

# Parks, Recreation, and Travel

This section presents data on national parks and forests, State parks, recreational activities, the arts and humanities, and domestic and foreign travel.

**Parks and recreation.**—The Department of the Interior has responsibility for administering the national parks. As part of this function, it issues reports relating to the usage of public parks for recreation purposes. The National Park Service publishes information on visits to national park areas in its annual report, *National Park Statistical Abstract*. *The National Parks: Index (year)* is a biannual report which has appeared under a variety of *Index* titles prior to 1985. Beginning with the 1985 edition, the report has appeared under the current title. The *Index* contains brief descriptions, with acreages, of each area administered by the Service, plus certain “related” areas. A statistical summary of Service-administered areas is also presented. The annual *Federal Recreation Fee Report* summarizes the prior year’s recreation fee receipts and recreation visitation statistics for seven Federal land managing agencies.

Statistics for State parks are compiled by the National Association of State Park Directors which issues its annual *Information Exchange*. The Bureau of Land Management, in its *Public Land Statistics*, also issues data on recreational use of its lands. The Department of Agriculture’s Forest Service, in its *Report of the Forest Service*, issues data on recreational uses of the national forests.

**Visitation.**—Data on visitation to reporting areas are collected by several different agencies and groups. The methodology used to collect these results may vary accordingly, from visual counts and estimates to the use of electromagnetic traffic counters. In using and comparing these data, one should also be aware of several different definitions that follow: Recreation visit, which is the entry of any person into an area for recreation purposes; nonrecreation visits, which include visits going to and from inholdings, through traffic, tradespeople and personnel with business in the area; and visitor hour, which constitutes the presence of a person in a recreation

## In Brief

Percent of households with guns:

1974	46%
1993	42%

Attendance at  
Major League baseball:

1985	47,742,000
1993	71,237,000

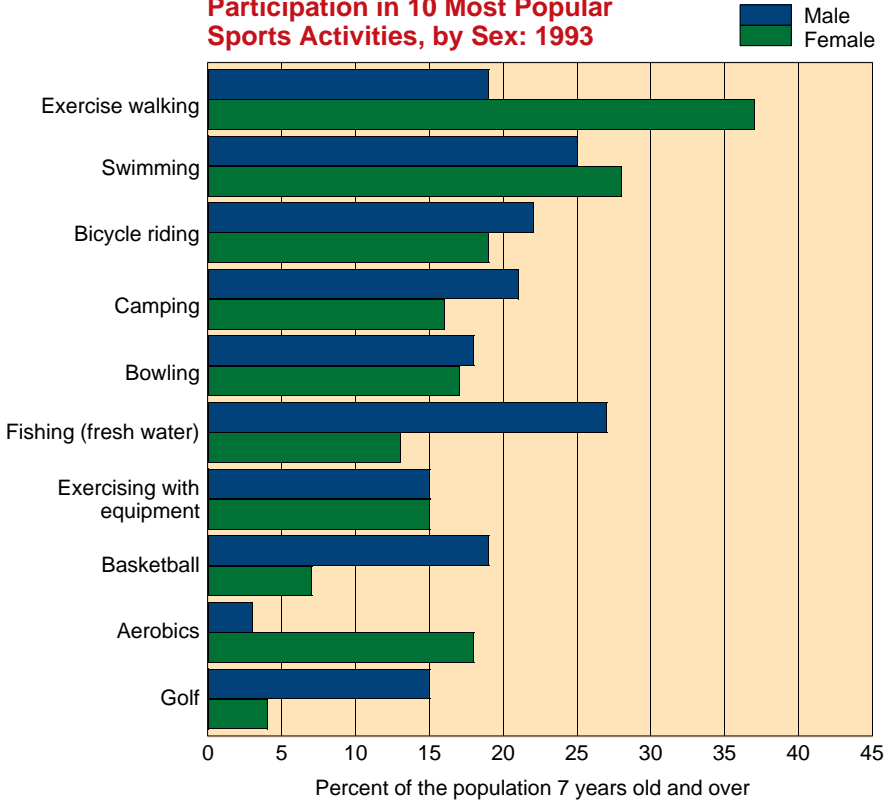
area or site for recreational purposes for periods of time aggregating 60 minutes.

**Recreation and leisure activities.**—Statistics on the participation in various recreation and leisure time activities are based on several sample surveys. Data on participation in fishing, hunting, and other forms of wildlife-associated recreation are published periodically by the U.S. Department of Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service. The most recent data are from the 1991 survey. Data on participation in various sports recreation activities are published by the National Sporting Goods Association.

**Travel.**—Information on foreign travel and personal expenditures abroad, as well as expenditures by foreign citizens traveling in the United States, is compiled annually by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis and published in selected issues of the monthly *Survey of Current Business*. Statistics on arrivals to the United States are reported by the U.S. Travel and Tourism Administration (USTTA), in cooperation with the U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, and are published in *Summary and Analysis of International Travel to the United States*. Sources of statistics on departures from the United States include USTTA’s in-flight survey, the Department of Transportation’s *International Air Travel Statistics*, and other sources. Data on domestic travel, business receipts and employment of the travel industry, and travel expenditures are published by the U.S. Travel Data Center, the national nonprofit center for travel and tourism research which is located in Washington, DC. Other data on household transportation characteristics may be found in section 21.

Figure 7.1

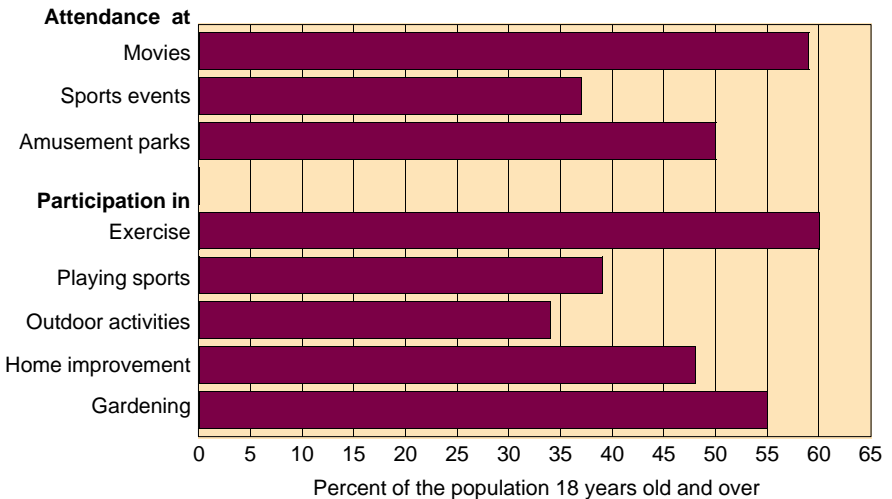
**Participation in 10 Most Popular Sports Activities, by Sex: 1993**



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. For data, see table 416.

Figure 7.2

**Attendance for Various Activities: 1992**



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. For data, see table 413.

## No. 398. Visitation to Federal Recreation Areas: 1980 to 1994

[In millions of visitor hours. For years ending September 30. Covers persons entering and using a recreation area over a specified period of time. For definition of visitor hour, see text, section 7]

ADMINISTERING FEDERAL AGENCY	1980	1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1994
<b>All areas . . . . .</b>	<b>6,367</b>	<b>6,403</b>	<b>7,332</b>	<b>7,419</b>	<b>7,475</b>	<b>7,567</b>	<b>7,829</b>	<b>7,995</b>	<b>(NA)</b>
Fish and Wildlife Service . . . . .	17	65	72	81	45	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Forest Service . . . . .	2,819	2,705	2,861	2,908	3,030	3,157	3,346	3,452	(NA)
U.S. Army Corps of Engineers <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	1,926	1,721	2,176	2,290	2,296	2,280	2,306	2,306	(NA)
National Park Service . . . . .	1,042	1,298	1,394	1,376	1,315	1,322	1,344	1,390	1,338
Bureau of Land Management <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	68	246	515	461	493	518	540	563	(NA)
Bureau of Reclamation . . . . .	407	289	306	294	286	280	280	269	(NA)
Tennessee Valley Authority <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	87	79	8	9	10	10	13	14	(NA)

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Beginning 1987, not comparable with previous years. <sup>2</sup> Data not comparable for all years. <sup>3</sup> Beginning in 1989, the TVA discontinued reporting visitation to nonfee charging areas. Data for 1987 and 1988 have been adjusted to reflect this policy.

Source: 1980, U.S. Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service, *Federal Recreation Fee Report*, annual; thereafter, U.S. National Park Service.

