

Outlying Areas

This section presents summary economic and social statistics for Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands.

Primary sources are the decennial censuses of population and housing, and the censuses of agriculture, business, manufactures, and construction (taken every 5 years) conducted by the Bureau of the Census; the annual *Vital Statistics of the United States*, issued by the National Center for Health Statistics; and the annual *Income and Product* of the Puerto Rico Planning Board, San Juan.

Jurisdiction.—The United States gained jurisdiction over these areas as follows:

The islands of *Puerto Rico* and *Guam*, surrendered by Spain to the United States in October 1898, were ceded to the United States by the Treaty of Paris, ratified in 1899. Puerto Rico became a Commonwealth on July 25, 1952, thereby achieving a high degree of local autonomy under its own constitution. The *Virgin Islands*, comprising 50 islands and cays, was purchased by the United States from Denmark in 1917. *American Samoa*, a group of seven islands, was acquired by the United States in accordance with a convention among the United States, Great Britain, and Germany, ratified in 1900 (Swains Island was annexed in 1925).

By an agreement approved by the Security Council and the United States, the Northern Mariana Islands, previously under Japanese mandate, was administered by the United States between 1947 and 1986 under the United Nations trusteeship system. The Northern Mariana Islands became a Commonwealth in 1986.

For a brief summary of U.S. territorial development, see table 362.

Censuses.—Because characteristics of the outlying areas differ, the presentation of census data for them is not uniform. The 1960 Census of Population covered all of the places listed above except the

In Brief

Persons per household, 1990:	
<i>Puerto Rico</i>	3.3
<i>Virgin Islands</i>	3.1
<i>Guam</i>	4.0
<i>American Samoa</i>	7.0
<i>Northern Mariana Islands</i>	4.6

Northern Mariana Islands (their census was conducted in April 1958 by the Office of the High Commissioner), while the 1960 Census of Housing also excluded American Samoa. The 1970, 1980 and 1990 Censuses of Population and Housing covered all five areas. The 1959, 1969, and 1978 Censuses of Agriculture covered Puerto Rico, American Samoa, Guam, and the Virgin Islands; the 1964, 1974, and 1982 censuses covered the same areas except American Samoa; and the 1969, 1978, 1987, and 1992 censuses included the Northern Mariana Islands. Beginning in 1967, Congress authorized the economic censuses, to be taken at 5-year intervals, for years ending in "2" and "7." Prior economic censuses were conducted in Puerto Rico for 1949, 1954, 1958, and 1963 and in Guam and the Virgin Islands for 1958 and 1963. In 1967, the census of construction industries was added for the first time in Puerto Rico; in 1972, Virgin Islands and Guam were covered. For 1982, 1987, and 1992 the economic censuses covered the Northern Mariana Islands.

Information in other sections.—In addition to the statistics presented in this section, other data are included as integral parts of many tables showing distribution by States in various sections of the *Abstract*. See "Outlying areas of the United States" in the index. For definition and explanation of terms used, see section 1, Population; section 4, Education; section 23, Agriculture; section 25, Construction and Housing; section 26, Manufactures; and section 27, Domestic Trade and Services.

No. 1345. Estimated Resident Population With Projections: 1960 to 2020

[In thousands. Population data generally are de facto figures for the present territory. Population estimates were derived from information available as of early 1995. See text, section 30, for general comments regarding the data. For details of methodology, coverage, and reliability, see source.]

AREA	1960	1970	1980	1990	1994	1995	2000, proj.	2010, proj.	2020, proj.
Puerto Rico	2,358	2,716	3,206	3,605	3,807	3,813	3,850	4,017	4,227
American Samoa	20	27	32	47	55	57	69	85	86
Guam	67	86	107	134	150	153	171	202	230
Virgin Islands	33	63	98	101	98	97	99	107	111
Northern Mariana Islands	9	12	17	44	50	51	57	71	86

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, International Data Base.

