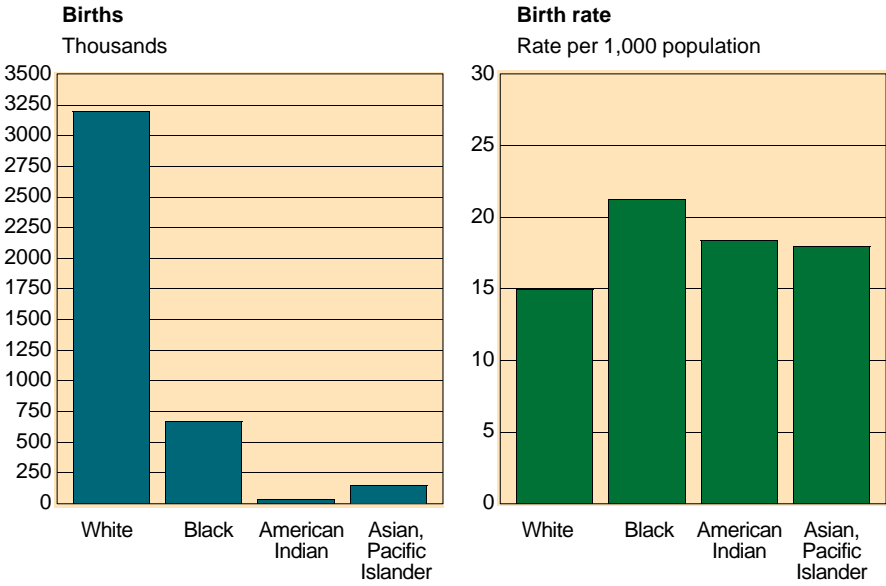
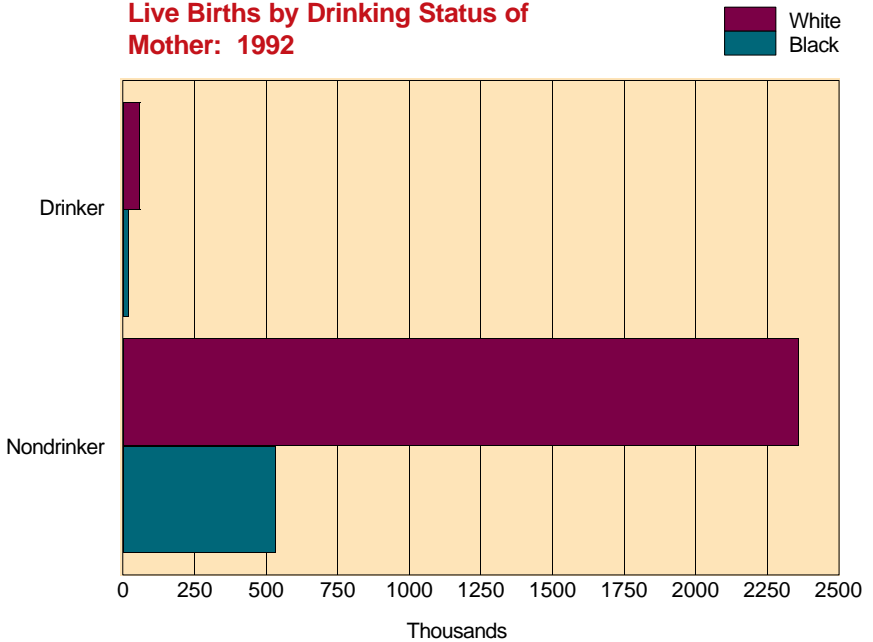


Figure 2.1
Births and Birth Rates, by Race: 1992



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. For data, see table 89.

Figure 2.2
Live Births by Drinking Status of Mother: 1992



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. For data, see table 110.

Vital Statistics

This section presents vital statistics data on births, deaths, abortions, fetal deaths, fertility, life expectancy, marriages, and divorces. Vital statistics are compiled for the country as a whole by the National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS) and published in its annual report, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, in certain reports of the *Vital and Health Statistics* series, and in the *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*. Reports in this field are also issued by the various State bureaus of vital statistics. Data on fertility, on age of persons at first marriage, and on marital status and marital history are compiled by the Bureau of the Census from its Current Population Survey (CPS; see text, section 1) and published in *Current Population Reports*, P20 series. Data on abortions are published by the Alan Guttmacher Institute, New York, NY in selected issues of *Family Planning Perspectives*.

Registration of vital events.—The registration of births, deaths, fetal deaths, and other vital events in the United States is primarily a State and local function. The civil laws of every State provide for a continuous and permanent birth- and death-registration system. Many States also provide for marriage- and divorce-registration systems. Vital events occurring to U.S. residents outside the United States are not included in the data.

Births and deaths.—The live-birth, death, and fetal-death statistics prepared by NCHS are based on vital records filed in the registration offices of all States, of New York City, and of the District of Columbia. The annual collection of death statistics on a national basis began in 1900 with a national death-registration area of 10 States and the District of Columbia; a similar annual collection of birth statistics for a national birth-registration area began in 1915, also with 10 reporting States and the District of Columbia. Since 1933, the birth- and death-registration areas have comprised the entire United States, including Alaska (beginning 1959) and Hawaii (beginning 1960). National statistics on fetal deaths were

In Brief

	1994
Births	3,979,000
Deaths	2,286,000
Marriages	2,362,000
Divorces	1,191,000
Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome deaths; 1982–94:	
All ages	258,658
13 to 29 years old	45,620
30 to 39 years old	117,759
40 to 49 years old	64,639
50 to 59 years old	21,415
60 years old and over	9,225

first compiled for 1918 and annually since 1922.

Prior to 1951, birth statistics came from a complete count of records received in the Public Health Service (now received in NCHS). From 1951 through 1971, they were based on a 50-percent sample of all registered births (except for a complete count in 1955 and a 20- to 50-percent sample in 1967). Beginning in 1972, they have been based on a complete count for States participating in the Vital Statistics Cooperative Program (VSCP) (for details, see the technical appendix in *Vital Statistics of the United States*) and on a 50-percent sample of all other areas. Beginning 1986 all reporting areas participated in the VSCP. Mortality data have been based on a complete count of records for each area (except for a 50-percent sample in 1972). Beginning in 1970, births to, and deaths of nonresident aliens of the United States and U.S. citizens outside the United States have been excluded from the data. Fetal deaths and deaths among Armed Forces abroad are excluded. Data based on samples are subject to sampling error; for details, see annual issues of *Vital Statistics of the United States*.

Mortality statistics by cause of death are compiled in accordance with World Health Organization regulations according to the *International Classification of Diseases* (ICD). The ICD is revised approximately every 10 years. The ninth revision of the ICD was employed

beginning in 1979. Deaths for prior years were classified according to the revision of the ICD in use at the time. Each revision of the ICD introduces a number of discontinuities in mortality statistics; for a discussion of those between the eighth and ninth revisions of the ICD, see *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*, vol. 28, No. 11, supplement.

Some of the tables present age-adjusted death rates in addition to crude death rates. Age-adjusted death rates shown in this section were prepared using the direct method, in which age-specific death rates for a population of interest are applied to a standard population distributed by age. Age adjustment eliminates the differences in observed rates between points in time or among compared population groups that result from age differences in population composition.

Abortions.—The U.S. Centers for Disease Control (CDC) collects data on abortions annually from States which have a central health agency with a statewide reporting system. The Alan Guttmacher Institute, New York, NY also issues data on the number of abortions based on its own surveys of hospitals and physicians. The Guttmacher Institute also publishes data on the characteristics of abortions after adjusting CDC data for changes in the number of States reporting each year.

Fertility and life expectancy.—The total fertility rate, defined as the number of births that 1,000 women would have in their lifetime if, at each year of age, they experienced the birth rates occurring in the specified year, is compiled and published by NCHS. Other data relating to social and medical factors which affect fertility rates, such as contraceptive use and birth expectations, are collected and made available by both NCHS and the Bureau of the Census. NCHS figures are based on information in birth and fetal death certificates and on the periodic National Surveys of Family Growth; Bureau of the Census data are based on decennial censuses and the CPS.

Data on life expectancy, the average remaining lifetime in years for persons who attain a given age, are computed and published by NCHS. For details, see the technical appendix in *Vital Statistics of the United States*.

Marriage and divorce.—The compilation of nationwide statistics on marriages and divorces in the United States began in 1887-88 when the National Office of Vital Statistics prepared estimates for the years 1867-86. Although periodic updates took place after 1888, marriage and divorce statistics were not collected and published annually until 1944 by that Office. In 1957 and 1958, respectively, the same Office established marriage- and divorce-registration areas. Beginning in 1957, the marriage-registration area comprised 30 States, plus Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands; it currently includes 42 States and the District of Columbia. The divorce-registration area, starting in 1958 with 14 States, Alaska, Hawaii, and the Virgin Islands, currently includes a total of 31 States and the Virgin Islands. Procedures for estimating the number of marriages and divorces in the registration States are discussed in *Vital Statistics of the United States*, vol. III—*Marriage and Divorce*. Total counts of events for registration and nonregistration States are gathered by collecting already summarized data on marriages and divorces reported by State offices of vital statistics and by county offices of registration.

Another important source of data on marriage and divorce trends in the United States is the March supplement to the Current Population Survey conducted by the Bureau of the Census. For information on marital status, see section 1.

Vital statistics rates.—Except as noted, vital statistics rates computed by NCHS are based on decennial census population figures as of April 1 for 1940, 1950, 1960, 1970, 1980, and 1990; and on midyear population figures for other years, as estimated by the Bureau of the Census (see text, section 1).

Race.—Data by race for births, deaths, marriages, and divorces from NCHS are based on information contained in the certificates of registration. The Census Bureau's Current Population Survey obtains information on race by asking respondents to classify their race as: (1) White, (2) Black, (3) American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut, or (4) Asian or Pacific Islander.

No. 87. Live Births, Deaths, Marriages, and Divorces: 1950 to 1993

[Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Beginning 1970, excludes births to and deaths of nonresidents of the United States. See Appendix III. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series B 1-5, B 142, B 167, and B 216]

YEAR	NUMBER (1,000)				RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION					
	Births ¹	Deaths		Marriages ³	Divorces ⁴	Births ¹	Deaths		Marriages ³	Divorces ⁴
		Total	Infant ²				Total	Infant ²		
1950	3,632	1,452	104	1,667	385	24.1	9.6	29.2	11.1	2.6
1955	4,097	1,529	107	1,531	377	25.0	9.3	26.4	9.3	2.3
1957	4,300	1,633	112	1,518	381	25.3	9.6	26.3	8.9	2.2
1960	4,258	1,712	111	1,523	393	23.7	9.5	26.0	8.5	2.2
1965	3,760	1,828	93	1,800	479	19.4	9.4	24.7	9.3	2.5
1970	3,731	1,921	75	2,159	708	18.4	9.5	20.0	10.6	3.5
1971	3,556	1,928	68	2,190	773	17.2	9.3	19.1	10.6	3.7
1972	3,258	1,964	60	2,282	845	15.6	9.4	18.5	10.9	4.0
1973	3,137	1,973	56	2,284	915	14.8	9.3	17.7	10.8	4.3
1974	3,160	1,934	53	2,230	977	14.8	9.1	16.7	10.5	4.6
1975	3,144	1,893	51	2,153	1,036	14.6	8.8	16.1	10.0	4.8
1976	3,168	1,909	48	2,155	1,083	14.6	8.8	15.2	9.9	5.0
1977	3,327	1,900	47	2,178	1,091	15.1	8.6	14.1	9.9	5.0
1978	3,333	1,928	46	2,282	1,130	15.0	8.7	13.8	10.3	5.1
1979	3,494	1,914	46	2,331	1,181	15.6	8.5	13.1	10.4	5.3
1980	3,612	1,990	46	2,390	1,189	15.9	8.8	12.6	10.6	5.2
1981	3,629	1,978	43	2,422	1,213	15.8	8.6	11.9	10.6	5.3
1982	3,681	1,975	42	2,456	1,170	15.9	8.5	11.5	10.6	5.1
1983	3,639	2,019	41	2,446	1,158	15.6	8.6	11.2	10.5	5.0
1984	3,669	2,039	40	2,477	1,169	15.6	8.6	10.8	10.5	5.0
1985	3,761	2,086	40	2,413	1,190	15.8	8.8	10.6	10.1	5.0
1986	3,757	2,105	39	2,407	1,178	15.6	8.8	10.4	10.0	4.9
1987	3,809	2,123	38	2,403	1,166	15.7	8.8	10.1	9.9	4.8
1988	3,910	2,168	39	2,396	1,167	16.0	8.9	10.0	9.8	4.8
1989	4,041	2,150	40	2,404	1,163	16.4	8.7	9.8	9.7	5.7
1990	4,158	2,148	38	2,448	1,175	16.7	8.6	9.2	9.8	5.7
1991	4,111	2,170	37	2,371	1,187	16.3	8.6	8.9	9.4	5.7
1992	4,065	2,176	35	2,362	1,215	15.9	8.5	8.5	9.3	4.8
1993	4,039	2,268	33	2,334	1,187	15.7	8.8	8.3	9.0	4.6

¹ Prior to 1960, data adjusted for underregistration. ² Infants under 1 year, excluding fetal deaths; rates per 1,000 registered live births. ³ Includes estimates for some States through 1965 and also for 1976 and 1977 and marriage licenses for some States for all years except 1973 and 1975. Beginning 1978, includes nonlicensed marriages in California. ⁴ Includes reported annulments and some estimated State figures for all years. ⁵ Preliminary.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual, *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*, and unpublished data.

No. 88. Live Births, by Race and Type of Hispanic Origin—Selected Characteristics: 1990 and 1992

[Represents registered births. Excludes births to nonresidents of the United States. Hispanic origin data are available from only 23 States and the District of Columbia in 1985 and 48 States and DC in 1990]

RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	NUMBER OF BIRTHS (1,000)		BIRTHS TO TEENAGE MOTHERS, PERCENT OF TOTAL		BIRTHS TO UNMARRIED MOTHERS, PERCENT OF TOTAL		PERCENT OF MOTHERS BEGINNING PRENATAL CARE DURING—				PERCENT OF BIRTHS WITH LOW BIRTH WEIGHT ¹	
	1990	1992	1990	1992	1990	1992	First trimester		Third trimester or no care		1990	1992
							1990	1992	1990	1992		
Total	4,158	4,065	12.8	12.7	26.6	30.1	74.2	77.7	6.0	5.2	7.0	7.1
White	3,290	3,202	10.9	10.9	16.9	22.6	77.7	80.8	4.9	4.2	5.7	5.8
Black	684	674	23.1	22.7	66.7	68.1	60.7	63.9	10.9	9.9	13.3	13.3
American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut	39	39	19.5	20.0	53.6	55.3	57.9	62.1	12.9	11.0	6.1	6.2
Asian and Pacific Islander ²	142	150	5.7	5.6	(NA)	14.7	(NA)	76.6	(NA)	4.9	(NA)	6.6
Filipino	26	29	6.1	5.6	15.9	16.8	77.1	78.7	4.5	4.3	7.3	7.4
Chinese	23	25	1.2	1.0	5.0	6.1	81.3	83.8	3.4	2.9	4.7	5.0
Japanese	9	9	2.9	2.6	9.6	9.8	87.0	88.2	2.9	2.4	6.2	7.0
Hawaiian	6	6	18.4	18.4	45.0	45.7	65.8	69.9	8.7	7.0	7.2	6.9
Hispanic origin ³	595	643	16.8	17.1	36.7	39.1	60.2	64.2	12.0	9.5	6.1	6.1
Mexican	386	432	17.7	18.0	33.3	36.3	57.8	62.1	13.2	10.5	5.5	5.6
Puerto Rican	59	60	21.7	21.4	55.9	57.5	63.5	67.8	10.6	8.0	9.0	9.2
Cuban	11	11	7.7	7.1	18.2	20.2	84.8	86.8	2.8	2.1	5.7	6.1
Central and South American	83	89	9.0	9.6	41.2	43.9	61.5	66.8	10.9	7.9	5.8	5.8

NA Not available. ¹ Births less than 2,500 grams (5 lb.-8 oz.). ² Includes other races not shown separately. ³ Hispanic persons may be of any race. Includes other types, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual, *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*, and unpublished data.

No. 89. Births and Birth Rates: 1970 to 1992

[Births in thousands and beginning 1980, by race of child. Excludes births to nonresidents of the United States. For population bases used to derive these data, see text, section 2, and Appendix III. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series B 1, B 5-10, and B 12-20]

ITEM	1970	1980	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Live births ¹	3,731	3,612	3,669	3,761	3,757	3,809	3,910	4,041	4,158	4,111	4,065
White	3,091	2,936	2,967	3,038	3,019	3,044	3,102	3,192	3,290	3,241	3,202
Black	572	568	568	582	593	611	639	673	684	683	674
American Indian	26	29	33	34	34	35	37	39	39	39	39
Asian or Pacific Islander	(NA)	74	99	105	108	117	129	133	142	145	150
Male	1,915	1,853	1,879	1,928	1,925	1,951	2,002	2,069	2,129	2,102	2,082
Female	1,816	1,760	1,790	1,833	1,832	1,858	1,907	1,971	2,029	2,009	1,983
Males per 100 females	106	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Age of mother:											
Under 20 years old		656	562	480	472	473	489	518	533	532	518
20 to 24 years old	1,419	1,226	1,142	1,141	1,102	1,076	1,067	1,078	1,094	1,090	1,070
25 to 29 years old	995	1,108	1,166	1,201	1,200	1,216	1,239	1,263	1,277	1,220	1,179
30 to 34 years old	428	550	658	696	721	761	804	842	886	885	895
35 to 39 years old	180	141	196	214	230	248	270	294	318	331	345
40 years old or more	53	24	28	29	31	36	41	46	50	54	58
Age of father:											
Under 20 years old	189	137	109	108	105	105	111	120	129	130	129
20 to 24 years old	1,015	803	696	685	651	627	617	613	628	625	621
25 to 29 years old	1,085	1,082	1,067	1,081	1,059	1,053	1,055	1,056	1,060	1,007	969
30 to 34 years old	599	739	806	837	845	872	904	922	955	940	940
35 to 39 years old	298	275	356	381	398	413	431	451	474	478	488
40 years old or more	214	139	160	167	174	191	205	221	231	236	242
Age not stated	330	437	475	502	524	549	585	659	681	696	677
Birth rate per 1,000 population	18.4	15.9	15.6	15.8	15.6	15.7	16.0	16.4	16.7	16.3	15.9
White	17.4	15.1	14.8	15.0	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.4	15.8	15.4	15.0
Black	25.3	21.3	20.1	20.4	20.5	20.8	21.5	22.3	22.4	21.9	21.3
American Indian	(NA)	20.7	20.1	19.8	19.2	19.1	19.3	19.7	18.9	18.3	18.4
Asian or Pacific Islander	(NA)	19.9	18.8	18.7	18.0	18.4	19.2	18.7	19.0	18.2	18.0
Male	19.4	16.8	16.4	16.7	16.5	16.5	16.8	17.2	17.6	17.1	16.7
Female	17.4	15.1	14.8	15.0	14.9	14.9	15.2	15.6	15.9	15.6	15.2
Plural birth ratio ²	(NA)	19.3	20.3	21.0	21.6	22.0	22.4	23.0	23.3	23.9	24.4
White	(NA)	18.5	19.8	20.4	21.2	21.6	22.0	22.5	22.9	23.4	24.0
Black	(NA)	24.1	24.2	25.3	24.9	25.4	25.8	26.9	27.0	27.8	28.2
Birth rate per 1,000 women ³	87.9	68.4	65.4	66.2	65.4	65.7	67.2	69.2	70.9	69.6	68.9
White ³	84.1	64.8	63.2	64.1	63.1	63.3	64.5	66.4	68.3	67.0	66.5
Black ³	115.4	84.7	78.2	78.8	78.9	60.1	82.6	86.2	86.8	85.2	83.2
American Indian ³	(NA)	82.7	79.8	78.6	75.9	75.6	76.8	79	76.2	75.1	75.4
Asian or Pacific Islander ³	(NA)	73.2	69.2	68.4	66	67.1	70.2	68.2	69.6	67.6	67.2
Age of mother:											
10 to 14 years old	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
15 to 19 years old	68.3	53.0	50.6	51.0	50.2	50.6	53.0	57.3	59.9	62.1	60.7
20 to 24 years old	167.8	115.1	106.8	108.3	107.4	107.9	110.2	113.8	116.5	115.7	114.6
25 to 29 years old	145.1	112.9	108.7	111.0	109.8	111.6	114.4	117.6	120.2	118.2	117.4
30 to 34 years old	73.3	61.9	67.0	69.1	70.1	72.1	74.8	77.4	80.8	79.5	80.2
35 to 39 years old	31.7	19.8	22.9	24.0	24.4	26.3	28.1	29.9	31.7	32.0	32.5
40 to 44 years old	8.1	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.9
45 to 49 years old	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Number of multiple births per 1,000 live births. ³ Per 1,000 women, 15 to 44 years old in specified group. The rate for *age of mother 45 to 49 years old* computed by relating births to mothers 45 years old and over to women 45 to 49 years old.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual; *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*; and unpublished data.

No. 90. Live Births, by State: 1992

[Registered births. Excludes births to nonresidents of the United States. By race of mother. See Appendix III]

DIVISION AND STATE	All races ¹	WHITE		BLACK		Hispanic ²	Birth rate ³	Fertility rate ⁴
		Total	Non-Hispanic	Total	Non-Hispanic			
United States	4,065,014	3,201,678	2,527,207	673,633	657,450	643,271	15.9	68.9
Northeast	761,509	606,595	491,957	126,004	116,253	92,287	14.9	(NA)
New England	189,088	167,197	132,905	16,203	13,614	15,682	14.3	(NA)
Maine	16,057	15,762	15,033	82	75	101	13.0	56.3
New Hampshire	15,990	15,714	(NA)	109	(NA)	(NA)	14.3	59.5
Vermont	7,737	6,629	6,672	34	32	30	13.5	56.6
Massachusetts	87,231	75,141	67,564	8,647	7,141	8,522	14.6	60.8
Rhode Island	14,500	12,673	10,408	1,186	1,017	1,553	14.5	62.5
Connecticut	47,573	40,278	33,228	6,145	5,349	5,476	14.5	63.2
Middle Atlantic	572,421	439,398	359,052	109,801	102,639	76,605	15.1	(NA)
New York	287,887	212,579	154,439	60,990	55,549	53,047	15.9	68.1
New Jersey	119,909	90,823	74,348	23,406	22,103	17,609	15.3	66.8
Pennsylvania	164,625	135,996	130,265	25,405	24,987	5,949	13.7	61.6
Midwest	914,172	753,638	698,065	137,587	135,667	45,183	15.1	(NA)
East North Central	652,542	523,958	480,964	115,392	114,346	38,291	15.3	(NA)
Ohio	162,247	134,344	131,703	25,994	25,880	2,583	14.7	63.9
Indiana	84,140	73,914	71,956	9,426	9,392	1,941	14.9	64.0
Illinois	191,396	142,842	115,760	42,923	42,346	27,333	16.5	71.4
Michigan	144,089	112,169	102,987	29,742	29,463	4,302	15.3	62.5
Wisconsin	70,670	60,689	58,558	7,307	7,265	2,132	14.2	62.4
West North Central	261,630	229,680	217,101	22,195	21,321	6,892	14.6	(NA)
Minnesota	65,607	59,187	52,515	2,916	2,132	1,377	14.7	63.7
Iowa	38,469	36,567	35,724	1,184	1,167	853	13.7	63.2
Missouri	76,301	61,908	60,901	13,315	13,282	1,018	14.7	65.5
North Dakota	8,811	7,831	7,657	75	73	119	13.9	63.6
South Dakota	11,018	9,110	9,008	79	74	109	15.6	73.0
Nebraska	23,397	21,403	20,013	1,312	1,306	1,105	14.6	66.0
Kansas	38,027	33,674	31,283	3,314	3,287	2,311	15.1	68.2
South	1,388,111	1,006,482	833,487	349,657	346,605	174,970	15.7	(NA)
South Atlantic	681,787	467,543	425,656	198,740	196,151	43,567	15.1	(NA)
Delaware	10,656	7,901	7,504	2,553	2,502	426	15.4	65.2
Maryland	77,815	49,619	46,492	25,426	24,549	2,980	15.8	65.3
District of Columbia	10,960	1,607	1,319	8,803	8,521	893	18.7	71.2
Virginia	97,198	70,137	66,370	23,854	23,737	3,890	15.2	62.6
West Virginia	22,170	21,248	21,185	815	812	75	12.3	54.6
North Carolina	103,967	70,772	68,482	30,333	30,262	2,379	15.2	64.7
South Carolina	56,192	33,977	33,379	21,604	21,535	625	15.6	65.5
Georgia	111,116	68,819	65,794	40,382	40,279	2,932	16.4	66.9
Florida	191,713	143,463	115,131	44,970	43,954	29,367	14.2	68.0
East South Central	232,395	165,390	163,868	64,744	64,660	1,552	15.0	(NA)
Kentucky	53,840	48,227	47,840	5,188	5,167	372	14.3	61.5
Tennessee	73,614	55,279	54,700	17,510	17,490	595	14.6	62.5
Alabama	62,260	40,180	39,774	21,522	21,488	444	15.0	64.8
Mississippi	42,681	21,704	21,554	20,524	20,515	141	16.3	70.2
West South Central	473,929	373,549	243,963	86,173	85,794	129,851	17.2	(NA)
Arkansas	34,820	26,289	25,828	8,152	8,133	472	14.5	66.2
Louisiana	70,707	39,757	38,900	29,841	29,751	977	16.5	69.8
Oklahoma	47,557	37,305	35,320	5,164	5,124	2,045	14.8	66.5
Texas	320,845	270,198	143,915	43,016	42,786	126,357	18.1	76.1
West	1,001,222	834,963	503,698	60,385	58,925	330,831	18.2	(NA)
Mountain	246,417	219,655	165,971	8,549	8,294	53,949	17.1	(NA)
Montana	11,472	9,981	9,458	49	36	189	14.0	63.6
Idaho	17,362	16,834	15,065	58	55	1,758	16.3	73.5
Wyoming	6,723	6,326	5,852	65	61	482	14.5	62.9
Colorado	54,535	49,644	39,512	3,008	2,919	10,303	15.7	65.0
New Mexico	27,922	23,159	10,331	513	489	12,957	17.7	77.0
Arizona	68,829	59,432	37,790	2,448	2,399	21,862	18.0	80.4
Utah	37,200	35,317	33,062	245	208	2,282	20.5	88.5
Nevada	22,374	18,962	14,901	2,163	2,127	4,116	16.7	73.6
Pacific	754,805	615,308	337,727	51,836	50,631	276,882	18.5	(NA)
Washington	79,450	70,081	61,224	3,145	2,993	7,182	15.4	66.1
Oregon	42,035	39,068	35,577	955	943	3,561	14.1	62.7
California	601,730	492,487	228,252	46,509	45,510	263,525	19.5	83.1
Alaska	11,726	7,934	7,590	542	531	373	20.0	82.0
Hawaii	19,864	5,738	5,084	685	654	2,241	17.2	75.2

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Births by Hispanic origin of mother. ³ Per 1,000 estimated population. ⁴ Per 1,000 women aged 15-44 years estimated.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual, and *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*.

