



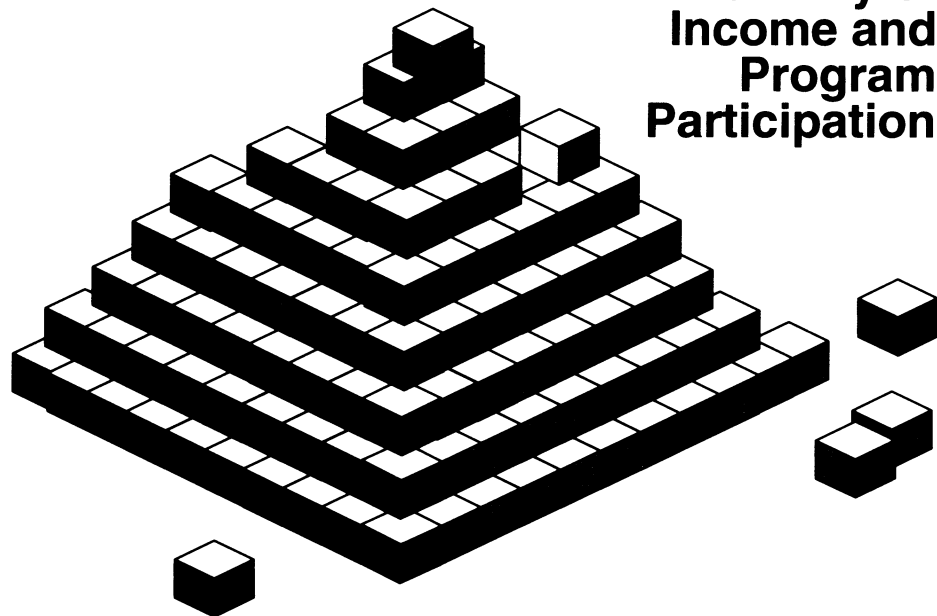
CURRENT POPULATION REPORTS  
**Household Economic Studies**

Series P-70, No. 26

by  
Larry M. Radbill  
Kathleen Short

# ***Extended Measures of Well-Being:***

**Selected Data  
from the 1984  
Survey of  
Income and  
Program  
Participation**



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Economics and Statistics Administration  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

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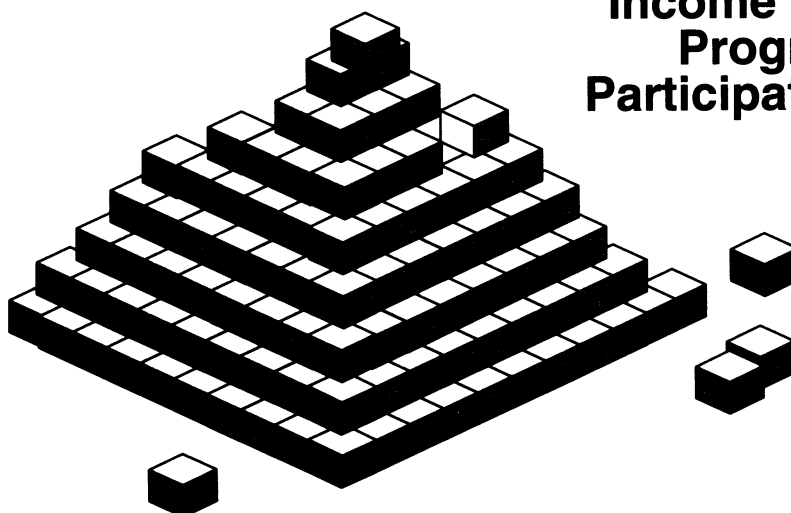
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# Introduction

**Purpose of Report.** This report addresses the question: "Who is disadvantaged?" Most statistics are indirect indicators of conditions that cannot be measured directly. Sometimes the inability to directly measure these conditions is due to the inherent complexity of the phenomenon. For example, no single indicator will ever completely capture the many aspects of a multi-dimensional problem like poverty. Sometimes the inability to measure conditions directly is due to the sensitivity of the topic: for example, many survey respondents are uncomfortable telling interviewers about all of their income from every source. The result is a collection of indicators which inform but may not accurately represent reality.

In this report a collection of traditional and nontraditional indicators of hardship and well-being will be considered. This exercise is exploratory. Each step along the way poses the question, "Who appears to be disadvantaged?" When many different indicators lead to similar conclusions, we gain confidence that patterns apparent in the data represent reality. The alternatives used here are illustrative of a potential use of data from the Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP) and sometimes yield different conclusions from those reached using traditional measures. These indicators illustrate other possible dimensions of what it means to be disadvantaged. The relative well-being of various segments of our population will also be assessed. The collection of traditional and alternative indicators presented are intended to complement each other. In the end, we hope to provide a more complete picture of the quality of life experienced by different segments of the population.

The SIPP makes available in a single data set information on a wide variety of topics not found together in other data sets. This richness of information, together with the advantage of following all household members for 32 months, lends the SIPP a great flexibility for analysts. While the data presented here are not new, the report illustrates the types of analyses for which the SIPP is well-suited and we hope it will encourage researchers to explore the many facets of these data.

**Structure of the Report.** The first part of the report focuses on traditional measures of household income and poverty, as well as on some extensions of those measures. Chapter 1 begins by describing the distribution of income and poverty as they are traditionally measured in household surveys. This provides a baseline against which other

measures of economic resources can be compared. Chapters 2 and 3 explore in more detail the relationships between current and permanent income. Measures of household wealth and short-term income fluctuations provide some indication of how useful traditional measures of income and poverty may be as guides to the economic resources available to people.

The second part of the report considers other forms of household resources. Chapter 4 considers fringe benefits and other nonmoney income which people receive from their jobs. Chapter 5 explores the distribution of noncash benefits provided by the government. Both of these are economic resources which are not incorporated in traditional household income and poverty statistics<sup>1</sup>.

Household resources are only part of overall well-being. It is what people do with their resources that determines their material well-being: the goods and services they actually consume and the extent to which their choices are constrained by the economic resources at their disposal. The connection between resources on the one hand and material well-being on the other is not straightforward. Households with the same levels of current income can have widely divergent needs and values and therefore face different constraints when making decisions about what to consume. Some have also argued that some households are more efficient consumers than others: they are able to get more "bang for their buck."<sup>2</sup> These differences in needs and efficiency are difficult to quantify. This report will not attempt that exercise. Instead, the third part of this report focuses directly on some indicators of living conditions.

Two domains of social and material well-being will be studied. The choices here have been motivated by two considerations: the policy priorities which have dominated national politics during the last 25 years, and the reality of what we are able to study using the 1984 Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP).

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 169-RD, *Measuring the Effect of Benefits and Taxes on Income and Poverty: 1989* for the Census Bureau's most recent report on the impact of incorporating government-provided noncash benefits into income and poverty estimates.

<sup>2</sup>Robert Michaels, *The Effect of Education on Efficiency in Consumption*, 1972, Columbia University Press for the National Bureau of Economic Research, New York, N.Y.

National social policy since the 1960's has largely focused on three areas of people's living conditions: health, hunger, and housing. The SIPP provides no information about food consumption patterns or hunger. It does, however, have extensive information on health and disability status, and on utilization of health care services. The 1984 SIPP provides limited information about housing conditions. Chapter 6 will examine some aspects of health and disability status, and the utilization of medical care services. Chapter 7 considers some indicators of housing conditions.

While others have attempted similar studies using a variety of data sources,<sup>3</sup> this study is the first to draw indicators of a variety of domains of well-being from a single data source. The SIPP also provides income data superior to the other data sources used in similar studies.

In each section of the report, the question: "Who appears to be disadvantaged?" will be posed. The results suggested by alternative indicators will be compared with those based on more traditional measures. Groups who reported similar household incomes will be compared in terms of other indicators of well-being. By comparing people who reported similar household incomes we have statistically controlled for the differences in other indicators of well-being which are related to reported income. The observed differences which remain, between the old and the young, between Blacks and Whites, and between those living with male and female householders, are differences that would be observed if reported household incomes were the same among these groups.

The report concludes with a brief summary followed by appendixes including definitions of concepts and detailed analytic tables from which the tables in the body of the text were extracted.

No attempt will be made, in this report, to construct a single "index of well-being." This has been a conscious decision based on the belief that the various indicators considered here provide information about aspects of people's lives (health, housing conditions, money, and nonmoney economic resources) that cannot be readily substituted for each other. Additionally, different outcomes matter for different social policies (e.g., there is no reason to assume that housing programs have any direct impact on cash income or health status). For these reasons different dimensions of well-being are considered separately.

Before delving into the detailed discussion, we begin with some basic concepts and definitions used throughout the balance of this report.

<sup>3</sup>See, for example, Susan Mayer and Christopher Jencks, "Poverty and the Distribution of Material Hardship," *Journal of Human Resources*, 1988, Vol. XXIV, No. 1, and Christopher Jencks and Barbara Torrey, "Beyond Income and Poverty: Trends in Social Welfare Among Children and the Elderly Since 1960," in John L. Palmer, Timothy Smeeding, and Barbara Boyle Torrey, eds., *The Vulnerable*, The Urban Institute Press, Washington, DC., 1988.

**Concepts and Definitions.** Throughout this report the unit of analysis is the individual. At various times people will be described in terms of the types of households in which they live, but percentages and means (averages) always use the person as the basic unit of analysis. For example, consider a universe with just two households. Household A contains three people (husband, wife, and child), and household B contains two people (mother and child). Household A has a total income of \$30,000, household B has a total income of \$25,000. If the household were the unit of analysis, we would compute an average income of \$27,500. However, using the person as the unit of analysis the average household income of persons is \$28,000. The table illustrates this method.

#### Computation of Average Household Income of Persons

Household	Person	Person's income	Household income
Average Household Income of Persons .....			\$28,000
A .....	Husband	\$20,000	\$30,000
	Wife	10,000	30,000
	Child	-	30,000
B .....	Mother	25,000	25,000
	Child	-	25,000

This approach allows us to describe the situations experienced by individuals. Larger households are weighted more heavily than smaller households in our computations because more people are affected in a household with five people than in a household with two people.

Thus, the measures reported here for individuals are calculated using the household as the context. A household consists of all persons who occupy a housing unit regardless of relationship, while the term "family" refers to a group of two or more persons residing together and related by birth, marriage, or adoption. Thus, more than one family may reside in a single household. Many of the measures of money resources (income, poverty, and wealth) presented here are therefore not comparable with measures which are based on family membership published in other Census Bureau reports.<sup>4</sup>

**A Note on Statistical Significance.** Results in this report are based on a sample of individuals who are representative of the United States noninstitutional population in 1984. Because the results are based on a sample rather than on the full population the actual numbers may not be the same as those we would calculate from the full population. The concept of statistical significance refers to the level of confidence we have that the results obtained from the sample are representative of what we would find

<sup>4</sup>The ideal unit to use as the context for an assessment of material well-being would be a consumer unit. A consumer unit is a group of people who pool their resources for purposes of acquiring the goods and services which they use. As discussed in chapter 1, many unrelated people who live together do in fact pool their resources.

were we to conduct the same analysis on data drawn from the entire population.

Except where noted, results reported in this publication are statistically significant at the 90-percent level. This means that the sample is sufficiently large that differences as large as those described here would have shown up by chance less than one time in ten if there were no group differences in the population (see appendix C for further discussion of data reliability).

**Data.** This report uses data from the 1984 Survey of Income and Program Participation. Appendix A provides a detailed description of the survey design. Data were drawn from the 1984 SIPP Panel File as well as from topical modules from Waves 3 through 6. The SIPP Panel File contains monthly data on income, employment, program participation, and household composition. The topical modules from Waves 3 through 6 of the 1984 SIPP provide information on assets, liabilities, support for nonhousehold members, child care arrangements, employment-tied fringe benefits, health status, disability status, health care utilization, housing conditions, consumer durables, and motor vehicles. Appendix B provides detailed descriptions of all indicators used in this report.

## HIGHLIGHTS

(The figures in parentheses denote 90-percent confidence intervals.)

- Many people experienced relatively large month-to-month variations in their household incomes. For example, 45 ( $\pm 2$ ) percent of persons in households with annual incomes between one and two times the poverty line reported household incomes below the poverty line for at least 1 month during 1984.
- Those living with male householders generally reported higher average household net worth than those living with female householders.
- At similar income levels, Whites lived in households with substantially higher net worth than Blacks.
- Even when persons with similar household incomes are compared, those aged 65 and over are found to have substantially higher household liquid assets than younger people except for persons in the first decile. For example, among those with household incomes in the second decile, persons aged 65 and over had mean household liquid assets 2.4 ( $\pm 0.5$ ) times higher than persons under age 18.
- At similar adjusted income levels, persons living with female householders were slightly less likely than persons living with male householders to have a household member with fringe benefits from employment. These include employment-tied medical and life insurance, use of a company vehicle, or use of an expense account.
- Within a given income level, persons living with female householders tended to use noncash public programs including Food Stamps, Medicaid, Medicare, WIC, rent subsidies, and public housing to a greater extent than did persons living with male householders.
- Within a given income level, Blacks were more likely to use noncash public programs than Whites.
- Regardless of income level, about 70 ( $\pm 2$ ) percent of people saw a doctor at least once in 1984. People in households with low incomes were more likely to report being in poor health than those in higher-income households.
- When people with similar adjusted annual household incomes were compared, there were few differences in the percentages of Blacks and Whites who reported being in poor health, and who reported having seen a doctor at least once during 1984.
- At similar household income levels, those in households with male householders were more likely than those living with female householders to live in owner-occupied housing, to have a food freezer, a clothes washer, a clothes dryer, and a dishwasher. Those in households with a White householder were more likely to have such amenities than those living with Black householders at similar income levels.

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**Part I. Economic Well-Being: Some Old and New Ground**

---

## Chapter 1. Current Income and a Traditional Poverty Measure

**Why Income?** Attempts to assess well-being in the United States often focus on income and the closely related concept of poverty. Income and poverty statistics have been used to identify who is "well off" and who is not. Income, it is generally believed, is an indicator of the economic resources available to people. And, it is also believed, those economic resources largely determine how well off people are: people with higher incomes are, in some sense, better off than those with lower incomes. While there is much debate over where to place the poverty line, most believe that people with incomes below the poverty line have a more difficult time living at a minimally acceptable level than those with incomes above the poverty line.

**The CPS Model.** The Census Bureau's annual estimates of income and poverty are based on data from the March Income Supplement to the Current Population Survey (CPS). In March of each year, Census Bureau field representatives visit approximately 60,000 households throughout the United States. These interviewers ascertain who is living in the household as of the date of their visit. They then inquire about the income of each of those household members during the prior calendar year. Family incomes are determined by adding together the incomes of all family members. A person's poverty status is determined by comparing that measure of family income to the official poverty threshold for the type of family they lived in at the time of their interview.<sup>1</sup>

For the purposes of this report, there are four aspects of this process which are important to note. First, CPS family composition is determined only at the time of the March interview. This does not always represent the composition of the family that a person was living in during all (or even part) of the prior calendar year. Since family composition can change over the course of the year,<sup>2</sup> the income information gathered in March may not be representative of the income resources available during the prior calendar year.

<sup>1</sup>The poverty status of "unrelated individuals" (persons either living alone or with others to whom they are not related) is determined by comparing their reported income to a poverty threshold for a single person.

<sup>2</sup>In 1984, 22.6 percent of the population lived in a household that changed size at some point during the year. This is an underestimate of the amount of change in household composition which actually takes place since membership can change without changing household size. See Donald Hernandez, *Components of Longitudinal Household Change For 1984-85: An Evaluation of National Estimates From SIPP*, SIPP Working Paper No. 8922, November 1989, for a more detailed discussion.

Second, the March supplement of the CPS asks about income during the prior calendar year. If the prior calendar year was an unusually good or bad year for the person's family in terms of income, an assessment of that person's economic resources in terms of their family income for that year may be misleading.<sup>3</sup> Furthermore, the family incomes of many people fluctuate during the course of the year. Asking about the family's total annual income may fail to identify periods during the year when a person and their family were substantially better or worse off in terms of income than the annual figure indicates.<sup>4</sup>

Third, traditional income and poverty statistics are based on *family* income. To the extent that unrelated people who live together (such as cohabitating persons) pool their resources, considering them as separate economic units may underestimate the income resources available to them.<sup>5</sup>

And fourth, traditional income and official poverty statistics are based on the flow of money that a family receives during a year. The statistics take no account of accumulated assets except to the extent that interest from those assets constitute a source of income. Additionally, noncash income that a family receives is not included at all. Many people receive noncash income from their jobs in

<sup>3</sup>See U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-70, No. 15- RD-1, *Transitions in Income and Poverty Status: 1984-85*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC, 1989. For more recent estimates, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-70, No. 18, *Transitions in Income and Poverty Status: 1985-86*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC, 1990, and No. 24, *Transitions in Income and Poverty Status: 1987-88*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC, 1991.

<sup>4</sup>See Patricia Ruggles and Roberton Williams, "Longitudinal Measures of Poverty: Accounting For Income And Assets Over Time," *Review of Income and Wealth*, Series 35, No. 3, September 1989.

<sup>5</sup>Data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Expenditure Survey indicate that roughly 96 percent of the households in their sample universe are composed of single consumer units. A consumer unit in the Consumer Expenditure Survey comprises either: (1) all members of a particular household who are related by blood, marriage, adoption, or other legal arrangements; (2) a person living alone or sharing a household with others or living as a roomer in a private home or lodging house or in permanent living quarters in a hotel or motel, but who is financially independent; or (3) two persons or more living together who pool their income to make joint expenditure decisions. Financial independence is determined by three major expense categories: housing, food, and other living expenses. To be considered financially independent, at least two of the three major expense categories have to be provided by the respondent.

the form of fringe benefits. Many also receive noncash transfers from the government in the form of social program benefits, such as Medicare or Food Stamps.<sup>6</sup>

**Income and Poverty Measurement in SIPP.** Data in the Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP) allow us to address each of these issues. In SIPP, household composition is identified on a monthly basis. Income from each person (age 15 or older) is also measured for each month they are in the sample.<sup>7</sup> Using this additional information allows the computation of an income measure that takes account of the month-to-month fluctuations in household composition and income. An annual household income figure was assigned to each person by multiplying their average monthly household income by 12.<sup>8</sup> This measure of 1984 household income takes account of changing household composition during the year. It is also a household rather than a family-based measure.

Poverty thresholds in this report also differ from those used in the official statistics. Since the income concept in this report is based on household rather than family membership, poverty thresholds are similarly based. Furthermore, since household composition varies over the year, the poverty thresholds used here take account of those variations.

#### **Economic Well-Being in the 1984 SIPP: Annual Income.**

There are several summary statistics which can be used to describe where people stand relative to one another in terms of annual income. One method is to use the mean (or average) income.<sup>9</sup>

Figure 1-1 shows mean household income by sex of the householder,<sup>10</sup> and the age and race of the person. The

<sup>6</sup>U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 169-RD, *op.cit.*

<sup>7</sup>People in SIPP are interviewed once every 4 months for the life of the panel. The 1984 SIPP ran for 32 months in total. At each interview they were asked about their income for each of the prior 4 months.

<sup>8</sup>For most people, this is the sum of the 12 monthly incomes for each of the households they lived in during 1984. A small number of people were a part of the SIPP sample for less than 12 months. These people were born during 1984, died during 1984, or moved into institutions or overseas during the year. For those people, it was assumed that their household incomes for the months they were in the sample were typical of what would have been found for the months when they were not in the sample. As chapter 2 will show, there are good reasons to question this assumption. However, the number of cases involved is small (658 cases, accounting for just 1.6 percent of the total calendar year sample of 40,445 cases, were affected). Other approaches are unlikely to result in substantively different conclusions.

<sup>9</sup>Generally, medians as well as means are provided when reporting income distributions. Medians are preferable to means when the distribution is highly skewed, as is the case with income distributions, because medians are not affected by outliers. This report presents only means. Since very large income amounts were suppressed, the effect of outliers is somewhat diminished in the estimates presented here.

<sup>10</sup>Survey procedures call for listing the person (or persons) in whose name the home is owned or rented as of the interview date. If the home is owned or rented jointly by a couple, either the man or the woman may be listed first, thereby becoming the householder.

patterns are all familiar: People between the ages of 18 and 64 reported the highest average household incomes. Children (those under age 18) lived in households with lower average incomes and the elderly (those 65 and over) reported the lowest average household incomes by far. In general, comparisons using current income suggest that the young and old are less well off than those in the middle age groups.

The data also show that those living with a male householder enjoyed substantially higher average household incomes than those living with female householders. There are many explanations for this pattern. One explanation is that, on average, women have lower-paying jobs than men. Another explanation is that households with male householders are more likely than those with female householders to have two adult earners present. A full 90 percent of persons classified here as living with male householders live in married-couple spouse-present households. Only 20 percent of persons classified as living with female householders are in married-couple spouse-present households. The vast majority of people living with female householders, 80 percent, live in single-parent households or are unrelated individuals. Results presented by gender of householder are, therefore, also a reflection of the composition of the household (see detailed tables for estimates by household type).

Finally, the data indicate that Blacks lived in households with substantially lower average incomes than Whites in 1984. Explanations for this pattern range from those which consider differences in household composition among Whites and Blacks, to those which consider differences in jobs and wages which Whites and Blacks typically experience.

Mean income tells us something about the average experience of a person in the group we are studying. By itself, however, it does not tell us anything about the overall distribution of experiences.<sup>11</sup> One way to characterize relative economic standing is to estimate the probability of living in a household in the bottom 20 percent of the national household income distribution. Figure 1-2 displays those estimates. The patterns are consistent with those in figure 1-1.

**Economic Well-Being in the 1984 SIPP: Household Poverty.** All else equal, most would agree that larger families need more money than smaller ones to enjoy the same level of economic well-being. Measuring family income without taking account of differences in family size and composition may therefore yield misleading results about

<sup>11</sup>A hypothetical example may help illustrate the point. Imagine two groups of people. People in the first group have an average annual income of \$20,000, while people in the second group have an average annual income of \$30,000. Using mean annual income, these figures would lead us to conclude that people in the second group are better off than those in the first group. However, if the incomes of people in group one are more equally distributed than those of group two, it is possible that people in group one are *less* likely than group two people to have annual incomes below \$5,000.

Figure 1-1.  
**Mean Household Income of Persons by Sex of Householder,  
 Age and Race of Persons: 1984**

(In thousands of dollars)

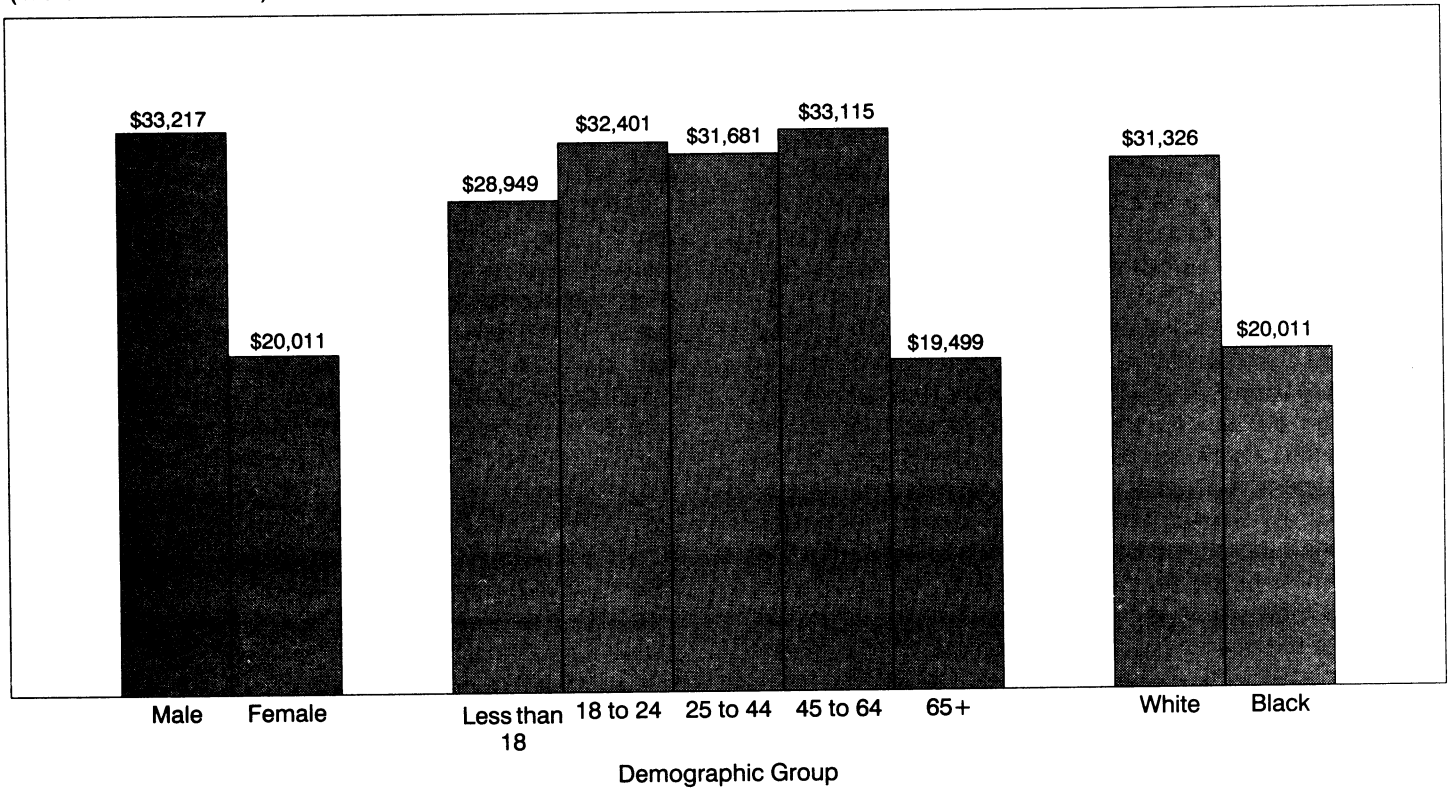
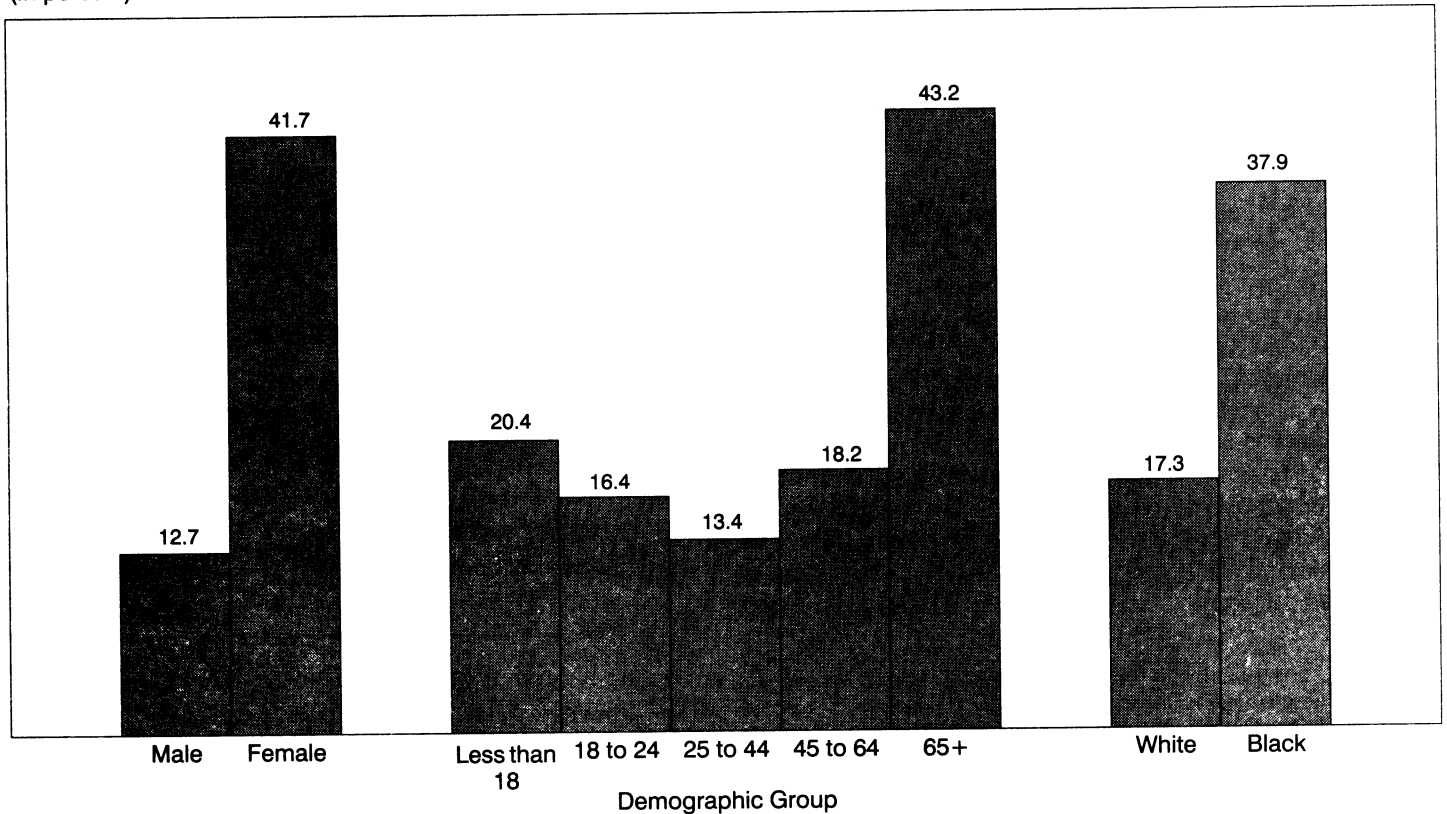


Figure 1-2.  
**Persons in Bottom Household Income Quintile  
 by Sex of Householder, Age and Race of Persons: 1984**

(In percent)



the relative economic well-being of people. One common way to take account of the different needs faced by families of different sizes and compositions is by comparing current family income to the poverty threshold for that family. The official poverty thresholds incorporate some measures of family need, taking account of the number and age of persons in the family. People can be categorized according to the amount of current income relative to the poverty line for a family of the type they live in. If this income-to-poverty ratio is less than one, then a person is officially classified as being in poverty.<sup>12</sup>

Using households rather than families, poverty thresholds were calculated for each person and then compared to reported household incomes. Table 1-A shows the percentage of persons who reported household income below various multiples of the poverty line in 1984 by the age of the person. The data generally indicate that persons 65 years or over were the least likely to report extremely low adjusted incomes (household incomes less than half the poverty line). Generally, people 45 to 64 years were less likely than others to have incomes below every other multiple of the poverty line.<sup>13</sup> Thus, people 45 to 64 years

**Table 1-A. Cumulative Poverty Distribution by Age: 1984**

Household income-to-poverty ratio	Percentage of persons reporting household incomes less than ratio					
	All ages	Less than 18 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Less than:						
0.50 .....	3.3	6.2	2.8	2.5	1.9	0.7
1.00 .....	11.1	17.6	9.8	8.3	7.3	10.7
2.00 .....	32.0	42.9	28.9	26.0	23.1	40.0
3.00 .....	55.1	68.2	50.9	50.1	41.9	63.9
4.00 .....	72.5	83.8	70.7	69.0	59.1	79.8
5.00 .....	83.3	91.4	83.0	81.0	73.4	87.4

appeared to be better off. People under age 18 appeared to be the least well off.

This pattern is somewhat different from that suggested by figures 1-1 and 1-2. Those data showed the elderly to be worse off than those under age 18. Now, after taking account of household composition, the data indicate that persons under age 18 were worse off than those 65 years old and over. The difference in the patterns is a reflection of two things. First, children tend to live in larger households than the elderly. Income-to-poverty ratios take some

<sup>12</sup>See U.S. Bureau of the Census, Series P-70, No. 18, *op. cit.*, for another application of income-to-poverty ratios.

<sup>13</sup>All differences between people 45 to 64 years and other age groups were statistically significant except: age 18 to 24 years with incomes less than 0.5 times the poverty line, age 25 to 44 years with incomes less than 0.5 times the poverty line, and age 25 to 44 years with incomes less than the poverty line.

account of the greater needs of larger households relative to the needs of smaller households. Second, the poverty line for those living with elderly householders in one- or two-person households is lower than for those living with nonelderly householders. Using the same poverty threshold for those living with elderly householders would increase the number of elderly living in households which report incomes below every multiple of the poverty line.