No. 1346. Vital Statistics—Specified Areas: 1960 to 1992

[Births, deaths, and infant deaths by place of residence; marriages and divorces by place of occurrence. Rates for 1960, 1970, 1980, and 1990 based on population enumerated as of April 1; for other years, on population estimated as of July 1]

AREA AND YEAR	BIRTHS		DEATHS		INFANT DEATHS		MARRIAGES		DIVORCES ³	
	Number	Rate ¹	Number	Rate ¹	Number	Rate ²	Number	Rate ¹	Number	Rate ¹
Puerto Rico: 1960	76,314	32.5	15,791	6.7	3,307	43.3	420,212	48.6	5,218	2.2
1970	67,628	24.8	18,080	6.7	1,930	28.6	29,905	11.0	9,688	3.6
1980	72,986	22.8	20,413	6.4	1,351	18.5	33,167	10.4	15,276	4.8
1985	63,547	19.4	23,071	7.0	944	14.9	30,355	9.2	14,686	4.5
1990	66,417	18.9	25,957	7.4	888	13.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1992	64,344	18.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Guam: 1965	2,523	32.8	336	4.4	82	32.5	471	6.2	53	0.7
1970	2,842	28.8	355	5.8	62	21.6	874	9.9	84	1.0
1980	2,945	27.8	393	3.7	43	14.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1985	3,049	24.6	415	3.4	35	11.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1990	3,839	28.8	520	3.9	31	8.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1992	4,206	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Virgin Islands: 1960	1,180	36.8	332	10.3	42	35.6	359	11.1	135	4.2
1970	2,898	46.8	469	7.9	72	24.6	1,149	18.4	270	4.3
1980	2,504	25.9	504	5.2	61	24.4	1,112	11.5	478	4.9
1985	2,375	21.4	506	4.6	42	17.7	1,448	13.1	363	3.3
1990	2,267	22.3	480	4.7	33	14.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1992	2,515	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Per 1,000 population. ² Per 1,000 live births. ³ Includes reported annulments. ⁴ Data are incomplete.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual.

No. 1347. Land Area and Population Characteristics, by Area: 1990

[As of April 1. See also table 362 for gross area (land and water). For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

ITEM	United States	Puerto Rico	Virgin Islands	Guam	American Samoa	Northern Mariana Islands
Land area (sq. miles)	3,536,338	3,427	134	210	77	179
Total resident population	248,709,873	3,522,037	101,809	133,152	46,773	43,345
Per square mile	70.3	1,027.9	760.9	634.1	607.4	242.2
Percent increase, 1980-90	9.8	10.2	5.4	25.6	44.8	158.3
Urban	187,053,487	2,508,346	37,885	50,801	15,599	12,151
Rural	61,656,386	1,013,691	63,924	82,351	31,174	31,194
Male	121,239,418	1,705,642	49,210	70,945	24,023	22,802
Female	127,470,455	1,816,395	52,599	62,207	22,750	20,543
Males per 100 females	95.1	93.9	93.6	114.0	105.6	111.0
Median age (years)	32.9	28.4	28.2	25.0	20.9	27.4
Male (years)	31.7	27.2	27.1	25.2	20.6	29.9
Female (years)	34.1	29.6	29.2	24.9	21.2	24.9
Marital status, persons						
15 years old and over	195,142,002	2,563,818	72,365	93,200	28,952	33,030
Never married	52,559,853	711,470	27,539	30,759	11,412	13,810
Married ¹	111,498,578	1,499,449	35,199	54,717	15,958	17,869
Widowed or divorced	31,083,571	352,899	9,627	7,724	1,582	1,351
Households and families:						
Households	91,947,410	1,054,924	32,020	31,373	6,607	6,873
Persons in households	242,012,129	3,487,667	100,488	124,596	46,267	31,856
Persons per household	2.63	3.31	3.14	3.97	7.00	4.63
Families	64,517,947	886,339	23,012	27,313	6,301	5,312
Husband-wife families	50,708,322	634,872	13,197	21,342	5,153	3,947
Children ever born per 1,000 females 15 to 44 years	1,223	1,512	1,662	1,523	1,757	1,226

¹ For Puerto Rico, includes consensually married couples and for all areas, includes separated couples.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1990 Census of Population, CP-1* parts 1, (United States), 53 (Puerto Rico), 55 (Virgin Islands); *1990 Census of Population and Housing, CPH-1*, parts 53A and 55; CPH-6, parts G (Guam), AS (American Samoa), and CNMI (Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands); and Summary Tape File, parts 3C, (United States), 3A (Puerto Rico), and 3 (Virgin Islands).