No. 91. Total Fertility Rate and Intrinsic Rate of Natural Increase: 1960 to 1992

[Based on race of child and registered births only, thru 1979. Beginning 1980, based on race of mother. Beginning 1970, excludes births to nonresidents of United States. The *total fertility rate* is the number of births that 1,000 women would have in their lifetime if, at each year of age, they experienced the birth rates occurring in the specified year. A total fertility rate of 2,110 represents "replacement level" fertility for the total population under current mortality conditions (assuming no net immigration). The *intrinsic rate of natural increase* is the rate that would eventually prevail if a population were to experience, at each year of age, the birth rates and death rates occurring in the specified year and if those rates remained unchanged over a long period of time. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. See also Appendix III and *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series B 11]

ANNUAL AVERAGE AND YEAR	TOTAL FERTILITY RATE			INTRINSIC RATE OF NATURAL INCREASE			ANNUAL AVERAGE AND YEAR	TOTAL FERTILITY RATE			INTRINSIC RATE OF NATURAL INCREASE		
	Total	White	Black and other	Total	White	Black and other		Total	White	Black and other	Total	White	Black and other
1960-64 . . .	3,449	3,326	4,326	18.6	17.1	27.7	1978	1,760	1,668	2,265	-6.8	-8.8	2.9
1965-69 . . .	2,622	2,512	3,362	8.2	6.4	18.6	1979	1,808	1,716	2,310	-5.7	-7.7	3.8
1970-74 . . .	2,094	1,997	2,680	-0.7	-2.5	9.1	1980	1,840	1,773	2,177	-5.1	-7.0	4.0
1975-79 . . .	1,774	1,685	2,270	-6.6	-8.5	3.0	1981	1,812	1,748	2,118	-5.6	-7.4	3.0
1980-84 . . .	1,819	1,731	2,262	-5.4	-7.3	3.0	1982	1,828	1,767	2,107	-5.2	-7.0	3.0
1985-88 . . .	1,870	1,769	2,339	-4.2	-6.3	4.3	1983	1,799	1,741	2,066	-5.8	-7.5	2.2
							1984	1,807	1,749	2,071	-5.6	-7.3	2.1
1970	2,480	2,385	3,067	6.0	4.5	14.4	1985	1,844	1,787	2,109	-4.8	-6.5	2.7
1971	2,267	2,161	2,920	2.6	0.8	12.6	1986	1,838	1,776	2,136	-4.9	-6.7	2.8
1972	2,010	1,907	2,628	-2.0	-3.9	8.6	1987	1,872	1,805	2,198	-4.1	-6.1	4.0
1973	1,879	1,783	2,443	-4.5	-6.5	5.7	1988	1,934	1,857	2,298	-2.9	-5.1	5.7
1974	1,835	1,749	2,339	-5.4	-7.2	4.0	1989	2,014	1,931	2,433	-1.4	-3.6	7.4
1975	1,774	1,686	2,276	-6.7	-8.6	3.0	1990	2,081	2,003	2,480	-0.1	-2.3	8.3
1976	1,738	1,652	2,223	-7.4	-9.3	2.1	1991	2,073	1,996	2,480	-0.2	-2.4	8.2
1977	1,790	1,703	2,279	-6.2	-8.1	3.2	1992	2,065	1,994	2,442	-0.4	-2.5	7.5

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual; and unpublished data.

No. 92. Projected Fertility Rates, by Race and Age Group: 1994 and 2010

[For definition of total fertility rate, see headnote, table 91. Birth rates represent live births per 1,000 women in age group indicated. Projections are based on middle fertility assumptions. For explanations of methodology, see text, section 1]

AGE GROUP	ALL RACES ¹		WHITE		BLACK		AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDERS		HISPANIC ²	
	1994	2010	1994	2010	1994	2010	1994	2010	1994	2010	1994	2010
Total fertility rate . . .	2,079	2,119	1,976	2,009	2,470	2,469	2,779	2,759	2,513	2,406	2,900	2,777
Birth rates:												
10 to 14 years old	1.4	1.6	0.7	0.9	4.9	5.0	2.0	2.1	0.8	0.8	2.3	2.3
15 to 19 years old	60.0	62.4	50.0	52.9	113.3	113.8	102.9	105.2	33.4	31.6	99.5	95.8
20 to 24 years old	118.0	120.0	110.0	112.4	160.9	161.1	188.6	187.0	100.1	95.6	180.5	172.6
25 to 29 years old	118.8	120.2	118.0	118.8	112.8	113.5	141.4	141.6	160.7	153.4	149.7	143.7
30 to 34 years old	80.1	82.0	80.2	80.9	67.8	68.4	78.1	78.4	134.2	128.4	95.7	91.5
35 to 39 years old	31.6	31.8	31.0	30.6	28.0	27.5	34.0	33.5	61.2	57.9	43.0	40.5
40 to 44 years old	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.1	7.2	7.0	12.7	12.0	9.2	8.5
45 to 49 years old	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.5

¹ Includes races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P25-1104.

No. 93. Birth Rates, by Live-Birth Order and Race: 1970 to 1992

[Births per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years old in specified racial group. Live-birth order refers to number of children born alive. Figures for births of order not stated are distributed. See also headnote, table 89, and *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series B 20-27]

LIVE-BIRTH ORDER	ALL RACES ¹					WHITE					BLACK				
	1970	1980	1990	1991	1992	1970	1980	1990	1991	1992	1970	1980	1990	1991	1992
Total	87.9	68.4	70.9	69.6	68.9	84.1	65.6	68.3	67.0	66.5	115.4	84.9	86.8	85.2	83.2
First birth	34.2	29.5	29.0	28.3	27.8	32.9	28.8	28.4	27.8	27.3	43.3	33.7	32.4	31.5	30.6
Second birth	24.2	21.8	22.8	22.4	22.3	23.7	21.3	22.4	22.0	22.0	27.1	24.7	25.6	25.0	24.3
Third birth	13.6	10.3	11.7	11.4	11.3	13.3	9.6	11.1	10.8	10.8	16.1	14.0	15.6	15.4	15.0
Fourth birth	7.2	3.9	4.5	4.5	4.4	6.8	3.4	4.0	4.0	4.0	10.0	6.5	7.4	7.4	7.2
Fifth birth	3.8	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	6.4	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.3
Sixth and seventh	3.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	7.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2
Eighth and over	1.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	5.6	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6

¹ Includes other races not shown separately.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual; and *Monthly Vital Statistics Reports*.

No. 94. Births to Unmarried Women, by Race of Child and Age of Mother: 1970 to 1992

[Excludes births to nonresidents of United States. Data for 1970 include estimates for States in which marital status data were not reported. Beginning in 1980, marital status is inferred from a comparison of the child's and parents' surnames on the birth certificate for those States that do not report on marital status. No estimates included for misstatements on birth records or failures to register births. See also Appendix III and *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series B 28-35]

RACE OF CHILD AND AGE OF MOTHER	1970	1980	1985	1990	1992	RACE OF CHILD AND AGE OF MOTHER	1970	1980	1985	1990	1992
NUMBER (1,000)						20 to 24 years	31.8	35.6	36.3	34.7	35.6
Total live births ¹	399	666	828	1,165	1,225	25 to 29 years	10.2	15.0	18.4	19.7	19.1
White	175	320	433	647	722	30 to 34 years	4.8	6.2	8.1	10.1	10.4
Black	215	326	366	473	459	35 years and over	3.1	2.4	3.4	4.5	5.1
Under 15 years old	10	9	9	11	11	AS PERCENT OF ALL BIRTHS IN RACIAL GROUPS					
15 to 19 years old	190	263	271	350	354	Total ¹	10.7	18.4	22.0	28.0	30.1
20 to 24 years old	127	237	300	404	436	White	5.7	11.0	14.5	20.1	22.6
25 to 29 years old	41	100	152	230	233	Black	37.6	55.2	60.1	65.2	68.1
30 to 34 years old	19	41	67	118	128	BIRTH RATE ²					
35 years old and over	12	16	28	53	63	Total ^{1 3}	26.4	29.4	32.8	43.8	45.2
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION						White ³	13.9	17.6	21.8	31.8	35.2
Total ¹	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Black ³	95.5	82.9	79.0	93.9	86.5
White	43.9	48.1	52.3	55.6	58.9	15 to 19 years	22.4	27.6	31.4	42.5	44.6
Black	54.0	48.9	44.1	40.6	37.5	20 to 24 years	38.4	40.9	46.5	65.1	68.5
Under 15 years	2.4	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.9	25 to 29 years	37.0	34.0	39.9	56.0	56.5
15 to 19 years	47.8	39.5	32.7	30.0	28.9	30 to 34 years	27.1	21.1	25.2	37.6	37.9

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Rate per 1,000 unmarried women (never-married, widowed, and divorced) estimated as of July 1. ³ Covers women aged 15 to 44 years.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual; *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*; and unpublished data.

No. 95. Low Birth Weight and Births to Teenage Mothers and to Unmarried Women—States: 1980 and 1992

[Represents registered births. Excludes births to nonresidents of the United States. Based on 100 percent of births in all States and the District of Columbia. See Appendix III]

DIVISION AND STATE	PERCENT OF BIRTHS WITH LOW BIRTH WEIGHT ¹		BIRTHS TO TEENAGE MOTHERS, PERCENT OF TOTAL		BIRTHS TO UNMARRIED WOMEN, PERCENT OF TOTAL		DIVISION AND STATE	PERCENT OF BIRTHS WITH LOW BIRTH WEIGHT ¹		BIRTHS TO TEENAGE MOTHERS, PERCENT OF TOTAL		BIRTHS TO UNMARRIED WOMEN, PERCENT OF TOTAL	
	1980	1992	1980	1992	1980	1992		1980	1992	1980	1992	1980	1992
U.S.	6.8	7.1	15.6	12.7	18.4	30.1	VA	7.5	7.4	15.5	11.0	19.2	28.3
N.E.	6.2	6.0	11.6	8.1	15.5	26.2	WV	6.7	7.2	20.1	17.2	13.1	27.7
ME	6.5	5.0	15.3	10.2	13.9	25.3	NC	7.9	8.4	19.2	15.4	19.0	31.3
NH	5.4	5.3	10.7	6.7	11.0	19.2	SC	8.6	9.0	19.8	16.6	23.0	35.5
VT	5.9	5.6	13.0	8.5	13.7	23.4	GA	8.6	8.5	20.7	16.2	23.2	35.0
MA	6.1	6.0	10.7	7.7	15.7	25.9	FL	7.6	7.4	18.2	13.5	23.0	34.2
RI	6.3	6.3	12.3	9.8	15.7	29.6	E.S.C.	7.8	8.4	21.0	18.0	20.9	33.1
CT	6.7	6.9	11.4	8.0	17.9	28.7	KY	6.8	6.8	21.1	16.5	15.1	26.3
M.A.	7.1	7.4	12.6	9.2	21.3	32.1	TN	8.0	8.5	19.9	16.9	19.9	32.7
NY	7.4	7.6	11.8	9.0	23.8	34.8	AL	7.9	8.5	20.6	18.2	22.2	32.6
NJ	7.2	7.2	12.3	8.0	21.1	26.4	MS	8.7	9.9	23.2	21.4	28.0	42.9
PA	6.5	7.2	13.9	10.5	17.7	31.6	W.S.C.	7.3	7.4	19.1	16.6	15.8	22.9
E.N.C.	6.7	7.2	15.2	12.9	18.0	30.2	AR	7.6	8.2	21.6	19.4	20.5	31.0
OH	6.8	7.4	15.7	13.6	21.7	31.6	LA	8.6	9.4	20.1	18.1	23.4	40.2
IN	6.3	6.7	17.3	14.1	15.5	29.5	OK	6.8	6.7	19.6	16.8	14.0	28.4
IL	7.2	7.7	15.7	12.9	22.5	33.4	TX	6.9	7.0	18.3	15.9	21.3	37.5
MI	6.9	7.5	14.0	13.0	21.6	26.8	Mountain	6.6	6.9	14.3	13.3	12.7	28.3
WI	5.4	5.9	12.3	10.2	13.9	26.1	MT	5.6	6.0	12.4	11.9	21.5	26.4
W.N.C.	5.7	6.1	13.5	11.2	13.1	25.8	ID	5.3	5.5	13.1	13.0	7.9	18.3
MN	5.1	5.2	10.4	8.1	11.4	23.0	WY	7.3	7.3	15.5	13.2	8.2	24.0
IA	5.0	5.7	12.5	10.2	10.3	23.5	CO	8.2	8.5	13.3	12.0	13.0	23.8
MO	6.6	7.3	16.9	14.5	17.6	31.5	NM	7.6	7.2	18.2	17.0	16.1	39.5
ND	4.9	5.1	10.9	9.3	9.2	22.6	AZ	6.2	6.4	16.5	15.0	18.7	36.2
SD	5.1	5.2	13.5	11.4	13.4	26.6	UT	5.2	5.6	11.0	10.5	6.2	15.1
NE	5.6	5.6	12.1	9.9	11.6	22.6	NV	6.6	7.1	15.4	12.4	21.5	33.3
KS	5.8	6.4	15.0	12.4	12.3	24.3	Pacific	5.8	5.8	13.6	11.6	19.6	32.6
S.A.	8.0	8.1	18.3	13.9	22.2	33.0	WA	5.1	5.3	12.5	10.6	13.6	25.3
DE	7.7	7.6	16.7	12.4	24.2	32.6	OR	4.9	5.2	13.3	12.4	14.8	27.0
MD	8.2	8.3	14.8	9.8	25.2	30.5	CA	5.9	5.9	13.9	11.8	22.1	34.3
DC	12.8	14.3	20.7	16.3	56.5	66.9	AK	5.4	4.9	11.8	10.9	15.1	27.4
							HI	7.1	7.2	11.5	10.0	17.6	26.2

NA Not available. ¹ Less than 2,500 grams (5 pounds-8 ounces). ² Marital status of mother is inferred.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual; and *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*.

No. 96. Live Births, by Place of Delivery, Median and Low Birth Weight, and Prenatal Care: 1970 to 1992

[Represents registered births. Excludes births to nonresidents of the United States. For total number of births, see table 89. See Appendix III]

YEAR	BIRTHS ATTENDED (1,000)			MEDIAN BIRTH WEIGHT ³			PERCENT OF BIRTHS WITH LOW BIRTH WEIGHT ⁵			PERCENT OF BIRTHS BY PERIOD IN WHICH PRENATAL CARE BEGAN	
	In hospital ¹	Not in hospital		Total ⁴	White	Black	Total ³	White	Black	1st trimester	3d trimester or no prenatal care
		Physician	Mid-wife and other ²								
1970	3,708	5	18	7 lb.-4 oz.	7 lb.-5 oz.	6 lb.-14 oz.	7.9	6.8	13.9	68.0	7.9
1975	3,105	11	28	7 lb.-5 oz.	7 lb.-7 oz.	6 lb.-15 oz.	7.4	6.3	13.1	72.4	6.0
1980	3,576	12	24	7 lb.-7 oz.	7 lb.-8 oz.	7 lb.-0 oz.	6.8	5.7	12.5	76.3	5.1
1985	3,722	10	29	7 lb.-7 oz.	7 lb.-9 oz.	7 lb.-0 oz.	6.8	5.6	12.4	76.2	5.7
1986	3,720	9	27	7 lb.-7 oz.	7 lb.-9 oz.	7 lb.-0 oz.	6.8	5.6	12.5	75.9	6.0
1987	3,774	8	27	7 lb.-7 oz.	7 lb.-9 oz.	7 lb.-0 oz.	6.9	5.7	12.7	76.0	6.1
1988	3,872	9	28	7 lb.-7 oz.	7 lb.-9 oz.	7 lb.-0 oz.	6.9	5.6	13.0	75.9	6.1
1989	3,991	13	22	7 lb.-7 oz.	7 lb.-8 oz.	6 lb.-15 oz.	7.0	5.7	13.2	73.9	6.3
1990	4,110	14	21	7 lb.-7 oz.	7 lb.-8 oz.	7 lb.-0 oz.	7.0	5.7	13.3	74.2	6.0
1991	4,064	12	22	7 lb.-7 oz.	7 lb.-8 oz.	6 lb.-15 oz.	7.1	5.8	13.6	76.2	5.8
1992	4,022	10	21	7 lb.-3 oz.	7 lb.-4 oz.	6 lb.-9 oz.	7.1	5.8	13.3	77.7	5.2

¹ Includes all births in hospitals or institutions and in clinics. ² Includes births with attendant not specified. ³ Beginning 1989, median birth weight based on race of mother; prior to 1989, based on race of child. ⁴ Includes other races not shown separately. ⁵ Through 1975, births of 2,500 grams (5 lb.-8 oz.) or less at birth; thereafter, less than 2,500 grams.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual; *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*; and unpublished data.

No. 97. Cesarean Section Deliveries, by Age of Mother: 1990 to 1993

AGE OF MOTHER	1990	1991	1992	1993
Number of cesarean deliveries, total (1,000)	945	905	921	917
Rate: Mothers, all ages ¹	23.5	22.6	22.3	22.8
Under 20 years old	16.6	16.4	17.5	15.6
20 to 24 years old	21.0	19.9	21.4	19.9
25 to 29 years old	23.3	23.3	23.2	23.0
30 to 34 years old	27.8	25.7	27.1	26.3
35 years and over	31.4	29.4	30.1	30.3

¹ Cesarean rates are the number of cesarean deliveries per 100 total deliveries for specified category.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual.

No. 98. Live Births and Deaths—20 Largest Metropolitan Areas: 1988

[Excludes births to and deaths of nonresidents of the United States. Data are by place of residence. Metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's), consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSA's), and New England County Metropolitan Areas (NECMA's) are defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget as of December 31, 1992; see Appendix II for definitions and components]

METROPOLITAN AREA	NUMBER (1,000)			RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION		
	Births	Deaths		Births	Deaths	
		Total	Infant ¹		Total	Infant ¹
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA CMSA/NECMA ²	307,126	189,362	3,354	15.8	9.7	10.9
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA CMSA	276,991	101,850	2,458	19.9	7.3	8.9
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI CMSA	141,570	71,500	1,678	17.3	8.7	11.9
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV CMSA	107,954	50,890	1,243	16.4	7.7	11.5
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA CMSA	99,474	47,356	774	16.3	7.8	7.8
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA	94,245	58,748	1,100	16.1	10.0	11.7
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH NECMA	85,666	50,656	659	15.2	9.0	7.7
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI CMSA	78,425	45,227	967	15.2	8.8	12.3
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CMSA	74,017	25,596	654	18.9	6.5	8.8
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX CMSA	67,130	22,579	644	18.7	6.3	9.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA	48,638	32,785	542	15.8	10.7	11.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA CMSA	44,475	20,447	395	15.8	7.3	8.9
Atlanta, GA MSA	49,123	19,235	554	17.3	6.8	11.3
Cleveland-Akron, OH CMSA	42,012	27,524	463	14.7	9.6	11.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA	41,436	16,896	322	16.8	6.8	7.8
San Diego, CA MSA	44,096	16,658	315	18.7	7.0	7.1
St. Louis, MO-IL MSA	40,097	23,302	390	16.1	9.4	9.7
Pittsburgh, PA MSA	30,134	27,206	260	12.5	11.3	8.6
Phoenix-Mesa, AZ MSA	40,216	16,315	398	18.6	7.5	9.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL MSA	27,201	24,903	290	13.6	12.4	10.7

¹ Infants under 1 year, excluding fetal deaths; rates per 1,000 registered live births. ² Includes parts of New Haven County, CT, not in the CMSA; excludes parts of Litchfield and Middlesex Counties, CT, in the CMSA.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual; and unpublished data.

No. 99. Women Who Have Had a Child in the Last Year, by Age: 1980 to 1992

[See headnote, table 100]

AGE OF MOTHER	WOMEN WHO HAD A CHILD IN LAST YEAR (1,000)			TOTAL BIRTHS PER 1,000 WOMEN			FIRST BIRTHS PER 1,000 WOMEN		
	1980	1990	1992	1980	1990	1992	1980	1990	1992
Total	3,247	3,913	3,688	71.1	67.0	62.9	28.5	26.4	24.8
15 to 29 years old	2,476	2,568	2,346	103.7	90.8	85.9	48.6	43.2	40.9
15 to 19 years old	(NA)	338	311	(NA)	39.8	38.0	(NA)	30.1	27.9
20 to 24 years old	1,396	1,038	940	96.6	113.4	103.4	(NA)	51.8	49.4
25 to 29 years old	1,081	1,192	1,094	114.8	112.1	109.0	(NA)	46.2	43.7
30 to 44 years old	770	1,346	1,342	35.4	44.7	42.9	6.3	10.6	10.7
30 to 34 years old	519	892	856	60.0	80.4	76.1	(NA)	21.9	21.8
35 to 39 years old	192	377	404	26.9	37.3	38.0	(NA)	6.5	6.4
40 to 44 years old	59	77	82	9.9	8.6	8.7	(NA)	1.2	2.3

NA Not available. ¹ For 1980-88, 18 to 29 years old. ² For 1980-88, 18 to 24 years old.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P20-375, P20-454, and P20-470.

No. 100. Characteristics of Women Who Have Had a Child in the Last Year: 1992

[As of **June**. Covers civilian noninstitutional population. Since the number of women who had a birth during the 12-month period was tabulated and not the actual numbers of births, some small underestimation of fertility for this period may exist due to the omission of: (1) Multiple births, (2) Two or more live births spaced within the 12-month period (the woman is counted only once), (3) Women who had births in the period and who did not survive to the survey date, (4) Women who were in institutions and therefore not in the survey universe. These losses may be somewhat offset by the inclusion in the CPS of births to immigrants who did not have their children born in the United States and births to nonresident women. These births would not have been recorded in the vital registration system. Based on Current Population Survey (CPS); see text, section 1, and Appendix III]

CHARACTERISTIC	TOTAL, 15 TO 44 YEARS OLD			15 TO 29 YEARS OLD			30 TO 44 YEARS OLD		
	Number of women (1,000)	Women who have had a child in the last year		Number of women (1,000)	Women who have had a child in the last year		Number of women (1,000)	Women who have had a child in the last year	
		Total births per 1,000 women	First births per 1,000 women		Total births per 1,000 women	First births per 1,000 women		Total births per 1,000 women	First births per 1,000 women
Total¹	58,614	63	25	27,312	86	41	31,302	43	11
White	48,157	62	25	22,102	82	41	26,056	44	11
Black	8,017	69	22	4,070	106	39	3,947	31	5
Asian or Pacific Islander	1,827	64	26	832	69	30	996	59	16
Hispanic ²	5,555	95	35	2,915	125	60	2,640	62	8
Currently married	31,878	88	32	9,209	176	80	22,668	52	13
Married, spouse present	29,531	90	33	8,338	180	84	21,193	54	14
Married, spouse absent ³	2,347	65	19	871	132	45	1,475	26	3
Widowed or divorced	5,383	27	10	973	75	31	4,409	16	5
Never married	21,354	35	17	17,129	38	20	4,225	22	5
Educational attainment:									
Less than high school	12,159	67	24	8,422	79	33	3,737	40	4
High school, 4 years	19,063	65	25	7,762	113	50	11,301	33	7
College: 1 or more years	27,392	60	25	11,128	73	40	16,264	51	15
No degree	12,422	59	24	6,362	72	36	6,060	45	10
Associate degree	3,982	56	23	1,420	87	46	2,562	38	11
Bachelor's degree	8,173	65	27	2,864	70	44	5,310	63	18
Grad. or prof. degree	2,814	55	30	482	65	48	2,332	53	27
Labor force status:									
Employed	38,139	45	19	15,906	61	32	22,233	34	11
Unemployed	3,849	69	31	2,418	88	45	1,432	37	9
Not in labor force	16,626	102	35	8,988	129	56	7,637	71	12
Occupation of employed women:									
Managerial-professional	9,923	47	22	2,918	68	43	7,005	38	13
Tech., sales, admin. support	16,818	47	21	7,602	58	32	9,216	37	12
Service workers	7,102	46	16	3,763	61	26	3,339	28	4
Farming, forestry, and fishing	512	44	10	207	78	25	306	21	-
Precision prod., craft, repair	738	44	19	238	54	29	500	39	14
Operators, fabricators, laborers	3,047	31	12	1,179	61	25	1,868	12	4
Family income: Under \$10,000	7,500	95	29	4,426	133	47	3,074	41	3
\$10,000 to \$19,999	9,201	70	29	4,946	103	50	4,255	32	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4,964	66	27	2,480	100	47	2,484	33	7
\$25,000 to \$29,999	4,492	57	21	2,086	86	40	2,406	32	5
\$30,000 to \$34,999	4,631	61	22	2,078	89	41	2,553	37	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10,677	58	22	4,444	69	37	6,233	50	11
\$50,000 to \$74,999	8,821	53	24	3,407	54	34	5,414	52	18
\$75,000 and over	5,259	43	21	2,053	29	20	3,205	52	21

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes women of other races and women with family income not reported, not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Includes separated women.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P20-375, P20-454, and P20-470.

No. 101. Women Who Have Had a Child in the Last Year, by Age and Labor Force Status: 1980 to 1992

[See headnote, table 100]

YEAR	TOTAL, 18 TO 44 YEARS OLD			18 TO 29 YEARS OLD			30 TO 44 YEARS OLD		
	Number (1,000)	In the labor force		Number (1,000)	In the labor force		Number (1,000)	In the labor force	
		Number (1,000)	Percent		Number (1,000)	Percent		Number (1,000)	Percent
1980	3,247	1,233	38	2,476	947	38	770	287	37
1981	3,381	1,411	42	2,499	1,004	40	881	407	46
1982	3,433	1,508	44	2,445	1,040	43	988	469	48
1983	3,625	1,563	43	2,682	1,138	42	942	425	45
1984	3,311	1,547	47	2,375	1,058	45	936	489	52
1985	3,497	1,691	48	2,512	1,204	48	984	488	50
1986	3,625	1,805	50	2,452	1,185	48	1,174	620	53
1987	3,701	1,881	51	2,521	1,258	50	1,180	623	53
1988	3,667	1,866	51	2,384	1,177	49	1,283	688	54
1990	3,913	2,068	53	2,568	1,275	50	1,346	793	59
1992 ¹	3,688	1,985	54	2,346	1,182	50	1,342	802	60

¹ Lower age limit is 15 years old.Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P20-470; and unpublished data.