Table 1-B shows the percentage of persons who reported household incomes below various multiples of the poverty line by the sex of the household reference person. Those living in households with a female householder were more likely than those with a male householder to report household incomes below every multiple of the poverty line. Those living in households with a female householder were 5.7 times as likely as those with a male householder to have household incomes less than half of the poverty

**Table 1-B. 1984 Cumulative Poverty Distribution by Sex of Householder: 1984**

Household income-to-poverty ratio	Percentage of persons reporting household incomes less than ratio	
	Male	Female
Less than:		
0.50 .....	1.5	8.6
1.00 .....	6.8	24.1
2.00 .....	25.6	51.3
3.00 .....	49.8	71.3
4.00 .....	68.9	83.8
5.00 .....	80.9	90.7

line, and they were 3.5 times as likely to have household incomes less than the poverty line.

Table 1-C shows the percentage of persons reporting household incomes below various multiples of the poverty line by the race of the person. The story here is also well known. Blacks were five times more likely than Whites to have household incomes less than half the poverty line, 3.6 times as likely as Whites to report household incomes

**Table 1-C. 1984 Cumulative Poverty Distribution by Race of Householder: 1984**

Household income-to-poverty ratio	Percentage of persons reporting household incomes less than ratio	
	White	Black
Less than:		
0.50 .....	2.2	10.9
1.00 .....	8.2	29.7
2.00 .....	27.7	60.2
3.00 .....	51.3	80.1
4.00 .....	69.9	89.9
5.00 .....	81.4	95.5



less than the poverty line, and more likely to report incomes below every other multiple of the poverty line.

#### **Who Appears To Be Economically Disadvantaged?**

Results have been presented using two traditional measures of economic well-being: household income and household poverty. The SIPP data corroborate patterns which have been well established in other data. If these measures are used as indicators of economic well-being, the following conclusions are reached:

- Those between the ages of 18 and 64 appeared to enjoy a higher level of economic well-being than persons in older or younger age groups. They reported higher average household incomes than those older and younger, and they were less likely to have household incomes in the bottom quintile. Comparisons of the elderly and children offer ambiguous results. When differences in household size are not taken into account, the elderly appeared to be worse off than children: they had lower average household incomes and they were more likely to have incomes in the bottom quintile. However, when

differences in household size are taken into account, children appeared to be worse off than the elderly: they appeared more likely to have household incomes less than every multiple of the poverty line.

- Those living with male householders appeared to be better off than those living with female householders. This difference holds across the various ways used to measure household income in this chapter.
- Whites appeared to be better off than Blacks. This difference also holds across the various ways household income was measured in this chapter.

These are some of the conclusions which are drawn if household income and poverty measures only are used as indicators of economic well-being. Two questions then arise. First, how well do these indicators measure the economic resources available to household members? Second, how reliable are they as indicators of living conditions? The next chapter begins to grapple with the first of these questions.

## Chapter 2. Short Term Income Fluctuations and Monthly Poverty

How stable are household incomes from month to month? The use of an annual accounting period for income measures may not always be the best characterization of a household's level of available income. If household income were stable over the year, annual measures would tell everything one needs to know about income for that year. But household income may fluctuate from month to month. The larger the fluctuations, the more difficult it is to generalize about the level of resources available to a household at any point in time during that year from annual income. Furthermore, to the extent that large income fluctuations are unpredictable, they may constitute hardships in themselves. This is especially true for those with low annual incomes and no other economic resources (e.g., savings or credit) to draw on. This chapter contains a more detailed consideration of these issues.

**Measuring Monthly Income Fluctuations.** There are many reasons that reported household incomes may fluctuate from month to month. As household composition changes from month to month, the number of earners in a household may change and this should be reflected in changes in monthly income reports. Household income may also change with changes in the employment status of household members. Additionally, many forms of income are not received on a regular monthly schedule.<sup>1</sup> Finally, if respondents make errors in their income reports in some months but give correct information in other months, their incomes will appear to change even when their actual incomes have been stable.

Many of the apparent changes in monthly income observed in SIPP are rather small. These small changes (whether real or the result of reporting errors) are unlikely to alter conclusions about the relative well-being of people drawn from annual income figures. This report therefore focuses on relatively large monthly income changes: increases of more than 50 percent, and decreases of more than one-third.<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>This is most common among those who receive paychecks every 2 weeks. While these people generally receive two paychecks each month, there are two months in every year when they receive three paychecks. In the months when three paychecks are received, large month-to-month income changes will be observed.

<sup>2</sup>The same dollar change results in different percentage changes depending on the base used for measuring the change. A household with an income in month one of \$750 and an income in month two of \$500 would have a drop of \$250, or 1/3 of \$750. If that same household has an income in month three of \$750 we would measure a change, again, of \$250, but now it represents a 50-percent increase over \$500.

**The Distribution of Income Instability.** Overall, 50.7 percent of all persons lived in households which experienced at least one large monthly income change in 1984 (table 2-A). This is a strikingly large portion of people experiencing relatively large monthly income fluctuations. Overall, persons in the bottom two household income deciles, though not different from one another, were more likely to experience a large change in monthly income than persons in the top household income quintile. The data also suggest that, generally, at any given income level, people were about equally likely to experience a large decrease and a large increase in monthly income.<sup>3</sup>

**Table 2-A. Persons Experiencing One or More Large Monthly Household Income Changes in 1984 by Annual Household Income Group**

(In percent)

Income change	Household Income Group						
	ALL	1st decile	2nd decile	2nd quin-tile	3rd quin-tile	4th quin-tile	5th quin-tile
Household income change . . . . .	50.7	53.1	56.1	55.9	51.7	46.7	44.8
Household income decreases greater than than one-third . . . . .	37.9	42.0	42.8	41.7	37.8	34.4	33.4
Household income increases greater than one-half . . . . .	39.5	44.1	47.9	43.9	39.0	34.7	34.0

Table 2-B shows that, with the exception of those in the bottom two income deciles, those living with female householders experienced slightly more monthly income instability than those living with male householders. This may

<sup>3</sup>The difference between rises and falls for those with incomes in the second decile was statistically significant, but the difference was not large. Overall, 50.7 percent of all persons had at least one large income change in 1984. Specifically, 37.9 percent had a large decrease and 39.5 percent had a large increase. These data indicate that 26.7 percent of all persons experienced both rises and falls in monthly income, 11.2 percent experienced only rises, and 12.8 percent experienced only declines. These numbers pertain only to the 1984 calendar year. Some of those who appeared to have a rise or fall in monthly income without an offsetting change in an adjacent month may well have experienced such a change between December 1983 and January 1984 or between December 1984 and January 1985. Such fluctuations would not be included in this study.

be due in part to a greater reliance on the earnings of a single wage earner in households with a female householder.

**Table 2-B. Persons Experiencing One or More Large Monthly Household Income Changes in 1984 by Sex of Householder**

(In percent)

Household Income Group	Sex of householder	
	Female	Male
All.....	53.6	49.8
1st decile .....	46.7	63.8
2nd decile .....	56.7	55.7
2nd quintile.....	58.9	54.7
3rd quintile .....	55.4	50.8
4th quintile .....	52.9	45.7
5th quintile .....	52.3	43.9

While Blacks were slightly more likely than Whites to experience large month-to-month income changes in 1984, there was no clear pattern across household income groups (table 2-C).

**Table 2-C. Persons Experiencing One or More Large Monthly Household Income Changes in 1984 by Race**

(In percent)

Household income group	Black	White
All.....	55.6	50.1
1st decile .....	55.3	52.1
2nd decile .....	66.4	53.9
2nd quintile.....	61.1	55.1
3rd quintile .....	49.6	51.9
4th quintile .....	52.3	46.4
5th quintile .....	36.3	45.6

One notable pattern in household income instability is tied to the age of the person (table 2-D). At low income levels, elderly persons, those age 65 years and over, were much less likely than others to experience one or more large changes in monthly income. The elderly rely much less heavily on income from wages and salaries than others. They are also more likely than others to rely on very stable forms of income, such as Social Security payments and income from retirement and pension plans. Elderly persons reporting higher incomes also rely more heavily on income from stocks and other private investments which pay relatively large amounts only once or twice a year, and so they appear to have household incomes with stability similar to younger people reporting incomes in the top quintile.

**Measuring Monthly Poverty.** The official poverty statistics published each year by the Census Bureau are based

**Table 2-D. Persons Experiencing One or More Large Monthly Household Income Changes in 1984 by Age**

(In percent)

Household income group	Age of person				
	Less than 18 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
All.....	54.3	60.7	53.2	47.7	29.0
1st decile.....	65.1	78.6	69.3	53.0	18.7
2nd decile .....	65.8	73.4	65.5	56.6	24.9
2nd quintile.....	61.6	69.1	60.2	52.8	28.3
3rd quintile.....	52.7	62.8	52.5	47.7	35.0
4th quintile.....	46.7	56.5	46.7	42.3	41.1
5th quintile.....	44.2	44.6	46.1	43.4	47.7

on data collected in the March Income Supplement to the Current Population Survey. The questions about income in that survey refer to the prior calendar year. If people live in households with incomes which fluctuate sharply from month to month, it is possible for households to be above the poverty line for the year as a whole but to have 1 or more months during the year with incomes below the poverty line. For households with generally low incomes, and for those with insufficient savings and credit to tide them over, even these short spells of poverty may present real economic and material hardships.

There is no way of identifying people who live in households that went below the poverty line at some point during the year using CPS data. They can, however, be identified using SIPP monthly income data. The data on assets and liabilities from Wave 4 of the 1984 SIPP also offer the opportunity to assess the extent to which people who live in households which experience short spells with incomes below the poverty line may have sufficient liquid assets to tide them over.<sup>4</sup>

**The Distribution of Monthly Poverty Spells.** Overall, the 1984 SIPP data show that 11.1 percent of the population lived in households with reported annual incomes less

<sup>4</sup>Liquid assets, for the purposes of this study, are total assets less the value of equity in owned homes, businesses, and motor vehicles. These values are all measured as of the last day of the Wave 4 reference period which comes toward the end of the 1984 calendar year. Therefore the assets measured may not have been available to household members during the year when they experienced incomes below the poverty line. Additionally, our measure of liquid assets may not be the best indicator of the money resources which people have to draw on in times of need. Many people are able to borrow against future income in the form of credit. Many people are also able to borrow against nonliquid assets (e.g. home equity loans). Available credit is not included in our measure of assets. Finally, only those assets claimed by the household which the person lived in at the time of his or her Wave 4 interview are considered. This may not have been the same household which that person lived in during all (or even most) of 1984.

than the poverty line in 1984.<sup>5</sup> However, the data in table 2-E show that 25.2 percent of the population lived in households with reported incomes that dropped below the poverty line for 1 or more months during 1984. About 45.5 percent of those who reported 1984 household incomes between one and two times the poverty line experienced at least one month during 1984 when their household income dropped below the poverty line. Even some of those with household incomes three or more times the poverty line experienced 1 or more months with reported household incomes below the poverty line.

**Table 2-E. Persons With 1 or More Months Below The Poverty Line and With Unfilled Poverty Gaps<sup>6</sup> in 1984 by Household Income-to-Poverty Ratios**

(In percent)

Poverty spells	All	Less than 0.50	0.50	1.00	2.00	3.00	4.00	5.00 or more
			up to but not including 1.00	up to but not including 2.00	up to but not including 3.00	up to but not including 4.00	up to but not including 5.00	
In poverty 1 or more months . . . . .	25.2	100.0	100.0	45.5	11.9	5.6	3.5	3.3
1 or more months with unfilled poverty gaps . . . . .	12.5	90.0	71.6	16.5	1.8	0.3	0.1	0.1

Some (such as school teachers or farmers) who experience 1 or more months in poverty but have annual incomes above the poverty line, live in households where the main income source was seasonal. Some also have sufficient savings or credit to cover their expenses during those months when their income is low. Using methods similar to those of Ruggles and Williams,<sup>7</sup> we identified persons who had unfilled monthly poverty gaps (those who reported insufficient liquid assets at the time of their Wave 4 interview to lift them above the poverty line in each month of 1984). Roughly half with household incomes below the poverty line for 1 or more months in 1984 reported sufficient liquid assets late in 1984 to lift them above the poverty line. Virtually no one with household incomes over three times the poverty line appeared to have spent any time below the poverty line after taking account of their reported liquid assets.<sup>8</sup>

<sup>5</sup>For family-based estimates see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-70, No.15-RD-1, *op. cit.*

<sup>6</sup>See appendix B for a detailed description of how this variable was constructed.

<sup>7</sup>See Patricia Ruggles and Robertson Williams, *op. cit.*

<sup>8</sup>About 0.3 percent of people with household incomes between three and four times the poverty line had unfilled monthly poverty gaps in 1984. While this number is statistically different from zero it does not constitute a substantively important fraction of people.

Are people in different demographic groups equally vulnerable to spells with household incomes below the poverty line? When people with similar adjusted household incomes are compared, few sizeable differences between Blacks and Whites or between those living with male and female householders are found. If differences in the levels of liquid assets are taken into account, however, some patterns emerge.

Table 2-F shows the percentage of persons with household incomes and liquid assets which were not sufficient to raise them above the poverty line for 1 or more months in 1984 by adjusted 1984 household income and sex of householder. For those with annual household incomes above two times the poverty line there is little or no difference between persons living with male and female householders.<sup>9</sup> However, for persons with lower household incomes, those living with female householders were more likely than those living with male householders to spend 1 or more months in 1984 with reported household

**Table 2-F. Persons With Unfilled Poverty Gaps for 1 or More Months in 1984 by Sex**

(In percent)

Adjusted income-to-poverty ratio	Sex of householder	
	Female	Male
All . . . . .	26.4	8.0
Less than 0.50 . . . . .	95.1	80.4
0.50 up to but not including 1.00 . . . . .	76.5	66.8
1.00 up to but not including 2.00 . . . . .	21.6	14.1
2.00 up to but not including 3.00 . . . . .	1.6	1.8
3.00 up to but not including 4.00 . . . . .	0.8	0.2
4.00 up to but not including 5.00 . . . . .	-	0.1
5.00 and over . . . . .	-	0.2

**Table 2-G. Persons With Unfilled Poverty Gaps for 1 or More Months in 1984 by Race**

(In percent)

Adjusted income-to-poverty ratio	Black	White
All . . . . .	33.3	9.3
Less than 0.50 . . . . .	97.5	84.2
0.50 up to but not including 1.00 . . . . .	80.6	67.4
1.00 up to but not including 2.00 . . . . .	22.3	14.9
2.00 up to but not including 3.00 . . . . .	3.7	1.6
3.00 up to but not including 4.00 . . . . .	0.2	0.3
4.00 up to but not including 5.00 . . . . .	-	0.1
5.00 and over . . . . .	-	0.1

income and liquid assets below the poverty line. This was true even when persons living in households with similar adjusted household incomes are compared.

<sup>9</sup>The difference between those living with male and female householders who report household incomes above five times the poverty line is 0.2 percent. This is statistically different from zero, but from a substantive point of view the difference is trivial.

A similar pattern emerges when we compare Blacks and Whites. Overall, Blacks were much more likely than Whites to have spent 1 or more months in 1984 with household income and liquid assets below the poverty line (table 2-G). This was also true for Blacks and Whites with similar adjusted annual household incomes below three times the poverty line.

There were important differences among age groups (table 2-H). The data clearly show that the elderly were consistently less likely to report 1984 monthly household incomes below the poverty line than younger persons.<sup>10</sup> This is true overall, and it is true when age groups with similar adjusted annual household incomes between one and five times the poverty line are compared. Overall, children under age 18 were most likely to spend 1 or more months with household incomes below the poverty line. However, when persons with similar annual household income-to-poverty ratios are compared, those between the

**Table 2-H. Persons Reporting Household Income Below Poverty Line for 1 or More Months in 1984 by Age**

(In percent)

Adjusted income-to-poverty ratio	Age of person				
	Less than 18 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
All .....	35.2	27.1	22.6	18.6	17.2
Less than 1.00 .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1.00 up to but not including 2.00 ...	50.1	56.6	50.9	44.5	19.4
2.00 up to but not including 3.00 ...	12.8	17.4	12.8	11.7	1.7
3.00 up to but not including 4.00 ...	5.3	8.3	6.0	5.3	1.7
4.00 up to but not including 5.00 ...	3.6	4.1	3.8	3.5	1.1
5.00 and over .....	6.1	3.0	3.5	2.5	1.0

ages of 18 and 24 years with incomes between one and four times the poverty line appear to have been the most likely, compared to older age groups, to spend 1 or more months with incomes below the poverty line.

When the potential role of liquid assets is considered, the patterns become more pronounced (table 2-I). Overall, people 45 years and over were least likely to report household incomes and liquid assets below the poverty line for 1 or more months in 1984. Children under age 18 were the most likely to be in this situation.

When those with similar adjusted annual household incomes between 50 percent and 300 percent of the poverty line are compared, the elderly appear to have been the least likely to spend 1 or more months with household incomes and liquid assets below the poverty line. Nearly 40 percent of the elderly with annual household incomes

**Table 2-I. Persons With Unfilled Poverty Gaps For 1 or More Months in 1984 by Age**

(In percent)

Adjusted income-to-poverty ratio	Age of person				
	Less than 18 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
All .....	19.6	13.0	10.3	7.8	8.5
Less than 0.50 .....	93.6	95.2	88.4	73.1	83.6
0.50 up to but not including 1.00 ...	75.1	73.3	71.1	71.0	61.3
1.00 up to but not including 2.00 ...	18.5	23.2	19.0	13.8	5.7
2.00 up to but not including 3.00 ...	1.8	2.8	2.0	1.7	0.4
3.00 up to but not including 4.00 ...	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2
4.00 up to but not including 5.00 ...	-	-	0.1	0.2	-
5.00 and over .....	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	-

between 50 and 100 percent of the poverty line had sufficient liquid assets to keep them out of poverty for the entire year. Nearly 25 percent of children appear to have been in households with similar resources. On the other hand, 23 percent of those 18 to 24 years with annual household incomes between one and two times the poverty line spent at least one month of 1984 with household incomes and liquid assets below the poverty line. Only 5.7 percent of the elderly were in similar straits.

**Who Appears To Be Economically Disadvantaged? A** substantial proportion of people appear to experience relatively large month-to-month fluctuations in their household income. Many of those monthly changes result in people spending 1 or more months with household incomes below the poverty line. While many with monthly household incomes below the poverty line seem to have sufficient liquid assets to raise them above the poverty line, many do not.

A classification of people as economically disadvantaged based on reported monthly household income would yield quite different results from a classification based on reported annual household income. Specifically, the data presented in this chapter suggest that:

- Elderly persons live in households which report much more stable incomes than the nonelderly. Nevertheless, 19.4 percent of elderly in households with incomes between one and two times the poverty line spent at least 1 month in 1984 with reported household incomes below the poverty line.
- Blacks and Whites with similar adjusted annual household incomes had similar probabilities of spending 1 or more months in 1984 with reported household incomes below the poverty line.

Spending 1 month with a household income below the poverty line may not always constitute a hardship for people. Those with relatively high annual incomes may be

<sup>10</sup> The percentage for the group 45-64 years (18.6) was not statistically different from that for those aged 65 years and over (17.2).

better equipped to weather short periods with little or no income. This is less likely to be true among those with relatively low household incomes. For those people, even a spell with household income below the poverty line lasting only 1 or 2 months may constitute a substantial hardship.

Accounting periods of less than a year may well be more appropriate for some purposes than for others. Living conditions which are tied to the consumption of perishable goods which cannot generally be purchased on credit (such as food) may be more sensitive to monthly income fluctuations than other living conditions (such as those related to housing situations). Additionally, eligibility for means-tested government programs is generally based on monthly rather than annual income.

In any case, it is clear that many more people may be at risk of suffering material hardships that accompany periods of low income than statistics based on an annual accounting period indicate. How many more people are at risk depends on a number of factors. The ability to live on savings and credit during periods of financial stress is one such factor. SIPP data do not provide information about the level of credit to which people have access. However,

SIPP does provide some information about assets. The data presented in this chapter suggest that:

- Children under age 18 appear to have been at the greatest risk of spending 1 or more months with insufficient income and liquid assets to raise them above the poverty line overall. Among persons with similar annual household incomes between 50 and 300 percent of the poverty line, the elderly were at lower risk than younger people.
- Those living with female householders were more likely than those living with male householders to spend one or more months in 1984 with household incomes and liquid assets below the poverty line, even when they report similar annual household incomes.
- Blacks were more likely than Whites to spend 1 or more months in 1984 with reported household incomes and liquid assets below the poverty line, even when they report similar annual household incomes.

The next chapter further explores how people's savings and debts affect our assessment of their economic well-being.

## Chapter 3. The Distribution of Assets and Wealth

The previous two chapters focused on current household income as an indicator of economic well-being. Chapter 1 explored the distribution of annual household income among people in several different demographic groups. The second chapter asked, "How stable are household incomes from month to month?" In both cases the focus was based on household income as the traditional indicator of the economic resources available to household members. Income, however, is only one form that economic resources can take. Short-term drops in household income can potentially be offset by drawing upon savings. In chapter 2, assets were examined in this context. In this chapter, assets are examined as a measure of potential consumption. Specifically, this chapter considers the role that savings and debts may play in the assessment of economic well-being.

Many people have accumulated savings and access to credit. Persons living in households with the same current income may have quite different levels of accumulated total net worth. In some sense, those with higher levels of total net worth are better off than those with lower levels of total net worth, all other things being equal.

**Measuring Household Assets and Wealth.** In the fourth interview of the 1984 SIPP, respondents were asked about the value of their current assets and debts. Such sources of assets as savings and checking accounts, stocks, bonds, the amount of equity in owned homes and businesses, etc. were considered. Sources of debt included such things as outstanding loans, mortgages, credit cards, medical bills, etc. A household's total net worth is the sum of all accumulated assets of household members less the total debt incurred by those members.<sup>1</sup> For this report, household wealth was treated in a manner analogous to household income: just as we computed average household income of persons in chapter 1, we computed average household net worth of persons here.<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>See U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-70, No. 7, *Household Wealth and Asset Ownership: 1984*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC., 1986, for a more detailed discussion of these data. For more recent estimates, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-70, No. 22, *Household Wealth and Asset Ownership: 1988*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC., 1990.

<sup>2</sup>This is somewhat different from the treatment of these data in other Census Bureau reports. The unit of analysis in this report remains the person, while other reports use the household as the basic unit of analysis. For this reason, the results reported here are not strictly comparable to those in other Census Bureau reports. See appendix B for

**The Distribution of Assets and Wealth by Age of Person.** Many factors affect the level of total net worth to which household members have access. Figure 3-1 illustrates the relationship between 1984 household income and average household net worth for people in different age groups. (Note that points plotted in the charts correspond to mean household income by income group.)<sup>3</sup> The life cycle effects are quite apparent. Even when those with similar 1984 household incomes are compared, the elderly had much higher average household net worth than those under age 45. When those living in households with 1984 household incomes in the bottom decile are compared, the elderly reported average household net worth about 3.5 times higher than those under age 18 (see appendix table 2 for data). The ratio is similar for other income groups.

If we take account of differences in household composition using income-to-poverty ratios the basic story does not change (table 3-A). Comparing those living in households with 1984 incomes less than half the poverty line, the elderly reported average household net worth 3.3 times higher than those under age 18. For those with 1984 household incomes between three and four times the poverty line, the elderly reported average household net worth 1.8 times higher than those under age 18.

It would be a mistake to assume that all of the value reflected in household net worth is readily available to household members to support them at times when their income is low. For many, sizeable portions of total savings are tied up in their homes and automobiles. While homes and autos can be sold, there are costs involved in doing that. Furthermore, selling off nonmonetary assets takes time. While it may be possible to secure loans using the equity of homes and businesses as collateral, those loans must eventually be repaid. For some purposes, it is clearly preferable to consider the level of readily available resources to which people have access.

details. Furthermore, as in the case of income, medians are sometimes preferred to means when distributions are highly skewed. The results presented here may have differed if medians had been used as the measure of central tendency.

<sup>3</sup>Figure 3-1 plots mean household net worth of persons by mean household income for persons in different age groups. The horizontal positions of the plot points are based on the mean household income of persons in each of the household income groups. Points used to plot lines for different demographic groups are not directly above/below each other because people in different groups have different mean household incomes within each of the income groups plotted. This is most notable for those with reported household incomes in the top income quintile. Throughout this report, figures which use household income along the horizontal axis are similarly constructed.

**Table 3-A. Average Household Net Worth of Persons by 1984 Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio and Age of Person**

Income-to-poverty ratio	Age of persons				
	Less than 18 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
All .....	\$55,823	\$69,184	\$58,108	\$129,962	\$116,965
Less than 0.50 . . . .	6,214	4,689	11,243	18,401	20,440
0.50 up to but not including 1.00 . . . .	17,162	16,229	19,327	29,592	25,092
1.00 up to but not including 2.00 . . . .	30,915	24,267	26,921	51,281	44,728
2.00 up to but not including 3.00 . . . .	46,515	40,637	38,913	75,572	85,535
3.00 up to but not including 4.00 . . . .	67,136	51,742	54,647	93,036	120,260
4.00 up to but not including 5.00 . . . .	95,856	89,899	68,759	117,888	192,443
5.00 and over . . . . .	186,686	193,241	125,677	273,551	373,289

Table 3-B summarizes the relationship between the level of liquid assets and 1984 household income for different age groups.<sup>4</sup> The patterns are nearly identical to those displayed in figure 3-1. Overall, persons age 45 to 64 years lived in households with the highest average liquid assets. However, when people with similar household incomes above the bottom decile are compared, the elderly are found to have lived in households with the highest average liquid assets. If persons living in households with incomes in the third quintile are compared, the elderly lived in households with average liquid assets 2.4 times higher than the households of those under age 18.

**Table 3-B. Average Household Liquid Assets of Persons by 1984 Household Income and Age of Person**

Household income	Age of person				
	Less than 18 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
All .....	\$45,181	\$49,090	\$50,534	\$87,290	\$71,999
1st decile . . . . .	4,643	5,187	7,165	16,283	10,251
2nd decile . . . . .	11,338	8,540	14,594	22,649	27,723
2nd quintile . . . . .	20,258	13,198	20,293	37,228	46,560
3rd quintile . . . . .	36,484	26,694	34,294	48,199	86,593
4th quintile . . . . .	48,136	38,971	48,136	73,142	131,503
5th quintile . . . . .	118,850	135,260	120,474	210,622	368,143

**The Distribution of Assets and Wealth by Sex of Householder.** Another factor which may have some bearing on the level of total net worth to which household members have access is the type of household in which

<sup>4</sup>For this report, liquid assets were calculated as total assets less the sum of equity in owned businesses, homes, and vehicles.

they live. The number of adults, their earning potential, and the number of people supported may all be important. Households with a female householder are more likely to rely on a single adult earner than those households with a male householder.<sup>5</sup> Chapter 1 showed that persons living in households with female householders were concentrated in the lower end of the 1984 household income distribution relative to those living with male householders. Here two questions are asked. First, do those living in households with female householders have lower levels of total net worth? Second, are measures of annual income reliable indicators of the relative total net worth of those living in households with male and female householders?

Table 3-C shows three measures of household wealth for people living in households with male and female householders. The patterns are consistent with those exhibited in measures of annual household income. Those living in households with male householders have higher average levels of total household net worth, average home equity, and average household liquid assets than those living with female householders.

**Table 3-C. Mean Net Worth, Home Equity, and Liquid Assets of Persons by Sex of Householder**

Sex of householder	Net worth	Home equity	Liquid assets
Male .....	\$89,214	\$37,501	\$66,792
Female .....	\$48,476	\$24,608	\$32,490

When those living in households with similar 1984 household incomes are compared, do those living with female householders have the same levels of household wealth as those living with male householders? Except for those reporting household incomes in the second and third quintiles, persons living with male householders reported somewhat higher average net worth than those living with female householders (figure 3-2).

Average liquid assets tell a similar story (table 3-D). The only appreciable disparities occur in the top and bottom 1984 household income quintiles. For those with household incomes in the middle three quintiles, average levels of liquid assets are nearly the same for those living with male versus female householders.

The patterns are similar when differences in household composition are taken into account by adjusting household incomes with poverty thresholds (table 3-E).

The largest relative disparities in net worth between those living with male and female householders are at the top and bottom of the adjusted income distribution. For people living in households with incomes between two and

<sup>5</sup>There was an average 1.8 full-time earners for those living in households with male householders, compared with 1.3 for those living in households with female householders.



three times the poverty line there is no discernible difference in average reported household net worth of those living with male and female householders.<sup>6</sup>

**Table 3-D. Average Household Liquid Assets of Persons by Household Income and Sex of Householder**

Income	Sex of householder	
	Female	Male
1st decile .....	\$5,841	\$13,316
2nd decile .....	\$12,788	\$20,581
2nd quintile .....	\$24,211	\$26,836
3rd quintile .....	\$41,327	\$40,125
4th quintile .....	\$53,113	\$57,214
5th quintile .....	\$124,290	\$157,744

**Table 3-E. Average Household Net Worth of Persons by Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio and Sex of Householder**

Income-to-poverty ratio	Female	Male
Less than 0.50 .....	\$3,774	\$18,839
0.50 up to but not including 1.00 .....	\$14,198	\$26,090
1.00 up to but not including 2.00 .....	\$27,756	\$37,344
2.00 up to but not including 3.00 .....	\$50,992	\$52,822
3.00 up to but not including 4.00 .....	\$57,875	\$73,977
4.00 up to but not including 5.00 .....	\$87,776	\$101,153
5.00 and over .....	\$159,288	\$216,385

Those living with male householders reported somewhat higher average levels of liquid assets than people living with female householders who reported similar adjusted household incomes (figure 3-3), except for those with incomes between four and five times the poverty line.<sup>7</sup> The absolute gap between people living with

<sup>6</sup>When persons living in married-couple households are compared with those living with single householders and unrelated individuals, there are statistically significant differences at all income levels, though in the same direction.

**Average Household Net Worth of Persons by Household Type**

Income-to-poverty ratio	Single heads and unrelated individuals	Married couples
Less than 0.50 .....	\$4,520	\$20,347
0.50 up to but not including 1.00 .....	\$13,566	\$27,643
1.00 up to but not including 2.00 .....	\$26,520	\$38,386
2.00 up to but not including 3.00 .....	\$44,887	\$54,705
3.00 up to but not including 4.00 .....	\$50,928	\$75,949
4.00 up to but not including 5.00 .....	\$83,423	\$137,379
5.00 and over .....	\$137,552	\$225,166

male and female householders is largest at the top of the adjusted income distribution. The relative gap is largest at the bottom of the adjusted income distribution: people with reported household incomes less than half the poverty line living with male householders had 6.5 times the average liquid assets of those living with female householders with similar adjusted household incomes.

**The Distribution of Assets and Wealth by Race.** In 1984, Whites lived in households with four times the average net worth, over two times the home equity, and over four times the liquid assets of Blacks (table 3-F). These patterns are consistent with those observed in the income statistics presented in chapter 1.

**Table 3-F. Average Net Worth, Home Equity, and Liquid Assets of Persons by Race of Person**

Race	Net worth	Home equity	Liquid assets
White .....	\$87,452	\$37,048	\$64,084
Black .....	\$20,592	\$14,771	\$13,305

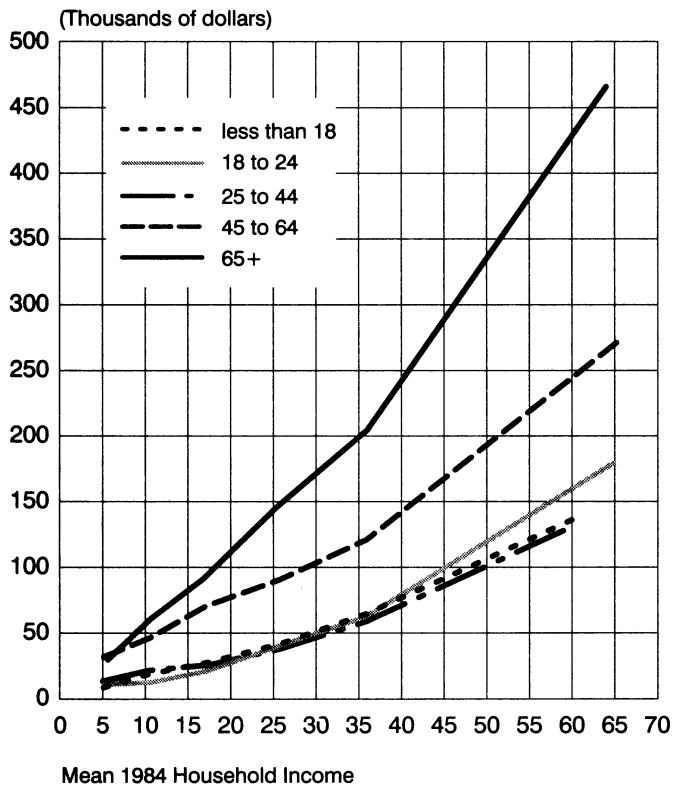
Whites reported substantially higher average net worth than Blacks even when Whites and Blacks with similar household incomes are compared (figure 3-4). At every income level, Whites reported over twice the average net worth of Blacks. The relative disparity was greatest among those with household incomes in the bottom decile where Whites reported average net worth over four times that of Blacks. Blacks with household incomes in the top quintile had roughly the same average net worth as Whites with household incomes in the middle quintile.