No. 1348. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics, by Area: 1990

[As of April 1]

CHARACTERISTIC	United States	Puerto Rico	Virgin Islands	Guam	American Samoa	Northern Mariana Islands
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Persons 25 years and over	158,868,436	1,952,297	55,639	66,700	19,570	24,633
Less than 9th grade	16,502,211	691,835	12,908	9,238	3,664	4,285
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	22,841,507	290,173	11,278	8,602	5,239	4,016
High school graduate	47,642,763	410,559	14,021	22,220	6,253	8,659
Some college or associate degree	39,571,702	281,248	9,011	14,984	3,062	3,818
Bachelor's degree or higher	32,310,253	278,482	8,421	11,656	1,352	3,855
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Total persons, 16 years old and over	191,829,271	2,497,078	70,323	90,990	27,991	32,522
In labor force	125,182,378	1,180,162	47,553	66,138	14,198	26,589
Percent of total	65.3	47.3	67.6	72.7	50.7	81.8
Armed forces	1,708,928	5,486	110	11,952	11	8
Civilian labor force	123,473,450	1,174,676	47,443	54,186	14,187	26,581
Employed	115,681,202	934,736	44,267	52,144	13,461	25,965
Unemployed	7,792,248	239,940	3,176	2,042	726	616
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	20.4	6.7	3.8	5.1	2.3
Not in labor force	66,646,893	1,316,916	22,770	24,852	13,793	5,933
FAMILY INCOME IN 1989						
Families, census year	65,049,428	889,998	23,012	27,313	6,301	5,312
Percent distribution by income class	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000	4.0	25.1	8.8	4.0	11.0	8.2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5.6	24.9	9.5	4.7	19.2	13.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7.2	16.5	12.8	8.3	17.0	13.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16.4	17.5	20.6	21.1	23.6	21.6
\$25,000 or more	66.9	16.0	48.3	61.9	29.1	43.2
Median income (dollars)	35,225	9,988	24,036	31,178	15,979	21,275
RESIDENCE IN 1985						
Persons 5 years and over	230,445,777	3,219,765	92,579	118,055	39,821	39,206
Same house	122,796,970	2,190,479	56,098	54,665	30,759	11,479
Different house in this area	102,540,907	879,691	25,003	24,763	2,763	6,870
Outside area	5,108,710	149,595	11,478	38,627	6,299	20,857
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME						
Persons 5 years and over	230,445,777	3,219,765	92,579	118,055	39,821	39,206
Speak only English at home	198,600,798	(NA)	70,442	44,048	1,203	1,878

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File, parts 3C, (United States), 3A, and unpublished data, (Puerto Rico), and 3 (Virgin Islands); CPH-L-98, The Foreign Born Population in the United States: 1990; 1990 Census of Population and Housing, CPH-6, parts G (Guam), AS (American Samoa), and CNMI (Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands).*

No. 1349. Federal Direct Payments for Individuals: 1993 and 1994

[In thousands of dollars. For fiscal years ending September 30]

PROGRAM PAYMENTS	1993				1994			
	Puerto Rico	Guam	Virgin Islands	American Samoa	Puerto Rico	Guam	Virgin Islands	American Samoa
Total	4,483,643	136,608	124,703	18,249	4,743,891	146,208	137,337	23,846
Pell Grants	297,048	1,019	674	377	352,878	1,411	1,279	1,114
Medicare: Hospital Insurance	275,526	3,351	7,335	-	330,739	4,022	8,805	-
Supplemental medical insurance	257,239	2,734	4,569	-	291,071	3,094	5,170	-
Social Security:								
Disability insurance	704,821	4,678	7,996	3,385	764,742	5,335	9,163	4,070
Retirement insurance	1,321,392	25,784	40,483	5,283	1,386,927	28,422	43,532	5,724
Survivors insurance	575,940	14,525	14,058	5,382	610,065	15,652	14,807	5,903
Veterans:								
Pension and disability	335,243	4,633	3,027	1,781	358,035	4,932	1,902	2,010
Education assistance	2,270	84	22	20	2,468	78	23	29
Federal retirement and disability	158,151	49,355	6,987	1,903	162,788	52,644	7,291	1,839
Food Stamps	1,018,582	17,316	19,328	-	1,083,040	21,815	22,547	-
Other	556,013	13,129	20,224	118	484,178	8,803	22,818	3,257

