

Income, Expenditures, and Wealth

This section presents data on gross domestic product (GDP), gross national product (GNP), national and personal income, saving and investment, money income, poverty, and national and personal wealth. The data on income and expenditures measure two aspects of the U.S. economy. One aspect relates to the national income and product accounts (NIPA's), a summation reflecting the entire complex of the Nation's economic income and output and the interaction of its major components; the other relates to the distribution of money income to families and individuals, or consumer income.

The primary source for data on GDP, GNP, national and personal income, gross saving and investment, and fixed reproducible tangible wealth is the *Survey of Current Business*, published monthly by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). A comprehensive revision to the NIPA's was completed in January 1996. Discussions of the revision appeared in the July, September, and October 1995 the January/February 1996, and the May 1997 issues of the *Survey of Current Business*. Summary historical estimates appeared in the May 1997 issue of the *Survey of Current Business*. Detailed historical data will appear in the *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-94*.

Sources of income distribution data are the decennial censuses of population and the Current Population Survey (CPS), both products of the Bureau of the Census (see text, section 1). Annual data on income of families, individuals, and households are presented in *Current Population Reports—Consumer Income*, P60 series.

Data on individuals' saving and assets are published by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System in the quarterly *Flow of Funds Accounts*; and detailed information on personal wealth is published periodically by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) in *SOI Bulletin*.

National income and product—

Gross domestic product is the total output of goods and services produced by labor and property located in the United States,

In Brief

Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) rose in 1996 at an annual rate of 2.4% marking the fifth consecutive annual increase. Real GDP per capita also increased in 1996 to \$26,016.

Consumer spending rose to \$32,264 per consumer unit in 1995, a 1.7% increase over 1994. The change in expenditures in 1995 was less than the rates for 1993 and 1994 of about 3% each.

The number of persons in poverty fell 1.6 million between 1994 and 1995 to 36.4 million.

The median net worth of families was \$56,400 in 1995, up slightly from 1992 in real terms, but unchanged from 1989.

valued at market prices. GDP can be viewed in terms of the expenditure categories that comprise its major components—purchases of goods and services by consumers and government, gross private domestic investment, and net exports of goods and services. The goods and services included are largely those bought for final use (excluding illegal transactions) in the market economy. A number of inclusions, however, represent imputed values, the most important of which is rental value of owner-occupied housing. GDP, in this broad context, measures the output attributable to the factors of production located in the United States. *Gross State product* (GSP) is the gross market value of the goods and services attributable to labor and property located in a State. It is the State counterpart of the Nation's gross domestic product.

As part of the comprehensive revision released in January 1996, BEA replaced its fixed-weighted (1987 dollars) index as the featured measure of real GDP with an index based on chain-type annual weights. Changes in the new featured measures of real output and prices are calculated as

the average of changes based on weights for the current and preceding years. (Components of real output are weighted by price and components of prices are weighted by output.) These annual changes are “chained” (multiplied) together to form a time series that allows for the effects of changes in relative prices and changes in the composition of output over time. Quarterly and monthly changes are also based on annual weights. The new output indexes are expressed as 1992 = 100, and for recent years, in 1992 dollars; the new price indexes are based to 1992 = 100.

Chained (1992) dollar estimates of most components of GDP are not published for periods prior to 1982, because during periods far from the base period, the levels of the components may provide misleading information about their contributions to an aggregate. Values are published in index form (1992 = 100) for 1929 to the present to allow users to calculate the percent changes all components, changes which are accurate for all periods. In addition, the Bureau of Economic Analysis publishes estimates of the contribution of major components to the percent change in GDP for all periods.

Gross national product measures the output attributable to all labor and property supplied by United States residents. GNP differs from “national income” mainly in that GNP includes allowances for depreciation and for indirect business taxes (sales and property taxes); see table 691.

In December 1991, the Bureau of Economic Analysis began featuring gross domestic product rather than gross national product as the primary measure of U.S. production. GDP is now the standard measure of growth because it is the appropriate measure for much of the short-term monitoring and analysis of the economy. In addition, the use of GDP facilitates comparisons of economic activity in the United States with that in other countries.

National income is the aggregate of labor and property earnings which arises in the current production of goods and services. It is the sum of employee compensation, proprietors’ income, rental income of persons, corporate profits, and net interest. It measures the total factor costs of the goods and services

produced by the economy. Income is measured before deduction of taxes.

Capital consumption adjustment for corporations and for nonfarm sole proprietorships and partnerships is the difference between capital consumption based on income tax returns and capital consumption measured using empirical evidence on prices of used equipment and structures in resale markets, which have shown that depreciation for most types of assets approximates a geometric pattern. The tax return data are valued at historical costs and reflect changes over time in service lives and depreciation patterns as permitted by tax regulations. *Inventory valuation adjustment* represents the difference between the book value of inventories used up in production and the cost of replacing them.

Personal income is the current income received by persons from all sources minus their personal contributions for social insurance. Classified as “persons” are individuals (including owners of unincorporated firms), nonprofit institutions that primarily serve individuals, private trust funds, and private noninsured welfare funds. Personal income includes transfers (payments not resulting from current production) from government and business such as Social Security benefits, public assistance, etc., but excludes transfers among persons. Also included are certain nonmonetary types of income—chiefly estimated net rental value to owner-occupants of their homes and the value of services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries. Capital gains (net losses) are excluded.

Disposable personal income is personal income less personal tax and nontax payments. It is the income available to persons for spending or saving. Personal tax and nontax payments are tax payments (net of refunds) by persons (except personal contributions for social insurance) that are not chargeable to business expense, and certain personal payments to general government that are treated like taxes. Personal taxes include income, estate and gift, and personal property taxes and motor vehicle licenses. Nontax payments include passport fees, fines and forfeitures, and donations.

Consumer Expenditure Survey—The Consumer Expenditure Survey program

was begun in late 1979. The principal objective of the survey is to collect current consumer expenditure data which provide a continuous flow of data on the buying habits of American consumers. The data are necessary for future revisions of the Consumer Price Index.

The survey conducted by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics, consists of two components: (1) An interview panel survey in which the expenditures of consumer units are obtained in five interviews conducted every 3 months; and (2) a diary or recordkeeping survey completed by participating households for two consecutive 1-week periods.

Each component of the survey queries an independent sample of consumer units representative of the U.S. total population. Over 52 weeks of the year, 5,000 consumer units are sampled for the diary survey. Each consumer unit keeps a diary for two 1-week periods yielding approximately 10,000 diaries a year. The interview sample is selected on a rotating panel basis, targeted at 5,000 consumer units per quarter. Data are collected in 88 urban and 16 rural areas of the country that are representative of the U.S. total population. The survey includes students in student housing. Data from the two surveys are combined; integration is necessary to permit analysis of total family expenditures because neither the diary nor quarterly interview survey was designed to collect a complete account of consumer spending.

The Diary survey is designed to obtain expenditures on small, frequently purchased items which are normally difficult for respondents to recall. Detailed records of expenses are kept for food and beverages, both at home and in eating places, tobacco, housekeeping supplies, nonprescription drugs, and personal care products and services.

The Interview survey is designed to obtain data on the types of expenditures which respondents can be expected to recall for a period of 3 months or longer. In general, these include relatively large expenditures, such as those for property, automobiles, and major appliances, or expenditures which occur on a fairly regular basis, such as rent, utilities, or insurance premiums. Including "global estimates" for food, it is estimated that about 95 percent of expenditures are covered in the interview.

Excluded are nonprescription drugs, household supplies, and personal care items. The interview survey also provides data on expenditures incurred while on trips. Both surveys exclude all business related expenditures for which the family is reimbursed.

Distribution of money income to families and individuals—Money income statistics are based on data collected in various field surveys of income conducted since 1936. Since 1947, the Bureau of the Census has collected the data on an annual basis and published them in *Current Population Reports*, P60 series. In each of the surveys, field representatives interview samples of the population with respect to income received during the previous year. Money income as defined by the Bureau of the Census differs from the BEA concept of "personal income."

Data on consumer income collected in the CPS by the Bureau of the Census cover money income received (exclusive of certain money receipts such as capital gains) before payments for personal income taxes, Social Security, union dues, Medicare deductions, etc. Therefore, money income does not reflect the fact that some families receive part of their income in the form of noncash benefits (see section 12) such as food stamps, health benefits, and subsidized housing; that some farm families receive noncash benefits in the form of rent-free housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm; or that noncash benefits are also received by some non-farm residents which often take the form of the use of business transportation and facilities, full or partial payments by business for retirement programs, medical and educational expenses, etc. These elements should be considered when comparing income levels. For data on non-cash benefits, see section 12. None of the aggregate income concepts (GDP, national income, or personal income) is exactly comparable with money income, although personal income is the closest.

Several changes were made in the collection and processing of the March 1994 CPS data. These changes included (1) a change in the data collection method from paper and pencil to computer-assisted interviewing, (2) revisions allowing for the coding of different income amounts on selected questionnaire items (limits either increased or decreased in the following

categories: earnings increased to \$999,999, Social Security increased to \$49,999, Supplemental Security Income and Public Assistance increased to \$24,999, Veterans' Benefits increased to \$99,999, Child Support and Alimony decreased to \$49,999, and (3) the introduction of 1990 census population controls. A detailed description of these changes and their effects on estimates can be found in *Current Population Reports*, Series P60-189.

In October 1983, the Census Bureau began to collect data under the new Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP). The information supplied by this survey is expected to provide better measures of the status and changes in income distribution and poverty of households and persons in the United States. The data collected in SIPP will be used to study Federal and State aid programs (such as food stamps, welfare, Medicaid, and subsidized housing), to estimate program costs and coverage, and to assess the effects of proposed changes in program eligibility rules or benefit levels. The core questions are repeated at each interview and cover labor force activity, the types and amounts of income received, and participation status in various programs. The core also contains questions covering attendance in post-secondary schools and private health insurance coverage. Various supplements or topical modules covering areas such as educational attainment, assets and liabilities, and pension plan coverage are periodically included.

Poverty—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level using the poverty index originated at the Social Security Administration in 1964 and revised by Federal Interagency Committees in 1969 and 1980. The poverty index is based solely on money income and does not reflect the fact that many low-income persons receive noncash benefits such as food stamps, Medicaid, and public housing. The index is based on the Department of Agriculture's 1961 Economy Food Plan and reflects the

different consumption requirements of families based on their size and composition. The poverty thresholds are updated every year to reflect changes in the Consumer Price Index. The following technical changes to the thresholds were made in 1981: (1) distinctions based on sex of householder have been eliminated; (2) separate thresholds for farm families have been dropped; and (3) the matrix has been expanded to families of nine or more persons from the old cutoff of seven or more persons. These changes have been incorporated in the calculation of poverty data beginning with 1981.

In the recent past, the Bureau of the Census has published a number of technical papers that presented experimental poverty estimates based on income definitions that counted the value of selected government noncash benefits. The Census Bureau has also published annual reports on after-tax income. The *Current Population Reports*, series P60-186RD brings together the benefit and tax data that previously appeared in the separate reports. This report shows the distribution of income among households and the prevalence of poverty under the official definition of money income and under definitions that add or subtract income components.

The poverty statistics presented by the Bureau of the Census and Congressional Budget Office reflect alternative adjustments for inflation. The study used a variation of the Consumer Price Index to adjust poverty thresholds for the effects of changing prices since 1967. The alternative measure of inflation uses estimates of the cost of renting equivalent housing to assess homeownership costs; this methodology has been used in the official Consumer Price Index since 1983. See text, section 15, and source for more details.

Statistical reliability—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability pertaining to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

No. 692. GDP in Current and Real (1992) Dollars: 1960 to 1996

[In billions of dollars. For explanation of gross domestic product and chained dollars, see text, section 14]

ITEM	1960	1970	1980	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CURRENT DOLLARS									
Gross domestic product (GDP)	526.6	1,035.6	2,784.2	3,242.1	3,514.5	3,902.4	4,180.7	4,422.2	4,692.3
Personal consumption expenditures . . .	332.2	648.1	1,760.4	2,076.8	2,283.4	2,492.3	2,704.8	2,892.7	3,094.5
Durable goods	43.3	85.0	213.5	239.3	279.8	325.1	361.1	398.7	416.7
Nondurable goods	152.9	272.0	695.5	786.8	830.3	883.6	927.6	957.2	1,014.0
Services	136.0	291.1	851.4	1,050.7	1,173.3	1,283.6	1,416.1	1,536.8	1,663.8
Gross private domestic investment . . .	78.8	150.2	465.9	501.1	547.1	715.6	715.1	722.5	747.2
Fixed investment	75.5	148.1	473.5	515.6	552.0	648.1	688.9	712.9	722.9
Nonresidential	49.2	106.7	350.3	409.9	399.4	468.3	502.0	494.8	495.4
Residential	26.3	41.4	123.2	105.7	152.5	179.8	186.9	218.1	227.6
Change in business inventories . . .	3.2	2.2	-7.6	-14.5	-4.9	67.5	26.2	9.6	24.2
Net exports of goods and services . . .	2.4	1.2	-14.9	-20.5	-51.7	-102.0	-114.2	-131.5	-142.1
Exports	25.3	57.0	278.9	282.6	277.0	303.1	303.0	320.7	365.7
Imports	22.8	55.8	293.8	303.2	328.6	405.1	417.2	452.2	507.9
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	113.2	236.1	572.8	684.8	735.7	796.6	875.0	938.5	992.8
Federal	65.6	115.9	248.4	313.2	344.5	372.6	410.1	435.2	455.7
National defense	54.9	90.6	174.2	230.9	255.0	282.7	312.4	332.4	350.4
State and local	47.6	120.2	324.4	371.6	391.2	424.0	464.9	503.3	537.2
CHAINED (1992) DOLLARS									
Gross domestic product (GDP)	2,262.9	3,397.6	4,615.0	4,620.3	4,803.7	5,140.1	5,323.5	5,487.7	5,649.5
Personal consumption expenditures . . .	1,432.6	2,197.8	3,009.7	3,081.5	3,240.6	3,407.6	3,566.5	3,708.7	3,822.3
Gross private domestic investment . . .	270.5	426.1	628.3	587.2	642.1	833.4	823.8	811.8	821.5
Net exports of goods and services . . .	-21.3	-65.0	10.1	-14.1	-63.3	-127.3	-147.9	-163.9	-156.2
Exports	86.8	158.1	331.4	311.4	303.3	328.4	337.3	362.2	402.0
Imports	108.1	223.1	321.3	325.5	366.6	455.7	485.2	526.1	558.2
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	617.2	866.8	941.4	960.1	987.3	1,018.4	1,080.1	1,135.0	1,165.9
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
CURRENT DOLLARS									
Gross domestic product (GDP)	5,049.6	5,438.7	5,743.8	5,916.7	6,244.4	6,553.0	6,935.7	7,253.8	7,576.1
Personal consumption expenditures . . .	3,349.7	3,594.8	3,839.3	3,975.1	4,219.8	4,454.1	4,700.9	4,924.9	5,151.4
Durable goods	451.0	472.8	476.5	455.2	488.5	530.7	580.9	606.4	632.1
Nondurable goods	1,081.1	1,163.8	1,245.3	1,277.6	1,321.8	1,368.9	1,429.7	1,485.9	1,545.1
Services	1,817.6	1,958.1	2,117.5	2,242.3	2,409.4	2,554.6	2,690.3	2,832.6	2,974.3
Gross private domestic investment . . .	773.9	829.2	799.7	736.2	790.4	871.1	1,014.4	1,065.3	1,117.0
Fixed investment	763.1	797.5	791.6	738.5	783.4	850.5	954.9	1,028.2	1,101.5
Nonresidential	530.6	566.2	575.9	547.3	557.9	598.8	667.2	738.5	791.1
Residential	232.5	231.3	215.7	191.2	225.6	251.7	287.7	289.8	310.5
Change in business inventories . . .	10.9	31.7	8.0	-2.3	7.0	20.6	59.5	37.0	15.4
Net exports of goods and services . . .	-106.1	-80.4	-71.3	-20.5	-29.5	-62.7	-94.4	-94.7	-98.7
Exports	447.2	509.3	557.3	601.8	639.4	657.8	719.1	807.4	855.2
Imports	553.2	589.7	628.6	622.3	669.0	720.5	813.5	902.0	953.9
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1,032.0	1,095.1	1,176.1	1,225.9	1,263.8	1,290.4	1,314.7	1,358.3	1,406.4
Federal	457.3	477.2	503.6	522.6	528.0	522.6	516.4	516.6	523.1
National defense	354.0	360.6	373.1	383.5	375.8	362.2	352.0	345.7	(NA)
State and local	574.7	617.9	672.6	703.4	735.8	767.8	798.4	841.7	883.3
CHAINED (1992) DOLLARS									
Gross domestic product (GDP)	5,865.2	6,062.0	6,136.3	6,079.4	6,244.4	6,386.1	6,608.4	6,742.2	6,906.8
Personal consumption expenditures . . .	3,972.7	4,064.6	4,132.2	4,105.8	4,219.8	4,339.5	4,473.2	4,577.8	4,690.7
Gross private domestic investment . . .	828.2	863.5	815.0	738.1	790.4	857.0	979.3	1,009.4	1,056.6
Net exports of goods and services . . .	-114.4	-82.7	-61.9	-22.3	-29.5	-74.4	-108.1	-114.2	-113.6
Exports	465.8	520.2	564.4	599.9	639.4	658.2	712.0	775.4	825.9
Imports	580.2	603.0	626.3	622.2	669.0	730.2	817.6	883.0	939.5
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1,180.9	1,213.9	1,250.4	1,258.0	1,263.8	1,261.0	1,260.0	1,260.2	1,270.6

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-94*, forthcoming; and *Survey of Current Business*, May 1997.

**No. 693. Gross Domestic Product in Current and Real (1992) Dollars,
by Industry: 1990 to 1994**

[In billions of dollars. 1980 data are based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC), and 1990-94 are based on the 1987 SIC. Data include nonfactor charges (capital consumption allowances, indirect business taxes, etc.) as well as factor charges against gross product; corporate profits and capital consumption allowances have been shifted from a company to an establishment basis]

INDUSTRY	CURRENT DOLLARS				CHAINED (1992) DOLLARS			
	1990	1992	1993	1994	1990	1992	1993	1994
Gross domestic product	5,743.8	6,244.4	6,550.2	6,931.4	6,138.7	6,244.4	6,383.8	6,604.2
Private industries	4,951.4	5,370.8	5,650.0	6,000.0	5,271.5	5,370.8	5,508.7	5,728.7
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	108.7	112.4	105.3	117.8	101.5	112.4	103.3	115.7
Farms	79.6	80.5	72.0	82.2	72.8	80.5	70.9	83.9
Agricultural services	29.1	31.9	33.3	35.7	28.6	31.9	32.3	32.1
Mining ¹	112.3	92.2	89.0	90.1	96.9	92.2	90.7	96.7
Construction	245.2	229.7	243.6	269.2	247.5	229.7	236.1	253.1
Manufacturing	1,031.4	1,063.6	1,116.5	1,197.1	1,090.1	1,063.6	1,095.3	1,168.0
Durable goods	573.4	573.4	612.3	673.1	600.7	573.4	601.2	657.9
Lumber and wood products	31.8	32.0	35.3	41.0	37.0	32.0	28.7	31.5
Furniture and fixtures	15.4	16.2	17.6	19.0	15.8	16.2	17.8	18.4
Stone, clay, and glass products	24.8	25.1	25.7	27.9	25.5	25.1	25.0	26.2
Primary metal industries	42.6	39.0	40.8	44.2	39.0	39.0	41.9	42.9
Fabricated metal products	69.4	70.1	74.5	82.5	72.6	70.1	74.2	82.9
Industrial machinery	114.8	108.6	111.9	119.3	113.4	108.6	115.8	127.6
Electronic & other electric equipment	94.9	98.6	111.8	130.0	92.6	98.6	113.6	138.4
Motor vehicles and equipment	46.1	52.8	66.2	84.1	56.8	52.8	60.6	72.8
Other transportation equipment	60.5	56.5	53.2	47.6	69.1	56.5	51.6	45.1
Instruments and related products	52.2	54.2	53.6	54.5	58.6	54.2	51.3	50.9
Misc. manufacturing industries	20.2	20.1	21.8	23.1	22.2	20.1	21.1	22.4
Nondurable goods	458.5	490.2	504.3	524.0	489.3	490.2	494.1	510.2
Food and kindred products	94.2	102.1	103.7	108.1	103.1	102.1	102.2	104.8
Tobacco manufactures	16.4	18.4	16.5	16.6	24.9	18.4	17.5	22.0
Textile mill products	21.7	25.4	25.5	25.6	22.6	25.4	25.9	27.3
Apparel and other textile products	25.2	27.2	27.3	27.8	26.5	27.2	26.9	27.8
Paper and allied products	45.3	45.8	47.6	49.0	44.1	45.8	49.9	49.7
Printing and publishing	73.9	79.7	81.7	85.7	84.5	79.7	77.3	78.2
Chemicals and allied products	110.3	120.5	126.5	132.4	117.3	120.5	122.1	125.1
Petroleum and coal products	33.0	28.2	29.8	29.7	28.4	28.2	27.1	26.8
Rubber and misc. plastic products	34.0	38.1	41.1	45.0	34.4	38.1	40.9	45.7
Leather and leather products	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.1	4.8	4.8	4.6	3.9
Transportation and public utilities	482.3	528.8	566.2	606.4	494.7	528.8	555.8	585.3
Transportation	176.4	192.8	207.6	222.8	176.7	192.8	205.1	215.5
Railroad transportation	19.6	22.1	23.0	24.3	18.7	22.1	24.0	26.2
Local & interurban passenger transit	9.0	10.9	11.3	11.7	10.3	10.9	10.9	11.1
Trucking and warehousing	75.8	82.2	88.4	95.1	73.7	82.2	88.3	89.6
Water transportation	9.7	10.3	10.3	10.6	10.7	10.3	10.4	10.9
Transportation by air	39.4	43.0	48.6	51.1	39.5	43.0	45.2	49.9
Pipelines, except natural gas	5.0	4.9	5.2	5.7	4.8	4.9	5.7	6.0
Transportation services	17.8	19.6	20.8	24.3	19.2	19.6	20.8	21.9
Communications	146.6	161.0	173.4	188.3	149.3	161.0	170.1	182.1
Telephone and telegraph	119.0	129.5	137.4	148.6	120.7	129.5	136.3	143.7
Radio and television broadcasting	27.6	31.5	35.9	39.7	28.6	31.5	33.7	38.1
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	159.3	175.0	185.2	195.3	168.7	175.0	180.6	188.0
Wholesale trade	367.3	406.5	423.1	461.9	360.6	406.5	418.6	450.0
Retail trade	503.5	544.3	571.1	609.9	546.4	544.3	563.2	595.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate ²	1,025.2	1,148.8	1,214.0	1,273.7	1,109.9	1,148.8	1,159.8	1,192.8
Depository institutions	169.2	200.1	202.0	212.1	214.9	200.1	196.9	197.2
Nondepository institutions	21.5	28.3	35.3	31.0	25.6	28.3	32.0	34.0
Security and commodity brokers	39.7	49.5	62.9	69.5	41.2	49.5	65.1	74.4
Insurance carriers	69.3	83.4	99.6	104.1	70.2	83.4	74.0	76.3
Real estate	673.0	735.8	762.4	802.3	706.8	735.8	740.4	758.4
Services ³	1,059.4	1,200.8	1,266.1	1,342.7	1,181.7	1,200.8	1,222.1	1,249.6
Hotels and other lodging places	46.1	51.0	54.6	56.1	49.2	51.0	52.5	52.6
Personal services	38.2	41.0	44.5	46.5	41.7	41.0	42.8	43.1
Business services	199.0	218.9	233.4	253.5	216.5	218.9	234.3	247.0
Auto repair, services, and garages	48.9	51.1	54.0	57.4	54.0	51.1	51.0	51.6
Motion pictures	20.4	20.0	22.1	24.8	22.1	20.0	21.9	23.6
Amusement and recreation services	39.1	47.9	48.7	52.2	42.8	47.9	47.0	48.4
Health services	307.9	369.1	384.8	408.3	356.9	369.1	363.1	368.3
Legal services	80.7	90.1	92.3	94.4	91.5	90.1	87.9	86.7
Social services & membership organizations	29.6	36.9	40.1	43.4	32.5	36.9	39.3	41.2
Government	792.5	873.6	900.2	931.3	867.0	873.6	875.1	875.8
Federal	293.5	321.4	322.5	327.1	327.7	321.4	314.7	305.0
State and local	499.0	552.2	577.7	604.3	539.4	552.2	560.3	570.8

¹ For additional mining industries, see table 1131. ² For additional finance, real estate, and insurance industries, see table 772. ³ For additional service industries, see table 1261.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 1996.

No. 694. Gross Domestic Product in Current and Real (1992) Dollars, by Type of Product and Sector: 1990 to 1996

[In billions of dollars. For explanation of chained dollars, see text, section 14]

ITEM	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
CURRENT DOLLARS							
Gross domestic product	5,743.8	5,916.7	6,244.4	6,553.0	6,935.7	7,253.8	7,576.1
PRODUCT							
Goods	2,203.8	2,234.0	2,321.0	2,422.0	2,593.9	2,699.2	2,799.8
Durable goods	938.2	910.0	955.0	1,030.0	1,118.0	1,182.1	1,232.3
Nondurable goods	1,265.7	1,323.9	1,366.0	1,392.0	1,475.9	1,517.1	1,567.5
Services	3,016.9	3,201.3	3,411.1	3,584.0	3,746.5	3,926.9	4,105.2
Structures	523.1	481.4	512.3	547.0	595.3	627.6	671.1
SECTOR							
Business	4,796.9	4,908.5	5,184.4	5,451.6	5,798.4	6,078.2	6,360.6
Nonfarm	4,717.3	4,835.6	5,103.8	5,379.5	5,716.1	5,999.6	6,262.3
Farm	79.6	72.9	80.6	72.1	82.3	78.6	98.3
Households and institutions	237.9	257.4	279.1	294.9	310.3	323.0	340.9
General government	709.0	750.7	781.0	806.5	827.0	852.6	874.7
Federal	252.7	268.1	274.4	276.6	275.7	278.2	277.0
State and local	456.3	482.6	506.6	529.9	551.4	574.4	597.7
CHAINED (1992) DOLLARS							
Gross domestic product	6,136.3	6,079.4	6,244.4	6,386.1	6,608.4	6,742.2	6,906.8
PRODUCT							
Goods	2,304.8	2,262.7	2,321.0	2,389.7	2,524.0	2,588.5	2,662.0
Durable goods	966.5	917.2	955.0	1,023.1	1,099.3	1,157.4	1,212.0
Nondurable goods	1,337.9	1,345.6	1,366.0	1,366.8	1,425.1	1,432.3	1,451.9
Services	3,295.4	3,332.3	3,411.1	3,467.1	3,526.1	3,583.9	3,649.2
Structures	533.3	484.5	512.3	529.4	559.8	571.8	598.3
SECTOR							
Business	5,097.0	5,026.4	5,184.4	5,315.4	5,530.0	5,662.7	5,824.0
Nonfarm	5,026.5	4,954.9	5,103.8	5,244.7	5,446.6	5,587.2	5,740.7
Farm	70.8	71.6	80.6	70.7	83.7	75.3	83.8
Households and institutions	264.1	272.1	279.1	287.9	298.2	302.5	309.2
General government	774.7	781.1	781.0	782.9	782.4	777.5	774.6
Federal	280.3	281.0	274.4	267.3	256.8	246.4	238.5
State and local	494.5	500.1	506.6	515.6	525.8	531.7	536.9

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-94*, forthcoming; and *Survey of Current Business*, May 1997.

