulky waste as well as comparable waste from small communities or industrial enterprises; and market and garden residue. The definition of municipal waste and the surveying methods used vary from country to country.]

COUNTRY	AMOUNT GENERATED					Per capita, 1992 (kilograms)	AMOUNT DISPOSED			
	Total				Year		Total ¹	Method		
	1980	1985	1990	1992				Incineration	Landfill	Recycling
United States	137,350	149,144	177,539	187,790	730	1993	187,790	2,993	117,028	34,929
Austria ²	(NA)	(NA)	3,283	(NA)	(NA)	1990	2,506	310	1,700	400
Canada	12,600	(NA)	18,000	18,800	660	1992	18,800	1,101	14,070	3,400
Denmark	2,046	2,430	(NA)	2,377	460	1993	2,377	1,500	468	203
Finland	(NA)	2,500	3,100	(NA)	(NA)	1990	3,100	50	2,400	600
France ²	(NA)	(NA)	26,220	27,000	470	1992	20,500	7,600	9,500	740
Germany, West	21,417	19,387	21,615	(NA)	(NA)	1990	21,615	6,039	14,219	(NA)
Greece	2,500	3,023	3,000	3,200	310	1992	3,200	1	2,970	226
Italy	14,041	15,000	20,000	20,033	350	1991	26,600	2,100	22,800	1,700
Japan	43,950	41,530	50,441	50,767	410	1991	50,767	3,616	19,379	1,688
Mexico	(NA)	(NA)	³ 21,062	28,090	310	1993	28,089	(NA)	7,768	192
Netherlands	7,050	6,357	7,430	7,602	500	1991	7,602	2,500	3,610	578
Norway	1,700	1,900	2,000	2,220	510	1992	2,223	416	1,678	175
Portugal	1,980	2,350	3,000	3,270	330	1992	3,270	(NA)	2,826	(NA)
Spain	10,100	10,014	12,546	14,256	360	1993	14,256	635	12,061	(NA)
Sweden	2,510	2,650	3,200	(NA)	(NA)	1990	3,200	1,300	1,400	400
Switzerland	2,290	2,610	2,930	2,820	400	1992	42,820	2,140	650	1,370
United Kingdom	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1989	20,000	2,500	14,000	1,000

NA Not available. ¹ Total waste generated. Includes other methods not shown separately. Total may be lower than the total of all disposals because residues of some treatments (e.g. incineration) are landfilled. ² Disposal data refer to household waste only. ³ 1991 data. ⁴ Excludes recycled material.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, *OECD Environmental Data, Compendium 1995, 1995* (copyright).

No. 1347. Gross National Product, by Country: 1985 to 1995

[In billions of dollars, except per capita. For most countries, data for GNP are based on local currencies which are deflated to constant 1995 local currency values before conversion to U.S. dollar equivalents. In general, rates used for conversion are the 1995 average par/market exchange rates as supplied by the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development]

COUNTRY	CURRENT DOLLARS				CONSTANT (1995) DOLLARS				Per capita (dollars)		
	1985	1990	1994	1995	1985	1990	1994	1995	1985	1990	1995
	United States	4,201	5,765	6,932	7,247	5,758	6,625	7,106	7,247	24,140	26,510
Algeria	28	34	37	39	39	39	38	39	1,744	1,544	1,365
Argentina	147	181	278	271	201	209	285	271	6,627	6,437	7,909
Australia	185	250	324	342	254	288	332	342	16,070	16,900	18,920
Austria	132	183	221	231	182	210	226	231	24,010	27,630	28,860
Bangladesh	14	21	27	29	19	24	28	29	194	215	240
Belgium	158	219	262	269	217	252	268	269	21,970	25,300	26,550
Brazil	371	502	610	657	509	576	626	657	3,718	3,841	4,084
Bulgaria	41	45	37	38	56	52	38	38	6,316	5,805	4,394
Canada	319	436	517	542	437	501	530	542	17,370	18,810	19,000
Chile	20	36	53	59	28	41	55	59	2,322	3,109	4,173
China ¹	799	1,382	2,461	2,759	1,095	1,588	2,523	2,759	1,040	1,401	2,303
Congo	35	52	71	76	48	60	73	76	1,627	1,818	2,107
Congo (Kinshasa) ²	6	8	5	5	8	9	5	5	235	230	114
Croatia ¹	(X)	(X)	19	20	(X)	(X)	20	20	(X)	(X)	4,045
Cuba	30	34	22	23	40	39	23	23	4,014	3,672	2,068
Czech Republic ¹	(X)	(X)	94	101	(X)	(X)	96	101	(X)	(X)	9,779
Denmark	110	141	173	170	151	162	178	170	29,570	31,540	32,540
Egypt	24	37	44	46	34	42	45	46	677	750	746
El Salvador	5	6	9	10	6	7	9	10	1,311	1,325	1,671
Ethiopia	3	4	5	5	4	5	5	5	92	102	96
Finland	86	121	121	119	118	139	124	119	24,150	27,820	23,410
France	895	1,251	1,452	1,521	1,226	1,438	1,488	1,521	22,330	25,460	26,290
Germany ³	1,232	1,738	2,079	2,172	1,689	1,998	2,131	2,172	27,670	25,170	26,190
Ghana	3	4	6	6	4	5	6	6	306	330	357
Greece	56	72	87	91	76	82	89	91	7,656	8,144	8,696
Hungary ¹	53	63	64	66	72	72	65	66	6,767	6,949	6,519
India	142	229	299	326	195	263	307	326	252	307	348
Indonesia	67	113	172	189	92	130	177	189	532	694	931
Iran	111	134	158	158	152	154	162	158	3,200	2,702	2,449
Iraq ¹	31	23	(NA)	(NA)	42	26	(NA)	(NA)	2,683	1,435	(NA)
Israel	38	57	83	91	52	65	85	91	12,870	14,470	17,070
Italy	644	886	1,025	1,082	882	1,019	1,050	1,082	15,430	17,670	18,850
Japan	2,809	4,187	4,981	5,153	3,849	4,811	5,106	5,153	31,880	38,950	41,160
Kenya	4	6	7	8	5	7	7	8	262	286	274
Korea, North ¹	26	(NA)	21	21	36	(NA)	22	21	1,839	(NA)	894
Korea, South	130	259	380	425	179	297	390	425	4,380	6,935	9,437
Kuwait	26	25	28	30	36	25	28	30	20,930	13,400	16,500
Malaysia	27	46	71	81	37	53	73	81	2,386	3,033	4,134
Mexico	157	204	254	237	215	235	261	237	2,806	2,756	2,521
Morocco	18	26	33	32	25	30	34	32	1,064	1,162	1,107
Netherlands	224	310	373	391	307	356	382	391	21,180	23,830	25,240
Nigeria	51	72	94	95	70	83	96	95	935	958	946
Norway	74	95	121	128	101	109	124	128	24,320	25,700	29,350
Pakistan	29	44	57	61	40	51	59	61	402	445	482
Peru	33	37	51	57	46	43	53	57	2,331	1,961	2,363
Philippines	37	57	71	77	51	66	73	77	877	1,011	1,052
Poland	144	163	188	209	198	188	193	209	5,318	4,925	5,404
Portugal	53	84	98	103	73	97	100	103	7,292	9,826	10,430
Romania	99	105	91	99	136	121	93	99	6,059	5,294	4,513
Russia	(X)	(X)	676	664	(X)	(X)	693	664	(X)	(X)	4,478
Saudi Arabia ¹	94	113	121	128	129	130	124	128	9,769	8,157	6,815
Serbia and Montenegro ¹	(X)	(X)	(NA)	21	(X)	(X)	(NA)	21	(X)	(X)	1,948
Slovakia	(X)	(X)	18	19	(X)	(X)	19	19	(X)	(X)	3,619
Slovenia ¹	(X)	(X)	21	23	(X)	(X)	22	23	(X)	(X)	11,550
South Africa	83	107	124	131	113	123	127	131	3,394	3,317	3,185
Spain	303	451	525	554	415	519	538	554	10,810	13,370	14,160
Sri Lanka	6	9	12	13	8	10	12	13	521	572	699
Sweden	145	192	207	219	199	221	219	219	23,800	25,830	24,730
Switzerland	198	267	302	316	271	307	309	316	41,440	45,270	44,070
Syria	25	30	45	50	34	34	46	50	3,258	2,730	3,283
Taiwan	91	169	243	264	125	194	249	264	6,440	9,575	12,390
Tanzania	2	3	4	4	2	3	4	4	115	131	134
Turkey	49	96	147	163	67	111	151	163	1,310	2,012	2,806
Turkey	78	124	153	167	106	142	157	167	2,100	2,536	2,714
United Kingdom	653	903	1,058	1,110	895	1,037	1,084	1,110	15,800	18,070	19,020
Venezuela	41	56	71	75	56	65	73	75	3,298	3,339	3,457

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Estimated. ² See footnote 3, table 1334. ³ Prior to 1991, data are for former West Germany.

Source: U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, *World Military Expenditures and Arms Transfers*, annual. Data from International Bank for Reconstruction and Development and U.S. Central Intelligence Agency.

No. 1348. Gross Domestic Product, by Country: 1980 to 1996

COUNTRY	PURCHASING POWER PARITY BASIS ¹											CONSTANT (1990) PRICE LEVELS AND EXCHANGE RATES ²									
	Amount (bil. dol.)						Per capita (dollars)					Amount (bil. dol.)						Annual growth rate ³ (percent)			
	1980	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1980	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1980	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1995	1996
OECD, total	7,405	10,818	15,092	17,366	18,242	18,980	8,539	11,990	16,058	17,998	18,759	19,366	12,828	14,390	16,859	17,497	17,999	18,347	18,777	1.9	2.3
OECD Europe	3,089	4,369	6,108	6,923	7,238	7,556	7,525	10,400	14,139	15,705	16,332	16,964	5,718	6,201	7,231	7,362	7,558	7,748	7,881	2.5	1.7
European Union ⁴	2,873	4,036	5,623	6,334	6,651	6,925	8,083	11,246	15,426	17,131	17,928	18,612	5,349	5,777	6,733	6,832	7,029	7,202	7,315	2.5	1.6
Australia	127	194	272	309	330	349	8,671	12,293	15,947	17,478	18,516	19,354	214	251	295	310	326	336	350	3.2	4.1
Austria	67	93	128	153	162	167	8,850	12,278	16,623	19,167	20,206	20,773	128	137	158	167	172	175	177	1.8	1.0
Belgium	87	118	164	196	206	211	8,851	11,976	16,467	19,451	20,316	20,792	160	166	194	197	202	206	209	1.9	1.3
Canada	246	370	509	559	594	623	10,020	14,262	18,304	19,310	20,298	21,031	427	493	568	575	598	612	622	2.3	1.5
Denmark	45	67	85	100	106	113	8,749	12,997	16,552	19,191	20,445	21,529	106	120	129	133	139	143	146	2.8	1.9
Finland	38	57	81	79	83	91	8,004	11,682	16,193	15,646	16,273	17,787	99	114	135	119	125	130	133	4.2	2.5
France	511	711	984	1,077	1,114	1,159	9,475	12,851	17,347	18,675	19,233	19,939	963	1,030	1,195	1,202	1,234	1,260	1,276	2.1	1.3
Germany	658	921	1,269	1,502	1,601	1,674	8,407	11,862	15,991	18,500	19,668	20,497	1,321	1,421	1,640	1,704	1,753	1,787	1,808	1.9	1.1
Greece	51	71	93	115	121	127	5,315	7,175	9,187	11,032	11,590	12,174	71	76	83	86	88	90	92	2.0	2.2
Iceland	2	3	4	5	5	6	9,492	13,100	17,271	18,696	19,324	21,938	5	5	6	6	7	7	7	2.0	5.8
Ireland	18	27	40	51	56	62	5,291	7,501	11,402	14,236	15,783	17,228	32	36	46	51	54	60	65	10.7	7.0
Italy	476	668	922	1,011	1,067	1,115	8,440	11,782	16,257	17,710	18,648	19,465	877	945	1,094	1,100	1,123	1,157	1,166	3.0	0.8
Japan	958	1,472	2,202	2,580	2,646	2,737	8,204	12,188	17,824	20,691	21,170	21,795	2,007	2,369	2,970	3,125	3,140	3,169	3,283	0.9	3.6
Luxembourg	4	5	9	11	12	13	9,970	14,566	22,809	28,176	30,116	31,303	7	8	10	12	13	13	14	3.8	2.3
Mexico	251	360	467	683	728	700	3,606	4,617	5,416	7,484	7,822	7,383	220	242	263	289	302	283	295	-6.2	4.1
Netherlands	124	172	239	272	288	306	8,750	11,839	15,958	17,817	18,724	19,782	229	243	284	298	308	315	323	2.1	2.6
New Zealand	24	37	45	53	57	60	7,731	11,218	13,332	15,263	16,189	16,851	36	42	43	46	50	50	50	3.1	1.3
Norway	37	57	74	92	95	99	9,124	13,775	17,497	21,380	21,954	22,672	90	106	115	126	133	137	144	3.3	5.1
Portugal	45	61	93	113	119	124	4,588	6,087	9,372	11,431	12,018	12,657	51	53	61	67	71	74	74	1.9	2.5
Spain	219	308	458	521	532	558	5,849	8,018	11,787	13,329	13,596	14,226	366	395	492	500	511	525	536	2.8	2.1
Sweden	77	109	146	147	154	165	9,250	13,057	17,004	16,870	17,582	18,673	188	205	230	219	226	234	238	3.6	1.7
Switzerland	75	104	143	161	168	176	11,720	15,969	21,020	23,014	23,859	24,809	184	197	226	223	226	226	225	0.1	-0.3
Turkey	102	169	264	331	319	351	2,299	3,351	4,691	5,562	5,271	5,691	91	115	151	174	165	176	190	7.2	7.5
United Kingdom	453	649	912	987	1,029	1,042	8,039	11,449	15,847	16,955	17,622	17,776	752	828	976	971	1,009	1,034	1,059	2.5	2.4
United States	2,708	4,017	5,490	6,260	6,650	6,955	11,892	16,844	21,966	24,252	25,512	26,438	4,205	4,793	5,490	5,791	6,027	6,150	6,297	2.0	2.4

¹ The goods and services produced in different countries should be valued consistently if the differences observed are meant to reflect real differences in the volumes of goods and services produced. The use of purchasing power parities (PPP) instead of exchange rates is intended to achieve this objective. PPP's show how many units of currency are needed in one country to buy the same amount of goods and services which one unit of currency will buy in the other country. See text, section 30. ² Based on constant (1990) price data converted to U.S. dollars using 1990 exchange rates. ³ Percent change from immediate prior year. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. ⁴ For countries, see text, section 30.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, *National Accounts, Main Aggregates*, vol. I, annual; and "OECD Statistics GDP;" published January 1997; <<http://www.oecd.org/std/gdp.htm>> (copyright).

No. 1349. International Economic Composite Indexes, by Country: 1980 to 1996

[Average annual percent change from previous year; derived from indexes with base 1980=100. The coincident index changes are for calendar years and the leading index changes are for years ending June 30 because they lead the coincident indexes by about 6 months, on average. The G-7 countries are United States, Canada, France, Germany, Italy, United Kingdom, and Japan. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

COUNTRY	1980	1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
LEADING INDEX												
Total, 11 countries	2.4	3.1	4.3	8.0	5.0	2.3	-0.8	0.8	1.2	4.9	5.9	2.6
10 countries, excluding U.S.	6.6	4.4	5.2	8.2	5.9	3.3	-0.8	-1.8	-1.6	3.5	5.6	3.0
G-7 countries	2.3	2.9	4.2	7.8	4.9	2.3	-0.8	0.6	1.0	4.8	5.9	2.6
North America	-2.8	1.3	3.2	7.3	3.5	0.7	-1.1	4.5	5.2	7.0	6.3	1.9
United States	-3.3	1.0	3.2	7.5	3.7	0.9	-0.8	4.8	5.1	6.9	6.3	2.0
Canada	3.2	4.3	2.7	6.1	1.0	-2.5	-4.7	1.7	5.5	8.3	6.5	0.6
Four European countries	2.8	2.3	3.6	3.1	4.2	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.3	4.0	4.4	0.7
France	4.5	2.6	6.1	5.1	6.0	0.5	0.8	2.6	0.2	4.7	5.8	-0.3
Germany	2.4	2.0	1.6	3.4	5.2	4.7	3.8	0.4	-1.7	4.2	4.5	0.9
Italy	3.0	2.7	4.3	0.6	2.1	0.3	-0.7	0.7	2.4	3.9	3.1	1.2
United Kingdom	1.0	2.2	3.4	1.9	2.4	-0.9	-1.8	-	2.1	3.0	3.2	1.5
Five Pacific region countries	14.4	7.8	7.9	16.1	8.6	6.1	-2.5	-5.8	-5.0	1.9	7.4	6.7
Australia	5.2	6.5	3.2	7.6	5.2	-3.3	-3.9	3.6	5.3	6.2	2.5	-0.4
Taiwan	4.7	6.5	13.6	14.9	12.3	7.0	1.4	8.2	5.5	8.0	8.1	4.5
Japan	17.2	8.3	7.6	17.6	8.9	7.2	-3.0	-8.3	-7.6	-	7.7	8.1
Korea, South	-2.6	4.7	17.2	13.7	10.0	4.5	3.9	4.9	4.1	11.8	10.5	4.4
New Zealand	1.8	5.4	2.8	-1.5	0.8	1.2	-2.7	3.0	3.4	2.7	1.4	0.9
COINCIDENT INDEX												
Total, 11 countries	0.3	3.7	4.1	6.1	4.8	3.6	-	0.9	0.2	3.4	3.3	2.6
10 countries, excluding U.S.	2.5	4.0	4.5	6.9	6.4	5.8	2.3	0.8	-0.9	2.5	3.4	2.5
G-7 countries	0.2	3.6	4.0	6.0	4.6	3.6	-	0.9	0.1	3.1	3.1	2.5
North America	-2.4	3.6	3.8	4.8	2.4	-0.1	-3.9	1.0	2.3	5.1	3.3	2.6
United States	-2.8	3.4	3.7	4.7	2.3	-	-3.9	1.1	2.3	4.9	3.3	2.7
Canada	2.0	5.3	4.8	5.8	2.8	-	-4.3	0.1	2.2	4.4	2.6	1.4
Four European countries	1.4	2.9	3.8	6.1	6.0	5.6	1.2	0.1	-2.4	2.4	4.0	2.4
France	1.3	1.4	5.0	8.0	8.7	7.1	2.1	0.8	-1.9	4.0	6.4	3.3
Germany	2.5	3.5	3.0	3.6	5.4	7.2	5.1	1.4	-1.9	1.2	2.0	1.0
Italy	5.2	2.5	1.5	5.3	2.0	4.7	0.3	-0.5	-7.5	-1.0	2.6	1.5
United Kingdom	-2.1	4.3	5.2	8.0	5.9	2.3	-4.8	-2.4	0.2	4.5	4.5	3.8
Five Pacific region countries	4.2	5.0	5.2	8.2	7.5	6.8	4.6	1.8	0.5	2.3	2.7	2.9
Australia	4.8	7.6	4.3	8.5	9.9	0.9	-7.7	-1.0	2.3	9.6	8.8	4.1
Taiwan	7.1	3.7	11.9	8.0	7.3	2.8	5.8	6.1	5.1	5.8	3.4	1.6
Japan	4.5	4.7	4.6	8.3	7.3	7.6	5.8	1.7	-0.2	0.9	1.5	2.5
Korea, South	-4.3	5.5	13.5	10.6	6.2	9.5	7.9	4.5	3.9	9.0	9.1	6.0
New Zealand	1.9	1.8	1.4	-0.8	-0.7	1.2	-0.7	1.4	3.6	5.5	4.7	4.4

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Former West Germany.

