

This section presents indexes of producer and consumer prices, actual prices for selected commodities, and energy prices. The primary sources of these data are monthly publications of the Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), which include *Monthly Labor Review*, *Consumer Price Index, Detailed Report*; *Producer Price Indexes*; and *U.S. Import and Export Price Indexes*. The Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, is the source for gross domestic product measures.

**Producer price index (PPI)**—This index, dating from 1890, is the oldest continuous statistical series published by BLS. It is designed to measure average changes in prices received by producers of all commodities, at all stages of processing, produced in the United States.

The index has undergone several revisions (see *Monthly Labor Review*, February 1962, April 1978, and August 1988). It is now based on approximately 3,200 commodity price series and 80,000 quotations per month. Indexes for the net output of manufacturing and mining industries have been added in recent years. Prices used in constructing the index are collected from sellers and generally apply to the first significant large volume commercial transaction for each commodity—i.e., the manufacturer's or other producer's selling price or the selling price on an organized exchange or at a central market.

The weights used in the index represent the total net selling value of commodities produced or processed in this country. Values are f.o.b. (free-on-board) production point and are exclusive of excise taxes. Effective with the release of data for January 1988, many important producer price indexes were changed to a new reference base year, 1982=100, from 1967=100. The reference year of the PPI shipment weights has been taken primarily from the 1987 Census of Manufactures. For further detail regarding the PPI, see the *BLS Handbook of Methods, Bulletin 2414*, Chapter 16.

**Consumer price indexes (CPI)**—The CPI is a measure of the average change in prices over time in a fixed "market

### In Brief

Consumer price changes:  
 1994-95:

*All items index up 2.8 percent*  
*Medical care index up 4.5 percent*  
*Fuel oil index down -0.9 percent*

basket" of goods and services purchased either by urban wage earners and clerical workers or by all urban consumers.

In 1919, BLS began to publish complete indexes at semiannual intervals, using a weighting structure based on data collected in the expenditure survey of wage-earner and clerical-worker families in 1917-19 (BLS Bulletin 357, 1924). The first major revision of the CPI occurred in 1940, with subsequent revisions in 1953, 1964, 1978, and 1987.

Beginning with the release of data for January 1988 in February 1988, most Consumer Price Indexes shifted to a new reference base year. All indexes previously expressed on a base of 1967=100, or any other base through December 1981, have been rebased to 1982-84=100. Selection of the 1982-84 period was made to coincide with the updated expenditure weights, which are based upon data tabulated from the Consumer Expenditure Surveys for 1982, 1983, and 1984.

BLS publishes CPI's for two population groups: (1) a CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) which covers approximately 80 percent of the total population; and (2) a CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) which covers 32 percent of the total population. The CPI-U includes, in addition to wage earners and clerical workers, groups which historically have been excluded from CPI coverage, such as professional, managerial, and technical workers, the self-employed, short-term workers, the unemployed, and retirees and others not in the labor force.

The current CPI is based on prices of food, clothing, shelter, fuels, transportation fares, charges for doctors' and dentists' services, drugs, etc., purchased for day-to-day living. Prices are collected in 85 areas across the country from over

57,000 housing units and 19,000 establishments. Area selection was based on the 1980 census. All taxes directly associated with the purchase and use of items are included in the index. Prices of food, fuels, and a few other items are obtained every month in all 85 locations. Prices of most other commodities and services are collected monthly in the five largest geographic areas and every other month in other areas.

In calculating the index, each item is assigned a weight to account for its relative importance in consumers' budgets. Price changes for the various items in each location are then averaged. Local data are then combined to obtain a U.S. city average. Separate indexes are also published for regions, area size-classes, cross-classifications of regions and size-classes, and for 29 local areas, usually consisting of the Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA); see Appendix II. Area definitions are those established by the Office of Management and Budget in 1983. Definitions do not include revisions made since 1983. Area indexes do not measure differences in the level of prices among cities; they only measure the average change in prices for each area since the base period. For further detail regarding the CPI, see the BLS *Handbook of Methods*, Bulletin 2414, Chapter 19; the Consumer Price Index, and Report 736, the CPI: 1987 Revision. In January 1983, the method of measuring homeownership costs in the CPI-U was changed to a rental equivalence approach. This treatment calculates homeowner costs of shelter based on the implicit rent owners would pay to rent the homes they own. The rental equivalence approach was introduced into the CPI-W in 1985. The CPI-U was used to prepare the consumer prices tables in this section.

**International price indexes**—The BLS International Price Program produces export and import price indexes for non-military goods traded between the United States and the rest of the world. The export price index provides a measure of price change for all products sold by U.S. residents to foreign buyers. The import price index provides a measure of price change for goods purchased from other countries by U.S. residents. The reference period for the indexes is 1990=100, unless otherwise indicated.

The product universe for both the import and export indexes includes raw materials, agricultural products, semifinished manufactures, and finished manufactures, including both capital and consumer goods. Price data for these items are collected primarily by mail questionnaire. In nearly all cases, the data are collected directly from the exporter or importer, although in a few cases, prices are obtained from other sources.

To the extent possible, the data gathered refer to prices at the U.S. border for exports and at either the foreign border or the U.S. border for imports. For nearly all products, the prices refer to transactions completed during the first week of the month. Survey respondents are asked to indicate all discounts, allowances, and rebates applicable to the reported prices, so that the price used in the calculation of the indexes is the actual price for which the product was bought or sold.

In addition to general indexes for U.S. exports and imports, indexes are also published for detailed product categories of exports and imports. These categories are defined according to the five-digit level of detail for the Bureau of Economic Analysis End-Use Classification, the three-digit level of detail for the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), and the four-digit level of detail for the Harmonized System. Aggregate import indexes by country or region of origin are also available.

**Other price indexes**—The *fixed-weighted price index* is a weighted average of the detailed price indexes used in the deflation of goods and services that make up the gross domestic product (GDP). These price indexes are combined using weights that reflect the composition of GDP in 1987. Because the same weights are used for each period, changes in this index measure changes in prices over any period.

**Measures of inflation**—Inflation is defined as a time of generally rising prices for goods and factors of production. The Bureau of Labor Statistics samples prices of items in a representative market basket and publishes the results as the CPI. The media invariably announce the inflation rate as the percent change in the CPI from month to month. A much more meaningful

indicator of inflation is the percent change from the same month of the prior year.

*The Producer Price Index (PPI)* measures prices at the producer/manufacturing level only. The PPI shows the same general pattern of inflation as does the CPI, but is more volatile. The PPI can be roughly viewed as a leading indicator. It often tends to foreshadow trends that later occur in the CPI.

*Other measures of inflation include* the index of industrial materials prices; the Dow Jones Commodity Spot Price Index; Futures Price Index, the Employment Cost Index, the Hourly Compensation Index, or the Unit Labor Cost Index as a measure of

the change in cost of the labor factor of production, and changes in long-term interest rates that are often used to measure changes in the cost of the capital factor of production.

**Statistical reliability**—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability pertaining to the producer price index and the CPI, see Appendix III.

**Historical statistics**—Tabular headnotes provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970*. See Appendix IV.

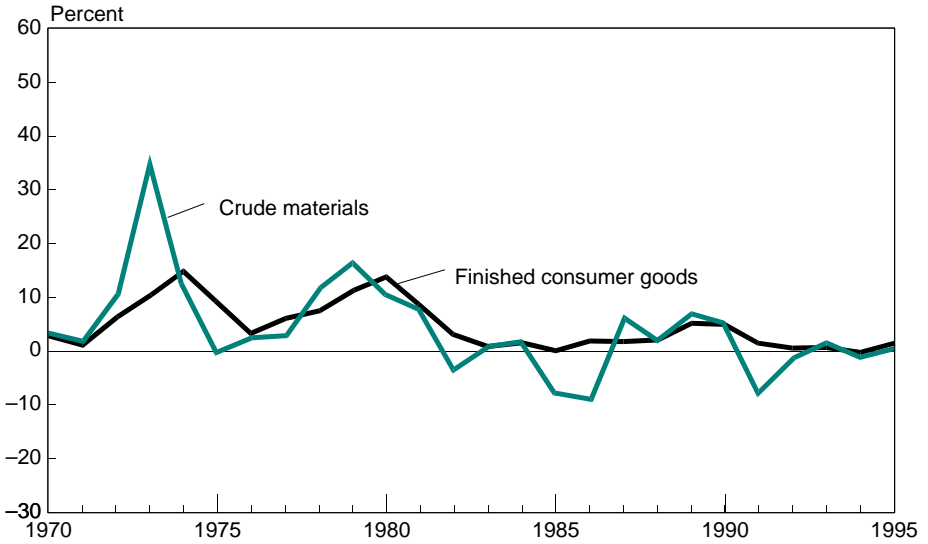
### No. 744. Purchasing Power of the Dollar: 1950 to 1995

[Indexes: PPI, 1982=\$1.00; CPI, 1982–84=\$1.00. Producer prices prior to 1961, and consumer prices prior to 1964, exclude Alaska and Hawaii. Producer prices based on finished goods index. Obtained by dividing the average price index for the 1982=100, PPI; 1982–84=100, CPI base periods (100.0) by the price index for a given period and expressing the result in dollars and cents. Annual figures are based on average of monthly data]

YEAR	ANNUAL AVERAGE AS MEASURED BY—		YEAR	ANNUAL AVERAGE AS MEASURED BY—		YEAR	ANNUAL AVERAGE AS MEASURED BY—	
	Producer prices	Consumer prices		Producer prices	Consumer prices		Producer prices	Consumer prices
1950 . . . .	\$3.546	\$4.151	1966 . . . .	2.841	3.080	1981 . . . .	1.041	1.098
1951 . . . .	3.247	3.846	1967 . . . .	2.809	2.993	1982 . . . .	1.000	1.035
1952 . . . .	3.268	3.765	1968 . . . .	2.732	2.873	1983 . . . .	0.984	1.003
1953 . . . .	3.300	3.735	1969 . . . .	2.632	2.726	1984 . . . .	0.964	0.961
1954 . . . .	3.289	3.717	1970 . . . .	2.545	2.574	1985 . . . .	0.955	0.928
1955 . . . .	3.279	3.732	1971 . . . .	2.469	2.466	1986 . . . .	0.969	0.913
1956 . . . .	3.195	3.678	1972 . . . .	2.392	2.391	1987 . . . .	0.949	0.880
1957 . . . .	3.077	3.549	1973 . . . .	2.193	2.251	1988 . . . .	0.926	0.846
1958 . . . .	3.012	3.457	1974 . . . .	1.901	2.029	1989 . . . .	0.880	0.807
1959 . . . .	3.021	3.427	1975 . . . .	1.718	1.859	1990 . . . .	0.839	0.766
1960 . . . .	2.994	3.373	1976 . . . .	1.645	1.757	1991 . . . .	0.822	0.734
1961 . . . .	2.994	3.340	1977 . . . .	1.546	1.649	1992 . . . .	0.812	0.713
1962 . . . .	2.985	3.304	1978 . . . .	1.433	1.532	1993 . . . .	0.802	0.692
1963 . . . .	2.994	3.265	1979 . . . .	1.289	1.380	1994 . . . .	0.797	0.675
1964 . . . .	2.985	3.220	1980 . . . .	1.136	1.215	1995 . . . .	0.760	0.656
1965 . . . .	2.933	3.166						

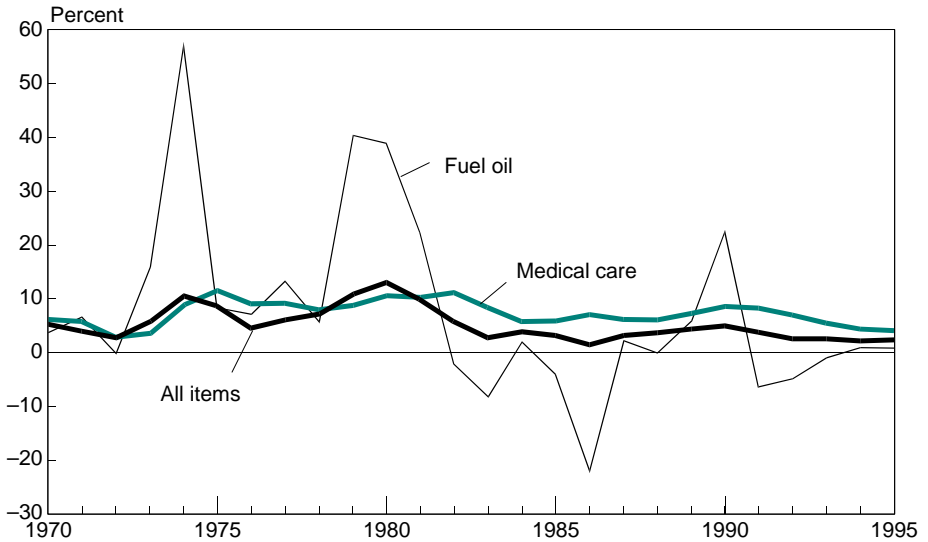
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Monthly data in U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*.

Figure 15.1  
**Annual Percent Change in Producer Price Indexes by Stage of Processing: 1970 to 1995**



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. For data, see table 751.

Figure 15.2  
**Annual Percent Change in Consumer Price Indexes: 1970 to 1995**



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. For data, see table 746.

## No. 745. Consumer Price Indexes (CPI-U), by Major Groups: 1939 to 1995

[1982-84=100. Represents annual averages of monthly figures. Reflects buying patterns of all urban consumers. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. See text, section 15. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series E 135-173 for similar data]

YEAR	All items	Com-modities	Energy	Food	Shelter	Apparel and upkeep	Transportation	Medical care	Fuel oil	Electricity	Utility (piped) gas	Telephone services
1939	13.9	14.8	(NA)	11.8	(NA)	21.6	14.3	10.3	5.8	28.9	12.9	36.1
1940	14.0	14.9	(NA)	12.0	(NA)	21.8	14.2	10.4	6.1	28.6	12.8	36.1
1941	14.7	15.9	(NA)	13.1	(NA)	22.8	14.7	10.4	6.3	28.4	12.7	36.3
1942	16.3	18.2	(NA)	15.4	(NA)	26.7	16.0	10.7	7.2	28.3	12.6	38.3
1943	17.3	19.9	(NA)	17.1	(NA)	27.8	15.9	11.2	7.8	28.2	12.5	39.5
1944	17.6	20.1	(NA)	16.9	(NA)	29.8	15.9	11.6	7.9	28.2	12.4	40.7
1945	18.0	20.7	(NA)	17.3	(NA)	31.4	15.9	11.9	7.5	28.0	12.3	41.3
1946	19.5	22.9	(NA)	19.8	(NA)	34.4	16.7	12.5	7.6	26.9	12.1	41.3
1947	22.3	27.6	(NA)	24.1	(NA)	39.9	18.5	13.5	9.0	26.6	12.2	42.0
1948	24.1	29.6	(NA)	26.1	(NA)	42.5	20.6	14.4	11.5	26.8	12.6	44.1
1949	23.8	28.8	(NA)	25.0	(NA)	40.8	22.1	14.8	10.9	27.1	13.1	46.0
1950	24.1	29.0	(NA)	25.4	(NA)	40.3	22.7	15.1	11.0	27.2	13.2	49.5
1951	26.0	31.6	(NA)	28.2	(NA)	43.9	24.1	15.9	11.6	27.4	13.1	50.6
1952	26.5	32.0	(NA)	28.7	(NA)	43.5	25.7	16.7	11.9	27.6	13.4	52.5
1953	26.7	31.9	(NA)	28.3	22.0	43.1	26.5	17.3	12.5	28.0	13.8	54.3
1954	26.9	31.6	(NA)	28.2	22.5	43.1	26.1	17.8	12.6	28.1	14.1	53.4
1955	26.8	31.3	(NA)	27.8	22.7	42.9	25.8	18.2	13.0	28.5	14.6	52.9
1956	27.2	31.6	(NA)	28.0	23.1	43.7	26.2	18.9	13.6	28.6	14.9	53.5
1957	28.1	32.6	21.5	28.9	24.0	44.5	27.7	19.7	14.3	28.7	15.1	54.5
1958	28.9	33.3	21.5	30.2	24.5	44.6	28.6	20.6	13.5	29.1	16.0	56.1
1959	29.1	33.3	21.9	29.7	24.7	45.0	29.8	21.5	13.7	29.5	16.5	57.4
1960	29.6	33.6	22.4	30.0	25.2	45.7	29.8	22.3	13.5	29.9	17.6	58.3
1961	29.9	33.8	22.5	30.4	25.4	46.1	30.1	22.9	14.0	29.9	17.9	58.5
1962	30.2	34.1	22.6	30.6	25.8	46.3	30.8	23.5	14.0	29.9	17.9	58.5
1963	30.6	34.4	22.6	31.1	26.1	46.9	30.9	24.1	14.3	29.9	17.9	58.6
1964	31.0	34.8	22.5	31.5	26.5	47.3	31.4	24.6	14.0	29.8	17.9	58.6
1965	31.5	35.2	22.9	32.2	27.0	47.8	31.9	25.2	14.3	29.7	18.0	57.7
1966	32.4	36.1	23.3	33.8	27.8	49.0	32.3	26.3	14.7	29.7	18.1	56.5
1967	33.4	36.8	23.8	34.1	28.8	51.0	33.3	28.2	15.1	29.9	18.1	57.3
1968	34.8	38.1	24.2	35.3	30.1	53.7	34.3	29.9	15.6	30.2	18.2	57.3
1969	36.7	39.9	24.8	37.1	32.6	56.8	35.7	31.9	15.9	30.8	18.6	58.0
1970	38.8	41.7	25.5	39.2	35.5	59.2	37.5	34.0	16.5	31.8	19.6	58.7
1971	40.5	43.2	26.5	40.4	37.0	61.1	39.5	36.1	17.6	33.9	21.0	61.6
1972	41.8	44.5	27.2	42.1	38.7	62.3	39.9	37.3	17.6	35.6	22.1	65.0
1973	44.4	47.8	29.4	48.2	40.5	64.6	41.2	38.8	20.4	37.4	23.1	66.7
1974	49.3	53.5	38.1	55.1	44.4	69.4	45.8	42.4	32.2	44.1	26.0	69.5
1975	53.8	58.2	42.1	59.8	48.8	72.5	50.1	47.5	34.9	50.0	31.1	71.7
1976	56.9	60.7	45.1	61.6	51.5	75.2	55.1	52.0	37.4	53.1	36.3	74.3
1977	60.6	64.2	49.4	65.5	54.9	78.6	59.0	57.0	42.4	56.6	43.2	75.2
1978	65.2	68.8	52.5	72.0	60.5	81.4	61.7	61.8	44.9	60.9	47.5	76.0
1979	72.6	76.6	65.7	79.9	68.9	84.9	70.5	67.5	63.1	65.6	55.1	75.8
1980	82.4	86.0	86.0	86.8	81.0	90.9	83.1	74.9	87.7	75.8	65.7	77.7
1981	90.9	93.2	97.7	93.6	90.5	95.3	93.2	82.9	107.3	87.2	74.9	84.6
1982	96.5	97.0	99.2	97.4	96.9	97.8	97.0	92.5	105.0	95.8	89.8	93.2
1983	99.6	99.8	99.9	99.4	99.1	100.2	99.3	100.6	96.5	98.9	104.7	99.2
1984	103.9	103.2	100.9	103.2	104.0	102.1	103.7	106.8	98.5	105.3	105.5	107.5
1985	107.6	105.4	101.6	105.6	109.8	105.0	106.4	113.5	94.6	108.9	104.8	111.7
1986	109.6	104.4	88.2	109.0	115.8	105.9	102.3	122.0	74.1	110.4	99.7	117.2
1987	113.6	107.7	88.6	113.5	121.3	110.6	105.4	130.1	75.8	110.0	95.1	116.5
1988	118.3	111.5	89.3	118.2	127.1	115.4	108.7	138.6	75.8	111.5	94.5	116.0
1989	124.0	116.7	94.3	125.1	132.8	118.6	114.1	149.3	80.3	114.7	97.1	117.2
1990	130.7	122.8	102.1	132.4	140.0	124.1	120.5	162.8	98.6	117.4	97.3	117.7
1991	136.2	126.6	102.5	136.3	146.3	128.7	123.8	177.0	92.4	121.8	98.5	119.7
1992	140.3	129.1	103.0	137.9	151.2	131.9	126.5	190.1	88.0	124.2	100.3	120.4
1993	144.5	131.5	104.2	140.9	155.7	133.7	130.4	201.4	87.2	126.7	106.5	121.2
1994	148.2	133.8	104.6	144.3	160.5	133.4	134.3	211.0	85.6	126.7	108.5	123.1
1995	152.4	136.4	105.2	148.4	165.7	132.0	139.1	220.5	84.8	129.6	102.9	124.0

NA Not available.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Monthly Labor Review and Handbook of Labor Statistics*, periodic.