## No. 399. National Park System—Summary: 1985 to 1994

[For fiscal years ending in year shown, except as noted; see text, section 10. Includes data for five areas in Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands, one area in American Samoa, and one area in Guam. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series H 806-828]

ITEM	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Finances (mil. dol.): <sup>1</sup>								
Expenditures reported . . . . .	848.1	922.9	1,036.8	986.1	1,104.4	1,268.7	1,429.4	1,404.0
Salaries and wages . . . . .	369.4	423.9	441.4	459.1	495.3	518.1	596.1	627.2
Improvements, maintenance . . . . .	127.4	154.7	197.5	160.0	179.6	212.1	224.8	222.9
Construction . . . . .	84.7	86.3	85.2	108.5	134.1	193.3	226.8	205.6
Other . . . . .	266.6	258.0	312.7	258.5	295.4	345.2	379.7	348.3
Funds available . . . . .	1,248.2	1,338.4	1,440.0	1,505.5	1,988.4	2,274.8	2,346.5	2,307.7
Appropriations . . . . .	821.6	874.6	996.7	1,052.5	1,284.7	1,392.8	1,334.0	1,388.8
Other <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	426.6	463.8	443.3	453.0	703.7	882.0	1,012.5	918.9
Revenue from operations . . . . .	50.6	77.2	86.3	78.6	78.1	88.3	89.5	97.0
Recreation visits (millions): <sup>3</sup>								
All areas . . . . .	263.4	282.5	269.4	258.7	267.8	274.7	273.1	267.6
National parks . . . . .	50.0	56.4	57.4	57.7	57.4	58.7	59.8	60.1
National monuments . . . . .	15.9	23.2	23.7	23.9	25.8	26.6	26.5	26.5
National historical, commemorative, archaeological <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	61.9	61.2	63.9	57.5	61.0	63.3	61.9	59.5
National parkways . . . . .	40.0	42.0	31.2	29.1	28.8	30.7	30.4	29.3
National recreation areas <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	49.4	54.5	49.6	47.2	49.8	50.3	50.8	52.3
National seashores and lakeshores . . . . .	25.3	23.2	21.9	23.3	24.4	23.9	24.1	24.0
National Capital Parks . . . . .	8.3	9.0	8.9	7.5	7.5	8.1	9.1	5.4
Miscellaneous other areas . . . . .	12.6	12.9	12.8	12.5	13.1	13.1	10.5	10.5
Recreation overnight stays (millions) <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	15.8	17.0	17.4	17.6	17.7	18.3	17.7	18.3
In commercial lodgings . . . . .	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.9
In Park Service campgrounds . . . . .	7.3	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.8	8.1	7.5	7.6
In tents . . . . .	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.2
In recreation vehicles . . . . .	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.4
In backcountry . . . . .	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.4
Other . . . . .	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.4
Land (1,000 acres): <sup>6</sup>								
Total . . . . .	75,749	76,176	76,331	76,362	76,607	76,492	75,515	74,905
Parks . . . . .	45,739	45,955	46,081	46,089	46,135	46,208	45,521	48,111
Recreation areas . . . . .	3,335	3,339	3,342	3,344	3,346	3,347	3,349	3,351
Other . . . . .	26,675	26,882	26,907	26,929	27,126	26,937	26,645	23,443
Acquisition, gross . . . . .	34	38	73	21	66	23	39	26
By purchase . . . . .	29	37	14	18	15	21	29	25
By gift . . . . .	2	(Z)	58	2	43	1	10	(Z)
By transfer or exchange . . . . .	3	1	1	3	8	1	1	(Z)
Exclusion . . . . .	(Z)	(Z)	1	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Acquisition, net . . . . .	34	38	71	21	66	23	39	26

Z Less than 500 acres. <sup>1</sup> Financial data are those associated with the National Park System. Certain other functions of the National Park Service (principally the activities absorbed from the former Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service in 1981) are excluded. <sup>2</sup> Includes funds carried over from prior years. <sup>3</sup> For calendar year. <sup>4</sup> Combined data for North Cascades National Park and two adjacent National Recreation Areas are included in National Parks total. <sup>5</sup> Includes military areas. <sup>6</sup> Federal land only, as of Dec. 31. Federal land acreages, in addition to National Park Service administered lands, also include lands within national park system area boundaries but under the administration of other agencies. Year-to-year changes in the federal lands figures include changes in the acreages of these other lands and hence often differ from "net acquisition."

Source: U.S. National Park Service, Visits, *National Park Statistical Abstract*, annual; and unpublished data. Other data are unpublished.

### No. 400. National Forest Recreation Use, Summary: 1980 to 1993

[For year ending September 30. Estimated. Represents recreational use of National Forest land and water in States which have a Forest Service recreation program. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series H 829-835]

YEAR AND ACTIVITY	Recreation, visitor-days <sup>1</sup> (1,000)	Per cent	STATE	Recreation, visitor-days <sup>1</sup> , 1993 (1,000)	STATE OR OTHER AREA	Recreation, visitor-days <sup>1</sup> , 1993 (1,000)
1980	233,549	100.0	U.S.	295,473	NV	3,677
1981	235,709	100.0			NH	3,243
1982	233,438	100.0	AL	833	NM	8,775
1983	227,708	100.0	AK	5,515	NY	35
1984	227,554	100.0	AZ	30,973	NC	6,158
1985	225,407	100.0	AR	2,106	ND	135
1986	226,533	100.0	CA	69,981	OH	680
1987	238,458	100.0	CO	30,106	OK	358
1988	242,316	100.0	FL	3,124	OR	19,285
1989	252,495	100.0	GA	3,033	PA	2,950
1990	263,051	100.0	ID	13,455	SC	944
1991	278,849	100.0	IL	1,029	SD	3,352
1992	287,691	100.0	IN	207	TN	2,957
1993, total <sup>1</sup>	295,473	100.0	KS	83	TX	2,303
Mechanized travel and viewing scenery	99,573	33.7	KY	2,106	UT	15,157
Camping, picnicking, and swimming	79,319	26.8	LA	533	VT	1,728
Hiking, horseback riding, and water travel	26,632	9.0	MA	114	WA	4,477
Winter sports	19,230	6.5	MI	5,011	WV	18,735
Hunting	17,279	5.8	MN	5,676	WY	1,354
Resorts, cabins, and organization camps	17,086	5.8	MS	1,318	WI	2,733
Fishing	16,299	5.5	MO	1,931	WY	7,454
Nature studies	2,711	0.9	MT	11,001		
Other <sup>2</sup>	17,343	6.0	NE	260	PR	296

<sup>1</sup> One recreation visitor-day is the recreation use of National Forest land or water that aggregates 12 visitor-hours. This may entail 1 person for 12 hours, 12 persons for 1 hour, or any equivalent combination of individual or group use, either continuous or intermittent. <sup>2</sup> Includes team sports, gathering forest products, attending talks and programs, and other uses.

Source: U.S. Forest Service, unpublished data.

### No. 401. Recreational Use of Public Lands Administered by Bureau of Land Management: 1982 to 1993

[In thousands. For year ending Sept. 30. Beginning 1987, increase due to an estimated longer length of stay per visit, especially in California. See text, section 7]

YEAR AND STATE	Number of visits	TYPE OF RECREATION USE (visitor hours)										
		Total	Off-highway vehicle travel	Other motorized travel	Non-motorized travel	Camping	Hunting	Misc. site based	Fishing	Boating	Misc. water based	Snow- and ice-based recreational activity, winter sports
1982	58,135	316,959	19,471	32,646	11,237	63,928	108,996	44,587	19,287	10,101	1,043	5,663
1983	56,270	334,010	24,397	35,534	12,237	84,066	92,974	39,734	20,290	16,869	4,992	2,917
1984	59,228	271,373	21,348	25,433	9,579	73,032	73,898	37,650	14,263	11,184	2,092	2,894
1985	51,739	244,612	36,995	24,053	10,047	65,397	51,842	23,098	14,254	11,710	2,193	5,023
1986	54,253	284,142	49,688	25,866	14,397	95,196	35,570	19,331	18,227	15,891	3,951	6,025
1987	56,427	514,716	123,325	34,325	19,172	195,315	57,624	38,412	22,932	15,140	5,212	3,259
1988	57,460	492,756	122,014	35,748	19,761	178,703	55,285	38,340	21,617	13,294	4,979	3,015
1989	60,957	493,214	65,808	74,075	36,676	173,597	46,760	45,871	23,392	18,491	5,425	3,119
1990	71,820	523,753	63,016	83,445	41,316	165,366	47,053	57,958	28,664	20,806	8,313	7,816
1991	72,541	539,779	50,849	85,835	44,398	196,310	49,593	59,928	20,939	19,676	8,353	3,898
1992	69,418	519,429	46,411	93,477	43,845	181,536	44,557	59,857	19,768	18,735	7,586	3,657
1993, total <sup>1</sup>	(NA)	428,825	40,197	61,113	27,780	162,663	47,246	42,500	19,466	17,127	7,009	3,724
AK	(NA)	5,924	152	466	87	3,719	567	201	432	173	5	122
AZ <sup>1</sup>	(NA)	59,022	749	619	2,473	36,351	2,334	8,748	756	4,927	2,061	4
CA	(NA)	132,143	24,989	10,159	7,177	66,608	7,727	9,213	2,745	1,584	1,688	253
CO	(NA)	27,795	1,418	6,122	946	5,692	9,204	1,535	791	1,710	54	323
Eastern States	(NA)	52	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	2	42	-
ID	(NA)	18,199	1,032	1,326	692	5,168	2,568	1,588	2,288	1,433	570	1,534
MT <sup>2</sup>	(NA)	13,004	2,523	967	503	3,187	2,822	418	1,734	476	57	317
NV	(NA)	26,897	1,668	11,309	2,798	4,191	2,192	2,708	1,434	262	172	163
NM	(NA)	20,098	926	5,137	1,721	3,001	5,329	2,917	600	392	71	4
OR <sup>3</sup>	(NA)	60,564	1,828	8,291	5,625	15,759	6,627	9,718	7,232	3,026	1,902	556
UT	(NA)	56,008	4,618	15,988	5,481	17,341	4,868	3,985	465	2,812	336	114
WY	(NA)	9,119	294	729	277	1,646	3,007	1,468	983	330	51	334