Similar conclusions are drawn from the data on liquid assets. Whites had substantially higher average liquid assets than Blacks, even when those with similar household incomes are compared (table 3-G). Among those in the bottom decile, Whites reported average liquid assets about seven times greater than those of Blacks, and Blacks with incomes in the top quintile reported average liquid assets similar to those of Whites in the middle income quintile.

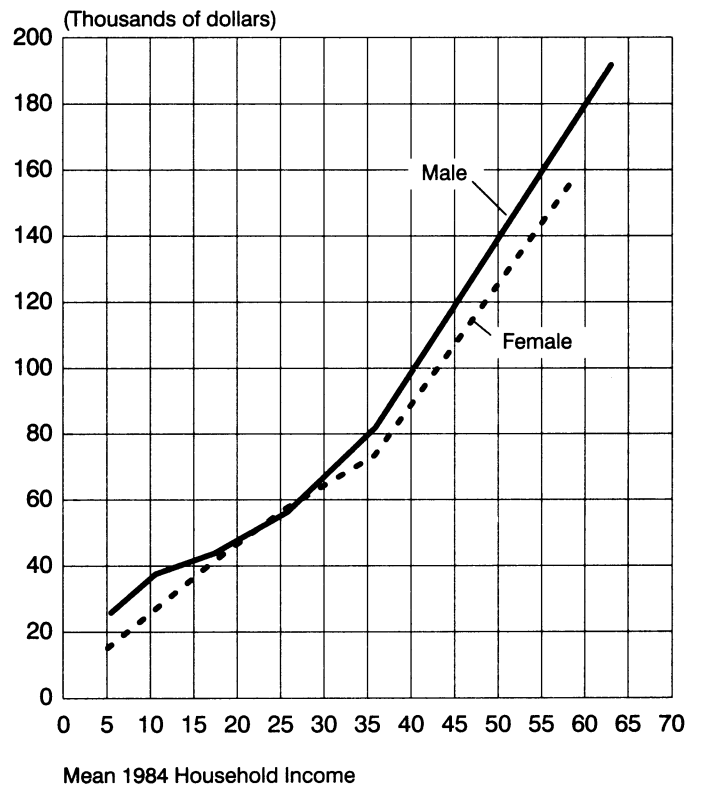
Adjusting household incomes using the poverty line does not change things much. Whites reported substantially higher average net worth than Blacks even when

<sup>7</sup>Figure 3-3 plots mean household liquid assets of persons by mean household income-to-poverty ratios for persons living with male and female householders. The horizontal positions of the plot points are based on the mean household income-to-poverty ratios of persons in each of the poverty ratio groups included in the appendix tables. Points used to plot different demographic groups are not directly above/below each other because different groups have different mean household income-to-poverty ratios within each of the poverty ratio groups plotted. This is most notable for those with reported household incomes in the top group with reported household incomes over 5.0 times the poverty line. Throughout this report, figures which use household income-to-poverty ratios along the horizontal axis are similarly constructed.

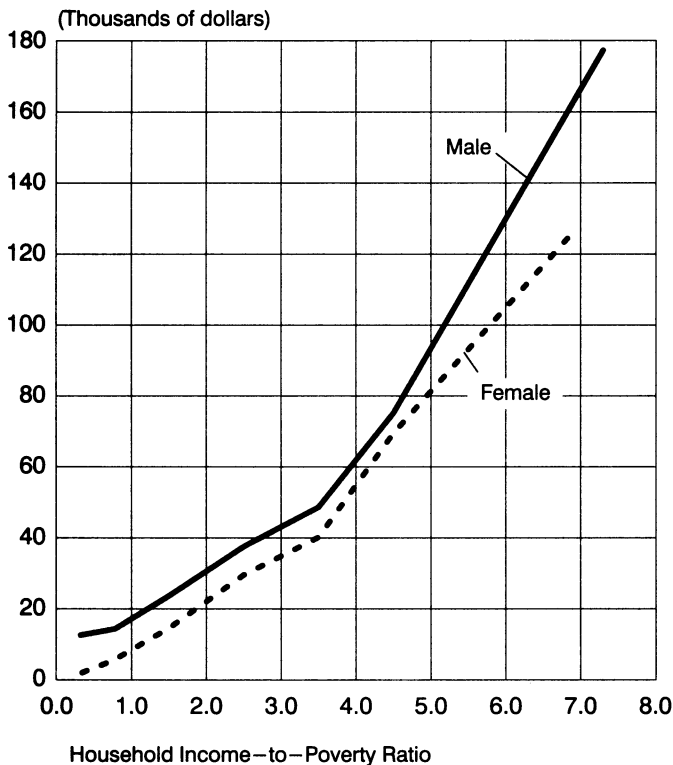
**Figure 3-1.**  
**Mean Household Net Worth of Persons**  
**by Household Income and Age**



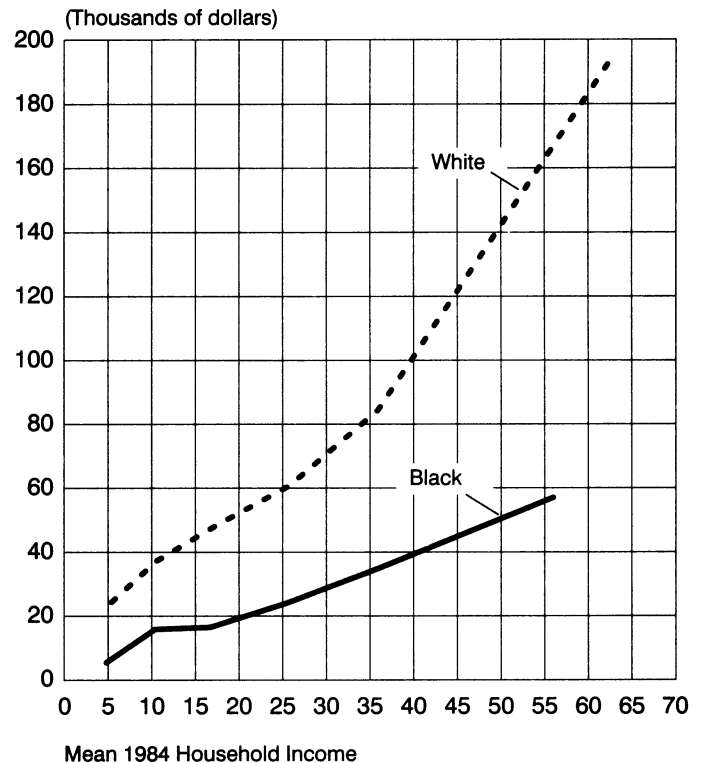
**Figure 3-2.**  
**Mean Household Net Worth of Persons**  
**by Household Income and Sex of Householder**



**Figure 3-3.**  
**Mean Household Liquid Assets of**  
**Persons by Household Income—to-**  
**Poverty Ratio and Sex of Householder**



**Figure 3-4.**  
**Mean Household Net Worth of Persons**  
**by Household Income and Race**



**Table 3-G. Average Household Liquid Assets of Persons by Household Income and Race**

Income	White	Black
1st decile .....	\$11,095	\$1,510
2nd decile.....	\$19,808	\$7,200
2nd quintile.....	\$29,504	\$9,456
3rd quintile .....	\$43,181	\$17,944
4th quintile .....	\$59,341	\$22,527
5th quintile .....	\$156,750	\$46,520

people with similar reported household income-to-poverty ratios are compared (table 3-H). Blacks living in households with incomes between three and four times the poverty line reported average net worth below that of Whites living in households with incomes between one and two times the poverty line.<sup>8</sup>

Table 3-I shows that the pattern for liquid assets was much the same as for total net worth.

**Table 3-H. Average Household Net Worth of Persons by Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio and Race**

Income-to-poverty ratio	White	Black
Less than 0.50.....	\$13,346	\$3,394
0.50 up to but not including 1.00.....	\$24,892	\$9,343
1.00 up to but not including 2.00.....	\$38,599	\$16,391
2.00 up to but not including 3.00.....	\$55,332	\$24,117
3.00 up to but not including 4.00.....	\$73,892	\$31,175
4.00 up to but not including 5.00.....	\$101,961	\$44,308
5.00 and over .....	\$212,449	\$69,494

### Who Appears To Be Economically Disadvantaged?

The accumulated savings and debts of a household constitute an important component of the total economic resources available to people. The results presented in

<sup>8</sup>In 1984, those in households with incomes between three and four times the poverty line reported incomes of roughly \$32,800. Those with household incomes between 50 and 100 percent of the poverty line had incomes of roughly \$8,000.

**Table 3-I. Average Household Liquid Assets of Persons by Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio and Race**

Income-to-poverty ratio	White	Black
Less than 0.50.....	\$9,040	\$969
0.50 up to but not including 1.00.....	\$12,528	\$3,399
1.00 up to but not including 2.00.....	\$23,301	\$9,040
2.00 up to but not including 3.00.....	\$37,984	\$15,978
3.00 up to but not including 4.00.....	\$48,443	\$21,592
4.00 up to but not including 5.00.....	\$74,507	\$40,841
5.00 and over .....	\$171,894	\$49,195

this chapter suggest that annual household income, as it is traditionally measured, may not always be a reliable guide to relative levels of wealth. This conclusion was reached by comparing people with similar reported household incomes and asking whether they appear to be similarly well-off in terms of other measures of economic well-being. The data presented in this chapter suggest that:

- The elderly reported substantially higher average levels of wealth than the young even when people with similar current household incomes were compared.
- At the top and the bottom of the income distribution, those living with male householders reported higher average levels of wealth than those living with female householders who reported similar household incomes.
- Whites reported substantially higher average levels of wealth than Blacks even when Whites and Blacks with similar household incomes were compared.

Thus far, this study has been concerned with some of the economic resources which directly accrue to household members. People also have access to resources which are not directly reflected in these household accounts. Persons who are employed often receive some of their compensation in the form of noncash fringe benefits, and national, state, and local governments provide noncash support through many social welfare programs. Noncash benefits of this sort are not included in traditional household income and poverty measures. The next part of this report considers both of these factors in greater detail.

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## Part II. Noncash Income: Fringe Benefits and Government Support

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The first three chapters of this report have discussed some of the economic resources that accrue directly to household members. People also have access to resources that are not directly reflected in these household accounts. The employed often receive some compensation in the form of noncash fringe benefits. The most common benefits are employer contributions to retirement and pension funds; vacation time; sick leave; and medical, disability, and life insurance. Some receive the use of a vehicle or housing. Benefits paid (in whole or in part) by the employer constitute forms of income which are not included in traditional household income and poverty statistics.

National, state, and local governments also play a role that is not directly reflected in traditional measures of income and poverty. Taxes reduce the amount of money available to cover living expenses. Many rely on resources provided by governmental agencies. Some of these social welfare programs support people living in households of limited means (e.g., Food Stamps), while others are designed to aid all individuals who meet other sorts of eligibility criteria (e.g., Social Security provides support for the disabled and elderly regardless of the personal and household resources of the recipients).

When government programs provide direct cash payments (as is the case, for example, with the Social Security Old Age, Survivor, and Disability Insurance program — OASDI), the value of the support is included in the income and official poverty statistics. Other programs provide noncash support. Medicaid, Medicare, housing programs, school meal programs, and the Supplemental Food Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) are all examples of noncash programs. To the extent that people participate in noncash programs, traditional household income and poverty statistics fail to take account of some of the resources available to them.

Part II of this report considers the distribution of non-cash income. Chapter 4 focuses on the distribution of employer provided noncash fringe benefits. Chapter 5 focuses on the role of public welfare programs. Both chapters pose the question, "Are group differences in annual household income and poverty reliable guides to differences in the receipt of noncash income?"<sup>1</sup>

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<sup>1</sup>No attempt will be made here to estimate the cash value of these resources. See U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 169-RD, *op. cit.*, for one method of incorporating the value of government-provided benefits and taxes into estimates of income and poverty distributions.

## Chapter 4. The Distribution of Employment-Tied Fringe Benefits

In Wave 6 of the 1984 SIPP, respondents were asked whether they received, through their employment, any health insurance, life insurance, use of a company vehicle, use of an expense account, lodging, or meals. While lodging and meals have the potential to be quite valuable benefits for those who receive them, they were extremely rare in all segments of the population examined in this study, and at all income levels. Pension and retirement funds, on the other hand, are quite common and potentially valuable. Since the income that derives from these funds is already included in measures of current income when they are drawn down by the retiree, they are not considered here as an additional economic resource at the time employer contributions are made. This report, therefore, focuses on health insurance, life insurance, use of an expense account, and use of a company vehicle. Since the concern here is with the use of household income and poverty as indicators of well-being, we ask whether people lived in households where *anyone* received these fringe benefits *at any time* during 1984.<sup>1</sup>

**Employment-Tied Fringe Benefits by Age of Person.** Employment-tied benefits are generally offered only to those currently working. It is therefore not surprising that all of the employment-tied benefits considered here were much less common among persons 65 years and over than among younger persons. This was true for all of the benefits we considered for persons living in households with incomes above the bottom decile. When those living in households with similar adjusted household incomes were compared, the patterns were largely unchanged. For the most part, the elderly were quite unlikely to have employment-tied life insurance, use of a company vehicle, or an expense account. This was true at any reported income level, regardless of whether household income was adjusted for household size using the poverty line.<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Also see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-70, No. 17, *Health Insurance Coverage: 1986-88*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC, 1990. For information on pensions see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-70, No. 12, *Pensions: Worker Coverage and Retirement Income: 1984*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC, 1987, and No. 25, *Pensions: Worker Coverage and Retirement Income: 1987*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC, 1991.

<sup>2</sup>All differences between the elderly and non-elderly are statistically significant except for employment-tied medical insurance for those with household incomes less than 50 percent of the poverty line, employment-tied expense accounts for those with incomes less than 50 percent of the poverty line, and employment-tied expense accounts for those with incomes between 50 and 100 percent of the poverty line.

Figure 4-1 shows the relationship between 1984 household income and employment-tied life insurance for those in different age groups.

In the case of medical insurance, the story is somewhat different. Many employers allow their workers to continue participating in their group health insurance programs after retirement. While most employers do not subsidize former employees directly, the premiums paid by those who continue their coverage after retirement are probably less than these people would pay for private coverage. Even among the elderly, a substantial portion of people who reported household incomes above the first quintile lived with someone who received employment-tied medical insurance in 1984 (table 4-A).

Table 4-A. **Percentage of Persons Living in a Household in 1984 Where Someone Received Employment-Tied Medical Insurance by Household Income and Age of Person**

Household income	Less than 18	18 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
All .....	79.7	83.8	86.4	81.6	50.2
1st decile .....	16.7	20.8	23.6	24.2	14.9
2nd decile .....	50.8	59.8	58.9	59.4	35.7
2nd quintile .....	81.0	81.8	85.3	79.6	61.6
3rd quintile .....	93.4	93.3	94.2	93.4	71.3
4th quintile .....	94.8	96.6	96.2	95.0	81.6
5th quintile .....	94.2	96.3	96.3	92.5	82.5

**Employment-Tied Fringe Benefits by Sex of Householder.** Generally, we find little or no differences in receipt of fringe benefits between those living with male and female householders with similar household incomes.<sup>3</sup> The only substantial difference detected is in the use of a company-provided vehicle. At any reported income level, those living with male householders were somewhat more likely to live in households which had this benefit than those living with female householders (table 4.B).

<sup>3</sup>The following differences between those living with male and female householders are statistically significant: employment-tied medical insurance for those with household incomes in the first decile, and for those with incomes in the second quintile; employment-tied life insurance for those with incomes in the fifth quintile; and employment-tied expenses accounts for those with incomes in the third quintile, and for those with incomes in the fifth quintile. However, these differences are not substantively large.

Figure 4-1.  
Persons Living in Households Where  
Someone Received Employment-Tied  
Life Insurance by Age and Household Income

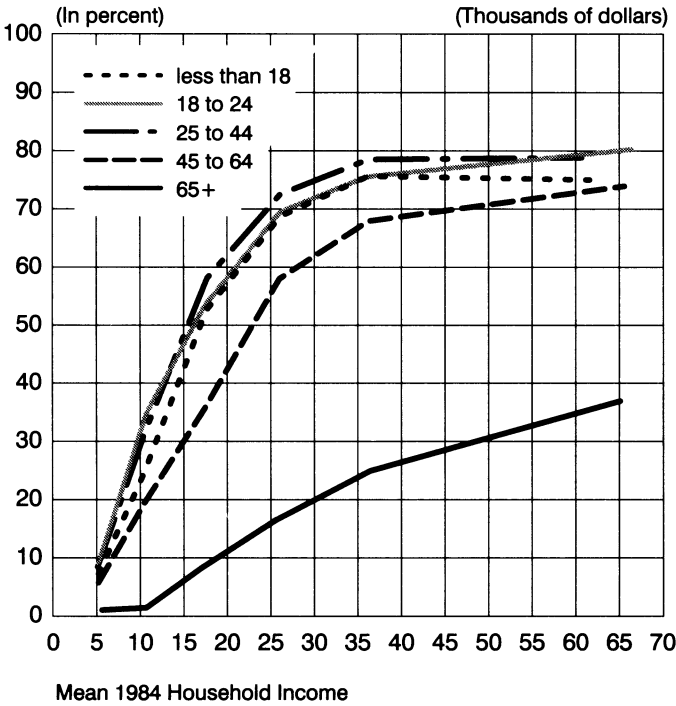


Table 4-B. Percentage of Persons Living in a Household in 1984 Where Someone Received the Use of a Company Vehicle by Household Income and Sex of Householder

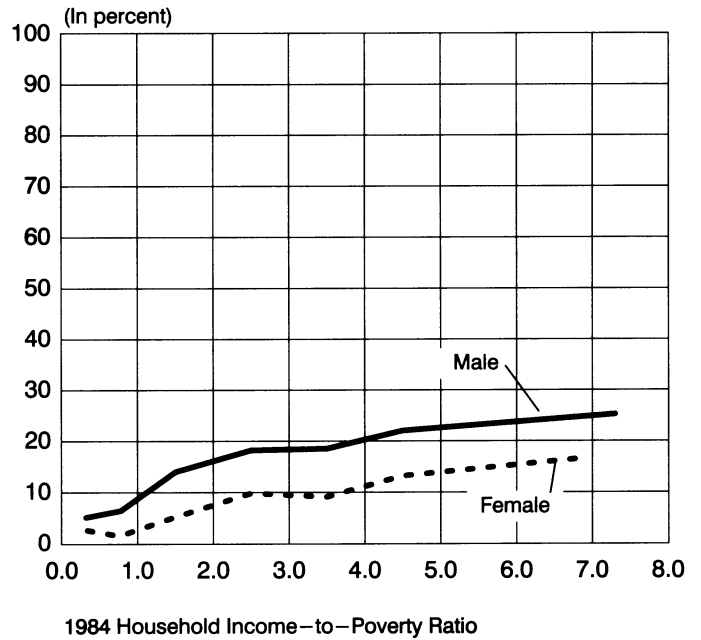
Household income	Female	Male
All.....	7.4	18.5
1st decile.....	2.1	5.0
2nd decile.....	1.2	7.4
2nd quintile.....	7.2	14.0
3rd quintile.....	10.8	18.3
4th quintile.....	16.2	21.2
5th quintile.....	18.5	26.0

Consistent but small differences between those living with male and female householders are found for all of the benefits considered here when people with similar adjusted household incomes are compared. Those living with male householders were slightly more likely than those living with female householders to have lived with someone in 1984 who received employment-tied medical and life insurance, use of a company vehicle, and/or use of an expense account. For some of these benefits, the differences are smaller (and, at times, not statistically significant)<sup>4</sup> at the

<sup>4</sup>The following differences between those living with male and female householders were not statistically significant: employment-tied medical insurance for those with incomes between 4.0 and 5.0 times the poverty line, and for those with incomes above 5.0 times the poverty line; employment-tied life insurance for those with incomes less than 0.5 times the poverty line, for those with incomes between 4.0 and 5.0 times the poverty line, and for those with incomes above 5.0 times the poverty line;

ends of the adjusted income distribution than in the middle, but the differences are always in the same direction. Figure 4-2 shows the percentage of persons living in households where someone had the use of a company vehicle by household income-to-poverty ratio and the sex of the householder.

Figure 4-2.  
Persons Living With Someone Who Had Use  
of Company Vehicle by Income-to-Poverty  
Ratio and Sex of Householder



**Employment-Tied Fringe Benefits by Race of Person.** The differences between Blacks and Whites with similar 1984 household incomes varied by the type of fringe benefit. Overall, Blacks were quite a bit less likely than Whites to have lived in households where someone received employment-tied medical insurance. However, there was little difference when Blacks and Whites with similar incomes above the second decile were compared,<sup>5</sup> and there was little difference between Blacks and Whites who reported similar adjusted household incomes at any level.<sup>6</sup> Blacks appeared slightly more likely than Whites with similar

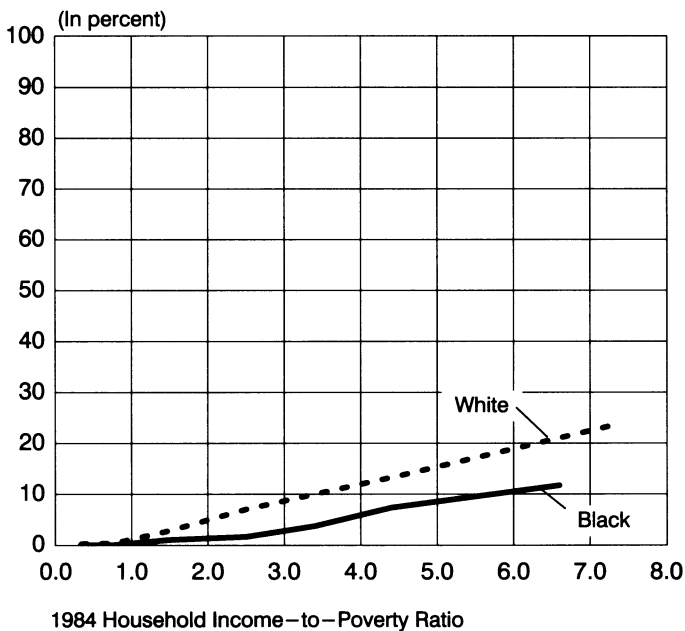
employment provided vehicles for those with incomes less than 0.5 times the poverty line; and employment-tied expense accounts for those with incomes less than 0.5 times the poverty line, for those with incomes between 0.5 and 1.0 times the poverty line, and for those with incomes over 5.0 times the poverty line.

<sup>5</sup>While the differences between Blacks and Whites with incomes in the top two quintiles were statistically significant, in each case Whites were only 4 percentage points more likely to have this fringe benefit than Blacks, except in the fourth quintile. There were no statistical differences in the second and third quintiles.

<sup>6</sup>While the differences between Blacks and Whites with incomes less than 0.5 times the poverty line, between 1.0 and 2.0 times the poverty line, between 2.0 and 3.0 times the poverty line, between 3.0 and 4.0 times the poverty line, and between 4.0 and 5.0 times the poverty line are all statistically significant, the differences were not large.

household incomes (adjusted or unadjusted) to live in households where someone received employment-tied life insurance.<sup>7</sup> Whites with household incomes in the upper three quintiles appear to have been slightly more likely than Blacks with similar incomes to live in households where someone had use of a company vehicle<sup>8</sup> or an expense account.<sup>9</sup> As Figure 4-3 shows, the pattern for expense accounts is similar when Blacks and Whites with similar household incomes two times above the poverty line are compared.

Figure 4-3.  
Persons Living With Someone Who  
Had Use of A Company Expense Account  
by Income—to-Poverty Ratio and Race



<sup>7</sup>The differences between Blacks and Whites with reported household incomes in the first decile, with incomes in the top quintile, and with incomes less than 0.5 times the poverty line were not statistically significant. Except for those with incomes in the bottom decile, the differences between Blacks and Whites in these cases were all in the same direction as described in the text.

<sup>8</sup>Differences at all levels were statistically significant. However, for those with incomes in the bottom two quintiles and the fourth quintile, the differences were small.

**Who Appears to be Economically Disadvantaged?** Employer-provided fringe benefits are a component of the total resources available to many people. To the extent that these benefits are subsidized directly by employers, their value is not reflected in traditional measures of household income or poverty.

This chapter suggests that there is variation in the likelihood that people live in households which receive fringe benefits from employment which is not related to differences in annual household income. The data presented in this chapter suggest that:

- The elderly were less likely than others reporting similar household incomes to live with someone who received any of the employer-provided fringe benefits considered.
- Those who lived with female householders were slightly less likely than others with similar adjusted household incomes to live with someone in 1984 who received any of the employer-provided fringe benefits considered here.
- Blacks and Whites with similar household incomes appeared to be about equally likely to live with someone who received employer-provided medical insurance, the most common fringe benefit. However, Blacks were slightly more likely than Whites reporting similar household incomes to live with someone who received employment-tied life insurance, and were slightly less likely than Whites reporting similar household incomes to live with someone who had the use of an expense account or an employer-provided vehicle.

While many of these differences are not large, they are not unimportant. Ignoring the role of employer-provided noncash benefits underestimates the resources of the nonelderly relative to the elderly. Further, since those living in households with higher incomes were more likely to receive all of the benefits considered here than those with lower incomes, the inclusion of noncash income into a measure of household resources would accentuate the differences in economic well-being which are already detected using a traditional money income concept. For example, the net effect would be to widen the gap between those living with male and female householders.

<sup>9</sup>The difference between Whites and Blacks with incomes in the second decile and for those with incomes in the second quintile were statistically significant. However, those differences were substantively small.

## Chapter 5. The Distribution of Public Program Participation

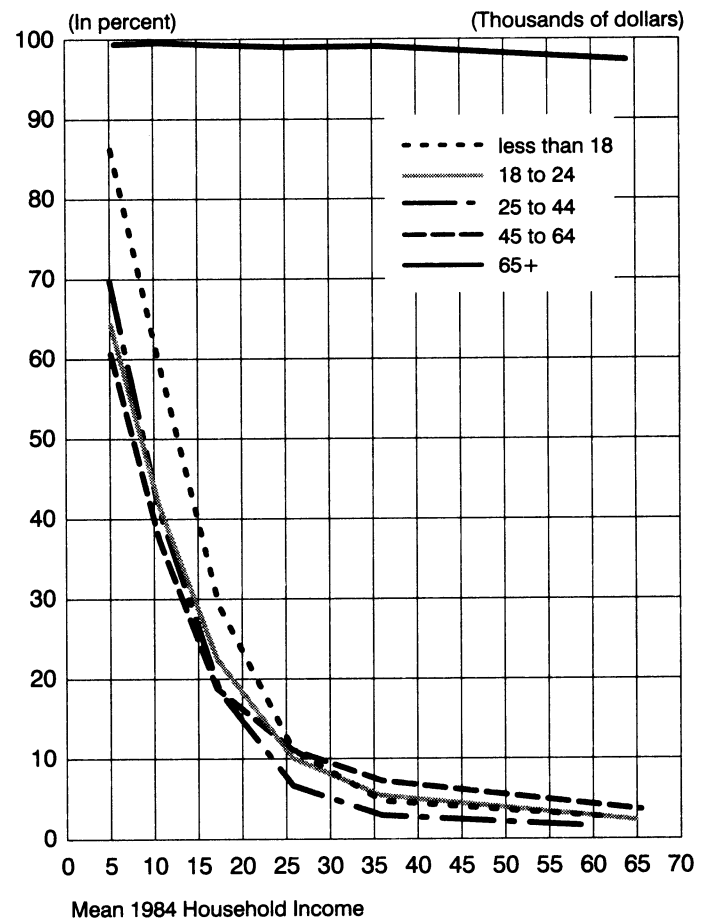
National, state, and local governments all provide support and services for segments of their populations. Some of these are entitlement programs: they provide support for people regardless of their own economic resources. Medicare is one example of such a program, providing medical insurance for virtually all people 65 years and older. Eligibility for means-tested programs, on the other hand, is based on private economic resources. Food stamps, for example, provide support to people who have limited income and savings, regardless of their age, health status, or any other consideration. Some programs provide support in the form of money: Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) and Social Security are two examples. And, finally, some programs provide support in-kind, by subsidizing, in whole or in part, specific goods and services. Public housing and Medicaid are examples.

No matter what form they take, government programs presumably raise the standard of living for those who receive benefits. When those benefits are paid directly to participants as cash, the payments are reflected in traditional household income and poverty statistics. However, when programs provide in-kind support, the benefits are not included in these statistics.<sup>1</sup> For that reason the focus here is on participation in government programs which provide in-kind (or noncash) support. Participation in the Food Stamp, Medicaid, Medicare, WIC, rent subsidy, and public housing programs are considered.

**Program Participation by Age of Person.** Nearly all elderly persons received some form of noncash income from the government in 1984 (figure 5-1). This finding is not surprising since persons 65 years and over are almost universally covered by Medicare. While the finding is not surprising, it has important implications. The elderly are more likely than others to receive in-kind support from the government no matter what their income. Since these transfers are not included in traditional income and poverty statistics, the resources of the elderly relative to younger people are underestimated by those traditional measures.

<sup>1</sup>The Census Bureau has long been aware of these issues with respect to the measurement of income and poverty. Since 1980 (in the case of poverty) and 1986 (in the case of income) the Census Bureau has produced reports showing the effect of noncash government-provided benefits. See U.S. Bureau of the Census, Technical Paper No. 50, *Alternative Methods for Valuing Selected In-Kind Transfer Benefits and Measuring Their Effect on Poverty*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC, 1982, and U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, P-60, No. 164-RD-1, *Measuring the Effects of Benefits and Taxes on Income and Poverty: 1986*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC, 1988.

Figure 5-1.  
Persons Receiving Any Government Noncash Transfer by Household Income and Age



Among the nonelderly, receipt of noncash government support was far more common among those with household incomes in the bottom three quintiles than among those with household incomes in the top two quintiles. Table 5-A illustrates a similar relationship between adjusted household income and noncash support.

While not surprising (most programs which provide noncash support are means-tested), this pattern also has important implications. If government-provided noncash support to the nonelderly is taken into account, the difference in the economic well-being of the economically disadvantaged and other persons is smaller than traditional household income and poverty statistics alone would suggest.

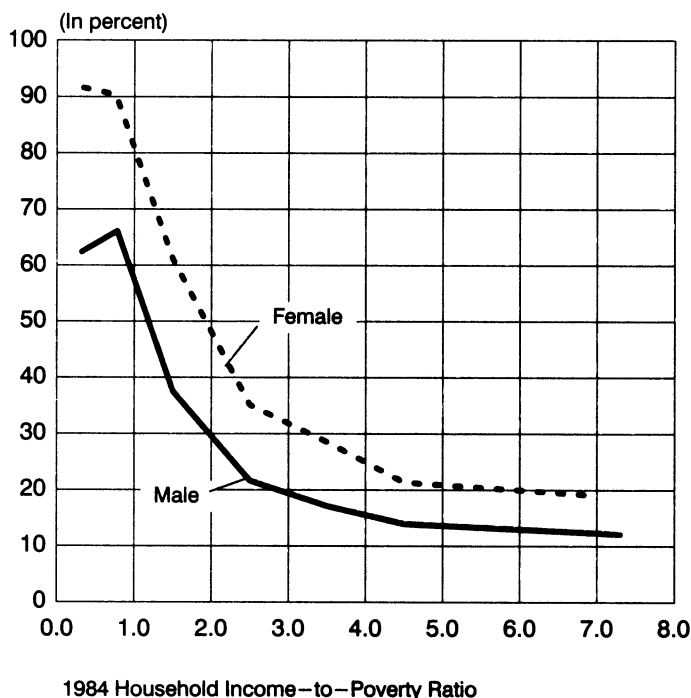


**Table 5-A. Percentage of Persons Receiving Any Noncash Transfer in 1984 by Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio and Age of Person**

Income-to-poverty ratio	Less than 18	18 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
All .....	24.6	16.7	13.3	16.5	99.2
Less than 0.50 .....	87.0	75.7	77.3	61.3	91.6
0.50 up to but not including 1.00 .....	76.0	65.0	66.4	68.2	99.2
1.00 up to but not including 2.00 .....	29.9	33.5	25.5	33.7	99.6
2.00 up to but not including 3.00 .....	8.2	10.5	7.6	14.0	99.2
3.00 up to but not including 4.00 .....	3.7	4.8	3.5	9.9	99.2
4.00 up to but not including 5.00 .....	2.5	1.7	2.1	5.5	98.8
5.00 and over .....	0.8	1.2	1.2	4.6	98.6

**Program Participation by Sex of Householder.** When people with similar household incomes are compared, those living with female householders appeared more likely to receive noncash government transfers than those living with male householders. This was true at every reported household income level (adjusted or unadjusted using the poverty line). Figure 5-2 illustrates the relationship.