No. 102. Childless Women and Children Ever Born, by Race, Age, and Marital Status: 1992

[See headnote, table 100]

CHARACTERISTIC	Total number of women (1,000)	WOMEN BY NUMBER OF CHILDREN EVER BORN (percent)				CHILDREN EVER BORN	
		Total	None	One	Two or more	Total number (1,000)	Per 1,000 women
ALL RACES¹							
Women ever married	37,260	100	18	23	59	65,874	1,768
15 to 19 years old	339	100	44	46	10	228	673
20 to 24 years old	3,064	100	38	34	28	3,046	994
25 to 29 years old	6,780	100	28	30	43	9,237	1,362
30 to 34 years old	9,050	100	17	23	60	15,988	1,767
35 to 39 years old	9,337	100	12	19	69	18,866	2,020
40 to 44 years old	8,690	100	11	18	71	18,509	2,130
Women never married	21,354	100	81	10	9	7,440	348
15 to 19 years old	7,847	100	95	4	1	511	65
20 to 24 years old	6,023	100	80	13	7	1,827	303
25 to 29 years old	3,259	100	70	13	17	1,926	591
30 to 34 years old	2,199	100	64	15	22	1,728	786
35 to 39 years old	1,300	100	65	13	22	1,016	782
40 to 44 years old	726	100	75	11	15	433	596
WHITE							
Women ever married	32,165	100	19	23	58	55,482	1,725
15 to 19 years old	313	100	45	47	8	200	638
20 to 24 years old	2,708	100	40	35	26	2,546	940
25 to 29 years old	5,929	100	28	30	41	7,827	1,320
30 to 34 years old	7,799	100	17	23	60	13,650	1,750
35 to 39 years old	7,993	100	13	19	68	15,753	1,971
40 to 44 years old	7,422	100	12	17	72	15,507	2,089
Women never married	15,993	100	88	7	5	3,006	188
15 to 19 years old	6,191	100	96	3	1	272	44
20 to 24 years old	4,674	100	87	9	4	814	174
25 to 29 years old	2,287	100	80	10	10	832	364
30 to 34 years old	1,476	100	77	13	10	641	434
35 to 39 years old	837	100	82	8	10	307	367
40 to 44 years old	529	100	88	6	6	140	265
BLACK							
Women ever married	3,585	100	11	23	66	7,686	2,144
15 to 19 years old	16	100	(B)	(B)	(B)	16	(B)
20 to 24 years old	238	100	22	28	50	384	1,609
25 to 29 years old	608	100	19	27	54	1,072	1,763
30 to 34 years old	858	100	12	22	66	1,707	1,988
35 to 39 years old	934	100	7	22	71	2,255	2,416
40 to 44 years old	930	100	7	22	72	2,251	2,421
Women never married	4,432	100	53	20	27	4,215	951
15 to 19 years old	1,297	100	88	9	4	226	174
20 to 24 years old	1,097	100	47	29	23	966	881
25 to 29 years old	813	100	41	23	37	1,028	1,264
30 to 34 years old	634	100	31	21	49	1,039	1,639
35 to 39 years old	412	100	30	24	47	677	1,645
40 to 44 years old	179	100	34	26	41	278	1,555

B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability. ¹ Includes other races, not shown separately.Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P20-470.

No. 103. Lifetime Births Expected per 1,000 Wives: 1971 to 1992

[See headnote, table 100]

YEAR	LIFETIME BIRTHS TO ALL WIVES ¹ AGED—			LIFETIME BIRTHS TO WHITE WIVES AGED—			LIFETIME BIRTHS TO BLACK WIVES AGED—			LIFETIME BIRTHS TO HISPANIC ² WIVES AGED—		
	18 to 24 yrs. old	25 to 29 yrs. old	30 to 34 yrs. old	18 to 24 yrs. old	25 to 29 yrs. old	30 to 34 yrs. old	18 to 24 yrs. old	25 to 29 yrs. old	30 to 34 yrs. old	18 to 24 yrs. old	25 to 29 yrs. old	30 to 34 yrs. old
1971	2,375	2,619	2,989	2,353	2,577	2,936	2,623	3,112	3,714	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1975	2,173	2,260	2,610	2,147	2,233	2,564	2,489	2,587	3,212	2,223	2,607	3,238
1980	2,134	2,166	2,248	2,130	2,146	2,223	2,155	2,426	2,522	2,428	2,495	2,909
1985	2,183	2,236	2,167	2,177	2,227	2,139	2,242	2,259	2,521	2,367	2,628	2,712
1990	2,244	2,285	2,277	2,218	2,272	2,257	2,509	2,443	2,579	2,404	2,482	2,824
1992	2,279	2,271	2,218	2,274	2,259	2,208	2,353	2,389	2,362	2,511	2,437	2,600

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

No. 104. Lifetime Births Expected by Women, 18 to 34 Years Old, by Selected Characteristics: 1992

[As of June. Covers women in the civilian noninstitutional population. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, section 1, and Appendix III]

CHARACTERISTIC	Women reporting on birth expectations (1,000)	RATE PER 1,000 WOMEN			PERCENTAGE EXPECTING—	
		Births to date	Future births expected	Lifetime births expected	No lifetime births	No future births
Total ¹	24,223	1,135	963	2,098	9.3	48.3
White	20,141	1,077	1,014	2,091	9.3	46.1
Black	3,217	1,508	628	2,136	9.3	63.4
Hispanic ²	2,357	1,493	838	2,331	5.7	51.4
Not a high school graduate	3,599	1,776	616	2,393	7.6	63.8
High school, 4 years	8,760	1,325	718	2,043	9.0	57.9
College: 1 or more years	11,864	800	1,249	2,049	10.0	36.5
Some college, no degree	5,871	848	1,216	2,064	10.0	39.2
Associate degree	1,731	1,020	1,018	2,038	8.9	43.4
Bachelor's degree	3,466	663	1,380	2,043	10.3	31.0
Graduate or professional degree	795	563	1,427	1,990	12.0	26.0
In labor force	17,834	929	1,069	1,998	10.5	44.1
Employed	16,130	903	1,077	1,980	10.7	43.6
Unemployed	1,705	1,176	991	2,167	8.4	49.3
Not in labor force	6,389	1,710	667	2,377	6.0	60.1
Managerial and professional	3,760	725	1,232	1,957	11.3	36.8
Technical, sales, and admin. support	7,511	835	1,126	1,962	10.2	41.0
Service workers	3,127	1,097	974	2,071	9.5	48.2
Farming, forestry, and fishing	198	1,426	972	2,398	14.1	55.5
Precision production, craft, and repair	299	1,135	714	1,849	12.7	59.5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1,235	1,223	675	1,897	13.5	62.4

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Source of tables 103 and 104: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P20-470.

No. 105. Pregnancies, Number and Outcome: 1976 to 1992

[Live births: source of data is statistics of registered births published annually by National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS). Induced abortions: derived from published reports by the Alan Guttmacher Institute. Fetal losses: based on the National Survey of Family Growth conducted by NCHS]

YEAR	NUMBER (1,000)				RATE PER 1,000 WOMEN, 15 TO 44 YEARS OLD			
	Total	Live births	Induced abortions	Fetal losses	Total	Live births	Induced abortions	Fetal losses
1976	5,002	3,168	1,179	655	102.7	65.0	24.2	13.4
1977	5,331	3,327	1,317	687	107.0	66.8	26.4	13.8
1978	5,433	3,333	1,410	690	106.7	65.5	27.7	13.5
1979	5,714	3,494	1,498	722	109.9	67.2	28.8	13.9
1980	5,912	3,612	1,554	746	111.9	68.4	29.4	14.1
1981	5,958	3,629	1,577	751	110.5	67.3	29.3	13.9
1982	6,024	3,681	1,574	769	110.1	67.3	28.8	14.1
1983	5,977	3,639	1,575	763	108.0	65.7	28.5	13.8
1984	6,019	3,669	1,577	773	107.4	65.5	28.1	13.8
1985	6,144	3,761	1,589	795	108.3	66.3	28.0	14.0
1986	6,129	3,757	1,574	798	106.7	65.4	27.4	13.9
1987	6,183	3,809	1,559	815	106.8	65.8	26.9	14.1
1988	6,341	3,910	1,591	840	109.1	67.3	27.4	14.5
1989	6,480	4,041	1,567	873	111.0	69.2	26.8	15.0
1990	6,668	4,158	1,609	902	113.8	70.9	27.4	15.4
1991	6,563	4,111	1,557	896	111.1	69.6	26.3	15.2
1992	6,484	4,065	1,529	890	109.9	68.9	25.9	15.1

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*, vol. 41, No. 6, Supplement.

No. 106. Pregnancies, by Outcome, Age of Woman, and Race: 1991

[See headnote, table 105]

ITEM	Total	Under 15 years old	15 to 19 years old	20 to 24 years old	25 to 29 years old	30 to 34 years old	35 to 39 years old	40 years old and over
PREGNANCIES								
Non-Hispanic:								
White, pregnancies	3,964	8	489	1,007	1,145	884	368	63
Live births	2,635	3	250	637	834	640	235	36
Induced abortions	774	4	164	264	163	106	58	16
Fetal losses	556	1	75	107	148	138	76	11
Black, pregnancies	1,344	14	272	439	320	202	81	15
Live births	673	6	149	216	160	98	37	6
Induced abortions	507	7	101	178	119	67	29	7
Fetal losses	164	1	22	45	41	37	15	3
Hispanic:								
Pregnancies	965	5	177	306	250	149	64	14
Live births	623	2	105	199	170	100	39	8
Induced abortions	208	1	40	73	50	28	13	4
Fetal losses	134	1	32	33	30	22	12	2
RATE PER 1,000 WOMEN								
Non-Hispanic:								
White, pregnancies	91.8	1.3	84.7	151.4	154.7	107.6	47.3	8.6
Live births	61.0	0.5	43.4	95.7	112.7	77.9	30.2	4.8
Induced abortions	17.9	0.7	28.4	39.6	22.0	12.9	7.4	2.2
Fetal losses	12.9	0.2	13.0	16.0	20.0	16.8	9.7	1.6
Black, pregnancies	174.8	11.0	216.7	337.2	232.3	142.7	63.9	14.4
Live births	87.6	4.9	118.9	166.1	116.3	69.3	28.9	5.7
Induced abortions	65.9	5.1	80.5	136.4	86.3	47.1	23.0	6.2
Fetal losses	21.3	0.9	17.2	34.7	29.7	26.3	12.1	2.4
Hispanic:								
Pregnancies	167.4	4.8	180.2	285.6	224.3	143.9	74.8	19.8
Live births	108.1	2.4	106.7	186.3	152.8	96.1	44.9	11.1
Induced abortions	36.2	1.4	40.4	68.1	44.4	27.1	15.5	5.2
Fetal losses	23.2	1.0	33.1	31.2	27.1	20.7	14.4	3.6

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*, vol. 43, No. 12.

No. 107. Contraceptive Use by Women, 15 to 44 Years Old: 1990

[Based on samples of the female population of the United States; see source for details. See Appendix III]

CONTRACEPTIVE STATUS AND METHOD	All women ¹	AGE			RACE			MARITAL STATUS		
		15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	Non-Hispanic		Hispanic	Never married	Currently married	Formerly married
					White	Black				
All women (1,000)	58,381	17,637	21,728	19,016	42,968	7,510	5,500	20,788	30,561	7,033
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION										
Sterile	32.1	3.8	26.4	64.6	32.9	34.0	27.5	7.1	46.0	45.2
Surgically sterile	30.2	3.1	24.8	61.1	31.2	31.4	23.9	5.7	43.9	42.3
Noncontraceptively sterile ²	5.2	0.3	2.7	12.5	5.4	6.5	3.2	1.1	6.6	10.9
Contraceptively sterile ³	25.0	2.8	22.1	48.6	25.8	24.9	20.7	4.6	37.3	31.4
Nonsurgically sterile ⁴	1.9	0.7	1.6	3.5	1.7	2.6	3.6	1.4	2.1	2.9
Pregnant, postpartum	5.4	7.0	7.9	1.2	5.2	5.5	7.7	3.4	7.3	3.1
Seeking pregnancy	4.0	1.8	7.6	2.0	3.7	4.7	5.1	1.1	6.6	1.5
Other nonusers	24.2	46.4	17.1	12.0	23.6	22.1	28.3	50.0	6.6	24.4
Never had intercourse	9.4	26.4	2.8	1.3	8.7	7.0	16.4	26.4	-	-
No intercourse in last month	7.0	7.7	7.1	6.4	7.2	7.5	5.1	12.5	0.6	18.9
Had intercourse in last month	7.8	12.3	7.2	4.3	7.7	7.6	6.8	11.1	6.0	5.5
Nonsurgical contraceptors	34.3	41.2	41.3	20.1	34.6	33.8	31.7	38.5	33.3	25.8
Pill	16.9	23.9	22.0	4.7	17.3	16.7	16.4	21.7	14.5	12.8
IUD	0.8	0.2	0.4	1.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.0	1.4
Diaphragm	1.7	0.2	2.3	2.4	1.8	1.0	0.8	0.3	2.9	0.5
Condom	10.5	13.9	11.0	6.7	10.3	11.4	8.9	13.0	9.9	5.6
Periodic abstinence	1.6	1.0	2.0	1.6	1.6	0.7	1.9	0.8	2.4	0.4
Natural family planning	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	0.4	-
Withdrawal	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
Other methods ⁵	2.3	1.4	3.0	2.4	2.2	2.8	2.3	1.6	2.1	5.0

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes other races, not shown separately. ² Persons who had sterilizing operation and who gave as one reason that they had medical problems with their female organs. ³ Includes all other sterilization operations, and sterilization of the husband or current partner. ⁴ Persons sterile from illness, accident, or congenital conditions. ⁵ Douche, suppository, and less frequently used methods.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Advance Data from Vital and Health Statistics*, No. 182.

No. 108. Live Births—Mothers Who Smoked During Pregnancy, According to Educational Attainment and Race of Mother: 1992

[In thousands, except percents. Excludes California, Indiana, New York, and South Dakota, which did not require reporting of tobacco use during pregnancy]

SMOKING MEASURE AND RACE OF MOTHER	Total	YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY MOTHER					
		0-8 years	9-11 years	12 years	13-15 years	16 years or more	Not stated
All races ¹	3,080	144	516	1,144	646	581	49
White	2,414	116	350	878	521	514	34
Black	557	20	149	231	106	41	11
Percent: Smoker ¹	16.9	16.8	30.6	20.1	12.0	3.9	17.2
White	17.9	18.3	35.9	22.1	12.6	4.0	17.5
Black	13.8	11.4	19.3	13.5	10.1	4.7	20.3
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							
All races ¹ : Smoker	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 cigarettes or less	61.9	55.9	60.5	61.2	64.8	73.9	63.7
11-20 cigarettes	32.8	35.6	33.5	33.8	30.7	22.5	30.8
21 cigarettes or more	5.4	8.5	6.0	5.1	4.4	3.6	5.6
White: Smoker	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 cigarettes or less	58.6	53.5	56.3	58.0	62.3	73.0	59.9
11-20 cigarettes	35.5	37.3	37.0	36.5	32.8	23.1	33.7
21 cigarettes or more	5.9	9.2	6.8	5.5	4.9	3.8	6.5
Black: Smoker	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 cigarettes or less	78.3	72.3	77.6	79.2	79.1	81.0	74.1
11-20 cigarettes	19.0	23.9	19.3	18.4	18.9	17.7	23.0
21 cigarettes or more	2.6	3.9	3.1	2.3	2.0	1.2	2.9

¹ Includes races other than White and Black.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Monthly Vital Statistics Reports*.

No. 109. Percent Low Birthweight, by Smoking Status, Age, and Race of Mother: 1992

[Low birthweight is defined as weight of less than 2,500 grams (5 lb. 8 oz.). Excludes California, Indiana, New York, and South Dakota, which did not require reporting of tobacco use during pregnancy]

SMOKING STATUS AND RACE OF MOTHER	All ages	AGE OF MOTHER								
		Under 15 years	15-19 years			20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-49 years
			Total	15-17 years	18-19 years					
All races ¹ , total	7.3	13.4	9.6	10.5	9.1	7.4	6.3	6.6	7.7	8.7
Smoker	11.5	13.2	11.0	11.4	10.8	10.1	11.2	12.9	15.6	16.9
Nonsmoker	6.3	13.4	9.2	10.2	8.6	6.6	5.3	5.5	6.4	7.6
Not stated	9.1	14.2	11.8	13.1	11.1	9.4	8.2	8.0	9.7	9.2
White, total	5.9	9.9	7.9	8.5	7.5	6.0	5.2	5.5	6.5	7.4
Smoker	9.7	12.6	10.4	11.0	10.1	8.8	9.1	10.3	12.6	14.2
Nonsmoker	5.0	9.3	6.9	7.8	6.5	5.1	4.4	4.7	5.5	6.6
Not stated	7.2	(B)	9.8	10.3	9.6	7.3	6.5	6.4	8.3	7.9
Black, total	13.4	15.9	13.5	13.9	13.2	12.3	13.1	14.8	16.2	16.7
Smoker	22.1	(B)	16.7	16.1	17.0	18.8	22.4	25.7	28.6	29.1
Nonsmoker	11.9	16.0	13.2	13.6	12.8	11.3	10.9	11.6	12.8	14.3
Not stated	16.8	14.3	16.2	17.8	15.0	15.6	17.0	18.5	19.4	16.7

B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of a derived figure.

¹ Includes races other than White and Black.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Monthly Vital Statistics Reports*.

No. 110. Live Births—Drinking Status of Mother Who Drank During Pregnancy, According to Age and Race of Mother: 1992

[In thousands, except percents. Excludes California, New York, and South Dakota, which did not require reporting of alcohol abuse during pregnancy]

DRINKING STATUS, DRINKING MEASURE, AND RACE OF MOTHER	All ages	AGE OF MOTHER								
		Under 15 years	15-19 years			20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-49 years
			Total	15-17 years	18-19 years					
All races ¹ , total	3,164.4	10.0	409.4	151.5	257.9	850.6	916.9	683.8	253.6	40.1
Drinker	78.7	0.1	5.4	1.7	3.7	16.6	22.9	22.7	9.6	1.4
Nondrinker	2,993.1	9.6	392.5	145.4	247.1	810.1	867.8	640.0	235.7	37.4
Not stated	92.6	0.3	11.5	4.4	7.1	23.8	26.2	21.1	8.2	1.4
White, total	2,487.5	3.9	268.4	91.6	176.8	637.8	755.0	578.1	211.5	32.8
Drinker	57.5	(Z)	3.7	1.2	2.6	11.1	16.2	17.7	7.7	1.1
Nondrinker	2,359.3	3.7	257.2	87.8	169.4	609.5	718.0	543.1	197.1	30.6
Not stated	70.7	0.1	7.4	2.6	4.8	17.2	20.8	17.3	6.7	1.1
Black, total	566.1	5.8	129.7	55.7	74.0	186.5	129.1	79.4	30.5	5.0
Drinker	18.3	(Z)	1.3	0.4	0.9	4.8	5.9	4.4	1.7	0.2
Nondrinker	529.6	5.6	124.8	53.8	71.0	176.0	118.8	72.1	27.7	4.6
Not stated	18.2	0.2	3.7	1.6	2.1	5.8	4.4	2.9	1.1	0.2
Percent: Drinker ¹	2.6	8.0	1.4	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.6	3.4	3.9	3.5
White	2.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.2	3.2	3.7	3.5
Black	3.3	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.2	2.6	4.7	5.8	5.8	4.1

Z Less than 50. ¹ Includes races other than White or Black.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Monthly Vital Statistics Reports*.

No. 111. Abortions—Number, Rate, and Ratio, by Race: 1975 to 1992

YEAR	ALL RACES				WHITE				BLACK AND OTHER			
	Women 15-44 years old (1,000)	Abortions			Women 15-44 years old (1,000)	Abortions			Women 15-44 years old (1,000)	Abortions		
		Number (1,000)	Rate per 1,000 women	Ratio per 1,000 live births ¹		Number (1,000)	Rate per 1,000 women	Ratio per 1,000 live births ¹		Number (1,000)	Rate ² per 1,000 women	Ratio per 1,000 live births ¹
1975	47,606	1,034	21.7	331	40,857	701	17.2	276	6,749	333	49.3	565
1979	52,016	1,498	28.8	420	44,266	1,062	24.0	373	7,750	435	56.2	625
1980	53,048	1,554	29.3	428	44,942	1,094	24.3	376	8,106	460	56.5	642
1981	53,901	1,577	29.3	430	45,494	1,108	24.3	377	8,407	470	55.9	645
1982	54,679	1,574	28.8	428	46,049	1,095	23.8	373	8,630	479	55.5	646
1983 ²	55,340	1,575	28.5	436	46,506	1,084	23.3	376	8,834	491	55.5	670
1984	56,061	1,577	28.1	423	47,023	1,087	23.1	366	9,038	491	54.3	646
1985	56,754	1,589	28.0	422	47,512	1,076	22.6	360	9,242	513	55.5	659
1986	57,483	1,574	27.4	416	48,010	1,045	21.8	350	9,473	529	55.9	661
1987	57,964	1,559	27.1	405	48,288	1,017	21.1	338	9,676	542	56.0	648
1988 ²	58,192	1,591	27.3	401	48,325	1,026	21.2	333	9,867	565	57.3	638
1989 ²	58,365	1,557	26.8	380	48,104	1,006	20.9	309	10,261	561	54.7	650
1990 ²	58,700	1,609	27.4	389	48,224	1,039	21.5	318	10,476	570	54.4	655
1991	59,080	1,557	26.3	379	48,406	982	20.3	303	10,674	574	53.8	661
1992	59,020	1,529	25.9	379	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Live births are those which occurred from July 1 of year shown through June 30 of the following year (to match time of conception with abortions). Births are classified by race of child 1972-1988, and by race of mother after 1988. ² Total numbers of abortions in 1983 and 1986 have been estimated by interpolation; 1989 and 1990 have been estimated using trends in CDC data.

No. 112. Abortions, by Selected Characteristics: 1985 to 1991

[Number of abortions from surveys conducted by source; characteristics from the U.S. Centers for Disease Control's (CDC) annual abortion surveillance summaries, with adjustments for changes in States reporting data to the CDC each year]

CHARACTERISTIC	NUMBER (1,000)			PERCENT DISTRIBUTION			ABORTION RATIO ¹		
	1985	1990 ¹	1991	1985	1990 ¹	1991	1985	1990 ¹	1991
Total abortions	1,589	1,609	1,557	100	100	100	297	280	275
Age of woman:									
Less than 15 years old	17	13	12	1	1	1	624	515	502
15 to 19 years old	399	351	314	25	22	20	462	403	379
20 to 24 years old	548	532	533	35	33	34	328	328	330
25 to 29 years old	336	360	348	21	22	22	219	224	224
30 to 34 years old	181	216	213	11	13	14	203	196	192
35 to 39 years old	87	108	107	5	7	7	280	249	241
40 years old and over	21	29	29	1	2	2	409	354	339
Race of woman:									
White	1,076	1,039	982	68	65	63	265	241	233
Black and other	513	570	574	32	35	37	397	396	398
Marital status of woman:									
Married	281	284	271	18	18	17	88	88	86
Unmarried	1,307	1,325	1,285	82	82	83	605	527	512
Number of prior live births:									
None	872	780	724	55	49	46	358	316	303
One	349	396	398	22	25	26	219	230	231
Two	240	280	281	15	17	18	288	292	294
Three	85	102	105	5	6	7	281	279	285
Four or more	43	50	50	3	3	3	230	223	218
Number of prior induced abortions:									
None	944	891	840	60	55	54	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
One	416	443	437	26	28	28	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Two or more	228	275	279	14	17	18	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Weeks of gestation: ²									
Less than 9 weeks	779	817	805	49	51	52	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
9 to 10 weeks	425	418	399	27	26	26	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
11 to 12 weeks	211	199	188	13	12	12	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
13 weeks or more	173	175	164	11	11	11	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Number of abortions per 1,000 abortions and live births. Live births are those which occurred from July 1 of year shown through June 30 of the following year (to match time of conception with abortions). ² Beginning 1985, data not exactly comparable with prior years because of a change in the method of calculation.

Source of tables 111 and 112: S.K. Henshaw and J. Van Vort, eds., *Abortion Factbook, 1992 Edition: Readings, Trends, and State and Local Data to 1988*, The Alan Guttmacher Institute, New York, NY, 1992 (copyright); S.K. Henshaw and J. Van Vort, *Abortion Services in the United States, 1991 and 1992; Family Perspectives*, 26:100, 1994; and unpublished data.