- Represents zero. NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes concession visitation data. These data relate to Bureau of Land Management concession leases along the Colorado River. The leases consist of boat docks and storage areas, trailer parks, restaurants, etc. The visitation by the recreating public to these areas and facilities is monitored and recorded. <sup>2</sup> Includes North Dakota and South Dakota. <sup>3</sup> Includes Washington.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Land Management, *Public Land Statistics*, annual.

**No. 402. State Parks and Recreation Areas—States: 1992**

[For year ending June 30. Data are shown as reported by State park directors. In some States, park agency has under its control forests, fish and wildlife areas, and/or other areas. In other States, agency is responsible for State parks only]

STATE	Acreage (1,000)	Visitors (1,000) <sup>1</sup>	REVENUE		STATE	Acreage (1,000)	Visitors (1,000) <sup>1</sup>	REVENUE	
			Total (\$1,000)	Percent of operating expenditures				Total (\$1,000)	Percent of operating expenditures
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>11,831</b>	<b>724,805</b>	<b>488,984</b>	<b>45.0</b>	Missouri . . . . .	122	16,103	4,300	22.4
Alabama . . . . .	50	6,268	23,427	81.4	Montana . . . . .	41	4,491	1,330	48.6
Alaska . . . . .	3,169	6,321	1,063	19.9	Nebraska . . . . .	142	9,227	8,600	71.1
Arizona . . . . .	33	1,750	3,734	35.9	Nevada . . . . .	142	2,679	751	14.1
Arkansas . . . . .	47	6,725	12,046	56.0	New Hampshire . . . . .	75	1,737	4,341	51.5
California . . . . .	1,323	67,301	73,563	49.3	New Jersey . . . . .	305	10,607	6,223	22.8
Colorado . . . . .	170	9,522	13,373	109.0	New Mexico . . . . .	122	4,089	2,932	29.0
Connecticut . . . . .	143	7,053	3,498	47.9	New York . . . . .	260	63,520	36,657	33.5
Delaware . . . . .	13	3,619	4,176	43.0	North Carolina . . . . .	135	9,713	2,108	18.3
Florida . . . . .	444	12,232	18,061	38.9	North Dakota . . . . .	19	990	809	49.1
Georgia . . . . .	57	16,284	15,029	42.5	Ohio . . . . .	208	49,861	13,178	30.8
Hawaii . . . . .	25	19,255	1,161	14.7	Oklahoma . . . . .	77	16,183	17,127	76.7
Idaho . . . . .	42	2,697	1,958	79.8	Oregon . . . . .	91	42,334	9,171	38.5
Illinois . . . . .	403	38,555	3,528	11.6	Pennsylvania . . . . .	277	35,542	8,053	15.4
Indiana . . . . .	57	10,570	9,111	73.7	Rhode Island . . . . .	9	3,423	2,584	44.8
Iowa . . . . .	391	12,230	1,804	24.0	South Carolina . . . . .	80	7,876	10,955	60.7
Iowa . . . . .	391	12,230	1,804	24.0	South Dakota . . . . .	92	5,166	3,946	64.5
Kansas . . . . .	324	4,425	2,523	45.5	Tennessee . . . . .	133	27,360	20,270	59.0
Kentucky . . . . .	43	27,831	36,529	63.3	Texas . . . . .	501	24,423	16,366	49.8
Louisiana . . . . .	39	1,226	2,142	25.0	Utah . . . . .	97	5,577	3,923	31.9
Maine . . . . .	241	2,005	1,478	34.9	Vermont . . . . .	64	839	4,222	96.2
Maryland . . . . .	241	8,891	6,176	26.0	Virginia . . . . .	66	3,975	2,635	27.6
Massachusetts . . . . .	274	11,549	9,256	64.9	Washington . . . . .	241	47,289	7,360	36.1
Michigan . . . . .	264	21,172	21,108	77.4	West Virginia . . . . .	202	8,753	14,806	64.6
Minnesota . . . . .	231	7,932	7,472	41.6	Wisconsin . . . . .	125	11,646	8,338	70.0
Mississippi . . . . .	23	4,033	5,607	48.0	Wyoming . . . . .	120	1,949	275	10.2

<sup>1</sup> Includes overnight visitors.

Source: National Association of State Park Directors, Tallahassee, FL, 1993 Annual Information Exchange.

**No. 403. Personal Consumption Expenditures for Recreation in Constant (1987) Dollars: 1970 to 1993**

[In billions of dollars, except percent. Represents market value of purchases of goods and services by individuals and nonprofit institutions]

TYPE OF PRODUCT OR SERVICE	1970	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
<b>Total recreation expenditures . . . . .</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>149.1</b>	<b>195.5</b>	<b>250.9</b>	<b>261.9</b>	<b>268.0</b>	<b>283.5</b>	<b>304.1</b>
Percent of total personal consumption <sup>1</sup>	5.0	6.1	6.8	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.5	8.8
Books and maps . . . . .	10.5	10.2	11.4	14.7	15.3	15.4	16.3	16.6
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music . . . . .	13.2	18.4	17.9	20.3	20.9	20.3	20.3	20.4
Nondurable toys and sport supplies . . . . .	9.5	17.4	22.3	27.5	28.7	29.5	30.6	32.2
Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment <sup>2</sup>	10.3	20.2	24.4	29.0	28.3	27.5	27.7	28.1
Video and audio products, computer equipment, and musical instruments . . . . .	8.8	17.6	29.7	49.2	54.1	62.2	70.4	83.7
Radio and television repair . . . . .	2.7	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1
Flowers, seeds, and potted plants . . . . .	4.0	5.9	7.0	9.7	9.7	9.1	9.5	10.5
Admissions to specified spectator amusements . . . . .	8.2	9.9	10.2	10.6	11.5	11.5	11.6	12.5
Motion picture theaters . . . . .	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.2
Legitimate theaters and opera, and entertainments of nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup>	1.3	2.7	2.9	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.1
Spectator sports <sup>4</sup>	2.8	3.4	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.2
Clubs and fraternal organizations except insurance <sup>5</sup>	3.8	4.0	6.3	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.9
Commercial participant amusements <sup>6</sup>	6.3	12.5	16.1	19.0	20.3	20.0	21.6	22.0
Pari-mutuel net receipts . . . . .	2.8	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.9
Other <sup>7</sup>	11.3	25.8	43.5	57.1	58.9	59.0	62.0	64.2

<sup>1</sup> See table 709. <sup>2</sup> Includes boats and pleasure aircraft. <sup>3</sup> Except athletic. <sup>4</sup> Consists of admissions to professional and amateur athletic events and to racetracks, including horse, dog, and auto. <sup>5</sup> Consists of dues and fees excluding insurance premiums. <sup>6</sup> Consists of billiard parlors; bowling alleys; dancing, riding, shooting, skating, and swimming places; amusement devices and parks; golf courses; sightseeing buses and guides; private flying operations; casino gambling; and other commercial participant amusements. <sup>7</sup> Consists of net receipts of lotteries and expenditures for purchases of pets and pet care services, cable TV, film processing, photographic studios, sporting and recreation camps, video cassette rentals, and recreational services, not elsewhere classified.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States: Volume 2, 1959-88*, and *Survey of Current Business*, August, 1994.

