

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH
FOR UNITED STATES, REGIONS AND STATES: 1990**

Data on language spoken at home and ability to speak English were derived from answers to questionnaire items 15a, 15b, and 15c, which were asked of a sample of persons 5 years old and over.

Data are based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

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For each area, the 50 languages with greatest number of speakers.

TABLES 1-56. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

For the United States, Regions, and States, detailed tabulations of all languages reported in the 1990 census.

COMPLETE LANGUAGE CODE LIST

All languages coded in the 1990 census, classified into major groups and language families.

ASCII data files, showing tabulations of all languages (in code order) by English speaking ability for all States, are available on two high density floppy disks for \$25.00.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Population Division
Education and Social Stratification Branch, 1990 Census special tabulation.

TABLE A. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH RANKED FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER FOR UNITED STATES, REGIONS, AND STATES: 1990

1990 RANK	LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				1990 RANK	LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				1990 RANK	LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL				VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL				VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
	UNITED STATES	230,445,777																		
	ENGLISH ONLY	198,600,798																		
	TOTAL NONENGLISH	31,844,979	17,862,477	7,310,301	4,826,958	1,845,243														
1	SPANISH	17,339,172	9,033,407	3,804,792	3,040,828	1,460,145	1	SPANISH	3,132,314	1,618,105	723,586	562,614	228,009	1	SPANISH	1,400,368	798,772	296,150	240,264	65,182
2	FRENCH	1,702,176	1,226,043	318,409	149,505	8,219	2	ITALIAN	837,680	543,643	187,692	93,076	13,269	2	GERMAN	508,250	362,509	108,654	35,484	1,603
3	GERMAN	1,547,099	1,161,127	284,809	96,804	4,359	3	FRENCH	604,911	435,685	119,956	45,967	3,303	3	POLISH	280,439	173,264	64,704	36,239	6,232
4	ITALIAN	1,308,648	874,032	283,354	134,114	17,148	4	CHINESE	362,133	134,864	102,229	83,403	41,637	4	FRENCH	217,119	157,000	35,123	24,264	732
5	CHINESE	1,249,213	496,277	379,720	264,240	108,976	5	POLISH	332,590	209,109	78,364	39,116	6,001	5	ITALIAN	177,340	118,410	38,734	18,242	1,954
6	TAGALOG	843,251	556,252	223,971	58,320	4,708	6	GERMAN	315,936	239,179	60,544	15,437	776	6	CHINESE	100,677	46,813	32,433	16,456	4,975
7	POLISH	723,483	455,551	169,548	85,298	13,086	7	PORTUGUESE	294,989	151,203	66,260	55,465	22,061	7	ARABIC	89,502	57,846	21,109	8,597	1,950
8	KOREAN	626,478	242,939	195,120	154,617	33,802	8	GREEK	184,675	121,282	38,854	21,473	3,066	8	GREEK	86,571	59,599	17,336	8,525	1,111
9	VIETNAMESE	507,069	186,207	177,689	118,180	24,993	9	YIDDISH	146,037	98,869	33,053	12,357	1,758	9	TAGALOG	75,098	53,318	17,451	4,083	246
10	PORTUGUESE	429,860	235,283	96,243	71,305	27,029	10	KOREAN	142,366	50,914	44,581	39,108	7,763	10	KOREAN	73,615	31,910	23,695	14,956	3,054
11	JAPANESE	427,657	203,197	133,364	83,276	7,820	11	RUSSIAN	125,415	52,216	36,677	27,848	8,674	11	HINDI (URDU)	60,225	43,840	11,562	4,038	785
12	GREEK	388,260	266,072	78,153	38,799	5,236	12	HINDI (URDU)	112,142	74,945	25,305	9,751	2,141	12	JAPANESE	46,290	21,302	14,000	9,887	1,101
13	ARABIC	355,150	235,509	82,149	31,596	5,896	13	TAGALOG	101,253	72,310	23,951	4,544	448	13	VIETNAMESE	41,483	16,103	14,442	9,433	1,505
14	HINDI (URDU)	331,484	234,705	67,276	24,365	5,138	14	ARABIC	98,608	64,108	23,789	9,331	1,380	14	DUTCH	39,934	28,776	8,827	2,196	135
15	RUSSIAN	241,798	110,368	66,126	50,365	14,939	15	FRENCH CREOLE	84,037	41,537	26,516	13,227	2,757	15	NORWEGIAN	38,140	29,611	6,231	2,232	66
16	YIDDISH	213,064	151,377	44,213	15,431	2,043	16	HEBREW	76,851	58,300	14,587	3,483	481	16	HUNGARIAN	38,133	26,124	8,857	2,937	215
17	THAI (LAOTIAN)	206,266	78,246	70,177	47,374	10,469	17	JAPANESE	61,168	25,236	21,211	13,511	1,210	17	CZECH	36,305	26,610	7,417	2,176	102
18	PERSIAN	201,865	125,135	51,517	19,749	5,464	18	HUNGARIAN	58,521	36,377	16,041	5,624	479	18	THAI (LAOTIAN)	34,431	13,540	11,997	7,476	1,418
19	FRENCH CREOLE	187,658	89,056	56,730	35,710	6,162	19	UKRAINIAN	54,844	34,338	13,300	6,670	536	19	HAO (HMONG)	33,254	8,042	10,911	10,418	3,883
20	ARMENIAN	149,694	74,586	36,408	25,401	13,299	20	PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	49,725	30,122	17,236	2,115	252	20	RUSSIAN	32,371	15,513	8,732	6,422	1,704
21	NAVAHO	148,530	82,261	44,481	14,172	7,616	21	VIETNAMESE	46,884	17,083	15,704	11,893	2,204	21	PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	27,221	13,035	12,062	1,726	398
22	HUNGARIAN	147,902	96,200	37,875	12,691	1,136	22	SLOVAK	41,244	30,033	8,412	2,692	107	22	SLOVAK	26,125	18,869	5,277	1,905	74
23	HEBREW	144,292	110,440	26,685	6,471	696	23	GUJARATHI	38,847	24,394	9,055	3,963	1,435	23	UKRAINIAN	25,606	16,334	5,826	3,150	296
24	DUTCH	142,684	108,936	27,888	5,470	390	24	PERSIAN	29,371	17,876	7,415	3,355	725	24	FINNISH	25,001	19,954	3,950	1,034	63
25	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	127,441	33,996	38,782	40,921	13,742	25	DUTCH	28,662	22,065	5,705	820	72	25	SWEDISH	24,651	19,355	3,859	1,394	43
26	GUJARATHI	102,418	67,704	22,657	8,998	3,059	26	ARMENIAN	28,642	19,035	6,463	2,759	385	26	SERBOCROATIAN	22,467	13,459	5,689	2,857	462
27	UKRAINIAN	96,568	60,949	22,515	11,870	1,234	27	SERBOCROATIAN	27,689	15,937	7,574	3,682	496	27	LITHUANIAN	21,676	14,621	4,838	2,101	116
28	CZECH	92,485	65,336	21,435	5,422	292	28	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	25,509	7,342	7,850	8,143	2,174	28	GUJARATHI	20,857	13,255	5,238	1,849	515
29	PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	83,525	47,402	31,310	4,112	701	29	THAI (LAOTIAN)	25,295	10,293	8,803	5,458	741	29	SYRIAC	20,571	11,835	5,599	2,309	828
30	HAO (HMONG)	81,877	18,328	25,645	26,505	11,399	30	KRU	22,754	18,123	4,143	424	64	30	CROATIAN	19,784	13,206	4,749	1,700	129
31	NORWEGIAN	80,723	63,681	12,706	4,174	162	31	LITHUANIAN	22,031	15,980	4,272	1,696	83	31	RUMANIAN	18,773	9,729	5,745	2,519	780
32	SLOVAK	80,388	58,311	16,322	5,503	252	32	RUMANIAN	20,295	10,189	6,967	2,652	487	32	SERBIAN	17,022	10,487	4,084	2,194	257
33	SWEDISH	77,511	62,724	11,364	3,234	189	33	TURKISH	18,932	10,892	4,795	2,776	469	33	YIDDISH	16,127	12,546	2,595	881	105
34	SERBOCROATIAN	70,964	43,303	18,149	8,365	1,147	34	BENGALI	18,679	11,493	5,431	1,589	166	34	PERSIAN	15,623	10,660	3,538	1,176	249
35	KRU	65,848	53,563	10,630	1,511	144	35	MALAYALAM	16,696	9,626	5,405	1,193	472	35	HEBREW	13,566	11,090	1,984	492	0
36	RUMANIAN	65,265	33,552	20,332	8,922	2,459	36	SWEDISH	16,572	13,702	2,281	521	68	36	DAKOTA	12,083	8,839	2,411	808	25
37	LITHUANIAN	55,781	38,775	11,930	4,820	256	37	IRISH GAELIC	14,021	11,412	1,990	576	43	37	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	10,275	2,910	3,414	3,508	601
38	FINNISH	54,350	40,996	10,230	3,001	123	38	CROATIAN	13,626	8,760	3,403	1,332	131	38	PORTUGUESE	9,968	6,934	2,063	921	50
39	PANJABI	50,005	31,837	10,448	5,616	2,104	39	ALBANIAN	13,367	7,715	3,405	1,837	410	39	LETTISH	9,906	5,960	2,909	972	65
40	FORMOSAN	46,044	20,791	15,562	7,712	1,979	40	CZECH	12,905	8,456	3,371	1,045	33	40	SLOVENE	9,690	6,529	2,454	654	53
41	CROATIAN	45,206	29,989	10,964	3,912	341	41	NORWEGIAN	11,878	9,616	1,820	411	31	41	KRU	9,052	7,334	1,431	260	27
42	TURKISH	41,876	25,684	10,515	4,653	1,024	42	JAMAICAN CREOLE	10,551	7,811	2,240	442	58	42	DANISH	8,043	6,558	1,135	339	11
43	ILOCANO	41,131	18,197	14,770	7,354	810	43	FORMOSAN	9,956	4,827	3,199	1,503	427	43	ARMENIAN	8,013	5,636	1,627	607	143
44	BENGALI	38,101	25,417	9,808	2,578	298	44	PANJABI	9,661	6,161	2,183	1,083	234	44	ALBANIAN	6,444	3,992	1,470	790	192
45	DANISH	35,639	29,665	4,771	1,135	68	45	FINNISH	8,893	6,506	1,907	468	12	45	TAMIL	6,106	5,036	887	162	21
46	SYRIAC	35,146	20,636	9,106	3,956	1,448	46	TAMIL	8,740	7,173	1,167	304	96	46	PANJABI	5,854	4,016	1,154	499	185
47	SAOYAN	34,914	23,660	7,712	3,129	413	47	LETTISH	7,462	4,457	2,391	584	30	47	MALAYALAM	5,753	3,637	1,757	272	87
48	MALAYALAM	33,949	21,131	10,093	2,006	719	48	DANISH	6,562	5,671	769	122	0	48	MACEDONIAN	5,516	3,692	1,226	506	92
49	CAJUN	33,670	23,834	7,577	2,073	186	49	TELUGU	6,375	5,043	980	195	157	49	FORMOSAN	5,481	2,964	1,742	637	138
50	AMHARIC	31,505	18,643	9,359	3,078	425	50	MARATHI	4,699	3,985	557	130	27	50	BENGALI	5,261	3,992	978	271	20

TABLE A. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH RANKED FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER FOR UNITED STATES, REGIONS, AND STATES: 1990 (CONTINUED)

1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
SOUTH REGION						WEST REGION						ALABAMA					
ENGLISH ONLY						ENGLISH ONLY						ENGLISH ONLY					
TOTAL NONENGLISH						TOTAL NONENGLISH						TOTAL NONENGLISH					
1 SPANISH	5,814,187	3,141,950	1,315,604	921,612	435,021	1 SPANISH	8,992,303	3,474,580	1,469,452	1,316,338	731,933	1 SPANISH	107,866	71,848	22,656	12,434	928
2 FRENCH	666,732	468,162	132,044	63,047	3,479	2 CHINESE	630,775	243,376	192,853	138,053	56,493	2 FRENCH	42,653	28,485	8,203	5,671	294
3 GERMAN	396,426	302,496	65,240	27,404	1,286	3 TAGALOG	570,912	363,141	159,191	44,856	3,724	3 GERMAN	17,468	12,126	3,327	1,950	65
4 CHINESE	155,628	71,224	52,205	26,328	5,871	4 GERMAN	326,487	256,943	50,371	18,479	694	4 CHINESE	14,603	10,915	2,479	1,145	64
5 ITALIAN	145,762	105,332	28,091	11,386	953	5 KOREAN	283,505	105,161	86,801	73,447	18,096	5 KOREAN	3,484	1,390	1,467	556	71
6 VIETNAMESE	141,725	60,046	46,725	29,226	5,728	6 VIETNAMESE	276,977	92,975	100,818	67,628	15,556	6 ITALIAN	3,232	1,672	975	455	130
7 KOREAN	126,992	54,954	40,043	27,106	4,889	7 JAPANESE	261,302	127,323	80,034	49,197	4,748	7 JAPANESE	2,853	1,984	584	285	0
8 FRENCH CREOLE	97,257	42,971	28,824	22,148	3,314	8 FRENCH	213,414	165,196	31,286	16,227	705	8 VIETNAMESE	2,480	1,360	762	346	12
9 TAGALOG	95,988	67,483	23,378	4,837	290	9 ITALIAN	147,866	106,647	28,837	11,410	972	9 ARABIC	2,231	941	802	444	44
10 HINDI (URDU)	82,600	60,797	15,453	5,423	927	10 NAVAHO	146,378	80,673	44,020	14,093	7,592	10 GREEK	2,069	1,432	557	69	11
11 ARABIC	77,845	55,606	15,930	5,364	945	11 PERSIAN	109,800	65,950	28,736	11,634	3,480	11 HINDI (URDU)	1,937	1,368	365	191	13
12 GREEK	70,391	51,280	13,310	5,155	646	12 ARMENIAN	106,555	45,197	27,135	21,553	12,670	12 THAI (LAOTIAN)	1,680	1,106	440	92	42
13 POLISH	65,295	44,066	15,409	5,316	504	13 THAI (LAOTIAN)	95,661	32,531	31,703	24,792	6,635	13 TAGALOG	1,315	481	473	318	43
14 JAPANESE	58,897	29,336	18,119	10,681	761	14 ARABIC	89,195	57,949	21,321	8,304	1,621	14 POLISH	1,019	730	278	11	0
15 THAI (LAOTIAN)	50,879	21,882	17,674	9,648	1,675	15 PORTUGUESE	87,825	54,512	18,639	10,583	4,091	15 PERSIAN	920	679	116	121	4
16 PERSIAN	47,071	30,649	11,828	3,584	1,010	16 HINDI (URDU)	76,517	55,123	14,956	5,153	1,285	16 DUTCH	780	540	187	46	7
17 PORTUGUESE	37,078	22,634	9,281	4,336	827	17 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	74,249	18,234	21,816	24,534	9,665	17 KRU	723	606	87	30	0
18 YIDDISH	35,202	27,583	6,085	1,457	77	18 RUSSIAN	60,275	29,128	15,073	12,433	3,641	18 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	505	464	41	0	0
19 CAJUN	32,463	22,892	7,388	1,997	186	19 DUTCH	48,046	37,505	8,926	1,574	41	19 PORTUGUESE	435	142	131	124	38
20 CZECH	28,959	20,250	7,157	1,467	85	20 GREEK	46,623	33,911	8,653	3,646	413	20 SWEDISH	396	311	41	44	0
21 KRU	26,390	21,625	4,068	655	42	21 MIAO (HMONG)	45,165	9,092	13,507	15,397	7,169	21 GUJARATHI	365	288	49	22	6
22 DUTCH	26,042	20,590	4,430	880	142	22 POLISH	45,159	29,112	11,071	4,627	349	22 HEBREW	343	235	52	40	16
23 GUJARATHI	24,360	17,025	4,884	1,802	649	23 ILOCANO	39,177	16,954	14,271	7,169	783	23 TURKISH	334	193	109	17	15
24 RUSSIAN	23,737	13,511	5,644	3,662	920	24 HEBREW	31,942	24,120	6,184	1,517	121	24 RUSSIAN	321	287	9	25	0
25 HUNGARIAN	22,936	15,455	5,604	1,694	183	25 SAMOAN	31,613	21,348	7,111	2,761	393	25 CAJUN	307	253	36	18	0
26 HEBREW	21,933	16,930	3,930	979	94	26 HUNGARIAN	28,312	18,244	7,373	2,436	259	26 BENGALI	300	261	24	15	0
27 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	17,408	5,510	5,702	4,894	1,302	27 PANJABI	27,224	16,157	6,021	3,551	1,495	27 PANJABI	250	200	43	7	0
28 AMHARIC	13,006	7,966	3,755	1,132	153	28 SWEDISH	24,092	19,761	3,454	829	48	28 TELUGU	249	190	13	46	0
29 SWEDISH	12,196	9,906	1,770	490	30	29 FORMOSAN	22,525	8,996	7,946	4,426	1,457	29 NORWEGIAN	239	218	9	12	0
30 TURKISH	9,835	6,505	2,506	625	199	30 NORWEGIAN	21,904	17,422	3,373	1,062	47	30 TAMIL	236	165	29	42	0
31 CHEROKEE	9,734	6,397	2,303	905	129	31 RUMANIAN	18,974	9,392	5,675	2,854	1,053	31 HUNGARIAN	226	176	19	23	8
32 MALAYALAM	9,102	6,023	2,485	446	148	32 GUJARATHI	18,354	13,030	3,480	1,384	460	32 FRENCH CREOLE	203	143	52	8	0
33 NORWEGIAN	8,801	7,032	1,282	469	18	33 YIDDISH	15,698	12,379	2,480	736	103	33 SLOVAK	197	77	72	41	7
34 CHOCTAW	8,616	4,531	2,920	1,082	83	34 SERBOCROATIAN	15,549	10,386	3,670	1,349	144	34 FORMOSAN	181	113	61	7	0
35 BENGALI	8,500	6,046	2,004	383	67	35 DANISH	14,739	12,260	1,977	460	42	35 KANNADA	169	69	51	34	15
36 SLOVAK	8,388	6,034	1,719	591	44	36 MANDARIN	14,432	6,891	4,605	2,303	633	36 BANTU	138	138	0	0	0
37 FORMOSAN	8,082	4,004	2,675	1,146	257	37 CZECH	14,316	10,020	3,490	734	72	37 FINNISH	130	106	24	0	0
38 UKRAINIAN	7,826	5,244	1,685	811	86	38 INDONESIAN	14,189	6,413	6,117	1,492	167	38 CZECH	128	51	42	35	0
39 FINNISH	7,337	4,596	1,961	737	43	39 FINNISH	13,119	9,940	2,412	762	5	39 MALAY	125	74	35	16	0
40 PANJABI	7,266	5,503	1,090	483	190	40 YUPIK	13,085	7,159	4,205	1,345	376	40 YIDDISH	124	71	53	0	0
41 RUMANIAN	7,223	4,242	1,945	897	139	41 SYRIAC	12,546	7,278	3,180	1,503	585	41 SWAHILI	120	88	26	6	0
42 LITHUANIAN	7,203	4,603	1,828	52	42 HAWAIIAN	12,182	9,144	2,146	850	42	42 IRISH GAELIC	117	66	51	0	0	
43 TAMIL	6,649	5,648	827	158	16	43 APACHE	11,948	5,888	4,742	1,264	54	43 MUSKOGEE	114	76	31	0	7
44 ARMENIAN	6,484	4,718	1,183	482	101	44 PIMA	11,761	6,713	3,750	1,117	181	44 PASHTO	109	78	16	15	0
45 DANISH	6,295	5,176	890	214	15	45 AMHARIC	10,982	5,882	3,433	1,428	239	45 UKRAINIAN	107	93	7	7	0
46 PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	6,163	3,893	1,968	260	42	46 CHAMORRO	10,733	8,195	2,004	503	31	46 AMERICAN INDIAN	90	60	30	0	0
47 TELUGU	5,939	4,827	873	170	69	47 TONGAN	10,719	5,800	2,951	1,726	242	47 MALAYALAM	80	57	20	3	0
48 MUSKOGEE	5,298	3,620	1,147	488	43	48 MIAO-YAO	9,715	1,677	3,047	3,322	1,669	48 MANDARIN	77	77	0	0	0
49 SERBOCROATIAN	5,259	3,521	1,216	477	45	49 KERES	8,516	5,765	2,333	405	13	49 HAWAIIAN	69	60	9	0	0
50 SWAHILI	5,122	4,161	768	167	26	50 CROATIAN	8,493	5,778	2,062	599	54	50 CHEROKEE	68	29	33	6	0

TABLE A. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH RANKED FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER FOR UNITED STATES, REGIONS, AND STATES: 1990 (CONTINUED)

1990 RANK	LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				1990 RANK	LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				1990 RANK	LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL				VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL				VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
	ALASKA	495,425						3,374,806							2,186,665					
	ENGLISH ONLY	435,260						2,674,519							2,125,884					
	TOTAL NONENGLISH	60,165	37,685	14,846	6,585	1,049		700,287	424,380	153,484	85,157	37,266		60,781	39,396	11,909	8,636	840		
1	YUPIK	13,048	7,129	4,198	1,345	376	1	SPANISH	478,157	290,869	93,174	63,717	30,397	1	SPANISH	27,351	17,285	5,126	4,480	
2	SPANISH	10,020	6,786	1,871	1,190	173	2	NAVAHO	79,045	40,889	24,670	8,120	5,366	2	FRENCH	8,097	5,665	1,396	1,011	
3	TAGALOG	5,124	2,706	1,733	672	13	3	GERMAN	21,323	17,063	3,250	972	38	3	GERMAN	7,059	5,271	1,174	592	
4	INUPIK	4,885	3,583	957	343	2	4	FRENCH	13,007	9,957	1,952	1,073	25	4	THAI (LAOTIAN)	2,175	1,112	490	490	
5	ESKIMO	3,839	2,532	907	340	60	5	PINA	11,559	6,587	3,674	1,117	181	5	VIETNAMESE	1,701	707	452	470	
6	GERMAN	3,342	2,699	338	296	9	6	APACHE	10,700	5,128	4,368	1,158	46	6	CHINESE	1,325	735	312	243	
7	KOREAN	3,333	1,271	923	927	212	7	CHINESE	8,988	4,348	3,033	1,339	268	7	ITALIAN	1,279	950	202	111	
8	FRENCH	2,002	1,652	212	131	7	8	ITALIAN	8,892	6,278	1,898	651	65	8	KOREAN	1,112	492	335	238	
9	ATHAPASCAN	1,519	956	462	99	2	9	POLISH	5,033	3,444	1,083	495	11	9	JAPANESE	1,083	571	367	145	
10	JAPANESE	1,450	775	443	170	62	10	HUPI	4,917	2,673	1,652	552	40	10	POLISH	981	535	313	100	
11	RUSSIAN	1,111	479	424	156	52	11	KOREAN	4,829	2,170	1,673	839	147	11	TAGALOG	894	593	236	61	
12	TLINGIT	991	781	177	33	0	12	TAGALOG	4,188	2,874	1,009	280	25	12	ARABIC	815	501	159	155	
13	ALEUT	897	663	172	62	0	13	VIETNAMESE	4,186	1,465	1,510	1,034	177	13	GREEK	565	503	56	6	
14	CHINESE	806	431	217	123	35	14	ARABIC	3,531	2,384	874	210	63	14	HINDI (URDU)	555	355	136	64	
15	ST LAWRENCE IS YUPIK	790	613	161	16	0	15	JAPANESE	3,362	2,051	886	385	40	15	CZECH	333	238	77	16	
16	THAI (LAOTIAN)	573	220	228	125	0	16	HINDI (URDU)	2,286	1,867	353	51	15	16	PORTUGUESE	307	252	36	19	
17	SAMOAN	402	308	43	49	2	17	GREEK	2,202	1,592	495	94	21	17	DUTCH	275	240	28	7	
18	POLISH	377	217	81	79	0	18	THAI (LAOTIAN)	2,035	860	785	358	32	18	LITHUANIAN	258	116	65	68	
19	NORWEGIAN	330	246	75	9	0	19	DUTCH	1,934	1,690	192	52	0	19	GUJARATHI	227	170	21	36	
20	KUCHIN	328	211	86	27	4	20	HUNGARIAN	1,893	1,224	497	172	0	20	SWEDISH	211	165	25	21	
21	ITALIAN	289	207	37	45	0	21	PERSIAN	1,647	1,033	413	146	55	21	CHEROKEE	211	142	56	13	
22	VIETNAMESE	273	136	55	71	11	22	SERBOCRATIAN	1,278	801	362	103	12	22	PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	186	104	55	27	
23	SWEDISH	272	227	38	7	0	23	PORTUGUESE	1,266	986	183	83	14	23	HUNGARIAN	184	105	65	14	
24	PORTUGUESE	262	201	51	10	0	24	CZECH	1,203	842	299	54	8	24	SLOVAK	184	118	37	29	
25	FINNISH	255	181	62	12	0	25	RUSSIAN	1,153	840	183	122	8	25	KRU	178	146	32	0	
26	DUTCH	234	208	13	13	0	26	HEBREW	1,059	832	188	39	0	26	RUSSIAN	161	117	23	21	
27	ALBANIAN	231	134	42	42	13	27	RUMANIAN	1,057	485	397	143	32	27	NORWEGIAN	155	132	23	0	
28	GREEK	212	172	20	14	6	28	SWEDISH	977	752	160	59	6	28	PERSIAN	146	91	36	19	
29	HINDI (URDU)	158	97	17	40	4	29	NORWEGIAN	951	750	142	59	0	29	DANISH	127	83	44	0	
30	ILOCANO	155	83	52	18	2	30	UKRAINIAN	938	649	202	79	8	30	SYRIAC	124	109	0	6	
31	ARABIC	153	98	47	8	0	31	YIDDISH	921	745	147	29	0	31	UKRAINIAN	106	69	28	9	
32	CZECH	151	130	21	0	0	32	FINNISH	852	641	176	35	0	32	SWAHILI	100	87	13	0	
33	SERBOCRATIAN	135	75	51	9	0	33	AMERICAN INDIAN	836	542	205	72	17	33	MALAY	100	47	53	0	
34	DANISH	125	93	32	0	0	34	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	769	234	312	180	43	34	AMERICAN INDIAN	90	44	36	10	
35	TSIMSHIAN	107	81	26	0	0	35	DANISH	722	573	95	54	0	35	BENGALI	90	38	50	2	
36	PAMPANGAN	98	11	87	0	0	36	GUJARATHI	653	455	153	43	2	36	CHOCTAW	88	63	19	6	
37	BANTU	89	0	79	10	0	37	CROATIAN	511	325	144	42	0	37	HEBREW	86	86	0	0	
38	HUNGARIAN	87	61	19	7	0	38	SLOVAK	509	357	93	59	0	38	SERBOCRATIAN	85	53	32	0	
39	HAIDA	83	81	2	0	0	39	TEWA	509	315	132	56	6	39	INDONESIAN	78	43	35	0	
40	HEBREW	79	66	7	6	0	40	FORMOSAN	437	211	153	73	0	40	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	75	46	23	6	
41	HAWAIIAN	75	68	5	2	0	41	WALAPAI	413	182	204	27	0	41	YIDDISH	72	48	10	3	
42	BENGALI	72	53	19	0	0	42	HAVASUPAI	396	77	250	63	6	42	IRISH GAELIC	69	66	3	0	
43	BISAYAN	71	27	40	4	0	43	ARMENIAN	394	315	54	25	0	43	CAJUN	63	42	19	2	
44	LITHUANIAN	67	46	21	0	0	44	LITHUANIAN	384	277	88	19	0	44	FORMOSAN	62	40	15	7	
45	LETTISH	66	66	0	0	0	45	TURKISH	350	256	75	19	0	45	ROMANY	59	41	6	12	
46	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	57	40	17	0	0	46	SERBIAN	333	177	130	26	0	46	PANJABI	56	16	31	5	
47	SLOVAK	54	48	6	0	0	47	YABUJ	332	92	145	93	2	47	TURKISH	54	36	0	18	
48	PERSIAN	54	21	33	0	0	48	KRU	313	278	21	14	0	48	BAKOTA	52	37	15	0	
49	CHAMORRO	53	26	27	0	0	49	BENGALI	311	205	101	5	0	49	MARSHALLESE	51	37	7	7	
50	ICELANDIC	49	28	21	0	0	50	DELTA RIVER YUMAN	301	209	37	49	6	50	FRENCH CREOLE	50	48	2	0	

TABLE A. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH RANKED FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER FOR UNITED STATES, REGIONS, AND STATES: 1990 (CONTINUED)

1990 RANK	LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				1990 RANK	LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				1990 RANK	LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL				VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL				VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
	CALIFORNIA	27,383,547						COLORADO	3,042,986						CONNECTICUT	3,060,000				
	ENGLISH ONLY	18,764,213						ENGLISH ONLY	2,722,355						ENGLISH ONLY	2,593,825				
	TOTAL NONENGLISH	8,619,334	4,196,551	2,010,713	1,608,830	803,240		TOTAL NONENGLISH	320,631	210,742	65,502	36,713	7,674		TOTAL NONENGLISH	466,175	282,157	111,698	58,085	14,235
1	SPANISH	5,475,367	2,517,874	1,177,281	1,122,793	657,419	1	SPANISH	320,877	134,796	40,097	23,379	5,605	1	SPANISH	167,007	89,035	41,927	27,177	8,868
2	CHINESE	542,888	205,018	165,974	120,524	51,372	2	GERMAN	30,460	23,837	4,562	1,995	66	2	ITALIAN	71,309	46,159	16,679	7,478	993
3	TAGALOG	464,644	303,963	126,075	57,544	2,878	3	FRENCH	12,712	9,787	1,798	1,079	48	3	FRENCH	51,251	36,452	11,737	2,891	171
4	VIETNAMESE	233,074	75,935	85,728	57,544	13,867	4	KOREAN	8,306	3,312	2,735	1,781	478	4	POLISH	40,306	24,484	10,025	5,054	743
5	KOREAN	215,845	76,713	65,883	58,253	14,996	5	CHINESE	5,977	2,630	1,747	1,270	330	5	PORTUGUESE	24,936	12,592	6,016	4,761	1,567
6	GERMAN	165,903	132,858	25,007	7,678	360	6	VIETNAMESE	5,901	1,999	1,969	1,620	313	6	GERMAN	17,344	13,792	2,871	610	71
7	JAPANESE	147,451	69,104	45,305	29,996	3,046	7	ITALIAN	5,656	4,026	1,124	490	16	7	GREEK	10,554	7,134	2,205	1,120	95
8	FRENCH	129,132	100,888	19,755	8,056	433	8	JAPANESE	5,083	2,611	1,720	696	56	8	CHINESE	7,745	3,747	2,337	1,230	431
9	ITALIAN	111,133	79,701	22,003	8,587	842	9	POLISH	2,937	1,714	820	389	14	9	HUNGARIAN	6,152	3,896	1,692	535	29
10	ARMENIAN	104,925	44,051	26,775	21,437	12,662	10	ARABIC	2,787	1,833	669	246	39	10	HINDI (URDU)	5,297	3,694	1,028	408	167
11	PERSIAN	98,875	59,048	25,873	10,715	3,239	11	TAGALOG	2,769	1,984	574	203	8	11	RUSSIAN	4,126	2,206	1,028	704	188
12	PORTUGUESE	78,224	47,286	16,952	10,003	3,983	12	RUSSIAN	2,537	1,199	615	569	154	12	UKRAINIAN	3,756	2,401	879	436	40
13	ARABIC	73,738	47,758	17,523	7,148	1,309	13	THAI (LAOTIAN)	2,421	868	762	628	163	13	VIETNAMESE	3,378	1,379	1,022	832	145
14	THAI (LAOTIAN)	71,735	22,839	23,414	19,597	5,885	14	GREEK	2,226	1,594	382	237	13	14	ARABIC	3,352	2,433	680	205	34
15	HINDI (URDU)	66,128	47,529	12,880	4,571	1,148	15	DUTCH	1,657	1,214	351	92	0	15	THAI (LAOTIAN)	3,041	1,136	1,044	768	93
16	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	59,622	13,881	17,079	20,311	8,351	16	NAVAHO	1,514	1,104	328	75	7	16	TAGALOG	3,026	2,236	637	140	13
17	RUSSIAN	44,978	21,611	11,517	9,133	2,717	17	CZECH	1,489	1,048	404	37	0	17	JAPANESE	2,918	1,416	915	550	37
18	MIAO (HMONG)	42,105	7,999	12,580	14,521	7,005	18	HUNGARIAN	1,382	951	306	120	5	18	LITHUANIAN	2,867	1,924	697	239	7
19	GREEK	32,889	23,779	6,193	2,614	303	19	MIAO (HMONG)	1,380	454	480	395	51	19	KOREAN	2,792	1,273	880	602	37
20	DUTCH	32,857	25,717	6,175	924	41	20	PERSIAN	1,374	890	255	206	23	20	SLOVAK	2,524	1,861	463	200	0
21	POLISH	28,528	18,231	7,209	2,821	267	21	HINDI (URDU)	1,299	1,009	233	57	0	21	SWEDISH	2,257	1,855	331	64	7
22	HEBREW	27,839	20,903	5,530	1,300	106	22	SWEDISH	1,229	1,043	136	50	0	22	FRENCH CREOLE	2,203	1,112	731	348	12
23	PANJABI	25,725	15,248	5,647	3,422	1,408	23	NORWEGIAN	867	689	152	26	0	23	YIDDISH	2,188	1,778	281	129	0
24	HUNGARIAN	21,186	13,600	5,594	1,778	214	24	UTE	860	558	216	66	20	24	DUTCH	1,796	1,396	379	21	0
25	FORMOSAN	19,957	7,833	7,014	3,988	1,122	25	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	807	312	218	205	72	25	GUJARATHI	1,777	1,087	447	85	158
26	SAMOAN	17,705	12,447	3,690	1,401	167	26	PORTUGUESE	727	438	222	57	10	26	HEBREW	1,684	1,297	373	14	0
27	GUJARATHI	16,230	11,514	3,071	1,235	410	27	HEBREW	710	548	99	63	0	27	ALBANIAN	1,276	721	371	161	23
28	RUMANIAN	13,936	7,006	4,120	2,004	806	28	YIDDISH	704	579	105	20	0	28	RUMANIAN	1,134	633	365	75	61
29	SWEDISH	13,006	10,835	1,747	389	35	29	UKRAINIAN	609	414	116	73	6	29	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	1,116	485	286	301	44
30	YIDDISH	12,691	9,935	2,014	639	103	30	LETTISH	609	376	190	43	0	30	PERSIAN	1,108	864	153	83	8
31	MANDARIN	12,238	5,731	3,954	2,023	530	31	AMHARIC	608	307	248	42	11	31	ARMENIAN	1,024	715	238	53	18
32	SYRIAC	12,134	6,942	3,153	1,459	580	32	DANISH	466	409	37	16	4	32	KRU	927	750	129	19	29
33	INDONESIAN	11,890	5,278	5,176	1,285	151	33	SERBOCROATIAN	458	335	102	21	0	33	JAMAICAN CREOLE	904	660	234	10	0
34	ILDCANO	11,250	5,646	3,852	1,500	252	34	SLOVENE	439	337	99	3	0	34	CZECH	896	635	220	33	8
35	SERBOCROATIAN	10,993	7,412	2,528	936	117	35	SLOVAK	432	298	125	9	0	35	NORWEGIAN	885	776	68	41	0
36	DANISH	9,113	7,672	1,227	181	33	36	TURKISH	428	217	156	47	8	36	DANISH	882	743	120	19	0
37	AMHARIC	8,456	4,476	2,727	1,046	207	37	INDONESIAN	423	195	201	27	0	37	LETTISH	796	365	347	84	0
38	MIAO-YAO	7,991	1,191	2,531	2,744	1,525	38	GUJARATHI	321	291	13	17	0	38	FINNISH	791	521	186	84	0
39	CZECH	7,668	5,213	1,946	467	42	39	KRU	317	278	12	27	0	39	IRISH GAELIC	788	610	144	34	0
40	NORWEGIAN	7,235	5,845	1,009	349	32	40	FINNISH	310	234	52	24	0	40	SERBOCROATIAN	734	507	127	100	0
41	CHAMORRO	7,101	5,524	1,242	310	25	41	CHAMORRO	291	244	37	10	0	41	TURKISH	592	417	108	67	0
42	KRU	6,177	5,229	834	103	11	42	PASHTO	281	112	113	44	12	42	CROATIAN	487	297	156	31	3
43	CROATIAN	6,170	4,205	1,476	448	41	43	TAMIL	263	231	32	0	0	43	ESTONIAN	484	338	105	28	13
44	TURKISH	5,789	3,636	1,397	520	236	44	CROATIAN	262	172	51	34	5	44	MARATHI	397	312	72	13	0
45	FINNISH	5,550	4,139	1,097	309	5	45	DAKOTA	253	184	69	0	0	45	BENGALI	396	304	92	0	0
46	TONGAN	5,255	2,802	1,447	869	137	46	FORMOSAN	251	147	81	23	0	46	SYRIAC	395	272	76	21	26
47	BURMESE	4,944	1,755	1,732	1,084	373	47	RUMANIAN	215	140	58	17	0	47	FORMOSAN	336	221	70	31	14
48	BENGALI	4,648	3,175	1,133	295	45	48	AMERICAN INDIAN	214	185	27	2	0	48	TAMIL	312	262	36	14	0
49	UKRAINIAN	4,543	2,694	985	604	260	49	LITHUANIAN	201	179	2	20	0	49	MALAY	289	83	206	0	0
50	TAMIL	3,844	3,370	355	112	7	50	ARMENIAN	151	132	19	0	0	50	TELUGU	288	237	12	15	24

TABLE A. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH RANKED FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER FOR UNITED STATES, REGIONS, AND STATES: 1990 (CONTINUED)

1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				1990 RANK	LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				1990 RANK	LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL				VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL				VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
DELAWARE	617,720						DIST. OF COLUMBIA	570,284						FLORIDA	12,095,284				
ENGLISH ONLY	575,393						ENGLISH ONLY	498,936						ENGLISH ONLY	9,996,969				
TOTAL NONENGLISH	42,327	27,758	9,130	4,701	738		TOTAL NONENGLISH	71,348	42,220	14,572	11,258	3,298		TOTAL NONENGLISH	2,098,315	1,137,012	454,892	325,433	180,978
1 SPANISH	15,302	9,447	2,959	2,339	557	1	SPANISH	35,011	16,296	7,622	8,250	2,843	1	SPANISH	1,447,233	718,471	301,496	255,967	171,299
2 GERMAN	4,199	3,057	907	231	4	2	FRENCH	9,344	7,003	1,634	674	33	2	FRENCH	111,818	75,453	24,222	11,090	1,053
3 FRENCH	3,605	2,549	670	381	5	3	GERMAN	3,194	2,571	477	132	14	3	FRENCH CREOLE	81,840	32,604	25,014	20,962	3,260
4 ITALIAN	3,376	2,326	666	372	12	4	CHINESE	2,424	1,019	689	560	156	4	GERMAN	80,991	62,164	14,350	4,249	228
5 POLISH	2,806	1,966	595	245	0	5	ARABIC	1,947	1,293	449	198	7	5	ITALIAN	70,636	50,897	14,185	5,025	529
6 CHINESE	1,609	890	535	152	32	6	ITALIAN	1,580	1,263	239	71	7	6	YIDDISH	27,363	21,589	4,731	1,018	25
7 GREEK	1,177	860	224	93	0	7	KRU	1,452	1,200	205	41	6	7	POLISH	27,314	17,967	6,543	2,550	254
8 HINDI (URDU)	964	858	101	2	3	8	TAGALOG	1,424	927	432	59	6	8	GREEK	21,396	15,127	4,576	1,564	129
9 KOREAN	932	382	302	192	56	9	AMHARIC	1,355	908	342	93	12	9	CHINESE	19,916	8,009	7,216	3,847	844
10 PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	617	254	331	20	12	10	PORTUGUESE	1,170	655	296	173	46	10	TAGALOG	19,618	13,895	4,789	890	44
11 TAGALOG	602	440	145	17	0	11	PERSIAN	1,007	805	167	30	5	11	ARABIC	16,246	11,364	3,531	1,111	240
12 ARABIC	585	420	121	44	0	12	GREEK	901	769	95	31	6	12	PORTUGUESE	15,773	8,914	4,445	1,936	478
13 DUTCH	547	305	174	60	8	13	JAPANESE	781	467	229	70	15	13	VIETNAMESE	13,648	6,139	4,371	2,482	656
14 UKRAINIAN	507	356	98	53	0	14	RUSSIAN	706	551	85	54	16	14	HUNGARIAN	12,099	7,876	3,216	905	102
15 JAPANESE	424	242	118	64	0	15	HINDI (URDU)	705	489	150	58	8	15	HINDI (URDU)	10,986	8,041	2,101	688	156
16 VIETNAMESE	382	178	143	61	0	16	KOREAN	664	349	126	165	24	16	KOREAN	9,299	4,164	3,093	1,786	256
17 THAI (LAOTIAN)	306	138	122	46	0	17	VIETNAMESE	569	237	129	144	59	17	HEBREW	9,022	6,952	1,753	298	19
18 PORTUGUESE	291	196	59	22	14	18	FRENCH CREOLE	425	305	65	55	0	18	DUTCH	8,407	6,572	1,559	259	17
19 HUNGARIAN	281	227	49	5	0	19	POLISH	322	219	103	0	0	19	JAPANESE	7,485	4,069	2,347	1,026	43
20 GUJARATHI	272	156	53	53	10	20	SWEDISH	317	301	16	0	0	20	THAI (LAOTIAN)	6,969	3,256	2,529	1,062	122
21 PERSIAN	250	176	55	10	9	21	CUSHITE	301	198	77	26	0	21	RUSSIAN	5,707	3,444	1,418	655	190
22 RUSSIAN	233	136	59	38	0	22	DUTCH	295	276	19	0	0	22	SWEDISH	4,794	3,761	771	255	7
23 YIDDISH	202	100	66	28	8	23	SWAHILI	287	231	34	22	0	23	PERSIAN	4,754	3,005	1,259	397	93
24 SWEDISH	187	179	8	0	0	24	HUNGARIAN	281	227	11	43	0	24	FINNISH	4,121	2,215	1,358	513	35
25 FORMOSAN	179	128	29	22	0	25	THAI (LAOTIAN)	278	212	42	22	2	25	GUJARATHI	3,764	2,759	637	283	85
26 KRU	168	168	0	0	0	26	BENGALI	244	142	46	40	16	26	LITHUANIAN	3,697	2,006	1,198	468	25
27 TURKISH	148	99	43	6	0	27	JAMAICAN CREOLE	229	210	10	9	0	27	SLOVAK	3,689	2,630	766	271	22
28 LETTISH	135	51	71	13	0	28	HEBREW	221	189	23	9	0	28	CZECH	3,617	2,534	816	238	29
29 LITHUANIAN	105	70	35	0	0	29	MANDE	202	120	56	26	0	29	NORWEGIAN	3,359	2,610	607	132	10
30 HEBREW	103	55	39	9	0	30	TURKISH	177	153	24	0	0	30	RUMANIAN	3,181	1,815	907	391	68
31 FRENCH CREOLE	95	57	24	14	0	31	NORWEGIAN	175	146	12	17	0	31	UKRAINIAN	3,075	1,927	757	348	43
32 NORWEGIAN	92	91	1	0	0	32	AFRICAN	159	82	77	0	0	32	SERBOCROATIAN	2,369	1,491	621	246	11
33 TAMIL	83	76	7	0	0	33	SINHALESE	155	139	8	8	0	33	JAMAICAN CREOLE	2,138	1,477	583	78	0
34 MALAYALAM	80	56	13	11	0	34	INDONESIAN	153	81	67	5	0	34	DANISH	1,949	1,661	226	62	0
35 KANNADA	79	57	22	0	0	35	CZECH	152	83	69	0	0	35	ARMENIAN	1,736	1,352	321	38	25
36 ARMENIAN	79	79	0	0	0	36	BANTU	149	135	8	6	0	36	KRU	1,450	1,082	358	10	0
37 CZECH	76	36	33	7	0	37	ARMENIAN	135	110	25	0	0	37	TURKISH	1,361	827	456	65	13
38 SWAHILI	72	55	17	0	0	38	RUMANIAN	134	107	20	0	7	38	CROATIAN	1,284	841	335	107	1
39 BENGALI	67	60	4	3	0	39	DANISH	116	108	8	0	0	39	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	1,185	604	298	235	48
40 SLOVAK	63	48	7	8	0	40	YIDDISH	113	104	0	9	0	40	MALAYALAM	991	798	170	12	11
41 IRISH GAELIC	62	53	9	0	0	41	KRIO	100	88	12	0	0	41	LETTISH	968	441	434	84	9
42 JAMAICAN CREOLE	61	38	17	6	0	42	LETTISH	97	70	16	11	0	42	PATOIS	834	681	119	25	9
43 ALBANIAN	59	59	0	0	0	43	FULANI	95	86	9	0	0	43	IRISH GAELIC	826	625	160	41	0
44 PATOIS	53	36	13	10	0	44	IRISH GAELIC	92	92	0	0	0	44	SERBIAN	812	584	186	42	0
45 SINHALESE	53	41	12	0	0	45	TAMIL	85	70	15	0	0	45	FORMOSAN	742	399	217	126	0
46 AMHARIC	47	34	0	13	0	46	SAHAPTIAN	79	23	56	0	0	46	PANJABI	712	585	88	39	0
47 AFRICAN	46	20	10	16	0	47	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	79	0	18	61	0	47	MUSKOGEE	693	371	202	103	17
48 ESTONIAN	43	29	14	0	0	48	MALAY	76	43	33	0	0	48	TAMIL	692	576	88	28	0
49 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	42	27	15	0	0	49	AFRIKAANS	73	54	19	0	0	49	BENGALI	687	378	242	67	0
50 DANISH	42	42	0	0	0	50	FINNISH	71	71	0	0	0	50	PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	649	486	148	15	0

TABLE A. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH RANKED FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER FOR UNITED STATES, REGIONS, AND STATES: 1990 (CONTINUED)

1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
GEORGIA	5,984,188					HAWAII	1,026,209					IDAHO	926,703				
ENGLISH ONLY	5,699,642					ENGLISH ONLY	771,485					ENGLISH ONLY	867,708				
TOTAL NONENGLISH	284,546	175,496	60,477	39,800	8,773	TOTAL NONENGLISH	254,724	130,306	76,827	42,225	5,366	TOTAL NONENGLISH	58,995	36,699	10,823	8,501	2,972
1 SPANISH	122,287	72,241	23,726	19,965	6,355	1 JAPANESE	69,587	34,772	21,457	12,165	1,193	1 SPANISH	37,078	21,671	6,707	5,914	2,786
2 FRENCH	33,415	23,410	5,833	4,060	104	2 TAGALOG	55,341	27,289	18,699	8,701	652	2 GERMAN	5,142	3,857	749	523	13
3 GERMAN	29,473	22,664	4,486	2,233	90	3 ILOCANO	26,283	10,493	9,849	5,433	508	3 FRENCH	2,829	2,097	325	401	6
4 KOREAN	13,433	5,594	4,236	3,072	531	4 CHINESE	25,489	10,417	8,088	5,476	1,508	4 JAPANESE	1,287	592	421	267	7
5 CHINESE	10,378	4,116	4,066	1,838	358	5 KOREAN	14,636	5,450	4,664	3,759	763	5 SHOSHONI	1,006	667	278	60	1
6 VIETNAMESE	6,483	2,354	1,921	1,912	296	6 SPANISH	13,723	10,321	2,409	932	61	6 CHINESE	958	500	267	161	30
7 JAPANESE	6,270	2,539	1,256	353	83	7 SAMOAN	9,420	5,712	2,514	1,012	182	7 BASQUE	851	601	173	72	5
8 HINDI (URDU)	5,737	4,045	1,656	1,017	207	8 HAWAIIAN	8,872	6,711	1,566	584	11	8 THAI (LAOTIAN)	742	362	197	183	0
9 THAI (LAOTIAN)	4,771	1,891	679	322	8	9 VIETNAMESE	4,620	1,525	1,597	1,302	196	9 PORTUGUESE	658	494	69	66	29
10 ITALIAN	4,686	3,677	788	205	38	10 GERMAN	4,066	3,213	535	307	11	10 ITALIAN	640	505	94	41	0
11 ARABIC	3,692	2,661	803	230	15	11 FRENCH	3,825	3,048	507	270	0	11 DUTCH	577	482	82	13	0
12 TAGALOG	3,503	2,455	574	197	20	12 THAI (LAOTIAN)	2,811	1,121	1,099	483	108	12 KOREAN	550	326	140	84	0
13 GREEK	3,399	2,608	460	49	0	13 TONGAN	2,213	1,050	584	504	75	13 NEZ PERCE	531	363	117	51	0
14 KRU	2,911	2,402	784	243	49	14 BISAYAN	1,710	753	603	340	14	14 VIETNAMESE	528	275	209	34	10
15 PERSIAN	2,839	1,763	723	273	65	15 PORTUGUESE	1,110	815	206	89	0	15 TAGALOG	441	313	88	40	0
16 BUJARATHI	2,727	1,666	723	273	65	16 PIDGIN	968	793	169	6	0	16 SWEDISH	386	325	37	24	0
17 POLISH	1,999	1,391	547	196	0	17 ITALIAN	949	778	113	58	0	17 POLISH	366	235	73	49	9
18 PORTUGUESE	1,785	1,042	301	23	32	18 CHAMORRO	807	554	190	57	6	18 CZECH	307	241	44	16	6
19 DUTCH	1,738	1,382	274	61	20	19 MANDARIN	505	338	110	29	28	19 NORWEGIAN	280	207	45	18	10
20 RUSSIAN	1,676	818	523	274	192	20 DUTCH	474	370	98	6	0	20 NAVAHO	274	213	41	20	0
21 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	1,659	407	581	479	0	21 FORMOSAN	352	150	106	88	8	21 FINNISH	266	229	24	13	0
22 AMHARIC	1,243	741	405	97	0	22 MARSHALLESE	338	196	92	50	0	22 GREEK	262	178	37	34	13
23 HEBREW	1,006	833	110	63	0	23 PALAU	328	154	149	25	0	23 PERSIAN	226	117	93	16	0
24 HUNGARIAN	824	547	249	28	0	24 SWEDISH	302	265	25	12	0	24 ARABIC	221	124	58	39	0
25 RUMANIAN	764	391	238	110	25	25 HINDI (URDU)	298	258	23	17	0	25 DANISH	206	175	19	12	0
26 FORMOSAN	650	284	197	158	11	26 TOKELAUAN	291	103	109	75	4	26 HUNGARIAN	152	78	44	30	0
27 TURKISH	642	418	215	9	0	27 ARABIC	274	213	55	0	6	27 RUSSIAN	150	67	12	71	0
28 SWEDISH	587	461	109	17	0	28 MICRONESIAN	258	97	107	49	5	28 UKRAINIAN	130	41	27	62	0
29 YIDDISH	572	469	56	34	13	29 PERSIAN	215	174	21	20	0	29 HINDI (URDU)	124	102	14	8	0
30 FRENCH CREOLE	571	465	89	17	0	30 FIJIAN	206	157	49	0	0	30 AMERICAN INDIAN	117	94	21	2	0
31 SWAHILI	544	452	85	7	0	31 INDONESIAN	196	111	85	0	0	31 TURKISH	98	92	0	6	0
32 CUSHITE	537	376	123	38	0	32 RUSSIAN	193	159	19	15	0	32 HEBREW	87	87	0	0	0
33 BENGALI	529	445	66	18	0	33 GREEK	177	141	36	0	0	33 RUMANIAN	86	23	19	44	0
34 TELUGU	494	398	96	0	0	34 YAPESE	172	72	76	24	0	34 DAKOTA	77	56	21	0	0
35 TAMIL	466	427	39	0	0	35 TRUKESE	171	22	70	79	0	35 SAMOAN	73	50	12	11	0
36 DANISH	457	357	70	30	0	36 PANGASIMAN	167	58	70	39	0	36 MANDARIN	71	56	15	0	0
37 NORWEGIAN	455	397	33	25	0	37 MALAY	137	82	47	8	0	37 AZTECAN	57	0	0	27	30
38 MIAO (HMONG)	432	249	145	30	8	38 CZECH	126	64	56	6	0	38 CHAMORRO	56	56	0	0	0
39 SAMOAN	409	246	143	20	0	39 HUNGARIAN	120	102	14	4	0	39 TONGAN	53	40	13	0	0
40 CZECH	389	275	95	14	5	40 SINHALESE	114	107	7	0	0	40 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	50	25	10	15	0
41 FINNISH	388	300	52	36	0	41 POLISH	94	70	7	7	10	41 PAIUTE	48	38	6	4	0
42 CHEROKEE	376	330	44	2	0	42 NORWEGIAN	91	85	0	6	0	42 CROATIAN	47	34	10	3	0
43 MALAYALAM	349	210	116	23	0	43 PONAPEAN	89	59	21	9	0	43 CHEROKEE	45	28	17	0	0
44 PANJABI	317	261	37	16	3	44 KUSAIEAN	86	38	48	0	0	44 SLOVAK	37	35	2	0	0
45 BANTU	317	286	13	18	0	45 TURKISH	85	60	9	16	0	45 YARUI	36	36	0	0	0
46 CAJUN	299	229	54	16	0	46 PAMPANGAN	85	71	5	9	0	46 PANJABI	33	33	0	0	0
47 CHAMORRO	269	224	35	10	0	47 MARQUESAN	83	51	32	0	0	47 SERBOCROATIAN	32	16	2	14	0
48 SLOVAK	262	193	48	11	10	48 ARMENIAN	82	49	24	9	0	48 COEUR D'ALENE	30	23	3	4	0
49 UKRAINIAN	253	166	22	61	4	49 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	81	61	6	14	0	49 IRISH GAELIC	30	23	7	0	0
50 EFIK	229	216	13	0	0	50 DANISH	79	59	20	0	0	50 KUTENAI	28	21	7	0	0

TABLE A. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH RANKED FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER FOR UNITED STATES, REGIONS, AND STATES: 1990 (CONTINUED)

1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
ILLINOIS	10,585,838					INDIANA	5,146,160					IOWA	2,583,526				
ENGLISH ONLY	9,086,726					ENGLISH ONLY	4,900,334					ENGLISH ONLY	2,483,135				
TOTAL NONENGLISH	1,499,112	841,129	349,780	237,365	70,838	TOTAL NONENGLISH	245,826	158,844	57,770	26,762	2,450	TOTAL NONENGLISH	100,391	64,984	21,984	12,169	1,254
1 SPANISH	728,121	361,277	167,117	146,543	53,184	1 SPANISH	90,146	58,870	18,013	12,300	963	1 SPANISH	31,620	20,506	5,734	4,859	521
2 POLISH	143,480	79,276	34,763	24,001	5,440	2 GERMAN	46,028	29,308	13,052	3,450	218	2 GERMAN	21,240	15,169	4,402	1,634	35
3 GERMAN	84,575	62,724	16,891	4,791	169	3 FRENCH	20,385	14,275	3,678	2,335	97	3 FRENCH	7,868	5,487	1,160	1,173	48
4 ITALIAN	66,903	43,283	15,324	7,315	981	4 POLISH	11,552	7,805	2,699	1,017	31	4 THAI (LAOTIAN)	3,738	1,403	1,145	886	304
5 TAGALOG	46,453	32,551	11,173	2,566	163	5 PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	6,841	3,381	3,049	302	109	5 CHINESE	3,189	1,340	1,367	423	59
6 GREEK	42,976	29,090	8,934	4,301	651	6 CHINESE	5,584	2,745	1,887	805	147	6 CZECH	3,035	2,158	699	178	0
7 FRENCH	40,929	30,315	6,562	3,897	155	7 GREEK	5,287	3,509	1,105	620	53	7 DUTCH	2,984	2,191	608	178	7
8 CHINESE	39,191	17,376	11,516	7,286	3,013	8 ITALIAN	5,264	3,841	984	417	22	8 NORWEGIAN	2,211	1,692	343	168	8
9 KOREAN	33,973	13,485	10,401	8,031	2,056	9 DUTCH	5,061	3,370	1,441	211	39	9 VIETNAMESE	2,062	777	679	531	75
10 HINDI (URDU)	31,651	22,064	6,572	2,480	535	10 JAPANESE	4,722	2,201	1,270	1,030	221	10 KOREAN	2,014	742	833	420	10
11 ARABIC	19,935	12,932	4,689	1,932	382	11 KOREAN	3,693	1,599	1,288	671	135	11 ITALIAN	1,929	1,342	408	139	40
12 LITHUANIAN	14,040	9,500	3,058	1,933	89	12 HUNGARIAN	2,999	2,138	574	277	10	12 ARABIC	1,499	1,080	314	95	10
13 JAPANESE	13,174	6,030	4,123	2,790	231	13 ARABIC	2,998	1,956	812	187	43	13 DANISH	1,310	952	282	74	2
14 RUSSIAN	12,833	5,295	3,971	2,864	703	14 HINDI (URDU)	2,759	2,111	511	130	7	14 JAPANESE	1,158	424	365	357	12
15 GUJARATHI	12,794	7,344	3,696	1,386	368	15 SERBIAN	2,638	1,613	640	365	20	15 GREEK	1,157	849	193	99	16
16 SYRIAC	10,406	6,064	2,831	1,172	339	16 TAGALOG	2,367	1,746	514	102	5	16 SWEDISH	1,013	789	178	46	0
17 CZECH	9,452	6,881	1,946	578	47	17 VIETNAMESE	2,112	1,018	701	329	64	17 TAGALOG	948	664	226	52	6
18 THAI (LAOTIAN)	9,014	3,806	3,484	1,539	185	18 SLOVAK	2,048	1,501	434	113	0	18 POLISH	890	625	191	63	11
19 UKRAINIAN	8,797	5,690	1,998	1,045	64	19 MACEDONIAN	1,565	1,038	305	187	35	19 HINDI (URDU)	871	741	103	27	0
20 SERBOCROATIAN	8,340	4,878	2,259	1,066	137	20 RUSSIAN	1,560	981	400	156	23	20 PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	832	393	395	38	6
21 VIETNAMESE	7,572	2,753	2,886	1,718	215	21 SERBOCROATIAN	1,300	864	232	173	31	21 PERSIAN	563	362	146	55	0
22 RUMANIAN	7,451	3,464	2,532	1,051	404	22 CROATIAN	1,157	838	246	68	5	22 RUSSIAN	543	357	92	80	14
23 YIDDISH	6,751	5,568	790	372	21	23 GUJARATHI	1,156	776	290	70	20	23 FOSS	504	395	103	4	2
24 SWEDISH	6,698	5,359	976	342	21	24 THAI (LAOTIAN)	1,109	459	396	208	46	24 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	500	110	214	154	22
25 SERBIAN	6,647	3,868	1,710	927	142	25 UKRAINIAN	931	574	205	144	8	25 LETTISH	355	136	172	53	0
26 CROATIAN	6,581	4,229	1,774	552	26	26 PERSIAN	904	624	165	115	0	26 MIAO (HMONG)	308	92	154	55	7
27 HUNGARIAN	5,772	3,750	1,562	392	68	27 LITHUANIAN	788	545	179	55	9	27 INDONESIAN	290	40	240	10	0
28 SLOVAK	5,551	3,955	1,168	407	21	28 HEBREW	784	583	168	33	0	28 PORTUGUESE	275	176	83	16	0
29 DUTCH	4,670	3,668	818	184	0	29 PORTUGUESE	763	551	167	38	7	29 GUJARATHI	264	168	79	17	0
30 HEBREW	4,655	4,007	536	112	0	30 LETTISH	735	444	218	73	0	30 CROATIAN	252	210	33	9	0
31 PERSIAN	4,298	2,853	975	359	111	31 SWEDISH	580	525	36	19	0	31 TAMIL	239	188	51	0	0
32 KRU	3,891	3,275	560	56	0	32 RUMANIAN	501	296	167	32	6	32 YIDDISH	231	125	52	47	7
33 MALAYALAM	3,566	2,124	1,174	199	69	33 KRU	499	321	150	28	0	33 HEBREW	210	166	35	9	0
34 ARMENIAN	2,984	1,914	676	272	122	34 BENGALI	486	383	97	6	0	34 AMERICAN INDIAN	207	138	62	7	0
35 PORTUGUESE	2,781	1,798	648	315	20	35 YIDDISH	432	367	55	10	0	35 HUNGARIAN	199	145	44	10	0
36 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	2,565	802	867	782	114	36 PANJABI	418	316	86	12	4	36 BENGALI	195	149	46	0	0
37 NORWEGIAN	2,562	2,040	416	96	10	37 MALAY	377	185	155	37	0	37 LUXEMBOURGIAN	189	133	45	11	0
38 PANJABI	2,180	1,473	390	242	75	38 TAMIL	341	284	48	9	0	38 KRU	187	145	29	7	6
39 LETTISH	2,074	1,251	657	156	10	39 CZECH	341	248	63	30	0	39 FORMOSAN	186	108	59	19	0
40 FORMOSAN	1,925	1,071	583	228	43	40 FORMOSAN	337	163	72	65	37	40 SLOVAK	178	155	13	10	0
41 FRENCH CREOLE	1,921	1,271	456	143	51	41 TURKISH	317	163	48	99	7	41 RUMANIAN	170	86	60	24	0
42 ALBANIAN	1,900	1,130	502	193	75	42 TELUGU	311	304	0	7	0	42 TURKISH	163	102	47	8	6
43 TELUGU	1,825	1,443	319	63	0	43 DANISH	289	246	43	0	0	43 SWAHILI	160	140	20	0	0
44 IRISH GAELIC	1,597	1,421	156	20	0	44 INDONESIAN	286	97	147	42	0	44 BANTU	144	59	67	18	0
45 SLOVENE	1,588	1,161	373	34	20	45 SLOVENE	282	231	35	16	0	45 TELUGU	144	130	14	0	0
46 TAMIL	1,544	1,268	226	45	5	46 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	243	105	35	91	12	46 DAKOTA	141	137	4	0	0
47 DANISH	1,464	1,246	179	39	0	47 MARATHI	234	200	30	4	0	47 LITHUANIAN	103	80	9	14	0
48 BENGALI	1,411	1,131	248	25	7	48 FINNISH	232	129	65	38	0	48 OMAHA	101	101	0	0	0
49 TURKISH	1,334	846	394	72	22	49 AMERICAN INDIAN	206	142	46	17	1	49 MALAY	96	55	41	0	0
50 FINNISH	1,215	984	183	43	5	50 NORWEGIAN	202	155	44	3	0	50 WELSH	85	71	14	0	0

TABLE A. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH RANKED FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER FOR UNITED STATES, REGIONS, AND STATES: 1990 (CONTINUED)