### No. 746. Consumer Price Indexes (CPI-U), Annual Percent Change by Major Groups: 1940 to 1995

[1982-84=100. Represents annual averages of monthly figures. Reflects buying patterns of all urban consumers. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. Change from immediate prior year. See text, section 15. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series E 135-173 for similar data]

YEAR	All items	Com-modities	Energy	Food	Shelter	Apparel and upkeep	Trans- portation	Med- ical care	Fuel oil	Elec- tricity	Utility (piped) gas	Tele- phone serv- ices
1940	0.7	0.7	(NA)	1.7	(NA)	0.9	-0.7	1.0	5.2	-1.0	-0.8	-
1941	5.0	6.7	(NA)	9.2	(NA)	4.6	3.5	-	3.3	-0.7	-0.8	0.6
1942	10.9	14.5	(NA)	17.6	(NA)	17.1	8.8	2.9	14.3	-0.4	-0.8	5.5
1943	6.1	9.3	(NA)	11.0	(NA)	4.1	-0.6	4.7	8.3	-0.4	-0.8	3.1
1944	1.7	1.0	(NA)	-1.2	(NA)	7.2	-	3.6	1.3	-	-0.8	3.0
1945	2.3	3.0	(NA)	2.4	(NA)	5.4	-	2.6	-5.1	-0.7	-0.8	1.5
1946	8.3	10.6	(NA)	14.5	(NA)	9.6	5.0	5.0	1.3	-3.9	-1.6	-
1947	14.4	20.5	(NA)	21.7	(NA)	16.0	10.8	8.0	18.4	-1.1	0.8	1.7
1948	8.1	7.2	(NA)	8.3	(NA)	6.5	11.4	6.7	27.8	0.8	3.3	5.0
1949	-1.2	-2.7	(NA)	-4.2	(NA)	-4.0	7.3	2.8	-5.2	1.1	4.0	4.3
1950	1.3	0.7	(NA)	1.6	(NA)	-1.2	2.7	2.0	0.9	0.4	0.8	7.6
1951	7.9	9.0	(NA)	11.0	(NA)	8.9	6.2	5.3	5.5	0.7	-0.8	2.2
1952	1.9	1.3	(NA)	1.8	(NA)	-0.9	6.6	5.0	2.6	0.7	2.3	3.8
1953	0.8	-0.3	(NA)	-1.4	(NA)	-0.9	3.1	3.6	5.0	1.4	3.0	3.4
1954	0.7	-0.9	(NA)	-0.4	2.3	-	-1.5	2.9	0.8	0.4	2.2	-1.7
1955	-0.4	-0.9	(NA)	-1.4	0.9	-0.5	-1.1	2.2	3.2	1.4	3.5	-0.9
1956	1.5	1.0	(NA)	0.7	1.8	1.9	1.6	3.8	4.6	0.4	2.1	1.1
1957	3.3	3.2	(NA)	3.2	3.9	1.8	5.7	4.2	5.1	0.3	1.3	1.9
1958	2.8	2.1	-	4.5	2.1	0.2	3.2	4.6	-5.6	1.4	6.0	2.9
1959	-	-	1.9	-1.7	0.8	0.9	4.2	4.4	1.5	1.4	3.1	2.3
1960	1.7	0.9	2.3	1.0	2.0	1.6	-	3.7	-1.5	1.4	6.7	1.6
1961	1.0	0.6	0.4	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.0	2.7	3.7	-	1.7	0.3
1962	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.7	1.6	0.4	2.3	2.6	-	-	-	-
1963	1.3	0.9	-	1.6	1.2	1.3	0.3	2.6	2.1	-	-	0.2
1964	1.3	1.2	-0.4	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.6	2.1	-2.1	-0.3	-	-
1965	1.6	1.1	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.1	1.6	2.4	2.1	-0.3	0.6	-1.5
1966	2.9	2.6	1.7	5.0	3.0	2.5	1.3	4.4	2.8	-	0.6	-2.1
1967	3.1	1.9	-2.1	0.9	3.6	4.1	3.1	7.2	-2.7	0.7	-	1.4
1968	4.2	3.5	1.7	3.5	4.5	5.3	3.0	6.0	3.3	1.0	0.6	-
1969	5.5	4.7	2.5	5.1	8.3	5.8	4.1	6.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.2
1970	5.7	4.5	2.8	5.7	8.9	4.2	5.0	6.6	3.8	3.2	5.4	1.2
1971	4.4	3.6	3.9	3.1	4.2	3.2	5.3	6.2	6.7	6.6	7.1	4.9
1972	3.2	3.0	2.6	4.2	4.6	2.0	1.0	3.3	-	5.0	5.2	5.5
1973	6.2	7.4	8.1	14.5	4.7	3.7	3.3	4.0	15.9	5.1	4.5	2.6
1974	11.0	11.9	29.6	14.3	9.6	7.4	11.2	9.3	57.8	17.9	12.6	4.2
1975	9.1	8.8	10.5	8.5	9.9	4.5	9.4	12.0	8.4	13.4	19.6	3.2
1976	5.8	4.3	7.1	3.0	5.5	3.7	10.0	9.5	7.2	6.2	16.7	3.6
1977	6.5	5.8	9.5	6.3	6.6	4.5	7.1	9.6	13.4	6.6	19.0	1.2
1978	7.6	7.2	6.3	9.9	10.2	3.6	4.6	8.4	5.9	7.6	10.0	1.1
1979	11.3	11.3	25.1	11.0	13.9	4.3	14.3	9.2	40.5	7.7	16.0	-0.3
1980	13.5	12.3	30.9	8.6	17.6	7.1	17.9	11.0	39.0	15.5	19.2	2.5
1981	10.3	8.4	13.6	7.8	11.7	4.8	12.2	10.7	22.3	15.0	14.0	8.9
1982	6.2	4.1	1.5	4.1	7.1	2.6	4.1	11.6	-2.1	9.9	19.9	10.2
1983	3.2	2.9	0.7	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.4	8.8	-8.1	3.2	16.6	6.4
1984	4.3	3.4	1.0	3.8	4.9	1.9	4.4	6.2	2.1	6.5	0.8	8.4
1985	3.6	2.1	0.7	2.3	5.6	2.8	2.6	6.3	-4.0	3.4	-0.7	3.9
1986	1.9	-0.9	-13.2	3.2	5.5	0.9	-3.9	7.5	-21.7	1.4	-4.9	4.9
1987	3.6	3.2	0.5	4.1	4.7	4.4	3.0	6.6	2.3	-0.4	-4.6	-0.6
1988	4.1	3.5	0.8	4.1	4.8	4.3	3.1	6.5	-	1.4	-0.6	-0.4
1989	4.8	4.7	5.6	5.8	4.5	2.8	5.0	7.7	5.9	2.9	2.8	1.0
1990	5.4	5.2	8.3	5.8	5.4	4.6	5.6	9.0	22.8	2.4	0.2	0.4
1991	4.2	3.1	0.4	2.9	4.5	3.7	2.7	8.7	-6.3	3.7	1.2	1.7
1992	3.0	2.0	0.5	1.2	3.3	2.5	2.2	7.4	-4.8	2.0	1.8	0.6
1993	3.0	1.9	1.2	2.2	3.0	1.4	3.1	5.9	-0.9	2.0	6.2	0.7
1994	2.6	1.7	0.4	2.4	3.1	-0.2	3.0	4.8	-	-	1.9	1.6
1995	2.8	1.9	0.6	2.8	3.2	-1.0	3.6	4.5	-0.9	2.3	-5.2	0.7

- Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Monthly Labor Review and Handbook of Labor Statistics*, periodic.

### No. 747. Consumer Price Indexes for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) for Selected Items and Groups: 1985 to 1995

[1982-84=100. Annual averages of monthly figures. See headnote, table 746]

ITEM	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
All items . . . . .	107.6	118.3	124.0	130.7	136.2	140.3	144.5	148.2	152.4
Food and beverages . . . . .	105.6	118.2	124.9	132.1	136.8	138.7	141.6	144.9	148.9
Food . . . . .	105.6	118.2	125.1	132.4	136.3	137.9	140.9	144.3	148.4
Food at home . . . . .	104.3	116.6	124.2	132.3	135.8	136.8	140.1	144.1	148.8
Cereals and bakery products . . . . .	107.9	122.1	132.4	140.0	145.8	151.5	156.6	163.0	167.5
Cereals and cereal products . . . . .	107.2	122.5	133.8	141.1	147.5	153.3	157.9	164.8	167.1
Cereals . . . . .	111.3	132.9	147.9	158.6	168.1	175.4	183.3	190.6	192.5
Rice, pasta, and cornmeal . . . . .	102.1	114.4	120.0	122.0	126.5	128.3	129.7	139.7	140.2
Bakery products . . . . .	108.2	121.8	131.5	139.2	144.7	150.4	155.7	161.9	167.4
White bread . . . . .	105.8	118.6	129.4	136.4	143.3	146.2	152.2	159.0	165.5
Cookies, cakes, and cupcakes . . . . .	110.2	125.0	134.5	142.7	151.1	155.6	159.3	165.1	169.1
Meats, poultry, fish and eggs . . . . .	100.1	114.3	121.3	130.0	132.6	130.9	135.5	137.2	138.8
Meats . . . . .	98.9	112.2	116.7	128.5	132.5	130.7	134.6	135.4	135.5
Beef and veal . . . . .	98.2	112.1	119.3	128.8	132.4	132.3	137.1	136.0	134.9
Ground beef excl. canned . . . . .	95.9	103.4	108.6	118.1	119.9	118.9	121.7	119.7	116.1
Chuck roast . . . . .	95.6	108.1	116.8	130.3	135.8	137.1	141.9	140.3	138.7
Round steak . . . . .	97.0	110.6	116.6	125.1	129.5	129.9	134.4	133.0	130.4
Sirloin steak . . . . .	99.7	120.0	126.0	130.6	133.5	132.4	138.5	137.5	138.7
Pork . . . . .	99.1	112.5	113.2	129.8	134.1	127.8	131.7	133.9	134.8
Bacon . . . . .	101.3	100.9	95.8	113.4	119.8	104.6	110.8	118.1	120.0
Chops . . . . .	98.7	118.8	122.7	140.2	141.7	138.9	144.6	144.2	144.2
Ham . . . . .	99.8	116.5	117.3	132.4	139.9	135.6	137.9	139.3	139.6
Poultry . . . . .	106.2	120.7	132.7	132.5	131.5	131.4	136.9	141.5	143.5
Fresh whole chicken . . . . .	104.5	125.1	137.1	134.9	131.7	131.9	138.0	140.1	142.2
Fresh, frozen chicken parts . . . . .	104.6	123.3	135.7	135.9	134.7	134.4	140.1	145.6	146.0
Fish and seafood . . . . .	107.5	137.4	143.6	146.7	148.3	151.7	156.6	163.7	171.6
Canned fish and seafood . . . . .	97.8	117.0	124.3	119.5	119.0	118.7	121.5	123.8	125.5
Fresh, frozen fish, seafood . . . . .	112.9	144.2	155.2	161.4	163.8	168.7	174.5	183.6	194.1
Eggs . . . . .	91.0	93.6	118.5	124.1	121.2	108.3	117.1	114.3	120.5
Dairy products . . . . .	103.2	108.4	115.6	126.5	125.1	128.5	129.4	131.7	132.8
Fruits and vegetables . . . . .	108.4	128.1	138.0	149.0	155.8	155.4	159.0	165.0	177.7
Fresh fruits and vegetables . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	186.7	206.0
Fresh fruits . . . . .	116.3	143.0	152.4	170.9	193.9	184.2	188.8	201.2	219.0
Apples . . . . .	113.1	134.2	140.5	147.5	172.8	179.5	169.0	174.0	183.5
Bananas . . . . .	99.9	119.2	131.3	138.2	145.0	139.9	135.5	143.6	153.8
Oranges, tangerines . . . . .	119.7	144.6	147.0	160.6	249.4	176.2	190.1	189.9	224.5
Fresh vegetables . . . . .	103.5	129.3	143.1	151.1	154.4	157.9	168.7	172.3	193.1
Potatoes . . . . .	101.6	119.1	153.5	162.6	144.6	141.5	154.6	174.3	174.7
Lettuce . . . . .	106.1	148.6	151.5	150.3	159.8	155.7	178.2	170.3	221.2
Tomatoes . . . . .	103.6	123.1	136.2	160.8	153.1	171.8	168.0	173.5	188.3
Processed fruits and vegetables . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	134.5	137.5
Processed fruits . . . . .	109.5	122.0	125.9	136.9	131.8	137.7	132.3	133.1	137.2
Processed vegetables . . . . .	104.4	112.2	124.2	127.5	128.5	128.8	130.8	136.6	138.3
Coffee . . . . .	105.5	115.0	120.4	117.5	115.3	110.7	109.8	140.4	163.1
Food away from home . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	145.7	149.0
Lunch . . . . .	107.8	121.5	127.6	133.9	138.4	141.3	144.0	146.4	149.6
Dinner . . . . .	108.8	121.6	126.9	132.3	136.3	138.9	141.3	143.8	147.1
Alcoholic beverages . . . . .	106.4	118.6	123.5	129.3	142.8	147.3	149.6	151.5	153.9
Alcoholic beverages at home . . . . .	105.2	114.2	117.9	123.0	137.8	141.6	142.2	142.5	143.1
Beer and ale . . . . .	106.7	114.4	118.2	123.6	138.4	143.5	143.2	143.4	143.9
Distilled spirits . . . . .	105.3	116.1	119.9	125.7	139.2	141.5	143.2	144.3	145.7
Wine . . . . .	100.2	107.8	110.9	114.4	129.9	132.6	134.0	133.3	133.6
Alcoholic beverages away from home . . . . .	111.1	130.6	137.4	144.4	156.9	162.5	167.4	171.6	176.5
Housing . . . . .	107.7	118.5	123.0	128.5	133.6	137.5	141.2	144.8	148.5
Shelter . . . . .	109.8	127.1	132.8	140.0	146.3	151.2	155.7	160.5	165.7
Renters' cost . . . . .	115.4	133.6	138.9	146.7	155.6	160.9	165.0	169.4	174.3
Rent, residential . . . . .	111.8	127.8	132.8	138.4	143.3	146.9	150.3	154.0	157.8
Tenants' insurance . . . . .	109.4	124.9	128.3	130.6	132.2	136.5	140.8	145.8	150.9
Homeowners' costs . . . . .	113.1	131.1	137.3	144.6	150.2	155.3	160.2	165.5	171.0
Owners' equivalent rent . . . . .	113.2	131.1	137.4	144.8	150.4	155.5	160.5	165.8	171.3
Household insurance . . . . .	112.4	129.0	132.6	135.3	138.4	142.2	146.9	152.3	157.4
Maintenance and repair . . . . .	106.5	114.7	118.0	122.2	126.3	128.6	130.6	130.8	135.0
Fuels and other utilities . . . . .	106.5	104.4	107.8	111.6	115.3	117.8	121.3	122.8	123.7
Fuels . . . . .	104.5	98.0	100.9	104.5	106.7	108.1	111.2	111.7	111.5
Fuel oil and other . . . . .	95.9	78.1	81.7	99.3	94.6	90.7	90.3	88.8	88.1
Fuel oil . . . . .	94.6	75.8	80.3	98.6	92.4	88.0	87.2	85.6	84.8
Gas (piped) and electricity . . . . .	107.1	104.6	107.5	109.3	112.6	114.8	118.5	119.2	119.2
Electricity . . . . .	108.9	111.5	114.7	117.4	121.8	124.2	126.7	126.7	129.6
Utility (piped) gas . . . . .	104.8	94.5	97.1	97.3	98.5	100.3	106.5	108.5	102.9
Telephone services . . . . .	111.7	116.0	117.2	117.7	119.7	120.4	121.2	123.1	124.0
Local charges . . . . .	120.4	141.3	146.5	149.3	153.9	155.7	156.4	156.9	160.4
Interstate toll charges . . . . .	94.9	72.3	70.0	68.2	67.6	68.0	69.6	75.2	74.9
Intrastate toll charges . . . . .	106.8	101.5	97.0	95.1	93.1	91.4	90.7	90.2	86.0
Water and sewerage maintenance . . . . .	113.4	132.7	140.8	150.2	161.1	172.1	181.4	190.6	196.5
Cable television . . . . .	110.6	132.9	144.0	158.4	175.7	186.2	198.9	197.4	200.7
Refuse collection . . . . .	109.9	142.5	155.6	171.2	189.2	207.3	220.5	231.4	241.2

See footnotes at end of table.

### No. 747. Consumer Price Indexes for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) for Selected Items and Groups: 1985 to 1995—Continued

[1982-84=100. Annual averages of monthly figures. See headnote, table 745]