No. 113. Abortions—Number, Rate, and Abortion/Live Birth Ratio, by State: 1980 to 1992

[Number of abortions from surveys of hospitals, clinics, and physicians identified as providers of abortion services conducted by The Alan Guttmacher Institute. Abortion rates are computed per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years of age on July 1 of specified year; abortion ratios are computed as the number of abortions per 1,000 live births from July 1 of year shown to June 30 of following year, by State of occurrence]

DIVISION, REGION, AND STATE	NUMBER OF ABORTIONS (1,000)			RATE PER 1,000 WOMEN, 15 TO 44 YEARS OLD			RATIO: ABORTIONS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS		
	1980	1985	1992	1980	1985	1992	1980	1985	1992
United States	1,554	1,589	1,529	29.3	28.0	25.9	428	422	379
Northeast	396	407	379	34.9	(NA)	32.1	604	(NA)	506
New England	84	85	78	28.9	28.6	25.2	530	504	429
Maine	5	5	4	18.6	18.6	14.7	289	308	282
New Hampshire	5	7	4	21.1	29.0	14.6	347	419	269
Vermont	4	3	3	30.4	26.2	21.2	466	448	393
Massachusetts	46	40	41	33.5	29.3	28.4	609	533	472
Rhode Island	7	8	7	30.7	35.5	30.0	529	572	461
Connecticut	19	22	20	25.6	29.3	26.2	561	550	444
Middle Atlantic	312	322	300	37.0	37.6	34.6	627	607	530
New York	188	195	195	45.8	47.4	46.2	780	746	694
New Jersey	56	69	55	32.8	39.6	31.0	591	672	460
Pennsylvania	69	57	50	26.1	21.3	18.6	423	348	302
Midwest	318	289	262	23.3	(NA)	18.9	366	(NA)	287
East North Central	243	221	205	24.9	22.1	20.7	339	356	313
Ohio	67	57	50	26.8	22.4	19.5	397	357	294
Indiana	20	16	16	15.3	12.2	12.0	227	202	185
Illinois	69	65	68	25.9	23.8	25.4	374	372	361
Michigan	65	64	56	29.7	28.7	25.2	457	486	393
Wisconsin	22	18	15	20.1	15.7	13.6	292	246	223
West North Central	75	68	57	19.2	16.7	14.3	260	252	221
Minnesota	20	17	16	20.7	16.6	15.6	288	257	251
Iowa	9	10	7	14.3	15.0	11.4	195	248	185
Missouri	22	20	14	19.4	17.3	11.6	273	261	179
North Dakota	3	3	1	21.5	18.5	10.7	235	230	145
South Dakota	1	2	1	9.0	10.6	6.8	103	140	92
Nebraska	6	7	6	17.9	18.2	15.7	227	268	246
Kansas	14	10	13	25.6	18.2	22.4	343	264	353
South	457	453	450	25.9	(NA)	22.0	369	(NA)	323
South Atlantic	255	257	269	29.4	27.1	25.9	462	429	397
Delaware	4	5	6	25.9	30.9	35.2	395	451	502
Maryland	31	30	31	29.2	26.9	26.4	571	480	454
District of Columbia	29	24	21	168.3	145.9	138.4	1,569	1,186	1,104
Virginia	32	34	35	24.2	24.0	22.7	417	412	374
West Virginia	3	5	3	6.9	10.1	7.7	104	185	133
North Carolina	32	34	36	22.8	22.6	22.4	377	379	357
South Carolina	14	11	12	18.2	13.7	14.2	274	228	229
Georgia	38	38	40	28.4	26.1	24.0	395	397	350
Florida	74	77	85	35.5	31.8	30.0	547	465	438
East South Central	65	57	54	19.2	15.8	14.9	271	258	228
Kentucky	13	10	10	15.1	11.0	11.4	215	189	191
Tennessee	26	22	19	23.6	19.1	16.2	352	315	243
Alabama	21	19	17	23.1	20.2	18.2	331	333	277
Mississippi	6	6	8	10.6	9.7	12.4	132	142	176
West South Central	137	139	127	24.5	21.8	19.6	308	290	266
Arkansas	6	5	7	12.3	10.1	13.5	173	159	213
Louisiana	18	19	14	17.6	17.4	13.4	218	240	195
Oklahoma	11	13	9	16.4	17.1	12.5	221	269	193
Texas	102	101	97	30.0	25.5	23.1	367	320	297
West	383	440	438	36.8	(NA)	34.1	486	(NA)	446
Mountain	68	75	70	25.0	23.6	21.0	302	316	280
Montana	4	4	3	20.1	19.0	18.2	265	288	298
Idaho	3	3	2	12.7	11.1	7.2	141	155	97
Wyoming	1	1	(Z)	9.5	7.9	4.3	107	125	74
Colorado	23	24	20	31.4	28.8	23.6	447	438	362
New Mexico	8	6	6	27.0	17.4	17.7	358	219	228
Arizona	16	22	21	25.0	29.9	24.1	310	373	295
Utah	4	4	4	12.3	11.1	9.3	97	116	104
Nevada	9	10	13	46.6	40.5	44.2	697	641	591
Pacific	315	365	368	41.0	42.8	38.7	561	594	501
Washington	37	31	33	37.5	28.0	27.7	522	458	447
Oregon	18	15	16	28.3	22.3	23.9	396	374	372
California	250	304	304	43.7	47.9	42.1	598	640	519
Alaska	2	4	2	17.9	27.7	16.5	196	283	222
Hawaii	8	11	12	34.4	43.7	46.0	441	611	617

NA Not available. Z Less than 500.

Source: S.K. Henshaw and J. Van Vort, eds., *Abortion Factbook, 1992 Edition: Readings, Trends, and State and Local Data to 1988*, The Alan Guttmacher Institute, New York, NY, 1992 (copyright); S.K. Henshaw and J. Van Vort, *Abortion Services in the United States, 1991 and 1992, Family Planning Perspectives, 26:100, 1994*; and unpublished data.

No. 114. Expectation of Life at Birth, 1970 to 1993, and Projections, 1995 to 2010

[In years. Excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series B 107-115]

YEAR	TOTAL			WHITE			BLACK AND OTHER			BLACK		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1970	70.8	67.1	74.7	71.7	68.0	75.6	65.3	61.3	69.4	64.1	60.0	68.3
1975	72.6	68.8	76.6	73.4	69.5	77.3	68.0	63.7	72.4	66.8	62.4	71.3
1980	73.7	70.0	77.4	74.4	70.7	78.1	69.5	65.3	73.6	68.1	63.8	72.5
1981	74.1	70.4	77.8	74.8	71.1	78.4	70.3	66.2	74.4	68.9	64.5	73.2
1982	74.5	70.8	78.1	75.1	71.5	78.7	70.9	66.8	74.9	69.4	65.1	73.6
1983	74.6	71.0	78.1	75.2	71.6	78.7	70.9	67.0	74.7	69.4	65.2	73.5
1984	74.7	71.1	78.2	75.3	71.8	78.7	71.1	67.2	74.9	69.5	65.3	73.6
1985	74.7	71.1	78.2	75.3	71.8	78.7	71.0	67.0	74.8	69.3	65.0	73.4
1986	74.7	71.2	78.2	75.4	71.9	78.8	70.9	66.8	74.9	69.1	64.8	73.4
1987	74.9	71.4	78.3	75.6	72.1	78.9	71.0	66.9	75.0	69.1	64.7	73.4
1988	74.9	71.4	78.3	75.6	72.2	78.9	70.8	66.7	74.8	68.9	64.4	73.2
1989	75.1	71.7	78.5	75.9	72.5	79.2	70.9	66.7	74.9	68.8	64.3	73.3
1990	75.4	71.8	78.8	76.1	72.7	79.4	71.2	67.0	75.2	69.1	64.5	73.6
1991	75.5	72.0	78.9	76.3	72.9	79.6	71.5	67.3	75.5	69.3	64.6	73.8
1992	75.8	72.3	79.1	76.5	73.2	79.8	71.8	67.7	75.7	69.6	65.0	73.9
1993	75.5	72.1	78.9	76.3	73.0	79.5	71.5	67.4	75.5	69.3	64.7	73.7
Projections: ¹ 1995	76.3	72.8	79.7	77.0	73.7	80.3	72.5	68.2	76.8	70.3	65.8	74.8
2000	76.7	73.2	80.2	77.6	74.3	80.9	72.9	68.3	77.5	70.2	65.3	75.1
2005	77.3	73.8	80.7	78.2	74.9	81.4	73.6	69.1	78.1	70.7	65.9	75.5
2010	77.9	74.5	81.3	78.8	75.6	82.0	74.3	69.9	78.7	71.3	66.5	76.0

¹ Based on middle mortality assumptions; for details, see source. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P25-1104.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual, and *Monthly Vital Statistics Reports*.

No. 115. Selected Life Table Values: 1979 to 1992

[See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series B 116-125]

AGE AND SEX	TOTAL ¹			WHITE			BLACK		
	1979-1981	1990	1992	1979-1981	1990	1992	1979-1981	1990	1992
AVERAGE EXPECTATION OF LIFE IN YEARS									
At birth: Male	70.1	71.8	72.3	70.8	72.7	73.2	64.1	64.5	65.0
Female	77.6	78.8	79.1	78.2	79.4	79.8	72.9	73.6	73.9
Age 20: Male	51.9	53.3	53.7	52.5	54.0	54.3	46.4	46.7	47.2
Female	59.0	59.8	60.1	59.4	60.3	60.6	54.9	55.3	55.6
Age 40: Male	33.6	35.1	35.5	34.0	35.6	36.0	29.5	30.1	30.5
Female	39.8	40.6	40.9	40.2	41.0	41.2	36.3	36.8	37.1
Age 50: Male	25.0	26.4	26.8	25.3	26.7	27.1	22.0	22.5	23.0
Female	30.7	31.3	31.6	31.0	31.6	31.9	27.8	28.2	28.5
Age 65: Male	14.2	15.1	15.4	14.3	15.2	15.5	13.3	13.2	13.5
Female	18.4	18.9	19.2	18.6	19.1	19.3	17.1	17.2	17.4
EXPECTED DEATHS PER 1,000 ALIVE AT SPECIFIED AGE ²									
At birth: Male	13.9	10.3	9.4	12.3	8.6	7.7	23.0	19.7	18.4
Female	11.2	8.2	7.6	9.7	6.6	6.1	19.3	16.3	15.2
Age 20: Male	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.3	2.2	2.7	2.9
Female	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7
Age 40: Male	3.0	3.1	3.3	2.6	2.7	2.8	6.9	7.1	7.2
Female	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	3.2	3.1	3.3
Age 50: Male	7.8	6.2	6.0	7.1	5.6	5.5	14.9	12.8	12.3
Female	4.2	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.2	3.1	7.7	6.6	6.3
Age 65: Male	28.2	12.9	23.3	27.4	23.0	22.4	38.5	36.8	34.7
Female	14.3	13.5	13.2	13.6	12.8	12.6	21.6	21.4	20.4
NUMBER SURVIVING TO SPECIFIED AGE PER 1,000 BORN ALIVE									
Age 20: Male	973	979	980	975	981	983	961	963	964
Female	982	986	987	984	988	989	972	976	977
Age 40: Male	933	938	939	940	946	948	885	880	883
Female	965	971	972	969	975	976	941	944	945
Age 50: Male	890	899	901	901	912	913	801	801	804
Female	941	950	951	947	957	958	896	904	904
Age 65: Male	706	741	748	724	760	767	551	571	582
Female	835	851	855	848	864	868	733	751	755

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² See footnote 1, table 116.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *U.S. Life Tables and Actuarial Tables, 1959-61, 1969-71, and 1979-81*; *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual; and unpublished data.

No. 116. Expectation of Life and Expected Deaths, by Race, Sex, and Age: 1992

AGE IN 1990 (years)	EXPECTATION OF LIFE IN YEARS					EXPECTED DEATHS PER 1,000 ALIVE AT SPECIFIED AGE ¹				
	Total	White		Black		Total	White		Black	
		Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
At birth	75.8	73.2	79.8	65.0	73.9	8.51	7.68	6.10	18.36	15.23
1	75.4	72.8	79.3	65.2	74.1	0.62	0.63	0.46	1.11	0.88
2	74.5	71.8	78.3	64.3	73.1	0.46	0.45	0.36	0.79	0.71
3	73.5	70.9	77.3	63.4	72.2	0.35	0.34	0.28	0.60	0.58
4	72.5	69.9	76.3	62.4	71.2	0.29	0.28	0.22	0.50	0.46
5	71.6	68.9	75.4	61.4	70.3	0.25	0.25	0.19	0.45	0.37
6	70.6	67.9	74.4	60.5	69.3	0.23	0.23	0.16	0.43	0.30
7	69.6	66.9	73.4	59.5	68.3	0.21	0.22	0.15	0.40	0.25
8	68.6	65.9	72.4	58.5	67.3	0.18	0.20	0.13	0.34	0.22
9	67.6	65.0	71.4	57.5	66.3	0.16	0.17	0.12	0.26	0.20
10	66.6	64.0	70.4	56.5	65.4	0.14	0.14	0.12	0.18	0.20
11	65.6	63.0	69.4	55.5	64.4	0.14	0.15	0.12	0.17	0.22
12	64.6	62.0	68.4	54.6	63.4	0.19	0.21	0.15	0.29	0.24
13	63.7	61.0	67.4	53.6	62.4	0.30	0.35	0.20	0.58	0.28
14	62.7	60.0	66.5	52.6	61.4	0.44	0.54	0.26	1.00	0.32
15	61.7	59.1	65.5	51.7	60.4	0.61	0.76	0.34	1.46	0.38
16	60.7	58.1	64.5	50.7	59.5	0.76	0.96	0.41	1.90	0.44
17	59.8	57.2	63.5	49.8	58.5	0.88	1.11	0.46	2.28	0.51
18	58.8	56.2	62.5	48.9	57.5	0.95	1.20	0.48	2.55	0.57
19	57.9	55.3	61.6	48.1	56.6	0.98	1.25	0.47	2.75	0.63
20	56.9	54.3	60.6	47.2	55.6	1.00	1.28	0.45	2.93	0.69
21	56.0	53.4	59.6	46.3	54.6	1.03	1.32	0.44	3.13	0.76
22	55.1	52.5	58.7	45.5	53.7	1.06	1.36	0.44	3.28	0.84
23	54.1	51.6	57.7	44.6	52.7	1.08	1.39	0.44	3.37	0.92
24	53.2	50.6	56.7	43.8	51.8	1.11	1.42	0.46	3.42	1.02
25	52.2	49.7	55.7	42.9	50.8	1.13	1.44	0.48	3.44	1.12
26	51.3	48.8	54.8	42.1	49.9	1.16	1.46	0.50	3.48	1.22
27	50.4	47.8	53.8	41.2	48.9	1.19	1.51	0.52	3.56	1.32
28	49.4	46.9	52.8	40.4	48.0	1.24	1.58	0.54	3.72	1.42
29	48.5	46.0	51.8	39.5	47.1	1.31	1.67	0.57	3.93	1.51
30	47.5	45.1	50.9	38.7	46.1	1.38	1.77	0.60	4.16	1.61
31	46.6	44.1	49.9	37.8	45.2	1.45	1.87	0.64	4.40	1.72
32	45.7	43.2	48.9	37.0	44.3	1.53	1.97	0.68	4.65	1.85
33	44.7	42.3	48.0	36.2	43.4	1.61	2.06	0.73	4.90	1.99
34	43.8	41.4	47.0	35.3	42.4	1.70	2.15	0.78	5.17	2.15
35	42.9	40.5	46.0	34.5	41.5	1.80	2.25	0.84	5.46	2.32
36	42.0	39.6	45.1	33.7	40.6	1.91	2.36	0.90	5.77	2.50
37	41.0	38.7	44.1	32.9	39.7	2.01	2.47	0.97	6.10	2.68
38	40.1	37.8	43.2	32.1	38.8	2.11	2.58	1.04	6.44	2.87
39	39.2	36.9	42.2	31.3	37.9	2.22	2.69	1.11	6.80	3.06
40	38.3	36.0	41.2	30.5	37.1	2.33	2.81	1.19	7.17	3.27
41	37.4	35.1	40.3	29.7	36.2	2.47	2.96	1.28	7.58	3.49
42	36.5	34.2	39.3	28.9	35.3	2.61	3.12	1.39	8.00	3.72
43	35.6	33.3	38.4	28.2	34.4	2.77	3.29	1.52	8.46	3.94
44	34.7	32.4	37.5	27.4	33.6	2.94	3.48	1.67	8.95	4.16
45	33.8	31.5	36.5	26.7	32.7	3.14	3.71	1.83	9.48	4.41
46	32.9	30.6	35.6	25.9	31.9	3.36	3.97	2.01	10.06	4.69
47	32.0	29.7	34.7	25.2	31.0	3.63	4.27	2.23	10.63	5.02
48	31.1	28.8	33.7	24.4	30.2	3.94	4.61	2.47	11.18	5.41
49	30.2	28.0	32.8	23.7	29.3	4.29	5.01	2.75	11.75	5.85
50	29.3	27.1	31.9	23.0	28.5	4.68	5.45	3.05	12.33	6.33
51	28.5	26.3	31.0	22.3	27.7	5.11	5.96	3.39	13.00	6.85
52	27.6	25.4	30.1	21.5	26.8	5.60	6.53	3.75	13.86	7.45
53	26.8	24.6	29.2	20.8	26.0	6.15	7.18	4.14	15.00	8.17
54	25.9	23.7	28.3	20.1	25.3	6.76	7.91	4.56	16.36	8.96
55	25.1	22.9	27.5	19.5	24.5	7.43	8.71	5.01	17.85	9.84
56	24.3	22.1	26.6	18.8	23.7	8.15	9.59	5.51	19.38	10.74
57	23.5	21.3	25.7	18.2	23.0	8.93	10.57	6.06	20.92	11.64
58	22.7	20.6	24.9	17.6	22.2	9.79	11.67	6.68	22.40	12.52
59	21.9	19.8	24.1	16.9	21.5	10.71	12.89	7.36	23.87	13.40
60	21.1	19.1	23.2	16.3	20.8	11.71	14.20	8.10	25.41	14.30
61	20.4	18.3	22.4	15.8	20.1	12.77	15.60	8.90	27.08	15.28
62	19.7	17.6	21.6	15.2	19.4	13.91	17.11	9.74	28.83	16.37
63	18.9	16.9	20.8	14.6	18.7	15.12	18.76	10.63	30.69	17.61
64	18.2	16.2	20.0	14.1	18.0	16.42	20.53	11.57	32.66	18.98
65	17.5	15.5	19.3	13.5	17.4	17.81	22.43	12.57	34.68	20.43
70	14.2	12.4	15.6	11.0	14.3	26.54	33.64	19.55	49.07	28.93
75	11.2	9.6	12.2	8.9	11.4	39.26	50.60	30.19	65.43	38.70
80	8.5	7.2	9.2	6.8	8.6	59.53	77.27	48.24	89.10	55.92
85 and over	6.2	5.3	6.6	5.1	6.3	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00

¹ Based on the proportion of the cohort who are alive at the beginning of an indicated age interval who will die before reaching the end of that interval. For example, out of every 1,000 people alive and exactly 50 years old at the beginning of the period, between 4 and 5 (4.86) will die before reaching their 51st birthdays.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual; and unpublished data.

No. 117. Deaths and Death Rates, by Sex and Race: 1970 to 1993

[Rates are per 1,000 population for specified groups. Excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States and fetal deaths. For explanation of age-adjustment, see text, section 2. The standard population for this table is the total population of the United States enumerated in 1940. See Appendix III. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series B 167-173 and B 181-192]

SEX AND RACE	1970	1980	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Deaths ¹ (1,000)	1,921	1,990	2,039	2,086	2,105	2,123	2,168	2,150	2,148	2,170	2,176	2,268
Male ¹ (1,000)	1,078	1,075	1,077	1,098	1,104	1,108	1,126	1,114	1,113	1,122	1,122	1,167
Female ¹ (1,000)	843	915	963	989	1,001	1,015	1,042	1,036	1,035	1,048	1,053	1,101
White (1,000)	1,682	1,739	1,782	1,819	1,831	1,843	1,877	1,854	1,853	1,869	1,874	1,951
Male (1,000)	942	934	935	950	953	953	965	951	951	956	957	994
Female (1,000)	740	805	847	869	879	890	911	903	902	912	917	957
Black (1,000)	226	233	236	244	250	255	264	268	266	270	269	281
Male (1,000)	128	130	129	134	137	140	144	146	145	147	147	153
Female (1,000)	98	103	107	111	113	115	120	121	120	122	123	128
Death rates ¹	9.5	8.8	8.6	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.8
Male ¹	10.9	9.8	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.0	9.3
Female	8.1	7.9	7.9	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.3
White	9.5	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.1	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.8	9.1
Male	10.9	9.8	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.2	9.4
Female	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.7
Black	10.0	8.8	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.6	8.5	8.7
Male	11.9	10.3	9.7	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.3	10.1	10.0	9.8	10.0
Female	8.3	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.6
Age-adjusted death rates ¹	7.1	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.1
Male ¹	9.3	7.8	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.7
Female	5.3	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9
White	6.8	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9
Male	8.9	7.5	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.3
Female	5.0	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7
Black	10.4	8.4	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.9
Male	13.2	11.1	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.8	10.8	10.6	10.5	10.3	10.5
Female	8.1	6.3	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.8

¹ Includes other races, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual; and *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*.

No. 118. Death Rates, by Age, Sex, and Race: 1970 to 1993

[Number of deaths per 100,000 population in specified group. See headnote, table 117]

SEX, YEAR, AND RACE	All ages ¹	Under 1 yr. old	1-4 yr. old	5-14 yr. old	15-24 yr. old	25-34 yr. old	35-44 yr. old	45-54 yr. old	55-64 yr. old	65-74 yr. old	75-84 yr. old	85 yr. old and over
MALE ²												
1970	1,090	2,410	93	51	189	215	403	959	2,283	4,874	10,010	17,822
1980	977	1,429	73	37	172	196	299	767	1,815	4,105	8,817	18,801
1990	918	1,083	52	29	147	204	310	610	1,553	3,492	7,889	18,057
1992 ³	902	957	48	27	142	202	319	592	1,482	3,374	7,483	17,740
1993 ³	927	965	49	27	144	211	328	603	1,480	3,415	7,720	18,099
White: 1970	1,087	2,113	84	48	171	177	344	883	2,203	4,810	10,099	18,552
1980	983	1,230	66	35	167	171	257	699	1,729	4,036	8,830	19,097
1990	931	896	46	26	131	176	268	549	1,467	3,398	7,845	18,268
1992 ³	917	781	43	25	122	176	277	533	1,399	3,287	7,441	17,956
1993 ³	944	795	44	26	122	186	282	541	1,391	3,335	7,672	18,229
Black: 1970	1,187	4,299	151	67	321	560	957	1,778	3,257	5,803	9,455	12,222
1980	1,034	2,587	111	47	209	407	690	1,480	2,873	5,131	9,232	16,099
1990	1,008	2,112	86	41	252	431	700	1,261	2,618	4,946	9,130	16,955
1992 ³	978	1,958	78	41	269	413	697	1,223	2,494	4,747	8,745	16,717
1993 ³	1,005	1,962	77	35	283	410	732	1,277	2,538	4,761	8,969	18,169
FEMALE ²												
1970	808	1,864	75	32	68	102	231	517	1,099	2,580	6,678	15,518
1980	785	1,142	55	24	58	76	159	413	934	2,145	5,440	14,747
1990	812	856	41	19	49	74	138	343	879	1,991	4,883	14,274
1992 ³	807	771	39	18	47	74	141	326	855	1,971	4,731	13,901
1993 ³	834	727	40	20	49	74	144	333	864	2,009	4,826	14,512
White: 1970	813	1,615	66	30	62	84	193	463	1,015	2,471	6,699	15,980
1980	806	963	49	23	56	65	138	373	876	2,067	5,402	14,980
1990	847	690	36	18	46	62	117	309	823	1,924	4,839	14,401
1992 ³	844	619	33	16	44	61	117	294	799	1,909	4,696	14,016
1993 ³	874	611	35	18	45	63	117	296	810	1,929	4,788	14,669
Black: 1970	829	3,369	129	44	112	231	533	1,044	1,986	3,861	6,692	10,707
1980	733	2,124	84	31	71	150	324	768	1,561	3,057	6,212	12,367
1990	748	1,736	68	28	69	160	299	639	1,453	2,866	5,688	13,310
1992 ³	736	1,610	69	26	68	159	314	621	1,405	2,797	5,483	13,264
1993 ³	758	1,418	64	31	72	147	332	659	1,393	2,968	5,650	13,634

¹ Includes unknown age.

² Includes other races not shown separately.

³ Includes deaths of nonresidents. Based on a 10-percent sample of deaths.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual; *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*; and unpublished data.

No. 119. Deaths and Death Rates, by State: 1980 to 1993

[By State of residence. Excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States, except as noted. Caution should be used in comparing death rates by State; rates are affected by the population composition of the area. See also Appendix III]

DIVISION AND STATE	NUMBER OF DEATHS (1,000)							RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION ²						
	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993, prel. ¹	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993, prel. ¹
United States	1,990	2,086	2,150	2,148	2,165	2,176	2,268	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.8
New England	115	118	116	115	112	116	120	9.3	9.3	8.8	8.7	8.5	8.8	9.1
Maine	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	9.6	9.8	9.2	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.3
New Hampshire	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	8.3	8.5	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.9
Vermont	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	9.0	8.8	8.2	8.2	8.0	8.4	8.5
Massachusetts	55	56	54	53	51	54	56	9.6	9.5	9.0	8.8	8.6	9.0	9.4
Rhode Island	9	10	10	10	9	9	10	9.8	10.0	9.6	9.5	9.2	9.5	9.7
Connecticut	27	28	28	28	28	28	29	8.8	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.9
Middle Atlantic	365	367	367	361	360	361	370	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.7
New York	173	172	172	169	167	166	170	9.8	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.4
New Jersey	69	71	71	70	70	71	73	9.4	9.4	9.2	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.2
Pennsylvania	124	124	124	122	124	124	127	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.5
East North Central	365	370	372	373	379	373	387	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.7	9.0
Ohio	98	99	98	99	99	99	101	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.0	9.1
Indiana	47	48	49	50	52	50	52	8.6	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.2	8.8	9.1
Illinois	103	102	103	103	105	102	108	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.0	9.1	8.8	9.2
Michigan	75	79	79	79	80	79	83	8.1	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.7
Wisconsin	41	41	42	43	44	42	44	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.5	8.7
West North Central	159	162	161	161	164	162	172	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.2	9.0	9.5
Minnesota	33	35	34	35	35	35	36	8.2	8.3	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.8	8.0
Iowa	27	28	27	27	26	27	28	9.3	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.3	9.5	9.9
Missouri	50	50	50	50	53	51	56	10.1	10.1	9.9	9.8	10.4	9.8	10.8
North Dakota	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	8.6	8.3	8.5	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.3
South Dakota	7	7	7	6	7	7	7	9.5	9.5	9.4	9.1	9.4	9.5	9.6
Nebraska	14	15	15	15	15	15	15	9.2	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.6
Kansas	22	22	22	22	23	22	23	9.3	9.1	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.8	9.2
South Atlantic	330	364	391	392	397	404	424	8.9	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.3
Delaware	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	8.5	8.9	8.9	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.7
Maryland	34	37	38	38	38	39	43	8.1	8.3	8.1	8.0	7.8	7.9	8.7
Dist. of Columbia	7	7	8	7	7	7	7	11.1	11.0	12.3	12.0	11.7	12.1	11.6
Virginia	43	45	47	48	49	49	52	8.0	7.9	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.7	8.0
West Virginia	19	19	20	19	20	20	20	9.9	10.2	10.8	10.8	11.0	10.9	11.0
North Carolina	48	53	57	57	59	60	63	8.2	8.5	8.8	8.6	8.7	8.7	9.0
South Carolina	25	27	30	30	30	31	31	8.1	8.2	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.6
Georgia	44	49	52	52	53	53	56	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.0	8.0	7.8	8.1
Florida	105	121	133	134	135	140	146	10.7	10.7	10.5	10.4	10.2	10.4	10.7
East South Central	134	140	145	146	144	146	155	9.1	9.4	9.6	9.6	9.4	9.4	9.8
Kentucky	34	35	35	35	35	35	37	9.2	9.4	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.7
Tennessee	41	43	45	46	45	47	50	8.9	9.2	9.4	9.5	9.2	9.3	9.7
Alabama	36	38	39	39	38	39	42	9.1	9.5	9.7	9.7	9.3	9.5	9.9
Mississippi	24	25	25	25	26	25	27	9.4	9.5	9.9	9.8	9.9	9.7	10.1
West South Central	195	209	217	218	222	222	235	8.2	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.4
Arkansas	23	24	25	25	24	25	26	9.9	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.2	10.4	10.9
Louisiana	36	37	38	38	38	38	40	8.5	8.4	8.9	8.9	9.0	8.8	9.3
Oklahoma	28	30	30	30	30	31	33	9.3	9.1	9.5	9.7	9.6	9.5	10.1
Texas	108	118	125	125	129	129	136	7.6	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.5
Mountain	80	88	95	97	99	103	108	7.0	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3
Montana	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8.5	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.9
Idaho	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	7.2	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.6
Wyoming	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	6.9	6.6	7.1	7.1	6.9	7.1	7.5
Colorado	19	20	21	22	22	22	24	6.6	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.7
New Mexico	9	10	11	11	11	11	12	7.0	6.8	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.3
Arizona	21	25	28	29	29	31	32	7.9	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.8	8.1	8.2
Utah	8	9	9	9	9	10	10	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.5
Nevada	6	7	9	9	9	10	11	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.8	7.2	7.7	7.8
Pacific	247	268	286	286	290	289	296	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.2
Washington	32	35	36	37	38	38	42	7.7	7.8	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.4	8.0
Oregon	22	24	25	25	25	26	27	8.3	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.6	8.7	9.0
California	187	202	217	214	219	216	218	7.9	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.0	7.0
Alaska	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.8
Hawaii	5	6	7	7	7	7	7	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.2

¹ Includes deaths of nonresidents. ² Rates based on enumerated resident population as of April 1 for 1980; and 1990; estimated resident population as of July 1 for all other years.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual; and *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*.