**No. 404. Expenditures per Consumer Unit for Entertainment and Reading: 1985 to 1993**

[Data are **annual averages**. In dollars, except as indicated. Based on Consumer Expenditure Survey; see text, section 14, for description of survey. See also headnote, table 718. For composition of regions, see table 27]

YEAR AND CHARACTERISTIC	ENTERTAINMENT AND READING		ENTERTAINMENT				Reading
	Total	Percent of total expenditures	Total	Fees and admissions	Television, radios, and sound equipment	Other equipment and services <sup>1</sup>	
1985	1,311	5.6	1,170	320	371	479	141
1986	1,289	5.4	1,149	308	371	470	140
1987	1,335	5.5	1,193	323	379	491	142
1988	1,479	5.7	1,329	353	416	560	150
1989	1,581	5.7	1,424	377	429	618	157
1990	1,575	5.6	1,422	371	454	597	153
1991	1,635	5.5	1,472	378	468	627	163
1992	1,662	5.6	1,500	379	492	629	162
<b>1993, total</b>	<b>1,792</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>1,626</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>166</b>
Age of reference person:							
Under 25 years old	982	5.6	910	224	427	258	72
25 to 34 years old	1,648	5.8	1,511	354	541	616	137
35 to 44 years old	2,285	6.1	2,094	555	700	839	191
45 to 54 years old	2,702	6.6	2,490	596	1,030	863	212
55 to 64 years old	1,724	5.2	1,527	454	504	570	197
65 to 74 years old	1,363	5.7	1,198	296	356	546	165
75 years old and over	710	3.9	578	162	243	173	132
Race:							
White and other	1,911	6.0	1,734	448	610	676	177
Black	855	4.1	772	155	427	190	83
Region of residence:							
Northeast	1,762	5.6	1,569	439	542	588	193
Midwest	1,572	5.4	1,408	365	484	559	164
South	1,798	6.1	1,655	372	700	583	143
West	2,078	6.0	1,897	519	585	793	181
Size of consumer unit:							
One person	977	5.4	854	246	327	281	123
Two or more persons	2,121	5.9	1,937	482	696	759	184
Two persons	1,840	5.8	1,645	428	501	716	195
Three persons	1,789	5.1	1,620	417	598	605	169
Four persons	3,009	7.1	2,818	613	1,219	985	191
Five persons or more	2,223	5.6	2,062	563	694	805	161

<sup>1</sup> Other equipment and services includes pets, toys, and playground equipment, and sports, exercise, and photographic equipment.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditure Survey*, annual.

**No. 405. Motion Pictures and Amusement and Recreation Services—Annual Receipts: 1988 to 1993**

[In billions of dollars. For taxable employer and nonemployer firms]

KIND OF BUSINESS	1987 SIC code <sup>1</sup>	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Motion pictures	78	31,107	35,035	38,296	41,039	43,645	48,130
Production, distribution, and allied services	781, 782	22,740	24,962	26,640	28,957	31,095	34,720
Theaters	783	4,635	5,518	6,277	6,488	6,234	6,489
Video tape rental	784	(NA)	(NA)	5,379	5,594	6,316	6,921
Amusement and recreation services	79	40,632	42,161	47,951	48,689	53,685	59,382
Dance studios, schools, and halls	791	794	693	614	646	758	839
Theatrical producers (except motion picture), bands, orchestras, and entertainers	792	8,358	8,012	10,003	10,636	11,609	13,987
Bowling centers	793	2,726	2,817	2,844	2,807	2,986	2,952
Commercial sports <sup>2</sup>	794	6,961	7,944	9,331	9,670	10,594	10,890
Professional sports clubs and promoters	7941	2,681	3,438	4,429	4,836	5,469	6,312
Racing, including track operation	7948	4,280	4,506	4,902	4,834	5,125	4,578
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation services <sup>3</sup>	799	(NA)	(NA)	25,159	24,930	27,738	30,714
Physical fitness facilities	7991	(NA)	(NA)	3,305	3,022	3,535	3,471
Public golf courses	7992	(NA)	(NA)	2,246	2,375	2,562	2,863
Coin-operated amusement devices	7993	1,804	1,712	1,797	1,815	1,963	2,101
Amusement parks	7996	3,956	4,424	4,692	4,500	4,930	5,202
Membership sports and recreation clubs	7997	4,091	4,147	4,339	4,472	4,565	5,062

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> 1987 Standard Industrial Classification code; see text, section 13. <sup>2</sup> Data for 1988 and 1989 revised from published source. <sup>3</sup> Includes kinds of businesses, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Business Reports, Service Annual Survey*, BS/93.

### No. 408. Profile of Consumer Expenditures for Sound Recordings: 1990 to 1993

[In percent, except total value. Based on monthly telephone surveys of the population 10 years old and over]

ITEM	1990	1992	1993	ITEM	1990	1992	1993
<b>Total value (mil. dol.) . . . .</b>	<b>7,541.1</b>	<b>9,023.9</b>	<b>10,046.6</b>	Other store . . . . .	16.2	22.8	24.2
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION <sup>1</sup></b>				Music club . . . . .	8.8	10.6	11.3
Age: 10 to 14 years . . . . .	6.3	7.0	7.2	Mail order . . . . .	3.5	4.0	4.4
15 to 19 years . . . . .	17.1	17.9	16.0	Music type: <sup>2</sup>			
20 to 24 years . . . . .	17.1	16.2	15.1	Rock . . . . .	37.4	33.2	32.6
25 to 29 years . . . . .	15.0	14.3	13.6	Country . . . . .	8.8	16.5	17.5
30 to 34 years . . . . .	13.5	12.8	12.4	Pop . . . . .	13.6	11.4	11.7
35 to 39 years . . . . .	10.1	11.2	11.6	Urban Contemporary . . . . .	(NA)	8.8	9.9
40 to 44 years . . . . .	8.3	7.3	8.7	Rap . . . . .	(NA)	7.9	7.8
45 years and over . . . . .	11.8	12.3	14.6	Classical . . . . .	4.1	4.4	4.0
Sex: Male . . . . .	57.2	54.6	52.8	Jazz . . . . .	5.2	4.0	3.3
Female . . . . .	42.8	45.4	47.2	Gospel . . . . .	2.4	2.7	3.1
Sales outlet:				Soundtracks . . . . .	1.0	0.9	0.8
Record store . . . . .	71.5	62.1	59.1	Children's . . . . .	0.4	0.5	0.3
				Other . . . . .	7.9	7.8	7.2

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Percent distributions exclude nonresponses and responses of don't know. <sup>2</sup> As classified by respondent.

Source: Recording Industry Association of America, Inc., Washington, DC, *Inside the Recording Industry: A Statistical Overview: 1993*, and earlier issues.

**No. 411. Sport Fishing and Hunting Licenses—Number and Cost: 1970 to 1993**

[In millions, except as indicated. For fiscal years ending in year shown; see text, section 9. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series H 875-876]

ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Fishing licenses: Sales	31.1	34.7	35.2	35.7	36.8	36.6	37.0	37.0	37.4	37.9
Resident	26.8	30.0	30.1	30.5	31.3	31.0	31.0	31.1	31.4	31.8
Nonresident	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.6	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.1
Paid license holders <sup>1</sup>	24.4	27.5	28.0	29.7	31.4	30.3	30.7	30.7	30.6	30.2
Cost to anglers (mil. dol.)	91	142	196	282	330	341	363	375	398	412
Hunting licenses: Sales	22.2	25.9	27.0	27.7	30.0	29.3	30.0	30.7	31.3	31.6
Resident	21.0	24.7	25.6	26.1	27.7	27.3	27.4	28.5	29.1	29.5
Nonresident	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0
Paid license holders <sup>1</sup>	15.4	16.6	16.3	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.8	15.7	15.7	15.6
Cost to hunters (mil. dol.)	102	155	222	301	381	400	422	439	481	492
Federal duck stamps sold (1,000)	2,072	2,222	2,090	1,914	1,663	1,395	1,401	1,420	1,330	1,314

<sup>1</sup> Resident and nonresident. Includes multiple counting of license holders who bought nonresident licenses as well as a home State license. "Licenses" includes licenses, tags, permits, and stamps.

Source: U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, *Federal Aid in Fish and Wildlife Restoration*, annual.