**Figure 5-2. Persons Participating in Any Noncash Government Program by Income-to-Poverty Ratio and Sex of Householder**



**Program Participation by Race.** Blacks were more likely than Whites with similar household incomes to have received noncash government transfers in 1984. This was true no matter what the reported household income. It was also true when Blacks and Whites with similar adjusted household incomes less than three times the poverty line are compared (table 5-B)

**Table 5-B. Percentage of Persons Receiving Any Noncash Transfer in 1984 by Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio and Race**

Income-to-poverty ratio	Black	White
All .....	47.4	23.8
Less than 0.50 .....	90.7	75.3
0.50 up to but not including 1.00 .....	80.2	72.3
1.00 up to but not including 2.00 .....	47.9	38.5
2.00 up to but not including 3.00 .....	25.9	18.9
3.00 up to but not including 4.00 .....	17.4	14.4
4.00 up to but not including 5.00 .....	9.2	10.6
5.00 and over .....	10.4	10.3

**Two Anomalies: Participation in Means-Tested Programs.** Many public programs have been designed to provide support for the economically disadvantaged. Why, then, do we find that (1) some people who were identified in SIPP as having annual household incomes below the poverty line claim that they do not participate in means-tested programs, and (2) some people identified in SIPP with annual household incomes above the poverty line report that they do participate in means-tested programs? Table 5-C summarizes the data.

**Table 5-C. Percentage of Persons Participating in Any Means-Tested Program by 1984 Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio**

Income-to-poverty ratio	Persons
All .....	18.2
Less than 0.50 .....	79.1
0.50 up to but not including 1.00 .....	69.1
1.00 up to but not including 2.00 .....	29.1
2.00 up to but not including 3.00 .....	9.7
3.00 up to but not including 4.00 .....	6.2
4.00 up to but not including 5.00 .....	4.4
5.00 and over .....	2.3

Twenty-eight percent of those with household incomes below the poverty line claim that they did not participate in any means-tested program in 1984. Conversely, a similar proportion, 29 percent of those with household incomes between one and two times the poverty line, and 9.7 percent of those with household incomes between two and three times the poverty line claimed that they did participate in these same programs.

There are a number of factors which could have contributed to these results. Some of those who appear to be

disadvantaged in terms of household income and poverty do not participate in government support programs. One possible explanation for this is that a stigma is associated with participation in welfare programs which discourages some who are eligible from participating in these programs. While this may be part of the explanation, we cannot use these data to evaluate the extent to which this is true.

Also, some people are not aware they are eligible for public programs. Some programs, on the other hand, have certain categorical requirements that limit participation even among those with limited economic resources (e.g., AFDC is limited to families with children). Another contributing factor is that eligibility for means-tested programs is based not only on income, but also on other household economic resources. Chapter 3 showed that some persons with relatively low household incomes in SIPP also reported substantial household wealth. Thus, household wealth may prevent persons who live in low-income households from qualifying for means-tested programs.

Another factor is that some people may not correctly identify which programs they participate in. Participants in means-tested programs are not always aware they are participating, especially where in-kind benefits, such as rent-subsidized housing, are concerned. And finally, public program administrators may collect better information about a person's income and wealth than do household surveys. To the extent that people underreport income and wealth in surveys, they may appear to be economically disadvantaged even when they are not.

How can people who do not appear to be economically disadvantaged participate in means-tested programs? First, some means-tested benefits are available to people with incomes above the poverty line. Food stamps, for example, are available to people with incomes as high as 180 percent of the poverty line, and many housing benefits are available to those with incomes as high as twice the poverty line.

Furthermore, eligibility is not always based on total household resources. A single mother living at her mother's house may be eligible for AFDC because her income is low even though combined household income is above the poverty line. There are data in SIPP which can be used to assess how important these differences between household and reciprocity unit resources are in accounting for participation in means-tested programs by those who do not appear to be economically disadvantaged. We have not explored these data in this report.

It is also possible that some people misidentify the programs they participate in. Some who participate in Medicare (an entitlement program) may mistakenly report participating in Medicaid (a means-tested program). There may be similar confusion between the entitlement program Social Security's Old Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance program (OASDI), and General Assistance, Supplemental Security Income (SSI), and AFDC (all means-tested programs). There are data available from SIPP which allow

analysts to make some assessments about how important this consideration might be in explaining participation in means-tested programs by those with household incomes above the poverty line.

Some people live in households with annual incomes above the poverty line but they experience periods during the year when incomes drop below the poverty line. Chapter 2 showed that while 11.1 percent of the population lived in households with annual incomes below the poverty line, 25.2 percent of the population lived in households with money incomes which dipped below the poverty line for at least 1 month during 1984. The annual household poverty statistics identified fewer than half of those who experienced 1 or more months with household incomes below the poverty line in 1984. Many of those people who moved into or out of poverty during the year may well have been eligible for means-tested programs while they were poor.

Finally, a common explanation is that some people participate in welfare programs even when they are not eligible. While this may be one part of the explanation, there are no data in the SIPP which allow us to evaluate the extent to which this is true. Even if it is true, it seems unlikely that those who underreport their income and assets when they apply for support would then provide accurate information to a Census Bureau field representative, assurances about confidentiality notwithstanding.<sup>2</sup>

**Who Appears to be Economically Disadvantaged?** The magnitude of the impact of government-provided noncash benefits on assessments of economic well-being depends on two factors: the number of people affected and the value of the benefits received. This report attempts to estimate the first factor.<sup>3</sup> A substantial portion (30 percent) of the population surveyed in the 1984 SIPP was supported, at least in part, by government programs. Some of that support is already included in traditional measures of household income and poverty. However, 27 percent of the population participated in one or more government programs in 1984 which provided noncash support that is not reflected in the traditional household income and poverty statistics. Even without an estimate of the value of these programs to those who receive them, some conclusions are possible. Since most noncash programs are means-tested, it is not surprising that those with low household incomes were much more likely to receive this support than those with higher incomes. Taking account of those government-provided subsidies, the differences between

<sup>2</sup>See Christopher Jencks and Kathryn Edin, "The Real Welfare Problem", *The American Prospect*, Vol.1, No.1, 1990, for a discussion.

<sup>3</sup>See P-60, No. 169-RD, *op.cit.* for one set of estimates of the value of these government-provided benefits

those identified as economically disadvantaged and those who are not so identified will be smaller than statistics based on traditional measures of household income alone would suggest.<sup>4</sup>

However, participation in noncash programs is not limited to those who report low household incomes, and even among those who report similar incomes there are systematic differences in participation rates across demographic groups.

Specifically, the data presented in this chapter suggest that:

- The elderly had substantially higher participation rates in noncash programs than the nonelderly even when people with similar annual household incomes are compared.
- Those living with female householders had higher rates of participation in noncash programs than those living

with male householders even when people with similar adjusted annual household incomes were compared.

- Blacks were somewhat more likely to participate in noncash programs than Whites even when Whites and Blacks with similar household incomes were compared.

These results suggest that comparisons of economic well-being based solely on traditional income-based measures may therefore be misleading: ignoring the role of government-provided noncash support will underestimate the resources of the elderly relative to the nonelderly, those living with female relative to male householders, and Blacks relative to Whites.

The data on participation in means-tested programs raise more questions than they answer, but the questions raised are sobering. If participation rates are taken as reliable indicators of economic hardship, they suggest that many identified as disadvantaged based on traditional household income and poverty statistics probably are not. Furthermore, many who are not identified as disadvantaged based on those same statistics may well be disadvantaged after all. The data considered here do not allow us to decide whether the income or the program participation data are better able to identify those who are economically disadvantaged. They do, however, highlight the question.

<sup>4</sup>The last chapter showed that many employment-tied forms of noncash income are more common among those reporting higher incomes than among those reporting lower incomes. This suggests the possibility that employment-tied and government-provided noncash income may have off-setting effects in the evaluation of group differences of economic well-being. Such an assessment cannot be made, however, without estimates of the value of these noncash benefits to those who receive them. The Census Bureau has produced estimates of the effects of government-provided benefits on the distribution of income and poverty (see P-60, No. 169-RD, *op.cit.*) which also includes employer-provided medical insurance coverage.

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## Part III. Social and Material Well-Being

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A reliance on income and poverty statistics to assess well-being assumes two things. First, that income is a reliable indicator of the economic resources available to people. Second, that those economic resources largely determine how well off people are.

The analysis presented thus far indicates that annual household income alone is not always a reliable indicator of household economic resources. There is substantial month-to-month variation in household income which is not related to a household's annual income; there is substantial variation in household savings and debts which is strongly related to age, race, and the gender of the householder even when those who report similar annual household incomes are compared; and there is variation in the receipt of noncash income from both public and private sources which is strongly related to age, race, and the gender of the householder even when groups with similar annual household incomes are compared. There is currently no consensus about how much each of these forms of economic resources is worth in terms of the income it potentially represents. The difficulty of explicitly taking account of these resources confounds attempts to assess the economic well-being of people.

There are also reasons to question the second assumption. Households with the same levels of resources can have widely divergent needs: geographic variations in the cost of living, and variations in household size both affect how much money people need to maintain similar levels of material well-being. There is also considerable debate over how to account for these factors.<sup>1</sup> In addition to differences in household need, some have argued that people with more education are more efficient in their use

of their resources.<sup>2</sup> These differences in need and efficiency imply that people living in households with similar levels of economic resources may not experience similar living conditions. The difficulty in explicitly accounting for these differences further confounds attempts to assess the well-being of people even with a consideration of resources beyond measures of household income and poverty.

How, then, can the relative material and social well-being of people be better assessed? This section proposes a more direct solution. Rather than infer what is "possible" for a given person in light of his or her resources and needs, we attempt to appraise living conditions directly. That is, we examine the outcome of people's choices given their economic resources, rather than examining the "opportunity set," the range of choices available to someone with a particular set of resources. Because choice is involved, an examination of outcomes may bias our conclusions in favor of finding someone to be disadvantaged who could afford to purchase a particular item but chose not to. However, as discussed in chapter 7, when people are found to share similar living conditions regardless of the income they report, it is evident that reported household income may not be a totally complete indicator of their material standard of living.

Two of several important domains of living conditions will be examined. Chapter 6 explores some aspects of people's health status and their use of medical care. Chapter 7 turns to a brief analysis of housing conditions. In both cases, the available data are limited, but the patterns described are illustrative of the need to use assessments of material living conditions beyond the traditional measures of income and poverty.

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<sup>1</sup>See Patricia Ruggles, *Drawing the Line: Alternative Poverty Measures and their Implications for Public Policy*, 1990, Urban Institute Press, Washington, DC., for a more detailed discussion of these issues.

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<sup>2</sup>See Robert Michaels, *The Effect of Education on Efficiency in Consumption*, 1972, Columbia University Press for the National Bureau of Economic Research, New York, NY.

## Chapter 6. Medical Insurance, Health Status, and Health Care Utilization

This chapter is concerned with three related topics: medical insurance coverage, health status, and the utilization of medical care. We address the question of whether people who report similar annual household incomes differentially bear the burden of poor health and disabilities.

Many believe medical insurance is necessary to obtain medical care.<sup>1</sup> This is one reason why medical insurance has been a major policy concern. Since the 1960's there has been limited but nearly universal medical insurance for those 65 years old and over (Medicare) and for some economically disadvantaged (Medicaid). Less visible are federal, state, and local tax and transfer programs. These subsidize unreimbursed care provided by hospitals and community clinics. Where they exist, these programs generally prohibit participating providers from denying treatment to those unable to pay for their own care.

The presence of public medical insurance for the economically disadvantaged and elderly, and the existence of subsidies in the forms of tax incentives and direct transfers to health-care providers suggest that household economic resources (including whether a person has private medical insurance) may have little to do with whether he or she is able to get care when needed. Even so, there is much concern about medical insurance coverage.

People without private insurance who do not qualify for either Medicare or Medicaid may not be aware of their options for obtaining care. Those people may not get medical care when they need it. Even if they do, the cost may be a substantial economic hardship.

The problem of under-utilization may also exist for those who qualify for Medicaid but have never applied. Many of these people would discover that they are covered by medical insurance if they were sick enough to go to a hospital and be seen by a doctor. Many hospitals employ social workers to sign these people up for Medicaid once they enter the hospital. But if these "eligible but not participating" people are unaware that they are covered by Medicaid they may be reluctant to see a doctor except under dire circumstances.

Health and disability status are direct indicators of material and social well-being.<sup>2</sup> While people don't generally assume that they can purchase good health in the

same way that they purchase cars or homes, they do try to purchase things which they believe will enhance their health. People who report low household incomes may be in poor health because they cannot afford certain goods which help most of us maintain our health (e.g. adequate food, clothing, and shelter). On the other hand, people who are disabled or in poor health may be unable to work at the kinds of jobs that pay well. Both lines of reasoning suggest that differences in household income may be associated with differences in health status.

Gender and age are two obvious factors which need to be taken into account when health and disability are considered. Men and women have different health-care utilization patterns. Working-age women tend to use more medical care than working-age men, and elderly men use more medical care than elderly women. The elderly generally have worse health and more disabilities than the young, regardless of household incomes. This is not just a result of the aging process. Health and disability status is an outcome that should be considered in the context of a lifelong history of economic and social processes. The income received by the elderly may not be a direct indicator of the income they received in their working-age prime. Today's elderly came of age at a time when medical science (both in the forms of public health and private care) could not offer the kinds of preventive care which are now valued so highly.

While the role of preventive care and health maintenance have received substantial attention in recent years, health and disability status are commonly thought of as important determinants of the need for health care. Most would agree that while everyone should have access to care for purposes of prevention, those in poor health have needs for care beyond those of the healthy. We ask whether those who report similar household incomes and health status make equal use of medical care.

There are several important limitations to the data which will be discussed in this chapter. The discussion of medical insurance includes only those who reported participating in a public or private insurance program. This presents a problem in the case of Medicaid. People can qualify for Medicaid but not be actively enrolled in the program. Most of these people are probably relatively healthy and have not applied for Medicaid because they have not had medical bills which they could not pay. If such a person were to become ill and need medical care, they could be covered by Medicaid even if they did not apply for the insurance until after they received the care. Even though

<sup>1</sup>See U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-70, No.17, *op.cit.*

<sup>2</sup>See U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-70, No.8, *Disability, Functional Limitation, and Health Insurance Coverage: 1984/85*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC, 1986.

such people are not actively enrolled in Medicaid prior to needing medical care, they are protected from the risk of incurring large medical bills. In that sense, they are covered by medical insurance. Some of those who are categorically eligible (because they are already participating in AFDC or SSI) are identified as participating in Medicaid in the SIPP data, even if they told the interviewer that they were not, and there is no way to distinguish between these two groups using the SIPP data. Others who are "eligible but not participating" cannot be identified with the available data.

Another limitation involves the measures of health status and health care utilization. The SIPP only collects this information for people 15 years and over. For technical reasons the analysis of these particular variables in this study is restricted to persons 18 years and over. Therefore, there is no discussion about the health-care needs of children in this report.

Finally, the discussion of medical-care utilization is restricted to whether a person had contact with a doctor. The data do not allow an analysis of the quality or the appropriateness of the care people receive.

**Health Status and Health-Care Utilization by Household Income.** Tables 6-A and 6-B summarize data on medical insurance coverage, health status, disability status, and health-care utilization, by reported 1984 household income and household income-to-poverty ratio. Generally, people with low household incomes spent somewhat more time in 1984 without medical insurance than those with higher incomes. People with low incomes were more likely to use public insurance programs and less likely to use private programs than those with higher incomes.<sup>3</sup> Nonetheless, 52 percent of the people with household incomes in the bottom quintile had private medical insurance for at least 1 month during 1984, and 6 percent of the people with household incomes in the top quintile participated in a public insurance program at some time during 1984. The patterns are similar when household incomes are adjusted using the poverty line (the income-to-poverty ratio—see table 6-B).

While the *number of times* a person sees a doctor and is hospitalized are generally interpreted as indicators of a person's health status, *whether* a person has seen a doctor at all is frequently interpreted as an indicator of whether that person has access to medical care. The data in table 6-A show that health and disability status appear to be related to reported household income. People with low

household incomes were more likely to report being in poor health, spending more time sick in bed over a 4-month period, having more doctor visits, spending more time in hospitals, and being more likely to be limited in one or more activities of daily living than people with higher incomes. However, some differences were quite small. Those with household incomes in the fourth quintile spent an average of 1.2 fewer days in bed during the 4 months preceding their interview than people with incomes in the second quintile. They also had only 0.7 fewer doctor visits and 0.7 fewer nights in a hospital during the 12 months preceding their interview.

The data also show that the likelihood of seeing a doctor at least once in the 12 months preceding the survey was unrelated to reported household income. Those with household incomes in the bottom decile were as likely to have seen a doctor as those with incomes in every other group, up to and including the top quintile. This is not to say that everyone saw a doctor in 1984: 30 percent of those 18 years and over did not.

The pattern is somewhat different if reported household incomes are adjusted using the poverty line. People with household incomes over five times the poverty line were somewhat more likely than those with household incomes below the poverty line to have seen a medical doctor during the prior year.

Knowing that a person had contact with a doctor is not the same as knowing that the same person had his or her medical needs met. Those who report being in poor health or disabled probably have greater need to see a doctor than others. If people reported being in poor health or disabled, and if they reported not seeing a doctor during 1984, they were considered as having possible unmet medical needs. The data in table 6-A show that those reporting higher household incomes were less likely to be identified as having possible unmet medical needs than those reporting lower incomes.

**Health Status and Health Care Utilization by Age of Person.** Table 6-C summarizes data on medical insurance coverage, health status, disability status, and health care utilization by age of person.<sup>4</sup>

The data clearly highlight the near universal health insurance coverage of persons 65 years and over. Among the nonelderly, children and young adults spent more time without medical insurance in 1984 than people between the ages of 25 and 64 years. While the elderly were less likely than younger people to go an entire year without

<sup>3</sup>The difference in whether people had spent any months in 1984 with private medical insurance between those with household incomes from 4.0 to 5.0 times the poverty line and those with incomes over 5.0 times the poverty line was not statistically significant. However, the difference was in the same direction as for those with lower incomes. For public medical insurance, there was no difference between people with incomes from 4.0 to 5.0 times the poverty line and those with incomes over 5.0 times the poverty line.

<sup>4</sup>The tables presenting data on health included in the text of this report include more detailed age categories for the elderly since evidence suggests that large differences exist among the elderly along the dimensions considered here. See U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-70, No. 8, *op.cit.*, table C, p.4. The detailed appendix tables contain more detailed age categories for all the measures presented in this report.

**Table 6-A. Medical Insurance, Health Status, Disability Status, and Health Care Utilization by 1984 Household Income**

Status	Household income group						
	All	1st decile	2nd decile	2nd quintile	3rd quintile	4th quintile	5th quintile
Mean household income .....	\$29,964	\$5,241	\$10,514	\$17,277	\$25,769	\$35,878	\$62,568
Months in 1984 Without Medical Insurance.....	1.8	3.1	3.4	2.5	1.4	1.0	0.6
1 or more months in 1984 with private medical insurance.....	84.3	39.5	64.5	84.2	92.8	95.5	96.6
1 or more months in 1984 with public medical insurance.....	20.9	66.3	42.1	23.7	12.3	8.4	6.1
Person reports poor health .....	5.9	20.3	11.9	7.1	3.4	2.1	1.4
Average days in last 4 months sick in bed .....	2.7	6.3	4.4	2.9	2.1	1.7	1.2
Any limitation in any activity of daily living .....	22.0	50.9	38.1	25.0	17.3	13.9	10.1
Any severe limitation in any activity of daily living .....	8.0	25.4	15.6	8.6	5.3	4.1	2.2
Average number of doctor contacts in last 12 months .....	3.7	5.3	4.4	4.0	3.4	3.3	3.0
No doctor contact in last 12 months.....	30.3	28.4	30.1	30.7	30.5	31.0	29.9
Any hospital nights in last 12 months.....	12.5	19.3	15.2	15.1	11.5	10.3	8.6
Average number of hospital nights in last 12 month .....	1.3	2.6	2.3	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.7
Percent of all people with no doctor contacts in the last 12 months and who were in poor health or disabled .....	15.7	37.5	25.2	18.6	12.4	10.0	6.8

**Table 6-B. Medical Insurance, Health Status, Disability Status, and Health Care Utilization by 1984 Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio**

Status	Household income-to-poverty ratio						
	Less than 0.50	0.50 up to but not including 1.00	1.00 up to but not including 2.00	2.00 up to but not including 3.00	3.00 up to but not including 4.00	4.00 up to but not including 5.00	5.00 and over
Mean household income-to-poverty ratio.....	0.33	0.77	1.52	2.49	3.48	4.47	7.29
Months in 1984 without medical insurance .....	4.0	3.9	2.9	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.5
1 or more months in 1984 with private medical insurance.....	23.1	41.6	76.1	91.5	94.9	96.7	97.5
1 or more months in 1984 with public medical insurance.....	62.1	53.1	28.2	16.2	13.4	9.9	9.9
Person reports poor health .....	11.7	18.5	10.2	5.7	3.3	3.0	1.4
Average days in last 4 months sick in bed .....	4.1	5.4	4.0	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.4
Any limitation in any activity of daily living .....	32.0	42.2	33.4	21.8	17.1	14.8	12.2
Any severe limitation in any activity of daily living .....	10.2	19.8	14.6	7.5	4.9	4.6	3.1
Average number of doctor contacts in last 12 months .....	4.9	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.4
No doctor contact in last 12 months.....	37.8	32.8	32.5	30.4	29.9	28.5	27.7
Any hospital nights in last 12 months.....	18.8	17.6	14.9	13.8	11.5	9.4	9.2
Average number of hospital nights in last 12 months .....	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.8
Percent of all people with no doctor contacts in the last 12 months and who were in poor health or disabled .....	25.4	31.8	22.9	16.3	11.9	10.8	8.1

seeing a doctor, they were also in worse health than younger people and they were more likely to be identified as having possible unmet medical needs.

When people with similar household incomes are compared, these patterns remain largely unchanged. At any reported household income level, the elderly spent almost no time during 1984 without some form of medical insurance (figure 6-1.). The data also indicate that at every reported household income level, those between the ages

of 18 and 24 years spent the most time during 1984 without medical insurance. People between the ages of 18 and 24 years reporting household incomes in the top quintile spent an average of 1.5 months during 1984 without medical insurance.

The elderly were more likely to report being in poor health than the non-elderly with similar adjusted household incomes (table 6-D). In fact, persons 75 years and over with household incomes between four and five times the

Table 6-C. **Medical Insurance, Health Status, Disability Status, Health Care Utilization, and Utilization of Medical Care by Age of Person**

Status	Less than 18	18 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over
Months in 1984 without medical insurance .....	2.1	3.0	1.7	1.4	0.1	0.1
1 or more months in 1984 with private medical insurance .....	80.0	83.4	87.5	87.7	83.2	77.8
1 or more months in 1984 with public medical insurance .....	15.4	8.5	7.6	12.9	99.0	99.3
Person reports poor health .....	N.A.	0.8	1.8	8.8	15.6	22.1
Average days in last 4 months sick in bed .....	N.A.	1.4	1.7	3.1	4.6	8.0
Any limitation in any activity of daily living .....	N.A.	5.9	10.3	29.5	50.6	72.7
Any severe limitation in any activity of daily living .....	N.A.	1.1	2.4	9.9	20.6	40.7
Average number of doctor contacts in last 12 months .....	N.A.	2.8	3.3	4.1	5.3	5.5
No doctor contact in last 12 months .....	N.A.	37.1	33.0	28.2	20.2	15.8
Any hospital nights in last 12 months .....	N.A.	10.3	10.4	12.7	18.8	23.6
Average number of hospital nights in last 12 months .....	N.A.	0.6	0.8	1.5	2.8	3.3
Percent of all people with no doctor contacts in the last 12 months and who were in poor health or disabled .....	N.A.	4.3	7.7	23.0	36.1	40.7

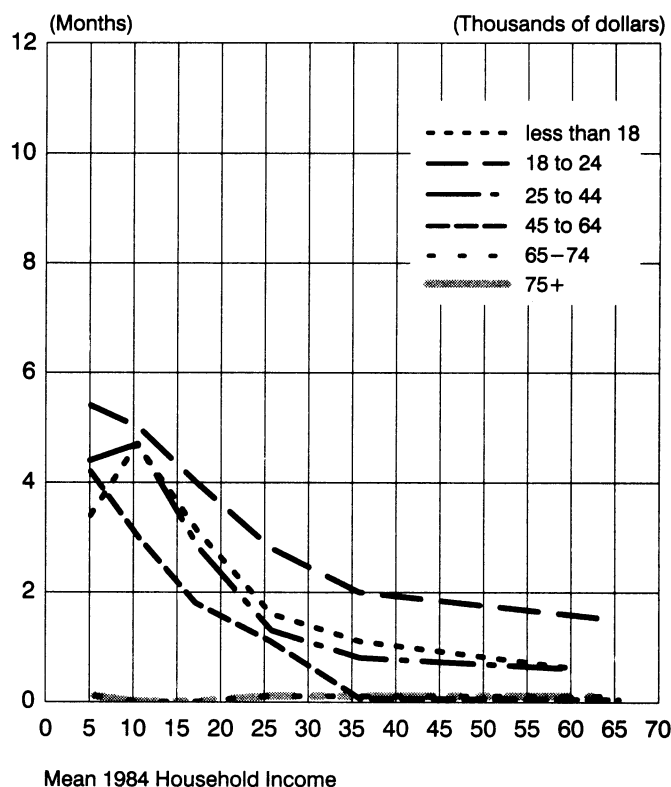
poverty line were more likely to report being in poor health than those 18 to 24 years with household incomes less than 50 percent of the poverty line.

Except for those with household incomes less than 50 percent of the poverty line, older people were generally more likely to have seen a doctor in 1984 than younger people with similar adjusted household incomes (table 6-E).<sup>5</sup> In fact, persons 75 years and over with household incomes between 50 and 100 percent of the poverty line were more likely than those 18 to 24 years with household incomes over five times the poverty line to have seen a doctor in 1984.

When those with similar adjusted household incomes over 0.5 times the poverty line are compared, persons 65 years and over were consistently more likely to be identified as having possible unmet medical needs than those under age 65 (table 6-F). In fact, persons 75 years and over with household incomes over 5.0 times the poverty line were more likely to be identified as having possible unmet medical needs than those 18 to 24 years with household incomes less than half of the poverty line.

It is worth noting that 22 percent of people 65 years and over reporting household incomes over five times the poverty line were identified as having possible unmet medical needs. There are two possible interpretations for this finding. One explanation is that people have been

Figure 6-1.  
**Mean Months With No Medical Insurance by Household Income and Age**



identified as having needs who, in fact, do not. If this is true for the elderly, it must also be true for younger people as well as for those with lower incomes. While this is, no doubt, a part of the explanation, it seems unlikely to be all of the explanation. This study uses an admittedly crude measure of unmet medical needs. However, the measure

<sup>5</sup>All implied comparisons from the table are statistically significant except: those with incomes between 0.5 and 1.0 times the poverty line and 45 to 64 years vs. those 65 to 74 years; those with incomes between 0.5 and 1.0 times the poverty line 45 to 64 years vs. those aged 75 years and over; those with incomes over 5.0 times the poverty line 25 to 44 years vs. those 65 to 74 years; and those with incomes over 5.0 times the poverty line 45 to 64 years vs. those 65 to 74 years. Even so, the differences are all in the direction described in the text.



**Table 6-D. Percentage of Persons Reporting Poor Health by 1984 Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio and Age of Person**

Income-to poverty ratio	Age of person				
	18 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over
Less than 0.50 . . . . .	5.1	7.9	24.1	9.1	39.7
0.50 up to but not including 1.00 . . . . .	2.0	8.1	30.4	40.0	33.7
1.00 up to but not including 2.00 . . . . .	1.2	2.0	17.6	22.4	24.9
2.00 up to but not including 3.00 . . . . .	0.4	2.0	9.2	14.0	21.8
3.00 up to but not including 4.00 . . . . .	0.4	0.7	6.0	9.2	13.3
4.00 up to but not including 5.00 . . . . .	0.0	0.6	4.5	10.0	19.3
5.00 and over . . . . .	0.3	0.5	1.9	3.9	8.7

is also relatively conservative: it is based on whether those who claim to be either disabled or in poor health have seen a doctor just once during an entire year. Many of these people may well have needed to see a doctor more than once, and it is difficult to imagine many of these people who did not at least need a check-up during the year.

Another possibility is that these people really do have unmet medical needs. If that is the case, the data strongly suggest that something other than insufficient economic resources is preventing these people from getting the medical attention they need. People 65 years and over, with incomes over five times the poverty line, reported average household incomes of \$50,780 in 1984, an average of 7.7 times the poverty line. These people also reported average household net worth of \$373,289 which included average liquid assets of \$277,026. Nearly 100 percent of these people reported having some liquid

**Table 6-E. Percentage of Persons With No Doctor Contacts in 1984 by 1984 Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio and Age of Person**

Income-to-poverty ratio	Age of person				
	18 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 years and over
Less than 0.50 . . . . .	41.7	38.3	31.7	45.5	40.9
0.50 up to but not including 1.00 . . . . .	42.8	36.9	27.9	23.9	22.0
1.00 up to but not including 2.00 . . . . .	40.4	39.3	29.2	20.2	16.8
2.00 up to but not including 3.00 . . . . .	36.2	33.8	28.4	19.6	13.8
3.00 up to but not including 4.00 . . . . .	34.7	31.9	29.9	16.9	15.6
4.00 up to but not including 5.00 . . . . .	33.4	29.2	29.6	15.3	8.0
5.00 and over . . . . .	37.0	28.0	25.4	24.7	11.8

**Table 6-F. Percentage of All Persons With No Doctor Contacts the Last 12 Months and Who Were In Poor Health or Disabled by 1984 Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio and Age of Person**

Income-to-poverty ratio	Age of person				
	18 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 or more
Less than 0.50 . . . . .	13.8	21.4	42.6	28.1	45.4
0.50 up to but not including 1.00 . . . . .	6.9	18.7	52.3	55.6	50.7
1.00 up to but not including 2.00 . . . . .	4.5	10.1	36.3	45.2	44.9
2.00 up to but not including 3.00 . . . . .	4.3	8.0	27.1	35.7	39.2
3.00 up to but not including 4.00 . . . . .	3.1	5.6	19.4	29.9	33.1
4.00 up to but not including 5.00 . . . . .	4.6	4.5	15.5	31.8	38.0
5.00 and over . . . . .	2.7	3.9	11.2	19.9	27.0

assets. Apparently something other than money was preventing these people from seeing a doctor at least once during the year. If this is true for elderly people with such substantial resources, it is probably also true for elderly people with less money, and it may well be the case for many non-elderly persons. In this case, traditional income and poverty statistics alone cannot reliably identify those in need of medical care.

**Health Status and Health Care Utilization by Sex of Householder.** People living with male householders spent slightly less time in 1984 without medical insurance and were in better health than those living with female householders (table 6-G). The data also suggest that people living with female householders had a greater number of doctor contacts and spent more time in the hospital than those living with male householders.

The patterns are quite different when people reporting similar household incomes are compared. Those living with male householders spent much more time without medical insurance in 1984 than those living with female householders with similar household incomes below the poverty line (figure 6-2). Among those with household incomes above the poverty line there was little or no difference in the number of months in 1984 spent without medical insurance between those living with male versus female householders.<sup>6</sup>

<sup>6</sup>As already noted, care should be taken in interpreting these results. Many of those living with male householders who reported incomes below the poverty line may well qualify for Medicaid without having

Most of the difference between those living with male and female householders in the likelihood of reporting poor health appears to be tied to reported household income. Table 6-H shows that there was little or no difference in the distribution of reports of poor health between those living with male and female householders with similar adjusted household incomes.<sup>7</sup> Only among people with household incomes between 50 and 100 percent of the poverty line did those living with female householders appear to be substantially more likely to report being in poor health than those living with male householders.