No. 695. GDP Components—Annual Percent Change: 1987 to 1996

[Change from previous year; for 1987, change from 1986. For explanation of chained dollars, see text, section 14. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

ITEM	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
CURRENT DOLLARS										
Gross	6.1	7.6	7.7	5.6	3.0	5.5	4.9	5.8	4.6	4.4
Personal consumption expenditures	7.0	8.2	7.3	6.8	3.5	6.2	5.6	5.5	4.8	4.6
Durable goods	4.5	8.2	4.8	0.8	-4.5	7.3	8.6	9.5	4.4	4.2
Nondurable goods	5.9	6.6	7.7	7.0	2.6	3.5	3.6	4.4	3.9	4.0
Services	8.3	9.2	7.7	8.1	5.9	7.5	6.0	5.3	5.3	5.0
Gross private domestic investment	3.4	3.6	7.1	-3.6	-7.9	7.4	10.2	16.5	5.0	4.9
Fixed investment	1.4	5.5	4.5	-0.7	-6.7	6.1	8.6	12.3	7.7	7.1
Nonresidential	0.1	7.1	6.7	1.7	-5.0	1.9	7.3	11.4	10.7	7.1
Residential	4.3	2.2	-0.5	-6.7	-11.4	18.0	11.6	14.3	0.7	7.1
Exports	14.0	22.3	13.9	9.4	8.0	6.3	2.9	9.3	12.3	5.9
Imports	12.3	8.9	6.6	6.6	-1.0	7.5	7.7	12.9	10.9	5.7
Govt. consumption expenditures and gross investment	5.8	3.9	6.1	7.4	4.2	3.1	2.1	1.9	3.3	3.5
Federal	4.7	0.4	4.4	5.5	3.8	1.0	-1.0	-1.2	-	-1.3
National defense	5.4	1.0	1.9	3.5	2.8	-2.0	-3.5	-2.9	-1.8	0.4
State and local	6.7	7.0	7.5	8.9	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.0	5.4	4.9
CHAINED (1992) DOLLARS										
Gross	2.9	3.8	3.4	1.2	-0.9	2.7	2.3	3.5	2.0	2.4
Personal consumption expenditures	2.0	2.6	1.5	1.1	-0.4	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.7
Durable goods	0.1	0.6	0.2	-0.1	-0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5
Nondurable goods	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	-0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
Services	1.5	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Gross private domestic investment	0.2	0.1	0.6	-0.8	-1.3	0.8	1.1	1.9	0.4	0.7
Fixed investment	-0.1	0.4	0.3	-0.5	-1.1	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.0
Nonresidential	-0.1	0.5	0.4	-0.1	-0.6	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.8
Residential	-	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	-0.1	0.2
Exports	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.7
Imports	-0.6	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	0.1	-0.7	-1.0	-1.3	-0.9	-0.8
Govt. consumption expenditures and gross investment	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.2
Federal	0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1
National defense	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1
State and local	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

- Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-94*, forthcoming; and *Survey of Current Business*, May 1997.

No. 696. Gross State Product in Current and Real (1992) Dollars: 1990 to 1994

[In billions of dollars. For definition of gross State product or chained dollars, see text, section 14]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	CURRENT DOLLARS					CHAINED (1992) DOLLARS				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
United States	5,662.0	5,837.4	6,135.0	6,430.5	6,835.6	6,023.9	5,989.2	6,135.0	6,256.5	6,518.5
Northeast	1,295.4	1,318.7	1,379.6	1,439.1	1,509.6	1,384.8	1,353.7	1,379.6	1,398.3	1,436.5
New England	337.7	341.1	353.2	369.4	389.3	360.6	349.7	353.2	358.2	369.7
Maine	23.2	23.2	24.0	25.1	26.1	24.8	23.9	24.0	24.3	24.6
New Hampshire	23.8	24.8	26.1	27.2	29.4	25.3	25.4	26.1	26.5	28.1
Vermont	11.5	11.4	12.2	12.7	13.3	12.2	11.7	12.2	12.4	12.6
Massachusetts	159.3	160.3	165.8	174.8	186.2	170.2	164.5	165.8	169.9	177.3
Rhode Island	21.5	21.6	22.4	23.3	23.9	23.1	22.2	22.4	22.6	22.7
Connecticut	98.4	99.7	102.7	106.3	110.4	105.1	101.9	102.7	102.5	104.3
Middle Atlantic	957.8	977.6	1,026.4	1,069.6	1,120.4	1,024.2	1,004.1	1,026.4	1,040.1	1,066.8
New York	497.5	501.4	525.6	542.8	571.0	534.5	516.1	525.6	528.2	544.7
New Jersey	214.8	220.2	231.5	244.8	254.9	228.3	225.6	231.5	237.8	242.2
Pennsylvania	245.4	256.0	269.4	282.0	294.4	261.3	262.4	269.4	274.0	279.9
Midwest	1,264.0	1,302.4	1,382.8	1,451.4	1,566.6	1,344.1	1,334.6	1,382.8	1,411.1	1,491.4
East North Central	896.7	920.3	976.8	1,030.9	1,111.6	955.0	943.5	976.8	1,002.2	1,057.5
Ohio	226.9	232.4	245.0	256.1	274.8	241.4	238.2	245.0	249.1	261.6
Indiana	108.8	112.5	120.3	127.4	138.2	115.3	115.1	120.3	124.0	131.6
Illinois	273.4	281.9	298.4	312.6	332.9	290.7	288.6	298.4	303.9	317.2
Michigan	188.4	190.5	202.6	217.1	240.4	202.6	196.3	202.6	210.4	227.4
Wisconsin	99.3	103.0	110.4	117.8	125.3	105.0	105.3	110.4	114.8	119.7
West North Central	367.3	382.0	406.0	420.5	455.0	389.1	391.0	406.0	408.9	433.9
Minnesota	99.6	102.9	110.7	115.2	124.6	105.3	105.2	110.7	111.9	118.7
Iowa	54.9	56.4	59.9	61.6	68.3	57.9	57.6	59.9	59.9	65.3
Missouri	104.1	109.0	114.7	118.6	128.2	111.2	111.9	114.7	115.2	121.8
North Dakota	11.4	11.5	12.6	12.7	13.5	11.9	11.7	12.6	12.4	13.0
South Dakota	12.8	13.8	14.9	16.1	17.3	13.7	14.2	14.9	15.7	16.5
Nebraska	33.2	35.0	37.2	38.2	41.4	34.9	35.7	37.2	37.2	39.6
Kansas	51.2	53.3	56.1	58.1	61.8	54.3	54.6	56.1	56.6	59.0
South	1,803.1	1,875.4	1,980.5	2,088.8	2,232.0	1,914.3	1,924.5	1,980.5	2,035.1	2,137.4
South Atlantic	955.9	994.3	1,050.1	1,111.0	1,182.1	1,027.5	1,024.7	1,050.1	1,082.4	1,130.3
Delaware	20.9	22.2	23.4	24.3	26.7	23.0	23.1	23.4	23.5	25.2
Maryland	113.9	116.2	119.1	124.6	132.7	122.3	119.6	119.1	121.0	125.6
District of Columbia	40.8	42.7	45.2	47.3	48.0	45.1	44.5	45.2	45.7	44.7
Virginia	148.0	152.9	160.6	169.4	177.7	160.1	158.3	160.6	165.4	170.6
West Virginia	28.2	29.1	30.6	32.1	34.7	29.4	29.6	30.6	31.6	33.5
North Carolina	143.5	150.1	161.4	169.6	181.5	156.0	155.6	161.4	166.3	177.2
South Carolina	65.4	67.9	71.1	75.1	79.9	69.5	69.6	71.1	73.3	76.7
Georgia	140.1	147.2	158.8	170.1	183.0	149.3	151.2	158.8	165.7	175.0
Florida	255.0	265.9	279.8	298.5	317.8	272.7	273.3	279.8	289.9	301.8
East South Central	270.7	285.2	308.2	324.4	352.3	287.9	292.6	308.2	316.2	336.7
Kentucky	67.4	69.8	76.1	80.4	86.5	71.9	71.7	76.1	78.6	83.2
Tennessee	94.2	100.3	109.1	115.3	126.5	100.4	103.0	109.1	112.3	120.7
Alabama	71.1	75.0	79.7	82.6	88.7	75.4	76.9	79.7	80.5	84.6
Mississippi	38.0	40.1	43.3	46.1	50.6	40.2	41.1	43.3	44.7	48.2
West South Central	576.5	595.9	622.2	653.3	697.6	598.8	607.2	622.2	636.6	670.5
Arkansas	37.9	40.6	44.2	46.7	50.6	40.0	41.5	44.2	45.5	48.3
Louisiana	91.4	91.9	90.8	94.3	101.1	93.9	93.5	90.8	91.7	97.0
Oklahoma	57.0	59.0	61.4	63.9	66.2	59.6	60.2	61.4	62.3	63.5
Texas	390.2	404.5	425.8	448.4	479.8	405.3	412.0	425.8	437.2	461.5
West	1,299.5	1,340.9	1,392.2	1,451.3	1,527.4	1,380.6	1,375.8	1,392.2	1,411.7	1,454.5
Mountain	275.9	292.7	316.3	342.5	374.0	291.0	299.7	316.3	333.8	357.1
Montana	13.3	14.0	15.1	16.1	16.9	13.9	14.3	15.1	15.7	16.0
Idaho	17.5	18.3	20.1	22.2	24.2	18.5	18.8	20.1	21.6	23.0
Wyoming	13.5	13.8	14.1	14.8	15.7	13.4	13.8	14.1	14.7	15.6
Colorado	74.3	79.0	85.4	93.2	99.8	78.8	81.0	85.4	90.8	95.3
New Mexico	26.7	30.2	31.8	34.4	37.8	27.8	30.9	31.8	33.6	36.5
Arizona	68.4	71.0	78.4	84.5	94.1	72.8	72.8	78.4	82.2	89.5
Utah	31.1	33.4	35.3	38.0	41.7	32.9	34.2	35.3	37.0	39.7
Nevada	31.1	33.2	36.0	39.3	44.0	33.0	34.0	36.0	38.2	41.5
Pacific	1,023.5	1,048.2	1,075.9	1,108.7	1,153.4	1,089.6	1,076.1	1,075.9	1,077.9	1,097.4
Washington	114.2	121.2	128.8	136.5	143.9	122.2	124.7	128.8	132.5	136.3
Oregon	57.0	59.8	63.3	68.9	74.4	60.8	61.5	63.3	66.5	70.1
California	794.4	810.3	826.5	842.1	875.7	846.6	831.7	826.5	819.2	833.9
Alaska	25.5	23.0	22.2	25.0	22.7	25.2	23.3	22.2	24.6	22.3
Hawaii	32.5	33.9	35.0	36.3	36.7	34.9	34.9	35.0	35.2	34.7

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 1997.

No. 697. Gross State Product in Chained (1992) Dollars, by Industry: 1994

[In billions of dollars. For definition of gross state product or chained dollars, see text, section 14. Industries based on 1987 Standard Industrial Classification]

DIVISION AND STATE	Total ¹	Farms, forestry, fisheries ²	Construction	Manufacturing	Transportation, public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate	Services	Government ³
United States	6,518.5	115.7	253.1	1,168.0	585.3	450.0	595.4	1,192.8	1,249.6	815.6
Northeast	1,436.5	9.7	47.9	226.3	122.7	100.4	116.0	345.8	311.4	153.9
New England	369.7	2.9	12.4	65.4	26.7	25.3	32.4	85.3	82.4	36.7
Maine	24.6	0.5	1.1	4.4	1.8	1.5	3.1	4.4	4.4	3.5
New Hampshire	28.1	0.2	1.0	6.1	2.2	1.7	2.8	6.0	5.3	2.7
Vermont	12.6	0.3	0.5	2.2	1.2	0.9	1.3	2.1	2.5	1.5
Massachusetts	177.3	1.0	5.6	30.2	12.4	12.9	14.4	40.2	44.0	16.6
Rhode Island	22.7	0.2	0.8	4.1	1.7	1.2	2.2	5.1	4.8	2.7
Connecticut	104.3	0.7	3.4	18.3	7.4	7.1	8.6	27.5	21.3	9.8
Middle Atlantic	1,066.8	6.7	35.5	160.9	96.0	75.1	83.6	260.5	229.0	117.2
New York	544.7	2.5	15.7	68.9	44.9	34.8	39.1	156.8	120.6	61.2
New Jersey	242.2	1.3	8.7	35.7	24.8	22.8	18.6	53.5	50.5	26.2
Pennsylvania	279.9	2.9	11.1	56.4	26.3	17.6	25.9	50.2	57.8	29.8
Midwest	1,491.4	35.5	60.5	360.7	129.8	109.0	135.9	230.7	258.7	164.0
East North Central	1,057.5	15.4	42.4	274.8	87.7	75.7	95.0	166.6	184.6	110.8
Ohio	261.6	3.1	9.9	71.4	21.8	18.1	25.3	38.6	44.4	27.8
Indiana	131.6	2.4	6.1	40.4	11.0	8.2	12.4	17.1	19.7	13.5
Illinois	317.2	4.8	13.2	61.2	30.8	26.0	26.9	58.8	62.4	31.9
Michigan	227.4	2.3	8.1	67.4	15.5	16.0	19.5	34.0	39.3	24.4
Wisconsin	119.7	2.9	5.1	34.4	8.5	7.5	10.9	18.2	18.8	13.1
West North Central	433.9	20.0	18.0	85.8	42.1	33.3	41.0	64.2	74.1	53.1
Minnesota	118.7	3.3	5.0	24.3	9.2	9.8	10.9	20.4	22.2	13.1
Iowa	65.3	4.8	2.5	16.5	5.2	4.6	5.8	8.8	9.3	7.7
Missouri	121.8	2.3	5.5	25.9	13.0	9.2	12.2	17.5	22.4	13.5
North Dakota	13.0	1.4	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.1
South Dakota	16.5	1.8	0.6	1.9	1.3	1.0	1.6	3.3	2.5	2.2
Nebraska	39.6	3.5	1.6	5.9	4.5	3.1	3.4	5.4	6.2	5.8
Kansas	59.0	2.9	2.3	10.3	7.3	4.4	5.8	7.3	9.3	8.7
South	2,137.4	38.6	85.2	381.7	211.9	143.3	203.1	327.0	379.7	305.4
South Atlantic	1,130.3	18.0	45.9	186.2	103.9	74.4	106.8	198.0	214.4	175.9
Delaware	25.2	0.3	0.8	5.1	1.3	1.0	1.5	9.7	3.2	2.2
Maryland	125.6	1.2	6.1	11.1	10.7	8.0	11.5	27.3	27.6	21.9
Dist. of Columbia	44.7	-	0.4	1.2	2.5	0.6	1.3	6.5	14.6	17.6
Virginia	170.6	1.8	7.0	27.9	14.9	9.4	14.5	28.9	31.5	33.5
West Virginia	33.5	0.3	1.6	5.6	4.4	1.8	3.0	3.6	5.0	4.4
North Carolina	177.2	4.2	6.7	55.7	13.8	11.4	15.9	21.9	24.5	23.0
South Carolina	76.7	1.1	3.3	21.6	6.2	4.3	7.9	9.6	10.8	12.0
Georgia	175.0	3.2	6.3	32.2	21.1	15.9	16.3	26.6	29.8	22.9
Florida	301.8	5.9	13.7	25.9	28.9	22.1	34.9	63.9	67.5	38.4
East South Central	336.7	7.5	12.6	82.5	32.9	21.8	34.6	39.4	53.5	46.5
Kentucky	83.2	2.3	3.2	22.7	8.0	4.6	7.5	8.9	11.5	11.2
Tennessee	120.7	1.7	4.4	29.7	10.3	9.0	13.6	15.2	22.0	14.6
Alabama	84.6	2.0	3.3	18.8	8.5	5.4	8.7	10.1	13.0	13.6
Mississippi	48.2	1.5	1.7	11.4	6.0	2.8	4.9	5.3	7.0	7.2
West South Central	670.5	13.1	26.7	112.9	75.2	47.0	61.7	89.6	111.8	83.0
Arkansas	48.3	2.4	1.7	12.1	6.0	3.0	5.1	5.3	6.7	5.7
Louisiana	97.0	1.2	4.2	16.4	10.8	5.6	8.5	12.4	15.5	11.7
Oklahoma	63.5	1.9	1.9	10.8	7.0	3.9	6.5	7.6	10.0	10.3
Texas	461.5	7.6	18.8	73.6	51.4	34.5	41.6	64.2	79.6	55.3
West	1,454.5	32.1	59.5	199.2	121.1	97.3	140.3	289.1	299.8	192.3
Mountain	357.1	7.6	19.0	44.6	36.3	20.6	36.3	56.2	71.7	50.2
Montana	16.0	1.0	0.7	1.2	2.1	1.0	1.7	2.1	2.8	2.6
Idaho	23.0	1.5	1.4	4.3	2.1	1.4	2.4	2.9	3.5	3.1
Wyoming	15.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	2.6	0.5	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.9
Colorado	95.3	1.7	4.9	12.1	10.6	6.2	9.8	15.8	19.3	13.2
New Mexico	36.5	0.7	1.7	5.1	3.6	1.6	3.5	4.8	6.2	6.5
Arizona	89.5	1.4	4.8	13.7	8.1	5.5	9.8	15.9	16.9	12.3
Utah	39.7	0.5	2.0	5.7	3.9	2.5	4.2	5.5	7.7	6.2
Nevada	41.5	0.3	2.9	1.9	3.3	1.9	4.0	7.6	14.0	4.4
Pacific	1,097.4	24.5	40.4	154.6	84.8	76.7	104.0	232.9	228.1	142.0
Washington	136.3	3.7	6.7	19.2	11.2	10.6	14.1	24.2	25.8	20.5
Oregon	70.1	2.2	3.2	13.7	5.7	5.7	6.6	11.6	12.3	8.9
California	833.9	17.9	27.5	119.5	60.7	58.3	77.8	186.7	180.4	100.7
Alaska	22.3	0.3	1.0	1.0	3.8	0.7	1.5	2.3	2.5	4.5
Hawaii	34.7	0.5	2.0	1.1	3.4	1.4	4.0	8.0	7.1	7.4

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes mining not shown separately. ² Includes agricultural services. ³ Includes Federal civilian and military and State and local government.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 1997.

No. 698. Relation of GDP, GNP, Net National Product, National Income, Personal Income, Disposable Personal Income, and Personal Saving: 1990 to 1996

[In billions of dollars. For definitions, see text, section 14]

ITEM	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Gross domestic product	5,743.8	5,916.7	6,244.4	6,553.0	6,935.7	7,253.8	7,576.1
Plus: Receipts of factor income from the rest of the world ¹	177.5	156.2	137.9	140.7	163.4	208.3	228.4
Less: Payments of factor income to the rest of the world ²	156.4	140.5	126.8	130.1	167.2	215.3	237.3
Equals: Gross national product	5,764.9	5,932.4	6,255.5	6,563.5	6,931.9	7,246.7	7,567.1
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	651.5	679.9	713.5	729.7	784.8	811.1	845.5
Equals: Net national product ³	5,113.4	5,252.5	5,542.0	5,833.8	6,147.2	6,435.7	6,721.6
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability	442.6	478.1	505.6	540.0	572.5	595.5	617.9
Plus: Subsidies ⁴	25.3	23.6	27.1	31.7	25.1	18.2	17.5
Equals: National income ³	4,651.2	4,761.6	4,990.4	5,238.5	5,535.2	5,828.9	6,164.2
Less: Corporate profits ⁵	397.1	411.3	428.0	492.1	554.1	604.8	670.2
Net interest	467.3	448.0	414.3	398.9	394.9	403.6	403.3
Contributions for social insurance	518.5	543.5	571.4	592.9	628.3	660.0	689.7
Wage accruals less disbursements	0.1	-0.1	-15.8	4.6	15.5	2.7	-
Plus: Personal interest income	704.4	699.2	667.2	648.1	663.7	717.1	738.2
Personal dividend income	142.9	153.6	159.4	186.8	199.6	214.8	230.6
Government transfer payments to persons	666.5	749.1	835.7	888.6	933.8	1,000.0	1,056.7
Business transfer payments to persons	21.3	20.8	22.5	22.1	22.6	22.6	23.0
Equals: Personal income	4,804.2	4,981.6	5,277.2	5,495.6	5,762.0	6,112.4	6,449.5
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	624.8	624.8	650.5	689.9	731.4	794.3	863.8
Equals: Disposable personal income	4,179.4	4,356.8	4,626.7	4,805.7	5,030.6	5,318.1	5,585.7
Less: Personal outlays	3,958.1	4,097.4	4,341.0	4,575.8	4,832.3	5,071.5	5,314.0
Equals: Personal saving	221.3	259.5	285.6	229.9	198.3	246.6	271.6

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Consists largely of receipts by U.S. residents of interest and dividends and reinvested earnings of foreign affiliates of U.S. corporations. ² Consists largely of payments to foreign residents of interest and dividends and reinvested earnings of U.S. affiliates of foreign corporations. ³ Includes items not shown separately. ⁴ Less current surplus of government enterprises. ⁵ With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-94*, forthcoming; and *Survey of Current Business*, May 1997.

No. 699. Selected Per Capita Income and Product Items in Current and Real (1992) Dollars: 1960 to 1996

[In dollars. Based on Bureau of the Census estimated population including Armed Forces abroad; based on quarterly averages. For explanation of chained dollars, see text, section 14]

YEAR	CURRENT DOLLARS					CHAINED (1992) DOLLARS			
	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Personal income	Disposable personal income	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Disposable personal income	Personal consumption expenditures
1960	2,913	2,931	2,277	2,008	1,838	12,512	12,585	8,660	7,926
1965	3,700	3,728	2,860	2,541	2,286	14,792	14,897	10,292	9,257
1970	5,050	5,081	4,077	3,545	3,160	16,520	16,616	12,022	10,717
1971	5,419	5,456	4,328	3,805	3,383	16,853	16,959	12,345	10,975
1972	5,894	5,935	4,703	4,074	3,671	17,579	17,694	12,770	11,508
1973	6,524	6,584	5,217	4,553	4,018	18,412	18,572	13,539	11,950
1974	6,998	7,071	5,672	4,928	4,353	18,178	18,360	13,310	11,756
1975	7,550	7,611	6,091	5,367	4,765	17,896	18,032	13,404	11,899
1976	8,341	8,419	6,673	5,837	5,268	18,713	18,878	13,793	12,446
1977	9,201	9,295	7,315	6,362	5,797	19,426	19,611	14,095	12,846
1978	10,292	10,392	8,176	7,097	6,418	20,185	20,367	14,662	13,258
1979	11,361	11,507	9,105	7,861	7,079	20,541	20,794	14,899	13,417
1980	12,226	12,381	10,037	8,665	7,730	20,252	20,497	14,813	13,216
1981	13,547	13,698	11,132	9,566	8,440	20,542	20,756	15,009	13,245
1982	13,961	14,095	11,744	10,145	8,943	19,896	20,076	15,053	13,270
1983	14,998	15,135	12,379	10,803	9,744	20,499	20,675	15,332	13,829
1984	16,508	16,640	13,602	11,929	10,543	21,744	21,904	16,309	14,415
1985	17,529	17,614	14,464	12,629	11,341	22,320	22,418	16,654	14,954
1986	18,374	18,427	15,200	13,289	12,019	22,801	22,857	17,039	15,409
1987	19,323	19,359	16,013	13,896	12,743	23,264	23,300	17,164	15,740
1988	20,605	20,659	17,076	14,905	13,669	23,934	23,988	17,678	16,211
1989	21,984	22,042	18,194	15,790	14,531	24,504	24,559	17,854	16,430
1990	22,979	23,064	19,220	16,721	15,360	24,549	24,632	17,996	16,532
1991	23,416	23,478	19,715	17,242	15,732	24,060	24,121	17,809	16,249
1992	24,447	24,490	20,660	18,113	16,520	24,447	24,490	18,113	16,520
1993	25,383	25,424	21,288	18,615	17,253	24,737	24,779	18,136	16,809
1994	26,606	26,592	22,104	19,298	18,033	25,351	25,340	18,362	17,159
1995	27,571	27,545	23,233	20,214	18,719	25,627	25,605	18,789	17,400
1996	28,537	28,503	24,294	21,040	19,404	26,016	25,989	19,158	17,669

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-94*, forthcoming; and *Survey of Current Business*, May 1997.

No. 700. National Income, by Type of Income: 1990 to 1996

[In billions of dollars]

INCOME	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
National income	4,652.1	4,761.6	4,990.4	5,238.5	5,535.2	5,828.9	6,164.2
Compensation of employees	3,352.8	3,457.9	3,644.9	3,809.5	4,009.8	4,222.7	4,448.5
Wages and salaries	2,757.5	2,827.6	2,970.6	3,095.3	3,257.3	3,433.2	3,630.1
Government	517.2	546.0	567.8	584.2	602.5	621.7	641.2
Other	2,240.3	2,281.5	2,402.9	2,511.1	2,654.8	2,811.5	2,988.9
Supplements to wages and salaries	595.2	630.4	674.3	714.2	752.4	789.5	818.4
Employer contributions for social insurance	294.6	307.7	323.0	333.3	350.2	365.5	382.2
Other labor income	300.6	322.7	351.3	380.9	402.2	424.0	436.0
Proprietors' income ^{1 2}	374.0	376.5	423.8	435.9	464.4	486.1	527.3
Farm	35.4	29.3	37.1	31.1	34.3	27.9	44.7
Nonfarm	338.6	347.2	386.7	404.8	430.0	458.2	482.6
Rental income of persons ¹	61.0	67.9	79.4	102.2	112.1	111.7	115.0
Corporate profits ^{1 2}	397.1	411.3	428.0	492.1	554.1	604.8	670.2
Corporate profits ²	358.2	378.2	398.9	457.7	517.9	570.8	631.0
Profits before tax	371.7	374.2	406.4	464.3	531.2	598.9	639.9
Profits tax liability	140.5	133.4	143.0	163.8	195.3	218.7	233.0
Profits after tax	231.2	240.8	263.4	300.5	335.9	380.2	406.8
Dividends	151.9	163.1	169.5	197.3	211.0	227.4	244.2
Undistributed profits	79.4	77.7	93.9	103.2	124.8	152.8	162.6
Inventory valuation adjustment	-13.5	4.0	-7.5	-6.6	-13.3	-28.1	-8.9
Capital consumption adjustment	38.9	33.1	29.1	34.4	36.2	34.0	39.2
Net interest	467.3	448.0	414.3	398.9	394.9	403.6	403.3
<i>Addenda:</i>							
Corporate profits after tax ^{1 2}	256.6	277.9	285.0	328.3	358.8	386.1	437.1
Net cash flow ^{1 2}	455.0	479.3	491.9	520.3	564.2	594.6	650.8
Undistributed profits ^{1 2}	104.7	114.8	115.5	131.0	147.8	158.7	192.9
Consumption of fixed capital	350.3	364.5	376.4	389.3	416.4	435.9	457.9
Less: Inventory valuation adjustment	-13.5	4.0	-7.5	-6.6	-13.3	-28.1	-8.9
Equals: Net cash flow	468.5	475.3	499.4	526.9	577.4	622.7	659.7

¹ With capital consumption adjustment. ² With inventory valuation adjustment. For corporate profits by industry, see section 17.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-94*, forthcoming; and *Survey of Current Business*, May 1997.