1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
KANSAS	2,289,615					KENTUCKY	3,434,955					LOUISIANA	3,886,353				
ENGLISH ONLY	2,158,011					ENGLISH ONLY	3,348,473					ENGLISH ONLY	3,494,359				
TOTAL NONENGLISH	131,604	83,262	28,254	17,211	2,877	TOTAL NONENGLISH	86,482	57,059	17,742	10,669	1,012	TOTAL NONENGLISH	391,994	263,689	87,844	35,670	4,791
1 SPANISH	62,056	38,485	12,160	9,347	2,064	1 SPANISH	31,293	20,403	6,150	4,343	397	1 FRENCH	227,717	161,490	49,155	15,844	1,228
2 GERMAN	22,887	16,905	3,987	1,912	83	2 GERMAN	15,677	11,439	2,753	1,410	75	2 SPANISH	72,173	44,231	15,502	10,454	1,986
3 FRENCH	7,751	5,713	1,137	869	32	3 FRENCH	13,443	9,210	2,425	1,766	42	3 CAJUN	27,613	19,157	6,527	1,759	170
4 VIETNAMESE	5,625	1,955	2,071	1,415	184	4 KOREAN	2,676	1,345	892	371	68	4 VIETNAMESE	14,352	5,807	4,528	3,206	811
5 CHINESE	3,494	1,329	1,478	588	99	5 CHINESE	2,474	1,068	815	476	115	5 GERMAN	8,588	6,494	1,518	568	8
6 KOREAN	3,221	1,624	1,031	535	31	6 JAPANESE	2,306	984	716	557	49	6 FRENCH CREOLE	6,310	3,929	1,822	536	23
7 THAI (LAOTIAN)	2,649	1,084	959	502	104	7 ITALIAN	1,850	1,369	384	91	6	7 ITALIAN	4,933	3,662	890	360	21
8 ARABIC	1,833	1,132	537	129	35	8 ARABIC	1,659	1,016	417	202	24	8 CHINESE	4,485	2,051	1,385	820	229
9 JAPANESE	1,416	700	462	254	0	9 VIETNAMESE	1,491	578	420	454	39	9 KOREAN	2,607	1,385	783	403	36
10 ITALIAN	1,402	1,092	224	80	6	10 TAGALOG	1,098	933	122	41	2	10 ARABIC	2,419	1,534	620	208	57
11 TAGALOG	1,375	1,016	292	59	8	11 PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	1,088	538	439	100	11	11 TAGALOG	2,214	1,321	746	135	12
12 HINDI (URDU)	1,319	914	325	75	5	12 HINDI (URDU)	1,024	813	183	19	9	12 HINDI (URDU)	1,993	1,569	316	88	20
13 DUTCH	1,271	940	280	49	2	13 DUTCH	833	587	173	59	14	13 THAI (LAOTIAN)	1,752	726	697	251	78
14 PERSIAN	1,016	727	224	60	5	14 POLISH	832	578	199	55	0	14 GREEK	1,391	1,054	287	46	4
15 CZECH	932	732	143	43	14	15 THAI (LAOTIAN)	688	382	208	78	20	15 JAPANESE	1,385	821	332	232	0
16 RUSSIAN	893	530	206	122	35	16 PERSIAN	670	454	118	98	0	16 PERSIAN	784	564	168	48	4
17 CROATIAN	750	508	179	57	6	17 GREEK	664	565	70	29	0	17 PORTUGUESE	711	421	200	59	31
18 POLISH	740	536	174	30	0	18 RUSSIAN	623	349	137	94	43	18 DUTCH	651	494	150	7	0
19 PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	669	535	134	0	0	19 GUJARATHI	391	277	75	26	13	19 POLISH	599	447	101	51	0
20 SWEDISH	644	445	154	45	0	20 HUNGARIAN	293	248	32	13	0	20 HUNGARIAN	576	410	124	42	0
21 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	576	99	167	284	26	21 INDOONESIAN	279	61	190	0	28	21 GUJARATHI	569	400	150	19	0
22 GREEK	564	482	35	38	9	22 PORTUGUESE	241	205	28	8	0	22 KRU	462	303	147	12	0
23 FORMOSAN	546	311	199	36	0	23 HEBREW	229	204	21	4	0	23 RUSSIAN	425	234	125	66	0
24 MIAO (HMONG)	484	58	137	198	91	24 SWEDISH	200	147	53	0	0	24 HEBREW	405	284	111	10	0
25 GUJARATHI	403	253	116	26	8	25 TURKISH	191	109	66	9	7	25 CROATIAN	332	223	76	23	10
26 PORTUGUESE	374	266	62	46	0	26 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	174	102	41	31	0	26 SERBOCROATIAN	321	187	93	34	7
27 TAMIL	304	255	49	0	0	27 CHEROKEE	169	111	43	15	0	27 MALAYALAM	302	240	55	7	0
28 TELUGU	299	206	88	0	5	28 YIDDISH	157	120	27	10	0	28 BENGALI	298	216	74	8	0
29 BENGALI	283	214	62	7	0	29 SANDAN	156	82	26	48	0	29 SWEDISH	293	231	56	6	0
30 HEBREW	265	185	54	26	0	30 IRISH GAELIC	145	116	14	12	3	30 CZECH	278	162	111	5	0
31 SERBOCROATIAN	258	188	40	25	5	31 KRU	142	117	18	7	0	31 PANJABI	257	244	8	0	5
32 NAVAHO	253	124	123	6	0	32 SLOVAK	141	93	10	38	0	32 TURKISH	251	162	55	9	25
33 PANJABI	240	159	63	11	7	33 MALAY	125	31	24	70	0	33 TELUGU	234	200	31	3	0
34 NORWEGIAN	235	189	40	6	0	34 FINNISH	124	90	29	5	0	34 KASATI	229	199	21	9	0
35 MANDARIN	232	65	121	40	6	35 CROATIAN	123	110	6	7	0	35 NORWEGIAN	226	146	28	52	0
36 DANISH	219	172	40	7	0	36 BANTU	122	82	26	14	0	36 INDOONESIAN	223	118	73	21	11
37 INDOONESIAN	219	100	72	47	0	37 FORMOSAN	117	75	30	5	7	37 FORMOSAN	210	118	76	16	0
38 RUMANIAN	177	169	0	8	0	38 RUMANIAN	117	104	0	0	13	38 TAMIL	204	143	61	0	0
39 SANDAN	175	138	37	0	0	39 CZECH	116	116	0	0	0	39 DANISH	202	155	32	15	0
40 KRU	160	143	17	0	0	40 TELUGU	114	108	0	0	6	40 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	187	55	65	59	8
41 HUNGARIAN	144	122	20	2	0	41 NORWEGIAN	113	97	16	0	0	41 MALAY	187	88	76	23	0
42 MALAYALAM	144	122	22	0	0	42 CHAMORRO	106	74	19	13	0	42 MARATHI	170	141	16	13	0
43 MALAY	136	57	64	15	0	43 DANISH	105	93	12	0	0	43 ARMENIAN	141	108	18	8	7
44 SERBIAN	114	97	17	0	0	44 BENGALI	104	77	27	0	0	44 YIDDISH	137	95	36	6	0
45 SLOVAK	113	101	0	12	0	45 AMHARIC	100	50	50	0	0	45 AMERICAN INDIAN	133	108	19	6	0
46 AMERICAN INDIAN	113	91	14	8	0	46 UKRAINIAN	86	64	15	7	0	46 CHAMORRO	127	112	15	0	0
47 TURKISH	112	57	25	30	0	47 TAMIL	84	80	4	0	0	47 AMHARIC	118	111	0	7	0
48 AMHARIC	111	66	45	0	0	48 SWAHILI	82	82	0	0	0	48 SINHALESE	110	81	13	16	0
49 DAKOTA	96	50	30	16	0	49 SCOTTIC GAELIC	73	49	15	9	0	49 SLOVAK	104	98	6	0	0
50 SLOVENE	94	70	11	13	0	50 PANJABI	71	54	0	8	9	50 FINNISH	97	87	10	0	0

TABLE A. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH RANKED FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER FOR UNITED STATES, REGIONS, AND STATES: 1990 (CONTINUED)

1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
MICHIGAN ENGLISH ONLY	8,594,737					MINNESOTA ENGLISH ONLY	4,038,861					MISSISSIPPI ENGLISH ONLY	2,378,805				
TOTAL NONENGLISH	8,024,930					TOTAL NONENGLISH	3,811,700					TOTAL NONENGLISH	2,312,289				
1 SPANISH	137,490	381,145	118,799	61,113	8,750	1 GERMAN	227,161	147,820	48,487	26,149	4,705	1 SPANISH	66,516	42,004	15,434	8,505	573
2 POLISH	64,527	91,346	25,401	18,050	2,693	2 SPANISH	45,354	33,582	8,310	3,319	143	2 FRENCH	25,061	16,171	4,996	3,712	182
3 GERMAN	57,318	44,512	13,660	5,912	443	3 NORWEGIAN	42,362	28,162	7,871	5,580	749	3 GERMAN	12,782	8,405	2,685	1,666	26
4 ARABIC	40,242	43,658	10,008	3,493	159	4 HIAO (HMONG)	16,195	12,559	2,710	902	24	4 CHOCTAW	8,563	4,612	1,269	673	9
5 FRENCH	39,448	24,820	9,709	4,496	1,217	5 FRENCH	14,759	3,446	4,830	4,391	2,092	5 VIETNAMESE	4,410	1,643	2,001	713	53
6 ITALIAN	38,023	28,739	6,406	4,110	193	6 FINNISH	13,569	10,050	2,061	1,415	43	6 CHINESE	3,087	1,459	883	566	179
7 CHINESE	14,331	24,819	8,592	4,137	475	7 VIETNAMESE	9,312	7,473	1,469	355	15	7 ITALIAN	2,151	1,171	694	276	10
8 GREEK	13,431	9,300	2,687	1,274	170	8 SWEDISH	8,314	3,018	3,054	1,906	336	8 KOREAN	1,401	994	346	58	3
9 DUTCH	12,315	9,314	2,335	640	26	9 CHINESE	8,192	6,311	1,411	458	12	9 TAGALOG	1,307	686	378	218	25
10 KOREAN	9,978	4,995	2,989	1,786	208	10 POLISH	6,456	3,163	2,128	925	240	10 JAPANESE	1,054	698	303	45	8
11 SYRIAC	9,926	5,613	2,741	1,096	476	11 THAI (LAOTIAN)	5,755	3,925	1,305	494	31	11 ARABIC	1,039	554	288	191	6
12 FINNISH	9,862	7,923	1,531	388	20	12 CZECH	5,660	1,836	1,964	1,497	363	12 HINDI (URDU)	976	664	260	44	8
13 HINDI (URDU)	9,004	6,729	1,691	494	90	13 KOREAN	4,295	3,124	945	211	15	13 GREEK	662	533	82	46	1
14 TAGALOG	8,707	6,505	1,662	529	11	14 DJIBWA	3,368	1,254	1,385	606	123	14 GUJARATHI	440	341	77	22	0
15 JAPANESE	8,478	3,600	2,577	2,009	292	15 ITALIAN	3,001	2,464	348	181	8	15 CAJUN	427	269	130	28	0
16 HUNGARIAN	7,712	5,568	1,547	544	53	16 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	2,870	2,229	436	194	11	16 PORTUGUESE	382	303	58	21	0
17 SERBOCROATIAN	6,396	3,715	1,625	853	203	17 TAGALOG	2,699	731	988	830	170	17 THAI (LAOTIAN)	274	237	37	0	0
18 UKRAINIAN	6,011	3,990	1,332	665	24	18 RUSSIAN	2,414	1,503	694	176	41	18 KRU	273	154	90	29	0
19 RUMANIAN	5,058	2,619	1,486	763	190	19 ARABIC	2,403	1,216	588	504	95	19 DUTCH	267	172	31	0	14
20 VIETNAMESE	4,817	1,928	1,673	991	225	20 JAPANESE	2,387	1,720	469	166	32	20 PERSIAN	217	172	42	0	0
21 RUSSIAN	4,540	2,251	1,117	884	288	21 HINDI (URDU)	1,871	1,180	462	227	2	21 POLISH	214	173	126	47	0
22 ALBANIAN	3,805	2,421	756	525	103	22 DUTCH	1,869	1,476	245	126	22	22 HEBREW	173	106	31	30	0
23 ARMENIAN	3,644	2,698	692	233	21	23 PERSIAN	1,804	1,316	375	111	2	23 PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	167	166	138	16	5
24 THAI (LAOTIAN)	3,164	1,446	1,043	614	61	24 UKRAINIAN	1,623	1,137	334	131	21	24 BENGALI	161	121	40	0	0
25 SLOVAK	2,945	2,055	668	219	3	25 GREEK	1,525	902	364	239	20	25 TELUGU	158	130	19	9	0
26 LITHUANIAN	2,822	1,951	621	234	16	26 DANISH	1,351	843	360	141	7	26 INDONESIAN	154	107	21	16	10
27 YIDDISH	2,550	1,928	486	118	18	27 HEBREW	1,238	1,046	126	64	2	27 TURKISH	145	89	56	0	0
28 LETTISH	2,484	1,438	706	312	28	28 LETTISH	1,158	922	203	33	0	28 AMERICAN INDIAN	124	47	68	9	0
29 GUJARATHI	2,450	1,770	473	134	73	29 KRU	1,060	720	283	54	3	29 CZECH	116	55	39	11	11
30 HIAO (HMONG)	2,404	801	844	584	175	30 YIDDISH	917	653	219	24	21	30 PANJABI	114	72	24	15	3
31 CZECH	2,336	1,734	406	188	8	31 PORTUGUESE	843	679	146	18	0	31 HUNGARIAN	113	100	13	0	0
32 SWEDISH	2,157	1,684	312	153	8	32 DAKOTA	793	574	156	63	0	32 SWEDISH	103	90	13	0	0
33 PERSIAN	1,968	1,319	388	184	77	33 SLOVAK	748	564	130	54	0	33 CHEROKEE	90	90	0	0	0
34 HEBREW	1,928	1,499	365	64	0	34 SERBOCROATIAN	710	525	180	5	0	34 DANISH	89	51	38	0	0
35 MACEDONIAN	1,759	1,157	402	175	25	35 AMHARIC	685	460	130	75	0	35 MALAY	87	45	34	8	0
36 PORTUGUESE	1,680	1,200	321	151	8	36 HUNGARIAN	631	394	190	47	0	36 BANTU	79	64	6	9	0
37 CROATIAN	1,602	1,141	325	132	4	37 SLOVENE	562	370	152	40	0	37 JAMAICAN CREOLE	75	49	26	0	0
38 SERBIAN	1,372	987	289	96	0	38 CROATIAN	519	439	64	16	0	38 NORWEGIAN	72	29	28	15	0
39 PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	1,303	663	514	103	23	39 TAMIL	505	394	78	27	6	39 SERBOCROATIAN	64	49	7	8	0
40 PANJABI	1,256	842	311	83	20	40 AMERICAN INDIAN	423	355	58	38	0	40 MARATHI	59	41	0	18	0
41 KRU	1,225	985	160	80	0	41 GUJARATHI	397	341	43	13	0	41 AFRIKAANS	57	49	8	0	0
42 BENGALI	1,152	817	217	105	13	42 SERBIAN	356	303	20	33	0	42 RUSSIAN	56	47	9	0	0
43 MALAYALAM	1,015	567	395	41	12	43 TELUGU	348	247	84	17	0	43 PIDGIN	53	45	8	0	0
44 TURKISH	976	656	228	86	6	44 BENGALI	293	183	67	43	0	44 FRENCH CREOLE	53	36	17	0	0
45 TAMIL	965	841	80	34	10	45 SINHALESE	260	204	56	0	0	45 RUMANIAN	51	42	1	8	0
46 TELUGU	804	562	177	58	7	46 ESTONIAN	233	141	33	59	0	46 BURMESE	47	19	28	0	0
47 NORWEGIAN	803	653	83	67	0	47 SWAHILI	225	206	11	8	0	47 AFRICAN	47	29	18	0	0
48 DANISH	652	524	101	27	0	48 FORMOSAN	224	120	51	53	0	48 KANNADA	46	43	0	0	3
49 FORMOSAN	646	365	217	48	16	49 TURKISH	207	133	57	17	0	49 ROMANY	45	45	0	0	0
50 MARATHI	634	570	53	7	4	50 PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	206	98	92	12	4						

TABLE A. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH RANKED FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER FOR UNITED STATES, REGIONS, AND STATES: 1990 (CONTINUED)

1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
MISSOURI	4,748,704					MONTANA	740,218					NEBRASKA	1,458,904				
ENGLISH ONLY	4,570,494					ENGLISH ONLY	703,198					ENGLISH ONLY	1,389,032				
TOTAL NONENGLISH	178,210	115,272	39,521	21,605	1,812	TOTAL NONENGLISH	37,020	25,563	8,379	2,905	173	TOTAL NONENGLISH	69,872	47,620	13,712	7,683	857
1 SPANISH	59,585	38,623	11,724	8,573	665	1 GERMAN	9,642	6,333	2,644	620	45	1 SPANISH	24,555	15,950	4,782	3,271	552
2 GERMAN	32,286	22,099	7,166	2,840	181	2 SPANISH	8,083	5,685	1,315	1,050	33	2 GERMAN	13,927	10,352	2,371	1,174	30
3 FRENCH	19,902	13,457	3,772	2,659	14	3 CROW	3,952	2,479	1,318	141	14	3 CZECH	6,670	5,189	1,198	273	10
4 ITALIAN	9,125	6,539	1,707	786	93	4 FRENCH	2,559	2,016	328	215	0	4 FRENCH	4,120	2,976	570	568	6
5 CHINESE	6,519	3,301	2,061	1,005	152	5 NORWEGIAN	1,386	1,069	200	117	0	5 POLISH	2,673	1,880	578	215	0
6 KOREAN	4,145	2,065	1,369	580	131	6 CHEYENNE	1,095	635	393	67	0	6 ITALIAN	1,668	1,178	334	148	8
7 VIETNAMESE	3,599	1,468	980	992	159	7 ITALIAN	767	524	162	73	8	7 CHINESE	1,475	676	530	196	73
8 POLISH	3,503	2,346	802	349	6	8 DAKOTA	764	608	125	31	0	8 KOREAN	1,141	474	419	225	23
9 JAPANESE	3,324	1,709	1,122	457	36	9 JAPANESE	609	416	147	46	0	9 VIETNAMESE	1,075	466	362	239	8
10 TAGALOG	3,254	2,277	817	160	0	10 BLACKFOOT	585	482	68	35	0	10 SWEDISH	915	730	93	92	0
11 PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	2,784	1,354	1,158	233	39	11 FINNISH	574	497	69	8	0	11 THAI (LAOTIAN)	895	398	173	268	56
12 GREEK	2,684	1,969	477	215	23	12 CREE	483	369	66	48	0	12 JAPANESE	822	505	210	105	2
13 ARABIC	2,528	1,719	591	208	10	13 CHINESE	483	231	147	84	21	13 ARABIC	787	573	147	61	6
14 HINDI (URDU)	1,950	1,561	236	128	25	14 POLISH	408	255	82	71	0	14 TAGALOG	786	538	201	47	0
15 THAI (LAOTIAN)	1,623	700	626	274	23	15 SALISH	365	306	51	8	0	15 GREEK	681	475	136	64	6
16 RUSSIAN	1,593	855	363	297	78	16 DUTCH	310	270	21	19	0	16 DANISH	614	491	66	50	7
17 DUTCH	1,535	1,044	384	97	10	17 GREEK	303	250	40	13	0	17 DAKOTA	543	419	90	34	0
18 PERSIAN	1,388	920	390	73	5	18 SWEDISH	296	219	75	2	0	18 HINDI (URDU)	479	388	73	18	0
19 YIDDISH	1,250	1,020	171	51	8	19 KOREAN	283	148	88	47	0	19 PERSIAN	454	323	85	37	9
20 HEBREW	853	657	129	67	0	20 MIAO (HMONG)	262	92	86	45	39	20 RUSSIAN	425	198	76	122	29
21 HUNGARIAN	809	546	212	49	2	21 TAGALOG	256	168	81	7	0	21 LITHUANIAN	407	235	143	29	0
22 KRU	720	578	107	35	0	22 DANISH	226	178	25	23	0	22 LETTISH	367	245	92	30	0
23 PORTUGUESE	707	469	200	38	0	23 NAVAHO	222	158	64	0	0	23 AMERICAN INDIAN	300	192	89	19	0
24 CZECH	694	499	153	42	0	24 VIETNAMESE	211	70	98	37	6	24 DUTCH	297	230	51	16	0
25 RUMANIAN	659	279	186	154	40	25 AMERICAN INDIAN	202	134	46	22	0	25 OMAHA	293	196	48	49	0
26 CROATIAN	643	434	182	27	0	26 SERBOCROATIAN	185	100	83	2	0	26 YIDDISH	219	146	33	27	13
27 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	572	106	137	288	41	27 RUSSIAN	185	123	40	15	7	27 PORTUGUESE	215	156	22	37	0
28 SERBOCROATIAN	505	329	83	69	24	28 CZECH	176	148	26	2	0	28 SLOVAK	183	101	61	21	0
29 SWEDISH	501	436	47	18	0	29 CROATIAN	158	117	41	0	0	29 NORWEGIAN	165	129	19	17	0
30 GUJARATHI	471	356	91	14	10	30 OJIBWA	146	114	25	7	0	30 HEBREW	156	128	13	15	0
31 MALAY	447	143	275	29	0	31 HINDI (URDU)	120	94	20	6	0	31 KRU	153	143	10	0	0
32 SLOVAK	410	307	54	49	0	32 ARABIC	119	69	42	8	0	32 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	149	67	66	16	0
33 SAMOAN	393	262	56	75	0	33 RUMANIAN	106	55	51	0	0	33 TAMIL	131	104	17	4	6
34 TAMIL	384	311	57	16	0	34 UKRAINIAN	104	68	28	8	0	34 CROATIAN	127	100	21	6	0
35 FORMOSAN	382	131	192	57	2	35 PERSIAN	90	76	7	7	0	35 MALAY	124	42	65	13	4
36 TURKISH	343	230	73	40	0	36 HUNGARIAN	88	58	30	0	0	36 WINNEBAGO	119	93	12	14	0
37 TELUGU	325	233	62	19	11	37 SLOVENE	84	69	15	0	0	37 FORMOSAN	101	61	21	19	0
38 UKRAINIAN	321	191	72	58	0	38 ATSINA	80	70	9	1	0	38 MIAO (HMONG)	94	48	16	26	4
39 NORWEGIAN	312	244	49	19	0	39 THAI (LAOTIAN)	76	46	21	9	0	39 UKRAINIAN	91	48	12	31	0
40 CHEROKEE	302	240	26	35	1	40 KUTENAI	74	60	10	4	0	40 INDOONESIAN	88	0	80	8	0
41 INDOONESIAN	261	77	138	46	0	41 PORTUGUESE	70	47	23	0	0	41 TURKISH	84	46	13	25	0
42 AMHARIC	241	134	83	24	0	42 SLOVAK	53	40	13	0	0	42 SERBIAN	74	53	13	8	0
43 LITHUANIAN	221	131	58	32	0	43 APACHE	52	10	42	0	0	43 BENGALI	72	56	16	0	0
44 SERBIAN	203	129	46	28	0	44 SAMDAN	49	49	0	0	0	44 KANNADA	64	57	7	0	0
45 CAJUN	168	114	36	18	0	45 IRISH GAELIC	41	32	4	5	0	45 PASHTO	61	56	0	5	0
46 MALAYALAM	144	89	43	12	0	46 ARAPAHO	34	34	0	0	0	46 WELSH	57	51	6	0	0
47 PANJABI	142	114	18	4	6	47 INDOONESIAN	34	34	0	0	0	47 CHAMORRO	50	43	7	0	0
48 BENGALI	138	125	13	0	0	48 PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	34	31	3	0	0	48 AFRIKAANS	47	47	0	0	0
49 DANISH	133	115	18	0	0	49 SERBIAN	30	28	2	0	0	49 HUNGARIAN	47	34	13	0	0
50 AMERICAN INDIAN	132	105	16	8	3	50 MALAY	30	10	20	0	0	50 CHADIC	46	41	5	0	0

TABLE A. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH RANKED FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER FOR UNITED STATES, REGIONS, AND STATES: 1990 (CONTINUED)

1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
NEVADA	1,110,450					NEW HAMPSHIRE	1,024,621					NEW JERSEY	7,200,696				
ENGLISH ONLY	964,298					ENGLISH ONLY	935,825					ENGLISH ONLY	5,794,548				
TOTAL NONENGLISH	146,152	83,984	33,477	21,570	7,121	TOTAL NONENGLISH	88,796	63,986	17,258	6,739	813	TOTAL NONENGLISH	1,406,148	797,152	330,728	210,382	67,886
1 SPANISH	85,474	44,401	19,188	15,558	6,327	1 FRENCH	51,219	38,338	9,783	2,911	187	1 SPANISH	621,347	310,382	142,494	118,407	50,064
2 GERMAN	8,418	6,795	1,205	401	17	2 SPANISH	9,619	6,231	1,720	1,417	251	2 ITALIAN	154,160	100,320	33,899	17,624	2,317
3 TAGALOG	8,007	5,173	2,208	605	21	3 GERMAN	4,380	3,515	601	252	12	3 POLISH	69,145	41,184	17,076	9,237	1,648
4 FRENCH	5,394	4,036	924	409	25	4 GREEK	4,086	3,107	686	260	33	4 GERMAN	56,877	42,950	11,212	2,603	112
5 ITALIAN	5,335	4,140	874	319	2	5 POLISH	2,976	2,152	596	214	14	5 PORTUGUESE	55,248	23,759	13,142	13,274	5,073
6 CHINESE	4,990	2,087	1,540	1,121	242	6 ITALIAN	2,440	1,866	402	172	0	6 CHINESE	43,844	20,873	14,731	6,511	1,729
7 KOREAN	3,324	1,171	1,240	710	203	7 CHINESE	1,470	678	509	200	83	7 FRENCH	42,219	29,674	8,492	3,497	356
8 THAI (LAOTIAN)	2,732	1,112	1,048	514	58	8 PORTUGUESE	1,173	611	299	211	52	8 TAGALOG	38,107	27,276	9,032	1,675	124
9 JAPANESE	2,322	1,322	729	271	0	9 KOREAN	995	393	382	169	51	9 HINDI (URDU)	31,540	21,834	6,715	2,550	441
10 VIETNAMESE	1,739	689	645	330	75	10 FINNISH	804	652	138	14	0	10 KOREAN	30,712	11,334	10,063	7,794	1,521
11 POLISH	1,365	921	303	128	13	11 ARABIC	798	504	197	97	0	11 GREEK	28,080	18,327	6,470	2,908	375
12 GREEK	1,313	952	237	118	6	12 HINDI (URDU)	763	538	179	46	0	12 ARABIC	24,384	15,865	5,997	2,101	421
13 ARABIC	1,222	826	318	57	21	13 RUSSIAN	591	357	139	86	9	13 GUJARATHI	19,791	11,732	5,141	2,203	715
14 PORTUGUESE	919	685	171	63	0	14 THAI (LAOTIAN)	579	196	176	194	13	14 HUNGARIAN	16,590	10,668	4,434	1,361	127
15 PAIUTE	897	620	193	84	0	15 TAGALOG	575	384	164	21	6	15 RUSSIAN	14,824	8,091	3,940	2,311	482
16 HINDI (URDU)	774	496	214	53	11	16 JAPANESE	465	294	112	59	0	16 JAPANESE	14,272	5,072	5,143	3,555	502
17 PERSIAN	767	593	137	37	0	17 SWEDISH	440	356	67	17	0	17 UKRAINIAN	12,815	8,265	3,015	1,431	104
18 HUNGARIAN	757	472	172	113	0	18 DUTCH	413	376	37	0	0	18 YIDDISH	11,569	9,144	1,875	501	49
19 SHOSHONI	716	629	62	25	0	19 ARMENIAN	331	269	47	15	0	19 HEBREW	10,669	8,568	1,659	422	20
20 YIDDISH	515	436	44	35	0	20 LITHUANIAN	309	257	49	3	0	20 FRENCH CREOLE	9,704	5,169	2,858	1,482	197
21 DUTCH	491	359	117	15	0	21 GUJARATHI	294	190	69	17	18	21 SLOVAK	6,990	4,717	1,662	574	37
22 HEBREW	446	292	131	23	0	22 NORWEGIAN	269	250	15	4	0	22 SERBOCROATIAN	6,798	3,816	1,925	885	172
23 SERBOCROATIAN	431	309	77	45	0	23 HUNGARIAN	260	193	29	21	17	23 ARMENIAN	5,461	3,714	1,224	461	62
24 RUSSIAN	353	167	151	14	21	24 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	259	75	110	74	0	24 DUTCH	5,177	4,032	967	173	5
25 AMHARIC	346	170	99	77	0	25 PERSIAN	241	191	45	5	0	25 TURKISH	5,125	2,838	1,241	865	181
26 NAVAHO	280	192	74	14	0	26 RUMANIAN	220	57	56	96	11	26 VIETNAMESE	4,892	2,113	1,686	937	156
27 NORWEGIAN	277	233	36	8	0	27 YIDDISH	213	178	27	8	0	27 KRU	4,752	3,798	811	139	4
28 CZECH	274	195	72	7	0	28 TURKISH	200	131	38	31	0	28 PERSIAN	4,238	2,746	1,032	366	94
29 ARMENIAN	272	213	43	16	0	29 VIETNAMESE	187	115	58	14	0	29 BENGALI	3,541	2,497	780	246	18
30 SWEDISH	253	219	34	0	0	30 UKRAINIAN	178	130	20	20	8	30 LITHUANIAN	2,901	2,034	562	274	31
31 SERBIAN	242	187	49	6	0	31 HEBREW	172	140	24	8	0	31 MALAYALAM	2,887	1,785	899	165	38
32 RUMANIAN	223	159	47	17	0	32 DANISH	151	123	28	0	0	32 RUMANIAN	2,804	1,519	932	287	66
33 AMERICAN INDIAN	219	168	9	42	0	33 ALBANIAN	139	83	41	15	0	33 PANJABI	2,648	1,771	507	308	62
34 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	215	51	68	86	10	34 PANJABI	125	64	31	14	16	34 FORMOSAN	2,602	1,078	1,062	352	110
35 BASQUE	213	153	31	29	0	35 CZECH	109	61	45	3	0	35 TELUGU	2,544	2,016	445	50	33
36 TURKISH	210	175	35	0	0	36 KRU	92	81	11	0	0	36 CZECH	2,522	1,537	734	245	6
37 DANISH	207	204	3	0	0	37 TAMIL	89	79	10	0	0	37 NORWEGIAN	2,468	1,964	384	120	0
38 CHAMORRO	197	169	28	0	0	38 IRISH GAELIC	83	76	7	0	0	38 TAMIL	2,252	1,952	226	45	29
39 FINNISH	195	151	39	5	0	39 KANNADA	70	43	27	0	0	39 SWEDISH	2,219	1,752	403	64	0
40 ILDCANO	184	44	91	49	0	40 BISAYAN	69	53	6	10	0	40 THAI (LAOTIAN)	2,159	1,180	690	274	15
41 LITHUANIAN	183	152	31	0	0	41 ICELANDIC	60	38	22	0	0	41 CROATIAN	1,971	1,190	458	263	60
42 SWAHILI	180	73	95	0	12	42 LETTISH	55	41	7	7	0	42 MARATHI	1,661	1,497	137	23	4
43 SAMOAN	171	145	26	0	0	43 SERBOCROATIAN	54	18	28	8	0	43 ALBANIAN	1,603	1,043	372	137	51
44 CROATIAN	163	87	76	0	0	44 BENGALI	53	25	28	0	0	44 JAMAICAN CREOLE	1,591	1,247	276	40	28
45 IRISH GAELIC	156	117	15	24	0	45 INDONESIA	47	16	31	0	0	45 IRISH GAELIC	1,383	1,153	180	42	8
46 SLOVAK	153	144	5	4	0	46 FRENCH CREOLE	45	33	12	0	0	46 ESTONIAN	1,356	848	363	145	0
47 GUJARATHI	140	79	42	19	0	47 MALAY	41	16	25	0	0	47 LETTISH	1,175	799	292	73	11
48 UKRAINIAN	133	133	0	0	0	48 SLOVAK	40	25	13	2	0	48 DANISH	1,157	990	149	18	0
49 INDONESIA	119	88	31	0	0	49 WELSH	38	30	8	0	0	49 SWAHILI	1,023	808	167	36	12
50 TONGAN	118	86	32	0	0	50 MARATHI	36	29	0	0	7	50 KANNADA	935	861	56	9	9

TABLE A. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH RANKED FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER FOR UNITED STATES, REGIONS, AND STATES: 1990 (CONTINUED)

1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
NEW MEXICO	1,390,048					NEW YORK	16,743,048					NORTH CAROLINA	6,172,301				
ENGLISH ONLY	896,049					ENGLISH ONLY	12,834,328					ENGLISH ONLY	5,931,435				
TOTAL NONENGLISH	493,999	334,379	103,456	43,373	12,791	TOTAL NONENGLISH	3,908,720	2,143,194	937,207	617,596	210,723	TOTAL NONENGLISH	240,866	154,052	49,332	34,169	3,313
1 SPANISH	388,123	268,473	74,295	34,913	10,442	1 SPANISH	1,848,349	947,712	428,908	333,075	138,654	1 SPANISH	105,963	65,841	20,276	17,946	1,900
2 HAWAII	54,195	31,474	15,700	5,049	1,972	2 ITALIAN	400,218	256,239	89,808	46,579	7,592	2 FRENCH	37,117	24,124	7,145	5,644	204
3 KERES	8,221	5,549	2,277	382	13	3 CHINESE	239,926	79,845	64,046	62,212	33,823	3 GERMAN	24,689	19,047	3,761	1,837	44
4 ZUNI	6,190	2,848	2,773	545	24	4 FRENCH	178,239	122,443	37,365	16,947	1,484	4 CHINESE	6,662	3,372	2,100	1,068	122
5 GERMAN	5,987	4,930	834	206	17	5 GERMAN	128,466	97,199	25,197	5,812	258	5 KOREAN	6,053	2,845	2,023	949	236
6 FRENCH	3,383	2,662	485	226	10	6 POLISH	120,923	71,981	30,169	15,939	2,834	6 GREEK	5,354	3,522	1,205	533	94
7 TEWA	2,763	2,236	435	89	3	7 YIDDISH	117,323	76,020	28,655	10,974	1,674	7 JAPANESE	4,949	2,400	1,375	1,121	53
8 TIWA	2,354	1,873	402	76	3	8 GREEK	87,608	55,516	18,761	11,567	1,764	8 ITALIAN	4,801	3,657	813	312	19
9 ITALIAN	1,880	1,452	327	89	12	9 KOREAN	80,394	25,986	24,765	24,696	4,947	9 ARABIC	4,300	2,991	928	314	67
10 CHINESE	1,601	850	416	289	46	10 RUSSIAN	78,310	28,715	23,997	19,438	6,160	10 VIETNAMESE	4,111	1,663	1,260	1,085	103
11 AMERICAN INDIAN	1,529	890	573	66	0	11 HINDI (URDU)	56,070	35,437	14,048	5,465	1,120	11 HINDI (URDU)	3,834	2,975	593	227	39
12 TOMA	1,288	490	735	57	6	12 HEBREW	54,607	40,553	10,939	2,680	435	12 TAGALOG	3,019	1,876	921	204	18
13 KOREAN	1,173	573	425	124	51	13 FRENCH CREOLE	54,217	26,509	17,554	8,446	1,708	13 THAI (LAOTIAN)	2,597	1,140	964	447	46
14 VIETNAMESE	1,144	371	429	278	66	14 TAGALOG	46,276	33,080	11,083	1,874	239	14 POLISH	2,179	1,517	512	150	0
15 JAPANESE	1,134	608	391	123	12	15 ARABIC	44,060	27,442	11,327	4,704	587	15 GUJARATHI	1,696	1,115	412	129	40
16 TAGALOG	1,017	688	311	8	10	16 PORTUGUESE	32,904	17,736	7,933	5,999	1,236	16 PORTUGUESE	1,659	1,120	317	217	5
17 THAI (LAOTIAN)	825	415	250	135	25	17 JAPANESE	29,845	11,996	10,448	6,926	475	17 PERSIAN	1,435	974	346	81	34
18 JICARILLA	785	638	97	50	0	18 HUNGARIAN	23,394	13,314	6,984	2,861	235	18 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	1,420	339	468	474	139
19 ARABIC	728	488	202	31	7	19 UKRAINIAN	21,089	12,278	5,676	2,912	223	19 DUTCH	1,342	1,082	196	55	9
20 APACHE	715	416	231	60	8	20 PERSIAN	17,478	9,783	4,732	2,435	528	20 KRU	1,007	831	148	28	0
21 HINDI (URDU)	690	501	137	52	0	21 SERBOCROATIAN	16,955	9,299	4,847	2,495	314	21 CHEROKEE	1,001	746	172	51	32
22 PERSIAN	671	344	270	49	8	22 RUMANIAN	13,027	6,091	4,845	1,787	304	22 HUNGARIAN	905	600	248	41	16
23 POLISH	600	484	79	37	0	23 KRU	12,917	10,227	2,524	143	23	23 RUSSIAN	846	568	148	130	0
24 GREEK	578	436	87	55	0	24 BENGALI	11,960	6,459	4,115	1,244	142	24 TURKISH	761	527	158	64	12
25 DUTCH	461	325	117	19	0	25 VIETNAMESE	11,531	3,899	3,999	2,972	661	25 HIAO (HMOING)	723	231	319	159	14
26 SWEDISH	358	301	50	7	0	26 MALAYALAM	10,362	5,883	3,418	780	281	26 HEBREW	697	503	122	66	6
27 GUJARATHI	329	164	80	47	38	27 TURKISH	10,074	5,407	2,830	1,625	212	27 SWEDISH	628	542	59	27	0
28 PORTUGUESE	316	231	79	6	0	28 GUJARATHI	9,910	6,710	1,928	905	367	28 PANJABI	485	354	78	27	26
29 HEBREW	257	216	25	7	9	29 DUTCH	9,553	7,769	1,568	181	35	29 FORMOSAN	432	235	142	49	6
30 CHIRICAHUA	248	164	84	0	0	30 ARMENIAN	8,727	5,294	2,322	903	208	30 FINNISH	429	276	139	14	0
31 TURKISH	247	123	77	47	0	31 THAI (LAOTIAN)	8,586	3,434	3,483	1,507	162	31 SWAHILI	412	304	72	36	0
32 HUNGARIAN	214	153	54	7	0	32 ALBANIAN	8,289	4,508	2,162	1,285	334	32 BENGALI	353	280	58	15	0
33 NORWEGIAN	200	161	39	0	0	33 SLOVAK	7,169	5,007	1,649	473	40	33 DANISH	323	249	74	0	0
34 HOPI	191	170	21	0	0	34 IRISH GAELIC	6,577	5,419	885	258	15	34 YIDDISH	316	260	54	2	0
35 CZECH	186	115	45	26	0	35 CZECH	6,576	4,307	1,754	506	9	35 NORWEGIAN	316	255	34	27	0
36 RUSSIAN	170	112	41	17	0	36 JAMAICAN CREOLE	6,219	4,579	1,305	305	30	36 FRENCH CREOLE	303	151	129	23	0
37 TAMIL	160	160	0	0	0	37 NORWEGIAN	6,001	4,701	1,075	194	31	37 SLOVAK	296	233	52	11	0
38 FINNISH	144	113	23	8	0	38 CROATIAN	5,920	3,388	1,767	700	65	38 TELUGU	289	220	53	11	5
39 DAKOTA	137	83	35	19	0	39 PANJABI	5,516	3,300	1,442	649	125	39 UKRAINIAN	272	204	28	40	0
40 LITHUANIAN	120	120	0	0	0	40 SWEDISH	5,354	4,505	656	166	27	40 CZECH	261	139	87	35	0
41 YIDDISH	120	96	24	0	0	41 FORMOSAN	5,078	2,288	1,591	937	262	41 AMHARIC	259	170	84	5	0
42 MALAY	119	62	57	0	0	42 LITHUANIAN	4,258	3,129	880	243	6	42 MARATHI	255	217	34	4	0
43 DANISH	106	87	19	0	0	43 PATOIS	3,628	2,736	670	188	34	43 TAMIL	252	210	42	0	0
44 SLOVAK	106	86	20	0	0	44 TAMIL	3,518	2,691	585	194	48	44 AMERICAN INDIAN	226	195	23	8	0
45 UKRAINIAN	105	63	20	22	0	45 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	3,169	955	853	1,150	211	45 KANNADA	222	202	20	0	0
46 TELUGU	98	78	20	0	0	46 LETTISH	2,965	1,810	967	185	3	46 IRISH GAELIC	220	172	43	5	0
47 CROATIAN	93	77	16	0	0	47 DANISH	2,472	2,105	318	49	0	47 CHAMORRO	219	153	61	5	0
48 SWAHILI	92	86	0	6	0	48 TELUGU	2,322	1,837	380	59	46	48 BANTU	210	174	30	6	0
49 SERBOCROATIAN	91	80	9	2	0	49 FINNISH	2,201	1,552	538	111	0	49 INDOONESIAN	208	90	66	52	0
50 SANDAM	82	65	17	0	0	50 MANDARIN	2,083	818	721	468	76	50 LITHUANIAN	207	169	29	9	0

TABLE A. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH RANKED FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER FOR UNITED STATES, REGIONS, AND STATES: 1990 (CONTINUED)

1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
NORTH DAKOTA	590,839					OHIO	10,063,212					OKLAHOMA	2,921,755				
ENGLISH ONLY	543,942					ENGLISH ONLY	9,517,064					ENGLISH ONLY	2,775,957				
TOTAL NONENGLISH	46,897	35,234	8,630	2,954	79	TOTAL NONENGLISH	546,148	356,283	124,333	59,610	5,922	TOTAL NONENGLISH	145,798	93,913	31,449	17,887	2,549
1 GERMAN	24,453	18,555	4,678	1,187	33	1 SPANISH	139,182	91,108	26,575	19,923	1,576	1 SPANISH	64,511	40,361	13,057	9,512	1,581
2 NORWEGIAN	6,138	4,769	945	406	18	2 GERMAN	80,946	53,977	21,077	5,531	361	2 GERMAN	15,195	11,549	2,367	1,218	61
3 SPANISH	4,296	3,244	613	429	10	3 FRENCH	45,793	33,151	7,197	5,330	115	3 FRENCH	8,137	5,749	1,414	948	26
4 FRENCH	1,998	1,490	281	223	4	4 ITALIAN	41,179	27,519	9,015	4,368	277	4 CHEROKEE	6,774	4,171	1,747	763	93
5 CZECH	1,603	1,153	354	96	0	5 POLISH	26,207	17,933	5,786	2,329	159	5 VIETNAMESE	5,998	2,342	2,153	1,293	210
6 DAKOTA	1,171	794	253	122	2	6 HUNGARIAN	18,219	12,442	4,234	1,467	76	6 CHINESE	4,563	2,194	1,633	631	105
7 POLISH	791	538	164	89	0	7 GREEK	15,391	10,870	2,873	1,488	160	7 MUSKOGEE	4,092	2,897	819	350	26
8 SWEDISH	562	445	102	15	0	8 ARABIC	14,816	10,250	3,278	1,104	184	8 KOREAN	3,471	1,685	1,179	496	111
9 UKRAINIAN	452	345	80	27	0	9 CHINESE	14,155	6,700	4,733	2,157	565	9 CHOCTAW	3,467	2,331	830	286	20
10 CHINESE	417	219	177	21	0	10 PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	12,658	5,799	5,800	874	185	10 ARABIC	2,082	1,579	385	112	6
11 OJIBWA	401	332	56	13	0	11 SLOVAK	12,473	9,047	2,408	975	43	11 ITALIAN	2,022	1,550	271	191	10
12 KOREAN	387	174	160	53	0	12 JAPANESE	9,058	3,708	2,742	2,315	293	12 JAPANESE	2,003	1,081	594	315	13
13 FINNISH	360	290	52	18	0	13 KOREAN	8,515	4,097	2,785	1,395	238	13 THAI (LAOTIAN)	1,746	667	744	239	96
14 HIDATSA	351	245	97	3	6	14 HINDI (URDU)	8,180	6,177	1,456	486	61	14 PERSIAN	1,520	1,042	366	95	17
15 TAGALOG	331	233	70	28	0	15 CROATIAN	6,817	4,385	1,637	720	75	15 HINDI (URDU)	1,516	1,121	260	135	0
16 FRENCH CREE	263	263	0	0	0	16 UKRAINIAN	6,457	3,970	1,492	822	173	16 TAGALOG	1,462	1,065	340	57	0
17 ICELANDIC	251	197	31	23	0	17 TAGALOG	6,328	4,749	1,370	209	0	17 AMERICAN INDIAN	1,058	809	172	73	4
18 VIETNAMESE	212	80	69	63	0	18 SLOVENE	6,026	3,913	1,597	483	33	18 CZECH	892	684	163	45	0
19 AMERICAN INDIAN	206	146	49	11	0	19 DUTCH	5,888	3,628	1,756	458	46	19 KRU	847	676	171	0	0
20 HINDI (URDU)	180	153	27	0	0	20 RUSSIAN	5,659	2,750	1,548	1,077	284	20 DUTCH	844	555	219	51	19
21 RUSSIAN	172	135	19	18	0	21 RUMANIAN	4,177	2,458	1,164	433	122	21 POLISH	796	487	204	97	8
22 JAPANESE	171	93	66	12	0	22 VIETNAMESE	3,997	1,696	1,270	893	138	22 KIOWA	776	638	120	18	0
23 CREE	167	152	15	0	0	23 SERBOCROATIAN	3,654	2,213	946	449	46	23 GREEK	662	563	83	5	11
24 DANISH	161	132	19	10	0	24 SERBIAN	3,457	2,084	815	483	75	24 RUSSIAN	524	354	81	78	11
25 DUTCH	160	130	14	16	0	25 THAI (LAOTIAN)	3,237	1,394	1,017	701	125	25 KICKAPOO	499	355	59	85	0
26 ARABIC	151	72	58	15	6	26 CZECH	3,194	2,070	866	250	8	26 COMANCHE	471	399	51	14	7
27 THAI (LAOTIAN)	107	87	12	8	0	27 YIDDISH	2,907	2,026	667	182	32	27 MALAYALAM	399	227	130	29	13
28 ITALIAN	106	97	0	9	0	28 HEBREW	2,741	2,277	388	76	0	28 NORWEGIAN	386	303	55	20	8
29 PORTUGUESE	77	59	13	5	0	29 GUJARATHI	2,404	1,842	384	147	31	29 INDONESIA	373	130	149	94	0
30 PERSIAN	66	55	11	0	0	30 PERSIAN	2,392	1,703	579	94	16	30 PORTUGUESE	365	298	33	34	0
31 ARIKARA	61	59	2	0	0	31 LITHUANIAN	2,186	1,379	552	255	0	31 TURKISH	336	257	64	15	0
32 TURKISH	60	42	18	0	0	32 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	1,932	497	682	569	184	32 GUJARATHI	327	265	62	0	0
33 GREEK	49	44	5	0	0	33 PORTUGUESE	1,769	1,309	265	188	7	33 CHEYENNE	324	239	54	31	0
34 CROW	32	24	8	0	0	34 MACEDONIAN	1,690	1,166	393	105	26	34 MALAY	307	209	92	6	0
35 HUNGARIAN	31	26	5	0	0	35 FINNISH	1,523	1,115	319	72	17	35 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	303	121	104	67	11
36 NAVAHO	29	19	10	0	0	36 TAMIL	1,455	1,153	292	10	0	36 TAMIL	294	253	31	10	0
37 RUMANIAN	29	29	0	0	0	37 LETTISH	1,397	869	424	87	17	37 DANISH	257	188	25	29	15
38 KURDISH	28	22	0	6	0	38 TURKISH	1,131	746	271	87	27	38 BENGALI	254	179	66	9	0
39 KRU	23	23	0	0	0	39 SWEDISH	1,110	838	207	65	0	39 HUNGARIAN	248	175	52	21	0
40 MALAYALAM	23	16	7	0	0	40 PANJABI	1,067	759	191	65	52	40 FORMOSAN	231	163	56	12	0
41 MARATHI	21	21	0	0	0	41 KRU	1,006	872	122	12	0	41 NAVAHO	224	128	85	11	0
42 PANJABI	21	15	6	0	0	42 BENGALI	971	524	320	98	29	42 HANDBAND	193	148	27	13	5
43 SWAHILI	20	18	2	0	0	43 FORMOSAN	838	654	128	49	7	44 TELUGU	191	162	18	5	6
44 TAMIL	19	19	0	0	0	44 TELUGU	736	631	79	26	0	46 HEBREW	150	96	21	33	0
45 HEBREW	18	11	5	2	0	45 MARATHI	631	275	337	13	6	47 HAWAIIAN	148	123	7	18	0
46 TELUGU	18	11	7	0	0	46 MALAY	623	372	213	38	0	47 UKRAINIAN	142	80	25	37	0
47 HAWAIIAN	17	8	0	9	0	47 ANHARIC	565	504	40	19	2	48 ARABIC	133	106	27	0	0
48 LITHUANIAN	16	8	8	0	0	48 IRISH GAELIC	491	429	27	35	0	49 CAJUN	133	100	25	8	0
49 SERBOCROATIAN	16	16	0	0	0	49 NORWEGIAN	475	326	107	42	0	50 FINNISH	133	98	26	9	0
50 PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	15	15	0	0	0												

TABLE A. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH RANKED FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER FOR UNITED STATES, REGIONS, AND STATES: 1990 (CONTINUED)

1990 RANK	LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				1990 RANK	LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				1990 RANK	LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL				VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL				VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
	OREGON	2,640,482																		
	ENGLISH ONLY	2,448,772																		
	TOTAL NONENGLISH	191,710	113,548	40,234	29,061	8,867														
1	SPANISH	83,072	46,897	14,863	14,663	6,649	1	SPANISH	213,024	124,936	46,328	32,856	8,904	1	PORTUGUESE	39,947	21,450	8,592	7,193	2,712
2	GERMAN	19,289	14,395	3,179	1,680	35	2	ITALIAN	103,844	68,074	24,218	10,548	1,004	2	SPANISH	35,464	15,685	8,238	7,886	3,655
3	FRENCH	10,709	8,074	1,306	1,312	17	3	GERMAN	78,494	56,587	16,695	4,934	278	3	FRENCH	30,190	22,297	6,005	1,763	125
4	CHINESE	9,676	4,458	2,808	1,908	502	4	POLISH	55,344	39,602	11,391	4,132	219	4	ITALIAN	20,619	14,206	4,382	1,839	192
5	VIETNAMESE	7,468	3,178	2,759	1,299	232	5	PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	47,988	29,154	16,654	1,950	230	5	POLISH	3,835	2,544	703	481	107
6	JAPANESE	6,724	3,335	1,933	1,381	75	6	FRENCH	44,289	32,079	7,086	4,942	182	6	NON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	3,285	1,044	828	1,115	298
7	KOREAN	5,574	2,595	1,583	1,173	223	7	SLOVAK	23,767	17,955	4,396	1,386	30	7	GERMAN	2,636	2,200	345	91	0
8	RUSSIAN	5,325	2,476	1,186	1,272	391	8	CHINESE	23,611	10,793	7,258	3,954	1,606	8	CHINESE	2,559	1,336	585	469	169
9	TAGALOG	3,391	2,309	844	227	11	9	KOREAN	18,116	7,026	5,741	4,489	860	9	THAI (LAOTIAN)	2,279	614	736	739	190
10	ITALIAN	3,114	2,238	591	285	0	10	GREEK	17,982	11,766	3,933	2,051	232	10	ARMENIAN	2,031	1,420	446	147	18
11	THAI (LAOTIAN)	2,795	1,068	1,013	591	123	11	UKRAINIAN	14,945	9,983	3,282	1,569	111	11	BREEK	1,853	1,347	365	123	18
12	DUTCH	2,741	2,082	551	108	0	12	RUSSIAN	13,929	7,079	3,562	2,474	814	12	ARABIC	1,651	1,148	352	120	31
13	ARABIC	2,258	1,444	603	167	44	13	VIETNAMESE	12,843	5,415	3,779	2,988	661	13	FRENCH CREOLE	1,424	691	373	225	135
14	NON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	2,036	688	837	452	59	14	ARABIC	10,887	7,241	2,572	918	156	14	TAGALOG	1,069	837	181	51	0
15	RUMANIAN	1,834	837	543	317	137	15	HINDI (URDU)	10,069	7,314	1,899	654	202	15	MIAO (HMONG)	1,047	270	327	313	137
16	FINNISH	1,712	1,292	296	124	0	16	YIDDISH	9,844	7,738	1,569	502	35	16	RUSSIAN	897	287	199	313	98
17	NORWEGIAN	1,706	1,399	181	121	5	17	HUNGARIAN	9,789	6,556	2,451	738	44	17	KOREAN	716	381	191	144	0
18	PERSIAN	1,704	1,093	479	102	30	18	DUTCH	8,291	5,583	2,281	400	27	18	HINDI (URDU)	588	483	82	23	0
19	SWEDISH	1,404	1,109	252	43	0	19	TAGALOG	7,605	5,110	1,883	571	41	19	VIETNAMESE	570	189	254	109	18
20	GREEK	1,295	956	216	100	23	20	PORTUGUESE	6,940	4,005	1,690	1,071	174	20	YIDDISH	494	390	34	70	0
21	POLISH	1,160	777	270	109	4	21	LITHUANIAN	5,716	4,274	1,049	375	18	21	SWEDISH	490	385	66	27	12
22	HINDI (URDU)	1,116	714	290	79	33	22	JAPANESE	5,570	2,738	1,827	907	98	22	KRU	408	317	91	0	0
23	CZECH	1,097	775	280	42	0	23	HEBREW	5,019	3,940	871	200	8	23	JAPANESE	407	219	135	53	0
24	MIAO-YAO	814	191	293	238	92	24	CROATIAN	5,010	3,714	973	323	0	24	UKRAINIAN	365	255	69	41	0
25	DANISH	814	684	116	14	0	25	NON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	4,232	1,067	1,210	1,488	467	25	TURKISH	318	281	13	24	0
26	PORTUGUESE	767	629	92	40	6	26	GUJARATHI	3,990	2,666	752	454	118	26	HUNGARIAN	289	196	60	33	0
27	HUNGARIAN	681	395	231	47	8	27	THAI (LAOTIAN)	3,168	1,426	925	697	120	27	DUTCH	275	259	16	0	0
28	UKRAINIAN	591	255	135	187	14	28	SERBOCROATIAN	2,623	1,941	517	165	0	28	PERSIAN	248	176	52	20	0
29	MIAO (HMONG)	538	182	134	168	54	29	MALAYALAM	2,580	1,361	905	189	125	29	IRISH GAELIC	242	185	50	7	0
30	HEBREW	460	342	73	39	6	30	SERBIAN	2,341	1,737	449	135	20	30	GUJARATHI	240	155	72	13	0
31	INDONESIAN	440	129	263	48	0	31	PERSIAN	2,320	1,546	549	192	33	31	LITHUANIAN	223	139	38	37	9
32	SERBOCROATIAN	416	259	81	76	0	32	ARMENIAN	2,133	1,410	464	223	36	32	HEBREW	173	113	29	19	12
33	AMERICAN INDIAN	375	341	23	11	0	33	RUMANIAN	2,005	1,130	543	294	38	33	FINNISH	155	131	24	0	0
34	CHAMORRO	366	242	86	38	0	34	SWEDISH	1,646	1,349	230	67	0	34	DANISH	148	113	30	5	0
35	CROATIAN	353	230	104	19	0	35	SLOVENE	1,534	1,065	331	138	0	35	AFRICAN	143	101	42	0	0
36	LETTISH	290	169	60	55	6	36	KRU	1,505	1,198	243	56	8	36	RUMANIAN	142	121	5	16	0
37	SANDAN	270	219	39	12	0	37	CZECH	1,430	1,030	271	119	10	37	JAMAICAN CREOLE	115	115	0	0	0
38	SAHAPTIAN	255	228	27	0	0	38	TURKISH	1,331	922	302	85	22	38	TAMIL	107	98	9	0	0
39	AMHARIC	251	137	63	51	0	39	BENGALI	1,303	1,056	191	50	6	39	MALAYALAM	105	87	0	18	0
40	NAVAHO	239	195	35	9	0	40	TAMIL	1,202	1,023	142	18	19	40	NORWEGIAN	97	92	5	0	0
41	TAMIL	228	183	45	0	0	41	IRISH GAELIC	1,157	902	170	85	0	41	CROATIAN	92	59	24	6	3
42	MANDARIN	228	129	59	40	0	42	FRENCH CREOLE	1,011	644	222	145	0	42	MANDE	89	51	38	0	0
43	YIDDISH	220	177	43	0	0	43	FORMOSAN	908	591	221	79	17	43	ALBANIAN	87	39	18	30	0
44	SLOVAK	216	155	31	30	0	44	JAMAICAN CREOLE	906	627	219	60	0	44	SLOVAK	83	52	31	0	0
45	FORMOSAN	191	0	152	39	0	45	LETTISH	898	544	268	77	9	45	ARAWAKIAN	73	54	13	6	0
46	HAWAIIAN	189	140	30	19	0	46	NORWEGIAN	810	691	106	13	0	46	FULANI	73	68	5	0	0
47	TRUKESE	184	110	58	16	0	47	PANJABI	769	546	122	82	19	47	FORMOSAN	67	59	8	0	0
48	DAKOTA	179	139	19	21	0	48	TELUUGU	697	539	85	27	46	48	ICELANDIC	56	53	3	0	0
49	SWAHILI	178	135	43	0	0	49	AMHARIC	672	470	164	38	0	49	BENGALI	55	46	9	0	0
50	KRU	176	155	21	0	0	50	DANISH	648	603	33	12	0	50	SERBOCROATIAN	52	27	25	0	0

TABLE A. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH RANKED FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER FOR UNITED STATES, REGIONS, AND STATES: 1990 (CONTINUED)

1990 RANK	LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				1990 RANK	LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				1990 RANK	LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL				VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL				VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
	SOUTH CAROLINA	3,231,539																		
	ENGLISH ONLY	3,118,376																		
	TOTAL NONENGLISH	113,163	75,406	23,614	13,164	979														
1	SPANISH	44,427	28,542	9,090	6,275	520	1	GERMAN	17,535	12,138	3,976	1,402	116	1	SPANISH	49,661	32,289	9,225	7,813	334
2	FRENCH	22,105	15,115	4,239	2,666	85	2	DAKOTA	9,015	6,594	1,850	548	23	2	FRENCH	20,218	13,906	3,829	2,432	51
3	GERMAN	14,053	10,509	2,487	1,016	41	3	SPANISH	5,033	3,670	734	608	21	3	GERMAN	17,715	12,695	3,078	1,900	42
4	TAGALOG	2,976	2,006	849	121	0	4	NORWEGIAN	1,812	1,403	282	127	0	4	CHINESE	4,715	2,522	1,484	628	81
5	GREEK	2,940	2,091	559	259	31	5	FRENCH	1,206	868	130	208	0	5	KOREAN	3,775	1,916	1,203	585	71
6	ITALIAN	2,735	1,876	556	288	15	6	CZECH	1,144	788	226	130	0	6	JAPANESE	3,393	1,430	937	926	100
7	KOREAN	2,318	1,174	693	415	36	7	AMERICAN INDIAN	745	524	172	49	0	7	THAI (LAOTIAN)	3,033	1,338	870	661	164
8	CHINESE	2,238	1,216	708	277	37	8	DUTCH	663	521	76	66	0	8	ARABIC	2,800	2,075	573	139	13
9	JAPANESE	2,133	1,062	622	436	13	9	DANISH	481	353	88	40	0	9	ITALIAN	2,501	1,806	463	232	0
10	ARABIC	2,121	1,560	453	81	27	10	KOREAN	392	213	78	101	0	10	HINDI (URDU)	2,164	1,609	393	162	0
11	HINDI (URDU)	1,554	1,088	331	122	13	11	CHINESE	364	151	189	24	0	11	VIETNAMESE	2,058	1,146	540	330	42
12	VIETNAMESE	1,457	709	544	197	7	12	TAGALOG	305	217	72	16	0	12	PERSIAN	1,690	1,139	405	105	41
13	THAI (LAOTIAN)	1,301	610	411	262	18	13	FINNISH	285	228	33	24	0	13	TAGALOG	1,687	1,197	424	66	0
14	POLISH	813	600	175	38	0	14	THAI (LAOTIAN)	285	110	76	93	6	14	GREEK	1,598	1,241	248	102	7
15	GUJARATHI	783	553	125	67	38	15	SWEDISH	214	156	27	31	0	15	POLISH	1,415	859	485	66	5
16	PORTUGUESE	752	555	121	70	6	16	JAPANESE	212	139	64	3	6	16	NON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	888	217	264	280	127
17	DUTCH	592	458	93	36	5	17	ITALIAN	210	169	27	14	0	17	GUJARATHI	883	605	204	43	31
18	HUNGARIAN	483	300	141	42	0	18	VIETNAMESE	199	118	53	23	5	18	DUTCH	833	630	115	88	0
19	RUSSIAN	466	280	107	79	0	19	POLISH	178	123	27	20	8	19	RUSSIAN	736	400	186	146	4
20	KRU	358	319	28	11	0	20	ARABIC	148	70	55	23	0	20	PORTUGUESE	611	411	162	38	0
21	PERSIAN	347	237	73	11	26	21	GREEK	144	73	59	12	0	21	PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	582	377	192	13	0
22	HEBREW	317	203	104	10	0	22	NON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	140	69	45	26	0	22	HUNGARIAN	480	307	134	39	0
23	CZECH	299	200	73	24	2	23	RUSSIAN	109	34	15	51	9	23	KRU	471	423	29	14	5
24	PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	298	229	69	0	0	24	PERSIAN	87	34	40	13	0	24	HEBREW	419	340	69	0	10
25	SWEDISH	281	232	35	8	6	25	RUMANIAN	76	25	19	32	0	25	CHEROKEE	297	194	88	11	4
26	NON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	227	37	111	52	27	26	HUNGARIAN	67	57	4	6	0	26	SWEDISH	275	187	72	16	0
27	PANJABI	214	141	49	17	7	27	HINDI (URDU)	58	53	5	0	0	27	BENGALI	263	190	73	0	0
28	GULLAH	213	198	8	7	0	28	SLOVAK	54	35	18	1	0	28	TAMIL	262	213	49	0	0
29	IRISH GAELIC	210	199	6	5	0	29	SYRIAC	51	0	0	38	13	29	YIDDISH	251	179	63	9	0
30	YIDDISH	193	153	37	3	0	30	LETTISH	50	28	22	0	0	30	TURKISH	244	147	78	17	2
31	TURKISH	186	119	27	40	0	31	CHEYENNE	50	50	0	0	0	31	KURDISH	229	118	58	41	12
32	JAMAICAN CREOLE	154	136	18	0	0	32	AMHARIC	49	0	42	7	0	32	MALAYALAM	224	163	53	8	0
33	DANISH	150	130	13	7	0	33	NAVAHO	49	33	16	0	0	33	AMHARIC	217	150	43	24	0
34	SLOVAK	147	118	20	9	0	34	PORTUGUESE	44	34	8	2	0	34	TELUGU	213	195	18	0	0
35	TELUGU	144	106	38	0	0	35	MALAY	36	36	0	0	0	35	MALAY	210	136	57	17	0
36	LITHUANIAN	135	87	39	9	0	36	UKRAINIAN	30	16	6	8	0	36	NORWEGIAN	205	148	42	15	0
37	FRENCH CREOLE	132	113	19	0	0	37	CUSHITE	30	16	14	0	0	37	AMERICAN INDIAN	195	172	23	0	0
38	MARATHI	123	114	9	0	0	38	SWAHILI	28	25	3	0	0	38	FORMOSAN	176	101	61	5	9
39	BANTU	113	64	29	20	0	39	OJIBWA	25	25	0	0	0	39	DANISH	173	155	9	9	0
40	CHAMORRO	105	76	29	0	0	40	TURKISH	25	10	9	6	0	40	SLOVAK	160	110	50	0	0
41	NORWEGIAN	102	79	14	9	0	41	HIDATSA	22	22	0	0	0	41	ARMENIAN	158	122	24	12	0
42	SINDHI	102	83	0	19	0	42	FRENCH CREOLE	22	14	0	8	0	42	RUMANIAN	153	80	56	11	6
43	LETTISH	99	92	7	0	0	43	SAMDAN	21	7	14	0	0	43	IRISH GAELIC	141	118	14	9	0
44	CAJUN	96	89	7	0	0	44	INDONESIAN	17	17	0	0	0	44	SERBOCROATIAN	140	99	29	6	6
45	FORMOSAN	95	40	29	26	0	45	YIDDISH	17	17	0	0	0	45	CZECH	137	105	32	0	0
46	FINNISH	94	64	30	0	0	46	CROATIAN	14	14	0	0	0	46	UKRAINIAN	133	71	62	0	0
47	UKRAINIAN	88	88	0	0	0	47	GUJARATHI	13	13	0	0	0	47	AFRIKAANS	129	112	17	0	0
48	AFRICAN	87	59	14	14	0	48	TAMIL	13	13	0	0	0	48	MANDARIN	128	52	70	6	0
49	HAWAIIAN	87	79	8	0	0	49	IRISH GAELIC	11	11	0	0	0	49	FRENCH CREOLE	127	101	26	0	0
50	BENGALI	85	55	23	7	0	50	HEBREW	11	11	0	0	0	50	FINNISH	117	80	10	27	0