**No. 412. Anglers and Hunters: 1991**

[For persons 16 years old and over. An angler or hunter is anyone who has fished or hunted in 1991. Based on the 1991 National Survey of Fishing, Hunting, and Wildlife-Associated Recreation conducted for the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service by the U.S. Bureau of the Census]

TYPE OF FISHING	ANGLERS			Expenditures <sup>2</sup> (mil. dol.)	TYPE OF HUNTING	HUNTERS			
	Number (1,000)	Percent of population	Days of fishing <sup>1</sup> (mil.)			Number (1,000)	Percent of population	Days of hunting <sup>1</sup> (mil.)	Expendi- tures <sup>2</sup> (mil. dol.)
All fishing . . . . .	<b>335,578</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>3511</b>	<b>23,990</b>	All hunting . . . . .	<b>314,063</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3236</b>	<b>12,336</b>
All freshwater fishing . . . . .	31,041	16	3440	15,149	Big game . . . . .	10,745	6	128	5,090
Freshwater, except . . . . .					Small game . . . . .	7,642	4	77	1,550
Great Lakes . . . . .	30,186	16	431	13,812	Migratory birds . . . . .	3,009	2	22	686
Great Lakes . . . . .	2,552	1	25	1,337	Other animals . . . . .	1,411	1	19	255
Saltwater . . . . .	8,885	5	75	4,992					

<sup>1</sup> Any part of a day constitutes a day. <sup>2</sup> Totals include expenditures for equipment, trips, magazines, membership dues, contributions, land leasing and ownership, licenses, stamps, tags, and other expenditures. Figures by type of fishing and hunting include only expenditures for trips and equipment. <sup>3</sup> Includes duplication for persons who participate in more than one category.

Source: U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, *1991 National Survey of Fishing, Hunting, and Wildlife-Associated Recreation*.

**No. 413. Participation in Various Leisure Activities: 1992**

[In percent, except as indicated. Covers activities engaged in at least once in the prior 12 months. See headline, table 421. See also table 422]

ITEM	Adult population (mil.)	ATTENDANCE AT—				PARTICIPATION IN—				
		Movies	Sports events	Amusement park	Exercise program	Playing sports	Outdoor activities <sup>1</sup>	Home improvement/repair	Gardening	
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>185.8</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>55</b>	
Sex: Male . . . . .	89.0	60	44	51	61	50	39	53	46	
Female . . . . .	96.8	59	30	50	59	29	29	42	62	
Race: White . . . . .	158.8	60	38	51	61	40	37	50	57	
Black . . . . .	21.1	54	32	45	51	32	10	32	39	
Other . . . . .	5.9	62	20	46	51	38	28	31	42	
Age: 18 to 24 years old . . . . .	24.1	82	51	68	67	59	43	33	31	
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	42.4	70	47	68	67	52	41	47	51	
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	39.8	68	43	58	62	44	42	58	57	
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	27.7	58	35	44	62	34	36	57	64	
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	21.2	40	23	30	56	21	21	53	63	
65 to 74 years old . . . . .	18.3	34	20	29	50	18	21	42	63	
75 to 96 years old . . . . .	12.3	19	7	14	34	7	5	20	55	
Education: Grade school . . . . .	14.3	16	9	24	24	10	11	24	44	
Some high school . . . . .	18.6	35	19	35	39	18	21	34	50	
High school graduate . . . . .	69.4	54	33	51	55	34	31	47	53	
Some college . . . . .	39.2	21	45	59	71	49	42	53	55	
College graduate . . . . .	26.2	77	51	58	75	55	42	52	61	
Graduate school . . . . .	18.1	81	51	54	79	57	51	65	65	

<sup>1</sup> Camping, hiking, and canoeing.

Source: U.S. National Endowment for the Arts, *Arts Participation in America: 1982 to 1992*.



## No. 415. Selected Recreational Activities: 1975 to 1993

[See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series H 862-864, H 871, H 874, and H 877]

ACTIVITY	Unit	1975	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
S softball, amateur: <sup>1</sup>									
Total participants <sup>2</sup>	Million. . .	26	30	41	41	41	41	41	42
Youth participants	1,000 . . .	450	650	712	900	1,100	1,205	1,207	1,208
Adult teams <sup>3</sup>	1,000 . . .	66	110	152	188	188	200	202	202
Youth teams <sup>3</sup>	1,000 . . .	9	18	31	46	46	51	57	62
Golfers (one round or more) <sup>4</sup> <sup>5</sup>	1,000 . . .	13,036	15,112	17,520	24,200	27,800	24,800	24,800	24,600
Golf rounds played <sup>5</sup>	1,000 . . .	308,562	357,701	414,777	469,000	502,000	479,000	505,400	498,600
Golf facilities	Number.	11,370	12,005	12,346	12,658	12,846	13,004	13,210	13,439
Classification:									
Private . . . . .	Number.	4,770	4,839	4,861	4,862	4,810	4,686	4,568	4,492
Daily fee . . . . .	Number.	5,014	5,372	5,573	5,833	6,024	6,272	6,552	6,803
Municipal . . . . .	Number.	1,586	1,794	1,912	1,963	2,012	2,046	2,090	2,144
Tennis: <sup>6</sup>									
Players . . . . .	1,000 . . .	734,000	(NA)	13,000	(NA)	21,000	(NA)	22,630	22,000
Courts . . . . .	1,000 . . .	130	(NA)	220	220	220	230	230	230
Indoor . . . . .	1,000 . . .	8	(NA)	14	14	14	14	14	14
Tenpin bowling:									
Participants, total <sup>8</sup>	Million. . .	62.5	72.0	67.0	71.0	71.0	82.0	82.0	79.0
Male . . . . .	Million. . .	29.9	34.0	32.0	35.4	35.4	40.2	40.2	36.3
Female . . . . .	Million. . .	32.6	38.0	35.0	35.6	35.6	41.8	41.8	42.6
Establishments <sup>9</sup>	Number.	8,577	8,591	8,275	7,671	7,544	7,395	7,250	7,183
Lanes <sup>9</sup>	1,000 . . .	141	154	155	147	146	144	143	142
Membership, total <sup>9</sup> <sup>10</sup>	1,000 . . .	8,751	9,595	8,064	6,570	6,357	5,881	5,601	5,202
American Bowling Congress . . . . .	1,000 . . .	4,300	4,688	3,657	3,036	2,922	2,712	2,577	2,455
Women's Bowling Congress . . . . .	1,000 . . .	3,692	4,118	3,714	2,859	2,742	2,523	2,403	2,191
Young American Bowling Alliance <sup>11</sup>	1,000 . . .	759	789	693	675	693	646	621	556
Motion picture theaters <sup>12</sup> <sup>13</sup>	1,000 . . .	15	18	21	23	24	25	26	26
Four-wall . . . . .	1,000 . . .	11	14	18	22	23	24	25	25
Drive-in . . . . .	1,000 . . .	4	4	3	1	1	1	1	1
Receipts, box office . . . . .	Mill. dol.	2,115	2,749	3,749	5,033	5,022	4,803	4,871	5,154
Admission, average price . . . . .	1,000 . . .	2.05	2.69	3.55	3.99	4.23	4.21	4.15	4.14
Attendance . . . . .	Million. . .	1,033	1,022	1,056	1,263	1,187	1,141	1,173	1,244
Bicycles: <sup>14</sup>									
Domestic shipments . . . . .	Million. . .	5.6	6.9	5.8	5.3	6.0	7.3	7.4	8.0
Imports . . . . .	Million. . .	1.7	2.0	5.6	5.4	4.8	4.4	4.3	5.0
Boating: <sup>15</sup>									
Recreational boats owned . . . . .	Million. . .	9.7	11.8	13.8	15.6	16.0	16.3	16.2	16.5
Outboard boats . . . . .	Million. . .	5.7	6.8	7.4	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.8
Inboard boats . . . . .	Million. . .	0.8	1.2	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.6
Sailboats . . . . .	Million. . .	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Canoes . . . . .	Million. . .	2.4	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4
Rowboats and other . . . . .	Million. . .	( <sup>16</sup> )	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4
Expenditures, total <sup>17</sup>	Bil. dol..	4.8	7.4	13.3	17.1	13.7	10.6	10.3	11.3
Outboard motors in use . . . . .	1,000 . . .	7,649	8,241	9,733	11,225	11,524	11,769	12,000	12,240
Motors sold . . . . .	1,000 . . .	435	315	392	430	352	289	272	283
Value, retail . . . . .	Mill. dol..	411	554	1,319	1,764	1,546	1,311	1,268	1,364
Outboard boats sold . . . . .	1,000 . . .	328	290	305	291	227	195	192	205
Value, retail . . . . .	Mill. dol..	263	408	759	1,134	978	871	839	914
Inboard/outdrive boats sold . . . . .	1,000 . . .	70	56	115	133	97	73	75	75
Value, retail . . . . .	Mill. dol..	420	616	1,663	2,354	1,794	1,293	1,239	1,244
Inboard cruisers sold . . . . .	1,000 . . .	6.5	5.3	12.2	12.3	7.5	3.6	3.5	3.4
Value, retail . . . . .	Mill. dol..	256	457	1,341	1,909	1,383	668	621	655