**Table 6-G. Medical Insurance, Health Status, Disability Status, and Health Care Utilization by Sex of Householder**

Status	Female	Male
Months in 1984 without medical insurance . . . . .	2.1	1.6
1 or more months in 1984 with private medical insurance . . . . .	71.8	88.4
1 or more months in 1984 with public medical insurance . . . . .	38.6	15.1
Person reports poor health . . . . .	8.4	5.1
Average days in last 4 months sick in bed . . . . .	3.7	2.3
Any limitation in any activity of daily living . . . . .	31.2	19.0
Any severe limitation in any activity of daily living . . . . .	13.3	6.3
Average number of doctor contacts in last 12 months . . . . .	4.3	3.5
No doctor contact in last 12 months . . . . .	27.3	31.2
Any hospital nights in last 12 months . . . . .	13.8	12.1
Average number of hospital nights in last 12 months . . . . .	1.6	1.2
Percent of all people with no doctor contacts in the last 12 months and who were in poor health or disabled . . . . .	21.1	13.9

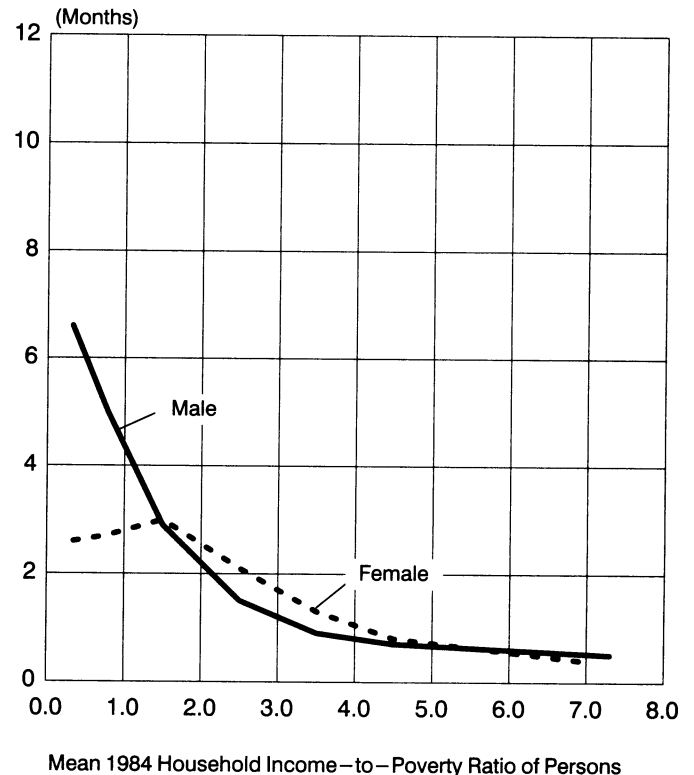
Those living with male householders were slightly more likely than those living with female householders to have gone an entire year without seeing a medical doctor. This was true overall (table 6-G) and it was generally true when those reporting similar adjusted household incomes were compared (figure 6-3).<sup>8</sup>

applied for it. If these people were to incur a large medical bill or go to a hospital they would likely be signed up for Medicaid by a hospital social worker. In this sense they are covered by medical insurance. We are unable to estimate with our data how common this scenario is. This is less likely to be a problem for those living with female householders since Medicaid coverage is generally extended to those who receive AFDC, a program which is not generally available to those living with male householders or in married-couple households.

<sup>7</sup>None of the differences between those living with male versus female householders were statistically significant except for those with household incomes between 0.5 and 1.0 times the poverty line.

<sup>8</sup>The difference between those living with male and female householders who reported incomes less than 0.5 times the poverty line was not statistically significant, nor was the difference for those who reported incomes between 4.0 and 5.0 times the poverty line. However, all of the observed differences were in the direction described in the text.

**Figure 6-2. Mean Months With No Medical Insurance by Income-to-Poverty Ratio and Sex of Householder**



People living with female householders were somewhat more likely to be identified as having possible unmet medical needs than people living with male householders, even when those with similar household incomes between 50 and 400 percent of the poverty line were compared (table 6-I). At the extremes of the adjusted household income distribution there was no apparent difference between those living with male and female householders.

**Health Status and Health Care Utilization by Sex of Person.** The previous discussion examined persons by sex of householder. The discussion changes if we examine differences in health status and health care utilization by sex of person. From this perspective, males spent slightly more time than females without medical insurance coverage (table 6-J).<sup>9</sup> While there was little difference in health status of males and females, females did appear more likely to be disabled than males. Females were more likely to have seen a doctor at least once during the prior year, but they were also more likely to be identified as having possible unmet medical needs than males.

When males and females with similar household incomes are compared, little changes. For those with household incomes below twice the poverty line, males spent somewhat more time in 1984 without medical insurance than

<sup>9</sup>The difference between 1.6 months (for females) and 1.9 months (for males) was statistically significant. However, 0.3 months represents only a 10-day difference over the course of an entire year.

females (figure 6-4). For those with higher household incomes over four times the poverty line, there was little difference between males and females.

Males and females with similar adjusted household incomes were about equally likely to report being in poor health (table 6-K).

The difference between males and females who did not see a doctor for an entire year does not appear to be tied to reported household income. Overall, females were 14.3 percentage points more likely to have seen a doctor than males. Even when males and females with similar adjusted household incomes are compared, females were more likely than males to have seen a doctor (table 6-L).

Overall, females were slightly more likely to be identified as having possible unmet medical needs than males. When those with similar household incomes between 50 and 500 percent of the poverty line are compared, females are still seen to be slightly more likely to be identified as having possible unmet medical needs than males (table 6-M).

**Table 6-H. Percentage of Persons Reporting Poor Health by 1984 Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio and Sex of Householder**

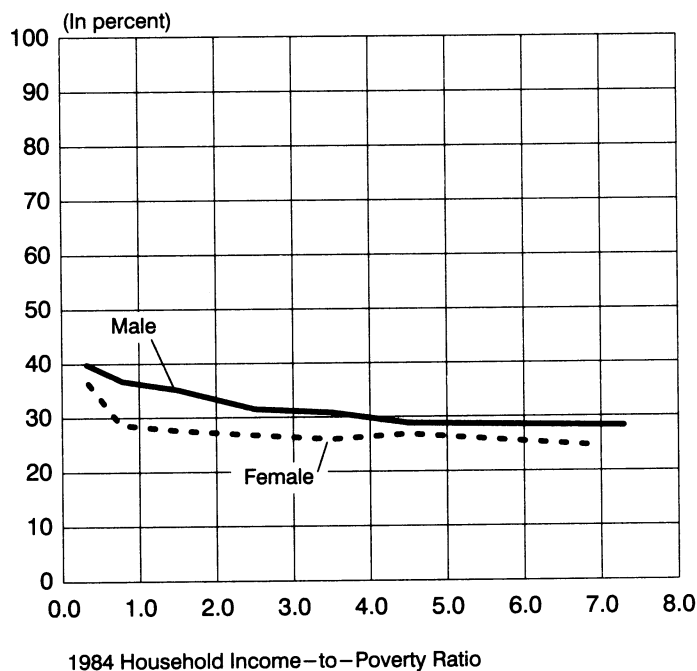
Income-to-poverty ratio	Sex of householder	
	Female	Male
Less than 0.50.....	10.7	13.1
0.50 up to but not including 1.00.....	21.2	16.0
1.00 up to but not including 2.00.....	11.2	9.7
2.00 up to but not including 3.00.....	6.0	5.6
3.00 up to but not including 4.00.....	3.6	3.2
4.00 up to but not including 5.00.....	3.3	3.0
5.00 and over.....	1.1	1.5

**Table 6-I. Percentage of All Persons With No Doctor Contacts in the Last 12 Months and Who Were in Poor Health or Disabled by 1984 Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio and Sex of Householder**

Income-to-poverty ratio	Sex of householder	
	Female	Male
Less than 0.50.....	24.0	27.3
0.50 up to but not including 1.00.....	37.2	26.7
1.00 up to but not including 2.00.....	27.5	20.4
2.00 up to but not including 3.00.....	19.3	15.4
3.00 up to but not including 4.00.....	14.0	11.4
4.00 up to but not including 5.00.....	10.2	10.9
5.00 and over.....	7.0	8.2

**Health Status and Health Care Utilization by Race of Person.** Blacks spent more time in 1984 without medical insurance, appear to have been in worse health, were slightly less likely to have seen a doctor, and were more likely to be identified as having possible unmet medical needs than Whites (table 6-N).

**Figure 6-3. Persons With No Doctor Contacts in Last 12 Months by Income-to-Poverty Ratio and Sex of Householder**



Differences remain when Blacks and Whites with similar adjusted household incomes are compared, though the patterns are complicated (table 6-O). Blacks with 1984 household incomes below the poverty line spent slightly *less* time without medical insurance than Whites with similar household incomes. On the other hand, Blacks with incomes between 3.0 and 5.0 times the poverty line spent slightly more time in 1984 without medical insurance than Whites with similar adjusted household incomes. At other income levels Blacks and Whites spent similar amounts of time without medical insurance.

Most of the difference between Blacks and Whites reporting poor health appears to be tied to reported household income. There was little difference between Blacks and Whites reporting poor health with similar adjusted household incomes (figure 6-5).<sup>10</sup> Most of the small difference between Blacks and Whites having no doctor visits in 1984 also appears to be tied to their reported household incomes. Blacks and Whites reporting similar adjusted household incomes below 2.0 times the poverty line were about equally likely to have gone through 1984 without seeing a doctor (table 6-P). At higher adjusted income levels there were small differences by race.

Finally, most of the small difference between Blacks and Whites in their likelihood of being identified as having possible unmet medical needs appears to be tied to their

<sup>10</sup>While differences between Blacks and Whites with incomes between 1.0 and 4.0 times the poverty line and with incomes over 5.0 times the poverty line were statistically significant, those differences were extremely small.

**Table 6-J. Medical Insurance, Health Status, Disability Status, and Health Care Utilization by Sex of Person**

Status	Sex of person	
	Female	Male
Months in 1984 without medical insurance.....	1.6	1.9
1 or more months in 1984 with private medical insurance.....	83.9	84.7
1 or more months in 1984 with public medical insurance.....	23.8	17.7
Person reports poor health.....	6.3	5.5
Average days in last 4 months sick in bed.....	3.1	2.2
Any limitation in any activity of daily living.....	24.6	19.0
Any severe limitation in any activity of daily living.....	9.9	5.9
Average number of doctor contacts in last 12 months.....	4.4	2.9
No doctor contact in last 12 months.....	23.5	37.8
Any hospital nights in last 12 months.....	15.0	9.8
Average number of hospital nights in last 12 months.....	1.4	1.2
Percent of all people with no doctor contacts in the last 12 months and who were in poor health or disabled.....	17.5	13.7

reported incomes. Blacks and Whites with similar adjusted household incomes were generally about equally likely to be identified as having possible unmet needs in 1984 (table 6-Q).<sup>11</sup>

**Table 6-K. Percentage of Persons Reporting Poor Health by 1984 Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio and Sex of Person**

Status	Sex of person	
	Female	Male
Less than 0.50.....	10.8	13.5
0.50 up to but not including 1.00.....	18.5	18.5
1.00 up to but not including 2.00.....	10.2	10.3
2.00 up to but not including 3.00.....	5.3	6.1
3.00 up to but not including 4.00.....	3.2	3.3
4.00 up to but not including 5.00.....	3.4	2.6
5.00 and over.....	1.6	1.3

**Who Appears to be Medically Disadvantaged?** The results presented in this chapter suggest that reported household income provides some information about who is likely to be without medical insurance, who is likely to report being in poor health, to go an entire year without seeing a medical doctor, and to have possible unmet

<sup>11</sup>While the difference between Whites and Blacks with income between 2.0 and 3.0 times the poverty line and with incomes between 4.0 and 5.0 times the poverty line were statistically significant, both differences were extremely small (about 2.0 percent).

**Table 6-L. Percentage of Persons With No Doctor Contacts in 1984 by 1984 Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio and Sex of Person**

Income-to-poverty ratio	Sex of person	
	Female	Male
Less than 0.50.....	34.7	43.4
0.50 up to but not including 1.00.....	26.8	43.2
1.00 up to but not including 2.00.....	25.7	41.8
2.00 up to but not including 3.00.....	23.3	38.2
3.00 up to but not including 4.00.....	21.6	38.3
4.00 up to but not including 5.00.....	21.9	34.8
5.00 and over.....	20.8	33.9

**Table 6-M. Percentage of All Persons With No Doctor Contacts in the Last 12 Months and Who Were in Poor Health or Disabled by 1984 Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio and Sex of Person**

Income-to-poverty ratio	Sex of person	
	Female	Male
Less than 0.50.....	23.3	29.2
0.50 up to but not including 1.00.....	33.6	28.7
1.00 up to but not including 2.00.....	24.6	20.5
2.00 up to but not including 3.00.....	17.4	15.1
3.00 up to but not including 4.00.....	13.1	10.7
4.00 up to but not including 5.00.....	12.0	9.6
5.00 and over.....	8.8	7.4

**Table 6-N. Medical Insurance, Health Status, Disability Status, and Health Care Utilization by Race of Person**

Status	Race of person	
	Black	White
Months in 1984 without medical insurance.....	2.5	1.6
1 or more months in 1984 with private medical insurance.....	68.7	86.9
1 or more months in 1984 with public medical insurance.....	32.0	19.2
Person reports poor health.....	10.0	5.5
Average days in last 4 months sick in bed.....	3.7	2.5
Any limitation in any activity of daily living.....	27.4	21.5
Any severe limitation in any activity of daily living.....	10.8	7.8
Average number of doctor contacts in last 12 months.....	4.1	3.7
No doctor contact in last 12 months.....	32.9	29.6
Any hospital nights in last 12 months.....	14.1	12.4
Average number of hospital nights in last 12 months.....	1.8	1.3
Percent of all people with no doctor contacts in the last 12 months and who were in poor health or disabled.....	20.9	15.2

Figure 6-4.  
**Mean Months With No Medical Insurance  
 by Income-to-Poverty Ratio and Sex**

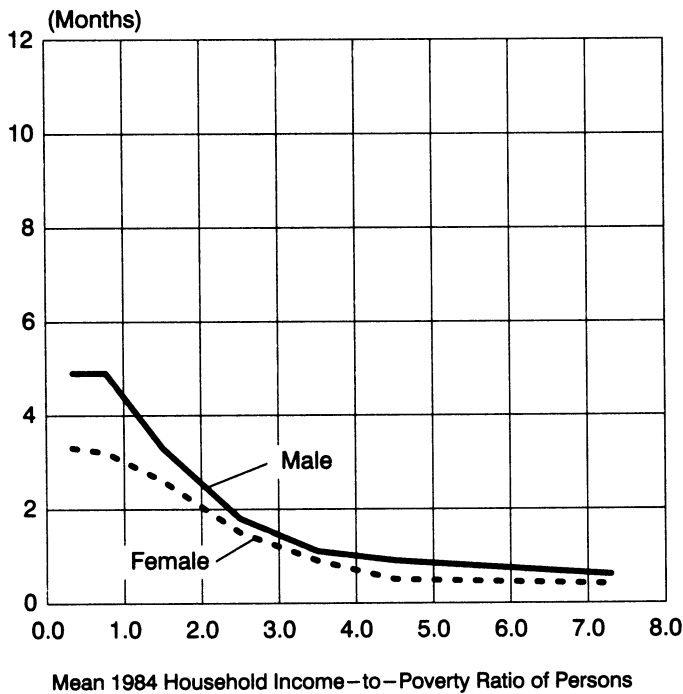


Figure 6-5.  
**Persons Age 18 and Over Reporting Poor Health  
 by Income-to-Poverty Ratio and Race**

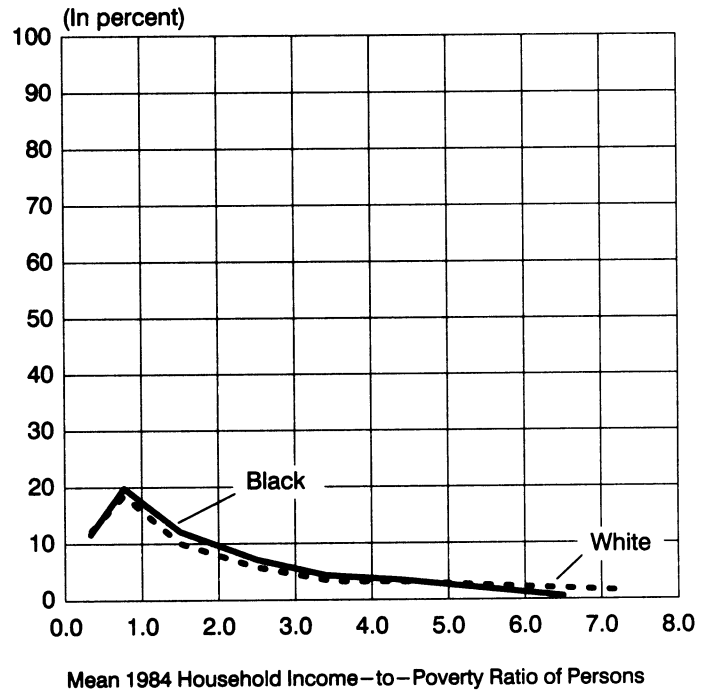


Table 6-O. **Average Number of Months in 1984 With  
 No Medical Insurance by 1984 Household  
 Income-to-Poverty Ratio and Race**

Income-to-poverty ratio	Black	White
Less than 0.50.....	3.6	4.3
0.50 up to but not including 1.00.....	3.3	4.2
1.00 up to but not including 2.00.....	3.1	2.9
2.00 up to but not including 3.00.....	1.7	1.6
3.00 up to but not including 4.00.....	1.4	0.9
4.00 up to but not including 5.00.....	1.4	0.7
5.00 and over.....	0.6	0.5

Table 6-Q. **Percentage of All Persons With No Doctor  
 Contacts in the Last 12 Months and  
 Who Were in Poor Health or Disabled  
 by 1984 Household Income-to-Poverty  
 Ratio and Race**

Income-to-poverty	Black	White
Less than 0.50.....	24.5	26.7
0.50 up to but not including 1.00.....	32.3	32.3
1.00 up to but not including 2.00.....	24.2	22.8
2.00 up to but not including 3.00.....	18.4	16.2
3.00 up to but not including 4.00.....	12.1	12.1
4.00 up to but not including 5.00.....	8.9	11.1
5.00 and over.....	8.0	8.2

Table 6-P. **Percentage of Persons With No Doctor  
 Contacts in 1984 by 1984 Household  
 Income-to-Poverty Ratio and Race**

Income-to-poverty ratio	Black	White
Less than 0.50.....	33.9	39.4
0.50 up to but not including 1.00.....	33.2	32.5
1.00 up to but not including 2.00.....	32.8	32.0
2.00 up to but not including 3.00.....	32.1	29.9
3.00 up to but not including 4.00.....	37.4	28.8
4.00 up to but not including 5.00.....	31.4	28.3
5.00 and over.....	26.0	27.4

medical needs. However, the data also suggest that other considerations may be more important than reported household income.

Specifically, the data presented in this chapter show that:

- The elderly were more likely to have medical insurance, and they were more likely to have seen a doctor during 1984 than younger people. However, they were also more likely to have reported being in poor health. Those over age 45 were more likely to be identified as having possible unmet medical needs than younger people. These differences were all apparent even when people with similar incomes were compared.
- With only two exceptions there was no apparent difference in the health indicators considered here for those living with male versus female householders with similar adjusted household incomes. Those living with male

householders reporting household incomes in the bottom of the distribution spent more time in 1984 without medical insurance than those living with female householders reporting similar incomes. Those living with female householders and reporting household incomes between 50 and 400 percent of the poverty line were slightly more likely to be identified as having possible unmet medical needs than people living with male householders reporting similar incomes.

- There are slight differences between males and females along the dimensions considered even when those with similar adjusted household incomes are compared.
- Most of the differences between Blacks and Whites along the dimensions considered here appear to be related to reported household income.

Classifying people as medically disadvantaged in terms of these four indicators cannot always be done unambiguously. Those with medical insurance are probably better off than those without; those who report being in poor health are probably worse off than those who do not; those whom we identify as having possible unmet medical needs are probably worse off than those whom we do not. However, are those who have seen a doctor during the year better or worse off than those who have not? We do not know. The data presented in this chapter suggest that, while traditional income-based statistics do appear to provide some information about these dimensions of medical well-being, it is also true that those who report low household incomes are not always the same as those who lack medical insurance, who report being in poor health, or who are identified as having possible unmet medical needs. In some cases, a person's age appears to be a more important indicator of each of these dimensions than reported household income.

## Chapter 7. Housing Conditions and Consumer Durables

A person's current housing situation is not just a reflection of his or her current economic circumstances. The type and quality of a person's home, whether that person owns or rents, and the community he or she lives in, are all reflections of that person's past: how much, if anything, they were able to save for a down payment, how long they have lived at their current location, their ability to keep up with past payments for their rent or mortgage, and their past decisions about where and how to live given the options they faced. A person's housing situation is also a reflection of their expectations about the future: how long they expect to live at their current location, what they think they will be able to afford in the years to come, and other changes they hope or fear will come about. In the case of housing, the past and future may well be more important than the present state of affairs.<sup>1</sup>

There are a number of factors which together constitute what are commonly thought of as the quality of a person's housing. Some of those factors are associated with the structure itself: for example, whether it has sound floors, walls, ceilings, and windows; whether the plumbing, heating, and electrical systems are all in good repair; whether the home is infested with insects or rodents. Some are associated with the community: for example, the local crime rate; whether there are adequate community services, such as police protection, trash collection, schools, and shopping; and the proximity of friends, relatives, and their jobs. Unfortunately, none of these factors can be assessed with the data available in the 1984 SIPP.

There are, however, a limited number of attributes of people's housing which the SIPP data do allow us to explore. Information is available on whether a person lives in a home that is owned by a household member, the number of people in the household, the number of rooms in the home, the age of the home if it is owned by a household member, and some of the costs entailed in operating and maintaining the home.<sup>2</sup> Data are also available on whether the home is air-conditioned, and whether a person uses any of a number of consumer durables found in their home.<sup>3</sup>

Differences in homeownership and use of consumer durables are at least partly attributable to differences in taste. Some people would not own a home even if they could afford to. Not everyone would want a color television, a clothes washer and dryer, a dishwasher, or an automobile. Nonetheless, when people are found to have many of these goods regardless of the income they report, it is evident that reported household income may not be a totally complete indicator of their material standard of living.

**Housing Conditions by Household Income.** While home ownership bears no direct relation to housing conditions, ownership has been a widely used measure of America's ability to give its citizens the kind of housing they want. A major focus of federal tax policy since the end of World War II has been directed at making home ownership affordable to most Americans. As table 7-A shows, 63 percent of the population surveyed in the 1984 SIPP lived in a home that was owned by a household member. While those with higher household incomes were more likely to live in homes that were owned by a household member, 35 percent of those reporting household incomes in the bottom quintile and a similar proportion of those reporting household incomes between 50 and 100 percent of the poverty line lived in a home that was owned by a household member.

Some people would prefer to rent even if they could afford to purchase a home. As the data show, 16 percent of those with household incomes over five times the poverty line did not live in homes that were owned by a household member. Many of these people probably had the means to purchase a home but chose not to.

The data show that people with low incomes were slightly more likely than those with higher incomes to live in homes with more than one person per room.<sup>4</sup> However, the average number of persons per room appeared to be unrelated to reported household income: at every income level, there were about two people for every three rooms.<sup>5</sup>

not in working order, but it could also be an indication that there is an item in the home which the respondent chose not to use. This caution applies to the data on cooking ranges, ovens, refrigerators, food freezers, clothes washers, clothes dryers, dishwashers, and television sets. It does not pertain to the data on air conditioning or motor vehicles.

<sup>4</sup>The difference between those with household incomes in the top two quintiles was not statistically significant.

<sup>5</sup>The average number of people per room for those with household incomes in the third, fourth, and fifth quintiles was statistically lower than 0.67, but not substantively lower.

<sup>1</sup>See U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Housing Report, Series H121/91-1, *Who Can Afford to Buy a House?*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC, 1991.

<sup>2</sup>Data on housing costs have not been included in this report.

<sup>3</sup>The data on consumer durables in the 1984 SIPP should be interpreted with caution. Respondents were asked to identify those items which they *use* in their house or apartment. People may well have items in their homes which they do not use. This could be because the item is

The difference in these two indicators implies that while people reporting low incomes may have been more likely to live in crowded quarters, there was an offsetting number of people reporting similar household incomes living in relatively spacious homes.

Adjusting household income for differences in household size using the poverty line changes things a bit. Those reporting low adjusted household incomes appeared to be substantially more likely to live in homes with more than one person per room than those reporting higher adjusted incomes.<sup>6</sup> On average they also lived in more crowded homes. Even so, most people with low adjusted incomes did not live in homes with more than one person per room.

**Table 7-A. Selected Housing Conditions and Consumer Durables by Household Income Group**

Housing condition and durable goods	Household Income Group						
	All	1st decile	2nd decile	2nd quintile	3rd quintile	4th quintile	5th quintile
Percent living in owned home . . . . .	63.2	29.4	40.7	53.0	64.0	75.7	87.9
Average number of persons per room . .	0.64	0.65	0.69	0.67	0.65	0.62	0.58
Percent with more than 1 person per room . . . . .	8.0	11.1	13.5	11.0	7.6	5.1	4.1
Percent with air-conditioning . . . . .	59.3	37.1	47.9	54.6	59.5	67.7	71.9
Percent with cooking range . . . . .	97.9	93.5	97.0	97.9	98.7	98.8	99.1
Percent with oven . . . . .	96.5	90.1	93.9	96.3	97.6	98.1	98.7
Percent with refrigerator . . . . .	98.1	94.4	97.2	98.0	98.8	99.1	98.8
Percent with freezer . . . . .	43.5	25.0	34.5	39.9	45.8	49.0	53.0
Percent with clothes washer . . . . .	79.6	52.3	64.1	72.9	83.5	89.1	93.8
Percent with clothes dryer . . . . .	68.7	28.6	42.7	59.7	73.3	84.1	90.1
Percent with dishwasher . . . . .	42.6	9.2	16.0	27.3	41.6	56.6	74.3
Percent with black and white TV . . . . .	43.8	45.2	39.7	40.5	42.1	46.6	47.4
Percent with color TV . . . . .	88.7	64.2	76.5	88.2	92.8	95.9	96.1

Presence of air conditioning was related to reported household income. However, 42 percent of those with incomes in the bottom quintile had air conditioning, and 35 percent of those with household incomes below the poverty line had air conditioning.

<sup>6</sup>Note, though, that the difference between those reporting household income less than 0.5 times the poverty line vs. those with income between 0.5 and 1.0 times the poverty line was not statistically significant. The difference between those reporting incomes between 4.0 and 5.0 times the poverty line vs. those with incomes over 5.0 times the poverty was also not statistically significant.

**Table 7-B. Selected Housing Conditions and Consumer Durables by Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio**

Housing condition and durable goods	1984 Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio						
	Less than 0.50	0.50 up to but not including 1.00	1.00 up to but not including 2.00	2.00 up to but not including 3.00	3.00 up to but not including 4.00	4.00 up to but not including 5.00	5.00 or more
Percent living in owned home . . . . .	18.9	32.5	49.1	64.7	70.8	79.4	83.7
Average number of persons per room . .	0.99	0.87	0.73	0.66	0.58	0.52	0.46
Percent with more than 1 person per room . . . . .	29.2	25.6	14.0	6.6	2.1	1.2	0.7
Percent with air conditioning . . . . .	29.0	38.0	49.1	59.2	66.9	71.4	72.2
Percent with cooking range . . . . .	91.8	96.9	97.3	98.3	98.3	99.1	98.8
Percent with oven . . . . .	86.2	93.9	95.3	97.1	98.0	98.0	98.1
Percent with refrigerator . . . . .	92.5	96.8	97.4	98.6	98.5	99.2	99.0
Percent with freezer . . . . .	23.4	31.5	39.3	46.6	48.1	47.1	47.1
Percent with clothes washer . . . . .	52.5	59.5	70.3	82.5	85.7	88.7	89.4
Percent with clothes dryer . . . . .	24.3	34.2	52.9	72.8	79.1	84.4	86.4
Percent with dishwasher . . . . .	8.2	10.8	21.2	39.9	51.4	60.6	73.8
Percent with black and white TV . . . . .	52.7	46.3	41.5	42.6	44.8	46.5	42.9
Percent with color TV . . . . .	59.2	69.3	83.2	92.6	94.3	94.9	95.4

Basic kitchen equipment (cooking ranges, ovens, and refrigerators) appears to have been nearly universally available to people with household incomes at any level.<sup>7</sup> Separate food freezers were far from universal and they were less common among those with low household incomes than among those with moderate and high incomes. Even so, 31 percent of those reporting incomes between 50 and 100 percent of the poverty line reported using freezers in their homes. Automatic dishwashers were the only major kitchen appliance which appeared to be strongly related to reported household income. They were relatively uncommon overall, and those with higher incomes were quite a bit more likely to have them than those with lower incomes.

Black and white televisions were also far from universal. However they were about as likely to be used in households with low incomes as those reporting higher incomes.<sup>8</sup> While people with higher incomes were more likely to use color televisions in their home than those with lower

<sup>7</sup>While all of the reported percentages were statistically lower than 100 percent, they were not lower from a substantive point of view.

<sup>8</sup>The differences between those in the first two deciles, and between those in the third and fourth quintiles were statistically significant. The differences, however, were not large.



incomes,<sup>9</sup> 66 percent of those reporting incomes below the poverty line said they used color televisions in their homes.

Use of clothes washers was related to reported household income, but here again a substantial portion of those with household incomes below the poverty line used washing machines in their homes. Clothes dryers, on the other hand, were far less common overall, and people with lower incomes were relatively less likely to have a dryer than a washer.

**Housing Conditions by Age of Person.** The data in table 7-C show a familiar pattern of home ownership and crowding. Home ownership was least common among those between the ages of 18 and 24. Even so, about 50 percent of people in this age group lived in homes that were owned by a household member. Children under age 18 and adults between the ages of 25 and 44 were somewhat more likely to live in homes that were owned by a household member, and those between the ages of 45 and 64 were the most likely to live in owned homes.<sup>10</sup>

Children tend to live in larger households than older people. It is therefore not surprising that those under age 18 were more likely to live in crowded conditions. The elderly were the least likely to live in crowded conditions.

When people aged 18 years and over with similar adjusted household incomes are compared the patterns are largely unchanged; at any adjusted income level those 45 years and over were more likely to live in a home owned by a household member than those 18 to 44 years (figure 7-1).<sup>11</sup>

The pattern for children compared with the population 45 years and over is more complicated. Children who lived in households with incomes below 3.0 times the poverty line were less likely to live in a home that was owned by a household member than those people 45 years and over with similar incomes. However, those children who lived in households with incomes over three times the poverty line were about as likely to live in an owner-occupied home as people 45 years and over with similar incomes.

Figure 7-2 shows that, in general, elderly persons with low adjusted household incomes were less likely to live in crowded conditions than younger persons with similar adjusted incomes.<sup>12</sup> There was little difference between

<sup>9</sup>The difference between those with household incomes in the top two quintiles was not, however, statistically significant.

<sup>10</sup>The only difference which was not statistically significant was between those aged less than 18 and those aged 25 to 44.

<sup>11</sup>It should be noted, however, that since elderly homeowners tend to live in older homes than the nonelderly (see appendix table 10), they may face higher maintenance costs as well. Furthermore, many of the chores entailed in operating a home become more difficult with advancing age. While younger people may be able to perform these tasks themselves, older people may have to pay others. Comparisons of the elderly and nonelderly need to take account of these differences.

<sup>12</sup>Note, though, that the difference between those aged 18 to 64 vs. those 65 years and over with household incomes less than 0.5 times the poverty line was not statistically significant.

**Table 7-C. Selected Housing Conditions and Consumer Durables by Age of Person**

	Less than 18 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Percent living in owned home	59.8	50.2	60.5	77.2	69.7
Average number of persons per room . . . . .	0.81	0.70	0.64	0.49	0.39
Percent with more than 1 person per room . . . . .	15.0	10.0	6.6	3.1	0.7
Percent with air conditioning . . . . .	55.5	58.4	60.3	63.5	59.3
Percent with cooking range	97.2	97.7	98.3	98.5	98.1
Percent with oven . . . . .	95.8	96.4	97.0	97.4	95.8
Percent with refrigerator . . . . .	97.2	97.6	98.6	98.8	98.6
Percent with freezer . . . . .	43.9	35.0	40.4	53.3	43.9
Percent with clothes washer	81.8	70.2	79.8	85.3	73.9
Percent with clothes dryer . . . . .	69.9	59.7	71.1	75.1	57.6
Percent with dishwasher . . . . .	42.6	37.7	46.4	47.5	29.0
Percent with black and white TV . . . . .	46.9	45.3	43.8	43.5	35.4
Percent with color TV . . . . .	88.0	85.5	90.4	91.1	85.5

age groups among those with higher adjusted household incomes.<sup>13</sup>

Basic kitchen equipment (cook stoves, ovens, and refrigerators) are nearly universally present regardless of the person's age or the reported household income.<sup>14</sup> Younger adults between the ages of 18 and 44 were generally less likely to use food freezers, clothes washers, and clothes dryers than those between the ages of 45 and 64. This was generally true even when people in households that reported similar incomes were compared, though at higher reported household incomes the differences between age groups are sometimes quite small.<sup>15</sup> Tables 7-D, 7-E, and 7-F summarize the data.