TABLE A. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH RANKED FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER FOR UNITED STATES, REGIONS, AND STATES: 1990 (CONTINUED)

1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TEXAS	15,605,822					UTAH	1,553,351					VERMONT	521,521				
ENGLISH ONLY	11,635,518					ENGLISH ONLY	1,432,947					ENGLISH ONLY	491,112				
TOTAL NONENGLISH	3,970,304	2,204,581	953,668	570,117	241,938	TOTAL NONENGLISH	120,404	79,579	25,043	13,582	2,200	TOTAL NONENGLISH	30,409	23,162	4,789	2,314	144
1 SPANISH	3,442,418	1,867,187	827,956	514,994	232,281	1 SPANISH	51,945	34,908	9,556	6,256	1,225	1 FRENCH	17,141	13,062	2,851	1,178	50
2 GERMAN	90,659	69,602	14,846	5,768	443	2 GERMAN	11,233	8,278	1,992	940	23	2 SPANISH	3,196	2,439	370	369	18
3 FRENCH	58,037	44,084	9,661	4,109	183	3 HAWAII	8,442	4,831	2,634	730	247	3 GERMAN	2,716	2,237	311	158	10
4 VIETNAMESE	57,736	24,417	19,225	11,792	2,302	4 FRENCH	6,653	4,726	914	993	20	4 ITALIAN	1,289	1,037	179	73	0
5 CHINESE	48,071	22,122	16,158	7,865	1,926	5 JAPANESE	4,428	2,703	1,080	606	39	5 POLISH	1,165	858	181	124	2
6 KOREAN	26,228	11,098	8,993	5,087	1,050	6 CHINESE	4,177	1,818	1,442	723	194	6 GREEK	421	318	49	49	5
7 HINDI (URDU)	24,298	17,688	4,629	1,689	292	7 TONGAN	2,545	1,521	734	270	20	7 DUTCH	410	362	48	0	0
8 TAGALOG	22,256	15,730	5,328	1,143	55	8 DUTCH	2,522	1,907	487	128	0	8 CHINESE	381	186	112	63	20
9 CZECH	20,453	14,359	5,134	924	36	9 ITALIAN	2,446	1,849	335	248	14	9 JAPANESE	289	145	76	68	0
10 ARABIC	16,753	12,292	3,072	1,146	243	10 KOREAN	2,294	1,297	600	359	38	10 RUSSIAN	251	169	45	18	19
11 THAI (LAOTIAN)	15,157	6,143	5,112	3,324	578	11 VIETNAMESE	2,285	1,159	661	422	43	11 FINNISH	243	219	24	0	0
12 JAPANESE	11,898	6,123	3,681	1,908	186	12 THAI (LAOTIAN)	2,259	1,040	785	381	53	12 TAGALOG	187	88	83	16	0
13 POLISH	11,242	7,529	2,900	721	92	13 GREEK	1,886	1,427	304	133	22	13 THAI (LAOTIAN)	185	86	64	23	12
14 ITALIAN	10,871	8,089	1,859	823	100	14 PORTUGUESE	1,837	1,463	311	48	15	14 SWEDISH	175	157	10	8	0
15 PERSIAN	10,861	7,333	2,625	696	207	15 SWEDISH	1,283	1,051	206	26	0	15 PORTUGUESE	162	121	35	6	0
16 KRU	7,464	6,085	1,151	205	23	16 SAMOAN	1,087	642	331	89	25	16 HINDI (URDU)	149	97	30	22	0
17 GUJARATHI	7,317	5,192	1,370	493	262	17 NON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	981	362	281	285	53	17 CZECH	146	86	34	26	0
18 GREEK	6,422	5,036	1,005	336	45	18 PERSIAN	969	666	202	82	19	18 KOREAN	144	117	25	1	1
19 NON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	5,620	1,580	1,939	1,658	443	19 TAGALOG	962	694	190	51	27	19 VIETNAMESE	137	58	54	21	4
20 MALAYALAM	4,687	2,832	1,458	296	101	20 DANISH	923	711	153	59	0	20 HEBREW	131	110	14	7	0
21 DUTCH	4,583	3,701	762	112	8	21 NORWEGIAN	904	751	120	33	0	21 HUNGARIAN	131	100	5	26	0
22 PORTUGUESE	4,186	2,933	885	290	78	22 UTE	881	575	231	75	0	22 NORWEGIAN	127	111	12	4	0
23 FRENCH CREOLE	3,582	2,519	842	208	13	23 ARABIC	703	508	151	44	0	23 ARABIC	117	91	12	11	3
24 RUSSIAN	3,572	2,037	838	482	215	24 RUSSIAN	662	320	153	167	22	24 PERSIAN	81	74	7	0	0
25 HEBREW	3,388	2,660	541	187	0	25 POLISH	595	367	161	61	6	25 YIDDISH	78	78	0	0	0
26 FORMOSAN	3,161	1,445	1,083	477	156	26 FINNISH	464	421	23	20	0	26 UKRAINIAN	60	56	4	0	0
27 ANHARIC	2,904	1,719	866	266	53	27 HINDI (URDU)	395	223	122	29	21	27 FORMOSAN	60	34	26	0	0
28 CAJUN	2,851	2,139	576	120	16	28 MANDARIN	229	114	70	36	9	28 DANISH	58	48	10	0	0
29 BENGALI	2,031	1,436	521	49	25	29 ARMENIAN	220	130	63	27	0	29 SERBOCROATIAN	57	51	3	3	0
30 HUNGARIAN	1,879	1,334	352	180	13	30 AMERICAN INDIAN	213	199	11	3	0	30 IRISH GAELIC	45	35	10	0	0
31 SWEDISH	1,851	1,569	251	31	0	31 PAIUTE	202	190	2	3	7	31 ESTONIAN	40	34	3	3	0
32 TAMIL	1,696	1,454	190	52	0	32 SERBOCROATIAN	197	147	42	8	0	32 SLOVAK	38	31	7	0	0
33 TELUGU	1,656	1,321	265	50	20	33 MIAD (HMONG)	179	94	33	47	5	33 BISAYAN	36	36	0	0	0
34 TURKISH	1,625	1,046	428	125	26	34 INDONESIA	162	120	24	18	0	34 INDONESIA	36	13	0	23	0
35 NORWEGIAN	1,624	1,328	226	70	0	35 GUJARATHI	157	147	10	0	0	35 RUMANIAN	30	13	17	0	0
36 PANJABI	1,497	1,079	300	79	39	36 CZECH	154	116	35	3	0	36 TURKISH	29	18	11	0	0
37 MALAY	1,392	748	496	140	8	37 RUMANIAN	153	96	30	27	0	37 SWAHILI	26	20	6	0	0
38 INDONESIA	1,357	604	577	168	8	38 HEBREW	152	122	19	11	0	38 ICELANDIC	22	17	5	0	0
39 RUMANIAN	1,338	797	330	206	5	39 AFRIKAANS	122	105	17	0	0	39 MALAY	21	5	12	4	0
40 SWAHILI	1,278	996	249	21	12	40 BANTU	95	57	24	14	0	40 WELSH	19	15	4	0	0
41 YIDDISH	1,270	964	223	77	6	41 HAWAIIAN	92	50	42	0	0	41 SAMOAN	18	18	0	0	0
42 DANISH	1,070	813	209	48	0	42 SLOVAK	90	74	1	15	0	42 TELUGU	18	18	0	0	0
43 MARATHI	953	831	103	19	0	43 TURKISH	89	53	12	15	9	43 MARATHI	18	18	0	0	0
44 MANDARIN	945	527	258	145	15	44 CROATIAN	87	78	9	0	0	44 LITHUANIAN	18	13	5	0	0
45 AMERICAN INDIAN	877	539	207	131	0	45 PANJABI	86	55	6	3	22	45 PATOIS	18	18	0	0	0
46 ARMENIAN	867	579	167	90	31	46 KRU	86	57	12	17	0	46 ROMANY	16	14	2	0	0
47 SLOVAK	857	622	204	31	0	47 DAKOTA	86	58	28	0	0	47 ALGONQUIAN	16	16	0	0	0
48 SERBOCROATIAN	785	559	142	72	12	48 HUNGARIAN	81	48	33	0	0	48 DAKOTA	14	14	0	0	0
49 FINNISH	718	525	136	49	8	49 TAMIL	79	74	5	0	0	49 NON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	12	0	12	0	0
50 LADINO	688	267	66	215	140	50 FORMOSAN	77	77	0	0	0	50 BERBER	12	12	0	0	0

TABLE A. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH RANKED FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER FOR UNITED STATES, REGIONS, AND STATES: 1990 (CONTINUED)

1990: LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				1990: LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				1990: LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
VIRGINIA	5,746,419					WASHINGTON	4,501,879					WEST VIRGINIA	1,686,932				
ENGLISH ONLY	5,327,898					ENGLISH ONLY	4,098,706					ENGLISH ONLY	1,642,729				
TOTAL NONENGLISH	418,521	257,292	92,008	56,415	12,806	TOTAL NONENGLISH	403,173	237,966	87,786	60,325	17,096	TOTAL NONENGLISH	44,203	30,609	8,241	5,097	256
1 SPANISH	152,655	86,038	31,777	26,571	8,269	1 SPANISH	143,594	82,512	26,001	24,414	10,667	1 SPANISH	13,337	8,989	2,247	2,002	99
2 FRENCH	39,248	28,634	6,491	3,952	171	2 GERMAN	38,994	30,681	5,624	2,631	58	2 FRENCH	7,695	5,212	1,420	1,049	14
3 GERMAN	32,048	25,506	4,354	2,127	61	3 TAGALOG	24,574	14,850	7,319	2,326	79	3 GERMAN	5,280	3,791	935	543	11
4 KOREAN	25,736	10,559	7,698	6,423	1,056	4 CHINESE	24,362	10,419	7,020	4,978	1,945	4 ITALIAN	4,691	3,288	901	482	20
5 TAGALOG	21,018	14,649	5,052	1,221	76	5 KOREAN	23,190	10,062	6,779	5,364	985	5 POLISH	1,336	935	337	44	20
6 VIETNAMESE	19,025	8,299	6,597	3,423	706	6 FRENCH	19,688	15,154	2,508	1,912	114	6 ARABIC	1,053	875	95	66	17
7 CHINESE	17,100	8,279	5,225	2,789	807	7 JAPANESE	17,626	8,885	5,455	3,068	218	7 GREEK	946	670	192	84	0
8 HINDI (URDU)	12,017	8,780	2,305	798	134	8 VIETNAMESE	15,488	6,137	5,143	3,648	560	8 CHINESE	933	405	336	159	33
9 PERSIAN	11,738	7,125	3,236	1,067	310	9 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	9,579	2,565	2,965	2,972	1,077	9 HINDI (URDU)	891	703	121	61	6
10 ARABIC	11,399	8,250	2,174	847	128	10 NORWEGIAN	7,519	5,864	1,344	311	0	10 TAGALOG	815	648	117	50	0
11 ITALIAN	9,567	7,026	1,346	471	106	11 THAI (LAOTIAN)	6,580	2,543	2,077	1,772	188	11 JAPANESE	808	352	285	168	3
12 GREEK	7,453	5,530	1,708	768	71	12 ITALIAN	6,305	4,577	1,218	497	13	12 HUNGARIAN	659	500	115	37	7
13 JAPANESE	5,370	2,823	1,904	897	123	13 SWEDISH	4,161	3,295	655	204	7	13 SLOVAK	640	452	134	48	6
14 THAI (LAOTIAN)	4,901	1,977	1,170	955	174	14 DUTCH	3,738	2,840	715	183	0	14 KOREAN	586	373	151	62	0
15 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	3,319	1,020	1,170	955	174	15 ARABIC	3,401	2,171	767	331	132	15 RUSSIAN	268	176	40	52	0
16 POLISH	3,286	2,396	634	239	17	16 RUSSIAN	3,399	1,536	725	869	269	16 CROATIAN	268	192	39	32	5
17 PORTUGUESE	3,230	1,930	824	415	61	17 POLISH	3,355	2,117	878	345	15	17 THAI (LAOTIAN)	238	142	92	4	0
18 AMHARIC	2,860	1,790	760	286	24	18 PERSIAN	3,138	1,845	938	249	106	18 PORTUGUESE	217	165	23	29	0
19 DUTCH	2,105	1,758	270	77	0	19 HINDI (URDU)	2,987	2,122	635	177	53	19 VIETNAMESE	215	134	52	29	0
20 KRU	1,860	1,407	386	67	0	20 GREEK	2,959	2,182	591	180	6	20 BENGALI	204	183	21	0	0
21 TURKISH	1,717	1,090	417	128	82	21 FINNISH	2,602	1,900	508	194	0	21 DUTCH	202	172	30	0	0
22 HUNGARIAN	1,698	1,211	343	104	40	22 SAMOAN	2,142	1,519	428	178	17	22 PERSIAN	159	145	3	5	6
23 ARMENIAN	1,549	1,171	243	121	14	23 DANISH	1,637	1,336	204	92	5	23 CZECH	155	108	34	13	0
24 GUJARATHI	1,490	1,027	334	106	23	24 HUNGARIAN	1,579	1,029	360	158	32	24 TELUGU	140	128	1	11	0
25 RUSSIAN	1,484	1,057	210	211	6	25 CHAMORRO	1,569	1,148	349	72	0	25 GUJARATHI	136	121	11	4	0
26 PANJABI	1,283	900	230	109	44	26 PORTUGUESE	1,565	1,158	255	118	34	26 SERBIAN	128	102	26	0	0
27 BENGALI	1,185	759	355	60	11	27 CZECH	1,450	1,106	259	69	16	27 MALAYALAM	114	46	68	0	0
28 SWEDISH	1,146	1,032	92	22	0	28 RUMANIAN	1,259	522	381	278	78	28 LITHUANIAN	112	96	6	7	3
29 HEBREW	1,120	857	185	78	0	29 SERBOCROATIAN	1,189	758	295	121	15	29 SERBOCROATIAN	112	87	23	2	0
30 UKRAINIAN	1,010	794	111	88	17	30 ILOCANO	1,157	592	394	150	21	30 FORMOSAN	104	33	53	18	0
31 PASHTO	928	429	292	177	30	31 FORMOSAN	1,079	496	370	186	27	31 TAMIL	103	103	0	0	0
32 FRENCH CREOLE	893	670	151	72	0	32 LETTISH	1,066	733	265	68	0	32 KANNADA	94	88	6	0	0
33 SLOVAK	861	620	153	82	6	33 AMHARIC	1,012	609	215	167	21	33 HEBREW	92	61	19	12	0
34 TAMIL	739	620	108	11	0	34 UKRAINIAN	981	600	163	190	28	34 SWEDISH	86	54	26	0	6
35 DANISH	675	607	60	8	0	35 MANDARIN	937	424	335	140	38	35 PANJABI	72	72	0	0	0
36 NORWEGIAN	657	533	92	32	0	36 AMERICAN INDIAN	915	742	138	35	0	36 PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	68	32	34	2	0
37 FORMOSAN	654	355	226	52	21	37 MIAO-YAO	910	295	223	340	52	37 SLOVENE	66	54	7	5	0
38 YIDDISH	641	490	106	45	0	38 PANJABI	861	464	286	60	51	38 UKRAINIAN	62	46	16	0	0
39 CZECH	616	436	139	41	0	39 HEBREW	735	615	99	21	0	39 KRU	53	47	0	6	0
40 PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	607	537	65	5	0	40 MIAO (HMONG)	637	242	190	194	11	40 MANDARIN	52	41	11	0	0
41 MARATHI	532	426	88	18	0	41 CROATIAN	595	403	133	53	6	41 SCOTTIC GAELIC	50	50	0	0	0
42 INDONESIAN	503	258	214	31	0	42 INDONESIAN	557	253	237	51	16	42 CHADIC	50	0	50	0	0
43 MALAYALAM	483	332	122	14	15	43 HAWAIIAN	527	386	127	14	0	43 JAMAICAN CREOLE	46	37	9	0	0
44 TELUGU	469	350	102	11	6	44 TURKISH	465	295	122	48	0	44 ICELANDIC	43	22	21	0	0
45 SWAHILI	442	368	34	38	2	45 SAHAPTIAN	453	391	51	11	0	45 NORWEGIAN	43	43	0	0	0
46 LETTISH	429	320	87	22	0	46 IRISH GAELIC	411	286	71	54	0	46 PASHTO	42	42	0	0	0
47 RUMANIAN	425	228	148	43	6	47 YIDDISH	386	306	74	6	0	47 AMERICAN INDIAN	39	32	7	0	0
48 FINNISH	381	308	53	20	0	48 ESTONIAN	360	254	98	8	0	48 YIDDISH	37	35	2	0	0
49 LITHUANIAN	361	280	48	27	6	49 GUJARATHI	327	264	63	0	0	49 BANTU	36	36	0	0	0
50 CUSHITE	323	197	56	56	14	50 KRU	326	259	56	11	0	50 TURKISH	36	34	2	0	0

TABLE A. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH RANKED FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER FOR UNITED STATES, REGIONS, AND STATES: 1990 (CONTINUED)

1990 LANGUAGE RANK	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				1990 RANK	LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL				VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
WISCONSIN	4,531,134					WYOMING	418,713					
ENGLISH ONLY	4,267,496					ENGLISH ONLY	394,904					
TOTAL NONENGLISH	263,638	170,342	57,149	31,159	4,988	TOTAL NONENGLISH	23,809	16,543	4,639	2,476	151	
1 SPANISH	75,922	47,531	15,426	10,781	2,184	1 SPANISH	13,790	9,387	2,695	1,559	149	
2 GERMAN	61,701	44,042	12,736	4,751	172	2 GERMAN	2,688	2,004	452	230	2	
3 POLISH	20,143	13,765	4,555	1,720	103	3 FRENCH	1,521	1,099	272	150	0	
4 HIAO (HONG)	14,280	3,336	4,517	4,962	1,465	4 ARAPAHO	834	577	193	64	0	
5 FRENCH	14,150	10,479	2,169	1,477	25	5 ITALIAN	460	372	61	27	0	
6 ITALIAN	8,661	6,302	1,683	635	41	6 CHINESE	380	169	154	57	0	
7 NORWEGIAN	7,014	5,349	1,273	386	6	7 POLISH	341	280	25	36	0	
8 CHINESE	5,502	2,707	1,845	787	163	8 GREEK	321	252	15	54	0	
9 DUTCH	3,286	2,424	689	170	3	9 SHOSHONI	300	191	81	28	0	
10 THAI (LAOTIAN)	2,950	817	1,102	886	145	10 JAPANESE	239	149	67	23	0	
11 GREEK	2,856	2,095	472	273	16	11 TAGALOG	198	130	60	8	0	
12 KOREAN	2,788	1,188	957	553	90	12 DAKOTA	194	162	27	5	0	
13 CZECH	2,609	2,034	418	157	0	13 KOREAN	168	73	68	27	0	
14 ARABIC	2,178	1,522	450	181	25	14 SWEDISH	165	120	39	6	0	
15 SERBIAN	2,124	1,326	524	254	20	15 NORWEGIAN	158	123	30	5	0	
16 SWEDISH	2,065	1,637	316	110	2	16 HINDI (URDU)	142	111	18	13	0	
17 FINNISH	1,926	1,576	266	78	6	17 FINNISH	133	85	38	10	0	
18 HINDI (URDU)	1,905	1,473	318	74	40	18 DANISH	115	79	27	9	0	
19 VIETNAMESE	1,899	826	644	333	96	19 PORTUGUESE	104	79	25	0	0	
20 JAPANESE	1,884	1,013	537	328	6	20 AMERICAN INDIAN	104	87	17	0	0	
21 TAGALOG	1,830	1,319	360	139	12	21 SERBOCROATIAN	102	69	21	12	0	
22 RUSSIAN	1,641	911	337	247	146	22 HUNGARIAN	92	73	19	0	0	
23 HUNGARIAN	1,572	926	490	150	6	23 NAVAHO	89	73	16	0	0	
24 SLOVAK	1,449	1,076	273	93	7	24 SLOVENE	80	71	9	0	0	
25 CROATIAN	1,331	948	274	102	7	25 THAI (LAOTIAN)	77	37	24	16	0	
26 DANISH	1,232	1,053	151	28	0	26 PERSIAN	70	50	15	5	0	
27 SERBOCROATIAN	1,228	722	347	143	16	27 BASQUE	64	22	17	25	0	
28 PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	1,216	473	572	139	32	28 ARABIC	60	33	12	15	0	
29 LETTISH	1,196	755	289	145	7	29 VIETNAMESE	60	36	15	9	0	
30 LITHUANIAN	896	631	180	83	2	30 RUSSIAN	59	39	7	13	0	
31 UKRAINIAN	885	530	248	100	7	31 DUTCH	50	41	7	2	0	
32 PERSIAN	864	603	201	55	5	32 MALAY	39	12	27	0	0	
33 YIDDISH	835	604	188	37	6	33 CAJUN	37	37	0	0	0	
34 HEBREW	787	644	88	55	0	34 HEBREW	35	33	2	0	0	
35 SLOVENE	733	458	238	37	0	35 CZECH	35	27	3	5	0	
36 WINNEBAGO	539	425	91	20	3	36 LETTISH	33	6	15	12	0	
37 MENDOTA	518	413	60	45	0	37 UKRAINIAN	31	21	10	0	0	
38 DJIBWA	490	402	56	30	2	38 SWAHILI	29	21	8	0	0	
39 PORTUGUESE	490	342	118	22	8	39 SLOVAK	28	28	0	0	0	
40 ARMENIAN	489	359	93	37	0	40 CHEYENNE	25	25	0	0	0	
41 GUJARATHI	486	381	63	42	0	41 GUJARATHI	25	5	7	13	0	
42 ALBANIAN	468	272	116	66	14	42 BLACKFOOT	22	22	0	0	0	
43 TURKISH	376	243	75	27	31	43 CROATIAN	21	21	0	0	0	
44 MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	344	133	99	94	18	44 FORMOSAN	21	2	0	19	0	
45 AMERICAN INDIAN	328	265	50	13	0	45 KRU	20	20	0	0	0	
46 PANJABI	318	157	81	66	14	46 SERBIAN	19	4	15	0	0	
47 ONEIDA	309	276	28	5	0	47 DJIBWA	19	12	7	0	0	
48 TELUGU	277	214	47	2	14	48 UTE	17	17	0	0	0	
49 KRU	271	196	57	18	0	49 YIDDISH	16	16	0	0	0	
50 TAMIL	258	238	9	11	0	50 IRISH GAELIC	15	15	0	0	0	

TABLE 1. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 UNITED STATES

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NON-ENGLISH	31,844,979	17,862,477	7,310,301	4,826,958	1,845,243	PORTUGUESE	429,860	235,283	96,243	71,305	27,029	KURUKH	4	4	0	0	0
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES						PROVENCAL	20	20	0	0	0	KUSATEAN	186	101	80	5	0
AFRIKAANS	5,510	4,750	684	67	9	RAJASTHANI	76	59	17	0	0	MALAGASY	112	46	66	0	0
ALBANIAN	21,346	12,724	5,224	2,783	615	RHAETO-ROMANIC	84	72	5	0	7	MALAY	11,184	6,058	4,297	792	37
ARMENIAN	149,694	74,586	36,408	25,401	13,299	ROMANY	1,778	1,257	362	133	26	MALAYALAM	33,949	21,131	10,093	2,006	719
ASSAMESE	435	362	65	8	0	RUMANIAN	65,265	33,552	20,332	8,922	2,459	MANDARIN	23,114	11,363	7,357	3,584	810
BALOCHI	59	44	15	0	0	RUSSIAN	241,798	110,368	66,126	50,365	14,939	MAORI	256	206	25	25	0
BENGLI	38,101	25,417	9,808	2,578	298	SANSKRIT	232	212	10	0	10	MARQUESE	265	150	60	32	23
BIELORUSSIAN	859	465	280	85	29	SARAMACCA	77	53	7	0	17	MARSHALLESE	1,062	624	357	81	0
BIHARI	18	9	9	0	0	SCOTTIC GAELIC	2,022	1,528	348	128	18	MELANESIAN	666	466	144	46	10
BULGARIAN	5,735	3,334	1,531	743	127	SERBIAN	25,908	16,892	5,888	2,802	326	MIAO (HMONG)	81,877	18,328	25,645	26,505	11,399
CAJUN	33,670	23,834	7,577	2,073	186	SERBOCROATIAN	70,964	43,303	18,149	8,365	1,147	MIAO-YAO	9,731	1,681	3,056	3,324	1,670
CATALAN	678	426	154	64	34	SINDHI	4,572	3,487	709	271	105	MICRONESIAN	621	296	264	56	5
CROATIAN	45,206	29,989	10,964	3,912	341	SINHALESE	7,268	5,559	1,351	342	16	MINANGKABAU	22	0	15	7	0
CZECH	92,485	65,336	21,435	5,422	292	SLOVAK	80,388	58,311	16,322	5,503	252	MOKILESE	75	23	44	8	0
DANISH	35,639	29,665	4,771	1,135	68	SLOVENE	14,737	10,348	3,384	932	73	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	127,441	33,996	38,782	40,921	13,742
DUTCH	142,684	108,936	27,888	5,470	390	SPANISH	17,339,172	9,033,407	3,804,792	3,040,828	1,460,145	MONGOLIAN	638	354	182	70	32
FAROESE	45	32	13	0	0	SWEDISH	77,511	62,724	11,364	3,234	189	MUNDA	328	258	54	8	8
FRENCH	1,702,176	1,226,043	318,409	149,505	8,219	UKRAINIAN	96,568	60,949	22,515	11,870	1,234	MUONG	9	9	0	0	0
FRENCH CREOLE	187,658	89,056	56,730	35,710	6,162	WELSH	2,743	2,341	291	106	5	NIUEAN	10	10	0	0	0
FRISIAN	742	627	109	6	0	YIDDISH	213,064	151,377	44,213	15,431	2,043	NUKURO	60	41	19	0	0
GERMAN	1,547,099	1,161,127	284,809	96,804	4,359	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES						PALEO-SIBERIAN	15	0	15	0	0
GREEK	388,260	266,072	78,153	38,799	5,236	ACHINESE	70	38	19	13	0	PALAU	1,326	737	519	70	0
GUJARATHI	102,418	67,704	22,657	8,998	3,059	AZERBAIJANI	116	77	27	10	2	PAMPANGAN	2,149	1,301	619	191	38
GULLAH	368	301	60	7	0	BALINESE	23	23	0	0	0	PANGASINAN	1,251	607	402	224	18
HAWAIIAN PIDSIN	100	69	31	0	0	BIKOL	366	236	80	42	8	POLYNESIAN	607	392	139	76	0
HINDI (URDU)	331,484	234,705	67,276	24,365	5,138	BISAYAN	8,002	4,380	2,459	1,012	151	PONAPEAN	448	255	137	56	0
ICELANDIC	4,986	3,856	936	186	8	BRAHUI	16	0	16	0	0	SAMOAN	34,914	23,660	7,712	3,129	413
IRISH GAELIC	24,040	19,830	3,122	1,016	72	BURMESE	9,142	3,978	2,999	1,705	460	SEBUANO	2,523	1,666	594	219	44
ITALIAN	1,308,648	874,032	283,354	134,114	17,148	CARDOLINIAN	57	25	13	19	0	SUNDANESE	20	9	11	0	0
JAMAICAN CREOLE	16,476	12,236	3,441	736	63	CHAM	410	110	207	68	25	TAGALOG	843,251	556,252	223,971	58,320	4,708
KASHMIRI	559	455	75	6	23	CHAMORRO	14,484	11,036	2,657	714	77	TAMIL	26,641	22,388	3,366	747	140
KRID	1,062	903	129	30	0	CHINESE	1,249,213	496,277	379,720	264,240	108,976	TELUGU	21,212	16,945	3,229	748	290
KURDISH	1,270	891	247	111	21	DRavidIAN	247	210	26	11	0	THAI (LAOTIAN)	206,266	78,246	70,177	47,374	10,469
LADINO	5,892	1,662	1,170	1,993	1,067	FIJIAN	2,058	1,488	417	127	26	TIBETAN	608	367	139	79	24
LETTISH	25,333	15,594	7,423	2,180	136	FORMOSAN	46,044	20,791	15,562	7,712	1,979	TOKELAUAN	352	140	133	75	4
LITHUANIAN	55,781	38,775	11,930	4,820	256	FUCHOW	88	70	7	6	5	TONGAN	11,931	6,591	3,300	1,785	255
LUSATIAN	563	404	106	45	8	GILBERTESE	56	26	30	0	0	TRUKESE	1,001	446	340	207	8
LUXEMBOURGIAN	888	664	187	35	2	GONDI	473	427	16	24	6	TUNBUS	46	13	12	15	6
MACEDONIAN	7,899	5,174	1,816	766	143	HAKKA	743	309	278	112	44	TURKISH	41,876	25,684	10,515	4,653	1,024
MARATHI	14,755	12,601	1,702	392	60	HAWAIIAN	14,315	10,589	2,601	1,067	58	TURKMEN	77	0	29	0	48
NEPALI	2,286	1,501	600	178	7	ILOCANO	41,131	18,197	14,770	7,354	810	UIGHUR	170	115	19	33	3
NORWEGIAN	80,723	63,681	12,706	4,174	162	INDONESIAN	24,996	11,561	10,409	2,717	309	ULITHEAN	8	8	0	0	0
ORIYA	1,139	951	152	24	12	JAPANESE	427,657	203,197	133,364	83,276	7,820	VIETNAMESE	507,069	186,207	177,689	118,180	24,993
PANJABI	50,005	31,837	10,448	5,616	2,104	JAVANESE	88	39	36	6	7	WOLEAI-ULITHI	73	8	65	0	0
PAPIA MENTAE	750	550	155	45	0	KACHIN	84	66	10	8	0	WU	260	92	87	62	19
PASHTO	8,255	3,830	2,333	1,399	693	KANNADA	8,550	7,375	1,031	115	29	YAPESE	429	201	175	53	0
PATOIS	6,880	5,368	1,113	346	53	KARACHAY	330	153	146	29	2	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	83,525	47,402	31,310	4,112	701	KAREN	236	174	39	16	7	ACHUMAWI	81	81	0	0	0
PERSIAN	201,865	125,135	51,517	19,749	5,464	KAZAKH	8	0	8	0	0	AHTENA	21	16	5	0	0
PIDGIN	1,558	1,195	328	35	0	KIRGHIZ	7	0	7	0	0	ALABAMA	256	192	46	18	0
POLISH	723,483	455,551	169,548	85,298	13,086	KOREAN	626,478	242,939	195,120	154,617	33,802	ALEUT	1,129	807	194	128	0

UNITED STATES

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
ALGONQUIAN	656	189	455	12	0
AMERICAN INDIAN	17,286	12,362	3,652	1,145	127
APACHE	12,390	6,231	4,026	1,279	54
ARAPAHO	1,038	752	215	71	0
ARIKARA	90	88	2	0	0
ATHAPASCAN	1,553	990	462	99	2
ATSINA	111	101	9	1	0
BLACKFOOT	1,062	871	126	61	4
CADDO	141	94	10	31	6
CAHILLA	35	28	7	0	0
CAYUGA	40	36	4	0	0
CHASTA COSTA	159	127	28	4	0
CHEMUEVI	3	3	0	0	0
CHEROKEE	11,905	8,154	2,554	1,067	130
CHEYENNE	1,721	1,153	468	100	0
CHINOOK JARGON	17	17	0	0	0
CHIRICAHUA	279	181	84	14	0
CHIWERE	233	177	28	27	1
CHOCTAW	9,211	5,008	3,004	1,116	83
CLALLAM	5	2	0	3	0
COCOMARICOPA	181	138	43	0	0
COEUR D'ALENE	40	32	4	4	0
COLUMBIA	39	7	20	12	0
COMANCHE	854	736	86	25	7
CREE	1,070	834	112	124	0
CROW	4,280	2,693	1,392	175	20
CUPENO	9	9	0	0	0
DAKOTA	15,355	11,339	2,995	990	31
DELAWARE	123	116	7	0	0
DELTA RIVER YUMAN	321	221	42	52	6
DIEGUENO	97	84	6	7	0
ESKIMO	4,320	2,862	975	407	76
FOOTHILL NO. YOKUTS	78	55	6	17	0
FOX	673	531	129	11	2
FRENCH CREE	390	373	12	5	0
HAIDA	138	131	2	5	0
HAN	18	7	11	0	0
HAVASUPAI	404	77	258	63	6
HIDATSA	451	327	115	3	6
HOPi	5,433	3,106	1,710	577	40
HUPA	93	79	12	2	0
INUPIK	4,959	3,649	965	343	2
IROQUOIS	87	84	0	3	0
JICARILLA	812	654	97	61	0
KALISPEL	4	2	2	0	0
KANGA	19	14	5	0	0
KAROK	126	65	38	23	0
KERES	8,722	5,908	2,345	425	44
KICKAPOO	539	369	79	85	6
KIDWA	1,092	888	181	23	0
KIDWA-APACHE	18	18	0	0	0
KLAMATH	88	66	22	0	0

UNITED STATES

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
KOASATI	286	210	60	16	0
KOYUKON	20	18	2	0	0
KUCHIN	365	243	91	27	4
KUTENAI	102	81	17	4	0
KWAKIUTL	45	42	0	3	0
LUISEND	43	40	0	3	0
MAKAH	123	84	37	2	0
MANDAN	7	7	0	0	0
MENOMINI	634	493	77	45	19
MIAMI	139	91	32	16	0
MICMAC	182	152	30	0	0
MIKASUKI	496	250	135	78	33
MOHAVE	234	214	20	0	0
MOHAWK	1,667	1,336	236	85	10
MOND	193	148	45	0	0
MOUNTAIN MAIDU	108	62	39	7	0
MUSKOGEE	6,213	4,308	1,236	626	43
NAVAHO	148,530	82,261	44,481	14,172	7,616
NEZ PERCE	697	478	159	60	0
NOOTSACK	12	0	12	0	0
NORTHERN PAIUTE	27	6	14	7	0
DJIBWA	5,065	4,089	672	294	10
OKANOGAN	112	88	15	9	0
OMAHA	473	369	55	49	0
ONEIDA	382	322	40	14	6
ONONDAGA	35	31	0	4	0
OSAGE	128	125	3	0	0
OTHER ATHAPASCAN-EYAK	10	10	0	0	0
OTTAWA	330	287	31	12	0
PAIUTE	1,631	1,164	333	127	7
PASSAMAQUODDY	887	821	51	15	0
PAWNEE	127	100	27	0	0
PENOBSCOT	54	34	7	13	0
PICURIS	101	86	15	0	0
PIMA	11,819	6,760	3,761	1,117	181
POND	165	142	17	6	0
PONCA	247	183	26	38	0
POTAWATOMI	200	149	39	12	0
PUGET SOUND SALISH	107	80	12	10	5
QUAPAW	34	13	21	0	0
QUINULT	23	23	0	0	0
SAHAPTIAN	878	698	167	13	0
SALISH	587	490	85	12	0
SAN CARLOS	303	179	86	38	0
SANDIA	43	37	6	0	0
SENECA	877	704	117	56	0
SERRANO	2	2	0	0	0
SHASTAN	12	12	0	0	0
SHAWNEE	234	158	56	20	0
SHOSHONI	2,284	1,702	453	119	10
SIERRA MIWOK	105	61	44	0	0
SIUSLAN	13	7	3	3	0

UNITED STATES

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
SPOKANE	81	52	17	12	0
ST LAWRENCE IS YUPIK	808	621	171	16	0
TACHI	25	25	0	0	0
TANAINA	18	11	2	3	2
TEWA	3,594	2,848	583	145	18
TILLAMOOK	3	3	0	0	0
TIWA	2,405	1,924	402	76	3
TLINGIT	1,215	941	241	33	0
TONKAWA	3	3	0	0	0
TOWA	1,437	596	778	57	6
TSIMSHIAN	113	87	26	0	0
TWANA	14	14	0	0	0
UPPER CHEHALIS	2	2	0	0	0
UPPER CHINOOK	69	60	2	0	7
UTE	1,984	1,301	497	166	20
WALAPAI	440	209	204	27	0
WASHO	111	91	14	6	0
WICHITA	38	24	0	14	0
WINNEBAGO	873	698	133	39	3
WINTUN	10	6	4	0	0
YARQUI	406	166	145	93	2
YAVAPAI	163	116	40	7	0
YUCHI	84	61	23	0	0
YUKI	6	6	0	0	0
YUMA	343	256	51	36	0
YUPIK	13,150	7,180	4,242	1,352	376
YUROK	160	78	71	11	0
ZUNI	6,413	2,991	2,839	552	31
OTHER LANGUAGES					
AFRICAN	7,909	5,888	1,478	523	20
ANHARIC	31,505	18,643	9,359	3,078	425
ARABIC	355,150	235,509	82,149	31,596	5,896
ARAWAKIAN	1,359	1,001	307	27	24
AYMARA	7	7	0	0	0
AZTECAN	951	201	213	262	275
BANTU	9,617	6,954	1,886	677	100
BASQUE	3,127	2,029	788	287	23
BERBER	124	81	43	0	0
CAUCASIAN	851	371	276	178	26
CHADIC	1,583	1,072	432	79	0
CHIBCHAN	30	7	1	22	0
CUSHITE	3,262	2,030	866	252	114
EFIK	1,994	1,722	243	22	7
ESTONIAN	8,822	5,800	2,213	786	23
FINNISH	54,350	40,996	10,230	3,001	123
FULANI	2,473	1,629	517	315	12
GUR	204	121	57	20	6
HEBREW	144,292	110,440	26,685	6,471	696
HUNGARIAN	147,902	96,200	37,875	12,691	1,136
KHOISAN	55	29	26	0	0
KRU	65,848	53,563	10,630	1,511	144
LAPP	26	10	10	0	6

UNITED STATES

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
MANDE	3,248	2,327	628	241	52
MAPUCHE	4	0	0	0	4
MAYAN LANGUAGES	1,669	456	246	565	402
MBUM (AND RELATED)	215	133	52	30	0
MISUMALPAN	213	16	144	53	0
NILD-HAMITIC	24	12	12	0	0
NILD-SHARAN	16	16	0	0	0
NILLOTIC	322	180	119	23	0
NUBIAN	59	33	26	0	0
OTHER URALIC LANG.	27	20	7	0	0
OTO - MANGUEN	430	5	25	205	195
QUECHUA	406	234	72	76	24
SAHARAN	42	22	8	12	0
SONDRAM, NEC	22	6	0	16	0
SUDANIC	264	142	63	49	10
SWAHILI	13,779	11,072	2,075	531	101
SYRIAC	35,146	20,636	9,106	3,956	1,448
TARASCAN	45	0	0	0	45
TUPI-GUARANI	219	133	48	32	6
SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	576	434	38	84	20
NOT SPECIFIED	8,236	7,161	796	216	63

TABLE 2. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 NORTHEAST REGION

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	7,824,285	4,498,207	1,831,657	1,135,045	359,376
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES					
AFRIKAANS	972	814	149	9	0
ALBANIAN	13,367	7,715	3,405	1,837	410
ARMENIAN	28,642	19,035	6,463	2,759	385
ASSAMESE	169	125	36	8	0
BALUCHI	36	29	7	0	0
BENGALI	18,679	11,493	5,431	1,589	166
BIELORUSSIAN	459	190	214	38	17
BULGARIAN	1,726	925	495	266	40
CAJUN	134	115	19	0	0
CATALONIAN	180	115	56	9	0
CROATIAN	13,626	8,760	3,403	1,332	131
CZECH	12,905	8,456	3,371	1,045	33
DANISH	6,562	5,671	769	122	0
DUTCH	28,662	22,065	5,705	820	72
FARDESE	13	8	5	0	0
FRENCH	604,911	435,685	119,956	45,967	3,303
FRENCH CREOLE	84,037	41,537	26,516	13,227	2,757
FRISIAN	142	130	6	6	0
GERMAN	315,936	239,179	60,544	15,437	776
GREEK	184,675	121,282	38,854	21,473	3,066
GUJARATHI	38,847	24,394	9,055	3,963	1,435
GULLAH	61	29	32	0	0
HINDI (URDU)	112,142	74,945	25,305	9,751	2,141
ICELANDIC	1,313	1,035	260	18	0
IRISH GAELIC	14,021	11,412	1,990	576	43
ITALIAN	837,680	543,643	187,692	93,076	13,269
JAMAICAN CREOLE	10,551	7,811	2,240	442	58
KASHMIRI	154	141	13	0	0
KRID	247	177	52	18	0
KURDISH	70	64	6	0	0
LADINO	729	271	177	179	102
LETTISH	7,462	4,457	2,391	584	30
LITHUANIAN	22,031	15,980	4,272	1,696	83
LUSATIAN	410	311	75	24	0
LUXEMBOURGIAN	70	51	19	0	0
MACEDONIAN	1,749	993	514	201	41
MARATHI	4,699	3,985	557	130	27
NEPALI	720	484	134	102	0
NORWEGIAN	11,878	9,616	1,820	411	31
ORIYA	274	216	50	8	0
PANJABI	9,661	6,161	2,183	1,083	234
PAPIA MENTAE	230	220	0	10	0
PASHTO	1,961	863	594	312	192
PATOIS	4,573	3,463	807	269	34
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	49,725	30,122	17,236	2,115	252
PERSIAN	29,371	17,876	7,415	3,355	725
PIDGIN	81	31	43	7	0
POLISH	332,590	209,109	78,364	39,116	6,001
PORTUGUESE	294,989	151,203	66,260	55,465	22,061
PROVENCAL	5	5	0	0	0

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
RAJASTHANI	27	18	9	0	0
RHAETO-ROMANIC	20	13	0	0	7
ROMANY	392	234	101	42	15
RUMANIAN	20,295	10,189	6,967	2,652	487
RUSSIAN	125,415	52,216	36,677	27,848	8,674
SANSKRIT	35	35	0	0	0
SARAMACCA	13	13	0	0	0
SCOTTIC GAELIC	575	424	90	55	6
SERBIAN	3,761	2,586	831	312	32
SERBOCROATIAN	27,689	15,937	7,574	3,682	496
SINDHI	1,615	1,254	268	74	19
SINHALESE	1,891	1,449	367	68	7
SLOVAK	41,244	30,033	8,412	2,692	107
SLOVENE	2,389	1,693	514	182	0
SPANISH	3,132,314	1,618,105	723,586	562,614	228,009
SWEDISH	16,572	13,702	2,281	521	68
UKRAINIAN	54,844	34,338	13,300	6,670	536
WELSH	942	800	104	38	0
YIDDISH	146,037	98,869	33,053	12,357	1,758
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES					
ACHINESE	8	8	0	0	0
BALINESE	9	9	0	0	0
BIKOL	69	42	22	5	0
BISAYAN	523	311	151	52	9
BURMESE	1,552	699	534	288	31
CAROLINIAN	5	5	0	0	0
CHAM	53	16	37	0	0
CHAMORRO	437	310	70	49	8
CHINESE	362,133	134,864	102,229	83,403	41,637
DRAVIDIAN	45	45	0	0	0
FIJIAN	57	57	0	0	0
FORMOSAN	9,956	4,827	3,199	1,503	427
FUCHOW	11	11	0	0	0
GONDI	218	201	0	17	0
HAKKA	182	110	47	25	0
HAWAIIAN	382	265	103	14	0
ILOCANO	301	183	89	19	10
INDONESIAN	3,016	1,587	1,043	328	58
JAPANESE	61,168	25,236	21,211	13,511	1,210
JAVANESE	41	28	7	6	0
KANNADA	2,491	2,202	229	40	20
KARACHAY	145	38	99	8	0
KAREN	6	6	0	0	0
KIRGHIZ	7	0	7	0	0
KOREAN	142,366	50,914	44,581	39,108	7,763
MALAGASY	51	35	16	0	0
MALAY	2,040	1,078	784	171	7
MALAYALAM	16,696	9,626	5,405	1,193	472
MANDARIN	3,887	1,862	1,231	686	108
MAORI	28	22	6	0	0
MARQUESAN	11	1	0	10	0
MARSHALLESE	36	22	14	0	0

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
MELANESIAN	39	24	15	0	0
MIAO (HMONG)	1,952	602	617	467	266
MINANGKABAU	22	0	15	7	0
MOKILESE	6	6	0	0	0
MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	25,509	7,342	7,850	8,143	2,174
MONGOLIAN	378	232	86	40	20
MURDA	254	207	39	0	8
PALAU	78	66	12	0	0
PAMPANGAN	226	90	39	78	19
PANGASINAN	30	15	15	0	0
POLYNESIAN	38	27	11	0	0
PONAPEAN	32	13	6	13	0
SAMOAN	511	371	67	69	4
SEBUANO	384	224	90	48	22
SUNDANESE	15	4	11	0	0
TAGALOG	101,253	72,310	23,951	4,544	448
TAMIL	8,740	7,173	1,167	304	96
TELUGU	6,375	5,043	980	195	157
THAI (LAOTIAN)	25,295	10,293	8,803	5,458	741
TIBETAN	174	89	56	29	0
TONGAN	71	55	16	0	0
TRUKESH	14	0	6	8	0
TURKISH	18,932	10,892	4,795	2,776	469
TURKMEN	7	0	7	0	0
UIGHUR	106	82	0	24	0
VIETNAMESE	46,884	17,083	15,704	11,893	2,204
WU	160	50	66	31	13
YAPESE	27	0	27	0	0
NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
ALABAMA	56	56	0	0	0
ALEUT	17	0	17	0	0
ALGONQUIAN	137	137	0	0	0
AMERICAN INDIAN	2,567	1,825	497	168	77
APACHE	34	27	7	0	0
ATSINA	15	15	0	0	0
BLACKFOOT	34	20	10	0	4
CAYUGA	7	7	0	0	0
CHASTA COSTA	91	75	14	2	0
CHEROKEE	297	258	31	8	0
CHEYENNE	2	0	0	2	0
CHIEWERE	7	7	0	0	0
CHOCTAW	36	36	0	0	0
COEUR D'ALENE	4	3	1	0	0
COLUMBIA	31	7	12	12	0
COMANCHE	6	6	0	0	0
CREE	35	35	0	0	0
CROW	7	7	0	0	0
DAKOTA	86	60	23	3	0
ESKIMO	58	50	8	0	0
INUPIK	41	33	8	0	0
IROQUOIS	12	9	0	3	0
JICARILLA	11	0	0	11	0

NORTHEAST REGION

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
KAROK	10	10	0	0	0
KERES	55	32	0	0	23
MENOMINI	26	7	0	0	19
MICMAC	145	115	30	0	0
MOHAVE	9	9	0	0	0
MOHAWK	1,537	1,216	236	85	0
MUSKOGEE	224	126	31	67	0
NAVAHO	166	152	2	12	0
OJIBWA	12	8	4	0	0
OKANOGAN	8	8	0	0	0
OMAHA	8	8	0	0	0
ONEIDA	19	14	5	0	0
ONONDAGA	29	25	0	4	0
PASSAMAQUODDY	825	765	51	9	0
PENOBSCOT	54	34	7	13	0
PIMA	15	11	4	0	0
POMO	25	25	0	0	0
PUGET SOUND SALISH	7	7	0	0	0
SAHAPTIAN	14	5	9	0	0
SALISH	15	0	15	0	0
SENECA	721	553	112	56	0
SHOSHONI	7	7	0	0	0
TLINGIT	8	0	8	0	0
TUSCARORA	42	30	0	12	0
UPPER CHINOOK	7	0	0	0	7
UTE	56	44	12	0	0
YAKUI	10	10	0	0	0
OTHER LANGUAGES					
AFRICAN	3,296	2,486	570	231	9
AMHARIC	4,119	2,671	1,213	219	17
ARABIC	98,608	64,108	23,789	9,331	1,380
ARAWAKIAN	430	257	144	12	17
AZTECAN	45	9	8	11	17
BANTU	2,062	1,521	397	125	19
BASQUE	112	67	38	7	0
BERBER	73	65	8	0	0
CAUCASIAN	522	232	152	112	26
CHADIC	567	356	160	51	0
CHIBCHAN	27	5	0	22	0
CUSHITE	565	322	182	8	53
EFIK	201	170	26	5	0
ESTONIAN	3,964	2,478	1,087	386	13
FINNISH	8,893	6,506	1,907	468	12
FULANI	1,368	814	295	259	0
GUR	37	31	0	0	6
HEBREW	76,851	58,300	14,587	3,483	481
HUNGARIAN	58,521	36,377	16,041	5,624	479
KHOISAN	14	0	14	0	0
KRU	22,754	18,123	4,143	424	64
LAPP	16	10	0	0	6
MANDE	1,150	824	161	113	52
MAYAN LANGUAGES	157	40	13	104	0

NORTHEAST REGION

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
MBUM (AND RELATED)	98	51	25	22	0
MISUMALPAN	22	9	13	0	0
NILO-HAMITIC	7	7	0	0	0
NILOTIC	70	68	2	0	0
NUBIAN	26	17	9	0	0
QUECHUA	146	104	26	16	0
SAHARAN	11	11	0	0	0
SUDANIC	25	22	3	0	0
SWAHILI	3,543	2,937	451	136	19
SYRIAC	1,244	911	195	112	26
TUPI-GUARANI	162	108	20	28	6
SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	72	53	7	12	0
NOT SPECIFIED	1,223	1,025	158	33	7

TABLE 3. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 MIDWEST REGION

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH					
3,920,660					
2,431,426					
877,033					
507,553					
104,648					
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES					
AFRIKAANS	673	637	36	0	0
ALBANIAN	6,444	3,992	1,470	790	192
ARMENIAN	8,013	5,636	1,627	607	143
ASSAMESE	65	65	0	0	0
BALOCHI	23	15	8	0	0
BENGALI	5,261	3,992	978	271	20
BIELORUSSIAN	284	180	51	41	12
BIHARI	18	9	9	0	0
BULGARIAN	1,321	889	331	101	0
CAJUN	462	332	93	37	0
CATALONIAN	76	63	13	0	0
CROATIAN	19,784	13,206	4,749	1,700	129
CZECH	36,305	26,610	7,417	2,176	102
DANISH	8,043	6,558	1,135	339	11
DUTCH	39,934	28,776	8,827	2,196	135
FARDESE	7	7	0	0	0
FRENCH	217,119	157,000	35,123	24,264	732
FRENCH CREOLE	2,799	1,910	661	177	51
FRISIAN	144	113	31	0	0
GERMAN	508,250	362,509	108,654	35,484	1,603
GREEK	86,571	59,599	17,336	8,525	1,111
GUJARATHI	20,857	13,255	5,238	1,849	515
GULLAH	32	16	16	0	0
HAWAIIAN PIDGIN	26	0	26	0	0
HINDI (URDU)	60,225	43,840	11,562	4,038	785
ICELANDIC	942	723	157	54	8
IRISH GAELIC	3,199	2,749	340	101	9
ITALIAN	177,340	118,410	38,734	18,242	1,954
JAMAICAN CREOLE	995	691	250	54	0
KASHMIRI	146	116	7	6	17
KRID	90	90	0	0	0
KURDISH	138	100	16	22	0
LADINO	283	110	38	66	69
LETTISH	9,906	5,960	2,909	972	65
LITHUANIAN	21,676	14,621	4,838	2,101	116
LUSATIAN	17	10	7	0	0
LUXEMBOURGIAN	569	425	120	22	2
MACEDONIAN	5,516	3,692	1,226	506	92
MARATHI	3,360	2,945	318	93	4
NEPALI	306	208	82	16	0
NORWEGIAN	38,140	29,611	6,231	2,232	66
ORIYA	258	229	29	0	0
PANJABI	5,854	4,016	1,154	499	185
PAPIA MENTAE	64	46	18	0	0
PASHTO	786	478	159	108	41
PATOIS	360	309	47	4	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	27,221	13,035	12,062	1,726	398
PERSIAN	15,623	10,660	3,538	1,176	249
PIDGIN	60	46	6	8	0

MIDWEST REGION

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
POLISH	280,439	173,264	64,704	36,239	6,232
PORTUGUESE	9,968	6,934	2,063	921	50
RAJASTHANI	19	19	0	0	0
RHAETO-ROMANIC	31	26	5	0	0
ROMANY	276	202	69	0	5
RUMANIAN	18,773	9,729	5,745	2,519	780
RUSSIAN	32,371	15,513	8,732	6,422	1,704
SANSKRIT	111	96	5	0	10
SCOTTIC GAELIC	437	294	100	31	12
SERBIAN	17,022	10,487	4,084	2,194	257
SERBOCRATIAN	22,467	13,459	5,689	2,857	462
SINDHI	700	530	118	48	4
SINHALESE	978	717	238	23	0
SLOVAK	26,125	18,869	5,277	1,905	74
SLOVENE	9,690	6,529	2,454	654	53
SPANISH	1,400,368	798,772	296,150	240,264	65,182
SWEDISH	24,651	19,355	3,859	1,394	43
UKRAINIAN	25,606	16,334	5,826	3,150	296
WELSH	679	585	62	27	5
YIDDISH	16,127	12,546	2,595	881	105
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES					
ACHINESE	7	0	0	7	0
AZERBAIJANI	17	15	0	0	2
BIKOL	46	26	20	0	0
BISAYAN	800	504	252	38	6
BURMESE	869	428	316	113	12
CHAMORRO	634	432	186	16	0
CHINESE	100,677	46,813	32,433	16,456	4,975
DRAVIDIAN	72	65	7	0	0
FIJIAN	99	83	16	0	0
FORMOSAN	5,481	2,964	1,742	637	138
GILBERTESE	8	8	0	0	0
GONDI	91	79	12	0	0
HAKKA	98	57	36	5	0
HAWAIIAN	505	319	108	71	7
ILOCANO	522	342	120	53	7
INDONESIAN	2,895	1,175	1,356	353	11
JAPANESE	46,290	21,302	14,000	9,887	1,101
JAVANESE	8	0	8	0	0
KACHIN	44	41	3	0	0
KANNADA	1,991	1,707	257	25	2
KAREN	68	68	0	0	0
KOREAN	73,615	31,910	23,695	14,956	3,054
KUSAITAN	6	0	6	0	0
MALAGASY	28	0	28	0	0
MALAY	3,158	1,549	1,402	197	10
MALAYALAM	5,753	3,637	1,757	272	87
MANDARIN	2,159	1,138	744	234	43
MARSHALLESE	33	3	30	0	0
MELANESIAN	247	177	49	21	0
MIAO (HMONG)	33,254	8,042	10,911	10,418	3,883
MIAO-YAO	16	4	9	2	1

MIDWEST REGION

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
MICRONESIAN	16	10	6	0	0
MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	10,275	2,910	3,414	3,350	601
NUKUORO	52	41	11	0	0
PALAU	39	29	10	0	0
PALED-SIBERIAN	15	0	15	0	0
PAMPANGAN	202	129	67	6	0
PANGASINAN	41	41	0	0	0
POLYNESIAN	21	12	0	9	0
PONAPEAN	67	56	11	0	0
SANDAN	941	640	174	125	2
SEBUANO	430	341	80	5	4
SUNDANESE	5	5	0	0	0
TAGALOG	75,098	53,318	17,451	4,083	246
TAMIL	6,106	5,036	887	162	21
TELUGU	5,225	4,038	928	215	44
THAI (LAOTIAN)	34,431	13,540	11,997	7,476	1,418
TIBETAN	82	57	20	5	0
TONGAN	205	151	54	0	0
TRUKESE	116	42	53	21	0
TUNGUS	8	0	0	8	0
TURKISH	5,128	3,274	1,258	497	99
VIETNAMESE	41,483	16,103	14,442	9,433	1,505
WOLEAI-ULITHI	10	0	10	0	0
HU	31	0	0	31	0
YAPESE	6	6	0	0	0
NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
AHTENA	5	0	5	0	0
ALABAMA	14	8	6	0	0
ALEUT	20	20	0	0	0
ALGONQUIAN	10	3	7	0	0
AMERICAN INDIAN	3,813	2,700	806	293	14
APACHE	172	137	35	0	0
ARAPAHO	8	8	0	0	0
ARIKARA	67	65	2	0	0
ATHAPASCAN	16	16	0	0	0
ATSINA	8	8	0	0	0
BLACKFOOT	56	56	0	0	0
CHEROKEE	970	734	139	96	1
CHEYENNE	82	76	6	0	0
CHIMERE	69	61	6	2	0
CHOCTAW	235	150	66	19	0
COMANCHE	108	99	6	3	0
CREE	246	231	15	0	0
CROW	70	29	35	0	6
DAKOTA	12,083	8,839	2,411	808	25
DELAWARE	19	19	0	0	0
DELTA RIVER YUMAN	5	0	5	0	0
ESKIMO	49	30	4	15	0
FOX	528	419	103	4	2
FRENCH CREE	297	292	5	0	0
HIDATSA	417	293	115	3	6
HOPÍ	57	41	10	6	0

MIDWEST REGION

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
INUPIK	4	4	0	0	0
IROQUOIS	13	13	0	0	0
KAROK	8	0	8	0	0
KERES	6	6	0	0	0
KICKAPOO	13	8	5	0	0
KIOWA	58	40	18	0	0
KUCHIN	17	12	5	0	0
MANDAN	7	7	0	0	0
MEMPHINI	529	424	60	45	0
MIAMI	86	73	6	7	0
MOHAWK	52	52	0	0	0
MUSKOGEE	336	256	39	41	0
NAVAHO	729	534	178	10	7
NEZ PERCE	7	0	7	0	0
DJIBWA	4,496	3,640	575	271	10
OMAHA	415	311	55	49	0
ONEIDA	340	301	28	5	6
OTTAWA	315	272	31	12	0
PAIUTE	7	7	0	0	0
PASSAMAQUODDY	7	7	0	0	0
PAWNEE	17	17	0	0	0
PIMA	22	22	0	0	0
POMO	15	8	7	0	0
PONCA	62	57	5	0	0
POTAWATOMI	168	117	39	12	0
QUAPAW	7	0	7	0	0
SAHAPTIAN	6	0	6	0	0
SAN CARLOS	8	0	8	0	0
SENECA	42	39	3	0	0
SHAWNEE	46	39	7	0	0
SHOSHONI	7	7	0	0	0
TEWA	26	26	0	0	0
TIWA	5	5	0	0	0
TOWA	37	20	17	0	0
UTE	29	29	0	0	0
WINNEBAGO	834	664	133	34	3
YAGUI	11	11	0	0	0
YUPIK	17	14	3	0	0
OTHER LANGUAGES					
AFRICAN	1,104	799	183	112	10
AMHARIC	3,398	2,124	958	300	16
ARABIC	89,502	57,846	21,109	8,597	1,950
ARAWAKIAN	275	189	79	0	7
AZTECAN	33	17	6	10	0
BANTU	1,551	1,025	398	104	24
BASQUE	94	69	23	2	0
BERBER	24	0	24	0	0
CAUCASIAN	36	23	6	0	0
CHADIC	416	299	97	20	0
CUSHITE	432	285	133	14	0
EFIK	407	350	51	6	0
ESTONIAN	1,383	978	308	89	8

MIDWEST REGION

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
FINNISH	25,001	19,954	3,950	1,034	63
FULANI	156	89	67	0	0
GUR	39	27	12	0	0
HEBREW	13,566	11,090	1,984	492	0
HUNGARIAN	38,133	26,124	8,857	2,937	215
KHOISAN	12	0	12	0	0
KRU	9,052	7,334	1,431	260	27
MANDE	497	360	124	13	0
MAYAN LANGUAGES	152	48	48	25	31
MBUM (AND RELATED)	60	49	11	0	0
MISUMALPAN	22	2	11	9	0
NILO-HAMITIC	9	0	9	0	0
NILOITIC	194	54	117	23	0
NUBIAN	16	16	0	0	0
OTHER URALIC LANG.	7	0	7	0	0
QUECHUA	40	30	10	0	0
SUBANIC	65	60	5	0	0
SWAHILI	2,199	1,751	349	91	8
TUPI-GUARANI	20,571	11,835	5,599	2,309	828
SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	154	154	0	0	0
NOT SPECIFIED	1,877	1,653	181	31	12