Source: Center for International Business Cycle Research, Columbia Business School, New York, NY, *International Economic Indicators*, monthly.

No. 1350. Selected International Economic Indicators, by Country: 1980 to 1996

[Data cover gross domestic product (GDP) at market prices. Gross fixed capital formation covers private and government sectors except military. Savings data are calculated by deducting outlays—such as personal consumption expenditures, interest paid, and transfer payments to foreigners—from disposable personal income]

YEAR	United States	France	Germany	Italy	Netherlands	United Kingdom	Japan	Canada
Ratio of gross fixed capital formation to GDP (current prices):								
1980	19.6	23.0	22.6	24.3	21.6	17.9	31.6	23.3
1985	18.8	19.3	19.5	20.7	19.7	17.0	27.5	19.7
1990	16.2	21.4	20.9	20.3	20.9	19.5	31.7	21.1
1992	15.0	20.1	23.1	19.2	20.0	15.6	30.5	18.7
1993	15.4	18.5	21.8	16.9	19.2	14.9	29.5	18.1
1994	16.2	18.5	22.0	16.6	18.7	14.9	28.6	18.5
1995	16.6	17.9	21.7	17.3	19.4	15.1	28.3	17.3
1996	17.0	17.5	21.0	17.0	19.9	15.0	29.6	17.5
Ratio of savings to disposable personal income:								
1980	8.5	17.6	14.2	21.6	11.0	13.4	17.9	13.3
1985	7.2	14.0	12.8	19.2	13.1	10.7	15.6	13.1
1990	5.3	12.5	14.7	18.5	15.5	8.1	12.1	9.5
1992	6.2	13.6	13.9	17.9	13.0	12.2	13.1	10.2
1993	4.8	14.1	12.9	15.8	11.9	11.3	13.4	9.4
1994	3.9	13.6	12.3	14.7	11.4	10.1	12.8	7.5
1995	4.9	14.3	12.3	14.4	12.8	11.0	13.0	6.9
1996	4.9	12.5	12.4	13.4	(NA)	11.6	13.2	4.6

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Commerce, International Trade Administration, Office of Trade and Economic Analysis, based on official statistics of listed countries.

No. 1351. Annual Percent Change in Consumer Prices, by Country: 1992 to 1996

[The complete publication including this copyright table is available from the U.S. Government Printing Office and the National Technical Information Service]

No. 1352. At-Home Food and Beverage Expenditures, by Country: 1993

[Percent of total personal consumption expenditures. Expenditures spent on food and alcoholic beverages that were consumed at home]

COUNTRY	Food ¹	Alcoholic beverages	COUNTRY	Food ¹	Alcoholic beverages
United States	7.7	1.1	Netherlands	11.6	1.5
Australia	14.6	4.3	Pakistan ²	39.3	(NA)
Bangladesh ²	62.6	(NA)	Philippines	³ 54.6	(NA)
Canada	10.1	2.3	Singapore	14.8	1.6
France	15.2	2.0	South Africa	27.0	5.9
Germany	³ 17.7	(NA)	Spain	⁴ 21.0	(NA)
Greece	30.8	3.1	Sweden	14.5	2.7
India	51.4	0.6	Switzerland	17.9	(NA)
Israel	21.0	0.7	Turkey ²	25.3	(NA)
Italy	17.6	1.0	United Kingdom	11.5	6.0
Japan	⁴ 17.8	(NA)	Venezuela	³ 37.3	(NA)
Mexico	⁴ 33.2	(NA)			

NA Not available. ¹ Food expenditures include nonalcoholic beverages. ² Calculated by using World Bank data on food as a share of gross domestic product. ³ Food expenditures include nonalcoholic and alcoholic beverages. ⁴ Food expenditures include all beverages and tobacco.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, *Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures, 1997: Annual Data, 1970-95*.

No. 1353. Per Capita Consumption of Meat and Poultry: 1996

[Preliminary. In kilograms per capita. Beef, veal, and pork quantities are as of September and in carcass-weight equivalents; poultry quantities are as of July and are on ready-to-cook basis]

COUNTRY	PORK		COUNTRY	POULTRY		COUNTRY	BEEF AND VEAL	
	Quantity	Rank		Quantity	Rank		Quantity	Rank
Denmark	65.7	1	Hong Kong	48.7	1	Uruguay	61.7	1
Czech Republic	64.8	2	United States	45.0	2	Argentina	60.9	2
Hungary	60.3	3	Israel	43.9	3	United States	44.8	3
Austria	57.7	4	Singapore	33.3	4	Australia	35.2	4
Spain	54.1	5	Saudi Arabia	31.8	5	Canada	33.6	5
Belgium- Luxembourg	53.7	6	Canada	31.7	6	New Zealand	33.0	6
Germany	48.6	7	Taiwan	30.4	7	Czech Republic	30.7	7
Hong Kong	46.8	8	Australia	27.0	8	Brazil	29.2	8
Netherlands	44.1	9	Spain	25.4	9	Kazakstan	26.7	9
Taiwan	42.4	10	Portugal	25.3	10	France	24.9	10
United States	28.7	21						

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service, *Livestock and Poultry: World Markets and Trade*, annual.

No. 1354. Telephones, Newspapers, Television, and Radio, by Country

[See text, section 30, for general comments about the data. For data qualifications for countries, see source]

COUNTRY	Telephone main lines per 100 people, ¹ 1995	Cellular telephone subscribers per 100,000 people, ¹ 1995	Daily newspaper circulation per 1,000 people, ² 1994	Television receivers per 1,000 people, ³ 1995	Radio receivers per 1,000 people, ⁴ 1994
Algeria	4	17	46	⁵ 71	236
Argentina	16	985	138	347	673
Australia	51	12,767	258	482	1,291
Austria	47	4,762	472	497	619
Belgium	46	2,321	321	464	774
Brazil	7	795	45	278	393
Bulgaria	30	193	209	358	454
Canada	⁵ 59	8,647	189	⁵ 647	1,051
Chile	13	1,382	100	280	345
China	3	302	23	250	184
Colombia	10	707	64	188	178
Costa Rica	16	549	99	220	260
Cuba	3	18	120	200	347
Cyprus	47	6,065	110	143	300
Czech Republic	24	473	219	406	631
Denmark	61	15,728	365	536	1,036
Dominican Republic	⁵ 8	422	34	87	173
Ecuador	6	462	72	148	327
Egypt	5	13	64	126	307
Finland	55	19,922	473	519	1,003
France	56	2,375	237	579	891
Germany	49	4,275	317	550	935
Ghana	-	36	18	(NA)	229
Greece	49	2,608	156	442	418
Guatemala	3	282	23	54	68
Honduras	3	-	44	80	408
Hungary	19	2,594	228	441	625
Iceland	55	11,524	515	447	793
India	1	15	(NA)	61	81
Indonesia	2	112	20	⁵ 147	148
Iran	8	⁵ 14	(NA)	140	237
Iraq	3	-	27	(NA)	218
Ireland	37	4,406	170	382	636
Israel	42	5,349	281	⁵ 295	478
Italy	43	6,738	105	436	802
Jamaica	12	1,789	66	285	436
Japan	49	8,149	576	619	912
Korea, South	41	3,659	404	⁵ 323	1,017
Kuwait	23	7,068	401	379	445
Lebanon	8	2,996	172	268	889
Luxembourg	56	6,578	384	⁵ 591	636
Malaysia	17	4,337	142	⁵ 231	432
Mexico	10	699	113	192	256
Morocco	4	110	13	⁵ 145	219
Netherlands	53	3,318	334	495	909
New Zealand	48	10,801	297	⁵ 508	991
Norway	56	22,445	607	561	799
Pakistan	2	33	21	⁵ 22	88
Panama	11	-	62	169	227
Paraguay	⁵ 3	320	42	73	172
Peru	5	313	86	100	255
Philippines	2	730	65	⁵ 121	144
Poland	15	194	141	408	441
Portugal	36	3,434	41	332	233
Puerto Rico	33	4,756	184	322	713
Romania	13	40	297	⁵ 201	204
Russia	17	60	267	⁵ 379	339
Saudi Arabia	10	90	54	257	294
Singapore	48	9,773	364	362	645
South Africa	9	1,290	33	101	314
Spain	39	2,408	104	490	312
Sweden	68	22,936	483	476	879
Switzerland	61	6,352	409	461	841
Syria	6	-	18	89	257
Taiwan	43	3,616	(NA)	317	(NA)
Thailand	6	1,852	48	⁵ 221	190
Trinidad and Tobago	16	430	135	318	491
Tunisia	6	36	46	156	199
Turkey	21	699	44	240	162
United Kingdom	50	9,799	351	612	1,429
United States	63	12,840	228	776	2,122
Uruguay	20	1,258	237	305	606
Venezuela	11	1,801	215	180	443

- Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available. ¹ As of December 31. ² Publications containing general news and appearing at least 4 times a week; may range in size from a single sheet to 50 or more pages. Circulation data refer to average circulation per issue or number of printed copies per issue and include copies sold outside the country. ³ Estimated number of sets in use. ⁴ Data cover estimated number of receivers in use and apply to all types of receivers for radio broadcasts to the public, including receivers connected to a radio "redistribution system" but excluding television sets. ⁵ For 1994.

Source: International Telecommunications Union, Geneva, Switzerland, *World Telecommunication Indicators*, (copyright); and United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization, Paris, France, *Statistical Yearbook*, (copyright).

No. 1355. Motor Vehicle Registrations, by Country: 1995

COUNTRY	ALL VEHICLES		PASSENGER CARS		COUNTRY	ALL VEHICLES		PASSENGER CARS	
	Number (mil.)	Persons per vehicle	Number (mil.)	Persons per car		Number (mil.)	Persons per vehicle	Number (mil.)	Persons per car
Argentina	5.9	6	4.7	7	Israel	1.4	4	1.1	5
Australia	11.2	2	9.0	2	Italy	32.8	2	30.0	2
Austria	4.4	2	3.6	2	Japan	66.9	2	44.7	3
Belgium	4.8	2	4.2	2	Kuwait	0.7	3	0.5	4
Bulgaria	1.8	5	1.6	5	Netherlands	6.3	2	5.6	3
Canada	16.7	2	13.2	2	New Zealand	2.0	2	1.7	2
Chile	1.4	11	0.9	16	Norway	2.1	2	1.7	3
Costa Rica	0.1	26	0.1	60	Panama	0.2	12	0.1	19
Denmark	2.0	3	1.7	3	Paraguay	0.1	44	0.1	73
Dominican Republic	0.2	40	0.1	67	Poland	3.9	10	3.5	11
Ecuador	0.5	24	0.2	57	Portugal	3.4	3	2.6	4
Finland	2.2	2	1.9	3	Puerto Rico	1.7	2	1.4	3
France	30.3	2	25.1	2	Singapore	0.5	7	0.3	10
Germany	43.6	2	40.5	2	Sweden	4.0	2	3.6	2
Greece	3.1	3	2.2	5	Switzerland	3.5	2	3.2	2
Hong Kong	0.5	13	0.3	21	Syria	0.3	56	0.1	130
Hungary	2.5	4	2.2	5	Thailand	5.0	12	1.4	44
Ireland	1.2	3	1.0	4	United States	200.4	1	135.0	2
					Uruguay	0.5	7	0.4	7

Source: American Automobile Manufacturers Association, Inc., Detroit, MI, *AAMA Motor Vehicle Facts & Figures*, annual, (copyright).

No. 1356. Motor Vehicle Miles of Travel for Selected Countries

COUNTRY	Year	TOTAL VEHICLE MILES (billions)				AVERAGE VEHICLE MILES PER—			
		Auto-mobiles	Motor-cycles	Buses	Trucks	Auto-mobile	Motor-cycle	Bus	Truck
France	1994	214.7	3.7	2.5	69.6	8,622	1,247	31,865	13,748
Germany	1993	306.9	7.9	2.9	33.9	7,688	3,720	33,407	20,400
Japan	1994	256.6	(NA)	4.3	163.9	6,013	(NA)	17,588	7,384
Mexico	1991	22.7	0.7	0.3	9.7	3,027	2,532	3,141	2,765
Sweden	1993	26.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7,456	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
United Kingdom	1994	212.9	2.6	2.9	41.0	10,593	4,015	26,713	13,982
United States ¹	1994	2,172.9	10.3	6.4	170.4	11,372	2,759	9,570	27,036

NA Not available. ¹ Automobiles cover passenger cars and other 2-axle, 4-tire vehicles; trucks cover single-unit 2-axle, 6-tire or more and combination trucks.

Source: U.S. Federal Highway Administration, *Highway Statistics*, 1995.

No. 1357. Employee-Employer Payroll Tax Rates for Social Security Programs, by Country: 1981 to 1996

[In percent. Covers old-age, disability and survivors insurance, sickness and maternity, work injury, unemployment and family allowances. In some cases, only certain groups, such as wage earners, are represented. When the contribution rate varies, either the average rate or the lowest rate in the range is used]

COUNTRY	ALL SOCIAL SECURITY PROGRAMS					OLD-AGE, DISABILITY, SURVIVORS INSURANCE				
	1981	1991	1996			1981	1991	1996		
			Total	Employer	Employee			Total	Employer	Employee
United States	17.60	20.50	21.00	13.35	7.65	10.70	12.40	12.40	6.20	6.20
Australia	-	1.25	21.25	21.25	21.25	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	³ 40.30	³ 43.90	³ 44.90	27.70	17.20	21.10	22.80	22.80	12.55	10.25
Belgium	34.70	39.33	37.94	24.87	13.07	15.11	16.36	16.36	8.86	7.50
Canada	⁷ 9.2	⁴ 10.00	² 14.10	8.40	5.70	3.60	4.60	⁵ 4.40	² 7.70	² 7.70
France	47.55	54.41	50.32	34.45	15.87	13.00	17.00	16.45	9.80	6.65
Germany	⁵ 34.80	36.16	⁴ 40.55	21.00	19.55	⁵ 18.50	17.70	19.20	9.60	9.60
Italy	54.30	55.72	54.32	44.33	9.89	24.46	27.42	28.27	19.38	8.89
Japan	21.41	24.86	² 26.62	² 14.38	² 12.24	10.60	14.50	² 16.50	² 8.25	² 8.25
Netherlands	54.85	51.73	⁴ 56.55	12.05	44.50	32.45	28.25	31.75	-	31.75
Norway	26.50	24.50	⁴ 21.90	14.10	7.80	26.50	24.50	⁶ 21.90	14.10	7.80
Spain	38.00	37.30	⁷ 38.30	32.00	6.30	33.10	28.80	⁷ 28.30	23.60	4.70
Sweden	32.65	34.11	³ 36.09	31.14	4.95	21.15	20.95	20.06	19.06	1.00
Switzerland	11.90	12.00	12.94	6.54	6.40	9.40	9.60	9.80	4.90	4.90
United Kingdom	⁴ 68 21.45	⁴ 6 21.45	⁴ 6 22.20	10.20	12.00	21.45	21.45	⁶ 22.20	10.20	12.00

- Represents zero. ¹ The central government pays the entire cost of most programs through general revenues. ² Data for 1995. ³ Sickness and maternity refers to wage earners. ⁴ The central government pays the whole cost of family allowances. ⁵ Data are for former West Germany. ⁶ Old-age, disability, survivors insurance contribution also covers sickness and maternity, work injury, and unemployment. ⁷ Old-age, disability, survivors insurance contribution also covers sickness and maternity and family allowances. ⁸ Old-age, disability, survivors insurance range according to earnings bracket; higher rate is shown, which applies to highest earnings class.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, Office of Research and Statistics, *Social Security Programs Throughout the World*, biannual.