No. 701. National Income, by Sector: 1990 to 1995

[In billions of dollars]

SECTOR	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
National income	4,652.1	4,761.6	4,990.4	5,238.5	5,535.2	5,828.9
Domestic business	3,785.0	3,844.2	4,029.4	4,241.2	4,521.1	4,785.7
Corporate business	2,704.8	2,745.4	2,865.9	3,040.3	3,257.4	3,454.1
Compensation of employees	2,222.0	2,264.6	2,387.7	2,502.5	2,652.1	2,804.5
Corporate profits ¹	331.3	342.6	363.1	422.5	489.9	528.1
Net interest	151.4	138.2	115.1	115.2	115.5	121.5
Sole proprietorships and partnerships	660.8	660.1	708.8	732.3	772.9	820.6
Compensation of employees	198.6	201.9	212.6	224.6	236.8	258.9
Proprietors' income ¹	371.8	374.1	421.1	433.1	461.3	482.8
Net interest	90.4	84.1	75.1	74.6	74.9	78.8
Other private business ²	346.2	362.1	373.7	387.3	402.7	418.0
Compensation of employees	13.1	13.3	13.7	14.4	15.0	16.1
Proprietors' income	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.2
Rental income of persons ³	61.0	67.9	79.4	102.2	112.1	111.7
Net interest	269.9	278.6	277.9	267.9	272.6	286.9
Government enterprises ⁴	73.3	76.5	81.0	81.3	88.1	93.0
Households and institutions ⁵	237.9	257.4	279.1	294.9	310.3	323.0
General government ⁴	608.1	644.3	670.8	691.8	707.6	727.3
Rest of the world	21.1	15.7	11.1	10.6	-3.8	-7.0

¹ With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments. ² Consists of all business activities reported on the individual income tax return in Schedule E—Supplemental Income Schedule; tax-exempt cooperatives; and owner-occupied nonfarm housing and buildings and equipment owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving individuals, which are considered to be business activities selling their current services to their owners. ³ With capital consumption adjustment. ⁴ Compensation of employees. ⁵ Compensation of employees in private households; nonprofit social and athletic clubs; labor organizations; nonprofit schools and hospitals; religious, charitable, and welfare organizations; and all other nonprofit organizations serving individuals.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-94*, forthcoming; and *Survey of Current Business*, May 1997.

No. 702. Personal Consumption Expenditures in Current and Real (1992) Dollars, by Type: 1990 to 1995

[In billions of dollars. For definition of "chained" dollars, see text, section 14]

EXPENDITURE	CURRENT DOLLARS				CHAINED (1992) DOLLARS			
	1990	1993	1994	1995	1990	1993	1994	1995
Total expenditures ¹	3,839.3	4,454.1	4,700.9	4,924.9	4,132.2	4,339.5	4,473.2	4,577.8
Food and tobacco ¹	672.5	732.7	763.3	794.4	713.5	719.4	736.7	748.1
Food purchased for off-premise consumption	404.8	434.9	449.1	466.8	423.3	428.2	432.2	437.9
Purchased meals and beverages ²	218.0	242.9	258.4	271.9	231.6	238.2	249.0	256.1
Tobacco products	42.0	47.0	47.7	47.2	50.9	45.2	47.6	46.0
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry ¹	262.7	296.6	310.5	320.2	279.4	292.7	306.4	318.4
Shoes	31.9	34.4	35.5	36.2	34	34.1	35.3	36.0
Clothing	173.8	201.2	212.3	218.1	183.7	199.1	211.9	221.1
Jewelry and watches	31.2	35.6	36.7	38.8	34	34.7	34.8	36.2
Personal care	57.3	65.1	67.7	70.0	60.6	63.3	64.1	65.6
Housing ¹	586.3	673.2	706.6	743.7	627.2	655.0	668.2	681.7
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings-space rent	410.7	481.1	502.6	528.5	437.6	468.2	475.4	483.7
Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings-space rent	150.1	162.3	172.5	181.6	160	158.3	163.7	168.3
Household operation ¹	436.2	503.5	528.1	554.3	457	494.0	507.9	525.6
Furniture ³	39.0	42.6	45.4	47.7	40.6	41.6	42.7	43.9
Semidurable house furnishings ⁴	21.2	24.9	26.9	28.8	22	24.6	25.4	26.8
Cleaning and polishing preparations	41.9	48.5	50.6	52.2	43.7	48.3	50.1	49.9
Household utilities	138.3	160.2	162.2	166.2	146.7	155.0	154.8	157.3
Electricity	71.9	83.0	84.1	87.1	76.1	81.4	82.4	83.5
Gas	26.8	32.9	31.6	30.9	27.7	31.0	29.2	30.2
Water and other sanitary services	27.5	33.7	36.5	38.2	31.9	31.9	32.9	33.3
Fuel oil and coal	12.0	10.6	10.1	10.0	11.2	10.7	10.3	10.3
Telephone and telegraph	60.4	74.1	79.8	85.6	61.3	73.4	76.8	82.2
Medical care ¹	615.6	787.1	833.7	883.1	691.1	745.6	757.9	775.6
Drug preparations and sundries ⁵	65.1	77.9	81.7	85.7	74.5	75.2	76.8	79.2
Physicians	140.8	172.9	179.8	189.8	158.5	163.8	163.1	165.8
Dentists	32.9	40.9	43.8	46.6	37.7	38.8	39.7	40.3
Hospitals and nursing homes ⁶	265.7	344.4	363.8	383.6	299	329.7	337.6	343.3
Health insurance	37.4	51.7	57.0	61.3	41.3	41.9	40.8	41.4
Medical care ¹	31.3	41.9	44.5	47.1	35.3	37.1	37.4	38.2
Personal business ¹	290.1	354.0	361.9	373.4	331.3	347.6	347.6	351.2
Expense of handling life insurance ⁶	56.4	68.2	71.0	74.0	61.2	65.5	66.4	67.3
Legal services	41.8	47.9	48.6	50.3	46.4	45.9	45.1	45.2
Funeral and burial expenses	9.0	10.8	11.1	11.7	10.1	10.3	10.1	10.0
Transportation	463.3	503.8	536.6	554.8	491.3	490.3	510.0	511.2
User-operated transportation ¹	426.9	465.4	498.0	514.2	454.2	454.0	472.2	472.2
New autos	92.4	86.5	91.3	84.6	98.1	84.4	86.2	78.3
Net purchases of used autos	31.6	40.8	46.1	52.7	35	37.2	38.9	39.3
Tires, tubes, accessories, etc.	29.4	31.6	34.4	36.6	30	32.1	35.0	37.0
Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing	84.1	102.0	113.0	121.2	94.7	98.3	105.3	109.9
Gasoline and oil	96.6	108.1	109.9	114.6	108.1	109.1	110.4	113.3
Purchased local transportation	7.8	8.3	8.6	8.8	8.6	8.1	8.2	8.2
Mass transit systems	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.3
Taxicab	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.9
Purchased intercity transportation ¹	28.5	30.1	30.0	31.8	28.6	28.3	29.6	30.9
Railway (commutation)	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
Bus	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9
Airline	23.9	25.5	25.3	26.9	23.7	24.0	25.3	26.4
Recreation ^{1,9}	281.6	339.0	374.8	401.7	291.8	337.2	369.9	395.5
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music	21.5	22.6	24.0	25.6	23.8	21.8	22.5	23.0
Nondurable toys and sport supplies	31.6	36.5	40.1	42.7	32.6	36.2	39.3	41.8
Video and audio products, computing equipment, musical instruments	53.8	68.8	80.0	88.3	47.9	73.4	89.0	106.0
Education and research	80.7	99.3	105.4	110.7	89.3	95.1	97.0	97.3
Higher education	44.0	55.9	59.7	63.5	50.2	52.7	53.6	54.2
Religious and welfare activities	100.4	121.3	131.2	137.4	106.6	118.7	125.3	126.4
Foreign travel and other, net	-7.4	-21.4	-18.9	-19.0	-8.2	-19.2	-16.5	-16.2
Foreign travel by U.S. residents	41.2	46.0	49.6	52.8	46.1	46.3	48.7	50.3
Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents	51.6	68.7	69.9	73.1	57.7	66.9	66.5	67.5

¹ Includes other expenditures not shown separately. ² Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments; hotels; dining and buffet cars; schools; school fraternities; institutions; clubs; and industrial lunch rooms. Includes meals and beverages consumed both on and off-premise. ³ Includes mattresses and bedspreads. ⁴ Consists largely of textile house furnishings including piece goods allocated to house furnishing use. Also includes lamp shades, brooms, and brushes. ⁵ Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services. ⁶ Consists of (1) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit hospitals and nursing homes and (2) payments by patients to proprietary and government hospitals and nursing homes. ⁷ Consists of (1) premiums, less benefits and dividends, for health hospitalization and accidental death and dismemberment insurance provided by commercial insurance carriers and (2) administrative expenses (including consumption of fixed capital) of Blue Cross and Blue Shield plans and of other independent prepaid and self-insured health plans. ⁸ Consists of (1) operating expenses of life insurance carriers and private noninsured pension plans and (2) premiums less benefits and dividends of fraternal benefit societies. Excludes expenses allocated by commercial carriers to accident and health insurance. ⁹ For additional details, see table 406.

No. 703. Personal Income and Its Disposition: 1990 to 1996

[In billions of dollars, except as indicated. For definition of personal income and chained dollars, see text, section 14]

ITEM	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Personal income	4,804.2	4,981.6	5,277.2	5,495.6	5,762.0	6,112.4	6,449.5
Wage and salary disbursements	2,757.5	2,827.6	2,986.4	3,090.7	3,241.8	3,430.6	3,630.1
Commodity-producing industries ¹	754.2	746.3	765.7	781.3	824.9	863.5	902.7
Manufacturing	561.2	562.5	583.5	593.1	621.1	648.4	672.5
Distributive industries ²	634.1	646.6	680.3	698.4	739.2	783.7	827.9
Service industries ³	852.1	888.7	972.6	1,026.7	1,075.2	1,161.6	1,258.3
Government	517.2	546.1	567.8	584.3	602.5	621.7	641.2
Other labor income	300.6	322.7	351.3	380.9	402.2	424.0	436.2
Proprietors' income ⁴	374.0	376.5	423.8	435.9	464.4	486.1	527.3
Rental income of persons ⁵	61.0	67.9	79.4	102.2	112.1	111.7	115.0
Personal dividend income	142.9	153.6	159.4	186.8	199.6	214.8	230.6
Personal interest income	704.4	699.3	667.2	648.1	663.7	717.1	738.2
Transfer payments to persons	687.8	769.9	858.2	910.7	956.3	1,022.6	1,079.7
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	223.9	235.8	248.4	259.6	278.1	294.5	307.5
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	624.8	624.8	650.6	689.9	731.4	794.3	863.8
Equals: Disposable personal	4,179.4	4,356.8	4,626.7	4,805.8	5,030.6	5,318.1	5,585.7
Less: Personal outlays	3,958.1	4,097.4	4,341.0	4,575.8	4,832.3	5,071.5	5,314.0
Personal consumption expenditures	3,839.3	3,975.1	4,219.8	4,454.1	4,700.9	4,924.9	5,151.4
Interest paid by persons	108.9	111.9	111.7	108.9	117.1	131.7	146.3
Personal transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	9.9	10.4	9.6	12.8	14.2	14.9	16.3
Equals: Personal saving	221.3	259.5	285.7	229.9	198.3	246.6	271.6
<i>Addenda:</i>							
<i>Disposable personal income:</i>							
<i>Total, billions of chained</i>							
<i>(1992) dollars</i>	4,498.2	4,500.0	4,626.7	4,682.1	4,786.8	4,943.3	5,086.0
<i>Per capita (dollars):</i>							
Current dollars	16,720	17,242	18,112	18,615	19,297	20,214	21,040
Chained (1992) dollars	17,996	17,809	18,113	18,136	18,362	18,789	19,158
Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income	5.3	6.0	6.2	4.8	3.9	4.6	4.9

¹ Comprises agriculture, forestry, fishing, mining, construction, and manufacturing. ² Comprises transportation, communication, public utilities, and trade. ³ Comprises finance, insurance, real estate, services, and rest of world. ⁴ With capital consumption and inventory valuation adjustments. ⁵ With capital consumption adjustment.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-94*, forthcoming; and *Survey of Current Business*, May 1997.

No. 704. Gross Saving and Investment: 1990 to 1996

[In billions of dollars]

ITEM	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Gross saving	903.1	934.0	904.3	934.6	1,055.9	1,152.3	1,275.9
Gross private saving	860.3	930.6	970.7	961.6	1,006.3	1,072.3	1,161.0
Personal saving	221.3	259.5	285.6	229.9	198.3	246.6	271.6
Undistributed corporate profits ¹	104.7	114.8	115.5	131.0	147.8	158.7	192.9
Undistributed profits	79.4	77.7	93.9	103.2	124.8	152.8	162.6
Inventory valuation adjustment	-13.5	4.0	-7.5	-6.6	-13.3	-28.1	-8.9
Capital consumption adjustment	38.9	33.1	29.1	34.4	36.2	34.0	39.2
Corporate consumption of fixed capital	350.3	364.5	376.4	389.3	416.4	435.9	457.9
Noncorporate consumption of fixed capital	184.0	191.9	209.0	206.7	228.3	228.5	238.6
Wage accruals less disbursements	-	-	-15.8	4.6	15.5	2.7	-
Gross government saving	42.7	3.3	-66.5	-26.9	49.6	80.0	115.0
Federal	-94.0	-132.2	-215.0	-187.4	-119.6	-87.8	-54.6
State and local	136.7	135.5	148.6	160.5	169.2	167.9	169.6
Capital grants received by the U.S. (net)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gross investment	920.5	944.0	949.1	993.5	1,090.4	1,150.9	1,200.8
Gross private domestic investment	799.7	736.2	790.4	871.1	1,014.4	1,065.3	1,117.0
Gross government investment	199.4	200.5	209.1	210.6	212.3	221.9	233.3
Net foreign investment	-78.6	7.3	-50.5	-88.2	-136.4	-136.3	-149.5
Statistical discrepancy	17.4	10.1	44.8	58.8	34.5	-1.5	-75.1

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-94*, forthcoming; and *Survey of Current Business*, May 1997.

No. 705. Personal Income in Current and Constant (1992) Dollars, by State: 1980 to 1996

[In billions of dollars, except percent. 1996 preliminary. Represents a measure of income received from all sources during the calendar year by residents of each State. Data exclude Federal employees overseas and U.S. residents employed by private U.S. firms on temporary foreign assignment. Totals may differ from those in tables 698, 699, and 703. For definition of average annual percent change, see Guide to Tabular Presentation.]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	CURRENT DOLLARS				CONSTANT (1992) DOLLARS				Average annual percent change		Percent distribution	
	1980	1990	1995	1996	1980	1990	1995	1996	1980- 1995	1995- 1996	1980	1996
United States	2,279.2	4,774.0	6,098.0	6,428.1	3,896.0	5,138.3	5,669.9	5,852.3	2.5	3.2	100.0	100.0
Northeast	530.0	1,140.0	1,388.1	1,451.1	905.9	1,227.0	1,290.7	1,321.1	2.4	2.4	23.3	22.6
New England	131.8	300.3	364.6	382.3	225.3	323.2	339.0	348.0	2.8	2.7	5.8	5.9
Maine	9.3	21.1	25.0	25.9	15.9	22.8	23.2	23.6	2.6	1.7	0.4	0.4
New Hampshire	9.1	23.0	29.4	30.8	15.6	24.7	27.3	28.1	3.8	2.9	0.4	0.5
Vermont	4.4	10.0	12.4	13.0	7.5	10.7	11.5	11.9	2.9	3.5	0.2	0.2
Massachusetts	61.7	139.6	170.2	179.4	105.5	150.3	158.2	163.3	2.7	3.2	2.7	2.8
Rhode Island	9.2	19.8	23.6	24.5	15.6	21.3	21.9	22.3	2.3	1.8	0.4	0.4
Connecticut	38.1	86.7	104.1	108.7	65.1	93.4	96.8	98.9	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.7
Middle Atlantic	398.2	839.7	1,023.5	1,068.9	680.7	903.8	951.7	973.1	2.3	2.2	17.5	16.6
New York	193.3	416.4	502.0	523.4	330.4	448.2	466.7	476.5	2.3	2.1	8.5	8.1
New Jersey	86.3	192.9	237.2	248.1	147.6	207.6	220.5	225.8	2.7	2.4	3.8	3.9
Pennsylvania	118.6	230.4	284.4	297.4	202.7	247.9	264.4	270.8	1.8	2.4	5.2	4.6
Midwest	588.5	1,103.7	1,419.8	1,500.3	1,006.0	1,187.9	1,320.1	1,365.9	1.8	3.5	25.8	23.3
East North Central	425.1	788.0	1,016.2	1,067.2	726.7	848.1	944.9	971.6	1.8	2.8	18.7	16.6
Ohio	106.6	196.9	251.0	263.0	182.3	211.9	233.4	239.4	1.7	2.6	4.7	4.1
Indiana	51.1	95.4	124.4	131.1	87.4	102.7	115.7	119.3	1.9	3.1	2.2	2.0
Illinois	125.7	234.6	298.4	315.1	214.9	252.5	277.5	286.9	1.7	3.4	5.5	4.9
Michigan	95.1	174.2	228.4	238.0	162.5	187.5	212.3	216.7	1.8	2.1	4.2	3.7
Wisconsin	46.5	86.9	114.0	120.1	79.6	93.5	106.0	109.3	1.9	3.1	2.0	1.9
West North Central	163.4	315.7	403.5	433.0	279.4	339.8	375.2	394.3	2.0	5.1	7.2	6.7
Minnesota	41.5	85.0	110.5	119.1	70.9	91.5	102.7	108.5	2.5	5.6	1.8	1.9
Iowa	27.7	47.1	59.5	64.3	47.4	50.7	55.3	58.6	1.0	6.0	1.2	1.0
Missouri	46.0	90.5	116.2	122.5	78.6	97.4	108.0	111.5	2.1	3.2	2.0	1.9
North Dakota	5.1	9.8	11.9	13.3	8.8	10.5	11.1	12.1	1.6	9.0	0.2	0.2
South Dakota	5.4	10.8	14.3	15.8	9.3	11.6	13.3	14.3	2.4	7.5	0.2	0.2
Nebraska	14.3	27.9	35.2	38.1	24.5	30.0	32.7	34.7	1.9	6.1	0.6	0.6
Kansas	23.4	44.6	56.0	59.9	40.0	48.0	52.1	54.5	1.8	4.6	1.0	0.9
South	683.9	1,481.8	1,961.3	2,070.1	1,169.0	1,594.9	1,823.6	1,884.7	3.0	3.4	30.0	32.2
South Atlantic	344.2	814.2	1,066.0	1,125.4	588.3	876.3	991.2	1,024.6	3.5	3.4	15.1	17.5
Delaware	6.3	14.5	18.8	20.0	10.8	15.6	17.5	18.2	3.3	4.0	0.3	0.3
Maryland	46.0	107.9	132.8	138.1	78.7	116.1	123.5	125.7	3.0	1.8	2.0	2.1
Dist. of Columbia	8.0	15.5	18.5	19.0	13.6	16.6	17.2	17.3	1.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
Virginia	53.2	124.3	158.7	166.4	91.0	133.7	147.5	151.5	3.3	2.7	2.3	2.6
West Virginia	15.7	25.4	32.3	33.7	26.8	27.3	30.1	30.7	0.8	2.0	0.7	0.5
North Carolina	47.6	110.9	151.8	161.2	81.3	119.4	141.2	146.7	3.7	3.9	2.1	2.5
South Carolina	23.9	54.0	69.8	73.1	40.9	58.1	64.9	66.5	3.1	2.5	1.0	1.1
Georgia	46.1	113.1	156.6	167.0	78.7	121.7	145.6	152.0	4.2	4.4	2.0	2.6
Florida	97.4	248.7	326.7	347.1	166.4	267.7	303.7	316.0	4.1	4.1	4.3	5.4
East South Central	114.6	229.8	309.9	325.4	195.9	247.3	288.2	296.2	2.6	2.8	5.0	5.1
Kentucky	29.6	55.7	72.8	76.5	50.6	60.0	67.7	69.6	2.0	2.8	1.3	1.2
Tennessee	37.4	79.7	110.6	115.8	63.9	85.8	102.8	105.4	3.2	2.5	1.6	1.8
Alabama	30.1	61.6	81.6	85.7	51.5	66.3	75.9	78.0	2.6	2.8	1.3	1.3
Mississippi	17.5	32.8	45.0	47.5	29.9	35.3	41.8	43.2	2.3	3.3	0.8	0.7
West South Central	225.1	437.8	585.3	619.3	384.8	471.2	544.3	563.8	2.3	3.6	9.9	9.6
Arkansas	17.1	33.0	45.0	47.5	29.2	35.6	41.8	43.3	2.4	3.6	0.7	0.7
Louisiana	37.0	62.3	82.4	86.2	63.3	67.0	76.6	78.5	1.3	2.5	1.6	1.3
Oklahoma	28.7	49.0	60.9	63.9	49.1	52.8	56.6	58.2	1.0	2.8	1.3	1.0
Texas	142.3	293.5	397.1	421.7	243.2	315.9	369.2	383.9	2.8	4.0	6.2	6.6
West	476.8	1,048.5	1,328.8	1,406.6	815.0	1,128.5	1,235.6	1,280.6	2.8	3.6	20.9	21.9
Mountain	109.1	230.7	327.7	350.3	186.5	248.3	304.7	318.9	3.3	4.7	4.8	5.4
Montana	7.0	12.0	16.1	16.7	11.9	12.9	14.9	15.2	1.5	2.0	0.3	0.3
Idaho	8.1	15.5	22.0	23.2	13.9	16.7	20.4	21.2	2.6	3.9	0.4	0.4
Wyoming	5.4	7.7	9.9	10.2	9.3	8.3	9.2	9.3	-0.1	1.1	0.2	0.2
Colorado	31.2	63.5	89.8	95.9	53.3	68.4	83.5	87.3	3.0	4.6	1.4	1.5
New Mexico	10.8	21.9	30.7	32.2	18.4	23.6	28.5	29.3	3.0	2.8	0.5	0.5
Arizona	25.5	60.9	86.4	92.9	43.6	65.5	80.4	84.6	4.2	5.2	1.1	1.4
Utah	11.8	24.6	35.6	38.3	20.1	26.4	33.1	34.9	3.4	5.4	0.5	0.6
Nevada	9.4	24.5	37.3	40.8	16.0	26.4	34.7	37.1	5.3	6.9	0.4	0.6
Pacific	367.7	817.8	1,001.1	1,056.3	628.5	880.2	930.8	961.6	2.7	3.3	16.1	16.4
Washington	44.7	96.0	129.1	137.4	76.4	103.3	120.1	125.1	3.1	4.2	2.0	2.1
Oregon	26.3	49.8	67.9	72.6	44.9	53.6	63.1	66.1	2.3	4.8	1.2	1.1
California	280.6	636.6	760.4	801.5	479.7	685.2	707.0	729.7	2.6	3.2	12.3	12.5
Alaska	5.6	11.6	14.5	14.9	9.6	12.5	13.5	13.6	2.3	0.7	0.2	0.2
Hawaii	10.5	23.7	29.2	29.8	18.0	25.6	27.1	27.1	2.8	-	0.5	0.5

- Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 1996 and 1997 issues.

No. 706. Personal Income Per Capita in Current and Constant (1992) Dollars, by State: 1980 to 1996

[In dollars, except ranks. 1996 data preliminary. See headnote, table 705]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	CURRENT DOLLARS				CONSTANT (1992) DOLLARS				Income rank	
	1980	1990	1995	1996	1980	1990	1995	1996	1980	1996
	United States	10,029	19,142	23,196	24,231	17,144	20,603	21,568	22,060	(X)
Northeast	10,776	22,415	26,951	28,134	18,420	24,126	25,059	25,614	(X)	(X)
New England	10,655	22,715	27,403	28,633	18,214	24,448	25,479	26,068	(X)	(X)
Maine	8,259	17,167	20,150	20,826	14,118	18,477	18,735	18,960	38	37
New Hampshire	9,854	20,672	25,587	26,520	16,844	22,249	23,791	24,144	23	8
Vermont	8,583	17,692	21,231	22,124	14,672	19,042	19,741	20,142	35	30
Massachusetts	10,745	23,203	28,032	29,439	18,368	24,974	26,064	26,802	12	3
Rhode Island	9,646	19,690	23,798	24,765	16,489	21,193	22,127	22,546	26	17
Connecticut	12,246	26,376	31,814	33,189	20,933	28,389	29,581	30,216	2	1
Middle Atlantic	10,816	22,310	26,793	27,959	18,489	24,012	24,912	25,454	(X)	(X)
New York	11,003	23,131	27,595	28,782	18,809	24,896	25,658	26,204	7	4
New Jersey	11,703	24,927	29,833	31,053	20,005	26,829	27,739	28,271	4	2
Pennsylvania	9,989	19,365	23,580	24,668	17,075	20,843	21,925	22,458	17	18
Midwest	9,989	18,467	22,999	24,166	17,075	19,877	21,384	22,001	(X)	(X)
East North Central	10,193	18,727	23,426	24,470	17,424	20,156	21,781	22,278	(X)	(X)
Ohio	9,872	18,126	22,547	23,537	16,875	19,509	20,964	21,428	25	21
Indiana	9,307	17,174	21,457	22,440	15,909	18,485	19,951	20,430	31	29
Illinois	10,986	20,496	25,310	26,598	18,779	22,060	23,533	24,215	8	7
Michigan	10,273	18,711	23,943	24,810	17,561	20,139	22,262	22,587	15	16
Wisconsin	9,874	17,720	22,265	23,269	16,879	19,072	20,702	21,184	24	23
West North Central	9,495	17,849	21,989	23,448	16,231	19,211	20,445	21,347	(X)	(X)
Minnesota	10,149	19,374	23,944	25,580	17,349	20,852	22,263	23,288	16	9
Iowa	9,505	16,959	20,911	22,560	16,248	18,253	19,443	20,539	27	28
Missouri	9,341	17,656	21,836	22,864	15,968	19,003	20,303	20,816	30	25
North Dakota	7,825	15,324	18,621	20,710	13,976	16,493	17,314	18,855	47	38
South Dakota	7,866	15,537	19,564	21,516	13,446	16,723	18,191	19,588	45	34
Nebraska	9,096	17,624	21,450	23,047	15,549	18,969	19,944	20,982	32	24
Kansas	9,877	17,988	21,855	23,281	16,884	19,361	20,321	21,195	22	22
South	9,030	17,285	21,328	22,236	15,435	18,604	19,831	20,244	(X)	(X)
South Atlantic	9,266	18,607	22,675	23,636	15,839	20,027	21,083	21,519	(X)	(X)
Delaware	10,614	21,695	26,279	27,622	18,144	23,351	24,434	25,147	14	5
Maryland	10,889	22,484	26,352	27,221	18,614	24,200	24,502	24,782	9	6
District of Columbia	12,487	25,620	33,435	34,932	21,345	27,575	31,088	31,803	(X)	(X)
Virginia	9,918	19,997	23,985	24,925	16,954	21,523	22,301	22,692	19	14
West Virginia	8,041	14,177	17,714	18,444	13,745	15,259	16,470	16,792	43	49
North Carolina	8,067	16,663	21,082	22,010	13,790	17,935	19,602	20,038	42	32
South Carolina	7,624	15,420	19,031	19,755	13,032	16,597	17,695	17,985	48	41
Georgia	8,395	17,377	21,718	22,709	14,350	18,703	20,193	20,675	37	26
Florida	9,894	19,107	23,030	24,104	16,913	20,565	21,413	21,945	21	20
East South Central	7,797	15,109	19,314	20,095	13,328	16,262	17,958	18,295	(X)	(X)
Kentucky	8,079	15,087	18,866	19,687	13,810	16,238	17,542	17,923	40	42
Tennessee	8,123	16,294	21,076	21,764	13,885	17,537	19,596	19,814	41	33
Alabama	7,720	15,225	19,212	20,055	13,197	16,387	17,863	18,258	46	39
Mississippi	6,915	12,710	16,690	17,471	11,821	13,680	15,518	15,906	50	50
West South Central	9,420	16,358	20,255	21,144	16,103	17,606	18,833	19,250	(X)	(X)
Arkansas	7,457	14,032	18,093	18,928	12,747	15,103	16,823	17,232	49	47
Louisiana	8,761	14,761	19,000	19,824	14,976	15,887	17,666	18,048	34	40
Oklahoma	9,444	15,583	18,596	19,350	16,144	16,772	17,291	17,617	28	44
Texas	9,922	17,218	21,119	22,045	16,961	18,532	19,636	20,070	20	31
West	10,982	19,766	23,033	24,035	18,772	21,274	21,416	21,882	(X)	(X)
Mountain	9,530	16,817	20,810	21,735	16,291	18,100	19,349	19,788	(X)	(X)
Montana	8,825	15,042	18,443	19,047	15,085	16,190	17,148	17,341	33	46
Idaho	8,569	15,316	18,860	19,539	14,648	16,485	17,536	17,789	36	43
Wyoming	11,414	17,062	20,727	21,245	19,511	18,364	19,272	19,342	6	35
Colorado	10,710	19,224	23,954	25,084	18,308	20,691	22,272	22,837	13	13
New Mexico	8,222	14,440	18,158	18,770	14,055	15,542	16,883	17,088	39	48
Arizona	9,328	16,539	20,074	20,989	15,945	17,801	18,665	19,109	29	36
Utah	8,003	14,204	18,167	19,156	13,680	15,288	16,892	17,440	44	45
Nevada	11,577	20,123	24,336	25,451	19,790	21,659	22,628	23,171	5	10
Pacific	11,502	20,795	23,867	24,909	19,662	22,382	22,192	22,678	(X)	(X)
Washington	10,755	19,583	23,701	24,838	18,385	21,077	22,037	22,613	11	15
Oregon	9,938	17,435	21,554	22,668	16,988	18,765	20,041	20,637	18	27
California	11,792	21,290	24,091	25,144	20,157	22,915	22,400	22,891	3	12
Alaska	13,863	21,048	24,045	24,558	23,697	22,654	22,357	22,358	1	19
Hawaii	10,860	21,337	24,749	25,159	18,564	22,965	23,012	22,905	10	11

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 1996 and 1997 issues.