TABLE 4. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 SOUTH REGION

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	8,669,631	5,004,919	1,966,402	1,223,057	475,253
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES					
AFRIKAANS	2,121	1,707	371	34	9
ALBANIAN	815	585	183	47	0
ARMENIAN	6,484	4,718	1,183	482	101
ASSAMESE	178	165	13	0	0
BENGALI	8,500	6,046	2,004	383	67
BIELORUSSIAN	61	40	15	6	0
BULGARIAN	913	534	233	118	28
CAJUN	32,463	22,892	7,388	1,997	186
CATALONIAN	300	168	49	49	34
CROATIAN	3,303	2,245	750	281	27
CZECH	28,959	20,250	7,157	1,467	85
DANISH	6,295	5,176	890	214	15
DUTCH	26,042	20,590	4,430	880	142
FAROESE	10	6	4	0	0
FRENCH	666,732	468,162	132,044	63,047	3,479
FRENCH CREOLE	97,257	42,971	29,824	22,148	3,314
FRISIAN	59	47	12	0	0
GERMAN	396,426	302,496	65,240	27,404	1,286
GREEK	70,391	51,280	13,310	5,155	646
GUJARATHI	24,360	17,025	4,884	1,802	649
GULLAH	275	256	12	7	0
HINDI (URDU)	82,600	60,797	15,453	5,423	927
ICELANDIC	1,409	1,040	314	55	0
IRISH GAELIC	3,289	2,719	409	147	14
ITALIAN	145,762	105,332	28,091	11,386	953
JAMAICAN CREOLE	4,145	3,120	854	171	0
KASHMIRI	170	124	46	0	0
KRID	634	585	42	7	0
KURDISH	558	370	126	50	12
LAGINO	1,299	472	250	365	212
LETTISH	2,940	1,896	802	219	23
LITHUANIAN	7,203	4,603	1,828	720	52
LUSATIAN	71	55	16	0	0
LUXEMBOURGIAN	92	68	24	0	0
MACEDONIAN	227	194	33	0	0
MARATHI	3,620	3,016	491	103	10
NEPALI	606	436	149	14	7
NORWEGIAN	8,801	7,032	1,282	469	18
ORIYA	472	387	69	16	0
PANJABI	7,266	5,503	1,090	483	190
PAPIA MENTAE	401	237	129	35	0
PASHTO	1,964	1,093	463	315	93
PATOIS	1,703	1,385	230	69	19
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	6,163	3,893	1,968	260	42
PERSIAN	47,071	30,649	11,828	3,584	1,010
PIDGIN	173	112	61	0	0
POLISH	65,295	44,066	15,409	5,316	504
PORTUGUESE	37,078	22,634	9,281	4,336	827
PROVENCAL	15	15	0	0	0
RAJASTHANI	30	22	8	0	0

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
ROMANY	406	300	91	15	0
RUMANIAN	7,223	4,242	1,945	897	139
RUSSIAN	23,737	13,511	5,644	3,662	920
SANSKRIT	34	34	0	0	0
SARAMACCA	47	40	7	0	0
SCOTTIC GAELIC	593	464	96	33	0
SERBIAN	1,965	1,465	368	114	18
SERBOCROATIAN	5,259	3,521	1,216	477	45
SINDHI	1,360	922	259	117	62
SINHALESE	1,819	1,316	313	181	9
SLOVAK	8,388	6,034	1,719	591	44
SLOVENE	861	679	130	52	0
SPANISH	5,814,187	3,141,950	1,315,604	921,612	435,021
SWEDISH	12,196	9,906	1,776	490	30
UKRAINTIAN	7,826	5,244	1,685	811	86
WELSH	561	458	73	30	0
YIDDISH	35,202	27,583	6,085	1,457	77
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES					
ACHINESE	5	0	5	0	0
AZERBAIJANI	40	21	19	0	0
BALINESE	14	14	0	0	0
BIKOL	103	62	13	28	0
BISAYAN	986	549	302	135	0
BRAHUI	16	0	16	0	0
BURMESE	1,395	837	349	185	24
CHAM	12	12	0	0	0
CHAMORRO	2,680	2,099	397	146	38
CHINESE	155,628	71,224	52,205	26,328	5,871
DRAVIDIAN	53	53	0	0	0
FIJIAN	78	67	11	0	0
FORMOSAN	8,082	4,004	2,675	1,146	257
FUCHOW	57	39	7	6	5
GONDI	104	87	4	7	6
HAKKA	81	42	23	6	10
HAWAIIAN	1,246	861	244	132	9
ILOCANO	1,131	718	290	113	10
INDONESIAN	4,896	2,386	1,893	544	73
JAPANESE	58,897	29,336	18,119	10,681	761
JAVANESE	6	6	0	0	0
KACHIN	23	8	7	8	0
KANNADA	2,396	1,977	389	27	3
KARACHAY	24	20	2	0	2
KAREN	54	43	11	0	0
KOREAN	126,992	54,954	40,043	27,106	4,889
KUSAITEAN	30	19	6	5	0
MALAGASY	10	0	10	0	0
MALAY	3,563	2,114	1,104	329	16
MALAYALAM	9,102	6,023	2,485	446	148
MANDARIN	2,636	1,472	777	361	26
MAORI	8	8	0	0	0
MARQUESAN	25	17	4	0	4
MARSHALLESE	84	56	21	7	0

SOUTH REGION

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
MELANESIAN	100	73	27	0	0
MIAO (HMONG)	1,506	592	610	223	81
MICRONESIAN	137	105	32	0	0
MOKILESE	12	12	0	0	0
MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	17,408	5,510	5,702	4,894	1,302
MONGOLIAN	145	81	41	11	12
MUNDA	56	44	12	0	0
MUDAG	9	9	0	0	0
PALAU	144	111	20	13	0
PAMPANGAN	227	137	63	27	0
PANGASINAN	133	83	34	16	0
POLYNESIAN	181	94	60	27	0
PONAPEAN	47	18	29	0	0
SAMOAN	1,849	1,301	360	174	14
SEBUANO	385	244	134	7	0
TAGALOG	95,988	67,483	23,378	4,837	290
TAMIL	6,649	5,648	827	158	16
TELUGU	5,939	4,827	873	170	69
THAI (LAOTIAN)	50,879	21,882	17,674	9,648	1,675
TIBETAN	30	22	8	0	0
TONGAN	936	585	279	59	13
TRUKESE	241	150	63	28	0
TUNGUS	38	13	12	7	6
TURKISH	9,835	6,505	2,506	625	199
TURKMEN	48	0	0	0	48
UIGHUR	52	31	9	9	3
VIETNAMESE	141,725	60,046	46,725	29,226	5,728
WU	11	9	2	0	0
YAPSESE	68	26	34	8	0
NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
ALABAMA	166	108	40	18	0
ALEUT	34	8	0	26	0
ALGONQUIAN	502	42	448	12	0
AMERICAN INDIAN	4,067	2,837	941	277	12
APACHE	236	179	42	15	0
ARAPAHO	65	58	0	7	0
ATHAPASCAN	5	5	0	0	0
BLACKFOOT	117	89	15	13	0
CADDO	130	83	10	31	6
CAYUGA	21	17	4	0	0
CHASTA COSTA	7	0	7	0	0
CHEROKEE	9,734	6,397	2,303	905	129
CHEYENNE	332	247	54	31	0
CHIWERE	130	89	15	25	1
CHOCTAW	8,616	4,531	2,920	1,082	83
COCOMARICOPA	32	32	0	0	0
COLUMBIA	8	0	8	0	0
COMANCHE	648	548	79	14	7
CREE	188	81	31	76	0
CROW	32	22	2	8	0
DAKOTA	622	462	130	30	0
DELAWARE	94	87	7	0	0

SOUTH REGION

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
ESKIMO	99	30	30	33	6
FOX	112	83	22	7	0
FRENCH CREE	43	43	0	0	0
HAIIDA	8	8	0	0	0
HOPKI	62	62	0	0	0
INUPIK	8	8	0	0	0
IROQUOIS	46	46	0	0	0
KANSA	9	9	0	0	0
KAROK	21	0	21	0	0
KERES	145	105	12	20	8
KICKAPOO	505	355	59	85	6
KIOWA	838	700	120	18	0
KIOWA-APACHE	18	18	0	0	0
KOASATI	281	210	55	16	0
KUCHIN	20	20	0	0	0
MENOMINI	6	6	0	0	0
MIAMI	31	2	20	9	0
MICHAC	28	28	0	0	0
MIKASUKI	496	250	135	78	33
MOHAWK	23	19	0	0	4
MUSKOGEE	5,298	3,620	1,147	488	43
NAVAHO	1,257	902	281	57	17
NEZ PERCE	17	17	0	0	0
OJIBWA	113	81	22	10	0
OMAHA	25	25	0	0	0
ONEIDA	7	0	7	0	0
OSAGE	119	119	0	0	0
OTTAWA	13	13	0	0	0
PASSAMAQUODDY	46	40	0	6	0
PAWNEE	92	65	27	0	0
PICURIS	15	5	10	0	0
PIMA	21	14	7	0	0
POMO	7	0	7	0	0
PONCA	165	111	21	33	0
POTAWATOMI	3	3	0	0	0
QUAPAW	21	7	14	0	0
SAHAPTIAN	81	25	56	0	0
SALISH	6	6	0	0	0
SENECA	93	91	2	0	0
SHAWNEE	188	119	49	20	0
SIERRA MIWOK	40	18	22	0	0
SIUSLAW	10	7	0	3	0
TEWA	97	96	1	0	0
TIWA	6	6	0	0	0
TLINGIT	36	14	22	0	0
TONKAWA	3	3	0	0	0
TOWA	26	6	20	0	0
TUSCARORA	102	93	9	0	0
UPPER CHINOOK	5	5	0	0	0
UTE	55	38	11	6	0
WALAPAI	6	6	0	0	0
WICHITA	38	24	0	14	0

SOUTH REGION

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
WINNEBAGO	7	7	0	0	0
YAGUI	17	17	0	0	0
YUCHI	84	61	23	0	0
YUPIK	48	7	34	7	0
YUROK	7	7	0	0	0
ZUNI	41	27	7	7	0
OTHER LANGUAGES					
AFRICAN	2,182	1,551	494	137	0
AMHARIC	13,006	7,966	3,755	1,132	153
ARABIC	77,845	55,606	15,930	5,364	945
ARAWAKIAN	96	88	0	8	0
AYMARA	7	7	0	0	0
AZTECAN	233	69	64	34	66
BANTU	3,080	2,501	452	127	0
BASQUE	183	107	53	23	0
BERBER	7	7	0	0	0
CAUCASIAN	76	48	8	20	0
CHADIC	388	261	127	0	0
CHIBCHAN	3	2	1	0	0
CUSHITE	1,703	1,097	425	144	37
EFIK	1,100	933	149	11	7
ESTONIAN	1,601	998	468	135	0
FINNISH	7,337	4,596	1,961	737	43
FULANI	683	520	112	44	7
GUR	95	55	20	20	0
HEBREW	21,933	16,930	3,930	979	94
HUNGARIAN	22,936	15,455	5,604	1,694	183
KHOISAN	27	27	0	0	0
KRU	26,390	21,625	4,068	655	42
MANDE	1,251	890	282	79	0
MAPUCHE	4	0	0	0	4
MAYAN LANGUAGES	495	84	27	237	147
NBUM (AND RELATED)	29	13	8	8	0
MISUMALPAN	153	0	109	44	0
NILO-HAMITIC	3	0	3	0	0
NILU-SHARAN	16	16	0	0	0
NILOTIC	52	52	0	0	0
NUBIAN	17	0	17	0	0
OTHER URALIC LANG.	19	18	0	0	0
OTO - MANGUEN	37	0	25	6	6
QUECHUA	92	26	10	39	17
SAHARAN	11	11	0	0	0
SONDRAN, NEC	22	6	0	16	0
SUDANIC	123	45	32	36	10
SWAHILI	5,122	4,161	768	167	26
SYRIAC	785	612	132	32	9
TARASCAN	38	0	0	0	38
TUPI-GUARANI	49	25	20	4	0
SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	111	84	18	9	0
NOT SPECIFIED	3,592	3,146	309	113	24

TABLE 5. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 WEST REGION

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	11,430,403	5,927,925	2,635,209	1,961,303	905,966
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES					
AFRIKAANS	1,744	1,592	128	24	0
ALBANIAN	720	432	166	109	13
ARMENIAN	106,555	45,197	27,135	21,553	12,670
ASSAMESE	23	7	16	0	0
BENGALI	5,661	3,886	1,395	335	45
BIELDRUSSIAN	55	55	0	0	0
BULGARIAN	1,775	986	472	258	59
CAJUN	611	495	77	39	0
CATALANIAN	122	80	36	6	0
CROATIAN	8,493	5,778	2,062	599	54
CZECH	14,316	10,020	3,490	734	72
DANISH	14,739	12,260	1,977	460	42
DUTCH	48,046	37,505	8,926	1,574	41
FAROESE	15	11	4	0	0
FRENCH	213,414	165,196	31,286	16,227	705
FRENCH CREOLE	3,565	2,638	729	158	40
FRISIAN	397	337	60	0	0
GERMAN	326,487	256,943	50,371	18,479	694
GREEK	46,623	33,911	8,653	3,646	413
GUJARATHI	18,354	13,030	3,480	1,384	460
HAWAIIAN PIDGIN	74	69	5	0	0
HINDI (URDU)	76,517	55,123	14,956	5,153	1,285
ICELANDIC	1,322	1,058	205	59	0
IRISH GAELIC	3,531	2,950	383	192	6
ITALIAN	147,866	106,647	28,837	11,410	972
JAMAICAN CREOLE	785	614	97	69	5
KASHMIRI	89	74	9	0	6
KRID	91	51	35	5	0
KURDISH	504	357	99	39	9
LADINO	3,581	809	705	1,383	684
LETTISH	5,025	3,281	1,321	405	18
LITHUANIAN	4,871	3,571	992	303	5
LUSATIAN	65	28	8	21	8
LUXEMBOURGIAN	157	120	24	13	0
MACEDONIAN	407	295	43	59	10
MARATHI	3,076	2,655	336	66	19
NEPALI	654	373	235	46	0
NORWEGIAN	21,904	17,422	3,373	1,062	47
ORIYA	135	119	4	0	12
PANJABI	27,224	16,157	6,021	3,551	1,495
PAPIA MENTAE	55	47	8	0	0
PASHTO	3,544	1,396	1,117	664	367
PATOIS	244	211	29	4	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	416	352	44	11	9
PERSIAN	109,800	65,950	28,736	11,634	3,480
PIDGIN	1,244	1,006	218	20	0
POLISH	45,159	29,112	11,071	4,627	349
PORTUGUESE	87,825	54,512	18,639	10,583	4,091
RHAETO-ROMANIC	33	33	0	0	0
ROMANY	704	521	101	76	6

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
RUMANIAN	18,974	9,392	5,675	2,854	1,053
RUSSIAN	60,275	29,128	15,073	12,433	3,641
SANSKRIT	52	47	5	0	0
SARAMACCA	17	0	0	0	17
SCOTTIC GAELIC	417	346	62	9	0
SERBIAN	3,160	2,354	605	182	19
SERBOCROATIAN	15,549	10,386	3,670	1,349	144
SINDHI	897	781	64	32	20
SINHALESE	2,580	2,077	433	70	0
SLOVAK	4,631	3,375	914	315	27
SLOVENE	1,797	1,447	286	44	20
SPANISH	6,992,303	3,474,580	1,469,452	1,316,338	731,933
SWEDISH	24,092	19,761	3,454	829	48
UKRAINIAN	8,292	5,033	1,704	1,239	316
WELSH	561	498	52	11	0
YIDDISH	15,698	12,379	2,480	736	103
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES					
ACHINESE	50	30	14	6	0
AZERBAIJANI	59	41	8	10	0
BIKOL	148	106	25	9	8
BISAYAN	5,693	3,016	1,754	787	136
BURMESE	5,326	2,014	1,800	1,119	393
CAROLINIAN	52	20	13	19	0
CHAM	345	82	170	68	25
CHAMORRO	10,733	8,195	2,004	503	31
CHINESE	630,775	243,376	192,853	138,053	56,493
DRAVIDIAN	77	47	19	11	0
FIJIAN	1,824	1,281	390	127	26
FORMOSAN	22,525	8,996	7,946	4,426	1,157
FUCHOW	26	20	0	0	0
GILBERTESE	48	18	30	0	0
GONDI	60	60	0	0	0
HAKKA	382	100	172	76	34
HAWAIIAN	12,182	9,144	2,146	850	42
ILOCANO	39,177	16,954	14,271	7,169	783
INDONESIAN	14,189	6,413	6,117	1,492	167
JAPANESE	261,302	127,323	80,034	49,197	4,748
JAVANESE	33	5	21	0	7
KACHIN	17	17	0	0	0
KANNADA	1,672	1,489	156	23	4
KARACHAY	161	95	45	21	0
KAREN	108	57	28	16	7
KAZAKH	8	0	8	0	0
KOREAN	283,505	105,161	86,801	73,447	18,096
KURUKH	4	4	0	0	0
KUSAIEAN	150	82	68	0	0
MALAGASY	23	11	12	0	0
MALAY	2,423	1,317	1,007	95	4
MALAYALAM	2,398	1,845	446	95	12
MANDARIN	14,432	6,891	4,605	2,303	633
MAORI	220	176	19	25	0
MARQUESAN	229	132	56	22	19

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
MARSHALLESE	909	543	292	74	0
MELANESIAN	280	192	53	25	10
MIAO (HMONG)	45,165	9,092	13,507	15,397	7,169
MIAO-YAO	9,715	1,677	3,047	3,322	1,669
MICRONESIAN	468	181	226	56	5
NOKILESE	57	5	44	8	0
MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	74,249	18,234	21,816	24,534	9,665
MONGOLIAN	115	41	55	19	0
MUNDA	18	7	3	8	0
NIUEAN	10	10	0	0	0
NUKUORO	8	0	8	0	0
PALAU	1,065	531	477	57	0
PAMPANGAN	1,494	945	450	80	19
PANGASINAN	1,047	468	353	208	18
POLYNESIAN	367	259	68	40	0
PONAPEAN	302	168	91	43	0
SANDAN	31,613	21,348	7,111	2,761	393
SEBUANO	1,324	857	290	159	18
TAGALOG	570,912	363,141	159,191	44,856	3,724
TAMIL	5,146	4,531	485	123	7
TELUGU	3,673	3,037	448	168	20
THAI (LAOTIAN)	95,661	32,531	31,703	24,792	6,635
TIBETAN	322	199	54	45	24
TOKELAUAN	352	140	133	75	4
TONGAN	10,719	5,800	2,951	1,726	242
TRUKESE	630	254	218	150	8
TURKISH	7,981	5,013	1,956	755	257
TURKMEN	22	0	22	0	0
UIGHUR	12	2	10	0	0
ULITHEAN	8	8	0	0	0
VIETNAMESE	276,977	92,975	100,818	67,628	15,556
WOLEAI-ULITHI	63	8	55	0	0
WU	58	33	19	0	6
YAPESE	328	169	114	45	0
NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
ACHUMAWI	81	81	0	0	0
AHTENA	16	16	0	0	0
ALABAMA	20	20	0	0	0
ALEUT	1,058	779	177	102	0
ALGONQUIAN	7	7	0	0	0
AMERICAN INDIAN	6,839	5,000	1,408	407	24
APACHE	11,948	5,888	4,742	1,264	54
ARAPAHO	965	686	215	64	0
ARIKARA	23	23	0	0	0
ATHAPASCAN	1,532	969	462	99	2
ATSINA	88	78	9	1	0
BLACKFOOT	855	706	101	48	0
CADDO	11	11	0	0	0
CAHJILLA	35	28	7	0	0
CAYUGA	12	12	0	0	0
CHASTA COSTA	61	52	7	2	0
CHEMURUEVI	3	3	0	0	0

WEST REGION

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
CHEROKEE	904	765	81	58	0
CHEYENNE	1,305	830	408	67	0
CHINOOK JARGON	17	17	0	0	0
CHIRICAHUA	279	181	84	14	0
CHIWERE	27	20	7	0	0
CHOCTAW	324	291	18	15	0
CLALLAM	5	2	0	3	0
COCOMARICOPA	149	106	43	0	0
COEUR D'ALENE	36	29	3	4	0
COMANCHE	92	83	1	8	0
CREE	601	487	66	48	0
CROW	4,171	2,635	1,355	167	14
CUPENO	9	9	0	0	0
DAROTA	2,564	1,978	431	149	6
DELAWARE	10	10	0	0	0
DELTA RIVER YUMAN	316	221	37	52	6
DIEGUENO	97	84	6	7	0
ESKIMO	4,114	2,752	933	359	70
FOOTHILL ND. YOKUTS	78	55	6	17	0
FOX	33	29	4	0	0
FRENCH CREE	50	38	7	5	0
HAIDA	130	123	2	5	0
HAN	18	7	11	0	0
HAVASUPAI	404	77	258	63	6
HIDATSA	34	34	0	0	0
HOPi	5,314	3,003	1,700	571	40
HUPA	93	79	12	2	0
INUPIK	4,906	3,604	957	343	2
IROQUOIS	16	16	0	0	0
JICARILLA	801	654	97	50	0
KALISPEL	4	2	2	0	0
KANSA	10	5	5	0	0
KAROK	87	55	9	23	0
KERES	8,516	5,765	2,333	405	13
KICKAPOO	21	6	15	0	0
KIOWA	196	148	43	5	0
KLAMATH	88	66	22	0	0
KDASATI	5	0	5	0	0
KOYUKON	20	18	2	0	0
KUCHIN	328	211	86	27	4
KUTENAI	102	81	17	4	0
KWAKWITL	45	42	0	3	0
LUISENO	43	40	0	3	0
MAKAH	123	84	37	2	0
MENOMINI	73	56	17	0	0
MIAMI	22	16	6	0	0
MICMAC	9	9	0	0	0
MOHAVE	225	205	20	0	0
MOHAWK	55	49	0	0	6
MOND	193	148	45	0	0
MOUNTAIN MAIDU	108	62	39	7	0
MUSKOGEE	355	306	19	30	0

WEST REGION

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
NAVAHO	146,378	80,673	44,020	14,093	7,592
NEZ PERCE	673	461	152	60	0
NOOTSACK	12	0	12	0	0
NORTHERN PAIUTE	27	6	14	7	0
OJIBWA	444	360	71	13	0
OKANOGAN	104	80	15	9	0
OMAHA	25	25	0	0	0
ONEIDA	16	7	0	9	0
ONONDAGA	6	6	0	0	0
OSAGE	9	6	3	0	0
OTHER ATHAPASCAN-EYAK	10	10	0	0	0
OTTAWA	2	2	0	0	0
PAIUTE	1,624	1,157	333	127	7
PASSAMAQUODDY	9	9	0	0	0
PAWNEE	18	18	0	0	0
PICURIS	86	81	5	0	0
PIMA	11,761	6,713	3,750	1,117	181
POMO	118	109	3	6	0
PONCA	20	15	0	5	0
POTAWATOMI	29	29	0	0	0
PUGET SOUND SALISH	100	73	12	10	5
QUAPAW	6	6	0	0	0
QUINULT	23	23	0	0	0
SAHAPTIAN	777	668	96	13	0
SALISH	566	484	70	12	0
SAN CARLOS	295	179	86	30	0
SANDIA	43	37	6	0	0
SENECA	21	21	0	0	0
SERRANO	2	2	0	0	0
SHASTAN	12	12	0	0	0
SHOSHONI	2,270	1,688	453	119	10
SIERRA MIWOK	65	43	22	0	0
SIUSLAW	3	0	3	0	0
SPOKANE	81	52	17	12	0
ST LAWRENCE IS YUPIK	808	621	171	16	0
TACHI	25	25	0	0	0
TANAINA	18	11	2	3	2
TEWA	3,471	2,726	582	145	18
TILLAMOOK	3	3	0	0	0
TIWA	2,394	1,913	402	76	3
TLINGIT	1,171	927	211	33	0
TOWA	1,374	570	741	57	6
TSIMSHIAN	113	87	26	0	0
TWANA	14	14	0	0	0
UPPER CHEHALIS	2	2	0	0	0
UPPER CHINOOK	57	55	2	0	0
UTE	1,844	1,190	474	160	20
WALAPAI	434	203	204	27	0
WASHO	111	91	14	6	0
WINNEBAGO	32	27	0	5	0
WINTUN	10	6	4	0	0
YAQUI	368	128	145	93	2

WEST REGION

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
YAVAPAI	163	116	40	7	0
YUKI	6	6	0	0	0
YUMA	343	256	51	36	0
YUPIK	13,085	7,159	4,205	1,345	376
YUROK	153	71	71	11	0
ZUNI	6,372	2,964	2,832	545	31
OTHER LANGUAGES					
AFRICAN	1,327	1,052	231	43	1
AMHARIC	10,982	5,882	3,433	1,428	239
ARABIC	89,195	57,949	21,321	8,304	1,621
ARAWAKIAN	558	467	84	7	0
AZTECAN	640	106	135	207	192
BANTU	2,924	1,907	639	321	57
BASQUE	2,738	1,786	674	255	23
BERBER	20	9	11	0	0
CAUCASIAN	217	68	116	33	0
CHADIC	212	156	48	8	0
CUSHITE	562	326	126	86	24
EFIK	286	269	17	0	0
ESTONIAN	1,874	1,346	350	176	2
FINNISH	13,119	9,940	2,412	762	5
FULANI	266	206	43	12	5
GUR	33	8	25	0	0
HEBREW	31,942	24,120	6,184	1,517	121
HUNGARIAN	28,312	18,244	7,373	2,436	259
KHOISAN	2	2	0	0	0
KRU	7,652	6,481	988	172	11
LAPP	10	0	10	0	0
MANDE	350	253	61	36	0
MAYAN LANGUAGES	865	284	158	199	224
MBUM (AND RELATED)	28	20	8	0	0
MISUMALPAN	16	5	11	0	0
NILO-HAMITIC	5	5	0	0	0
NILOTIC	6	6	0	0	0
OTHER URALIC LANG.	2	2	0	0	0
OTO - MANGUEN	393	5	0	199	189
QUECHUA	128	74	26	21	7
SAHARAN	20	0	8	12	0
SUDANIC	51	15	23	13	0
SWAHILI	2,915	2,223	507	137	48
SYRIAC	12,546	7,278	3,180	1,503	585
TARASCAN	7	0	0	0	7
SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	239	143	13	63	20
NOT SPECIFIED	1,544	1,337	148	39	20

TABLE 6. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 ALABAMA

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	107,866	71,848	22,656	12,434	928						
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES											
AFRIKAANS	49	31	18	0	0	HAKKA	4	0	4	0	0
ASSAMESE	9	9	0	0	0	HAWAIIAN	69	60	9	0	0
BENGALI	250	200	43	7	0	ILOCANO	19	9	0	10	0
BULGARIAN	20	7	0	13	0	INDONESIAN	44	25	12	7	0
CAJUN	300	261	24	15	0	JAPANESE	2,480	1,360	762	346	12
CROATIAN	55	52	0	3	0	KANNADA	138	138	0	0	0
CZECH	125	74	35	16	0	KOREAN	3,232	1,672	975	455	130
DANISH	38	30	8	0	0	MALAY	124	71	53	0	0
DUTCH	723	606	87	30	0	MALAYALAM	77	77	0	0	0
FRENCH	17,468	12,126	3,327	1,950	65	MANDARIN	71	0	35	25	11
FRENCH CREOLE	197	77	72	41	7	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	435	142	131	124	38
GERMAN	14,603	10,915	2,479	1,145	64	PAMPANGAN	7	0	7	0	0
GREEK	1,937	1,368	365	191	13	PONAPEAN	7	2	5	0	0
GUJARATHI	343	235	52	40	16	SAMOAN	45	30	8	2	5
HINDI (URDU)	1,680	1,106	440	92	42	SEBUANO	5	0	5	0	0
ICELANDIC	55	26	29	0	0	TAGALOG	1,019	730	278	11	0
IRISH GAELIC	114	76	31	0	7	TAMIL	226	176	19	23	8
ITALIAN	2,853	1,984	584	285	0	TELUGU	239	218	9	12	0
JAMAICAN CREOLE	62	36	26	0	0	THAI (LAOTIAN)	1,315	481	473	318	43
KURDISH	11	11	0	0	0	TURKISH	321	287	9	25	0
LITHUANIAN	58	38	20	0	0	VIETNAMESE	2,231	941	802	444	44
MARATHI	23	23	0	0	0	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
NEPALI	4	4	0	0	0	ALABAMA	2	2	0	0	0
NORWEGIAN	236	165	29	42	0	AMERICAN INDIAN	80	57	20	3	0
ORIYA	9	0	9	0	0	CHEROKEE	68	29	33	6	0
PANJABI	249	190	13	46	0	CHOCTAW	28	28	0	0	0
PASHTO	107	93	7	7	0	KIONA	2	2	0	0	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	64	59	5	0	0	MUSKOGEE	109	78	16	15	0
PERSIAN	780	540	187	46	7	ONEIDA	7	0	7	0	0
POLISH	920	679	116	121	4	UPPER CHINDOK	5	5	0	0	0
PORTUGUESE	396	311	41	44	0	OTHER LANGUAGES					
RUMANIAN	64	43	14	7	0	AFRICAN	44	18	13	13	0
RUSSIAN	307	253	36	18	0	AMHARIC	53	53	0	0	0
SCOTTIC GAELIC	7	0	7	0	0	ARABIC	2,069	1,432	557	69	11
SERBIAN	26	8	7	11	0	BANTU	130	106	24	0	0
SERBOCROATIAN	61	49	12	0	0	BASQUE	14	14	0	0	0
SINDHI	20	14	6	0	0	CHADIC	14	14	0	0	0
SLOVAK	181	113	61	7	0	CUSHITE	14	14	0	0	0
SLOVENE	1	1	0	0	0	EFIK	11	11	0	0	0
SPANISH	42,653	28,485	8,203	5,671	294	FINNISH	128	51	42	35	0
SWEDISH	365	288	49	22	6	HEBREW	334	193	109	17	15
UKRAINIAN	90	60	30	0	0	HUNGARIAN	203	143	52	8	0
WELSH	5	5	0	0	0	KRU	505	464	41	0	0
YIDDISH	120	88	26	6	0	MANDE	29	29	0	0	0
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES						SWAHILI	117	66	51	0	0
BISAYAN	4	4	0	0	0	SYRIAC	16	7	9	0	0
BURMESE	15	0	15	0	0	NOT SPECIFIED	404	371	33	0	0
CHAMORRO	62	40	22	0	0						
CHINESE	3,484	1,390	1,467	556	71						
FORMOSAN	169	69	51	34	15						

TABLE 7. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 ALASKA

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	60,165	37,685	14,846	6,585	1,049
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES					
AFRIKAANS	15	15	0	0	0
ALBANIAN	231	134	42	42	13
BENGALI	72	53	19	0	0
BULGARIAN	5	5	0	0	0
CAJUN	18	18	0	0	0
CROATIAN	17	13	2	0	2
CZECH	151	130	21	0	0
DANISH	125	93	32	0	0
DUTCH	234	208	13	13	0
FRENCH	2,002	1,652	212	131	7
FRENCH CREOLE	10	0	10	0	0
GERMAN	3,342	2,699	338	296	9
GREEK	212	172	20	14	6
HINDI (URDU)	158	97	17	40	4
ICELANDIC	49	20	21	0	0
IRISH GAELIC	29	22	7	0	0
ITALIAN	289	207	37	45	0
JAMAICAN CREOLE	9	9	0	0	0
KRID	5	5	0	0	0
LETTISH	66	66	0	0	0
LITHUANIAN	67	46	21	0	0
NEPALI	14	11	3	0	0
NORWEGIAN	330	246	75	9	0
PANJABI	13	6	7	0	0
PERSIAN	54	21	33	0	0
POLISH	377	217	81	79	0
PORTUGUESE	262	201	51	10	0
RUMANIAN	47	29	11	7	0
RUSSIAN	1,111	479	424	156	52
SANSKRIT	2	2	0	0	0
SERBIAN	20	18	2	0	0
SERBOCROATIAN	135	75	51	9	0
SINHALESE	14	0	14	0	0
SLOVAK	54	48	6	0	0
SLOVENE	14	14	0	0	0
SPANISH	10,020	6,786	1,871	1,190	173
SWEDISH	272	227	38	7	0
UKRAINIAN	22	21	1	0	0
YIDDISH	12	12	0	0	0
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES					
BIKOL	21	15	6	0	0
BISAYAN	71	27	40	4	0
CHAMORRO	53	26	27	0	0
CHINESE	806	431	217	123	35
FORMOSAN	9	0	9	0	0
HAWAIIAN	75	68	5	2	0
ILOCANO	155	83	52	18	2
INDONESIAN	41	29	12	0	0
JAPANESE	1,450	775	443	170	62
KAREN	2	2	0	0	0

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
KOREAN	3,333	1,271	923	927	212
MALAGASY	23	11	12	0	0
MARSHALLESE	13	8	5	0	0
MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	57	40	17	0	0
PAMPANGAN	98	11	87	0	0
SANDAN	402	308	43	49	2
TAGALOG	5,124	2,706	1,733	672	13
TELUGU	15	10	0	5	0
THAI (LAOTIAN)	573	220	228	125	0
TONGAN	40	23	15	2	0
TRUKESE	19	19	0	0	0
TURKISH	37	24	13	0	0
VIETNAMESE	273	136	55	71	11
NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
ALEUT	897	663	172	62	0
AMERICAN INDIAN	43	20	6	17	0
APACHE	14	5	9	0	0
ATHAPASCAN	1,519	956	462	99	2
BLACKFOOT	2	2	0	0	0
CHEROKEE	3	3	0	0	0
CHOCTAW	32	21	11	0	0
CREE	15	15	0	0	0
CROW	22	17	5	0	0
DAKOTA	24	22	2	0	0
ESKIMO	3,839	2,532	907	340	60
Haida	83	81	2	0	0
HIDATSA	5	5	0	0	0
INUPIK	4,885	3,583	957	343	2
KAROK	2	0	0	2	0
KERES	8	0	8	0	0
KOYUKON	20	18	2	0	0
KUCHIN	328	211	86	27	4
MUSKOGEE	3	3	0	0	0
NAVAHO	41	16	5	20	0
OJIBWA	10	0	10	0	0
PAWNEE	2	2	0	0	0
PICURIS	9	9	0	0	0
ST LAWRENCE IS YUPIK	790	613	161	16	0
TANAINA	18	11	2	3	2
TEWA	19	19	0	0	0
TLINGIT	991	781	177	33	0
TSIMSHIAN	107	81	26	0	0
WINTUN	1	1	0	0	0
YUPIK	13,048	7,129	4,198	1,345	376
OTHER LANGUAGES					
AFRICAN	2	0	2	0	0
ARABIC	153	98	47	8	0
BANTU	89	0	79	10	0
BASQUE	8	8	0	0	0
ESTONIAN	13	13	0	0	0
FINNISH	255	181	62	12	0
HEBREW	79	66	7	6	0

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
HUNGARIAN	87	61	19	7	0
KHOISAN	2	2	0	0	0
KRU	33	33	0	0	0
SWAHILI	27	8	0	19	0
NOT SPECIFIED	68	68	0	0	0

ARIZONA

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY --			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
HUNGARIAN	1,893	1,224	497	172	0
KRU	313	278	21	14	0
MAYAN LANGUAGES	47	8	0	23	16
OTO - MANGUEN	5	5	0	0	0
QUECHUA	13	13	0	0	0
SWAHILI	31	31	0	0	0
SYRIAC	192	148	17	22	5
SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	22	8	0	14	0
NOT SPECIFIED	198	193	0	5	0

TABLE 9. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 ARKANSAS

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	60,781	39,396	11,909	8,636	840	KOREAN	1,112	492	335	238	47
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES						MALAY	100	47	53	0	0
AFRIKAANS	2	2	0	0	0	MALAYALAM	46	46	0	0	0
ARMENIAN	16	7	4	5	0	MADRI	3	3	0	0	0
BENGLI	90	38	50	2	0	MARSHALLESE	51	37	7	7	0
CAJUN	63	42	19	2	0	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	75	46	23	6	0
CRDATION	31	18	2	11	0	PAMPANGAN	11	11	0	0	0
CZECH	333	238	77	16	2	SAMDAN	28	19	0	9	0
DANISH	127	83	44	0	0	SEBUANO	3	3	0	0	0
DJITCH	275	240	28	7	0	TAGALOG	894	593	236	61	4
FRENCH	8,097	5,665	1,396	1,011	25	TAMIL	37	29	8	0	0
FRENCH CREOLE	50	48	2	0	0	TELUGU	18	16	2	0	0
GERMAN	7,059	5,271	1,174	592	22	THAI (LAOTIAN)	2,175	1,112	490	490	83
GREEK	565	503	56	6	0	TURKISH	54	36	0	18	0
GUJARATHI	227	170	21	36	0	VIETNAMESE	1,701	707	452	470	72
HINDI (URDU)	555	355	136	64	0	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
IRISH GAELIC	69	66	3	0	0	AMERICAN INDIAN	90	44	36	10	0
ITALIAN	1,279	950	202	111	16	APACHE	19	13	0	6	0
LETTISH	31	23	8	0	0	ATHAPASCAN	5	5	0	0	0
LITHUANIAN	258	116	65	68	9	CHEROKEE	211	142	56	13	0
MARATHI	2	2	0	0	0	CHOCTAW	88	63	19	6	0
NEPALI	35	27	8	0	0	COCOMARICOPA	22	22	0	0	0
NORWEGIAN	155	132	23	0	0	COMANCHE	13	4	9	0	0
PANJABI	56	16	31	5	4	DAKOTA	52	37	15	0	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	186	104	55	27	0	KIOWA	6	6	0	0	0
PERSIAN	146	91	36	19	0	MUSKOGEE	12	12	0	0	0
POLISH	981	535	313	100	33	NAVAHO	18	15	3	0	0
PORTUGUESE	307	252	36	19	0	YAQUI	17	17	0	0	0
ROMANY	59	41	6	12	0	OTHER LANGUAGES					
RUMANIAN	21	10	9	0	2	AFRICAN	26	26	0	0	0
RUSSIAN	161	117	23	21	0	AMHARIC	16	16	0	0	0
SERBIAN	50	6	0	38	6	ARABIC	815	501	159	155	0
SERBOCROATIAN	85	53	32	0	0	BANTU	44	36	8	0	0
SINDHI	8	8	0	0	0	ESTONIAN	11	2	9	0	0
SINHALESE	8	8	0	0	0	FINNISH	19	9	8	2	0
SLOVAK	184	118	37	29	0	FULANI	7	7	0	0	0
SLOVENE	14	14	0	0	0	HEBREW	86	86	0	0	0
SPANISH	27,351	17,285	5,126	4,480	460	HUNGARIAN	184	105	65	14	0
SWEDISH	211	165	25	21	0	KRU	178	146	32	0	0
UKRAINIAN	106	69	28	9	0	SWAHILI	100	87	13	0	0
WELSH	2	2	0	0	0	SYRIAC	124	109	0	6	9
YIDDISH	72	48	10	3	11	NOT SPECIFIED	319	286	33	0	0
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES											
BISAYAN	30	19	9	2	0						
CHAMORRO	12	12	0	0	0						
CHINESE	1,325	735	312	243	35						
FORMOSAN	62	40	15	7	0						
HAWAIIAN	32	17	1	14	0						
ILOCANO	23	9	14	0	0						
INDONESIAN	78	43	35	0	0						
JAPANESE	1,083	571	367	145	0						
KANNADA	19	19	0	0	0						

TABLE 10. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 CALIFORNIA

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NON-ENGLISH	8,619,334	4,196,551	2,010,713	1,608,830	803,240
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES					
AFRIKAANS	1,227	1,146	75	6	0
ALBANIAN	414	248	99	67	0
ARMENIAN	104,925	44,051	26,775	21,437	12,662
ASSAMESE	23	7	16	0	0
BENGGALI	4,648	3,175	1,133	295	45
BIELORUSSIAN	55	55	0	0	0
BULGARIAN	1,291	795	322	141	33
CAJUN	303	241	51	11	0
CATALANIAN	92	55	31	6	0
CROATIAN	6,170	4,205	1,476	448	41
CZECH	7,668	5,213	1,946	467	42
DANISH	9,113	7,672	1,227	181	33
DUTCH	32,857	25,717	6,175	924	41
FAROESE	15	11	4	0	0
FRENCH	129,132	100,888	19,755	8,056	433
FRENCH CREOLE	3,047	2,268	601	138	40
FRISIAN	233	174	59	0	0
GERMAN	165,903	132,858	25,007	7,678	360
GREEK	32,889	23,779	6,193	2,614	303
GUJARATHI	16,230	11,514	3,071	1,235	410
HINDI (URDU)	66,128	47,529	12,880	4,571	1,148
ICELANDIC	568	496	66	6	0
IRISH GAELIC	2,398	2,060	238	94	6
ITALIAN	111,133	79,701	22,003	8,587	842
JAMAICAN CREOLE	676	513	97	61	5
KASHMIRI	89	74	9	0	6
KRISO	40	14	26	0	0
KURDISH	465	318	99	39	9
LADINO	3,345	710	680	1,296	659
LETTISH	2,730	1,743	750	225	12
LITHUANIAN	3,452	2,475	756	216	5
LUSATIAN	63	26	8	21	8
LUXEMBOURGIAN	59	45	9	5	0
MACEDONIAN	277	176	32	59	10
MARATHI	2,652	2,286	287	60	19
NEPALI	331	177	134	20	0
NORWEGIAN	7,235	5,845	1,009	349	32
ORIYA	135	119	4	0	12
PANJABI	25,725	15,248	5,647	3,422	1,408
PAPIA MENTAE	8	8	0	0	0
PASHTO	2,935	1,117	889	590	339
PATOIS	175	150	21	4	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	116	99	12	5	0
PERSIAN	98,875	59,048	25,873	10,715	3,239
PIDGIN	166	118	41	7	0
POLISH	28,528	18,231	7,209	2,821	267
PORTUGUESE	78,224	47,286	16,952	10,003	3,983
RHAETO-ROMANIC	7	7	0	0	0
ROMANY	441	345	33	57	6
RUHANIYAN	13,936	7,006	4,120	2,004	806

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
RUSSIAN	44,978	21,611	11,517	9,133	2,717
SANSKRIT	15	10	5	0	0
SARAMACCA	17	0	0	0	17
SCOTTIC GAELIC	177	153	17	7	0
SERBIAN	2,201	1,681	382	119	19
SERBOCROATIAN	10,993	7,412	2,528	936	117
SINDHI	848	737	59	32	20
SINHALESE	2,053	1,662	330	61	0
SLOVAK	2,708	1,976	524	181	27
SLOVENE	799	647	93	39	20
SPANISH	5,475,367	2,517,874	1,177,281	1,122,793	657,419
SWEDISH	13,006	10,835	1,747	389	35
UKRAINIAN	4,543	2,694	985	604	260
WELSH	349	299	39	11	0
YIDDISH	12,691	9,935	2,014	639	103
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES					
AZERBAIJANI	53	35	8	10	0
BIKOL	115	79	19	9	8
BISAYAN	3,483	1,985	1,028	387	83
BURMESE	4,944	1,755	1,732	1,084	373
CAROLINIAN	33	20	13	0	0
CHAM	176	28	111	37	0
CHAMORRO	7,101	5,524	1,242	310	25
CHINESE	542,888	205,018	165,974	120,524	51,372
DRAVIDIAN	77	47	19	11	0
FIJIAN	1,496	1,018	325	127	26
FORMOSAN	19,957	7,833	7,014	3,988	1,122
GONDI	36	36	0	0	0
HAKKA	306	65	142	65	34
HAWAIIAN	2,051	1,493	318	218	22
ILOCANO	11,250	5,646	3,852	1,500	252
INDONESIAN	11,890	5,278	5,176	1,285	151
JAPANESE	147,451	69,104	45,305	29,996	3,046
JAVANESE	13	0	6	0	7
KACHIN	9	9	0	0	0
KANNADA	1,385	1,238	136	7	4
KARACHAY	132	82	32	18	0
KAREN	102	55	28	12	7
KOREAN	215,845	76,713	65,883	58,253	14,996
KURUKH	4	4	0	0	0
KUSATIAN	13	13	0	0	0
MALAY	1,443	862	514	63	4
MALAYALAM	1,877	1,490	335	52	0
MANDARIN	12,238	5,731	3,954	2,023	530
MAORI	52	52	0	0	0
MARQUESAN	104	44	19	22	19
MARSHALLESE	306	214	70	22	0
MELANESIAN	153	79	39	25	10
MIAO (HMONG)	42,105	7,999	12,580	14,521	7,005
MIAO-YAO	7,991	1,191	2,531	2,744	1,525
MICRONESIAN	70	40	23	7	0
MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	59,622	13,881	17,079	20,311	8,351

CALIFORNIA					
LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
MONGOLIAN	87	20	55	12	0
MUNDA	18	7	3	8	0
PALAU	402	188	198	16	0
PAMPANGAN	1,132	724	318	71	19
PANGASINAN	829	391	260	160	18
POLYNESIAN	180	139	6	35	0
PONAPEAN	110	46	36	28	0
SANDAN	17,705	12,447	3,690	1,401	167
SEBUANO	1,125	722	255	130	18
TAGALOG	464,644	303,963	126,075	31,728	2,878
TAMIL	3,844	3,370	355	112	7
TELUGU	2,932	2,409	380	123	20
THAI (LAOTIAN)	71,735	22,839	23,414	19,597	5,885
TIBETAN	65	23	10	24	8
TOKELAUAN	27	18	9	0	0
TONGAN	5,255	2,862	1,447	869	137
TRUKESE	95	50	20	17	8
TURKISH	5,789	3,636	1,397	520	236
TURKMEN	22	0	22	0	0
ULITHEAN	8	8	0	0	0
VIETNAMESE	233,074	75,935	85,728	57,544	13,867
WU	58	33	19	0	6
YAPESE	78	35	30	13	0
NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
ACHUMAWI	70	70	0	0	0
ALEUT	40	16	5	19	0
AMERICAN INDIAN	1,995	1,529	324	135	7
APACHE	297	226	52	19	0
ARAPAHO	34	28	6	0	0
ARIKARA	20	20	0	0	0
BLACKFOOT	41	35	0	6	0
CAHUILLA	32	25	7	0	0
CHASTA COSTA	61	52	7	2	0
CHEMEHUEVI	3	3	0	0	0
CHEROKEE	478	402	43	33	0
CHEYENNE	63	62	1	0	0
CHIRICAHUA	21	7	0	14	0
CHOCTAW	183	174	0	9	0
COMANCHE	8	8	0	0	0
CREE	60	60	0	0	0
CROW	61	45	5	11	0
CUPENO	9	9	0	0	0
DAKOTA	447	349	30	62	6
DELTA RIVER YUMAN	15	12	0	3	0
DIEGUENO	97	84	6	7	0
ESKIMO	109	83	16	0	10
FOOTHILL NO. YOKUTS	78	55	6	17	0
FOX	18	14	4	0	0
FRENCH CREE	7	0	7	0	0
HAN	16	7	9	0	0
HIDATSA	17	17	0	0	0
HOPi	76	54	6	16	0

CALIFORNIA

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
HUPA	93	79	12	2	0
INUPIK	18	18	0	0	0
IROQUOIS	9	9	0	0	0
JICARILLA	16	16	0	0	0
KANGA	5	0	5	0	0
KAROK	59	29	9	21	0
KERES	139	91	25	23	0
KICKAPOO	6	6	0	0	0
KIDWA	76	39	37	0	0
LUISENO	43	40	0	3	0
MENDMINI	55	45	10	0	0
MICHAC	9	9	0	0	0
MOHAVE	53	53	0	0	0
MOHAWK	22	22	0	0	0
MOND	184	139	45	0	0
MOUNTAIN MAIDU	74	37	30	7	0
MUSKOGEE	259	217	15	27	0
NAVAHO	1,834	1,420	360	54	0
NEZ PERCE	5	5	0	0	0
DJIBWA	94	78	12	4	0
OTHER ATHAPASCAN-EYAK	10	10	0	0	0
OTTAWA	2	2	0	0	0
PAIUTE	317	229	66	22	0
PICURIS	3	3	0	0	0
PIMA	138	76	62	0	0
POMO	118	109	3	6	0
POTAWATOMI	29	29	0	0	0
PUGET SOUND SALISH	5	0	0	0	5
SAHAPTIAN	25	15	10	0	0
SALISH	2	0	2	0	0
SERRANO	2	2	0	0	0
SHOSHONI	58	32	20	6	0
SIERRA MIWOK	65	43	22	0	0
TACHI	25	25	0	0	0
TEWA	111	99	3	0	9
TIWA	35	35	0	0	0
TLINGIT	22	22	0	0	0
TOWA	40	34	6	0	0
UTE	28	19	9	0	0
WASHO	62	44	14	4	0
WINTUN	9	5	4	0	0
YAVAPAI	5	5	0	0	0
YUKI	6	6	0	0	0
YUMA	249	194	43	12	0
YUROK	152	70	71	11	0
ZUNI	39	39	0	0	0
OTHER LANGUAGES					
AFRICAN	874	707	162	5	0
AMHARIC	8,456	4,476	2,727	1,046	207
ARABIC	73,738	47,758	17,523	7,148	1,309
ARAWAKIAN	547	456	84	7	0
AZTECAN	370	66	89	134	81

CALIFORNIA

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
BANTU	2,059	1,464	327	217	51
BASQUE	1,302	811	378	105	8
BERBER	20	9	11	0	0
CAUCASIAN	159	58	88	13	0
CHADIC	95	72	23	0	0
CUSHITE	452	251	101	86	14
EFIK	171	160	11	0	0
ESTONIAN	1,096	763	199	134	0
FINNISH	5,550	4,139	1,097	309	5
FULANI	164	130	19	10	5
GUR	21	8	13	0	0
HEBREW	27,839	20,903	5,530	1,300	106
HUNGARIAN	21,186	13,600	5,594	1,778	214
KRU	6,177	5,229	834	103	11
LAPP	10	0	10	0	0
MANDE	286	213	44	29	0
MAYAN LANGUAGES	664	254	136	143	131
MBUM (AND RELATED)	15	7	8	0	0
MISUMALPAN	16	5	11	0	0
NILO-HAMITIC	5	5	0	0	0
NILOTIC	6	6	0	0	0
OTHER URALIC LANG.	2	2	0	0	0
OTO - MANGUEN	342	0	0	172	170
QUECHUA	88	34	26	21	7
SAHARAN	20	0	8	12	0
SUDANIC	51	15	23	13	0
SWAHILI	1,956	1,496	341	99	20
SYRIAC	12,134	6,942	3,153	1,459	580
SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	101	95	6	0	0
NOT SPECIFIED	519	438	53	8	20

TABLE 11. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 COLORADO

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	320,631	210,742	65,502	36,713	7,674	UKRAINIAN	609	414	116	73	6	HOPÍ	25	15	10	0	0
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES						WELSH	26	20	6	0	0	KANSAS	5	5	0	0	0
AFRIKAANS	43	25	18	0	0	YIDDISH	704	579	105	20	0	KERES	20	20	0	0	0
ALBANIAN	11	11	0	0	0	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES						KIOWA	13	13	0	0	0
ARMENIAN	151	132	19	0	0	BISAYAN	35	15	8	12	0	KLAMATH	2	2	0	0	0
BENGALI	119	102	11	6	0	BURMESE	31	31	0	0	0	MOHAWK	9	9	0	0	0
BULGARIAN	55	39	16	0	0	CHAMORRO	291	244	37	10	0	MUSKOGEE	9	9	0	0	0
CAJUN	34	24	10	0	0	CHINESE	5,977	2,630	1,747	1,270	330	NAVAHO	1,514	1,104	328	75	7
CATALONIAN	2	0	2	0	0	FORMOSAN	251	147	81	23	0	NEZ PERCE	10	0	5	5	0
CROATIAN	262	172	51	34	5	GONDÍ	9	9	0	0	0	DJIBWA	4	4	0	0	0
CZECH	1,489	1,048	404	37	0	HAWAIIAN	104	62	42	0	0	PAIUTE	2	2	0	0	0
DANISH	466	409	37	16	4	ILOCANO	52	36	16	0	0	PAWNEE	11	11	0	0	0
DUTCH	1,657	1,214	351	92	0	INDONESIAN	423	195	201	27	0	PIMA	6	0	6	0	0
FRENCH	12,712	9,787	1,798	1,079	48	JAPANESE	5,083	2,611	1,720	696	56	QUAPAW	6	6	0	0	0
FRENCH CREOLE	101	83	18	0	0	KANNADA	77	57	4	16	0	SAHAPTIAN	5	5	0	0	0
FRISIAN	23	23	0	0	0	KOREAN	8,306	3,312	2,735	1,781	478	SHOSHONI	2	2	0	0	0
GERMAN	30,460	23,837	4,562	1,995	66	KUSAITEAN	51	31	20	0	0	TEWA	27	18	9	0	0
GREEK	2,226	1,594	382	237	13	MALAY	134	67	67	0	0	TIWA	5	5	0	0	0
GUJARATHI	321	291	13	17	0	MALAYALAM	73	43	6	12	12	TLINGIT	2	2	0	0	0
HAWAIIAN PIDGIN	5	0	5	0	0	MANDARIN	33	15	18	0	0	TOWA	23	23	0	0	0
HINDI (URDU)	1,299	1,009	233	57	0	MAORI	16	16	0	0	0	UTE	860	558	216	66	20
ICELANDIC	132	84	32	16	0	MELANESIAN	27	19	8	0	0	ZUNI	16	4	12	0	0
IRISH GAELIC	42	42	0	0	0	MIAO (HMONG)	1,380	454	480	395	51	OTHER LANGUAGES					
ITALIAN	5,656	4,026	1,124	490	16	MICRONESIAN	5	5	0	0	0	AFRICAN	94	57	14	23	0
JAMAICAN CREOLE	28	28	0	0	0	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	807	312	218	205	72	AMHARIC	608	307	248	42	11
LADINO	19	0	0	12	7	PALAU	30	18	12	0	0	ARABIC	2,787	1,833	669	246	39
LETTISH	609	376	190	43	0	PONAPEAN	13	5	8	0	0	AZTECAN	43	5	5	0	33
LITHUANIAN	201	179	2	20	0	SANDAN	106	95	11	0	0	BANTU	97	60	31	6	0
MACEDONIAN	14	14	0	0	0	SEBUANO	11	11	0	0	0	BASQUE	21	9	9	0	3
MARATHI	43	43	0	0	0	TAGALOG	2,769	1,984	574	203	8	CUSHITE	18	10	8	0	0
NEPALI	63	46	17	0	0	TAMIL	263	231	32	0	0	EFIK	15	9	6	0	0
NORWEGIAN	867	689	152	26	0	TELUGU	36	27	9	0	0	ESTONIAN	94	65	14	15	0
PANJABI	120	104	11	0	5	THAI (LAOTIAN)	2,421	868	762	628	163	FINNISH	310	234	52	24	0
PASHTO	281	112	113	44	12	TIBETAN	18	18	0	0	0	HEBREW	710	548	99	63	0
PATOIS	8	8	0	0	0	TOKELAUAN	6	6	0	0	0	HUNGARIAN	1,382	951	306	120	5
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	4	4	0	0	0	TURKISH	428	217	156	47	8	KRU	317	278	12	27	0
PERSIAN	1,374	890	255	206	23	VIETNAMESE	5,901	1,999	1,969	1,620	313	MAYAN LANGUAGES	112	17	18	0	77
PIDGIN	20	20	0	0	0	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES						SWAHILI	90	83	7	0	0
POLISH	2,937	1,714	820	389	14	AMERICAN INDIAN	214	185	27	2	0	SYRIAC	85	75	0	10	0
PORTUGUESE	727	438	222	57	10	APACHE	24	12	0	12	0	NOT SPECIFIED	83	73	10	0	0
ROMANY	14	14	0	0	0	ARAPAHO	8	0	8	0	0						
RUMANIAN	215	140	58	17	0	ATSINA	6	6	0	0	0						
RUSSIAN	2,537	1,199	615	569	154	BLACKFOOT	31	31	0	0	0						
SCOTTIC GAELIC	14	14	0	0	0	CAYUGA	12	12	0	0	0						
SERBIAN	125	107	11	7	0	CHEROKEE	73	58	4	11	0						
SERBOCROATIAN	458	335	102	21	0	CHEYENNE	20	16	4	0	0						
SINDHI	20	20	0	0	0	CHIRICAHUA	10	10	0	0	0						
SINHALESE	55	40	15	0	0	CHOCTAW	3	3	0	0	0						
SLOVAK	432	298	125	9	0	DAKOTA	253	184	69	0	0						
SLOVENE	439	337	99	3	0	ESKIMO	20	20	0	0	0						
SPANISH	203,877	134,796	40,097	23,379	5,605	FRENCH CREE	11	11	0	0	0						
SWEDISH	1,229	1,043	136	50	0	HAN	2	0	2	0	0						

TABLE 12. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 CONNECTICUT

						CONNECTICUT											
LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	466,175	282,157	111,698	58,085	14,235	BISAYAN	46	20	12	14	0	QUECHUA	28	18	10	0	0
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES						CHAMORRO	41	14	27	0	0	SWAHILI	106	104	2	0	0
AFRIKAANS	53	53	0	0	0	CHINESE	7,745	3,747	2,337	1,230	431	SYRIAC	395	272	76	21	26
ALBANIAN	1,276	721	371	161	23	FORMOSAN	336	221	70	31	14	SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	25	13	0	12	0
ARMENIAN	1,024	715	238	53	18	GONDI	18	18	0	0	0	NOT SPECIFIED	170	147	13	10	0
BENGALI	396	304	92	0	0	HAWAIIAN	25	25	0	0	0						
BULGARIAN	33	23	0	10	0	ILOCANO	19	11	8	0	0						
CAJUN	16	16	0	0	0	INDONESIAN	128	110	18	0	0						
CATALANIAN	57	51	6	0	0	JAPANESE	2,918	1,416	915	550	37						
CROATIAN	487	297	156	31	3	KANNADA	105	94	6	5	0						
CZECH	896	635	220	33	8	KOREAN	2,792	1,273	880	602	37						
DANISH	882	743	120	19	0	MALAY	289	83	206	0	0						
DUTCH	1,796	1,396	379	21	0	MALAYALAM	261	197	44	13	7						
FRENCH	51,251	36,452	11,737	2,891	171	MANDARIN	153	118	30	5	0						
FRENCH CREOLE	2,203	1,112	731	348	12	MAO (HMONG)	43	12	6	25	0						
GERMAN	17,344	13,792	2,871	610	71	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	1,116	485	286	301	44						
GREEK	10,554	7,134	2,205	1,120	95	SAMOAN	31	24	3	0	4						
GUJARATHI	1,777	1,087	447	85	158	SEBUANO	7	7	0	0	0						
HINDI (URDU)	5,297	3,694	1,028	408	167	TAGALOG	3,026	2,236	637	140	13						
ICELANDIC	200	153	47	0	0	TAMIL	312	262	36	14	0						
IRISH GAELIC	788	610	144	34	0	TELUGU	288	237	12	15	24						
ITALIAN	71,309	46,159	16,679	7,478	993	THAI (LAOTIAN)	3,041	1,136	1,044	768	93						
JAMAICAN CREOLE	904	660	234	10	0	TONGAN	12	12	0	0	0						
LETTISH	796	365	347	84	0	TURKISH	592	417	108	67	0						
LITHUANIAN	2,867	1,924	697	239	7	VIETNAMESE	3,378	1,379	1,022	832	145						
MACEDONIAN	136	124	5	7	0	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES											
MARATHI	397	312	72	13	0	ALABAMA	35	35	0	0	0						
NEPALI	52	52	0	0	0	AMERICAN INDIAN	87	76	11	0	0						
NORWEGIAN	885	776	68	41	0	CHASTA COSTA	6	6	0	0	0						
PANJABI	229	183	26	8	12	MICMAC	15	13	2	0	0						
PATDIS	116	109	7	0	0	MOHAWK	8	8	0	0	0						
PERSIAN	1,108	864	153	83	8	MUSKOGEE	18	11	0	7	0						
PIDGIN	3	3	0	0	0	NAVAHO	10	10	0	0	0						
POLISH	40,306	24,484	10,025	5,054	743	PASSAMAQUODDY	8	8	0	0	0						
PORTUGUESE	24,936	12,592	6,016	4,761	1,567	UTE	27	21	6	0	0						
ROMANY	25	25	0	0	0	OTHER LANGUAGES											
RUMANIAN	1,134	633	365	75	61	AFRICAN	89	57	32	0	0						
RUSSIAN	4,126	2,206	1,028	704	188	AMHARIC	207	136	26	45	0						
SCOTTIC GAELIC	29	29	0	0	0	ARABIC	3,352	2,433	680	205	34						
SERBIAN	27	18	9	0	0	BANTU	110	103	7	0	0						
SERBOCROATIAN	734	507	127	100	0	BASQUE	23	4	19	0	0						
SINDHI	43	27	16	0	0	CHADIC	39	28	11	0	0						
SINHALESE	71	47	24	0	0	CHIBCHAN	5	5	0	0	0						
SLOVAK	2,524	1,861	463	200	0	CUSHITE	99	58	12	0	29						
SLOVENE	150	132	12	6	0	ESTONIAN	484	338	105	28	13						
SPANISH	167,007	89,035	41,927	27,177	8,868	FINNISH	791	521	186	84	0						
SWEDISH	2,257	1,855	331	64	7	GUR	17	11	0	0	6						
UKRAINIAN	3,756	2,401	879	436	40	HEBREW	1,684	1,297	373	14	0						
WELSH	38	36	2	0	0	HUNGARIAN	6,152	3,896	1,692	535	29						
YIDDISH	2,188	1,778	281	129	0	KHOISAN	14	0	14	0	0						
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES						KRU	927	750	129	19	29						
BIKOL	25	25	0	0	0	MAYAN LANGUAGES	14	14	0	0	0						

TABLE 13. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 DELAWARE

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	42,327	27,758	9,130	4,701	738	CHINESE	1,609	890	535	152	32
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES						FORMOSAN	179	128	29	22	0
ALBANIAN	59	59	0	0	0	HAWAIIAN	10	10	0	0	0
ARMENIAN	79	79	0	0	0	ILOCANO	7	7	0	0	0
ASSAMESE	10	10	0	0	0	INDONESIAN	13	13	0	0	0
BENALI	67	60	4	3	0	JAPANESE	424	242	118	64	0
BIELORUSSIAN	16	16	0	0	0	KANNADA	79	57	22	0	0
BULGARIAN	6	0	0	6	0	KOREAN	932	382	302	192	56
CROATIAN	18	7	11	0	0	MALAY	10	10	0	0	0
CZECH	76	36	33	7	0	MALAYALAM	80	56	13	11	0
DANISH	42	42	0	0	0	MANDARIN	17	17	0	0	0
DUTCH	547	305	174	60	8	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	42	27	15	0	0
FRENCH	3,605	2,549	670	381	5	PALAU	7	7	0	0	0
FRENCH CREOLE	95	57	24	14	0	PAMPANGAN	20	20	0	0	0
GERMAN	4,199	3,057	907	231	4	PANGASINAN	6	6	0	0	0
GREEK	1,177	860	224	93	0	PONAPEAN	8	8	0	0	0
GUJARATHI	272	156	53	53	10	SAMDAN	16	8	0	8	0
HINDI (URDU)	964	858	101	2	3	TAGALOG	602	440	145	17	0
ICELANDIC	7	7	0	0	0	TAMIL	83	76	7	0	0
IRISH GAELIC	62	53	9	0	0	TELUGU	39	28	11	0	0
ITALIAN	3,376	2,326	666	372	12	THAI (LAOTIAN)	306	139	122	46	0
JAMAICAN CREOLE	61	38	17	6	0	TURKISH	148	99	43	6	0
LETTISH	135	51	71	13	0	VIETNAMESE	382	178	143	61	0
LITHUANIAN	105	70	35	0	0	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
LUXEMBOURGIAN	7	7	0	0	0	CHEROKEE	15	7	8	0	0
MARATHI	26	26	0	0	0	MUSKOGEE	12	12	0	0	0
NEPALI	6	0	6	0	0	NAVAHO	4	4	0	0	0
NORWEGIAN	92	91	1	0	0	OTHER LANGUAGES					
PANJABI	12	12	0	0	0	AFRICAN	46	20	10	16	0
PATOIS	53	30	13	10	0	AMHARIC	47	34	0	13	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	617	254	331	20	12	ARABIC	585	420	121	44	0
PERSIAN	250	176	55	10	9	CUSHITE	20	0	20	0	0
PIDGIN	9	0	9	0	0	ESTONIAN	43	29	14	0	0
POLISH	2,806	1,966	595	245	0	FINNISH	14	8	6	0	0
PORTUGUESE	291	196	59	22	14	HEBREW	103	55	39	9	0
RUMANIAN	24	19	0	5	0	HUNGARIAN	281	227	49	5	0
RUSSIAN	233	136	59	38	0	KRU	168	168	0	0	0
SCOTTIC GAELIC	6	0	6	0	0	SWAHILI	72	55	17	0	0
SERBIAN	40	24	8	0	8	NOT SPECIFIED	25	25	0	0	0
SERBOCROATIAN	32	17	8	7	0						
SINHALESE	53	41	12	0	0						
SLOVAK	63	48	7	8	0						
SPANISH	15,302	9,447	2,959	2,339	557						
SWEDISH	187	179	8	0	0						
UKRAINIAN	507	356	98	53	0						
WELSH	23	23	0	0	0						
YIDDISH	202	100	66	28	8						
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES											
BIKOL	6	0	6	0	0						
BISAYAN	11	0	6	5	0						
BURMESE	34	0	30	4	0						
CHAMORRO	3	3	0	0	0						