No. 1358. Tax Revenues, by Country: 1980 to 1994

[Covers national and local taxes and Social Security contributions. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

COUNTRY	TAX REVENUES, 1994		PERCENT CHANGE IN TOTAL TAX REVENUE AS EXPRESSED IN NATIONAL CURRENCY ¹					TAX REVENUES AS PERCENT OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT				
	Total (bil. dol.)	Per capita (dol.)	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1980	1985	1990	1993	1994
Australia	100	5,589	3.0	-3.4	3.1	6.4	10.5	28.4	30.0	30.8	28.8	29.9
Austria	85	10,569	8.4	8.5	9.7	4.3	5.0	41.2	43.1	41.3	43.5	42.8
Belgium	106	10,500	7.3	5.0	5.4	4.1	7.3	44.4	47.7	44.8	45.6	46.6
Canada	201	6,858	5.5	2.5	1.2	2.0	6.1	31.6	33.1	36.5	35.8	36.1
Czech Republic	17	1,648	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	12.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	47.8	47.3
Denmark	75	14,460	0.2	3.8	4.1	4.6	8.8	45.5	49.0	48.7	50.3	51.6
Finland	46	9,051	10.7	-1.7	-2.9	-1.9	9.8	36.9	40.8	45.4	45.4	47.3
France	586	10,129	5.7	4.6	2.7	1.8	4.7	41.7	44.5	43.7	43.9	44.1
Germany ²	803	12,197	4.5	22.4	10.0	2.9	5.7	38.2	38.1	36.7	39.1	39.3
Greece	33	3,169	30.1	27.0	20.4	14.1	16.2	29.4	35.1	37.5	41.2	42.5
Hungary	17	1,648	(NA)	(NA)	17.7	19.4	20.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	42.0	41.0
Iceland	2	7,191	14.3	8.9	2.7	0.5	4.5	29.2	28.4	31.4	31.3	30.9
Ireland	19	5,451	6.3	5.6	7.3	7.9	11.1	33.8	36.4	35.2	36.4	37.5
Italy	424	7,416	13.6	10.4	11.7	7.2	0.7	30.2	34.5	39.1	43.8	41.7
Japan	1,304	10,434	9.6	3.6	-3.3	0.6	-2.5	25.4	27.6	31.3	29.1	27.8
Luxembourg	6	16,271	8.8	5.9	6.9	15.1	10.7	46.3	46.7	43.6	44.3	45.0
Mexico	71	764	35.3	27.8	21.2	12.2	8.0	17.4	18.3	18.6	19.7	18.8
Netherlands	154	9,983	5.9	11.2	3.4	4.3	1.2	45.0	44.1	44.6	47.7	45.9
New Zealand	19	5,434	-0.7	-3.8	4.2	8.3	8.3	32.9	33.3	37.6	35.6	37.0
Norway	51	11,706	7.0	5.7	0.8	2.9	8.4	47.1	47.6	41.8	40.2	41.2
Poland	40	1,040	(NA)	(NA)	46.0	50.5	37.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	42.4	43.2
Portugal	29	2,902	18.5	19.4	20.5	0.1	11.3	25.2	27.8	31.0	31.4	33.0
Spain	173	4,410	10.7	10.6	11.5	0.1	8.6	24.1	28.8	34.4	35.0	35.8
Sweden	101	11,481	10.6	2.8	-5.4	-1.4	7.3	48.8	50.0	55.6	50.1	51.0
Switzerland	87	12,464	7.3	4.4	4.6	5.6	4.6	30.8	32.0	31.5	33.2	33.9
Turkey	29	480	85.4	68.0	85.4	83.2	91.5	17.9	15.4	20.0	22.7	22.2
United Kingdom	348	5,968	7.5	2.5	2.2	0.4	7.8	35.3	37.9	36.4	33.4	34.1
United States	1,885	7,234	4.9	3.5	4.3	6.5	8.0	26.9	26.0	26.7	27.0	27.6

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Change from previous year. ² Prior to 1991, data are for former West Germany.

No. 1359. Percent Distribution of Tax Receipts, by Country: 1980 to 1994

COUNTRY	Total ¹	INCOME AND PROFITS TAXES ²			SOCIAL SECURITY CONTRIBUTIONS			TAXES ON GOODS AND SERVICES ⁵		
		Total ³	Individual	Corporate	Total ⁴	Employees	Employers	Total ³	General consumption taxes ⁶	Taxes on specific goods, services ⁷
United States: 1980	100.0	47.0	39.1	10.8	26.2	9.2	11.9	16.6	7.0	8.3
1990	100.0	43.2	37.7	7.7	29.5	11.0	13.4	16.5	8.0	7.1
1994	100.0	44.6	35.7	8.9	25.5	10.8	13.3	17.9	7.9	7.9
Canada: 1980	100.0	46.6	34.1	11.6	10.5	3.7	6.6	32.6	11.5	13.0
1990	100.0	48.8	41.0	7.0	14.4	4.4	9.7	26.0	14.4	9.5
1994	100.0	44.4	37.2	6.6	16.9	5.5	11.1	26.3	15.5	8.7
France: 1980	100.0	18.1	12.9	5.1	42.7	11.1	28.4	30.4	21.1	8.4
1990	100.0	17.2	11.8	5.3	44.1	13.2	27.2	28.4	18.8	8.7
1994	100.0	17.7	14.0	3.7	43.4	13.3	26.8	27.1	17.2	9.1
Germany ⁸ : 1980	100.0	35.1	29.6	5.5	34.3	15.3	18.4	27.1	16.6	9.3
1990	100.0	32.4	27.6	4.8	37.5	16.2	19.1	26.7	16.6	9.2
1994	100.0	29.4	26.5	2.9	39.1	17.1	19.9	28.7	18.1	9.5
Italy: 1980	100.0	31.1	23.1	7.8	38.0	6.9	28.4	26.5	15.6	9.7
1990	100.0	36.5	26.3	10.0	32.9	6.3	23.6	28.0	14.7	10.6
1994	100.0	34.7	25.4	8.9	31.2	6.6	20.8	28.3	15.4	10.6
Japan: 1980	100.0	46.1	24.3	21.8	29.1	10.2	14.8	16.3	-	14.1
1990	100.0	48.3	26.8	21.6	29.2	11.0	15.0	13.2	4.3	7.3
1994	100.0	37.7	22.8	14.8	35.1	13.5	18.0	15.5	5.3	8.2
Netherlands: 1980	100.0	32.8	26.3	6.6	38.1	15.7	17.8	25.2	15.8	7.3
1990	100.0	32.2	24.7	7.5	37.4	23.1	7.5	26.4	16.5	7.5
1994	100.0	27.5	20.3	7.3	42.1	27.3	6.5	25.8	14.7	8.6
Sweden: 1980	100.0	43.5	41.0	2.5	28.8	0.1	27.6	24.0	13.4	9.2
1990	100.0	41.6	38.5	3.1	27.2	0.1	26.0	25.0	14.9	9.2
1994	100.0	42.4	36.7	5.4	27.2	1.9	24.6	25.8	15.9	9.3
United Kingdom: 1980	100.0	38.2	29.8	8.3	16.6	6.7	9.5	29.2	14.4	13.1
1990	100.0	39.3	28.5	10.8	17.1	6.5	9.9	30.9	16.6	12.7
1994	100.0	35.7	27.6	8.0	18.0	7.3	10.0	35.3	19.8	13.8

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes property taxes, employer payroll taxes other than Social Security contributions, and miscellaneous taxes, not shown separately. ² Includes taxes on capital gains. ³ Includes other taxes not shown separately.⁴ Includes contributions of self-employed not shown separately. ⁵ Taxes on the production, sales, transfer, leasing, and delivery of goods and services and rendering of services. ⁶ Primary value-added and sales taxes. ⁷ For example, excise taxes on alcohol, tobacco, and gasoline. ⁸ Prior to 1990, data are for former West Germany.Source of tables 1358 and 1359: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, *Revenue Statistics of OECD Member Countries*, annual (copyright).

No. 1360. Civilian Labor Force, Employment, and Unemployment, by Country: 1980 to 1995

[Data based on U.S. labor force definitions (see source) except that minimum age for population base varies as follows: United States, France, Sweden, and United Kingdom, 16 years; Australia, Canada, Japan, Netherlands, Germany, and Italy (beginning 1993), 15 years; and Italy (prior to 1993) 14 years]

YEAR	United States	Australia	Canada	France	Germany ¹	Italy	Japan	Netherlands	Sweden	United Kingdom
Civilian labor force (mil.):										
1980	106.9	6.7	12.0	22.9	27.3	21.1	55.7	5.9	4.3	26.5
1985	² 115.5	7.3	13.1	23.6	28.0	21.8	58.8	6.2	4.4	27.2
1990	² 125.8	8.4	14.3	24.3	29.4	22.7	63.0	6.7	² 4.6	28.5
1993	129.2	8.6	14.7	24.6	³ 30.0	^{2,3} 22.8	65.5	7.1	4.4	28.3
1994	² 131.1	8.8	14.8	24.8	³ 29.8	^{3,2} 22.6	65.8	7.2	4.4	³ 28.3
1995	132.3	9.0	14.9	24.8	³ 29.7	^{3,2} 22.7	66.0	7.3	4.5	³ 28.2
Labor force participation rate: ⁴										
1980	63.8	62.1	64.6	57.5	54.7	48.2	62.6	55.4	66.9	62.5
1985	64.8	61.6	65.8	56.8	54.7	47.2	62.3	55.5	66.9	62.1
1990	² 66.5	64.6	67.3	56.0	55.3	47.2	62.6	56.3	² 67.4	63.7
1993	66.3	63.6	65.5	55.6	³ 54.2	^{2,3} 48.1	63.3	58.6	64.5	62.8
1994	² 66.6	63.9	65.3	55.5	³ 53.7	^{3,4} 47.5	63.1	58.9	63.8	³ 62.6
1995	66.6	64.6	64.8	³ 55.3	³ 53.1	^{3,4} 47.6	62.9	³ 59.7	³ 64.3	³ 62.2
Civilian employment (mil.):										
1980	99.3	6.3	11.1	21.4	26.5	20.2	54.6	5.5	4.2	24.7
1985	107.2	6.7	11.7	21.2	26.0	20.5	57.3	5.6	4.3	24.2
1990	² 118.8	7.9	13.2	22.1	28.0	21.1	61.7	6.2	² 4.5	26.6
1993	120.3	7.7	13.0	21.7	³ 28.2	^{2,3} 20.4	63.8	6.6	4.0	25.3
1994	² 123.1	7.9	13.3	21.7	³ 27.9	^{3,2} 20.1	63.9	6.6	4.0	³ 25.6
1995	124.9	8.2	13.5	21.9	³ 27.7	^{3,2} 20.0	63.9	6.8	4.1	³ 25.7
Employment-population ratio: ⁵										
1980	59.2	58.3	59.7	53.8	53.1	46.1	61.3	52.1	65.6	58.1
1985	60.1	56.5	58.9	50.9	50.7	44.4	60.6	50.1	65.0	55.1
1990	² 62.8	60.1	61.9	50.9	52.6	43.9	61.3	52.8	² 66.1	59.2
1993	61.7	56.6	58.2	49.0	³ 51.1	^{2,3} 43.1	61.7	54.8	58.5	56.2
1994	² 62.5	57.7	58.5	48.7	³ 50.2	^{3,2} 42.1	61.3	54.6	57.6	³ 56.5
1995	62.9	59.1	58.6	³ 48.8	³ 49.7	^{3,4} 41.8	60.9	³ 55.4	³ 58.4	³ 56.7
Unemployment rate:										
1980	7.1	6.1	7.5	6.5	2.8	4.4	2.0	6.0	2.0	7.0
1985	7.2	8.3	10.5	10.5	7.2	6.0	2.6	9.6	2.8	11.2
1990	² 5.6	6.9	8.1	9.1	5.0	7.0	2.1	6.2	² 1.8	7.0
1993	6.9	10.9	11.2	11.8	³ 5.7	^{2,3} 10.2	2.5	6.6	9.3	10.5
1994	² 6.1	9.7	10.4	12.3	³ 6.5	^{3,1} 11.3	2.9	7.2	9.6	³ 9.6
1995	5.6	8.5	9.5	11.7	³ 6.5	^{3,2} 12.0	3.2	7.3	9.1	³ 8.8
Under 25 years old	12.1	15.4	15.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6.2	(NA)	19.9	(NA)
Teenagers ⁶	17.3	20.6	18.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8.4	(NA)	21.1	(NA)
20 to 24 years old	9.1	12.0	13.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5.7	(NA)	19.5	(NA)
25 years and over	4.3	6.6	8.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.7	(NA)	7.7	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Former West Germany. ² Break in series. Data not comparable with prior years. ³ Preliminary. ⁴ Civilian labor force as a percent of the civilian working age population. Germany and Japan include the institutionalized population as part of the working age population. ⁵ Civilian employment as a percent of the civilian working age population. Germany and Japan include the institutionalized population as part of the working age population. ⁶ 16 to 19 years old in the United States and Sweden, and 15 to 19 years old in Canada, Australia, and Japan.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Comparative Labor Force Statistics for Ten Countries, 1959-1995*, June 1996, and *Monthly Labor Review*.

No. 1361. Unemployment Rates, by Country: 1994 to 1996

[Annual averages. The standardized unemployment rates shown here are calculated as the number of unemployed persons as a percentage of the civilian labor force. The unemployed are persons of working age who, in the reference period, are without work, available for work and have taken specific steps to find work]

COUNTRY	1994	1995	1996	COUNTRY	1994	1995	1996
OECD, total	7.9	7.5	7.6	Ireland	14.3	12.4	12.3
European Union . . .	11.1	10.8	10.9	Italy	11.4	11.9	12.0
United States	6.1	5.6	5.4	Japan	2.9	3.1	3.4
Australia	9.8	8.6	8.6	Luxembourg	3.2	2.9	3.1
Austria	(NA)	3.9	4.4	Netherlands	7.1	6.9	6.3
Belgium	10.0	9.9	9.8	New Zealand	8.1	6.3	6.1
Canada	10.4	9.5	9.7	Norway	5.5	5.0	(NA)
Denmark	8.2	7.1	6.0	Portugal	7.0	7.3	7.3
Finland	17.9	16.6	15.7	Spain	24.1	22.9	22.2
France	12.3	11.7	12.4	Sweden	9.8	9.2	10.0
Germany	8.4	8.2	9.0	Switzerland	3.6	3.3	(NA)
				United Kingdom . . .	9.6	8.8	8.2

NA Not available.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, *OECD News Release, Standardized Unemployment Rates*, 15 April 1997.

No. 1362. Civilian Employment-Population Ratio and Females as Percent of Total Civilian Employment, by Country: 1980 to 1995

[See headnote, table 1360]

COUNTRY	CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT-POPULATION RATIO ¹								CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT, PERCENT FEMALE			
	Women				Men				1980	1985	1990	1995
	1980	1985	1990	1995	1980	1985	1990	1995				
United States	47.7	50.4	² 54.3	² 55.6	72.0	70.9	² 72.0	² 70.8	42.4	44.1	² 45.2	² 46.1
Australia	41.9	42.9	49.3	50.3	75.1	70.4	71.2	68.1	36.4	38.4	41.5	43.1
Canada	46.7	49.2	54.0	52.1	73.1	69.0	70.1	65.5	39.6	42.4	44.4	45.2
France	40.3	40.5	41.6	³ 40.6	68.9	62.4	61.3	³ 58.0	39.5	42.0	43.0	³ 43.7
Germany ⁴	38.9	² 37.6	40.9	³ 54.2	69.9	² 65.8	65.6	³ 60.0	39.2	² 39.5	41.0	³ 54.2
Italy	27.9	27.8	29.2	² 32.8	66.0	62.5	60.0	² 56.5	31.7	32.8	34.7	² 35.3
Japan	45.7	46.3	48.0	47.7	77.9	75.9	75.4	75.0	38.4	39.4	40.3	40.3
Sweden	58.0	59.7	² 61.8	54.9	73.6	70.6	² 70.6	62.2	45.2	47.2	² 47.8	48.1
United Kingdom	44.8	44.3	49.6	³ 49.0	72.8	67.0	69.7	³ 64.7	40.4	42.0	43.5	³ 45.0

¹ Civilian employment as a percent of the civilian working age population. ² Break in series. Data not comparable with prior years. ³ Preliminary. ⁴ Former West Germany. ⁵ 1994 data.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Comparative Labor Force Statistics for Ten Countries, 1959-1995*, June 1996 and *Monthly Labor Review*.

No. 1363. Female Labor Force Participation Rates, by Country: 1984 and 1994

[In percent. Female labor force of all ages divided by female population 15-64 years old]

COUNTRY	1984	1994	COUNTRY	1984	1994
United States	62.8	70.5	Japan	57.2	62.1
Australia	52.8	63.4	Korea, South	43.8	52.7
Austria	51.5	62.1	Luxembourg	42.2	56.5
Belgium	48.7	55.1	Mexico	(NA)	40.0
Canada	63.5	67.8	Netherlands	40.7	57.4
Czech Republic	(NA)	65.6	New Zealand	46.0	65.0
Denmark	73.8	73.8	Norway	66.3	71.1
Finland	72.9	69.9	Poland	(NA)	62.0
France	54.7	59.6	Portugal	56.0	62.2
Germany	³ 52.3	61.8	Spain	33.2	44.1
Greece	40.9	44.6	Sweden	77.3	74.4
Hungary	(NA)	53.0	Switzerland	55.7	67.5
Iceland	62.7	80.0	Turkey	(NA)	33.7
Ireland	36.9	47.2	United Kingdom	59.1	66.2
Italy	40.7	42.9			

NA Not available. ¹ 1983 data. ² 1993 data. ³ Former West Germany.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, *OECD in Figures, Statistics on the Member Countries*, annual.

No. 1364. Civilian Employment, by Industry and Country: 1990 and 1995

[Data based on U.S. labor force definitions except that minimum age for population base varies as follows: United States, France, Sweden, and United Kingdom, 16 years; Australia, Canada, Germany, Italy (1995), Japan, 15 years; and Italy (1990), 14 years. For the United States and Italy the data are not comparable between 1990 and 1995. Industries based on International Standard Industrial Classification; see text, section 31]

INDUSTRY	United States	Australia	Canada	France	Germany	Italy	Japan	Sweden	United Kingdom
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (1,000)									
1990, total	118,793	7,859	13,165	22,098	27,952	21,080	61,710	4,501	26,639
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	3,394	440	551	1,248	965	1,879	4,270	178	567
Industry ¹	29,834	1,865	3,117	6,425	10,875	² 6,842	20,890	1,268	7,470
Manufacturing	21,346	1,170	2,105	4,708	8,839	4,755	15,010	943	5,358
Services	85,565	5,554	9,497	14,425	16,112	12,355	36,550	3,056	18,603
1995, total	124,900	8,235	13,506	21,998	327,905	19,974	63,900	4,044	325,163
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	3,592	412	555	1,015	786	1,482	3,510	143	³ 565
Industry ¹	28,788	1,805	2,957	5,564	³ 9,719	² 6,488	21,160	1,011	³ 6,391
Manufacturing	20,493	1,117	2,061	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14,520	770	(NA)
Services	92,520	6,018	9,994	15,419	³ 17,399	12,003	39,230	2,891	³ 18,206
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION									
1990, total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	3	6	4	6	3	9	7	4	2
Industry ¹	25	24	24	29	39	² 32	34	28	28
Manufacturing	18	15	16	21	32	23	24	21	20
Services	72	71	72	65	58	59	59	68	70
1995, total	100	100	100	100	3100	100	100	100	3100
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	3	5	4	5	³ 3	7	6	3	³ 2
Industry ¹	23	22	22	25	³ 35	² 33	33	25	³ 25
Manufacturing	16	14	15	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	23	19	(NA)
Services	74	73	74	70	³ 62	60	61	72	³ 72

NA Not available. ¹ Includes mining and construction. ² Public utilities included in industry. ³ 1994 data.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Office of Productivity and Technology, *Comparative Labor Force Statistics*, August 1996.