No. 707. Disposable Personal Income Per Capita in Current and Constant (1992) Dollars, by State: 1990 and 1996

[In dollars. 1996 data preliminary]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	CURRENT DOLLARS		CONSTANT (1992) DOLLARS		REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	CURRENT DOLLARS		CONSTANT (1992) DOLLARS	
	1990	1996	1990	1996		1990	1996	1990	1996
United States	16,642	20,979	17,912	19,100	District of Columbia.	21,727	29,567	23,385	26,918
Northeast	19,254	23,995	20,723	21,845	Virginia.	17,305	21,434	18,626	19,514
New England	19,592	24,263	21,087	22,089	West Virginia.	12,653	16,494	13,619	15,016
Maine	15,067	18,219	16,217	16,587	North Carolina.	14,568	19,110	15,680	17,398
New Hampshire.	18,398	23,329	19,802	21,239	South Carolina.	13,644	17,467	14,685	15,902
Vermont	15,448	19,381	16,627	17,645	Georgia	15,206	19,664	16,366	17,902
Massachusetts.	19,806	24,720	21,317	22,505	Florida	16,881	21,185	18,169	19,287
Rhode Island.	17,277	21,659	18,595	19,719	East South Central	13,505	17,873	14,536	16,272
Connecticut.	22,715	27,706	24,448	25,224	Kentucky	13,229	17,192	14,239	15,652
Middle Atlantic	19,135	23,901	20,595	21,760	Tennessee.	14,678	19,441	15,798	17,699
New York	19,592	24,380	21,077	22,196	Alabama	13,566	17,785	14,601	16,192
New Jersey.	21,536	26,570	23,189	24,190	Mississippi	11,578	15,911	12,462	14,486
Pennsylvania.	16,880	21,410	18,168	19,492	West South Central	14,538	18,808	15,647	17,123
Midwest	16,040	20,827	17,264	18,962	Arkansas	12,549	16,783	13,507	15,279
East North Central	16,251	21,052	17,491	19,166	Louisiana	13,259	17,786	14,271	16,193
Ohio	15,795	20,340	17,000	18,518	Oklahoma.	13,571	16,980	14,607	15,459
Indiana.	14,970	19,433	16,112	17,692	Texas.	15,307	19,621	16,475	17,863
Illinois.	17,690	22,778	19,040	20,737	West	17,103	20,785	18,408	18,923
Michigan.	16,277	21,376	17,519	19,461	Mountain	14,724	18,753	15,848	17,073
Wisconsin.	15,304	19,858	16,472	18,079	Montana.	13,140	16,656	14,143	15,164
West North Central	15,537	20,298	16,723	18,480	Idaho	13,441	16,722	14,467	15,224
Minnesota.	16,567	21,597	17,831	19,662	Wyoming.	15,056	18,614	16,205	16,946
Iowa	14,756	19,723	15,882	17,956	Colorado	16,692	21,265	17,966	19,360
Missouri	15,461	19,906	16,641	18,123	New Mexico	12,898	16,674	13,882	15,180
North Dakota.	13,640	18,351	14,681	16,707	Arizona	14,562	18,308	15,673	16,668
South Dakota.	13,979	19,381	15,046	17,645	Utah	12,395	16,436	13,341	14,964
Nebraska	15,490	20,180	16,672	18,372	Nevada	17,442	21,805	18,773	19,852
Kansas	15,700	20,225	16,898	18,413	Pacific	17,933	21,557	19,301	19,626
South	15,229	19,531	16,391	17,782	Washington.	17,179	21,740	18,490	19,792
South Atlantic	16,250	20,541	17,490	18,701	Oregon	15,111	19,189	16,264	17,470
Delaware	18,591	23,654	20,010	21,535	California	18,315	21,760	19,713	19,811
Maryland	19,151	23,158	20,612	21,083	Alaska	18,100	21,277	19,481	19,371
					Hawaii	18,148	21,776	19,533	19,825

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 1996 and 1997 issues.

No. 708. Personal Income, by Metropolitan Area: 1992 to 1994

[As defined June 30, 1994. CMSA=Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area; MSA=Metropolitan Statistical Area. See Appendix II]

METROPOLITAN AREA RANKED BY 1990 POPULATION	PERSONAL INCOME				PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME			
	1992 (mil. dol.)	1993 (mil. dol.)	1994 (mil. dol.)	Annual percent change, 1993-94	1992 (dol.)	1993 (dol.)	1994 (dol.)	Percent of national average, 1994
United States ¹	5,138,091	5,365,006	5,648,263	5.3	\$20,147	\$20,812	\$21,696	100.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA CMSA	534,539	552,201	571,868	3.6	27,324	28,105	29,021	133.8
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA CMSA	321,087	324,298	329,646	1.6	21,316	21,321	21,542	99.3
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI CMSA	196,420	205,074	215,361	5.0	23,384	24,223	25,257	116.4
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV CMSA	173,493	181,186	189,819	4.8	25,115	25,957	26,919	124.1
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA CMSA	171,152	177,172	184,469	4.1	26,699	27,386	28,322	130.5
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA	138,314	143,257	149,311	4.2	23,333	24,108	25,055	115.5
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH NECMA	136,289	141,685	149,517	5.5	24,020	24,858	26,093	120.3
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI CMSA	113,216	118,481	128,545	8.5	21,622	22,585	24,458	112.7
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CMSA	91,499	96,436	102,300	6.1	21,751	22,536	23,450	108.1
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX CMSA	84,527	88,264	92,840	5.2	21,397	21,913	22,651	104.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA	63,663	70,760	74,698	5.6	19,193	21,098	21,918	101.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA CMSA	73,606	76,373	79,941	4.7	23,498	23,949	24,784	114.2
Atlanta, GA MSA	68,433	73,325	78,720	7.4	21,828	22,711	23,633	108.9
Cleveland-Akron, OH CMSA	60,022	62,709	66,444	6.0	20,790	21,669	22,921	105.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA	60,964	63,873	67,331	6.2	23,296	24,061	25,231	116.3
San Diego, CA MSA	53,829	55,046	56,923	3.4	20,689	21,075	21,627	99.7
St. Louis, MO-IL MSA	54,898	56,775	60,066	5.8	21,819	22,457	23,685	109.2
Pittsburgh, PA MSA	50,679	52,431	54,647	4.2	21,075	21,783	22,751	104.9
Phoenix-Mesa, AZ MSA	44,562	47,638	51,938	9.0	19,103	19,914	20,999	96.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL MSA	40,584	43,231	46,059	6.5	19,172	20,232	21,358	98.4
Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO CMSA	46,969	50,477	53,390	5.8	22,498	23,517	24,379	112.4
Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN CMSA	37,549	39,188	41,447	5.8	20,166	20,830	21,883	100.9
Portland-Salem, OR-WA CMSA	38,422	41,086	43,949	7.0	20,230	21,131	22,172	102.2
Milwaukee-Racine, WI CMSA	35,318	36,884	38,849	5.3	21,681	22,569	23,728	109.4

¹ Includes other areas not listed separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 1996 issue. Data for 1995 will appear in the August 1997 issue.

No. 709. Projections of Personal Income, Earnings, and Gross State Product in Constant (1987) Dollars, by State: 1992 to 2010

[In billions of dollars. For information on methodology, see source. Gross state product estimates are not available for 1993; therefore, 1992 shown for comparison]

STATE	PERSONAL INCOME			EARNINGS			GROSS STATE PRODUCT		
	1993	2000	2010	1993	2000	2010	1992	2000	2010
United States	4,183.9	4,894.5	5,917.2	3,017.5	3,532.7	4,207.5	5,001.4	6,025.6	7,219.4
Alabama	55.9	64.6	77.5	40.0	46.3	54.7	66.0	79.6	95.2
Alaska	10.8	12.6	15.3	9.0	10.4	12.4	23.0	26.8	30.9
Arizona	55.7	70.4	91.0	38.5	48.7	61.6	62.3	83.3	105.8
Arkansas	30.3	35.2	42.0	21.6	25.3	29.6	37.3	45.6	54.5
California	533.3	638.3	795.5	390.6	468.0	577.1	652.3	783.0	969.0
Colorado	59.8	73.3	92.5	45.0	55.2	68.7	69.0	88.8	110.5
Connecticut	71.5	81.8	97.5	50.8	58.3	68.7	82.5	97.0	115.1
Delaware	11.9	14.0	17.0	9.4	11.0	13.1	18.4	22.7	27.3
District of Columbia	13.5	14.3	15.5	25.1	27.6	30.9	32.0	34.2	37.7
Florida	221.2	276.7	357.2	136.2	170.1	215.3	222.6	288.4	364.2
Georgia	103.7	126.2	157.9	79.0	96.1	118.3	128.6	164.2	203.7
Hawaii	21.4	25.4	31.0	16.4	19.4	23.3	27.2	32.0	38.4
Idaho	15.0	18.2	22.4	11.2	13.5	16.4	17.7	22.9	28.4
Illinois	205.8	234.7	277.7	151.4	173.1	202.1	246.8	292.7	345.1
Indiana	85.5	98.4	116.8	62.4	71.9	83.8	103.3	126.8	150.5
Iowa	40.3	46.3	54.1	27.8	32.3	37.0	50.5	58.9	68.6
Kansas	39.3	45.9	54.8	27.5	32.2	37.8	47.1	56.6	67.2
Kentucky	50.1	57.8	68.6	35.6	41.0	47.9	63.7	76.9	90.9
Louisiana	55.6	63.8	75.8	39.0	44.9	52.4	79.9	92.5	106.8
Maine	18.2	20.9	25.2	12.3	14.2	16.8	20.1	23.8	28.3
Maryland	92.7	108.3	130.4	59.7	69.3	82.0	95.4	111.4	131.7
Massachusetts	114.9	130.8	154.8	84.8	97.6	114.3	135.1	160.0	187.6
Michigan	152.0	170.6	197.5	109.8	123.2	140.1	171.7	201.1	231.4
Minnesota	74.1	86.8	103.6	56.2	65.8	77.5	92.9	112.2	133.8
Mississippi	30.3	35.0	41.6	20.7	24.1	28.1	37.2	45.7	54.3
Missouri	79.9	92.5	110.4	57.6	66.5	77.9	93.6	111.3	131.8
Montana	11.4	13.6	16.6	7.6	9.0	10.8	13.0	16.2	19.6
Nebraska	24.8	28.9	34.4	18.3	21.2	24.8	31.6	37.9	45.2
Nevada	24.7	32.1	42.6	18.5	24.0	31.2	31.4	43.2	56.2
New Hampshire	19.5	23.1	28.0	12.7	15.2	18.2	21.6	26.8	32.4
New Jersey	164.4	189.0	223.1	111.3	128.4	150.1	184.1	215.9	253.4
New Mexico	20.6	25.0	31.4	14.6	17.7	21.9	27.3	35.4	43.7
New York	351.9	387.6	439.6	256.5	285.1	321.6	413.1	464.6	526.9
North Carolina	101.3	122.6	151.4	76.7	92.3	111.2	130.5	164.3	200.1
North Dakota	8.5	9.8	11.4	6.0	7.0	8.0	11.1	12.7	14.9
Ohio	169.9	192.6	225.0	123.1	140.0	161.3	203.2	240.4	279.7
Oklahoma	43.0	49.6	58.9	29.7	34.1	39.7	50.7	60.2	70.4
Oregon	46.0	55.3	68.1	33.2	39.9	48.3	52.5	65.2	79.3
Pennsylvania	199.8	223.9	260.5	137.3	154.6	177.3	222.1	255.7	294.5
Rhode Island	16.6	18.8	22.2	10.8	12.4	14.5	17.8	20.9	24.5
South Carolina	47.8	57.1	70.7	34.7	41.6	50.7	58.9	74.1	91.6
South Dakota	10.0	11.9	14.4	7.2	8.5	10.1	12.7	15.8	19.2
Tennessee	73.3	87.8	107.4	55.5	66.5	79.9	91.3	114.9	139.3
Texas	269.3	323.9	398.5	205.3	245.7	297.4	350.0	433.6	525.2
Utah	23.4	29.9	39.3	18.2	23.2	30.2	30.0	40.6	52.6
Vermont	8.6	10.2	12.4	6.1	7.3	8.7	10.0	12.2	14.6
Virginia	109.2	127.0	154.3	77.0	89.5	107.3	125.1	148.9	179.2
Washington	89.3	107.3	134.7	64.5	77.1	95.3	105.8	128.8	159.7
West Virginia	22.9	25.6	29.6	14.5	16.1	18.3	26.8	30.9	35.6
Wisconsin	78.0	90.8	108.8	55.5	64.5	75.8	92.8	113.2	135.1
Wyoming	7.2	8.5	10.2	5.1	5.9	6.9	12.0	14.7	17.6

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *BEA Regional Projections to 2045: Volume 1, States*.

No. 710. Flow of Funds Accounts—Composition of Individuals' Savings: 1980 to 1996

[In billions of dollars. Combined statement for households, farm business, and nonfarm noncorporate business.
Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

COMPOSITION OF SAVINGS	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Increase in financial assets	323.2	622.5	590.8	418.1	529.8	512.4	542.8	492.7	541.5
Checkable deposits and currency	9.2	41.8	-19.0	43.2	98.9	54.5	-8.9	-38.2	-47.7
Time and savings deposits	125.5	119.7	48.7	-54.2	-76.5	-106.9	-5.8	152.6	144.4
Money market fund shares	23.9	2.3	26.9	9.1	-41.3	5.9	13.7	95.5	90.8
Securities	3.1	81.6	198.1	127.4	252.3	194.3	205.7	-56.5	-35.7
Open market paper	-5.0	-7.0	6.2	-29.9	-3.3	15.6	-10.5	0.3	11.4
U.S. savings bonds	-7.3	5.3	8.5	11.9	19.1	14.7	8.0	5.1	2.0
Other Treasury securities	19.6	3.7	61.3	-22.0	59.6	11.8	153.2	5.0	-62.1
Agency securities	4.8	12.2	41.5	12.3	36.8	-31.4	149.4	-31.9	54.8
Municipal securities	8.3	94.9	27.7	40.2	-27.2	-27.2	-51.9	-50.7	-21.4
Corporate and foreign bonds	-14.6	2.6	45.1	29.6	-8.5	37.3	2.1	51.4	27.7
Corporate equities	-4.3	-111.2	-28.8	-23.6	33.1	-57.7	-138.1	-176.1	-245.5
Mutual fund shares	1.8	81.2	36.6	109.0	142.8	231.3	93.7	140.4	197.4
Private life insurance reserves	9.7	10.4	25.3	25.6	27.7	35.7	34.3	44.8	35.2
Private insured pension reserves	22.3	55.6	95.9	46.4	76.7	86.3	71.2	66.7	69.2
Private noninsured pension reserves	60.2	126.6	64.1	72.5	81.8	82.7	87.1	98.3	85.2
Govt insurance and pension reserves	35.8	69.0	85.7	83.0	83.7	81.8	93.7	75.4	97.4
Investment in tangible assets	4.1	11.2	32.9	17.5	-7.1	0.9	17.8	-49.7	-25.0
Miscellaneous assets	29.2	103.5	30.8	46.4	32.4	76.9	30.8	101.9	123.5
Gross investment in tangible assets	407.5	661.1	815.8	758.3	823.0	897.9	1,021.5	1,050.9	1,107.4
Consumption of fixed capital	296.0	409.8	577.9	612.4	633.9	674.2	716.3	724.5	756.2
Net investment in tangible assets	111.4	251.3	237.9	145.8	189.1	223.7	305.2	326.4	351.2
Residential structures	58.8	105.2	113.3	92.0	114.5	142.3	164.7	164.0	178.9
Other fixed assets ¹	31.5	35.4	23.3	4.1	-10.1	4.8	22.2	53.8	60.5
Consumer durables	27.3	103.9	98.4	50.9	79.6	81.5	104.3	109.1	112.8
Inventories ¹	-6.2	6.8	2.9	-1.1	5.1	-4.8	13.9	-0.5	-1.0
Net increase in liabilities	196.6	435.5	267.3	217.4	204.0	297.1	401.6	441.9	478.0
Mortgage debt on nonfarm homes	94.1	174.7	226.2	177.7	188.9	186.6	203.4	195.7	277.4
Other mortgage debt	50.9	98.1	16.9	5.3	-28.8	-17.8	3.7	21.5	45.7
Consumer credit	2.3	73.9	16.1	-13.7	5.0	61.5	126.3	141.6	94.4
Policy loans	6.7	-0.1	4.1	4.8	5.7	5.6	7.8	10.5	7.1
Security credit	7.3	18.9	-3.7	16.3	-1.6	22.6	-1.1	3.5	14.5
Other liabilities ¹	35.3	70.1	7.7	27.1	34.8	38.5	61.5	69.1	38.8
Personal saving (Flow of Funds measure) ²	238.0	438.3	561.4	346.5	514.9	439.0	446.4	377.2	414.7
Personal saving as a percentage of of disposable personal income	12.1	14.6	13.5	8.0	11.2	9.2	8.9	7.1	7.4

¹ Includes corporate farms. ² Net acquisition of financial assets plus net investment in tangible assets minus net increase in liabilities.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Flow of Funds Accounts*, quarterly.

No. 711. Annual Expenditure Per Child by Husband-Wife Families, by Family Income and Expenditure Type: 1995

[In dollars. Expenditures based on data from the 1990-92 Consumer Expenditure Survey updated to 1995 dollars using the Consumer Price Index. For more on the methodology, see report cited below]

AGE OF CHILD	Total	EXPENDITURE TYPE						
		Housing	Food	Transportation	Clothing	Health care	Child care and education	Miscellaneous ¹
INCOME: LESS THAN \$33,700								
Less than 2 yrs. old	5,490	2,100	780	700	370	370	630	540
3 to 5 yrs. old	5,610	2,080	870	680	360	360	710	550
6 to 8 yrs. old	5,740	2,010	1,120	790	410	410	420	580
9 to 11 yrs. old	5,770	1,810	1,340	860	450	450	250	610
12 to 14 yrs. old	6,560	2,020	1,410	970	760	450	180	770
15 to 17 yrs. old	6,460	1,630	1,520	1,300	670	480	300	560
INCOME: \$33,700-\$56,700								
Less than 2 yrs. old	7,610	2,840	930	1,050	440	490	1,030	830
3 to 5 yrs. old	7,810	2,820	1,080	1,020	430	470	1,140	850
6 to 8 yrs. old	7,870	2,750	1,370	1,130	470	540	730	880
9 to 11 yrs. old	7,860	2,550	1,620	1,200	520	580	480	910
12 to 14 yrs. old	8,580	2,760	1,630	1,310	880	590	350	1,060
15 to 17 yrs. old	8,710	2,370	1,810	1,660	790	620	600	860
INCOME: MORE THAN \$56,700								
Less than 2 yrs. old	11,320	4,520	1,240	1,470	580	560	1,550	1,400
3 to 5 yrs. old	11,540	4,490	1,400	1,440	570	540	1,690	1,410
6 to 8 yrs. old	11,500	4,420	1,690	1,550	620	620	1,160	1,440
9 to 11 yrs. old	11,430	4,230	1,960	1,620	670	670	810	1,470
12 to 14 yrs. old	12,270	4,440	2,060	1,730	1,120	670	620	1,630
15 to 17 yrs. old	12,550	4,050	2,170	2,100	1,010	710	1,090	1,420

¹ Expenses include personal care items, entertainment, and reading materials.

Source: Dept. of Agriculture, Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion, *Expenditures on Children by Families, 1995 Annual Report*.

No. 712. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units, by Race and Age of Householder: 1995

[In dollars. Preliminary. Based on Consumer Expenditure Survey. Data are averages for the noninstitutional population. Expenditures reported here are out-of-pocket]

ITEM	All consumer units	White and other	Black	AGE					
				Under 25 yrs.	25 to 34 yrs.	35 to 44 yrs.	45 to 54 yrs.	55 to 64 yrs.	65 yrs. and over
Expenditures, total	\$32,277	\$33,386	\$23,750	\$18,429	\$31,488	\$38,425	\$42,181	\$32,604	\$22,265
Food	4,505	4,650	3,446	2,690	4,470	5,367	5,469	4,539	3,388
Food at home	2,803	2,853	2,442	1,407	2,759	3,345	3,223	2,832	2,367
Cereals and bakery products	441	451	371	227	422	539	501	425	385
Cereals and cereal products	165	166	163	95	172	208	183	151	130
Bakery products	276	285	208	133	251	331	318	274	255
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	752	737	866	331	724	900	899	807	610
Beef	228	228	221	108	217	273	274	253	175
Pork	156	149	207	61	159	181	184	169	127
Other meats	104	103	107	52	99	129	114	111	86
Poultry	138	133	172	66	132	170	169	127	113
Fish and seafood	97	94	120	27	90	111	125	114	81
Eggs	30	29	39	16	28	36	32	33	28
Dairy products	297	309	209	155	301	352	338	293	248
Fresh milk and cream	123	127	92	66	135	147	134	121	98
Other dairy products	174	181	117	89	167	206	204	171	150
Fruits and vegetables	457	466	388	213	433	509	513	496	437
Fresh fruits	144	148	117	61	137	157	157	153	151
Fresh vegetables	137	141	108	57	122	148	166	157	132
Processed fruits	96	96	94	55	96	110	100	102	87
Processed vegetables	80	81	69	40	78	94	90	84	67
Other food at home	856	890	609	482	878	1,044	973	811	687
Nonalcoholic beverages	240	248	184	155	246	289	283	230	182
Food away from home	1,702	1,798	1,004	1,283	1,711	2,022	2,246	1,707	1,021
Alcoholic beverages	277	294	157	277	299	314	348	253	171
Housing	10,465	10,768	8,144	5,908	10,541	12,631	12,894	10,291	7,590
Shelter	5,932	6,114	4,502	3,625	6,162	7,552	7,560	5,358	3,668
Owned dwellings	3,754	3,988	1,922	485	3,104	5,066	5,576	3,799	2,401
Mortgage interest and charges	2,107	2,236	1,097	306	2,211	3,385	3,201	1,719	511
Property taxes	932	996	425	86	546	866	1,414	1,177	973
Maintenance, repair, insurance, other	716	756	400	93	347	695	961	963	917
Rented dwellings	1,786	1,703	2,433	2,985	2,873	2,102	1,334	986	931
Other lodging	392	423	147	155	185	384	650	572	335
Utilities, fuels, and public services	2,193	2,191	2,206	1,189	1,989	2,388	2,628	2,442	1,982
Natural gas	268	262	315	95	222	279	314	322	284
Electricity	870	873	840	436	762	962	1,034	984	801
Fuel oil and other fuels	87	92	48	17	49	86	92	105	129
Telephone	708	699	781	541	745	778	859	723	517
Water and other public services	260	264	222	69	211	284	329	308	251
Household operations	598	533	318	199	701	604	445	374	466
Personal services	258	262	226	155	559	378	115	65	127
Other household expenses	250	271	92	44	141	226	300	309	339
Housekeeping supplies	430	454	255	135	360	430	501	514	423
Household furnishings and equipment	1,403	1,476	862	790	1,329	1,597	1,760	1,603	1,051
Household textiles	100	108	46	24	83	112	158	126	67
Furniture	327	329	319	271	391	434	397	279	143
Floor coverings	177	197	34	38	85	142	165	167	366
Major appliances	155	153	170	93	137	171	189	176	132
Small appliances, misc. housewares	85	91	41	63	71	85	101	143	58
Miscellaneous household equipment	557	598	252	301	561	653	750	712	284
Apparel and services	1,704	1,695	1,765	1,206	1,904	2,079	2,090	1,833	876
Men and boys	425	434	366	279	511	536	519	431	191
Women and girls	660	662	655	383	611	774	868	830	407
Children under 2 years old	81	79	92	95	154	106	59	45	18
Footwear	278	261	405	230	334	380	311	207	145
Other apparel products and services	259	260	247	219	294	284	333	320	115
Transportation	6,016	6,209	4,515	4,033	6,188	7,488	8,017	5,726	3,377
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)	2,639	2,711	2,077	1,913	2,846	3,643	3,516	2,108	1,166
Cars and trucks, new	1,194	1,228	927	555	1,273	1,730	1,332	1,108	680
Cars and trucks, used	1,411	1,449	1,111	1,322	1,531	1,873	1,229	953	485
Gasoline and motor oil	1,006	1,044	713	701	1,014	1,182	1,324	1,063	604
Other vehicle expenses	2,016	2,089	1,453	1,236	2,029	2,289	2,725	2,142	1,285
Vehicle finance charges	261	263	245	179	347	322	361	223	78
Maintenance and repair	653	672	507	379	579	720	923	709	474
Vehicle insurance	713	740	503	455	668	781	930	792	531
Rent, lease, licenses, other	390	414	198	222	435	465	510	419	201
Public transportation	355	365	273	184	299	374	452	413	323
Health care	1,732	1,819	1,059	465	1,096	1,609	1,850	1,909	2,647
Entertainment	1,612	1,701	925	1,081	1,682	1,951	2,138	1,577	929
Personal care products and services	403	408	370	243	387	450	517	407	326
Reading	163	174	75	71	134	173	199	188	161
Education	471	499	256	667	335	436	1,028	366	155
Tobacco products and smoking supplies	269	281	176	245	270	310	347	314	139
Miscellaneous	766	806	456	347	687	815	1,018	948	603
Cash contributions	925	972	564	114	485	908	1,463	1,043	1,101
Personal insurance and pensions	2,967	3,111	1,842	1,081	3,040	3,894	4,803	3,211	802
Life and other personal insurance	374	378	345	69	251	440	563	555	245
Pensions and Social Security	2,593	2,733	1,498	1,012	2,788	3,453	4,240	2,656	558
Personal taxes	3,055	3,244	1,484	1,075	3,299	3,194	4,916	3,128	1,083

¹ For additional health care expenditures, see table 170. ² For additional recreation expenditures, see table 407. Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 1995*; and unpublished data.