TABLE 14. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	71,348	42,220	14,572	11,258	3,298
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES					
AFRIKAANS	73	54	19	0	0
ARMENIAN	135	110	25	0	0
BENGALI	244	142	46	40	16
BULGARIAN	15	15	0	0	0
CAJUN	6	6	0	0	0
CZECH	152	83	69	0	0
DANISH	116	108	8	0	0
DUTCH	295	276	19	0	0
FRENCH	9,344	7,003	1,634	674	33
FRENCH CREOLE	425	305	65	55	0
FRISIAN	18	18	0	0	0
GERMAN	3,194	2,571	477	132	14
GREEK	901	769	95	31	6
GUJARATHI	16	16	0	0	0
HINDI (URDU)	705	489	150	58	8
ICELANDIC	35	24	11	0	0
IRISH GAELIC	92	92	0	0	0
ITALIAN	1,580	1,263	239	71	7
JAMAICAN CREOLE	229	210	10	9	0
KRID	100	88	12	0	0
LADINO	10	0	5	5	0
LETTISH	97	70	16	11	0
LITHUANIAN	61	48	13	0	0
MARATHI	40	40	0	0	0
NEPALI	8	0	0	8	0
NORWEGIAN	175	146	12	17	0
PANJABI	55	40	10	5	0
PASHTO	16	12	0	0	4
PATOIS	8	8	0	0	0
PERSIAN	1,007	805	167	30	5
PIDGIN	9	9	0	0	0
POLISH	322	219	103	0	0
PORTUGUESE	1,170	655	296	173	46
RUMANIAN	134	107	20	0	7
RUSSIAN	706	551	85	54	16
SANSKRIT	8	8	0	0	0
SERBIAN	32	19	13	0	0
SERBOCROATIAN	64	64	0	0	0
SINDHI	13	13	0	0	0
SINHALESE	155	139	8	8	0
SLOVAK	33	33	0	0	0
SLOVENE	37	37	0	0	0
SPANISH	35,011	16,296	7,622	8,250	2,843
SWEDISH	317	301	16	0	0
UKRAINIAN	69	60	9	0	0
YIDDISH	113	104	0	9	0
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES					
BALINESE	14	14	0	0	0
BISAYAN	8	8	0	0	0
BURMESE	43	30	13	0	0
CHINESE	2,424	1,019	689	560	156
FORMOSAN	43	22	21	0	0
ILOCANO	21	21	0	0	0
INDONESIAN	153	81	67	5	0
JAPANESE	781	467	229	70	15
KACHIN	7	0	7	0	0
KANNADA	32	32	0	0	0
KOREAN	664	349	126	165	24
MALAY	76	43	33	0	0
MALAYALAM	30	30	0	0	0
MANDARIN	39	3	24	12	0
MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	79	0	18	61	0
SEBUANO	20	20	0	0	0
TAGALOG	1,424	927	432	59	6
TAMIL	85	70	15	0	0
TELVUGU	11	11	0	0	0
THAI (LAOTIAN)	278	212	42	22	2
TURKISH	177	153	24	0	0
VIETNAMESE	569	237	129	144	59
NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
AMERICAN INDIAN	33	20	13	0	0
DAKOTA	12	12	0	0	0
SAHAPTIAN	79	23	56	0	0
OTHER LANGUAGES					
AFRICAN	159	82	77	0	0
AMHARIC	1,355	908	342	93	12
ARABIC	1,947	1,293	449	198	7
BANTU	149	135	8	6	0
CAUCASIAN	27	15	0	12	0
CHADIC	9	9	0	0	0
CUSHITE	301	198	77	26	0
EFIK	37	21	10	6	0
ESTONIAN	22	7	15	0	0
FINNISH	71	71	0	0	0
FULANI	95	86	9	0	0
HEBREW	221	189	23	9	0
HUNGARIAN	281	227	11	43	0
KRU	1,452	1,200	205	41	6
MANDE	202	120	56	26	0
QUECHUA	29	0	0	23	6
SUDANIC	36	21	15	0	0
SWAHILI	287	231	34	22	0
SYRIAC	17	0	17	0	0
SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	17	8	0	9	0
NOT SPECIFIED	187	169	12	6	0

TABLE 15. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 FLORIDA

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	2,098,315	1,137,012	454,892	325,433	180,978
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES					
AFRIKAANS	515	418	77	11	9
ALBANIAN	465	326	118	21	0
ARMENIAN	1,736	1,352	321	38	25
ASSAMESE	33	33	0	0	0
BENGALI	687	378	242	67	0
BIELORUSSIAN	18	9	9	0	0
BULGARIAN	334	157	118	53	6
CAJUN	291	207	60	24	0
CATALANIAN	144	51	43	41	9
CROATIAN	1,284	841	335	107	1
CZECH	3,617	2,534	816	238	29
DANISH	1,949	1,661	226	62	0
DUTCH	8,407	6,572	1,559	259	17
FARDESE	4	0	4	0	0
FRENCH	111,818	75,453	24,222	11,090	1,053
FRENCH CREOLE	81,840	32,604	25,014	20,962	3,260
FRISIAN	26	17	9	0	0
GERMAN	80,991	62,164	14,350	4,249	228
GREEK	21,396	15,127	4,576	1,564	129
GUJARATHI	3,764	2,759	637	283	85
GULLAH	12	12	0	0	0
HINDI (URDU)	10,986	8,041	2,101	688	156
ICELANDIC	636	467	139	30	0
IRISH GAELIC	826	625	160	41	0
ITALIAN	70,636	50,897	14,185	5,025	529
JAMAICAN CREOLE	2,138	1,477	583	78	0
KASHMIRI	14	14	0	0	0
KRID	35	24	11	0	0
KURDISH	24	16	8	0	0
LADINO	514	198	128	116	72
LETTISH	968	441	434	84	9
LITHUANIAN	3,697	2,006	1,198	468	25
LUSATIAN	29	18	11	0	0
LUXEMBOURGIAN	42	32	10	0	0
MACEDONIAN	152	137	15	0	0
MARATHI	364	313	35	11	5
NEPALI	55	55	0	0	0
NORWEGIAN	3,359	2,610	607	132	10
ORIYA	24	17	0	7	0
PANJABI	712	585	88	39	0
PAPIA MENTAE	255	135	93	27	0
PASHTO	98	46	6	46	0
PATOIS	834	681	119	25	9
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	649	486	148	15	0
PERSIAN	4,754	3,005	1,259	397	93
POLISH	27,314	17,967	6,543	2,550	254
PORTUGUESE	15,773	8,914	4,445	1,936	478
ROMANY	60	60	0	0	0
RUMANIAN	3,181	1,815	907	391	68
RUSSIAN	5,707	3,444	1,418	655	190
SANSKRIT	8	8	0	0	0
SCOTTIC GAELIC					
SCOTTIC GAELIC	89	65	24	0	0
SERBIAN	812	584	186	42	0
SERBOCROATIAN	2,369	1,491	621	246	11
SINDHI	155	146	9	0	0
SINHALESE	257	163	22	72	0
SLOVAK	3,689	2,630	766	271	22
SLOVENE	340	300	40	0	0
SPANISH	1,447,233	718,471	301,496	255,967	171,299
SWEDISH	4,794	3,761	771	255	7
UKRAINIAN	3,075	1,927	757	348	43
WELSH	175	138	29	8	0
YIDDISH	27,363	21,589	4,731	1,018	25
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES					
BISAYAN	218	80	105	33	0
BURMESE	248	155	54	27	12
CHAMORRO	495	403	39	24	29
CHINESE	19,916	8,009	7,216	3,847	844
DRAVIDIAN	16	16	0	0	0
FIJIAN	15	15	0	0	0
FORMOSAN	742	399	217	126	0
GONDI	16	16	0	0	0
HAWAIIAN	151	92	46	13	0
ILOCANO	117	76	6	35	0
INDONESIAN	598	328	211	59	0
JAPANESE	7,485	4,069	2,347	1,026	43
KANNADA	287	241	33	13	0
KARACHAY	4	0	2	0	2
KOREAN	9,299	4,164	3,093	1,786	256
KUSAITEAN	5	0	0	5	0
MALAGASY	10	0	10	0	0
MALAY	321	223	76	22	0
MALAYALAM	991	798	170	12	11
MANDARIN	181	109	52	20	0
MARQUESAN	25	17	4	0	4
MARSHALLESE	12	12	0	0	0
MELANESIAN	5	5	0	0	0
MIAO (HMONG)	14	0	14	0	0
MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	1,185	604	298	235	48
MONGOLIAN	4	4	0	0	0
MUNDA	50	38	12	0	0
PALAU	18	18	0	0	0
PAMPANGAN	54	16	22	16	0
POLYNESIAN	17	10	0	7	0
SAMOAN	245	201	37	7	0
SEBUANO	100	44	56	0	0
TAGALOG	19,618	13,895	4,789	890	44
TAMIL	692	576	88	28	0
TELUGU	644	478	109	37	20
THAI (LAOTIAN)	6,969	3,256	2,529	1,062	122
TIBETAN	7	7	0	0	0
TONGAN	211	189	12	10	0
TURKISH	1,361	827	456	65	13
VIETNAMESE	13,648	6,139	4,371	2,482	656
	22				
FLORIDA					
LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
AMERICAN INDIAN	606	334	235	37	0
APACHE	25	25	0	0	0
BLACKFOOT	17	10	0	7	0
CHEROKEE	155	144	0	11	0
CHOCTAW	17	17	0	0	0
COLUMBIA	8	0	8	0	0
COMANCHE	65	54	11	0	0
CREE	65	40	14	11	0
CROW	13	13	0	0	0
DAKOTA	84	84	0	0	0
ESKIMO	46	6	6	28	6
HAIDA	8	8	0	0	0
IROQUOIS	11	11	0	0	0
KERES	28	0	0	20	8
KIOWA-APACHE	3	3	0	0	0
MIAMI	31	2	20	9	0
MICMAC	19	19	0	0	0
MIKASUKI	477	231	135	78	33
MOHAWK	11	7	0	0	4
MUSKOGEE	693	371	202	103	17
NAVAHO	65	42	0	6	17
OJIBWA	20	15	0	5	0
OMAHA	14	14	0	0	0
PASSAMAQUODDY	19	19	0	0	0
SENECA	28	28	0	0	0
SHAWNEE	34	34	0	0	0
OTHER LANGUAGES					
AFRICAN	226	172	29	25	0
AMHARIC	534	297	166	22	49
ARABIC	16,246	11,364	3,531	1,111	240
ARAWAKIAN	27	27	0	0	0
AZTECAN	20	0	2	0	18
BANTU	336	246	90	0	0
BASQUE	110	34	53	23	0
CHADIC	52	31	21	0	0
CUSHITE	89	43	28	9	9
EFIK	30	30	0	0	0
ESTONIAN	443	273	140	30	0
FINNISH	4,121	2,215	1,358	513	35
FULANI	21	10	11	0	0
HEBREW	9,022	6,952	1,753	298	19
HUNGARIAN	12,099	7,876	3,216	905	102
KRU	1,450	1,082	358	10	0
MANDE	17	17	0	0	0
MAYAN LANGUAGES	408	65	26	170	147
MISUMALPAN	30	0	9	21	0
QUECHUA	21	11	10	0	0
SWAHILI	539	454	76	9	0
SYRIAC	70	53	10	7	0
TUPI-GUARANI	21	17	4	0	0
SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	12	0	12	0	0
NOT SPECIFIED	289	209	45	21	14

TABLE 16. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 GEORGIA

						GEORGIA											
LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	284,546	175,496	60,477	39,800	8,773	SPANISH	122,287	72,241	23,726	19,965	6,355	HENOMINI	6	6	0	0	0
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES						SWEDISH	587	461	109	17	0	MUSKOGEE	60	44	16	0	0
AFRIKAANS	141	119	22	0	0	UKRAINIAN	253	166	22	61	4	NAVAHO	59	38	13	8	0
ALBANIAN	10	0	10	0	0	WELSH	9	9	0	0	0	OJIBWA	20	20	0	0	0
ARMENIAN	216	152	53	11	0	YIDDISH	572	469	56	34	13	PASSAMAQUODDY	6	6	0	0	0
BENGGALI	529	445	66	18	0	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES						SIUSLAW	10	7	0	3	0
BULGARIAN	56	47	9	0	0	BIKOL	9	0	7	2	0	YUPIK	41	7	27	7	0
CAJUN	299	229	54	16	0	BISAYAN	73	28	45	0	0	OTHER LANGUAGES					
CROATIAN	99	77	22	0	0	BURMESE	38	14	24	0	0	AFRICAN	202	129	43	30	0
CZECH	389	275	95	14	5	CHAM	12	12	0	0	0	AMHARIC	1,243	741	405	97	0
DANISH	457	357	70	30	0	CHANDORRO	269	224	35	10	0	ARABIC	3,692	2,661	788	205	38
DUTCH	1,738	1,382	301	23	32	CHINESE	10,378	4,116	4,066	1,838	358	AZTECAN	25	25	0	0	0
FRENCH	33,415	23,418	5,833	4,060	104	FIJIAN	47	39	8	0	0	BANTU	317	286	13	18	0
FRENCH CREOLE	571	465	89	17	0	FORMOSAN	650	284	197	158	11	CAUCASIAN	14	14	0	0	0
GERMAN	29,473	22,664	4,486	2,233	90	FUCHOW	36	31	0	0	5	CHADIC	52	52	0	0	0
GREEK	3,399	2,608	574	197	20	GONDI	14	7	0	7	0	CUSHITE	537	376	123	38	0
GUJARATHI	2,727	1,666	723	273	65	HAWAIIAN	88	63	25	0	0	EFIK	229	216	13	0	0
HINDI (URDU)	5,737	4,045	1,256	353	83	ILOCANO	67	31	30	6	0	ESTONIAN	57	43	8	6	0
ICELANDIC	88	57	31	0	0	INDONESIAN	189	164	17	8	0	FINNISH	388	300	52	36	0
IRISH GAELIC	186	160	26	0	0	JAPANESE	6,270	2,539	2,191	1,429	111	FULANI	111	107	4	0	0
ITALIAN	4,686	3,677	679	322	8	KANNADA	150	106	44	0	0	GUR	14	14	0	0	0
JAMAICAN CREOLE	173	154	11	8	0	KAREN	4	4	0	0	0	HEBREW	1,006	833	110	63	0
KRID	49	38	11	0	0	KOREAN	13,433	5,594	4,236	3,072	531	HUNGARIAN	824	547	249	28	0
LADINO	8	0	0	8	0	MALAY	83	83	0	0	0	KRU	2,911	2,402	460	49	0
LETTISH	89	60	18	6	5	MALAYALAM	349	210	116	23	0	MANDE	129	72	37	20	0
LITHUANIAN	199	176	11	12	0	MANDARIN	117	57	14	46	0	SWAHILI	544	452	85	7	0
LUXEMBOURGIAN	7	7	0	0	0	MIAO (HMONG)	432	249	145	30	8	SYRIAC	22	18	4	0	0
MACEDONIAN	11	0	11	0	0	MICRONESIAN	11	11	0	0	0	TUPI-GUARANI	8	8	0	0	0
MARATHI	149	133	12	4	0	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	1,659	407	581	479	192	NOT SPECIFIED	266	248	18	0	0
NEPALI	18	18	0	0	0	PAMPANGAN	31	0	20	11	0						
NORWEGIAN	455	397	33	25	0	PANGASINAN	8	0	0	8	0						
ORIYA	18	18	0	0	0	POLYNESIAN	20	15	5	0	0						
PANJABI	317	261	37	16	3	PONAPEAN	7	0	7	0	0						
PAPIA MENTAE	10	10	0	0	0	SAMOAN	409	246	143	20	0						
PASHTO	111	60	32	19	0	SEBUANO	17	17	0	0	0						
PATOIS	137	122	11	4	0	TASALOG	3,503	2,455	803	230	15						
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	26	20	6	0	0	TAMIL	466	427	39	0	0						
PERSIAN	2,839	1,763	784	243	49	TELUGU	494	398	96	0	0						
PIDGIN	10	10	0	0	0	THAI (LAOTIAN)	4,771	1,891	1,656	1,017	207						
POLISH	1,999	1,391	341	215	52	TONGAN	15	0	15	0	0						
PORTUGUESE	1,785	1,042	547	196	0	TRUKESE	5	5	0	0	0						
ROMANY	50	47	0	3	0	TURKISH	542	418	215	9	0						
RUMANIAN	764	391	238	110	25	VIETNAMESE	6,483	2,354	1,921	1,912	296						
RUSSIAN	1,676	818	523	274	61	YAPESE	6	6	0	0	0						
SARAMACCA	7	0	7	0	0	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES											
SCOTTIC GAELIC	104	87	17	0	0	AMERICAN INDIAN	192	131	53	0	8						
SERBIAN	52	44	8	0	0	APACHE	34	28	6	0	0						
SERBOCROATIAN	225	76	92	48	9	BLACKFOOT	42	21	15	6	0						
SINDHI	170	115	47	8	0	CHEROKEE	376	330	44	2	0						
SINHALESE	70	70	0	0	0	CHOCTAW	27	27	0	0	0						
SLOVAK	262	193	48	11	10	CDCOMARICOPA	10	10	0	0	0						
SLOVENE	90	49	33	8	0	KERES	13	13	0	0	0						

TABLE 17. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 HAWAII

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	254,724	130,306	76,827	42,225	5,366
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES					
AFRIKAANS	54	39	15	0	0
ARMENIAN	82	49	24	9	0
BENGLISH	61	19	22	20	0
BULGARIAN	37	8	14	0	15
CAJUN	48	43	5	0	0
CROATIAN	16	16	0	0	0
CZECH	126	64	56	6	0
DANISH	79	59	20	0	0
DUTCH	474	370	98	6	0
FRENCH	3,825	3,048	507	270	0
FRENCH CREOLE	29	14	6	9	0
GERMAN	4,066	3,213	535	307	11
GREEK	177	141	36	0	0
HAWAIIAN PIGDIN	48	48	0	0	0
HINDI (URDU)	298	258	23	17	0
ICELANDIC	10	6	0	4	0
IRISH GAELIC	42	42	0	0	0
ITALIAN	949	778	113	58	0
LADINO	6	6	0	0	0
LETTISH	46	37	9	0	0
LITHUANIAN	22	15	0	7	0
MACEDONIAN	11	0	11	0	0
MARATHI	38	38	0	0	0
NEPALI	71	41	22	8	0
NORWEGIAN	91	85	0	6	0
PANJABI	9	0	9	0	0
PASHTO	9	0	9	0	0
PATOIS	19	19	0	0	0
PERSIAN	215	174	21	20	0
PIDGIN	968	793	169	6	0
POLISH	94	70	7	7	10
PORTUGUESE	1,110	815	206	89	0
RHAETO-ROMANIC	7	7	0	0	0
RUMANIAN	9	9	0	0	0
RUSSIAN	193	159	19	15	0
SCOTTIC GAELIC	8	8	0	0	0
SERBIAN	18	18	0	0	0
SERBOCROATIAN	42	25	17	0	0
SINHALESE	114	107	7	0	0
SLOVAK	38	38	0	0	0
SLOVENE	29	29	0	0	0
SPANISH	13,723	10,321	2,409	932	61
SWEDISH	302	265	25	12	0
UKRAINIAN	62	62	0	0	0
YIDDISH	56	40	9	7	0
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES					
ACHINESE	14	0	14	0	0
BISAYAN	1,710	753	603	340	14
BURMESE	78	63	8	5	2
CHAMORRO	807	554	190	57	6
CHINESE	25,489	10,417	8,088	5,476	1,508
FEIJIAN	206	157	49	0	0
FORMOSAN	352	150	106	88	8
FUCHOW	20	20	0	0	0
GILBERTESE	35	5	30	0	0
HAWAIIAN	8,872	6,711	1,566	584	11
ILOCANO	26,283	10,493	9,649	5,433	508
INDONESIAN	196	111	85	0	0
JAPANESE	69,587	34,772	21,457	12,165	1,193
JAVANESE	5	5	0	0	0
KANNADA	49	49	0	0	0
KOREAN	14,636	5,450	4,664	3,759	763
KUSAIEAN	96	38	48	0	0
MALAY	137	92	47	8	0
MALAYALAM	41	41	0	0	0
MANDARIN	565	338	110	29	28
MAORI	72	65	7	0	0
MARQUESAN	83	51	32	0	0
MARSHALLESE	338	196	92	50	0
MELANESIAN	21	21	0	0	0
MICRONESIAN	258	97	107	49	5
MOKILESE	33	0	33	0	0
MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	81	61	6	14	0
NIUEAN	10	10	0	0	0
NUKUORO	8	0	8	0	0
PALAU	328	154	149	25	0
PAMPANGAN	85	71	5	9	0
PANGASINAN	167	58	70	39	0
POLYNESIAN	34	23	6	5	0
PONAPEAN	89	59	21	9	0
SAMOAN	9,420	5,712	2,514	1,012	182
SEBUANO	41	17	15	9	0
TAGALOG	55,341	27,289	18,699	8,701	652
TAMIL	23	23	0	0	0
TELUGU	20	20	0	0	0
THAI (LADTIAN)	2,811	1,121	1,099	483	108
TIBETAN	57	42	0	15	0
TOKELAUAN	291	103	109	75	4
TONGAN	2,213	1,050	584	504	75
TRUKESE	171	22	70	79	0
TURKISH	85	60	9	16	0
VIETNAMESE	4,620	1,525	1,597	1,302	196
WOLEAI-ULITHI	22	8	14	0	0
YAPESE	172	72	76	24	0
NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
ALEUT	39	31	0	8	0
AMERICAN INDIAN	77	69	8	0	0
APACHE	12	0	6	6	0
BLACKFOOT	8	8	0	0	0
DAKOTA	74	52	16	6	0
ESKIMO	12	12	0	0	0
KERES	15	8	7	0	0

HAWAII

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
MIAMI	4	4	0	0	0
NAVAHO	30	23	7	0	0
OTHER LANGUAGES					
AMHARIC	20	12	8	0	0
ARABIC	274	213	55	0	6
BANTU	39	8	17	14	0
ESTONIAN	25	25	0	0	0
FINNISH	62	57	5	0	0
HEBREW	73	54	11	8	0
HUNGARIAN	120	102	14	4	0
KRU	37	37	0	0	0
QUECHUA	22	22	0	0	0
SWAHILI	16	16	0	0	0
SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	6	6	0	0	0
NOT SPECIFIED	26	12	14	0	0

TABLE 18. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 IDAHO

						IDAHO											
LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY									
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			LANGUAGE	TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL				
TOTAL NONENGLISH	58,995	36,699	10,823	8,501	2,972	MALAY	5	0	5	0	0	KRU	22	10	12	0	0
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES						MANDARIN	71	56	15	0	0	MANDE	15	0	8	7	0
AFRIKAANS	12	9	3	0	0	MARQUESAN	11	11	0	0	0	OTO - MANGUEN	2	0	0	2	0
ALBANIAN	10	10	0	0	0	MARSHALLESE	11	11	0	0	0	SWAHILI	27	11	0	0	16
ARMENIAN	12	12	0	0	0	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	50	25	10	15	0	NOT SPECIFIED	54	44	10	0	0
BENGALI	4	0	4	0	0	PALAU	10	10	0	0	0						
CROATIAN	47	34	10	3	0	PAMPANGAN	5	0	5	0	0						
CZECH	307	241	44	16	6	POLYNESIAN	5	5	0	0	0						
DANISH	206	175	19	12	0	SAMDAN	73	50	12	11	0						
DUTCH	577	482	82	13	0	SEBUANO	20	0	0	20	0						
FRENCH	2,829	2,097	325	401	6	TAGALOG	441	313	88	40	0						
FRENCH CREOLE	10	5	5	0	0	TAMIL	3	0	3	0	0						
FRISIAN	5	5	0	0	0	TELUGU	4	0	4	0	0						
GERMAN	5,142	3,857	749	523	13	THAI (LAOTIAN)	742	362	197	183	0						
GREEK	262	178	37	34	13	TONGAN	53	40	13	0	0						
HINDI (URDU)	124	102	14	8	0	TURKISH	98	92	0	6	0						
IRISH GAELIC	30	23	7	0	0	VIETNAMESE	528	275	209	34	10						
ITALIAN	640	505	94	41	0	WOLEAI-ULITHI	21	0	21	0	0						
JAMAICAN CREOLE	7	7	0	0	0	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES											
LADINO	3	0	0	3	0	AMERICAN INDIAN	117	94	21	2	0						
LETTISH	5	5	0	0	0	APACHE	15	0	15	0	0						
LITHUANIAN	22	6	16	0	0	ATHAPASCAN	7	7	0	0	0						
LUXEMBOURGIAN	6	6	0	0	0	BLACKFOOT	13	11	2	0	0						
NEPALI	13	13	0	0	0	CHEROKEE	45	28	17	0	0						
NORWEGIAN	280	207	45	18	10	CHEYENNE	2	0	2	0	0						
PANJABI	33	33	0	0	0	COEUR D'ALENE	30	23	3	4	0						
PASHTO	23	23	0	0	0	CREE	8	8	0	0	0						
PERSIAN	226	117	93	16	0	CROW	4	2	2	0	0						
PIDGIN	10	10	0	0	0	DAKOTA	77	56	21	0	0						
POLISH	366	235	73	49	9	DELAWARE	10	10	0	0	0						
PORTUGUESE	658	494	69	66	29	ESKIMO	2	2	0	0	0						
ROMANY	27	13	14	0	0	HIDATSA	3	3	0	0	0						
RUMANIAN	86	23	19	44	0	KUTENAI	28	21	7	0	0						
RUSSIAN	150	67	12	71	0	NAVAHO	274	213	41	20	0						
SCOTTIC GAELIC	2	0	0	2	0	NEZ PERCE	531	363	117	51	0						
SERBOCROATIAN	32	16	2	14	0	NORTHERN PAIUTE	25	6	12	7	0						
SINHALESE	6	6	0	0	0	OJIBWA	26	26	0	0	0						
SLOVAK	37	35	2	0	0	PAIUTE	48	38	6	4	0						
SLOVENE	12	0	12	0	0	SAHAPTIAN	14	4	8	2	0						
SPANISH	37,078	21,671	6,707	5,914	2,786	SALISH	6	6	0	0	0						
SWEDISH	386	325	37	24	0	SHOSHONI	1,006	667	278	60	1						
UKRAINIAN	130	41	27	62	0	YAGUT	36	36	0	0	0						
WELSH	8	8	0	0	0	OTHER LANGUAGES											
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES						AFRICAN	13	4	6	2	1						
CHAMORRO	56	56	0	0	0	ARABIC	221	124	58	39	0						
CHINESE	958	500	267	161	30	AZTECAN	57	0	0	27	30						
HAWAIIAN	27	23	0	4	0	BANTU	15	15	0	0	0						
ILOCANO	5	0	5	0	0	BASQUE	851	601	173	72	5						
INDONESIAN	18	18	0	0	0	ESTONIAN	4	4	0	0	0						
JAPANESE	1,287	592	421	267	7	FINNISH	266	229	24	13	0						
KANNADA	7	7	0	0	0	HEBREW	87	87	0	0	0						
KOREAN	550	326	140	84	0	HUNGARIAN	152	78	44	30	0						

TABLE 19. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 ILLINOIS

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	1,499,112	841,129	349,780	237,365	70,838
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES					
AFRIKAANS	181	181	0	0	0
ALBANIAN	1,900	1,130	502	193	75
ARMENIAN	2,984	1,914	676	272	122
ASSAMESE	42	42	0	0	0
BENGALI	1,411	1,131	248	25	7
BIELORUSSIAN	145	76	45	12	12
BULGARIAN	463	300	143	20	0
CAJUN	41	20	13	8	0
CATALONIAN	23	23	0	0	0
CROATIAN	6,581	4,229	1,774	552	26
CZECH	9,452	6,881	1,946	578	47
DANISH	1,464	1,246	179	39	0
DUTCH	4,670	3,668	818	184	0
FRENCH	40,929	30,315	6,562	3,897	155
FRENCH CREOLE	1,921	1,271	456	143	51
FRISIAN	3	3	0	0	0
GERMAN	84,575	62,724	16,891	4,791	169
GREEK	42,976	29,090	8,934	4,301	651
GUJARATHI	12,794	7,344	3,696	1,386	368
GULLAH	18	7	11	0	0
HAWAIIAN PIDGIN	5	0	5	0	0
HINDI (URDU)	31,651	22,064	6,572	2,480	535
ICELANDIC	91	84	0	7	0
IRISH GAELIC	1,597	1,421	156	20	0
ITALIAN	66,903	43,283	15,324	7,315	981
JAMAICAN CREOLE	254	169	72	13	0
KASHMIRI	14	14	0	0	0
KURDISH	33	33	0	0	0
LADINO	259	104	38	48	69
LETTISH	2,074	1,251	657	156	10
LITHUANIAN	14,040	9,500	3,058	1,393	89
LUSATIAN	7	7	0	0	0
LUXEMBOURGIAN	50	40	5	5	0
MACEDONIAN	463	304	120	33	6
MARATHI	1,195	1,060	113	22	0
NEPALI	26	26	0	0	0
NORWEGIAN	2,562	2,040	416	96	10
ORIYA	47	40	7	0	0
PANJABI	2,180	1,473	390	242	75
PASHTO	273	90	116	43	24
PATOIS	179	144	35	0	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	663	311	327	25	0
PERSIAN	4,298	2,853	975	359	111
PIDGIN	17	9	0	8	0
POLISH	143,480	79,276	34,763	24,001	5,440
PORTUGUESE	2,781	1,798	648	315	20
RAJASTHANI	12	12	0	0	0
RHAETO-ROMANIC	31	26	5	0	0
ROMANY	65	52	8	0	5
RUMANIAN	7,451	3,464	2,532	1,051	404

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
RUSSIAN	12,833	5,295	3,971	2,864	703
SANSKRIT	10	10	0	0	0
SCOTTIC GAELIC	41	26	15	0	0
SERBIAN	6,647	3,868	1,710	927	142
SERBOCROATIAN	8,340	4,878	2,259	1,066	137
SINDHI	373	261	74	38	0
SINHALESE	175	109	58	8	0
SLOVAK	5,551	3,955	1,168	407	21
SLOVENE	1,588	1,161	373	34	20
SPANISH	728,121	361,277	167,117	146,543	53,184
SWEDISH	6,698	5,359	976	342	21
UKRAINTIAN	8,797	5,690	1,998	1,045	64
WELSH	149	131	0	18	0
YIDDISH	6,751	5,568	790	372	21
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES					
BIKOL	21	8	13	0	0
BISAYAN	390	251	113	20	6
BURMESE	447	258	143	34	12
CHAMORRO	74	42	32	0	0
CHINESE	39,191	17,376	11,516	7,286	3,013
DRAVIDIAN	36	36	0	0	0
FIJIAN	12	12	0	0	0
FORMOSAN	1,925	1,071	583	228	43
GONDI	46	40	6	0	0
HAKKA	29	23	6	0	0
HAWAIIAN	87	46	17	24	0
ILOCANO	268	198	53	15	2
INDONESIAN	404	195	194	15	0
JAPANESE	13,174	6,030	4,123	2,790	231
JAVANESE	8	0	8	0	0
KANNADA	690	600	79	9	2
KOREAN	33,973	13,485	10,401	8,031	2,056
MALAGASY	28	0	28	0	0
MALAY	586	303	264	19	0
MALAYALAM	3,566	2,124	1,174	199	69
MANDARIN	662	413	147	79	23
MARSHALLESE	10	0	10	0	0
MELANESIAN	20	7	6	7	0
MIAO (HMONG)	444	110	245	57	32
MIAO-YAO	16	4	9	2	1
MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	2,565	802	867	782	114
PALAU	6	6	0	0	0
PAMPANGAN	94	70	24	0	0
PANGASINAN	14	14	0	0	0
POLYNESIAN	12	12	0	0	0
SAMOAN	86	40	0	44	2
SEBUANO	120	87	29	0	4
TAGALOG	46,453	32,551	11,173	2,566	163
TAMIL	1,544	1,268	226	45	5
TELUGU	1,825	1,443	319	63	0
THAI (LAOTIAN)	9,014	3,806	3,484	1,539	185
TONGAN	27	18	9	0	0
	26				

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TURKISH	1,334	846	394	72	22
VIETNAMESE	7,572	2,753	2,886	1,718	215
NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
ALABAMA	5	5	0	0	0
ALEUT	9	9	0	0	0
AMERICAN INDIAN	413	199	162	44	8
APACHE	34	34	0	0	0
CHEROKEE	85	84	1	0	0
CHOCTAW	14	12	2	0	0
CREE	10	10	0	0	0
DAKOTA	107	93	6	8	0
ESKIMO	24	16	0	8	0
FOX	14	14	0	0	0
KAROK	8	0	8	0	0
KERES	6	6	0	0	0
KIOWA	27	9	18	0	0
MEMPHINI	11	11	0	0	0
MIAMI	80	73	0	7	0
MUSKOGEE	84	54	30	0	0
NAVAHO	159	147	12	0	0
OJIBWA	94	56	31	7	0
ONEIDA	7	7	0	0	0
PIMA	10	10	0	0	0
POTAWATOMI	10	10	0	0	0
SENECA	14	14	0	0	0
UTE	14	14	0	0	0
WINNEBAGO	16	6	10	0	0
OTHER LANGUAGES					
AFRICAN	388	352	19	17	0
AMHARIC	1,021	659	272	114	16
ARABIC	19,935	12,932	4,689	1,932	382
ARAWAKIAN	229	161	68	0	0
BANTU	313	199	82	26	6
BASQUE	25	25	0	0	0
CAUCASIAN	7	7	0	0	0
CHADIC	83	45	38	0	0
CUSHITE	74	50	24	0	0
EFIK	93	78	15	0	0
ESTONIAN	471	355	95	13	8
FINNISH	1,215	984	183	43	5
FULANI	8	8	0	0	0
HEBREW	4,655	4,007	536	112	0
HUNGARIAN	5,772	3,750	1,562	392	68
KRU	3,891	3,275	560	56	0
MANDE	83	49	25	9	0
MAYAN LANGUAGES	81	6	25	19	31
MBUM (AND RELATED)	5	5	0	0	0
MISUMALPAN	20	0	11	9	0
NILO-HAMITIC	9	0	9	0	0
NILOTIC	35	23	12	0	0
OTHER URALIC LANG.	7	0	7	0	0
QUECHUA	12	12	0	0	0

ILLINOIS

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
SWAHILI	495	404	71	20	0
SYRIAC	10,406	6,064	2,831	1,172	339
SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	22	22	0	0	0
NOT SPECIFIED	381	285	80	16	0

TABLE 20. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 INDIANA

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	245,826	158,844	57,770	26,762	2,450
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES					
AFRIKAANS	54	47	7	0	0
ALBANIAN	53	43	10	0	0
ARMENIAN	120	104	12	4	0
BALUCHI	0	0	0	0	0
BENALI	486	383	97	6	0
BIELORUSSIAN	14	9	0	5	0
BULGARIAN	149	139	10	0	0
CAJUN	66	44	11	11	0
CATALONIAN	11	11	0	0	0
CROATIAN	1,157	838	246	68	5
CZECH	341	248	63	30	0
DANISH	289	246	43	0	0
DUTCH	5,061	3,370	1,441	211	39
FRENCH	20,385	14,275	3,678	2,335	97
FRENCH CREOLE	118	81	37	0	0
GERMAN	46,028	29,308	13,052	3,450	218
GREEK	5,287	3,509	1,105	620	53
GUJARATHI	1,156	776	290	70	20
HINDI (URDU)	2,759	2,111	511	130	7
ICELANDIC	17	17	0	0	0
IRISH GAELIC	105	62	31	12	0
ITALIAN	5,264	3,841	984	417	22
JAMAICAN CREOLE	25	25	0	0	0
KASHMIRI	7	7	0	0	0
KRID	3	3	0	0	0
LETTISH	735	444	218	73	0
LITHUANIAN	788	545	179	55	9
LUXEMBOURGIAN	6	6	0	0	0
MACEDONIAN	1,565	1,038	305	187	35
MARATHI	234	200	30	4	0
NEPALI	21	15	6	0	0
NORWEGIAN	202	155	44	3	0
ORIYA	11	11	0	0	0
PANJABI	418	316	86	12	4
PASHTO	105	86	0	19	0
PATOIS	9	9	0	0	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	6,841	3,381	3,049	302	109
PERSIAN	904	624	165	115	0
POLISH	11,552	7,805	2,699	1,017	31
PORTUGUESE	763	551	167	38	7
ROMANY	17	12	5	0	0
RUMANIAN	501	296	167	32	6
RUSSIAN	1,560	981	400	156	23
SANSKRIT	11	11	0	0	0
SCOTTIC GAELIC	46	26	5	9	6
SERBIAN	2,638	1,613	640	365	20
SERBOCROATIAN	1,300	864	232	173	31
SINDHI	38	26	12	0	0
SINHALESE	188	100	88	0	0
SLOVAK	2,048	1,501	434	113	0
SLOVENE	282	231	35	16	0
SPANISH	90,146	58,870	18,013	12,300	963
SWEDISH	580	525	36	19	0
UKRAINIAN	931	574	295	144	8
WELSH	62	62	0	0	0
YIDDISH	432	367	55	10	0
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES					
BIKOL	18	18	0	0	0
BISAYAN	35	29	6	0	0
BURMESE	55	28	27	0	0
CHAMORRO	105	81	24	0	0
CHINESE	5,584	2,745	1,887	805	147
FORMOSAN	337	163	72	65	37
GONDI	16	16	0	0	0
HAWAIIAN	74	32	23	19	0
ILOCANO	48	42	0	6	0
INDONESIAN	286	97	147	42	0
JAPANESE	4,722	2,201	1,270	1,030	221
KACHIN	11	11	0	0	0
KANNADA	167	156	11	0	0
KAREN	6	6	0	0	0
KOREAN	3,693	1,599	1,288	671	135
MALAY	377	185	155	37	0
MALAYALAM	121	115	6	0	0
MANDARIN	96	58	38	0	0
MELANESIAN	16	16	0	0	0
MIAO (HMONG)	145	71	40	25	9
MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	243	105	35	91	12
PANGASINAN	18	18	0	0	0
SAMDAN	86	61	25	0	0
SEBUANO	30	14	16	0	0
TAGALOG	2,367	1,746	514	102	5
TAMIL	341	284	48	9	0
TELUGU	311	304	0	7	0
THAI (LAOTIAN)	1,109	459	396	208	46
TIBETAN	36	36	0	0	0
TONGAN	12	0	12	0	0
TURKISH	317	163	48	99	7
VIETNAMESE	2,112	1,018	701	329	64
NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
AMERICAN INDIAN	206	142	46	17	1
APACHE	7	7	0	0	0
BLACKFOOT	31	31	0	0	0
CHEROKEE	110	86	14	10	0
CHOCTAW	22	22	0	0	0
CREE	25	25	0	0	0
DAKOTA	26	9	2	15	0
DELAWARE	3	3	0	0	0
FRENCH CREE	7	7	0	0	0
KIOWA	6	6	0	0	0
MIAMI	6	0	6	0	0
MUSKOGEE	10	10	0	0	0
INDIAN					
NAVAHO	52	52	0	0	0
OJIBWA	2	2	0	0	0
POTAWATOMI	3	3	0	0	0
TEWA	13	13	0	0	0
OTHER LANGUAGES					
AFRICAN	151	64	63	24	0
AMHARIC	149	98	46	5	0
ARABIC	2,998	1,956	812	187	43
AZTECAN	11	11	0	0	0
BANTU	77	58	19	0	0
BASQUE	16	16	0	0	0
CAUCASIAN	13	0	0	13	0
CHADIC	38	31	7	0	0
EFIK	15	9	0	6	0
ESTONIAN	75	67	8	0	0
FINNISH	232	129	65	38	0
FULANI	24	24	0	0	0
HEBREW	784	583	168	33	0
HUNGARIAN	2,999	2,138	574	277	10
KRU	499	321	150	28	0
MANDE	65	38	27	0	0
MAYAN LANGUAGES	10	0	10	0	0
NILOTIC	9	9	0	0	0
SWAHILI	182	110	42	30	0
SYRIAC	56	50	3	3	0
TUPI-GUARANI	8	0	8	0	0
SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	8	8	0	0	0
NOT SPECIFIED	87	87	0	0	0

TABLE 21. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

IOWA

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	100,391	64,984	21,984	12,169	1,254
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES					
AFRIKAANS	11	5	6	0	0
ALBANIAN	8	8	0	0	0
ARMENIAN	39	25	0	14	0
BENGLI	195	149	46	0	0
BULGARIAN	13	6	7	0	0
CAJUN	35	27	8	0	0
CROATIAN	252	210	33	9	0
CZECH	3,035	2,158	699	178	0
DANISH	1,310	952	282	74	2
DUTCH	2,984	2,191	608	178	7
FRENCH	7,868	5,487	1,160	1,173	48
FRENCH CREOLE	20	20	0	0	0
FRISIAN	6	6	0	0	0
GERMAN	21,240	15,169	4,402	1,634	35
GREEK	1,157	849	193	99	16
GUJARATHI	264	168	79	17	0
HINDI (URDU)	871	741	103	27	0
ICELANDIC	45	30	15	0	0
IRISH GAELIC	80	60	0	20	0
ITALIAN	1,929	1,342	408	139	40
JAMAICAN CREOLE	16	0	8	8	0
KASHMIRI	17	17	0	0	0
LETTISH	355	130	172	53	0
LITHUANIAN	103	80	9	14	0
LUXEMBOURGIAN	189	133	45	11	0
MARATHI	61	57	4	0	0
NEPALI	27	20	7	0	0
NORWEGIAN	2,211	1,692	343	168	8
DRIYA	40	22	18	0	0
PANJABI	77	61	8	8	0
PASHTO	5	5	0	0	0
PATOIS	18	18	0	0	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	832	393	395	38	6
PERSIAN	563	362	146	55	0
POLISH	890	625	191	63	11
PORTUGUESE	275	176	83	16	0
ROMANY	17	17	0	0	0
RUMANIAN	170	86	60	24	0
RUSSIAN	543	357	92	80	14
SANSKRIT	11	6	5	0	0
SCOTTIC GAELIC	4	4	0	0	0
SERBIAN	32	22	10	0	0
SERBOCROATIAN	69	58	7	4	0
SINDHI	16	10	2	0	4
SINHALESE	24	24	0	0	0
SLOVAK	178	155	13	10	0
SLOVENE	50	50	0	0	0
SPANISH	31,620	20,506	5,734	4,859	521
SWEDISH	1,013	789	178	46	0
UKRAINIAN	57	41	16	0	0

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
WELSH	85	71	14	0	0
YIDDISH	231	125	52	47	7
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES					
BURMESE	15	0	15	0	0
CHAMORRO	16	8	8	0	0
CHINESE	3,189	1,340	1,367	423	59
FIJIAN	17	17	0	0	0
FORMOSAN	186	108	59	19	0
HAKKA	7	0	7	0	0
HAWAIIAN	8	8	0	0	0
ILOCANO	30	19	6	0	5
INDONESIAN	290	40	260	10	0
JAPANESE	1,158	424	365	357	12
KANNADA	69	60	9	0	0
KOREAN	2,014	742	833	420	19
MALAY	96	55	41	0	0
MALAYALAM	80	41	39	0	0
MANDARIN	68	37	19	10	2
MELANESIAN	6	6	0	0	0
MIAO (HMONG)	308	92	154	55	7
MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	500	110	214	154	22
POLYNESIAN	9	0	0	9	0
SAMOAN	9	3	6	0	0
SEBUANO	5	5	0	0	0
TAGALOG	948	664	226	52	6
TAMIL	239	188	51	0	0
TELUGU	144	130	14	0	0
THAI (LAOTIAN)	3,738	1,403	1,145	886	304
TONGAN	7	7	0	0	0
TURKISH	163	102	47	8	6
VIETNAMESE	2,062	777	679	531	75
NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
AMERICAN INDIAN	207	138	62	7	0
CHEROKEE	32	23	4	5	0
CHEYENNE	5	5	0	0	0
CHIMERE	14	8	6	0	0
DAKOTA	141	137	4	0	0
FOX	504	395	103	4	2
HIDATSA	2	0	2	0	0
MUSKOGEE	22	15	7	0	0
OJIBWA	5	5	0	0	0
OMAHA	101	101	0	0	0
TOWA	20	20	0	0	0
WINNEBAGO	67	67	0	0	0
OTHER LANGUAGES					
AMHARIC	69	69	0	0	0
ARABIC	1,499	1,080	314	95	10
AZTECAN	20	6	6	8	0
BANTU	144	59	67	18	0
CHADIC	10	10	0	0	0
CUSHITE	5	5	0	0	0
EFIK	14	14	0	0	0

IOWA

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
ESTONIAN	15	10	5	0	0
FINNISH	79	66	7	6	0
FULANI	24	0	24	0	0
HEBREW	210	166	35	9	0
HUNGARIAN	199	145	44	10	0
KHOISAN	12	0	12	0	0
KRU	187	145	29	7	6
MANDE	14	5	9	0	0
MISUMALPAN	2	2	0	0	0
SWAHILI	160	140	20	0	0
NOT SPECIFIED	66	47	19	0	0

TABLE 22. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 KANSAS

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	
TOTAL NONENGLISH	131,604	83,262	28,254	17,211	2,877	YIDDISH	77	60	7	10	0	PAIUTE	7	7	0	0	0	
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES						ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES						PAWNEE	17	17	0	0	0	
AFRIKAANS	10	0	10	0	0	BISAYAN	11	11	0	0	0	PIMA	7	7	0	0	0	
ALBANIAN	16	16	0	0	0	BURMESE	27	0	21	6	0	POMO	15	8	7	0	0	
ARMENIAN	20	20	0	0	0	CHAMORRO	71	61	10	0	0	PONCA	7	7	0	0	0	
ASSAMESE	10	10	0	0	0	CHINESE	3,494	1,329	1,478	588	99	POTAWATOMI	62	56	6	0	0	
BENGALI	283	214	62	7	0	FORMOSAN	546	311	199	36	0	SENECA	2	2	0	0	0	
BULGARIAN	6	0	6	0	0	HAWAIIAN	40	36	0	4	0	TEWA	11	11	0	0	0	
CAJUN	30	26	4	0	0	ILOCANO	6	6	0	0	0	TIWA	5	5	0	0	0	
CROATIAN	750	508	179	57	6	INDONESIAN	219	100	72	47	0	UTE	2	2	0	0	0	
CZECH	932	732	143	43	14	JAPANESE	1,416	700	462	254	0	WINNEBAGO	13	13	0	0	0	
DANISH	219	172	40	7	0	KACHIN	7	7	0	0	0	OTHER LANGUAGES						
DUTCH	1,271	940	280	49	2	KANNADA	52	52	0	0	0	AMHARIC	111	66	45	0	0	
FRENCH	7,751	5,713	1,137	869	32	KOREAN	3,221	1,624	1,031	535	31	ARABIC	1,833	1,132	537	129	35	
FRENCH CREOLE	70	63	7	0	0	MALAY	136	57	64	15	0	BANTU	39	35	4	0	0	
FRISIAN	6	6	0	0	0	MALAYALAM	144	122	22	0	0	CHADIC	6	6	0	0	0	
GERMAN	22,887	16,905	3,987	1,912	83	MANDARIN	232	65	121	40	6	EFIK	5	5	0	0	0	
GREEK	564	482	35	38	9	MELANESIAN	32	32	0	0	0	ESTONIAN	6	6	0	0	0	
GUJARATHI	403	253	116	26	8	MIAO (HMONG)	484	58	137	198	91	FINNISH	67	58	9	0	0	
HINDI (URDU)	1,319	914	325	75	5	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	576	99	167	284	26	HEBREW	265	105	54	26	0	
ICELANDIC	14	8	6	0	0	PAMPANGAN	7	7	0	0	0	HUNGARIAN	144	122	20	2	0	
IRISH GAELIC	74	67	0	0	7	PONAPEAN	32	30	2	0	0	KRU	160	143	17	0	0	
ITALIAN	1,402	1,092	224	80	6	SAMOAN	175	138	37	0	0	MANDE	25	25	0	0	0	
JAMAICAN CREOLE	11	11	0	0	0	TAGALOG	1,375	1,016	292	59	8	MBUM (AND RELATED)	2	2	0	0	0	
LADINO	3	0	0	3	0	TAMIL	304	255	49	0	0	NILOTIC	39	0	16	33	0	
LETTISH	50	23	17	10	0	TELUGU	299	206	88	0	5	SAN CARLOS	8	0	0	8	0	
LITHUANIAN	22	22	0	0	0	THAI (LAOTIAN)	2,649	1,084	959	502	104	SWAHILI	75	60	15	0	0	
MACEDONIAN	6	6	0	0	0	TONGAN	29	29	0	0	0	NOT SPECIFIED	238	224	14	0	0	
MARATHI	34	19	15	0	0	TRUKESE	85	34	30	21	0							
NEPALI	7	7	0	0	0	TURKISH	112	57	25	30	0							
NORWEGIAN	235	189	40	6	0	VIETNAMESE	5,625	1,955	2,071	1,415	184							
ORIYA	41	41	0	0	0	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES												
PANJABI	240	159	63	11	7	AMERICAN INDIAN	113	91	14	8	0							
PASHTO	15	15	0	0	0	APACHE	21	12	9	0	0							
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	669	535	134	0	0	BLACKFOOT	9	9	0	0	0							
PERSIAN	1,016	727	224	60	5	CHEROKEE	45	31	9	5	0							
PIDGIN	18	18	0	0	0	CHEYENNE	6	0	6	0	0							
POLISH	740	536	174	30	0	CHIWEE	14	14	0	0	0							
PORTUGUESE	374	266	62	46	0	CHOCTAW	22	20	2	0	0							
ROMANY	38	38	0	0	0	COMANCHE	73	64	6	3	0							
RUMANIAN	177	169	0	8	0	CROW	12	5	7	0	0							
RUSSIAN	893	530	206	122	35	DAKOTA	96	50	30	16	0							
SCOTTIC GAELIC	43	0	43	0	0	DELAWARE	16	16	0	0	0							
SERBIAN	114	97	17	0	0	FOX	6	6	0	0	0							
SERBOCROATIAN	258	188	40	25	5	HOPi	39	29	10	0	0							
SINHALESE	64	49	10	5	0	KICKAPOO	11	8	3	0	0							
SLOVAK	113	101	0	12	0	KIDWA	19	19	0	0	0							
SLOVENE	94	70	11	13	0	KUCHIN	17	12	5	0	0							
SPANISH	62,056	38,485	12,160	9,347	2,064	MUSKOGEE	60	36	0	24	0							
SWEDISH	644	445	154	45	0	NAVAHO	253	124	123	6	0							
UKRAINIAN	49	37	1	11	0	DJIBWA	17	16	1	0	0							
WELSH	31	31	0	0	0	OTTAWA	9	0	9	0	0							

TABLE 23. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 KENTUCKY

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	86,482	57,059	17,742	10,669	1,012	FORMOSAN	117	75	30	5	7
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES						GONDI	24	14	4	0	6
AFRIKAANS	13	6	7	0	0	HAWAIIAN	31	23	0	8	0
ARMENIAN	22	0	17	5	0	ILOCANO	2	2	0	0	0
ASSAMESE	4	4	0	0	0	INDONESIAN	279	61	190	0	28
BENGALI	104	77	27	0	0	JAPANESE	2,306	984	716	557	49
BULGARIAN	21	21	0	0	0	KANNADA	30	30	0	0	0
CAJUN	55	55	0	0	0	KOREAN	2,676	1,345	892	371	68
CROATIAN	123	110	6	7	0	MALAY	125	31	24	70	0
CZECH	116	116	0	0	0	MALAYALAM	57	41	16	0	0
DANISH	105	93	12	0	0	MANDARIN	5	5	0	0	0
DUTCH	833	587	173	59	14	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	174	102	41	31	0
FRENCH	13,443	9,210	2,425	1,766	42	PALAU	5	5	0	0	0
FRENCH CREOLE	45	27	8	10	0	POLYNESIAN	18	10	5	3	0
GERMAN	15,677	11,439	2,753	1,410	75	SAMOAN	156	82	26	48	0
GREEK	664	565	70	29	0	SEBUANO	11	11	0	0	0
GUJARATHI	391	277	75	26	13	TAGALOG	1,098	933	122	41	2
GULLAH	9	9	0	0	0	TAMIL	84	80	4	0	0
HINDI (URDU)	1,024	813	183	19	9	TELUGU	114	108	0	0	6
ICELANDIC	3	3	0	0	0	THAI (LAOTIAN)	688	382	208	78	20
IRISH GAELIC	145	116	14	12	3	TUNGUS	19	0	6	7	6
ITALIAN	1,850	1,369	384	91	6	TURKISH	191	109	66	9	7
JAMAICAN CREOLE	34	24	0	10	0	VIETNAMESE	1,491	578	420	454	39
KURDISH	7	7	0	0	0	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
LETTISH	27	9	18	0	0	AMERICAN INDIAN	32	24	8	0	0
LITHUANIAN	44	44	0	0	0	CHEROKEE	169	111	43	15	0
MARATHI	26	20	6	0	0	CHIWERE	17	17	0	0	0
NORWEGIAN	113	97	16	0	0	CHOCTAW	34	25	0	9	0
ORIYA	17	17	0	0	0	DAKOTA	39	31	8	0	0
PANJABI	71	54	0	8	9	ESKIMO	26	15	11	0	0
PASHTO	7	0	7	0	0	KERES	7	0	7	0	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	1,088	538	439	100	11	MOHAWK	2	2	0	0	0
PERSIAN	670	454	118	98	0	MUSKOGEE	4	4	0	0	0
POLISH	832	578	199	55	0	NAVAHO	62	62	0	0	0
PORTUGUESE	241	205	28	8	0	SENECA	24	24	0	0	0
RUMANIAN	117	104	0	0	13	OTHER LANGUAGES					
RUSSIAN	623	349	137	94	43	AFRICAN	49	42	7	0	0
SCOTTIC GAELIC	73	49	15	9	0	AMHARIC	100	50	50	0	0
SERBIAN	29	27	2	0	0	ARABIC	1,659	1,016	417	202	24
SERBOCROATIAN	57	38	19	0	0	BANTU	122	82	26	14	0
SINDHI	6	6	0	0	0	CHIBCHAN	3	2	1	0	0
SINHALESE	3	3	0	0	0	ESTONIAN	46	30	10	6	0
SLOVAK	141	93	10	38	0	FINNISH	124	90	29	5	0
SPANISH	31,293	20,403	6,150	4,343	397	FULANI	12	12	0	0	0
SWEDISH	200	147	53	0	0	GUR	10	10	0	0	0
UKRAINIAN	86	64	15	7	0	HEBREW	229	204	21	4	0
YIDDISH	157	120	27	10	0	HUNGARIAN	293	248	32	13	0
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES						KRU	142	117	18	7	0
AZERBAIJANI	7	0	7	0	0	MANDE	17	13	4	0	0
BISAYAN	6	6	0	0	0	SWAHILI	82	82	0	0	0
CHAMORRO	106	74	19	13	0	NOT SPECIFIED	275	240	26	9	0
CHINESE	2,474	1,068	815	476	115						

TABLE 24. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

LOUISIANA

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY					
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL		
TOTAL NONENGLISH	391,994	263,689	87,844	35,670	4,791								
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES													
AFRIKAANS	22	22	0	0	0	FIJIAN	3	0	3	0			
ARMENIAN	141	108	18	8	7	FORMOSAN	210	118	76	16			0
BENGLI	298	216	74	8	0	HAWAIIAN	41	7	13	21			0
BULGARIAN	3	0	3	0	0	INDONESIAN	223	118	73	21			11
GAJUN	27,613	19,157	6,527	1,759	170	JAPANESE	1,385	821	332	232			0
CATALONIAN	10	10	0	0	0	KANNADA	56	45	11	0			0
CROATIAN	332	223	76	23	10	KOREAN	2,607	1,385	783	403			36
CZECH	278	162	111	5	0	KUSATEAN	6	0	6	0			0
DANISH	202	155	32	15	0	MALAY	187	88	76	23			0
DUTCH	651	494	150	7	0	MALAYALAM	302	240	55	7			0
FRENCH	227,717	161,490	49,155	15,844	1,228	MANDARIN	32	28	4	0			0
FRENCH CREOLE	6,310	3,929	1,822	536	23	MICRONESIAN	23	23	0	0			0
GERMAN	8,588	6,494	1,518	568	8	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	187	55	65	59			8
GREEK	1,391	1,054	287	46	4	PALAU	30	30	0	0			0
GUJARATHI	569	400	150	19	0	SAMOAN	49	29	14	6			0
HINDI (URDU)	1,993	1,569	316	88	20	SEBUANO	4	0	4	0			0
IRISH GAELIC	91	79	12	0	0	TAGALOG	2,214	1,321	746	135			12
ITALIAN	4,933	3,662	890	360	21	TAMIL	204	143	61	0			0
JAMAICAN CREOLE	78	69	9	0	0	TELOGU	234	200	31	3			0
KRID	12	12	0	0	0	THAI (LAOTIAN)	1,752	726	697	251			78
LETTISH	24	16	8	0	0	TURKISH	251	162	55	9			25
LITHUANIAN	78	37	14	27	0	VIETNAMESE	14,352	5,807	4,528	3,206			811
MARATHI	170	141	16	13	0	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES							
NEPALI	3	3	0	0	0	AMERICAN INDIAN	133	108	19	6			0
NORWEGIAN	226	146	28	52	0	APACHE	8	8	0	0			0
PANJABI	257	244	8	0	5	CHEROKEE	20	20	0	0			0
PASHTO	10	0	5	5	0	CHOCTAW	6	3	3	0			0
PATOIS	38	38	0	0	0	DAKOTA	19	19	0	0			0
PERSIAN	784	564	168	48	4	FRENCH CREE	26	26	0	0			0
POLISH	599	447	101	51	0	KOASATI	229	199	21	9			0
PORTUGUESE	711	421	200	59	31	MUSKOGEE	22	13	9	0			0
ROMANY	7	7	0	0	0	NAVAHO	22	16	6	0			0
RUMANIAN	84	19	58	7	0	OJIBWA	10	10	0	0			0
RUSSIAN	425	234	125	66	0	OTHER LANGUAGES							
SCOTTIC GAELIC	35	24	11	0	0	AFRICAN	49	9	40	0			0
SERBIAN	10	10	0	0	0	AMHARIC	118	111	0	7			0
SERBOCROATIAN	321	187	93	34	7	ARABIC	2,419	1,534	620	208			57
SINDHI	50	9	41	0	0	ARAWAKIAN	14	14	0	0			0
SINHALESE	110	81	13	16	0	BANTU	24	24	0	0			0
SLOVAK	104	98	6	0	0	CHADIC	28	15	13	0			0
SPANISH	72,173	44,231	15,502	10,454	1,986	CUSHITE	21	21	0	0			0
SWEDISH	293	231	56	6	0	EFIK	22	22	0	0			0
UKRAINIAN	58	58	0	0	0	ESTONIAN	26	21	5	0			0
WELSH	61	28	11	22	0	FINNISH	97	87	10	0			0
YIDDISH	137	95	36	6	0	HEBREW	405	284	111	10			0
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES													
BISAYAN	43	25	6	12	0	HUNGARIAN	576	410	124	42			0
BURMESE	10	10	0	0	0	KRU	462	303	147	12			0
CHAMORRO	127	112	15	0	0	MANDE	69	42	27	0			0
CHINESE	4,485	2,051	1,385	820	229	SWAHILI	76	76	0	0			0
						SYRIAC	19	19	0	0			0
						NOT SPECIFIED	57	57	0	0			0

TABLE 25. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 MAINE

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	105,441	77,682	20,614	6,697	448
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES					
ALBANIAN	92	82	2	8	0
ARMENIAN	98	90	8	0	0
BENGLALI	47	28	11	8	0
BIELORUSSIAN	23	18	0	5	0
BULGARIAN	34	28	6	0	0
CROATIAN	7	7	0	0	0
CZECH	116	56	35	25	0
DANISH	180	162	6	12	0
DUTCH	254	204	40	10	0
FRENCH	80,969	60,333	15,795	4,558	283
FRENCH CREOLE	22	2	20	0	0
GERMAN	4,157	3,380	557	218	2
GREEK	1,085	734	255	96	0
GUJARATHI	7	7	0	0	0
HINDI (URDU)	226	219	7	0	0
ICELANDIC	34	34	0	0	0
IRISH GAELIC	146	117	29	0	0
ITALIAN	1,814	1,344	331	131	8
JAMAICAN CREOLE	14	7	7	0	0
LETTISH	54	37	5	12	0
LITHUANIAN	307	234	67	6	0
MARATHI	2	2	0	0	0
NORWEGIAN	206	178	25	3	0
PANJABI	25	0	25	0	0
PASHTO	82	49	0	24	9
PATOIS	21	6	15	0	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	2	2	0	0	0
PERSIAN	275	125	141	9	0
POLISH	1,127	683	300	134	10
PORTUGUESE	314	249	40	23	2
RUMANIAN	44	9	28	7	0
RUSSIAN	386	251	88	45	2
SCOTTIC GAELIC	8	0	8	0	0
SERBIAN	4	2	2	0	0
SERBOCROATIAN	17	15	2	0	0
SINHALESE	8	8	0	0	0
SLOVAK	119	72	47	0	0
SLOVENE	5	5	0	0	0
SPANISH	5,934	4,361	972	589	12
SWEDISH	594	493	84	13	4
UKRAINIAN	40	27	3	10	0
WELSH	22	22	0	0	0
YIDDISH	202	187	9	6	0
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES					
BISAYAN	2	0	2	0	0
BURMESE	9	0	0	9	0
CHAMORRO	22	22	0	0	0
CHINESE	709	329	232	120	28
HAWAIIAN	7	7	0	0	0
JAPANESE	553	285	161	87	20