No. 120. Infant, Maternal, and Neonatal Mortality Rates and Fetal Mortality Ratios, by Race: 1970 to 1992

[Deaths per 1,000 live births, except as noted. Excludes deaths of nonresidents of U.S. Beginning 1980, race for live births tabulated according to race of mother, for infant and neonatal mortality rates. Beginning 1989, race for live births tabulated according to race of mother, for maternal mortality rates and mortality rates. See also Appendix III and *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series B 136-147]

ITEM	1970	1980	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Infant deaths ¹	20.0	12.6	11.5	11.2	10.8	10.6	10.4	10.1	10.0	9.8	9.2	8.9	8.5
White	17.8	10.9	9.9	9.6	9.3	9.2	8.8	8.5	8.4	8.1	7.6	7.3	6.9
Black and other	30.9	20.2	18.3	17.8	17.1	16.8	16.7	16.5	16.1	16.3	15.5	15.1	14.4
Black	32.6	22.2	20.5	20.0	19.2	19.0	18.9	18.8	18.5	18.6	18.0	17.6	16.8
Maternal deaths ²	21.5	9.2	7.9	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.2	6.6	8.4	7.9	8.2	7.9	7.8
White	14.4	6.7	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.1	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.8	5.0
Black and other	55.9	19.8	16.4	16.3	16.9	18.1	16.0	12.0	17.4	16.5	19.1	15.6	18.2
Black	59.8	21.5	18.2	18.3	19.7	20.4	18.8	14.2	19.5	18.4	22.4	18.3	20.8
Fetal deaths ³	14.2	9.2	8.9	8.5	8.2	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.3	(NA)
White	12.4	8.2	7.9	7.5	7.4	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.2	(NA)
Black and other	22.6	13.4	12.7	12.4	11.5	11.3	11.2	11.5	11.4	11.7	11.9	11.4	(NA)
Neonatal deaths ⁴	15.1	8.5	7.7	7.3	7.0	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.4
White	13.8	7.4	6.7	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.3
Black and other	21.4	13.2	12.0	11.4	10.9	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.3	10.3	9.9	9.5	9.2
Black	22.8	14.6	13.6	12.9	12.3	12.6	12.3	12.3	12.1	11.9	11.6	11.2	10.8

NA Not available. ¹ Represents deaths of infants under 1 year old, exclusive of fetal deaths. ² Per 100,000 live births from deliveries and complications of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium. Beginning 1979, deaths are classified according to the ninth revision of the *International Classification of Diseases*; earlier years classified according to the revision in use at the time; see text, section 2. ³ Includes only those deaths with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more. ⁴ Represents deaths of infants under 28 days old, exclusive of fetal deaths.

No. 121. Fetal and Infant Deaths—Number and Percent Distribution: 1970 to 1991

[State requirements for reporting of fetal deaths vary. Most States require reporting of fetal deaths of gestations of 20 weeks or more. There is substantial evidence that not all fetal deaths for which reporting is required are reported. For details of methodology, see Appendix III and source]

YEAR	NUMBER					PERCENT DISTRIBUTION						
	Total	Fetal deaths		Infant deaths		Total	Fetal deaths		Infant deaths			
		Early ¹	Late ²	Neonatal	Post-neo-natal ⁵		Early ¹	Late ²	Neonatal	Post-neo-natal ⁵		
											Early ³	Late ⁴
1970	127,628	17,170	35,791	50,821	5,458	18,388	100.0	13.5	28.0	39.8	4.3	14.4
1980	78,879	10,754	22,599	25,492	5,126	14,908	100.0	13.6	28.7	32.3	6.5	18.9
1981	75,901	11,126	21,470	24,384	4,737	14,184	100.0	14.7	28.3	32.1	6.2	18.7
1982	75,095	11,028	21,666	23,706	4,629	14,066	100.0	14.7	28.9	31.6	6.2	18.7
1983	71,379	10,933	19,819	22,315	4,122	14,120	100.0	15.3	27.8	31.3	5.9	19.8
1984	69,679	10,963	19,136	21,566	4,195	13,889	100.0	15.7	27.5	31.0	5.9	19.9
1985	69,691	10,958	18,703	21,865	4,314	13,851	100.0	15.7	26.8	31.4	6.2	19.9
1986	67,863	11,100	17,872	21,053	4,159	13,679	100.0	16.4	26.3	31.0	6.1	20.2
1987	67,757	11,656	17,693	20,471	4,156	13,781	100.0	17.2	26.1	30.2	6.1	20.3
1988	68,352	11,833	17,609	20,471	4,219	14,220	100.0	17.3	25.8	29.9	6.2	20.8
1989	70,124	12,397	18,072	20,796	4,372	14,487	100.0	17.7	25.8	29.7	6.2	20.7
1990	67,696	12,554	16,791	20,020	4,289	14,042	100.0	18.5	24.8	29.6	6.3	20.7
1991	65,000	12,310	15,924	18,916	4,062	13,788	100.0	18.9	24.5	29.1	6.2	21.2

¹ 20-27 weeks gestation. ² 28 weeks or more gestation. ³ Less than 7 days. ⁴ 7-27 days. ⁵ 28 days-11 months.

No. 122. Infant Deaths and Infant Mortality Rates, by Cause of Death: 1980 to 1992

[Excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States. Deaths classified according to ninth revision of *International Classification of Diseases*. See also Appendix III]

CAUSE OF DEATH	NUMBER			PERCENT DISTRIBUTION			INFANT MORTALITY RATE ¹		
	1980	1990	1992	1980	1990	1992	1980	1990	1992
Total	45,526	38,351	34,628	100	100	100	12.6	9.2	8.5
Congenital anomalies	9,220	8,239	7,449	20	21	22	2.6	2.0	1.8
Sudden infant death syndrome	5,510	5,417	4,891	12	14	14	1.5	1.3	1.2
Respiratory distress syndrome	4,989	2,850	2,063	11	7	6	1.4	0.7	0.5
Disorders relating to short gestation and unspecified low birth weight	3,648	4,013	4,035	8	10	12	1.0	1.0	1.0
Newborn affected by maternal complications of pregnancy	1,572	1,655	1,461	4	4	4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Intrauterine hypoxia and birth asphyxia	1,497	762	613	3	2	2	0.4	0.2	0.2
Infections specific to the perinatal period	971	875	901	2	2	3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Accidents and adverse effects	1,166	930	819	3	2	2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Newborn affected by complications of placenta, cord, and membranes	985	975	993	2	3	3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Pneumonia and influenza	1,012	634	600	2	2	2	0.3	0.2	0.1
All other causes	14,956	12,001	10,803	33	31	31	4.1	2.9	2.7

¹ Deaths of infants under 1 year old per 1,000 live births.

Sources of tables 120-122: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual, and *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*; and unpublished data.

No. 123. Infant Mortality Rates, by Race—States: 1980 to 1992

[Deaths per 1,000 live births, by place of residence. Represents deaths of infants under 1 year old, exclusive of fetal deaths. Excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States. See Appendix III and *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series B 143-147, for U.S. totals]

DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL ¹			WHITE		BLACK		DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL ¹			WHITE		BLACK	
	1980	1990	1992	1990	1992	1990	1992		1980	1990	1992	1990	1992	1990	1992
U.S.	12.6	9.2	8.5	7.7	6.9	18.0	16.8	VA.	13.6	10.2	9.5	7.5	6.9	19.5	17.7
N.E.	10.5	7.2	6.8	6.8	6.0	14.0	14.9	WV.	11.8	9.9	9.2	9.6	8.9	(NA)	(NA)
ME	9.2	6.2	5.6	6.2	5.5	(NA)	(NA)	NC	14.5	10.6	10.0	8.3	7.3	16.5	16.5
NH	9.9	7.1	5.9	7.2	5.8	(NA)	(NA)	SC	15.6	11.7	10.4	8.3	7.1	17.3	16.0
VT	10.7	6.4	7.2	6.5	7.3	(NA)	(NA)	GA	14.5	12.4	10.3	9.1	7.1	18.3	15.9
MA	10.5	7.0	6.5	6.7	5.8	11.9	13.4	FL	14.6	9.6	8.8	7.6	7.0	16.8	15.1
RI	11.0	8.1	7.4	8.3	6.9	(NA)	(NA)	E.S.C.	14.5	10.4	9.9	8.1	7.5	16.4	16.2
CT	11.2	7.9	7.6	6.6	6.2	17.6	17.2	KY	12.9	8.5	8.3	8.0	7.9	14.3	12.7
M.A.	12.8	9.5	8.8	7.5	6.8	18.7	17.5	TN	13.5	10.3	9.4	8.0	7.0	17.9	17.4
NY	12.5	9.6	8.8	7.7	7.1	18.1	15.8	AL	15.1	10.8	10.5	8.3	7.6	16.0	16.2
NJ	12.5	9.0	8.4	6.8	5.9	18.4	18.7	MS	17.0	12.1	11.9	8.5	8.0	16.2	16.1
PA	13.2	9.6	9.0	7.8	6.9	20.5	20.4	W.S.C.	12.7	8.7	8.3	7.4	7.1	15.3	14.2
E.N.C.	13.0	10.1	9.5	8.0	7.4	21.0	19.6	AR	12.7	9.2	10.3	8.0	8.6	13.9	16.2
OH	12.8	9.8	9.4	8.2	7.9	19.5	18.0	LA	14.3	11.1	9.4	7.3	6.9	16.7	13.0
IN	11.9	9.6	9.4	8.9	8.0	17.4	20.3	OK	12.7	9.2	8.8	9.4	7.9	14.3	16.8
IL	14.8	10.7	10.1	7.7	7.4	22.4	19.8	TX	12.2	8.1	7.8	7.1	6.8	14.7	14.2
MI	12.8	10.7	10.2	7.9	7.0	21.6	22.1	Mountain	11.0	8.6	7.6	8.3	7.2	18.5	16.7
WI	10.3	8.2	7.2	7.2	6.4	19.0	13.5	MT	12.4	9.0	7.5	8.6	6.7	(NA)	(NA)
W.N.C.	11.3	8.4	8.0	7.5	7.0	18.9	17.3	ID	10.7	8.7	8.8	8.7	8.8	(NA)	(NA)
MN	10.0	7.3	7.1	6.7	6.2	23.7	17.5	WY	9.8	8.6	8.9	8.8	9.0	(NA)	(NA)
IA	11.8	8.1	8.0	7.8	7.7	21.9	19.4	CO	10.1	8.8	7.6	8.4	7.2	19.4	14.6
MO	12.4	9.4	8.5	7.8	6.9	18.2	15.9	NM	11.5	9.0	7.6	9.3	6.8	(NA)	(NA)
ND	12.1	8.0	7.8	7.9	7.4	(NA)	(NA)	AZ	12.4	8.8	8.4	8.2	7.8	20.6	16.7
SD	10.9	10.1	9.3	8.6	7.7	(NA)	(NA)	UT	10.4	7.5	5.9	7.4	6.0	(NA)	(NA)
NE	11.5	8.3	7.4	7.2	6.7	18.9	19.8	NV	10.7	8.4	6.7	8.1	5.9	14.2	16.6
KS	10.4	8.4	8.7	7.7	7.5	17.7	21.7	Pacific	11.2	7.9	7.0	7.6	6.4	17.1	16.7
S.A.	14.5	10.7	9.8	8.0	7.1	17.9	16.4	WA	11.8	7.8	6.8	7.6	6.4	20.6	15.9
DE	13.9	10.1	8.6	7.3	5.8	20.1	18.0	OR	12.2	8.3	7.1	8.1	6.8	(NA)	23.0
MD	14.0	9.5	9.8	6.5	6.7	17.1	16.5	CA	11.1	7.9	7.0	7.6	6.3	16.8	16.8
DC	25.0	20.7	19.6	12.1	13.1	24.6	22.0	AK	12.3	10.5	8.6	8.5	7.3	(NA)	(NA)
								HI	10.3	6.7	6.3	5.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual; and unpublished data.

No. 124. Age-Adjusted Death Rates, by Selected Causes: 1980 to 1992

[Rates per 100,000 population. For explanation of age-adjustment, see text, section 2. The standard population for this table is the total population of the United States enumerated in 1940. See also headnote, table 125]

CAUSE OF DEATH	1980	1990	1992	CAUSE OF DEATH	1980	1990	1992
All causes	585.8	520.2	504.5	Pneumonia and influenza	12.9	14.0	12.7
Major cardiovascular diseases	256.0	189.8	180.4	Pneumonia	12.4	13.7	12.5
Diseases of heart	202.0	152.0	144.3	Influenza	0.5	0.3	0.2
Rheumatic fever and rheumatic heart disease	2.6	1.5	1.3	Diabetes mellitus	10.1	11.7	11.9
Hypertensive heart disease ¹	6.8	5.3	4.8	Suicide	11.4	11.5	11.1
Ischemic heart disease	149.8	102.6	95.7	Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis	12.2	8.6	8.0
Other diseases of endocardium	2.0	2.5	2.6	Nephritis, nephrotic syndrome, and nephrosis	4.5	4.3	4.3
All other forms of heart disease	40.8	40.1	39.4	Homicide and legal intervention	10.8	10.2	10.5
Hypertension ¹	2.0	1.9	2.0	Septicemia	2.6	4.1	4.0
Cerebrovascular diseases	40.8	27.7	26.2	Other infectious and parasitic diseases	1.8	12.0	14.7
Atherosclerosis	5.7	2.7	2.4	Benign neoplasms ³	2.0	1.7	1.7
Other	5.5	5.4	5.4	Ulcer of stomach and duodenum	1.7	1.3	1.2
Malignancies ²	132.8	135.0	133.1	Hernia of abdominal cavity and intestinal obstruction ⁴	1.4	1.1	1.1
Of respiratory and intrathoracic organs	36.4	41.4	40.8	Anemias	0.9	0.9	0.9
Of digestive organs and peritoneum	33.0	30.2	29.6	Cholelithiasis and other disorders of gallbladder	0.8	0.6	0.5
Of genital organs	13.6	13.6	13.5	Nutritional deficiencies	0.5	0.5	0.5
Of breast	12.5	12.7	12.0	Infections of kidney	0.7	0.2	0.2
Of urinary organs	5.2	5.1	5.1	Tuberculosis	0.6	0.5	0.4
Leukemia	5.4	5.0	4.9	Meningitis	0.6	0.3	0.2
Accidents and adverse effects	42.3	32.5	29.4	Viral hepatitis	0.3	0.5	0.6
Motor vehicle	22.9	18.5	15.8	Acute bronchitis and bronchiolitis	0.2	0.1	0.1
All other	19.5	14.0	13.7	Hyperplasia of prostate	0.2	0.1	0.1
Chronic obstructive pulmonary diseases and allied conditions	15.9	19.7	19.9	Symptoms, signs, and ill-defined conditions	9.8	7.3	6.7
Bronchitis, chronic and unspecified	1.0	0.8	0.8	All other causes	36.8	38.4	38.1
Emphysema	4.0	3.7	3.7				
Asthma	1.0	1.4	1.4				
Other	9.9	13.7	14.0				

¹ With or without renal disease. ² Includes other types of malignancies not shown separately. ³ Includes neoplasms of unspecified nature; and carcinoma in situ. ⁴ Without mention of hernia.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual; *Monthly Vital Statistics Reports*; and unpublished data.

No. 125. Deaths and Death Rates, by Selected Causes: 1970 to 1993

[Excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States, except as noted. Beginning 1979, deaths classified according to ninth revision of *International Classification of Diseases*; for earlier years, classified according to revision in use at that time. See also Appendix III and *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series B 149-166]

CAUSE OF DEATH	DEATHS (1,000)					CRUDE DEATH RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION ²				
	1970	1980	1990	1992 ¹	1993 ¹	1970	1980	1990	1992 ¹	1993 ¹
All causes	1,921.0	1,989.8	2,148.5	2,177.0	2,268.0	945.3	878.3	863.8	853.3	879.3
Major cardiovascular diseases	1,008.0	988.5	916.0	915.4	944.6	496.0	436.4	368.3	358.8	366.3
Diseases of heart	735.5	761.1	720.1	720.5	739.9	362.0	336.0	289.5	282.5	286.9
Percent of total	38.3	38.3	33.5	33.1	32.6	38.3	38.3	33.5	33.1	32.6
Rheumatic fever and rheumatic heart disease	14.9	7.8	6.0	6.0	5.6	7.3	3.5	2.4	2.3	2.2
Hypertensive heart disease ³	15.0	24.8	23.4	25.3	26.0	7.4	10.9	9.5	8.8	9.0
Ischemic heart disease	666.7	565.8	489.2	480.2	490.0	328.1	249.7	196.7	188.2	190.0
Other diseases of endocardium	6.7	7.2	13.0	15.8	15.1	3.3	3.2	5.2	6.2	5.8
All other forms of heart disease	32.3	155.5	188.4	193.3	203.2	15.9	68.7	75.8	75.8	78.8
Hypertension ³	8.3	7.8	9.2	10.5	11.5	4.1	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.5
Cerebrovascular diseases	207.2	170.2	144.1	143.6	149.7	101.9	75.1	57.9	56.3	58.1
Atherosclerosis	31.7	29.4	18.0	16.1	17.1	15.6	13.0	7.3	6.3	6.6
Other	25.3	20.0	24.6	24.6	26.4	12.5	8.8	9.9	9.7	10.2
Malignancies ⁴	330.7	416.5	505.3	521.1	530.9	162.8	183.9	203.2	204.3	205.8
Percent of total	17.2	20.9	23.5	23.9	23.4	17.2	20.9	23.5	23.9	23.4
Of respiratory and intrathoracic organs	69.5	108.5	146.4	155.0	156.6	34.2	47.9	58.9	60.7	60.7
Of digestive organs and peritoneum	94.7	110.6	120.8	121.4	123.6	46.6	48.8	48.6	47.6	47.9
Of genital organs	41.2	46.4	57.5	58.6	60.9	20.3	20.5	23.1	23.0	23.6
Of breast	29.9	35.9	43.7	44.2	44.1	14.7	15.8	17.6	17.3	17.1
Of urinary organs	15.5	17.8	20.7	22.2	22.2	7.6	7.9	8.3	8.7	8.6
Leukemia	14.5	16.5	18.6	19.2	19.0	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.3
Accidents and adverse effects	114.6	105.7	92.0	86.3	88.6	56.4	46.7	37.0	33.8	34.4
Motor vehicle	54.6	53.2	46.8	41.7	40.9	26.9	23.5	18.8	16.4	15.9
All other	60.0	52.5	45.2	44.6	47.8	29.5	23.3	18.2	17.5	18.5
Chronic obstructive pulmonary diseases and allied conditions ⁵	30.9	56.1	86.7	91.4	101.1	15.2	24.7	34.9	35.8	39.2
Bronchitis, chronic and unspecified	5.8	3.7	3.6	4.2	3.6	2.9	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.4
Emphysema	22.7	13.9	15.7	16.6	18.0	11.2	6.1	6.3	6.5	7.0
Asthma	2.3	2.9	4.8	4.7	5.2	1.1	1.3	1.9	1.8	2.0
Other	(6)	35.6	62.6	66.0	74.3	(6)	15.7	25.2	25.9	28.8
Pneumonia and influenza	62.7	54.6	79.5	76.1	81.7	30.9	24.1	32.0	29.8	31.7
Pneumonia	59.0	51.9	77.4	74.9	80.7	29.0	22.9	31.1	29.3	31.3
Influenza	3.7	2.7	2.1	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.4
Diabetes mellitus	38.3	34.9	47.7	50.2	55.1	18.9	15.4	19.2	19.8	21.4
Suicide	23.5	26.9	30.9	29.8	31.2	11.6	11.9	12.4	11.7	12.1
Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis	31.4	30.6	25.8	24.8	24.7	15.5	13.5	10.4	9.7	9.6
Other infectious and parasitic diseases	6.9	5.1	32.2	40.4	45.9	3.4	2.2	13.0	15.8	17.8
Homicide and legal intervention	16.8	24.3	24.9	26.6	25.5	8.3	10.7	10.0	10.4	9.9
Nephritis, nephrotic syndrome, and nephrosis	8.9	16.8	20.8	22.4	23.5	4.4	7.4	8.3	8.8	9.1
Septicemia	3.5	9.4	19.2	19.9	20.4	1.7	4.2	7.7	7.8	7.9
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	43.2	22.9	17.7	15.8	15.8	21.3	10.1	7.1	6.2	6.1
Congenital anomalies	16.8	13.9	13.1	12.4	12.1	8.3	6.2	5.3	4.9	4.7
Benign neoplasms ⁷	4.8	6.2	6.8	6.5	7.1	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.8
Ulcer of stomach and duodenum	8.6	6.1	6.2	5.8	5.6	4.2	0.0	2.5	2.3	2.2
Hernia of abdominal cavity and intestinal obstruction ⁸	7.2	5.4	5.8	6.2	5.8	3.6	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2
Anemias	3.4	3.2	4.1	4.0	4.5	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.8
Cholelithiasis and other disorders of gall bladder	4.0	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.0
Nutritional deficiencies	2.5	2.4	3.0	3.1	3.3	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3
Tuberculosis	5.2	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.7	2.6	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6
Infections of kidney	8.2	2.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	4.0	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
Viral hepatitis	1.0	0.8	1.6	1.9	2.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0
Meningitis	1.7	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
Acute bronchitis and bronchiolitis	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Hyperplasia of prostate	2.2	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
Symptoms, signs, and ill-defined conditions	25.8	28.8	24.1	24.2	26.3	12.7	12.7	9.7	9.5	10.2
All other causes	108.8	120.0	172.9	181.0	199.3	53.5	53.0	69.5	70.9	77.3

¹ Based on a 10-percent sample of deaths. Includes deaths of nonresidents. ² 1970, 1980, and 1990 based on resident population enumerated as of April 1. Other years based on resident population estimated as of July 1. ³ With or without renal disease. ⁴ Includes other types of malignancies not shown separately. ⁵ Prior to 1980, data are shown for bronchitis, emphysema, and asthma. ⁶ Included in "all other causes." Comparable data not available separately. ⁷ Includes neoplasms of unspecified nature; beginning 1980 also includes carcinoma in situ. ⁸ Without mention of hernia.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual; *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*; and unpublished data.