No. 713. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units, by Region and Size of Unit: 1994

[See headnote, page 461]

ITEM	REGION				SIZE OF CONSUMER UNIT				
	North-east	Mid-west	South	West	One person	Two persons	Three persons	Four persons	Five or more
Expenditures, total	\$33,014	\$31,937	\$30,289	\$35,222	\$19,390	\$33,095	\$37,856	\$42,800	\$41,603
Food	4,870	4,348	4,272	4,726	2,500	4,366	5,228	6,280	6,805
Food at home	3,122	2,626	2,626	2,998	1,401	2,587	3,276	4,085	4,761
Cereals and bakery products	528	411	404	454	242	402	504	667	747
Cereals and cereal products	195	152	153	171	76	146	190	251	310
Bakery products	333	259	251	282	145	256	314	416	437
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	866	669	746	754	343	678	900	1,118	1,359
Beef	232	221	233	223	97	200	280	360	401
Pork	156	137	172	153	67	143	179	240	286
Other meats	131	101	93	97	49	89	129	157	182
Poultry	182	116	131	132	64	121	171	191	263
Fish and seafood	129	70	88	116	50	97	110	131	162
Eggs	36	24	29	34	15	27	32	39	65
Dairy products	328	279	270	331	148	271	339	436	520
Fresh milk and cream	132	118	116	132	60	104	140	184	242
Other dairy products	196	161	154	199	88	166	199	253	278
Fruits and vegetables	552	412	419	480	250	451	518	607	735
Fresh fruits	175	136	126	154	84	146	157	182	232
Fresh vegetables	176	114	127	145	76	141	156	172	215
Processed fruits	120	87	83	104	50	88	113	142	154
Processed vegetables	81	75	84	77	40	77	92	111	135
Other food at home	847	855	787	979	439	786	1,015	1,258	1,400
Nonalcoholic beverages	250	244	226	250	127	219	290	348	386
Food away from home	1,748	1,722	1,646	1,728	1,098	1,778	1,951	2,195	2,043
Alcoholic beverages	327	261	242	307	248	309	265	296	253
Housing	11,485	9,754	9,287	12,265	7,036	10,581	11,768	13,577	13,085
Shelter	6,993	5,198	4,859	7,550	4,359	5,760	6,563	7,717	7,256
Owned dwellings	4,311	3,521	3,026	4,691	1,850	3,901	4,376	5,613	4,935
Mortgage interest and charges	2,212	1,903	1,634	3,026	823	1,857	2,726	3,639	3,253
Property taxes	1,439	955	693	807	496	1,172	954	1,209	971
Maintenance, repair, insurance, other	659	663	700	859	531	872	696	764	711
Rented dwellings	2,164	1,316	1,524	2,416	2,283	1,360	1,770	1,613	1,982
Other lodging	518	361	309	443	226	499	416	492	339
Utilities, fuels, and public services	2,297	2,184	2,266	1,982	1,423	2,265	2,505	2,734	2,839
Natural gas	332	395	159	234	170	286	291	337	352
Electricity	810	783	1,065	713	532	895	1,017	1,119	1,141
Fuel oil and other fuels	223	77	47	33	65	99	88	96	95
Telephone	718	706	715	692	507	714	816	839	894
Water and other public services	214	224	281	311	149	272	293	344	357
Household operations	482	451	544	545	250	429	646	1,006	525
Personal services	238	270	261	258	61	129	414	673	351
Other household expenses	244	180	283	286	189	301	232	334	173
Housekeeping supplies	467	418	393	467	235	476	490	530	586
Household furnishings and equipment	1,245	1,504	1,225	1,721	768	1,651	1,565	1,589	1,879
Household textiles	122	109	100	70	58	130	108	103	111
Furniture	304	313	327	368	167	320	460	438	428
Floor coverings	152	161	50	450	96	332	79	119	165
Major appliances	134	267	166	145	79	168	174	179	263
Small appliances, misc. housewares	84	91	82	85	58	98	85	100	99
Miscellaneous household equipment	548	603	501	604	311	602	658	650	814
Apparel and services	1,751	1,721	1,667	1,697	991	1,524	2,097	2,479	2,499
Men and boys	421	418	414	457	235	353	512	648	720
Women and girls	695	713	622	628	391	642	820	910	853
Children under 2 years old	87	75	81	80	16	43	142	151	178
Footwear	278	277	289	262	176	201	322	483	437
Other apparel products and services	270	237	261	271	173	285	301	288	311
Transportation	5,468	6,378	6,039	6,069	2,916	6,158	7,852	8,156	8,222
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)	2,145	2,954	2,856	2,380	1,036	2,563	3,718	3,789	3,975
Cars and trucks, new	1,111	1,212	1,327	1,036	551	1,293	1,613	1,533	1,530
Cars and trucks, used	975	1,696	1,505	1,332	461	1,226	2,071	2,206	2,434
Gasoline and motor oil	877	1,043	1,031	1,045	531	1,016	1,248	1,376	1,382
Other vehicle expenses	1,960	2,078	1,881	2,214	1,111	2,146	2,552	2,567	2,493
Vehicle finance charges	182	278	305	244	92	277	342	377	382
Maintenance and repair	584	643	632	764	393	702	833	791	742
Vehicle insurance	767	689	682	739	411	752	886	908	878
Rent, lease, licenses, other	427	468	262	467	214	415	492	491	491
Public transportation	486	302	271	429	239	433	334	423	372
Health care	1,757	1,759	1,790	1,584	1,109	2,126	1,775	1,969	1,856
Entertainment	1,544	1,602	1,459	1,939	992	1,667	1,834	2,187	1,986
Personal care products and services	438	373	386	435	236	433	470	533	488
Reading	186	170	135	177	120	187	176	189	146
Education	576	492	436	403	293	360	616	759	665
Tobacco products and smoking supplies	260	289	283	217	172	272	325	323	362
Miscellaneous	708	794	722	860	654	822	768	843	797
Cash contributions	724	862	802	1,113	621	1,213	933	926	883
Personal insurance and pensions	2,920	3,022	2,670	3,432	1,502	3,079	3,751	4,281	3,556
Life and other personal insurance	353	403	392	330	140	422	434	565	508
Pensions and Social Security	2,567	2,619	2,277	3,102	1,363	2,657	3,317	3,716	3,048
Personal taxes	3,215	2,837	2,438	4,101	2,016	3,214	3,610	4,033	3,278

¹ For additional health care expenditures, see table 170.

² For additional recreation expenditures, see table 407.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 1995*; and unpublished data.

No. 714. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units, by Type of Household Unit: 1995

[See headnote, page 461]

ITEM	Husband and wife only	HUSBAND AND WIFE WITH CHILDREN				One parent, at least one child under 18	Single person and other consumer units
		Total	Oldest child under 6	Oldest child 6 to 17	Oldest child 18 and over		
Expenditures, total	36,052	44,989	40,559	45,020	48,294	22,626	22,351
Food	4,722	6,368	5,129	6,592	6,944	3,586	3,017
Food at home	2,772	4,041	3,455	4,181	4,264	2,529	1,830
Cereals and bakery products	430	649	533	688	670	406	284
Cereals and cereal products	151	249	199	273	243	172	105
Bakery products	279	400	334	415	427	234	180
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	717	1,078	849	1,115	1,207	752	490
Beef	214	322	248	337	357	241	145
Pork	148	218	179	221	248	164	106
Other meats	93	159	115	165	187	105	66
Poultry	126	201	155	212	222	134	91
Fish and seafood	109	135	119	135	150	79	61
Eggs	28	42	33	45	44	29	21
Dairy products	285	437	378	454	455	273	193
Fresh milk and cream	107	185	164	194	185	128	80
Other dairy products	179	252	214	260	270	146	112
Fruits and vegetables	490	621	549	635	655	372	307
Fresh fruits	161	189	164	194	200	115	98
Fresh vegetables	153	179	153	179	201	90	96
Processed fruits	93	142	140	143	141	90	62
Processed vegetables	82	112	92	119	113	77	51
Other food at home	849	1,256	1,145	1,290	1,276	726	555
Nonalcoholic beverages	230	343	264	362	375	202	166
Food away from home	1,950	2,327	1,675	2,411	2,680	1,057	1,187
Alcoholic beverages	338	303	250	304	350	95	251
Housing	11,512	13,997	14,527	14,318	13,002	8,171	7,643
Shelter	6,176	7,863	8,030	8,201	7,101	4,710	4,577
Owned dwellings	4,637	5,963	5,806	6,199	5,629	1,788	2,022
Mortgage interest and charges	2,190	3,857	4,133	4,179	3,047	1,176	941
Property taxes	1,419	1,263	1,016	1,234	1,495	404	537
Maintenance, repair, insurance, other	1,029	843	657	786	1,087	208	545
Rented dwellings	909	1,376	1,963	1,484	747	2,808	2,341
Other lodging	630	524	262	518	725	114	215
Utilities, fuels, and public services	2,396	2,751	2,346	2,709	3,121	1,880	1,685
Natural gas	304	328	259	320	395	238	208
Electricity	956	1,128	941	1,139	1,241	761	637
Fuel oil and other fuels	112	99	88	89	127	42	70
Telephone	723	845	777	808	965	658	592
Water and other public services	301	351	281	354	395	180	178
Household operations	451	888	1,919	767	376	589	276
Personal services	93	586	1,632	464	66	468	94
Other household expenses	358	302	287	303	311	121	182
Housekeeping supplies	548	584	541	587	615	270	266
Household furnishings and equipment	1,941	1,911	1,691	2,054	1,788	722	839
Household textiles	144	115	112	110	129	54	70
Furniture	367	520	599	531	442	236	183
Floor coverings	437	145	51	199	107	24	91
Major appliances	194	207	179	198	244	92	99
Small appliances, misc. housewares	109	106	63	100	157	51	63
Miscellaneous household equipment	689	818	687	916	709	265	333
Apparel and services	1,588	2,477	2,471	2,453	2,534	1,655	1,188
Men and boys	380	647	536	678	671	441	282
Women and girls	666	914	699	953	1,029	624	471
Children under 2 years old	41	159	470	86	50	120	33
Footwear	199	431	465	428	404	286	202
Other apparel products and services	301	326	301	308	380	184	199
Transportation	6,535	8,936	7,707	8,435	10,798	3,919	3,887
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)	2,584	4,169	3,584	4,060	4,798	1,913	1,635
Cars and trucks, new	1,417	1,776	1,281	1,947	1,808	617	742
Cars and trucks, used	1,128	2,343	2,266	2,078	2,990	1,274	867
Gasoline and motor oil	1,096	1,463	1,221	1,397	1,764	642	669
Other vehicle expenses	2,337	2,899	2,587	2,572	3,771	1,151	1,337
Vehicle finance charges	286	408	414	400	418	167	148
Maintenance and repair	759	888	693	769	1,282	406	461
Vehicle insurance	797	1,002	756	896	1,379	450	496
Rent, lease, licenses, other	494	601	724	597	692	128	232
Public transportation	518	404	315	406	465	213	246
Health care	2,438	2,102	1,746	2,026	2,509	803	1,225
Entertainment	1,830	2,319	1,980	2,501	2,222	1,082	1,099
Personal care products and services	451	530	401	561	573	305	294
Reading	211	206	182	199	235	77	122
Education	391	847	192	773	1,457	264	299
Tobacco products and smoking supplies	242	312	248	316	352	234	239
Miscellaneous	798	822	800	804	874	514	741
Cash contributions	1,457	1,033	500	1,091	1,306	550	646
Personal insurance and pensions	3,541	4,738	4,425	4,646	5,137	1,372	1,699
Life and other personal insurance	505	598	444	628	652	194	176
Pensions and Social Security	3,035	4,140	3,980	4,018	4,486	1,177	1,523
Personal taxes	3,717	4,635	4,287	4,577	5,006	830	2,039

¹ For additional health care expenditures, see table 170.² For additional recreation expenditures, see table 407.Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 1995*; and unpublished data.

No. 715. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units, by Type of Expenditure: 1989 to 1995

[In dollars. See headnote, table 712]

TYPE	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Number of consumer units (1,000)	95,818	96,968	97,918	100,019	100,049	102,210	103,024
Total expenditures	\$27,810	\$28,381	\$29,614	\$29,846	\$30,692	\$31,731	\$32,277
Food	4,152	4,296	4,271	4,273	4,399	4,411	4,505
Food at home	2,390	2,485	2,651	2,643	2,735	2,712	2,803
Cereal and bakery products	359	368	404	411	434	429	441
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	611	668	709	687	734	732	752
Dairy products	304	295	294	302	295	289	297
Fruits and vegetables	408	408	429	428	444	437	457
Other food at home	708	746	815	814	827	825	856
Food away from home	1,762	1,811	1,620	1,631	1,664	1,698	1,702
Alcoholic beverages	284	293	297	301	268	278	277
Housing	8,434	8,703	9,252	9,477	9,636	10,106	10,465
Shelter	4,660	4,836	5,191	5,411	5,415	5,686	5,932
Fuels, utilities, public services	1,835	1,890	1,990	1,984	2,112	2,189	2,193
Household operations, furnishings	1,546	1,571	1,648	1,649	1,699	1,838	1,911
Housekeeping supplies	394	406	424	433	410	393	430
Apparel and services	1,582	1,618	1,735	1,710	1,676	1,644	1,704
Transportation	5,187	5,120	5,151	5,228	5,453	6,044	6,016
Vehicle purchase	2,291	2,129	2,111	2,189	2,319	2,725	2,639
Gasoline and motor oil	985	1,047	995	973	977	986	1,006
Other transportation	1,911	1,944	2,045	2,066	2,157	2,334	2,371
Health care	1,407	1,480	1,554	1,634	1,776	1,755	1,732
Tobacco products, smoking supplies	261	274	276	275	268	259	269
Life and other personal insurance	346	345	356	353	399	398	374
Pensions and Social Security	2,125	2,248	2,431	2,397	2,509	2,540	2,593
Other expenditures	4,030	4,003	4,291	4,198	4,308	4,297	4,340

No. 716. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units, by Metropolitan Area: 1994-95

[In dollars. Metropolitan areas defined June 30, 1983, CMSA=Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area; MSA=Metropolitan Statistical Area; PMSA=Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area. See text, section 1, and Appendix II. See headnote, table 712]

METROPOLITAN AREA	Total expenditures ¹	Food	HOUSING			TRANSPORTATION			Health care
			Total ¹	Shelter	Apparel and services	Total ¹	Vehicle purchases	Gasoline and motor oil	
Anchorage, AK MSA	\$42,662	5,928	13,474	8,537	2,139	6,710	2,257	1,055	1,944
Atlanta, GA MSA	\$40,214	4,721	12,315	7,181	2,441	8,284	4,180	991	2,226
Baltimore, MD MSA	\$35,025	4,483	12,271	7,716	1,459	5,660	2,396	917	1,822
Boston-Lawrence-Salem, MA-NH CMSA	\$35,529	4,577	12,807	7,846	1,995	5,765	2,284	864	1,878
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY CMSA	\$24,828	4,298	9,174	5,007	1,503	3,619	1,233	781	1,299
Chicago-Gary-Lake County, IL-IN-WI CMSA	\$37,946	5,099	13,067	7,984	2,525	6,899	3,240	992	1,820
Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN CMSA	\$32,817	4,344	10,462	5,810	1,492	6,758	3,174	1,088	1,810
Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, OH CMSA	\$28,199	4,182	9,477	5,175	1,341	5,198	2,081	853	1,466
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CMSA	\$38,895	5,300	11,606	6,267	2,152	7,875	3,530	1,272	1,840
Detroit-Ann Arbor, MI CMSA	\$34,114	4,538	11,025	6,419	1,754	7,520	3,205	1,072	1,400
Honolulu, HI MSA	\$40,996	5,920	14,161	9,718	1,481	6,349	2,231	911	1,851
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX CMSA	\$38,347	5,709	10,670	5,588	2,416	8,170	4,152	1,165	2,036
Kansas City, MO-Kansas City, KS CMSA	\$34,254	4,526	10,016	5,292	1,815	6,579	2,847	1,080	2,090
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA	\$36,324	4,652	13,671	8,978	2,015	6,141	2,296	1,079	1,307
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA	\$31,764	4,701	10,868	6,250	1,564	6,128	2,423	962	1,389
Milwaukee, WI PMSA	\$34,907	4,032	11,191	6,868	1,637	7,308	3,828	1,055	1,506
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA	\$39,516	4,894	12,283	7,287	1,782	6,884	2,588	1,186	1,727
New York-Northern New Jersey- Long Island, NY-NJ-CT CMSA	\$36,491	5,442	14,027	8,948	2,323	4,994	1,251	764	1,824
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA	\$31,756	4,647	10,275	6,220	1,667	5,413	2,147	793	1,450
Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley, PA CMSA	\$27,664	3,888	8,819	4,471	1,543	4,790	2,092	765	1,651
Portland-Vancouver, OR-WA CMSA	\$34,853	4,414	11,707	7,318	1,777	6,088	2,736	972	1,559
San Diego, CA MSA	\$34,027	4,077	12,208	8,346	1,490	6,396	2,314	1,114	1,455
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA CMSA	\$41,960	5,221	15,989	9,902	2,049	6,465	2,125	1,082	1,582
Seattle-Tacoma, WA CMSA	\$36,389	4,496	11,938	7,689	1,466	6,789	2,860	998	1,522
St. Louis-East St. Louis-Alton, MO-IL CMSA	\$31,337	4,208	9,432	4,795	1,566	6,956	3,678	987	1,637
Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA	\$41,838	4,950	14,447	9,261	2,088	6,775	2,801	1,006	1,783

¹ Includes expenditures not shown separately.

Sources of tables 715 and 716: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 1994-95*.

No. 717. Money Income of Households—Percent Distribution, by Income Level, Race, and Hispanic Origin, in Constant (1995) Dollars: 1970 to 1995

[Constant dollars based on CPI-U-X1 deflator. Households as of **March** of following year. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

YEAR	Number of households (1,000)	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							Median income (dollars)
		Under \$10,000	\$10,000-\$14,999	\$15,000-\$24,999	\$25,000-\$34,999	\$35,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000 and over	
ALL HOUSEHOLDS ¹									
1970	64,778	14.3	8.0	15.8	16.9	21.3	16.3	7.5	32,229
1980	82,368	13.3	8.7	16.5	14.6	19.3	17.4	10.3	32,795
1990	94,312	12.5	8.1	15.5	14.4	17.7	17.6	14.2	34,914
1994	98,990	13.2	8.9	16.3	14.1	16.3	16.7	14.6	33,178
1995	99,627	12.3	8.7	15.9	14.2	16.9	17.1	14.8	34,076
WHITE									
1970	57,575	13.0	7.5	15.2	17.0	22.1	17.1	8.1	33,569
1980	71,872	11.7	8.1	16.1	14.8	19.9	18.3	11.1	34,598
1990	80,968	10.6	7.7	15.3	14.5	18.2	18.5	15.1	36,416
1994	83,737	11.3	8.6	16.1	14.2	16.7	17.5	15.6	34,992
1995	84,511	10.6	8.4	15.6	14.4	17.3	17.9	15.9	35,766
BLACK									
1970	6,180	25.8	12.7	21.4	15.2	14.2	8.3	2.4	20,432
1980	8,847	26.7	13.2	20.3	12.9	13.9	9.8	3.4	19,932
1990	10,671	26.8	11.2	17.4	13.5	14.1	10.7	6.2	21,777
1994	11,655	26.1	11.2	18.5	13.0	13.5	10.9	6.8	21,623
1995	11,577	24.0	11.5	18.8	13.6	14.6	11.2	6.2	22,393
HISPANIC ²									
1980	3,906	17.0	11.6	21.1	16.2	16.9	12.3	5.0	25,278
1990	6,220	17.4	12.0	18.8	16.2	16.5	12.1	7.0	26,037
1994	7,735	20.1	12.0	19.9	14.9	14.6	11.5	7.0	24,085
1995	7,939	19.9	12.2	21.5	15.4	13.3	11.6	6.1	22,860

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Income data for Hispanic origin households are not available prior to 1972.

No. 718. Money Income of Households—Median Income, by Race and Hispanic Origin, in Current and Constant (1995) Dollars: 1970 to 1995

[See headnote, table 717]

YEAR	MEDIAN INCOME IN CURRENT DOLLARS					MEDIAN INCOME IN CONSTANT (1995) DOLLARS				
	All households ¹	White	Black	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²	All households ¹	White	Black	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²
1970	8,734	9,097	5,537	(NA)	(NA)	32,229	33,569	20,432	(NA)	(NA)
1980	17,710	18,684	10,764	(NA)	13,651	32,795	34,598	19,932	(NA)	25,278
1981	19,074	20,153	11,309	(NA)	15,300	32,263	34,088	19,129	(NA)	25,879
1982	20,171	21,117	11,968	(NA)	15,178	32,155	33,663	19,079	(NA)	24,196
1983 ³	20,885	21,902	12,429	(NA)	15,906	31,957	33,513	19,018	(NA)	24,338
1984	22,415	23,647	13,471	(NA)	16,992	32,878	34,685	19,759	(NA)	24,924
1985	23,618	24,908	14,819	(NA)	17,465	33,452	35,279	20,989	(NA)	24,737
1986	24,897	26,175	15,080	(NA)	18,352	34,620	36,397	20,969	(NA)	25,519
1987 ⁴	26,061	27,458	15,672	(NA)	19,336	34,962	36,836	21,025	(NA)	25,940
1988	27,225	28,781	16,407	32,267	20,359	35,073	37,077	21,136	41,568	26,227
1989	28,906	30,406	18,083	36,102	21,921	35,526	37,370	22,225	44,371	26,942
1990	29,943	31,231	18,676	38,450	22,330	34,914	36,416	21,777	44,834	26,037
1991	30,126	31,569	18,807	36,449	22,691	33,709	35,324	21,044	40,784	25,390
1992 ⁵	30,636	32,209	18,755	37,801	22,597	33,278	34,987	20,373	41,061	24,546
1993	31,241	32,960	19,533	38,347	22,886	32,949	34,762	20,601	40,443	24,137
1994	32,264	34,028	21,027	40,482	23,421	33,178	34,992	21,623	41,629	24,085
1995	34,076	35,766	22,393	40,614	22,860	34,076	35,766	22,393	40,614	22,860

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Beginning 1983, data based on revised Hispanic population controls and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁴ Beginning 1987, data based on revised processing procedures and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁵ Based on 1990 census population controls.

Source of tables 717 and 718: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-193; and unpublished data.

No. 719. Money Income of Households—Percent Distribution, by Income Level and Selected Characteristics: 1995

[See headnote, table 717. For composition of regions, see table 27]

CHARACTERISTIC	Number of households (1,000)	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							Median income (dollars)
		Under \$10,000	\$10,000-\$14,999	\$15,000-\$24,999	\$25,000-\$34,999	\$35,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000 and over	
Total ¹	99,627	12,189	8,716	15,848	14,167	16,876	17,038	14,792	34,076
Age of householder:									
15 to 24 years	5,282	1,157	707	1,245	947	699	416	114	20,979
25 to 34 years	19,225	1,937	1,385	3,071	3,299	4,065	3,457	2,007	34,701
35 to 44 years	23,226	1,632	1,275	2,883	3,154	4,504	5,454	4,326	43,465
45 to 54 years	18,008	1,367	807	1,913	2,106	3,184	3,942	4,689	48,058
55 to 64 years	12,401	1,463	863	1,748	1,602	2,099	2,189	2,435	38,077
65 years and over	21,486	4,634	3,679	4,988	3,059	2,326	1,577	1,221	19,096
White	84,511	8,939	7,083	13,192	12,148	14,584	15,093	13,472	35,766
Black	11,577	2,783	1,336	2,178	1,568	1,695	1,299	719	22,393
Hispanic ²	7,939	1,578	971	1,707	1,222	1,058	918	485	22,860
Northeast	19,695	2,527	1,666	2,700	2,656	3,198	3,580	3,370	36,111
Midwest	23,707	2,429	2,028	3,707	3,415	4,212	4,446	3,471	35,839
South	35,143	4,917	3,288	6,024	5,298	5,922	5,329	4,364	30,942
West	21,082	2,317	1,735	3,418	2,798	3,544	3,683	3,587	35,979
Size of household:									
One person	24,900	7,000	4,030	5,234	3,469	2,776	1,549	844	17,063
Two persons	32,526	2,384	2,562	5,680	5,280	6,103	5,622	4,890	35,700
Three persons	16,724	1,312	943	2,165	2,270	3,147	3,652	3,229	42,244
Four persons	15,118	816	600	1,507	1,778	2,940	3,836	3,640	49,531
Five persons	6,631	448	330	759	829	1,242	1,528	1,497	45,710
Six persons	2,357	139	151	301	319	385	586	475	44,263
Seven or more persons	1,372	90	100	201	222	282	266	209	39,013
Type of Household:									
Family households	69,594	4,841	4,378	9,870	9,824	13,077	14,432	13,173	41,224
Married-couple	53,567	1,736	2,398	6,615	7,292	10,445	12,752	12,326	47,129
Male householder, wife absent	3,513	291	293	669	570	738	576	375	33,534
Female householder, husband absent	12,514	2,812	1,686	2,586	1,962	1,892	1,105	472	21,348
Nonfamily households	30,033	7,349	4,339	5,978	4,343	3,801	2,606	1,618	19,929
Male householder	13,348	2,266	1,495	2,634	2,195	2,117	1,545	1,094	26,023
Female householder	16,685	5,084	2,844	3,345	2,147	1,683	1,062	524	15,892
Educational attainment of householder: ³									
Total	94,346	11,033	8,010	14,603	13,220	16,178	16,623	14,678	35,235
Less than 9th grade	8,062	2,569	1,452	1,771	966	688	449	166	15,043
9th to 12th grade (no diploma)	9,683	2,363	1,551	2,259	1,285	1,175	731	320	18,298
High school graduate	29,507	3,363	2,682	5,379	4,976	5,572	4,975	2,559	31,376
Some college, no degree	16,951	1,525	1,271	2,516	2,591	3,339	3,374	2,335	37,156
Associate degree	6,719	435	326	914	978	1,376	1,647	1,041	42,118
Bachelor's degree or more	23,424	778	726	1,764	2,424	4,030	5,446	8,256	58,052
Bachelor's degree	14,871	567	549	1,315	1,759	2,730	3,556	4,394	52,857
Master's degree	5,706	152	115	322	458	947	1,386	2,325	64,960
Professional degree	1,641	32	36	86	137	190	264	896	82,010
Doctorate degree	1,206	27	26	39	69	161	240	640	80,005
Tenure:									
Owner occupied	65,143	4,944	4,351	8,751	8,720	11,837	13,627	12,911	41,832
Renter occupied	32,768	6,816	4,139	6,714	5,187	4,821	3,285	1,805	22,563
Occupier paid no cash rent	1,716	429	225	383	258	219	127	74	19,910

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ 25 years old and over.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-193; and Internet site, <<http://ferret.bls.census.gov/cgi-bin/ferret>> (accessed: 23 April 1997).

No. 720. Money Income of Households—Median Income and Income Level, by Household Type: 1995

[See headnote, table 717]

ITEM	All households	FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS				NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS		
		Total	Married couple	Male householder, wife absent	Female householder, husband absent	Total ¹	Single-person household	
						Male householder	Female householder	
MEDIAN INCOME (dollars)								
All households	34,076	41,224	47,129	33,534	21,348	19,929	26,023	15,892
White	35,766	43,265	47,608	35,129	24,431	20,585	26,898	16,325
Black	22,393	26,838	41,362	27,071	15,589	15,007	19,172	11,872
Hispanic ²	22,860	25,491	30,195	25,053	14,755	13,780	17,339	10,196
NUMBER (1,000)								
All households	99,627	69,594	53,567	3,513	12,514	30,033	13,348	16,685
Under \$5,000	3,651	1,708	566	95	1,046	1,943	787	1,156
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8,538	3,133	1,170	196	1,766	5,406	1,479	3,928
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8,716	4,378	2,398	293	1,686	4,339	1,495	2,844
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8,294	4,923	3,187	321	1,415	3,370	1,357	2,014
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7,554	4,947	3,428	348	1,171	2,608	1,277	1,331
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14,167	9,824	7,292	570	1,962	4,343	2,195	2,147
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16,876	13,077	10,445	738	1,892	3,801	2,117	1,683
\$50,000 to \$74,999	17,038	14,432	12,752	576	1,105	2,606	1,545	1,062
\$75,000 to \$99,999	7,678	6,803	6,293	221	289	874	577	297
\$100,000 and over	7,114	6,370	6,033	154	183	744	517	227

¹ Includes other nonfamily households not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-193; and Internet site, <<http://ferret.bls.census.gov/cgi-bin/ferret>> (accessed: 23 April 1997).