ITEM	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Household furnishings and operation . . . . .	103.8	109.4	111.2	113.3	116.0	118.0	119.3	121.0	123.0
Housefurnishings . . . . .	101.7	105.1	105.5	106.7	107.5	109.0	109.5	111.0	111.2
Furniture and bedding . . . . .	104.9	113.2	113.9	115.7	116.6	120.6	123.5	128.2	130.9
Bedroom furniture . . . . .	107.4	117.7	117.6	118.5	120.1	126.8	132.5	135.1	136.4
Sofas . . . . .	103.0	114.3	117.0	118.4	118.3	119.4	120.1	125.2	132.8
Living room chairs and tables . . . . .	103.2	111.0	112.5	116.7	118.4	121.9	125.0	132.7	136.6
Appliances and electronic equipment . . . . .	95.2	90.2	89.1	87.8	86.0	84.6	83.4	82.3	80.0
Video and audio equipment . . . . .	91.9	83.6	82.2	80.8	79.4	78.4	77.1	76.0	73.9
Television . . . . .	88.7	77.6	76.1	74.6	72.9	72.4	70.7	69.9	68.1
Video products other than TV . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	96.8	91.5	84.6	81.0	78.5	73.8	70.3
Audio products . . . . .	94.4	92.7	92.8	93.2	94.6	94.4	93.9	93.8	92.1
Housekeeping supplies . . . . .	106.2	114.7	120.9	125.2	128.9	129.6	130.7	132.3	137.1
Housekeeping services . . . . .	106.1	114.3	117.3	120.1	127.5	132.1	135.8	138.5	143.7
Postage . . . . .	108.8	121.4	125.1	125.1	143.6	145.3	145.3	145.3	160.3
Apparel and upkeep . . . . .	105.0	115.4	118.6	124.1	128.7	131.9	133.7	133.4	132.0
Apparel commodities . . . . .	104.0	113.7	116.7	122.0	126.4	129.4	131.0	130.4	128.7
Apparel commodities less footwear . . . . .	104.3	114.4	117.1	122.8	127.4	130.2	131.9	131.2	129.3
Men's and boy's apparel . . . . .	105.0	113.4	117.0	120.4	124.2	126.5	127.5	126.4	126.2
Women's and girl's apparel . . . . .	104.9	114.9	116.4	122.6	127.6	130.4	132.6	130.9	126.9
Infants' and toddlers' . . . . .	107.2	116.4	119.1	125.8	128.9	129.3	127.1	128.1	127.2
Footwear . . . . .	102.3	109.9	114.4	117.4	120.9	125.0	125.9	126.0	125.4
Transportation . . . . .	106.4	108.7	114.1	120.5	123.8	126.5	130.4	134.3	139.1
Private transportation . . . . .	106.2	107.6	112.9	118.8	121.9	124.6	127.5	131.4	136.3
New vehicles . . . . .	106.1	116.5	119.2	121.4	126.0	129.2	132.7	137.6	141.0
New cars . . . . .	106.1	116.9	119.2	121.0	125.3	128.4	131.5	136.0	139.0
New trucks . . . . .	105.5	113.5	117.0	121.6	127.0	130.9	135.7	141.7	145.9
Used cars . . . . .	113.7	118.0	120.4	117.6	118.1	123.2	133.9	141.7	156.5
Motor fuel . . . . .	98.7	80.9	88.5	101.2	99.4	99.0	98.0	98.5	100.0
Automobile maintenance and repair . . . . .	106.8	119.7	124.9	130.1	136.0	141.3	145.9	150.2	154.0
Automobile insurance . . . . .	119.2	156.6	166.6	177.9	191.5	205.5	216.7	224.8	234.3
Automobile finance charges . . . . .	94.5	91.3	100.9	99.6	98.0	86.1	78.6	83.8	99.0
Vehicle rental, registration, other . . . . .	111.7	128.1	135.0	148.1	154.8	162.3	169.8	174.2	177.9
Public transportation . . . . .	110.5	123.3	129.5	142.6	148.9	151.4	167.0	172.0	175.9
Airline fares . . . . .	112.5	124.2	131.6	148.4	155.2	155.2	178.7	185.8	189.7
Other intercity transportation . . . . .	114.7	132.6	138.5	143.3	149.0	152.5	150.9	152.8	153.3
Intracity transportation . . . . .	107.7	121.7	125.2	133.5	138.9	146.9	150.7	152.7	157.5
Medical care . . . . .	113.5	138.6	149.3	162.8	177.0	190.1	201.4	211.0	220.5
Medical care commodities . . . . .	115.2	139.9	150.8	163.4	176.8	188.1	195.0	200.7	204.5
Prescription drugs . . . . .	120.1	152.0	165.2	181.7	199.7	214.7	223.0	230.6	235.0
Nonprescription drugs, medical supplies . . . . .	(NA)	108.1	114.6	120.6	126.3	131.2	135.5	138.1	140.5
Medical care services . . . . .	113.2	138.3	148.9	162.7	177.1	190.5	202.9	213.4	224.2
Professional medical services . . . . .	113.5	137.5	146.4	156.1	165.7	175.8	184.7	192.5	201.0
Physicians' services . . . . .	113.3	139.8	150.1	160.8	170.5	181.2	191.3	199.8	208.8
Dental services . . . . .	114.2	137.5	146.1	155.8	167.4	178.7	188.1	197.1	206.8
Eye care . . . . .	(NA)	108.7	112.4	117.3	121.9	127.0	130.4	133.0	137.0
Hospital and related services . . . . .	116.1	143.9	160.5	178.0	196.1	214.0	231.9	246.5	257.8
Hospital rooms . . . . .	115.4	143.3	158.1	175.4	191.9	208.7	226.4	239.2	251.2
Entertainment . . . . .	107.9	120.3	126.5	132.4	138.4	142.3	145.8	150.1	153.9
Entertainment commodities . . . . .	105.8	115.0	119.8	124.0	128.6	131.3	133.4	136.1	138.7
Reading materials . . . . .	110.7	124.3	129.5	136.2	144.7	150.9	156.2	161.3	168.1
Newspapers . . . . .	109.3	123.7	129.2	134.6	146.5	154.8	161.1	168.2	178.7
Magazines, periodicals, and books . . . . .	112.1	125.0	130.0	137.9	143.3	147.4	151.8	155.1	158.4
Sporting goods, equipment . . . . .	104.6	108.1	111.1	114.9	118.5	120.2	120.1	122.2	123.5
Sport vehicles, including bicycles . . . . .	106.3	108.9	112.3	115.3	117.5	119.7	120.6	122.3	125.3
Toys, hobbies, other entertainment . . . . .	103.3	113.2	118.5	121.5	123.9	124.7	126.0	127.4	127.8
Pet supplies and expenses . . . . .	106.4	114.5	120.7	124.6	129.1	128.1	128.8	130.9	132.3
Entertainment services . . . . .	110.9	127.7	135.4	143.2	150.6	155.9	160.8	166.8	172.0
Club membership . . . . .	(NA)	107.2	112.6	117.0	122.5	125.2	128.4	130.7	132.8
Admissions . . . . .	112.8	131.1	141.4	151.2	159.3	164.5	167.3	175.2	182.3
Tobacco and smoking products . . . . .	116.7	145.8	164.4	181.5	202.7	219.8	228.4	220.0	225.7
Personal care . . . . .	108.3	119.4	125.0	130.4	134.9	138.3	141.5	144.6	147.1
Personal care services . . . . .	108.9	120.7	126.8	132.8	137.0	140.0	144.0	147.9	151.5
Beauty parlor services for women . . . . .	108.8	120.3	126.5	133.0	137.2	139.8	143.6	147.7	150.9
Haircuts, etc. for men . . . . .	109.0	121.7	127.3	131.5	135.9	140.3	144.6	147.9	153.4
Personal and educational expenses . . . . .	119.1	147.9	158.1	170.2	183.7	197.4	210.7	223.2	235.5
School books and supplies . . . . .	118.2	148.1	158.0	171.3	180.3	190.3	197.6	205.5	214.4
Personal and educational services . . . . .	119.2	148.0	158.3	170.4	184.2	198.1	211.9	224.8	237.3
Tuition and other school fees . . . . .	119.7	151.0	162.7	175.7	191.4	208.5	225.3	239.8	253.8
College tuition . . . . .	119.9	150.0	161.9	175.0	192.8	213.5	233.5	249.8	264.8
Elementary and high school tuition . . . . .	119.0	154.6	168.0	182.8	198.0	213.7	228.9	246.6	259.2
Day care and nursery school . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	103.2	108.3	113.6	119.6	124.5
All commodities . . . . .	105.4	111.5	116.7	122.8	126.6	129.1	131.5	133.8	136.4
All commodities less food . . . . .	105.2	107.7	112.0	117.4	121.3	124.2	126.3	127.9	129.8
Energy . . . . .	101.6	89.3	94.3	102.1	102.5	103.0	104.2	104.6	105.2

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Monthly Labor Review* and *CPI Detailed Report*, January issues.



## No. 748. Consumer Price Indexes (CPI-U)—Selected Areas: 1985 to 1995

[1982-84=100, except as indicated. Represents annual averages of monthly figures. Local area CPI indexes are byproducts of the national CPI program. Each local index has a smaller sample size than the national index and is therefore, subject to substantially more sampling and other measurement error. As a result, local area indexes show greater volatility than the national index, although their long-term trends are similar. Area definitions are those established by the Office of Management and Budget in 1983. For further detail see the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics Handbook of Methods, Bulletin 2285, Chapter 19, the Consumer Price Index, and Report 736, the CPI: 1987 Revision. See also text, section 15]

AREA	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995								
							All items	Food and beverages	Food	Housing	Apparel and upkeep	Transportation	Medical care	Entertainment	Fuel and other utilities
U.S. city average . . . . .	107.6	130.7	136.2	140.3	144.5	148.2	152.4	148.9	148.4	148.5	132.0	139.1	220.5	153.9	123.7
Anchorage, AK MSA . . . . .	105.8	118.6	124.0	128.2	132.2	135.0	138.5	139.1	138.2	125.0	130.7	140.7	206.5	179.1	145.3
Atlanta, GA MSA . . . . .	108.9	131.7	135.9	138.5	143.4	146.7	148.7	145.0	147.1	144.2	149.3	125.9	234.3	169.5	129.1
Baltimore, MD MSA . . . . .	108.2	130.8	136.4	140.1	143.1	146.9	149.7	153.7	154.6	139.7	127.5	139.5	225.4	164.1	111.8
Boston-Lawrence-Salem, MA-NH CMSA . . . . .	109.4	138.9	145.0	148.6	152.9	154.9	157.4	152.1	151.9	150.0	150.7	140.1	259.9	169.9	121.0
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY CMSA . . . . .	108.6	127.7	133.4	137.9	142.7	146.8	146.3	146.8	145.8	146.8	115.9	129.2	181.9	186.4	126.4
Chicago-Gary-Lake County, IL-IN-WI CMSA . . . . .	107.7	131.7	137.0	141.1	145.4	148.6	148.4	151.6	150.4	141.4	125.1	133.5	227.0	160.1	112.8
Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN CMSA . . . . .	106.6	126.5	131.4	134.1	137.8	142.4	143.4	138.8	137.6	134.8	135.7	137.3	221.5	143.7	115.3
Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, OH CMSA . . . . .	107.8	129.0	134.2	136.8	140.3	144.4	140.2	148.4	148.7	133.3	125.2	129.8	199.2	148.4	120.6
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CMSA . . . . .	108.2	125.1	130.8	133.9	137.3	141.2	144.6	144.2	142.6	131.5	141.7	144.1	221.5	147.3	127.4
Denver-Boulder, CO CMSA . . . . .	107.1	120.9	125.6	130.3	135.8	141.8	144.0	138.8	140.6	133.1	96.9	155.2	245.5	140.5	120.1
Detroit-Ann Arbor, MI CMSA . . . . .	106.8	128.6	133.1	135.9	139.6	144.0	143.9	143.4	142.6	133.8	139.0	143.7	207.1	150.8	116.5
Honolulu, HI MSA . . . . .	106.8	138.1	148.0	155.1	160.1	164.5	168.4	156.6	156.8	177.3	119.0	160.2	213.1	144.9	128.4
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX CMSA . . . . .	104.9	120.6	125.1	127.1	133.4	137.9	139.4	140.3	139.9	121.2	137.6	138.6	139.5	161.3	100.8
Kansas City, MO-KS CMSA . . . . .	107.7	126.0	131.2	134.3	138.1	141.3	141.7	144.6	144.7	131.0	126.8	131.8	209.0	160.0	125.2
Los Angeles-Anaheim-Riverside, CA CMSA . . . . .	108.4	135.9	141.4	146.5	150.3	152.3	149.4	153.5	151.3	146.4	126.8	138.4	218.8	142.1	148.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA . . . . .	106.5	128.0	132.3	134.5	139.1	143.6	146.9	155.7	156.5	139.2	149.4	138.9	200.0	141.9	113.2
Milwaukee, WI PMSA . . . . .	107.0	126.2	132.2	137.1	142.1	147.0	153.5	146.6	147.4	157.9	125.4	137.8	213.3	129.2	103.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA . . . . .	107.0	127.0	130.4	135.0	139.2	143.6	144.8	152.8	150.7	129.5	142.2	138.6	209.0	157.0	113.6
New Orleans, LA MSA <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	(NA)	111.5	116.0	120.2	124.7	129.0	132.9	131.1	131.0	116.8	190.9	127.6	170.7	139.7	123.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT CMSA . . . . .	108.7	138.5	144.8	150.0	154.5	158.2	158.3	155.3	155.3	158.0	121.8	146.0	227.6	158.1	111.2
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA . . . . .	108.8	135.8	142.2	146.6	150.2	154.6	158.3	150.0	148.7	160.3	98.1	149.5	228.5	162.2	124.2
Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley, PA CMSA . . . . .	106.9	126.2	131.3	136.0	139.9	144.6	142.9	143.4	141.8	138.5	128.9	149.4	208.6	154.6	136.7
Portland-Vancouver, OR-WA CMSA . . . . .	106.7	127.4	133.9	139.8	144.7	148.9	149.9	136.4	136.0	149.4	124.3	143.0	197.0	166.7	128.1
San Diego, CA MSA . . . . .	110.4	138.4	143.4	147.4	150.6	154.5	147.0	151.8	151.4	135.9	131.7	149.1	221.2	157.2	117.7
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA CMSA . . . . .	108.4	132.1	137.9	142.5	146.3	148.7	149.3	151.8	152.4	151.1	120.0	132.1	206.8	154.8	145.1
Seattle-Tacoma, WA CMSA . . . . .	105.6	126.8	134.1	139.0	142.9	147.8	149.3	151.0	151.2	144.5	120.4	143.1	209.1	142.4	115.2
St. Louis-East St. Louis, MO-IL CMSA . . . . .	107.1	128.1	132.1	134.7	137.5	141.3	144.7	147.0	145.8	141.6	119.7	138.0	208.2	151.0	117.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL MSA <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	(NA)	111.7	116.4	119.2	124.0	126.5	128.0	124.8	124.5	123.5	123.3	124.6	182.6	114.9	115.6
Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA . . . . .	109.0	135.6	141.2	144.7	149.3	152.2	152.7	147.4	147.6	150.4	140.7	144.0	212.0	156.7	125.5

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> 1987=100.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Monthly Labor Review* and *CPI Detailed Report*, January issues.

## No. 749. Cost of Living Index—Selected Metropolitan Areas: Third Quarter 1995

[Measures relative price levels for consumer goods and services in participating areas for a midmanagement standard of living. The nationwide average equals 100, and each index is read as a percent of the national average. The index does not measure inflation, but compares prices at a single point in time. Excludes taxes. Metropolitan areas as defined by the Office of Management and Budget. For definitions and components of MSA's, see source for details. Selection based on 1990 MSA population]

METROPOLITAN AREAS (MA)	Com- posite index (100%)	Gro- cery items (16%)	Hous- ing (28%)	Uti- lities (8%)	Trans- por- tation (10%)	Health care (5%)	Misc. goods and services (33%)
Birmingham AL MSA	98.4	92.7	94.9	112.5	98.0	101.5	100.2
Decatur AL MSA: Decatur-Hartselle	92.3	95.2	80.4	99.4	99.8	83.9	98.7
Florence AL MSA	91.2	95.3	79.9	91.6	92.4	89.8	98.6
Gadsden AL MSA: Gadsden	92.5	95.6	77.1	109.7	99.0	95.3	97.5
Huntsville AL MSA: Huntsville	97.8	95.5	88.8	115.9	96.8	101.5	101.7
Mobile AL MSA: Mobile	91.5	94.7	74.8	111.3	105.6	86.5	96.3
Tuscaloosa AL MSA: Tuscaloosa	96.9	90.3	88.6	108.3	105.2	93.5	102.6
Anchorage AK MSA: Anchorage	124.8	122.1	130.9	99.9	110.4	171.3	122.4
Las Vegas NV-AZ MSA: Lake Havasu City AZ	99.1	105.9	89.0	109.6	98.6	112.6	99.4
Phoenix-Mesa AZ MSA:							
Phoenix	100.8	105.3	94.5	104.1	107.2	113.5	99.1
Scottsdale	102.7	103.7	108.9	104.0	110.1	116.9	91.9
Tucson AZ MSA: Tucson	99.8	107.9	98.6	103.2	96.8	106.2	95.6
Yuma AZ	93.3	101.6	80.2	113.9	107.7	100.1	90.1
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers AR MSA:							
Fayetteville	95.9	95.9	87.0	108.2	96.4	90.4	101.4
Fort Smith AR-OK MSA: Fort Smith AR	87.0	94.1	67.7	94.8	90.6	83.6	97.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock AR MSA:							
Little Rock-North Little Rock	87.3	93.2	72.0	125.3	92.7	75.3	88.8
Bakersfield CA MSA: Bakersfield	105.3	108.7	95.0	124.8	109.0	124.2	103.1
Fresno CA MSA: Fresno	108.7	112.3	105.8	104.5	108.9	124.9	107.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach CA PMSA	117.9	114.1	137.0	88.2	111.0	124.8	111.4
Riverside-San Bernardino CA PMSA:							
Palm Springs	115.5	114.6	116.1	132.4	110.1	137.9	108.8
Riverside City	108.7	107.6	110.1	98.6	111.7	125.6	106.7
San Diego CA MSA: San Diego	119.5	107.8	153.6	80.0	129.4	118.2	103.4
San Francisco CA PMSA:							
Marin County CA	155.3	111.8	259.6	98.5	114.8	148.7	113.8
San Francisco CA	174.2	128.1	307.6	96.2	122.2	177.7	115.8
San Mateo County CA	151.2	116.5	241.3	96.2	118.1	149.7	114.1
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc CA MSA:							
Lompoc CA	110.8	103.6	133.7	81.7	104.7	120.0	102.0
Santa Rosa CA PMSA: Santa Rosa	123.6	106.8	157.7	98.5	120.3	130.7	108.6
Visalia-Tulare-Porterville CA MSA:							
Visalia	107.3	104.9	106.1	115.6	107.1	104.2	108.2
Boulder-Longmont CO PMSA:							
Boulder	112.5	106.8	138.9	94.2	97.1	119.3	100.4
Longmont	102.4	103.9	110.0	77.0	111.9	122.5	95.1
Denver CO PMSA	104.3	101.3	115.4	93.6	104.2	122.9	95.6
Fort Collins-Loveland CO MSA: Fort Collins	109.4	104.4	130.7	90.8	101.0	114.3	99.7
Grand Junction CO MSA: Grand Junction	94.9	107.2	88.6	74.1	102.5	95.7	97.0
Provo-Orem UT MSA: Colorado Springs	99.6	100.6	108.2	75.9	94.9	117.3	95.7
Pueblo CO MSA: Pueblo	90.3	103.6	78.3	77.8	90.2	114.0	92.7
Dover DE MSA: Dover	102.8	107.5	93.1	112.6	99.1	107.7	106.6
Wilmington-Newark DE-MD PMSA: Wilmington DE	108.3	112.2	107.4	117.8	99.5	119.8	105.3
Washington DC-MD-VA-WV PMSA	124.6	117.8	154.0	106.8	132.4	120.4	105.9
Fort Walton Beach FL MSA: Fort Walton Beach	94.9	96.4	89.2	93.0	98.0	98.5	98.0
Gainesville FL MSA: Gainesville	97.0	98.0	93.3	101.1	95.8	94.5	99.4
Jacksonville FL MSA: Jacksonville	95.0	97.1	81.7	98.9	103.4	93.7	102.3
Miami FL PMSA:							
Miami-Dade County FL	110.2	101.7	111.0	100.5	105.8	124.1	114.7
Orlando FL MSA: Orlando	97.7	97.8	89.2	115.0	99.8	106.7	98.5
Panama City FL MSA	95.1	99.7	87.2	92.6	100.0	97.1	98.6
Pensacola FL MSA: Pensacola	93.8	95.8	78.3	95.5	100.6	109.0	100.9
Sarasota-Bradenton FL MSA: Sarasota	98.7	98.5	101.7	100.7	91.4	97.4	98.1
Tallahassee FL MSA: Tallahassee	100.7	99.4	101.3	105.4	102.2	100.4	99.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater FL MSA: Tampa	95.0	97.9	92.4	101.7	95.7	102.1	92.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton FL MSA:							
West Palm Beach	104.6	99.4	99.6	104.1	105.4	109.2	110.5
Albany GA MSA: Albany	91.0	94.2	75.7	100.8	98.1	89.3	98.5
Atlanta GA MSA: Atlanta	99.7	100.4	99.6	102.8	101.1	105.0	97.2
Macon GA MSA: Warner Robins	97.3	101.9	86.8	105.8	91.8	94.6	104.0
Honolulu HI MSA	182.8	164.4	309.1	139.9	145.2	136.9	113.6
Boise City ID MSA: Boise	101.7	97.7	107.5	79.0	96.6	113.8	103.4
Bloomington-Normal IL MSA: Bloomington-Normal	103.1	101.0	97.8	123.5	101.6	101.0	104.6
Champaign-Urbana IL MSA: Champaign-Urbana	102.0	100.2	96.7	111.7	104.9	110.5	102.7
Chicago IL PMSA: Joliet/Will County	107.2	103.2	111.6	112.8	118.4	104.9	101.5
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island IA-IL MSA:							
Quad Cities IL-IA	100.1	103.9	94.6	111.1	100.1	97.1	100.7
Decatur IL MSA: Decatur	92.5	97.4	79.6	108.6	97.7	90.0	96.2
Rockford IL MSA: Rockford	102.9	101.8	105.9	102.2	102.2	102.1	101.4
Springfield IL MSA: Springfield	96.3	111.4	87.3	88.8	92.9	109.0	97.1
Bloomington IN MSA: Bloomington	99.4	102.1	97.9	103.6	98.9	94.5	99.5
Elkhart-Goshen IN MSA: Elkhart-Goshen	96.8	94.8	92.1	111.0	96.2	99.6	98.0
Evansville-Henderson IN-KY MSA: Evansville IN	95.4	96.6	96.1	89.8	95.3	88.7	96.8
Fort Wayne IN MSA: Fort Wayne/Allen County	92.4	95.6	91.4	97.2	96.6	90.6	89.8

See footnote at end of table.