No. 126. Deaths, by Selected Causes and Selected Characteristics: 1992

[In thousands. Excludes deaths of nonresidents of the U.S. Deaths classified according to ninth revision of *International Classification of Diseases*. See also Appendix III]

AGE, SEX, AND RACE	Total ¹	Heart disease	Cancer	Acci- dents and ad- verse ef- fects	Cere- bro- vas- cular dis- eases	Chronic obstruc- tive pulmo- nary dis- eases ²	Pneu- monia, flu	Sui- cide	Chronic liver dis- ease, cirrho- sis	Diab- etes melli- tus	Homi- cide and legal inter- ven- tion
ALL RACES ³											
Both sexes, total ⁴	2,175.6	717.7	520.6	86.8	143.8	91.9	75.7	30.5	25.3	50.1	25.5
Under 1 year old	34.6	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.2	(Z)	0.6	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	0.3
1 to 4 years old	6.8	0.3	0.5	2.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	0.4
5 to 14 years old	8.2	0.3	1.1	3.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	(Z)	(Z)	0.6
15 to 24 years old	34.5	1.0	1.8	13.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	4.7	(Z)	0.1	8.0
25 to 34 years old	58.5	3.4	5.3	13.8	0.8	0.3	0.7	6.2	0.8	0.7	7.3
35 to 44 years old	91.3	12.7	16.9	12.0	2.6	0.7	1.4	6.0	3.6	1.6	4.5
45 to 54 years old	125.0	31.4	41.2	7.5	4.8	2.3	1.6	4.0	4.6	3.2	2.0
55 to 64 years old	241.0	72.5	91.6	6.4	9.7	10.1	3.5	3.1	5.8	7.1	1.0
65 to 74 years old	477.9	156.5	161.2	8.2	25.0	28.7	10.2	3.0	6.3	14.0	0.7
75 to 84 years old	609.9	226.7	142.6	10.2	49.4	34.5	24.0	2.4	3.4	15.0	0.4
85 years old and over	487.4	212.0	58.2	8.3	51.0	15.0	33.3	0.7	0.8	8.3	0.1
Male, total ⁴	1,122.3	357.5	274.8	57.9	56.6	50.5	35.5	24.5	16.5	21.7	20.1
Under 1 year old	19.5	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1	(Z)	0.4	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	0.2
1 to 4 years old	3.8	0.2	0.3	1.5	(Z)	(Z)	0.1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	0.2
5 to 14 years old	5.1	0.2	0.6	2.3	(Z)	0.1	0.1	0.2	(Z)	(Z)	0.4
15 to 24 years old	26.2	0.6	1.1	10.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.0	(Z)	0.1	6.9
25 to 34 years old	42.9	2.3	2.6	10.7	0.4	0.2	0.4	5.1	0.5	0.4	5.8
35 to 44 years old	63.0	9.5	7.5	9.2	1.4	0.4	0.9	4.7	2.7	1.0	3.5
45 to 54 years old	79.3	23.3	20.6	5.5	2.6	1.2	1.1	3.0	3.3	1.8	1.6
55 to 64 years old	146.9	50.0	50.9	4.4	5.3	5.6	2.1	2.4	4.0	3.6	0.8
65 to 74 years old	274.2	95.8	90.3	5.0	12.7	16.2	6.0	2.4	3.8	6.4	0.4
75 to 84 years old	299.9	110.4	75.5	5.2	20.4	19.2	12.4	2.0	1.8	6.0	0.2
85 years old and over	161.2	65.1	25.5	3.1	13.6	7.6	11.9	0.6	0.3	2.4	0.1
Female, total ⁴	1,053.3	360.2	245.7	28.9	87.1	41.5	40.3	6.0	8.8	28.4	5.4
Under 1 year old	15.1	0.3	(Z)	0.4	0.1	(Z)	0.2	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	0.1
1 to 4 years old	3.0	0.1	0.2	1.0	(Z)	(Z)	0.1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	0.2
5 to 14 years old	3.1	0.1	0.5	1.1	(Z)	(Z)	0.1	0.1	(Z)	(Z)	0.2
15 to 24 years old	8.3	0.3	0.7	3.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	(Z)	0.1	1.1
25 to 34 years old	15.6	1.1	2.7	3.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.3	1.5
35 to 44 years old	28.3	3.2	9.4	2.8	1.2	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.6	1.0
45 to 54 years old	45.8	8.1	20.6	2.0	2.2	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.4	0.4
55 to 64 years old	94.1	22.6	40.7	2.0	4.4	4.5	1.3	0.7	1.8	3.6	0.2
65 to 74 years old	203.8	60.7	71.0	3.2	12.3	12.5	4.2	0.6	2.4	7.6	0.2
75 to 84 years old	310.0	116.4	67.2	4.9	29.0	15.3	11.5	0.4	1.6	9.0	0.2
85 years old and over	326.2	147.0	32.7	5.2	37.3	7.5	21.4	0.1	0.5	5.8	0.1
WHITE											
Both sexes, total ⁴	1,873.8	633.5	454.5	72.4	124.4	85.2	67.5	27.6	21.3	40.4	12.5
Under 1 year old	22.2	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	(Z)	0.4	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	0.2
1 to 4 years old	4.7	0.2	0.4	1.8	(Z)	(Z)	0.1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	0.2
5 to 14 years old	5.9	0.2	0.9	2.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	(Z)	(Z)	0.3
15 to 24 years old	24.3	0.6	1.5	11.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	3.9	(Z)	0.1	3.2
25 to 34 years old	41.5	2.3	4.2	11.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	5.4	0.5	0.5	3.4
35 to 44 years old	66.0	9.1	13.3	9.6	1.6	0.5	0.8	5.4	2.7	1.2	2.4
45 to 54 years old	97.1	24.4	33.6	6.0	3.3	1.9	1.2	3.7	3.6	2.3	1.2
55 to 64 years old	198.0	59.4	77.4	5.2	7.1	9.0	2.7	3.0	4.9	5.2	0.7
65 to 74 years old	414.9	135.8	141.8	7.1	20.5	26.6	8.7	2.9	5.6	11.2	0.4
75 to 84 years old	549.7	204.8	128.6	9.2	44.0	32.6	21.8	2.3	3.2	12.8	0.3
85 years old and over	448.9	196.2	52.8	7.7	47.1	14.2	31.0	0.7	0.7	7.2	0.1
BLACK											
Both sexes, total ⁴	269.2	75.6	58.4	11.8	17.0	5.9	7.1	2.1	3.3	8.7	12.3
Under 1 year old	11.3	0.2	(Z)	0.3	0.1	(Z)	0.2	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	0.1
1 to 4 years old	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.6	(Z)	(Z)	0.1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	0.2
5 to 14 years old	1.9	0.1	0.2	0.7	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	0.3
15 to 24 years old	9.0	0.3	0.3	1.7	(Z)	0.1	0.1	0.5	(Z)	(Z)	4.6
25 to 34 years old	15.4	1.1	0.9	2.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	3.8
35 to 44 years old	23.2	3.3	3.1	2.1	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	1.9
45 to 54 years old	25.0	6.4	6.7	1.2	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.7
55 to 64 years old	38.4	12.0	12.6	1.0	2.3	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.8	1.7	0.3
65 to 74 years old	56.1	18.7	17.3	0.9	3.9	1.8	1.3	0.1	0.6	2.5	0.2
75 to 84 years old	53.1	19.4	12.5	0.9	4.8	1.6	1.8	0.1	0.2	2.1	0.1
85 years old and over	33.9	14.0	4.8	0.5	3.4	0.7	1.8	(Z)	(Z)	1.0	(Z)

Z Fewer than 50. ¹ Includes other causes not shown separately. ² Includes allied conditions. ³ Includes other races not shown separately. ⁴ Includes those deaths with age not stated.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual.

No. 127. Deaths, by Age and Leading Cause: 1992

[Excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States. Deaths classified according to ninth revision of *International Classification of Diseases*. See also Appendix III and *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series B 149-166]

AGE AND LEADING CAUSE OF DEATH	NUMBER OF DEATHS			DEATH RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
ALL AGES ¹						
All races ²	2,175,613	1,122,336	1,053,277	852.9	901.6	806.5
White	1,873,781	956,957	916,824	880.0	917.2	844.3
Black	269,219	146,630	122,589	850.5	977.5	736.2
Leading causes of death:						
Heart disease	717,706	357,545	360,161	281.4	287.2	275.8
Malignant neoplasms (cancer)	520,578	274,838	245,740	204.1	220.8	188.2
Cerebrovascular disease (stroke)	143,769	56,645	87,124	56.4	45.5	66.7
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	91,938	50,465	41,473	36.0	40.5	31.8
Accidents	86,777	57,862	28,915	34.0	46.5	22.1
Motor vehicle	40,982	27,982	13,000	16.1	22.5	10.0
Pneumonia	75,719	35,465	40,254	29.7	28.5	30.8
Diabetes	50,067	21,672	28,395	19.6	17.4	21.7
Suicide	30,484	24,457	(NA)	12.0	19.6	(NA)
HIV infection ³	33,566	29,325	(NA)	13.2	23.6	(NA)
Homicide and legal intervention	25,488	20,115	(NA)	10.0	16.2	(NA)
1 TO 4 YEARS OLD						
All causes	6,764	3,809	2,955	43.6	48.0	39.0
Leading causes of death:						
Accidents	2,467	1,513	954	15.9	19.1	12.6
Motor vehicle	860	487	373	5.5	6.1	4.9
Congenital anomalies	856	460	396	5.5	5.8	5.2
Malignant neoplasms (cancer)	479	248	231	3.1	3.1	3.0
Homicide and legal intervention	430	242	188	2.8	3.0	2.5
Heart disease	286	151	135	1.8	1.9	1.8
Pneumonia and influenza	188	95	93	1.2	1.2	1.2
5 TO 14 YEARS OLD						
All causes	8,193	5,080	3,113	22.5	27.2	17.5
Leading causes of death:						
Accidents	3,388	2,280	1,108	9.3	12.2	6.2
Malignant neoplasms (cancer)	1,105	637	468	3.0	3.4	2.6
Congenital anomalies	448	238	210	1.2	1.3	1.2
Homicide and legal intervention	587	375	212	1.6	2.0	1.2
Heart disease	284	160	124	0.8	0.9	0.7
Pneumonia and influenza	104	54	50	0.3	0.3	0.3
15 TO 24 YEARS OLD						
All causes	34,548	26,207	8,341	95.6	141.8	47.2
Leading causes of death:						
Accidents	13,662	10,253	3,409	37.8	55.5	19.3
Motor vehicle	10,305	7,438	2,867	28.5	40.3	16.2
Homicide and legal intervention	8,019	6,891	1,128	22.2	37.3	6.4
Suicide	4,693	4,044	649	13.0	21.9	3.7
Malignant neoplasms (cancer)	1,809	1,084	725	5.0	5.9	4.1
Heart disease	968	626	342	2.7	3.4	1.9
HIV infection ³	578	419	159	1.6	2.3	0.9
25 TO 44 YEARS OLD						
All causes	149,771	105,890	43,881	181.9	258.3	106.1
Leading causes of death:						
Accidents	25,808	19,981	5,827	31.3	48.7	14.1
Motor vehicle	14,071	10,327	3,744	17.1	25.2	9.1
Malignant neoplasms (cancer)	22,185	10,095	12,090	26.9	24.6	29.2
HIV infection ³	24,629	21,509	3,120	29.9	52.5	7.5
Heart disease	16,121	11,729	4,392	19.6	28.6	10.6
Homicide and legal intervention	11,803	9,311	2,492	14.3	22.7	6.0
Suicide	12,181	9,782	2,399	14.8	23.9	5.8
45 TO 64 YEARS OLD						
All causes	366,021	226,151	139,870	757.2	970.1	558.8
Leading causes of death:						
Malignant neoplasms (cancer)	132,815	71,501	61,314	274.7	306.7	245.0
Heart disease	103,929	73,229	30,700	215.0	314.1	122.7
Cerebrovascular (stroke)	14,500	7,859	6,641	30.0	33.7	26.5
Accidents	13,882	9,926	3,956	28.7	42.6	15.8
Motor vehicle	6,597	4,409	2,188	13.6	18.9	8.7
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	12,372	6,751	5,621	25.6	29.0	22.5
Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis	10,349	7,303	3,046	21.4	31.3	12.2
Diabetes	10,312	5,363	4,949	21.3	23.0	19.8
65 YEARS OLD AND OVER						
All causes	1,575,214	735,298	839,916	4,880.6	5,638.1	4,366.9
Leading causes of death:						
Heart disease	595,314	271,214	324,100	1,844.5	2,079.6	1,685.1
Malignant neoplasms (cancer)	362,060	191,204	170,856	1,121.8	1,466.1	888.3
Cerebrovascular (stroke)	125,392	46,722	78,670	388.5	358.3	409.0
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	78,182	42,961	35,221	242.2	329.4	183.1
Pneumonia and influenza	67,489	30,374	37,115	209.1	232.9	193.0
Diabetes	37,328	14,865	22,463	115.7	114.0	119.8
Accidents	26,633	13,335	13,298	82.5	102.3	61.8
Motor vehicle	7,053	3,970	3,083	21.9	30.4	16.0

NA Not available. ¹ Includes those deaths with age not stated. ² Includes other races not shown separately. ³ Human immunodeficiency virus.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual; and unpublished data.

No. 128. Death Rates, by Selected Causes and Age: 1980 to 1992

[Deaths per 100,000 population in specified group. Except as noted, excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States. See headnote, table 124]

YEAR, RACE, AND AGE	Total ¹	Heart disease	Malignant neoplasms	Accidents and adverse effects	Cerebrovascular diseases	Chronic obstructive pulmonary diseases ²	Pneumonia, flu	Suicide	Chronic liver disease, cirrhosis	Diabetes mellitus	Homicide and legal intervention
ALL RACES ³											
Both sexes:											
1980, age-adjusted . . .	585.8	336.0	183.9	46.7	75.1	24.7	24.1	11.9	13.5	15.4	10.7
1990, age-adjusted . . .	520.2	289.5	203.2	37.0	57.9	34.9	32.0	12.4	10.4	19.2	10.0
1991, age-adjusted . . .	513.7	285.9	204.1	35.4	56.9	35.9	30.9	12.2	10.1	19.4	10.5
1992, age-adjusted . . .	504.5	281.4	204.1	34.0	56.4	36.0	29.7	12.0	9.9	19.6	10.0
15 to 24 years old . . .	(NA)	2.7	5.0	37.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	13.0	0.1	0.4	22.2
25 to 34 years old . . .	(NA)	8.1	12.5	32.5	1.9	0.7	1.5	14.5	1.8	1.6	17.3
35 to 44 years old . . .	(NA)	31.8	42.3	30.1	6.5	1.8	3.4	15.1	9.0	4.0	11.2
45 to 54 years old . . .	(NA)	114.6	150.3	27.3	17.5	8.3	6.0	14.7	16.7	11.7	7.5
55 to 64 years old . . .	(NA)	346.5	437.8	30.6	46.4	48.3	16.5	14.8	27.6	34.0	4.7
65 to 74 years old . . .	(NA)	847.9	873.4	44.2	135.3	155.5	55.3	16.5	33.9	75.7	3.7
75 to 84 years old . . .	(NA)	2,147.3	1,350.9	96.3	468.2	326.5	227.1	22.8	32.3	142.9	3.8
85 years old and over	(NA)	6,513.5	1,787.3	254.8	1,566.0	460.9	1,022.8	21.9	24.2	253.8	4.1
Male:											
1980, age-adjusted . . .	777.2	368.6	205.3	67.4	63.6	35.1	25.1	18.6	18.0	13.0	17.3
1990, age-adjusted . . .	680.2	297.6	221.3	51.1	46.8	40.8	30.4	20.4	13.7	16.7	16.2
1991, age-adjusted . . .	669.9	292.6	221.5	48.6	46.1	41.1	29.4	20.1	13.2	17.2	16.9
1992, age-adjusted . . .	656.0	287.2	220.8	46.5	45.5	40.5	28.5	19.6	13.2	17.4	16.2
15 to 24 years old . . .	(NA)	3.4	5.9	55.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	21.9	(NA)	0.4	37.3
25 to 34 years old . . .	(NA)	10.7	12.1	50.6	1.9	0.7	1.9	24.0	2.4	1.8	27.5
35 to 44 years old . . .	(NA)	47.8	38.1	46.7	6.9	1.8	4.5	23.7	13.7	4.9	17.6
45 to 54 years old . . .	(NA)	173.7	153.8	41.0	19.3	8.7	7.9	22.4	24.8	13.5	11.8
55 to 64 years old . . .	(NA)	503.9	513.4	44.8	53.2	56.3	21.2	24.1	40.2	35.9	7.7
65 to 74 years old . . .	(NA)	1,178.9	1,111.1	61.1	155.8	199.7	74.1	29.9	46.9	78.5	5.5
75 to 84 years old . . .	(NA)	2,754.1	1,882.8	130.8	509.7	478.6	310.4	50.0	44.7	150.9	5.3
85 years old and over .	(NA)	7,157.6	2,802.7	344.3	1,500.8	830.9	1,310.4	62.8	36.5	268.7	7.3
Female:											
1980, age-adjusted . . .	432.6	305.1	163.6	27.1	86.1	15.0	23.2	5.5	9.3	17.6	4.5
1990, age-adjusted . . .	390.6	281.8	186.0	23.6	68.6	29.2	33.4	4.8	7.2	21.5	4.2
1991, age-adjusted . . .	386.5	279.5	187.5	22.9	67.2	31.1	32.2	4.7	7.1	21.6	4.4
1992, age-adjusted . . .	380.3	275.8	188.2	22.1	66.7	31.8	30.8	4.6	6.7	21.7	4.1
15 to 24 years old . . .	(NA)	1.9	4.1	19.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	3.7	(NA)	0.3	6.4
25 to 34 years old . . .	(NA)	5.4	12.9	14.4	1.9	0.6	1.1	5.0	1.2	1.3	7.1
35 to 44 years old . . .	(NA)	16.1	46.5	13.8	6.1	1.7	2.3	6.6	4.5	3.2	4.9
45 to 54 years old . . .	(NA)	58.1	147.0	14.2	15.7	7.9	4.2	7.3	8.9	10.0	3.3
55 to 64 years old . . .	(NA)	204.9	369.7	17.8	40.3	41.0	12.2	6.5	16.3	32.3	2.0
65 to 74 years old . . .	(NA)	587.8	686.5	31.0	119.2	120.7	40.5	5.9	23.7	73.5	2.4
75 to 84 years old . . .	(NA)	1,776.1	1,025.6	75.3	442.8	233.4	176.1	6.2	24.8	138.0	2.9
85 years old and over .	(NA)	6,264.0	1,394.1	220.2	1,591.3	317.6	911.3	6.1	19.5	248.0	2.9
WHITE											
Both sexes:											
1980, age-adjusted . . .	559.4	350.8	189.0	46.3	76.3	26.9	24.8	12.7	13.0	14.8	7.0
1990, age-adjusted . . .	492.8	305.4	211.6	36.9	59.7	38.4	33.9	13.5	10.3	18.5	5.8
1991, age-adjusted . . .	486.8	301.9	213.1	35.3	58.7	39.8	32.8	13.3	10.1	18.8	6.1
1992, age-adjusted . . .	477.5	297.5	213.5	34.0	58.4	40.0	31.7	13.0	10.0	19.0	5.9
Male:											
1980, age-adjusted . . .	745.3	384.0	208.7	66.3	63.3	37.9	25.1	19.9	17.3	12.8	10.9
1990, age-adjusted . . .	644.3	312.7	227.7	50.3	47.0	44.3	31.4	22.0	13.6	16.5	9.0
1991, age-adjusted . . .	634.4	307.6	228.9	47.7	46.3	44.9	30.6	21.7	13.4	16.9	9.3
1992, age-adjusted . . .	620.9	302.4	228.6	45.9	46.1	44.4	29.7	21.2	13.3	17.2	9.1
Female:											
1980, age-adjusted . . .	411.1	319.2	170.3	27.2	88.8	16.4	24.6	5.9	8.8	16.8	3.2
1990, age-adjusted . . .	369.9	298.6	171.0	24.0	71.8	32.8	36.3	5.3	7.1	20.5	2.8
1991, age-adjusted . . .	366.3	296.5	198.0	23.4	70.5	35.0	35.0	5.2	7.1	20.6	3.0
1992, age-adjusted . . .	359.9	292.9	199.0	22.6	70.3	35.8	33.6	5.1	6.8	20.7	2.8
BLACK											
Both sexes:											
1980, age-adjusted . . .	842.5	274.0	169.1	50.6	75.6	12.7	21.2	6.0	18.0	20.8	38.6
1990, age-adjusted . . .	789.2	246.4	187.2	40.7	57.1	18.6	24.8	6.9	12.3	26.6	39.8
1991, age-adjusted . . .	780.7	243.9	185.9	40.0	55.7	18.7	23.7	6.7	11.1	27.3	41.6
1992, age-adjusted . . .	767.5	238.8	184.5	37.3	53.8	18.5	22.3	6.8	10.5	27.3	38.9
Male:											
1980, age-adjusted . . .	1,112.8	301.0	205.5	77.1	73.1	19.3	26.9	10.3	24.0	16.0	66.6
1990, age-adjusted . . .	1,061.3	256.8	221.9	60.7	53.1	25.2	28.9	12.0	16.6	21.1	69.2
1991, age-adjusted . . .	1,048.8	253.9	217.5	59.8	52.1	24.5	26.7	12.1	14.5	22.1	72.0
1992, age-adjusted . . .	1,026.9	246.9	214.4	54.9	49.5	23.8	25.5	12.0	14.5	21.8	67.5
Female:											
1980, age-adjusted . . .	631.1	249.7	136.5	26.9	77.9	6.8	16.1	2.2	12.6	25.2	13.5
1990, age-adjusted . . .	581.6	237.0	156.1	22.8	60.7	12.6	21.2	2.3	8.5	31.5	13.5
1991, age-adjusted . . .	575.1	235.0	157.4	22.2	59.0	13.4	20.9	1.9	8.1	32.0	14.2
1992, age-adjusted . . .	568.4	231.6	157.6	21.5	57.8	13.7	19.5	2.0	6.8	32.3	13.1

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other causes not shown separately. ² Includes allied conditions. ³ Includes other races not shown separately.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual; and *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*.

No. 129. Death Rates, by Cause—States: 1991 and 1992

[Deaths per 100,000 resident population enumerated as of April 1. By place of residence. Excludes nonresidents of the United States. Causes of death classified according to ninth revisions of *International Classification of Diseases*]

DIVISION AND STATE	Total ¹ 1992	Heart disease, 1992	Cancer, 1992	Cerebrovascular diseases, 1992	Accidents and adverse effects, 1992	Chronic obstructive pulmonary diseases, 1992 ²	Pneumonia, influenza, 1991	Diabetes mellitus, 1992	Suicide, 1992	Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis, 1991	Atherosclerosis, 1991
U.S. . . .	852.9	281.4	204.1	56.4	34.0	36.0	30.9	19.6	12.0	10.1	6.9
Northeast . . .	932.7	330.2	228.9	53.1	27.8	35.2	(NA)	21.2	9.2	(NA)	(NA)
N.E.	879.8	285.6	229.0	55.0	24.6	37.6	35.1	20.1	9.7	10.0	6.9
ME	902.5	280.0	237.8	60.3	32.8	50.8	30.4	25.9	12.7	11.0	8.9
NH	766.3	240.7	204.7	50.0	22.8	36.5	24.8	21.5	12.3	8.5	7.3
VT	839.4	277.4	204.1	50.4	29.8	42.4	28.0	21.9	14.0	10.1	5.3
MA	899.1	284.8	236.7	55.6	21.6	35.9	39.8	19.9	8.9	10.1	6.5
RI	945.6	323.0	251.4	58.5	22.7	37.6	35.0	22.8	7.3	11.9	8.5
CT	861.6	294.6	217.5	53.5	27.3	35.4	32.9	16.4	9.1	9.8	6.4
M.A.	951.1	345.7	228.9	52.5	29.0	34.4	34.4	21.7	9.1	10.7	5.6
NY	918.5	354.0	213.3	46.0	26.8	32.3	37.8	16.4	8.5	10.7	5.1
NJ	906.2	304.5	228.5	49.6	25.8	31.0	29.1	26.9	6.6	11.4	5.7
PA	1,029.7	360.2	252.7	64.1	34.3	39.8	32.8	26.2	11.6	10.2	6.3
Midwest	881.2	297.2	212.1	60.7	32.8	36.7	32.8	21.7	11.1	(NA)	(NA)
E.N.C.	872.0	295.3	212.1	58.2	31.1	35.7	31.6	22.7	11.0	9.7	7.5
OH	899.3	308.7	220.7	55.4	30.5	39.7	28.9	26.3	10.8	8.5	7.2
IN	883.0	295.2	212.6	63.1	34.1	40.1	30.9	22.2	12.3	7.6	9.1
IL	879.3	296.8	212.0	58.4	30.2	33.3	34.3	20.6	9.8	11.4	5.9
MI	838.3	285.1	204.6	54.1	30.6	32.7	29.7	22.5	11.3	11.3	8.8
WI	846.1	281.5	206.8	66.5	31.8	32.8	35.3	20.9	11.7	7.2	7.2
W.N.C.	903.1	301.7	212.0	66.5	36.9	39.3	38.0	19.3	11.5	7.1	9.7
MN	784.1	229.4	191.3	63.1	33.3	33.5	35.1	17.4	11.5	6.6	7.8
IA	948.8	327.5	229.5	72.5	36.4	41.8	44.0	18.1	10.2	6.2	13.8
MO	982.3	341.9	227.5	66.5	41.1	42.8	36.6	20.8	12.1	8.5	7.6
ND	898.5	300.0	215.0	75.9	36.6	36.9	36.2	22.6	10.3	8.8	15.3
SD	945.4	323.8	222.0	67.9	42.9	42.5	44.4	23.2	11.2	8.3	9.7
NE	915.0	329.6	202.4	64.3	34.9	41.7	41.6	16.6	11.7	6.6	12.1
KS	882.0	295.1	200.1	64.6	34.6	37.8	35.6	20.5	12.4	6.1	10.2
South	875.9	284.6	207.6	59.6	38.6	36.4	(NA)	20.9	12.9	(NA)	(NA)
S.A.	895.9	289.3	216.3	59.3	36.1	38.2	26.9	20.5	12.9	10.6	6.0
DE	859.9	266.9	223.5	46.9	35.8	35.9	26.6	30.0	12.7	9.9	3.8
MD	790.9	241.6	202.4	42.8	26.2	29.4	24.5	22.5	9.4	9.0	4.2
DC	1,214.9	314.1	260.9	57.4	31.6	28.2	31.3	29.6	5.8	25.8	6.9
VA	772.0	242.4	187.8	53.0	30.3	32.2	27.2	15.1	12.7	7.8	5.3
WV	1,090.2	382.9	255.1	60.3	46.7	54.3	38.2	30.1	13.3	9.3	8.4
NC	872.0	277.8	204.0	66.9	39.7	35.1	28.5	20.9	12.6	9.8	5.2
SC	850.4	268.0	194.1	69.2	43.0	34.9	23.0	21.7	12.9	11.0	4.1
GA	782.4	243.4	174.2	54.4	38.9	31.2	28.6	14.5	12.0	8.7	6.0
FL	1,036.3	351.0	260.9	64.9	36.1	48.6	25.2	22.8	15.0	13.4	7.8
E.S.C.	941.4	314.3	218.4	67.6	48.1	38.3	34.2	20.3	12.9	9.1	6.6
KY	933.3	313.8	227.7	61.6	44.2	45.2	38.4	21.8	13.1	9.5	6.2
TN	926.8	298.8	214.4	73.6	43.9	38.2	34.2	19.9	12.9	9.6	7.5
AL	951.1	311.7	218.6	66.6	49.9	35.2	32.8	20.6	12.6	9.1	6.4
MS	965.9	349.1	212.6	66.1	58.7	33.6	30.6	18.2	12.7	7.5	5.8
W.S.C.	806.3	260.4	187.1	55.5	37.3	32.5	25.4	22.0	12.9	9.7	7.4
AR	1,042.3	344.0	244.2	84.5	47.7	39.3	38.2	21.5	12.2	8.6	7.0
LA	879.7	284.1	207.0	56.5	41.5	29.6	24.5	27.9	12.4	8.3	8.3
OK	951.9	339.1	211.3	67.2	39.5	43.0	37.3	17.9	14.7	9.4	11.2
TX	730.1	229.0	170.2	49.2	34.5	30.4	21.6	21.3	12.8	10.2	6.6
West	711.0	213.4	166.7	49.5	33.8	35.4	(NA)	13.7	13.9	(NA)	(NA)
Mountain	716.0	204.7	165.4	44.7	39.5	40.4	26.8	16.8	17.7	10.4	7.0
MT	859.5	231.9	207.6	60.4	49.5	55.5	30.3	19.5	18.6	9.0	13.1
ID	739.0	218.1	169.1	59.1	44.7	40.2	28.5	17.8	15.8	6.7	6.5
WY	709.7	194.1	160.7	52.3	51.0	49.5	22.8	14.6	18.1	8.9	5.9
CO	647.7	178.1	143.0	41.3	33.1	40.8	28.0	12.6	17.3	9.5	9.3
NM	706.5	187.5	157.4	38.1	52.0	33.8	23.6	23.4	19.2	14.2	6.5
AZ	810.3	243.1	194.2	47.6	42.3	44.3	31.0	17.2	17.0	12.7	6.6
UT	539.5	151.8	108.3	38.7	30.6	23.2	22.5	19.8	14.1	4.8	3.9
NV	769.0	232.1	200.4	37.3	30.8	47.6	18.9	12.9	24.6	13.4	3.7
Pacific	709.2	216.5	167.2	51.2	31.8	33.6	30.6	12.7	12.6	11.3	7.0
WA	742.1	217.5	184.0	56.7	33.4	40.6	26.9	15.8	13.5	8.1	8.7
OR	866.9	245.3	212.5	70.7	36.6	42.2	27.5	18.9	16.4	9.0	10.4
CA	698.6	217.2	162.1	49.1	30.7	32.6	32.0	11.6	12.1	12.3	6.6
AK	391.8	88.1	88.1	18.4	60.9	15.1	9.1	8.0	15.3	8.8	(NA)
HI	602.9	184.8	151.9	48.2	25.4	16.4	26.4	14.8	11.2	6.0	2.6

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other causes not shown separately. ² Includes allied conditions.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*; and unpublished data.