No. 721. Money Income of Households—Percent Distribution, by Income Quintile and Top 5 Percent: 1995

[See headnote, table 717. For composition of regions, see table 27]

CHARACTERISTIC	Number (1,000)	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION						
		Total	Lowest fifth	Second fifth	Third fifth	Fourth fifth	Highest fifth	Top 5 percent
Total	99,627	100.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	5.0
Age of householder:								
15 to 24 years old	5,282	100.0	33.6	29.0	21.8	11.8	3.8	0.3
25 to 34 years old	19,225	100.0	16.7	20.3	24.4	23.4	15.2	2.7
35 to 44 years old	23,226	100.0	11.8	16.1	20.3	26.2	25.6	5.9
45 to 54 years old	18,008	100.0	11.7	13.3	18.3	22.9	33.8	9.4
55 to 64 years old	12,401	100.0	18.2	17.3	19.3	20.0	25.2	7.3
65 years old and over	21,486	100.0	36.5	28.9	17.0	9.9	7.6	2.2
White	84,511	100.0	18.0	19.8	20.2	20.8	21.3	5.4
Black	11,577	100.0	34.3	22.7	19.0	14.2	9.8	1.4
Hispanic origin ¹	7,939	100.0	30.9	26.2	19.7	14.3	9.0	1.6
Region:								
Northeast	19,695	100.0	20.5	17.1	19.5	20.4	22.5	6.4
Midwest	23,707	100.0	17.8	19.6	20.3	22.0	20.3	4.5
South	35,143	100.0	22.2	21.7	20.9	18.3	16.9	4.3
West	21,082	100.0	18.2	20.4	18.7	20.2	22.4	5.5
Family households:								
Married-couple families	53,567	100.0	7.2	15.6	20.5	26.2	30.5	7.9
Male householder	3,513	100.0	15.4	23.9	24.0	20.9	15.8	2.8
Female householder	12,514	100.0	34.6	25.2	21.5	12.7	6.1	0.9
Nonfamily households:								
Male householder	30,033	100.0	37.3	25.2	18.1	11.8	7.6	1.8
Female householder	13,348	100.0	26.9	25.3	21.3	15.2	11.3	2.8
Living alone	10,288	100.0	31.4	27.3	20.8	12.9	7.6	2.2
Female householder	16,685	100.0	45.7	25.1	15.5	9.1	4.6	0.9
Living alone	14,612	100.0	50.4	25.8	14.1	7.0	2.7	0.5
Worked:								
Worked	71,070	100.0	10.2	17.6	22.0	24.5	25.7	6.4
Worked at full-time jobs	61,729	100.0	7.6	16.8	22.5	25.7	27.4	6.7
Worked at part-time jobs	9,341	100.0	27.6	23.4	18.5	16.4	14.2	4.2
Did not work	28,557	100.0	44.3	25.9	15.0	8.9	5.9	1.6

¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Survey*, March 1996, and unpublished data.

**No. 722. Money Income of Households—Median Income, by State, in Constant (1995)
Dollars: 1985 to 1995**

[Constant dollars based on the CPI-U-X1 deflator. Data based on the Current Population Survey; see text, sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III. The CPS is designed to collect reliable data on income primarily at the national level and secondarily at the regional level. When the income data are tabulated by State, the estimates are considered less reliable and, therefore, particular caution should be used when trying to interpret the results].

STATE	1985	1988 ¹	1989	1990	1991	1992 ²	1993 ³	1994	1995
United States	33,452	35,073	35,526	34,914	33,709	33,278	32,949	33,178	34,076
Alabama	25,966	25,698	26,159	27,235	27,242	28,034	26,453	27,967	25,991
Alaska	49,264	42,645	44,253	45,823	45,443	45,407	45,278	46,653	47,954
Arizona	33,818	34,055	35,091	34,076	34,393	31,890	32,178	32,180	30,863
Arkansas	24,717	25,987	26,342	26,569	26,222	25,942	24,299	26,290	25,814
California	38,215	39,017	40,569	38,817	37,668	37,913	35,936	36,332	37,009
Colorado	39,916	33,770	32,945	35,836	35,246	35,286	36,373	38,905	40,706
Connecticut	44,035	46,651	45,014	45,324	47,168	44,363	41,676	42,262	40,243
Delaware	32,548	39,298	39,413	35,918	36,461	38,755	38,036	36,890	34,928
District of Columbia	29,851	34,449	32,879	31,940	33,440	32,856	28,797	30,969	30,748
Florida	30,229	32,729	32,059	31,115	30,493	29,708	30,111	30,124	29,745
Georgia	29,813	34,224	33,850	32,137	30,449	31,281	33,394	32,359	34,099
Hawaii	41,019	42,543	43,059	45,383	41,676	45,745	44,994	43,453	42,851
Idaho	29,405	30,209	30,301	29,506	29,222	30,093	32,705	32,430	32,676
Illinois	35,225	38,034	38,469	37,945	35,676	34,272	34,653	36,075	38,071
Indiana	32,116	33,872	31,829	31,399	30,311	30,991	31,086	28,647	33,385
Iowa	29,640	31,311	32,281	31,819	31,949	31,222	30,230	34,016	35,519
Kansas	32,276	32,935	33,014	34,884	32,779	32,963	31,398	29,125	30,341
Kentucky	24,589	25,645	28,616	28,894	26,591	25,510	25,709	27,349	29,810
Louisiana	29,997	26,405	28,097	26,125	28,308	27,633	27,751	26,404	27,949
Maine	29,062	34,012	34,685	32,024	31,183	32,171	28,938	31,175	33,858
Maryland	42,683	47,088	44,265	45,308	41,347	40,412	42,123	40,309	41,041
Massachusetts	39,951	42,787	44,351	42,265	39,962	39,495	39,090	41,648	38,574
Michigan	34,335	37,967	37,823	34,907	35,937	35,050	34,448	36,284	36,426
Minnesota	33,789	37,471	37,098	36,689	32,985	33,653	35,523	34,597	37,933
Mississippi	23,247	23,402	24,479	23,528	21,791	22,344	23,404	26,120	26,538
Missouri	31,073	30,200	32,566	31,870	31,248	29,721	30,250	31,046	34,825
Montana	28,661	28,639	29,118	27,256	27,780	28,813	27,917	28,414	27,757
Nebraska	30,875	32,411	32,347	32,045	33,064	32,639	32,703	32,695	32,929
Nevada	32,964	36,049	36,060	37,340	36,855	34,660	37,772	36,888	36,084
New Hampshire	37,396	44,606	46,128	47,580	40,318	42,837	40,040	36,244	39,171
New Jersey	43,879	46,747	48,080	45,165	44,813	42,364	42,714	43,478	43,924
New Mexico	28,926	24,858	27,779	29,196	29,697	28,090	28,221	27,667	25,991
New York	33,481	37,250	38,710	36,836	35,576	33,729	33,430	32,803	33,028
North Carolina	30,382	31,453	32,454	30,700	30,047	30,166	30,396	30,967	31,979
North Dakota	30,034	31,037	31,007	29,459	28,972	29,284	29,655	29,079	29,089
Ohio	35,655	35,736	35,668	34,996	33,333	34,112	32,995	32,758	34,941
Oklahoma	30,034	30,489	29,088	28,432	28,491	27,465	27,696	27,756	26,311
Oregon	31,010	35,746	35,063	34,142	33,781	34,681	34,950	32,347	36,374
Pennsylvania	32,402	34,450	35,261	33,821	33,979	32,459	32,690	32,975	34,524
Rhode Island	34,878	38,444	37,023	37,276	34,504	33,057	35,341	32,833	35,359
South Carolina	28,378	32,893	29,249	33,506	30,730	29,956	27,477	30,692	29,071
South Dakota	25,696	28,720	29,630	28,650	27,570	28,524	29,253	30,576	29,578
Tennessee	25,180	26,868	27,790	26,343	27,362	26,415	26,474	29,451	29,015
Texas	33,629	32,159	31,815	32,915	31,032	30,364	30,298	31,627	32,039
Utah	35,746	33,898	37,752	35,146	31,348	37,205	37,742	36,728	36,480
Vermont	36,825	37,344	38,463	36,261	32,623	35,580	32,763	36,817	33,824
Virginia	40,266	42,059	41,932	40,896	40,435	41,492	38,425	38,714	36,222
Washington	33,993	41,645	39,281	37,444	38,010	36,824	37,604	34,483	35,568
West Virginia	22,638	24,932	26,642	25,812	25,900	22,019	23,647	24,232	24,880
Wisconsin	32,925	38,100	35,793	35,810	34,836	36,181	33,503	36,391	40,955
Wyoming	31,275	34,034	36,282	34,351	32,505	32,814	31,052	34,079	31,529

¹ Beginning 1988, data based on revised processing procedures and not directly comparable with prior years.

² Implementation of 1990 census population controls. ³ Data collection method changed from paper and pencil to computer assisted interviewing. In addition, the March 1994 income supplement was revised to allow for the coding of different income amounts on selected questionnaire items.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-193.

No. 723. Money Income of Families—Percent Distribution, by Income Level, Race, and Hispanic Origin, in Constant (1995) Dollars: 1970 to 1995

[Constant dollars based on CPI-U-X1 deflator. Families as of March of following year. Beginning with 1980, based on householder concept and restricted to primary families. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

YEAR	Number of families (1,000)	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							Median income (dollars)
		Under \$10,000	\$10,000-\$14,999	\$15,000-\$24,999	\$25,000-\$34,999	\$35,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000 and over	
ALL FAMILIES ¹									
1970	52,227	7.7	6.7	15.4	18.0	24.5	19.0	8.8	36,410
1980	60,309	7.3	6.7	15.2	14.9	21.9	21.3	12.8	38,930
1985	63,558	8.3	6.4	14.7	14.6	19.8	20.8	15.5	39,283
1990	66,322	7.7	6.1	13.7	14.2	19.4	21.0	18.0	41,223
1992	68,216	8.8	6.5	14.4	14.3	18.5	20.6	16.8	39,727
1993	68,506	9.1	6.7	14.6	14.5	17.6	20.0	17.4	38,980
1994	69,313	8.5	6.7	14.6	14.1	17.9	20.0	18.3	39,881
1995	69,597	7.5	6.5	14.4	14.1	18.5	20.4	18.6	40,611
WHITE									
1970	46,535	6.5	6.1	14.6	18.1	25.4	20.0	9.4	37,772
1980	52,710	5.8	5.9	14.5	15.1	22.7	22.4	13.8	40,561
1990	56,803	5.7	5.4	13.2	14.3	19.9	22.2	19.1	43,044
1994	58,444	6.6	6.0	14.2	14.2	18.4	21.0	19.6	42,043
1995	58,872	5.8	5.8	13.9	14.2	18.8	21.4	20.0	42,646
BLACK									
1970	4,928	18.6	12.6	23.0	16.9	16.5	9.8	2.6	23,170
1980	6,317	19.1	13.4	21.2	14.0	15.8	12.3	4.3	23,469
1990	7,471	21.4	11.2	17.5	13.7	15.6	12.8	7.8	24,980
1994	8,093	20.7	10.9	17.9	13.8	14.8	13.4	8.5	25,398
1995	8,055	19.4	10.9	18.3	14.3	15.9	13.3	8.0	25,970
HISPANIC ORIGIN ²									
1980	3,235	13.2	11.5	21.2	17.1	18.4	13.4	5.3	27,251
1990	4,981	14.6	12.0	19.3	16.0	17.3	13.0	7.8	27,321
1994	6,202	17.2	12.4	20.5	14.9	15.1	12.2	7.6	25,007
1995	6,287	16.2	11.8	22.8	16.2	13.8	12.7	6.6	24,570

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

No. 724. Money Income of Families—Median Income, by Race and Hispanic Origin, in Current and Constant (1995) Dollars: 1970 to 1995

[See headnote, table 723]

YEAR	MEDIAN INCOME IN CURRENT DOLLARS					MEDIAN INCOME IN CONSTANT (1995) DOLLARS				
	All families ¹	White	Black	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²	All families ¹	White	Black	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²
1970	9,867	10,236	6,279	(NA)	(NA)	36,410	37,772	23,170	(NA)	(NA)
1980	21,023	21,904	12,674	(NA)	14,716	38,930	40,561	23,469	(NA)	27,251
1981	22,388	23,517	13,266	(NA)	16,401	37,868	39,778	22,439	(NA)	27,742
1982	23,433	24,603	13,598	(NA)	16,227	37,356	39,221	21,677	(NA)	25,868
1983	24,580	25,757	14,506	(NA)	16,956	37,610	39,411	22,196	(NA)	25,945
1984 ³	26,433	27,686	15,431	(NA)	18,832	38,772	40,610	22,634	(NA)	27,623
1985	27,735	29,152	16,786	(NA)	19,027	39,283	41,290	23,775	(NA)	26,949
1986	29,458	30,809	17,604	(NA)	19,995	40,962	42,840	24,479	(NA)	27,803
1987 ⁴	30,970	32,385	18,406	(NA)	20,300	41,548	43,446	24,693	(NA)	27,233
1988	32,191	33,915	19,329	36,560	21,769	41,470	43,691	24,901	47,098	28,044
1989	34,213	35,975	20,209	40,351	23,446	42,049	44,214	24,838	49,593	28,816
1990	35,353	36,915	21,423	42,246	23,431	41,223	43,044	24,980	49,260	27,321
1991	35,939	37,783	21,548	40,974	23,895	40,214	42,277	24,111	45,848	26,737
1992 ⁵	36,573	38,670	21,103	42,255	23,555	39,727	42,005	22,923	45,899	25,586
1993	36,959	39,300	21,542	44,456	23,654	38,980	41,449	22,720	46,886	24,947
1994	38,782	40,884	24,698	46,122	24,318	39,881	42,043	25,398	47,429	25,007
1995	40,611	42,646	25,970	46,356	24,570	40,611	42,646	25,970	46,356	24,570

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Beginning 1984, data based on revised Hispanic population controls and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁴ Beginning 1987, data based on revised processing procedures and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁵ Based on 1990 census population controls.

Source of tables 723 and 724: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-193; and Internet site, (accessed 24 April 1997).

No. 725. Share of Aggregate Income Received by Each Fifth and Top 5 Percent of Families, by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1970 to 1995

[Families as of March of the following year. Income in constant 1995 CPI-U-X1 adjusted dollars]

YEAR	Number (1,000)	INCOME AT SELECTED POSITIONS (dollars)					PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF AGGREGATE INCOME					
		Upper limit of each fifth				Top 5 per- cent	Low- est 5th	Sec- ond 5th	Third 5th	Fourth 5th	High- est 5th	Top 5 per- cent
		Lowest	Second	Third	Fourth							
1970	52,227	18,819	30,701	41,694	57,311	89,484	5.4	12.2	17.6	23.8	40.9	15.6
1975	56,245	18,947	31,199	43,388	60,073	94,098	5.6	11.9	17.7	24.2	40.7	14.9
1980	60,309	19,258	32,424	45,924	64,441	101,847	5.3	11.6	17.6	24.4	41.1	14.6
1981	61,019	18,631	31,715	45,260	63,937	101,474	5.3	11.4	17.5	24.6	41.2	14.4
1982	61,393	18,172	31,121	44,556	63,928	104,118	5.0	11.3	17.2	24.4	42.2	15.3
1983	62,015	18,109	31,017	45,100	64,490	106,134	4.9	11.2	17.2	24.5	42.4	15.3
1984	62,706	18,445	32,085	46,474	66,832	109,423	4.8	11.1	17.1	24.5	42.5	15.4
1985	63,558	18,816	32,415	46,955	68,309	111,843	4.8	11.0	16.9	24.3	43.1	16.1
1986	64,491	19,467	33,511	48,835	70,318	115,969	4.7	10.9	16.9	24.1	43.4	16.5
1987	65,204	19,584	33,783	49,370	71,545	116,646	4.6	10.7	16.8	24.0	43.8	17.2
1988	65,837	19,455	33,729	49,598	72,021	118,520	4.6	10.7	16.7	24.0	44.0	17.2
1989	66,090	19,668	34,413	50,145	73,189	121,629	4.6	10.6	16.5	23.7	44.6	17.9
1990	66,322	19,643	33,866	49,020	71,699	119,352	4.6	10.8	16.6	23.8	44.3	17.4
1991	67,173	19,022	32,574	48,115	70,483	115,054	4.5	10.7	16.6	24.1	44.2	17.1
1992	68,216	18,154	32,233	47,795	69,574	115,155	4.3	10.5	16.5	24.0	44.7	17.6
1993	68,506	17,898	31,640	47,492	70,446	119,370	4.1	9.9	15.7	23.3	47.0	20.3
1994	69,313	18,448	32,187	48,332	71,982	123,445	4.2	10.0	15.7	23.3	46.9	20.1
1995	69,597	19,070	32,985	48,985	72,260	123,656	4.4	10.1	15.8	23.2	46.5	20.0
White	58,872	20,916	35,046	51,000	75,000	127,196	4.8	10.4	16.0	23.0	45.8	19.5
Black	8,055	10,200	20,000	32,296	51,016	84,744	3.3	8.7	15.2	24.1	48.7	20.0
Hispanic origin	6,287	11,479	19,677	30,022	48,492	82,380	4.1	9.5	15.1	23.2	48.1	19.9

¹ Beginning 1983, data based on revised Hispanic population controls and not directly comparable with prior years.

² Beginning 1987, data based on revised processing procedures and not directly comparable with prior years. ³ Based on 1990 census population controls. ⁴ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-193; and Internet site, <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/index.html>> (accessed 24 April 1997).

No. 726. Money Income of Families—Percent Distribution, by Income Quintile and Top 5 Percent: 1995

[See headnote, table 723]

CHARACTERISTIC	Number (1,000)	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION						
		Total	Lowest fifth	Second fifth	Third fifth	Fourth fifth	Highest fifth	Top 5 percent
All families	69,597	100.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	5.0
Age of householder:								
15 to 24 years old	3,019	100.0	50.4	26.2	15.1	6.5	1.9	0.2
25 to 34 years old	13,727	100.0	24.3	21.3	22.8	19.3	12.2	2.1
35 to 44 years old	18,504	100.0	15.8	16.8	20.4	24.7	22.3	5.3
45 to 54 years old	13,908	100.0	10.9	13.5	18.8	24.1	32.6	8.6
55 to 64 years old	9,134	100.0	16.5	17.8	19.7	20.0	26.0	7.1
65 years old and over	11,306	100.0	27.5	31.6	19.0	11.6	10.2	3.1
White	58,872	100.0	17.3	19.8	20.4	21.0	21.5	5.4
Black	8,055	100.0	38.0	22.7	17.4	13.2	8.7	1.4
Hispanic origin	6,287	100.0	38.8	25.2	16.1	12.5	7.3	1.3
Type of family:								
Married-couple families	53,570	100.0	12.7	18.5	21.0	23.2	24.5	6.3
Male householder, wife absent	3,513	100.0	28.5	26.3	20.5	14.6	10.0	1.6
Female householder, husband absent	12,514	100.0	48.8	24.5	15.5	7.7	3.4	0.5
Presence of related children under 18 years old:								
No related children	32,878	100.0	17.2	21.4	20.6	19.6	21.3	5.5
One or more related children	36,719	100.0	22.5	18.8	19.5	20.4	18.8	4.6
One child	15,046	100.0	22.8	19.5	18.9	19.5	19.3	4.3
Two children or more	21,674	100.0	22.3	18.3	19.9	20.9	18.6	4.8
Education attainment of householder:								
Total	66,578	100.0	18.6	19.7	20.2	20.6	20.8	5.2
Less than 9th grade	5,063	100.0	46.1	28.6	14.5	7.7	3.0	0.5
9th to 12th grade (no diploma)	6,477	100.0	39.9	27.1	17.6	10.5	5.0	0.9
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	21,468	100.0	19.5	24.3	23.7	20.6	11.9	1.8
Some college, no degree	12,166	100.0	15.6	19.4	23.0	23.4	18.5	3.6
Associate degree	4,786	100.0	11.0	16.1	23.1	28.4	21.4	3.8
Bachelor's degree or more	16,618	100.0	5.2	9.4	15.6	24.3	45.5	14.3
Bachelor's degree	10,421	100.0	6.1	11.3	17.4	26.0	39.2	10.2
Master's degree	4,091	100.0	4.2	6.5	13.4	24.0	51.9	15.7
Professional degree	1,193	100.0	3.6	6.8	9.7	13.6	66.3	36.4
Doctorate degree	913	100.0	2.2	5.1	11.8	19.7	61.2	26.7

¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ² 25 years old and over.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Survey, unpublished data.

No. 727. Money Income of Families—Median Income, by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1994

[See headnote, table 723. For composition of regions, see table 27]

CHARACTERISTIC	NUMBER (1,000)				MEDIAN INCOME (dollars)			
	All families ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²	All families ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²
All families	69,313	58,444	8,093	6,202	38,782	40,884	24,698	24,318
Region:								
Northeast	13,488	11,636	1,384	974	42,943	45,169	26,414	21,478
Midwest	16,264	14,438	1,509	389	39,760	41,453	21,844	31,188
South	24,873	19,755	4,538	2,087	35,388	37,790	24,332	23,961
West	14,687	12,616	662	2,752	40,298	40,883	31,104	24,462
Type of family:								
Married-couple families	53,865	47,905	3,842	4,236	44,959	45,474	40,432	29,621
Wife in paid labor force	32,902	29,045	2,626	2,279	53,309	53,977	47,235	38,559
Wife not in paid labor force	20,962	18,860	1,215	1,957	31,176	31,747	25,396	20,676
Male householder, wife absent	3,228	2,508	536	480	27,751	29,460	20,977	21,787
Female householder, husband absent	12,220	8,031	3,716	1,485	18,236	20,795	13,943	12,117
With related children, under 18	36,782	29,548	5,439	4,377	37,925	41,184	21,412	23,045
Married couple	26,367	22,839	2,147	2,923	47,244	48,272	42,085	29,435
Male householder, wife absent	1,750	1,319	341	272	24,092	26,043	19,109	17,351
Female householder, husband absent	8,665	5,390	2,951	1,182	14,902	16,734	11,914	11,133
Number of earners:								
No earners	10,306	8,467	1,500	873	16,445	18,575	7,375	8,235
One earner	19,455	15,681	2,968	2,148	27,145	29,484	17,842	16,954
Two earners	30,885	26,845	2,831	2,359	48,970	50,112	40,654	34,411
Three earners	6,558	5,642	640	601	61,017	62,412	49,938	44,213
Four or more earners	2,109	1,809	154	221	75,609	76,272	70,677	52,893

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

No. 728. Money Income of Families—Selected Characteristics, by Income Level: 1995

[See headnote, table 723. For composition of regions, see table 27]

CHARACTERISTIC	Number of families (1,000)	INCOME LEVEL (1,000)							Median income (dollars)
		Under \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$74,999	\$75,000 and over	
All families	69,597	5,216	4,507	10,040	9,828	12,841	14,204	12,961	40,611
Age of householder:									
15 to 24 years old	3,019	807	406	667	495	409	197	39	18,756
25 to 34 years old	13,727	1,501	999	2,007	2,148	2,876	2,643	1,552	36,020
35 to 44 years old	18,504	1,113	925	2,146	2,270	3,578	4,658	3,813	46,527
45 to 54 years old	13,908	595	452	1,187	1,482	2,434	3,491	4,267	55,029
55 to 64 years old	9,134	549	495	1,117	1,179	1,681	1,901	2,212	45,264
65 years old and over	11,306	650	1,230	2,916	2,254	1,864	1,315	1,077	28,301
White	58,872	3,390	3,425	8,204	8,372	11,096	12,591	11,793	42,646
Black	8,055	1,559	880	1,478	1,149	1,279	1,070	640	25,970
Hispanic origin ¹	6,287	1,015	743	1,433	1,016	867	798	414	24,570
Region:									
Northeast	13,508	1,009	750	1,697	1,809	2,386	2,939	2,918	43,909
Midwest	16,353	936	924	2,160	2,325	3,165	3,710	3,133	43,470
South	25,101	2,198	1,911	4,064	3,762	4,720	4,578	3,867	36,628
West	14,636	1,073	922	2,118	1,932	2,570	2,977	3,042	41,967
Type of family:									
Married-couple families	53,570	1,750	2,406	6,644	7,298	10,447	12,749	12,276	47,062
Male householder, wife absent	3,513	373	325	712	598	679	518	309	30,358
Female householder, husband absent	12,514	3,092	1,776	2,684	1,933	1,715	937	377	19,691
Unrelated subfamilies	588	231	94	126	58	57	14	7	12,927
Education attainment of householder: ²									
Total	66,578	4,409	4,101	9,372	9,334	12,433	14,007	12,923	41,771
Less than 9th grade	5,063	838	823	1,404	848	617	398	135	20,550
9th to 12th grade (no diploma)	6,477	1,027	829	1,596	1,037	1,026	666	295	23,331
High school graduate (includes equiva lency)	21,468	1,436	1,364	3,496	3,801	4,619	4,436	2,316	36,751
Some college, no degree	12,166	652	631	1,557	1,747	2,616	2,881	2,081	43,448
Associate degree	4,786	160	169	484	636	1,029	1,371	936	48,700
Bachelor's degree or more	16,618	294	285	835	1,264	2,526	4,255	7,159	67,529
Bachelor's degree	10,421	201	215	618	953	1,765	2,821	3,848	61,780
Master's degree	4,091	58	57	151	212	546	1,074	1,993	73,926
Professional degree	1,193	22	9	44	61	108	177	772	96,935
Doctorate degree	913	13	3	23	38	107	182	546	90,463

¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ² Persons 25 years old and over.

Source of tables 727 and 728: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-189 and P60-193; and Internet site, <<http://ferret.bls.census.gov/cgi-bin/ferret>> (accessed: 23 April 1997).

No. 729. Money Income of Families—Work Experience, by Income Level: 1995

[See headnote, table 723. For composition of regions, see table 27]

CHARACTERISTIC	Number of families (1,000)	INCOME LEVEL (1,000)							Median income (dollars)
		Under \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$74,999	\$75,000 and over	
All families	69,597	5,216	4,507	10,040	9,828	12,841	14,204	12,961	40,611
Number of earners:									
No earners	10,180	2,634	1,660	2,621	1,491	947	513	312	17,713
1 earner	19,894	2,104	2,112	4,338	3,621	3,443	2,370	1,906	28,423
2 earners or more	39,524	479	735	3,081	4,716	8,451	11,321	10,743	54,008
2 earners	31,041	444	661	2,750	4,094	7,068	8,637	7,387	50,989
3 earners	6,249	28	65	297	522	1,107	2,001	2,229	63,924
4 earners or more	2,234	6	8	34	100	276	683	1,126	75,386
Work experience of householder:									
Total	69,597	5,216	4,507	10,040	9,828	12,841	14,204	12,961	40,611
Worked	52,701	2,165	2,326	6,109	7,088	10,543	12,586	11,864	46,983
Worked at full-time jobs	46,285	1,267	1,772	5,032	6,154	9,446	11,606	11,009	49,031
50 weeks or more	39,506	497	1,121	3,913	5,171	8,204	10,419	10,181	51,409
27 to 49 weeks	4,576	277	390	728	716	897	907	660	37,639
26 weeks or less	2,203	493	261	391	267	345	280	167	24,011
Worked at part-time	6,416	898	554	1,077	934	1,097	980	875	31,832
50 weeks or more	3,036	256	278	533	404	577	533	456	36,008
27 to 49 weeks	1,487	181	103	233	262	257	213	238	32,891
26 weeks or less	1,893	462	174	311	269	263	234	180	24,986

No. 730. Median Income of Families, by Type of Family in Current and Constant (1995) Dollars: 1970 to 1995

[See headnote, table 723]

YEAR	CURRENT DOLLARS					CONSTANT (1995) DOLLARS						
	Total	Married-couple families			Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Total	Married-couple families			Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present
		Total	Wife in paid labor force	Wife not in paid labor force				Total	Wife in paid labor force	Wife not in paid labor force		
1970	9,867	10,516	12,276	9,304	9,012	5,093	36,410	38,805	45,299	34,332	33,255	18,794
1980	21,023	23,141	26,879	18,972	17,519	10,408	38,930	42,852	49,774	35,132	32,441	19,273
1985	27,735	31,100	36,431	24,556	22,622	13,660	39,283	44,049	51,599	34,780	32,041	19,347
1986 ¹	29,458	32,805	38,346	25,803	24,962	13,647	40,962	45,616	53,321	35,879	34,710	18,976
1987 ¹	30,970	34,879	40,751	26,640	25,208	14,683	41,548	46,792	54,669	35,739	33,818	19,698
1988	32,191	36,389	42,709	27,220	26,827	15,346	41,470	46,878	55,020	35,066	34,560	19,769
1989	34,213	38,547	45,266	28,747	27,847	16,442	42,049	47,375	55,633	35,331	34,225	20,208
1990	35,353	39,895	46,777	30,265	29,046	16,932	41,223	46,519	54,543	35,290	33,868	19,743
1991	35,939	40,995	48,169	30,075	28,351	16,692	40,214	45,871	53,986	33,652	31,723	18,677
1992 ²	36,573	41,890	49,775	30,174	27,576	17,025	39,727	45,503	54,068	32,776	29,954	18,493
1993	36,959	43,005	51,204	30,218	26,467	17,443	38,980	45,356	54,003	31,870	27,914	18,397
1994	38,782	44,959	53,309	31,176	27,751	18,236	39,881	46,233	54,820	32,060	28,537	18,783
1995	40,611	47,062	55,823	32,375	30,358	19,691	40,611	47,062	55,823	32,375	30,358	19,691

¹ Beginning 1987, data based on revised processing procedures and not directly comparable with prior years. ² Based on 1990 census population controls.