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Food stamp program in Puerto Rico was replaced by the Nutritional Assistance Grant Program. Figures shown represent grants to State and local governments, not included in totals.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Federal Expenditures by State for Fiscal Year, annual.*

No. 1350. Public Elementary and Secondary Schools, by Areas: 1993

[For school year ending in year shown, unless otherwise indicated]

ITEM	Puerto Rico	Guam	Virgin Islands	American Samoa	ITEM	Puerto Rico	Guam	Virgin Islands	American Samoa
PUBLIC EL/SEC Enrollment, fall	637,034	30,057	22,887	13,994	Teachers	38,381	1,628	1,595	725
Elementary (kindergarten-grade 8)	469,764	22,408	16,804	10,582	Other support services staff	20,576	1,287	704	288
Secondary (grades 9-12 and post graduates)	167,270	7,649	6,083	3,412	Current expenditures ¹ (\$1,000)	1,359,567	148,899	128,678	29,165
Staff, fall	67,643	3,506	3,353	1,350	Per pupil ² (dol.)	2,134	4,954	5,622	2,084
School district staff	1,727	147	411	107	HIGHER EDUCATION Enrollment, fall	158,120	4,845	2,856	1,295
School staff	45,340	2,072	2,238	955					

¹ Public elementary and secondary day schools. ² Annual expenditures per pupil enrolled.

Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics, unpublished data.

No. 1351. Puerto Rico—Summary: 1970 to 1994

ITEM	Unit	1970	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
POPULATION									
Total ¹	1,000	2,722	3,184	3,378	3,528	3,549	3,580	3,622	3,685
Persons per family	Number	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6
EDUCATION ²									
Enrollment, total	1,000	922.6	1,090.9	1,107.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Public day school	1,000	672.3	716.1	692.9	651.2	644.7	642.7	(NA)	(NA)
Other public	1,000	103.9	149.5	152.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Private schools	1,000	89.1	95.2	107.3	145.8	134.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
College and university	1,000	57.3	130.1	155.7	156.1	157.5	157.1	(NA)	(NA)
Expenses	Mil. dol.	288.8	825.0	1,171.8	1,686.4	1,759.7	2,039.0	(NA)	(NA)
As percent of GNP	Percent	6.2	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.7	8.6	(NA)	(NA)
Public	Mil. dol.	254.6	612.2	810.2	1,054.2	1,081.9	1,328.0	(NA)	(NA)
Private	Mil. dol.	34.2	212.8	361.6	644.2	677.8	711.0	(NA)	(NA)
LABOR FORCE ³									
Total ⁴	1,000	765	907	985	1,124	1,152	1,170	1,201	1,205
Employed ⁵	1,000	686	753	774	963	977	977	999	1,011
Agriculture; ⁶	1,000	68	38	39	36	35	34	34	34
Manufacturing	1,000	132	143	141	168	164	164	168	166
Trade	1,000	128	138	150	185	195	193	201	201
Government	1,000	106	184	183	222	217	219	217	224
Unemployed	1,000	79	154	211	161	175	193	202	194
Unemployment rate ⁷	Rate	10	17	21	14	15	17	17	16
Compensation of employees	Mil. dol.	2,800	7,200	9,442	13,639	14,277	14,997	16,042	16,804
Avg. compensation	Dollar	4,082	9,563	12,456	14,854	14,613	15,350	16,058	16,621
Salary and wages	Mil. dol.	2,555	6,290	8,137	11,681	12,193	12,831	13,734	14,389
INCOME ⁸									
Personal income:									
Current dollars	Mil. dol.	3,753	11,002	14,588	21,105	21,884	22,911	24,608	25,745
Constant (1954) dollars	Mil. dol.	2,654	3,985	4,274	5,551	5,514	5,694	6,054	6,241
Disposable personal income:									
Current dollars	Mil. dol.	3,565	10,403	13,760	19,914	20,632	21,537	23,191	24,127
Constant (1954) dollars	Mil. dol.	2,521	3,768	4,032	5,238	5,198	5,352	5,705	5,849
Average family income:									
Current dollars	Dollar	6,366	14,858	16,914	22,231	22,883	23,142	24,606	25,368
Constant (1954) dollars	Dollar	4,503	5,381	4,957	5,847	5,765	5,751	6,053	6,150
BANKING ⁹									
Assets	Mil. dol.	3,322	10,223	21,209	27,902	27,946	31,564	31,635	32,778
TOURISM ⁸									
Number of visitors	1,000	1,225.0	2,140.0	2,061.6	3,425.8	3,504.3	3,730.0	3,869.0	4,022.6
Visitor expenditures	Mil. dol.	235.4	618.7	757.7	1,366.4	1,435.7	1,519.7	1,628.1	1,736.6
Average per visitor	Dollar	192	289	368	399	410	407	421	432
Net income from tourism	Mil. dol.	89.8	202.2	223.1	383.3	400.8	429.6	465.0	482.0