No. 130. Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS) Deaths, by Selected Characteristics: 1982 to 1994

[Data are shown by year of death and are subject to substantial retrospective changes. For data on AIDS cases reported, see table 213. Based on reporting by State health departments]

CHARACTERISTIC	NUMBER										PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	
	Total, 1982-1994 ¹	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1994	1982-1994	
Total²	258,658	6,689	19,979	26,266	29,781	34,491	37,619	40,015	31,212	100.0	100.0	
Age:												
13 to 19 years old	850	28	54	78	90	115	110	135	112	0.4	0.3	
20 to 29 years old	44,770	1,311	3,812	4,795	5,246	5,846	6,073	6,409	4,868	15.6	17.3	
30 to 39 years old	117,759	3,071	9,044	12,045	13,659	15,561	16,966	18,149	14,334	45.9	45.5	
40 to 49 years old	64,639	1,426	4,499	6,188	7,312	8,916	10,059	10,718	8,396	26.9	25.0	
50 to 59 years old	21,415	603	1,704	2,214	2,429	2,811	3,080	3,318	2,550	8.2	8.3	
60 years old and over	9,225	250	866	946	1,045	1,242	1,331	1,286	952	3.1	3.6	
Sex:												
Male	229,450	6,230	17,947	23,682	26,653	30,624	33,082	34,714	26,660	85.4	88.7	
Female	29,619	468	2,050	2,616	3,177	3,920	4,599	5,392	4,620	14.8	11.5	
Race/ethnicity:												
White	137,602	4,015	10,956	14,439	16,450	18,619	19,392	19,877	14,929	47.8	53.2	
Black	82,556	1,754	6,061	7,941	8,989	10,706	12,493	14,084	11,453	36.7	31.9	
Hispanic	36,244	889	2,798	3,647	4,105	4,828	5,404	5,691	4,488	14.4	14.0	
Indian	537	6	25	40	49	87	73	117	97	0.3	0.2	
Asian	1,750	29	129	180	195	240	246	281	280	0.9	0.7	

¹ Includes deaths prior to 1982. ² Includes other race/ethnicity groups not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Centers for Disease Control, *Surveillance Report*, annual.

No. 131. Death Rates From Heart Disease, by Sex and Age: 1970 to 1992

[Deaths per 100,000 population in specified age groups. Excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States. Beginning 1980, deaths classified according to the ninth revision of the *International Classification of Diseases*. For earlier years, classified according to the revision in use at the time; see text, section 2. See Appendix III]

AGE AT DEATH AND SELECTED TYPE OF HEART DISEASE	MALE					FEMALE				
	1970	1980	1990	1991	1992	1970	1980	1990	1991	1992
Total U.S. rate¹	422.5	368.6	297.6	292.6	287.2	304.5	305.1	281.8	279.5	275.8
25 to 34 years old	15.2	11.4	10.3	10.7	10.7	7.7	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.4
35 to 44 years old	103.2	68.7	48.1	47.4	47.8	32.2	21.4	15.1	16.0	16.1
45 to 54 years old	376.4	282.6	183.0	179.3	173.7	109.9	84.5	61.0	59.5	58.1
55 to 64 years old	987.2	746.8	537.3	520.8	503.9	351.6	272.1	215.7	210.0	204.9
65 to 74 years old	2,170.3	1,728.0	1,250.0	1,219.1	1,178.8	1,082.7	828.6	616.8	600.6	587.8
75 to 84 years old	4,534.8	3,834.3	2,968.2	2,850.9	2,754.0	3,120.8	2,497.0	1,893.8	1,836.9	1,776.2
85 years old and over	8,426.2	8,752.7	7,418.4	7,262.4	7,156.5	7,591.8	7,350.5	6,478.1	6,362.5	6,263.1
Persons 45 to 54 years old:										
Ischemic heart	338.0	217.3	123.8	119.6	114.9	84.0	52.2	33.6	33.4	31.6
Rheumatic heart	11.4	3.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	10.6	4.3	1.9	1.8	1.6
Hypertensive heart ²	4.6	8.3	7.6	8.0	7.6	4.0	5.5	4.3	4.0	4.1
Persons 55 to 64 years old:										
Ischemic heart	904.6	581.1	375.4	360.3	345.1	299.1	189.0	135.4	133.1	126.7
Rheumatic heart	21.5	6.2	3.4	3.0	2.6	20.8	9.2	4.7	4.6	4.3
Hypertensive heart ²	11.7	21.8	18.1	18.4	18.9	9.1	13.3	10.9	10.4	11.4
Persons 65 to 74 years old:										
Ischemic heart	2,010.0	1,355.5	898.5	870.2	837.5	978.0	605.3	415.2	398.9	387.9
Rheumatic heart	31.9	11.8	7.1	6.3	5.7	30.2	18.6	10.5	10.4	9.9
Hypertensive heart ²	30.6	44.3	33.2	31.5	32.5	24.8	36.2	25.9	24.6	24.5
Persons 75 to 84 years old:										
Ischemic heart	4,222.7	2,953.7	2,129.6	2,032.3	1,961.2	2,866.3	1,842.7	1,287.6	1,236.9	1,186.1
Rheumatic heart	34.8	16.7	12.3	12.8	12.1	34.3	25.4	22.5	22.2	20.7
Hypertensive heart ²	80.8	90.7	67.9	68.4	64.8	83.9	101.1	69.7	68.7	66.9
Persons 85 years old and over:										
Ischemic heart	7,781.5	6,501.6	5,120.7	4,964.5	4,878.3	6,951.5	5,280.6	4,257.8	4,145.9	4,056.4
Rheumatic heart	34.7	19.5	18.7	22.7	19.9	39.2	25.8	33.3	31.8	30.0
Hypertensive heart ²	182.0	180.3	154.3	155.2	157.8	223.5	250.8	212.1	214.7	216.4

¹ Includes persons under 25 years old not shown separately. ² With or without renal disease.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual; and unpublished data.

No. 132. Death Rates From Cancer, by Sex and Age: 1970 to 1992

[Deaths per 100,000 population in the specified age groups. See headnote, table 131]

AGE AT DEATH AND SELECTED TYPE OF CANCER	MALE					FEMALE				
	1970	1980	1990	1991	1992	1970	1980	1990	1991	1992
Total	182.1	205.3	221.3	221.5	220.8	144.4	163.6	186.0	187.5	188.2
25 to 34 years	16.3	13.4	12.6	12.2	12.1	16.7	14.0	12.6	12.6	12.9
35 to 44 years	53.0	44.0	38.5	38.8	38.1	65.6	53.1	48.1	47.2	46.5
45 to 54 years	183.5	188.7	162.5	159.0	153.8	181.5	171.8	155.5	151.3	147.0
55 to 64 years	511.8	520.8	532.9	525.7	513.4	343.2	361.7	375.2	379.1	369.7
65 to 74 years	1,006.8	1,093.2	1,122.2	1,120.4	1,111.1	557.9	607.1	677.4	676.9	686.5
75 to 84 years	1,588.3	1,790.5	1,914.4	1,898.4	1,882.7	891.9	903.1	1,010.3	1,020.7	1,025.6
85 years old and over	1,720.8	2,369.5	2,739.9	2,753.3	2,802.3	1,096.7	1,255.7	1,372.1	1,395.2	1,393.9
Persons, 35 to 44 years old:										
Respiratory, intrathoracic	17.0	12.6	9.1	8.6	8.6	6.5	6.8	5.4	5.5	5.6
Digestive organs, peritoneum	11.4	9.5	8.9	9.2	9.1	8.6	6.5	5.5	5.7	5.7
Breast	0.1	-	(B)	(B)	0.0	20.4	17.9	17.8	16.9	16.1
Genital organs	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	13.6	8.3	7.3	7.1	7.3
Lymphatic and hematopoietic tissues, excl. leukemia	5.6	4.3	4.5	5.1	4.9	3.2	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.2
Urinary organs	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
Leukemia	3.4	3.2	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.8
Persons, 45 to 54 years old:										
Respiratory, intrathoracic	72.1	79.8	63.0	60.6	57.7	22.2	34.8	35.3	33.8	32.5
Digestive organs, peritoneum	45.9	44.3	40.4	38.2	37.6	32.5	27.8	23.3	22.3	21.6
Breast	0.4	0.2	0.3	(B)	0.2	52.6	48.1	45.4	44.3	42.8
Genital organs	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.0	2.7	34.4	24.1	19.4	18.4	18.2
Lymphatic and hematopoietic tissues, excl. leukemia	12.8	10.2	10.9	11.0	10.8	8.3	6.6	6.0	6.4	6.1
Urinary organs	8.0	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.4	3.5	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.8
Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx	7.9	8.2	5.9	6.1	5.5	2.8	2.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Leukemia	6.6	6.2	5.6	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.0
Persons, 55 to 64 years old:										
Respiratory, intrathoracic	202.3	223.8	232.6	226.0	217.0	38.9	74.5	107.6	107.0	108.4
Digestive organs, peritoneum	139.0	129.3	124.0	125.4	123.6	86.0	79.1	69.3	70.0	67.8
Breast	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	77.6	80.5	78.6	79.1	73.6
Genital organs	22.8	23.5	27.9	26.8	26.6	58.2	46.8	40.1	40.3	39.2
Lymphatic and hematopoietic tissues, excl. leukemia	27.1	24.4	27.2	26.7	26.5	17.7	16.8	16.7	18.1	17.3
Urinary organs	26.4	22.9	23.5	23.2	23.1	9.4	8.9	8.8	9.6	9.1
Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx	20.1	17.9	16.2	14.7	14.8	6.2	6.0	4.7	5.3	4.4
Leukemia	15.4	14.7	14.7	14.6	14.9	9.0	9.3	8.8	9.1	9.0
Persons, 65 to 74 years old:										
Respiratory, intrathoracic	340.7	422.0	447.3	446.0	439.8	45.6	106.1	181.7	185.8	195.3
Digestive organs, peritoneum	293.3	284.1	267.4	262.6	263.5	185.8	173.6	153.0	149.7	148.4
Breast	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	93.8	101.1	111.7	108.6	109.3
Genital organs	103.7	107.6	123.5	122.1	122.0	85.6	73.6	71.0	70.2	70.5
Lymphatic and hematopoietic tissues, excl. leukemia	50.3	48.1	56.8	57.9	58.7	34.6	34.4	39.5	41.1	41.0
Urinary organs	60.3	56.9	50.7	52.8	51.2	20.1	19.7	19.8	19.7	19.8
Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx	26.8	25.4	21.5	20.6	20.3	6.7	8.8	8.3	7.8	7.8
Leukemia	35.3	35.3	36.0	36.1	36.0	19.3	18.7	18.8	19.3	19.0
Persons, 75 to 84 years old:										
Respiratory, intrathoracic	354.2	511.5	594.4	593.9	587.5	56.5	98.0	194.5	207.1	216.0
Digestive organs, peritoneum	507.5	496.6	468.0	454.1	444.0	353.3	328.3	293.3	290.0	288.7
Breast	2.7	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.0	127.4	128.4	146.3	145.1	140.8
Genital organs	299.4	315.4	358.5	363.5	355.7	104.9	95.7	95.3	94.8	97.2
Lymphatic and hematopoietic tissues, excl. leukemia	74.0	80.0	104.5	104.1	106.5	49.4	57.8	71.2	75.4	74.6
Urinary organs	112.2	112.4	107.5	103.5	104.5	44.0	37.4	38.5	38.5	40.0
Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx	36.6	31.4	26.1	25.7	23.3	10.8	10.9	11.6	11.3	10.9
Leukemia	68.3	71.5	71.9	69.7	72.3	39.6	38.5	38.8	39.8	38.0
Persons, 85 years old and over:										
Respiratory, intrathoracic	215.3	386.3	538.0	552.1	545.4	56.5	96.3	142.8	154.4	160.8
Digestive organs, peritoneum	583.7	705.8	699.5	688.2	683.7	465.0	504.3	497.6	495.6	495.1
Breast	2.9	2.6	2.4	4.1	4.4	157.1	169.3	196.8	197.9	195.5
Genital organs	434.2	612.3	750.0	781.0	808.1	107.3	115.9	115.6	117.8	115.8
Lymphatic and hematopoietic tissues, excl. leukemia	58.1	93.2	140.5	140.7	138.8	41.7	63.0	90.0	92.8	92.5
Urinary organs	140.5	177.0	186.3	186.2	192.8	59.9	63.8	68.5	67.7	69.6
Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx	47.0	40.2	37.4	31.9	32.8	19.2	16.0	17.5	17.1	16.9
Leukemia	83.3	117.1	116.0	111.7	116.8	50.9	61.1	65.0	70.0	67.7

- Represents zero. B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of a derived figure. ¹ Includes persons under 25 years of age and malignant neoplasms of other and unspecified sites, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual; and unpublished data.

No. 133. Death Rates From Accidents and Violence: 1990 to 1992

[Rates are per 100,000 population. Excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States. Beginning 1980, deaths classified according to the ninth revision of the *International Classification of Diseases*. For earlier years, classified according to the revisions in use at the time; see text, section 2. See Appendix III]

CAUSE OF DEATH AND AGE	WHITE						BLACK					
	Male			Female			Male			Female		
	1990	1991	1992	1990	1991	1992	1990	1991	1992	1990	1991	1992
Total ¹	81.2	78.7	76.2	32.1	31.5	30.4	142.0	143.9	134.5	38.6	38.4	36.7
Motor vehicle accidents	26.1	24.4	22.4	11.4	10.8	10.2	28.1	25.6	24.0	9.4	8.7	8.8
All other accidents	23.6	23.3	23.4	12.4	12.6	12.4	32.7	34.2	30.9	13.4	13.5	12.7
Suicide	22.0	21.7	21.2	5.3	5.2	5.1	12.0	12.1	12.0	2.3	1.9	2.0
Homicide	9.0	9.3	9.1	2.8	3.0	2.8	69.2	72.0	67.5	13.5	14.2	13.1
15 to 24 years old	107.3	104.2	97.4	30.5	31.2	28.4	208.0	231.9	222.2	34.9	37.0	34.9
25 to 34 years old	97.4	94.2	90.4	26.0	24.7	23.6	218.1	213.8	193.6	48.1	47.7	46.1
35 to 44 years old	82.3	78.5	80.3	24.4	23.5	23.5	176.6	171.8	159.8	38.5	40.0	38.9
45 to 54 years old	73.5	72.9	69.8	25.3	25.2	24.2	138.5	132.4	132.9	30.7	33.1	29.5
55 to 64 years old	79.5	75.6	73.0	29.4	26.6	25.7	129.9	124.7	118.7	36.1	32.5	31.8
65 years old and over	150.7	147.4	145.4	80.1	79.6	78.6	175.5	182.2	165.7	81.6	78.6	72.6
65 to 74 years old	99.7	94.8	94.0	40.5	39.0	38.7	141.8	142.6	130.8	50.4	48.1	43.9
75 to 84 years old	195.7	190.5	186.2	89.4	87.1	83.9	206.1	213.5	201.4	95.8	89.7	89.5
85 years old and over	428.3	433.3	421.4	232.4	234.8	234.2	359.1	373.9	340.0	213.0	209.8	178.4

¹ Includes persons under 15 years old, not shown separately.

No. 134. Deaths and Death Rates From Accidents, by Type: 1970 to 1992

[See headnote, table 133 and Appendix III. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series B 163-165]

TYPE OF ACCIDENT	DEATHS (number)					RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION				
	1970	1980	1990	1991	1992	1970	1980	1990	1991	1992
Total	114,638	105,718	91,983	89,347	86,777	56.4	46.7	37.0	35.4	34.0
Motor vehicle accidents	54,633	53,172	46,814	43,536	40,982	26.9	23.5	18.8	17.3	16.1
Traffic	53,493	51,930	45,827	42,621	39,985	26.3	22.9	18.4	16.9	15.7
Nontraffic	1,140	1,242	987	915	997	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Water-transport accidents	1,651	1,429	923	851	837	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
Air and space transport accidents	1,612	1,494	941	1,000	1,094	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Railway accidents	852	632	663	651	642	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Accidental falls	16,926	13,294	12,313	12,662	12,646	8.3	5.9	5.0	5.0	5.0
Fall from one level to another	4,798	3,743	3,194	3,291	3,091	2.4	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2
Fall on the same level	828	415	499	474	483	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Fracture, cause unspecified, and other unspecified falls	11,300	9,136	8,620	8,897	9,072	5.6	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.6
Accidental drowning	6,391	6,043	3,979	3,967	3,524	3.1	2.7	1.6	1.6	1.4
Accidents caused by—										
Fires and flames	6,718	5,822	4,175	4,120	3,958	3.3	2.6	1.7	1.6	1.6
Firearms	2,406	1,955	1,416	1,441	1,409	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6
Electric current	1,140	1,095	670	626	525	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
Accidental poisoning by—										
Drugs and medicines	2,505	2,492	4,506	5,215	5,951	1.2	1.1	1.8	2.1	2.3
Other solid and liquid substances	1,174	597	549	483	498	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Gases and vapors	1,620	1,242	748	736	633	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
Complications due to medical procedures	3,581	2,437	2,669	2,473	2,669	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Inhalation and ingestion of objects	2,753	3,249	3,303	3,240	3,128	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2

No. 135. Suicides, by Sex and Method Used: 1970 to 1992

[Excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States. Beginning 1979, deaths classified according to the ninth revision of the *International Classification of Diseases*. For earlier years, classified according to the revision in use at the time; see text, section 2. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series H 979-986]

METHOD	MALE						FEMALE					
	1970	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1970	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992
Total	16,629	20,505	23,145	24,724	24,769	24,457	6,851	6,364	6,308	6,182	6,041	6,027
Firearms ¹	9,704	12,937	14,809	16,285	16,120	15,802	2,068	2,459	2,554	2,600	2,406	2,367
Percent of total	58	63	64	66	65	65	30	39	41	42	40	39
Poisoning ²	3,299	2,997	3,319	3,221	3,316	3,262	3,285	2,456	2,385	2,203	2,228	2,233
Hanging and strangulation ³	2,422	2,997	3,532	3,688	3,751	3,822	831	694	732	756	810	856
Other	1,204	1,574	1,485	1,530	1,582	1,571	667	755	637	623	597	571

¹ Includes explosives in 1970. ² Includes solids, liquids, and gases. ³ Includes suffocation. ⁴ Beginning 1980, includes explosives.

Source of tables 133-135: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual; and unpublished data.

No. 136. Suicide Rates, by Sex, Race, and Age Group: 1980 to 1992

[See headnote, tables 128 and 133]

AGE	TOTAL ¹			MALE						FEMALE					
	1980	1990	1992	White			Black			White			Black		
				1980	1990	1992	1980	1990	1992	1980	1990	1992	1980	1990	1992
All ages ²	11.9	12.4	12.0	19.9	22.0	21.2	10.3	12.0	12.0	5.9	5.3	5.1	2.2	2.3	2.0
10 to 14 years old	0.8	1.5	1.7	1.4	2.3	2.6	0.5	1.6	2.0	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.1	(B)	(B)
15 to 19 years old	8.5	11.1	10.8	15.0	19.3	18.4	5.6	11.5	14.8	3.3	4.0	3.7	1.6	1.9	1.9
20 to 24 years old	16.1	15.1	14.9	27.8	26.8	26.6	20.0	19.0	21.2	5.9	4.4	4.0	3.1	2.6	2.4
25 to 34 years old	16.0	15.2	14.5	25.6	25.6	25.1	21.8	21.9	20.7	7.5	6.0	5.4	4.1	3.7	3.3
35 to 44 years old	15.4	15.3	15.1	23.5	25.3	25.2	15.6	16.9	16.9	9.1	7.4	7.2	4.6	4.0	3.3
45 to 54 years old	15.9	14.8	14.7	24.2	24.8	24.0	12.0	14.8	12.4	10.2	7.5	7.9	2.8	3.2	3.0
55 to 64 years old	15.9	16.0	14.8	25.8	27.5	26.0	11.7	10.8	10.1	9.1	8.0	7.2	2.3	2.6	2.0
65 to 74 years over	16.9	17.9	16.5	32.5	34.2	32.0	11.1	14.7	11.8	7.0	7.2	6.3	1.7	2.6	(B)
75 to 84 years over	19.1	24.9	22.8	45.5	60.2	53.0	10.5	14.4	18.5	5.7	6.7	6.6	1.4	(B)	(B)
85 years and over	19.2	22.2	21.9	52.8	70.3	67.6	18.9	(B)	(B)	5.8	5.4	6.3	0.1	(B)	(B)

B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of a derived figure. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Includes other age groups not shown separately.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*; and unpublished data.

No. 137. Firearm Mortality Among Children, Youth, and Young Adults, 1 to 34 Years Old: 1992

[Death rate per 100,000 population. Deaths classified according to the ninth revision of the *International Classification of Diseases*]

ITEM	Under 5 years old	5 to 9 years old	10 to 14 years old	15 to 19 years old	20 to 24 years old	25 to 29 years old	30 to 34 years old
MALE							
Total: White	0.5	0.5	4.6	29.1	34.6	29.0	26.0
Black	1.4	1.5	11.5	140.5	184.3	129.4	94.8
Accidents: White	0.1	0.3	1.6	2.9	1.6	1.0	0.8
Black	0.2	0.6	2.0	6.3	4.7	2.2	1.2
Suicide: White	(X)	(X)	1.5	13.6	17.7	15.3	14.9
Black	(X)	(X)	1.1	9.0	14.4	13.4	10.5
Homicide: White	0.3	0.3	1.4	11.8	14.9	12.3	10.1
Black	1.1	0.9	8.2	123.6	164.4	113.4	82.9
FEMALE							
Total: White	0.4	0.3	1.0	4.6	5.1	4.9	5.5
Black	1.5	0.5	3.0	12.7	17.7	16.5	13.9
Accidents: White	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Black	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	(X)	0.1	0.1
Suicide: White	(X)	(X)	0.4	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.8
Black	(X)	(X)	0.1	0.8	0.7	1.9	0.7
Homicide: White	0.3	0.2	0.5	2.2	2.7	2.3	2.4
Black	1.1	0.4	2.7	11.2	16.8	14.4	13.1

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Advance Data from Vital and Health Statistics*, No. 231.

**No. 138. Deaths and Death Rates for Injury by Firearms,
by Race and Sex: 1980 to 1992**

[Age-adjusted rates per 100,000]

YEAR	ALL RACES			WHITE			ALL OTHER						
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Total			Black			
							Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	
NUMBER													
1980	33,780	28,322	5,458	24,849	20,714	4,135	8,931	7,608	1,323	8,505	7,265	1,240	
1985	31,566	26,382	5,184	24,507	20,389	4,118	7,059	5,993	1,066	6,565	5,584	981	
1990	37,155	31,736	5,419	26,299	22,249	4,050	10,856	9,487	1,369	10,175	8,922	1,253	
1991	38,317	32,882	5,435	26,455	22,448	4,007	11,862	10,434	1,428	11,025	9,733	1,292	
1992	37,776	32,425	5,351	26,120	22,208	3,912	11,656	10,217	1,439	10,906	9,581	1,325	
RATE ¹													
1980	14.8	25.3	4.8	12.4	21.1	4.2	29.1	53.0	8.1	33.5	61.8	9.1	
1985	12.7	21.8	4.2	11.4	19.4	3.9	19.7	35.4	5.7	23.2	42.2	6.5	
1990	14.6	25.4	4.2	11.9	20.5	3.7	26.9	48.9	6.5	33.4	61.5	7.8	
1991	15.2	26.4	4.2	12.0	20.7	3.7	29.0	52.9	6.6	35.9	66.4	8.0	
1992	14.9	25.9	4.1	11.8	20.4	3.6	28.0	50.9	6.6	35.1	64.5	8.0	

¹ Age-adjusted death rate. For method of computation see source.

**No. 139. Deaths and Death Rates for Drug-Induced Causes,
by Race and Sex: 1980 to 1992**

[Age-adjusted rates per 100,000]

YEAR	ALL RACES			WHITE			ALL OTHER						
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Total			Black			
							Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	
NUMBER													
1980	6,900	3,771	3,129	5,814	3,088	2,726	1,086	683	403	1,006	648	358	
1985	8,663	5,342	3,321	6,946	4,172	2,774	1,717	1,170	547	1,600	1,107	493	
1990	9,463	5,897	3,566	7,603	4,646	2,957	1,860	1,251	609	1,703	1,155	548	
1991	10,388	6,593	3,795	8,204	5,129	3,075	2,184	1,464	720	2,037	1,385	652	
1992	11,703	7,766	3,937	9,360	6,124	3,236	2,343	1,642	701	2,148	1,533	615	
RATE ¹													
1980	3.0	3.4	2.6	2.9	3.2	2.6	3.7	4.9	2.5	4.1	5.8	2.7	
1985	3.5	4.5	2.6	3.3	4.0	2.5	4.9	7.2	2.9	5.9	8.9	3.3	
1990	3.6	4.6	2.6	3.3	4.2	2.5	4.6	6.7	2.8	5.7	8.4	3.4	
1991	3.8	5.0	2.7	3.6	4.6	2.6	5.2	7.5	3.2	6.6	9.7	3.9	
1992	4.3	5.9	2.8	4.1	5.5	2.7	5.5	8.3	3.1	6.8	10.6	3.6	

¹ Age-adjusted death rate. For method of computation see source.