No. 1365. Index of Industrial Production, by Country: 1980 to 1996

[Industrial production index measures output in the manufacturing, mining, and electric and gas utilities industries.
Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

COUNTRY	INDEX (1990=100)								ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE				
	1980	1985	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96
OECD, total.	78.9	86.3	99.6	99.4	98.8	102.9	106.1	108.1	-0.2	-0.6	4.1	3.1	1.9
Australia	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	97.8	100.4	105.8	105.5	108.8	(NA)	2.7	5.4	-0.3	3.1
Austria	76.1	82.5	101.9	100.5	99.0	102.4	107.9	(NA)	-1.4	-1.5	3.4	5.4	(NA)
Belgium	82.1	85.5	98.0	98.0	92.9	94.6	98.6	99.1	-	-5.2	1.8	4.2	0.5
Canada ¹	81.5	94.5	95.8	96.9	101.2	108.3	112.0	113.9	1.1	4.4	7.0	3.4	1.7
Finland	75.3	87.8	90.3	92.4	97.2	108.3	116.4	120.7	2.3	5.2	11.4	7.5	3.7
France	89.2	89.3	98.9	98.9	93.9	97.4	99.4	100.0	-	-5.1	3.7	2.1	0.6
Germany ²	83.0	85.6	103.6	101.0	93.6	96.9	98.9	99.0	-2.5	-7.3	3.5	2.1	0.1
Greece	90.8	98.2	98.6	97.4	95.4	96.3	98.5	98.6	-1.2	-2.1	0.9	2.3	0.1
Ireland	54.2	69.5	103.3	112.7	119.0	133.2	158.3	170.9	9.1	5.6	11.9	18.8	8.0
Italy	87.5	84.8	99.1	97.8	95.7	101.7	107.9	104.8	-1.3	-2.1	6.3	6.1	-2.9
Japan	67.3	79.8	101.9	96.0	92.0	93.1	96.2	98.8	-5.8	-4.2	1.2	3.3	2.7
Luxembourg	69.7	84.7	100.1	99.3	95.2	100.9	102.3	100.6	-0.8	-4.1	6.0	1.4	-1.7
Mexico ³	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	106.5	108.2	113.4	104.6	115.5	(NA)	1.6	4.8	-7.8	10.4
Netherlands	86.8	91.7	101.7	101.6	100.3	104.6	106.7	110.2	-0.1	-1.3	4.3	2.0	3.3
Norway	58.3	79.0	102.1	108.6	112.1	120.0	127.2	134.1	6.4	3.2	7.0	6.0	5.4
Portugal	62.8	73.9	100.0	97.7	95.2	95.0	99.4	100.8	-2.3	-2.6	-0.2	4.6	1.4
Spain	83.3	86.1	99.3	96.5	92.0	98.7	103.3	102.6	-2.8	-4.7	7.3	4.7	-0.7
Sweden ⁴	82.5	91.5	94.9	93.5	94.3	105.5	115.1	117.5	-1.5	0.9	11.9	9.1	2.1
Switzerland ⁵	82.0	84.8	100.8	99.0	97.0	102.0	104.0	103.0	-1.8	-2.0	5.2	2.0	-1.0
United Kingdom	81.6	88.2	96.4	96.3	98.4	103.4	105.9	107.3	-0.1	2.2	5.1	2.4	1.3
United States	79.3	89.0	98.0	101.1	104.6	109.8	113.4	116.5	3.2	3.4	5.0	3.3	2.7

- Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available. ¹ Gross domestic product in industry at factor cost and 1986 prices.
² 1980-90 former West Germany; later data use 1990 annual average data for West Germany as base year. ³ Includes construction. ⁴ Mining and manufacturing. ⁵ Excludes mining and quarrying.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, *Main Economic Indicators, Historical Statistics, 1969-1988, 1990*; and *Main Economic Indicators*, monthly (copyright).

No. 1366. Patents, by Country: 1994

[Includes only U.S. patents granted to residents of areas outside of the United States and its territories]

COUNTRY	Total ¹	Inven-tions	De-signs	COUNTRY	Total ¹	Inven-tions	De-signs
Total	49,346	45,610	3,397	Korea, South	1,008	943	65
Japan	23,508	22,384	1,056	Netherlands	999	853	83
Germany	6,990	6,732	208	Australia	800	706	93
France	2,984	2,779	182	Belgium	564	467	91
United Kingdom	2,468	2,234	186	Israel	391	351	30
Canada	2,379	2,008	360	Finland	388	350	24
Taiwan	1,814	1,443	368	Denmark	341	312	29
Italy	1,360	1,215	142	Austria	316	289	25
Switzerland	1,244	1,169	73	Other countries	313	207	93
					1,479	1,168	289

¹ Includes patents for botanical plants and reissues, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, Technology Assessment and Forecast Data Base.

No. 1367. World's 500 Largest Corporations, by Country: 1995

[The complete publication including this copyright table is available from the U.S. Government Printing Office and the National Technical Information Service]

No. 1368. Selected Indexes of Manufacturing Activity, by Country: 1980 to 1995

[1992=100. Data relate to employees (wage and salary earners) in Belgium, Italy, the Netherlands, and the United Kingdom, and to all employed persons (employees and self-employed workers) in the other countries. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. For explanation of average annual percent change, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

INDEX	United States	Canada	Japan	Belgium	France	Germany ¹	Italy	Netherlands	Norway	Sweden	United Kingdom
Output per hour:											
1980	71.9	78.5	63.9	64.5	70.5	77.0	64.0	70.0	75.2	74.0	54.9
1985	87.7	94.1	77.3	86.3	83.8	88.6	81.5	89.8	90.4	87.1	71.9
1990	97.7	95.8	95.4	96.9	99.1	98.2	92.8	98.6	96.8	95.0	90.1
1993	101.6	101.7	100.5	104.1	101.8	100.7	104.5	102.1	100.4	106.7	105.6
1994	105.8	106.2	101.2	110.0	110.4	107.3	106.9	112.1	102.2	116.1	108.7
1995	109.4	107.3	107.0	111.0	113.7	110.6	111.2	115.9	103.1	122.0	107.9
Average annual percent change:											
1979-85	3.3	2.4	3.5	6.1	3.0	2.1	4.9	4.4	2.9	3.0	4.4
1985-90	2.2	0.4	4.3	2.3	3.4	2.1	2.6	1.9	1.4	1.8	4.6
1990-95	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.4	3.7	3.3	1.3	5.1	3.7
Compensation per hour, national currency basis:²											
1980	55.8	50.2	58.6	52.5	41.4	53.7	27.9	64.8	38.5	37.4	33.9
1985	75.3	74.6	72.5	74.1	73.8	70.0	60.1	82.0	62.7	58.3	54.9
1990	90.9	91.3	90.7	89.6	91.8	89.0	84.0	90.8	92.3	87.6	83.5
1993	102.4	100.0	104.6	105.0	103.6	106.0	107.1	103.8	101.5	98.0	106.6
1994	105.1	102.2	106.8	108.4	106.2	111.1	106.4	107.1	104.8	101.0	109.9
1995	109.0	103.8	110.3	112.0	107.9	116.5	109.7	109.9	109.4	107.3	111.0
Average annual percent change:											
1979-85	7.1	8.7	4.7	7.8	12.7	5.9	16.7	4.9	10.0	9.6	11.8
1985-90	3.9	4.1	4.6	3.9	4.5	4.9	6.9	2.1	8.1	8.5	8.7
1990-95	3.7	2.6	4.0	4.6	3.3	5.5	5.5	3.9	3.4	4.1	5.9
Real hourly compensation:^{2,3}											
1980	95.0	95.7	75.4	86.6	80.8	74.5	78.8	87.9	84.9	87.5	70.5
1985	98.1	99.4	81.4	87.1	91.0	80.5	88.9	90.7	89.8	87.1	80.5
1990	97.6	97.8	95.3	94.8	97.4	95.9	93.3	96.5	97.7	97.4	91.7
1993	99.4	98.2	103.2	102.2	101.6	102.1	102.8	101.3	99.2	95.4	105.0
1994	99.5	100.2	104.7	103.1	102.4	103.9	98.2	101.7	101.1	96.1	105.6
1995	100.4	99.6	108.2	105.0	102.3	106.9	96.1	102.5	103.0	97.9	103.1
Average annual percent change:											
1979-85	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.8	2.2	1.8	1.5	0.3	0.6	-0.5	2.6
1985-90	-0.1	-0.3	3.2	1.7	1.4	3.6	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.3	2.6
1990-95	0.6	0.4	2.6	2.0	1.0	2.2	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.1	2.4
Unit labor costs, national currency:											
1980	77.6	63.9	91.7	81.4	58.7	69.7	43.7	92.6	51.2	50.5	61.7
1985	85.8	79.3	93.8	85.9	88.1	79.0	73.8	91.3	69.4	67.0	76.4
1990	93.1	95.2	95.0	92.5	92.7	90.7	90.5	92.1	95.4	92.3	92.6
1993	100.8	98.3	104.1	100.9	101.8	105.3	102.5	101.7	101.1	91.8	101.0
1994	99.4	96.2	105.6	98.6	96.2	103.5	99.5	95.5	102.6	86.9	101.1
1995	99.6	96.8	103.1	100.9	94.9	105.3	98.6	94.9	106.1	87.9	102.9
Average annual percent change:											
1979-85	3.7	6.1	1.2	1.6	9.5	3.8	11.2	0.5	6.9	6.4	7.1
1985-90	1.6	3.7	0.3	1.5	1.0	2.8	4.2	0.2	6.6	6.6	3.9
1990-95	1.4	0.3	1.6	1.8	0.5	3.0	1.7	0.6	2.1	-1.0	2.1
Unit labor costs, U.S. dollar basis:⁴											
1980	77.6	66.1	51.5	89.6	73.7	60.0	62.9	82.0	64.5	69.6	81.3
1985	85.8	70.1	49.9	46.5	51.9	41.9	47.6	48.4	50.2	45.4	56.2
1990	93.1	98.6	83.1	88.9	90.1	87.6	93.0	88.9	94.8	90.8	93.5
1993	100.8	92.1	118.8	93.8	95.1	99.4	80.3	96.2	88.5	68.6	85.9
1994	99.4	85.1	131.0	94.8	91.8	99.7	76.1	92.4	90.4	65.6	87.7
1995	99.6	85.2	139.1	110.1	100.8	114.9	74.6	104.0	104.0	71.7	91.9
Average annual percent change:											
1979-85	3.7	3.4	-0.3	-9.7	-3.4	-4.1	-3.2	-7.6	-2.1	-5.2	-1.3
1985-90	1.6	7.1	10.8	13.8	11.6	15.9	14.3	12.9	13.6	14.9	10.7
1990-95	1.4	-2.9	10.9	4.4	2.3	5.6	-4.3	3.2	1.9	-4.6	-0.3
Employment:											
1980	111.6	110.5	87.4	120.9	124.7	102.2	126.4	107.0	135.6	130.9	159.0
1985	106.0	105.6	91.9	104.6	110.0	94.9	105.4	94.5	121.8	122.0	123.3
1990	105.5	111.6	95.8	102.5	105.1	100.3	106.8	101.1	105.4	117.2	116.2
1993	100.1	101.4	97.9	94.6	95.3	94.0	94.3	96.3	101.8	92.6	96.5
1994	101.3	103.5	95.9	91.1	92.7	89.3	94.1	92.2	105.0	94.2	97.0
1995	102.2	106.0	93.2	93.8	92.7	87.3	92.9	91.0	107.7	97.5	99.3
Average annual percent change:											
1979-85	-1.4	-0.8	1.2	-2.7	-2.3	-1.1	-2.9	-2.3	-1.8	-1.2	-4.9
1985-90	-0.1	1.1	0.8	-0.4	-0.9	1.1	0.3	1.4	-2.9	-0.8	-1.2
1990-95	-0.6	-1.0	-0.5	-1.8	-2.5	-2.8	-2.8	-2.1	0.4	-3.6	-3.1
Aggregate hours:											
1980	107.6	109.5	93.8	121.4	131.5	110.7	123.0	111.0	136.5	124.0	160.3
1985	104.7	104.8	98.4	103.0	108.9	99.6	101.4	95.8	121.5	119.4	125.1
1990	104.9	110.8	100.9	104.3	104.5	101.0	108.2	101.6	103.7	116.4	118.0
1993	101.4	103.0	95.6	93.2	94.5	90.9	92.4	96.3	102.1	94.9	96.0
1994	103.8	106.2	93.7	92.2	91.8	86.8	94.8	92.2	105.7	99.6	97.2
1995	103.9	109.1	91.7	94.1	91.9	84.4	96.4	91.3	107.8	104.1	100.1
Average annual percent change:											
1979-85	-1.2	-0.9	1.1	-3.3	-3.3	-1.8	-3.1	-2.5	-1.9	-0.8	-5.3
1985-90	-	1.1	0.5	0.2	-0.8	0.3	1.3	1.2	-3.1	-0.5	-1.2
1990-95	-0.2	-0.3	-1.9	-2.0	-2.5	-3.5	-2.3	-2.1	0.8	-2.2	-3.2

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Former West Germany. ² Compensation includes, but real hourly compensation excludes, adjustments for payroll and employment taxes that are not compensation to employees, but are labor costs to employers. ³ Index of hourly compensation divided by the index of consumer prices to adjust for changes in purchasing power. ⁴ Indexes in national currency adjusted for changes in prevailing exchange rates.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, unpublished data.

No. 1369. Indexes of Hourly Compensation Costs for Production Workers in Manufacturing, by Country: 1980 to 1996

[United States=100. Compensation costs include all pay made directly to the worker—pay for time worked and not worked (eg, leave, except sick leave), other direct pay, employer expenditures for legally required insurance programs and contractual and private benefit plans, and for some countries, other labor taxes. Data adjusted for exchange rates. Area averages are trade-weighted to account for difference in countries' relative importance to U.S. trade in manufactured goods. The trade weights used are the sum of U.S. imports of manufactured products for consumption (customs value) and U.S. domestic exports of manufactured products (f.a.s. value) in 1992; see source for detail]

AREA OR COUNTRY	1980	1985	1990	1994	1995	1996	AREA OR COUNTRY	1980	1985	1990	1994	1995	1996
United States	100	100	100	100	100	100	Austria ⁶	90	58	119	128	148	141
Total ¹	67	52	83	89	95	91	Belgium	133	69	129	138	156	147
OECD ²	74	57	90	96	103	98	Denmark	110	62	120	121	141	137
Europe	101	61	116	114	128	125	Finland	83	63	141	113	144	138
Asian newly industrializing economies ³	12	13	25	34	37	39	France	91	58	102	101	113	109
Canada	88	84	106	94	93	94	Germany ^{6,8}	125	74	147	159	185	180
Mexico	22	12	11	15	9	8	Greece	38	28	45	45	52	(NA)
Australia	86	63	88	83	88	93	Ireland	60	46	79	75	80	80
Hong Kong ⁵	15	13	21	27	28	29	Italy	83	59	119	95	96	102
Israel	38	31	57	54	61	62	Luxembourg	121	59	110	119	134	(NA)
Japan	56	49	86	125	138	119	Netherlands	122	67	123	124	141	132
Korea, South	10	9	25	38	43	46	Norway	117	80	144	124	142	141
New Zealand	54	34	56	53	59	62	Portugal	21	12	25	27	31	(NA)
Singapore	15	19	25	37	43	47	Spain	60	36	76	68	74	75
Sri Lanka	2	2	2	3	3	(NA)	Sweden	127	74	140	112	126	138
Taiwan	10	12	26	33	34	33	Switzerland	112	74	140	148	170	160
							United Kingdom	77	48	85	76	80	80

NA Not available. ¹ The 028 foreign economies shown below. ² Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development; see text, section 30. ³ Hong Kong, South Korea, Singapore, and Taiwan. ⁴ Includes non-production workers, except in managerial, executive, professional, and higher supervisory positions. ⁵ Average of selected manufacturing industries. ⁶ Excludes workers in establishments considered handicraft manufactures (including all printing and publishing and miscellaneous manufacturing in Austria). ⁷ Includes workers in mining and electrical power plants. ⁸ Former West Germany.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *News Release USDL 97-213*, June 27, 1997.

No. 1370. Manufacturing Labor Productivity Levels in Major OECD Economies: 1993

[Value added per hour worked, leader country=100 (the productivity level of the leader country in each industry is indicated in bold). Data are updated from benchmark productivity comparisons for 1987 using output and employment series from OECD's STAN database. The trend in total hours worked at the sectoral level is assumed to be identical to the trend for total manufacturing. A mix of industry-of-origin and expenditure purchasing power parities (PPPs) (see text, section 30) for the conversion of value added to a common currency were used. Industry-of-origin price comparisons were used where possible and were applied in more than 65 percent of all cases. These price ratios are all based on price comparisons between the United States and one other country. Conversion factors from sector-specific private studies were used for Japan and Germany for those industries where these estimates were available. For the other cases expenditure PPPs, adjusted for net indirect tax rates and industry-specific distribution margins were applied. Estimates of productivity levels were derived from a combination of PPPs, hours worked, employment, and value added]

SECTOR	United States	Japan	Germany ¹	France	United Kingdom	Canada	Australia	Netherlands	Sweden
Total manufacturing	100.0	76.6	81.3	84.2	64.1	71.3	52.0	95.6	91.8
Food, beverages and tobacco	100.0	35.6	82.6	87.0	41.7	64.3	51.1	96.6	72.8
Textiles, clothing & footwear	78.3	41.9	70.3	67.1	51.5	46.3	32.3	100.0	66.5
Wood products & furniture	56.0	17.6	50.6	55.3	28.1	52.6	27.1	100.0	71.9
Paper products & printing	85.0	49.7	56.6	64.3	76.4	67.6	53.7	64.5	100.0
Chemical products	66.9	52.6	50.9	56.9	79.7	52.6	39.8	100.0	89.4
Non-metallic mineral products	81.8	62.9	73.9	99.4	70.6	78.4	77.4	100.0	81.0
Basic metal products	76.8	78.3	78.0	63.3	61.4	87.9	56.8	70.4	100.0
Metal products	68.9	67.6	67.2	46.4	42.5	54.8	35.9	54.0	100.0
Machinery & equipment	100.0	67.4	58.7	67.3	47.9	55.5	46.4	34.6	45.2
Electrical machinery	80.3	89.0	54.0	78.9	48.2	51.9	28.0	82.2	100.0
Transport equipment	88.4	100.0	82.6	85.0	47.8	71.9	45.5	41.8	49.5
Other manufacturing	100.0	41.4	39.6	31.4	43.5	33.5	22.1	27.0	47.4

¹ Productivity levels are for 1992.