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
KOREAN	562	304	165	75	18
MALAYALAM	51	42	0	9	0
MARQUESAN	5	0	0	5	0
MARSHALLESE	6	0	6	0	0
MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	772	211	325	197	39
MONGOLIAN	1	1	0	0	0
SAMOAN	2	2	0	0	0
SEBUANO	3	0	3	0	0
TAGALOG	608	382	195	31	0
TAMIL	9	9	0	0	0
TELUGU	10	10	0	0	0
THAI (LAOTIAN)	124	64	37	23	0
TURKISH	32	32	0	0	0
VIETNAMESE	691	316	230	134	11
NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
ALGONQUIAN	5	5	0	0	0
AMERICAN INDIAN	123	87	36	0	0
APACHE	1	0	1	0	0
IROQUOIS	3	3	0	0	0
NICHAC	34	34	0	0	0
NAVAHO	6	6	0	0	0
PASSAMAQUODDY	758	698	51	9	0
PENDESCOT	54	34	7	13	0
SAHAPTIAN	14	5	9	0	0
SHOSHONI	2	2	0	0	0
OTHER LANGUAGES					
AMHARIC	5	0	5	0	0
ARABIC	231	160	63	8	0
DANTU	2	2	0	0	0
ESTONIAN	9	5	0	4	0
FINNISH	528	442	73	13	0
HEBREW	221	203	18	0	0
HUNGARIAN	117	90	25	2	0
KRU	6	0	0	6	0
SWAHILI	9	9	0	0	0
NOT SPECIFIED	12	12	0	0	0

TABLE 26. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 MARYLAND

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	395,051	246,558	86,309	51,899	10,285
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES					
AFRIKAANS	207	156	43	8	0
ALBANIAN	41	29	6	6	0
ARMENIAN	1,300	805	279	192	24
ASSAMESE	2	2	0	0	0
BENGALI	1,695	1,207	295	98	15
BIELORUSSIAN	27	15	6	6	0
BULGARIAN	184	110	51	4	19
CAJUN	96	90	0	6	0
CATALONIAN	59	34	0	0	25
CROATIAN	233	122	80	31	0
CZECH	944	646	220	78	0
DANISH	495	427	62	6	0
DUTCH	1,855	1,600	223	16	16
FRENCH	36,486	26,019	6,498	3,805	164
FRENCH CREOLE	2,578	1,820	545	202	11
GERMAN	26,440	20,610	3,999	1,762	69
GREEK	13,146	9,432	2,348	1,186	180
GUJARATHI	2,992	2,199	525	202	66
HINDI (URDU)	12,020	9,024	2,056	819	121
ICELANDIC	51	39	12	0	0
IRISH GAELIC	291	235	9	47	0
ITALIAN	15,980	10,918	3,259	1,647	156
JAMAICAN CREOLE	437	354	43	40	0
KASHMIRI	82	52	30	0	0
KRID	265	257	8	0	0
KURDISH	12	12	0	0	0
LADINO	20	0	20	0	0
LETTISH	510	356	102	46	6
LITHUANIAN	1,252	888	295	60	9
LUSATIAN	37	32	5	0	0
LUXEMBOURGIAN	14	0	14	0	0
MACEDONIAN	16	16	0	0	0
MARATHI	698	497	162	34	5
NEPALI	212	161	38	6	7
NORWEGIAN	593	510	63	20	0
ORIYA	52	52	0	0	0
PANJABI	1,699	1,344	197	108	50
PAPIA MENTAE	51	43	8	0	0
PASHTO	150	110	0	9	31
PATOIS	324	267	38	19	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	1,379	804	517	46	12
PERSIAN	7,877	5,084	1,958	633	202
PIDGIN	8	8	0	0	0
POLISH	8,282	5,835	1,804	624	19
PORTUGUESE	5,110	2,989	1,227	786	108
ROMANY	23	16	7	0	0
RUMANIAN	516	335	78	96	7
RUSSIAN	5,950	2,692	1,620	1,264	374
SANSKRIT	11	11	0	0	0
SCOTTIC GAELIC	64	56	5	3	0
SERBIAN	198	150	36	12	0
SERBOCROATIAN	330	258	40	32	0
SINDHI	103	73	22	8	0
SINHALESE	507	310	150	47	0
SLOVAK	662	481	146	35	0
SLOVENE	74	49	25	0	0
SPANISH	122,851	69,673	26,196	21,318	5,664
SWEDISH	679	519	108	52	0
UKRAINIAN	1,222	705	366	129	22
WELSH	21	21	0	0	0
YIDDISH	3,660	2,796	648	202	14
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES					
BISAYAN	35	30	0	5	0
BURMESE	484	377	70	37	0
CHAMORRO	138	105	5	28	0
CHINESE	23,100	10,665	7,382	4,143	910
DRAVIDIAN	8	8	0	0	0
FORMOSAN	1,008	538	337	101	32
GONDI	15	15	0	0	0
HAWAIIAN	3	3	0	0	0
ILOCANO	355	215	94	36	10
INDONESIAN	549	290	193	50	16
JAPANESE	5,090	2,458	1,567	979	86
KANNADA	311	259	40	12	0
KARACHAY	6	6	0	0	0
KOREAN	23,563	9,235	6,983	6,189	1,156
MALAY	208	173	18	9	8
MALAYALAM	1,026	735	237	46	8
MANDARIN	400	271	109	20	0
MARSHALLESE	8	0	8	0	0
MELANESIAN	15	7	8	0	0
MOKILESE	12	12	0	0	0
MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	1,773	797	468	413	95
MONGOLIAN	10	5	0	5	0
MUONG	9	9	0	0	0
PALAU	9	9	0	0	0
PAMPANGAN	17	12	5	0	0
PANGASINAN	51	43	0	8	0
SAMOAN	34	32	2	0	0
SEBUANO	20	4	16	0	0
TAGALOG	11,329	8,300	2,493	486	50
TAMIL	1,307	1,114	151	34	8
TEGUBU	886	758	101	21	6
THAI (LAOTIAN)	3,379	1,513	1,270	501	95
TRUKES	158	93	53	12	0
TUNGBUS	13	13	0	0	0
TURKISH	1,640	1,105	408	95	32
VIETNAMESE	7,181	2,936	2,705	1,338	202
YAPESE	10	8	2	0	0
NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
ALEUT	14	0	0	14	0
AMERICAN INDIAN	201	178	23	0	0
ARAPAHO	13	13	0	0	0
CHEROKEE	159	133	18	8	0
CHINESE	9	9	0	0	0
CHOCTAW	29	21	8	0	0
CROW	15	7	0	8	0
HOP	15	15	0	0	0
KERES	31	31	0	0	0
MUSKOGEE	22	16	6	0	0
NAVAHO	34	28	6	0	0
OMAHA	7	7	0	0	0
QUAPAW	7	7	0	0	0
SENECA	12	12	0	0	0
TEWA	12	12	0	0	0
OTHER LANGUAGES					
AFRICAN	333	263	73	0	0
AMHARIC	3,110	1,792	999	304	15
ARABIC	6,929	5,099	1,348	423	59
ARAWAKIAN	5	5	0	0	0
AYMARA	7	7	0	0	0
BANTU	611	516	86	9	0
BASQUE	7	7	0	0	0
CHADIC	8	8	0	0	0
CUSHITE	174	105	55	4	10
EFIK	258	211	40	0	7
ESTONIAN	566	344	143	79	0
FINNISH	418	372	34	12	0
FULANI	311	172	88	44	7
GUR	12	12	0	0	0
HEBREW	4,179	3,281	686	168	44
HUNGARIAN	1,730	1,145	408	172	5
KHOISAN	17	17	0	0	0
KRU	6,795	5,725	857	205	8
MANDE	374	302	65	7	0
MAYAN LANGUAGES	21	12	0	9	0
MBUM (AND RELATED)	16	0	8	8	0
QUECHUA	24	15	0	9	0
SAHARAN	11	11	0	0	0
SUDANIC	80	17	17	36	10
SWAHILI	855	722	99	34	0
SYRIAC	29	9	15	5	0
TUPI-GUARANI	11	0	7	4	0
SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	31	25	6	0	0
NOT SPECIFIED	316	287	0	19	10

TABLE 27. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 MASSACHUSETTS

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	852,228	503,442	190,011	118,792	39,983	SLOVENE	12	12	0	0	0	MENOMINI	7	7	0	0	0
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES						SPANISH	228,374	117,324	52,629	40,838	17,583	MICMAC	66	54	12	0	0
AFRIKAANS	87	65	13	9	0	SWEDISH	3,397	2,850	434	95	18	MOHAWK	35	35	0	0	0
ALBANIAN	1,498	1,030	335	133	0	UKRAINIAN	1,596	943	352	251	50	MUSKOGEE	72	50	13	9	0
ARMENIAN	8,832	6,118	1,714	957	43	WELSH	104	82	16	6	0	NAVAHO	46	46	0	0	0
BENGALI	1,323	1,077	205	41	0	YIDDISH	4,126	3,356	603	167	0	PASSAMAQUODDY	27	27	0	0	0
BIELORUSSIAN	23	0	23	0	0	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES						OTHER LANGUAGES					
BULGARIAN	225	107	75	28	15	BIKOL	7	7	0	0	0	AFRICAN	306	221	67	18	0
CAJUN	18	18	0	0	0	BISAYAN	14	8	6	0	0	AMHARIC	862	540	262	60	0
CATALONIAN	26	8	18	0	0	BURMESE	304	144	109	35	16	ARABIC	13,128	9,224	2,589	1,167	148
CROATIAN	118	84	25	9	0	CHAMORRO	184	106	29	49	0	BANTU	395	253	142	0	0
CZECH	1,065	733	256	76	0	CHINESE	41,888	17,077	12,419	8,644	3,748	CHADIC	8	0	8	0	0
DANISH	866	784	75	7	0	DRavidIAN	18	18	0	0	0	CUSHITE	35	24	11	0	0
DUTCH	2,493	2,084	369	35	5	FIJIAN	19	19	0	0	0	ESTONIAN	192	149	34	9	0
FRENCH	109,394	81,007	20,842	7,080	465	FORMOSAN	869	520	221	104	24	FINNISH	2,881	2,075	627	167	12
FRENCH CREOLE	15,397	7,369	4,744	2,579	705	GONDI	44	44	0	0	0	FULANI	72	60	12	0	0
FRISIAN	5	5	0	0	0	HAKKA	12	7	5	0	0	HEBREW	4,175	3,376	660	133	6
GERMAN	20,866	17,319	2,755	759	33	HAWAIIAN	101	67	34	0	0	HUNGARIAN	1,799	1,364	361	47	27
GREEK	33,006	23,033	6,130	3,299	544	ILOCANO	16	16	0	0	0	KRU	2,147	1,752	334	61	0
GUJARATHI	2,829	1,838	646	286	59	INDONESIAN	295	192	75	18	10	MANDE	60	55	5	0	0
HINDI (URDU)	7,440	5,329	1,317	583	211	JAPANESE	6,849	3,071	2,394	1,306	78	MAYAN LANGUAGES	68	12	7	49	0
ICELANDIC	195	134	61	0	0	JAVANESE	7	0	7	0	0	MILOTIC	7	7	0	0	0
IRISH GAELIC	3,600	2,915	515	150	20	KANNADA	114	108	6	0	0	SUDANIC	11	8	3	0	0
ITALIAN	81,987	54,398	17,794	8,632	1,163	KOREAN	7,935	4,100	2,369	1,138	328	SWAHILI	329	290	30	9	0
JAMAICAN CREOLE	796	574	199	23	0	MALAY	101	77	14	10	0	SYRIAC	142	128	14	0	0
KASHMIRI	25	19	6	0	0	MALAYALAM	450	271	139	19	21	TUPI-GUARANI	6	0	0	0	6
KRIO	40	32	8	0	0	MANDARIN	479	253	167	55	4	SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	6	6	0	0	0
KURDISH	19	19	0	0	0	MELANESIAN	8	8	0	0	0	NOT SPECIFIED	122	99	19	4	0
LADINO	84	26	10	26	22	MIAO (HMONG)	168	49	85	21	13						
LETTISH	1,463	823	487	146	7	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	12,178	3,287	4,053	3,723	1,115						
LITHUANIAN	5,432	3,976	925	519	12	MUNDA	3	3	0	0	0						
LUXEMBOURGIAN	6	6	0	0	0	PALAU	8	8	0	0	0						
MACEDONIAN	46	23	23	0	0	PAMPANGAN	27	27	0	0	0						
MARATHI	394	378	16	0	0	SAMOAN	23	8	7	8	0						
NEPALI	147	115	32	0	0	SEBUANO	23	17	0	0	6						
NORWEGIAN	1,015	853	130	32	0	TAGALOG	3,800	2,917	693	165	25						
DRIYA	40	29	11	0	0	TAMIL	1,247	1,055	159	33	0						
PANJABI	349	297	30	22	0	TELUGU	445	335	58	44	8						
PAPIA MENTAE	8	8	0	0	0	THAI (LAOTIAN)	5,174	2,157	1,648	1,233	136						
PASHTO	39	20	13	6	0	TONGAN	10	0	10	0	0						
PATDIS	164	138	18	8	0	TURKISH	1,231	846	252	79	54						
PERSIAN	3,382	2,371	704	245	62	VIETNAMESE	12,655	3,599	4,622	3,886	548						
POLISH	37,769	25,621	7,923	3,801	424	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES											
PORTUGUESE	133,365	70,680	28,513	22,927	11,245	ALGONQUIAN	108	108	0	0	0						
RUMANIAN	889	616	176	90	7	AMERICAN INDIAN	221	148	21	43	9						
RUSSIAN	12,101	5,061	3,679	2,459	902	APACHE	6	0	6	0	0						
SCOTTIC GAELIC	128	108	7	7	6	CHASTA COSTA	28	20	8	0	0						
SERBIAN	99	82	10	7	0	CHEROKEE	7	7	0	0	0						
SERBOCROATIAN	399	263	100	26	10	COLUMBIA	24	0	12	12	0						
SINDHI	200	172	21	7	0	CREE	13	13	0	0	0						
SINHALESE	224	169	42	6	7	ESKIMO	17	17	0	0	0						
SLOVAK	514	313	144	57	0	KERES	55	32	0	0	23						

TABLE 28. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 MICHIGAN

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	569,807	381,145	118,799	61,113	8,750	SINDHI	164	140	19	5	0	ALEUT	1	1	0	0	0
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES						SINHALESE	34	34	0	0	0	ALGONQUIAN	10	3	7	0	0
AFRIKAANS	83	83	0	0	0	SLOVAK	2,945	2,055	668	219	3	AMERICAN INDIAN	607	461	73	73	0
ALBANIAN	3,805	2,421	756	525	103	SLOVENE	351	176	124	51	0	APACHE	40	17	23	0	0
ARMENIAN	3,644	2,698	692	233	21	SPANISH	137,490	91,346	25,491	18,050	2,693	CHEROKEE	140	114	18	8	0
ASSAMESE	13	13	0	0	0	SWEDISH	2,157	1,684	312	153	8	CHEYENNE	5	5	0	0	0
BALOCHI	15	15	0	0	0	UKRAINIAN	6,011	3,990	1,332	665	24	CHOCTAW	31	21	10	0	0
BENGALI	1,152	817	217	105	13	WELSH	68	63	0	0	5	DAKOTA	28	24	4	0	0
BIELORUSSIAN	73	51	6	16	0	YIDDISH	2,550	1,928	486	118	18	HOPPI	6	0	0	6	0
BULGARIAN	267	179	58	50	0	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES						IROQUOIS	10	10	0	0	0
CAJUN	36	26	10	0	0	AZERBAIJANI	5	3	0	0	2	MOHAWK	47	47	0	0	0
CROATIAN	1,602	1,141	325	132	4	BIKOL	7	0	7	0	0	MUSKOGEE	26	22	0	4	0
CZECH	2,336	1,734	406	188	8	BISAYAN	102	85	13	4	0	NAVAHO	3	0	1	2	0
DANISH	652	524	101	27	0	BURMESE	36	15	14	7	0	DJIBWA	413	316	57	40	0
DUTCH	12,315	9,314	2,335	640	26	CHAMORRO	55	29	24	2	0	ONEIDA	6	6	0	0	0
FRENCH	39,448	28,739	6,406	4,110	193	CHINESE	14,331	7,106	4,522	2,239	464	OTTAWA	252	236	10	6	0
FRENCH CREOLE	215	148	54	13	0	FIJIAN	21	12	9	0	0	POTAWATOMI	3	1	1	1	0
FRISIAN	71	51	20	0	0	FORMOSAN	646	365	217	48	16	SENECA	12	9	3	0	0
GERMAN	57,318	43,658	10,008	3,493	159	GONDI	8	8	0	0	0	WINNEBAGO	9	9	0	0	0
GREEK	13,431	9,300	2,687	1,274	170	HAKKA	22	22	0	0	0	OTHER LANGUAGES					
GUJARATHI	2,450	1,770	473	134	73	HAWAIIAN	144	106	16	15	7	AFRICAN	170	114	24	32	0
HINDI (URDU)	9,004	6,729	1,691	494	90	ILOCANO	68	27	30	11	0	AMHARIC	372	249	74	49	0
ICELANDIC	84	66	18	0	0	INDONESIAN	583	262	208	102	11	ARABIC	40,242	24,820	9,709	4,496	1,217
IRISH GAELIC	361	313	34	14	0	JAPANESE	8,478	3,600	2,577	2,009	292	ARAWAKIAN	27	9	11	0	7
ITALIAN	38,023	24,819	8,592	4,137	475	KACHIN	23	23	0	0	0	AZTECAN	2	0	0	2	0
JAMAICAN CREOLE	189	134	55	0	0	KANNADA	331	253	71	7	0	BANTU	367	299	54	7	7
KASHMIRI	60	30	7	6	17	KAREN	55	55	0	0	0	BASQUE	3	0	3	0	0
KURDISH	52	32	10	10	0	KOREAN	9,978	4,995	2,989	1,706	208	CHADIC	61	32	16	13	0
LETTISH	2,484	1,438	706	312	28	MALAY	409	240	123	46	0	CUSHITE	7	7	0	0	0
LITHUANIAN	2,822	1,951	621	234	16	MALAYALAM	1,015	567	395	41	12	EFIK	159	135	24	0	0
LUSATIAN	10	3	7	0	0	MANDARIN	379	231	130	18	0	ESTONIAN	124	80	44	0	0
LUXEMBOURGIAN	10	0	10	0	0	MELANESIAN	28	14	0	14	0	FINNISH	9,862	7,923	1,531	388	20
MACEDONIAN	1,759	1,157	402	175	25	MIAO (HMONG)	2,404	801	844	584	175	FULANI	27	0	27	0	0
MARATHI	634	570	53	7	4	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	541	191	120	216	14	GUR	14	14	0	0	0
NEPALI	60	40	20	0	0	PALAU	7	0	7	0	0	HEBREW	1,928	1,499	365	64	0
NORWEGIAN	803	653	83	67	0	PALEO-SIBERIAN	15	0	15	0	0	HUNGARIAN	7,712	5,568	1,547	544	53
ORIYA	17	17	0	0	0	PAMPANGAN	40	26	14	0	0	KRU	1,225	985	160	80	0
PANJABI	1,256	842	311	83	20	PANGASINAN	9	9	0	0	0	MANDE	104	73	27	4	0
PAPIA MENTAE	20	20	0	0	0	PONAPEAN	9	0	9	0	0	MAYAN LANGUAGES	28	28	0	0	0
PASHTO	204	179	0	20	5	SAMDAN	96	80	13	3	0	MBUM (AND RELATED)	36	25	11	0	0
PATOIS	95	95	0	0	0	SEBUANO	126	126	0	0	0	MILDITIC	8	8	0	0	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	1,303	663	514	103	23	TAGALOG	8,707	6,505	1,662	529	11	NUBIAN	16	16	0	0	0
PERSIAN	1,968	1,319	388	184	77	TAMIL	965	841	80	34	10	QUECHUA	7	7	0	0	0
POLISH	64,527	44,512	13,660	5,912	443	TELUGU	804	562	177	58	7	SUDANIC	23	23	0	0	0
PORTUGUESE	1,680	1,200	321	151	8	THAI (LAOTIAN)	3,164	1,446	1,043	614	61	SWAHILI	300	230	50	20	0
ROMANY	17	17	0	0	0	TIBETAN	6	6	0	0	0	SYRIAC	9,926	5,613	2,741	1,096	476
RUMANIAN	5,058	2,619	1,486	763	190	TONGAN	2	2	0	0	0	SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	119	119	0	0	0
RUSSIAN	4,540	2,251	1,117	884	288	TRUKES	6	0	6	0	0	NOT SPECIFIED	227	212	15	0	0
SANSKRIT	55	45	0	0	10	TUNBUS	8	0	0	8	0						
SCOTTIC GAELIC	57	44	7	0	6	TURKISH	976	656	228	86	6						
SERBIAN	1,372	987	289	96	0	VIETNAMESE	4,817	1,928	1,673	991	225						
SERBOCROATIAN	6,396	3,715	1,625	853	203	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES											

TABLE 29. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 MINNESOTA

		ENGLISH ABILITY						ENGLISH ABILITY						MINNESOTA			
LANGUAGE	TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	LANGUAGE	TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL	LANGUAGE	TOTAL	VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	227,161	147,820	48,487	26,149	4,705	YIDDISH	843	679	146	18	0	OMAHA	7	0	7	0	0
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES						ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES						PONCA	39	39	0	0	0
AFRIKAANS	10	10	0	0	0	BISAYAN	36	8	28	0	0	SAHAPTIAN	6	0	6	0	0
ALBANIAN	23	18	5	0	0	BURMESE	53	19	0	34	0	SHAWNEE	6	6	0	0	0
ARMENIAN	129	93	31	5	0	CHAMORRO	54	39	7	8	0	WINNEBAGO	60	40	20	0	0
BENGLI	293	183	67	43	0	CHINESE	6,456	3,163	2,128	925	240	YABUT	11	11	0	0	0
BULGARIAN	24	17	7	0	0	DRAVIDIAN	16	16	0	0	0	YUPIK	11	8	3	0	0
CAJUN	30	22	8	0	0	FORMOSAN	224	120	51	53	0	OTHER LANGUAGES					
CATALONIAN	14	8	6	0	0	GONDJI	6	0	6	0	0	AFRICAN	90	59	31	0	0
CROATIAN	505	394	78	27	6	HAWAIIAN	21	6	15	0	0	AMHARIC	631	394	190	47	0
CZECH	4,295	3,124	945	211	15	ILOCANO	13	4	9	0	0	ARABIC	2,387	1,720	469	166	32
DANISH	1,238	1,046	126	64	2	INDONESIAN	169	107	46	16	0	ARAWAKIAN	6	6	0	0	0
DUTCH	1,804	1,316	375	111	2	JAPANESE	1,871	1,180	462	227	2	BANTU	168	100	37	20	11
FRENCH	13,569	10,050	2,061	1,415	43	KANNADA	128	114	14	0	0	BASQUE	14	14	0	0	0
FRENCH CREOLE	78	71	0	7	0	KAREN	2	2	0	0	0	CUSHITE	121	58	49	14	0
FRISIAN	4	4	0	0	0	KOREAN	3,368	1,254	1,385	606	123	EFIK	24	24	0	0	0
GERMAN	45,354	33,582	8,310	3,319	143	MALAY	109	78	31	0	0	ESTONIAN	233	141	33	59	0
GREEK	1,351	843	360	141	7	MALAYALAM	134	98	10	20	6	FINNISH	9,312	7,473	1,469	355	15
GUJARATHI	397	341	43	13	0	MANDARIN	164	66	55	31	12	FULANI	12	9	3	0	0
HAWAIIAN PIDGIN	21	0	21	0	0	MELANESIAN	8	8	0	0	0	HEBREW	1,158	922	203	33	0
HINDI (URDU)	1,869	1,476	245	126	22	MIAO (HMONG)	14,759	3,446	4,830	4,391	2,092	HUNGARIAN	562	370	152	40	0
ICELANDIC	133	106	18	9	0	MICRONESIAN	9	9	0	0	0	KRU	917	653	219	24	21
IRISH GAELIC	182	133	47	2	0	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	2,699	731	968	830	170	MANDE	109	94	15	0	0
ITALIAN	2,870	2,229	436	194	11	PAMPANGAN	10	4	0	6	0	MAYAN LANGUAGES	3	3	0	0	0
JAMAICAN CREOLE	27	21	6	0	0	PONAPEAN	9	9	0	0	0	SUDANIC	5	0	5	0	0
KRID	4	4	0	0	0	SAMDAN	13	3	7	3	0	SWAHILI	225	206	11	8	0
LETTISH	1,060	720	283	54	3	SEBUANO	23	4	19	0	0	SYRIAC	11	0	11	0	0
LITHUANIAN	167	131	30	6	0	TAGALOG	2,414	1,503	694	176	41	NOT SPECIFIED	269	245	18	0	6
LUXEMBOURGIAN	55	44	8	3	0	TAMIL	453	362	58	33	0						
MARATHI	184	177	7	0	0	TELUGU	348	247	84	17	0						
NEPALI	52	38	12	2	0	THAI (LAOTIAN)	5,660	1,836	1,964	1,497	363						
NORWEGIAN	16,195	12,559	2,710	902	24	TONGAN	26	26	0	0	0						
ORIYA	5	5	0	0	0	TURKISH	207	133	57	17	0						
PANJABI	119	104	0	8	7	VIETNAMESE	8,314	3,018	3,054	1,906	336						
PAPIA MENTAE	13	13	0	0	0	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES											
PATOIS	16	9	7	0	0	AHTENA	5	0	5	0	0						
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	206	98	92	12	4	AMERICAN INDIAN	423	355	28	38	2						
PERSIAN	1,623	1,137	334	131	21	APACHE	6	6	0	0	0						
POLISH	5,755	3,925	1,305	494	31	ARAPAHO	8	8	0	0	0						
PORTUGUESE	793	574	156	63	0	ATHAPASCAN	7	7	0	0	0						
RUMANIAN	201	132	47	14	8	CHEROKEE	16	16	0	0	0						
RUSSIAN	2,403	1,216	588	504	95	CHEYENNE	6	6	0	0	0						
SERBIAN	356	303	20	33	0	CREE	44	44	0	0	0						
SERBOCROATIAN	665	460	130	75	0	DAKOTA	748	564	130	54	0						
SINDHI	48	40	3	5	0	DELTA RIVER YUMAN	5	0	5	0	0						
SINHALESE	260	204	56	0	0	ESKIMO	9	9	0	0	0						
SLOVAK	710	525	180	5	0	FRENCH CREE	23	18	5	0	0						
SLOVENE	519	439	64	16	0	HIDATSA	26	26	0	0	0						
SPANISH	42,362	28,162	7,871	5,580	749	HOPi	5	5	0	0	0						
SWEDISH	8,192	6,311	1,411	458	12	MUSKOGEE	29	29	0	0	0						
UKRAINIAN	1,525	902	364	239	20	NAVAHO	39	30	9	0	0						
WELSH	37	27	5	5	0	OJIBWA	3,001	2,464	348	181	8						

TABLE 30. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

MISSISSIPPI

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	66,516	42,004	15,434	8,505	573
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES					
AFRIKAANS	56	47	9	0	0
BENGALI	161	121	40	0	0
CAJUN	382	303	58	21	0
CROATIAN	31	8	4	8	11
CZECH	116	55	39	11	11
DANISH	89	51	38	0	0
DUTCH	217	172	31	0	14
FRENCH	12,782	8,405	2,685	1,666	26
FRENCH CREOLE	51	42	1	8	0
GERMAN	6,563	4,612	1,269	673	9
GREEK	440	341	77	22	0
GUJARATHI	427	269	130	28	0
HINDI (URDU)	662	533	82	46	1
ICELANDIC	10	10	0	0	0
IRISH GAELIC	17	13	0	0	4
ITALIAN	1,401	994	346	58	3
JAMAICAN CREOLE	75	49	26	0	0
LETTISH	18	18	0	0	0
LITHUANIAN	20	20	0	0	0
MARATHI	57	49	8	0	0
NEPALI	22	22	0	0	0
NORWEGIAN	64	49	7	8	0
ORIYA	42	31	11	0	0
PANJABI	114	72	24	15	3
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	166	138	16	5	7
PERSIAN	214	172	42	0	0
PIDGIN	53	36	17	0	0
POLISH	173	126	47	0	0
PORTUGUESE	274	237	37	0	0
ROMANY	45	45	0	0	0
RUMANIAN	51	51	0	0	0
RUSSIAN	53	45	8	0	0
SCOTTIC GAELIC	5	0	5	0	0
SERBIAN	12	7	5	0	0
SERBOCROATIAN	59	41	0	18	0
SINDHI	6	0	0	6	0
SINHALESE	24	24	0	0	0
SLOVAK	44	20	13	11	0
SLOVENE	16	16	0	0	0
SPANISH	25,061	16,171	4,996	3,712	182
SWEDISH	103	90	13	0	0
UKRAINIAN	20	20	0	0	0
YIDDISH	27	27	0	0	0
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES					
BISAYAN	6	6	0	0	0
BURMESE	47	19	28	0	0
CHAMORRO	43	30	13	0	0
CHINESE	2,151	1,171	694	276	10
FORMOSAN	41	32	9	0	0
HAWAIIAN	6	6	0	0	0

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
ILOCANO	30	26	4	0	0
INDONESIAN	154	107	21	16	10
JAPANESE	1,039	554	288	191	6
KANNADA	46	43	0	0	3
KOREAN	1,307	686	378	218	25
KUSAITIAN	19	19	0	0	0
MALAY	87	45	34	8	0
MALAYALAM	17	5	12	0	0
MANDARIN	9	0	0	9	0
MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	6	0	6	0	0
SAMOAN	10	10	0	0	0
TAGALOG	1,054	698	303	45	8
TAMIL	38	33	5	0	0
TELUGU	158	130	19	9	0
THAI (LAOTIAN)	273	154	90	29	0
TURKISH	145	89	56	0	0
VIETNAMESE	3,087	1,459	883	566	179
NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
ALABAMA	7	7	0	0	0
AMERICAN INDIAN	124	47	68	9	0
APACHE	7	7	0	0	0
BLACKFOOT	10	10	0	0	0
CHEROKEE	90	90	0	0	0
CHOCTAW	4,410	1,643	2,001	713	53
DAKOTA	6	6	0	0	0
NAVAHO	11	11	0	0	0
SIERRA MIWOK	31	9	22	0	0
YUPIK	7	0	7	0	0
OTHER LANGUAGES					
AFRICAN	47	29	18	0	0
AMHARIC	10	10	0	0	0
ARABIC	976	664	260	44	8
BANTU	79	64	6	9	0
FINNISH	72	29	28	15	0
HEBREW	167	106	31	30	0
HUNGARIAN	113	100	13	0	0
KRU	267	230	37	0	0
SWAHILI	20	4	16	0	0
NOT SPECIFIED	66	64	0	2	0

TABLE 31. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

MISSOURI

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	178,210	115,272	39,521	21,605	1,812
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES					
AFRIKAANS	19	19	0	0	0
ALBANIAN	26	18	8	0	0
ARMENIAN	106	90	16	0	0
BENGLI	138	125	13	0	0
BULGARIAN	35	21	4	10	0
CAJUN	168	114	36	18	0
CATALONIAN	7	7	0	0	0
CROATIAN	643	434	182	27	0
CZECH	694	499	153	42	0
DANISH	133	115	19	0	0
DUTCH	1,535	1,044	384	97	10
FRENCH	19,902	13,457	3,772	2,659	14
FRENCH CREOLE	65	42	23	0	0
GERMAN	32,286	22,099	7,166	2,840	181
GREEK	2,684	1,969	477	215	23
GUJARATHI	471	356	91	14	10
HINDI (URDU)	1,950	1,561	236	128	25
ICELANDIC	76	54	8	6	8
IRISH GAELIC	123	103	20	0	0
ITALIAN	9,125	6,539	1,707	786	93
JAMAICAN CREOLE	119	54	65	0	0
KASHMIRI	33	33	0	0	0
KRIO	12	12	0	0	0
LETTISH	124	57	15	52	0
LITHUANIAN	221	131	58	32	0
MACEDONIAN	8	2	6	0	0
MARATHI	129	98	9	22	0
NORWEGIAN	312	244	49	19	0
ORIYA	15	15	0	0	0
PANJABI	142	114	18	4	6
PASHTO	58	24	13	21	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	2,784	1,354	1,158	233	39
PERSIAN	1,388	920	390	73	5
PIDGIN	2	2	0	0	0
POLISH	3,503	2,346	802	349	6
PORTUGUESE	707	469	200	38	0
ROMANY	27	11	16	0	0
RUMANIAN	659	279	186	154	40
RUSSIAN	1,593	855	363	297	78
SANSKRIT	20	20	0	0	0
SCOTTIC GAELIC	41	32	9	0	0
SERBIAN	203	129	46	28	0
SERBOCROATIAN	505	329	83	69	24
SINDHI	21	13	8	0	0
SINHALESE	79	65	8	6	0
SLOVAK	410	307	54	49	0
SLOVENE	33	24	5	4	0
SPANISH	59,585	38,623	11,724	8,573	665
SWEDISH	501	436	47	18	0
UKRAINIAN	321	191	72	58	0

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
YIDDISH	1,250	1,020	171	51	8
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES					
BISAYAN	55	44	7	4	0
BURMESE	29	22	7	0	0
CHAMORRO	74	56	18	0	0
CHINESE	6,519	3,301	2,061	1,005	152
DRAVIDIAN	13	6	7	0	0
FIJIAN	41	34	7	0	0
FORMOSAN	382	131	192	57	2
GILBERTESE	8	8	0	0	0
HAKKA	12	12	0	0	0
HAWAIIAN	38	19	19	0	0
ILOCANO	48	20	7	21	0
INDONESIAN	261	77	138	46	0
JAPANESE	3,324	1,709	1,122	457	36
KACHIN	3	0	3	0	0
KANNADA	100	80	14	6	0
KOREAN	4,145	2,065	1,369	580	131
KUSAIEAN	6	0	6	0	0
MALAY	447	143	275	29	0
MALAYALAM	144	89	43	12	0
MANDARIN	105	53	41	11	0
MARSHALLESE	19	0	19	0	0
MELANESIAN	9	8	1	0	0
MICRONESIAN	1	1	0	0	0
MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	572	106	137	288	41
PALAU	6	6	0	0	0
PONAPEAN	4	4	0	0	0
SAMOAN	393	262	56	75	0
SEBUANO	23	15	8	0	0
TAGALOG	3,254	2,277	817	160	0
TAMIL	384	311	57	16	0
TELUGU	325	233	62	19	11
THAI (LAOTIAN)	1,623	700	626	274	23
TONGAN	58	44	14	0	0
TRUKESE	17	8	9	0	0
TURKISH	343	230	73	40	0
VIETNAMESE	3,599	1,468	980	992	159
WOLEAI-ULITHI	10	0	10	0	0
NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
AMERICAN INDIAN	132	105	16	8	3
APACHE	14	14	0	0	0
CHEROKEE	302	240	26	35	1
CHIWERE	41	39	0	2	0
CHOCTAW	60	31	25	4	0
CROW	19	0	13	0	6
DAKOTA	34	16	18	0	0
ESKIMO	10	5	0	5	0
HIDATSA	16	0	16	0	0
HOPi	7	7	0	0	0
KIOWA	6	6	0	0	0
MANDAN	6	6	0	0	0

MISSOURI

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
MUSKOGEE	27	27	0	0	0
NAVAHO	38	38	0	0	0
OJIBWA	35	16	19	0	0
OMAHA	7	7	0	0	0
OTTAWA	2	2	0	0	0
SHAWNEE	7	0	7	0	0
OTHER LANGUAGES					
AFRICAN	101	41	27	33	0
AMHARIC	241	134	83	24	0
ARABIC	2,528	1,719	591	208	10
BANTU	113	61	46	6	0
BASQUE	36	14	20	2	0
CHADIC	51	44	7	0	0
CUSHITE	81	57	24	0	0
EFIK	36	28	8	0	0
ESTONIAN	46	42	0	4	0
FINNISH	114	88	14	12	0
FULANI	21	13	8	0	0
HEBREW	853	657	129	67	0
HUNGARIAN	809	546	212	49	2
KRU	720	578	107	35	0
MANDE	20	20	0	0	0
MAYAN LANGUAGES	17	0	11	6	0
MBUM (AND RELATED)	12	12	0	0	0
QUECHUA	6	6	0	0	0
SUDANIC	2	2	0	0	0
SWAHILI	69	63	0	6	0
SYRIAC	19	19	0	0	0
SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	5	5	0	0	0
NOT SPECIFIED	162	147	0	15	0

TABLE 32. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 MONTANA

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	37,020	25,563	8,379	2,905	173
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES					
ARMENIAN	12	12	0	0	0
CAJUN	13	13	0	0	0
CROATIAN	158	117	41	0	0
CZECH	176	148	26	2	0
DANISH	226	178	25	23	0
DUTCH	310	270	21	19	0
FRENCH	2,559	2,016	328	215	0
GERMAN	9,642	6,333	2,644	620	45
GREEK	303	250	40	13	0
GUJARATHI	9	9	0	0	0
HINDI (URDU)	120	94	20	6	0
ICELANDIC	14	14	0	0	0
IRISH GAELIC	41	32	4	5	0
ITALIAN	767	524	162	73	8
LETTISH	13	11	0	2	0
LITHUANIAN	9	2	7	0	0
LUXEMBOURGIAN	2	0	2	0	0
MARATHI	7	0	7	0	0
NORWEGIAN	1,386	1,069	200	117	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	34	31	3	0	0
PERSIAN	90	76	7	7	0
POLISH	408	255	82	71	0
PORTUGUESE	70	47	23	0	0
RUMANIAN	106	55	51	0	0
RUSSIAN	185	123	40	15	7
SCOTTIC GAELIC	17	14	3	0	0
SERBIAN	30	28	2	0	0
SERBOCROATIAN	185	100	83	2	0
SLOVAK	53	40	13	0	0
SLOVENE	84	69	15	0	0
SPANISH	8,083	5,685	1,315	1,050	33
SWEDISH	296	219	75	2	0
UKRAINIAN	104	68	28	8	0
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES					
CHAMORRO	6	6	0	0	0
CHINESE	483	231	147	84	21
FORMOSAN	4	0	4	0	0
HAWAIIAN	27	17	10	0	0
INDONESIAN	34	34	0	0	0
JAPANESE	609	416	147	46	0
KOREAN	283	148	88	47	0
MALAY	30	10	20	0	0
MIAO (HMONG)	262	92	86	45	39
MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	6	6	0	0	0
POLYNESIAN	6	6	0	0	0
SAMOAN	49	49	0	0	0
TAGALOG	256	168	81	7	0
TAMIL	16	16	0	0	0
TELUGU	11	11	0	0	0
THAI (LAOTIAN)	76	46	21	9	0
TIBETAN					
TIBETAN	26	26	0	0	0
TONGAN					
TONGAN	1	0	1	0	0
TURKISH					
TURKISH	16	6	10	0	0
VIETNAMESE					
VIETNAMESE	211	70	98	37	6
NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
AMERICAN INDIAN					
AMERICAN INDIAN	202	134	46	22	0
APACHE					
APACHE	52	10	42	0	0
ARAPAHO					
ARAPAHO	34	34	0	0	0
ATSINA					
ATSINA	80	70	9	1	0
BLACKFOOT					
BLACKFOOT	585	482	68	35	0
CHEROKEE					
CHEROKEE	25	25	0	0	0
CHEYENNE					
CHEYENNE	1,095	635	393	67	0
CHOCTAW					
CHOCTAW	5	5	0	0	0
CREE					
CREE	483	369	66	48	0
CROW					
CROW	3,952	2,479	1,318	141	14
DAKOTA					
DAKOTA	764	608	125	31	0
ESKIMO					
ESKIMO	18	18	0	0	0
FOX					
FOX	10	10	0	0	0
FRENCH CREE					
FRENCH CREE	19	19	0	0	0
HIDATSA					
HIDATSA	8	8	0	0	0
HOPI					
HOPI	16	16	0	0	0
KUTENAI					
KUTENAI	74	60	10	4	0
NAVAHO					
NAVAHO	222	158	64	0	0
OJIBWA					
OJIBWA	146	114	25	7	0
PIMA					
PIMA	25	19	6	0	0
SALISH					
SALISH	365	306	51	8	0
TOWA					
TOWA	7	7	0	0	0
UTE					
UTE	13	7	6	0	0
YUPIK					
YUPIK	7	0	7	0	0
OTHER LANGUAGES					
AFRICAN					
AFRICAN	7	5	2	0	0
ARABIC					
ARABIC	119	69	42	8	0
BASQUE					
BASQUE	26	13	13	0	0
CHADIC					
CHADIC	25	25	0	0	0
FINNISH					
FINNISH	574	497	69	8	0
HEBREW					
HEBREW	10	10	0	0	0
HUNGARIAN					
HUNGARIAN	88	58	30	0	0
KRU					
KRU	11	11	0	0	0
SYRIAC					
SYRIAC	9	9	0	0	0
SPECIFIED NOT LISTED					
SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	3	3	0	0	0
NOT SPECIFIED					
NOT SPECIFIED	17	10	7	0	0

TABLE 33. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

NEBRASKA

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	69,872	47,420	13,712	7,683	857
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES					
AFRIKAANS	47	47	0	0	0
ARMENIAN	7	7	0	0	0
BENGALI	72	56	16	0	0
BULGARIAN	6	6	0	0	0
CAJUN	7	7	0	0	0
CROATIAN	127	100	21	6	0
CZECH	6,670	5,189	1,198	273	10
DANISH	614	491	66	50	7
DUTCH	297	230	51	16	0
FRENCH	4,120	2,976	570	568	6
FRENCH CREOLE	8	0	8	0	0
GERMAN	13,927	10,352	2,371	1,174	30
GREEK	681	475	136	64	6
GUJARATHI	19	14	0	0	5
HINDI (URDU)	479	388	73	18	0
ICELANDIC	5	3	2	0	0
IRISH GAELIC	25	11	0	14	0
ITALIAN	1,668	1,178	334	148	8
JAMAICAN CREOLE	16	16	0	0	0
KRIS	2	2	0	0	0
LETTISH	367	245	92	30	0
LITHUANIAN	407	235	143	29	0
MACEDONIAN	8	8	0	0	0
MARATHI	27	27	0	0	0
NEPALI	7	7	0	0	0
NORWEGIAN	165	129	19	17	0
PANJABI	8	8	0	0	0
PASHTO	61	56	0	5	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	32	11	21	0	0
PERSIAN	454	323	85	37	9
POLISH	2,673	1,880	578	215	0
PORTUGUESE	215	156	22	37	0
ROMANY	25	14	11	0	0
RUMANIAN	29	29	0	0	0
RUSSIAN	425	198	76	122	29
SERBIAN	74	53	13	8	0
SERBOCROATIAN	36	16	20	0	0
SLOVAK	183	101	61	21	0
SLOVENE	14	7	7	0	0
SPANISH	24,555	15,950	4,782	3,271	552
SWEDISH	915	730	93	92	0
UKRAINIAN	91	48	12	31	0
WELSH	57	51	6	0	0
YIDDISH	219	146	33	27	13
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES					
ACHINESE	7	0	0	7	0
BISAYAN	42	0	42	0	0
CHAMORRO	50	43	7	0	0
CHINESE	1,475	676	530	196	73
FORMOSAN	101	61	21	19	0

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
HAKKA	23	0	18	5	0
INDONESIAN	88	0	80	8	0
JAPANESE	822	505	210	105	2
KANNADA	64	57	7	0	0
KOREAN	1,141	474	419	225	23
MALAY	124	42	65	13	4
MALAYALAM	38	22	16	0	0
MANDARIN	23	0	23	0	0
MIAO (HMONG)	94	48	16	26	4
MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	149	67	66	16	0
PALAU	13	13	0	0	0
PONAPEAN	13	13	0	0	0
SAMOAN	25	17	8	0	0
SEBUANO	8	8	0	0	0
TAGALOG	786	538	201	47	0
TAMIL	131	104	17	4	6
TELUGU	27	27	0	0	0
THAI (LAOTIAN)	895	398	173	268	56
TURKISH	84	46	13	25	0
VIETNAMESE	1,075	466	362	239	8
NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
ALABAMA	3	3	0	0	0
ALEUT	10	10	0	0	0
AMERICAN INDIAN	300	192	89	19	0
CHEROKEE	9	1	6	2	0
CHEYENNE	2	2	0	0	0
CHOCTAW	8	0	0	8	0
DAKOTA	543	419	90	34	0
ESKIMO	2	0	0	2	0
FOX	4	4	0	0	0
INUPIK	2	2	0	0	0
KICKAPOO	2	0	2	0	0
NAVAHO	7	7	0	0	0
OJIBWA	6	6	0	0	0
OMAHA	293	196	48	49	0
PONCA	10	8	2	0	0
POTAWATOMI	5	5	0	0	0
SHOSHONI	2	2	0	0	0
WINNEBAGO	119	93	12	14	0
OTHER LANGUAGES					
AFRICAN	14	14	0	0	0
AMHARIC	26	18	5	3	0
ARABIC	787	573	147	61	6
BANTU	36	16	20	0	0
CHADIC	46	41	5	0	0
EFIK	10	10	0	0	0
ESTONIAN	27	0	27	0	0
FINNISH	26	24	2	0	0
HEBREW	156	128	13	15	0
HUNGARIAN	47	34	13	0	0
KRU	153	143	10	0	0
SUDANIC	16	16	0	0	0

NEBRASKA

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
SWAHILI	20	13	7	0	0
NOT SPECIFIED	39	39	0	0	0

TABLE 3A. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 NEVADA

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	146,152	83,984	33,477	21,570	7,121
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES					
AFRIKAANS	8	8	0	0	0
ALBANIAN	15	15	0	0	0
ARMENIAN	272	213	43	16	0
BENGALI	47	22	25	0	0
BULGARIAN	92	38	54	0	0
CAJUN	11	11	0	0	0
CROATIAN	163	87	76	0	0
CZECH	274	195	72	7	0
DANISH	207	204	3	0	0
DUTCH	491	359	117	15	0
FRENCH	5,394	4,036	924	409	25
FRENCH CREOLE	42	17	25	0	0
GERMAN	8,418	6,795	1,205	401	17
GREEK	1,313	952	237	118	6
GUJARATHI	146	79	42	19	0
HINDI (URDU)	774	496	214	53	11
ICELANDIC	5	0	0	5	0
IRISH GAELIC	156	117	15	24	0
ITALIAN	5,335	4,140	874	319	2
KURDISH	8	8	0	0	0
LETTISH	49	37	12	0	0
LITHUANIAN	183	152	31	0	0
LUXEMBOURGIAN	39	24	7	8	0
MACEDONIAN	18	18	0	0	0
NEPALI	17	10	7	0	0
NORWEGIAN	277	233	36	8	0
PANJABI	13	13	0	0	0
PASHTO	13	7	0	6	0
PATDIS	17	17	0	0	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	29	26	3	0	0
PERSIAN	767	593	137	37	0
PIDGIN	11	11	0	0	0
POLISH	1,365	921	303	128	13
PORTUGUESE	919	685	171	63	0
ROMANY	44	29	15	0	0
RUMANIAN	223	159	47	17	0
RUSSIAN	353	167	151	14	21
SCOTTIC GAELIC	18	9	9	0	0
SERBIAN	242	187	49	6	0
SERBOCROATIAN	431	309	77	45	0
SINHALESE	80	51	29	0	0
SLOVAK	153	144	5	4	0
SLOVENE	34	16	18	0	0
SPANISH	85,474	44,401	19,188	15,558	6,327
SWEDISH	253	219	34	0	0
UKRAINIAN	133	133	0	0	0
WELSH	9	9	0	0	0
YIDDISH	515	436	44	35	0
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES					
BISAYAN	73	67	6	0	0

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
BURMESE	10	10	0	0	0
CHAMORRO	197	169	28	0	0
CHINESE	4,990	2,087	1,540	1,121	242
FORMOSAN	81	36	35	10	0
HAKKA	40	23	8	9	0
HAWAIIAN	108	99	0	0	9
ILOCANO	184	44	91	49	0
INDONESIAN	119	88	31	0	0
JAPANESE	2,322	1,322	729	271	0
KANNADA	11	11	0	0	0
KOREAN	3,324	1,171	1,240	710	203
MALAY	10	10	0	0	0
MALAYALAM	31	14	17	0	0
MANDARIN	93	15	17	33	28
MARSHALLESE	26	6	20	0	0
MIAO (HMONG)	40	29	4	7	0
MICRONESIAN	8	0	8	0	0
MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	215	51	68	86	10
MONGOLIAN	19	12	0	7	0
PAMPANGAN	10	0	10	0	0
PONAPEAN	6	6	0	0	0
SAMDAN	171	145	26	0	0
TAGALOG	8,007	5,173	2,208	605	21
TAMIL	87	57	20	0	0
TELUGU	65	65	0	0	0
THAI (LAOTIAN)	2,732	1,112	1,048	514	58
TJONGAN	118	86	32	0	0
TURKISH	210	175	35	0	0
VIETNAMESE	1,739	689	645	330	75
YAPESE	24	8	8	8	0
NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
ACHUMAWI	2	2	0	0	0
AMERICAN INDIAN	219	168	9	42	0
APACHE	34	19	15	0	0
CHEROKEE	31	29	0	2	0
CHEYENNE	3	3	0	0	0
CHOCTAW	6	6	0	0	0
CROW	16	10	6	0	0
DAKOTA	72	66	1	5	0
ESKIMO	16	16	0	0	0
FOX	2	2	0	0	0
HAVASUPAI	8	0	8	0	0
HOPi	45	38	7	0	0
KERES	11	11	0	0	0
MOHAWK	6	6	0	0	0
MOUNTAIN MAIDU	24	17	7	0	0
NAVAHO	280	192	74	14	0
NORTHERN PAIUTE	2	0	2	0	0
DJIBWA	10	10	0	0	0
PAIUTE	897	620	193	84	0
SHASTAN	12	12	0	0	0
SHOSHONI	716	629	62	25	0

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TEWA	4	4	0	0	0
UTE	3	3	0	0	0
WALAPAI	18	18	0	0	0
WASHO	49	47	0	2	0
OTHER LANGUAGES					
AFRICAN	46	46	0	0	0
AMHARIC	346	170	99	77	0
ARABIC	1,222	826	318	57	21
BANTU	90	50	23	17	0
BASQUE	213	153	31	29	0
ESTONIAN	65	65	0	0	0
FINNISH	195	151	39	5	0
HEBREW	446	292	131	23	0
HUNGARIAN	757	472	172	113	0
KRU	111	99	12	0	0
SWAHILI	180	73	95	0	12
SYRIAC	12	12	0	0	0
SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	29	9	0	0	20
NOT SPECIFIED	40	40	0	0	0

TABLE 35. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

NEW HAMPSHIRE

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	88,796	63,986	17,258	6,739	813	CHINESE	1,470	678	509	200	83
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES						FORMOSAN	36	36	0	0	0
AFRIKAANS	22	2	20	0	0	INDONESIAN	47	16	31	0	0
ALBANIAN	139	83	41	15	0	JAPANESE	465	294	112	59	0
ARMENIAN	331	269	47	15	0	KANNADA	70	43	27	0	0
BENGLISH	53	25	28	0	0	KOREAN	995	393	382	169	51
BULGARIAN	2	2	0	0	0	MALAY	41	16	25	0	0
CAJUN	9	9	0	0	0	MANDARIN	14	14	0	0	0
CROATIAN	14	14	0	0	0	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	259	75	110	74	0
CZECH	109	61	45	3	0	MONGOLIAN	5	5	0	0	0
DANISH	151	123	28	0	0	TAGALOG	575	384	164	21	6
DUTCH	413	376	37	0	0	TAMIL	89	79	10	0	0
FARDESE	2	2	0	0	0	TELUGU	25	25	0	0	0
FRENCH	51,219	38,338	9,783	2,911	187	THAI (LAOTIAN)	579	196	176	194	13
FRENCH CREOLE	45	33	12	0	0	TURKISH	200	131	38	31	0
GERMAN	4,380	3,515	601	252	12	VIETNAMESE	187	115	58	14	0
GREEK	4,086	3,107	686	260	33	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
GUJARATHI	294	190	69	17	18	AMERICAN INDIAN	35	20	2	0	13
HINDI (URDU)	763	538	179	46	0	BLACKFOOT	14	7	7	0	0
ICELANDIC	60	38	22	0	0	CHEROKEE	18	18	0	0	0
IRISH GAELIC	83	76	7	0	0	DAKOTA	3	0	0	3	0
ITALIAN	2,440	1,866	402	172	0	MICMAC	21	14	7	0	0
JAMAICAN CREOLE	4	0	0	4	0	MOHAWK	6	0	0	6	0
LETTISH	55	41	7	7	0	NAVAHO	8	8	0	0	0
LITHUANIAN	309	257	49	3	0	OMAHA	8	8	0	0	0
MARATHI	36	29	0	0	7	UPPER CHINOOK	7	0	0	0	7
NORWEGIAN	269	250	15	4	0	OTHER LANGUAGES					
PANJABI	125	64	31	14	16	AFRICAN	5	5	0	0	0
PASHTO	9	9	0	0	0	AMHARIC	30	0	30	0	0
PATDIS	11	0	11	0	0	ARABIC	798	504	197	97	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	8	0	8	0	0	AZTECAN	5	0	0	0	5
PERSIAN	241	191	45	5	0	BANTU	8	8	0	0	0
POLISH	2,976	2,152	596	214	14	CHADIC	10	10	0	0	0
PORTUGUESE	1,173	611	299	211	52	ESTONIAN	8	8	0	0	0
RAJASTHANI	11	11	0	0	0	FINNISH	804	652	138	14	0
ROMANY	5	0	0	5	0	HEBREW	172	140	24	8	0
RUMANIAN	220	57	56	96	11	HUNGARIAN	260	193	29	21	17
RUSSIAN	591	357	139	86	9	KRU	92	81	11	0	0
SCOTTIC GAELIC	9	3	0	6	0	MANDE	10	10	0	0	0
SERBIAN	2	2	0	0	0	SWAHILI	36	17	19	0	0
SERBOCROATIAN	54	18	28	8	0	SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	20	20	0	0	0
SINHALESE	5	5	0	0	0	NOT SPECIFIED	22	22	0	0	0
SLOVAK	40	25	13	2	0						
SPANISH	9,619	6,231	1,720	1,417	251						
SWEDISH	440	356	67	17	0						
UKRAINIAN	178	130	20	20	8						
WELSH	38	30	8	0	0						
YIDDISH	213	178	27	8	0						
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES											
BISAYAN	69	53	6	10	0						
BURMESE	7	7	0	0	0						
CHAMORRO	7	7	0	0	0						

TABLE 36. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 NEW JERSEY

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	1,406,148	797,152	330,728	210,382	67,886
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES					
AFRIKAANS	93	73	20	0	0
ALBANIAN	1,603	1,043	372	137	51
ARMENIAN	5,461	3,714	1,224	461	62
ASSAMESE	48	33	7	8	0
BENGALI	3,541	2,497	780	246	18
BIELORUSSIAN	315	148	139	15	13
BULGARIAN	238	95	86	46	11
CAJUN	38	38	0	0	0
CATALANIAN	36	25	11	0	0
CROATIAN	1,971	1,190	458	263	60
CZECH	2,522	1,537	734	245	6
DANISH	1,157	990	149	18	0
DUTCH	5,177	4,032	967	173	5
FRENCH	42,219	29,674	8,492	3,697	356
FRENCH CREOLE	9,706	5,169	2,858	1,482	197
FRISIAN	10	10	0	0	0
GERMAN	56,877	42,950	11,212	2,603	112
GREEK	28,080	18,327	6,470	2,908	375
GUJARATHI	19,791	11,732	5,141	2,203	715
GULLAH	8	0	8	0	0
HINDI (URDU)	31,540	21,834	6,715	2,550	441
ICELANDIC	120	102	18	0	0
IRISH GAELIC	1,383	1,153	180	42	8
ITALIAN	154,160	100,320	33,899	17,624	2,317
JAMAICAN CREOLE	1,591	1,247	276	40	28
KASHMIRI	44	44	0	0	0
KRIO	52	25	27	0	0
LADINO	69	9	33	12	15
LETTISH	1,175	799	292	73	11
LITHUANIAN	2,901	2,034	562	274	31
MACEDONIAN	291	154	76	51	10
MARATHI	1,661	1,497	137	23	4
NEPALI	19	8	0	11	0
NORWEGIAN	2,468	1,964	384	120	0
ORIYA	61	53	8	0	0
PANJABI	2,648	1,771	507	308	62
PAPIA MENTAE	37	27	0	10	0
PASHTO	138	39	47	16	36
PATOIS	388	262	67	59	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	132	122	4	6	0
PERSIAN	4,238	2,746	1,032	366	94
POLISH	69,145	41,184	17,076	9,237	1,648
PORTUGUESE	55,248	23,759	13,142	13,274	5,073
RAJASTHANI	7	7	0	0	0
ROMANY	174	88	59	18	9
RUMANIAN	2,804	1,519	932	287	66
RUSSIAN	14,824	8,091	3,940	2,311	482
SCOTTIC GAELIC	168	128	26	14	0
SERBIAN	311	184	88	32	7
SERBOCROATIAN	6,798	3,816	1,925	885	172

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
SINDHI	444	338	75	31	0
SINHALESE	270	207	57	6	0
SLOVAK	6,990	4,717	1,662	574	37
SLOVENE	148	121	21	6	0
SPANISH	621,347	310,382	142,494	118,407	50,064
SWEDISH	2,219	1,752	403	64	0
UKRAINIAN	12,815	8,265	3,015	1,431	104
WELSH	100	85	13	2	0
YIDDISH	11,569	9,144	1,875	501	49
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES					
ACHINESE	8	8	0	0	0
BIKOL	24	7	17	0	0
BISAYAN	51	25	19	7	0
BURMESE	130	61	58	11	0
CHAMORRO	73	67	6	0	0
CHINESE	43,844	20,873	14,731	6,511	1,729
DRAVIDIAN	4	4	0	0	0
FIJIAN	11	11	0	0	0
FORMOSAN	2,602	1,078	1,062	352	110
GONDI	46	46	0	0	0
HAKKA	39	39	0	0	0
HAWAIIAN	67	42	25	0	0
ILOCANO	113	66	26	11	10
INDONESIAN	393	217	164	12	0
JAPANESE	14,272	5,072	5,143	3,555	502
JAVANESE	12	6	0	6	0
KANNADA	935	861	56	9	9
KARACHAY	50	6	44	0	0
KOREAN	30,712	11,334	10,063	7,794	1,521
MALAY	122	80	28	14	0
MALAYALAM	2,887	1,785	899	165	38
MANDARIN	849	493	230	104	22
MAORI	5	5	0	0	0
MELANESIAN	14	14	0	0	0
MIAO (HMONG)	8	0	0	8	0
MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	486	218	173	95	0
MONGOLIAN	220	128	59	33	0
MUNDA	58	58	0	0	0
PALAU	8	8	0	0	0
PAMPANGAN	185	63	25	78	19
PANGASINAN	30	15	15	0	0
POLYNESIAN	27	27	0	0	0
SAMOAN	159	119	30	10	0
SEBUANO	93	49	33	11	0
TAGALOG	38,107	27,276	9,032	1,675	124
TAMIL	2,252	1,952	226	45	29
TELUGU	2,544	2,016	445	50	33
THAI (LAOTIAN)	2,159	1,180	690	274	15
TIBETAN	55	21	18	16	0
TURKISH	5,125	2,838	1,241	865	181
VIETNAMESE	4,892	2,113	1,686	937	156
NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
NEW JERSEY					
AMERICAN INDIAN	460	309	105	32	14
BLACKFOOT	15	11	0	0	4
CHEROKEE	49	41	0	8	0
CHDCTAW	7	7	0	0	0
CROW	7	7	0	0	0
HOHAWK	53	41	12	0	0
MUSKOGEE	72	41	7	24	0
NAVAHO	29	17	0	12	0
SALISH	9	0	9	0	0
SENECA	9	9	0	0	0
SHOSHONI	5	5	0	0	0
TUSCARDORA	6	6	0	0	0
OTHER LANGUAGES					
AFRICAN	591	459	91	41	0
AMHARIC	572	441	121	10	0
ARABIC	24,384	15,865	5,997	2,101	421
ARAWAKIAN	21	21	0	0	0
AZTECAN	11	0	0	11	0
BANTU	373	272	58	24	19
CAUCASIAN	237	114	57	54	12
CHADIC	41	34	7	0	0
CUSHITE	36	12	24	0	0
EFIK	9	9	0	0	0
ESTONIAN	1,356	848	363	145	0
FINNISH	718	466	191	61	0
FULANI	166	108	51	7	0
HEBREW	10,669	8,568	1,659	422	20
HUNGARIAN	16,590	10,668	4,434	1,361	127
KRU	4,752	3,798	811	139	4
LAPP	6	0	0	0	6
MANDE	177	142	23	12	0
MAYAN LANGUAGES	24	8	0	16	0
MISUNALPAN	13	0	13	0	0
NILO-HAMITIC	7	7	0	0	0
NILOTIC	23	23	0	0	0
NUBIAN	26	17	9	0	0
QUECHUA	26	26	0	0	0
SWAHILI	1,023	808	167	36	12
SYRIAC	269	178	56	35	0
TUPI-GUARANI	4	4	0	0	0
SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	19	12	7	0	0
NOT SPECIFIED	225	195	17	13	0