The elderly were less likely to report using dishwashers in their homes than younger people. This was true overall, and it was true when people with similar adjusted household incomes were compared.<sup>16</sup>

<sup>13</sup>All of the differences between the elderly and nonelderly with incomes between 3.0 and 5.0 times the poverty line were statistically significant. However, as is clear from the figure, the differences were not substantively large.

<sup>14</sup>While most of the levels were statistically less than 100 percent well over 90 percent of those with household incomes above the bottom decile reported using these kitchen appliances in their homes.

<sup>15</sup>The difference in reported use of clothes washers was not statistically significant for those in the following groups: those years 18 to 24 vs. those 45 to 64 years with household incomes in the bottom decile; those 25 to 44 years vs. those 45 to 64 years with household incomes in the fourth quintile. The difference in reported use of clothes dryers was not statistically significant for those in the following groups: those 18 to 24 years vs. those 65 and over with household incomes in the bottom decile; those 25 to 44 years vs. those 45 to 64 with household incomes in the fourth quintile; those 25 to 44 years vs. those 45 to 64 years with incomes in the fifth quintile.

<sup>16</sup>The differences between the elderly and nonelderly with incomes less than 0.5 times the poverty line were not statistically significant. The difference between those 18 to 64 years and those 65 years and over with incomes between 4.0 and 5.0 times the poverty line was not statistically significant.

**Table 7-D. Percentage of Persons With Food Freezer by 1984 Household Income and Age of Person**

Income	Less than 18 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
1st decile.....	20.4	18.0	18.8	31.6	33.2
2nd decile.....	31.0	19.3	29.2	45.9	42.3
2nd quintile.....	39.5	24.6	35.8	52.0	47.7
3rd quintile.....	47.4	34.5	42.9	54.9	50.8
4th quintile.....	51.8	39.9	45.3	57.7	46.6
5th quintile.....	56.1	51.4	46.5	59.5	53.9

**Table 7-E. Percentage of Persons With Clothes Washer by 1984 Household Income and Age of Person**

Income	Less than 18 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
1st decile.....	54.7	45.8	46.9	55.4	53.9
2nd decile.....	65.6	48.2	60.0	72.1	67.5
2nd quintile.....	74.7	57.4	69.3	82.0	79.6
3rd quintile.....	87.3	71.4	81.5	87.8	87.5
4th quintile.....	92.4	78.0	88.8	91.5	89.4
5th quintile.....	95.6	89.7	93.4	95.8	88.8

**Table 7-F. Percentage of Persons With Clothes Dryer by 1984 Household Income and Age of Person**

Income	Less than 18 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
1st decile.....	26.3	30.5	24.9	35.1	29.2
2nd decile.....	40.1	25.4	40.7	51.2	49.3
2nd quintile.....	60.4	44.5	57.3	68.8	65.4
3rd quintile.....	76.4	60.5	72.3	78.5	74.5
4th quintile.....	89.0	71.2	84.5	85.1	81.1
5th quintile.....	92.7	84.8	90.5	91.7	81.0

It is not surprising to find that color television usage was quite common across all age groups. This was true even when people with similar household incomes were compared (table 7-G). Among those with household incomes between 50 and 100 percent of the poverty line, over 50 percent of every age group reported that they used color television sets in their homes. Among those with household incomes above the poverty line, over 65 percent reported using color television sets in their homes.

**Housing Conditions by Sex of Householder.** Those living with male householders were more likely to live in a home that was owned by a household member than others (table 7-H). However, there appeared to be little difference

**Table 7-G. Percentage of Persons With Color Television by 1984 Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio and Age of Person**

Income to poverty ratio	Less than 18 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Less than 0.50.....	59.6	59.5	61.1	57.7	41.2
0.50 up to but not including 1.00.....	73.1	63.4	71.9	66.4	61.6
1.00 up to but not including 2.00.....	86.8	76.7	84.9	81.2	79.3
2.00 up to but not including 3.00.....	94.2	87.6	93.4	92.9	90.5
3.00 up to but not including 4.00.....	95.3	90.4	94.4	95.7	94.1
4.00 up to but not including 5.00.....	95.3	94.8	93.6	96.5	94.9
5.00 and over.....	93.4	93.5	95.4	97.1	95.6

in the extent of crowding between people living with male and female householders.<sup>17</sup> People living with male householders were slightly more likely to have air conditioning, a food freezer, a clothes washer, a clothes dryer, a dishwasher, and color television than people living with female householders. There was little or no difference between people living with male and female householders when considering the presence of cook stoves, ovens, refrigerators, or black and white televisions.<sup>18</sup>

**Table 7-H. Selected Housing Conditions and Consumer Durables By Sex of Householder**

	Male	Female
Percent living in owned home.....	68.2	48.2
Average number of persons per room....	0.65	0.60
Percent with more than one person per room.....	7.6	9.4
Percent with air-conditioning.....	61.5	52.5
Percent with cooking range.....	98.2	97.2
Percent with oven.....	96.9	95.3
Percent with refrigerator.....	98.3	97.5
Percent with freezer.....	47.6	31.3
Percent with clothes washer.....	83.8	66.7
Percent with clothes dryer.....	74.7	50.3
Percent with dishwasher.....	47.5	27.6
Percent with black and white TV.....	43.5	44.8
Percent with color TV.....	90.9	82.2

Many of these patterns are the same when people reporting similar household incomes are compared. Those living with male householders were generally more likely to

<sup>17</sup>The difference in the likelihood of living in a home with more than one person per room for those living with male and female householders was, however, statistically significant. However, the difference (1.8 percentage points) is substantively small.

<sup>18</sup>Here, again, the differences for all goods except black and white television sets were statistically significant. In every case, however, those differences were substantively small.

Figure 7-1.  
Persons Living in Owned Homes by  
Income-to-Poverty Ratio and Age

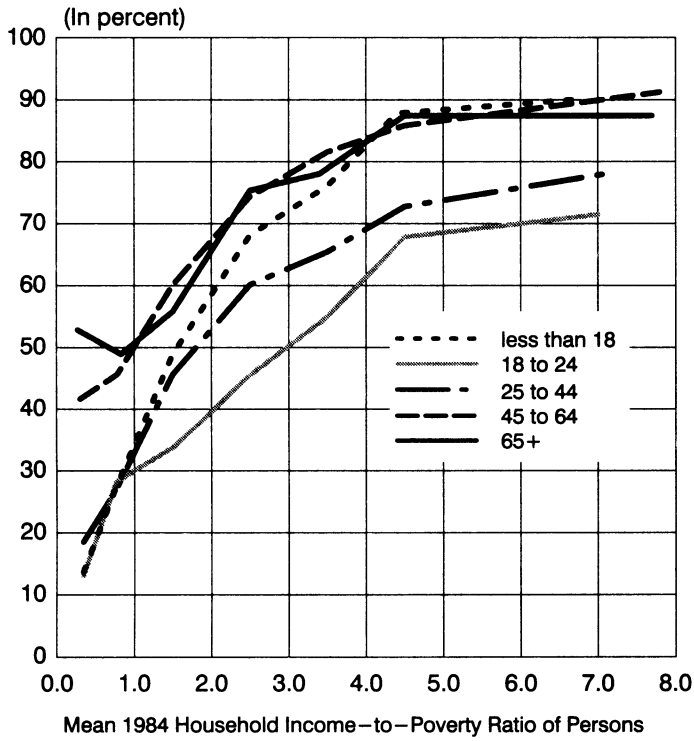


Figure 7-2.  
Persons Living In Homes With  
More Than One Person Per Room  
by Income-to-Poverty Ratio and Age

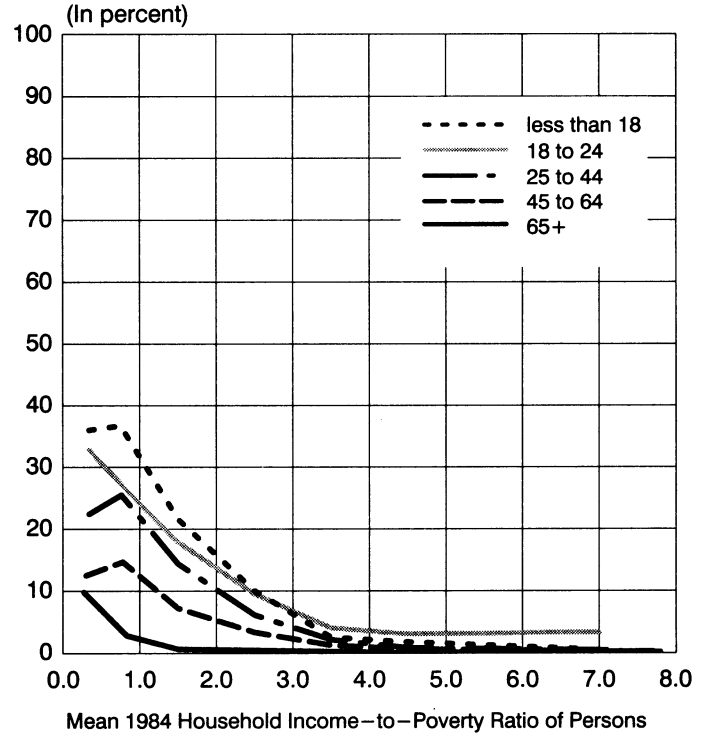


Figure 7-3.  
Persons Living in Owned Homes by  
Income-to-Poverty Ratio and Sex  
of Householder

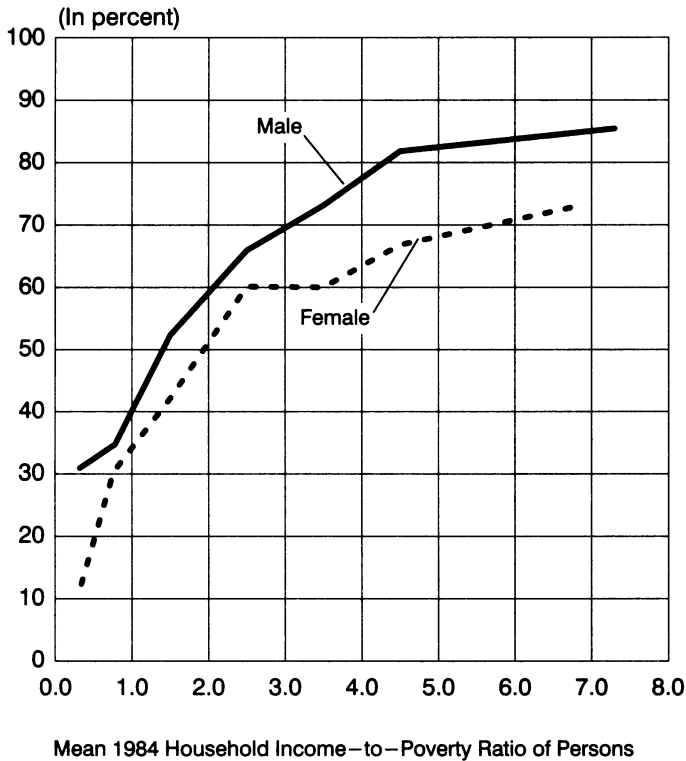
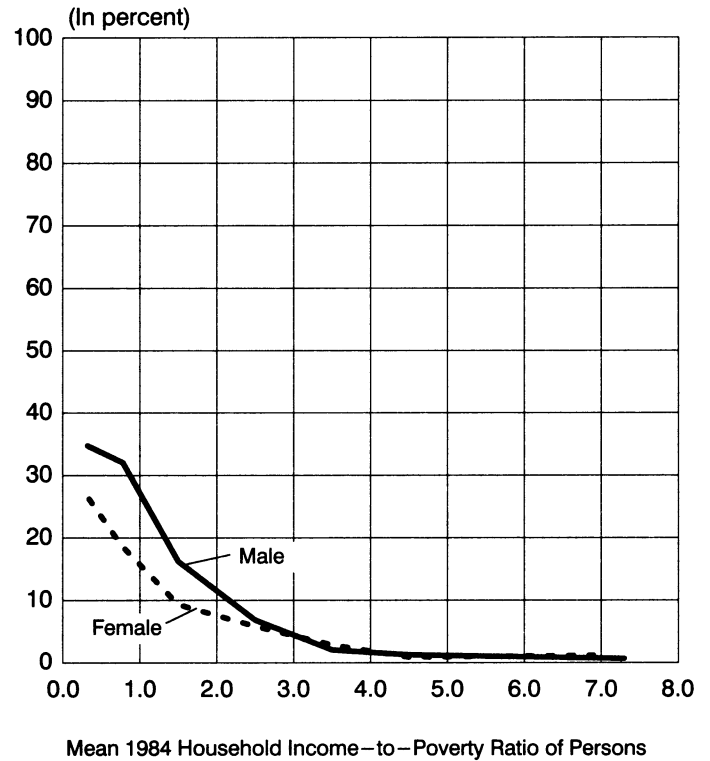


Figure 7-4.  
Persons Living in Homes with More Than One  
Person Per Room by Income-to-Poverty Ratio  
and Sex of Householder



live in owned homes than people living with female householders reporting similar adjusted household incomes (figure 7-3).<sup>19</sup> And people living with male householders with household incomes between 50 and 200 percent of the poverty line were somewhat more likely to live in crowded conditions than others reporting similar adjusted incomes (figure 7-4). At higher incomes there was no apparent difference between people living with male versus female householders in the likelihood of living in crowded conditions.

People living with male reference persons were generally more likely to have a food freezer, a clothes washer, a clothes dryer, and a dishwasher than those living with female householders with similar adjusted incomes.<sup>20</sup> There was no apparent difference between those living with male and female householders reporting similar adjusted incomes in air conditioning, cook stoves, ovens, refrigerators, or color televisions.<sup>21</sup>

**Table 7-1. Selected Housing Conditions and Consumer Durables By Race**

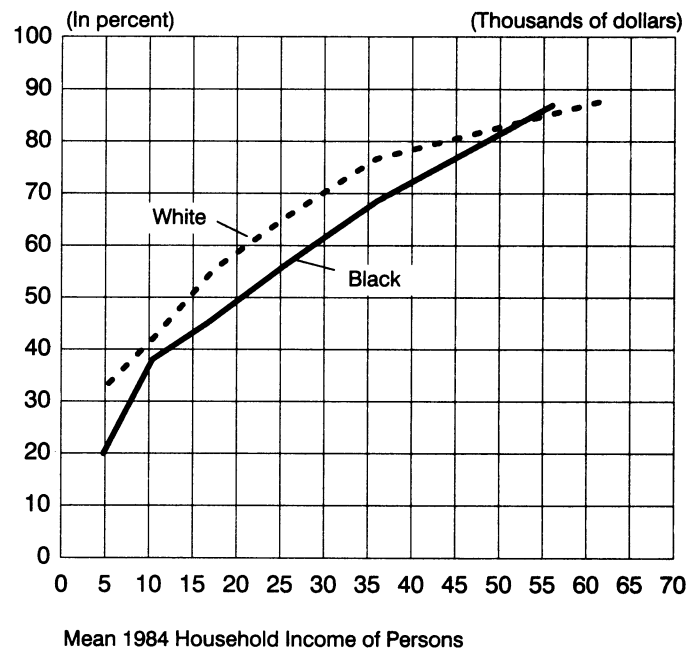
	White	Black
Percent living in owned home .....	66.1	46.4
Average number of people per room .....	0.60	0.79
Percent with more than one person per room .....	6.0	17.9
Percent with air-conditioning .....	60.9	49.8
Percent with cooking range .....	98.1	97.2
Percent with oven .....	96.8	96.1
Percent with refrigerator .....	98.3	97.0
Percent with freezer .....	44.2	42.8
Percent with clothes washer .....	82.6	62.2
Percent with clothes dryer .....	73.8	36.8
Percent with dishwasher .....	46.7	15.6
Percent with black and white TV .....	41.9	60.4
Percent with color TV .....	90.1	78.9

**Housing Conditions by Race.** Whites were more likely than Blacks to live in a home that was owned by a household member, and they were less likely than Blacks to live in crowded conditions (table 7-1). Whites were also more likely to have air-conditioning, clothes washers,

clothes dryers, dishwashers, and color television sets. There was little or no difference between Whites and Blacks in whether they had cooking stoves, ovens, refrigerators, or freezers.<sup>22</sup>

When people with similar household incomes are compared many of these differences remain. In general, Blacks were slightly less likely than Whites reporting similar household incomes to live in a home that was owned by a household member (figure 7-5).<sup>23</sup> Blacks were more likely than Whites with similar household incomes to live in crowded conditions (figure 7-6). Blacks were also less likely to have a clothes washer, a clothes dryer, or a dishwasher than Whites reporting similar adjusted household incomes. There was little or no systematic difference between Blacks and Whites with similar adjusted household incomes in whether they had refrigerators, cook stoves,<sup>24</sup> ovens,<sup>25</sup> food freezers,<sup>26</sup> color televisions,<sup>27</sup> or air conditioning.<sup>28</sup>

**Figure 7-5. Persons Living in Owned Homes by Household Income and Race**



<sup>19</sup>The difference between those living with male and female householders with household incomes between 0.5 and 1.0 times the poverty line was not statistically significant. The figure, however, makes it clear that a consistent pattern exists.

<sup>20</sup>The differences in use of clothes washers for those with household incomes less than 0.5 times the poverty line was not statistically significant. The difference in use of dishwashers for those with household incomes over 5.0 times the poverty line was not statistically significant.

<sup>21</sup>The differences in use of ovens, refrigerators, and stoves for those with household incomes below 0.5 times the poverty line were statistically significant. The differences in use of color televisions for those incomes between 2.0 and 3.0 times the poverty line, and for those with incomes between 3.0 and 4.0 times the poverty line were statistically significant. The difference in use of air-conditioners and stoves for those with household incomes between 4.0 and 5.0 times the poverty line was statistically significant.

<sup>22</sup>The differences between Blacks and Whites for each of these items except food freezers were statistically, but not substantively, significant.

<sup>23</sup>Though the differences between Blacks and Whites with household incomes in the second decile and with household incomes in the fifth quintile were not statistically significant.

<sup>24</sup>Though the difference for those with household incomes between 4.0 and 5.0 times the poverty line was statistically significant.

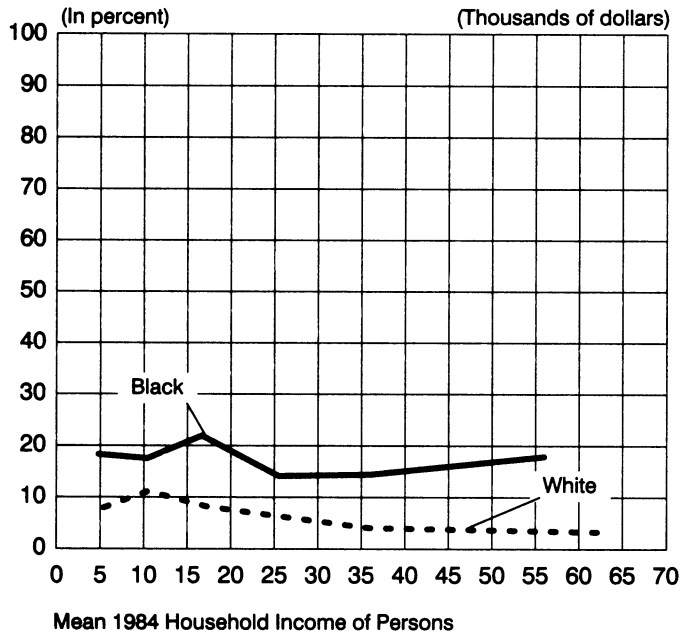
<sup>25</sup>Though the difference for those with household incomes between 0.5 and 1.0 times the poverty line was statistically significant.

<sup>26</sup>While differences at many levels are statistically significant, those differences are not always in the same direction.

<sup>27</sup>While differences for those with household income between 0.5 and 4.0 times the poverty line are statistically significant, they are not large.

<sup>28</sup>The differences for those with household incomes between 2.0 and 3.0 times the poverty line and for those with household incomes between 4.0 and 5.0 times the poverty line were statistically significant.

Figure 7-6.  
**Persons Living in Homes With More  
 Than One Person Per Room by Household  
 Income and Race**



**Who Appears to be Disadvantaged?** The task of classifying people as disadvantaged in terms of the indicators of housing conditions considered here can only be accomplished if one assumes that having a characteristic is always (or even usually) better or worse than not having it. Is owning a home generally preferable to renting? Is it generally preferable to have a color television, a food freezer, or a washing machine? There are no unambiguous answers to these questions. However, it is possible to assess the extent to which people who appear to be poor, in terms of their reported household income, experience housing conditions that are similar to those who appear to be affluent in traditional terms. It is also possible to assess the extent to which people who appear equally well-off in traditional terms do not appear to experience similar housing conditions.

The data presented in this chapter suggest that in some basic respects, the housing situations of those reporting low household incomes may not be appreciably different from the situation of people reporting higher incomes. Those with low household incomes are about as likely to have kitchens with the same basic equipment as those reporting higher incomes. And while people reporting low incomes appear to live in more crowded conditions than those reporting higher incomes, most reporting low incomes do not live in crowded conditions. Use of other consumer durables appears to be related to reported household income. However, in many cases substantial portions of those with low household incomes appear to have the same major household durables as people with higher incomes.

The data presented in this chapter also show that some conditions vary considerably across groups reporting similar household incomes. Specifically:

- Young adults were the least likely to live in an owner-occupied home, children were the most likely to live in crowded conditions, and the elderly were the least likely to live in crowded conditions, even when people with similar adjusted household incomes were compared. Aside from basic kitchen appliances (cook stove, ovens, and refrigerators), differences also exist among age groups when major consumer durables are considered, though the patterns are a bit more complicated.
- Those living with male householders were more likely than people living with female householders reporting similar household incomes to live in a home owned by a household member, to have a food freezer, a clothes washer, a clothes dryer, and a dishwasher.
- Blacks were slightly less likely than Whites reporting similar household incomes to live in homes that were owned by a household member, and they were slightly more likely to live in crowded conditions. Blacks were slightly less likely than Whites reporting similar household incomes to have a clothes washer, a clothes dryer, or a dishwasher which they used in their homes.

## Conclusion

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Assessments of economic and material well-being frequently rely on traditional measures of income and poverty. Such assessments are predicated on two (generally implicit) assumptions: first, that income, as it is measured in a social survey, is a reliable indicator of total economic resources; second, that those economic resources largely determine how well off people are. If both of these assumptions hold, then people who report the same (or similar) household incomes should appear to be about equally well off in terms of other dimensions of economic, social, and material well-being. This report has considered a limited array of indicators of economic, social, and material well-being which extend beyond the traditional income-based measures. Traditional measures of household income and poverty provide important information about a major component of the economic resources available to people. But group differences in household income and poverty are not always definitive indicators of group differences in other dimensions of household resources or of differences in living conditions.

The SIPP allows us to extend the study of hardship and well-being to include other aspects of peoples' lives. While the 1984 SIPP offers extensive information about the cash and noncash economic resources available to household members, the information about other dimensions of social and material well-being is somewhat limited. Even so, the results presented here suggest that the traditional income-based statistics may not be as strongly related to other dimensions of economic, material, and social well-being as may be generally believed. Along many of the dimensions considered, systematic differences remain, between the old and the young, between Blacks and Whites, and

between those living with male and female householders, even when those who report similar household incomes are compared.

By comparing people who reported similar household incomes, we have statistically controlled for those differences in other dimensions of well-being that are related to reported income: the observed disparities which remain would be observed if there were no differences in reported household income among these groups. While differences among individuals along the dimensions considered here may well be due to differences in what they choose to do with their income, it seems unlikely that differences in tastes account for the systematic group differences across the economic, social, and material dimensions of well-being explored here.

Additionally, the relationship between reported household income and some indicators of living conditions appeared to be quite weak (for example, utilization of medical care and use of basic kitchen equipment in the home). In those cases, even where systematic differences among groups were not found, the differences in living conditions between those identified as having high and low incomes may be much smaller than the income-based statistics alone would suggest.

A consideration of the relative advantages and disadvantages people experience in their everyday living conditions can benefit from the inclusion of dimensions of well-being beyond traditional measures of income and poverty. The data presented in this report suggest that effective assessment of economic, material, and social well-being requires the use of as complete a set of indicators as possible to augment the traditional measures of income and poverty.

Table 1. Income and Poverty by Level and Stability: 1984

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean total 1984 household income	Mean annual household per capita income	Mean income-to-poverty ratio	Percent of persons					Mean months in poverty	Percent of persons with 1 or more months with unfilled poverty gaps	Mean months with unfilled poverty gaps
					With any household income change	With any income declines over 1/3 in 1984	With any income increase over 50 percent in 1984	With any income/poverty change	In poverty 1 or more months in 1984			
<b>Household and reference person characteristics</b>												
All persons .....	231,815	\$29,964	\$9,924	3.27	50.7	37.9	39.5	50.2	25.2	6.4	12.5	7.8
<b>Calendar Year Household Income Quantile 1984</b>												
1st decile .....	23,127	5,241	2,819	0.73	53.1	42.0	44.1	52.6	85.4	10.3	64.4	10.1
2nd decile .....	22,910	10,514	4,711	1.35	56.1	42.8	47.9	56.5	59.1	6.6	34.3	6.8
2nd quintile .....	46,038	17,277	6,751	2.07	55.9	41.7	43.9	55.6	33.5	3.7	11.2	3.8
3rd quintile .....	46,314	25,769	8,890	2.88	51.7	37.8	39.0	51.5	12.5	2.6	1.8	3.1
4th quintile .....	46,845	35,878	11,568	3.89	46.7	34.4	34.7	45.8	5.2	2.4	0.3	3.4
5th quintile .....	46,581	62,568	18,528	6.43	44.8	33.4	34.0	43.9	3.5	2.5	0.2	1.8
<b>Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio</b>												
Less than 0.50 .....	7,543	3,818	945	0.33	66.4	53.0	54.9	64.9	100.0	11.9	90.0	11.2
0.50 up to but not including 1.00 .....	18,179	8,062	2,359	0.77	61.9	47.6	55.0	61.8	100.0	9.9	71.6	9.1
1.00 up to but not including 2.00 .....	48,365	15,184	4,580	1.52	55.6	42.3	43.9	55.7	45.5	3.6	16.5	3.6
2.00 up to but not including 3.00 .....	53,651	24,445	7,320	2.49	50.4	36.9	38.2	50.1	11.9	2.3	1.8	2.3
3.00 up to but not including 4.00 .....	40,434	32,758	10,301	3.48	44.4	32.4	33.0	44.0	5.6	2.5	0.3	2.1
4.00 up to but not including 5.00 .....	24,948	40,539	13,597	4.47	45.7	33.3	34.1	44.2	3.5	2.3	0.1	6.5
5.00 and over .....	38,695	61,739	22,759	7.29	46.6	35.1	35.8	45.8	3.3	2.8	0.1	2.3
<b>Average 1984 Household Size</b>												
1 person .....	20,942	14,935	13,856	2.74	38.7	29.0	29.8	38.1	30.3	7.8	16.1	8.5
2 persons .....	52,988	27,276	13,546	4.00	46.8	34.6	36.4	46.5	17.1	6.1	8.2	7.3
3 persons .....	46,860	30,693	10,274	3.70	54.3	41.1	41.9	53.7	21.9	5.9	11.0	7.6
4 persons .....	55,660	33,931	8,515	3.21	52.2	38.9	40.7	52.0	23.6	5.5	10.3	7.2
5 persons .....	30,395	34,471	6,929	2.75	55.8	42.3	43.6	54.8	29.7	6.3	13.5	7.7
6 persons .....	13,087	34,079	5,722	2.39	55.9	40.2	44.7	55.3	36.8	6.4	18.0	8.3
7 or more persons .....	11,264	32,007	4,118	1.83	52.0	39.0	40.7	51.2	50.5	8.4	32.3	8.9
<b>Income Quantile by Household Size</b>												
<b>1st decile</b>												
1 person .....	7,396	5,066	4,940	0.98	31.6	24.5	25.1	31.5	65.6	9.3	39.9	9.3
2 persons .....	5,100	5,488	2,737	0.82	53.9	42.4	45.7	52.6	86.2	9.3	61.4	8.9
3 persons .....	3,677	4,894	1,638	0.59	60.7	51.3	51.8	61.9	100.0	10.5	84.1	10.2
4 persons .....	3,044	5,348	1,342	0.51	67.9	52.7	56.5	67.9	100.0	11.4	77.0	11.0
5 persons .....	1,621	5,399	1,098	0.44	82.6	69.4	71.6	78.0	100.0	11.6	80.6	11.2
6 persons .....	865	6,086	1,027	0.44	74.0	50.9	63.4	74.4	100.0	11.9	88.9	11.8
7 or more persons .....	1,091	5,662	727	0.34	79.5	59.5	62.2	78.6	100.0	12.0	100.0	11.3
<b>2nd decile</b>												
1 person .....	4,017	10,351	9,872	1.96	39.6	29.4	31.4	39.5	19.8	3.3	7.7	2.8
2 persons .....	6,735	10,707	5,366	1.62	45.0	33.9	34.8	44.9	30.7	3.6	12.3	3.1
3 persons .....	3,977	10,491	3,509	1.26	65.5	50.6	58.3	67.4	70.0	4.3	34.7	4.3
4 persons .....	3,307	10,645	2,671	1.01	73.0	56.8	64.5	71.9	94.2	6.3	53.6	6.4
5 persons .....	2,460	10,375	2,074	0.84	65.9	52.9	60.2	65.1	100.0	9.1	64.9	8.3
6 persons .....	1,020	10,201	1,715	0.73	66.2	49.1	58.1	68.6	100.0	10.3	77.1	9.4
7 or more persons .....	1,287	10,288	1,257	0.56	70.1	49.7	64.9	73.4	100.0	11.3	92.2	10.1