**No. 749. Cost of Living Index—Selected Metropolitan Areas: Third Quarter 1995—Continued**

[See headnote, page 488]

METROPOLITAN AREAS (MA)	Com- posite index (100%)	Gro- cery items (16%)	Hous- ing (28%)	Util- ities (8%)	Trans- por- tation (10%)	Health care (5%)	Misc. goods and services (33%)
Indianapolis IN MSA:							
Anderson	95.8	99.9	95.5	93.6	97.6	92.2	94.7
Indianapolis	95.5	99.9	90.9	93.0	97.5	95.9	97.4
Lafayette IN MSA: Lafayette	96.9	100.2	91.9	106.9	93.9	98.3	97.7
Muncie IN MSA: Muncie	99.0	101.9	106.1	91.5	101.4	88.7	94.7
South Bend IN MSA: South Bend	89.4	92.0	85.1	87.7	87.3	92.8	92.3
Terre Haute IN MSA: Terre Haute	97.3	94.9	105.5	95.7	95.9	92.9	95.5
Cedar Rapids IA MSA: Cedar Rapids	98.5	95.5	102.0	105.6	93.2	93.8	97.6
Des Moines IA MSA: Des Moines	93.0	93.5	84.7	105.3	94.6	99.0	95.4
Dubuque IA MSA: Dubuque	105.6	99.1	125.5	90.3	100.2	94.3	99.1
Waterloo-Cedar Falls IA MSA: Waterloo-Cedar Falls	98.4	92.9	107.5	80.5	94.1	88.0	100.6
Lawrence KS MSA: Lawrence	96.8	92.4	101.1	79.3	91.2	88.0	102.7
Cincinnati OH-KY-IN PMSA: Covington KY	92.2	92.8	89.3	99.6	89.9	98.3	92.1
Clarksville-Hopkinsville TN-KY MSA: Hopkinsville KY	93.6	102.5	83.6	85.6	91.5	87.6	101.3
Evansville-Henderson IN-KY MSA: Henderson KY	91.8	95.9	86.8	62.6	101.5	83.0	100.0
Lexington KY MSA	95.5	97.9	91.3	83.2	95.6	97.1	100.6
Louisville KY-IN MSA: Louisville KY	93.3	97.1	85.6	89.2	100.0	92.3	97.4
Baton Rouge LA MSA: Baton Rouge	98.2	100.8	89.5	111.5	104.7	95.9	99.6
Lafayette LA MSA: Lafayette	97.1	100.2	89.5	102.7	102.7	89.0	100.7
Lake Charles LA MSA: Lake Charles	93.7	90.0	84.9	104.4	96.7	86.8	100.9
Monroe LA MSA: Monroe	93.5	89.1	81.0	115.1	95.6	92.6	100.6
New Orleans LA MSA: New Orleans	94.4	97.4	83.1	122.6	100.8	86.1	95.4
Shreveport-Bossier City LA MSA: Shreveport-Bossier City	91.7	94.9	85.0	84.9	96.3	94.4	95.8
Baltimore MD PMSA: Baltimore	100.2	98.4	103.4	98.7	104.5	101.3	97.4
Cumberland MD-WV MSA: Cumberland MD	99.4	101.0	105.7	114.5	95.5	80.8	94.1
Hagerstown MD PMSA: Hagerstown	98.6	93.8	103.6	91.9	98.0	97.6	98.7
Boston MA-NH PMSA: Boston PMSA (MA Part)	139.2	121.1	188.6	159.9	119.3	136.7	106.9
Fitchburg-Leominster MA PMSA	102.3	109.6	90.5	119.9	101.5	110.9	103.2
Grand Rapids-Muskegon-Holland MI MSA:							
Grand Rapids MI	104.1	109.5	106.6	87.7	103.6	107.0	103.0
Holland MI	102.7	108.4	108.9	81.2	95.6	87.2	104.7
Lansing-East Lansing MI MSA: Lansing	104.5	109.2	113.9	86.4	96.9	109.6	99.7
Minneapolis-St Paul MN-WI MSA: Minneapolis MN	98.6	97.8	92.1	91.4	106.2	119.0	100.5
Rochester MN MSA: Rochester	97.6	97.7	87.1	100.1	109.4	99.3	102.4
St. Cloud MN MSA	96.8	104.0	85.9	87.0	109.3	96.6	101.5
Biloxi-Gulfport-Pascagoula MS MSA: Gulfport	93.5	93.8	84.0	97.2	95.0	101.7	98.7
Jackson MS MSA: Jackson	93.8	93.2	97.5	101.6	88.3	83.3	92.4
Columbia MO MSA: Columbia	92.5	96.7	82.6	77.9	98.6	101.8	99.0
Joplin MO MSA	88.5	91.5	82.7	81.0	83.6	97.4	93.4
Kansas City MO-KS MSA: Lee's Summit MO	96.1	98.1	89.3	100.4	95.0	106.8	98.3
St Joseph MO MSA	92.4	87.8	92.4	88.7	90.1	93.1	96.0
St Louis MO-IL MSA	97.8	102.5	94.1	110.0	91.7	108.9	95.5
Springfield MO MSA: Springfield	91.6	88.3	87.5	80.3	96.4	97.9	96.9
Billings MT MSA: Billings	102.7	103.9	107.4	74.6	113.1	101.0	102.3
Lincoln NE MSA: Lincoln	88.8	93.0	75.2	83.7	99.7	84.3	97.3
Omaha NE-IA MSA: Omaha NE	92.1	93.8	88.2	92.4	101.3	91.8	92.2
Las Vegas NV-AZ MSA: Las Vegas NV	106.4	102.2	105.9	98.3	119.5	117.5	105.2
Reno NV MSA: Reno-Sparks	111.6	101.8	125.1	96.0	108.7	119.3	108.1
Manchester NH PMSA: Manchester	109.4	99.6	119.7	134.6	103.4	108.6	101.2
Albuquerque NM MSA: Albuquerque	100.5	99.9	103.5	94.7	96.7	106.7	99.7
Las Cruces NM MSA	99.8	98.9	103.9	89.5	95.7	94.2	101.4
Santa Fe NM MSA:							
Los Alamos	116.1	111.9	147.2	81.1	114.2	118.4	100.3
Santa Fe	115.6	104.3	145.1	107.5	117.6	109.7	98.4
Albany-Schenectady-Troy NY MSA: Albany	107.5	106.2	110.7	114.8	106.5	112.5	103.1
Binghamton NY MSA: Binghamton/Broome County	104.6	107.6	97.4	127.7	105.6	93.0	105.4
Glens Falls NY MSA: Glens Falls	103.9	98.6	90.0	129.8	106.9	106.0	110.7
New York NY PMSA:							
New York (Manhattan)	221.1	142.5	424.3	144.9	126.8	195.1	135.8
Westchester County	140.7	130.5	178.1	161.4	125.1	120.3	116.9
Rochester NY MSA	107.8	116.2	107.0	128.8	111.6	88.5	101.8
Syracuse NY MSA: Syracuse	103.0	110.1	88.6	141.8	107.1	111.5	99.6
Utica-Rome NY MSA	102.9	102.6	94.8	142.0	110.6	93.2	100.1
Asheville NC MSA: Asheville	102.5	100.9	99.2	108.5	104.7	97.2	104.9
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill NC-SC MSA:							
Charlotte NC	97.5	97.6	94.6	100.1	96.4	99.1	99.3
Gastonia NC	94.0	96.6	86.4	99.5	96.9	88.7	97.9
Fayetteville NC MSA: Fayetteville	93.4	93.0	79.7	108.8	94.4	89.0	102.0
Goldsboro NC MSA: Goldsboro	100.8	100.8	93.9	107.8	92.3	104.3	106.5
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point NC MSA:							
Burlington	92.9	96.1	88.7	99.1	86.6	88.8	95.9
Winston-Salem	99.4	96.0	97.0	98.9	102.3	90.5	103.9
Greenville NC MSA: Greenville	94.3	95.4	88.9	107.4	89.1	88.3	95.8
Hickory-Morganton-Lenoir NC MSA: Hickory	95.8	97.9	90.9	99.7	90.7	82.7	101.9
Raleigh-Durham-Chapel Hill NC MSA: Raleigh-Durham	97.4	93.8	98.1	109.3	92.4	101.5	96.4
Wilmington NC MSA: Wilmington	100.6	97.0	105.4	106.1	94.9	97.7	100.3
Bismarck ND MSA: Bismarck-Mandan	97.9	108.8	96.5	80.7	94.9	98.6	98.6
Fargo-Moorhead ND-MN MSA	99.5	103.6	97.1	98.2	91.4	103.4	101.4
Grand Forks ND-MN MSA: Grand Forks ND	95.6	101.9	90.4	76.8	104.6	93.3	99.6

See footnote at end of table.

### No. 749. Cost of Living Index—Selected Metropolitan Areas: Third Quarter 1995—Continued

[See headnote, page 488]

METROPOLITAN AREAS (MA)	Com- posite index (100%)	Gro- cery items (16%)	Hous- ing (28%)	Util- ities (8%)	Trans- por- tation (10%)	Health care (5%)	Misc. goods and services (33%)
Akron OH PMSA: Akron	96.5	93.1	90.7	117.7	98.9	98.3	96.9
Cincinnati OH-KY-IN PMSA: Cincinnati	101.1	99.6	97.5	113.2	103.5	93.2	102.8
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria OH PMSA: Cleveland	103.7	96.6	103.5	115.6	111.3	115.5	100.2
Columbus OH MSA: Columbus	102.5	100.5	92.9	125.3	106.2	97.7	106.0
Dayton-Springfield OH MSA: Dayton-Springfield	101.1	95.9	104.5	106.8	99.4	102.7	99.6
Mansfield OH MSA: Mansfield	96.9	94.2	93.7	119.9	95.9	88.3	97.2
Toledo OH MSA: Toledo	97.6	96.0	90.4	115.2	107.2	95.3	98.0
Youngstown-Warren OH MSA	94.5	98.0	105.1	110.3	88.0	89.8	82.7
Lawton OK MSA: Lawton	95.3	94.2	89.1	92.2	97.0	100.9	100.4
Oklahoma City OK MSA: Oklahoma City	91.9	91.1	77.2	106.3	90.3	94.9	101.1
Tulsa OK MSA: Tulsa	89.5	88.1	76.1	93.5	83.5	96.0	100.9
Eugene-Springfield OR MSA: Eugene	107.0	95.8	126.1	76.5	110.0	122.1	100.2
Portland-Vancouver OR-WA PMSA: Portland OR	109.1	99.9	124.8	74.0	108.3	125.2	105.9
Salem OR PMSA: Salem	104.0	93.7	107.1	93.0	103.2	114.2	107.3
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton PA MSA:							
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	101.1	106.8	92.8	113.4	101.6	99.1	102.5
Altoona PA MSA: Altoona	98.1	100.6	96.6	107.4	93.5	89.5	96.3
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle PA MSA: Harrisburg	102.7	97.9	93.5	127.8	111.1	100.6	104.7
Lancaster PA MSA: Lancaster	104.6	99.9	98.0	124.1	113.3	92.8	107.4
Philadelphia PA-NJ PMSA: Philadelphia PA	128.6	117.2	149.2	185.5	117.9	104.8	110.2
Scranton-Wilkes Barre-Hazleton PA MSA:							
Wilkes Barre	95.5	100.0	92.2	87.5	94.2	93.1	98.9
York PA MSA:							
Hanover	97.9	94.3	103.5	85.8	99.0	82.1	100.5
York County	96.0	93.2	95.7	90.3	103.9	89.5	98.1
Charleston-North Charleston SC MSA	97.2	95.7	91.5	103.4	94.6	103.0	101.0
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill NC-SC MSA:							
Rock Hill SC	99.8	95.6	99.4	108.4	99.4	94.6	101.0
Columbia SC MSA: Columbia	93.7	95.4	87.3	98.5	89.9	91.4	98.6
Florence SC MSA: Florence	92.7	97.2	81.6	106.1	90.8	90.0	97.7
Greenville-Spartanburg-Anderson SC MSA:							
Greenville	99.6	103.2	98.3	100.2	92.2	92.5	102.0
Spartanburg	93.4	97.2	90.6	99.1	87.8	91.2	94.4
Myrtle Beach SC MSA: Myrtle Beach	98.6	95.3	98.9	95.2	95.2	96.3	102.1
Sumter SC MSA: Sumter	93.1	96.2	74.1	107.6	96.8	99.4	102.2
Rapid City SD MSA: Rapid City	101.7	101.3	105.4	105.6	100.2	94.4	99.4
Sioux Falls SD MSA: Sioux Falls	92.8	95.8	92.7	71.2	96.0	103.2	94.0
Chattanooga TN-GA MSA: Chattanooga	92.9	92.9	86.7	96.6	85.8	89.6	99.8
Clarksville-Hopkinsville TN-KY MSA: Clarksville TN	89.8	98.5	75.7	93.7	94.4	84.5	96.4
Jackson TN MSA: Jackson/Madison County TN	93.3	96.5	88.0	89.6	96.2	80.8	98.6
Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol TN-VA MSA:							
Johnson City TN	93.9	96.0	93.4	85.7	95.7	89.9	95.5
Kingsport TN	91.1	94.5	82.6	80.2	104.2	87.4	96.4
Knoxville TN MSA: Knoxville	95.0	94.0	82.5	111.9	88.3	89.3	105.0
Memphis TN-AR-MS MSA: Memphis TN	93.6	100.8	85.5	95.0	102.4	96.2	93.8
Nashville TN MSA: Nashville-Franklin	91.5	97.4	80.1	90.0	95.9	93.9	96.9
Abilene TX MSA: Abilene	93.3	91.2	82.8	87.6	104.4	99.2	100.4
Amarillo TX MSA: Amarillo	89.9	93.5	85.3	76.3	99.9	90.3	92.7
Austin-San Marcos TX MSA:							
Austin TX	100.9	87.1	100.2	117.6	105.1	106.7	101.9
Georgetown TX	94.6	95.7	90.4	94.4	101.4	96.4	95.5
San Marcos TX	96.5	93.5	94.1	87.3	104.6	97.5	99.7
Beaumont-Port Arthur TX MSA: Beaumont	91.7	92.4	77.7	97.2	101.7	88.4	99.8
Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito TX MSA: Harlingen	91.9	86.6	79.5	106.3	111.3	96.0	95.6
Bryan-College Station TX MSA:							
Bryan	89.7	88.3	84.4	92.7	90.8	89.6	93.8
Corpus Christi TX MSA	92.6	80.8	84.8	108.2	96.5	98.6	96.9
Dallas TX PMSA	100.4	96.5	90.7	125.3	106.8	107.3	101.5
Coppell TX	110.1	95.8	120.8	133.8	113.9	106.0	102.0
El Paso TX MSA: El Paso	92.0	95.2	80.1	86.4	109.0	91.5	97.5
Fort Worth-Arlington TX PMSA:							
Fort Worth	94.4	104.9	81.1	111.6	100.8	97.7	94.2
Weatherford	91.0	90.4	72.7	104.1	99.2	90.3	101.6
Houston TX PMSA	95.6	92.2	86.7	94.4	113.5	105.1	98.6
Killeen-Temple TX MSA: Killeen	93.4	93.7	85.3	110.0	93.3	96.6	95.7
Longview-Marshall TX MSA: Longview	94.2	93.4	89.3	93.8	98.6	93.8	97.1
Lubbock TX MSA: Lubbock	90.3	92.9	85.5	75.8	93.6	91.9	95.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission TX MSA: McAllen	93.9	90.9	83.8	109.8	97.4	88.8	99.9
Odessa-Midland TX MSA:							
Midland TX	91.1	92.1	74.0	111.1	98.1	97.3	97.2
Odessa TX	94.1	95.5	77.0	115.9	103.6	93.2	100.1
San Antonio TX MSA: San Antonio	82.1	93.4	87.5	82.9	103.5	87.0	95.3
Texarkana TX-AR MSA: Texarkana TX-AR	89.5	86.7	78.2	96.8	97.6	93.5	95.8
Tyler TX MSA: Tyler	92.9	90.3	78.5	117.4	95.9	96.4	99.0
Victoria TX MSA: Victoria	91.7	85.9	88.6	103.5	96.0	93.4	92.7
Waco TX MSA	91.3	88.6	78.0	123.2	103.9	81.7	94.4
Wichita Falls TX MSA: Wichita Falls	90.8	92.3	77.2	115.8	95.1	89.2	94.6

See footnote at end of table.

**No. 749. Cost of Living Index—Selected Metropolitan Areas: Third Quarter 1995—Continued**

[See headnote, page 488]

METROPOLITAN AREAS (MA)	Composite index (100%)	Grocery items (16%)	Housing (28%)	Utilities (8%)	Transportation (10%)	Health care (5%)	Misc. goods and services (33%)
Provo-Orem UT MSA: Provo-Orem . . . . .	98.7	98.2	102.7	81.6	100.7	108.2	97.3
Salt Lake City-Ogden UT MSA: Salt Lake City . . . . .	95.6	94.4	92.1	94.3	98.5	103.8	97.2
Burlington VT MSA: Burlington . . . . .	118.1	107.8	132.7	116.4	108.5	119.4	113.5
Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol TN-VA MSA: Bristol VA . . . . .	89.2	95.6	74.6	96.5	88.8	78.9	98.7
Lynchburg VA MSA: Lynchburg . . . . .	95.5	99.4	98.8	86.0	91.1	87.0	96.0
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News VA-NC MSA: Hampton Roads/SE Virginia . . . . .	98.2	106.0	87.9	108.5	110.6	98.1	97.3
Virginia Peninsula VA . . . . .	95.9	99.2	85.9	108.6	100.9	103.5	97.0
Richmond-Petersburg VA MSA: Richmond . . . . .	105.0	102.6	104.7	110.8	106.3	109.3	104.0
Roanoke VA MSA: Roanoke . . . . .	91.7	98.9	88.3	87.0	91.7	89.9	92.5
Washington DC-MD-VA-WV PMSA: Prince William VA . . . . .	110.1	102.5	122.2	117.2	108.4	112.2	102.0
Bellingham WA MSA: Bellingham . . . . .	106.8	101.5	119.7	60.0	97.6	125.8	108.7
Richland-Kennebec-Pasco WA MSA: Richland-Kennebec-Pasco . . . . .	101.3	102.9	97.4	84.9	103.6	126.7	102.6
Spokane WA MSA . . . . .	104.5	100.7	125.2	57.3	90.7	124.0	100.5
Tacoma WA PMSA: Tacoma . . . . .	101.4	101.4	100.7	68.4	106.5	137.5	101.9
Yakima WA MSA: Yakima . . . . .	105.3	103.1	115.6	82.6	94.0	117.1	104.0
Charleston WV MSA . . . . .	94.3	97.5	88.5	103.0	104.3	92.6	93.0
Huntington-Ashland WV-KY-OH MSA: Huntington WV . . . . .	97.3	97.3	90.7	106.3	104.7	94.8	99.3
Washington DC-MD-VA-WV PMSA: Martinsburg/Berkeley County WV . . . . .	92.0	91.2	87.8	120.5	95.5	86.7	89.0
Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah WI MSA: Appleton-Neenah-Menasha . . . . .	96.8	93.5	97.3	84.7	97.9	100.5	99.8
Oshkosh . . . . .	99.0	103.3	103.2	74.5	91.5	95.3	101.9
Green Bay WI MSA: Green Bay . . . . .	96.3	97.4	99.2	76.0	92.4	100.6	98.6
Janesville-Beloit WI MSA: Janesville . . . . .	103.9	101.1	119.9	98.0	100.3	100.0	94.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha WI PMSA . . . . .	104.3	105.5	117.8	93.3	102.6	103.6	95.5
Sheboygan WI MSA: Sheboygan . . . . .	99.0	105.1	105.4	98.8	100.8	90.9	91.6
Wausau WI MSA: Wausau . . . . .	104.3	100.9	120.3	93.4	89.6	107.0	98.4
Casper WY MSA: Casper . . . . .	102.2	105.6	103.6	81.5	95.2	103.5	106.0
Cheyenne WY MSA: Cheyenne . . . . .	94.6	103.2	89.8	83.0	97.8	95.8	96.3

Source: ACCRA, 4232 King Street, Alexandria, VA 22302-1507, ACCRA Cost of Living Index, Third Quarter 1995 (copyright).