TABLE 37. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

NEW MEXICO

NEW MEXICO

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	493,999	334,379	103,456	43,373	12,791	HAWAIIAN	12	12	0	0	0	SHOSHONI	12	7	5	0	0
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES						ILOCANO	17	17	0	0	0	SIUSLAN	3	0	3	0	0
AFRIKAANS	3	3	0	0	0	INDONESIAN	61	10	36	15	0	TEWA	2,763	2,236	435	89	3
ARMENIAN	30	23	7	0	0	JAPANESE	1,134	608	391	123	12	TIWA	2,354	1,873	402	76	3
BENGALI	59	37	22	0	0	KANNADA	10	10	0	0	0	TOWA	1,288	490	735	57	6
BULGARIAN	10	0	10	0	0	KARACHAY	29	13	13	3	0	UTE	6	6	0	0	0
BOSNIAN	93	77	16	0	0	KAREN	4	0	0	4	0	YUMA	7	7	0	0	0
CZECH	186	115	45	26	0	KOREAN	1,173	573	425	124	51	ZUNI	6,190	2,848	2,773	545	24
DANISH	106	87	19	0	0	MALAY	119	62	57	0	0	OTHER LANGUAGES					
DUTCH	461	325	117	19	0	MANDARIN	19	15	2	2	0	AFRICAN	13	5	8	0	0
FRENCH	3,383	2,662	485	226	10	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	37	9	18	10	0	AMHARIC	9	2	7	0	0
FRENCH CREOLE	19	19	0	0	0	PALAU	11	11	0	0	0	ARABIC	728	488	202	31	7
GERMAN	5,987	4,930	834	206	17	PAMPANGAN	8	0	8	0	0	AZTECAN	21	12	0	0	9
GREEK	578	436	87	55	0	SAMANO	82	65	17	0	0	BANTU	45	38	7	0	0
GUJARATHI	329	164	80	47	38	TAGALOG	1,017	688	311	8	10	BASQUE	22	17	5	0	0
HINDI (URDU)	690	501	137	52	0	TAMIL	160	160	0	0	0	CAUCASIAN	6	6	0	0	0
ICELANDIC	8	8	0	0	0	TELUGU	98	78	20	0	0	CHADIC	9	9	0	0	0
IRISH GAELIC	28	28	0	0	0	THAI (LADTIAN)	825	415	250	135	25	CUSHITE	2	2	0	0	0
ITALIAN	1,880	1,452	327	89	12	TRUKESH	9	0	9	0	0	EFIK	6	6	0	0	0
KRIG	15	10	0	5	0	TURKISH	247	123	77	47	0	ESTONIAN	13	13	0	0	0
LADINO	63	8	0	55	0	UIGHUR	2	2	0	0	0	FINNISH	144	113	23	8	0
LITHUANIAN	120	120	0	0	0	VIETNAMESE	1,144	371	429	278	66	FULANI	36	34	0	2	0
LUXEMBOURGIAN	13	13	0	0	0	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES						HEBREW	257	216	25	7	9
MARATHI	17	17	0	0	0	ALABAMA	10	10	0	0	0	HUNGARIAN	214	153	54	7	0
NEPALI	7	7	0	0	0	AMERICAN INDIAN	1,529	890	573	66	0	KRU	23	15	8	0	0
NORWEGIAN	200	161	39	0	0	APACHE	715	416	231	60	8	MANDE	9	0	9	0	0
PANJABI	27	27	0	0	0	ARAPAHO	12	12	0	0	0	MBUM (AND RELATED)	2	2	0	0	0
PAPIA MENTAE	13	13	0	0	0	BLACKFOOT	4	4	0	0	0	SWAHILI	92	86	0	6	0
PASHTO	54	13	22	19	0	CHEROKEE	25	23	2	0	0	NOT SPECIFIED	113	79	29	5	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	11	11	0	0	0	CHEYENNE	39	39	0	0	0						
PERSIAN	671	344	270	49	8	CHIRICAHUA	248	164	84	0	0						
POLISH	600	484	79	37	0	CHINESE	27	20	7	0	0						
PORTUGUESE	316	231	79	6	0	CHOCTAW	20	14	0	6	0						
RUMANIAN	47	29	18	0	0	COMANCHE	9	0	1	8	0						
RUSSIAN	170	112	41	17	0	CROW	5	5	0	0	0						
SANSKRIT	2	2	0	0	0	DAKOTA	137	83	35	19	0						
SCOTTIC GAELIC	8	0	8	0	0	HOPi	191	170	21	0	0						
SERBIAN	53	38	8	7	0	JICARILLA	785	638	97	50	0						
SERBOCROATIAN	91	80	9	2	0	KERES	8,221	5,549	2,277	382	13						
SINHALESE	11	6	5	0	0	KIOWA	72	72	0	0	0						
SLOVAK	106	86	20	0	0	KOASATI	5	0	5	0	0						
SLOVENE	9	9	0	0	0	MUSKOGEE	19	14	2	3	0						
SPANISH	388,123	268,473	74,295	34,913	10,442	NAVAHO	54,195	31,474	15,700	5,049	1,972						
SWEDISH	358	301	50	7	0	NEZ PERCE	2	0	2	0	0						
UKRAINIAN	105	63	20	22	0	OMAHA	25	25	0	0	0						
WELSH	18	18	0	0	0	ONONDAGA	6	6	0	0	0						
YIDDISH	120	96	24	0	0	PAIUTE	5	5	0	0	0						
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES						PASSAMAQUODDY	9	9	0	0	0						
BISAYAN	3	3	0	0	0	PICURIS	74	69	5	0	0						
CHAMORRO	62	58	4	0	0	PIMA	14	14	0	0	0						
CHINESE	1,601	850	416	289	46	SAHAPTIAN	18	18	0	0	0						
FORMOSAN	66	44	22	0	0	SANDIA	43	37	6	0	0						

TABLE 38. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 NEW YORK

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	3,908,720	2,143,194	937,207	617,596	210,723
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES					
AFRIKAANS	483	431	52	0	0
ALBANIAN	8,289	4,508	2,162	1,285	334
ARMENIAN	8,727	5,294	2,322	903	208
ASSAMESE	66	57	9	0	0
BALOCHI	36	29	7	0	0
BENGLISH	11,960	6,459	4,115	1,244	142
BIELORUSSIAN	82	11	49	18	4
BULGARIAN	1,050	589	273	174	14
CAJUN	15	14	1	0	0
CATALANIAN	52	22	21	9	0
CROATIAN	5,920	3,388	1,767	700	65
CZECH	6,576	4,307	1,754	506	9
DANISH	2,472	2,105	318	49	0
DUTCH	9,553	7,769	1,568	181	35
FARDESE	11	6	5	0	0
FRENCH	178,239	122,443	37,365	16,947	1,484
FRENCH CREOLE	54,217	26,509	17,554	8,446	1,708
FRISIAN	116	107	4	5	0
GERMAN	128,466	97,199	25,197	5,812	258
GREEK	87,608	55,516	18,761	11,567	1,764
GUJARATHI	9,910	6,710	1,928	905	367
GULLAH	53	29	24	0	0
HINDI (URDU)	56,070	35,437	14,048	5,465	1,120
ICELANDIC	515	441	64	10	0
IRISH GAELIC	6,577	5,419	885	258	15
ITALIAN	400,218	256,239	89,808	46,579	7,592
JAMAICAN CREOLE	6,219	4,579	1,305	305	30
KASHMIRI	41	34	7	0	0
KR10	67	67	0	0	0
KURDISH	18	18	0	0	0
LADINO	476	207	101	103	65
LETTISH	2,965	1,810	967	185	3
LITHUANIAN	4,258	3,129	880	243	6
LUSATIAN	15	15	0	0	0
LUXEMBOURGIAN	59	43	16	0	0
MACEDONIAN	962	444	356	131	31
MARATHI	1,542	1,141	291	94	16
NEPALI	410	248	102	60	0
NORWEGIAN	6,001	4,701	1,075	194	31
ORIYA	60	37	15	8	0
PANJABI	5,516	3,300	1,442	649	125
PAPIA MENTAE	185	185	0	0	0
PASHTO	1,551	632	534	261	124
PATOIS	3,628	2,736	670	188	34
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	1,595	844	570	159	22
PERSIAN	17,478	9,783	4,732	2,435	528
PIDGIN	78	28	43	7	0
POLISH	120,923	71,981	30,169	15,939	2,834
PORTUGUESE	32,904	17,736	7,933	5,999	1,236
RAJASTHANI	9	0	9	0	0

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
RHAETO-ROMANIC					
ROMANY	20	13	0	0	7
RUMANIAN	152	87	40	19	6
RUSSIAN	13,027	6,091	4,845	1,787	304
SANSKRIT	78,310	28,715	23,997	19,438	6,160
SARAMACCA	35	35	0	0	0
SCOTTIC GAELIC	13	13	0	0	0
SERBIAN	107	61	41	5	0
SERBOCROATIAN	969	553	273	138	5
SINDHI	16,955	9,299	4,847	2,495	314
SINHALESE	793	630	135	19	9
SLOVAK	1,010	780	178	52	0
SLOVENE	7,169	5,007	1,649	473	40
SPANISH	521	339	150	32	0
SWEDISH	1,848,349	947,712	428,908	333,075	138,654
SWEDISH	5,354	4,505	656	166	27
UKRAINIAN	21,089	12,279	5,676	2,912	223
WELSH	269	248	21	0	0
YIDDISH	117,323	76,020	28,655	10,974	1,674
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES					
BALINESE	9	9	0	0	0
BIKOL	13	3	5	5	0
BISAYAN	231	129	85	8	9
BURMESE	919	355	348	201	15
CAROLINIAN	5	5	0	0	0
CHAM	33	16	17	0	0
CHAMORRO	61	61	0	0	0
CHINESE	239,926	79,845	64,046	62,212	33,823
FIJIAN	27	27	0	0	0
FORMOSAN	5,078	2,288	1,591	937	262
FUCHOW	11	11	0	0	0
GONDI	98	81	0	17	0
HAKKA	76	30	31	15	0
HAWAIIAN	127	109	11	7	0
ILOCANO	116	68	48	0	0
INDONESIAN	1,584	756	576	210	42
JAPANESE	29,845	11,996	10,448	6,926	475
JAVANESE	22	22	0	0	0
KANNADA	744	642	85	6	11
KARACHAY	87	32	55	0	0
KIRGHIZ	7	0	7	0	0
KOREAN	80,394	25,986	24,765	24,696	4,947
MALAGASY	51	35	16	0	0
MALAY	1,215	660	418	130	7
MALAYALAM	10,362	5,883	3,418	780	281
MANDARIN	2,083	818	721	468	76
MAORI	10	10	0	0	0
MARQUESAN	1	1	0	0	0
MARSHALLESE	28	20	8	0	0
MELANESIAN	17	2	15	0	0
MIAO (HMONG)	187	40	39	52	56
MINANGABAU	22	0	15	7	0
NON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	3,169	955	853	1,150	211

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
NEW YORK					
MONGOLIAN	19	7	12	0	0
MUNDA	193	146	39	0	8
PALAU	52	40	12	0	0
PAMPANGAN	14	0	14	0	0
POLYNESIAN	11	0	11	0	0
SAMOAN	130	102	13	15	0
SEBUANO	144	103	33	8	0
SUNDANESE	15	4	11	0	0
TAGALOG	46,276	33,080	11,083	1,874	239
TAMIL	3,518	2,691	585	194	48
TELUGU	2,322	1,837	380	59	46
THAI (LAOTIAN)	8,586	3,434	3,483	1,507	162
TIBETAN	110	59	38	13	0
TONGAN	20	20	0	0	0
TURKISH	10,074	5,407	2,830	1,625	212
TURKMEN	7	0	7	0	0
UIGHUR	106	82	0	24	0
VIETNAMESE	11,531	3,899	3,999	2,972	661
WU	160	50	66	31	13
YAPESE	27	0	27	0	0
NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
ALABAMA	21	21	0	0	0
ALSONQUIAN	8	8	0	0	0
AMERICAN INDIAN	1,375	1,000	247	87	41
APACHE	27	27	0	0	0
CHASTA COSTA	57	49	6	2	0
CHEROKEE	133	122	11	0	0
COEUR D'ALENE	4	3	1	0	0
CREE	22	22	0	0	0
DAKOTA	28	11	17	0	0
ESKIMO	28	20	8	0	0
INUPIK	12	12	0	0	0
IROQUOIS	7	4	0	3	0
JICARILLA	11	0	0	11	0
KAROK	10	10	0	0	0
MENOMINI	19	0	0	0	19
MICKMAC	9	0	9	0	0
MOHAVE	9	9	0	0	0
MOHAWK	1,430	1,127	224	79	0
MUSKOGEE	40	18	7	15	0
NAVAHO	39	39	0	0	0
DJIBWA	12	8	4	0	0
OKANOGAN	8	8	0	0	0
ONEIDA	19	14	5	0	0
ONONDAGA	13	9	0	4	0
PASSAMAQUODDY	26	26	0	0	0
PIMA	15	11	4	0	0
POMO	12	12	0	0	0
PUGET SOUND SALISH	7	7	0	0	0
SENECA	630	478	96	56	0
TLINGIT	8	0	8	0	0
TUSCARORA	18	18	0	0	0

NEW YORK

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
YARUI	10	10	0	0	0
OTHER LANGUAGES					
AFRICAN	1,805	1,395	252	149	9
AMHARIC	1,735	1,057	596	65	17
ARABIC	44,060	27,442	11,327	4,704	587
ARAWAKIAN	336	182	131	6	17
AZTECAN	29	9	8	0	12
BANTU	767	596	109	62	0
BASQUE	61	42	19	0	0
BERBER	17	17	0	0	0
CAUCASIAN	277	110	95	58	14
CHADIC	436	277	114	45	0
CHIBCHAN	22	0	0	22	0
CUSHITE	386	228	126	8	24
EFIK	98	77	21	0	0
ESTONIAN	1,708	998	545	165	0
FINNISH	2,201	1,552	538	111	0
FULANI	992	513	227	252	0
GUR	2	2	0	0	0
HEBREW	54,607	40,553	10,939	2,680	435
HUNGARIAN	23,394	13,314	6,984	2,861	235
KRU	12,917	10,227	2,524	143	23
LAPP	10	10	0	0	0
MANDE	668	479	63	74	52
MAYAN LANGUAGES	41	6	0	35	0
MBUM (AND RELATED)	98	51	25	22	0
MISUMALPAN	9	9	0	0	0
NILOTIC	40	38	2	0	0
QUECHUA	70	38	16	16	0
SUDANIC	14	14	0	0	0
SWAHILI	1,491	1,268	170	53	0
SYRIAC	301	246	38	17	0
TUPI-GUARANI	152	104	20	28	0
NOT SPECIFIED	330	259	58	6	7

TABLE 39. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 NORTH CAROLINA

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	240,866	154,052	49,332	34,169	3,313
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES					
AFRIKAANS	64	40	24	0	0
ALBANIAN	36	28	8	0	0
ARMENIAN	137	114	23	0	0
BENGALI	352	280	58	15	0
BULGARIAN	32	8	15	9	0
CAJUN	114	100	0	14	0
CROATIAN	109	68	9	32	0
CZECH	261	139	87	35	0
DANISH	323	249	74	0	0
DUTCH	1,342	1,082	196	55	9
FRENCH	37,117	24,124	7,145	5,644	204
FRENCH CREOLE	303	151	129	23	0
GERMAN	24,689	19,047	3,761	1,837	44
GREEK	5,354	3,522	1,205	533	94
GUJARATHI	1,696	1,115	412	129	40
GULLAH	7	7	0	0	0
HINDI (URDU)	3,834	2,975	593	227	39
ICELANDIC	33	33	0	0	0
IRISH GAELIC	220	172	43	5	0
ITALIAN	4,801	3,657	813	312	19
JAMAICAN CREOLE	122	117	5	0	0
KRID	18	18	0	0	0
KURDISH	5	0	5	0	0
LETTISH	127	94	18	12	3
LITHUANIAN	207	169	29	9	0
MACEDONIAN	11	11	0	0	0
MARATHI	255	217	34	4	0
NEPALI	110	31	79	0	0
NORWEGIAN	316	255	34	27	0
ORIYA	30	30	0	0	0
PANJABI	485	354	78	27	26
PASHTO	29	18	11	0	0
PATOIS	56	45	11	0	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	24	24	0	0	0
PERSIAN	1,435	974	346	81	34
POLISH	2,179	1,517	512	150	0
PORTUGUESE	1,659	1,120	317	217	5
RUMANIAN	204	138	45	21	0
RUSSIAN	846	568	148	130	0
SERBIAN	35	32	3	0	0
SERBOCROATIAN	200	155	41	4	0
SINDHI	126	47	52	15	12
SINHALESE	103	83	11	0	9
SLOVAK	296	233	52	11	0
SLOVENE	34	20	7	7	0
SPANISH	105,963	65,841	20,276	17,946	1,900
SWEDISH	628	542	59	27	0
UKRAINIAN	272	204	28	40	0
WELSH	26	26	0	0	0
YIDDISH	316	260	54	2	0

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES					
BISAYAN	60	31	29	0	0
BURMESE	98	13	14	71	0
CHANDRRO	219	153	61	5	0
CHINESE	6,662	3,372	2,100	1,068	122
FORMOSAN	432	235	142	49	6
HAWAIIAN	145	91	35	19	0
ILOCANO	20	20	0	0	0
INDONESIAN	208	90	66	52	0
JAPANESE	4,949	2,400	1,375	1,121	53
KANNADA	222	202	20	0	0
KARACHAY	14	14	0	0	0
KAREN	8	8	0	0	0
KOREAN	6,053	2,845	2,023	949	236
MALAY	124	60	38	26	0
MALAYALAM	178	143	35	0	0
MANDARIN	158	69	60	29	0
MELANESIAN	29	10	19	0	0
MIAO (HMONG)	723	231	319	159	14
MICRONESIAN	26	26	0	0	0
MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	1,420	339	468	474	139
PAMPANGAN	12	12	0	0	0
PANGASINAN	7	7	0	0	0
POLYNESIAN	9	9	0	0	0
SAMOAN	206	164	27	15	0
SEBUANO	13	13	0	0	0
TAGALOG	3,019	1,876	921	204	18
TAMIL	252	210	42	0	0
TELUGU	289	220	53	11	5
THAI (LAOTIAN)	2,597	1,140	964	447	46
TIBETAN	8	0	8	0	0
TONGAN	43	43	0	0	0
TRUKESE	8	8	0	0	0
TURKISH	761	527	156	64	12
VIETNAMESE	4,111	1,663	1,260	1,085	103
NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
AMERICAN INDIAN	226	195	23	8	0
CAYUGA	4	0	4	0	0
CHEROKEE	1,001	746	172	51	32
CHOCTAW	48	48	0	0	0
COMANCHE	16	14	2	0	0
CREE	102	20	17	65	0
DAKOTA	79	60	13	6	0
INUPIK	8	8	0	0	0
IROQUOIS	29	29	0	0	0
KERES	5	0	5	0	0
KIOWA	12	12	0	0	0
MUSKOGEE	20	20	0	0	0
NAVAHO	81	55	26	0	0
DJIBWA	5	0	0	5	0
SALISH	6	6	0	0	0
TEWA	30	29	1	0	0

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TLINGIT	36	14	22	0	0
TUSCARORA	102	93	9	0	0
UTE	17	6	11	0	0
OTHER LANGUAGES					
AFRICAN	184	103	60	21	0
AMHARIC	259	170	84	5	0
ARABIC	4,300	2,991	928	314	67
BANTU	210	174	30	6	0
CHADIC	12	12	0	0	0
CUSHITE	7	0	7	0	0
EFIK	42	20	17	5	0
ESTONIAN	61	43	16	0	0
FINNISH	429	276	139	14	0
FULANI	22	22	0	0	0
GUR	47	7	20	20	0
HEBREW	697	503	122	66	6
HUNGARIAN	905	600	248	41	16
KRU	1,067	831	148	28	0
MANDE	96	82	14	0	0
MAYAN LANGUAGES	13	2	0	11	0
MBUM (AND RELATED)	13	13	0	0	0
NILO-HAMITIC	3	0	3	0	0
OTHER URALIC LANG.	9	9	0	0	0
SWAHILI	412	304	72	36	0
SYRIAC	5	5	0	0	0
NOT SPECIFIED	281	232	30	19	0

TABLE 40. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990 NORTH DAKOTA

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	46,897	35,234	8,630	2,954	79	VIETNAMESE	212	80	69	63	0
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES						NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
BULGARIAN	5	5	0	0	0	AMERICAN INDIAN	206	146	49	11	0
CROATIAN	5	5	0	0	0	APACHE	3	0	3	0	0
CZECH	1,603	1,153	354	96	0	ARIKARA	61	59	2	0	0
DANISH	161	132	19	10	0	ATSINA	8	8	0	0	0
DUTCH	160	130	14	16	0	CHOCTAW	8	3	5	0	0
FRENCH	1,998	1,490	281	223	4	CREE	167	152	15	0	0
GERMAN	24,453	18,555	4,678	1,187	33	CROW	32	24	8	0	0
GREEK	49	44	5	0	0	DAKOTA	1,171	794	253	122	2
HINDI (URDU)	180	153	27	0	0	FRENCH CREE	263	263	0	0	0
ICELANDIC	251	197	31	23	0	HIDATSA	351	245	97	3	6
ITALIAN	106	97	0	9	0	MANDAN	1	1	0	0	0
KURDISH	28	22	0	6	0	MUSKOGEE	4	4	0	0	0
LETTISH	14	0	14	0	0	NAVAHO	29	19	10	0	0
LITHUANIAN	16	8	8	0	0	OJIBWA	401	332	56	13	0
MARATHI	21	21	0	0	0	OMAHA	5	5	0	0	0
NORWEGIAN	6,138	4,769	945	406	18	PIMA	5	5	0	0	0
PANJABI	21	15	6	0	0	TEWA	2	2	0	0	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	15	15	0	0	0	WINNEBAGO	2	2	0	0	0
PERSIAN	66	55	11	0	0	OTHER LANGUAGES					
POLISH	791	538	164	89	0	AMHARIC	8	0	0	8	0
PORTUGUESE	77	59	13	5	0	ARABIC	151	72	58	15	6
RUMANIAN	29	29	0	0	0	BANTU	7	7	0	0	0
RUSSIAN	172	135	19	18	0	CHADIC	6	6	0	0	0
SERBIAN	5	5	0	0	0	ESTONIAN	10	10	0	0	0
SERBOCROATIAN	16	16	0	0	0	FINNISH	360	290	52	18	0
SLOVAK	11	11	0	0	0	HEBREW	18	11	5	2	0
SPANISH	4,296	3,244	613	429	10	HUNGARIAN	31	26	5	0	0
SWEDISH	562	445	102	15	0	KRU	23	23	0	0	0
UKRAINIAN	452	345	80	27	0	SWAHILI	20	18	2	0	0
WELSH	3	3	0	0	0	NOT SPECIFIED	13	13	0	0	0
YIDDISH	15	6	0	9	0						
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES											
BISAYAN	3	3	0	0	0						
CHAMORRO	5	5	0	0	0						
CHINESE	417	219	177	21	0						
FORMOSAN	2	2	0	0	0						
HAWAIIAN	17	8	0	9	0						
INDONESIAN	14	0	14	0	0						
JAPANESE	171	93	66	12	0						
KOREAN	387	174	160	53	0						
MALAYALAM	23	16	7	0	0						
MANDARIN	6	0	6	0	0						
MIAO (HMONG)	5	0	5	0	0						
MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	14	0	14	0	0						
PAMPANGAN	1	0	1	0	0						
TAGALOG	331	233	70	28	0						
TAMIL	19	19	0	0	0						
TELUGU	18	11	7	0	0						
THAI (LAOTIAN)	107	87	12	8	0						
TURKISH	60	42	18	0	0						

TABLE 41. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

OHIO

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	546,148	356,283	124,333	59,610	5,922
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES					
AFRIKAANS	237	224	13	0	0
ALBANIAN	145	66	73	6	0
ARMENIAN	475	326	107	42	0
BENGALI	1,002	751	175	76	0
BIELORUSSIAN	46	38	0	8	0
BIHARI	18	9	9	0	0
BULGARIAN	304	197	91	16	0
CAJUN	44	44	0	0	0
CATALANIAN	21	14	7	0	0
CROATIAN	6,817	4,385	1,637	720	75
CZECH	3,194	2,070	866	250	8
DANISH	250	228	22	0	0
DUTCH	5,888	3,628	1,756	458	46
FRENCH	45,793	33,151	7,197	5,330	115
FRENCH CREOLE	210	131	73	6	0
GERMAN	80,946	53,977	21,077	5,531	361
GREEK	15,391	10,870	2,873	1,488	160
GUJARATHI	2,404	1,842	384	147	31
HINDI (URDU)	8,180	6,177	1,456	486	61
ICELANDIC	156	100	49	7	0
IRISH GAELIC	565	504	40	19	2
ITALIAN	41,179	27,519	9,015	4,368	277
JAMAICAN CREOLE	262	193	38	31	0
KASHMIRI	8	8	0	0	0
KRIO	69	69	0	0	0
KURDISH	20	8	6	6	0
LADINO	12	6	0	6	0
LETTISH	1,397	869	424	87	17
LITHUANIAN	2,186	1,379	552	255	0
LUXEMBOURGIAN	29	29	0	0	0
MACEDONIAN	1,690	1,166	393	105	26
MARATHI	736	631	79	26	0
NEPALI	48	24	10	14	0
NORWEGIAN	491	429	27	35	0
ORIYA	59	55	4	0	0
PANJABI	1,067	759	191	65	52
PAPIA MENTAE	31	13	18	0	0
PASHTO	49	23	14	0	12
PATDIS	28	28	0	0	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	12,658	5,799	5,800	874	185
PERSIAN	2,392	1,703	579	94	16
PIDGIN	14	14	0	0	0
POLISH	26,207	17,933	5,786	2,329	159
PORTUGUESE	1,769	1,309	265	188	7
RAJASTHANI	7	7	0	0	0
ROMANY	70	41	29	0	0
RUMANIAN	4,177	2,458	1,164	433	122
RUSSIAN	5,659	2,750	1,548	1,077	284
SCOTTIC GAELIC	179	147	13	19	0
SERBIAN	3,457	2,084	815	483	75
SERBOCROATIAN	3,654	2,213	946	449	46
SINDHI	6	6	0	0	0
SINHALESE	104	96	8	0	0
SLOVAK	12,473	9,047	2,408	975	43
SLOVENE	6,026	3,913	1,597	483	33
SPANISH	139,182	91,108	26,575	19,923	1,576
SWEDISH	1,110	838	207	65	0
UKRAINIAN	6,457	3,970	1,492	822	173
WELSH	89	64	23	2	0
YIDDISH	2,907	2,026	667	182	32
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES					
AZERBAIJANI	5	5	0	0	0
BISAYAN	92	61	21	10	0
BURMESE	190	76	89	25	0
CHAMORRO	71	31	40	0	0
CHINESE	14,155	6,700	4,733	2,157	565
FORMOSAN	971	524	320	98	29
GONDI	15	15	0	0	0
HAKKA	5	0	5	0	0
HAWAIIAN	55	48	7	0	0
INDONESIAN	302	160	110	32	0
JAPANESE	9,058	3,708	2,742	2,315	293
KANNADA	230	186	41	3	0
KAREN	5	5	0	0	0
KOREAN	8,515	4,097	2,785	1,395	238
MALAY	631	275	337	13	6
MALAYALAM	345	310	35	0	0
MANDARIN	313	147	128	38	0
MARSHALLESE	4	3	1	0	0
MELANESIAN	104	67	35	0	0
MIAO (HMONG)	331	80	123	120	8
MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	1,932	497	682	569	184
NUKUORO	52	41	11	0	0
PALAU	7	4	3	0	0
PAMPANGAN	22	22	0	0	0
SAMOAN	34	26	8	0	0
SEBUANO	79	72	2	5	0
SUNDANESE	5	5	0	0	0
TAGALOG	6,328	4,749	1,370	209	0
TAMIL	1,455	1,153	292	10	0
TELUGU	838	654	128	49	7
THAI (LAOTIAN)	3,237	1,394	1,017	701	125
TIBETAN	15	5	10	0	0
TONGAN	29	17	12	0	0
TURKISH	1,131	746	271	87	27
VIETNAMESE	3,997	1,696	1,270	893	138
WU	31	0	0	31	0
YAPESE	6	6	0	0	0
NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
ALABAMA	6	0	6	0	0
AMERICAN INDIAN	133	82	45	6	0
APACHE	28	28	0	0	0
ATHAPASCAN	7	7	0	0	0
CHEROKEE	183	99	53	31	0
CHEYENNE	8	8	0	0	0
CHOCTAW	22	13	9	0	0
COMANCHE	35	35	0	0	0
DAKOTA	69	64	5	0	0
ESKIMO	4	0	4	0	0
MOHAWK	5	5	0	0	0
MUSKOGEE	57	42	2	13	0
NAVAHO	77	70	0	0	7
OJIBWA	7	0	7	0	0
ONEIDA	18	12	0	0	6
OTTAWA	11	5	0	6	0
QUAPAW	7	0	7	0	0
SENECA	14	14	0	0	0
SHAWNEE	33	33	0	0	0
TOWA	10	0	10	0	0
UTE	13	13	0	0	0
WINNEBAGO	9	9	0	0	0
YUPIK	6	6	0	0	0
OTHER LANGUAGES					
AFRICAN	171	136	19	6	10
AMHARIC	623	372	213	38	0
ARABIC	14,816	10,250	3,278	1,104	184
ARAWAKIAN	13	13	0	0	0
BANTU	219	148	57	14	0
CHADIC	47	47	0	0	0
CUSHITE	18	10	8	0	0
EFIK	51	47	4	0	0
ESTONIAN	301	213	76	12	0
FINNISH	1,523	1,115	319	72	17
FULANI	31	26	5	0	0
GUR	25	13	12	0	0
HEBREW	2,741	2,277	388	76	0
HUNGARIAN	18,219	12,442	4,234	1,467	76
KRU	1,006	872	122	12	0
MANDE	77	56	21	0	0
MAYAN LANGUAGES	11	11	0	0	0
MBUM (AND RELATED)	5	5	0	0	0
MILDITIC	99	10	89	0	0
SUDANIC	8	8	0	0	0
SWAHILI	464	362	87	7	8
SYRIAC	72	65	7	0	0
NOT SPECIFIED	207	187	20	0	0

TABLE 42. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

OKLAHOMA

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	145,798	93,913	31,449	17,887	2,549
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES					
AFRIKAANS	20	14	6	0	0
ARMENIAN	104	95	9	0	0
BENGLALI	254	179	66	9	0
CAJUN	133	100	25	8	0
CROATIAN	51	42	9	0	0
CZECH	892	684	163	45	0
DANISH	257	188	25	29	15
DUTCH	844	555	219	51	19
FRENCH	8,137	5,749	1,414	948	26
FRENCH CREOLE	58	43	15	0	0
GERMAN	15,195	11,549	2,367	1,218	61
GREEK	662	563	83	5	11
GUJARATHI	327	265	62	0	0
HINDI (URDU)	1,516	1,121	260	135	0
ICELANDIC	17	6	11	0	0
IRISH GAELIC	57	42	7	8	0
ITALIAN	2,022	1,550	271	191	10
JAMAICAN CREOLE	5	0	5	0	0
KASHMIRI	38	38	0	0	0
LADINO	51	7	31	13	0
LETTISH	15	15	0	0	0
LITHUANIAN	59	59	0	0	0
MACEDONIAN	7	0	7	0	0
MARATHI	132	118	14	0	0
NEPALI	20	12	8	0	0
NORWEGIAN	386	303	55	20	8
ORIYA	55	46	0	9	0
PANJABI	67	60	7	0	0
PAPIA MENTAE	10	0	10	0	0
PASHTO	85	85	0	0	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	107	58	49	0	0
PERSIAN	1,520	1,042	366	95	17
POLISH	796	487	204	97	8
PORTUGUESE	365	298	33	34	0
RUMANIAN	57	57	0	0	0
RUSSIAN	524	354	81	78	11
SERBIAN	18	18	0	0	0
SERBOCROATIAN	82	77	5	0	0
SINDHI	19	19	0	0	0
SINHALESE	12	12	0	0	0
SLOVAK	64	52	12	0	0
SLOVENE	9	0	0	9	0
SPANISH	64,511	40,361	13,057	9,512	1,581
SWEDISH	193	148	27	13	5
UKRAINIAN	133	106	27	0	0
WELSH	67	41	26	0	0
YIDDISH	71	66	0	5	0
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES					
BISAYAN	13	13	0	0	0
BURMESE	11	0	11	0	0

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
614					
CHAMORRO	116	89	27	0	0
CHINESE	4,563	2,194	1,633	631	105
FIJIAN	9	9	0	0	0
FORMOSAN	239	90	99	50	0
FUCHOW	21	8	7	6	0
HAWAIIAN	142	80	25	37	0
ILOCANO	4	4	0	0	0
INDONESIAN	373	130	149	94	0
JAPANESE	2,003	1,081	594	315	13
KANNADA	94	71	23	0	0
KOREAN	3,471	1,685	1,179	496	111
MALAY	307	209	92	6	0
MALAYALAM	399	227	130	29	13
MANDARIN	224	128	85	11	0
MIAO (HMDNG)	118	33	19	17	49
MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	363	121	104	67	11
PAMPANGAN	6	6	0	0	0
PONAPEAN	9	0	9	0	0
SAMOAN	94	62	25	7	0
SEBUANO	7	7	0	0	0
TAGALOG	1,462	1,065	340	57	0
TAMIL	294	253	31	10	0
TELUGU	191	162	18	5	6
THAI (LAOTIAN)	1,746	667	744	239	96
TONGAN	17	15	0	2	0
TURKISH	336	257	64	15	0
VIETNAMESE	5,958	2,342	2,153	1,293	210
WU	5	3	2	0	0
NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
AMERICAN INDIAN	1,058	809	172	73	4
APACHE	48	30	18	0	0
ARAPAHO	52	45	0	7	0
CADDO	130	83	10	31	6
CAYUGA	17	17	0	0	0
CHEROKEE	6,774	4,171	1,747	763	93
CHEYENNE	324	239	54	31	0
CHIMERE	97	56	15	25	1
CHOCTAW	3,467	2,331	830	286	20
COMANCHE	471	399	51	14	7
CREE	21	21	0	0	0
CROW	4	2	2	0	0
DAKOTA	66	60	6	0	0
DELAWARE	94	87	7	0	0
FOY	112	83	22	7	0
FRENCH CREE	17	17	0	0	0
HOPi	15	15	0	0	0
KANGA	9	9	0	0	0
KERES	24	24	0	0	0
KICKAPOO	499	355	59	85	0
KIOWA	776	638	120	18	0
KIOWA-APACHE	15	15	0	0	0
KOASATI	6	6	0	0	0

OKLAHOMA

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
MOHAWK	10	10	0	0	0
MUSKOGEE	4,092	2,697	819	350	26
NAVAHO	231	163	56	12	0
DJIBWA	28	20	8	0	0
OMAHA	4	4	0	0	0
OSAGE	113	113	0	0	0
OTTAWA	4	4	0	0	0
PANNEE	92	55	27	0	0
POMO	7	0	7	0	0
PONCA	156	96	21	33	0
POTAWATOMI	3	3	0	0	0
QUAPAW	14	0	14	0	0
SENECA	2	2	0	0	0
SHAWNEE	102	48	43	11	0
TEWA	37	37	0	0	0
TONKAWA	3	3	0	0	0
UTE	28	22	0	6	0
WALAPAI	6	6	0	0	0
WICHITA	38	24	0	14	0
YUCHI	84	61	23	0	0
YUROK	7	7	0	0	0
ZUNI	7	7	0	0	0
OTHER LANGUAGES					
AFRICAN	66	66	0	0	0
AMHARIC	129	85	29	15	0
ARABIC	2,082	1,579	385	112	6
AZTECAN	7	7	0	0	0
BANTU	22	17	0	5	0
CUSHITE	30	21	9	0	0
FINNISH	133	98	26	9	0
HEBREW	148	123	7	18	0
HUNGARIAN	248	175	52	21	0
KRU	847	676	171	0	0
MANDE	25	25	0	0	0
MAYAN LANGUAGES	15	0	0	15	0
MISUMALPAN	7	0	0	7	0
NILO-SHARAN	16	16	0	0	0
SWAHILI	102	96	6	0	0
SYRIAC	16	16	0	0	0
NOT SPECIFIED	148	114	34	0	0

TABLE 43. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

OREGON

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	191,710	113,548	40,234	29,061	8,867
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES					
AFRIKAANS	131	113	0	18	0
ARMENIAN	156	103	41	12	0
BENGALI	36	36	0	0	0
BULGARIAN	29	18	0	0	11
CAJUN	33	22	11	0	0
CATALANIAN	6	6	0	0	0
CROATIAN	353	236	104	19	0
CZECH	1,097	775	280	42	0
DANISH	814	684	116	14	0
DUTCH	2,741	2,082	551	108	0
FRENCH	10,709	8,074	1,306	1,312	17
FRENCH CREOLE	112	86	26	0	0
FRISIAN	60	60	0	0	0
GERMAN	19,289	14,395	3,179	1,680	35
GREEK	1,295	956	216	100	23
GUJARATHI	163	102	41	10	10
HAWAIIAN PIGDIN	21	21	0	0	0
HINDI (URDU)	1,116	714	290	79	33
ICELANDIC	80	57	17	6	0
IRISH GAELIC	171	159	12	0	0
ITALIAN	3,114	2,238	591	285	0
JAMAICAN CREOLE	8	0	0	8	0
KRID	17	8	9	0	0
LADINO	15	9	6	0	0
LETTISH	290	169	60	55	6
LITHUANIAN	165	112	45	8	0
MACEDONIAN	37	37	0	0	0
MARATHI	74	50	24	0	0
NEPALI	46	19	27	0	0
NORWEGIAN	1,706	1,399	181	121	5
PANJABI	94	61	33	0	0
PASHTO	91	64	27	0	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	88	61	12	6	9
PERSIAN	1,704	1,093	479	102	30
PIDGIN	32	24	8	0	0
POLISH	1,160	777	270	109	4
PORTUGUESE	767	629	92	40	6
RHAETO-ROMANIC	17	17	0	0	0
ROMANY	36	17	13	6	0
RUMANIAN	1,834	837	543	317	137
RUSSIAN	5,325	2,476	1,186	1,272	391
SANSKRIT	25	25	0	0	0
SERBIAN	8	8	0	0	0
SERBOCROATIAN	416	259	81	76	0
SINHALESE	69	44	16	9	0
SLOVAK	216	155	31	30	0
SLOVENE	18	11	7	0	0
SPANISH	83,072	46,897	14,863	14,663	6,649
SWEDISH	1,404	1,109	252	43	0
UKRAINIAN	591	255	135	187	14

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
930					
WELSH	13	13	0	0	0
YIDDISH	220	177	43	0	0
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES					
ACHINESE	36	30	0	6	0
BIKOL	7	7	0	0	0
BISAYAN	55	38	17	0	0
BURMESE	73	60	9	4	0
CARDINIAN	19	0	0	19	0
CHAMORRO	366	242	86	38	0
CHINESE	9,676	4,458	2,808	1,908	502
FIJIAN	55	39	16	0	0
FORMOSAN	191	0	152	39	0
HAKKA	4	2	0	2	0
HAWAIIAN	189	140	30	19	0
ILOCANO	29	17	12	0	0
INDONESIAN	440	129	263	48	0
JAPANESE	6,724	3,335	1,933	1,381	75
KANNADA	22	22	0	0	0
KOREAN	5,574	2,595	1,583	1,173	223
MALAY	152	76	60	16	0
MALAYALAM	43	43	0	0	0
MANDARIN	228	129	59	40	0
MAORI	17	7	10	0	0
MARSHALLESE	70	61	7	2	0
MELANESIAN	27	27	0	0	0
MIAO (HMONG)	538	182	134	168	54
MIAO-YAO	814	191	293	238	92
MICRONESIAN	87	10	77	0	0
MOKILESE	24	5	11	8	0
MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	2,036	688	837	452	59
PALAU	136	80	56	0	0
PAMPANGAN	5	5	0	0	0
PANGASINAN	6	0	6	0	0
POLYNESIAN	41	21	20	0	0
PONAPEAN	14	14	0	0	0
SAMOAN	270	219	39	12	0
SEBUANO	30	16	14	0	0
TAGALOG	3,391	2,309	844	227	11
TAMIL	228	183	45	0	0
TELUGU	111	99	12	0	0
THAI (LAOTIAN)	2,795	1,068	1,013	591	123
TIBETAN	7	3	4	0	0
TONGAN	114	81	26	7	0
TRUKESSE	184	110	58	16	0
TURKISH	153	62	50	37	4
VIETNAMESE	7,468	3,178	2,759	1,299	232
WOLEAI-ULITHI	2	0	2	0	0
YAPESE	19	19	0	0	0
NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
ALEUT	38	38	0	0	0
AMERICAN INDIAN	375	341	23	11	0
APACHE	30	28	2	0	0

OREGON

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
ARIKARA	3	3	0	0	0
BLACKFOOT	15	15	0	0	0
CHEROKEE	62	56	6	0	0
CHEYENNE	26	26	0	0	0
CHINOOK JARGON	17	17	0	0	0
CHOCTAW	2	0	2	0	0
COMANCHE	14	14	0	0	0
CREE	7	7	0	0	0
CROW	5	5	0	0	0
DAKOTA	179	139	19	21	0
ESKIMO	5	5	0	0	0
HOPi	2	2	0	0	0
KIDWA	7	7	0	0	0
KLAMATH	86	64	22	0	0
KWAKWITL	2	2	0	0	0
MENOMINI	6	6	0	0	0
MONO	9	9	0	0	0
MOUNTAIN MAIDU	10	8	2	0	0
MUSKOGEE	2	2	0	0	0
NAVAHO	239	195	35	9	0
NEZ PERCE	24	23	1	0	0
OJIBWA	12	12	0	0	0
OSAGE	9	6	3	0	0
PAIUTE	78	44	28	6	0
PUGET SOUND SALISH	5	5	0	0	0
QUINUALT	2	2	0	0	0
SAHAPTIAN	255	228	27	0	0
SALISH	6	6	0	0	0
SENECA	2	2	0	0	0
SHOSHONI	14	14	0	0	0
TLINGIT	10	10	0	0	0
TOWA	4	4	0	0	0
UPPER CHINOOK	47	45	2	0	0
WINNEBAGO	5	0	0	5	0
YUROK	1	1	0	0	0
OTHER LANGUAGES					
AFRICAN	9	9	0	0	0
AMHARIC	251	137	63	51	0
ARABIC	2,258	1,444	603	167	44
ARAWAKIAN	11	11	0	0	0
AZTECAN	43	0	10	14	19
BANTU	107	46	53	8	0
BASQUE	144	90	31	16	7
CAUCASIAN	21	0	9	12	0
CHADIC	10	5	5	0	0
CUSHITE	16	16	0	0	0
EFIK	71	71	0	0	0
ESTONIAN	143	98	30	13	2
FINNISH	1,712	1,292	296	124	0
FULANI	35	26	9	0	0
GUR	12	0	12	0	0
HEBREW	460	342	73	39	6

OREGON

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
HUNGARIAN	681	395	231	47	8
KRU	176	155	21	0	0
MANDE	27	27	0	0	0
MAYAN LANGUAGES	40	5	4	31	0
OTO - MANGUEN	19	0	0	0	19
SWAHILI	178	135	43	0	0
SYRIAC	13	13	0	0	0
TARASCAN	7	0	0	0	7
NOT SPECIFIED	97	97	0	0	0

TABLE 44. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

PENNSYLVANIA

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	806,876	513,867	184,976	90,828	17,205
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES					
AFRIKAANS	234	190	44	0	0
ALBANIAN	375	201	104	68	2
ARMENIAN	2,133	1,410	464	223	36
ASSAMESE	34	22	12	0	0
BENALI	1,303	1,056	191	50	6
BIELORUSSIAN	3	0	3	0	0
BULGARIAN	135	72	55	8	0
CAJUN	22	20	2	0	0
CATALONIAN	9	9	0	0	0
CROATIAN	5,010	3,714	973	323	0
CZECH	1,430	1,030	271	119	10
DANISH	648	603	33	12	0
DUTCH	8,291	5,583	2,281	400	27
FRENCH	44,289	32,079	7,086	4,942	182
FRENCH CREOLE	1,011	644	222	145	0
FRISIAN	4	2	2	0	0
GERMAN	78,494	56,587	16,695	4,934	278
GREEK	17,982	11,766	3,933	2,051	232
GUJARATHI	3,990	2,666	752	454	118
HINDI (URDU)	10,069	7,314	1,899	654	202
ICELANDIC	111	63	40	8	0
IRISH GAELIC	1,157	902	170	85	0
ITALIAN	103,844	68,074	24,218	10,548	1,004
JAMAICAN CREOLE	906	627	219	60	0
KASHMIRI	44	44	0	0	0
KRID	88	53	17	18	0
KURDISH	33	27	6	0	0
LADINO	72	11	29	32	0
LETTISH	898	544	268	77	9
LITHUANIAN	5,716	4,274	1,049	375	18
LUSATIAN	395	286	75	24	0
LUXEMBOURGIAN	5	2	3	0	0
MACEDONIAN	293	237	44	12	0
MARATHI	610	569	41	0	0
NEPALI	90	59	0	31	0
NORWEGIAN	810	691	106	13	0
ORIYA	84	75	9	0	0
PANJABI	769	546	122	82	19
PASHTO	142	114	0	5	23
PATOIS	193	160	19	14	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	47,988	29,154	16,654	1,950	230
PERSIAN	2,320	1,546	549	192	33
POLISH	55,344	39,602	11,391	4,132	219
PORTUGUESE	6,940	4,005	1,690	1,071	174
ROMANY	4	4	0	0	0
ROMANIAN	2,005	1,130	543	294	38
RUSSIAN	13,929	7,079	3,562	2,474	814
SCOTTIC GAELIC	114	83	8	23	0
SERBIAN	2,341	1,737	449	135	20
SERBOCROATIAN	2,623	1,941	517	165	0

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
SINDHI	135	87	21	17	10
SINHALESE	269	199	66	4	0
SLOVAK	23,767	17,955	4,396	1,386	30
SLOVENE	1,534	1,065	331	138	0
SPANISH	213,024	124,936	46,328	32,856	8,904
SWEDISH	1,646	1,349	230	67	0
UKRAINIAN	14,945	9,983	3,282	1,569	111
WELSH	345	275	40	30	0
YIDDISH	9,844	7,738	1,569	502	35
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES					
BISAYAN	69	35	21	13	0
BURMESE	183	132	19	32	0
CHAM	20	0	20	0	0
CHAMORRO	40	24	8	0	8
CHINESE	23,611	10,793	7,258	3,954	1,606
DRAVIDIAN	23	23	0	0	0
FORMOSAN	908	591	221	79	17
HAKKA	55	34	11	10	0
HAWAIIAN	18	11	0	7	0
ILOCANO	22	14	0	8	0
INDONESIAN	504	262	171	65	6
JAPANESE	5,570	2,738	1,827	907	98
KANNADA	507	438	49	20	0
KARACHAY	8	0	0	8	0
KAREN	6	6	0	0	0
KOREAN	18,116	7,026	5,741	4,489	860
MALAY	208	114	81	13	0
MALAYALAM	2,580	1,361	905	189	125
MANDARIN	283	152	71	54	6
MAORI	13	7	6	0	0
MARQUESAN	5	0	0	5	0
MARSHALLESE	2	2	0	0	0
MIAO (HMONG)	499	231	160	48	60
MOKILESE	6	6	0	0	0
MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	4,232	1,067	1,210	1,488	467
MONGOLIAN	133	91	15	7	20
PONAPEAN	32	13	6	13	0
SAMOAN	140	90	14	36	0
SEBUANO	94	48	14	16	16
TAGALOG	7,605	5,110	1,883	571	41
TAMIL	1,202	1,023	142	18	19
TELUGU	697	539	85	27	46
THAI (LAOTIAN)	3,168	1,426	925	697	120
TIBETAN	9	9	0	0	0
TONGAN	29	23	6	0	0
TRUKESE	14	0	6	8	0
TURKISH	1,331	922	302	85	22
VIETNAMESE	12,843	5,415	3,779	2,988	661
NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
ALEUT	17	0	17	0	0
AMERICAN INDIAN	220	139	75	6	0
ATSINA	15	15	0	0	0

PENNSYLVANIA

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
BLACKFOOT	5	2	3	0	0
CHEROKEE	58	38	20	0	0
CHIWERE	7	7	0	0	0
CHOCTAW	29	29	0	0	0
COMANCHE	6	6	0	0	0
DAKOTA	41	35	6	0	0
ESKIMO	13	13	0	0	0
IROQUOIS	2	2	0	0	0
MOHAWK	5	5	0	0	0
MUSKOGEE	22	6	4	12	0
NAVAHO	24	24	0	0	0
POMO	13	13	0	0	0
SALISH	6	0	6	0	0
SENECA	76	66	10	0	0
UTE	10	4	6	0	0
OTHER LANGUAGES					
AFRICAN	351	242	86	23	0
AMHARIC	672	470	164	38	0
ARABIC	10,887	7,241	2,572	918	156
BANTU	385	265	81	39	0
BASQUE	28	21	0	7	0
BERBER	44	36	8	0	0
CAUCASIAN	8	8	0	0	0
CHADIC	33	7	20	6	0
CUSHITE	9	0	9	0	0
EFIK	68	68	0	0	0
ESTONIAN	153	91	30	32	0
FINNISH	572	448	106	18	0
FULANI	65	65	0	0	0
GUR	9	9	0	0	0
HEBREW	5,019	3,940	671	200	8
HUNGARIAN	9,789	6,556	2,451	738	44
KRU	1,505	1,198	243	56	8
MANDE	146	87	32	27	0
MAYAN LANGUAGES					
QUECHUA	10	0	6	4	0
SAHARAN	11	11	0	0	0
SWAHILI	499	405	49	38	7
SYRIAC	137	87	11	39	0
SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	2	2	0	0	0
NOT SPECIFIED	255	204	51	0	0

TABLE 45. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

RHODE ISLAND

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	159,492	93,565	34,376	23,612	7,939	GONDI	12	12	0	0	0
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES						HAWAIIAN	33	0	33	0	0
ALBANIAN	87	39	18	30	0	ILOCANO	15	8	7	0	0
ARMENIAN	2,031	1,420	446	147	18	INDONESIAN	29	21	8	0	0
ASSAMESE	21	13	8	0	0	JAPANESE	407	219	135	53	0
BENGALE	55	46	9	0	0	KANNADA	16	16	0	0	0
BIELORUSSIAN	8	8	0	0	0	KOREAN	716	381	191	144	0
BULGARIAN	9	9	0	0	0	MALAY	43	43	0	0	0
CAJUN	16	0	16	0	0	MALAYALAM	105	87	0	18	0
CROATIAN	92	59	24	6	3	MANDARIN	14	14	0	0	0
CZECH	45	11	22	12	0	MIAO (HMONG)	1,047	270	327	313	137
DANISH	148	113	30	5	0	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	3,285	1,044	828	1,115	298
DUTCH	275	259	16	0	0	SANDAN	8	8	0	0	0
FRENCH	30,190	22,297	6,005	1,763	125	SEBUANO	20	0	7	13	0
FRENCH CREOLE	1,424	691	373	225	135	TAGALOG	1,069	837	181	51	0
GERMAN	2,636	2,200	345	91	0	TAMIL	107	98	9	0	0
GREEK	1,853	1,347	365	123	18	TELUGU	26	26	0	0	0
GUJARATHI	240	155	72	13	0	THAI (LAOTIAN)	2,279	614	736	739	190
HINDI (URDU)	588	483	82	23	0	TURKISH	318	281	13	24	0
ICELANDIC	56	53	3	0	0	VIETNAMESE	570	189	254	109	18
IRISH GAELIC	242	185	50	7	0	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
ITALIAN	20,619	14,206	4,382	1,839	192	AMERICAN INDIAN	36	36	0	0	0
JAMAICAN CREOLE	115	115	0	0	0	CHEROKEE	25	25	0	0	0
LADINO	28	18	4	6	0	COLUMBIA	7	7	0	0	0
LETTISH	51	33	18	0	0	INUPIK	29	21	8	0	0
LITHUANIAN	223	139	38	37	9	ONONDAGA	16	16	0	0	0
MACEDONIAN	21	11	10	0	0	PASSAMAQUODDY	6	6	0	0	0
MARATHI	39	39	0	0	0	SENECA	6	0	6	0	0
NORWEGIAN	97	92	5	0	0	TUSCARORA	18	6	0	12	0
ORIYA	29	22	7	0	0	UTE	19	19	0	0	0
PATOIS	34	34	0	0	0	OTHER LANGUAGES					
PERSIAN	248	176	52	20	0	AFRICAN	143	101	42	0	0
POLISH	3,835	2,544	703	481	107	AMHARIC	36	27	9	0	0
PORTUGUESE	39,947	21,450	8,592	7,193	2,712	ARABIC	1,651	1,148	352	120	31
PROVENCAL	5	5	0	0	0	ARAWAKIAN	73	54	13	6	0
ROMANY	16	16	0	0	0	BANTU	22	22	0	0	0
ROMANIAN	142	121	5	16	0	EFIK	16	16	0	0	0
RUSSIAN	897	287	199	313	98	ESTONIAN	14	7	7	0	0
SERBOCROATIAN	52	27	25	0	0	FINNISH	155	131	24	0	0
SINHALESE	34	34	0	0	0	FULANI	73	68	5	0	0
SLOVAK	83	52	31	0	0	GUR	9	9	0	0	0
SLOVENE	19	19	0	0	0	HEBREW	173	113	29	19	12
SPANISH	35,464	15,685	8,238	7,886	3,655	HUNGARIAN	289	196	60	33	0
SWEDISH	490	385	66	27	12	KRU	408	317	91	0	0
UKRAINIAN	365	255	69	41	0	MANDE	89	51	38	0	0
WELSH	7	7	0	0	0	SWAHILI	24	16	8	0	0
YIDDISH	494	390	34	70	0	NOT SPECIFIED	29	29	0	0	0
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES											
BISAYAN	5	5	0	0	0						
CHAMORRO	6	6	0	0	0						
CHINESE	2,559	1,336	585	469	169						
FORMOSAN	67	59	8	0	0						

TABLE 46. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

SOUTH CAROLINA

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	113,163	75,406	23,614	13,164	979
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES					
AFRIKAANS	71	59	5	7	0
ARMENIAN	17	17	0	0	0
BENGALI	85	55	23	7	0
BULGARIAN	11	0	11	0	0
CAJUN	96	89	7	0	0
CATALANIAN	19	5	6	8	0
CROATIAN	45	45	0	0	0
CZECH	299	200	73	24	2
DANISH	150	130	13	7	0
DUTCH	592	458	93	36	5
FRENCH	22,105	15,115	4,239	2,666	85
FRENCH CREOLE	132	113	19	0	0
GERMAN	14,053	10,509	2,487	1,016	41
GREEK	2,940	2,091	559	259	31
GUJARATHI	783	553	125	67	38
GULLAH	213	198	8	7	0
HINDI (URDU)	1,554	1,088	331	122	13
ICELANDIC	45	27	18	0	0
IRISH GAELIC	210	199	6	5	0
ITALIAN	2,735	1,876	556	288	15
JAMAICAN CREOLE	154	136	18	0	0
LETTISH	99	92	7	0	0
LITHUANIAN	135	87	39	9	0
MARATHI	123	114	9	0	0
NORWEGIAN	102	79	14	9	0
ORIYA	14	14	0	0	0
PANJABI	214	141	49	17	7
PASHTO	56	22	28	6	0
PATOIS	6	6	0	0	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	298	229	69	0	0
PERSIAN	347	237	73	11	26
POLISH	813	600	175	38	0
PORTUGUESE	752	555	121	70	6
ROMANY	37	13	24	0	0
RUMANIAN	75	33	42	0	0
RUSSIAN	466	280	107	79	0
SARAMACCA	40	40	0	0	0
SCOTTIC GAELIC	74	61	6	7	0
SERBIAN	15	15	0	0	0
SERBOCROATIAN	57	42	15	0	0
SINDHI	102	83	0	19	0
SLOVAK	147	118	20	9	0
SLOVENE	8	8	0	0	0
SPANISH	44,427	28,542	9,090	6,275	520
SWEDISH	281	232	35	8	6
UKRAINIAN	88	88	0	0	0
WELSH	30	30	0	0	0
YIDDISH	193	153	37	3	0
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES					
BIKOL	48	30	0	18	0

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
BISAYAN	27	20	0	7	0
BURMESE	7	0	7	0	0
CHAMORRO	105	76	29	0	0
CHINESE	2,238	1,216	708	277	37
FORMOSAN	95	40	29	26	0
HAKKA	6	0	6	0	0
HAWAIIAN	87	79	8	0	0
ILOCANO	7	0	7	0	0
INDONESIAN	74	30	25	19	0
JAPANESE	2,133	1,062	622	436	13
KANNADA	37	37	0	0	0
KOREAN	2,318	1,174	693	415	36
MALAY	6	0	6	0	0
MALAYALAM	42	42	0	0	0
MANDARIN	4	4	0	0	0
MARSHALLESE	10	7	3	0	0
MELANESIAN	14	14	0	0	0
MIAO (HMONG)	21	15	6	0	0
MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	227	37	111	52	27
MUNDA	6	6	0	0	0
PANGASINAN	15	0	15	0	0
POLYNESIAN	7	0	0	7	0
SAMOAN	22	15	0	0	7
SEBUANO	9	6	3	0	0
TAGALOG	2,976	2,006	849	121	0
TAMIL	81	71	10	0	0
TELUGU	144	106	38	0	0
THAI (LAOTIAN)	1,301	610	411	262	18
TRUKESE	39	31	8	0	0
TURKISH	186	119	27	40	0
VIETNAMESE	1,457	709	544	197	7
NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
ALABAMA	12	12	0	0	0
AMERICAN INDIAN	51	26	25	0	0
CHEROKEE	58	58	0	0	0
CHOCTAW	7	0	7	0	0
COMANCHE	21	21	0	0	0
DAKOTA	25	25	0	0	0
NAVAHO	16	5	11	0	0
SHAWNEE	10	4	6	0	0
OTHER LANGUAGES					
AFRICAN	87	59	14	14	0
AMHARIC	43	32	11	0	0
ARABIC	2,121	1,560	453	81	27
BANTU	113	64	29	20	0
CUSHITE	54	43	0	11	0
EFIK	9	9	0	0	0
ESTONIAN	53	28	16	9	0
FINNISH	94	64	30	0	0
HEBREW	317	203	104	10	0
HUNGARIAN	483	300	141	42	0
KRU	358	319	26	11	0

SOUTH CAROLINA

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
OTHER URALIC LANG.	9	9	0	0	0
SWAHILI	70	49	9	0	12
NOT SPECIFIED	95	77	8	10	0

TABLE 47. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

SOUTH DAKOTA

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	41,994	29,491	8,614	3,773	116
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES					
BENGALI	6	6	0	0	0
CROATIAN	14	14	0	0	0
CZECH	1,144	788	226	130	0
DANISH	481	353	88	40	0
DUTCH	663	521	76	66	0
FRENCH	1,206	868	130	208	0
FRENCH CREOLE	22	14	0	8	0
GERMAN	17,535	12,138	3,976	1,402	19
GREEK	144	73	59	12	0
GUJARATHI	13	10	3	0	0
HINDI (URDU)	58	53	5	0	0
ICELANDIC	2	0	0	2	0
IRISH GAELIC	11	11	0	0	0
ITALIAN	210	169	27	14	0
KURDISH	5	5	0	0	0
LETTISH	50	28	22	0	0
LITHUANIAN	8	8	0	0	0
LUXEMBOURGIAN	2	0	2	0	0
NEPALI	9	9	0	0	0
NORWEGIAN	1,812	1,403	282	127	0
PANJABI	8	8	0	0	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	2	2	0	0	0
PERSIAN	87	34	40	13	0
PIDGIN	9	3	6	0	0
POLISH	178	123	27	20	8
PORTUGUESE	44	34	8	2	0
RUMANIAN	76	25	19	32	0
RUSSIAN	109	34	15	51	9
SCOTTIC GAELIC	5	2	0	3	0
SLOVAK	54	35	18	1	0
SPANISH	5,033	3,670	734	608	21
SWEDISH	214	156	27	31	0
UKRAINIAN	30	16	6	8	0
WELSH	2	0	0	2	0
YIDDISH	17	17	0	0	0
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES					
CHANDRRO	6	4	2	0	0
CHINESE	364	151	189	24	0
FORMOSAN	5	5	0	0	0
INDONESIAN	21	0	17	4	0
JAPANESE	212	139	64	3	6
KOREAN	392	213	78	101	0
MALAY	36	36	0	0	0
MALAYALAM	4	4	0	0	0
MANDARIN	7	5	0	2	0
MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	140	69	45	26	0
PAMPANGAN	2	0	2	0	0
SAMOAN	21	7	14	0	0
TAGALOG	305	217	72	16	0
TAMIL	13	13	0	0	0
TELUGU	9	7	2	0	0
THAI (LAOTIAN)	285	110	76	93	6
TONGAN	8	8	0	0	0
TURKISH	25	10	9	6	0
VIETNAMESE	199	118	53	23	5
NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
AMERICAN INDIAN	745	524	172	49	0
APACHE	2	2	0	0	0
ARIKARA	6	6	0	0	0
ATHAPASCAN	2	2	0	0	0
CHEROKEE	9	9	0	0	0
CHEYENNE	50	50	0	0	0
CHOCTAW	7	7	0	0	0
DAKOTA	9,015	6,594	1,850	548	23
FRENCH CREE	4	4	0	0	0
HIDATSA	22	22	0	0	0
IROQUOIS	3	3	0	0	0
MUSKOGEE	8	8	0	0	0
NAVAHO	49	33	16	0	0
NEZ PERCE	2	0	2	0	0
OJIBWA	25	25	0	0	0
OMAHA	2	2	0	0	0
PASSAMAQUODDY	7	7	0	0	0
PONCA	6	3	3	0	0
SHOSHONE	5	5	0	0	0
OTHER LANGUAGES					
AMHARIC	49	0	42	7	0
ARABIC	148	70	55	23	0
BANTU	3	2	1	0	0
CAUCASIAN	10	10	0	0	0
CUSHITE	30	16	14	0	0
FINNISH	285	228	33	24	0
HEBREW	11	11	0	0	0
HUNGARIAN	67	57	4	6	0
SWAHILI	28	25	3	0	0
SYRIAC	51	0	0	38	13
NOT SPECIFIED	26	20	0	0	6