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Source: Amateur Softball Association, Oklahoma City, OK. <sup>2</sup> Amateur Softball Association teams and other amateur softball teams. <sup>3</sup> Amateur Softball Association teams only. <sup>4</sup> Source: National Golf Foundation, Jupiter, FL. <sup>5</sup> Prior to 1986, for persons 5 years of age and over; thereafter for persons 12 years of age and over. <sup>6</sup> Source: U.S. Tennis Association, White Plains, NY. Players for persons 12 years old and over who played at least once. <sup>7</sup> 1974 data. <sup>8</sup> For season ending in year shown. Persons 5 years old and over. Source: National Bowling Council, Arlington, VA. <sup>9</sup> Source: American Bowling Congress, Greendale, WI. Season ending in year shown. <sup>10</sup> Membership totals are for U.S., Canada and for U.S. military personnel worldwide. <sup>11</sup> Prior to 1985, represents American Jr. Bowling Congress and ABC/WIBC Collegiate Division. <sup>12</sup> Source: Motion Picture Association of America, Inc., Encino, CA. <sup>13</sup> Prior to 1975, figures represent theaters; thereafter, screens. <sup>14</sup> Source: Bicycle Manufacturers Association of America, Inc., Washington, DC. <sup>15</sup> Source: National Marine Manufacturers Association, Chicago, IL. <sup>16</sup> Included in canoes. <sup>17</sup> Represents estimated expenditures for new and used boats, motors, accessories, safety equipment, fuel, insurance, docking, maintenance, storage, repairs, and other expenses.

Source: Compiled from sources listed in footnotes.

## No. 419. Gun Ownership: 1974 to 1993

[In percent. For the 50 States and DC, except prior to 1984 excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Represents respondents indicating there is a gun in the home or garage. Based on samples of noninstitutionalized English speaking persons 18 years old and older. For details, see source.]

CHARACTERISTIC	1974	1976	1980	1984	1987	1990	1991	TYPE OF FIREARM, 1993			
								Total <sup>1</sup>	Pistol	Shotgun	Rifle
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>23</b>
Age:											
18 to 20 years old . . . . .	34	38	48	44	43	40	22	48	21	34	21
21 to 29 years old . . . . .	48	45	48	37	35	34	36	38	21	23	17
30 to 49 years old . . . . .	49	52	50	48	51	46	40	44	27	27	24
50 years old and older . . . . .	44	44	46	49	47	42	42	42	22	28	25
Sex:											
Male . . . . .	51	52	56	53	51	53	50	53	28	38	31
Female . . . . .	42	43	41	40	43	34	32	34	20	19	17
Race:											
White . . . . .	48	58	50	48	49	45	42	45	25	29	26
Black/other . . . . .	32	37	29	30	33	29	29	26	17	14	9
Education:											
Grade school . . . . .	49	42	51	43	44	47	39	47	18	30	27
High school . . . . .	48	50	51	48	50	47	46	46	25	32	27
College . . . . .	42	44	41	42	43	37	34	38	24	22	20
Religion:											
Protestant . . . . .	52	53	56	52	52	48	46	47	27	31	26
Catholic . . . . .	37	36	36	34	36	36	30	36	17	23	20
Jewish . . . . .	7	26	6	22	25	6	10	9	-	4	4
None . . . . .	40	43	39	36	39	34	31	37	24	17	20
Politics:											
Republican . . . . .	49	50	53	56	51	48	42	51	29	34	28
Democrat . . . . .	45	45	46	42	44	40	41	35	18	21	17
Independent . . . . .	47	48	47	40	44	42	37	42	26	28	25

- Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes other types of firearms, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Sourcebook of Criminal Justice Statistics*, annual.

## No. 420. Arts and Humanities—Selected Federal Aid Programs: 1980 to 1993

[In millions of dollars, except as indicated. For fiscal years ending in year shown, see text, section 9.]

TYPE OF FUND AND PROGRAM	1980	1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
<b>National Endowment for the Arts:</b>									
Funds available <sup>1</sup>	188.1	171.7	170.9	171.1	166.7	170.8	166.5	163.0	159.7
Program appropriation	97.0	118.7	120.8	122.2	123.5	124.3	124.6	123.0	120.0
Matching funds <sup>2</sup>	42.9	29.5	29.3	32.9	23.6	32.4	32.4	30.3	27.4
Grants awarded (number)	5,505	4,801	4,542	4,628	4,604	4,475	4,239	4,229	4,096
Funds obligated	166.4	149.4	151.4	156.3	148.3	157.6	158.0	154.6	148.4
Music . . . . .	13.6	15.3	15.1	15.3	15.3	16.5	14.1	14.9	12.4
State programs	22.1	24.4	24.6	24.9	25.5	26.1	37.7	37.0	42.0
Museums . . . . .	11.2	11.9	11.5	12.6	12.7	12.1	11.3	11.1	9.9
Theater . . . . .	8.4	10.6	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.6	9.4	9.4	8.3
Dance . . . . .	8.0	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.5	9.6	8.5	8.2	7.9
Media arts . . . . .	8.4	9.9	12.9	12.4	12.7	13.9	11.8	12.0	10.2
Challenge <sup>3</sup>	50.8	20.7	20.8	24.8	15.4	19.7	19.7	13.8	11.7
Visual arts . . . . .	7.3	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.3	5.6	5.1
Other . . . . .	36.6	41.3	40.4	40.4	40.2	43.1	40.2	42.7	40.9
<b>National Endowment for the Humanities:</b>									
Funds available <sup>1</sup>	186.2	125.6	128.4	125.2	137.1	140.6	152.1	156.5	158.5
Program appropriation	100.3	95.2	95.8	96.7	108.3	114.2	125.1	131.2	131.9
Matching funds <sup>2</sup>	38.4	30.4	28.5	28.5	28.7	26.3	27.0	25.2	26.5
Grants awarded (number)	2,917	2,241	2,888	2,113	2,285	2,195	2,171	2,199	2,197
Funds obligated	185.5	125.7	128.4	125.2	137.1	141.0	149.8	159.1	160.3
Education programs	18.3	17.9	16.4	16.6	16.5	16.3	18.5	20.0	20.8
State programs	26.0	24.4	25.0	25.3	29.0	29.6	30.8	31.8	32.4
Research grants	32.0	24.4	21.7	21.9	22.1	22.5	24.0	25.3	23.7
Fellowship program	18.0	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.3	16.2	17.4	18.9
Challenge <sup>3</sup>	53.5	19.6	16.5	16.5	16.7	14.6	15.1	12.4	14.2
Public programs	25.1	24.1	25.4	24.9	25.1	25.4	25.3	27.0	26.7
Preservation and access <sup>5</sup>	(X)	(X)	4.1	4.7	12.3	17.5	19.9	25.1	23.5
National Capital Arts and Cultural Affairs Program	(X)	(X)	4.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Other . . . . .	12.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Includes other funds, shown separately. Excludes administrative funds. Gifts are included through 1980; excluded thereafter. <sup>2</sup> Represents Federal funds appropriated only upon receipt or certification by Endowment of matching non-Federal gifts. <sup>3</sup> Program designed to stimulate new sources and higher levels of giving to institutions for the purpose of guaranteeing long-term stability and financial independence. Program requires a match of at least 3 private dollars to each Federal dollar. Funds for challenge grants are not allocated by program area because they are awarded on a grant-by-grant basis.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes National Capital Arts and Cultural Affairs Program. <sup>5</sup> Program designed to support projects which preserve and guarantee access to print and nonprint media in danger of disintegration or deterioration.

Source: U.S. National Endowment for the Arts, *Annual Report*; and U.S. National Endowment for the Humanities, *Annual Report*.

**No. 421. Attendance Rates for Various Arts Activities: 1992**

[In percent. For persons 18 years old and over. Excludes elementary and high school performances. Based on 1992 household survey Public Participation in the Arts conducted January through December 1992. Data are subject to sampling error; see source. See also tables 413 and 422]

ITEM	ATTENDANCE AT LEAST ONCE IN THE PRIOR 12 MONTHS AT—								Reading literature <sup>1</sup>
	Jazz performance	Classical music performance	Opera	Musical play	Non-musical play	Ballet	Art museum	Historic park	
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>54</b>
Sex: Male . . . . .	12	12	3	15	12	4	27	35	47
Female . . . . .	9	13	4	20	15	6	27	34	60
Race: White . . . . .	10	13	3	18	14	5	28	37	56
Black . . . . .	16	7	2	14	12	3	19	18	45
Other . . . . .	6	12	5	11	10	6	29	23	42
Age: 18 to 24 years old . . . . .	11	10	3	16	13	5	29	33	53
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	14	10	3	16	12	5	29	36	54
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	13	12	3	19	14	5	30	40	59
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	11	17	4	22	17	5	29	41	57
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	8	15	4	19	15	5	25	33	53
65 to 74 years old . . . . .	7	14	4	17	13	4	20	29	50
75 to 96 years old . . . . .	2	8	2	9	7	2	10	12	40
Education: Grade school . . . . .	1	2	1	3	2	1	4	8	17
Some high school . . . . .	2	3	1	5	4	1	7	15	32
High school graduate . . . . .	6	7	1	12	8	2	16	26	49
Some college . . . . .	14	14	3	21	16	6	35	43	65
College graduate . . . . .	20	23	6	30	23	9	46	52	71
Graduate school . . . . .	25	36	12	37	35	12	59	64	79
Income: Under \$5,000 . . . . .	6	5	2	8	8	2	12	17	37
\$5,000 to \$9,999 . . . . .	5	6	1	7	6	3	14	16	40
\$10,000 to \$14,999 . . . . .	5	6	2	8	7	2	13	20	43
\$15,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	9	11	2	14	11	3	23	31	50
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	11	13	3	18	14	5	29	40	58
\$50,000 and over . . . . .	18	23	8	33	24	10	44	51	71
Not reported . . . . .	11	13	4	18	15	5	28	33	50

<sup>1</sup> Includes novels, short stories, poetry, or plays.