Table 1. Income and Poverty by Level and Stability: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean total 1984 household income	Mean annual household per capita income	Mean income-to-poverty ratio	Percent of persons					Mean months in poverty	Percent of persons with 1 or more months with unfilled poverty gaps	Mean months with unfilled poverty gaps
					With any household income change	With any income declines over 1/3 in 1984	With any income increase over 50 percent in 1984	With any income/poverty change	In poverty 1 or more months in 1984			
<b>2nd quintile</b>												
1 person .....	4,792	16,532	15,436	3.04	42.4	32.0	32.3	41.5	9.6	2.3	2.5	1.7
2 persons .....	13,249	17,110	8,526	2.56	45.3	33.4	35.1	45.5	12.3	2.8	2.1	3.0
3 persons .....	8,798	17,303	5,793	2.07	61.5	45.6	47.2	60.6	24.1	2.9	6.8	3.1
4 persons .....	9,629	17,651	4,435	1.68	64.6	49.7	50.9	65.2	45.3	2.7	13.9	2.7
5 persons .....	5,227	17,583	3,533	1.42	65.0	49.9	50.9	64.3	59.3	3.7	20.1	3.2
6 persons .....	1,958	17,606	2,941	1.25	71.4	53.6	60.2	70.2	87.7	4.0	31.7	4.1
7 or more persons.....	2,312	17,168	2,166	0.97	55.1	34.3	48.0	53.8	87.8	7.8	49.6	6.1
<b>3rd quintile</b>												
1 person .....	2,708	25,176	23,173	4.57	44.6	31.6	32.6	42.6	6.0	2.3	0.2	7.0
2 persons .....	10,214	25,512	12,708	3.76	47.1	35.6	34.4	46.0	5.4	2.1	0.8	3.0
3 persons .....	10,011	25,861	8,678	3.11	54.1	40.9	40.6	55.5	9.8	2.4	0.5	2.2
4 persons .....	12,267	25,795	6,494	2.45	51.6	37.5	38.6	52.2	11.1	2.1	2.1	1.8
5 persons .....	6,022	26,046	5,237	2.09	55.2	35.6	42.9	53.9	16.5	2.2	2.0	2.0
6 persons .....	3,101	26,159	4,390	1.86	58.2	42.2	47.4	59.4	27.4	2.7	4.9	3.6
7 or more persons.....	1,937	25,842	3,430	1.51	53.3	44.3	42.7	49.3	45.5	3.9	7.8	5.8
<b>4th quintile</b>												
1 person .....	1,368	35,506	32,619	6.40	42.8	32.3	30.7	42.7	4.1	2.5	-	(NA)
2 persons .....	9,483	35,653	17,701	5.21	43.6	30.9	33.0	44.1	2.5	2.5	-	2.0
3 persons .....	10,968	35,671	11,909	4.29	49.8	37.5	35.3	46.9	3.8	2.3	0.2	1.4
4 persons .....	13,345	35,983	9,016	3.40	43.1	30.6	33.0	42.7	5.3	2.4	0.2	3.8
5 persons .....	7,300	36,129	7,264	2.88	50.1	38.7	38.0	49.9	6.4	3.1	0.5	4.0
6 persons .....	2,513	36,475	6,170	2.57	54.9	35.9	42.1	52.5	11.0	1.3	0.9	1.0
7 or more persons.....	1,832	35,992	4,815	2.12	49.6	44.8	32.9	48.8	15.0	2.6	0.9	7.0
<b>5th quintile</b>												
1 person .....	662	57,077	49,351	10.05	52.7	38.0	41.6	51.5	4.1	2.6	-	(NA)
2 persons .....	8,208	63,336	31,317	9.19	49.3	35.4	40.5	48.9	2.0	2.7	0.2	2.7
3 persons .....	9,428	61,108	20,467	7.39	45.8	33.2	35.4	44.5	3.0	2.0	0.3	1.7
4 persons .....	14,067	61,884	15,520	5.83	44.5	33.4	34.1	43.6	4.0	2.8	0.1	4.0
5 persons .....	7,764	64,522	12,968	5.10	46.5	36.7	33.4	45.5	4.9	2.2	-	(NA)
6 persons .....	3,631	61,440	10,292	4.26	39.2	29.4	27.7	37.4	2.4	4.5	-	(NA)
7 or more persons.....	2,806	66,101	8,377	3.75	31.1	22.7	19.0	30.9	4.6	1.9	1.4	1.0
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Household Size</b>												
<b>Less than 0.50</b>												
1 person .....	766	1,577	1,317	0.26	55.1	45.3	45.4	54.6	100.0	11.6	85.9	11.1
2 persons .....	880	2,229	1,111	0.32	70.3	57.3	59.0	66.8	100.0	11.6	84.1	10.9
3 persons .....	1,391	2,677	887	0.32	55.1	44.9	45.4	55.0	100.0	11.9	94.8	11.5
4 persons .....	1,430	3,759	943	0.36	62.9	49.3	54.7	62.9	100.0	11.9	83.3	11.4
5 persons .....	1,075	4,529	919	0.37	80.2	68.0	68.4	73.2	100.0	11.9	85.6	11.5
6 persons .....	437	4,735	805	0.34	79.7	55.3	72.9	80.4	100.0	12.0	90.4	12.0
7 or more persons.....	1,449	6,563	787	0.36	73.1	56.2	55.5	72.4	100.0	12.0	100.0	10.6
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>												
1 person .....	2,812	4,125	3,998	0.79	29.4	22.7	23.9	29.4	100.0	10.9	67.0	9.9
2 persons .....	2,639	5,471	2,684	0.80	56.8	41.4	51.4	55.3	100.0	9.9	73.8	9.2
3 persons .....	2,529	6,462	2,150	0.77	65.6	54.7	57.4	67.5	100.0	9.5	76.6	8.9
4 persons .....	3,180	8,075	2,017	0.76	77.9	60.6	68.7	76.5	100.0	9.5	72.6	8.8
5 persons .....	2,748	9,528	1,905	0.77	70.8	58.3	63.8	70.1	100.0	9.7	67.8	8.9
6 persons .....	1,696	10,061	1,683	0.72	71.7	54.1	63.1	73.1	100.0	10.1	74.3	9.7
7 or more persons.....	2,492	14,004	1,728	0.77	65.4	43.7	60.9	65.9	100.0	9.8	69.1	8.7



Table 1. Income and Poverty by Level and Stability: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean total 1984 household income	Mean annual household per capita income	Mean income-to-poverty ratio	Percent of persons					Mean months in poverty	Percent of persons with 1 or more months with unfilled poverty gaps	Mean months with unfilled poverty gaps
					With any household income change	With any income declines over 1/3 in 1984	With any income increase over 50 percent in 1984	With any income/poverty change	In poverty 1 or more months in 1984			
1.00 up to but not including 2.00												
1 person .....	6,109	7,642	7,172	1.44	33.9	26.1	26.2	33.9	30.6	4.1	10.6	3.6
2 persons .....	8,853	10,382	5,116	1.54	47.0	36.7	35.5	47.6	36.3	3.9	15.2	3.5
3 persons .....	7,460	12,766	4,239	1.52	64.1	48.9	53.6	65.1	51.6	3.7	22.2	3.8
4 persons .....	10,706	16,499	4,124	1.56	63.4	49.1	49.9	64.2	52.3	3.2	18.3	3.5
5 persons .....	7,654	19,019	3,815	1.53	64.5	47.7	49.8	63.4	50.2	3.7	16.5	3.5
6 persons .....	3,914	21,953	3,679	1.56	59.9	43.4	48.2	60.6	53.1	3.4	17.2	3.7
7 or more persons .....	3,455	26,260	3,400	1.52	51.2	38.7	42.0	48.5	44.8	3.8	12.2	4.4
2.00 up to but not including 3.00												
1 person .....	4,181	13,427	12,437	2.48	39.4	28.8	30.6	38.7	11.5	2.5	3.8	2.2
2 persons .....	10,925	16,775	8,312	2.49	44.9	32.5	35.2	44.6	11.9	2.6	2.1	2.6
3 persons .....	9,148	21,072	7,012	2.52	60.3	46.0	45.9	59.4	14.3	2.4	2.1	3.0
4 persons .....	15,134	26,384	6,616	2.50	51.8	37.5	38.9	52.3	11.9	2.1	1.7	1.9
5 persons .....	8,537	31,033	6,243	2.48	51.2	36.9	39.5	51.0	10.3	2.4	0.8	2.8
6 persons .....	3,334	34,437	5,804	2.42	58.3	38.9	45.7	55.8	15.0	1.6	0.7	1.0
7 or more persons .....	2,317	42,840	5,227	2.42	34.2	31.4	16.6	34.1	5.0	1.3	1.7	1.0
3.00 up to but not including 4.00												
1 person .....	2,703	19,413	17,109	3.46	41.9	31.6	30.3	40.6	7.5	2.6	0.9	2.0
2 persons .....	9,222	23,624	11,710	3.48	45.0	34.0	33.4	44.1	5.7	2.2	0.6	2.2
3 persons .....	9,630	29,221	9,764	3.51	49.9	36.0	36.7	51.1	7.0	2.5	0.3	1.2
4 persons .....	10,806	36,762	9,232	3.47	41.2	29.4	31.8	40.8	5.2	2.6	0.1	4.0
5 persons .....	5,138	43,362	8,680	3.44	43.4	31.8	33.7	42.1	4.6	3.3	-	(NA)
6 persons .....	2,041	49,047	8,220	3.42	36.5	25.3	23.7	34.1	1.2	2.0	-	(NA)
7 or more persons .....	852	60,833	7,649	3.40	50.6	35.3	29.9	50.6	4.0	1.0	-	(NA)
4.00 up to but not including 5.00												
1 person .....	1,732	24,181	23,127	4.47	46.1	32.6	36.1	43.8	6.8	2.4	0.3	7.0
2 persons .....	6,730	30,752	15,259	4.50	45.1	32.9	33.1	44.5	3.5	2.6	0.2	7.0
3 persons .....	6,431	37,043	12,380	4.45	53.2	40.7	38.0	48.7	3.1	2.2	0.1	4.5
4 persons .....	6,357	47,438	11,906	4.48	45.0	31.7	35.2	45.2	4.1	2.0	-	(NA)
5 persons .....	2,308	56,145	11,243	4.41	39.4	26.6	28.4	37.7	2.8	1.8	-	(NA)
6 persons .....	999	64,438	10,734	4.42	36.4	26.8	29.5	36.4	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
7 or more persons .....	351	78,706	10,796	4.66	7.8	6.6	7.8	7.8	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
5.00 and over												
1 person .....	2,640	38,935	36,290	7.12	45.4	32.9	34.1	45.2	4.1	2.4	-	(NA)
2 persons .....	13,740	53,052	26,414	7.76	46.7	33.5	37.3	46.8	1.8	2.7	0.1	2.6
3 persons .....	10,272	59,441	19,991	7.22	43.8	32.1	33.1	42.5	3.0	2.0	0.2	1.4
4 persons .....	8,047	72,423	18,198	6.84	46.2	36.1	35.0	44.2	3.8	3.5	0.1	4.0
5 persons .....	2,935	86,482	17,493	6.88	58.0	49.9	40.8	57.8	5.9	2.3	-	(NA)
6 persons .....	666	92,563	15,655	6.49	54.1	49.5	40.8	52.8	12.4	4.7	-	(NA)
7 or more persons .....	349	133,718	19,403	8.17	41.7	30.7	41.7	41.7	15.6	3.2	-	(NA)
Household Type												
Unrelated individual .....	27,906	18,919	13,650	3.06	46.3	33.7	37.3	45.2	29.9	7.1	15.5	8.0
Living alone .....	20,647	15,197	13,951	2.77	39.4	27.9	33.2	39.0	31.8	7.6	16.5	8.4
Living with others .....	7,259	29,504	12,795	3.86	65.9	50.4	48.8	62.8	24.7	5.4	12.8	6.5
Family with two or more members .....	203,602	31,507	9,423	3.30	51.3	38.5	39.8	50.9	24.5	6.3	12.0	7.8
Single householder .....	35,403	19,284	6,366	2.15	59.6	43.8	47.6	58.2	48.4	7.9	33.7	8.8
Married householder .....	168,199	34,079	10,066	3.54	49.6	37.4	38.1	49.4	19.5	5.4	7.4	6.9
Living with own children .....	132,722	30,866	7,356	2.79	54.1	40.8	42.5	53.8	30.9	6.4	15.9	7.9
Not living with own children .....	70,880	32,706	13,293	4.26	46.2	34.2	34.7	45.5	12.7	5.5	4.7	7.0

Table 1. Income and Poverty by Level and Stability: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean total 1984 household income	Mean annual household per capita income	Mean income-to-poverty ratio	Percent of persons					Mean months in poverty	Percent of persons with 1 or more months with unfilled poverty gaps	Mean months with unfilled poverty gaps
					With any household income change	With any income declines over 1/3 in 1984	With any income increase over 50 percent in 1984	With any income/poverty change	In poverty 1 or more months in 1984			
Income Quintile by Household Type												
1st decile												
Unrelated individual.....	8,094	5,018	4,726	0.96	34.4	27.7	27.5	34.3	67.5	9.4	42.2	9.4
Living alone.....	7,393	5,032	4,945	0.98	30.5	23.5	24.4	30.4	65.1	9.4	39.8	9.4
Living with others.....	700	4,875	2,413	0.70	75.9	71.6	60.4	75.9	93.3	9.3	67.1	9.5
Family with two or more members.....	14,850	5,359	1,786	0.60	63.4	50.0	53.3	62.7	95.0	10.7	76.0	10.4
Single householder.....	8,547	5,075	1,617	0.55	61.7	47.5	51.3	60.6	97.8	11.0	86.8	10.8
Married householder.....	6,303	5,745	2,014	0.68	65.7	53.5	56.0	65.7	91.1	10.3	61.4	9.5
Living with own children.....	10,740	5,199	1,410	0.51	68.8	54.6	57.6	68.2	100.0	11.1	86.2	10.7
Not living with own children.....	4,110	5,777	2,767	0.85	49.3	38.2	42.0	48.6	81.9	9.3	49.3	8.8
2nd decile												
Unrelated individual.....	4,507	10,353	9,262	1.89	43.9	31.6	37.7	44.1	26.6	3.6	12.3	3.2
Living alone.....	3,864	10,374	9,973	1.97	39.8	28.2	34.1	39.9	20.4	3.2	8.6	2.5
Living with others.....	643	10,231	4,981	1.44	68.5	52.3	59.0	69.3	64.0	4.2	34.7	4.4
Family with two or more members.....	18,333	10,553	3,596	1.21	59.0	45.5	50.3	59.5	67.1	6.9	39.7	7.0
Single householder.....	5,985	10,344	3,630	1.20	63.1	46.3	55.1	63.0	70.8	6.4	44.7	6.4
Married householder.....	12,348	10,655	3,579	1.22	57.1	45.2	48.0	57.7	65.3	7.1	37.2	7.4
Living with own children.....	11,300	10,479	2,695	0.99	67.8	52.8	60.0	68.5	88.9	7.4	56.5	7.4
Not living with own children.....	7,033	10,673	5,043	1.56	44.9	33.8	34.8	44.9	32.1	4.4	12.5	4.7
2nd quintile												
Unrelated individual.....	6,265	16,750	13,617	2.88	50.7	37.6	41.2	50.3	16.7	2.6	5.1	2.5
Living alone.....	4,564	16,508	15,558	3.04	42.2	29.8	35.9	42.1	12.3	2.4	2.6	1.7
Living with others.....	1,701	17,397	8,407	2.42	73.6	58.4	55.2	72.4	28.5	2.9	11.6	2.9
Family with two or more members.....	39,756	17,361	5,670	1.94	56.7	42.4	44.3	56.5	36.1	3.8	12.2	3.9
Single householder.....	8,400	16,736	5,665	1.89	62.3	47.0	47.3	62.5	41.2	4.1	20.4	4.0
Married householder.....	31,356	17,528	5,671	1.95	55.2	41.2	43.5	54.8	34.8	3.7	9.9	3.8
Living with own children.....	25,289	17,422	4,394	1.64	62.7	47.3	49.3	62.4	49.3	4.0	18.0	3.9
Not living with own children.....	14,467	17,254	7,900	2.46	46.3	33.8	35.7	46.0	13.1	2.9	1.9	2.5
3rd quintile												
Unrelated individual.....	3,882	25,412	19,556	4.22	53.4	36.7	41.9	49.5	10.5	2.3	1.2	1.8
Living alone.....	2,603	25,296	23,280	4.58	47.0	30.0	40.9	45.5	9.7	2.4	0.5	3.4
Living with others.....	1,279	25,646	11,976	3.48	66.4	50.3	43.9	57.5	12.1	2.1	2.7	1.3
Family with two or more members.....	42,414	25,802	7,914	2.76	51.5	37.9	38.8	51.7	12.7	2.6	1.8	3.2
Single householder.....	6,068	25,574	8,692	2.92	55.4	38.7	43.2	53.4	14.6	2.3	2.0	3.6
Married householder.....	36,346	25,840	7,784	2.73	50.9	37.8	38.0	51.4	12.3	2.6	1.8	3.1
Living with own children.....	28,833	25,867	6,358	2.40	52.9	38.3	40.6	52.9	15.9	2.7	2.4	3.2
Not living with own children.....	13,581	25,663	11,219	3.52	48.7	37.0	35.0	49.1	5.7	2.0	0.7	3.0
4th quintile												
Unrelated individual.....	3,025	35,793	23,346	5.49	54.0	37.3	41.4	53.0	5.1	2.8	0.1	2.0
Living alone.....	1,496	35,692	31,281	6.27	50.3	33.0	41.9	49.0	6.4	3.0	-	(NA)
Living with others.....	1,528	35,892	15,578	4.72	57.6	41.4	41.0	56.9	3.7	2.5	0.2	2.0
Family with two or more members.....	43,813	35,884	10,755	3.78	46.2	34.2	34.2	45.3	5.2	2.4	0.3	3.4
Single householder.....	4,241	35,387	11,723	3.97	54.4	36.4	40.5	49.6	3.5	1.9	-	(NA)

Table 1. Income and Poverty by Level and Stability: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean total 1984 household income	Mean annual household per capita income	Mean income-to-poverty ratio	Percent of persons					Mean months in poverty	Percent of persons with 1 or more months with unfilled poverty gaps	Mean months with unfilled poverty gaps
					With any household income change	With any income declines over 1/3 in 1984	With any income increase over 50 percent in 1984	With any income/poverty change	In poverty 1 or more months in 1984			
Married householder.....	39,572	35,937	10,651	3.76	45.3	34.0	33.6	44.8	5.4	2.4	0.3	3.4
Living with own children .....	29,111	35,965	8,730	3.31	47.1	35.4	35.2	46.5	6.6	2.5	0.3	3.8
Not living with own children .....	14,702	35,722	14,763	4.71	44.4	31.8	32.3	42.9	2.5	2.1	0.1	1.3
5th quintile												
Unrelated individual.....	2,133	60,387	32,385	8.46	60.0	39.5	48.0	55.5	3.9	1.8	-	(NA)
Living alone .....	725	57,759	47,610	9.93	61.9	40.1	56.7	60.0	7.4	2.2	-	(NA)
Living with others .....	1,408	61,741	24,547	7.71	59.1	39.2	43.5	53.2	2.1	1.0	-	(NA)
Family with two or more members .....	44,435	62,675	17,865	6.33	44.1	33.0	33.3	43.3	3.5	2.6	0.2	1.8
Single householder.....	2,163	60,850	18,399	6.40	52.7	38.2	40.6	48.4	1.5	2.2	-	
Married householder.....	42,273	62,769	17,838	6.33	43.6	32.8	33.0	43.1	3.6	2.6	0.2	1.8
Living with own children .....	27,449	61,530	13,922	5.35	43.3	32.7	33.0	42.9	4.5	2.6	0.3	1.7
Not living with own children .....	16,987	64,526	24,237	7.92	45.3	33.6	33.9	44.0	1.8	2.4	0.1	2.7
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Household Type												
Less than 0.50												
Unrelated individual.....	1,036	1,627	1,237	0.26	61.5	54.4	50.8	61.2	100.0	11.6	88.4	11.0
Living alone .....	789	1,414	1,365	0.26	57.3	48.9	44.1	56.8	100.0	11.6	86.3	11.1
Living with others .....	247	2,309	830	0.27	75.0	72.1	71.9	75.0	100.0	11.4	95.2	10.8
Family with two or more members .....	6,495	4,169	898	0.35	67.2	52.7	55.5	65.4	100.0	11.9	90.2	11.3
Single householder.....	4,328	3,987	914	0.35	62.5	48.2	52.4	59.9	100.0	12.0	96.1	11.6
Married householder.....	2,167	4,533	867	0.34	76.4	61.7	61.6	76.3	100.0	11.8	78.5	10.5
Living with own children .....	5,918	4,316	898	0.35	65.5	51.6	53.7	63.6	100.0	11.9	92.9	11.3
Not living with own children .....	577	2,670	897	0.30	84.0	64.7	73.6	84.0	100.0	11.6	62.2	10.5
0.50 up to but not including 1.00												
Unrelated individual.....	3,128	4,387	3,857	0.79	34.3	27.5	27.5	34.1	100.0	10.8	67.5	9.8
Living alone .....	2,803	4,151	4,017	0.80	28.4	22.1	23.8	28.3	100.0	10.9	67.4	9.8
Living with others .....	325	6,424	2,485	0.77	84.5	73.8	59.5	84.5	100.0	9.7	68.3	9.3
Family with two or more members .....	14,842	8,859	2,043	0.77	67.9	52.1	60.9	67.9	100.0	9.7	72.0	9.0
Single householder.....	6,058	7,897	2,050	0.74	66.9	49.6	59.4	66.4	100.0	10.0	79.0	9.5
Married householder.....	8,784	9,523	2,038	0.78	68.6	53.9	62.0	68.8	100.0	9.5	67.2	8.6
Living with own children .....	12,408	9,373	1,944	0.76	70.7	54.6	63.3	70.7	100.0	9.7	73.4	9.0
Not living with own children .....	2,433	6,239	2,548	0.81	53.8	39.7	49.0	53.1	100.0	9.7	64.9	9.0
1.00 up to but not including 2.00												
Unrelated individual.....	7,057	8,254	6,839	1.45	39.2	29.5	32.7	39.3	35.6	3.9	13.8	3.3
Living alone .....	5,983	7,591	7,211	1.44	34.1	25.4	28.3	34.2	31.3	4.0	10.8	3.4
Living with others .....	1,074	11,944	4,767	1.49	67.2	52.2	56.7	67.3	60.0	3.6	30.3	3.2
Family with two or more members .....	41,276	16,372	4,193	1.54	58.4	44.5	45.8	58.5	47.2	3.6	17.0	3.7
Single householder.....	9,778	14,081	4,271	1.48	61.6	46.6	47.2	62.1	55.2	3.7	29.1	3.6
Married householder.....	31,498	17,084	4,169	1.56	57.4	43.8	45.4	57.4	44.8	3.6	13.2	3.7
Living with own children .....	31,228	17,944	3,977	1.54	61.4	46.9	48.1	61.4	51.3	3.5	18.8	3.7
Not living with own children .....	10,047	11,488	4,863	1.55	49.1	36.9	38.7	49.6	34.6	3.9	11.5	3.8

Table 1. Income and Poverty by Level and Stability: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean total 1984 household income	Mean annual household per capita income	Mean income-to-poverty ratio	Percent of persons					Mean months in poverty	Percent of persons with 1 or more months with unfilled poverty gaps	Mean months with unfilled poverty gaps
					With any household income change	With any income declines over 1/3 in 1984	With any income increase over 50 percent in 1984	With any income/poverty change	In poverty 1 or more months in 1984			
2.00 up to but not including 3.00												
Unrelated individual.....	5,682	15,196	11,303	2.48	49.3	35.3	39.8	49.0	16.4	2.6	5.1	2.4
Living alone.....	4,054	13,492	12,521	2.49	39.5	26.5	34.3	39.6	13.3	2.5	4.1	1.9
Living with others.....	1,628	19,440	8,270	2.48	73.8	57.1	53.6	72.6	24.0	2.8	7.3	3.2
Family with two or more members.....	47,951	25,544	6,848	2.49	50.5	37.1	38.0	50.2	11.4	2.2	1.4	2.3
Single householder.....	6,713	22,930	7,176	2.46	56.6	39.9	45.5	54.6	14.2	2.6	1.7	2.3
Married householder.....	41,238	25,969	6,795	2.49	49.5	36.7	36.8	49.4	10.9	2.1	1.4	2.3
Living with own children.....	34,499	28,160	6,476	2.48	52.3	38.7	39.5	52.1	12.5	2.2	1.6	2.2
Not living with own children.....	13,452	18,833	7,803	2.50	45.9	33.0	34.1	45.2	8.5	2.3	0.9	2.6
3.00 up to but not including 4.00												
Unrelated individual.....	3,724	22,080	15,496	3.48	50.7	37.2	40.8	48.3	10.5	2.3	1.1	1.6
Living alone.....	2,517	19,273	17,256	3.45	44.2	30.3	37.8	42.7	11.0	2.5	0.8	2.3
Living with others.....	1,207	27,933	11,827	3.56	64.2	51.8	47.2	60.2	9.3	1.8	1.9	1.0
Family with two or more members.....	36,694	33,845	9,774	3.48	43.8	31.9	32.2	43.6	5.1	2.6	0.2	2.4
Single householder.....	4,044	29,898	10,205	3.44	52.6	35.3	38.6	52.2	7.5	1.7	0.5	3.3
Married householder.....	32,649	34,334	9,721	3.48	42.7	31.5	31.4	42.6	4.8	2.7	0.2	2.2
Living with own children.....	23,230	38,011	9,146	3.46	43.4	31.0	32.5	43.2	5.0	2.9	0.1	4.0
Not living with own children.....	13,464	26,658	10,859	3.50	44.5	33.4	31.7	44.4	5.2	2.1	0.5	2.1
4.00 up to but not including 5.00												
Unrelated individual.....	2,601	27,942	20,266	4.49	49.8	32.3	39.1	48.1	7.5	2.6	0.2	7.0
Living alone.....	1,740	24,712	22,877	4.48	46.2	29.8	39.4	45.2	8.9	2.6	0.3	7.0
Living with others.....	862	34,463	14,993	4.50	57.1	37.3	38.5	53.8	4.8	2.4	-	(NA)
Family with two or more members.....	22,327	42,000	12,823	4.47	45.2	33.4	33.5	43.7	3.0	2.2	0.1	6.3
Single householder.....	2,294	35,980	13,672	4.45	55.1	39.0	40.3	47.9	2.4	1.8	-	(NA)
Married householder.....	20,033	42,689	12,726	4.47	44.1	32.8	32.7	43.2	3.1	2.2	0.1	6.3
Living with own children.....	12,159	47,929	11,867	4.45	44.1	33.3	33.5	43.5	3.5	2.1	-	4.5
Not living with own children.....	10,168	34,911	13,966	4.49	46.5	33.6	33.5	43.8	2.5	2.3	0.1	7.0
5.00 and over												
Unrelated individual.....	4,677	45,547	30,930	7.18	52.8	35.9	40.9	49.5	3.4	2.3	0.1	2.0
Living alone.....	2,761	39,623	35,699	7.11	48.3	31.6	40.7	47.4	4.6	2.5	-	(NA)
Living with others.....	1,916	54,085	24,055	7.27	59.2	42.0	41.2	52.5	1.6	1.8	0.1	2.0
Family with two or more members.....	34,017	63,966	21,635	7.31	45.7	34.9	35.1	45.3	3.3	2.9	0.1	2.4
Single householder.....	2,188	56,011	21,225	6.88	51.3	38.5	38.8	47.0	1.2	2.5	-	(NA)
Married householder.....	31,830	64,513	21,664	7.34	45.4	34.7	34.8	45.2	3.4	2.9	0.2	2.4
Living with own children.....	13,279	72,077	18,263	6.85	48.6	38.0	38.6	48.5	5.5	3.1	0.3	2.2
Not living with own children.....	20,738	58,772	23,795	7.61	43.9	33.0	32.8	43.3	1.8	2.4	0.1	2.7
Household Disability Status												
No disabled members.....	167,044	32,475	10,547	3.50	52.1	38.8	40.6	52.0	22.7	5.8	10.7	7.4
One or more disabled members.....	55,082	25,261	8,161	2.74	51.4	39.1	40.4	50.0	33.2	7.2	18.0	8.3

Table 1. Income and Poverty by Level and Stability: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean total 1984 household income	Mean annual household per capita income	Mean income-to-poverty ratio	Percent of persons					Mean months in poverty	Percent of persons with 1 or more months with unfilled poverty gaps	Mean months with unfilled poverty gaps
					With any household income change	With any income declines over 1/3 in 1984	With any income increase over 50 percent in 1984	With any income/poverty change	In poverty 1 or more months in 1984			
<b>Income Quintile by Disability Status</b>												
<b>1st decile</b>												
No disabled members . . . .	11,096	5,078	2,214	0.62	66.5	55.2	56.4	66.2	94.4	10.3	75.2	10.3
One or more disabled members . . . . .	8,025	5,403	2,692	0.73	53.5	39.7	45.0	52.7	87.5	10.5	66.7	10.0
<b>2nd decile</b>												
No disabled members . . . .	13,286	10,516	4,527	1.30	65.0	51.5	55.5	66.4	68.4	6.3	39.7	6.4
One or more disabled members . . . . .	7,387	10,585	4,148	1.29	50.8	35.8	44.3	49.9	58.8	7.1	34.8	7.6
<b>2nd quintile</b>												
No disabled members . . . .	31,629	17,435	6,719	2.05	58.0	42.8	45.4	58.1	34.6	3.4	11.1	3.3
One or more disabled members . . . . .	12,475	17,035	6,208	2.00	55.4	42.7	44.0	54.3	35.6	4.6	13.0	4.8
<b>3rd quintile</b>												
No disabled members . . . .	35,178	25,811	8,889	2.87	51.8	37.1	39.1	52.0	11.8	2.4	1.5	2.5
One or more disabled members . . . . .	10,386	25,669	8,371	2.84	52.3	41.2	39.4	50.9	15.7	2.9	2.9	4.1
<b>4th quintile</b>												
No disabled members . . . .	36,784	35,932	11,649	3.90	46.2	33.8	34.7	45.6	5.3	2.5	0.3	3.8
One or more disabled members . . . . .	9,602	35,695	10,785	3.75	48.5	36.6	34.6	46.3	4.9	1.9	0.2	1.6
<b>5th quintile</b>												
No disabled members . . . .	39,071	62,643	18,516	6.44	44.8	32.9	34.0	44.0	3.2	2.5	0.1	2.3
One or more disabled members . . . . .	7,207	62,167	17,947	6.26	45.4	36.1	34.2	43.5	5.1	2.7	0.6	1.4
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Disability Status</b>												
<b>Less than 0.50</b>												
No disabled members . . . .	4,879	3,644	908	0.33	66.7	56.4	54.2	65.3	100.0	11.9	91.8	11.4
One or more disabled members . . . . .	2,433	4,373	1,035	0.36	69.8	49.2	61.0	67.7	100.0	11.9	86.2	10.9
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>												
No disabled members . . . .	9,769	8,573	2,145	0.77	73.8	58.9	65.8	73.9	100.0	9.4	72.7	8.7
One or more disabled members . . . . .	6,880	8,157	2,345	0.76	55.5	40.1	50.1	55.2	100.0	10.3	73.0	9.6
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>												
No disabled members . . . .	30,730	16,264	4,487	1.56	61.0	46.2	48.1	61.9	48.6	3.5	17.5	3.4
One or more disabled members . . . . .	13,753	14,818	4,367	1.48	54.6	42.3	43.9	53.3	47.2	4.0	18.2	4.2
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>												
No disabled members . . . .	38,688	25,120	7,245	2.50	51.9	37.4	39.8	51.9	12.5	2.3	1.9	2.4
One or more disabled members . . . . .	13,050	23,973	7,214	2.47	49.7	38.6	36.3	48.4	11.7	2.2	1.7	2.2
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>												
No disabled members . . . .	30,969	33,564	10,245	3.48	44.7	32.5	33.6	44.6	5.7	2.6	0.2	2.3
One or more disabled members . . . . .	8,525	31,145	10,192	3.46	44.8	33.3	31.9	43.7	5.8	2.3	0.6	1.8

Table 1. Income and Poverty by Level and Stability: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean total 1984 household income	Mean annual household per capita income	Mean income-to-poverty ratio	Percent of persons					Mean months in poverty	Percent of persons with 1 or more months with unfilled poverty gaps	Mean months with unfilled poverty gaps
					With any household income change	With any income declines over 1/3 in 1984	With any income increase over 50 percent in 1984	With any income/poverty change	In poverty 1 or more months in 1984			
4.00 up to but not including 5.00												
No disabled members . . . .	19,850	40,986	13,624	4.47	45.2	32.1	33.5	43.9	3.1	2.3	-	7.0
One or more disabled members . . . . .	4,682	39,888	13,174	4.47	48.7	39.6	36.9	46.0	5.4	2.1	0.3	6.3
5.00 and over												
No disabled members . . . .	32,159	62,147	22,717	7.29	46.5	34.9	35.8	45.9	3.3	2.5	0.2	2.3
One or more disabled members . . . . .	5,759	61,770	22,241	7.26	46.8	35.6	36.1	45.1	3.4	4.3	0.1	3.0
Age of Household Reference Person												
Under 65 years . . . . .	200,557	31,592	9,940	3.33	53.8	40.3	42.2	53.4	26.3	6.2	12.9	7.7
Under 25 years . . . . .	12,505	19,734	8,244	2.49	65.2	45.8	54.5	64.6	40.0	6.8	24.9	8.1
25 to 44 years . . . . .	116,137	30,331	8,979	3.08	53.9	40.4	42.9	53.8	27.3	6.2	13.5	7.9
45 to 64 years . . . . .	71,915	35,690	11,787	3.88	51.7	39.1	38.9	50.9	22.3	6.0	9.9	7.3
65 years and over . . . . .	31,258	19,522	9,824	2.90	30.8	22.8	22.0	29.9	18.5	8.2	9.7	8.6
65 to 74 years . . . . .	19,717	21,067	10,189	3.08	31.7	24.5	22.6	30.9	16.2	7.9	9.1	8.4
75 years and over . . . . .	11,542	16,884	9,200	2.59	29.3	20.1	21.1	28.3	22.6	8.6	10.6	8.9
Income Quintile by Age of Household Reference Person												
1st decile												
Under 65 years . . . . .	16,209	5,064	2,076	0.60	67.3	53.9	57.5	66.9	96.9	10.5	77.5	10.3
Under 25 years . . . . .	2,359	4,630	2,076	0.60	65.0	53.9	58.1	63.6	99.2	10.1	87.8	10.0
25 to 44 years . . . . .	8,732	5,141	1,715	0.55	69.5	55.1	58.3	69.1	98.6	10.9	82.2	10.7
45 to 64 years . . . . .	5,118	5,131	2,689	0.68	64.7	51.8	55.6	64.8	92.9	10.0	64.6	9.4
65 years and over . . . . .	6,918	5,657	4,560	1.03	19.7	14.2	12.9	19.0	58.5	9.7	33.7	9.5
65 to 74 years . . . . .	3,389	5,715	4,436	1.02	20.5	15.2	13.8	19.6	59.3	9.7	37.7	9.6
75 years and over . . . . .	3,529	5,601	4,680	1.04	18.8	13.2	12.0	18.4	57.7	9.7	29.8	9.4
2nd decile												
Under 65 years . . . . .	16,824	10,500	4,051	1.20	66.6	51.2	58.0	67.6	74.5	6.7	43.7	6.8
Under 25 years . . . . .	1,769	10,506	4,792	1.36	74.7	57.2	63.4	76.3	66.7	5.1	34.9	5.6
25 to 44 years . . . . .	9,112	10,446	3,451	1.10	66.8	52.1	59.5	68.7	83.7	7.1	51.4	7.0
45 to 64 years . . . . .	5,943	10,580	4,752	1.32	63.9	47.8	54.2	63.4	62.7	6.3	34.5	6.7
65 years and over . . . . .	6,086	10,552	6,533	1.74	27.0	19.6	19.9	25.7	16.5	5.5	8.3	6.0
65 to 74 years . . . . .	3,556	10,722	6,528	1.75	27.8	21.4	20.2	27.0	18.3	5.7	10.8	5.9
75 years and over . . . . .	2,531	10,314	6,540	1.72	25.9	17.2	19.4	23.8	13.9	5.1	4.9	6.3
2nd quintile												
Under 65 years . . . . .	37,783	17,373	6,301	1.95	61.1	45.7	48.5	61.1	39.4	3.7	13.4	3.7
Under 25 years . . . . .	3,672	17,228	7,531	2.20	63.9	41.5	51.3	67.8	25.0	3.3	9.5	3.0
25 to 44 years . . . . .	22,531	17,463	5,712	1.84	60.8	46.3	48.6	60.3	43.1	3.7	14.0	3.7
45 to 64 years . . . . .	11,580	17,244	7,056	2.09	61.0	46.1	47.4	60.5	36.6	4.0	13.3	4.0
65 years and over . . . . .	8,255	16,840	8,813	2.59	31.9	23.3	22.8	30.6	6.5	4.0	1.2	4.9
65 to 74 years . . . . .	5,689	17,003	8,556	2.58	30.6	23.3	21.6	29.5	6.1	4.3	0.9	4.1
75 years and over . . . . .	2,566	16,480	9,382	2.63	34.6	23.3	25.5	33.2	7.5	3.6	1.9	5.8
3rd quintile												
Under 65 years . . . . .	41,805	25,820	8,534	2.79	53.4	39.0	40.4	53.2	13.5	2.5	1.9	2.9
Under 25 years . . . . .	2,591	25,606	10,591	3.23	65.0	43.9	51.2	61.9	16.3	2.0	2.5	1.6
25 to 44 years . . . . .	26,481	25,826	7,870	2.65	53.2	38.2	40.5	53.7	12.8	2.4	2.0	2.6
45 to 64 years . . . . .	12,733	25,851	9,496	2.99	51.4	39.6	38.0	50.6	14.5	2.9	1.5	4.1
65 years and over . . . . .	4,508	25,297	12,197	3.73	35.8	26.5	26.6	35.6	2.8	3.5	1.1	5.8
65 to 74 years . . . . .	3,216	25,178	11,635	3.65	33.4	25.4	25.3	33.3	3.6	3.6	1.3	6.4
75 years and over . . . . .	1,293	25,593	13,596	3.94	41.7	29.2	29.7	41.3	0.7	2.5	0.4	1.0