Source: Pilat, Dirk, "Labour Productivity Levels in OECD Countries: Estimates for Manufacturing and Selected Service Sectors", *Economics Department Working Papers, No. 169*, Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, 1996 (copyright).

No. 1371. World Production of Major Mineral Commodities: 1990 to 1995

COUNTRY	Unit	1990	1993	1994	1995	Leading producers, 1994
MINERAL FUELS ¹						
Coal	Mil. short tons	5,356	4,958	5,041	5,091	China, United States, Russia
Dry natural gas	Tril. cu. ft.	73.6	76.3	76.7	78.3	Russia, United States, Canada
Natural gas plant liquids ²	Mil. barrels ³	1,691	1,887	1,928	1,998	United States, Saudi Arabia, Canada
Petroleum, crude	Mil. barrels ³	22,107	21,990	22,266	22,793	Saudi Arabia, United States, Russia
Petroleum, refined	Mil. barrels ³	23,791	(NA)	24,512	(NA)	United States, Japan, Russia
NONMETALLIC MINERALS						
Cement, hydraulic	Mil. metric tons	1,148	1,300	1,370	1,390	China, Japan, United States
Diamond, gem and industrial	1,000 carats	110,919	105,000	111,000	(NA)	Australia, Russia, Congo (Kinshasa)
Nitrogen in ammonia	Mil. metric tons	97.1	92.0	92.0	96.0	China, United States, India
Phosphate rock	Mil. metric tons	162	120	128	137	United States, China, Morocco
Potash, marketable	Mil. metric tons	27.8	21.0	22.5	26.2	Canada, Germany, Belarus
Salt	Mil. metric tons	184	190	180	185	United States, China, Germany
Sulfur, elemental basis	Mil. metric tons	58.1	52.0	51.0	52.0	United States, Canada, China
METALS						
Aluminum ⁴	Mil. metric tons	19.3	20.0	19.1	19.3	United States, Russia, Canada
Bauxite, gross weight ²	Mil. metric tons	108.6	110.0	107.0	109.0	Australia, Guinea, Jamaica
Chromite, gross weight ²	1,000 metric tons	12,968	10,001	9,570	10,600	South Africa, Kazakhstan, India
Copper, metal content ⁵	1,000 metric tons	9,017	9,400	9,430	9,800	Chile, United States, Canada
Gold, metal content ⁵	Metric tons	2,133	2,300	2,300	2,200	South Africa, United States, Australia
Iron ore, gross weight ⁶	Mil. metric tons	982	1,000	1,000	1,000	China, Brazil, Russia
Lead, metal content ⁵	1,000 metric tons	3,353	2,900	2,800	2,800	Australia, United States, China
Manganese ore, gross weight	Mil. metric tons	25.3	21.8	21.2	21.0	China, Ukraine, South Africa
Nickel, metal content ⁵	1,000 metric tons	965	900	906	920	Russia, Canada, New Caledonia
Steel, crude	Mil. metric tons	771	730	726	760	European Union, Japan, China
Tin, metal content ⁵	1,000 metric tons	222	180	184	180	China, Indonesia, Brazil
Zinc, metal content ⁵	1,000 metric tons	7,184	6,900	6,810	7,070	Australia, Canada, China

NA Not available. ¹ 1995 data preliminary. ² Excludes China. ³ 42-gallon barrels. ⁴ Unalloyed ingot metal. ⁵ Mine output. ⁶ Includes iron ore concentrates and iron ore agglomerates.

Source: Mineral fuels, Energy Information Administration, *International Energy Annual*; nonmetallic minerals and metals, through 1994, U.S. Bureau of Mines, thereafter, U.S. Geological Survey, *Minerals Yearbook; Annual Reports*; and *Mineral Commodity Summaries, 1996*.

No. 1372. Selected Petroleum Product Prices, by Country: 1996

[Data are averages for the available time period (daily, monthly, quarterly, year) that is closest to January 1, 1996. Includes taxes]

COUNTRY	AUTOMOTIVE FUELS (U.S. dollars per gallon)		RESIDENTIAL (U.S. dollars per gallon)			INDUSTRIAL (U.S. dollars per barrel)	
	Premium gasoline	Diesel fuel	Light fuel oil	Kerosene	Liquified petroleum gases	Light fuel oil	Heavy fuel oil
United States	1.28	1.15	0.95	0.72	0.64	26.46	19.70
Argentina	3.04	1.00	0.55	1.09	1.74	(NA)	(NA)
Australia	2.07	1.95	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Belgium	4.26	3.20	0.99	(NA)	(NA)	34.33	20.93
Brazil	1.215	1.41	0.75	1.49	0.78	(NA)	(NA)
Canada	1.80	1.43	1.03	(NA)	(NA)	27.53	15.90
Chile	2.02	1.35	0.58	1.08	1.35	(NA)	(NA)
France	4.41	3.10	1.59	(NA)	(NA)	46.73	26.07
Germany	4.32	3.02	1.19	(NA)	(NA)	43.55	22.94
Greece	3.15	2.41	1.63	(NA)	(NA)	58.01	31.88
India ²	1.225	0.92	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	30.77	24.51
Ireland	3.58	3.37	1.53	(NA)	(NA)	46.47	27.45
Italy	4.24	3.40	3.24	(NA)	(NA)	114.41	27.76
Japan	1.377	2.51	1.44	1.57	(NA)	42.57	24.25
Korea, South ²	2.93	1.13	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	21.86
Mexico	1.25	0.92	0.41	0.92	0.39	35.58	11.17
Netherlands	5.31	3.67	1.39	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	27.74
Norway	5.05	4.39	1.99	(NA)	(NA)	62.29	52.61
Peru	1.82	1.00	0.52	0.85	0.84	(NA)	(NA)
Philippines ²	1.38	1.08	(NA)	1.08	0.81	(NA)	17.12
Russia ²	1.225	0.83	0.30	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Saudi Arabia ²	1.060	0.37	0.13	0.44	(NA)	0.37	(NA)
Spain	3.32	2.66	1.28	(NA)	(NA)	46.29	28.83
Sweden	4.38	3.58	2.26	(NA)	(NA)	37.05	30.05
Switzerland	3.71	3.80	0.94	(NA)	(NA)	31.72	26.63
Turkey	2.39	1.63	1.84	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	26.45
United Kingdom	3.47	3.26	0.92	(NA)	(NA)	31.39	22.23
Venezuela	0.08	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	3.85	3.81

NA Not available. ¹ Regular gasoline. ² Data for 1995.

Source: Energy Information Administration, *International Energy Annual*.

No. 1373. Energy Consumption and Production, by Country: 1990 and 1995

[See text, section 30, for general comments about the data. For data qualifications for countries, see source]

COUNTRY	PRIMARY ENERGY CONSUMED				DRY NATURAL GAS PRODUCTION (tril. cu. ft)		CRUDE PETROLEUM PRODUCTION (1,000 barrels per day)		COAL PRODUCTION (mil. short tons)	
	Total (quad. Btu)		Per capita (mil. Btu)		1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995
	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995
World	343.0	362.2	65	63	73.61	78.30	60,566	62,446	5,356	5,091
United States	82.0	88.3	328	335	17.81	18.80	7,355	6,560	1,029	1,033
Algeria	1.1	1.3	45	44	1.79	2.05	1,175	1,202	(Z)	(Z)
Argentina	1.8	2.5	56	71	0.63	0.89	483	715	(Z)	(Z)
Australia	4.0	4.4	233	245	0.72	1.05	575	562	226	268
Austria	1.2	1.3	150	147	0.05	0.05	22	23	3	1
Bahrain	0.3	0.3	532	536	0.21	0.23	42	41	(NA)	(NA)
Bangladesh	0.3	0.4	2	3	0.16	0.26	1	1	(NA)	(NA)
Belarus	(X)	1.0	(X)	98	(X)	0.01	(X)	38	(NA)	(NA)
Belgium	2.2	2.4	216	233	(Z)	(Z)	(NA)	(NA)	3	1
Brazil	5.7	6.8	39	43	0.10	0.16	631	695	5	5
Bulgaria	1.3	1.0	141	118	-	(Z)	4	1	35	31
Burma	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.04	0.06	13	16	(Z)	(Z)
Canada	11.0	11.7	413	396	3.85	5.60	1,553	1,805	75	83
Chile	0.6	0.7	43	51	0.07	0.07	20	11	2	2
China	27.0	35.7	24	29	0.51	0.60	2,774	2,990	1,190	1,478
Colombia	1.0	1.2	30	35	0.15	0.18	440	585	23	29
Congo (Kinshasa) 1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	29	30	(Z)	(Z)
Cuba	0.5	0.4	46	37	(Z)	(Z)	14	26	(NA)	(NA)
Czech Republic	(X)	2.2	(X)	210	(X)	0.01	(X)	3	(X)	79
Denmark	0.8	0.9	159	179	0.11	0.19	121	186	(NA)	(NA)
Ecuador	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(Z)	(Z)	285	392	(NA)	(NA)
Egypt	1.4	1.6	27	26	0.29	0.44	873	920	(NA)	(NA)
Finland	1.2	1.1	233	219	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
France	8.9	9.4	157	162	0.10	0.11	61	50	15	10
Germany	(X)	13.7	(X)	168	(X)	0.72	(X)	59	(X)	274
Greece	1.0	1.2	103	111	0.01	(Z)	15	9	57	64
Hong Kong	0.5	0.6	85	96	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hungary	1.3	1.1	120	107	0.17	0.17	40	35	19	15
India	7.7	10.5	9	11	0.40	0.66	660	703	233	311
Indonesia	2.2	3.1	12	16	1.53	2.23	1,462	1,503	12	41
Iran	3.1	3.9	57	64	0.84	1.24	3,088	3,643	1	2
Iraq	0.9	1.3	51	61	0.15	0.11	2,040	560	(NA)	(NA)
Ireland	0.4	0.5	104	134	0.08	0.10	(NA)	(NA)	(Z)	(Z)
Israel	0.5	0.7	96	118	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(NA)	(NA)
Italy	7.0	7.4	121	127	0.61	0.71	87	93	1	(Z)
Japan	18.0	21.4	146	171	0.07	0.08	11	11	11	7
Korea, North	2.1	2.1	96	87	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	71	78
Korea, South	3.7	6.3	87	140	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	19	6
Kuwait	0.5	0.6	208	323	0.19	0.21	1,175	2,057	(NA)	(NA)
Libya	0.5	0.5	123	103	0.22	0.22	1,375	1,390	(NA)	(NA)
Malaysia	1.0	1.6	55	77	0.65	1.05	619	682	(Z)	(Z)
Mexico	4.9	5.6	57	59	0.94	0.94	2,553	2,618	7	10
Morocco	0.3	0.4	13	15	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	1	1
Netherlands	3.4	3.8	228	244	2.69	2.98	70	66	(NA)	(NA)
New Zealand	0.7	0.9	218	240	0.17	0.17	40	32	3	3
Nigeria	0.7	0.8	6	6	0.13	0.16	1,810	1,993	(Z)	(Z)
Norway	1.6	1.7	373	390	0.98	1.07	1,704	2,768	(Z)	(Z)
Pakistan	1.2	1.5	11	12	0.48	0.64	62	57	3	3
Peru	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.02	0.03	129	130	(Z)	(Z)
Philippines	0.7	1.0	12	13	(NA)	(NA)	5	3	1	2
Poland	3.9	3.8	103	97	0.14	0.17	2	5	237	218
Portugal	0.8	0.9	77	79	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(Z)	(Z)
Romania	2.9	2.0	124	87	1.00	0.68	163	135	42	44
Russia	(X)	26.8	(X)	181	(X)	21.01	(X)	5,995	(X)	310
Saudi Arabia	3.2	3.7	212	208	1.08	1.42	6,410	8,231	(NA)	(NA)
Serbia	(X)	0.6	(X)	58	(X)	0.03	(X)	22	(X)	44
South Africa	4.3	5.5	116	134	-	0.07	-	10	193	227
Spain	3.9	4.5	100	114	0.05	0.01	16	13	40	31
Sweden	2.2	2.2	251	244	(NA)	(NA)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Switzerland	1.2	1.2	174	165	(Z)	(Z)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Syria	0.6	0.7	50	52	0.10	0.17	388	610	(NA)	(NA)
Taiwan	2.0	2.7	100	126	0.08	0.03	3	1	1	(Z)
Tajikistan	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(Z)	(X)	1	(X)	(Z)
Thailand	1.3	2.0	22	33	0.21	0.37	44	51	14	19
Trinidad and Tobago	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.18	0.27	150	131	(NA)	(NA)
Tunisia	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.01	0.01	93	89	(NA)	(NA)
Turkey	1.9	2.5	34	41	0.01	0.01	73	67	52	60
Ukraine	(X)	6.3	(X)	122	(X)	0.62	(X)	65	(X)	91
United Arab Emirates	1.2	1.6	735	817	0.78	1.06	2,117	2,279	(NA)	(NA)
United Kingdom	9.4	9.9	163	169	1.75	2.66	1,820	2,489	106	52
Venezuela	2.1	2.5	108	117	0.76	0.93	2,137	2,750	2	5
Vietnam	0.3	0.5	4	7	(Z)	0.05	50	173	5	7

- Represents zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. Z Less than 5 bil. cu. ft, 500 barrels per day, or 500,000 short tons. See footnote 3, table 1334.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, *International Energy Annual*.

No. 1374. World Food Production, by Commodity: 1990 to 1996

[In millions of metric tons]

COMMODITY	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996, prel.
Grains, total	1,766.7	1,706.1	1,787.5	1,712.2	1,760.6	1,708.2	1,858.5
Wheat	588.0	542.2	561.8	559.3	524.6	537.9	583.0
Coarse grains	826.5	809.1	869.9	797.3	871.2	798.7	901.6
Corn	480.7	492.0	532.0	474.7	570.4	514.7	576.8
Rice, milled	352.2	354.8	355.8	355.5	364.9	371.5	381.2
Oils	58.1	60.6	61.1	63.1	69.4	72.4	73.4
Soybeans	108.4	103.3	114.2	115.1	136.2	125.8	130.3
Rapeseed	24.4	27.9	26.8	26.5	29.8	34.5	30.4
Pulses ^{1 2}	58.1	53.2	50.8	55.7	57.0	56.0	56.6
Vegetables and melons ¹	471.5	472.3	491.6	520.4	545.7	565.6	557.3
Fruits ¹	355.1	354.4	382.6	388.0	392.2	403.8	414.2
Nuts ¹	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.7	5.0
Red meat	113.3	117.7	117.3	118.2	123.2	128.2	132.1
Poultry	33.8	39.6	38.0	40.0	43.2	47.0	49.9
Milk	395.0	385.2	379.9	380.7	381.9	384.7	384.7

¹ Data from Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. ² Edible seeds of peas, beans, lentils and similar crops.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, *Agricultural Outlook*, monthly.

No. 1375. Fisheries—Commercial Catch, by Country: 1990 to 1994

[In thousands of metric tons, live weight. Catch of fish, crustaceans, mollusks (including weight of shells). Does not include marine mammals and aquatic plants. Countries shown had a commercial catch of one million metric tons or more in 1994]

COUNTRY	1990	1992	1993	1994	COUNTRY	1990	1992	1993	1994
World¹	97,854	99,349	102,184	109,585	Korea, South	1,745	2,561	2,562	2,551
Canada	1,626	1,276	1,172	1,011	Mexico	1,401	1,248	1,201	1,260
Chile	5,195	6,502	6,037	7,841	Norway	1,745	2,561	2,562	2,551
China	12,095	15,007	17,568	20,719	Peru	6,875	6,871	8,452	11,587
Denmark	1,518	1,996	1,656	1,887	Philippines	2,210	2,272	2,264	2,276
Iceland	1,508	1,577	1,718	1,560	Russia	7,808	5,611	4,461	3,781
India	3,794	4,232	4,338	4,540	Spain	1,380	1,320	1,290	1,380
Indonesia	3,044	3,440	3,676	3,954	Thailand	2,786	3,240	3,331	3,432
Japan	10,354	8,502	8,128	7,363	United States	5,868	5,599	5,948	5,941
Korea, North (est.)	1,753	1,778	1,780	1,800	Vietnam	960	1,080	1,100	1,150

¹ Includes other countries, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Marine Fisheries Service, *Fisheries of the United States*, annual. Data from Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, Rome, Italy.

No. 1376. Meat Production, by Country: 1990 to 1996

[In thousands of metric tons, carcass weight. Covers beef and veal (incl. buffalo meat), pork (incl. bacon and ham), mutton and lamb (incl. goat meat), horsemeat, and poultry. Refers to meat from animals slaughtered within the national boundaries irrespective of origin of animals, and relates to commercial and farm slaughter. Excludes lard, tallow, and edible offals. See text, section 30, for general comments concerning the data]

COUNTRY	1990	1995	1996	COUNTRY	1990	1995	1996
World¹	178,775	209,250	212,030	Italy	3,948	3,985	3,985
Argentina	3,290	3,459	3,398	Japan	3,503	3,242	3,481
Brazil	7,709	10,486	10,969	Mexico	2,801	3,797	3,600
China	30,073	54,286	56,572	Russia	(X)	5,896	5,607
France	5,744	6,312	6,326	Spain	3,467	3,992	3,800
Germany	7,259	5,748	5,846	United Kingdom	3,319	3,656	3,424
India	3,829	4,272	4,295	United States	28,610	33,582	34,506

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes other countries, not shown separately.

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, Rome, Italy, FAOSTAT database.