**No. 750. Annual Percent Changes in Consumer Prices, United States and OECD Countries: 1975 to 1992**

[Covers member countries of Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). For consumer price indexes for OECD countries, see section 30]

COUNTRY	1975	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
United States . . . . .	9.1	13.5	10.3	6.1	3.2	4.3	3.5	1.9	3.7	4.1	4.8	5.4	4.2	3.0
OECD . . . . .	11.7	13.5	10.8	8.0	5.6	5.6	4.9	3.0	3.6	4.3	5.4	5.8	5.2	4.0
Australia . . . . .	15.1	9.8	10.1	11.2	10.1	3.9	6.7	9.1	8.5	7.3	7.5	7.3	3.2	1.0
Canada . . . . .	10.7	10.2	12.4	10.8	5.8	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.0	5.0	4.8	5.6	1.5
Japan . . . . .	11.8	7.8	4.9	2.7	1.9	2.2	2.0	0.6	0.1	0.7	2.3	3.1	3.3	1.7
New Zealand . . . . .	14.7	17.2	15.4	16.2	7.3	6.2	15.4	13.2	15.8	6.4	5.7	6.1	2.6	1.0
Austria . . . . .	8.4	6.3	6.8	5.4	3.3	5.7	3.2	1.7	1.4	1.9	2.6	3.3	3.3	4.0
Belgium . . . . .	12.8	6.7	7.1	8.7	7.7	6.3	4.9	1.3	1.6	1.2	3.1	3.4	3.2	2.4
Denmark . . . . .	9.6	12.3	11.7	10.1	6.9	6.3	4.7	3.6	4.0	4.6	4.8	2.7	2.4	2.1
Finland . . . . .	17.9	11.6	12.0	9.6	8.3	7.1	5.9	2.9	4.1	5.1	6.6	6.1	4.3	2.9
France . . . . .	11.8	13.6	13.4	11.8	9.6	7.4	5.8	2.7	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.4	3.2	2.4
Greece . . . . .	13.6	24.7	24.5	21.0	20.2	18.5	19.3	23.0	16.4	13.5	13.7	20.4	19.5	15.9
Ireland . . . . .	20.9	18.3	20.4	17.1	10.5	8.6	5.5	3.8	3.1	2.1	4.1	3.3	3.2	3.1
Italy <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	17.2	21.1	18.7	16.3	15.0	10.6	8.6	6.1	4.6	5.0	6.6	6.1	6.5	5.3
Luxembourg . . . . .	10.7	6.3	8.1	9.4	8.7	5.6	4.1	0.3	-0.1	1.4	3.4	3.7	3.1	3.2
Netherlands . . . . .	10.2	6.5	6.7	5.9	2.7	3.3	2.3	0.1	-0.7	0.7	1.1	2.5	3.9	3.7
Norway . . . . .	11.7	10.9	13.7	11.3	8.4	6.3	5.7	7.2	8.7	6.7	4.6	4.1	3.4	2.3
Portugal <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	20.4	16.6	20.0	22.4	25.5	28.8	19.6	11.8	9.4	9.7	12.6	13.4	11.4	8.9
Spain . . . . .	17.0	15.6	14.5	14.4	12.2	11.3	8.8	8.8	5.2	4.8	6.8	6.7	5.9	5.9
Sweden . . . . .	9.8	13.7	12.1	8.6	8.9	8.0	7.4	4.2	4.2	5.8	6.4	10.5	9.3	2.3
Switzerland . . . . .	6.7	4.0	6.5	5.6	3.0	2.9	3.4	0.8	1.4	1.9	3.2	5.4	5.8	4.0
Turkey <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	19.5	110.2	36.6	29.7	31.4	48.4	45.0	34.6	38.9	75.4	63.3	60.3	66.0	70.1
United Kingdom . . . . .	24.2	18.0	11.9	8.6	4.6	5.0	6.1	3.4	4.1	4.9	7.8	9.5	5.9	3.7
Germany . . . . .	5.9	5.5	6.3	5.3	3.3	2.4	2.2	-0.1	0.2	1.3	2.8	2.7	3.5	4.0

<sup>1</sup> Households of wage and salary earners. <sup>2</sup> Excludes rent.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, *Main Economic Indicators*, monthly.

## No. 751. Producer Price Indexes, by Stage of Processing: 1960 to 1995

[1982=100. Minus sign (-) indicates decline. See text, section 15. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series E 73-86 for similar data.]

YEAR	CRUDE MATERIALS				Intermediate materials, supplies, and components	FINISHED GOODS		CONSUMER FOODS		Finished consumer goods excl. food
	Total	Food-stuffs and feed-stuffs	Fuel	Crude nonfood materials except fuel		Consumer goods	Capital equipment	Crude	Processed	
1960	30.4	38.4	10.5	26.9	30.8	33.6	32.8	39.8	35.2	33.5
1961	30.2	37.9	10.5	27.2	30.6	33.6	32.9	38.0	35.3	33.4
1962	30.5	38.6	10.4	27.1	30.6	33.7	33.0	38.4	35.6	33.4
1963	29.9	37.5	10.5	26.7	30.7	33.5	33.1	37.8	35.2	33.4
1964	29.6	36.6	10.5	27.2	30.8	33.6	33.4	38.9	35.2	33.3
1965	31.1	39.2	10.6	27.7	31.2	34.2	33.8	39.0	36.8	33.6
1966	31.1	42.7	10.9	28.3	32.0	35.4	34.6	41.5	39.2	34.1
1967	31.3	40.3	11.3	26.5	32.2	35.6	35.8	39.6	38.8	34.7
1968	31.8	40.9	11.5	27.1	33.0	36.5	37.0	42.5	40.0	35.5
1969	33.9	44.1	12.0	28.4	34.1	37.9	38.3	45.9	42.3	36.3
1970	35.2	45.2	13.8	29.1	35.4	39.1	40.1	46.0	43.9	37.4
1971	36.0	46.1	15.7	29.4	36.8	40.2	41.7	45.8	44.7	38.7
1972	39.9	51.5	16.8	32.3	38.2	41.5	42.8	48.0	47.2	39.4
1973	54.5	72.6	18.6	42.9	42.4	46.0	44.2	63.6	55.8	41.2
1974	61.4	76.4	24.8	54.5	52.5	53.1	50.5	71.6	63.9	48.2
1975	61.6	77.4	30.6	50.0	58.0	58.2	58.2	71.7	70.3	53.2
1976	63.4	76.8	34.5	54.9	60.9	60.4	62.1	76.7	69.0	56.5
1977	65.5	77.5	42.0	56.3	64.9	64.3	66.1	79.5	72.7	60.6
1978	73.4	87.3	48.2	61.9	69.5	69.4	71.3	85.8	79.4	64.9
1979	85.9	100.0	57.3	75.5	78.4	77.5	77.5	92.3	86.8	73.5
1980	95.3	104.6	69.4	91.8	90.3	88.6	85.8	93.9	92.3	87.1
1981	103.0	103.9	84.8	109.8	98.6	96.6	94.6	104.4	97.2	96.1
1982	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1983	101.3	101.8	105.1	98.8	100.6	101.3	102.8	102.4	100.9	101.2
1984	103.5	104.7	105.1	101.0	103.1	103.3	105.2	111.4	104.9	102.2
1985	95.8	94.8	102.7	94.3	102.7	103.8	107.5	102.9	104.8	103.3
1986	87.7	93.2	92.2	76.0	99.1	101.4	109.7	105.6	107.4	98.5
1987	93.7	96.2	84.1	88.5	101.5	103.6	111.7	107.1	109.6	100.7
1988	96.0	106.1	82.1	95.8	107.1	106.2	114.3	109.8	112.7	103.1
1989	103.1	111.2	85.3	95.8	112.0	112.1	118.8	119.6	118.6	108.9
1990	108.9	113.1	84.8	107.3	114.5	118.2	122.9	123.0	124.4	115.3
1991	101.2	105.5	82.9	97.5	114.4	120.5	126.7	119.3	124.4	118.7
1992	100.4	105.1	84.0	94.2	114.7	121.7	129.1	107.6	124.4	120.8
1993	102.4	108.4	87.1	94.1	116.2	123.0	131.4	114.4	126.5	121.7
1994	101.8	106.5	82.4	97.0	118.5	123.3	134.1	111.3	127.9	121.6
1995	102.7	105.8	72.1	105.8	124.9	125.6	136.7	118.8	129.8	124.0
PERCENT CHANGE										
1960	-2.3	-1.0	1.0	3.7	-	0.9	0.3	6.7	1.4	0.6
1961	-0.7	-1.3	-	-4.3	-0.6	-	0.3	-4.5	0.3	-0.3
1962	1.0	1.8	-1.0	1.1	-	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.8	-
1963	-2.0	-2.8	1.0	-0.4	0.3	-0.6	0.3	-1.6	-1.1	-
1964	-1.0	-2.4	-	-1.5	0.3	0.3	0.9	2.9	-	-0.3
1965	5.1	7.1	1.0	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.2	0.3	4.5	0.9
1966	6.4	8.9	2.8	1.8	2.6	3.5	2.4	6.4	6.5	1.5
1967	-5.4	-5.6	3.7	2.2	0.6	0.6	3.5	-4.6	-1.0	1.8
1968	1.6	1.5	1.8	-6.4	2.5	2.5	3.4	7.3	3.1	2.3
1969	6.6	7.8	4.3	2.3	3.3	3.8	3.5	8.0	5.7	2.3
1970	3.8	2.5	15.0	4.8	3.8	3.2	4.7	0.2	3.8	3.0
1971	2.3	2.0	13.8	2.5	4.0	2.8	4.0	-0.4	1.8	3.5
1972	10.8	11.7	7.0	1.0	3.8	3.2	2.6	4.8	5.6	1.8
1973	36.6	41.0	10.7	9.9	11.0	10.8	3.3	32.5	18.2	4.6
1974	12.7	5.2	33.3	32.8	23.8	15.4	14.3	12.6	14.5	17.0
1975	0.3	1.3	23.4	27.0	10.5	9.6	15.2	0.1	10.0	10.4
1976	2.9	-0.8	12.7	-8.3	5.0	3.8	6.7	7.0	-1.8	6.2
1977	3.3	0.9	21.7	9.8	6.6	6.5	6.4	3.7	5.4	7.3
1978	12.1	12.6	14.8	2.6	7.1	7.9	7.9	7.9	9.2	7.1
1979	17.0	14.5	18.9	9.9	12.8	11.7	8.7	7.6	9.3	13.3
1980	10.9	4.6	21.1	22.0	15.2	14.3	10.7	1.7	6.3	18.5
1981	8.1	-0.7	22.2	21.6	9.2	9.0	10.3	11.2	5.3	10.3
1982	-2.9	-3.8	17.9	19.6	1.4	3.5	5.7	-4.2	2.9	4.1
1983	1.3	1.8	5.1	-8.9	0.6	1.3	2.8	2.4	0.9	1.2
1984	2.2	2.8	-	-1.2	2.5	2.0	2.3	8.8	4.0	1.0
1985	-7.4	-9.5	-2.3	2.2	-0.4	0.5	2.2	-7.6	-0.1	1.1
1986	-8.5	-1.7	-10.2	-6.6	-3.5	-2.3	2.0	2.6	2.5	-4.6
1987	6.8	3.2	-8.8	-19.4	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.4	2.0	2.2
1988	2.5	10.3	-2.4	16.4	5.5	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.4
1989	7.4	4.8	3.9	-2.9	4.6	5.6	3.9	8.9	5.2	5.6
1990	5.6	1.7	-0.6	11.5	2.2	5.4	3.5	2.8	4.9	5.9
1991	-7.1	-6.7	-2.2	12.0	-0.1	1.9	3.1	-3.0	-	2.9
1992	-0.8	-0.4	1.3	-9.1	0.3	1.0	1.9	-9.8	-	1.8
1993	2.0	3.1	3.7	-3.4	1.3	1.1	1.8	6.3	1.7	0.7
1994	-0.6	-1.8	-5.4	-0.1	2.0	0.2	2.1	-2.7	1.1	-0.1
1995	0.9	-0.7	-12.5	3.1	5.4	1.9	1.9	6.7	1.5	2.0

- Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Producer Price Indexes*, monthly and annual.

No. 752. Producer Price Indexes for Selected Commodity Groupings: 1970 to 1995

[1982=100, except as indicated]

COMMODITY	1970	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
All commodities	36.9	89.8	116.3	116.5	117.2	118.9	120.4	124.7
Farm products	45.8	102.9	112.2	105.7	103.6	107.1	106.3	107.4
Fruits & melons, fresh/dry vegs. & nuts	44.0	94.1	117.5	114.7	96.9	106.9	104.6	108.5
Fresh fruits and melons	42.3	100.3	118.1	129.9	84.0	84.5	82.7	85.8
Fresh and dry vegetables	47.5	88.9	118.1	103.8	115.0	135.2	129.0	144.4
Wheat	39.7	108.3	87.6	79.4	98.5	98.4	104.8	118.6
Barley	54.1	122.8	114.6	108.3	112.9	106.6	110.3	129.6
Corn	54.5	119.2	100.9	97.0	96.0	92.9	100.1	109.0
Slaughter livestock	45.3	98.0	115.6	107.9	104.7	107.0	96.4	92.8
Raw Cotton	43.6	135.7	118.2	116.2	89.8	91.9	121.3	156.2
Wool	50.3	108.2	89.6	69.4	81.6	56.5	80.5	99.6
Fluid milk	40.8	96.0	100.8	89.5	96.1	94.1	95.7	93.6
Chicken eggs	71.0	95.7	117.6	110.7	94.1	105.9	97.8	104.1
Oilseeds	45.8	116.1	112.1	106.4	107.5	115.9	117.4	112.6
Soybeans	45.3	117.0	100.8	95.1	97.3	104.8	106.0	102.2
Leaf tobacco	40.3	82.1	95.8	101.1	101.0	100.3	100.2	102.5
Farm products, processed foods and feeds	44.9	98.3	118.6	116.4	115.9	118.4	119.1	120.5
Processed foods and feeds	44.6	95.9	121.9	121.9	122.1	124.0	125.5	127.0
Cereal and bakery products	42.4	93.0	134.2	137.9	144.2	147.6	151.1	154.7
Bakery products	40.0	90.0	141.0	146.6	152.5	156.6	160.0	164.3
White pan bread	41.2	89.4	139.1	143.6	152.2	158.5	159.2	165.1
Flour and flour base mixes and doughs	50.9	98.3	107.9	103.8	111.5	112.0	113.8	120.8
Flour	55.3	102.3	103.6	96.8	109.5	108.9	110.4	123.0
Milled rice	52.4	131.5	102.5	109.9	108.8	101.3	118.3	113.1
Meats, poultry, and fish	45.0	94.4	119.6	116.6	112.2	115.5	112.2	111.8
Meats	45.9	94.1	117.0	113.5	106.7	110.6	110.7	102.9
Beef and veal	46.7	106.2	116.0	112.2	109.5	112.9	103.6	100.9
Pork	44.6	78.4	119.8	113.4	98.9	105.7	101.4	101.5
Processed poultry	63.4	108.2	113.6	109.9	109.0	111.7	114.7	114.2
Young chicken	61.2	106.8	111.0	105.1	104.9	109.5	113.3	113.5
Turkeys	69.1	109.2	107.6	107.3	102.3	101.0	108.5	104.9
Fresh packaged fish and seafood	28.0	84.9	182.7	178.5	180.8	184.7	198.1	210.5
Frozen packaged fish and seafood	26.6	84.4	129.9	138.2	137.9	134.8	141.9	150.2
Canned and cured seafood	32.4	92.7	102.0	98.8	100.3	100.4	98.1	103.7
Dairy products	44.7	92.7	117.2	114.6	117.9	118.1	119.4	119.7
Butter	46.1	93.2	71.3	69.5	59.3	54.4	50.4	55.4
Ice cream and frozen desserts	45.3	90.1	123.1	123.1	124.9	127.2	127.4	128.2
Processed fruits and vegetables	40.3	83.3	124.7	119.6	120.8	118.2	121.1	122.4
Frozen fruits, juices and ades.	37.5	79.9	139.0	116.3	125.9	110.7	111.9	115.9
Frozen vegetables	41.0	79.4	118.4	117.6	116.4	120.9	125.9	124.2
Sugar and confectionery	42.9	119.6	123.1	128.4	127.7	127.9	132.5	134.0
Raw cane sugar	39.9	148.3	119.2	113.7	112.1	113.2	115.2	119.7
Beverages and beverage materials	44.0	90.7	120.8	124.1	124.4	124.8	127.7	133.8
Alcoholic beverages	53.3	88.9	117.2	123.7	126.1	126.0	124.8	128.5
Malt beverages	54.8	91.5	116.2	122.3	124.8	123.4	121.1	125.2
Soft drinks	37.8	81.8	122.3	125.5	125.6	126.2	127.0	133.1
Coffee (whole bean, ground, & instant)	37.7	110.4	113.0	107.8	100.5	100.5	128.2	146.5
Fats and oils	55.1	105.4	119.4	112.0	108.8	116.9	135.8	138.5
Textile products and apparel	52.4	89.7	115.0	116.3	117.8	118.0	118.3	120.8
Apparel	57.0	88.7	117.5	119.6	122.2	123.2	123.5	124.2
Textile housefurnishings	43.4	86.8	109.5	111.8	113.7	115.8	117.3	119.5
Footwear	46.2	95.2	125.6	128.6	132.0	134.4	135.5	139.2
Fuels and related products and power	15.3	82.8	82.3	81.2	80.4	80.0	77.8	78.0
Coal	28.1	87.4	97.5	97.2	95.0	96.1	96.7	95.0
Natural gas (to pipelines)	7.9	63.3	80.4	79.1	80.6	84.7	78.8	66.6
Electric power	26.1	79.1	117.6	124.3	126.3	128.6	128.7	130.9
Petroleum products, refined	13.3	88.6	74.8	67.2	64.7	62.0	59.1	60.8
Gasoline	14.4	93.3	78.7	69.9	68.1	63.9	61.7	63.7
Chemicals and allied products	35.0	89.0	123.6	125.6	125.9	128.2	132.1	142.5
Industrial chemicals	28.6	91.9	113.2	111.8	109.3	110.4	114.3	128.4
Drugs and pharmaceuticals	48.2	83.0	170.8	182.6	192.2	200.9	206.0	210.9
Footwear	49.8	94.0	120.8	121.3	122.5	124.2	125.3	126.4
Lumber and wood products	39.9	101.5	129.7	132.1	146.6	174.0	180.0	178.1
Lumber	36.6	104.9	124.6	124.9	144.7	183.4	188.4	173.4
Wastepaper	103.2	172.2	138.9	121.4	117.5	117.4	209.5	371.1
Paper	38.8	89.7	128.8	126.9	123.2	123.8	126.0	159.0
Writing and printing papers	40.2	89.6	129.1	124.8	120.2	120.5	121.7	158.4
Newsprint	34.1	88.5	119.6	120.9	109.8	112.1	116.7	161.8
Paperboard	39.7	92.0	135.7	130.2	134.3	130.0	140.5	183.1
Building paper & building board mill prods.	42.2	86.1	112.2	111.8	119.6	132.7	144.1	144.9
Hardboard, particleboard & fiberboard prods.	42.4	86.9	107.5	106.5	114.9	128.1	139.0	139.6
Metals and metal products	38.7	95.0	122.9	120.2	119.2	119.2	124.8	134.5
Iron and steel	34.0	90.0	117.2	114.1	111.5	116.0	122.0	128.8
Iron ore	35.9	87.8	83.3	83.6	83.7	82.7	82.7	91.8
Iron and steel scrap	59.6	140.9	166.0	147.6	139.2	172.5	192.9	202.7

See footnote at end of table.