NA Not available. ¹ 1970, 1980, and 1990 enumerated as of April 1; all other years estimated as of July 1. ² Enrollment for the first school month. Expenses for school year ending in year shown. ³ Annual average of monthly figures. For fiscal years. ⁴ Beginning 1980, for population 16 years old and over; 1970, for population 14 years and over. ⁵ Includes other employment not shown separately. ⁶ Includes forestry and fisheries. ⁷ Percent unemployed of the labor force. ⁸ For fiscal years. ⁹ As of June 30.

Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, San Juan, PR, *Income and Product*, annual; and *Socioeconomics Statistics*, annual.

No. 1352. Puerto Rico—Gross Product and Net Income: 1980 to 1994

[In millions of dollars. For fiscal years ending June 30. Data for 1994 are preliminary]

ITEM	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Gross product	11,065	15,002	19,954	21,619	22,809	23,696	25,234	26,647
Agriculture	380	357	443	434	449	420	408	411
Manufacturing	5,306	7,909	11,133	12,126	12,661	14,183	15,239	16,309
Contract construction and mining ¹	369	334	662	720	770	798	836	850
Transportation ²	1,279	1,709	2,315	2,468	2,671	2,828	2,992	3,089
Trade	2,273	3,160	4,376	4,728	4,832	4,990	5,344	5,676
Finance, insurance, real estate	1,486	2,547	3,750	3,896	4,308	4,596	4,791	5,085
Services	1,279	1,837	2,699	3,015	3,322	3,582	3,927	4,249
Government	1,897	2,346	3,187	3,337	3,522	3,672	3,887	4,071
Commonwealth	1,574	1,996	2,745	2,884	3,044	3,154	3,327	3,476
Municipalities	323	350	442	453	478	518	555	596
Rest of the world	-3,372	-5,287	-8,313	-8,985	-9,478	-10,934	-11,613	-12,618
Statistical discrepancy	166	91	-298	-121	-248	-439	-570	-476
Net income	9,007	12,182	16,662	17,941	18,927	19,631	21,087	22,021
Agriculture	435	410	494	486	503	476	466	467
Manufacturing	4,756	7,117	10,299	11,277	11,732	13,215	14,277	15,301
Mining	9	10	24	26	26	28	30	29
Contract construction	337	309	624	679	728	753	788	803
Transportation ²	1,022	1,248	1,681	1,777	1,900	1,943	2,103	2,117
Trade	1,609	2,285	3,154	3,420	3,485	3,538	3,776	3,953
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,200	2,141	3,136	3,280	3,609	3,814	3,968	4,214
Services	1,114	1,606	2,377	2,643	2,901	3,125	3,411	3,686
Commonwealth government ³	1,897	2,346	3,187	3,337	3,522	3,672	3,881	4,071
Rest of the world	-3,372	-5,287	-8,313	-8,985	-9,478	-10,934	-11,613	-12,618

¹ Mining includes only quarries. ² Includes other public utilities, and radio and television broadcasting. ³ Includes public enterprises not elsewhere classified.

Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, San Juan, PR, *Economic Report of the Governor, 1993-94*.

No. 1353. Puerto Rico—Transfer Payments: 1985 to 1994

[In millions of dollars. Data represent transfer payments between Federal and State governments and other nonresidents. See headline, table 1352.]

ITEM	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Total receipts	3,531	4,289	4,871	4,973	5,108	5,595	6,151
Federal government	3,348	4,082	4,649	4,708	4,903	5,396	5,755
Transfers to individuals ¹	3,283	4,014	4,577	4,633	4,818	5,303	5,728
Veterans benefits	317	337	349	370	383	409	446
Medicare	220	320	368	415	487	517	570
Old age, disability, survivors	1,581	1,940	2,055	2,243	2,315	2,659	2,932
Nutritional assistance	780	853	880	916	957	975	995
Industry subsidies	65	68	72	75	86	93	95
U.S. State governments	17	17	18	18	29	33	23
Other nonresidents	166	191	205	246	175	166	305
Total payments	1,180	1,664	1,801	1,857	1,981	2,105	2,291
Federal government	1,145	1,651	1,756	1,840	1,912	2,036	2,140
Transfers from individuals	508	766	817	864	916	986	1,040
Contribution to Medicare	44	89	97	101	108	122	138
Employee contribution for Social Security	463	675	720	762	808	864	902
Transfers from industries	13	15	16	19	24	26	32
Unemployment insurance	189	237	247	243	209	208	211
Employer contribution for Social Security	435	633	675	714	760	815	856
Other nonresidents	35	13	45	17	69	69	156
Net balance	2,351	2,625	3,070	3,116	3,127	3,490	3,855
Federal government	2,203	2,431	2,893	2,869	2,992	3,360	3,683
U.S. State governments	14	14	16	15	25	27	16
Other nonresidents	134	180	162	232	110	104	155

¹ Includes other receipts and payments not shown separately.

Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, San Juan, PR, *Economic Report of the Governor, 1993-94*.

No. 1354. Puerto Rico—Merchandise Imports and Exports: 1980 to 1992

[In millions of dollars. Imports are imports for consumption; see text, section 28]

ITEM	1980	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Imports	9,018	8,167	8,708	10,116	10,162	10,321	11,308	13,096	15,010	16,200	15,079	16,476
From U.S.	5,345	5,300	5,162	5,738	6,130	6,467	7,307	8,788	10,193	10,792	10,306	11,463
From other	3,673	2,867	3,546	4,378	4,032	3,854	4,001	4,308	4,817	5,408	4,773	5,013
Exports	6,576	8,888	8,242	9,426	11,087	11,854	12,508	14,436	17,455	20,402	21,128	20,455
To U.S.	5,643	7,624	6,936	8,074	9,873	10,524	11,153	12,756	15,334	17,915	18,729	17,990
To other	933	1,264	1,306	1,352	1,214	1,330	1,355	1,680	2,121	2,487	2,399	2,465

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States*, annual; *U.S. Trade with Puerto Rico and U.S. Possessions, FT 895*; and, through 1988, *Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade, FT990*; thereafter, FT990 supplement.

No. 1355. Puerto Rico—Economic Summary, by Industry: 1992

[Excludes employees of establishments totally exempt from the Federal Insurance Contributions Act: government workers, railroad employment jointly covered by Social Security and railroad retirement programs, self-employed persons, domestic service, agriculture production employees, and employees on oceanborne vessels or in foreign countries]