No. 731. Median Income of Persons with Income in Constant (1995) Dollars, by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1995

[Age as of March of following year. Persons 15 years old and over beginning March 1980. Constant dollars based on CPI-U-X1 deflator]

ITEM	FEMALE					MALE				
	1980	1990	1993 ¹	1994 ²	1995	1980	1990	1993 ¹	1994 ²	1995
NUMBER WITH INCOME (1,000)										
All races	80,826	92,245	94,417	95,147	96,007	78,661	88,220	90,194	91,254	92,066
White	70,573	78,566	79,484	80,045	80,608	69,420	76,480	77,650	78,220	79,022
Black	8,596	10,687	11,267	11,450	11,607	7,387	8,820	8,947	9,199	9,339
Hispanic ³	3,617	5,903	7,053	7,298	7,478	3,996	6,767	8,208	8,375	8,577
White, not Hispanic origin	67,084	72,939	73,128	73,665	73,506	65,564	69,987	70,179	70,919	70,754
MEDIAN INCOME (dol.)										
All races	9,111	11,742	11,650	11,791	12,130	23,203	23,662	22,256	22,336	22,562
White	9,161	12,030	11,882	11,960	12,316	24,680	24,685	23,183	23,311	23,895
Black	8,481	9,711	10,028	10,843	10,961	14,831	15,004	15,403	15,407	16,006
Hispanic ³	8,157	8,783	8,543	8,857	8,928	17,886	15,706	14,437	14,911	14,840
White, not Hispanic origin	9,222	12,338	12,233	12,284	12,807	25,334	25,604	24,438	24,806	25,481

¹ Data collection method changed and questionnaire was revised to allow for coding of different income amounts. See text, section 14. ² Introduction of new 1990 census sample design. ³ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source of tables 729-731: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-193; and Internet site, <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/index.html>> (accessed 24 April 1997).

No. 732. Money Income of Persons—Selected Characteristics, by Income Level: 1995

[Constant dollars based on CPI-U-X1 deflator. As of **March of following year**. Covers persons 15 years old and over. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. For composition of regions, see table 27]

ITEM	All persons (mil.)	PERSONS WITH INCOME									Median income (dollars)
		Total (mil.)	Number (1,000)								
			Under \$5,000 ¹	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$74,999	\$75,000 and over	
MALE											
Total	98,593	92,066	9,548	10,224	10,793	19,018	14,135	13,153	9,383	5,811	22,562
15 to 24 years old	18,254	13,802	5,615	2,828	2,027	2,279	677	257	82	36	6,913
25 to 34 years old	20,390	19,617	1,185	1,710	2,408	5,091	4,102	3,070	1,464	586	23,609
35 to 44 years old	21,273	20,773	1,144	1,258	1,552	3,940	3,653	4,276	3,160	1,792	31,420
45 to 54 years old	15,324	14,920	604	963	1,008	2,264	2,458	3,130	2,662	1,830	35,586
55 to 64 years old	10,092	9,863	492	924	983	1,846	1,632	1,598	1,337	1,050	28,980
65 yr. old and over	13,260	13,092	506	2,542	2,815	3,598	1,614	822	680	515	16,484
Region											
Northeast	19,326	17,943	1,760	1,902	1,968	3,451	2,841	2,680	2,046	1,292	24,610
Midwest	22,964	21,839	2,101	2,108	2,343	4,622	3,539	3,428	2,367	1,331	24,298
South	34,226	31,785	3,392	3,912	3,993	6,928	4,830	4,161	2,797	1,775	21,162
West	22,077	20,498	2,295	2,302	2,490	4,018	2,928	2,886	2,169	1,411	22,314
Race											
White	83,463	79,022	7,474	8,220	9,084	16,112	12,351	11,760	8,619	5,401	23,895
Black	10,922	9,339	1,547	1,590	1,246	2,204	1,203	926	437	186	16,006
Hispanic ²	9,826	8,577	1,194	1,564	1,572	2,084	1,015	660	350	135	14,840
Education attainment of householder ³											
Total	80,339	78,264	3,933	7,397	8,766	16,739	13,458	12,896	9,301	5,776	26,346
Less than 9th grade	6,604	6,277	634	1,916	1,405	1,515	446	235	96	27	11,723
9th to 12th grade ⁴	7,931	7,490	683	1,416	1,428	2,100	1,040	540	193	90	15,791
High school graduate ⁵	25,649	24,909	1,256	2,201	3,097	6,722	5,023	3,954	2,063	590	23,365
Some college, no degree	13,998	13,715	595	899	1,431	2,936	2,802	2,789	1,593	667	28,004
Associate degree	5,303	5,230	183	270	322	1,174	1,074	1,209	758	242	31,027
Bachelor's degree or more	20,855	20,644	580	695	1,083	2,291	3,071	4,168	4,599	4,159	43,322
Bachelor's degree	13,219	13,065	443	502	801	1,739	2,225	2,724	2,742	1,891	39,040
Master's degree	4,812	4,774	85	145	184	363	584	1,073	1,215	1,124	49,076
Professional degree	1,671	1,657	26	30	61	109	160	194	331	743	66,257
Doctorate degree	1,152	1,149	27	18	38	80	105	177	310	398	57,356
FEMALE											
Total	106,031	96,007	21,135	19,966	13,954	18,775	10,658	7,131	3,136	1,252	12,130
15 to 24 years old	18,047	13,550	6,544	3,051	1,805	1,571	432	81	43	22	5,310
25 to 34 years old	20,528	18,856	3,543	2,888	2,654	4,773	2,869	1,440	527	162	15,557
35 to 44 years old	21,805	20,458	3,642	2,831	2,576	4,427	3,043	2,446	1,075	421	17,397
45 to 54 years old	16,260	15,139	2,530	1,958	1,904	3,381	2,245	1,927	859	340	17,723
55 to 64 years old	10,992	10,014	2,269	2,042	1,409	1,875	1,094	750	378	197	12,381
65 yr. old and over	18,398	17,990	2,607	7,197	3,607	2,749	976	489	256	109	9,355
Region											
Northeast	21,185	19,248	4,071	3,960	2,656	3,554	2,368	1,561	765	314	12,482
Midwest	24,872	23,336	4,993	4,818	3,514	4,797	2,565	1,705	690	254	12,380
South	37,578	33,621	7,828	7,126	5,048	6,744	3,450	2,215	880	329	11,589
West	22,396	19,801	4,243	4,063	2,736	3,679	2,276	1,648	802	355	12,457
Race											
White	88,134	80,608	17,689	16,334	11,673	15,880	9,043	6,095	2,740	1,152	12,316
Black	13,292	11,607	2,493	2,930	1,765	2,241	1,180	717	240	41	10,961
Hispanic ²	9,754	7,478	2,090	1,991	1,137	1,296	547	284	101	31	8,928
Education attainment of householder ³											
Total	87,984	82,457	14,591	16,915	12,148	17,204	10,226	7,050	3,093	1,231	13,821
Less than 9th grade	7,019	6,020	1,563	2,684	1,065	556	84	33	25	11	7,096
9th to 12th grade ⁴	9,171	8,122	2,048	2,872	1,555	1,184	281	132	35	16	8,057
High school graduate ⁵	30,911	28,785	5,436	6,617	5,000	6,944	2,853	1,357	426	153	12,046
Some college, no degree	15,203	14,619	2,372	2,439	2,265	3,670	2,168	1,172	394	141	15,552
Associate degree	6,868	6,642	896	853	817	1,651	1,224	822	303	77	19,450
Bachelor's degree or more	18,813	18,269	2,277	1,451	1,448	3,199	3,618	3,535	1,910	833	26,843
Bachelor's degree	13,321	12,875	1,814	1,146	1,157	2,544	2,623	2,144	1,053	393	24,065
Master's degree	4,288	4,205	396	210	219	552	832	1,117	648	236	33,509
Professional degree	745	732	45	69	45	74	89	145	120	146	38,588
Doctorate degree	459	457	22	27	27	30	74	129	90	60	39,821

¹ Includes persons with income deficit. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Persons 25 years old and over. ⁴ No diploma attained. ⁵ Includes high school equivalency.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-193; and Internet site, <<http://ferret.bls.census.gov/cgi-bin/ferret>> (accessed: 23 April 1997).

No. 733. Median Income of Married-Couple Families, by Work Experience of Husbands and Wives and Presence of Children: 1995

[As of March 1996. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III. F.T.=full-time]

WORK EXPERIENCE OF HUSBAND OR WIFE	NUMBER (1,000)					MEDIAN INCOME (dollars)				
	All married-couple families	No related children	One or more related children under 18 years old			All married-couple families	No related children	One or more related children under 18 years old		
			Total	One child	Two children or more			Total	One child	Two children or more
All married-couple families	53,570	27,537	26,034	9,859	16,175	47,062	44,316	49,969	51,105	49,103
Husband worked	42,736	18,143	24,593	9,201	15,392	52,839	55,843	51,118	52,710	50,295
Wife worked	32,118	13,698	18,420	7,309	11,111	17,943	8,559	9,384	4,225	5,159
Wife year-round, f.t. worker	17,943	8,559	9,384	4,225	5,159	62,205	65,166	60,373	61,629	59,300
Wife did not work	10,618	4,445	6,173	1,892	4,281	39,700	41,777	37,518	36,105	38,126
Husband year-round, full-time worker	34,698	13,735	20,962	7,808	13,154	56,256	60,580	53,764	55,763	52,497
Wife worked	26,672	10,892	15,780	6,243	9,537	59,878	63,759	57,259	59,136	56,274
Wife year-round, f.t. worker	15,359	7,212	8,148	3,656	4,491	64,283	67,418	61,857	63,526	60,872
Wife did not work	8,025	2,843	5,182	1,565	3,617	43,128	46,704	41,146	40,044	41,671
Husband did not work	10,834	9,393	1,441	658	783	25,732	26,030	23,089	24,056	21,714
Wife worked	2,780	1,971	809	358	451	34,658	36,362	30,523	31,205	30,108
Wife year-round, f.t. worker	1,459	965	493	222	272	40,486	42,908	34,743	36,277	33,950
Wife did not work	8,054	7,422	632	300	332	23,205	23,851	15,466	17,158	14,065

No. 734. Average Earnings of Year-Round, Full-Time Workers, by Educational Attainment: 1995

[In dollars. For persons 18 years old and over as of March 1996]

AGE AND SEX	All workers	Less than 9th grade	HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		
			9th to 12th grade (no diploma)	High school graduate (includes equivalency)	Some college, no degree	Associate degree	Bachelor's degree or more
Male, total	40,367	19,706	23,994	31,063	36,546	37,628	60,880
18 to 24 years old	18,389	15,137	15,186	17,816	18,586	20,450	25,674
25 to 34 years old	32,319	16,288	20,968	27,440	29,441	31,097	44,851
35 to 44 years old	44,523	19,824	26,229	32,689	39,268	41,433	68,328
45 to 54 years old	49,566	21,003	26,934	36,886	47,374	43,287	68,403
55 to 64 years old	45,848	23,149	31,128	36,546	45,092	45,203	67,874
65 years old and over	45,018	20,925	22,778	51,797	33,630	(B)	61,767
Female, total	26,547	14,548	16,666	21,298	23,750	28,510	37,268
18 to 24 years old	16,261	(B)	12,573	14,169	15,820	18,496	22,808
25 to 34 years old	25,145	13,538	14,665	20,091	21,589	25,870	33,332
35 to 44 years old	28,761	14,504	17,379	22,257	25,687	31,025	40,607
45 to 54 years old	28,801	14,810	17,904	22,982	28,018	29,765	40,176
55 to 64 years old	26,964	15,948	19,413	22,703	25,031	32,605	40,630
65 years old and over	23,295	(B)	22,117	22,117	22,264	(B)	36,395

B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of derived figure.

No. 735. Per Capita Money Income in Current and Constant (1995) Dollars, by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1970 to 1995

[In dollars. Constant dollars based on CPI-U-X1 deflator. As of March of following year]

YEAR	CURRENT DOLLARS					CONSTANT (1995) DOLLARS				
	All races ¹	White	Black	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²	All races ¹	White	Black	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²
1970	3,177	3,354	1,869	(NA)	(NA)	11,723	12,377	6,897	(NA)	(NA)
1980	7,787	8,233	4,804	(NA)	4,865	14,420	15,246	8,896	(NA)	9,009
1985 ³	11,013	11,671	6,840	(NA)	6,613	15,598	16,530	9,688	(NA)	9,366
1986	11,670	12,352	7,207	(NA)	7,000	16,227	17,176	10,021	(NA)	9,734
1987 ⁴	12,391	13,143	7,645	(NA)	7,653	16,623	17,632	10,256	(NA)	10,267
1988	13,123	13,896	8,271	(NA)	7,956	16,906	17,902	10,655	(NA)	10,249
1989	14,056	14,896	8,747	(NA)	8,390	17,275	18,308	10,750	(NA)	10,312
1990	14,387	15,265	9,017	(NA)	8,424	16,776	17,799	10,514	(NA)	9,823
1991	14,617	15,510	9,170	(NA)	8,662	16,356	17,355	10,261	(NA)	9,692
1992 ⁵	14,847	15,785	9,239	(NA)	8,591	16,127	17,146	10,036	(NA)	9,332
1993	15,777	16,800	9,863	15,691	8,830	16,640	17,718	10,402	16,549	9,313
1994	16,555	17,611	10,650	16,902	9,435	17,024	18,110	10,952	17,381	9,702
1995	\$17,227	\$18,304	\$10,982	\$16,567	\$9,300	\$17,227	\$18,304	\$10,982	\$16,567	\$9,300

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Beginning 1985, data based on revised Hispanic population controls. ⁴ Beginning 1987, data based on revised processing procedures and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁵ Based on 1990 population controls.

Source of tables 733-735: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-193; and Internet site, (accessed 24 April 1997).

No. 736. Persons Below Poverty Level and Below 125 Percent of Poverty Level: 1960 to 1995

[Persons as of **March of the following year**. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III]

YEAR	NUMBER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL (1,000)				PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL		AVERAGE INCOME CUTOFFS FOR NONFARM FAMILY OF FOUR ³	
	All races ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²	All races ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²	Number (1,000)	Per cent of total population	At poverty level	At 125 percent of poverty level
1960	39,851	28,309	(NA)	(NA)	22.2	17.8	(NA)	(NA)	54,560	30.4	3,022	3,778
1970	25,420	17,484	7,548	(NA)	12.6	9.9	33.5	(NA)	35,624	17.6	3,968	4,960
1975	25,877	17,770	7,545	2,991	12.3	9.7	31.3	23.0	37,182	17.6	5,500	6,875
1976	24,975	16,713	7,595	2,783	11.8	9.1	31.1	26.9	35,509	16.7	5,815	7,269
1977	24,720	16,416	7,726	2,700	11.6	8.9	31.3	24.7	35,659	16.7	6,191	7,739
1978	24,497	16,259	7,625	2,607	11.4	8.7	30.6	22.4	34,155	15.8	6,662	8,328
1979	26,072	17,214	8,050	2,921	11.7	9.0	31.0	21.6	36,616	16.4	7,412	9,265
1980	29,272	19,699	8,579	3,491	13.0	10.2	32.5	21.8	40,658	18.1	8,414	10,518
1981	31,822	21,553	9,173	3,713	14.0	11.1	34.2	25.7	43,748	19.3	9,287	11,609
1982	34,398	23,517	9,697	4,301	15.0	12.0	35.6	26.5	46,520	20.3	9,862	12,328
1983	35,303	23,984	9,882	4,633	15.2	12.1	35.7	29.9	47,150	20.3	10,178	12,723
1984	33,700	22,955	9,490	4,806	14.4	11.5	33.8	28.0	45,288	19.4	10,609	13,261
1985	33,064	22,860	8,926	5,236	14.0	11.4	31.3	28.4	44,166	18.7	10,989	13,736
1986	32,370	22,183	8,983	5,117	13.6	11.0	31.1	29.0	43,486	18.2	11,203	14,004
1987	32,221	21,195	9,520	5,422	13.4	10.4	32.4	27.3	43,032	17.9	11,611	14,514
1988	31,745	20,715	9,356	5,357	13.0	10.1	31.3	28.0	42,551	17.5	12,092	15,115
1989	31,528	20,785	9,302	5,430	12.8	10.0	30.7	26.7	42,653	17.3	12,674	15,843
1990	33,585	22,326	9,837	6,006	13.5	10.7	31.9	26.2	44,837	18.0	13,359	16,699
1991	35,708	23,747	10,242	6,339	14.2	11.3	32.7	28.1	47,527	18.9	13,924	17,405
1992	38,014	25,259	10,827	7,592	14.8	11.9	33.4	29.6	50,592	19.7	14,335	17,919
1993	39,265	26,226	10,877	8,126	15.1	12.2	33.1	30.6	51,801	20.0	14,763	(NA)
1994	38,059	25,379	10,196	8,416	14.5	11.7	30.6	30.7	50,401	19.3	15,141	18,926
1995	36,425	23,423	9,872	8,574	13.8	11.2	29.3	30.3	48,761	18.5	15,569	19,461

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Beginning 1981, income cutoffs for nonfarm families are applied to all families, both farm and nonfarm. ⁴ Population controls based on 1980 census; see text, sections 1 and 14. ⁵ Beginning 1983, data based on revised Hispanic population controls and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁶ Beginning 1987, data based on revised processing procedures and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁷ Beginning 1992, based on 1990 population controls.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-194.

No. 737. Children Below Poverty Level, by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1970 to 1995

[Persons as of **March of the following year**. Covers only related children in families under 18 years old. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III]

YEAR	NUMBER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL (1,000)				PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL			
	All races ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²	All races ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²
1970	10,235	6,138	3,922	(NA)	14.9	10.5	41.5	(NA)
1980	11,114	6,817	3,906	1,718	17.9	13.4	42.1	33.0
1981	12,068	7,429	4,170	1,874	19.5	14.7	44.9	35.4
1982	13,139	8,282	4,388	2,117	21.3	16.5	47.3	38.9
1983	13,427	8,534	4,273	2,251	21.8	17.0	46.2	37.7
1984	12,929	8,086	4,320	2,317	21.0	16.1	46.2	38.7
1985	12,483	7,838	4,057	2,512	20.1	15.6	43.1	39.6
1986	12,257	7,714	4,037	2,413	19.8	15.3	42.7	37.1
1987	12,275	7,398	4,234	2,606	19.7	14.7	44.4	38.9
1988	11,935	7,095	4,148	2,576	19.0	14.0	42.8	37.3
1989	12,001	7,164	4,257	2,496	19.0	14.1	43.2	35.5
1990	12,715	7,696	4,412	2,750	19.9	15.1	44.2	37.7
1991	13,658	8,316	4,637	2,977	21.1	16.1	45.6	39.8
1992	14,521	8,752	5,015	3,440	21.6	16.5	46.3	39.0
1993	14,961	9,123	5,030	3,666	22.0	17.0	45.9	39.9
1994	14,610	8,826	4,787	3,956	21.2	16.3	43.3	41.1
1995	13,999	8,474	4,644	3,938	20.0	15.5	41.5	39.3

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Beginning 1983, data based on revised Hispanic population controls and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁴ Beginning 1987, data based on revised processing procedures and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁵ Beginning 1992, based on 1990 population controls.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-194.

No. 738. Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds: 1980 to 1995

[Official poverty thresholds; see text, section 14]

SIZE OF UNIT	1980 ¹	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
One person (unrelated individual) . . .	\$4,190	\$6,022	\$6,310	\$6,652	\$6,932	\$7,143	\$7,363	\$7,547	\$7,763
Under 65 years	4,290	6,155	6,451	6,800	7,086	7,299	\$7,518	7,710	7,929
65 years and over	3,949	5,674	5,947	6,268	6,532	6,729	6,930	7,108	7,309
Two persons	5,363	7,704	8,076	8,509	8,865	9,137	9,414	9,661	9,933
Householder under 65 years	5,537	7,958	8,343	8,794	9,165	9,443	9,728	9,976	10,259
Householder 65 years and over	4,983	7,157	7,501	7,905	8,241	8,487	8,740	8,967	9,219
Three persons	6,565	9,435	9,885	10,419	10,860	11,186	11,522	11,821	12,158
Four persons	8,414	12,092	12,674	13,359	13,924	14,335	14,763	15,141	15,569
Five persons	9,966	14,304	14,990	15,792	16,456	16,952	17,449	17,900	18,408
Six persons	11,269	16,146	16,921	17,839	18,587	19,137	19,718	20,235	20,804
Seven persons	12,761	18,232	19,162	20,241	21,058	21,594	22,383	22,923	23,552
Eight persons	14,199	20,253	21,328	22,582	23,605	24,053	24,838	25,427	26,237
Nine or more persons	16,896	24,129	25,480	26,848	27,942	28,745	29,529	30,300	31,280

¹ Poverty levels for nonfarm families.Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-194; and earlier reports.**No. 739. Persons Below Poverty Level, by Selected Characteristics: 1995**[Persons as of **March 1996**. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III. For composition of regions, see table 27]

AGE AND REGION	NUMBER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL (1,000)				PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL			
	All races ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²	All races ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²
Total	36,425	24,423	9,872	8,574	13.8	11.2	29.3	30.3
Under 18 years old	14,665	8,981	4,761	4,080	20.8	16.2	41.9	40.0
18 to 24 years old	4,553	3,156	1,117	1,097	18.3	15.9	30.5	30.6
25 to 34 years old	5,196	3,601	1,304	1,325	12.7	10.8	24.4	24.7
35 to 44 years old	4,064	2,812	995	942	9.4	7.9	18.8	23.2
45 to 54 years old	2,470	1,683	630	429	7.8	6.3	18.2	19.7
55 to 59 years old	1,163	840	246	186	10.3	8.7	21.4	23.0
60 to 64 years old	996	777	191	174	10.2	9.2	19.5	25.4
65 years old and over	3,318	2,572	629	342	10.5	9.0	25.4	23.5
65 to 74 years old	1,573	1,196	301	213	8.6	7.3	20.3	21.7
75 years old and over	1,745	1,375	328	129	13.0	11.3	32.9	27.1
Northeast	6,445	4,289	1,878	1,586	12.5	9.9	30.8	36.5
Midwest	6,785	4,665	1,873	403	11.0	8.6	30.7	21.3
South	14,458	8,712	5,283	2,831	15.7	12.2	28.5	30.4
West	8,736	6,757	837	3,755	14.9	13.8	28.0	29.4

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-194; and unpublished data.**No. 740. Persons 65 Years Old and Over Below Poverty Level: 1970 to 1995**[Persons as of **March of following year**]

CHARACTERISTIC	NUMBER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL (1,000)					PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				
	1970	1979 ¹	1990 ²	1994	1995	1970	1979 ¹	1990 ²	1994	1995
Total ³	4,793	3,682	3,658	3,663	3,318	24.6	15.2	12.2	11.7	10.5
White	4,011	2,911	2,707	2,846	2,572	22.6	13.3	10.1	10.2	9.0
Black	683	740	860	700	629	48.0	36.2	33.8	27.4	25.4
Hispanic ⁴	(NA)	154	245	323	342	(NA)	26.8	22.5	22.6	23.5
In families	2,013	1,380	1,172	1,254	1,058	14.8	8.4	5.8	6.0	5.0
Unrelated individuals	2,779	2,299	2,479	2,409	2,260	47.2	29.4	24.7	23.1	21.4

NA Not available. ¹ Population controls based on 1980 census; see text, section 14. ² Beginning 1987, data based on revised processing procedures and not directly comparable with prior years. ³ Beginning 1979, includes members of unrelated subfamilies not shown separately. For earlier years, unrelated subfamily members are included in the "In families" category.⁴ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-194; and earlier reports.

No. 741. Persons Below Poverty Level, by State: 1980 to 1995

[Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III. The CPS is designed to collect reliable data on income primarily at the national level and secondarily at the regional level. When the income data are tabulated by State, the estimates are considered less reliable and, therefore, particular caution should be used when trying to interpret the results; for additional detail, see source]

STATE	NUMBER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL (1,000)					PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				
	1980	1990 ¹	1993	1994	1995	1980	1990 ¹	1993	1994	1995
United States	29,272	33,585	39,265	38,059	36,425	13.0	13.5	15.1	14.5	13.8
Alabama	810	779	725	704	882	21.2	19.2	17.4	16.4	20.1
Alaska	36	57	52	61	45	9.6	11.4	9.1	10.2	7.1
Arizona	354	484	615	673	700	12.8	13.7	15.4	15.9	16.1
Arkansas	484	472	484	369	376	21.5	19.6	20.0	15.3	14.9
California	2,619	4,128	5,803	5,658	5,342	11.0	13.9	18.2	17.9	16.7
Colorado	247	461	354	335	335	8.6	13.7	9.9	9.0	8.8
Connecticut	255	196	277	344	318	8.3	6.0	8.5	10.8	9.7
Delaware	68	48	73	57	74	11.8	6.9	10.2	8.3	10.3
District of Columbia	131	120	158	129	122	20.9	21.1	26.4	21.2	22.2
Florida	1,692	1,896	2,507	2,128	2,321	16.7	14.4	17.8	14.9	16.2
Georgia	727	1,001	919	1,012	878	13.9	15.8	13.5	14.0	12.1
Hawaii	81	121	91	97	122	8.5	11.0	8.0	8.7	10.3
Idaho	138	157	150	137	167	14.7	14.9	13.1	12.0	14.5
Illinois	1,386	1,606	1,600	1,464	1,459	12.3	13.7	13.6	12.4	12.4
Indiana	645	714	704	816	545	11.8	13.0	12.2	13.7	9.6
Iowa	311	289	290	302	352	10.8	10.4	10.3	10.7	12.2
Kansas	215	259	327	375	273	9.4	10.3	13.1	14.9	10.8
Kentucky	701	628	763	710	572	19.3	17.3	20.4	18.5	14.7
Louisiana	868	952	1,119	1,117	849	20.3	23.6	26.4	25.7	19.7
Maine	158	162	196	113	138	14.6	13.1	15.4	9.4	11.2
Maryland	389	468	479	541	520	9.5	9.9	9.7	10.7	10.1
Massachusetts	542	626	641	585	665	9.5	10.7	10.7	9.7	11.0
Michigan	1,194	1,315	1,475	1,347	1,174	12.9	14.3	15.4	14.1	12.2
Minnesota	342	524	506	523	427	8.7	12.0	11.6	11.7	9.2
Mississippi	591	684	639	515	630	24.3	25.7	24.7	19.9	23.5
Missouri	625	700	832	797	484	13.0	13.4	16.1	15.6	9.4
Montana	102	134	127	97	133	13.2	16.3	14.9	11.5	15.3
Nebraska	199	167	169	146	159	13.0	10.3	10.3	8.8	9.6
Nevada	70	119	141	168	173	8.3	9.8	9.8	11.1	11.1
New Hampshire	63	68	112	87	60	7.0	6.3	9.9	7.7	5.3
New Jersey	659	711	866	730	617	9.0	9.2	10.9	9.2	7.8
New Mexico	268	319	282	356	457	20.6	20.9	17.4	21.1	25.3
New York	2,391	2,571	2,981	3,097	3,020	13.8	14.3	16.4	17.0	16.5
North Carolina	877	829	966	980	877	15.0	13.0	14.4	14.2	12.6
North Dakota	99	87	70	65	76	15.5	13.7	11.2	10.4	12.0
Ohio	1,046	1,256	1,461	1,571	1,285	9.8	11.5	13.0	14.1	11.5
Oklahoma	406	481	662	540	548	13.9	15.6	19.9	16.7	17.1
Oregon	309	267	363	373	360	11.5	9.2	11.8	11.8	11.2
Pennsylvania	1,142	1,328	1,598	1,496	1,464	9.8	11.0	13.2	12.5	12.2
Rhode Island	97	71	108	99	102	10.7	7.5	11.2	10.3	10.6
South Carolina	534	548	678	501	744	16.8	16.2	18.7	13.8	19.9
South Dakota	127	93	102	107	103	18.8	13.3	14.2	14.5	14.5
Tennessee	884	833	998	779	846	19.6	16.9	19.6	14.6	15.5
Texas	2,247	2,684	3,177	3,603	3,270	15.7	15.9	17.4	19.1	17.4
Utah	148	143	203	154	168	10.0	8.2	10.7	8.0	8.4
Vermont	62	61	59	45	61	12.0	10.9	10.0	7.6	10.3
Virginia	647	705	627	710	648	12.4	11.1	9.7	10.7	10.2
Washington	538	434	634	614	677	12.7	8.9	12.1	11.7	12.5
West Virginia	297	328	400	336	300	15.2	18.1	22.2	18.6	16.7
Wisconsin	403	448	636	453	449	8.5	9.3	12.6	9.0	8.5
Wyoming	49	51	64	45	59	10.4	11.0	13.3	9.3	12.2

¹ Beginning 1990, data based on revised processing procedures and not directly comparable with prior years.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-194.