**No. 140. Deaths and Death Rates for Alcohol-Induced Causes,
by Race and Sex: 1980 to 1992**

[Age-adjusted rates per 100,000]

YEAR	ALL RACES			WHITE			ALL OTHER						
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Total			Black			
							Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	
NUMBER													
1980	19,765	14,447	5,318	14,815	10,936	3,879	4,950	3,511	1,439	4,451	3,170	1,281	
1985	17,741	13,216	4,525	13,216	9,922	3,294	4,525	3,294	1,231	4,114	3,030	1,084	
1990	19,757	14,842	4,915	14,904	11,334	3,570	4,853	3,508	1,345	4,337	3,172	1,165	
1991	19,233	14,467	4,766	14,825	11,286	3,539	4,408	3,181	1,227	3,883	2,816	1,067	
1992	19,568	14,926	4,642	15,143	11,701	3,442	4,425	3,225	1,200	3,809	2,800	1,009	
RATE ¹													
1980	8.4	13.0	4.3	6.9	10.8	3.5	18.8	29.5	10.0	20.4	32.4	10.6	
1985	7.0	11.0	3.4	5.8	9.2	2.8	14.6	23.5	7.2	16.8	27.7	8.0	
1990	7.2	11.4	3.4	6.2	9.9	2.8	13.6	22.0	6.8	16.1	26.6	7.7	
1991	6.8	10.9	3.2	6.0	9.7	2.7	11.8	19.2	5.9	13.9	22.9	6.8	
1992	6.8	11.0	3.1	6.1	9.9	2.6	11.6	18.9	5.6	13.4	22.3	6.3	

¹ Age-adjusted death rate. For method of computation see source.

Source of tables 138-140: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Monthly Vital Statistics Reports*.

No. 141. Deaths—Life Years Lost and Mortality Costs, by Age, Sex, and Cause: 1992

[Life years lost: Number of years persons would have lived in absence of death. Mortality cost: Value of lifetime earnings lost by persons who die prematurely, discounted at 6 percent]

CHARACTER- ISTIC	Number of deaths (1,000)	LIFE YEARS LOST ¹		MORTALITY COST ²		CHARACTER- ISTIC	Number of deaths (1,000)	LIFE YEARS LOST ¹		MORTALITY COST ²	
		Total (1,000)	Per death	Total (mil.)	Per death			Total (1,000)	Per death	Total (mil.)	Per death
Total	2,176	36,707	17	312,198	143,530	Heart disease	358	4,722	13	38,714	108,278
Under 5 yrs.	41	3,096	75	20,796	502,421	Cancer	275	4,097	15	36,174	131,618
5-14 yrs.	8	554	68	5,505	671,889	Cerebrovas- cular diseases	57	672	12	4,941	87,233
15-24 yrs.	35	1,963	57	30,164	873,096	Injuries	58	2,077	36	34,028	588,094
25-44 yrs.	150	6,338	42	117,657	785,580	Other	375	8,399	22	105,947	282,190
45-64 yrs.	366	9,011	25	101,882	278,350						
65 yrs. and over	1,575	15,745	10	36,194	22,977	Female	1,053	16,741	16	92,394	87,730
Heart disease	718	8,959	12	54,081	75,352	Under 5 yrs.	18	1,420	79	8,011	444,126
Cancer	521	8,544	16	63,901	122,749	5-14 yrs.	3	224	72	1,819	584,186
Cerebrovas- cular diseases	144	1,680	12	8,768	60,984	15-24 yrs.	8	517	62	6,033	723,352
Injuries	87	3,007	35	42,823	493,485	25-44 yrs.	44	2,019	46	26,678	607,969
Other	707	14,517	21	142,626	201,797	45-64 yrs.	140	3,823	27	32,490	232,285
Male	1,122	19,966	18	219,804	195,907	65 yrs. and over	840	8,738	10	17,363	20,672
Under 5 yrs.	23	1,676	72	12,785	547,446	Heart disease	360	4,237	12	15,366	42,665
5-14 yrs.	5	330	65	3,686	725,633	Cancer	246	4,448	18	27,727	112,830
15-24 yrs.	26	1,446	55	24,130	920,756	Cerebrovas- cular diseases	87	1,009	12	3,826	43,917
25-44 yrs.	106	4,319	41	90,979	859,182	Injuries	29	930	32	8,795	304,162
45-64 yrs.	226	5,188	23	69,392	306,841	Other	331	6,118	18	36,679	110,701
65 yrs. and over	735	7,007	10	18,832	25,611						

¹ Based on life expectancy at year of death. ² Cost estimates based on the person's age, sex, life expectancy at the time of death, labor force participation rates, annual earnings, value of homemaking services, and a 6-percent discount rate by which to convert to present worth the potential aggregate earnings lost over the years.

Source: Institute for Health and Aging, University of California, San Francisco, CA, unpublished data.

No. 142. Marriages and Divorces: 1970 to 1990

[See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series B 214-217]

YEAR	Number (1,000)	MARRIAGES ¹					DIVORCES AND ANNULMENTS		
		Rate per 1,000 population					Number (1,000)	Rate per 1,000 population	
		Total	Men, 15 yrs. old and over	Women, 15 yrs. old and over	Unmarried women			Total	Married women, 15 yrs. old and over
1970	2,159	10.6	31.1	28.4	76.5	140.2	708	3.5	14.9
1975	2,153	10.0	27.9	25.6	66.9	118.5	1,036	4.8	20.3
1980	2,390	10.6	28.5	26.1	61.4	102.6	1,189	5.2	22.6
1983	2,446	10.5	28.0	25.7	59.9	99.3	1,158	5.0	21.3
1984	2,477	10.5	28.1	25.8	59.5	99.0	1,189	5.0	21.5
1985	2,413	10.1	26.9	24.8	57.0	94.9	1,190	5.0	21.7
1986	2,407	10.0	26.5	24.5	56.2	93.9	1,178	4.9	21.2
1987	2,403	9.9	26.2	24.2	55.7	92.4	1,166	4.8	20.6
1988	2,396	9.7	25.9	23.9	54.6	91.0	1,167	4.8	20.7
1989	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,157	4.7	20.4
1990	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,182	4.7	20.9

NA Not available. ¹ Beginning 1980, includes nonlicensed marriages registered in California.

No. 143. Percent Distribution of Marriages, by Marriage Order: 1970 to 1988

[Excludes marriages with marriage order not stated. See headnote, table 145]

MARRIAGE ORDER	1970	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
First marriage of bride and groom	68.6	56.2	54.7	54.8	54.4	54.4	54.3	53.9	53.9	54.1
First marriage of bride, remarriage of groom	7.6	11.3	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.3	11.3	11.1
Remarriage of bride, first marriage of groom	7.3	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.7	10.9	11.2	11.3	11.4
Remarriage of bride and groom	16.5	22.7	23.4	23.3	23.5	23.4	23.4	23.6	23.5	23.4

Source of tables 142 and 143: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual; *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*; and unpublished data.

No. 144. Percent Distribution of Marriages, by Age, Sex, and Previous Marital Status: 1980 and 1988

[Data cover marriage registration area; see text, section 2. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; for details, see source]

SEX AND PREVIOUS MARITAL STATUS	Total	Under 20 years old	20-24 years old	25-29 years old	30-34 years old	35-44 years old	45-64 years old	65 years old and over
WOMEN								
All marriages: ¹								
1980	100.0	21.1	37.1	18.7	9.3	7.8	5.0	1.0
1988	100.0	11.8	31.5	24.1	13.2	12.6	5.8	1.0
First marriages: ²								
1980	100.0	30.4	47.3	16.0	4.0	1.6	0.6	0.1
1988	100.0	17.7	43.3	26.1	8.5	3.7	0.7	0.1
Remarriages: ^{2,3}								
1980	100.0	1.7	15.3	24.4	20.6	20.8	14.3	2.9
1988	100.0	0.7	9.1	20.5	21.9	29.5	15.4	2.8
Previously divorced: ⁴								
1980	100.0	1.7	16.7	26.7	22.5	21.6	10.0	0.6
1988	100.0	0.8	9.8	22.2	23.3	30.7	12.5	0.6
MEN								
All marriages: ¹								
1980	100.0	8.5	35.7	23.8	12.3	10.5	7.4	1.8
1988	100.0	4.5	26.9	27.2	15.8	15.1	8.6	1.9
First marriages: ²								
1980	100.0	12.7	50.0	25.7	7.5	2.9	1.1	0.1
1988	100.0	6.9	38.7	33.9	13.6	5.8	1.1	0.1
Remarriages: ^{2,3}								
1980	100.0	0.2	7.2	20.1	21.9	25.6	20.0	5.1
1988	100.0	0.1	4.0	14.4	20.1	33.1	23.1	5.2
Previously divorced: ⁴								
1980	100.0	0.2	7.7	21.7	24.1	27.7	17.3	1.4
1988	100.0	0.1	4.3	15.6	21.8	35.3	21.3	1.6

¹ Includes marriage order not stated. ² Excludes data for Iowa. ³ Includes remarriages of previously widowed. ⁴ Excludes remarriages in Michigan, Ohio, and South Carolina.

No. 145. Marriage Rates and Median Age of Bride and Groom, by Previous Marital Status: 1970 to 1988

[Data cover marriage registration area; see text, section 2. Figures for previously divorced and previously widowed exclude data for Michigan and Ohio for all years, for South Carolina beginning 1975, and for the District of Columbia for 1970. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; for details, see source. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series A 158-159]

YEAR	MARRIAGE RATES ¹						MEDIAN AGE AT MARRIAGE (years)					
	Women			Men			Women			Men		
	Single	Divorced	Wid-owed	Single	Divorced	Wid-owed	First marriage	Remarriage		First marriage	Remarriage	
							Divorced	Widowed		Divorced	Widowed	
1970	93.4	123.3	10.2	80.4	204.5	40.6	20.6	30.1	51.2	22.5	34.5	58.7
1975	75.9	117.2	8.3	61.5	189.8	40.4	20.8	30.2	52.4	22.7	33.6	59.4
1980	66.0	91.3	6.7	54.7	142.1	32.2	21.8	31.0	53.6	23.6	34.0	61.2
1985	61.5	81.8	5.7	50.1	121.6	27.7	23.0	32.8	54.6	24.8	36.1	62.7
1986	59.7	79.5	5.5	49.1	117.8	26.8	23.3	33.1	54.3	25.1	36.6	62.9
1987	58.9	80.7	5.4	48.8	115.7	26.1	23.6	33.3	53.9	25.3	36.7	62.8
1988	58.4	78.6	5.3	48.3	109.7	25.1	23.7	33.6	53.9	25.5	37.0	63.0

¹ Rate per 1,000 population 15 years old and over in specified group.

No. 146. Divorces and Annulments—Duration of Marriage, Age at Divorce, and Children Involved: 1970 to 1990

[Data cover divorce-registration area; see text, section 2. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; for details, see source. Median age computed on data by single years of age. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series B 218]

DURATION OF MARRIAGE, AGE AT DIVORCE, AND CHILDREN INVOLVED	1970	1975	1980	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Median duration of marriage (years)	6.7	6.5	6.8	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.2
Median age at divorce:											
Men (years)	32.9	32.2	32.7	34.0	34.3	34.4	34.6	34.9	35.1	35.4	35.6
Women (years)	29.8	29.5	30.3	31.5	31.7	31.9	32.1	32.5	32.6	32.9	33.2
Estimated number of children involved in divorce (1,000)	870	1,123	1,174	1,091	1,081	1,091	1,064	1,038	1,044	1,063	1,075
Avg. number of children per decree	1.22	1.08	0.98	0.94	0.92	0.92	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.91	0.90
Rate per 1,000 children under 18 years of age.	12.5	16.7	17.3	17.4	17.2	17.3	16.8	16.3	16.4	16.8	16.8

Source of tables 144-146: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics of the United States, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual, *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*; and unpublished data.

No. 147. First Marriage Dissolution and Years Until Remarriage for Women, by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1988

[For women 15 to 44 years old. Based on 1988 National Survey of Family Growth; see Appendix III. Marriage dissolution includes death of spouse, separation because of marital discord, and divorce]

ITEM	Number (1,000)	YEARS UNTIL REMARRIAGE (cumulative percent)					
		All	1	2	3	4	5
ALL RACES ¹							
Year of dissolution of first marriage:							
All years	11,577	56.8	20.6	32.8	40.7	46.2	49.7
1980-84.	3,504	47.5	16.3	28.1	36.4	² 41.1	² 45.4
1975-79.	3,235	65.3	21.9	36.0	44.7	52.7	55.4
1970-74.	1,887	83.2	24.9	38.6	47.9	56.4	61.2
1965-69.	1,013	89.9	32.6	48.7	60.2	65.0	72.8
WHITE							
Year of dissolution of first marriage:							
All years	10,103	59.9	21.9	35.2	43.5	49.4	53.0
1980-84.	3,030	51.4	18.2	31.1	40.3	² 45.2	² 49.8
1975-79.	2,839	69.5	23.2	38.5	46.9	55.6	58.4
1970-74.	1,622	87.5	24.9	39.8	49.8	59.3	64.3
1965-69.	893	91.0	34.7	52.3	64.9	69.3	76.9
BLACK							
Year of dissolution of first marriage:							
All years	1,166	34.0	10.9	16.5	19.6	22.7	25.0
1980-84.	380	19.7	³ 4.7	³ 10.6	³ 12.9	² 14.8	² 14.8
1975-79.	301	32.3	³ 11.4	³ 15.6	18.5	22.2	24.9
1970-74.	227	59.0	22.3	29.4	35.3	38.7	42.3
1965-69.	98	81.2	³ 20.9	³ 27.3	³ 31.3	40.8	52.1
Hispanic, ⁴ all years	942	44.7	12.5	16.6	22.7	27.8	29.9

¹ Includes other races. ² The percent having remarried is biased downward because the women had not completed the indicated number of years since dissolution of first marriage at the time of the survey. ³ Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision. ⁴ Hispanic persons may be of any race.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, *Advance Data from Vital and Health Statistics*, No. 194.

No. 148. Marriage Experience for Women, by Age and Race: 1980 and 1990

[In percent. As of June. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, section 1]

MARITAL STATUS AND AGE	ALL RACES		WHITE		BLACK		HISPANIC ¹	
	1980	1990	1980	1990	1980	1990	1980	1990
EVER MARRIED								
20 to 24 years old	49.5	38.5	52.2	41.3	33.3	23.5	55.4	45.8
25 to 29 years old	78.6	69.0	81.0	73.2	62.3	45.0	80.2	69.6
30 to 34 years old	89.9	82.2	91.6	85.6	77.9	61.1	88.3	83.0
35 to 39 years old	94.3	89.4	95.3	91.4	87.4	74.9	91.2	88.9
40 to 44 years old	95.1	92.0	95.8	93.4	89.7	82.1	94.2	92.8
45 to 49 years old	95.9	94.4	96.4	95.1	92.5	89.7	94.4	91.7
50 to 54 years old	95.3	95.5	95.8	96.1	92.1	91.9	95.0	91.8
DIVORCED AFTER FIRST MARRIAGE								
20 to 24 years old	14.2	12.5	14.7	12.8	10.5	9.6	9.4	6.8
25 to 29 years old	20.7	19.2	21.0	19.8	20.2	17.8	13.9	13.5
30 to 34 years old	26.2	28.1	25.8	28.6	31.4	26.6	21.1	19.9
35 to 39 years old	27.2	34.1	26.7	34.6	32.9	35.8	21.9	29.7
40 to 44 years old	26.1	35.8	25.5	35.2	33.7	45.1	19.7	26.6
45 to 49 years old	23.1	35.2	22.7	35.5	29.0	39.8	23.9	24.6
50 to 54 years old	21.8	29.5	21.0	28.5	29.0	39.2	22.5	22.9
REARRIED AFTER DIVORCE								
20 to 24 years old	45.5	38.1	47.0	39.3	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
25 to 29 years old	53.4	51.8	56.4	52.8	27.9	44.4	(B)	49.5
30 to 34 years old	60.9	59.6	63.3	61.4	42.0	42.0	58.3	45.9
35 to 39 years old	64.9	65.0	66.9	66.5	50.6	54.0	45.2	51.2
40 to 44 years old	67.4	67.1	68.6	69.5	58.4	50.3	(B)	53.9
45 to 49 years old	69.2	65.9	70.4	67.2	62.7	55.0	(B)	51.0
50 to 54 years old	72.0	63.0	72.6	65.4	72.7	50.2	(B)	62.2
REDIVORCED AFTER REMARRIAGE								
20 to 24 years old	8.5	13.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
25 to 29 years old	15.6	17.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 34 years old	19.1	22.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
35 to 39 years old	24.7	28.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
40 to 44 years old	28.4	30.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
45 to 49 years old	25.1	36.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 54 years old	29.0	34.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

B Base is less than 75,000. NA Not available. ¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P23-180.

No. 149. Marriages and Divorces—Number and Rate, by State: 1980 to 1993

[By place of occurrence]

DIVISION AND STATE	MARRIAGES ¹						DIVORCES ³					
	Number (1,000)			Rate per 1,000 population ²			Number (1,000)			Rate per 1,000 population ²		
	1980	1985	1993, prel.	1980	1985	1993, prel.	1980	1985	1993, prel.	1980	1985	1993, prel.
U.S.	2,390.3	2,412.6	4²2,334.0	10.6	10.1	9.0	1,189.0	5¹1,190.0	1,187.0	5.2	5⁵5.0	4.6
New England	106.3	114.3	93.9	8.6	9.0	7.1	49.0	49.9	42.6	4.0	3.9	3.2
Maine	12.0	12.2	10.9	10.7	10.5	8.8	6.2	6.1	5.3	5.5	5.2	4.3
New Hampshire	9.3	11.4	9.6	10.0	11.4	8.5	5.3	4.9	5.0	5.7	4.9	4.5
Vermont	5.2	5.5	6.0	10.2	10.4	10.5	2.6	2.4	2.8	5.1	4.4	4.8
Massachusetts	46.3	49.8	37.5	8.1	8.6	6.2	17.9	21.6	16.0	3.1	3.7	2.7
Rhode Island	7.5	8.0	7.1	7.9	8.3	7.1	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.4
Connecticut	26.0	27.3	22.8	8.4	8.6	7.0	13.5	11.2	10.2	4.3	3.5	3.1
Middle Atlantic	294.0	314.3	281.5	8.0	8.5	7.4	124.7	137.1	121.4	3.4	3.7	3.2
New York	144.5	164.0	151.5	8.2	9.2	8.3	62.0	67.6	56.7	3.5	3.8	3.1
New Jersey	55.8	61.2	53.4	7.6	8.1	6.8	27.8	29.3	24.8	3.8	3.9	3.1
Pennsylvania	93.7	89.1	76.7	7.9	7.5	6.4	34.9	40.2	39.8	2.9	3.4	3.3
East North Central	395.5	6³362.2	337.9	9.5	8⁶7.7	7.9	212.4	6¹232.6	151.5	5.1	6⁴4.6	7¹4.1
Ohio	99.8	94.4	88.9	9.2	8.8	8.0	58.8	55.0	51.2	5.4	5.4	4.6
Indiana	57.9	51.1	49.8	10.5	9.3	8.7	40.0	35.3	(NA)	7.3	6 ⁴ 4.4	(NA)
Illinois	109.8	97.7	91.6	9.6	8.5	7.8	51.0	48.9	43.2	4.5	4.2	3.7
Michigan	86.9	79.0	71.2	9.4	8.7	7.5	45.0	38.8	39.2	4.9	4.3	4.1
Wisconsin	41.1	40.0	36.5	8.7	8.4	7.2	17.5	16.6	17.9	3.7	3.5	3.5
West North Central	173.7	158.3	146.4	10.1	9.0	8.1	79.6	74.3	77.8	4.6	4.2	4.3
Minnesota	37.6	35.1	31.4	9.2	8.4	7.0	15.4	14.8	16.8	3.8	3.5	3.7
Iowa	27.5	24.6	25.0	9.4	8.5	8.9	11.9	10.5	10.9	4.1	3.7	3.9
Missouri	54.6	49.5	44.1	11.1	9.8	8.4	27.6	25.0	26.6	5.6	5.0	5.1
North Dakota	6.1	5.4	4.9	9.3	7.9	7.7	2.1	2.3	2.2	3.3	3.4	3.5
South Dakota	8.8	7.8	7.4	12.7	11.0	10.4	2.8	2.6	2.9	4.1	3.6	4.0
Nebraska	14.2	12.7	12.4	9.1	7.9	7.7	6.4	6.4	6.3	4.1	4.0	3.9
Kansas	24.8	23.3	21.1	10.5	9.5	8.3	13.4	12.8	12.0	5.7	5.2	4.8
South Atlantic	413.1	438.8	436.0	11.2	10.9	9.5	206.3	210.5	233.1	5.6	5.2	5.1
Delaware	4.4	5.4	5.0	7.5	8.6	7.2	2.3	3.0	3.1	3.9	4.8	4.5
Maryland	46.3	46.1	42.3	11.0	10.5	8.5	17.5	16.2	17.0	4.1	3.7	3.4
Dist. of Columbia	5.2	5.0	3.0	8.1	8.1	5.2	4.7	2.7	1.9	7.3	4.3	3.4
Virginia	60.2	66.5	68.4	11.3	11.7	10.5	23.6	24.1	29.5	4.4	4.2	4.5
West Virginia	17.4	14.6	13.1	8.9	7.5	7.2	10.3	9.9	9.7	5.3	5.1	5.3
North Carolina	46.7	50.5	47.1	7.9	8.1	6.8	28.1	30.2	34.9	4.8	4.8	5.0
South Carolina	53.9	52.8	52.5	17.3	15.8	14.4	13.6	13.5	15.1	4.4	4.0	4.1
Georgia	70.6	72.3	61.6	12.9	12.1	8.9	34.7	33.4	38.3	6.4	5.6	5.5
Florida	108.3	125.5	142.9	11.1	11.0	10.4	71.6	77.5	83.6	7.3	6.8	6.1
East South Central	6¹68.8	171.8	181.7	11.5	11.4	11.6	87.5	6⁸86.2	95.3	6.0	5⁷5.7	6.1
Kentucky	32.7	46.0	45.5	8.9	12.3	12.0	16.7	18.3	21.8	4.6	4.9	5.8
Tennessee	59.2	55.0	73.1	12.9	11.5	14.3	30.2	29.9	33.2	6.6	6.3	6.5
Alabama	49.0	46.1	39.5	12.6	11.5	9.4	26.7	25.0	27.0	6.9	6.2	6.5
Mississippi	27.9	24.8	23.7	11.1	9.5	8.9	13.8	13.0	13.3	5.5	5 ⁵ 5.0	5.0
West South Central	298.2	308.6	288.8	12.6	11.6	10.3	155.0	7¹60.9	138.2	6.5	(NA)	7⁸8.0
Arkansas	26.5	31.7	36.4	11.6	13.4	15.0	15.9	16.5	16.7	6.9	7 ⁰ 7.0	6.9
Louisiana	43.5	39.4	36.2	10.3	8.8	8.4	18.1	17.6	-	4.3	(NA)	(NA)
Oklahoma	46.5	35.9	30.5	15.4	10.9	9.4	24.2	26.4	22.8	8.0	8.0	7.1
Texas	181.8	201.6	185.6	12.8	12.3	10.3	96.8	100.4	98.7	6.8	6.1	5.5
Mountain	241.7	233.7	254.8	21.3	18.3	17.2	86.1	89.9	76.8	7.6	7.0	7⁵7.7
Montana	8.3	7.2	7.0	10.6	8.7	8.4	4.9	4.3	4.3	6.3	5.2	5.1
Idaho	13.4	12.3	14.0	14.2	12.2	12.7	6.6	6.2	6.9	7.0	6.2	6.3
Wyoming	6.9	5.4	4.6	14.6	10.6	9.8	4.0	3.8	3.1	8.5	7.5	6.5
Colorado	34.9	33.6	34.0	12.1	10.4	9.5	18.6	19.2	19.1	6.4	5.9	5.4
New Mexico	16.6	15.5	12.6	12.8	10.7	7.8	10.4	13.2	9.9	8.0	10 ⁹ 11.1	6.2
Arizona	30.2	35.7	38.8	11.1	11.2	9.9	19.9	21.2	24.5	7.3	6.6	6.2
Utah	17.0	17.5	20.6	11.6	10.6	11.1	7.8	8.8	8.9	5.3	5.3	4.8
Nevada	114.3	106.5	123.2	142.8	113.7	88.7	13.8	13.3	-	17.3	14.2	(NA)
Pacific	298.8	310.6	294.6	9.4	8.9	7.1	187.9	188.5	51.5	5.9	5.4	5.1
Washington	47.7	43.8	43.4	11.6	9.9	8.3	28.6	26.3	27.4	6.9	6.0	5.2
Oregon	23.0	22.4	24.3	8.7	8.3	8.0	17.8	15.7	16.0	6.7	5.9	5.3
California ¹¹	210.9	222.8	203.9	8.9	8.5	6.5	133.5	12 ¹ 137.5	-	5.6	15 ² 5.2	(NA)
Alaska	5.4	6.2	5.5	13.3	11.8	9.2	3.5	4.0	3.2	8.8	7.7	5.3
Hawaii	11.9	15.4	17.5	12.3	14.7	14.9	4.4	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.2

- Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available. ¹ Data are counts of marriages performed, except as noted. ² Based on total population residing in area; population enumerated as of April 1 for 1980; estimated as of July 1 for all other years. ³ Includes annulments. ⁴ Estimate for U.S. is based on monthly reports adjusted for observed differences from final monthly figures. State figures are not adjusted in this manner. ⁵ Estimated. ⁶ Data are incomplete. ⁷ Excludes figures for States shown below as not available. ⁸ Includes divorce petitions filed for some counties. ⁹ Premarital health forms issued. ¹⁰ Divorce petitions filed. ¹¹ Marriage data include nonlicensed marriages registered. ¹² Data include legal separations.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual; and *Monthly Vital Statistics Reports*.