Source: U.S. National Endowment for the Arts, *Arts Participation in America: 1982 to 1992*.

**No. 422. Participation in Various Arts Activities: 1992**

[In percent, except as indicated. Covers activities engaged in at least once in the prior 12 months. See headnote, table 421. See also table 413]

ITEM	Adult population (mil.)	IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS PERCENT ENGAGED AT LEAST ONCE IN—							
		Playing classical music	Modern dancing <sup>1</sup>	Pottery work <sup>2</sup>	Needle-work <sup>3</sup>	Photo-graphy <sup>4</sup>	Paint-ing <sup>5</sup>	Creative writing	Buying art work
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>185.8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>22</b>
Sex: Male . . . . .	89.0	3	8	8	5	13	9	7	22
Female . . . . .	96.8	5	8	9	43	10	10	8	22
Race: White . . . . .	158.8	4	8	9	26	12	10	7	24
Black . . . . .	21.1	3	8	8	15	11	5	6	12
Other . . . . .	5.9	5	9	5	24	9	10	11	8
Age: 18 to 24 years old . . . . .	24.1	6	11	9	18	11	19	14	13
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	42.4	3	10	10	24	15	10	7	19
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	39.8	4	7	10	25	13	10	8	27
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	27.7	5	6	9	26	13	8	7	29
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	21.2	5	6	6	27	10	6	5	26
65 to 74 years old . . . . .	18.3	4	9	6	29	7	6	5	20
75 to 96 years old . . . . .	12.3	3	5	3	26	2	4	2	17
Education: Grade school . . . . .	14.3	1	4	2	22	3	1	(Z)	4
Some high school . . . . .	18.6	1	4	7	25	5	5	3	11
High school graduate . . . . .	69.4	2	8	8	25	9	9	4	15
Some college . . . . .	39.2	6	10	12	26	15	13	11	27
College graduate . . . . .	26.2	8	8	9	26	16	12	12	32
Graduate school . . . . .	18.1	9	10	8	21	22	13	16	49
Income: Under \$5,000 . . . . .	8.6	2	7	7	22	6	8	7	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999 . . . . .	15.2	2	7	4	27	7	8	7	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999 . . . . .	19.2	3	7	8	26	8	8	6	14
\$15,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	32.9	4	9	8	26	9	10	7	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	62.2	5	8	10	25	13	10	7	22
\$50,000 and over . . . . .	32.1	6	8	8	23	17	11	9	40
Not reported . . . . .	15.6	4	8	8	24	12	11	9	24

Z Less than .05 percent. <sup>1</sup> Dancing other than ballet (e.g. folk and tap). <sup>2</sup> Includes ceramics, jewelry, leatherwork, and metalwork. <sup>3</sup> Includes weaving, crocheting, quilting, and sewing. <sup>4</sup> Includes making movies or video as an artistic activity. <sup>5</sup> Includes drawing, sculpture, and printmaking.

Source: U.S. National Endowment for the Arts, *Arts Participation in America: 1982 to 1992*.

### No. 424. Boy Scouts and Girl Scouts—Membership and Units: 1970 to 1993

[In thousands. Boy Scouts as of Dec. 31; Girl Scouts as of Sept. 30. Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas]

ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
<b>BOY SCOUTS OF AMERICA</b>											
Membership . . . . .	6,287	5,318	4,318	4,845	5,347	5,364	5,356	5,448	5,319	5,338	5,355
Boys . . . . .	4,683	3,933	3,207	3,755	4,180	4,228	4,247	4,293	4,150	4,150	4,165
Adults . . . . .	1,604	1,385	1,110	1,090	1,168	1,136	1,109	1,155	1,168	1,188	1,190
Total units (packs, troops, posts, groups)	157	150	129	134	131	131	130	130	128	128	129
<b>GIRL SCOUTS OF THE U.S.A.</b>											
Membership . . . . .	3,922	3,234	2,784	2,802	2,947	3,052	3,166	3,269	3,383	3,510	3,440
Girls . . . . .	3,248	2,723	2,250	2,172	2,274	2,345	2,415	2,480	2,561	2,647	2,613
Adults . . . . .	674	511	534	630	673	707	751	788	822	863	827
Total units (troops, groups) . . . . .	164	159	154	166	180	189	196	202	210	219	221

Source: Boy Scouts of America, National Council, Irving, TX, *Annual Report*; and Girl Scouts of the United States of America, New York, NY, *Annual Report*.

### No. 427. Arrangement of Passenger Transportation—Receipts and Expenses, by Source: 1988 to 1993

[In millions of dollars. For taxable employer firms. Data are for SIC 472. Based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification code; see text, section 13]

ITEM	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
<b>RECEIPTS</b>						
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>8,052</b>	<b>8,878</b>	<b>9,344</b>	<b>8,839</b>	<b>9,274</b>	<b>9,696</b>
Air carriers . . . . .	4,575	5,043	5,247	5,045	5,377	5,571
Water carriers . . . . .	305	333	374	397	409	430
Hotels and motels . . . . .	539	622	649	597	614	637
Motor coaches . . . . .	272	276	294	304	298	311
Railroads . . . . .	69	81	81	86	81	87
Rental cars . . . . .	134	144	154	155	171	171
Packaged tours . . . . .	1,655	1,804	1,957	1,696	1,800	1,940
Other . . . . .	503	575	588	559	524	549
<b>EXPENSES</b>						
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>7,283</b>	<b>7,982</b>	<b>8,538</b>	<b>8,307</b>	<b>8,559</b>	<b>8,921</b>
Annual payroll . . . . .	3,044	3,423	3,814	3,695	3,868	3,973
Employer contributions to Social Security and other supplemental benefits . . . . .	378	454	502	505	516	546
Lease and rental payments . . . . .	671	690	698	687	694	722
Advertising and promotion . . . . .	446	486	540	489	510	561
Taxes and licenses . . . . .	119	130	129	110	110	118
Utilities . . . . .	234	257	277	276	299	309
Depreciation . . . . .	317	301	303	293	272	276
Purchased office supplies . . . . .	247	271	261	242	240	237
Purchased repair services . . . . .	98	93	102	96	92	98
Other . . . . .	1,729	1,877	1,912	1,914	1,958	2,081

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Business Reports, Service Annual Survey, BS/93*.

**No. 429. International Travelers and Expenditures, With Projections: 1970 to 1995**

[For coverage, see tables 430 and 431. Beginning 1985, receipts, payments, and fares not comparable with previous years. See source for details. Minus sign (-) indicates deficit. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series H 921, 928, 941, and 945]

YEAR	TRAVEL AND PASSENGER FARE (mil. dol.)				U.S. net travel and passenger payments (mil. dol.)	U.S. travelers to foreign countries (1,000)	Foreign visitors to the U.S. (1,000)
	Payments by U.S. travelers		Receipts from foreign visitors				
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Expenditures abroad	Total <sup>1</sup>	Travel receipts			
1970 . . . . .	5,195	3,980	2,708	2,331	-2,487	(NA)	12,362
1980 . . . . .	14,004	10,397	12,650	10,588	-1,354	222,365	22,326
1985 . . . . .	31,042	24,558	22,173	17,762	-8,869	34,715	25,399
1987 . . . . .	36,593	29,310	30,566	23,563	-6,027	39,410	29,500
1988 . . . . .	39,843	32,114	38,409	29,434	-1,434	40,669	34,095
1989 . . . . .	41,666	33,418	46,863	36,250	5,197	41,138	36,564
1990 . . . . .	47,879	37,349	58,305	43,007	10,426	44,623	39,539
1991 . . . . .	45,334	35,322	64,237	48,384	18,904	41,566	42,986
1992 . . . . .	49,614	39,007	71,257	54,284	21,642	43,897	47,261
1993 . . . . .	51,980	40,564	74,171	57,621	22,191	44,385	45,779
1994, est. . . . .	55,618	43,059	77,653	60,001	22,035	46,426	45,504
1995, proj. . . . .	57,900	44,825	76,485	58,370	18,585	47,419	42,983

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes passenger fares not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Mexico visitation data are under-reported.