**No. 752. Producer Price Indexes for Selected Commodity Groupings:  
1970 to 1995—Continued**

[1982=100, except as indicated]

COMMODITY	1970	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Blast and electric furnace products . . . . .	36.3	97.1	120.1	116.9	115.5	115.7	117.0	126.0
Steel mill products . . . . .	32.7	86.6	112.1	109.5	106.4	108.2	113.4	120.1
Plain wire, carbon steel . . . . .	30.4	85.4	99.0	98.2	97.9	100.7	104.9	108.5
Mechanical tubing, welded, carbon . . . . .	35.8	86.6	122.1	126.4	127.9	122.6	131.1	139.7
Nonferrous metals . . . . .	47.3	115.7	133.8	123.4	120.9	114.4	126.6	149.6
Gold, refined (tr. oz.) . . . . .	9.6	163.3	101.7	96.5	90.7	94.3	101.5	101.6
Copper base scrap . . . . .	100.9	138.9	181.3	170.0	162.9	136.1	155.5	193.5
Aluminum base scrap . . . . .	34.4	183.9	172.6	143.1	137.6	129.2	172.9	209.4
Nonferrous mill shapes . . . . .	40.5	97.1	130.7	124.8	124.5	120.0	127.8	155.5
Aluminum mill shapes . . . . .	36.7	89.3	127.9	123.2	121.9	120.4	127.7	160.4
Metal containers. . . . .	34.3	90.9	114.0	115.5	113.9	109.7	108.1	117.2
Steel shipping barrels and drums . . . . .	34.1	87.7	113.4	115.0	115.2	115.6	123.6	135.9
Hardware . . . . .	39.8	85.8	125.9	130.2	132.7	135.2	137.5	141.1
Hand and edge tools . . . . .	34.3	81.2	134.8	141.6	146.1	149.1	152.6	157.5
Plumbing fixtures and brass fittings . . . . .	39.9	88.5	144.3	149.7	153.1	155.9	159.6	166.0
Heating equipment . . . . .	46.6	87.0	131.6	134.1	137.3	140.4	142.5	147.5
Steam and hot water equipment . . . . .	45.8	89.1	132.6	135.2	138.0	138.9	138.6	141.6
Gas heating boilers. . . . .	44.7	86.9	127.1	130.8	132.9	134.2	137.0	140.4
Oil heating boilers . . . . .	42.6	91.7	128.9	132.2	133.9	133.9	134.6	131.4
Warm air furnaces . . . . .	46.5	84.2	129.6	131.5	134.8	137.3	138.0	141.2
Forced air, gas . . . . .	45.0	83.0	131.6	133.4	136.4	138.2	138.2	141.1
Conversion burners and parts. . . . .	48.0	84.9	134.4	138.5	142.3	147.1	150.1	154.8
Fabricated structural metal products . . . . .	36.7	88.8	121.8	122.4	122.1	123.2	127.3	135.1
Lighting fixtures . . . . .	41.7	81.8	127.5	129.8	131.0	131.2	132.2	135.9
Machinery and equipment . . . . .	40.0	86.0	120.7	123.0	123.4	124.0	125.1	126.6
Agricultural machinery and equipment . . . . .	36.4	83.3	121.7	125.7	129.5	133.6	137.0	142.9
Farm and garden tractors . . . . .	36.0	81.8	123.2	128.1	133.4	135.3	138.3	141.5
Garden tractors . . . . .	42.1	86.7	141.0	148.9	154.4	156.3	159.2	161.2
Agricultural equipment . . . . .	44.0	86.5	119.2	121.3	124.0	129.9	132.1	140.5
Construction machinery and equipment . . . . .	33.7	84.2	121.6	125.2	128.7	132.0	133.7	136.7
Metalworking machinery and equipment . . . . .	35.6	85.5	123.0	127.6	130.9	133.5	136.5	139.8
Power driven hand tools . . . . .	51.9	86.4	121.1	124.5	127.2	129.5	132.9	135.1
Welding machines and equipment . . . . .	40.2	88.2	127.5	132.8	137.7	142.5	147.8	153.0
Cutting tools and accessories . . . . .	41.9	86.0	118.5	121.5	123.9	125.8	128.1	131.9
Small cutting tools . . . . .	41.5	86.0	113.2	115.9	117.8	119.7	121.4	125.0
Precision measuring tools . . . . .	45.0	86.0	129.1	133.0	136.1	138.6	140.6	144.3
Metal cutting machine tools . . . . .	30.8	85.1	129.8	134.6	138.9	141.1	143.1	148.0
Metal forming machine tools. . . . .	28.6	85.7	128.7	133.5	135.9	138.4	141.9	145.7
Pumps, compressors, and equipment . . . . .	33.0	82.8	119.2	124.6	129.1	132.8	135.2	139.4
Reciprocating pumps . . . . .	21.6	76.5	109.9	118.9	121.5	124.9	126.4	130.5
Turbine pumps . . . . .	37.0	76.7	124.3	127.4	130.4	135.7	136.9	137.7
Rotary pumps . . . . .	34.9	80.5	135.3	140.9	145.7	151.2	155.7	160.2
Elevators, escalators, and other lifts . . . . .	42.3	87.3	110.1	108.7	109.4	110.7	112.4	113.0
Industrial material handling equipment . . . . .	39.8	88.4	115.0	117.4	118.4	120.2	122.4	125.3
Food products machinery . . . . .	37.1	84.9	133.4	139.3	143.8	147.3	152.6	157.5
Dairy industry machinery . . . . .	49.2	91.0	128.4	134.7	140.5	141.9	151.2	159.2
Commercial food production machinery . . . . .	37.8	85.1	133.1	138.2	142.4	145.7	150.6	155.0
Textile machinery and equipment . . . . .	45.4	87.2	128.8	135.0	138.9	143.7	144.9	146.7
Industrial sewing machines . . . . .	43.0	81.7	118.0	122.8	124.4	123.8	125.8	129.4
Woodworking machinery and equipment . . . . .	37.9	86.0	122.1	124.5	128.4	132.8	133.4	137.1
Printing trades machinery and equipment . . . . .	42.5	89.7	124.9	126.5	126.8	129.5	130.9	133.6
Printing presses, offset . . . . .	38.0	90.3	133.3	133.5	133.9	139.3	140.5	141.9
Bookbinding machinery and equipment . . . . .	42.2	89.9	136.9	139.6	143.8	146.8	148.6	152.6
Electronic components and accessories . . . . .	57.4	88.8	118.4	118.6	117.5	117.7	116.6	113.6
Power/transmitter/spec. purpose tubes . . . . .	37.5	76.6	148.4	151.7	148.9	147.9	151.4	152.9
Capacitors . . . . .	49.9	97.2	98.4	97.6	97.7	96.3	94.2	95.7
Resistors for electric applications . . . . .	58.2	91.4	119.4	124.0	134.0	136.3	141.0	143.1
Relays . . . . .	41.4	78.8	134.7	139.0	138.4	142.6	148.7	151.3
Connectors . . . . .	47.8	95.0	128.0	134.5	137.0	142.1	143.1	143.3
Coaxial connectors (radio frequency) . . . . .	43.6	91.6	163.7	177.4	190.5	206.5	211.4	210.1
Storage batteries . . . . .	50.1	99.9	104.2	101.3	100.4	96.7	97.6	101.4
Mining machinery and equipment . . . . .	30.9	85.2	121.0	125.2	127.4	129.5	131.1	135.6
Office and store machines and equipment . . . . .	68.3	93.1	109.5	109.8	111.0	111.0	111.3	111.5
Internal combustion engines . . . . .	34.5	81.7	120.2	126.0	128.4	130.2	132.9	135.6
Furniture and household durables . . . . .	51.9	90.7	119.2	121.2	122.2	123.7	126.1	128.2
Household furniture . . . . .	48.6	89.1	125.1	128.0	130.0	133.4	138.0	141.8
Commercial furniture . . . . .	41.6	85.7	133.4	136.2	138.1	140.5	144.7	148.2
Household appliances . . . . .	52.9	87.5	110.8	111.3	111.4	112.9	112.8	112.4
Home electronic equipment . . . . .	106.0	103.8	82.7	83.2	82.0	80.2	80.3	78.9
Television receivers . . . . .	106.4	103.4	78.9	78.9	77.1	74.5	74.3	72.2
Color console TV receiver . . . . .	107.8	102.9	84.1	83.9	81.4	80.5	85.2	83.8
Lawn/garden equip. excl. garden tractors . . . . .	46.8	87.5	123.0	124.7	125.3	126.2	128.4	130.4
Concrete products . . . . .	37.7	92.0	113.5	116.6	117.2	120.2	124.6	129.4
Ceramic floor and wall tile . . . . .	52.7	87.5	132.5	131.1	132.6	133.5	135.5	138.0
Gypsum products . . . . .	38.9	100.1	105.2	99.3	99.9	108.3	136.1	154.5
Glass containers . . . . .	33.9	82.3	120.4	125.4	125.1	125.8	127.5	130.5
Insulation materials . . . . .	34.6	80.7	108.4	110.8	102.3	105.8	111.9	118.8
Transportation equipment . . . . .	41.9	82.9	121.5	126.4	130.4	133.7	137.2	139.7
Motor vehicles and equipment . . . . .	43.3	83.1	118.2	122.1	124.9	128.0	131.4	133.0
Motor vehicles . . . . .	47.2	87.1	120.4	125.9	129.9	134.2	139.1	140.3
Passenger cars . . . . .	50.0	88.9	118.3	124.1	126.9	129.8	133.9	134.1
Trucks, 10,000 lbs. GVW and under . . . . .	42.0	83.3	130.0	135.5	142.4	150.3	157.1	159.0

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Producer Price Indexes*, monthly and annual.



**No. 753. Producer Price Indexes for the Net Output of Selected Industries: 1985 to 1995**

[Indexes are based on selling prices reported by establishments of all sizes by probability sampling. Industries selected by value added. N.e.c.= not elsewhere classified. See text, section 27]

ITEM	SIC code <sup>1</sup>	Index base	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995
Meat packing plants . . . . .	2011	12/80	90.9	119.8	108.9	113.6	108.0	105.9
Sausage and other prepared meats . . . . .	2013	12/82	95.7	112.7	108.7	110.4	108.9	108.5
Fluid milk . . . . .	2026	12/82	102.6	121.4	121.6	121.2	123.7	123.3
Canned fruits/vegetables/preserves/jams/jellies . . . . .	2033	06/81	112.7	129.9	129.8	127.3	130.1	131.8
Frozen specialties . . . . .	2038	12/82	110.8	127.3	131.0	130.7	132.2	133.2
Bread/other bakery prod., except cookies/crackers . . . . .	2051	06/80	127.1	159.4	173.3	179.0	182.6	189.4
Cookies and crackers . . . . .	2052	06/83	112.0	141.9	151.2	152.3	154.5	156.5
Malt beverages . . . . .	2082	06/82	110.0	115.2	123.6	122.3	119.9	124.0
Bottled and canned soft drinks . . . . .	2086	06/81	112.5	127.2	131.0	132.5	134.1	140.2
Coffee . . . . .	2095	06/81	111.5	120.0	110.0	109.8	134.7	152.6
Cigarettes . . . . .	2111	12/82	110.7	197.6	250.5	235.2	198.9	204.3
Women's, misses', and juniors' dresses . . . . .	2335	12/80	108.0	125.6	129.7	130.1	127.0	124.9
Logging camps and logging contractors . . . . .	2411	12/81	94.8	135.6	151.3	186.4	192.6	194.3
Sawmills and planing mills . . . . .	2421	12/80	97.3	109.9	127.9	159.2	162.0	150.8
Millwork . . . . .	2431	06/83	103.2	120.4	134.5	148.7	152.8	152.1
Wood household furniture, except upholstered . . . . .	2511	12/79	133.3	158.9	166.9	173.3	180.3	186.3
Paper mills . . . . .	2621	06/81	109.5	134.0	126.6	126.6	128.6	164.8
Paperboard mills . . . . .	2631	12/82	112.0	146.0	142.6	138.3	152.6	203.2
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes . . . . .	2653	03/80	119.7	139.6	137.3	135.8	146.2	186.5
Newspaper publishing . . . . .	2711	12/79	164.0	220.4	248.7	259.5	269.5	286.7
Periodical publishing . . . . .	2721	12/79	157.9	205.7	227.9	233.3	239.1	246.3
Book Publishing . . . . .	2731	12/80	134.1	175.2	189.7	194.9	202.8	214.3
Commercial printing, lithographic . . . . .	2752	06/82	111.0	127.9	130.8	135.0	136.5	145.0
Manufact business forms . . . . .	2761	12/83	106.2	124.6	121.0	128.6	134.0	163.9
Industrial inorganic chemicals, n.e.c. . . . .	2819	12/82	100.4	117.9	118.9	117.3	115.7	125.2
Plastic materials and resins . . . . .	2821	12/80	113.6	139.5	131.8	132.3	137.7	159.0
Noncellulosic manmade fibers . . . . .	2824	06/81	97.6	102.7	101.6	101.7	103.0	107.9
Pharmaceutical preparations . . . . .	2834	06/81	141.3	203.5	231.2	240.7	244.6	249.9
Soap and other detergents . . . . .	2841	06/83	104.2	115.2	118.5	119.9	119.5	121.7
Specialty cleaning, polish, and sanitation preps . . . . .	2842	06/83	103.9	118.6	123.1	124.7	126.4	129.2
Toilet preparations . . . . .	2844	03/80	135.4	153.2	162.6	166.7	166.5	167.1
Paints and Allied Products . . . . .	2851	06/83	104.9	125.0	132.3	133.5	136.0	143.1
Cyclic crudes/intermed., organic dyes/pigments . . . . .	2865	12/82	96.9	114.1	113.3	116.2	117.5	125.0
Nitrogenous fertilizers . . . . .	2873	12/79	122.4	119.9	121.7	122.9	136.6	157.5
Phosphatic fertilizers . . . . .	2874	12/79	105.4	115.7	107.6	97.5	118.6	139.1
Fertilizers, mixing only . . . . .	2875	12/79	117.1	124.9	124.4	122.8	131.0	140.6
Adhesives and sealants . . . . .	2891	12/83	103.5	123.4	129.7	132.7	136.8	145.1
Explosives . . . . .	2892	12/80	121.6	174.9	197.5	206.7	220.8	218.2
Printing ink . . . . .	2893	06/84	101.1	120.3	127.6	128.8	129.4	135.7
Carbon black . . . . .	2895	12/83	96.7	84.5	83.2	97.8	102.6	115.3
Petroleum Refining . . . . .	2911	06/85	98.3	90.1	78.3	75.2	72.2	74.5
Tires and inner tubes . . . . .	3011	06/81	96.8	103.0	106.0	106.2	106.4	108.5
Ready-mixed concrete . . . . .	3273	06/81	108.6	114.3	117.4	121.0	125.8	131.3
Blast furnaces and steel mills . . . . .	3312	06/82	104.9	110.8	105.8	107.4	112.4	118.5
Gray iron foundries . . . . .	3321	12/80	115.6	123.4	127.0	128.3	131.7	137.7
Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating . . . . .	3357	12/82	100.5	148.7	141.8	138.1	144.7	157.4
Metal cans . . . . .	3411	06/81	110.4	116.6	117.0	113.3	110.8	118.7
Plumbing fixture fittings and brass goods . . . . .	3432	06/83	105.2	143.2	153.6	157.8	162.1	169.0
Nonelectric heating equipment . . . . .	3433	06/80	126.0	152.5	160.5	163.0	165.4	175.1
Fabricated structural metal . . . . .	3441	06/82	103.0	118.6	116.6	118.1	121.7	126.2
Fabricated plate work (boiler shops) . . . . .	3443	03/80	120.8	142.3	147.0	146.5	149.7	155.6
Sheet metal work . . . . .	3444	12/82	107.2	129.4	126.6	127.1	129.9	137.6
Automotive stampings . . . . .	3465	12/82	110.4	112.6	111.5	111.4	111.9	111.7
Internal combustion engines, n.e.c. . . . .	3519	12/82	103.4	115.7	123.3	125.5	128.0	131.2
Farm machinery and equipment . . . . .	3523	12/82	105.3	116.8	124.1	126.7	129.6	133.2
Construction machinery . . . . .	3531	12/80	119.5	137.6	146.9	151.2	153.8	157.2
Elevators and moving stairways . . . . .	3534	06/81	109.4	122.4	121.9	122.8	124.8	126.0
Conveyors and conveying equipment . . . . .	3535	06/84	101.2	116.0	119.0	120.2	123.4	125.8
Hoists, cranes and monorails . . . . .	3536	12/84	101.9	111.0	116.5	120.0	124.5	129.3
Industrial trucks and tractors . . . . .	3537	12/79	119.8	134.9	141.4	145.5	147.1	150.2
Special tools/dies/jigs/fixtures & indus. molds . . . . .	3544	06/81	113.5	124.5	131.2	134.3	137.7	140.1
Electric motors and generators . . . . .	3621	06/83	108.2	127.5	131.5	133.5	134.2	137.5
Telephone & telegraph apparatus . . . . .	3661	12/85	(NA)	112.0	112.3	114.9	116.9	118.2
Semiconductors and related devices . . . . .	3674	06/81	106.6	105.0	98.4	98.3	97.1	91.3
Electronic components, n.e.c. . . . .	3679	06/82	106.6	115.1	117.8	119.4	118.9	117.8
Motor vehicles and passenger car bodies . . . . .	3711	06/82	107.2	119.9	129.1	133.2	138.0	139.1
Motor vehicle parts and accessories . . . . .	3714	12/82	100.6	108.9	111.0	111.7	112.0	113.5
Aircraft . . . . .	3721	12/85	(NA)	116.0	124.3	128.6	132.9	137.3
Photographic equipment and supplies . . . . .	3861	12/83	101.5	112.2	112.1	112.1	111.7	113.8

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Standard Industrial Classification code.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Producer Price Indexes*, monthly.

## No. 754. Chain-Type Price Indexes Personal Consumption Expenditures: 1960 to 1995

[1992=100. See text, section 14, for discussion of chain-type price index]

ITEM	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1993	1994	1995
Personal consumption expenditures . . .	23.2	24.7	29.5	40.0	58.5	75.8	78.0	81.0	84.3	88.4	92.9	96.8	102.6	105.1	107.6
Motor vehicles and parts . . . . .	34.6	35.6	38.9	48.4	68.3	83.2	85.6	89.3	90.5	93.1	93.8	97.1	103.4	107.5	112.0
Furniture and household equipment . . . . .	57.4	55.9	61.0	73.7	92.0	100.9	99.8	100.3	101.2	101.4	101.5	100.9	98.6	98.6	96.7
Food . . . . .	23.0	24.7	30.1	44.4	63.6	77.5	79.9	82.8	85.9	90.5	95.1	98.5	101.7	103.9	106.4
Clothing and shoes . . . . .	38.9	40.4	50.4	61.2	72.5	81.6	81.6	84.9	88.5	90.6	94.5	97.9	101.0	100.3	98.9
Gasoline and oil . . . . .	24.7	25.4	28.3	45.7	97.8	99.4	78.1	81.1	81.8	89.4	101.8	100.5	99.1	99.6	101.2
Fuel oil and coal . . . . .	15.0	16.0	18.6	39.7	93.7	104.6	84.4	85.9	86.1	90.1	107.8	104.0	99.6	98.0	97.3
Services . . . . .	19.0	20.7	25.2	34.0	51.0	71.6	75.3	78.2	82.2	86.6	91.2	95.8	103.6	106.7	110.0
Housing . . . . .	23.4	24.9	28.5	35.8	52.4	73.9	78.2	81.7	85.4	89.1	93.5	97.1	102.8	105.7	109.1
Household operation . . . . .	24.3	25.5	29.0	41.2	60.3	87.7	89.1	88.8	90.2	92.5	94.2	97.6	102.8	104.9	106.3
Electricity and gas . . . . .	21.4	21.5	23.2	36.7	62.1	92.4	91.8	90.3	91.0	93.6	95.2	98.1	103.1	103.7	103.9
Other household operation . . . . .	27.3	29.5	34.9	45.9	59.1	83.8	86.9	87.7	89.5	91.6	93.5	97.3	102.6	105.7	108.1
Transportation . . . . .	19.7	21.2	26.6	34.7	56.0	71.1	73.6	78.3	82.1	85.7	89.9	95.4	104.3	105.9	108.8
Medical care . . . . .	12.9	14.8	20.1	27.7	43.6	65.6	67.8	70.9	76.4	82.9	89.2	94.4	105.9	110.5	114.6
Other . . . . .	17.5	19.8	24.8	35.1	51.8	69.3	74.6	77.6	81.5	85.6	90.2	95.3	102.3	104.9	108.1
Addenda:															
Price indexes for personal consumption expenditures:															
Food . . . . .	23.0	24.7	30.1	44.4	63.6	77.5	79.9	82.8	85.9	90.5	95.1	98.5	101.7	103.9	106.4
Energy . . . . .	21.7	22.2	24.6	40.7	80.8	96.5	84.7	85.6	86.3	91.3	98.9	99.5	101.0	101.5	102.3
Personal consumption expenditures less food and energy . . . . .	23.7	25.2	30.1	39.2	55.7	74.0	77.1	80.3	83.9	87.8	92.1	96.3	102.9	105.6	108.2

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States* (to be published in late 1996), and *Survey of Current Business*, January/February 1996.