No. 742. Persons Below Poverty Level, by Race and Family Status: 1979 to 1995

[Persons as of March of following year. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III]

RACE AND FAMILY STATUS	NUMBER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL (mil.)					PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				
	1979 ¹	1990 ²	1993 ³	1994	1995	1979 ¹	1990 ²	1993 ³	1994	1995
All persons⁴	26.1	33.6	39.3	38.1	36.4	11.7	13.5	15.1	14.5	13.8
In families	20.0	25.2	30.0	29.0	27.5	10.2	12.0	13.6	13.1	12.3
Householder	5.5	7.1	8.4	8.1	7.5	9.2	10.7	12.3	11.6	10.8
Related children under 18 years	10.0	12.7	15.0	14.6	14.0	16.0	19.9	22.0	21.2	20.2
Unrelated individuals	5.7	7.4	8.4	8.3	8.2	21.9	20.7	22.1	21.5	20.9
Male	2.0	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.4	16.9	16.9	18.1	17.8	18.0
Female	3.8	4.6	5.1	5.0	4.9	26.0	24.0	25.7	24.9	23.5
White⁴	17.2	22.3	26.2	25.4	24.4	9.0	10.7	12.2	11.7	11.2
In families	12.5	15.9	19.0	18.5	17.6	7.4	9.0	10.5	10.1	9.6
Householder	3.6	4.6	5.5	5.3	5.0	6.9	8.1	9.4	9.1	8.5
Related children under 18 years	5.9	7.7	9.1	8.8	8.5	11.4	15.1	17.0	16.3	15.5
Unrelated individuals	4.5	5.7	6.4	6.3	6.3	19.7	18.6	20.1	19.3	19.0
Black⁴	8.1	9.8	10.9	10.2	9.9	31.0	31.9	33.1	30.6	29.3
In families	6.8	8.2	9.2	8.4	8.2	30.0	31.0	32.9	29.6	28.5
Householder	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.1	27.8	29.3	31.3	27.3	26.4
Related children under 18 years	3.7	4.4	5.0	4.8	4.6	40.8	44.2	45.9	43.3	41.5
Unrelated individuals	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	37.3	35.1	33.4	34.8	32.6
In families with female householder, no spouse present	9.4	12.6	14.6	14.4	14.2	34.9	37.2	38.7	38.6	36.5
Householder	2.6	3.8	4.4	4.2	4.1	30.4	33.4	35.6	34.6	32.4
Related children under 18 years	5.6	7.4	8.5	8.4	8.4	48.6	53.4	53.7	52.9	50.3

¹ Population controls based on 1980 census; see text, section 14. ² Beginning 1990, data based on revised processing procedures and not directly comparable with prior years. ³ Population controls based on 1990 census. ⁴ Includes other races and members of unrelated subfamilies not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-194; and earlier reports.

No. 743. Monthly Measures of Poverty Status, by Selected Characteristics: 1992-93 Period

[Covers two-year calendar period. Based on Survey of Income and Program Participation, see text, section 14]

CHARACTERISTIC	PERSONS POOR IN AN AVERAGE MONTH OF 1992		PERSONS POOR 2 OR MORE MONTHS OF 1992		PERSONS POOR ALL 24 MONTHS OF 1992-93		Median duration of poverty spells (months)
	Number (1,000)	Percent	Number (1,000)	Percent	Number (1,000)	Percent	
Total¹	37,597	14.6	52,725	20.8	11,887	4.8	4.9
Under 18 years old	15,464	22.3	20,782	30.3	5,659	8.3	5.2
18 to 64 years old	18,999	12.0	28,066	18.1	4,907	3.2	4.7
65 years old and over	3,134	10.2	3,877	13.3	1,321	4.9	7.2
White	25,474	11.8	37,195	17.6	6,480	3.1	4.6
Black	10,346	31.7	13,199	41.1	4,682	15.1	6.2
Hispanic origin ²	7,553	29.0	10,022	40.0	2,383	10.3	5.8
Region: ³							
Northeast	6,845	13.3	9,320	18.4	2,560	5.2	5.3
Midwest	8,718	13.3	12,656	19.4	2,668	4.2	5.2
South	14,346	16.4	19,909	23.0	4,939	5.8	5.2
West	7,688	14.5	10,840	21.4	1,720	3.5	4.0
Educational attainment: ⁴							
Less than 4 years of high school	9,224	23.9	12,122	32.4	3,424	9.5	6.5
High school graduate, no college	7,977	11.3	11,853	17.2	2,056	3.0	4.7
One or more years of college	4,931	6.2	7,968	10.2	749	1.0	3.8
Disability status: ⁵							
With a work disability	5,919	21.6	7,984	31.4	2,072	8.2	6.2
With no work disability	15,787	10.5	23,874	15.9	3,595	2.5	4.3

¹ Includes other characteristics not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ For composition of regions, see table 27. ⁴ Persons 18 years old and over. ⁵ Persons 15 to 69 years old.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P70-45.

No. 744. Families Below Poverty Level and Below 125 Percent of Poverty Level: 1960 to 1995

[Families as of **March of the following year**. Based on Current Population Survey, see text, sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III]

YEAR	NUMBER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL (1,000)				PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	
	All races ¹	White	Black	His- panic ²	All races ¹	White	Black	His- panic ²	Number (1,000)	Percent
1960	8,243	6,115	(NA)	(NA)	18.1	14.9	(NA)	(NA)	11,525	25.4
1970	5,260	3,708	1,481	(NA)	10.1	8.0	29.5	(NA)	7,516	14.4
1971	5,303	3,751	1,484	(NA)	10.0	7.9	28.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1972	5,075	3,441	1,529	477	9.3	7.1	29.0	20.6	7,347	13.5
1973	4,828	3,219	1,527	468	8.8	6.6	28.1	19.8	7,044	12.8
1974	4,922	3,352	1,479	526	8.8	6.8	26.9	21.2	7,195	12.9
1975	5,450	3,838	1,513	627	9.7	7.7	27.1	25.1	7,974	14.2
1976	5,311	3,560	1,617	598	9.4	7.1	27.9	23.1	7,647	13.5
1977	5,311	3,540	1,637	591	9.3	7.0	28.2	21.4	7,713	13.5
1978	5,280	3,523	1,622	559	9.1	6.9	27.5	20.4	7,417	12.8
1979 ³	5,461	3,581	1,722	614	9.2	6.9	27.8	20.3	7,784	13.1
1980	6,217	4,195	1,826	751	10.3	8.0	28.9	23.2	8,764	14.5
1981	6,851	4,670	1,972	792	11.2	8.8	30.8	24.0	9,568	15.7
1982	7,512	5,118	2,158	916	12.2	9.6	33.0	27.2	10,279	16.7
1983 ⁴	7,647	5,220	2,161	981	12.3	9.7	33.3	25.9	10,358	16.7
1984	7,277	4,925	2,094	991	11.6	9.1	30.9	25.2	9,901	15.8
1985	7,223	4,983	1,983	1,074	11.4	9.1	28.7	25.5	9,753	15.3
1986	7,023	4,811	1,987	1,085	10.9	8.6	28.0	24.7	9,476	14.7
1987 ⁵	7,005	4,567	2,117	1,168	10.7	8.1	29.4	25.5	9,338	14.3
1988	6,874	4,471	2,089	1,141	10.4	7.9	28.2	23.7	9,284	14.1
1989	6,784	4,409	2,077	1,133	10.3	7.8	27.8	23.4	9,267	14.0
1990	7,098	4,622	2,193	1,244	10.7	8.1	29.3	25.0	9,564	14.4
1991	7,712	5,022	2,343	1,372	11.5	8.8	30.4	26.5	10,244	15.3
1992 ⁶	8,144	5,255	2,484	1,529	11.9	9.1	31.1	26.7	10,959	16.1
1993	8,393	5,452	2,499	1,625	12.3	9.4	31.3	27.3	11,203	16.4
1994	8,053	5,312	2,212	1,724	11.6	9.1	27.3	27.8	10,771	15.5
1995	7,532	4,994	2,127	1,695	10.8	8.5	26.4	27.0	10,223	14.7

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Population controls based on 1980 census; see text, section 14. ⁴ Beginning 1983, data based on revised Hispanic population controls and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁵ Beginning 1987, data based on revised processing procedures and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁶ Beginning 1992, based on 1990 population controls.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-194.

No. 745. Families Below Poverty Level, by Selected Characteristics: 1995

[Families as of **March 1996**. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III]

CHARACTERISTIC	NUMBER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL (1,000)				PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL			
	All races ¹	White	Black	His- panic ²	All races ¹	White	Black	His- panic ²
Total	7,532	4,994	2,127	1,695	10.8	8.5	26.4	27.0
Age of householder:								
15 to 24 years old	993	653	294	255	33.6	28.4	55.6	44.9
25 to 34 years old	2,286	1,457	719	571	16.7	13.0	36.9	30.9
35 to 44 years old	1,959	1,301	536	473	10.6	8.4	23.5	26.5
45 to 54 years old	947	606	271	183	6.8	5.1	18.3	19.2
55 to 64 years old	706	521	152	114	7.7	6.6	16.8	19.1
65 years old and over	618	443	151	92	5.5	4.4	17.0	17.8
Education of householder: ³								
No high school diploma	2,776	1,867	752	967	24.1	20.3	39.5	35.7
High school diploma, no college	2,113	1,371	641	297	9.8	7.5	24.3	20.6
Some college, less than Bachelor's degree	1,222	780	383	144	7.2	5.4	18.9	13.8
Bachelor's degree or more	403	309	53	27	2.4	2.1	5.6	5.3
Work experience of householder:								
Total	6,909	4,548	1,976	1,604	11.9	9.3	27.6	27.8
Worked during year	3,768	2,658	934	901	7.5	6.2	16.9	19.4
Year-round, full-time	1,392	1,003	322	406	3.6	3.0	8.1	12.2
Not year-round, full-time	2,375	1,656	612	495	20.5	17.3	39.4	38.0
Did not work	3,141	1,890	1,042	703	39.2	31.6	63.9	62.0

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Hispanic persons may be of any race. ³ Householder 25 years old and over. ⁴ Persons 16 years old and over.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-194; and unpublished data.

No. 746. Persons Below Poverty Level, by Definition of Income: 1995

[Persons as of March 1996. For explanation of income definitions, see text, section 14]

Definition number	DEFINITION	NUMBER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL (1,000)				PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL			
		All races ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²	All races ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²
	All persons	263,733	218,028	33,740	28,344	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
	INCOME BEFORE TAXES								
	1 Money income excluding capital gains ³	36,425	24,423	9,872	8,574	13.8	11.2	29.3	30.3
	2 Definition 1 less government money transfers	57,643	42,285	12,563	10,380	21.9	19.4	37.2	36.6
	3 Definition 2 plus capital gains	57,515	42,149	12,567	10,385	21.8	19.3	37.2	36.6
	4 Definition 3 plus health insurance supplements to wage or salary income ⁴	55,558	40,743	12,117	9,960	21.1	18.7	35.9	35.1
	INCOME AFTER TAXES								
	5 Definition 4 less Social Security payroll taxes	57,930	42,605	12,555	10,453	22.0	19.5	37.2	36.9
	6 Definition 5 less Federal income taxes (excluding EITC) ⁵	58,388	42,936	12,643	10,540	22.1	19.7	37.5	37.2
	7 Definition 6 plus EITC ⁵	55,061	40,449	11,980	9,764	20.9	18.6	35.5	34.4
	8 Definition 7 less State income taxes	55,505	40,788	12,059	9,807	21.0	18.7	35.7	34.6
	9 Definition 8 plus nonmeans-tested government cash transfers ⁶	37,176	24,685	10,262	8,564	14.1	11.3	30.4	30.2
	10 Definition 9 plus value of Medicare	36,193	23,998	9,979	8,423	13.7	11.0	29.6	29.7
	11 Definition 10 plus value of regular-price school lunches	36,177	23,992	9,970	8,423	13.7	11.0	29.5	29.7
	12 Definition 11 plus means-tested government cash transfers ⁷	33,062	22,160	8,945	7,818	12.5	10.2	26.5	27.6
	13 Definition 12 plus value of Medicaid	30,871	20,725	8,324	7,198	11.7	9.5	24.7	25.4
	14 Definition 13 plus means-tested government noncash transfers ⁸	27,190	18,492	7,048	6,307	10.3	8.5	20.9	22.3
	15 Definition 14 plus net imputed return on equity in own home ⁹	24,823	16,647	6,600	6,009	9.4	7.6	19.6	21.2

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Official definition based on income before taxes and includes government cash transfers. ⁴ Employer contributions to the health insurance plans of employees. ⁵ Earned Income Tax Credit. ⁶ Includes Social Security and Railroad Retirement, veterans payments, unemployment and workers' compensation, Black Lung payments, Pell Grants, and other government educational assistance. ⁷ Includes AFDC and other public assistance or welfare payments, Supplemental Security Income, and veterans payments. Households must meet certain eligibility requirements in order to qualify for these benefits. ⁸ Includes Medicaid, food stamps, subsidies from free or reduced-price school lunches, and rent subsidies. ⁹ Estimated amount of income a household would receive if it chose to shift amount held as home equity into an interest bearing account.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-194.

No. 747. Family Net Worth—Mean and Median Net Worth in Constant (1995) Dollars, by Selected Family Characteristics: 1989 to 1995

[Net worth in thousands of constant (1995) dollars. Constant dollar figures are based on consumer price index for all urban consumers published by U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Families include one-person units and as used in this table are comparable to the Bureau of Census household concept. Based on Survey of Consumer Finance; see Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

FAMILY CHARACTERISTIC	1989			1992			1995		
	Percent of families	Net worth		Percent of families	Net worth		Percent of families	Net worth	
		Mean	Median		Mean	Median		Mean	Median
All families	100.0	216.7	56.5	100.0	200.5	52.8	100.0	205.9	56.4
Age of family head:									
Under 35 years old	27.2	66.3	9.2	25.8	50.3	10.1	24.8	47.2	11.4
35 to 44 years old	23.4	171.3	69.2	22.8	144.3	46.0	23.2	144.5	48.5
45 to 54 years old	14.4	338.9	114.0	16.2	287.8	83.4	17.8	277.8	90.5
55 to 64 years old	13.9	334.4	110.5	13.2	358.6	122.5	12.5	356.2	110.8
65 to 74 years old	12.0	336.8	88.4	12.6	308.3	105.8	11.9	331.6	104.1
75 years old and over	9.0	250.8	83.2	9.4	231.0	92.8	9.8	276.0	95.0
Family income in constant (1995) dollars: ¹									
Less than \$10,000	15.4	26.1	1.6	15.5	30.9	3.3	16.0	45.6	4.8
\$10,000 to \$24,999	24.3	77.9	25.6	27.8	71.2	28.2	26.5	74.6	30.0
\$25,000 to \$49,999	30.3	121.8	56.0	29.5	124.4	54.8	31.1	119.3	54.9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	22.3	229.5	128.1	20.0	240.8	121.2	20.2	256.0	121.1
\$100,000 and more	7.7	1,372.9	474.7	7.1	1,283.6	506.1	6.1	1,465.2	485.9
Education of householder:									
No high school diploma	24.3	92.1	28.5	20.4	75.8	21.6	19.0	87.2	26.3
High school diploma	32.1	134.4	43.4	29.9	120.6	41.4	31.6	138.2	50.0
Some college	15.1	213.8	56.4	17.7	185.4	62.6	19.0	186.6	43.2
College degree	28.5	416.9	132.1	31.9	363.3	103.1	30.5	361.8	104.1
Tenure:									
Owner occupied	63.8	311.7	119.9	63.9	289.6	106.1	64.7	295.4	102.3
Renter occupied or other	36.2	49.4	2.4	36.1	42.7	3.6	35.3	42.2	4.5

¹Income for year preceding the survey.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, January 1997.

No. 748. Nonfinancial Assets Held by Families, by Type of Asset: 1995

[Median value in thousands of dollars. Constant dollar figures are based on consumer price index for all urban consumers published by U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Families include one-person units and, as used in this table, are comparable to the Bureau of Census household concept. For definition of family, see text, section 1. Based on Survey of Consumer Finance; see Appendix III. For data on financial assets, see table 778. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

AGE OF FAMILY HEAD AND FAMILY INCOME	Any nonfinancial asset	Vehicles	Primary residence	Investment real estate	Business	Other nonfinancial
PERCENT OF FAMILIES OWNING ASSET						
1995, total	91.1	84.2	64.7	17.5	11.0	9.0
Age of family head:						
Under 35 years old	87.6	83.9	37.9	7.2	9.3	7.6
35 to 44 years old	90.9	85.1	64.6	14.4	13.9	10.2
45 to 54 years old	93.7	88.2	75.4	23.9	14.8	10.7
55 to 64 years old	94.0	88.7	82.1	26.9	11.7	9.8
65 to 74 years old	92.5	82.0	79.0	26.5	7.9	8.9
75 years old and over	90.2	72.8	73.0	16.6	3.8	5.4
Family income:						
Less than \$10,000	69.8	57.7	37.6	6.9	4.8	3.8
\$10,000 to \$24,999	89.4	82.7	55.4	11.5	6.2	6.2
\$25,000 to \$49,999	96.6	92.2	68.4	16.5	9.8	9.6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	99.1	93.3	84.4	24.9	17.5	11.5
\$100,000 and more	99.4	90.2	91.1	52.3	32.1	22.6
Current work status of householder:						
Professional, managerial	96.7	90.8	71.1	24.6	11.8	14.5
Technical, sales, clerical	92.9	88.0	63.4	10.5	6.4	10.6
Precision production	97.2	93.4	66.9	16.2	7.3	9.0
Machine operators and laborers	93.8	91.9	61.2	14.0	5.1	6.5
Service occupations	86.9	83.8	50.5	8.6	3.5	2.0
Self-employed	96.1	85.7	73.9	32.1	58.0	16.1
Retired	88.3	76.6	70.3	18.6	2.9	5.6
Other not working	67.9	60.6	34.8	8.0	3.7	5.9
Tenure:						
Owner occupied	100.0	90.8	100.0	22.3	13.4	10.3
Renter occupied or other	74.8	72.2	0.0	8.7	6.4	6.5
MEDIAN VALUE ¹						
1995, total	83.0	10.0	90.0	50.0	41.0	10.0
Age of family head:						
Under 35 years old	21.5	9.0	80.0	33.5	20.0	5.0
35 to 44 years old	95.6	10.7	95.0	45.0	35.0	9.0
45 to 54 years old	111.7	12.4	100.0	55.0	60.0	12.0
55 to 64 years old	107.0	11.9	85.0	82.5	75.0	10.0
65 to 74 years old	93.5	8.0	80.0	55.0	100.0	16.0
75 years old and over	79.0	5.3	80.0	20.0	30.0	15.0
Family income:						
Less than \$10,000	13.1	3.6	40.0	16.2	50.6	2.5
\$10,000 to \$24,999	44.5	6.1	65.0	30.0	30.0	8.0
\$25,000 to \$49,999	81.5	11.1	80.0	40.0	26.3	6.0
\$50,000 to \$99,999	145.2	16.2	120.0	57.3	30.0	14.0
\$100,000 and more	319.3	22.8	200.0	130.0	300.0	20.0
Current work status of householder:						
Professional, managerial	133.5	12.4	130.0	57.3	15.0	10.0
Technical, sales, clerical	83.1	10.4	90.0	40.0	17.5	10.0
Precision production	72.9	12.2	78.0	37.5	30.0	5.0
Machine operators and laborers	57.9	10.8	68.0	36.0	24.0	8.0
Service occupations	35.8	7.2	69.0	17.5	80.2	10.0
Self-employed	175.6	12.0	120.0	100.0	71.0	8.0
Retired	78.0	7.3	76.0	45.0	90.0	10.0
Other not working	17.4	6.2	80.0	59.0	12.0	7.0
Tenure:						
Owner occupied	115.4	11.9	90.0	53.0	50.0	10.0
Renter occupied or other	7.5	6.4	(B)	35.0	26.0	5.0

¹ Median value of financial asset for families holding such assets.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, January 1997.

No. 749. Household and Nonprofit Organization Sector Balance Sheet: 1980 to 1993

[In billions of dollars. As of December 31. For details of financial assets and liabilities, see table 777]

ITEM	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Assets	11,109	16,271	17,781	19,036	20,448	22,510	22,797	24,820	26,022	27,511
Tangible assets	4,703	6,603	7,100	7,656	8,103	8,709	8,775	9,286	9,557	9,973
Reproducible assets	3,339	4,392	4,758	5,157	5,409	5,774	6,107	6,358	6,662	7,067
Residential structures	2,109	2,693	2,903	3,148	3,223	3,440	3,633	3,777	3,975	4,239
Owner-occupied housing	2,062	2,634	2,841	3,082	3,157	3,370	3,560	3,704	3,902	4,164
Nonprofit institutions	47	58	62	66	67	70	73	73	73	75
Nonprofit plant & equipment	216	308	328	350	377	404	427	443	464	493
Consumer durable goods	1,014	1,391	1,527	1,660	1,808	1,930	2,047	2,139	2,222	2,336
Land	1,364	2,211	2,343	2,499	2,694	2,935	2,668	2,928	2,895	2,906
Owner-occupied ¹	1,227	2,016	2,138	2,287	2,463	2,688	2,456	2,780	2,807	2,836
Nonprofit institutions	137	195	205	211	231	247	212	148	88	70
Financial assets	6,406	9,668	10,680	11,380	12,346	13,802	14,023	15,534	16,465	17,538
Liabilities	1,443	2,333	2,602	2,859	3,174	3,496	3,738	3,920	4,143	4,464
Home mortgages	905	1,379	1,574	1,795	2,023	2,253	2,455	2,614	2,788	2,970
Net worth	9,666	13,938	15,178	16,177	17,274	19,014	19,059	20,900	21,879	23,047
Addendum:										
Owner-occupied real estate ²	3,289	4,650	4,978	5,369	5,620	6,059	6,016	6,484	6,709	7,000
Home mortgages as percent of owner-occupied real estate	28	30	32	33	36	37	41	40	42	42

¹ Includes vacant land. ² Owner-occupied housing plus owner-occupied land.Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Balance Sheets for the U.S. Economy*.

No. 750. Stock of Fixed Reproducible Tangible Wealth: 1980 to 1995

[In billions of dollars. As of December 31]

ITEM	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
CURRENT DOLLARS										
Net stock	10,323	13,737	16,501	17,447	18,284	18,718	19,480	20,484	21,603	22,608
Private	7,154	9,583	11,500	12,149	12,707	12,955	13,484	14,194	14,980	15,686
Nonresidential equipment	1,375	1,850	2,196	2,322	24,582	2,520	2,590	2,701	2,863	3,051
Information processing and related equipment	(NA)	414	526	558	586	603	629	662	705	757
Industrial equipment	(NA)	647	770	823	877	898	917	945	991	1,052
Transportation equipment	(NA)	395	443	456	473	491	510	542	586	626
Other equipment	(NA)	396	456	485	516	527	534	552	581	616
Nonresidential structures	2,266	3,155	3,702	3,916	4,107	4,177	4,303	4,504	4,704	4,903
Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm	(NA)	1,787	2,216	2,372	2,518	2,594	2,686	2,815	2,971	3,110
Utilities	(NA)	853	951	997	1,017	1,032	1,062	1,115	1,152	1,201
Residential	3,513	4,578	5,603	5,911	6,147	6,259	6,591	6,989	7,413	7,733
Housing units	(NA)	3,730	4,566	4,808	4,984	5,057	5,327	5,674	6,022	6,255
Government	2,251	2,889	3,360	3,535	3,711	3,827	3,991	4,180	4,389	4,584
Equipment	(NA)	425	479	511	552	577	600	629	665	665
Structures	(NA)	2,464	2,881	3,024	3,159	3,250	3,391	3,552	3,724	3,919
Federal	698	889	994	1,042	1,090	1,127	1,169	1,232	1,284	1,298
Defense	(NA)	613	681	712	744	768	798	844	879	873
State and local	1,554	2,000	2,366	2,493	2,621	2,701	2,822	2,948	3,105	3,286
Consumer durable goods	918	1,265	1,641	1,763	1,866	1,935	2,005	2,110	2,234	2,339
Motor vehicles	(NA)	392	527	564	591	593	608	636	669	689
Furniture and household equipment	(NA)	605	753	804	846	885	926	983	1,043	1,100
Other	(NA)	268	362	396	429	457	471	491	522	550
CHAINED (1992) DOLLARS										
Net stock	14,269	16,178	17,692	18,160	18,586	18,883	19,212	19,610	20,059	20,556
Private	9,950	11,347	12,318	12,617	12,890	13,078	13,278	13,533	13,833	14,171
Nonresidential equipment	5,033	5,876	6,348	6,502	6,650	6,743	6,830	6,947	7,095	7,280
Nonresidential structures	3,177	3,698	3,968	4,051	4,142	4,205	4,251	4,298	4,340	4,399
Residential	4,921	5,471	5,969	6,115	6,240	6,335	6,448	6,587	6,738	6,891
Government	3,124	3,378	3,617	3,693	3,778	3,856	3,936	4,010	4,076	4,147
Federal	969	1,022	1,093	1,109	1,126	1,139	1,149	1,150	1,144	1,137
State and local	2,156	2,357	2,524	2,584	2,652	2,717	2,787	2,861	2,934	3,014
Consumer durable goods	1,198	1,455	1,757	1,850	1,919	1,950	1,998	2,067	2,152	2,241

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 1997.