No. 1377. Wheat, Rice, and Corn Production, by Country: 1990 to 1995

[In thousands of metric tons. Rice data cover paddy. Data for each country pertain to the calendar year in which all or most of the crop was harvested. See text, section 30, for general comments concerning quality of the data]

COUNTRY	WHEAT			RICE			CORN		
	1990	1994	1995	1990	1994	1995	1990	1994	1995
World	592,589	526,676	543,457	519,407	537,053	553,415	477,090	570,073	516,373
Argentina	10,992	11,306	9,185	428	608	926	5,047	10,360	11,404
Australia	15,066	9,036	17,263	846	1,042	1,016	219	204	242
Bangladesh	896	1,131	1,274	26,778	25,248	27,128	3	3	3
Brazil	3,094	2,096	1,534	7,421	10,541	11,220	21,348	32,487	36,268
Burma	124	109	89	13,969	18,195	19,568	187	284	212
Canada	32,098	23,122	25,037	(X)	(X)	(X)	7,066	7,043	7,251
China	98,232	99,301	102,211	191,589	178,032	187,334	97,158	99,674	112,362
Egypt	4,268	4,786	5,722	3,167	4,583	4,789	4,799	5,112	5,178
France	33,346	30,549	30,879	121	124	126	9,401	12,943	12,784
Germany	15,242	16,481	17,816	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,552	2,446	2,395
Hungary	6,198	4,874	4,614	39	15	13	4,500	4,761	4,680
India	49,850	57,400	65,469	111,517	121,559	121,562	8,962	8,952	10,270
Indonesia	(X)	(X)	(X)	45,179	46,642	49,744	6,734	6,869	8,246
Iran	8,012	10,870	11,228	1,981	2,259	2,301	130	512	545
Italy	8,109	8,166	7,996	1,291	1,316	1,284	5,864	7,320	8,446
Japan	952	565	444	13,124	14,976	13,435	1	-	-
Kazakhstan	16,197	9,052	6,490	579	283	184	442	234	136
Korea, South	1	2	10	7,722	6,882	6,343	120	89	74
Mexico	3,931	4,151	3,468	394	374	367	14,635	18,236	16,187
Nigeria	50	35	44	2,500	2,427	2,920	5,768	6,902	7,048
Pakistan	14,316	15,213	17,002	4,891	5,144	5,920	1,185	1,318	1,283
Philippines	-	-	-	9,885	10,538	10,541	4,854	4,519	4,129
Romania	7,289	6,135	7,667	67	15	24	6,810	9,343	9,923
Russia	49,596	32,129	30,118	896	523	462	2,451	892	1,739
South Africa	1,730	1,840	2,125	3	3	3	8,709	13,275	4,670
Thailand	-	1	1	17,193	21,111	21,130	3,722	3,965	4,155
Turkey	20,022	17,514	18,015	230	200	230	2,100	1,850	1,900
Ukraine	30,374	30,374	16,273	118	79	80	4,737	1,539	3,392
United Kingdom	14,033	13,314	14,310	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
United States	74,473	63,168	59,400	7,080	8,971	7,887	201,534	256,621	187,305

- Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable.

No. 1378. Wheat, Rice, and Corn—Exports and Imports of 10 Leading Countries: 1990 to 1995

[In thousands of metric tons. Countries listed are the ten leading exporters or importers in 1995]

LEADING EXPORTERS	EXPORTS			LEADING IMPORTERS	IMPORTS		
	1990	1994	1995		1990	1994	1995
WHEAT				WHEAT			
United States	27,557	30,571	32,420	China	13,375	8,281	12,602
Canada	17,955	21,378	16,960	Japan	5,474	6,352	5,965
France	17,165	12,650	16,310	Brazil	1,962	6,123	5,800
Australia	11,507	12,730	7,818	Italy	4,663	4,907	5,079
Argentina	5,837	5,172	6,913	Egypt	5,400	6,597	5,070
Germany	2,153	5,524	3,682	Indonesia	1,724	3,297	4,054
Hungary	1,120	759	2,765	Algeria	2,612	3,512	3,505
United Kingdom	4,460	3,494	2,669	Iran	3,382	2,324	3,100
Czechoslovakia, former	(X)	10	1,634	Soviet Union, former	4	4,425	2,775
Denmark	1,685	988	1,540	Spain	695	2,049	2,757
RICE				RICE			
Thailand	4,017	4,859	6,198	Indonesia	50	630	3,158
India	505	891	5,512	China	63	517	1,646
United States	2,474	2,822	3,084	Iran	620	482	1,300
Vietnam	1,624	1,970	2,308	Brazil	414	987	875
Pakistan	744	984	1,852	Bangladesh	380	66	813
Australia	424	585	542	Korea, North	27	60	654
Italy	577	620	524	Saudi Arabia	280	434	605
Uruguay	290	408	462	South Africa	306	431	511
Burma	214	934	392	Malaysia	330	341	428
Argentina	75	217	390	Senegal	392	348	420
CORN				CORN			
United States	52,172	35,877	60,240	Japan	16,008	15,930	16,580
France	7,195	8,010	6,474	China	5,440	5,601	11,702
Argentina	2,998	4,154	6,001	Korea, South	6,158	5,749	9,035
South Africa	2,001	3,760	1,340	Spain	1,810	2,339	2,912
Hungary	156	181	601	Mexico	4,104	2,747	2,687
Canada	122	381	444	Egypt	1,900	2,021	2,425
Belgium-Luxembourg	20	489	443	Malaysia	1,480	1,969	2,383
Zimbabwe	742	1,280	288	Belgium-Luxembourg	1,035	1,557	1,816
Germany	226	320	244	Netherlands	2,012	1,981	1,590
Paraguay	1	74	203	United Kingdom	1,627	1,626	1,502

X Not applicable.

Source of tables 1377 and 1378: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, Rome, Italy, FAOSTAT database.

No. 1379. United States and Foreign Stock Markets—Market Capitalization and Value of Shares Traded: 1985 to 1996

[In millions of U.S. dollars. Market capitalization is the total amount of the various securities (bonds, debentures, and stock) issued by corporations]

COUNTRY	MARKET CAPITALIZATION ¹				VALUE OF SHARES TRADED ²			
	1985	1990	1995	1996	1985	1990	1995	1996
United States	2,324,646	3,059,434	6,857,622	8,484,433	997,189	1,815,476	5,108,591	7,121,487
Argentina	2,037	3,268	37,783	44,679	631	852	4,594	4,382
Australia	60,163	107,611	245,218	311,988	15,736	39,333	97,884	145,482
Austria	4,602	11,476	32,513	33,953	686	18,609	25,759	20,528
Belgium	20,871	65,449	104,960	119,831	1,876	6,425	15,249	26,120
Brazil	42,768	16,354	147,636	216,990	21,484	5,598	79,186	112,108
Canada	147,000	241,920	366,344	486,268	39,905	71,278	183,686	265,360
Chile	2,012	13,645	73,860	65,940	57	783	11,072	8,460
China	(NA)	(NA)	42,055	113,755	(NA)	(NA)	49,774	256,008
Colombia	416	1,416	17,893	17,137	30	71	1,254	1,360
Czech Republic	(NA)	(NA)	15,664	18,077	(NA)	(NA)	3,630	8,431
Denmark	15,096	39,063	56,223	71,688	1,274	11,105	25,942	34,667
Finland	5,855	22,721	44,138	63,078	502	3,933	19,006	22,422
France	79,000	314,384	522,053	591,123	14,672	116,893	364,550	277,100
Germany	183,765	355,073	577,365	670,997	71,572	501,805	573,549	768,745
Greece	765	15,228	17,060	24,178	17	3,924	6,091	8,283
Hong Kong	34,504	83,397	303,705	449,381	9,732	34,633	106,888	166,419
India	14,364	38,567	127,199	122,605	4,959	21,918	13,738	109,448
Indonesia	117	8,081	66,585	91,016	3	3,992	14,403	32,142
Italy	58,502	148,766	209,522	258,160	13,782	42,566	86,904	102,351
Japan	978,663	2,917,679	3,667,922	3,088,850	329,970	1,602,388	1,231,552	1,251,998
Korea, South	7,381	110,594	181,955	138,817	4,162	75,949	185,197	177,266
Luxembourg	12,658	10,456	30,443	32,692	36	87	205	534
Malaysia	16,229	48,611	222,729	307,179	2,335	10,871	76,822	173,568
Mexico	3,815	32,725	90,694	106,540	2,360	12,212	34,377	43,040
Netherlands	59,363	119,825	356,481	378,721	16,864	40,199	248,606	339,500
New Zealand	8,761	8,835	31,950	38,288	935	1,933	8,407	9,871
Norway	10,063	26,130	44,587	57,423	1,877	13,996	24,420	35,882
Pakistan	1,370	2,850	9,286	10,639	236	231	3,210	6,054
Peru	760	812	11,795	12,291	38	99	3,935	3,805
Philippines	669	5,927	58,859	80,649	111	1,216	14,727	25,519
Portugal	192	9,201	18,362	24,660	5	1,687	4,233	7,147
South Africa	55,439	137,540	280,526	241,571	2,836	8,158	17,048	27,202
Spain	19,000	111,404	197,788	242,779	3,382	40,967	59,791	249,128
Sweden	37,296	92,102	178,049	247,217	9,644	15,718	93,197	136,898
Switzerland	90,000	160,044	433,621	402,104	(NA)	(NA)	310,928	392,783
Taiwan	10,432	100,710	187,206	273,608	4,899	715,005	383,099	470,193
Thailand	1,856	23,896	141,507	99,828	568	22,894	57,000	44,365
Turkey	(NA)	19,065	20,772	30,020	(NA)	5,841	51,392	36,831
United Kingdom	328,000	848,866	1,407,737	1,740,246	68,417	278,740	510,131	578,471
Venezuela	1,128	8,361	3,655	10,055	31	2,232	510	1,275

NA Not available. ¹ Year-end total market values of listed domestic companies. ² Annual total turnover of listed company shares.

Source: International Finance Corporation, Washington, DC, *Emerging Stock Markets Factbook*, annual, (copyright).

No. 1380. Dow-Jones World Stock Index, by Country and Industry: 1993 to 1996

[Index figures shown are as of December 31. Indexes based on June 30, 1982=100 for United States; December 31, 1991=100 for World. Based on share prices denominated in U.S. dollars. Stocks in countries that impose significant restrictions on foreign ownership are included in the world index in the same proportion that shares are available to foreign investors]

INDUSTRY	1993	1994	1995	1996	INDUSTRY	1993	1994	1995	1996
World, total	111.08	113.91	133.46	147.57	United Kingdom	112.30	107.34	124.49	152.02
Americas	112.18	108.53	143.61	173.40	Asia/Pacific	106.76	119.39	119.80	108.93
United States	442.19	433.07	581.43	700.56	Australia	113.29	114.89	127.90	148.78
Canada	100.36	95.23	108.25	135.41	Hong Kong	270.36	184.08	223.67	299.50
Mexico	182.88	107.06	77.96	94.31	Indonesia	233.92	176.25	172.48	187.42
Europe	116.08	115.70	136.54	162.41	Japan	95.71	116.21	114.08	95.63
Austria	104.82	104.36	101.29	110.00	Malaysia	269.99	216.69	223.08	265.49
Belgium	111.55	115.75	142.56	158.64	New Zealand	151.52	155.86	176.17	203.35
Denmark	95.73	98.16	112.42	137.26	Singapore	179.22	178.06	195.91	199.84
Finland	138.66	205.90	202.88	280.72	Thailand	243.90	207.44	196.76	126.66
France	117.78	109.17	120.03	142.38	Basic materials	109.04	124.40	130.91	136.62
Germany	118.94	122.57	138.24	161.41	Conglomerate	129.80	127.47	146.57	171.32
Ireland	111.95	122.90	152.83	196.04	Consumer, cyclical	123.24	124.27	135.13	148.64
Italy	99.11	109.54	103.51	113.62	Consumer, noncyclical	93.01	98.64	130.19	152.04
Netherlands	125.74	133.88	167.30	207.58	Energy	107.82	110.23	132.32	163.27
Norway	103.12	122.41	129.21	159.87	Financial services	114.97	112.75	134.62	142.64
Spain	94.89	89.33	114.31	149.44	Industrial	106.00	112.24	118.38	122.31
Sweden	104.06	119.43	163.14	213.88	Technology	114.61	134.91	168.07	197.94
Switzerland	158.28	162.99	232.62	236.03	Utilities	114.42	101.12	118.44	123.90

Source: Dow Jones & Company, Inc., New York, NY, *Wall Street Journal*, selected issues (copyright).

No. 1381. Foreign Stock Market Activity—Morgan Stanley Capital International Indexes: 1990 to 1996

[Index figures shown are as of **December 31, January 1, 1970=100, except as noted**. Based on share prices denominated in U.S. dollars. EMG=Emerging Markets Global. GDP=Gross Domestic Product]

INDEX AND COUNTRY	INDEX			PERCENT CHANGE ¹		INDEX AND COUNTRY	INDEX			PERCENT CHANGE ¹	
	1990	1995	1996	1995	1996		1990	1995	1996	1995	1996
All Country World index ²	114.3	182.0	201.7	15.7	10.8	Switzerland	567	1,569	1,589	42.4	1.2
DEVELOPED MARKETS						United Kingdom	514	716	883	17.2	23.3
World index ³	462	734	820	18.7	11.7	Hong Kong	1,547	4,818	6,213	18.2	29.0
EAFE index ⁴	789	1,136	1,186	9.4	4.4	Japan	2,638	3,348	2,813	(Z)	-16.0
Europe index	479	733	869	18.9	18.5	Singapore	1,166	2,735	2,515	5.0	-8.1
Pacific index	1,735	2,362	2,139	1.8	-9.4	EMERGING MARKETS					
Far East index	2,514	3,384	3,015	1.3	-10.9	EMG Far East index	168.2	263.7	273.1	-10.5	3.6
GDP-weighted indexes:						India ⁶	(NA)	(NA)	95.1	-31.9	-3.8
EAFE index ⁴	817	1,205	1,278	9.5	6.1	Indonesia	610.8	508.2	637.2	7.5	25.4
United States	306.9	581.1	705.2	34.7	21.4	Korea, South	139.4	173.8	107.1	-4.6	-38.4
Canada	341.9	403.9	510.3	16.1	26.4	Malaysia	170.4	347.0	432.1	4.0	24.5
Australia	184.6	304.2	345.1	8.3	13.4	Pakistan ⁶	(NA)	91.5	73.8	-38.3	-19.4
New Zealand ⁵	53.0	114.2	129.6	17.3	13.5	Philippines	94.1	442.5	509.3	-15.4	15.1
Austria	1,052	890	919	-5.8	3.2	Sri Lanka ⁶	(NA)	105.6	88.4	-32.7	-16.3
Belgium	568	897	976	21.8	8.8	Taiwan	177.7	227.9	316.6	-30.2	38.9
Denmark	867	1,124	1,349	17.3	20.0	Thailand	205.0	523.3	324.7	-5.7	-38.0
Finland ⁵	66.3	128.8	169.7	3.4	31.7	EMG Latin America	237	782	928	-15.8	18.7
France	461	672	802	12.2	19.4	Argentina	318	1,239	1,447	8.7	16.9
Germany	551	818	917	14.8	12.1	Brazil	89	578	798	-21.3	38.0
Ireland ⁵	138.4	215.7	277.8	19.4	28.8	Chile	214	903	754	-6.2	-16.4
Italy	205.2	208.6	231.3	-0.2	10.9	Colombia ⁶	(NA)	110	118	-27.8	6.6
Netherlands	594	1,192	1,485	24.3	24.5	Mexico	424	744	864	-23.2	16.1
Norway	896	1,023	1,296	4.6	26.8	Peru ⁶	(NA)	221	215	22.1	-2.8
Spain	132.0	162.3	221.5	26.0	36.5	Greece ⁵	321.9	238.2	241.6	10.2	1.4
Sweden	915	1,796	2,431	31.7	35.4	Jordan	55.3	96.1	85.2	5.4	-11.4
						Portugal ⁵	66.8	68.4	90.5	-2.5	32.3
						Turkey	195.2	103.1	136.0	-5.9	31.9

NA Not available. Z Less than 0.05 percent. ¹ Percent change during calendar year (e.g. December 31, 1994, through December 31, 1995). Adjusted for foreign exchange fluctuations relative to U.S. dollar. ² Comprises World index, all emerging markets, and Luxembourg. ³ Includes South African gold mines quoted in London. ⁴ Europe, Australasia, Far East Index. Comprises all European and Far East countries listed under developed markets plus Australia, Malaysia, and New Zealand. ⁵ January 1, 1986=100. ⁶ December 1992=100.

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No. 1382. Central Bank Discount Rates, Money Market Rates, and Government Bond Yields, by Country: 1990 to 1997

[The complete publication including this copyright table is available from the U.S. Government Printing Office and the National Technical Information Service]

**No. 1383. Reserve Assets and International Transaction Balances, by Country:
1990 to 1996**

[The complete publication including this copyright table is available from the U.S. Government Printing Office
and the National Technical Information Service]

No. 1384. Foreign Trade—Source of Imports and Destination of Exports, by Country: 1994

[In billions of dollars. All exports are f.o.b. (free on board) and all imports are c.i.f. (cost insurance freight) except for United States, Australian, and Canadian imports, which are f.o.b.]