TABLE 49. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

TENNESSEE

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY				LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY					
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL			VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL		
TOTAL NONENGLISH	131,550	86,026	27,125	17,203	1,196								
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES						CHINESE	4,715	2,522	1,484	628		81	
AFRIKAANS	129	112	17	0	0	FORMOSAN	176	101	61	5		9	
ARMENIAN	158	122	24	12	0	HAKKA	5	5	0	0		0	
BENGLI	263	190	73	0	0	HAWAIIAN	117	70	43	4		0	
BULGARIAN	12	12	0	0	0	ILOCANO	9	0	9	0		0	
CAJUN	99	61	26	12	0	INDONESIAN	85	38	33	14		0	
CROATIAN	69	56	6	7	0	JAPANESE	3,393	1,430	937	926		100	
CZECH	137	105	32	0	0	KANNADA	89	80	9	0		0	
DANISH	173	155	9	9	0	KOREAN	3,775	1,916	1,203	585		71	
DUTCH	833	630	115	88	0	MALAY	210	136	57	17		0	
FAROESE	6	6	0	0	0	MALAYALAM	224	163	53	8		0	
FRENCH	20,218	13,906	3,829	2,432	51	MANDARIN	128	52	70	6		0	
FRENCH CREOLE	127	101	26	0	0	MIAO (HMONG)	26	0	26	0		0	
GERMAN	17,715	12,695	3,078	1,900	42	MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	888	217	264	280		127	
GREEK	1,598	1,241	248	102	7	POLYNESIAN	69	20	49	0		0	
GUJARATHI	883	605	204	43	31	SAMOA	73	61	0	10		2	
HINDI (URDU)	2,164	1,609	393	162	0	SEBUANO	2	0	2	0		0	
ICELANDIC	38	11	21	6	0	TAGALOG	1,687	1,197	424	66		0	
IRISH GAELIC	141	118	14	9	0	TAMIL	262	213	49	0		0	
ITALIAN	2,501	1,806	463	232	0	TELOGU	213	195	18	0		0	
JAMAICAN CREOLE	47	29	18	0	0	THAI (LAOTIAN)	3,033	1,338	870	661		164	
KURDISH	229	118	58	41	12	TRUKESE	9	0	0	9		0	
LETTISH	63	58	5	0	0	TURKISH	244	147	78	17		2	
LITHUANIAN	102	86	9	7	0	VIETNAMESE	2,058	1,146	540	330		42	
LUXEMBOURGIAN	1	1	0	0	0	NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES							
MARATHI	47	47	0	0	0	ALEUT	5	0	0	5		0	
NORWEGIAN	205	148	42	15	0	AMERICAN INDIAN	195	172	23	0		0	
ORIYA	33	25	8	0	0	BLACKFOOT	48	48	0	0		0	
PANJABI	106	79	18	9	0	CHEROKEE	297	194	88	11		4	
PASHTO	42	15	13	0	14	CHOCTAW	32	13	3	12		4	
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	582	377	192	13	0	DAKOTA	59	41	11	7		0	
PERSIAN	1,690	1,139	405	105	41	KAROK	21	0	21	0		0	
POLISH	1,415	859	485	66	5	MUSKOGEE	50	30	10	10		0	
PORTUGUESE	611	411	162	38	0	NAVAHO	25	23	2	0		0	
RAJASTHANI	30	22	8	0	0	TIWA	6	6	0	0		0	
RUMANIAN	153	80	56	11	6	OTHER LANGUAGES							
RUSSIAN	736	400	186	146	4	AFRICAN	31	28	3	0		0	
SCOTTIC GAELIC	8	8	0	0	0	AMHARIC	217	150	43	24		0	
SERBIAN	13	13	0	0	0	ARABIC	2,800	2,075	573	139		13	
SERBOCROATIAN	140	99	29	6	6	BANTU	82	79	3	0		0	
SINDHI	36	31	5	0	0	CHADIC	20	20	0	0		0	
SINHALESE	36	36	0	0	0	CUSHITE	35	9	26	0		0	
SLOVAK	160	110	50	0	0	EFIK	76	66	10	0		0	
SPANISH	49,661	32,289	9,225	7,813	334	ESTONIAN	11	11	0	0		0	
SWEDISH	275	187	72	16	0	FINNISH	117	80	10	27		0	
UKRAINIAN	133	71	62	0	0	HEBREW	419	340	69	0		10	
YIDDISH	251	179	63	9	0	HUNGARIAN	480	307	134	39		0	
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES						KRU	471	423	29	14		5	
ACHINESE	5	0	5	0	0	MANDE	32	32	0	0		0	
BISAYAN	47	32	3	12	0	SWAHILI	105	98	7	0		0	
CHAMORRO	94	70	0	15	9	SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	6	6	0	0		0	
						NOT SPECIFIED	205	168	24	13		0	

TABLE 49. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

TEXAS

TEXAS

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	3,970,304	2,204,581	953,668	570,117	241,938
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES					
AFRIKAANS	446	390	48	8	0
ALBANIAN	159	98	41	20	0
ARMENIAN	867	579	167	90	31
ASSAMESE	101	93	8	0	0
BENGALI	2,031	1,436	521	49	25
BULGARIAN	145	103	22	17	3
CAJUN	2,851	2,139	576	120	16
CATALONIAN	20	20	0	0	0
CROATIAN	368	265	87	16	0
CZECH	20,453	14,359	5,134	924	36
DANISH	1,070	813	209	48	0
DUTCH	4,583	3,701	762	112	8
FRENCH	58,037	44,084	9,661	4,109	183
FRENCH CREOLE	3,582	2,519	842	208	13
FRISIAN	15	12	3	0	0
GERMAN	90,659	69,602	14,846	5,768	443
GREEK	6,422	5,036	1,005	336	45
GUJARATHI	7,317	5,192	1,370	493	262
HINDI (URDU)	24,298	17,688	4,629	1,689	292
ICELANDIC	116	99	6	11	0
IRISH GAELIC	562	489	63	10	0
ITALIAN	10,871	8,089	1,859	823	100
JAMAICAN CREOLE	350	288	51	11	0
KASHMIRI	17	12	5	0	0
KRISO	91	91	0	0	0
KURDISH	157	125	32	0	0
LADINO	688	267	66	215	140
LETTISH	290	255	10	25	0
LITHUANIAN	455	383	46	26	0
MACEDONIAN	25	25	0	0	0
MARATHI	953	831	103	19	0
NEPALI	32	32	0	0	0
NORWEGIAN	1,624	1,328	226	70	0
ORIYA	119	85	34	0	0
PANJABI	1,497	1,079	300	79	39
PAPIA MENTAE	65	49	8	8	0
PASHTO	283	161	62	46	14
PATOIS	100	100	0	0	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	302	233	42	27	0
PERSIAN	10,861	7,333	2,625	696	207
PIDGIN	35	29	6	0	0
POLISH	11,242	7,529	2,900	721	92
PORTUGUESE	4,186	2,933	885	290	78
PROVENCAL	15	15	0	0	0
ROMANY	114	60	54	0	0
RUMANIAN	1,338	797	330	206	5
RUSSIAN	3,572	2,037	838	482	215
SANSKRIT	7	7	0	0	0
SCOTTIC GAELIC	68	54	0	14	0
SERBIAN	255	196	44	11	4

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
SERBOCROATIAN	785	559	142	72	12
SINDHI	300	198	60	9	33
SINHALESE	279	193	80	6	0
SLOVAK	857	622	204	31	0
SLOVENE	70	37	18	15	0
SPANISH	3,442,418	1,867,187	827,956	514,994	232,281
SWEDISH	1,851	1,569	251	31	0
UKRAINIAN	642	450	116	76	0
WELSH	85	85	0	0	0
YIDDISH	1,270	964	223	77	6
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES					
AZERBAIJANI	33	21	12	0	0
BISAYAN	312	205	58	49	0
BRAHUI	16	0	16	0	0
BURMESE	94	44	23	15	12
CHAMORRO	582	487	74	21	0
CHINESE	48,071	22,122	16,158	7,865	1,926
DRAVIDIAN	29	29	0	0	0
FORMOSAN	3,161	1,445	1,083	477	156
GONDI	35	35	0	0	0
HAKKA	43	21	6	6	10
HAWAIIAN	158	146	1	2	9
ILOCANO	177	140	30	7	0
INDONESIAN	1,357	604	577	168	8
JAPANESE	11,898	6,123	3,681	1,908	186
JAVANESE	6	6	0	0	0
KANNADA	464	346	116	2	0
KAREN	42	31	11	0	0
KOREAN	26,228	11,098	8,993	5,087	1,050
MALAY	1,392	748	496	140	8
MALAYALAM	4,687	2,832	1,458	296	101
MANDARIN	945	527	258	145	15
MARSHALLESE	3	0	3	0	0
MELANESIAN	30	30	0	0	0
MIAO (HMONG)	150	57	66	17	10
MICRONESIAN	52	27	25	0	0
MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	5,620	1,580	1,939	1,658	443
MONGOLIAN	131	72	41	6	12
PALAU	65	38	14	13	0
PAMPANGAN	9	0	9	0	0
PANGASINAN	30	19	11	0	0
POLYNESIAN	26	15	1	10	0
PONAPEAN	16	8	8	0	0
SAMOAN	240	178	31	31	0
SEBUANO	99	57	35	7	0
TAGALOG	22,256	15,730	5,328	1,143	55
TAMIL	1,696	1,454	190	52	0
TELUGU	1,656	1,321	265	50	20
THAI (LAOTIAN)	15,157	6,143	5,112	3,324	578
TIBETAN	10	10	0	0	0
TONGAN	641	338	252	38	13
TRUKESE	2	0	2	0	0

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TUNGUS	6	0	6	0	0
TURKISH	1,625	1,046	428	125	26
VIETNAMESE	57,736	24,417	19,225	11,792	2,302
YAPSE	47	12	27	8	0
NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
ALABAMA	145	87	40	18	0
ALGONQUIAN	487	27	448	12	0
AMERICAN INDIAN	877	539	207	131	0
APACHE	79	68	2	9	0
CHEROKEE	301	189	87	25	0
CHEYENNE	8	8	0	0	0
CHIWERE	7	7	0	0	0
CHOCTAW	417	312	43	56	6
COMANCHE	62	56	6	0	0
DAKOTA	120	73	39	8	0
ESKIMO	13	0	13	0	0
IROQUOIS	6	6	0	0	0
KERES	20	20	0	0	0
KICKAPOO	6	0	0	0	0
KIOWA	29	29	0	0	0
KOSATI	46	5	34	7	0
MIKASUKI	19	19	0	0	0
MUSKOGEE	166	116	40	10	0
NAVAHO	568	403	139	26	0
NEZ PERCE	7	7	0	0	0
DJIBWA	13	13	0	0	0
OSAGE	6	6	0	0	0
PASSAMAQUODDY	13	7	0	6	0
PIMA	21	14	7	0	0
PONCA	15	15	0	0	0
SAHAPTIAN	2	2	0	0	0
SENECA	21	19	2	0	0
SHAWNEE	42	33	0	9	0
SIERRA MIWOK	9	9	0	0	0
TEWA	12	12	0	0	0
TOWA	4	0	4	0	0
UTE	10	10	0	0	0
WINNEBAGO	7	7	0	0	0
ZUNI	7	7	0	0	0
OTHER LANGUAGES					
AFRICAN	487	409	78	0	0
AMHARIC	2,904	1,719	866	266	53
ARABIC	16,753	12,292	3,072	1,146	243
ARAWAKIAN	44	36	0	8	0
AZTECAN	169	30	62	34	43
BANTU	587	433	114	40	0
BASQUE	52	52	0	0	0
CAUCASIAN	6	6	0	0	0
CHADIC	115	72	43	0	0
CUSHITE	98	70	24	0	4
EFIK	353	294	59	0	0
ESTONIAN	123	86	32	5	0

TEXAS

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
FINNISH	718	525	136	49	8
FULANI	13	13	0	0	0
GUR	12	12	0	0	0
HEBREW	3,388	2,660	541	187	0
HUNGARIAN	1,879	1,334	352	180	13
KHOISAN	10	10	0	0	0
KRUJ	7,464	6,085	1,151	205	23
MANDE	143	89	36	18	0
MAPUCHE	4	0	0	0	4
MAYAN LANGUAGES	38	5	1	32	0
MISUMALPAN	16	0	0	16	0
NILDTIC	33	33	0	0	0
NUBIAN	17	0	17	0	0
OTO - MANGUEN	25	0	25	0	0
SONDRAN, NEC	22	6	0	16	0
SUDANIC	7	7	0	0	0
SWAHILI	1,278	996	249	21	12
SYRIAC	334	280	54	0	0
SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	45	45	0	0	0
NOT SPECIFIED	298	291	0	7	0

TABLE 50. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

UTAH

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	120,404	79,579	25,043	13,582	2,200
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES					
AFRIKAANS	122	105	17	0	0
ALBANIAN	1	1	0	0	0
ARMENIAN	220	130	63	27	0
BENGLISH	74	52	17	5	0
BULGARIAN	8	0	0	8	0
CAJUN	8	8	0	0	0
CROATIAN	87	78	9	0	0
CZECH	154	116	35	3	0
DANISH	923	711	153	59	0
DUTCH	2,522	1,907	487	128	0
FRENCH	6,653	4,726	914	993	20
FRENCH CREOLE	15	15	0	0	0
GERMAN	11,233	8,278	1,992	940	23
GREEK	1,886	1,427	304	133	22
GUJARATHI	157	147	10	0	0
HINDI (URDU)	395	223	122	29	21
ICELANDIC	59	59	0	0	0
IRISH GAELIC	13	8	5	0	0
ITALIAN	2,446	1,849	335	248	14
LETTISH	7	7	0	0	0
LITHUANIAN	28	28	0	0	0
MARATHI	52	39	13	0	0
NEPALI	3	3	0	0	0
NORWEGIAN	904	751	120	33	0
PANJABI	86	55	6	3	22
PAPIA MENTAE	34	26	8	0	0
PATOIS	8	0	8	0	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	6	6	0	0	0
PERSIAN	969	666	202	82	19
POLISH	595	367	161	61	6
PORTUGUESE	1,837	1,463	311	48	15
RUMANIAN	153	96	30	27	0
RUSSIAN	662	320	153	167	22
SANSKRIT	8	8	0	0	0
SCOTTIC GAELIC	7	7	0	0	0
SERBIAN	6	6	0	0	0
SERBOCROATIAN	197	147	42	8	0
SINHALESE	33	33	0	0	0
SLOVAK	90	74	1	15	0
SLOVENE	37	28	9	0	0
SPANISH	51,945	34,908	9,556	6,256	1,225
SWEDISH	1,283	1,051	206	26	0
UKRAINIAN	43	12	17	14	0
WELSH	7	0	7	0	0
YIDDISH	57	37	20	0	0
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES					
BISAYAN	20	20	0	0	0
BURMESE	74	49	7	0	18
CHAMORRO	60	40	20	0	0
CHINESE	4,177	1,818	1,442	723	194

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
FIJIAN	3	3	0	0	0
FORMOSAN	77	77	0	0	0
GILBERTESE	13	13	0	0	0
GONDI	15	15	0	0	0
HAWAIIAN	92	50	42	0	0
ILOCANO	19	0	0	19	0
INDONESIAN	162	120	24	18	0
JAPANESE	4,428	2,703	1,080	606	39
KANNADA	5	0	5	0	0
KOREAN	2,294	1,297	600	359	38
MALAY	8	0	0	8	0
MANDARIN	229	114	70	36	9
MAORI	15	13	2	0	0
MARQUESAN	31	26	5	0	0
MARSHALLESE	10	0	10	0	0
MIAO (HMONG)	179	94	33	47	5
MICRONESIAN	11	0	11	0	0
MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	981	362	281	285	53
POLYNESIAN	73	37	36	0	0
PONAPEAN	7	0	7	0	0
SANDAN	1,087	642	331	89	25
TAGALOG	962	694	190	51	27
TAMIL	79	74	5	0	0
TELUGU	35	33	2	0	0
THAI (LACTIAN)	2,259	1,040	785	381	53
TONGAN	2,545	1,521	734	270	20
TRUKES	17	0	9	8	0
TURKISH	89	53	12	15	9
VIETNAMESE	2,285	1,159	661	422	43
YAPESE	5	5	0	0	0
NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
AMERICAN INDIAN	213	199	11	3	0
APACHE	11	9	2	0	0
BLACKFOOT	17	15	2	0	0
CHEROKEE	21	21	0	0	0
CHEYENNE	8	0	8	0	0
CHOCTAW	5	0	5	0	0
COMANCHE	5	5	0	0	0
CROW	13	8	5	0	0
DAKOTA	86	58	28	0	0
Haida	9	9	0	0	0
HOPi	42	35	4	3	0
KERES	2	2	0	0	0
KICKAPOO	15	0	15	0	0
MENOMINI	7	0	7	0	0
MOHAWK	6	6	0	0	0
MUSKOGEE	10	10	0	0	0
NAVAHO	8,442	4,831	2,634	730	247
NEZ PERCE	6	6	0	0	0
OJIBWA	16	16	0	0	0
PATUTE	202	190	2	3	7
PIMA	11	9	2	0	0

UTAH

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
SHOSHONI	66	64	0	0	2
TEWA	13	10	3	0	0
UTE	881	575	231	75	0
WALAPAI	3	3	0	0	0
WINNEBAGO	20	20	0	0	0
ZUNI	65	18	47	0	0
OTHER LANGUAGES					
AFRICAN	65	51	14	0	0
ARABIC	703	508	151	44	0
AZTECAN	14	0	0	12	2
BANTU	95	57	24	14	0
BASQUE	45	31	14	0	0
CHADIC	10	0	10	0	0
CUSHITE	6	6	0	0	0
FINNISH	464	421	23	20	0
HEBREW	152	122	19	11	0
HUNGARIAN	81	48	33	0	0
KRU	86	57	12	17	0
QUECHUA	5	5	0	0	0
SWAHILI	8	8	0	0	0
SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	7	7	0	0	0
NOT SPECIFIED	89	89	0	0	0

TABLE 51. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

VERMONT

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	30,409	23,162	4,789	2,314	144
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES					
ALBANIAN	8	8	0	0	0
ARMENIAN	5	5	0	0	0
BENGALI	1	1	0	0	0
BIELORUSSIAN	5	5	0	0	0
CROATIAN	7	7	0	0	0
CZECH	146	86	34	26	0
DANISH	58	48	10	0	0
DUTCH	410	362	48	0	0
FRENCH	17,141	13,062	2,851	1,178	50
FRENCH CREOLE	12	8	2	2	0
FRISIAN	7	6	0	1	0
GERMAN	2,716	2,237	311	158	10
GREEK	421	318	49	49	5
GUJARATHI	9	9	0	0	0
HINDI (URDU)	149	97	30	22	0
ICELANDIC	22	17	5	0	0
IRISH GAELIC	45	35	10	0	0
ITALIAN	1,289	1,037	179	73	0
JAMAICAN CREOLE	2	2	0	0	0
LETTISH	5	5	0	0	0
LITHUANIAN	18	13	5	0	0
MARATHI	18	18	0	0	0
NEPALI	2	2	0	0	0
NORWEGIAN	127	111	12	4	0
PATOIS	18	18	0	0	0
PERSIAN	81	74	7	0	0
POLISH	1,165	858	181	124	2
PORTUGUESE	162	121	35	6	0
ROMANY	16	14	2	0	0
RUMANIAN	30	13	17	0	0
RUSSIAN	251	169	45	18	19
SCOTTIC GAELIC	12	12	0	0	0
SERBIAN	8	8	0	0	0
SERBOCROATIAN	57	51	3	3	0
SLOVAK	38	31	7	0	0
SPANISH	3,196	2,439	370	369	18
SWEDISH	175	157	10	8	0
UKRAINIAN	60	56	4	0	0
WELSH	19	15	4	0	0
YIDDISH	78	78	0	0	0
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES					
BISAYAN	36	36	0	0	0
CHAMORRO	3	3	0	0	0
CHINESE	381	186	112	63	20
FORMOSAN	60	34	26	0	0
HAWAIIAN	4	4	0	0	0
INDONESIAN	36	13	0	23	0
JAPANESE	289	145	76	68	0
KOREAN	144	117	25	1	1
MALAY	21	5	12	4	0

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
MANDARIN	12	0	12	0	0
MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	12	0	12	0	0
PALAU	10	10	0	0	0
SAMDAN	18	18	0	0	0
TAGALOG	187	38	83	15	0
TAMIL	4	4	0	0	0
TELUGU	18	18	0	0	0
THAI (LAOTIAN)	185	86	64	23	12
TURKISH	29	18	11	0	0
VIETNAMESE	137	58	54	21	4
NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
ALGONQUIAN	16	16	0	0	0
AMERICAN INDIAN	10	10	0	0	0
CAYUGA	7	7	0	0	0
CHEROKEE	7	7	0	0	0
CHEYENNE	2	0	0	2	0
DAKOTA	14	14	0	0	0
NAVAHO	4	2	2	0	0
OTHER LANGUAGES					
AFRICAN	6	6	0	0	0
ARABIC	117	91	12	11	3
BERBER	12	12	0	0	0
EFIK	10	0	5	5	0
ESTONIAN	40	34	3	3	0
FINNISH	243	219	24	0	0
HEBREW	131	110	14	7	0
HUNGARIAN	131	100	5	26	0
SWAHILI	26	20	6	0	0
NOT SPECIFIED	58	58	0	0	0

TABLE 52. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

VIRGINIA

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	418,521	257,292	92,008	56,415	12,806
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES					
AFRIKAANS	300	224	76	0	0
ALBANIAN	45	45	0	0	0
ARMENIAN	1,549	1,171	243	121	14
ASSAMESE	19	14	5	0	0
BENGALI	1,185	759	355	60	11
BULGARIAN	74	54	4	16	0
CAJUN	65	53	12	0	0
CATALONIAN	16	16	0	0	0
CROATIAN	187	119	64	4	0
CZECH	616	436	139	41	0
DANISH	675	607	60	8	0
DUTCH	2,105	1,758	270	77	0
FRENCH	39,248	28,634	6,491	3,952	171
FRENCH CREOLE	893	670	151	72	0
GERMAN	32,048	25,506	4,354	2,127	61
GREEK	7,453	5,530	1,346	471	106
GUJARATHI	1,490	1,027	334	106	23
GULLAH	34	30	4	0	0
HINDI (URDU)	12,017	8,780	2,305	798	134
ICELANDIC	232	209	15	8	0
IRISH GAELIC	177	161	6	10	0
ITALIAN	9,567	7,026	1,794	716	31
JAMAICAN CREOLE	134	102	23	9	0
KASHMIRI	11	0	11	0	0
KRID	64	57	0	7	0
KURDISH	113	81	23	9	0
LADINO	8	0	0	8	0
LETTISH	429	320	87	22	0
LITHUANIAN	361	280	48	27	6
LUXEMBOURGIAN	21	21	0	0	0
MACEDONIAN	5	5	0	0	0
MARATHI	532	426	88	18	0
NEPALI	62	52	10	0	0
NORWESIAN	657	533	92	32	0
ORIYA	59	52	7	0	0
PANJABI	1,283	900	230	109	44
PAPIA MENTAE	10	0	10	0	0
PASHTO	928	429	292	177	30
PATDIS	147	88	38	11	10
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	607	537	65	5	0
PERSIAN	11,738	7,125	3,236	1,067	310
PIDGIN	49	20	29	0	0
POLISH	3,286	2,396	634	239	17
PORTUGUESE	3,230	1,930	824	415	61
ROMANY	11	11	0	0	0
RUMANIAN	425	228	148	43	6
RUSSIAN	1,484	1,057	210	211	6
SCOTTIC GAELIC	10	10	0	0	0
SERBIAN	240	210	30	0	0
SERBOCROATIAN	280	228	44	8	0

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
SINDHI	246	160	17	52	17
SINHALESE	202	153	17	32	0
SLOVAK	861	620	153	82	6
SLOVENE	102	94	0	8	0
SPANISH	152,655	86,038	31,777	26,571	8,269
SWEDISH	1,146	1,032	92	22	0
UKRAINIAN	1,010	794	111	88	17
WELSH	51	44	7	0	0
YIDDISH	641	490	106	45	0
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES					
BIKOL	40	32	0	8	0
BISAYAN	84	42	32	10	0
BURMESE	259	175	60	24	0
CHAMORRO	309	221	58	30	0
CHINESE	17,100	8,279	5,225	2,789	807
FIJIAN	4	4	0	0	0
FORMOSAN	654	355	226	52	21
HAKKA	23	16	7	0	0
HAWAIIAN	136	109	13	14	0
ILOCANO	265	150	96	19	0
INDONESIAN	503	258	214	31	0
JAPANESE	5,370	2,823	1,708	768	71
KACHIN	16	8	0	8	0
KANNADA	248	183	65	0	0
KOREAN	25,736	10,559	7,698	6,423	1,056
MALAY	189	133	48	8	0
MALAYALAM	483	332	122	14	15
MANDARIN	254	161	55	38	0
MAORI	5	5	0	0	0
MELANESIAN	7	7	0	0	0
MIAO (HMONG)	22	7	15	0	0
MICRONESIAN	25	18	7	0	0
MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	3,319	1,020	1,170	955	174
PALAU	10	4	6	0	0
PAMPANGAN	60	60	0	0	0
PANGASINAN	16	8	8	0	0
POLYNESIAN	15	15	0	0	0
SAMDAN	190	136	47	7	0
SEBUANO	75	62	13	0	0
TAGALOG	21,018	14,669	5,052	1,221	76
TAMIL	739	620	108	11	0
TELUGU	469	350	102	11	6
THAI (LAOTIAN)	4,901	1,977	1,904	897	123
TIBETAN	5	5	0	0	0
TONGAN	9	0	0	9	0
TRUKESE	20	13	0	7	0
TURKISH	1,717	1,090	417	128	82
TURKMEN	48	0	0	0	48
UIBHUR	52	31	9	9	3
VIETNAMESE	19,025	8,299	6,597	3,423	706
WU	6	6	0	0	0
YAPSE	5	0	5	0	0

VIRGINIA

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
ALEUT	15	8	0	7	0
ALGONQUIAN	15	15	0	0	0
AMERICAN INDIAN	130	121	9	0	0
APACHE	16	0	16	0	0
CHASTA COSTA	7	0	7	0	0
CHEROKEE	33	26	7	0	0
DAKOTA	61	14	38	9	0
ESKIMO	5	0	0	5	0
HOPÍ	32	32	0	0	0
KERES	17	17	0	0	0
KIOWA	13	13	0	0	0
KUCHIN	20	20	0	0	0
MICKMAC	9	9	0	0	0
MUSKOGEE	36	7	29	0	0
NAVAHO	61	37	19	5	0
NEZ PERCE	10	10	0	0	0
OJIBWA	11	0	11	0	0
OTTAWA	9	9	0	0	0
PASSAMAQUODDY	8	8	0	0	0
PICURIS	15	5	10	0	0
TEWA	6	6	0	0	0
ZUNI	27	13	7	7	0
OTHER LANGUAGES					
AFRICAN	146	96	32	18	0
AMHARIC	2,860	1,790	760	286	24
ARABIC	11,399	8,250	2,174	847	128
ARAWAKIAN	6	6	0	0	0
AZTECAN	12	7	0	0	5
BANTU	218	203	15	0	0
BERBER	7	7	0	0	0
CAUCASIAN	29	13	8	8	0
CHADIC	28	28	0	0	0
CUSHITE	323	197	56	56	14
EFIK	33	33	0	0	0
ESTONIAN	139	81	58	0	0
FINNISH	381	308	53	20	0
FULANI	91	91	0	0	0
HEBREW	1,120	857	185	78	0
HUNGARIAN	1,698	1,211	343	104	40
KRU	1,860	1,407	386	67	0
MANDE	109	63	38	8	0
MISUMALPAN	100	0	100	0	0
MILDITC	19	19	0	0	0
OTO - MANGUEN	12	0	0	6	6
QUECHUA	18	0	0	7	11
SWAHILI	442	368	34	38	2
SYRIAC	126	89	23	14	0
TARASCAN	38	0	0	0	38
TUPI-GUARANI	9	0	9	0	0
NOT SPECIFIED	218	204	7	7	0

TABLE 53. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

WASHINGTON

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	403,173	237,966	87,786	60,325	17,096
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES					
AFRIKAANS	90	90	0	0	0
ALBANIAN	28	3	25	0	0
ARMENIAN	301	157	109	27	8
BENGALI	230	185	41	4	0
BULGARIAN	147	55	27	65	0
CAJUN	65	37	0	28	0
CATALONIAN	16	13	3	0	0
CROATIAN	595	403	133	53	6
CZECH	1,450	1,106	259	69	16
DANISH	1,637	1,336	204	92	5
DUTCH	3,738	2,840	715	183	0
FRENCH	19,688	15,154	2,508	1,912	114
FRENCH CREOLE	123	86	26	11	0
FRISIAN	76	75	1	0	0
GERMAN	38,994	30,681	5,624	2,631	58
GREEK	2,959	2,182	591	180	6
GUJARATHI	327	264	63	0	0
HINDI (URDU)	2,987	2,122	635	177	53
ICELANDIC	309	235	52	22	0
IRISH GAELIC	411	286	71	54	0
ITALIAN	6,305	4,577	1,218	497	13
JAMAICAN CREOLE	57	57	0	0	0
KRID	14	14	0	0	0
KURDISH	23	23	0	0	0
LADINO	53	25	19	0	9
LETTISH	1,064	733	265	68	0
LITHUANIAN	218	159	26	33	0
LUSATIAN	2	2	0	0	0
LUXEMBOURGIAN	17	11	6	0	0
MACEDONIAN	43	43	0	0	0
MARATHI	71	60	5	6	0
NEPALI	61	36	17	8	0
NORWEGIAN	7,519	5,864	1,344	311	0
PANJABI	861	464	286	60	51
PASHTO	82	21	49	5	7
PATDIS	7	7	0	0	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	26	26	0	0	0
PERSIAN	3,138	1,845	938	249	106
PIDGIN	23	16	0	7	0
POLISH	3,355	2,117	878	345	15
PORTUGUESE	1,565	1,158	255	118	34
RHAETO-ROMANTIC	2	2	0	0	0
ROMANY	136	97	26	13	0
RUMANIAN	1,259	522	381	278	78
RUSSIAN	3,399	1,536	725	869	269
SCOTTIC GAELIC	75	69	6	0	0
SERBIAN	105	82	6	17	0
SERBOCROATIAN	1,189	758	295	121	15
SINDHI	21	16	5	0	0
SINHALESE	45	38	7	0	0

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
SLOVAK	207	96	94	17	0
SLOVENE	108	101	7	0	0
SPANISH	143,594	82,512	26,001	24,414	10,667
SWEDISH	4,161	3,295	655	204	7
UKRAINIAN	981	600	163	190	28
WELSH	116	116	0	0	0
YIDDISH	386	306	74	6	0
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES					
BIKOL	5	5	0	0	0
BISAYAN	229	99	47	44	39
BURMESE	66	29	11	26	0
CHAM	166	51	59	31	25
CHAMORRO	1,569	1,148	349	72	0
CHINESE	24,362	10,419	7,020	4,978	1,945
FIJIAN	64	64	0	0	0
FORMOSAN	1,079	496	370	186	27
HAWAIIAN	527	386	127	14	0
ILOCANO	1,157	592	394	150	21
INDONESIAN	557	253	237	51	16
JAPANESE	17,626	8,885	5,455	3,068	218
KANNADA	47	47	0	0	0
KOREAN	23,190	10,062	6,779	5,364	985
MALAY	208	121	87	0	0
MALAYALAM	251	158	74	19	0
MANDARIN	937	424	335	140	38
MAORI	19	10	0	9	0
MARSHALLESE	62	47	15	0	0
MELANESIAN	14	14	0	0	0
MIAO (HMONG)	637	242	190	194	11
MIAO-YAO	910	295	223	340	52
MICRONESIAN	23	23	0	0	0
MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	9,579	2,565	2,965	2,972	1,077
PALAU	127	58	53	16	0
PAMPANGAN	119	107	12	0	0
PANGASINAN	45	19	17	9	0
POLYNESIAN	18	18	0	0	0
PONAPEAN	63	38	19	6	0
SAMOAN	2,142	1,519	428	178	17
SEBUANO	73	73	0	0	0
TAGALOG	24,574	14,850	7,319	2,326	79
TAMIL	239	227	12	0	0
TELUGU	145	126	11	8	0
THAI (LAOTIAN)	6,580	2,543	2,077	1,772	188
TIBETAN	128	74	32	6	16
TOKELAUAN	28	13	15	0	0
TONGAN	141	95	12	24	10
TRUKESE	117	53	43	21	0
TURKISH	465	295	122	48	0
UIGHUR	10	0	10	0	0
VIETNAMESE	15,488	6,137	5,143	3,648	560
WOLEAI-ULITHI	18	0	18	0	0
YAPESE	12	12	0	0	0

WASHINGTON

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
ACHUMAWI	9	9	0	0	0
ARTEMA	16	16	0	0	0
ALABAMA	10	10	0	0	0
ALEUT	44	31	0	13	0
ALGONQUIAN	7	7	0	0	0
AMERICAN INDIAN	915	742	138	35	0
APACHE	35	35	0	0	0
ARAPAHO	36	28	8	0	0
ATHAFASCAN	1	1	0	0	0
BLACKFOOT	104	68	29	7	0
CHEROKEE	82	68	2	12	0
CHEYENNE	24	24	0	0	0
CHOCTAW	6	6	0	0	0
CLALLAM	5	2	0	3	0
COMANCHE	24	24	0	0	0
CREE	22	22	0	0	0
CROW	59	44	0	15	0
DAKOTA	145	98	47	0	0
ESKIMO	84	55	10	19	0
FOX	3	3	0	0	0
FRENCH CREE	13	8	0	5	0
HAIDA	38	33	0	5	0
INUPIK	3	3	0	0	0
KALISPEL	4	2	2	0	0
KAROK	26	26	0	0	0
KERES	29	29	0	0	0
KIOWA	12	6	6	0	0
KWAKIUTL	43	40	0	3	0
MAKAH	123	84	37	2	0
MENOMINI	5	5	0	0	0
MOHAWK	12	6	0	0	6
MUSKOGEE	27	25	2	0	0
NAVAHO	173	85	86	2	0
NEZ PERCE	90	59	27	4	0
NOOTSACK	12	0	12	0	0
OJIBWA	105	88	15	2	0
OKANOGAN	104	80	15	9	0
PAIUTE	20	20	0	0	0
PIMA	8	8	0	0	0
PONCA	5	0	0	5	0
PUGET SOUND SALISH	90	68	12	10	0
QUINAULT	21	21	0	0	0
SAHAPTIAN	453	391	51	11	0
SALISH	187	166	17	4	0
SHOSHONI	61	61	0	0	0
SPOKANE	81	52	17	12	0
ST LAWRENCE IS YUPIK	18	8	10	0	0
TEWA	25	25	0	0	0
TILLAMOOK	3	3	0	0	0
TLINGIT	146	112	34	0	0
TSIMSHIAN	6	6	0	0	0

WASHINGTON

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TWANA	14	14	0	0	0
UPPER CHEHALIS	2	2	0	0	0
UPPER CHINOOK	10	10	0	0	0
UTE	31	0	12	19	0
YUMA	8	8	0	0	0
YUPIK	30	30	0	0	0
ZUNI	6	6	0	0	0
OTHER LANGUAGES					
AFRICAN	89	72	10	7	0
AMHARIC	1,012	609	215	167	21
ARABIC	3,401	2,171	767	331	132
AZTECAN	8	8	0	0	0
BANTU	220	129	64	21	6
BASQUE	42	31	3	8	0
CAUCASIAN	31	4	19	8	0
CHADIC	56	38	10	8	0
CUSHITE	10	0	0	0	10
EFIK	6	6	0	0	0
ESTONIAN	360	254	98	9	0
FINNISH	2,602	1,900	508	194	0
FULANI	31	16	15	0	0
HEBREW	735	615	99	21	0
HUNGARIAN	1,579	1,029	360	158	32
KRU	326	259	56	11	0
MANDE	13	13	0	0	0
MAYAN LANGUAGES	2	0	0	2	0
MBUM (AND RELATED)	11	11	0	0	0
OTO - MANGUEN	25	0	0	25	0
SWAHILI	281	255	13	13	0
SYRIAC	101	79	10	12	0
SPECIFIED NOT LISTED	71	15	7	49	0
NOT SPECIFIED	209	163	25	21	0

TABLE 54. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

WEST VIRGINIA

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	44,203	30,609	8,241	5,097	256
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES					
AFRIKAANS	13	13	0	0	0
ARMENIAN	7	7	0	0	0
BENGALI	204	183	21	0	0
CATALANIAN	32	32	0	0	0
CROATIAN	268	192	39	32	5
CZECH	155	108	34	13	0
DANISH	27	27	0	0	0
DUTCH	202	172	30	0	0
FRENCH	7,695	5,212	1,420	1,049	14
GERMAN	5,280	3,791	935	543	11
GREEK	946	670	192	84	0
GUJARATHI	136	121	11	4	0
HINDI (URDU)	891	703	121	61	6
ICELANDIC	43	22	21	0	0
IRISH GAELIC	29	23	6	0	0
ITALIAN	4,691	3,288	901	482	20
JAMAICAN CREOLE	46	37	9	0	0
KASHMIRI	8	8	0	0	0
LETTISH	18	18	0	0	0
LITHUANIAN	112	96	6	7	3
LUSATIAN	5	5	0	0	0
MARATHI	23	19	4	0	0
NEPALI	19	19	0	0	0
NORWEGIAN	43	43	0	0	0
PANJABI	72	72	0	0	0
PASHTO	42	42	0	0	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	68	32	34	2	0
PERSIAN	159	145	3	5	6
POLISH	1,336	935	337	44	20
PORTUGUESE	217	165	23	29	0
RUMANIAN	15	15	0	0	0
RUSSIAN	268	176	40	52	0
SCOTTIC GAELIC	50	50	0	0	0
SERBIAN	128	102	26	0	0
SERBOCROATIAN	112	87	23	2	0
SLOVAK	640	452	134	48	6
SLOVENE	66	54	7	5	0
SPANISH	13,337	8,989	2,247	2,002	99
SWEDISH	86	54	26	0	6
UKRAINIAN	62	46	16	0	0
WELSH	6	6	0	0	0
YIDDISH	37	35	2	0	0
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES					
BISAYAN	9	0	9	0	0
BURMESE	7	0	0	7	0
CHINESE	933	405	336	159	33
FORMOSAN	104	33	53	18	0
HAWAIIAN	30	5	25	0	0
ILOCANO	8	8	0	0	0
INDONESIAN	16	6	10	0	0
OTHER LANGUAGES					
JAPANESE	808	352	285	168	3
KANNADA	94	88	6	0	0
KOREAN	586	373	151	62	0
MALAY	14	14	0	0	0
MALAYALAM	114	46	68	0	0
MANDARIN	52	41	11	0	0
MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	16	16	0	0	0
SAHOAN	32	28	0	4	0
TAGALOG	815	648	117	50	0
TAMIL	103	103	0	0	0
TELUGU	140	128	1	11	0
THAI (LAOTIAN)	238	142	92	4	0
TURKISH	36	34	2	0	0
VIETNAMESE	215	134	52	29	0
NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
AMERICAN INDIAN	39	32	7	0	0
CHEROKEE	7	7	0	0	0
CHOCTAW	6	0	6	0	0
ESKIMO	9	9	0	0	0
DJIBWA	6	3	3	0	0
SENECA	6	6	0	0	0
TOWA	22	6	16	0	0
OTHER LANGUAGES					
AMHARIC	8	8	0	0	0
ARABIC	1,053	875	95	66	17
BANTU	36	36	0	0	0
CHADIC	50	0	50	0	0
FINNISH	13	13	0	0	0
HEBREW	92	61	19	12	0
HUNGARIAN	659	500	115	37	7
KRU	53	47	0	6	0
MANDE	9	4	5	0	0
SWAHILI	21	21	0	0	0
SYRIAC	7	7	0	0	0
NOT SPECIFIED	143	104	39	0	0

TABLE 55. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

WISCONSIN

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	263,638	170,342	57,149	31,159	4,988
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES					
AFRIKAANS	21	21	0	0	0
ALBANIAN	468	272	116	66	14
ARMENIAN	489	359	93	37	0
BENALI	223	177	37	9	0
BIELORUSSIAN	6	6	0	0	0
BULGARIAN	29	19	5	5	0
CAJUN	5	2	3	0	0
CROATIAN	1,331	948	274	102	7
CZECH	2,609	2,034	418	157	0
DANISH	1,232	1,053	151	28	0
DUTCH	3,286	2,424	689	170	3
FARDESE	7	7	0	0	0
FRENCH	14,150	10,479	2,169	1,477	25
FRENCH CREOLE	72	69	3	0	0
FRISIAN	54	43	11	0	0
GERMAN	61,701	44,042	12,736	4,751	172
GREEK	2,856	2,095	472	273	16
GUJARATHI	486	381	63	42	0
GULLAH	14	9	5	0	0
HINDI (URDU)	1,905	1,473	318	74	40
ICELANDIC	68	58	10	0	0
IRISH GAELIC	76	64	12	0	0
ITALIAN	8,661	6,302	1,683	635	41
JAMAICAN CREOLE	76	68	6	2	0
KASHMIRI	7	7	0	0	0
LADINO	9	0	0	9	0
LETTISH	1,196	755	289	145	7
LITHUANIAN	896	631	180	83	2
LUXEMBOURGIAN	228	173	50	3	2
MACEDONIAN	17	11	0	6	0
MARATHI	105	95	8	12	0
NEPALI	49	22	27	0	0
NORWEGIAN	7,014	5,349	1,273	386	6
ORIYA	23	23	0	0	0
PANJABI	318	157	81	66	14
PASHTO	16	0	16	0	0
PATOIS	15	6	5	4	0
PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH	1,216	473	572	139	32
PERSIAN	864	603	201	55	5
POLISH	20,143	13,765	4,555	1,720	103
PORTUGUESE	490	342	118	22	8
RUMANIAN	245	143	84	8	10
RUSSIAN	1,641	911	337	247	146
SANSKRIT	4	4	0	0	0
SCOTTIC GAELIC	21	13	8	0	0
SERBIAN	2,124	1,326	524	254	20
SERBOCROATIAN	1,228	722	347	143	16
SINDHI	34	34	0	0	0
SINHALESE	50	36	10	4	0
SLOVAK	1,449	1,076	273	93	7

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
SLOVENE	733	458	238	37	0
SPANISH	75,922	47,531	15,426	10,781	2,184
SWEDISH	2,065	1,637	316	110	2
UKRAINIAN	885	530	248	100	7
WELSH	96	82	14	0	0
YIDDISH	835	604	188	37	6
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES					
AZERBAIJANI	7	7	0	0	0
BISAYAN	34	12	22	0	0
BURMESE	17	10	0	7	0
CHAMORRO	53	33	14	6	0
CHINESE	5,502	2,707	1,845	787	163
DRAVIDIAN	7	7	0	0	0
FIJIAN	8	8	0	0	0
FORMOSAN	156	103	28	14	11
HAWAIIAN	21	10	11	0	0
ILOCANO	41	26	15	0	0
INDONESIAN	258	137	90	31	0
JAPANESE	1,884	1,013	537	328	6
KANNADA	160	149	11	0	0
KOREAN	2,788	1,188	957	553	90
MALAY	207	135	47	25	0
MALAYALAM	139	129	10	0	0
MANDARIN	104	63	36	5	0
MELANESIAN	24	17	7	0	0
MIAO (HMONG)	14,280	3,336	4,517	4,962	1,465
MICRONESIAN	6	0	6	0	0
MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	344	133	99	94	18
PAMPANGAN	26	0	26	0	0
SAMOAN	3	3	0	0	0
SEBUANO	16	10	6	0	0
TAGALOG	1,830	1,319	360	139	12
TAMIL	258	238	9	11	0
TELUGU	277	214	47	2	14
THAI (LAOTIAN)	2,950	817	1,102	886	145
TIBETAN	25	10	10	5	0
TONGAN	7	0	7	0	0
TRUKESE	8	0	8	0	0
TURKISH	376	243	75	27	31
VIETNAMESE	1,899	826	644	333	96
NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
AMERICAN INDIAN	328	265	50	13	0
APACHE	17	17	0	0	0
BLACKFOOT	16	16	0	0	0
CHEROKEE	39	31	8	0	0
CHOCTAW	41	21	13	7	0
CROW	7	0	7	0	0
DAKOTA	105	75	19	11	0
INUPIK	2	2	0	0	0
MENOMINI	518	413	60	45	0
MUSKOGEE	9	9	0	0	0
NAVAHO	23	14	7	2	0

WISCONSIN

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
NEZ PERCE	5	0	5	0	0
DJIBWA	490	402	56	30	2
ONEIDA	309	276	28	5	0
OTTAWA	41	29	12	0	0
POTAWATOMI	85	42	32	11	0
TOWA	7	0	7	0	0
WINNEBAGO	539	425	91	20	3
OTHER LANGUAGES					
AFRICAN	19	19	0	0	0
AMHARIC	98	65	28	5	0
ARABIC	2,178	1,522	450	181	25
BANTU	65	41	11	13	0
BERBER	24	0	24	0	0
CAUCASIAN	6	6	0	0	0
CHADIC	68	37	24	7	0
CUSHITE	96	82	14	0	0
ESTONIAN	75	54	20	1	0
FINNISH	1,926	1,576	266	78	6
FULANI	9	9	0	0	0
HEBREW	787	644	88	55	0
HUNGARIAN	1,572	926	490	150	6
KRU	271	196	57	18	0
MAYAN LANGUAGES	2	0	2	0	0
NILOTIC	4	4	0	0	0
QUECHUA	15	5	10	0	0
SUDANIC	11	11	0	0	0
SWAHILI	161	120	41	0	0
SYRIAC	30	24	6	0	0
NOT SPECIFIED	162	147	15	0	0

TABLE 56. DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER: 1990

WYOMING

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
TOTAL NONENGLISH	23,809	16,543	4,639	2,476	151
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES					
AFRIKAANS	7	7	0	0	0
CAJUN	37	37	0	0	0
CROATIAN	21	21	0	0	0
CZECH	35	27	3	5	0
DANISH	115	79	27	9	0
DUTCH	50	41	7	2	0
FRENCH	1,521	1,099	272	150	0
GERMAN	2,688	2,004	452	230	2
GREEK	321	252	15	54	0
GUJARATHI	25	5	7	13	0
HINDI (URDU)	142	111	18	13	0
ICELANDIC	4	4	0	0	0
IRISH GAELIC	15	15	0	0	0
ITALIAN	460	372	61	27	0
LETTISH	33	6	15	12	0
MARATHI	12	12	0	0	0
NORWEGIAN	158	127	30	5	0
PERSIAN	70	50	15	5	0
POLISH	341	280	25	36	0
PORTUGUESE	104	79	25	0	0
RUMANIAN	2	2	0	0	0
RUSSIAN	59	39	7	13	0
SCOTTIC GAELIC	7	0	7	0	0
SERBIAN	19	4	15	0	0
SERBOCROATIAN	102	69	21	12	0
SLOVAK	28	28	0	0	0
SLOVENE	80	71	9	0	0
SPANISH	13,790	9,387	2,695	1,559	149
SWEDISH	165	120	39	6	0
UKRAINIAN	31	21	10	0	0
WELSH	3	3	0	0	0
YIDDISH	16	16	0	0	0
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES					
CHINESE	380	169	154	57	0
FORMOSAN	21	2	0	19	0
JAPANESE	239	149	67	23	0
KOREAN	168	73	68	27	0
MALAY	39	12	27	0	0
MON-KHMER (CAMBODIAN)	9	0	5	4	0
SAMBAH	5	5	0	0	0
TAGALOG	198	130	60	8	0
THAI (LADTIAN)	77	37	24	16	0
TURKISH	14	14	0	0	0
VIETNAMESE	60	36	15	9	0
NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGUAGES					
AMERICAN INDIAN	104	87	17	0	0
APACHE	9	0	0	9	0
ARAPAHO	834	577	193	64	0
ATHAPASCAN	5	5	0	0	0
BLACKFOOT	22	22	0	0	0

LANGUAGE	TOTAL	ENGLISH ABILITY			
		VERY WELL	WELL	NOT WELL	NOT AT ALL
CHEROKEE	13	6	7	0	0
CHEYENNE	25	25	0	0	0
CORANICHE	15	15	0	0	0
CREE	6	6	0	0	0
DAKOTA	194	162	27	5	0
ESKIMO	2	2	0	0	0
NAVAHO	89	73	16	0	0
OJIBWA	19	12	7	0	0
SHOSHONI	300	191	81	28	0
UTE	17	17	0	0	0
OTHER LANGUAGES					
ARABIC	60	33	12	15	0
BASQUE	44	22	17	25	0
CUSHITE	14	14	0	0	0
ESTONIAN	6	0	0	6	0
FINNISH	133	85	38	10	0
HEBREW	35	35	2	0	0
HUNGARIAN	92	73	19	0	0
KRU	20	20	0	0	0
SWAHILI	29	21	8	0	0
NOT SPECIFIED	31	31	0	0	0

COMPLETE LANGUAGE CODE LIST

This section contains the list of languages other than English spoken at home. The list contains the principal name for each code and additional names for some languages. The languages are in code order within 3 major groupings: Indo-European languages, Asian and Pacific Island languages, and Other languages (includes Native North American). Any consecutive codes missing in the first two groups are listed under the third category. Within the major groupings, languages are grouped under family headings and, in some cases, subfamilies. Some languages are out of numerical order to facilitate family groupings. Other languages which are not listed in families are isolates. Of the 380 languages listed, 53 had no reported speakers.

CODE	LANGUAGE	CODE	LANGUAGE
INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES			
ENGLISH-BASED PIDGIN CREOLES (601-606)			
601	JAMAICAN CREOLE Guyanese	627	Castellano Ladino
602	KRIO	628	Spanol PACHUCO
603	HAWAIIAN PIDGIN	626	CATALANIAN
604	PIDGIN	PORTUGUESE AND PORTUGUESE CREOLES (629-630)	
605	GULLAH	629	PORTUGUESE
606	SARAMACCA Surinam	630	Cape Verdian PAPIA MENTAE
GERMANIC LANGUAGES (607-618)			
607	GERMAN Austrian Swiss	631	RUMANIAN Romanian
608	PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH Amish	632	RHAETO-ROMANIC
609	YIDDISH	CELTIC LANGUAGES (633-636)	
610	DUTCH Belgian Flemish Holland	633	WELSH
611	AFRIKAANS	634	BRETTON
612	FRISIAN	635	IRISH GAELIC
613	LUXEMBOURGIAN	636	SCOTTIC GAELIC
SCANDINAVIAN (614-618)			
614	SWEDISH	637	GREEK
615	DANISH	638	ALBANIAN
616	NORWEGIAN	SLAVIC LANGUAGES (639-652)	
617	ICELANDIC	639	RUSSIAN
618	FAROESE	640	BIELORUSSIAN
ROMANCE LANGUAGES (619-632)			
619	ITALIAN	641	UKRAINIAN
FRENCH AND FRENCH CREOLES (620-624)			
620	FRENCH	642	CZECH Bohemian
621	PROVENCAL	643	KASHUBIAN
622	PATDIS	644	LUSATIAN
623	FRENCH CREOLE Haitian	645	POLISH
624	CAJUN	646	SLOVAK
SPANISH AND SPANISH CREOLES (625, 627, 628)			
625	SPANISH	647	BULGARIAN
		648	MACEDONIAN
		649	SERBOCROATIAN Slavic Yugoslavia
		650	CROATIAN
		651	SERBIAN
		652	SLOVENE

CODE	LANGUAGE
BALTIC LANGUAGES (653-654)	
653	LITHUANIAN
654	LETTISH
655	ARMENIAN
IRANIAN LANGUAGES (656-661)	
656	PERSIAN Dari Farsi Iranian
657	PASHTO Afghan
658	KURDISH
659	BALDCHI
660	TADZHIK
661	OSSETE
INDIC LANGUAGES (662-678)	
662	SANSKRIT
663	HINDI India Pakistani Urdu
664	BENGALI
665	PANJABI Punjabi
666	MARATHI Konkani
667	GUJARATHI
668	BIHARI
669	RAJASTHANI
670	ORIYA
671	BHILI
672	ASSAMESE
673	KASHMIRI
674	NEPALI
675	SINDHI
676	MALDIVIAN
677	SINHALESE
678	ROMANY Gypsy
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLAND LANGUAGES	
TURKIC LANGUAGES (684-693)	
684	CHUVASH
685	KARAKALPAK
686	KAZAKH
687	KIRGHIZ
688	KARACHAY
689	UIGHUR Uzbek
690	AZERBAIJANI
691	TURKISH
692	TURKMEN
693	YAKUT

CODE	LANGUAGE
694	MONGOLIAN
695	TUNGUS
DRAVIDIAN LANGUAGES (698-705)	
698	DRAVIDIAN
699	BRAHUI
700	GONDI Tulu
701	TELUGU
702	KANNADA
703	MALAYALAM
704	TAMIL
705	KURUKH
706	MUNDA
707	BURUSHASKI
CHINESE LANGUAGES (708-715)	
708	CHINESE Cantonese
709	HAKKA Fukien
710	KAN
711	HSIANG
712	MANDARIN
713	FUCHOW
714	FORMOSAN Taiwanese
715	WU Shanghainese
TIBETO-BURMAN (716-719)	
716	TIBETAN
717	BURMESE Lahu
718	KAREN
719	KACHIN
720	THAI Laos Laotian
721	MIAO-YAO Mien
722	MIAO Hmong
723	JAPANESE
724	KOREAN
725	AINU
726	MON-KHMER Cambodian Khmer
727	SIBERIAN LANGUAGES, not elsewhere classified
728	VIETNAMESE
729	MUONG
PACIFIC ISLANDS LANGUAGES	
730	BUGINESE
731	MOLUCCAN

CODE	LANGUAGE
WEST INDONESIAN (732-741)	
732	INDONESIAN
733	ACHINESE
734	BALINESE
735	CHAM
736	JAVANESE
737	MADURESE
738	MALAGASY
739	MALAY Malaysian
740	MINGANGKABAU
741	SUNDANESE
NORTHWEST AUSTRONESIAN (742-749)	
742	PHILIPPINES (742-749) TAGALOG Filipino Pilipino
743	BISAYAN Ilongo Visayan
744	SEBUANO Cebuano
745	PANGASINAN
746	ILOCANO
747	BIKOL
748	PAMPANGAN
749	GORONTALO
752	CHAMORRO Guamanian
759	PALAU
MICRONESIAN LANGUAGES (750-751, 753-758, 760-764)	
750	MICRONESIAN
751	CAROLINIAN
753	GILBERTESE
754	KUSAIEAN Kosraean
755	MARSHALLESE
756	MOKILESE
757	NORTLOCKESE
758	NAURIAN
760	PONAPEAN
761	TRUKESE Chuukese
762	ULITHIAN
763	MOLEAI-ULITHI
764	YAPESE
POLYNESIAN LANGUAGES (766-770, 772-776)	
766	POLYNESIAN
767	SAMOAN
768	TONGAN
769	NIUEAN

CODE	LANGUAGE	CODE	LANGUAGE	CODE	LANGUAGE	CODE	LANGUAGE	CODE	LANGUAGE
770	TOKELAUAN	791	SWAHILI	817	MIAMI	855	TANAMA	894	YUMA
772	MARQUESAN		Kiswahili		Illinois	856	TAMACROSS		Quechan
	Tahitian	792	BANTU	818	NICHAC	857	UPPER TANAMA	895	DIEGUENO
773	RARDONGAN		Kikuyu	819	DJIBWA	858	TUTCHOME	896	DELTA RIVER YUMAN
774	MAORI		Luganda		Chippewa	859	CHASTA COSTA		Cocopah
775	NUKUORO		Shona	820	OTTAMA		Galice	897	UPLAND YUMAN
776	HAWAIIAN		Tonga	821	PASSAMAQUODDY	860	HUPA	898	HAVASUPAI
765	INDO-PACIFIC LANGUAGES, not elsewhere classified	793	MANDE		Maliseet	861	OTHER ATHAPASCAN-EYAK LANGUAGES	899	WALAPAI
	Melanesian		Mandinka	822	PENOBSCOT		Cahto	900	Hualapai
771	FIJIAN	794	FULANI	823	ADNAKI	862	APACHE	901	YAVAPAI
	OTHER LANGUAGES		Mende	824	POTAWATOMI	864	NAVAHO		CHUMASH
	URALIC LANGUAGES (679-683)		Teene	825	SHAWNEE		Navajo		
679	FINNISH	795	Wolof	826	WIYOT	865	EYAK	902	TOKAWA
680	ESTONIAN	796	GUR	827	YUROK			903	YUCHI
681	LAPP		KRU			863	KIDWA (TANDAW)		Euchee
682	HUNGARIAN		Akan	828	KUTENAI	866	TLINGIT		SIOUX LANGUAGES (904-914)
683	OTHER URALIC LANGUAGES		Ga		Kootenai		PENUTIAN LANGUAGES 967-884, 964-965, 969)	904	CROW
			Ibo	829	MAKASHAN LANGUAGES (829-832)			905	HIDATSA
696	CAUCASIAN		Igbo	830	MAKAI	867	MOUNTAIN MAIDU	906	MANDAN
	Circassian		Nigerian		KWAKIUTL		Maidu	907	DAKOTA
	Georgian		Twi	831-832	MOOTKA	868	NORTHWEST MAIDU		Assiniboine
697	BASQUE	797	Yoruba		SALISH LANGUAGES (833-845, 981-982)	869	SOUTHERN MAIDU		Lakota
	SEMITIC LANGUAGES (777-780)		EFIK	833	LOWER CHEHALIS	870	COAST MIWOK		Ogiala
777	ARABIC	798	Ibibio	834	UPPER CHEHALIS	871	PLAINS MIWOK		Sioux
	Egyptian		MBUM AND RELATED	835	CLALLAN	872	SIERRA MIWOK	908	CHIMERE
	Lebanese	799	AFRICAN, not further specified	836	COEUR D'ALENE		Miwok		Iowa
	Maltese		NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN LANGAUGES	837	COLUMBIA	873	NOMLAKI	909	WINNEBAGO
	Syrian		ESKIMO-ALEUT LANGUAGES (800-805)	838	COWLITZ	874	PATWIN	910	KANSA
778	HEBREW	800	ALEUT	839	SALISH	875	WINTUN	911	OMAHA
779	SYRIAC	801	PACIFIC GULF YUPIK		Flathead	876	FOOTHILL NORTH YOKUTS	912	OSAGE
	Araamaic	802	ESKIMO		Lusni	877	TACHI	913	PONCA
	Assyrian	803	INUPIK	840	NOOTSACK	878	SANTIAN	914	QUAPAW
	Chaldean		Inupiaq	841	OKANGAN	879	SIUSLAW		Arkansas
780	AMHARIC		Inupiat		Colville	880	KLARATH		MUSKOGEAN LANGUAGE (915-920)
	Tigrigna	804	SAINT LAWRENCE ISLAND YUPIK	842	PUGET SOUND SALISH	881	MEZ PERCE		ALABAMA
	AFRO-ASIATIC LANGUAGES (781-783)		Siberian Yupik		Snohomish	882	SAHAPTIAN	915	CHOCTAW
781	BERBER	805	YUPIK	843	QUINUAULT		Ware Springs	916	CHICKASAW
782	CHADIC		ALGONQUIAN LANGUAGES (806-827)	844	TILLAMOOK	883	Yakima	917	MIKASUKI
	Hausa	806	ALGONQUIAN	845	THANA		Chinook		Miccossukee
783	CUSHITE	807	ARAPAHO				Wasco	918	HICHITA
	Somali	808	ATSINA	846	HAIDA		HOKAN LANGUAGES (885-901)	919	KOASATI
	MILO-SAHARAN LANGUAGES (784-789)		Gros Ventre		ATHAPASCAN-EYAK LANGUAGES	884	TSINSHIAN		Coushatta
784	SUDANIC	809	BLACKFOOT		(847-862, 864-865, 977-980)	885	Tsiapshian	920	MUSKOGEE
785	NILOTIC	810	CHEYENNE	847	ATHAPASCAN		ACHUNAWI		Creek
	Luo	811	CREE		Athabaskan	886	Pitt River		Seminole
786	NILO-HAMITIC	812	DELAWARE	848	AHTENA		ATSUGEWI	921	CHETEMACHA
787	NUBIAN	813	FOX	849	HAN	887	KARDK	922	YUKI
788	SAHARAN		Mesquakie	850	INGALIT	888	POMO	923	WAPPO
789	MILO-SAHARAN		Sac Fox	851	KOYUKON	889	SHASTAN		KERES
		814	KICKAPOO	852	KUCHIW	890	WASHO	924	Acoma
		815	MEMPHINEE		Gwichin	891	UP RIVER YUMAN		Keresan
790	KHOISAN	816	FRENCH CREE	853	UPPER KUSKOKWIM	892	COCOMARICOPA		Laguna
	NIGER-CONGO LANGUAGES (791-798)		Mitchif	854	TANAINA		Maricopa		Zia Keres
					Denaina	893	MOHAVE		

CODE | LANGUAGE

IROQUIAN LANGUAGES (925-933)
 925 IROQUOIS
 926 MOHAWK
 927 ONEIDA

 928 ONONDAGA
 929 CAYUGA
 930 SENECA
 931 TUSCARORA
 932 WYANDOT
 933 CHEROKEE

CADDOAN LANGUAGES (934-937)
 934 ARIKARA
 935 CADDO
 936 PAMNEE
 937 WICHITA

UTO-AZTECAN LANGUAGES (938-958)

938 COMANCHE
 939 MONO
 940 PAIUTE
 941 NORTHERN PAIUTE
Bannock
 942 SOUTHERN PAIUTE
 943 CHEREHUEVI
 944 KAWAIIISU
 945 UTE
 946 SHOSHONI
 947 PANAHINT
 948 HOPI
 949 CAHUILLA
 950 CUPEÑO
 951 LUISEÑO
 952 SERRANO
 953 TUBATULABAL
 954 PIMA
Papago
Tohono Oodham
 955 YAQUI

TANOAN LANGUAGES (959-963)

959 PICURIS
Taos
 960 TIWA
Isleta
 961 SANDIA
 962 TEWA
Hopi-Tewa
 963 TOWA
Jemez

PENUTIAN (continued)

964 ZUNI
 965 CHINDOK JARGON

CODE | LANGUAGE

966 AMERICAN INDIAN

 977 ATHAPASCAN-EYAK (continued)
 JICARILLA
Jicarilla Apache
 978 CHIRICAHUA
Mescalero Apache
 979 SAN CARLOS
White Mountain Apache
 980 KIDWA-APACHE

SALISH (continued)
 981 KALISPEL
 982 SPDKANE
 CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICAN
 LANGUAGES (956-958, 967-976)

956 AZTECAN
Mexicano
 957-958 SOMORAN, not elsewhere
 classified

967 MISUMALPAN
Miskito

968 MAYAN LANGUAGES
Canjibal
Guatemalan
Mayan

969 TARASCAN
 970 MAPUCHE
 971 OTD-MANGUEN

Mixteco
Zapoteca
 972 QUECHUA
 973 AYMARA
 974 ARAWAKIAN

Carib
Garifuna
 975 CHIBCHAN
Cuna

976 TUPI-GUARANI
Guarani

983-998 LANGUAGE SPECIFIED, NOT LISTED
 999 NOT REPORTED

GROUPINGS OF LANGUAGES USED IN 1990 CENSUS PRODUCTS

1990 CENSUS 25 CATEGORY LANGUAGE LIST

(Shown in Table B and 1990 census products
 derived from Summary Tape File 3)

Spanish (or Spanish Creole) (625, 627-628)
 French (or French Creole) (620-624)
 Italian (619)
 Portuguese (or Portuguese Creole) (629-630)
 German (607, 613)
 Yiddish (609)
 Other West Germanic languages (608, 610-612)
 Scandinavian (614-618)
 Polish (645)
 Russian (639)
 South Slavic (647-652)
 Other Slavic (640-644, 646)
 Greek (617)
 Indic (662-678)
 Other Indo-European languages (601-606, 626,
 631-636, 638, 653-661)
 Chinese (708-715)
 Japanese (723)
 Mon-Khmer (726)
 Korean (724)
 Tagalog (742)
 Vietnamese (728)
 Arabic (777)
 Hungarian (682)
 Native North American languages (800-955,
 959-966, 977-982)
 Other and unspecified languages (679-681,
 683-707, 716-722, 725, 727, 729-741, 743-776,
 778-799, 956-958, 967-976, 983-999)

In some 1990 census products (from Summary
 Tape File 4), this last category is divided
 into two separate categories. They are:

Other Asian and Pacific Island languages (684-695,
 698-707, 716-722, 725, 727, 729-741, 743-776)
 Other and unspecified languages (679-681, 683,
 696-697, 778-799, 956-958, 967-976, 983-999)

1990 CENSUS 4 CATEGORY LANGUAGE LIST

(Used in some 1990 census products)

Spanish (or Spanish Creole) (625, 627-628)
 Other Indo-European languages (601-624, 626, 629-678)
 Asian and Pacific Island languages (684-695, 698-776)
 All other languages (679-683, 696-697, 777-999)