## No. 755. Chain-Type Price Indexes: 1980 to 1995

[1992=100. See text, section 14 for discussion of chain-type price index]

ITEM	1980	1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1993	1994	1995
Gross domestic product . . . . .	60.4	78.6	83.1	86.1	89.7	93.6	97.3	102.6	105.0	107.6
Personal consumption expenditures . . . . .	58.5	75.8	81.0	84.3	88.4	92.9	96.8	102.6	105.1	107.6
Durable goods . . . . .	75.6	87.8	91.6	93.3	95.3	96.6	98.5	101.3	103.4	104.8
Nondurable goods . . . . .	65.3	78.7	81.8	84.8	89.3	94.6	98.1	101.5	102.8	104.5
Services . . . . .	51.0	71.6	78.2	82.2	86.6	91.2	95.8	103.6	106.7	110.0
Gross private domestic investment . . . . .	74.5	87.0	91.0	93.5	96.1	98.4	99.7	101.7	103.6	105.6
Fixed investment . . . . .	73.0	86.2	90.4	93.2	95.9	98.2	99.6	101.7	103.7	105.5
Nonresidential . . . . .	76.0	88.3	91.3	93.7	96.2	98.4	99.9	100.9	102.3	103.6
Structures . . . . .	68.7	84.9	87.9	92.1	95.6	98.8	100.1	103.3	106.7	110.2
Residential . . . . .	66.2	81.5	88.3	92.1	95.1	97.8	98.8	103.7	107.0	110.3
Exports of goods and services . . . . .	84.2	89.8	91.0	96.0	97.9	98.7	100.3	99.9	101.0	104.3
Imports of goods and services . . . . .	91.4	86.0	91.0	95.3	97.8	100.4	100.0	98.6	99.4	102.6
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment . . . . .	60.9	81.0	85.2	87.4	90.2	94.1	97.4	102.3	104.3	107.8
Federal . . . . .	62.2	82.7	85.3	87.2	89.8	92.9	96.9	102.6	105.4	109.5
National defense . . . . .	62.0	83.5	85.6	87.3	89.8	92.9	96.5	102.1	104.5	108.3
Nondefense . . . . .	62.3	80.2	84.0	86.7	89.7	92.8	97.9	104.0	107.7	112.4
State and local . . . . .	59.7	79.5	85.0	87.5	90.5	94.8	97.9	102.1	103.6	106.7

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States to be published in late 1996*, and *Survey of Current Business*, January/February 1996.

## No. 756. Chain-Type Price Indexes—Annual Percent Change: 1986 to 1995

[1992=100. See text, section 14 for discussion of chain-type price index]

ITEM	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Gross domestic product . . . . .	2.6	3.1	3.7	4.2	4.4	3.9	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.5
Personal consumption expend. . . . .	2.8	3.8	4.2	4.9	5.1	4.2	3.3	2.6	2.4	2.4
Durable goods . . . . .	1.3	3.0	1.8	2.2	1.4	2.0	1.5	1.3	2.1	1.4
Nondurable goods . . . . .	-	3.9	3.7	5.2	6.0	3.6	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.7
Services . . . . .	5.1	3.9	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.0	4.4	3.6	3.0	3.1
Gross private domestic invest.: Fixed investment . . . . .	2.7	2.1	3.1	2.8	2.5	1.4	0.4	1.7	1.9	1.8
Nonresidential . . . . .	2.2	1.2	2.6	2.6	2.4	1.5	0.1	0.9	1.4	1.2
Structures . . . . .	1.9	1.6	4.8	3.8	3.3	1.3	-0.1	3.3	3.3	3.3
Producers' durable equip. . . . .	2.3	1.1	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.6	0.2	-0.1	0.7	0.4
Residential . . . . .	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.3	2.9	1.1	1.2	3.7	3.1	3.1
Exports of goods and services . . . . .	-1.4	2.8	5.5	2.0	0.8	1.6	-0.3	-0.1	1.1	3.3
Imports of goods and services . . . . .	0.0	5.9	4.8	2.6	2.6	-0.3	0.0	-1.4	0.8	3.3
Government purchases . . . . .	2.1	3.0	2.6	3.2	4.3	3.6	2.6	2.3	2.0	3.4
Federal . . . . .	1.5	1.6	2.3	3.0	3.5	4.3	3.2	2.6	2.7	3.9
National defense . . . . .	1.2	1.3	2.0	2.9	3.5	3.8	3.7	2.1	2.4	3.7
Nondefense . . . . .	2.4	2.3	3.2	3.4	3.5	5.5	2.1	4.0	3.5	4.4
State and local . . . . .	2.6	4.2	2.9	3.4	4.9	3.1	2.2	2.1	1.5	3.0

- Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States to be published in late 1996*, and *Survey of Current Business*, January/February 1996.

## No. 757. Commodity Research Bureau Futures Price Index: 1975 to 1995

[1967=100. Index computed daily. Represents unweighted geometric average of commodity futures prices (through 9 months forward) of 21 major commodity futures markets. Represents end of year index]

ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
All commodities . . . . .	191.0	308.5	229.2	209.1	232.5	251.8	229.9	222.6	208.0	205.9	212.4	229.7	237.1
Imported . . . . .	259.4	426.0	398.2	321.2	356.1	365.2	271.7	276.0	264.4	232.4	246.9	352.3	354.4
Industrial . . . . .	154.8	324.6	211.7	210.4	252.5	248.2	249.6	245.5	217.2	224.7	235.0	263.6	272.5
Grains . . . . .	195.6	312.1	198.5	164.6	186.1	261.9	205.7	171.2	196.1	196.9	193.8	191.2	218.6
Oilseeds . . . . .	181.6	314.6	245.4	189.8	223.6	309.6	254.2	223.6	195.4	218.8	239.8	259.9	277.5
Livestock and meats . . . . .	180.8	217.4	206.9	200.2	189.9	199.1	206.5	226.2	174.0	179.8	201.4	192.3	192.4
Metals (precious) . . . . .	141.0	531.4	256.6	296.6	346.4	318.7	296.9	257.8	226.0	228.5	242.2	273.9	276.0

<sup>1</sup> Prior to 1980, index for metals only.

Source: Commodity Research Bureau, a Knight-Ridder Business Information Service, New York City, NY, *CRB Commodity Index Report*, weekly (copyright).

### No. 758. Indexes of Spot Primary Market Prices: 1980 to 1995

[1967=100. Computed weekly for 1980; daily thereafter. Represents unweighted geometric average of price quotations of 23 commodities; much more sensitive to changes in market conditions than is a monthly producer price index]

ITEMS AND NUMBER OF COMMODITIES	1980 (6-24)	1985 (5-21)	1986 (5-20)	1987 (5-26)	1988 (5-27)	1989 (5-26)	1990 (5-25)	1991 (5-28)	1992 (5-26)	1993 (5-23)	1994 (5-24)	1995 (5-23)
All commodities (23) . . . . .	265.1	251.4	218.0	250.0	270.3	281.3	279.2	235.3	242.3	237.7	261.5	290.6
Foodstuffs (10) . . . . .	260.9	248.1	205.5	215.2	230.1	222.5	231.5	197.7	201.3	208.3	215.5	229.1
Raw industrials (13) . . . . .	268.0	253.6	226.9	277.3	302.0	329.0	317.0	265.2	275.5	260.4	299.2	342.8
Livestock and products (5) . . . . .	250.5	284.5	231.2	303.3	316.1	285.2	306.9	286.6	276.4	291.3	296.9	314.6
Metals (5) . . . . .	257.9	220.2	191.2	239.5	276.7	347.1	313.9	348.8	262.7	236.2	262.1	306.7
Textiles and fibers (4) . . . . .	234.7	220.8	216.9	247.1	247.3	253.5	259.4	201.8	218.6	205.3	252.6	286.0
Fats and oils (4) . . . . .	229.5	273.1	168.5	201.2	230.4	208.1	193.3	185.0	180.7	190.1	209.6	228.3

Source: Commodity Research Bureau, a Knight-Ridder Business Information Service, New York, NY, *CRB Commodity Index Report*, weekly (copyright).

### No. 759. Average Prices of Selected Fuels and Electricity: 1980 to 1994

[In dollars per unit, except electricity, in cents per kWh. Represents price to end-users, except as noted]

ITEM	Unit <sup>1</sup>	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Crude oil, composite <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	Barrel . . . . .	28.07	26.75	14.55	17.90	14.67	17.97	22.22	19.06	18.43	16.41	15.59
Motor gasoline: <sup>3</sup>												
Unleaded regular . . . . .	Gallon . . . . .	1.25	1.20	0.93	0.95	0.95	1.02	1.16	1.14	1.13	1.11	1.11
Unleaded premium . . . . .	Gallon . . . . .	(NA)	1.34	1.09	1.09	1.11	1.20	1.35	1.32	1.32	1.30	1.31
No. 2 heating oil . . . . .	Gallon . . . . .	0.79	0.85	0.56	0.58	0.54	0.59	0.73	0.67	0.63	0.60	0.57
No. 2 diesel fuel . . . . .	Gallon . . . . .	0.82	0.79	0.48	0.55	0.50	0.59	0.73	0.65	0.62	0.60	0.55
Residual fuel oil . . . . .	Gallon . . . . .	0.61	0.61	0.33	0.41	0.33	0.41	0.47	0.36	0.35	0.34	0.35
Natural gas, residential . . . . .	1,000 cu/ft . . . . .	3.68	6.12	5.83	5.54	5.47	5.64	5.80	5.82	5.89	6.16	6.41
Electricity, residential . . . . .	kWh . . . . .	5.4	7.8	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> See headnote. <sup>2</sup> Refiner acquisition cost. <sup>3</sup> Average, all service.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, *Monthly Energy Review*.

### No. 760. Weekly Food Cost: 1990 and 1995

[In dollars. Assumes that food for all meals and snacks is purchased at the store and prepared at home. See source for details on estimation procedures]

FAMILY TYPE	DECEMBER 1990				JANUARY 1995			
	Thrifty plan	Low-cost plan	Moderate-cost plan	Liberal plan	Thrifty plan	Low-cost plan	Moderate-cost plan	Liberal plan
<b>FAMILIES</b>								
Family of two:								
20-50 years . . . . .	48.10	60.60	74.70	92.70	53.50	67.50	83.60	104.30
51 years and over . . . . .	45.60	58.30	71.80	85.80	50.30	65.00	80.50	96.60
Family of four:								
Couple, 20-50 years and children—								
1-2 and 3-5 years . . . . .	70.10	87.30	106.60	131.00	77.70	97.10	119.00	146.70
6-8 and 9-11 years . . . . .	80.10	102.60	128.30	154.40	89.20	114.20	143.00	172.50
<b>INDIVIDUALS<sup>1</sup></b>								
Child:								
1-2 years . . . . .	12.70	15.40	18.00	21.80	14.00	17.10	20.00	24.30
3-5 years . . . . .	13.70	16.80	20.70	24.90	15.10	18.60	23.00	27.60
6-8 years . . . . .	16.60	22.20	27.90	32.50	18.50	24.70	30.90	36.00
9-11 years . . . . .	19.80	25.30	32.50	37.60	22.10	28.10	36.10	41.70
Male:								
12-14 years . . . . .	20.60	28.60	35.70	42.00	22.90	31.80	39.60	46.60
15-19 years . . . . .	21.40	29.60	36.80	42.60	23.60	32.80	40.90	47.40
20-50 years . . . . .	22.90	29.30	36.60	44.30	25.50	32.60	40.90	49.70
51 years and over . . . . .	20.90	27.90	34.30	41.10	23.00	31.20	38.50	46.30
Female:								
12-19 years . . . . .	20.80	24.80	30.10	36.30	22.90	27.50	33.40	40.40
20-54 years . . . . .	20.80	25.80	31.30	40.00	23.10	28.80	35.10	45.10
55 years and over . . . . .	20.60	25.10	31.00	36.90	22.70	27.90	34.70	41.50

<sup>1</sup> The costs given are for individuals in four-person families. For individuals in other size families, the following adjustments are suggested: one-person, add 20 percent; two-person, add 10 percent; three-person, add five percent; five- or six-person, subtract 5 percent; seven- (or more) person, subtract 10 percent.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, *Agricultural Research Service*, monthly.

## No. 761. Food—Retail Prices of Selected Items: 1989 to 1995

[In dollars per pound, except as indicated. As of December]

FOOD	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Cereals and bakery products:							
Flour, white, all purpose . . . . .	0.24	0.24	0.22	0.23	0.22	0.23	0.24
Rice, white, lg. grain, raw . . . . .	0.50	0.49	0.51	0.53	0.50	0.53	0.55
Spaghetti and macaroni . . . . .	0.87	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.84	0.87	0.88
Bread, white, pan . . . . .	0.69	0.70	0.72	0.74	0.76	0.75	0.84
Meats, poultry, fish and eggs:							
Ground chuck, 100% beef . . . . .	1.88	2.02	1.93	1.91	1.91	1.84	1.85
Rib roast, USDA Choice . . . . .	4.21	4.54	4.59	4.69	4.73	4.88	4.81
Round steak, USDA Choice . . . . .	3.17	3.42	3.38	3.34	3.32	3.24	3.20
Sirloin steak, bone-in . . . . .	3.46	3.65	3.78	3.75	3.69	(NA)	(NA)
T-bone steak . . . . .	5.04	5.45	5.21	5.39	5.77	5.86	5.92
Pork:							
Bacon, sliced . . . . .	1.96	2.28	1.99	1.86	2.02	1.89	2.17
Chops, center cut, bone-in . . . . .	2.85	3.32	3.12	3.15	3.24	3.03	3.29
Shoulder picnic, bone-in, smoked . . . . .	1.17	1.41	1.30	1.18	1.19	1.13	1.17
Sausage . . . . .	2.12	2.42	2.24	2.14	1.99	1.85	1.92
Poultry:							
Chicken, fresh, whole . . . . .	0.88	0.86	0.86	0.88	0.91	0.90	0.94
Chicken breast, bone-in . . . . .	2.01	2.00	2.02	2.08	2.17	1.91	1.95
Chicken legs, bone-in . . . . .	1.14	1.17	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.20
Turkey, frozen, whole . . . . .	0.95	0.96	0.91	0.93	0.95	0.98	0.99
Eggs, Grade A, large, (dozen) . . . . .	1.14	1.00	1.01	0.93	0.87	0.87	1.16
Dairy products:							
Milk, fresh, whole, fortified (1/2 gal.) . . . . .	1.37	1.39	1.40	1.39	1.43	1.44	1.48
Butter, salted, grade AA, stick . . . . .	2.11	1.92	1.94	1.64	1.61	1.54	1.73
Ice cream, prepack., bulk, reg. (1/2 gal.) . . . . .	2.67	2.54	2.63	2.49	2.59	2.62	2.68
Fruits and vegetables:							
Fresh fruits and vegetables:							
Apples, red Delicious . . . . .	0.57	0.77	0.86	0.76	0.78	0.72	0.83
Bananas . . . . .	0.42	0.43	0.42	0.40	0.41	0.46	0.45
Oranges, navel . . . . .	0.53	0.56	0.65	0.52	0.56	0.55	0.64
Grapefruit . . . . .	0.47	0.56	0.53	0.52	0.50	0.47	0.49
Lemons . . . . .	0.96	0.97	1.21	0.90	1.05	1.04	1.12
Pears, Anjou . . . . .	0.76	0.79	0.88	0.80	0.89	(NA)	(NA)
Potatoes, white . . . . .	0.31	0.32	0.28	0.31	0.36	0.34	0.38
Lettuce, iceberg . . . . .	0.52	0.58	0.69	0.66	0.53	0.91	0.61
Tomatoes, field grown . . . . .	0.90	0.86	0.79	1.23	1.31	1.43	1.51
Cabbage . . . . .	0.34	0.39	0.46	0.38	0.37	0.45	0.41
Carrots, short trimmed and topped . . . . .	0.35	0.44	0.51	0.44	0.41	0.48	0.53
Celery . . . . .	0.46	0.49	0.45	0.48	0.49	0.52	0.54
Cucumbers . . . . .	0.64	0.56	0.55	0.51	0.93	0.69	0.53
Processed fruits and vegetables:							
Orange juice, frozen concentrate, 12 oz. can, per 16 oz. . . . .	1.80	2.02	1.74	1.70	1.67	1.55	1.57
Potatoes, frozen, french fried . . . . .	0.80	0.85	0.92	0.86	0.87	0.84	0.86

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *CPI Detailed Report, CPI Detailed Report*, January issues.

## No. 762. Average Price of Energy in Selected Metropolitan Areas: 1995

[In dollars per unit shown. As of January. One therm contains approximately 100 cubic feet of natural gas. See Appendix II]

CITY/MSA	Utility (pipel) gas (100 therms)	Electricity (500 kWh)	Fuel oil No. 2 (gallon)	GASOLINE		
				All types <sup>1</sup>	Unleaded regular	Unleaded premium
U.S. city average . . . . .	62.39	48.57	0.91	1.16	1.10	1.29
Baltimore, MD MSA . . . . .	62.57	47.85	1.04	1.15	1.09	1.25
Boston-Lawrence-Salem, MA-NH CMSA . . . . .	96.05	62.02	0.92	1.18	1.13	1.33
Chicago-Gary-Lake County, IL-IN-WI CMSA . . . . .	55.61	57.40	1.04	1.24	1.18	1.38
Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, OH CMSA . . . . .	49.07	54.90	(NA)	1.10	1.06	1.25
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CMSA . . . . .	55.69	45.29	(NA)	1.09	1.02	1.22
Detroit-Ann Arbor, MI CMSA . . . . .	50.10	48.18	(NA)	1.09	1.05	1.25
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX CMSA . . . . .	43.78	40.00	(NA)	1.11	1.04	1.22
Los Angeles-Anaheim-Riverside, CA CMSA . . . . .	67.69	64.95	(NA)	1.23	1.19	1.37
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA . . . . .	97.07	44.05	(NA)	1.16	1.08	1.28
New York-N. NJ-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT CMSA . . . . .	85.85	70.74	1.02	1.26	1.17	1.39
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA . . . . .	71.03	62.09	0.87	1.12	1.07	1.26
Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley, PA CMSA . . . . .	50.59	51.59	(NA)	1.23	1.15	1.36
St. Louis-East St. Louis, MO-IL CMSA . . . . .	52.06	37.28	(NA)	1.00	0.95	1.17
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA CMSA . . . . .	68.87	62.98	(NA)	1.27	1.20	1.42
Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA . . . . .	71.23	40.43	(NA)	1.12	1.05	1.25

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes types of gasoline not shown separately.Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *CPI Detailed Report*, January issues.