Source: Travelers and visitors: U.S. Travel and Tourism Administration (USTTA), and unpublished data. Fares and Payments: Through 1980, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, (BEA) *Survey of Current Business*; beginning 1985, USTTA, based on data from BEA.

**No. 430. U.S. Travel to Foreign Countries, With Projections: 1985 to 1995**

[Travelers in thousands; expenditures in millions of dollars. Covers residents of the United States, its territories and possessions. See source for details. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series H 921-940]

ITEM AND AREA	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994, est.	1995, proj.
<b>Total travelers . . . . .</b>	<b>34,715</b>	<b>41,138</b>	<b>44,623</b>	<b>41,566</b>	<b>43,897</b>	<b>44,385</b>	<b>46,426</b>	<b>47,419</b>
Canada . . . . .	11,558	12,184	12,252	12,003	11,818	11,998	12,543	12,920
Mexico . . . . .	10,461	14,163	16,381	15,042	16,114	15,285	15,759	15,759
Total overseas . . . . .	12,696	14,791	15,990	14,521	15,965	17,102	18,124	18,740
Europe . . . . .	6,780	7,233	8,043	6,316	7,138	7,491	(NA)	(NA)
Latin America . . . . .	3,592	4,392	4,749	5,155	5,285	5,729	(NA)	(NA)
Other . . . . .	2,324	3,166	3,198	3,050	3,544	3,882	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Expenditures abroad. . . . .</b>	<b>24,558</b>	<b>33,418</b>	<b>37,349</b>	<b>35,322</b>	<b>39,007</b>	<b>40,564</b>	<b>43,059</b>	<b>44,825</b>
Canada . . . . .	2,506	3,396	3,541	3,705	3,554	3,692	3,826	(NA)
Mexico . . . . .	2,548	4,276	4,879	5,111	5,159	5,158	5,062	(NA)
Total overseas . . . . .	19,504	25,746	28,929	26,506	30,293	31,714	34,172	(NA)
Europe . . . . .	9,403	11,967	13,996	11,524	13,951	14,437	15,512	(NA)
Latin America . . . . .	3,995	5,123	5,395	5,072	6,351	6,987	7,570	(NA)
Other . . . . .	6,106	8,656	9,538	11,910	9,991	10,290	11,090	(NA)
Fares to foreign carriers . . . . .	6,444	8,248	10,530	10,012	10,608	11,416	12,558	(NA)

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes Central and South America and the Caribbean.

Source: Travelers: U.S. Travel and Tourism Administration (USTTA), unpublished data. Expenditures: USTTA, based on data from the Bureau of Economic Analysis.

**No. 431. Foreign Travel to the United States, With Projections: 1985 to 1995**

[Travelers in thousands; receipts in millions of dollars. Includes travelers for business and pleasure, foreigners in transit through the United States, and students; excludes travel by foreign government personnel and foreign businessmen employed in the United States. See source for details. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series H 946-951]

AREA OF ORIGIN	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994, est.	1995, proj.
<b>International travelers</b> . . . . .	<b>25,399</b>	<b>36,564</b>	<b>39,539</b>	<b>42,986</b>	<b>47,261</b>	<b>45,779</b>	<b>45,504</b>	<b>42,983</b>
Canada . . . . .	10,721	15,325	17,263	19,113	18,598	17,293	14,970	13,668
Mexico . . . . .	7,141	7,240	7,217	7,718	10,872	9,824	11,325	9,610
Total overseas . . . . .	7,537	13,999	15,059	16,155	17,791	18,662	19,209	19,705
Europe . . . . .	2,905	6,251	6,659	7,360	8,262	8,630	8,509	8,803
Latin America <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	1,795	2,627	2,877	3,080	3,255	3,678	3,672	3,751
Other . . . . .	2,837	5,121	5,523	5,715	6,274	6,354	7,028	7,151
<b>Total travel receipts</b> . . . . .	<b>17,762</b>	<b>36,250</b>	<b>43,007</b>	<b>48,384</b>	<b>54,284</b>	<b>57,621</b>	<b>60,001</b>	<b>58,370</b>
Canada . . . . .	2,580	5,385	7,093	8,499	8,182	7,458	6,321	(NA)
Mexico . . . . .	2,101	3,926	5,108	5,367	5,696	5,119	4,930	(NA)
Total overseas . . . . .	13,081	26,939	30,806	34,518	40,407	45,044	48,749	(NA)
Europe . . . . .	4,774	11,004	12,602	14,332	17,706	19,204	20,033	(NA)
Latin America <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	3,122	4,418	5,126	5,927	6,883	8,300	8,816	(NA)
Other . . . . .	5,185	11,517	13,078	14,259	15,818	17,540	19,900	(NA)
Fares to U.S. carriers . . . . .	4,411	10,613	15,298	15,854	16,972	16,550	17,651	(NA)

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes Central and South America and the Caribbean.

Source: Travelers: U.S. Travel and Tourism Administration (USTTA), unpublished data. Receipts: USTTA, based on data from the Bureau of Economic Analysis.

**No. 432. Foreign Visitors for Pleasure Admitted, by Country of Last Residence: 1985 to 1993**

[In thousands. For years ending September 30. See headnote, table 7, section 1]

COUNTRY	1985	1990	1992	1993	COUNTRY	1985	1990	1992	1993
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	<b>6,609</b>	<b>13,418</b>	<b>16,450</b>	<b>16,900</b>	Africa <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	101	105	112	127
Europe <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	2,048	5,383	6,979	7,341	Egypt . . . . .	16	16	16	16
Austria . . . . .	34	87	131	145	Nigeria . . . . .	25	11	11	11
Belgium . . . . .	39	95	131	147	Oceania <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	282	562	581	534
Denmark . . . . .	36	75	80	80	Australia . . . . .	195	380	416	381
Finland . . . . .	24	83	75	56	New Zealand . . . . .	74	153	127	117
France . . . . .	226	566	697	697	North America . . . . .	1,664	2,463	2,605	2,701
Greece . . . . .	34	43	44	44	Canada . . . . .	79	119	166	160
Ireland . . . . .	55	81	99	111	Mexico . . . . .	773	1,061	1,238	1,256
Italy . . . . .	155	308	508	491	Caribbean <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	584	963	844	881
Netherlands . . . . .	82	214	272	301	Bahamas, The . . . . .	211	332	286	282
Norway . . . . .	41	80	80	79	Barbados . . . . .	17	34	32	41
Poland . . . . .	40	55	38	32	Cayman Islands . . . . .	18	31	30	31
Soviet Union . . . . .	2	53	45	47	Dominican Republic . . . . .	57	137	135	145
Spain . . . . .	64	183	295	272	Haiti . . . . .	56	57	34	31
Sweden . . . . .	71	230	222	177	Jamaica . . . . .	74	132	101	117
Switzerland . . . . .	110	236	276	282	Netherlands Antilles . . . . .	27	31	38	39
United Kingdom . . . . .	598	1,899	2,395	2,564	Trinidad and Tobago . . . . .	71	81	65	69
Germany <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	373	969	1,487	1,664	Central America <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	228	320	357	404
Asia <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	1,866	3,830	4,699	4,502	Costa Rica . . . . .	41	62	75	88
China <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	83	187	249	289	El Salvador . . . . .	38	46	52	64
Hong Kong . . . . .	64	111	142	141	Guatemala . . . . .	53	91	93	103
India . . . . .	52	75	68	63	Panama . . . . .	38	43	51	55
Israel . . . . .	80	128	124	142	South America <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	606	1,016	1,423	1,593
Japan . . . . .	1,277	2,846	3,486	3,178	Argentina . . . . .	66	136	302	312
Korea . . . . .	26	120	230	270	Brazil . . . . .	148	300	380	446
Philippines . . . . .	59	76	94	95	Chile . . . . .	28	54	79	91
Saudi Arabia . . . . .	31	33	40	45	Colombia . . . . .	123	122	140	162
Singapore . . . . .	23	32	42	42	Ecuador . . . . .	42	57	72	70
					Peru . . . . .	44	97	92	102
					Venezuela . . . . .	122	199	291	343

<sup>1</sup> Includes countries unknown or not reported. <sup>2</sup> Includes countries not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> Data prior to 1991 for former West Germany. <sup>4</sup> Includes Taiwan.

Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, *Statistical Yearbook*, annual.