INDUSTRY	1987 SIC code ¹	Total estab- lish- ments	Employment-size class					Em- ploy- ees ²	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)
			1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more		
Total ³	(X)	36,271	21,490	5,981	3,996	2,956	1,848	565,600	8,000.2
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing . . .	A	89	64	14	7	4	-	422	2.8
Mining	B	38	7	11	6	10	4	905	10.3
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	14	30	5	9	5	9	2	516	7.2
Construction ³	C	951	397	140	110	134	170	38,364	425.3
General contractors and operative builders	15	379	128	45	39	60	107	23,965	249.4
Special trade contractors	17	497	249	86	59	61	42	9,599	116.4
Manufacturing ³	D	1,614	361	162	259	297	535	144,771	2,568.0
Food and kindred products	20	227	53	33	41	41	59	18,557	325.1
Textile mill products	22	15	3	-	2	3	7	2,954	34.9
Apparel and other textile products	23	237	43	15	20	39	120	29,393	294.6
Furniture and fixtures	25	82	24	16	17	17	8	1,831	18.8
Paper and allied products	26	42	3	4	12	11	12	1,844	32.3
Printing and publishing	27	159	75	22	33	19	10	3,826	68.5
Chemicals and allied products	28	151	19	10	15	25	82	27,528	797.6
Petroleum and coal products	29	13	1	-	3	4	5	1,219	36.9
Rubber and misc. plastic products	30	82	7	4	18	28	25	5,820	98.7
Leather and leather products	31	26	3	2	3	1	17	5,990	67.4
Stone, clay, and glass products	32	105	17	12	35	30	11	3,390	66.6
Fabricated metal products	34	110	30	13	19	22	26	3,736	55.0
Industrial machinery and equip	35	74	28	8	9	12	17	3,704	68.5
Electronic and other electronic equip	36	88	8	4	5	5	66	15,178	251.9
Instruments and related products	38	69	7	2	3	11	46	13,608	244.7
Transportation and public utilities ³	E	930	534	161	95	79	61	24,430	493.4
Trucking and warehousing	42	304	170	66	31	25	12	3,122	55.1
Water transportation	44	56	22	4	9	7	14	5,552	86.1
Air transportation	45	66	21	13	8	14	10	1,774	41.1
Transportation services	47	318	247	40	15	9	7	2,104	32.5
Communication	48	105	26	21	23	21	14	11,023	266.1
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	49	17	9	2	1	1	4	540	9.5
Wholesale trade ³	F	1,878	757	372	329	256	164	33,553	646.8
Durable goods	50	963	374	206	186	136	61	14,332	269.6
Nondurable goods	51	898	382	160	141	114	101	18,787	365.4
Retail trade ³	G	9,650	5,073	2,024	1,280	921	352	106,864	1,039.8
Building materials, garden supplies	52	576	325	126	68	49	8	4,710	53.3
General merchandise stores	53	403	154	51	71	66	61	13,054	132.6
Food stores	54	1,252	696	175	132	110	139	22,370	190.5
Automotive dealers and service stations	55	1,460	948	313	117	67	15	8,679	101.0
Apparel and accessory stores	56	1,462	537	444	326	143	12	13,882	117.9
Furniture and home furnishings	57	748	400	222	74	48	4	4,838	58.1
Eating and drinking places	58	1,819	918	270	260	304	67	22,421	174.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate ³	H	1,777	812	349	302	213	101	36,211	672.5
Depository institutions	60	319	59	51	117	68	24	14,324	282.9
Nondepository institutions	61	378	89	108	80	70	31	7,878	121.6
Insurance carriers	63	79	23	9	9	24	14	3,866	87.5
Insurance agents, brokers, and service	64	232	121	43	35	18	15	3,690	78.2
Real estate	65	715	486	130	57	29	13	5,558	63.9
Services ³	I	7,899	5,188	1,062	702	486	461	126,916	1,591.1
Personal services	72	555	372	96	53	29	5	3,411	32.2
Business services	73	702	301	102	96	77	126	31,817	368.2
Auto repair, services, and parking	75	568	402	96	44	18	8	3,179	36.4
Motion pictures	78	86	34	17	19	13	3	998	13.1
Amusement and recreation services	79	137	76	20	22	13	6	1,714	17.6
Health services	80	2,915	2,308	335	125	61	86	30,929	363.8
Legal services	81	737	612	42	59	15	9	3,302	59.8
Education services	82	444	102	57	68	114	103	21,439	262.4
Social services	83	241	113	45	37	19	27	5,198	49.1
Membership organizations	86	510	311	87	47	42	23	5,821	55.6
Engineering and management services	87	611	361	103	67	46	34	7,061	132.6

- Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. ¹ 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) code; see text, section 13. ² For the pay period including March 12. ³ Includes other establishments not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *County Business Patterns*, 1992.