COUNTRY	Total ¹	O.E.C.D. ²		C.E.E.C. ⁴	China, Vietnam, North Korea	O.P.E.C. ⁵	Other develop- ing coun- tries ⁶	Africa	Ameri- ca ⁷	Middle East ⁸	Far East ⁹
		Total	E.U. ³								
IMPORTS											
Value (bil. dol.):											
Australia	49.9	35.9	11.8	0.6	2.6	1.8	9.2	0.6	0.5	1.2	8.3
Austria	55.3	48.0	37.8	1.3	0.8	1.0	4.0	0.7	0.5	0.5	2.0
Belgium- Luxembourg	122.0	105.8	91.1	0.8	1.3	1.3	10.8	3.6	1.7	1.3	4.1
Canada	147.8	128.9	14.4	0.2	2.9	2.0	11.0	0.8	2.5	0.6	8.5
France	230.4	186.5	144.6	2.2	4.3	8.4	25.1	10.4	4.3	5.2	10.4
Germany	378.1	299.0	209.6	12.0	10.0	8.2	47.3	8.8	8.3	3.7	25.1
Italy	166.7	127.0	101.2	3.6	3.1	8.8	21.6	11.5	4.1	3.6	6.0
Japan	274.8	132.6	38.9	0.2	29.3	38.0	72.4	4.1	7.9	27.8	67.8
Netherlands	122.8	96.5	74.2	1.7	2.0	6.4	16.0	3.0	4.6	4.3	9.4
Spain	92.5	73.6	59.3	0.5	1.9	5.6	10.2	5.9	3.1	2.3	3.8
Sweden	51.7	44.4	32.5	1.1	1.1	0.8	4.2	0.4	0.8	0.6	2.3
Switzerland	67.7	61.7	53.8	0.2	0.8	0.8	4.0	0.1	0.7	0.7	2.3
United Kingdom	229.0	189.4	127.7	2.0	2.6	4.2	28.6	4.9	3.8	3.4	20.2
United States	663.8	433.2	119.5	1.6	38.9	33.4	149.5	14.2	38.5	15.8	117.5
Percent distribution:											
Australia	100.0	71.9	23.6	1.2	5.3	3.6	18.5	1.2	1.0	2.4	16.6
Austria	100.0	86.8	68.3	2.4	1.5	1.7	7.2	1.3	0.9	0.9	3.7
Belgium- Luxembourg	100.0	86.7	74.6	0.7	1.1	1.1	8.9	3.0	1.4	1.1	3.3
Canada	100.0	87.2	9.7	0.2	2.0	1.4	7.5	0.6	1.7	0.4	5.8
France	100.0	80.9	62.8	0.9	1.9	3.7	10.9	4.5	1.9	2.2	4.5
Germany	100.0	79.1	55.4	3.2	2.6	2.2	12.5	2.3	2.2	1.0	6.6
Italy	100.0	76.2	60.7	2.2	1.9	5.3	13.0	6.9	2.5	2.2	3.6
Japan	100.0	48.3	14.2	0.1	10.7	13.8	26.3	1.5	2.9	10.1	24.7
Netherlands	100.0	78.6	60.4	1.4	1.7	5.2	13.0	2.4	3.7	3.5	7.6
Spain	100.0	79.5	64.1	0.5	2.1	6.1	11.0	6.4	3.4	2.5	4.2
Sweden	100.0	85.9	62.9	2.1	2.1	1.6	8.1	0.7	1.6	1.2	4.4
Switzerland	100.0	91.1	79.4	0.4	1.2	1.2	5.9	0.2	1.1	1.1	3.4
United Kingdom	100.0	82.7	55.8	0.9	1.2	1.8	12.5	2.2	1.7	1.5	8.8
United States	100.0	65.3	18.0	0.2	5.9	5.0	22.5	2.1	5.8	2.4	17.7
EXPORTS											
Value (bil. dol.):											
Australia	47.4	24.6	5.3	0.1	2.2	2.5	16.4	0.7	0.5	1.2	15.4
Austria	45.0	38.3	29.2	1.9	0.4	1.0	3.4	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.3
Belgium- Luxembourg	134.3	115.4	100.3	1.1	1.0	2.2	13.6	2.9	1.2	4.4	6.5
Canada	165.8	154.4	9.0	0.1	1.7	2.0	7.3	0.8	2.5	1.1	4.9
France	234.2	186.1	148.6	2.3	2.5	8.0	34.2	14.3	7.3	6.4	11.9
Germany	424.1	339.0	244.8	12.4	6.5	11.0	51.5	9.0	7.7	10.4	26.3
Italy	188.5	142.9	108.6	5.0	2.4	7.2	29.5	6.8	6.1	7.6	10.9
Japan	395.6	205.1	61.3	0.2	19.4	16.4	150.8	6.8	13.4	9.8	138.4
Netherlands	134.9	116.8	102.7	1.9	0.6	2.6	11.4	2.5	1.9	2.5	5.4
Spain	73.3	60.4	51.7	0.6	0.8	2.4	8.9	3.0	3.2	1.7	2.5
Sweden	61.3	51.8	36.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	6.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	3.5
Switzerland	70.1	55.7	43.4	0.7	0.6	2.2	10.4	1.3	1.7	2.6	6.7
United Kingdom	206.5	165.4	118.1	1.7	1.4	7.2	27.8	6.4	3.4	8.2	16.7
United States	512.4	348.0	107.8	1.4	9.5	19.1	132.0	9.2	41.8	16.1	82.0
Percent distribution:											
Australia	100.0	51.9	11.1	0.3	4.6	5.3	34.7	1.5	1.0	2.5	32.4
Austria	100.0	85.1	64.8	4.3	0.8	2.1	7.5	1.6	0.8	1.6	2.9
Belgium- Luxembourg	100.0	86.0	74.7	0.8	0.7	1.6	10.1	2.1	0.9	3.3	4.8
Canada	100.0	93.1	5.4	0.1	1.0	1.2	4.4	0.5	1.5	0.7	3.0
France	100.0	79.5	63.4	1.0	1.1	3.4	14.6	6.1	3.1	2.7	5.1
Germany	100.0	79.9	57.7	2.9	1.5	2.6	12.1	2.1	1.8	2.5	6.2
Italy	100.0	75.8	57.6	2.7	1.3	3.8	15.7	3.6	3.3	4.0	5.8
Japan	100.0	51.8	15.5	0.1	4.9	4.2	38.1	1.7	3.4	2.5	35.0
Netherlands	100.0	86.6	76.2	1.4	0.4	2.0	8.5	1.9	1.4	1.9	4.0
Spain	100.0	82.3	70.5	0.8	1.2	3.3	12.1	4.1	4.4	2.3	3.4
Sweden	100.0	84.5	59.3	2.0	1.8	1.8	9.8	1.6	1.8	2.0	5.7
Switzerland	100.0	79.5	62.0	1.0	0.9	3.1	14.9	1.9	2.4	3.8	9.6
United Kingdom	100.0	80.1	57.2	0.8	0.7	3.5	13.5	3.1	1.6	4.0	8.1
United States	100.0	67.9	21.0	0.3	1.9	3.7	25.8	1.8	8.2	3.1	16.0

¹ Includes other areas not shown separately. ² Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. For member countries, see text, section 30. ³ European Union comprises Austria, Belgium-Luxembourg, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, and United Kingdom. ⁴ Central and Eastern European countries comprises Albania, the Baltic States (Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania), Bulgaria, Poland, Romania, Slovakia and Slovenia. ⁵ Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries comprises Algeria, Ecuador, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela. ⁶ Comprises trade with all countries other than China, North Korea, Vietnam, South Africa, Eastern Europe, and members of OPEC and OECD. ⁷ All countries comprising the continent except Canada, Mexico, and the United States. ⁸ Comprises Syria, Lebanon, Israel, Gaza Strip, Jordan, Iraq, Saudi Arabia, Yemen, Kuwait, Bahrain, United Arab Emirates, Qatar, Oman, and Iran. ⁹ All countries comprising the continent of Asia except Japan, China, North Korea, Vietnam, and those countries listed under Middle East.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France. Data derived from *Monthly Statistics of Foreign Trade*, (copyright).

No. 1385. Foreign Exchange Rates: 1996

[Foreign currency units per U.S. dollar; annual average. Rates shown include market, official, and principal rates, as published by the International Monetary Fund in *International Financial Statistics*]

COUNTRY	Currency	1996	COUNTRY	Currency	1996
Afghanistan	Afghanis	50.6	Latvia	Lats	0.551
Albania	Leks	104.5	Lebanon	Lebanese Pounds	1,571
Algeria	Algerian Dinars	54.75	Lesotho	Maloti	4,299
Antigua and Barbuda	E. Caribbean Dollar	2.70	Liberia	Liberian Dollar	1.00
Argentina	Pesos	1,000	Libya	Libyan Dinars	0.362
Armenia	Dram	414.0	Lithuania	Litai	4.00
Aruba	Aruban Florins	1.79	Luxembourg	Francs	30.96
Australia	Australian Dollar	1.278	Macedonia, The Former		
Austria	Schillings	10.59	Yugoslav Republic of	Denar	39.98
Bahamas, The	Bahamian Dollar	1.000	Madagascar	Malagasy Francs	4,061
Bahrain	Dinars	0.376	Maldives	Rufiyaa	11.77
Bangladesh	Taka	41.79	Mali	Cfa Francs	511.6
Barbados	Barbados Dollar	2,011	Malta	Maltese Liri	0.360
Belgium	Francs	30.96	Mauritania	Ouguiyas	137.2
Belize	Belize Dollar	2,000	Mauritius	Rupees	17.95
Benin	Cfa Francs	511.6	Mexico	New Pesos	7.601
Bhutan	Ngultrum	35.43	Micronesia, Federated		
Botswana	Pula	3,324	States of	U.S. Dollar	1.00
Brazil	Reais	1,005	Moldova	Lei	4,603
Bulgaria	Leva	177.9	Mongolia	Tugriks	548.4
Burkina Faso	Cfa Francs	511.6	Morocco	Dirhams	8,716
Burma	Kyats	5,918	Mozambique	Meticals	11,294
Cambodia	Riels	2,624	Namibia	Namibia Dollar	4,299
Cameroon	Cfa Francs	511.6	Nepal	Rupees	56.69
Canada	Canadian Dollar	1.363	Netherlands	Guilders	1,686
Cape Verde	Escudos	82.59	Netherlands Antilles	Guilders	1.790
Central African Republic	Cfa Francs	511.6	New Zealand	New Zealand Dollar	1,455
Chad	Cfa Francs	511.6	Nicaragua	Cordobas	8,436
Chile	Pesos	412.27	Niger	Cfa Francs	511.6
China	Yuan	8.31	Norway	Kroner	6,450
Comoros	Comorian Francs	383.7	Oman	Rials Omani	0.385
Congo (Brazzaville)	Cfa Francs	511.6	Pakistan	Rupees	36.08
Costa Rica	Colones	207.7	Panama	Balboas	1.00
Cote d'Ivoire	Cfa Francs	511.6	Papua New Guinea	Kina	1,319
Croatia	Kuna	5.43	Paraguay	Guaranies	2,064
Cyprus	Cyprus Pounds	0.466	Philippines	Pesos	26.22
Czech Republic	Koruny	27.14	Poland	Zlotys	2,696
Denmark	Kroner	5,799	Portugal	Escudos	154.2
Djibouti	Djibouti Francs	177.7	Qatar	Riyals	3.64
Dominican Republic	E. Caribbean Dol	2.70	Russia	Rubles	5,121
Ecuador	Suces	13.78	Rwanda	Rwanda Francs	306.8
Egypt	Egyptian Pounds	3,391	Saint Kitts and Nevis	E. Caribbean Dollar	2.70
El Salvador	Colones	8,755	Saint Lucia	E. Caribbean Dollar	2.70
Equatorial Guinea	Cfa Francs	511.6	Saint Vincent and the		
Estonia	Krooni	12.03	Grenadines	E. Caribbean Dollar	2.70
Ethiopia	Birr	6,352	Saudi Arabia	Riyals	3,745
Fiji	Fiji Dollar	1,403	Senegal	Cfa Francs	511.6
Finland	Markkaa	4,594	Seychelles	Rupees	4,970
France	Francs	5,116	Sierra Leone	Leones	920.7
Gabon	Cfa Francs	511.6	Singapore	Singapore Dollar	1,410
Germany	Deutsche Mark	1,505	Slovakia	Koruny	30.65
Greece	Drachmas	240.7	Slovenia	Tolars	135.4
Grenada	E. Caribbean Dollar	2.70	Solomon Islands	Solomon Isl Dollar	3,566
Guatemala	Quetzales	6.05	South Africa	Rand	4,299
Guyana	Guyana Dollar	140.4	Spain	Pesetas	126.7
Haiti	Gourdes	15.70	Sri Lanka	Rupees	55.27
Honduras	Lempiras	11.71	Suriname	Guilders	401.3
Hong Kong	Hong Kong Dollar	7,734	Swaziland	Emalangi	4,299
Hungary	Forint	152.6	Sweden	Kroner	6,706
Iceland	Kronur	66.50	Switzerland	Swiss Francs	1,236
India	Rupees	35.43	Syria	Syrian Pounds	11.23
Indonesia	Rupiah	2,342	Tanzania	Tanzania Shilling	580.0
Iran	Rials	1,751	Thailand	Baht	25.34
Iraq	Dinars	0.311	Togo	Cfa Francs	511.6
Ireland	Irish Pounds	0.625	Tonga	Pa'Anga	1,232
Israel	New Sheqalim	3,192	Trinidad and Tobago	Tt Dollar	6,005
Italy	Lire	1,543	Tunisia	Dinars	0.973
Jamaica	Jamaica Dollar	37.12	Turkey	Liras	81,405
Japan	Yen	108.8	Uganda	Uganda Shilling	1,046
Jordan	Dinars	0.709	Ukraine	Karbovanets	1,830
Kazakstan	Tenge	67.30	United Arab Emirates	Dirhams	3,671
Kenya	Kenya Shilling	57.12	United Kingdom	Pounds Sterling	0.641
Kiribati	Australian Dollar	1.278	Uruguay	Pesos	7,972
Korea, South	Won	804.5	Vanuatu	Vatu	111.7
Kuwait	Dinars	0.299	Western Samoa	Tala	2,459
Laos	Kip	921.1	Yemen	Rials	50.04
			Zambia	Kwacha	1,204

Source: U.S. Dept. of Commerce, International Trade Administration, "Foreign Exchange Rates, 1991-96," <<http://www.ita.doc.gov/industry/otea/usfth/t37.prm>>; (accessed: 12 August 1997).

No. 1386. International Tourism Receipts—Leading Countries: 1990 to 1996

[In millions of dollars, except as indicated]

COUNTRY	TOTAL RECEIPTS			Percent change, 1995-96	PERCENT OF WORLD TOTAL	
	1990	1995	1996		1990	1996
World, total	266,207	393,278	423,022	7.56	100.00	100.00
United States	43,007	61,137	64,373	5.29	16.16	15.22
Spain	18,593	25,343	28,428	12.17	6.98	6.72
France	20,185	27,527	28,241	2.59	7.58	6.68
Italy	20,016	27,451	27,349	-0.37	7.52	6.47
United Kingdom	14,940	19,133	20,415	6.70	5.61	4.83
Austria	13,410	14,618	15,095	3.26	5.04	3.57
Germany	11,471	12,810	13,168	2.79	4.31	3.11
Hong Kong	5,032	9,604	11,200	16.62	1.89	2.65
China	2,218	8,733	10,500	20.23	0.83	2.48
Switzerland	7,411	9,459	9,892	4.58	2.78	2.34
Singapore	4,596	8,212	9,410	14.59	1.73	2.22
Canada	6,339	8,012	8,727	8.92	2.38	2.06
Thailand	4,326	7,664	8,600	12.21	1.63	2.03
Australia	4,088	7,100	8,264	16.39	1.54	1.95
Poland	358	6,400	7,000	9.38	0.13	1.65
Mexico	5,467	6,164	6,898	11.91	2.05	1.63
Turkey	3,225	4,957	6,536	31.85	1.21	1.55
Korea, South	3,559	5,579	6,315	13.19	1.34	1.49
Belgium	3,721	5,719	5,893	3.04	1.40	1.39
Netherlands	3,636	5,762	5,877	2.00	1.37	1.39

Source: World Tourism Organization, Madrid, Spain, "World's Top Tourism Earners 1996," published February 1997; <<http://www.world-tourism.org/esta/highlights/topearn.htm>>.

No. 1387. Net Flow of Financial Resources to Developing Countries: 1980 to 1995

[In billions of U.S. dollars. Net flow covers loans, grants, and grant-like flows minus amortization on loans. Military flows are excluded. Developing countries cover countries designated by Development Assistance Committee (DAC) as developing. Official development assistance covers all flows to developing countries and multilateral institutions provided by official agencies, including State and local governments, or by their executive agencies, which are administered with the promotion of economic development and welfare of developing countries as their main objective and whose financial terms are intended to be concessional in character with grant element of at least 25 percent. Other official flows cover export credits and portfolio investment from the official sector]

ORIGIN AND TYPE OF RESOURCE	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
DAC countries ¹	75.4	45.2	84.3	76.4	94.7	115.8	136.1	165.9	166.7
Official development assistance	27.3	29.4	45.7	53.0	56.7	60.9	56.5	59.2	58.9
Other official flows	5.3	3.4	5.8	8.6	7.1	8.9	7.9	10.1	9.8
Private flows at market terms	40.4	9.4	28.8	9.8	25.5	40.1	66.0	90.7	92.0
Private voluntary agencies	2.4	2.9	4.0	5.1	5.4	6.0	5.7	6.0	6.0
Total net flow to developing countries, by DAC country ¹	75.4	45.2	87.1	76.4	94.7	115.8	136.1	165.9	166.7
United States	13.9	1.8	16.4	11.1	20.8	33.5	58.2	59.7	47.8
Official development assistance	7.1	9.4	7.7	11.4	11.3	11.7	10.1	9.9	7.4
Other official flows	1.1	0.2	-0.5	-0.4	-0.8	1.3	0.1	0.9	1.5
Private flows at market terms	4.3	-9.3	7.3	-2.4	7.6	17.7	45.4	46.3	36.5
Private voluntary agencies	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5
Australia	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.5	-2.1	4.2	2.1	2.1	2.5
Austria	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9
Belgium	2.9	1.3	1.5	0.1	1.5	2.2	0.7	2.2	-0.2
Canada	3.2	1.7	2.7	3.5	4.0	4.2	5.3	5.6	4.7
Denmark	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.8
Finland	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.6
France	11.6	8.9	5.3	5.7	6.5	10.8	10.9	12.7	12.8
Germany ²	10.6	5.8	12.1	13.6	13.1	8.9	15.4	23.9	21.2
Ireland	(Z)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Italy	4.0	2.2	5.8	3.2	7.5	6.2	2.4	3.4	2.8
Japan	6.8	11.6	22.0	17.2	24.5	16.2	15.9	28.5	42.3
Luxembourg	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(Z)	5.9	0.1	0.1	0.1
Netherlands	2.4	2.6	2.5	4.0	4.4	3.4	5.6	4.7	6.8
New Zealand	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Norway	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.5
Portugal	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
Spain	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.4	3.5	1.6
Sweden	1.9	1.4	2.3	2.8	1.8	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.2
Switzerland	2.7	2.5	1.8	3.4	3.0	3.1	2.9	0.1	0.9
United Kingdom	12.2	2.5	9.5	6.5	5.6	9.3	8.8	12.0	15.5

NA Not available. Z Less than \$50 million. ¹ Includes flows to OPEC countries: Algeria, Ecuador, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela. DAC countries listed below. Country totals may not add to DAC total because debt forgiveness of non-official development assistance claims is not included in DAC totals. ² Former West Germany.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, *Annual Reports of the Development Assistance Committee*.