### No. 763. Import Price Indexes—Selected Commodities: 1985 to 1995

[1990=100. Indexes are weighted by the 1990 Tariff Schedule of the United States Annotated, a scheme for describing and reporting product composition and value of U.S. imports. Import prices are based on U.S. dollar prices paid by importer. F.o.b. = Free on board; c.i.f. = Cost, insurance, and freight; n.e.s.=Not elsewhere specified]

COMMODITY	1985	1989	1990 <sup>1</sup>	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>All commodities . . . . .</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>100.3</b>	<b>100.5</b>	<b>101.9</b>	<b>107.3</b>
Food and live animals . . . . .	87.2	98.2	98.6	102.4	97.9	101.1	109.0	116.3
Meat . . . . .	68.8	80.3	100.0	105.6	94.9	99.3	91.0	85.2
Meat of bovine animals . . . . .	77.1	95.2	98.5	100.8	91.1	100.8	86.5	71.9
Fish . . . . .	75.5	94.1	96.7	107.6	107.9	107.9	121.2	126.1
Crustaceans; fresh, chilled, frozen, salted or dried . . . . .	85.0	98.4	97.4	107.3	105.4	106.4	129.8	137.4
Cereals and cereal preparations . . . . .	63.2	91.2	98.7	96.4	99.3	102.9	102.0	101.4
Sugar <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	87.4	95.5	99.7	96.7	95.3	95.1	98.2	103.9
Coffee, tea and cocoa . . . . .	145.1	128.0	99.4	93.2	77.3	81.2	137.1	166.2
Beverages and tobacco . . . . .	77.1	91.1	99.2	110.8	113.4	112.6	113.2	114.9
Beverages . . . . .	75.9	92.6	99.3	110.3	112.5	112.9	112.8	114.8
Crude materials . . . . .	77.8	111.6	101.9	95.9	95.8	95.3	106.7	123.5
Crude rubber . . . . .	98.3	100.6	101.2	98.4	100.8	102.9	106.3	156.8
Cork and wood . . . . .	93.4	100.0	102.4	107.7	116.8	130.3	159.9	131.0
Pulp and waste paper . . . . .	56.9	106.6	102.8	79.2	74.4	63.7	70.1	116.0
Crude fertilizers and minerals . . . . .	102.8	106.9	99.6	100.9	89.0	82.5	82.3	100.7
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap . . . . .	59.9	133.1	100.8	93.6	91.1	88.3	89.6	106.4
Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s. . . . .	83.9	97.6	103.9	103.7	107.2	106.1	131.2	163.8
Mineral fuels and related products . . . . .	114.5	84.2	73.1	83.2	86.7	79.9	76.3	82.7
Crude petroleum and petroleum products . . . . .	112.1	83.8	72.0	82.8	86.7	79.2	75.7	82.7
Crude petroleum . . . . .	123.8	82.7	66.8	81.4	87.8	76.6	73.6	79.0
Natural gas . . . . .	(NA)	88.5	89.4	88.1	83.7	90.3	83.7	80.3
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes . . . . .	115.5	123.3	100.6	102.2	134.9	117.8	135.1	159.3
Chemicals and related products . . . . .	83.7	100.4	98.5	100.7	101.7	102.8	102.6	112.3
Intermediate manufactured products . . . . .	73.1	100.3	99.5	99.2	99.4	99.3	101.0	111.8
Rubber manufactures . . . . .	85.9	96.9	99.8	100.6	102.0	103.8	102.4	105.0
Cork and wood manufactures . . . . .	69.0	97.2	100.4	98.6	108.1	120.6	126.5	119.3
Paper and paperboard products . . . . .	82.7	100.0	100.4	101.0	94.1	96.7	95.6	125.1
Textiles . . . . .	77.6	95.8	98.7	103.0	106.0	108.1	108.9	114.8
Nonmetallic mineral manufactures . . . . .	60.1	93.4	99.8	103.3	105.5	108.0	108.5	111.4
Iron and steel . . . . .	79.3	105.8	99.7	99.3	97.6	98.2	99.1	108.5
Nonferrous metals . . . . .	69.0	109.2	98.7	89.0	88.6	76.6	85.2	103.8
Silver, platinum and other platinum group metals . . . . .	71.2	89.6	93.6	90.2	75.5	69.1	74.8	78.0
Copper . . . . .	57.6	98.5	98.6	88.7	88.5	75.9	89.3	110.5
Nickel . . . . .	62.4	152.2	95.5	97.6	87.5	72.9	75.3	91.0
Aluminum . . . . .	(NA)	117.3	98.7	85.8	86.4	79.1	89.6	116.8
Zinc . . . . .	56.7	108.9	113.4	77.2	89.3	67.7	65.8	72.4
Manufactures of metals, n.e.s. . . . .	72.9	97.4	98.9	101.2	103.0	104.5	104.6	110.8
Machinery and transport equipment . . . . .	75.1	98.1	98.7	101.6	103.5	105.0	106.8	110.1
Machinery specialized for particular industries . . . . .	59.1	89.3	97.3	101.7	105.4	107.5	109.7	117.0
Metalworking machinery . . . . .	64.8	92.0	98.7	100.6	103.9	107.7	110.1	122.4
General industrial machinery, parts, n.e.s. . . . .	62.6	91.3	97.7	101.5	104.9	107.0	109.0	116.6
Computer equipment and office machines . . . . .	85.0	103.0	99.8	97.3	95.7	91.9	87.1	84.1
Computer equipment . . . . .	112.8	105.0	100.3	96.9	92.4	85.5	76.5	69.9
Telecommunications <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	90.1	104.1	100.2	97.8	97.1	98.0	97.4	98.7
Electrical machinery and equipment . . . . .	77.4	100.1	98.7	100.6	102.1	103.9	106.1	109.0
Electronic valves, diodes, transistors & integr. cir. . . . .	98.7	110.0	98.2	99.5	99.4	104.3	108.0	108.2
Road vehicles . . . . .	75.1	98.5	98.4	103.5	105.6	108.4	112.7	116.7
Miscellaneous manufactured articles . . . . .	74.3	94.9	98.9	100.6	103.7	105.2	105.4	107.8
Plumbing, heating & lighting fixtures . . . . .	68.9	91.9	98.4	98.0	101.5	102.0	99.6	103.7
Furniture and parts . . . . .	74.0	94.0	99.1	101.2	103.4	104.1	103.9	106.5
Articles of apparel and clothing . . . . .	81.7	98.1	100.5	98.8	101.8	102.1	102.2	103.1
Footwear . . . . .	70.6	92.0	99.0	100.9	102.6	101.2	100.2	101.9
Prof., scientific & contrl'g instr & apparatus, n.e.s. . . . .	64.4	91.4	97.5	102.1	104.4	110.5	113.0	117.2
Photographic apparatus . . . . .	73.5	95.1	98.0	100.1	102.9	106.9	109.1	115.3
Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s. . . . .	71.1	93.8	97.9	101.8	106.0	108.3	108.5	110.7

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> June 1990 may not equal 100 because indexes were reweighted to an "average" trade value in 1990. <sup>2</sup> Includes sugar preparations and honey. <sup>3</sup> Includes sound recording and reproducing equipment. Includes photographic supplies, optical goods, watches, and clocks.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *News*, quarterly.

## No. 764. Export Price Indexes—Selected Commodities: 1985 to 1995

[1990=100. Indexes are weighted by 1980 export values according to the Schedule B classification system of the U.S. Bureau of the Census. Prices used in these indexes were collected from a sample of U.S. manufacturers of exports and are factory transaction prices, except as noted. F.a.s. = free alongside ship. N.e.s. = not elsewhere specified. F.o.b. = free on board]

COMMODITY	1985	1989	1990 <sup>1</sup>	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>All commodities . . . . .</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>100.6</b>	<b>101.0</b>	<b>101.4</b>	<b>103.2</b>	<b>109.4</b>
Food and live animals . . . . .	96.3	110.6	104.3	100.7	102.8	97.8	103.9	114.1
Meat . . . . .	78.6	102.0	98.5	101.9	106.1	111.6	107.3	115.8
Fish . . . . .	78.5	123.2	98.4	94.7	98.1	96.5	98.0	121.5
Cereals and cereal preparations . . . . .	109.3	113.5	108.6	96.8	104.8	90.9	101.8	114.4
Wheat . . . . .	115.5	134.4	112.1	91.2	108.4	94.1	91.2	127.2
Rice . . . . .	110.9	104.5	101.7	112.1	106.7	92.5	113.6	101.2
Maize . . . . .	107.8	105.2	108.6	97.8	102.2	87.7	106.6	109.1
Other cereals . . . . .	105.0	103.6	104.7	97.6	104.6	88.7	112.0	111.3
Fruits and vegetables . . . . .	88.6	100.6	102.0	121.5	100.0	103.0	109.6	117.4
Feeding stuff for animals . . . . .	74.9	118.8	97.6	100.0	102.2	100.7	106.2	102.9
Miscellaneous food products . . . . .	90.6	97.9	99.9	100.5	100.2	100.3	97.8	100.9
Beverages and tobacco . . . . .	79.9	93.8	99.3	105.7	109.8	113.1	113.5	114.9
Tobacco and tobacco manufactures . . . . .	79.6	93.8	99.4	105.7	109.6	112.8	113.1	114.8
Crude materials . . . . .	74.4	104.7	100.5	95.4	93.4	99.6	108.1	130.3
Raw hides and skins . . . . .	63.3	97.4	105.2	81.5	80.8	79.2	94.4	103.5
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits . . . . .	92.8	114.3	97.1	99.4	98.4	97.9	112.9	96.7
Crude rubber, f.a.s. . . . .	85.6	98.3	99.1	103.2	101.0	99.2	96.1	118.0
Cork and wood . . . . .	56.2	97.2	102.1	97.9	110.1	161.4	149.4	156.8
Pulp and waste paper . . . . .	57.6	111.2	100.2	86.6	82.6	70.2	94.6	172.7
Textile fibers . . . . .	85.3	95.3	102.6	107.0	86.0	83.5	105.0	134.0
Cotton textile fibers . . . . .	87.4	93.8	103.7	107.9	79.7	77.5	101.3	134.2
Crude fertilizers and minerals . . . . .	100.8	99.6	100.1	101.1	99.7	95.0	95.6	97.7
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap . . . . .	70.7	110.1	99.9	89.1	85.1	83.9	91.2	124.7
Ferrous waste and scrap . . . . .	73.0	112.4	99.8	93.4	82.2	99.0	95.6	116.7
Nonferrous base metal waste and scrap . . . . .	56.5	112.5	99.4	84.2	86.0	72.2	92.7	116.7
Mineral fuels and related materials . . . . .	104.6	88.4	91.1	89.9	86.5	88.0	87.4	92.9
Coal, coke and briquettes . . . . .	103.1	96.8	100.1	98.6	96.9	93.9	93.9	97.3
Crude petroleum and petroleum products . . . . .	(NA)	81.4	83.9	80.1	77.2	80.7	80.3	87.0
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes . . . . .	123.5	95.1	103.0	93.8	94.9	98.4	110.0	114.8
Chemicals and related products . . . . .	84.5	102.9	97.4	99.7	97.4	96.1	99.0	116.8
Organic chemicals . . . . .	80.5	116.0	94.9	94.6	91.5	90.5	92.7	124.1
Hydrocarbons, n.e.s. and derivatives, f.a.s. . . . .	73.9	114.8	93.3	76.2	77.8	80.1	92.4	130.2
Alcohols, phenols, phenol-alcohols, & deriv., f.a.s. . . . .	78.6	147.1	96.3	101.8	93.1	93.2	89.3	131.7
Chemical materials and products, n.e.s. . . . .	86.7	95.0	98.7	103.4	102.9	105.7	108.7	115.0
Intermediate manufactured products . . . . .	81.3	99.9	99.8	100.1	100.6	100.7	104.4	115.8
Rubber manufactures . . . . .	86.6	97.6	98.9	105.0	105.6	108.5	109.2	116.3
Paper and paperboard products . . . . .	76.7	102.1	99.5	99.5	98.4	93.9	96.2	126.8
Textiles . . . . .	84.3	97.1	99.6	104.1	105.6	106.8	106.7	112.3
Nonmetallic mineral manufactures . . . . .	(NA)	96.1	99.6	101.2	103.5	105.4	107.3	109.4
Nonferrous metals . . . . .	77.1	110.2	100.2	88.1	87.9	81.3	92.5	113.0
Manufactures of metals, n.e.s. . . . .	84.9	97.1	99.8	102.7	103.6	105.1	107.3	113.5
Machinery and transport equipment <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	90.7	97.2	99.8	102.9	104.4	104.5	104.1	104.8
Power generating machinery <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	85.2	96.0	99.8	104.7	109.6	110.7	112.8	114.8
Rotating electric plant and parts thereof, n.e.s. . . . .	76.8	95.0	99.7	101.9	104.7	106.1	107.4	112.2
Machinery specialized for particular industries . . . . .	87.7	95.4	99.3	103.3	105.5	108.0	109.8	112.8
Agricultural machinery and parts . . . . .	89.4	94.2	100.0	102.1	104.9	107.3	109.4	111.1
Civil engineering and contractors, plant and equip. . . . .	90.7	95.2	98.8	103.9	102.0	105.5	109.6	113.0
Metalworking machinery . . . . .	82.1	96.5	99.6	106.5	109.1	111.0	110.7	112.0
General industrial machines, parts, n.e.s. . . . .	84.4	95.6	99.7	103.7	106.1	108.3	110.1	111.2
Computer equipment and office machines . . . . .	105.9	100.6	100.3	98.4	94.7	87.7	81.0	76.6
Computer equipment . . . . .	113.0	101.7	100.3	97.8	94.0	83.5	75.2	68.7
Telecommunications <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	89.6	96.8	100.1	106.4	108.3	109.4	107.3	106.7
Electrical machinery and equipment . . . . .	93.8	99.0	99.9	100.6	103.6	103.5	103.2	104.0
Electronic valves, diodes, transistors & integr. cir. . . . .	106.5	100.1	100.6	98.5	103.7	102.3	100.0	100.7
Road vehicles . . . . .	89.8	96.8	99.6	102.4	104.0	105.2	106.3	107.9
Other transport equipment . . . . .	81.7	94.4	99.8	112.4	113.0	117.4	120.1	123.4
Miscellaneous manufactured articles . . . . .	85.4	96.1	99.1	104.2	106.2	106.9	107.1	108.0

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> June 1990 may not equal 100 because indexes were reweighted to an "average" trade value in 1990. <sup>2</sup> Excludes military and commercial aircraft. <sup>3</sup> Includes equipment. <sup>4</sup> Excludes tractors. <sup>5</sup> Includes sound recording and reproducing equipment.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *News*, quarterly.

## No. 765. Refiner/Reseller Sales Price of Gasoline, by State: 1993 to 1995

[In cents per gallon. As of March. Represents all refinery and gas plant operators' sales through company-operated retail outlets. Gasoline prices exclude excise taxes]

STATE	Gasoline excise taxes 1994	AVERAGE, ALL GRADES			LEADED REGULAR			UNLEADED REGULAR			PREMIUM		
		1993	1994	1995	1993	1994	1995	1993	1994	1995	1993	1994	1995
<b>United States.</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>75.5</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>75.2</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>69.0</b>	<b>71.6</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>77.1</b>	<b>87.8</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>85.1</b>
<b>Northeast:</b>													
New England:													
Maine . . . . .	19	80.9	73.4	78.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	69.4	74.4	76.4	78.4	83.9	93.6	85.6	91.9
New Hampshire . . . . .	19	80.3	72.2	78.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	67.2	74.0	75.2	77.3	84.8	94.6	85.9	93.2
Vermont . . . . .	16	82.7	76.2	80.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	71.6	74.8	78.1	81.3	85.4	94.8	89.2	94.0
Massachusetts . . . . .	21	79.0	69.2	78.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	62.6	72.5	73.3	74.4	83.2	92.6	83.3	92.4
Rhode Island . . . . .	28	77.6	71.1	73.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	65.1	68.1	72.2	74.7	78.2	87.3	82.5	85.4
Connecticut . . . . .	31	81.6	72.3	76.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	65.3	71.1	75.3	77.4	81.7	96.2	87.2	91.7
Middle Atlantic:													
New York . . . . .	23	75.8	68.7	75.1	(D)	63.6	69.9	70.5	73.2	80.3	91.1	82.8	89.5
New Jersey . . . . .	15	85.4	74.9	81.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	66.0	73.5	77.1	81.0	86.2	98.9	88.6	94.6
Pennsylvania . . . . .	22	72.3	65.7	73.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	60.2	68.3	67.2	69.7	77.3	84.9	78.4	86.6
<b>Midwest:</b>													
East North Central:													
Ohio . . . . .	22	71.4	66.3	69.6	71.0	62.3	65.4	68.1	70.6	74.8	80.2	77.6	78.5
Indiana . . . . .	16	71.6	65.1	70.4	79.3	61.3	66.8	69.2	69.1	74.1	76.7	75.0	77.6
Illinois . . . . .	19	74.1	64.0	72.0	80.9	60.9	68.9	71.0	68.1	73.6	83.6	75.7	79.3
Michigan . . . . .	16	70.8	63.7	69.1	81.6	60.5	66.3	68.2	68.1	73.5	80.0	75.1	75.4
Wisconsin . . . . .	26	73.5	64.4	70.5	77.5	61.9	68.1	71.4	70.1	75.2	84.1	76.0	79.3
West North Central:													
Minnesota . . . . .	20	81.1	72.4	76.2	80.2	70.5	74.4	79.3	75.4	80.9	90.2	84.8	88.0
Iowa . . . . .	20	72.9	62.2	67.5	75.2	61.1	66.4	71.9	67.2	71.0	81.3	71.8	76.7
Missouri . . . . .	15	69.8	61.5	67.9	73.6	58.3	64.9	66.9	67.1	72.5	78.3	75.0	80.2
North Dakota . . . . .	18	85.1	74.4	76.3	89.8	73.6	75.6	84.0	80.3	84.4	93.2	81.0	82.3
South Dakota . . . . .	20	78.2	70.9	74.6	85.1	68.7	72.4	76.9	74.7	84.0	89.1	86.4	86.1
Nebraska . . . . .	25	76.8	69.3	71.1	79.2	67.8	69.8	75.7	72.9	76.4	85.2	77.4	80.5
Kansas . . . . .	18	73.1	62.5	68.4	75.5	60.8	66.5	71.3	68.2	74.1	84.8	73.2	80.3
<b>South:</b>													
South Atlantic:													
Delaware . . . . .	22	74.8	65.2	75.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	59.1	70.2	69.7	70.5	80.5	88.3	79.1	89.9
Maryland . . . . .	24	75.5	66.0	76.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	60.6	71.4	70.0	70.8	80.2	87.9	77.1	86.8
District of Columbia . . . . .	23	(D)	(D)	(D)	( <sup>1</sup> )	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Virginia . . . . .	18	75.4	67.7	74.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	61.0	68.4	69.2	72.2	79.0	89.6	81.3	87.4
West Virginia . . . . .	21	78.4	71.9	76.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	67.3	71.6	73.6	67.2	81.1	90.7	83.6	87.4
North Carolina . . . . .	22	71.2	63.9	69.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	58.4	63.2	65.9	67.5	72.9	84.5	77.4	82.7
South Carolina . . . . .	17	69.8	63.2	67.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	57.4	61.7	64.7	68.4	71.6	85.5	78.3	82.3
Georgia . . . . .	8	72.6	63.5	68.7	73.1	57.2	62.8	77.1	67.6	73.0	86.9	77.0	82.5
Florida . . . . .	12	77.2	68.2	73.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	61.5	67.1	70.6	73.3	78.2	91.2	82.0	86.4
East South Central:													
Kentucky . . . . .	15	72.9	68.9	73.1	(D)	63.8	68.6	68.4	72.9	77.5	84.9	81.4	85.7
Tennessee . . . . .	21	72.5	64.3	69.7	(D)	58.0	63.2	66.4	68.1	74.6	85.9	77.6	82.0
Alabama . . . . .	18	74.5	68.3	73.3	(D)	62.8	68.0	69.7	71.3	76.9	87.6	80.6	85.6
Mississippi . . . . .	18	74.5	66.1	74.1	(D)	61.0	68.9	69.9	70.1	78.5	86.7	78.6	87.5
West South Central:													
Arkansas . . . . .	19	72.8	63.6	69.1	67.8	60.0	65.2	69.3	69.7	74.3	86.0	76.1	81.6
Louisiana . . . . .	20	75.3	66.6	71.9	(D)	60.6	65.8	69.8	71.4	76.7	88.3	80.1	84.7
Oklahoma . . . . .	17	71.5	59.9	66.0	75.7	57.3	63.3	69.1	64.4	70.1	82.3	70.3	76.8
Texas . . . . .	20	74.8	65.0	74.5	79.4	60.1	69.8	70.0	70.0	79.1	87.7	78.0	87.8
<b>West:</b>													
Mountain:													
Montana . . . . .	27	77.1	71.5	74.8	76.5	70.2	73.4	76.4	67.6	74.6	81.9	79.2	82.0
Idaho . . . . .	22	72.6	64.5	72.0	72.4	63.2	70.1	71.7	65.5	76.1	82.4	74.0	81.5
Wyoming . . . . .	9	80.2	72.8	79.7	79.7	70.8	77.3	78.9	76.0	83.0	88.4	82.7	89.7
Colorado . . . . .	27	80.4	75.4	80.8	83.3	71.2	76.6	77.0	82.0	86.4	93.3	90.7	95.4
New Mexico . . . . .	21	85.9	69.5	75.6	85.0	67.7	73.5	84.4	73.3	81.9	97.7	80.9	87.6
Arizona . . . . .	18	84.6	80.9	79.8	79.7	78.1	76.7	83.2	87.5	87.1	99.3	96.3	94.2
Utah . . . . .	20	74.8	63.1	73.1	75.7	59.6	68.9	72.0	65.5	76.6	82.3	73.0	83.3
Nevada . . . . .	24	83.1	80.2	82.9	81.2	76.7	80.5	80.6	84.3	80.2	97.1	96.3	96.1
Pacific:													
Washington . . . . .	23	69.6	70.8	78.3	64.0	68.0	75.3	68.0	70.8	82.0	84.9	85.8	93.5
Oregon . . . . .	24	79.9	76.0	77.4	74.5	73.9	75.5	78.9	75.9	75.6	96.1	91.2	91.5
California . . . . .	19	84.4	70.1	77.5	(D)	65.3	73.3	80.6	76.6	79.2	98.6	85.7	91.6
Alaska . . . . .	8	107.7	107.7	112.4	104.7	107.0	113.8	(NA)	(NA)	102.9	109.1	107.9	114.5
Hawaii . . . . .	16	108.5	110.1	105.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	105.2	99.8	103.0	107.1	106.2	119.2	123.5	117.7

D Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data. NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> No data reported.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Energy Information Administration, *Petroleum Marketing Monthly*.