No. 1356. Puerto Rico—Agriculture: 1987 and 1992

[1 cuerda=.97 acre]

ITEM	1987	1992	ITEM	1987	1992
Farms	20,245	22,350	Tenants	84.0	63.4
Percent—			SALES (\$1,000)		
Less than 10 cuerdas	48.7	46.6	Sugarcane	26,643	24,739
10 to 19 cuerdas	19.5	20.0	Coffee	41,786	56,802
20 to 49 cuerdas	16.7	17.7	Pineapples	15,495	11,254
50 to 99 cuerdas	6.7	7.7	Plantains	(NA)	23,227
100 to 174 cuerdas	3.7	3.7	Bananas	(NA)	5,695
175 or more cuerdas	4.7	4.3	Grains	7,263	9,767
Cuerdas in farms	886,846	826,893	Fruits/nuts	20,645	11,277
Tenure of operator:			Vegetables and melons ²	8,236	16,214
Percent—			Horticulture specialties	14,489	28,364
Full-owners	79.8	79.5	Cattle and calves	30,206	51,616
Part-owners	13.1	9.9	Poultry	70,560	98,939
Tenants	7.1	10.6	Dairy products	157,864	197,703
Avg. farm size—cuerdas:			Hogs and pigs	9,525	11,633
Full-owners	33.4	26.6	Sheep and goats	437	522
Part-owners	85.7	92.3	Fish and aquaculture	(NA)	628

NA Not available. ¹ 1987 data include plantains and bananas. ² 1987 data exclude melons.Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1992 *Census of Agriculture*, vol. 1, part 52.

No. 1357. Virgin Islands—Agriculture: 1987 and 1992

[1 cuerda=.97 acre]

ITEM	1987	1992	ITEM	1987	1992
Farms	267	202	Tenants	8.6	15.3
Percent—			SALES (\$1,000)		
Less than 3 acres	30.0	35.1	Vegetables	355	429
3 to 9 acres	30.3	29.7	Fruits and nuts	147	142
10 to 19 acres	12.0	13.9	Horticulture specialties	241	1,093
20 or more acres	27.7	21.3	Cattle and calves	613	501
Acres in farms	17,785	13,666	Hogs and pigs	125	291
Tenure of operator:			Livestock	839	844
Percent—			Poultry	3	9
Full-owners	77.9	60.9	Chicken eggs	14	23
Part-owners	13.5	23.8	Milk	1,043	780

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1992 *Census of Agriculture*, vol. 1, part 54.No. 1358. Guam, Virgin Islands, and Northern Mariana Islands—
Economic Summary: 1992

(Sales and payroll in millions of dollars)

ITEM	Guam	Virgin Islands	No. Mariana Islands	ITEM	Guam	Virgin Islands	No. Mariana Islands
Total:				Wholesale trade:			
Establishments	1,955	2,932	1,266	Establishments	154	114	60
Sales	3,018	2,281	1,132	Sales	428	414	132
Annual payroll	567	338	161	Annual payroll ¹	32	21	6
Paid employees ¹	33,057	20,968	20,105	Paid employees ¹	1,715	1,030	534
Unpaid family workers ²	337	330	268	Unpaid family workers ²	4	1	3
Construction:				Retail trade:			
Establishments	240	147	103	Establishments	886	1,339	616
Sales	709	169	88	Sales	1,114	881	384
Annual payroll	178	44	18	Annual payroll ¹	141	120	38
Paid employees ¹	9,131	2,224	3,036	Paid employees ¹	9,565	8,859	4,715
Unpaid family workers ²	17	3	20	Unpaid family workers ²	237	239	157
Manufacturing:				Services:			
Establishments	48	78	73	Establishments	627	1,254	414
Sales	110	134	264	Sales	656	682	264
Annual payroll	23	23	49	Annual payroll ¹	193	130	51
Paid employees ¹	1,130	1,196	6,267	Paid employees ¹	11,516	7,659	5,553
Unpaid family workers ²	8	3	4	Unpaid family workers ²	71	84	84

¹ For pay period including March 12. ² Includes those who worked 15 hours or more during the week including March 12.Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1992 *Economic Census of Outlying Areas*, OA92-E-5 to OA92-E-7.