No. 1388. External Public Debt, by Country: 1990 to 1995

[External public debt is defined as debt repayable to external creditors in foreign currency, goods, or services, with an original or extended maturity of more than 1 year, which is a direct obligation of, or has repayment guaranteed by, a public body in the borrowing country. Excludes undisbursed debt (amounts not yet drawn by recipient) and unguaranteed private debt, which for some countries is substantial. Debt contracted for the purchase of military equipment is not usually reported. **Debt service payments** represent the sum of interest payments and repayments of principal on external public debt]

COUNTRY	TOTAL EXTERNAL PUBLIC DEBT (mil. dol.)						DEBT SERVICE PAYMENTS (mil. dol.)			DEBT SERVICE RATIO ³ (percent)		
	1990	1994	1995				1990	1994	1995	1990	1994	1995
			Total ¹	Bilat- eral official	Multi- lateral organ- izations	Bonds ²						
Argentina	46,906	55,832	62,181	11,709	9,414	39,441	4,812	4,523	6,302	29	21	22
Bangladesh	12,289	15,356	15,543	5,533	9,766	-	529	537	656	19	13	12
Bolivia	3,690	4,117	4,452	1,802	2,577	17	275	286	291	28	23	23
Brazil	89,187	95,309	96,609	19,451	9,366	54,663	5,716	8,888	13,838	16	17	23
Bulgaria	9,834	9,644	9,574	1,710	1,829	5,412	1,316	581	936	19	11	14
Cameroon	4,709	7,230	8,060	5,467	1,674	-	320	296	346	14	13	13
Chile	10,426	8,989	7,178	713	2,871	-	1,612	1,217	2,921	15	8	15
China	45,515	82,391	94,675	19,980	16,302	10,684	5,853	10,161	13,693	10	8	9
Colombia	14,671	13,617	12,983	1,698	5,320	1,014	3,115	3,299	3,145	33	25	21
Congo (Brazzaville) ⁴	4,208	4,774	4,955	3,332	703	-	475	533	142	32	52	11
Congo (Kinshasa) ⁴	9,006	9,280	9,621	6,362	2,382	5	137	1	-	6	-	-
Costa Rica	3,063	3,223	3,132	1,144	1,347	572	432	388	531	21	11	13
Cote d'Ivoire	9,849	11,240	11,899	5,317	3,897	-	524	693	771	15	21	17
Croatia	(X)	1,544	1,693	975	528	-	(X)	161	158	(X)	2	2
Dominican Republic	3,442	3,543	3,550	1,877	1,022	520	139	462	346	6	14	10
Ecuador	9,867	10,523	12,032	2,260	2,991	5,999	874	870	1,285	27	19	24
Egypt	26,976	30,538	31,325	25,376	4,228	-	2,489	1,856	2,073	18	12	13
Ethiopia	3,634	4,754	4,958	2,193	2,366	-	201	107	153	24	13	13
Gabon	3,135	3,509	4,099	3,237	663	-	104	198	368	4	8	13
Ghana	2,757	4,148	4,568	1,159	2,984	-	194	241	218	20	17	14
Guatemala	2,241	2,461	2,493	1,114	943	265	164	232	286	10	9	9
Honduras	3,425	3,900	3,979	1,485	2,162	139	307	379	444	29	26	25
Hungary	18,006	22,157	23,572	900	3,282	15,755	3,751	4,592	4,791	30	40	27
India	69,328	86,499	79,725	27,097	29,986	3,279	6,011	8,029	10,150	23	20	22
Indonesia	48,066	63,891	65,347	31,221	20,010	704	7,395	8,799	9,491	25	19	18
Jamaica	3,934	3,438	3,409	1,877	1,216	25	481	470	522	20	14	14
Jordan	7,050	6,781	6,904	3,792	1,187	801	550	484	549	19	12	11
Kenya	4,760	5,547	5,927	2,294	2,913	-	502	704	688	22	26	23
Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Republic of	(X)	640	773	327	291	-	(X)	137	28	(X)	10	2
Madagascar	3,360	3,548	3,691	1,928	1,686	-	147	48	52	30	7	7
Malaysia	12,684	13,650	15,857	3,331	1,645	5,380	2,827	4,022	3,043	8	6	4
Mali	2,345	2,637	2,840	1,451	1,386	-	40	116	71	7	24	11
Mexico	75,981	79,284	94,027	19,790	18,642	45,195	7,843	11,782	12,139	14	15	12
Morocco	22,143	20,806	21,347	9,105	6,830	-	1,499	3,154	3,405	18	33	31
Nicaragua	8,245	9,013	7,937	5,479	1,489	524	10	184	260	2	38	36
Oman	2,400	2,608	2,563	413	178	-	714	525	465	12	9	7
Pakistan	16,503	22,669	23,711	10,440	12,204	150	1,388	2,915	2,254	17	30	19
Panama	3,988	3,923	3,905	646	612	3	141	303	233	2	3	2
Papua New Guinea	1,501	1,636	1,614	530	930	-	270	318	286	18	11	9
Peru	13,634	17,679	18,929	10,455	3,717	-	178	930	892	4	14	12
Philippines	24,076	30,271	29,908	13,804	8,488	5,099	2,896	3,622	4,259	22	15	13
Poland	39,059	39,503	41,073	30,165	2,067	8,110	838	2,484	2,274	4	11	7
Senegal	2,939	3,048	3,191	1,246	1,861	-	211	169	192	13	11	11
Slovenia	(X)	1,358	1,491	190	536	-	(X)	207	296	(X)	2	3
Sri Lanka	4,934	6,653	7,010	3,627	2,858	-	285	356	348	10	8	6
Sudan	9,155	9,399	9,779	5,787	2,133	-	23	3	17	3	-	(NA)
Syria	14,917	16,540	16,757	14,570	1,030	-	1,191	229	155	22	4	2
Tanzania	5,822	5,965	6,085	2,848	2,868	-	135	159	187	25	17	15
Thailand	12,570	17,120	17,231	7,820	3,208	1,588	3,272	2,630	2,820	10	4	4
Tunisia	6,662	8,008	8,814	3,505	3,695	535	1,220	1,346	1,377	21	18	16
Turkey	38,684	48,579	50,128	8,319	8,962	13,836	6,480	7,672	9,138	26	23	22
Uganda	2,236	2,867	3,054	768	2,202	4	85	122	104	35	35	16
Uruguay	3,045	3,745	3,823	338	1,259	1,963	711	448	764	29	13	21
Venezuela	24,509	28,042	28,494	1,463	3,300	20,885	4,168	2,125	3,456	19	11	15
Yemen	5,154	5,460	5,528	2,532	1,278	-	108	81	91	4	3	3
Yugoslavia, former ⁵	12,986	8,511	8,725	3,277	1,311	-	2,719	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Zambia	4,852	4,897	5,077	2,731	2,186	-	173	309	369	13	26	29
Zimbabwe	2,464	3,296	3,360	1,170	1,616	120	370	441	485	18	19	(NA)

- Represents or rounds to zero. NA not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes other types of creditors not shown separately. ² Covers publicly issued and privately placed bonds. ³ Debt service payments as percent of exports. ⁴ See footnote 3, table 1334. ⁵ Fiscal year basis. ⁶ The bulk of the debt of Yugoslavian enterprises is reported as nonguaranteed.

Source: The World Bank, Washington, DC, *World Debt Tables*, periodic.

No. 1389. Military Expenditures, by Country: 1985 to 1995

[In millions of dollars, except as indicated. See also table 553. For most countries, data for expenditures and for gross national product (GNP) were based on local currencies which were deflated to constant 1995 local currency values before conversion to U.S. dollar equivalents. In general, the rates used for conversion are the 1995 average par/market exchange rates as supplied by the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development]

COUNTRY	CURRENT DOLLARS				CONSTANT (1995) DOLLARS				
	1985	1990	1994	1995	1985	1990	1995		
							Total	Percent of GNP	Per capita (dollars)
United States	258,200	306,200	288,100	277,800	353,800	351,900	277,800	3.8	1,056
Algeria ¹	716	697	1,226	1,238	982	801	1,238	3.2	43
Angola	(NA)	(NA)	453	225	(NA)	(NA)	225	3.0	22
Argentina	5,599	3,436	4,724	4,684	7,673	3,949	4,684	1.7	137
Australia	4,960	5,866	8,358	8,401	6,798	6,741	8,401	2.5	465
Bangladesh	245	317	475	502	336	365	502	1.7	4
Belgium	4,880	5,356	4,498	4,449	6,688	6,155	4,449	1.7	439
Brazil	3,044	8,555	7,185	10,900	4,172	9,832	10,900	1.7	68
Bulgaria ¹	5,808	3,887	982	1,073	7,960	4,467	1,073	2.8	125
Burma	877	1,093	1,698	1,833	1,202	1,256	1,833	3.9	41
Canada	7,169	9,187	9,408	9,077	9,825	10,560	9,077	1.7	318
Chile ²	821	1,154	1,832	2,243	1,125	1,327	2,243	3.8	158
China ¹	39,010	48,440	57,400	63,510	53,470	55,660	63,510	2.3	53
Colombia	559	1,225	1,302	2,000	766	1,408	2,000	2.6	55
Congo (Kinshasa) ³	68	(NA)	36	17	93	(NA)	17	0.3	-
Croatia (X)	(X)	(X)	1,827	2,114	(X)	(X)	2,114	10.5	425
Cuba	1,335	1,400	600	350	1,830	1,609	350	1.6	32
Czech Republic ¹	(X)	(X)	2,495	2,368	(X)	(X)	2,368	2.3	229
Egypt ¹	3,129	1,468	1,835	2,653	4,289	1,687	2,653	5.7	43
France	35,740	44,800	48,960	47,770	48,990	51,480	47,770	3.1	826
Germany ⁴	39,400	48,540	41,020	41,160	54,000	55,790	41,160	1.9	496
Greece	3,898	4,182	4,811	5,056	5,343	4,806	5,056	5.5	482
Hungary ¹	3,782	1,277	1,203	961	5,183	1,468	961	1.5	95
India	5,022	6,635	8,294	7,831	6,883	7,626	7,831	2.4	8
Indonesia ²	1,600	1,699	2,364	3,398	2,193	1,952	3,398	1.8	17
Iran ¹	8,523	8,098	5,449	4,191	11,680	9,307	4,191	2.6	65
Iraq ¹	12,650	14,110	(NA)	(NA)	17,340	16,210	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Israel	7,773	7,168	8,171	8,734	10,650	8,237	8,734	9.6	1,646
Italy	14,200	19,150	20,700	19,380	19,460	22,010	19,380	1.8	338
Japan	27,400	40,740	49,300	50,240	37,550	46,820	50,240	1.0	401
Jordan	620	397	437	481	849	456	481	7.7	117
Kazakhstan ¹	(X)	(X)	450	426	(X)	(X)	426	0.9	25
Kenya	89	173	147	173	122	198	173	2.3	6
Korea, North ¹	5,260	5,940	5,500	6,000	7,209	6,827	6,000	28.6	255
Korea, South	6,507	10,780	13,930	14,410	8,919	12,390	14,410	3.4	320
Kuwait	1,501	13,170	3,069	3,488	2,057	15,130	3,488	11.6	1,919
Libya ²	(NA)	(NA)	1,297	1,999	(NA)	(NA)	1,999	6.0	381
Malaysia	1,023	1,271	2,247	2,444	1,402	1,461	2,444	3.0	125
Mexico	1,063	1,058	1,992	2,321	1,457	1,215	2,321	1.0	25
Netherlands	6,792	8,129	8,034	8,012	9,309	9,343	8,012	2.1	518
New Zealand	757	897	702	740	962	1,030	740	1.3	211
Nigeria	757	674	793	(NA)	1,038	775	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Pakistan	1,809	3,120	3,933	3,740	2,480	3,586	3,740	6.1	30
Peru	2,244	683	847	989	3,075	784	989	1.7	41
Philippines	506	1,232	1,368	1,151	693	1,416	1,151	1.5	16
Poland ¹	14,670	8,752	4,644	4,887	20,110	10,060	4,887	2.3	127
Romania ¹	6,840	3,869	2,178	2,520	9,374	4,446	2,520	2.5	115
Russia ¹	(X)	(X)	93,000	76,000	(X)	(X)	76,000	11.4	513
Saudi Arabia	21,340	23,160	17,200	17,210	29,240	26,620	17,210	13.5	919
Singapore	1,687	2,106	3,304	3,970	2,312	2,421	3,970	4.7	1,191
Slovakia ¹	(X)	(X)	440	577	(X)	(X)	577	3.0	108
Slovenia ¹	(X)	(X)	438	344	(X)	(X)	344	1.5	176
South Africa	3,124	4,545	3,015	2,895	4,282	5,223	2,895	2.2	71
Spain	7,338	8,382	8,156	8,652	10,060	9,633	8,652	1.6	221
Sri Lanka	174	411	541	585	238	472	585	4.6	32
Sweden	4,308	5,138	5,832	6,042	5,904	5,905	6,042	2.8	683
Syria ^{1,2}	5,432	4,391	(NA)	3,563	7,445	5,046	3,563	7.2	236
Taiwan	6,395	8,938	11,480	13,140	8,765	10,270	13,140	5.0	618
Tanzania	68	98	82	69	94	112	69	1.8	2
Thailand	2,066	2,372	3,970	4,014	2,832	2,726	4,014	2.5	69
Turkey	3,568	4,323	6,168	6,606	4,890	4,968	6,606	4.0	108
Ukraine	(X)	(X)	4,378	3,588	(X)	(X)	3,588	2.9	70
United Kingdom	33,450	37,090	35,440	33,400	45,850	42,630	33,400	3.0	572
Vietnam	(NA)	723	435	544	(NA)	831	544	2.6	7

- Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Estimated. ² Data probably omit a major share of total military expenditures, probably including most arms acquisitions. ³ See footnote 3, table 1334. ⁴ Prior to 1990, data for former West Germany.

Source: U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, *World Military Expenditures and Arms Transfers*, annual.

No. 1390. Armed Forces Personnel, by Country: 1985 to 1995

[Personnel data as of July. Armed Forces refer to active-duty military personnel, including paramilitary forces where those forces resemble regular units in their organization, equipment, training, or mission. Reserve forces are not included]

COUNTRY	ARMED FORCES PERSONNEL (1,000)					ARMED FORCES PER 1,000 POPULATION				
	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995
United States	2,244	2,181	1,815	1,715	1,620	9.4	8.7	7.0	6.6	6.2
Algeria	170	126	139	126	120	7.7	5.0	5.1	4.5	4.2
Angola	66	115	128	120	82	8.7	13.6	13.4	12.2	8.1
Argentina	129	85	65	69	65	4.2	2.6	1.9	2.0	1.9
Australia	70	68	68	59	58	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.2
Bangladesh	91	103	107	113	115	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
Belgium	107	106	70	53	47	10.9	10.6	6.9	5.2	4.6
Brazil	496	295	296	296	285	3.6	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8
Bulgaria	189	129	52	80	86	21.2	14.4	6.1	9.4	10.0
Burma	186	230	286	370	322	5.0	5.6	6.6	8.4	7.1
Canada	83	87	76	75	70	3.3	3.3	2.7	2.7	2.5
Chile	124	95	92	102	102	10.3	7.2	6.7	7.3	7.2
China	4,100	3,500	3,031	2,930	2,930	3.9	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.4
Colombia	66	110	139	146	146	2.2	3.3	4.0	4.1	4.0
Congo (Kinshasa) ¹	62	55	55	53	49	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
Croatia (X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	80	60	(X)	(X)	(NA)	16.2	12.1
Cuba	297	297	175	140	70	29.5	28.1	16.2	12.9	6.4
Czech Republic (X)	(X)	(X)	107	90	68	(X)	(X)	10.3	8.7	6.6
Egypt	466	434	424	430	430	9.4	7.7	7.1	7.0	6.9
France	563	550	506	506	504	10.2	9.7	8.8	8.8	8.7
Germany ²	495	545	398	362	352	8.1	6.9	4.9	4.4	4.2
Greece	201	201	213	206	213	20.2	19.9	20.5	19.7	20.3
Hungary	117	94	(NA)	60	71	11.0	9.1	(NA)	5.9	7.0
India	1,260	1,262	1,265	1,305	1,265	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Indonesia	278	283	271	280	280	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Iran	345	440	528	528	440	7.3	7.7	8.5	8.4	6.8
Iraq	788	1,390	407	425	390	50.2	75.4	21.2	21.4	18.9
Israel	195	190	181	185	185	47.9	42.1	35.8	35.7	34.9
Italy	504	493	450	436	435	8.8	8.5	7.9	7.6	7.6
Japan	81	250	242	233	240	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
Jordan	241	100	100	100	112	30.6	30.5	25.7	25.0	27.3
Kazakhstan (X)	(X)	(X)	44	18	28	(X)	(X)	2.6	1.1	1.7
Kenya	19	20	24	22	22	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
Korea, North	784	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,040	40.0	56.0	53.0	52.0	44.3
Korea, South	600	650	750	750	655	14.7	15.2	17.0	16.8	14.5
Kuwait	16	7	12	15	20	9.3	3.3	7.8	8.9	11.0
Libya	91	86	85	80	76	24.6	19.7	17.4	15.8	14.5
Malaysia	110	130	115	115	122	7.1	7.4	6.1	6.0	6.2
Mexico	140	175	175	175	175	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9
Netherlands	103	104	86	77	67	7.1	7.0	5.6	5.0	4.3
New Zealand	13	11	11	10	10	4.0	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.9
Nigeria	134	94	76	80	89	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.9
Pakistan	483	550	580	540	587	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.6
Peru	128	125	112	112	115	6.5	5.7	4.8	4.7	4.8
Philippines	115	109	107	109	110	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5
Poland	439	313	180	255	278	11.8	8.2	4.7	6.6	7.2
Romania	237	126	167	200	209	10.5	5.5	7.4	9.0	9.5
Russia (X)	(X)	(X)	1,500	1,400	1,400	(X)	(X)	10.1	9.4	9.4
Saudi Arabia	80	146	172	164	175	6.1	9.2	9.9	9.1	9.3
Singapore	56	56	56	56	60	20.7	18.4	17.4	17.1	18.0
Slovakia (X)	(X)	(X)	33	47	52	(X)	(X)	6.2	8.8	9.7
Slovenia (X)	(X)	(X)	12	17	10	(X)	(X)	6.1	8.7	5.1
South Africa	95	85	72	102	100	2.8	2.3	1.8	2.5	2.4
Spain	314	263	204	213	210	8.2	6.8	5.2	5.5	5.4
Sri Lanka	22	22	110	110	110	1.4	1.3	6.1	6.1	6.0
Sweden	69	65	44	70	51	8.3	7.6	5.0	8.0	5.8
Syria	402	408	408	320	320	38.2	32.3	29.0	22.0	21.2
Taiwan	444	370	442	425	425	23.0	18.2	21.2	20.2	20.0
Tanzania	43	40	46	50	35	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.2
Thailand	235	283	295	290	288	4.6	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.9
Turkey	814	769	686	811	805	16.1	13.7	11.6	13.4	13.1
Ukraine (X)	(X)	(X)	510	495	476	(X)	(X)	9.9	9.6	9.3
United Kingdom	334	308	271	257	233	5.9	5.4	4.7	4.4	4.0
Vietnam	1,027	1,052	550	550	550	16.9	15.9	7.8	7.7	7.6

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ See footnote 3, table 1334. ² Prior to 1990, data for former West Germany.

Source: U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, *World Military Expenditures and Arms Transfers*, annual.