Table 1. Income and Poverty by Level and Stability: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean total 1984 household income	Mean annual household per capita income	Mean income-to-poverty ratio	Percent of persons					Mean months in poverty	Percent of persons with 1 or more months with unfilled poverty gaps	Mean months with unfilled poverty gaps
					With any household income change	With any income declines over 1/3 in 1984	With any income increase over 50 percent in 1984	With any income/poverty change	In poverty 1 or more months in 1984			
<b>4th quintile</b>												
Under 65 years .....	43,696	35,886	11,265	3.81	47.0	34.5	35.0	46.0	5.5	2.4	0.3	3.4
Under 25 years .....	1,617	35,409	14,665	4.53	58.2	36.5	52.0	55.9	7.0	2.3	0.6	2.7
25 to 44 years .....	26,806	35,902	10,493	3.63	45.8	33.4	35.0	45.0	5.3	2.4	0.3	3.1
45 to 64 years .....	15,273	35,910	12,260	4.03	47.8	36.1	33.1	46.7	5.7	2.5	0.2	4.1
65 years and over .....	3,148	35,763	15,773	5.04	43.1	33.7	31.1	42.7	0.5	2.0	-	(NA)
65 to 74 years .....	2,217	35,687	15,817	5.04	43.8	36.0	30.8	43.3	0.3	2.0	-	(NA)
75 years and over .....	931	35,942	15,667	5.02	41.6	28.1	31.9	41.2	1.0	2.0	-	(NA)
<b>5th quintile</b>												
Under 65 years .....	44,239	62,689	18,189	6.35	44.9	33.4	34.2	44.0	3.5	2.6	0.1	2.5
Under 25 years .....	496	61,216	21,973	7.06	65.5	39.6	55.0	46.5	6.7	1.7	-	(NA)
25 to 44 years .....	22,474	59,745	16,818	5.95	46.2	34.9	37.0	45.7	4.3	2.8	0.1	2.1
45 to 64 years .....	21,269	65,833	19,550	6.75	43.1	31.6	30.8	42.1	2.7	2.3	0.1	3.1
65 years and over .....	2,342	60,290	24,922	8.03	43.4	33.4	30.8	42.9	2.5	1.7	1.7	1.0
65 to 74 years .....	1,650	61,250	25,151	8.17	46.7	36.6	32.6	45.7	3.2	1.4	2.4	1.0
75 years and over .....	692	58,001	24,378	7.69	35.5	25.6	26.6	36.0	0.8	4.0	-	(NA)
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Age of Reference Person</b>												
<b>Less than 0.50</b>												
Under 65 years .....	7,319	3,846	935	0.33	67.4	53.7	56.4	65.8	100.0	11.9	90.2	11.2
Under 25 years .....	1,086	3,136	948	0.32	51.5	40.7	38.4	46.4	100.0	11.9	100.0	11.4
25 to 44 years .....	4,469	4,062	931	0.35	68.2	54.3	56.9	67.0	100.0	11.9	91.3	11.5
45 to 64 years .....	1,764	3,735	937	0.31	75.3	60.2	66.0	74.8	100.0	11.8	81.6	10.4
65 years and over .....	224	2,899	1,274	0.34	33.5	31.1	7.6	33.5	100.0	11.7	81.9	11.3
65 to 74 years .....	152	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
75 years and over .....	72	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>												
Under 65 years .....	14,901	8,648	2,157	0.76	69.9	54.1	62.7	70.0	100.0	9.7	72.9	9.0
Under 25 years .....	1,361	6,733	2,386	0.77	78.4	62.5	73.9	79.4	100.0	9.0	82.1	8.7
25 to 44 years .....	9,039	9,031	2,011	0.75	68.7	53.2	60.8	68.8	100.0	9.7	72.2	9.1
45 to 64 years .....	4,502	8,456	2,382	0.77	69.6	53.2	63.2	69.5	100.0	9.8	71.6	8.8
65 years and over .....	3,278	5,400	3,278	0.82	25.6	18.1	20.0	24.7	100.0	11.0	65.3	9.9
65 to 74 years .....	1,673	5,680	3,112	0.81	28.8	21.5	23.7	27.1	100.0	10.9	70.4	10.0
75 years and over .....	1,605	5,108	3,451	0.82	22.2	14.5	16.1	22.1	100.0	11.0	60.0	9.7
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>												
Under 65 years .....	39,077	16,465	4,358	1.54	62.7	47.8	50.1	63.2	51.4	3.6	18.9	3.6
Under 25 years .....	3,219	13,498	4,724	1.51	71.4	49.4	61.7	74.8	52.6	3.8	25.2	3.7
25 to 44 years .....	24,154	17,320	4,169	1.55	61.2	47.3	49.0	61.6	50.2	3.5	18.3	3.5
45 to 64 years .....	11,704	15,518	4,648	1.52	63.4	48.5	49.2	63.1	53.4	3.8	18.4	3.8
65 years and over .....	9,288	9,794	5,512	1.48	25.6	18.9	17.8	24.2	20.8	4.1	6.6	4.2
65 to 74 years .....	5,112	10,218	5,469	1.51	27.8	21.3	19.5	26.5	21.5	4.0	8.1	4.2
75 years and over .....	4,176	9,274	5,565	1.44	23.0	15.9	15.8	21.5	19.9	4.3	4.8	4.3
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>												
Under 65 years .....	46,174	25,652	7,156	2.49	53.9	39.6	41.1	53.6	13.4	2.3	1.9	2.4
Under 25 years .....	2,809	20,061	8,110	2.47	62.7	41.1	51.1	63.6	19.4	2.7	2.3	2.5
25 to 44 years .....	29,864	26,705	6,857	2.49	52.2	38.2	40.3	52.3	12.5	2.2	1.9	2.3
45 to 64 years .....	13,501	24,487	7,619	2.50	55.8	42.5	40.7	54.5	14.0	2.2	1.9	2.3
65 years and over .....	7,477	16,992	8,330	2.46	28.7	20.3	20.3	28.0	2.7	2.4	0.9	2.0
65 to 74 years .....	5,113	17,435	8,172	2.46	27.9	20.5	19.1	27.2	2.6	2.5	1.3	2.1
75 years and over .....	2,364	16,033	8,674	2.44	30.6	19.9	22.9	29.7	2.9	2.1	0.2	1.0

Table 1. Income and Poverty by Level and Stability: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean total 1984 household income	Mean annual household per capita income	Mean income-to-poverty ratio	Percent of persons					Mean months in poverty	Percent of persons with 1 or more months with unfilled poverty gaps	Mean months with unfilled poverty gaps
					With any household income change	With any income declines over 1/3 in 1984	With any income increase over 50 percent in 1984	With any income/poverty change	In poverty 1 or more months in 1984			
3.00 up to but not including 4.00												
Under 65 years .....	35,680	34,024	10,170	3.48	46.1	33.5	34.4	45.8	6.0	2.5	0.3	1.9
Under 25 years .....	2,062	26,198	11,680	3.45	67.4	47.6	52.8	65.8	10.6	1.9	1.3	1.3
25 to 44 years .....	20,776	34,979	9,946	3.48	45.9	33.2	35.0	45.9	5.8	2.5	0.2	2.8
45 to 64 years .....	12,842	33,736	10,289	3.48	43.1	31.7	30.5	42.5	5.6	2.7	0.3	1.4
65 years and over .....	4,754	23,256	11,286	3.45	31.2	23.7	22.1	30.9	2.4	2.3	0.3	4.0
65 to 74 years .....	3,390	23,581	10,995	3.44	29.6	23.0	21.2	29.7	2.9	2.3	0.4	4.0
75 years and over .....	1,364	22,447	12,010	3.45	35.4	25.3	24.2	33.8	1.0	2.8	-	(NA)
4.00 up to but not including 5.00												
Under 65 years .....	22,482	41,558	13,501	4.47	46.6	33.8	34.7	44.9	3.9	2.3	0.1	6.5
Under 25 years .....	953	32,208	15,332	4.46	52.5	36.9	42.2	46.2	7.9	2.3	-	(NA)
25 to 44 years .....	11,463	41,778	13,307	4.45	47.1	34.4	35.8	45.7	4.1	2.2	-	7.0
45 to 64 years .....	10,067	42,193	13,548	4.49	45.5	32.9	32.7	43.8	3.2	2.4	0.2	6.3
65 years and over .....	2,466	31,245	14,479	4.48	37.9	29.0	29.2	37.8	0.4	2.0	-	(NA)
65 to 74 years .....	1,659	31,443	14,342	4.48	38.5	30.2	29.8	37.8	0.6	2.0	-	(NA)
75 years and over .....	807	30,838	14,759	4.47	36.8	26.6	28.0	37.7	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
5.00 and over												
Under 65 years .....	34,924	63,072	22,547	7.27	46.6	34.9	36.0	45.8	3.6	2.8	0.2	2.3
Under 25 years .....	1,017	48,894	21,786	6.39	56.8	35.5	47.6	49.7	2.6	2.9	0.7	2.6
25 to 44 years .....	16,372	61,158	21,731	6.97	49.1	36.6	40.1	48.5	4.1	3.0	0.2	2.1
45 to 64 years .....	17,535	65,681	23,354	7.60	43.6	33.3	31.5	43.1	3.2	2.5	0.1	2.7
65 years and over .....	3,771	49,398	24,719	7.52	46.7	36.2	33.7	46.0	0.7	2.7	-	(NA)
65 to 74 years .....	2,617	50,411	24,712	7.62	46.6	37.7	32.9	46.0	0.5	2.7	-	(NA)
75 years and over .....	1,154	47,100	24,735	7.30	46.8	32.7	35.4	45.9	1.3	2.8	-	(NA)
Sex of Reference Person												
Male .....	174,717	33,217	10,466	3.54	49.8	37.3	38.6	49.5	20.1	5.5	8.0	6.9
Female .....	57,098	20,011	8,268	2.43	53.6	39.7	42.1	52.7	41.0	7.7	26.4	8.7
Income Quintile by Sex of Reference Person												
1st decile												
Male .....	8,555	5,473	2,616	0.72	63.8	52.7	54.9	63.2	86.9	10.0	58.5	9.5
Female .....	14,572	5,105	2,938	0.73	46.7	35.8	37.8	46.3	84.5	10.5	67.8	10.5
2nd decile												
Male .....	13,665	10,626	4,217	1.29	55.7	43.4	47.1	56.1	61.5	6.9	34.9	7.1
Female .....	9,245	10,348	5,441	1.42	56.7	41.9	49.0	57.1	55.5	6.0	33.4	6.3
2nd quintile												
Male .....	33,199	17,439	6,324	2.03	54.7	40.7	43.6	54.5	33.3	3.6	9.9	3.7
Female .....	12,839	16,861	7,856	2.17	58.9	44.5	44.6	58.7	33.9	4.1	14.5	3.9
3rd quintile												
Male .....	37,412	25,813	8,473	2.82	50.8	37.5	38.1	51.2	12.3	2.6	1.7	3.1
Female .....	8,902	25,584	10,643	3.13	55.4	39.0	42.9	52.9	13.4	2.2	2.1	2.9
4th quintile												
Male .....	40,308	35,897	11,290	3.84	45.7	33.7	34.2	45.1	5.2	2.4	0.3	3.3
Female .....	6,537	35,761	13,280	4.17	52.9	38.5	37.7	49.9	4.9	2.6	0.3	3.6
5th quintile												
Male .....	41,579	63,012	18,435	6.43	43.9	32.8	33.3	43.1	3.6	2.6	0.2	1.8
Female .....	5,003	58,878	19,300	6.41	52.3	38.2	40.2	50.9	2.3	1.9	-	(NA)



Table 1. Income and Poverty by Level and Stability: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean total 1984 household income	Mean annual household per capita income	Mean income-to-poverty ratio	Percent of persons					Mean months in poverty	Percent of persons with 1 or more months with unfilled poverty gaps	Mean months with unfilled poverty gaps
					With any household income change	With any income declines over 1/3 in 1984	With any income increase over 50 percent in 1984	With any income/poverty change	In poverty 1 or more months in 1984			
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Sex of Reference Person</b>												
<b>Less than 0.50</b>												
Male .....	2,648	3,986	917	0.32	77.6	65.0	65.6	76.4	100.0	11.7	80.4	10.6
Female .....	4,895	3,726	960	0.34	60.4	46.6	49.1	58.6	100.0	11.9	95.1	11.5
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>												
Male .....	9,308	8,952	2,180	0.78	67.9	53.3	60.4	67.9	100.0	9.6	66.8	8.7
Female .....	8,871	7,129	2,547	0.76	55.5	41.6	49.3	55.4	100.0	10.2	76.5	9.6
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>												
Male .....	32,830	16,499	4,336	1.55	56.5	43.1	45.2	56.6	44.7	3.6	14.1	3.7
Female .....	15,535	12,405	5,095	1.47	53.6	40.5	41.1	53.8	47.3	3.7	21.6	3.6
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>												
Male .....	42,255	25,272	7,053	2.49	49.6	36.5	37.2	49.6	11.5	2.2	1.8	2.3
Female .....	11,396	21,380	8,311	2.47	53.4	38.4	41.7	51.9	13.3	2.6	1.6	2.6
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>												
Male .....	33,277	33,688	10,013	3.48	43.5	31.8	32.5	43.3	5.3	2.6	0.2	2.4
Female .....	7,157	28,438	11,638	3.46	48.4	35.1	35.5	47.4	7.1	2.1	0.8	1.9
<b>4.00 up to but not including 5.00</b>												
Male .....	20,998	41,524	13,245	4.47	44.8	32.8	33.6	43.7	3.4	2.3	0.1	6.5
Female .....	3,951	35,302	15,471	4.48	50.7	36.1	36.9	46.8	4.0	2.1	-	(NA)
<b>5.00 and over</b>												
Male .....	33,401	63,088	22,578	7.35	45.4	34.3	35.1	44.8	3.4	2.8	0.2	2.4
Female .....	5,293	53,231	23,903	6.95	54.2	39.9	40.3	52.6	2.6	2.4	-	2.0
<b>Years of School Completed by Household Reference Person</b>												
Less than 12 years .....	66,427	20,082	6,566	2.18	51.1	38.8	39.4	50.8	40.1	7.6	25.2	8.3
12 to 15 years .....	118,709	29,518	9,778	3.23	51.5	37.6	40.3	50.9	22.0	5.6	9.0	7.3
16 years or more .....	46,000	45,498	15,154	4.97	48.0	37.1	37.4	47.7	12.0	4.4	2.8	6.2
<b>Income Quintile by Years of School Completed</b>												
<b>1st decile</b>												
Less than 12 years .....	13,490	5,268	2,835	0.73	46.6	36.4	37.3	46.2	83.7	10.6	66.9	10.4
12 to 15 years .....	8,385	5,257	2,759	0.72	60.9	48.8	52.4	60.2	87.9	10.0	62.6	9.8
16 years or more .....	1,108	4,878	3,027	0.71	71.7	58.0	62.9	71.7	89.3	9.5	47.1	9.4
<b>2nd decile</b>												
Less than 12 years .....	11,400	10,469	4,249	1.29	53.3	40.6	44.6	53.7	57.7	7.2	38.0	7.2
12 to 15 years .....	10,218	10,536	5,001	1.38	58.1	43.9	50.9	58.7	61.0	6.0	31.4	6.3
16 years or more .....	1,235	10,769	6,441	1.59	64.6	53.0	54.1	63.8	56.7	5.2	25.5	4.8
<b>2nd quintile</b>												
Less than 12 years .....	17,066	17,022	5,964	1.94	55.5	42.3	42.3	55.3	37.8	4.4	17.2	4.1
12 to 15 years .....	24,321	17,413	6,962	2.10	55.7	40.5	44.4	55.5	30.8	3.2	7.6	3.2
16 years or more .....	4,468	17,519	8,649	2.33	57.7	45.2	46.2	57.1	30.6	3.4	7.3	3.4
<b>3rd quintile</b>												
Less than 12 years .....	11,861	25,526	8,031	2.74	52.7	38.7	40.5	52.7	14.7	3.0	3.3	4.3
12 to 15 years .....	27,206	25,825	8,842	2.88	50.7	36.5	38.1	50.3	10.9	2.2	1.2	1.7
16 years or more .....	7,113	25,959	10,478	3.10	53.6	40.9	40.0	53.9	14.3	2.8	1.0	2.7

Table 1. Income and Poverty by Level and Stability: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean total 1984 household income	Mean annual household per capita income	Mean income-to-poverty ratio	Percent of persons					Mean months in poverty	Percent of persons with 1 or more months with unfilled poverty gaps	Mean months with unfilled poverty gaps
					With any household income change	With any income declines over 1/3 in 1984	With any income increase over 50 percent in 1984	With any income/poverty change	In poverty 1 or more months in 1984			
<b>4th quintile</b>												
Less than 12 years .....	7,744	35,394	10,438	3.64	49.1	35.2	35.1	48.4	5.9	3.0	0.7	1.9
12 to 15 years .....	27,484	35,779	11,322	3.85	46.7	34.2	34.2	45.6	4.6	2.2	0.1	3.4
16 years or more .....	11,517	36,449	12,929	4.15	45.2	34.3	35.5	44.5	6.0	2.5	0.3	4.0
<b>5th quintile</b>												
Less than 12 years .....	4,866	56,763	14,719	5.35	41.7	34.9	26.5	40.3	2.4	2.6	0.4	1.0
12 to 15 years .....	21,094	58,920	17,327	6.04	47.0	32.7	36.5	45.7	3.6	2.6	0.3	2.1
16 years or more .....	20,558	67,684	20,609	7.07	43.3	33.6	33.3	43.0	3.7	2.5	-	(NA)
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Years of School Completed</b>												
<b>Less than 0.50</b>												
Less than 12 years .....	4,479	4,295	953	0.35	65.6	51.5	53.9	64.3	100.0	11.9	94.4	11.3
12 to 15 years .....	2,666	3,282	947	0.32	66.1	53.9	53.9	63.8	100.0	11.9	85.2	11.2
16 years or more .....	358	2,053	856	0.24	78.2	65.4	71.9	78.2	100.0	11.7	68.6	10.2
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>												
Less than 12 years .....	10,589	8,121	2,388	0.77	55.6	42.4	48.1	55.8	100.0	10.3	76.3	9.4
12 to 15 years .....	6,863	8,039	2,297	0.78	69.7	53.1	64.0	69.3	100.0	9.4	65.7	8.7
16 years or more .....	681	7,654	2,508	0.78	80.3	72.4	73.4	80.3	100.0	9.1	55.0	8.6
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>												
Less than 12 Years .....	21,318	14,506	4,471	1.48	51.2	40.2	39.0	51.6	44.9	3.8	19.2	3.6
12 to 15 years .....	23,311	15,666	4,636	1.56	58.6	43.3	47.6	58.5	45.9	3.5	14.6	3.6
16 years or more .....	3,457	16,133	4,861	1.61	61.8	46.9	49.0	61.9	45.9	3.8	12.2	3.6
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>												
Less than 12 years .....	14,630	23,034	7,323	2.45	51.5	37.2	37.8	50.9	9.9	2.2	2.0	2.3
12 to 15 years .....	31,521	24,772	7,308	2.49	49.4	36.0	37.8	49.0	12.0	2.1	1.5	2.2
16 years or more .....	7,416	25,866	7,351	2.53	51.8	40.1	40.3	52.7	14.8	2.8	2.5	2.7
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>												
Less than 12 years .....	8,285	30,156	10,352	3.43	39.8	28.8	28.2	39.0	3.5	2.5	0.4	1.9
12 to 15 years .....	23,070	32,556	10,330	3.47	46.1	33.8	33.8	46.1	4.8	2.5	0.2	2.0
16 years or more .....	8,955	35,738	10,170	3.52	44.3	32.1	35.4	43.4	9.5	2.5	0.4	2.6
<b>4.00 up to but not including 5.00</b>												
Less than 12 years .....	3,689	39,774	13,301	4.44	41.2	29.9	30.2	39.9	2.2	3.3	0.3	7.0
12 to 15 years .....	14,098	39,858	13,638	4.46	46.6	32.9	35.4	44.3	2.7	2.3	-	4.5
16 years or more .....	7,141	42,322	13,649	4.50	46.3	35.9	33.6	46.0	5.7	2.0	0.1	7.0
<b>5.00 and over</b>												
Less than 12 years .....	3,438	54,090	20,170	6.59	53.0	43.0	40.0	53.0	4.7	2.5	0.6	1.0
12 to 15 years .....	17,179	57,110	21,740	6.92	47.4	33.2	36.2	46.5	3.3	2.8	0.2	3.1
16 years or more .....	17,993	67,646	24,188	7.77	44.5	35.1	34.5	43.8	3.0	2.8	-	(NA)
<b>Region of Residence</b>												
Northeast .....	49,212	31,801	10,262	3.41	47.7	34.2	36.3	47.5	20.0	6.3	9.7	8.4
Midwest .....	59,652	30,242	9,900	3.28	51.4	38.4	40.7	50.7	24.9	6.4	11.5	8.0
South .....	77,914	27,769	9,269	3.06	52.0	39.1	40.7	51.8	29.9	6.6	15.4	7.7
West .....	44,796	31,425	10,730	3.48	50.9	39.3	39.6	50.2	23.4	6.2	11.8	7.5

Table 1. Income and Poverty by Level and Stability: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean total 1984 household income	Mean annual household per capita income	Mean income-to-poverty ratio	Percent of persons					Mean months in poverty	Percent of persons with 1 or more months with unfilled poverty gaps	Mean months with unfilled poverty gaps
					With any household income change	With any income declines over 1/3 in 1984	With any income increase over 50 percent in 1984	With any income/poverty change	In poverty 1 or more months in 1984			
<b>Household Income Quintile by Region of Residence</b>												
<b>1st decile</b>												
Northeast .....	4,673	5,322	3,053	0.76	52.5	41.6	41.0	51.8	80.7	10.3	61.9	10.3
Midwest .....	5,828	5,283	2,728	0.71	48.0	37.4	41.4	47.6	86.6	10.4	64.0	10.4
South .....	9,218	5,046	2,627	0.70	56.0	45.0	46.7	55.4	88.2	10.4	65.8	10.1
West .....	3,349	5,594	3,157	0.79	55.4	43.0	46.9	55.5	82.7	10.0	64.6	9.7
<b>2nd decile</b>												
Northeast .....	3,869	10,512	5,374	1.46	49.0	37.1	41.4	49.1	45.5	6.5	28.9	7.1
Midwest .....	5,297	10,519	4,903	1.37	52.9	38.3	45.9	52.3	59.0	6.5	29.9	6.7
South .....	9,321	10,486	4,299	1.29	61.7	48.4	51.7	62.0	63.7	6.5	38.5	6.4
West .....	4,410	10,569	4,751	1.34	54.4	41.2	48.0	56.3	61.5	6.9	35.8	7.5
<b>2nd quintile</b>												
Northeast .....	9,501	17,455	6,846	2.11	52.1	38.6	40.6	52.2	28.9	3.1	6.3	3.6
Midwest .....	11,586	17,290	6,993	2.12	58.3	44.5	46.3	58.7	34.0	3.8	10.5	3.5
South .....	16,238	17,117	6,522	2.02	56.6	41.1	45.2	56.1	35.7	3.8	12.7	3.6
West .....	8,667	17,364	6,756	2.04	55.7	42.8	42.0	54.6	33.7	4.2	14.5	4.3
<b>3rd quintile</b>												
Northeast .....	10,162	25,697	8,670	2.84	48.2	31.1	35.7	48.8	10.6	2.1	1.5	1.6
Midwest .....	12,495	25,783	8,775	2.88	54.2	38.6	41.9	52.8	12.4	2.6	2.1	2.7
South .....	14,679	25,770	8,882	2.88	51.5	38.7	37.5	52.1	12.9	2.2	1.4	3.9
West .....	8,923	25,829	9,327	2.94	52.5	42.8	41.5	52.0	14.0	3.3	2.3	3.9
<b>4th quintile</b>												
Northeast .....	9,628	35,980	11,688	3.92	44.6	32.2	32.4	43.7	3.9	2.1	0.1	3.0
Midwest .....	12,561	36,103	11,474	3.89	46.5	34.3	34.9	46.3	4.7	2.9	0.2	1.9
South .....	15,002	35,667	11,267	3.82	48.8	34.8	36.9	47.9	6.2	2.4	0.2	4.0
West .....	9,632	35,812	12,047	3.96	46.1	36.2	33.4	44.2	5.6	2.3	0.7	3.7
<b>5th quintile</b>												
Northeast .....	11,380	63,806	17,949	6.31	43.8	31.1	32.8	43.2	1.0	1.6	-	(NA)
Midwest .....	11,886	62,389	17,994	6.30	48.1	37.0	37.4	46.1	5.3	3.3	0.3	1.7
South .....	13,457	61,536	18,774	6.49	41.3	31.6	31.0	41.1	4.3	2.1	0.4	1.7
West .....	9,815	62,809	19,491	6.64	47.0	34.1	35.6	46.1	3.1	2.0	0.1	3.3
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Region of Residence</b>												
<b>Less than 0.50</b>												
Northeast .....	1,279	3,610	1,013	0.34	70.0	55.3	56.2	67.5	100.0	11.8	93.4	11.3
Midwest .....	2,227	4,096	1,002	0.36	51.1	42.0	41.6	49.2	100.0	11.9	85.9	11.4
South .....	3,243	3,722	888	0.32	70.5	56.9	59.4	69.2	100.0	11.8	92.3	11.1
West .....	785	3,797	907	0.32	87.9	65.6	72.5	87.9	100.0	11.8	86.2	11.3
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>												
Northeast .....	2,982	7,010	2,346	0.73	65.2	48.6	55.3	65.3	100.0	10.0	74.0	9.9
Midwest .....	3,933	8,030	2,373	0.77	57.5	40.1	53.1	56.9	100.0	10.0	68.9	9.3
South .....	7,835	8,121	2,403	0.78	66.0	52.6	57.9	65.4	100.0	9.8	70.3	8.6
West .....	3,405	8,909	2,245	0.78	54.8	44.2	50.5	56.3	100.0	10.0	75.1	9.3
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>												
Northeast .....	10,362	15,587	4,729	1.56	49.2	37.5	37.3	49.3	37.2	3.5	11.9	3.4
Midwest .....	11,382	14,998	4,609	1.52	59.5	45.7	48.4	59.3	49.0	3.7	16.5	3.6
South .....	17,484	14,857	4,497	1.51	57.4	42.9	44.5	57.5	48.7	3.5	18.0	3.5
West .....	9,052	15,597	4,526	1.52	54.9	42.6	45.2	55.3	44.9	4.0	19.2	4.1

Table 1. Income and Poverty by Level and Stability: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean total 1984 household income	Mean annual household per capita income	Mean income-to-poverty ratio	Percent of persons					Mean months in poverty	Percent of persons with 1 or more months with unfilled poverty gaps	Mean months with unfilled poverty gaps
					With any household income change	With any income declines over 1/3 in 1984	With any income increase over 50 percent in 1984	With any income/poverty change	In poverty 1 or more months in 1984			
2.00 up to but not including 3.00												
Northeast .....	10,903	24,301	7,341	2.49	46.2	30.6	36.0	46.6	10.1	2.2	1.1	3.7
Midwest .....	14,563	24,279	7,370	2.49	52.9	38.1	41.5	52.4	11.6	2.6	1.7	2.3
South .....	18,093	24,226	7,255	2.47	50.5	37.6	37.9	50.3	12.4	2.0	1.7	1.9
West .....	10,060	25,239	7,340	2.49	50.9	40.8	36.4	50.0	13.2	2.3	2.7	2.2
3.00 up to but not including 4.00												
Northeast .....	9,012	33,518	10,217	3.46	44.1	30.8	31.1	44.2	4.4	2.1	0.2	1.7
Midwest .....	11,184	32,523	10,259	3.47	43.7	31.6	32.9	43.5	6.0	2.9	0.5	2.1
South .....	12,366	32,430	10,356	3.49	44.4	31.7	34.0	44.4	6.2	2.4	0.3	2.6
West .....	7,808	32,717	10,378	3.48	46.0	36.5	33.8	44.4	5.5	2.5	0.2	2.0
4.00 up to but not including 5.00												
Northeast .....	5,705	42,332	13,489	4.49	42.2	27.5	31.7	40.4	1.6	1.2	-	(NA)
Midwest .....	6,728	41,304	13,351	4.45	49.4	39.1	35.7	47.9	2.8	3.1	0.2	7.0
South .....	7,678	39,611	13,754	4.47	45.1	33.0	33.5	44.7	4.9	2.0	0.1	7.0
West .....	4,837	38,831	13,820	4.47	45.9	32.8	35.9	42.5	4.6	2.4	0.1	4.5
5.00 and over												
Northeast .....	8,970	63,487	22,144	7.22	46.0	34.8	34.4	45.5	1.6	2.1	-	3.0
Midwest .....	9,635	62,001	22,274	7.21	47.7	36.0	37.5	46.0	6.0	3.4	0.3	1.7
South .....	11,216	61,050	22,912	7.35	44.1	33.7	34.0	43.7	2.5	2.8	0.1	4.0
West .....	8,850	60,575	23,685	7.39	49.3	36.1	37.7	48.8	3.0	1.9	0.1	2.0
Type of Residence												
Metropolitan area .....	171,874	31,389	10,431	3.42	49.7	37.0	38.2	49.2	23.0	6.4	12.0	7.9
Outside metropolitan area ..	59,638	25,887	8,462	2.82	53.9	40.6	43.3	53.4	31.7	6.5	14.0	7.8
Income Quintile by Type of Residence Status												
1st decile												
Metropolitan area .....	15,542	5,224	2,870	0.73	52.8	41.2	43.4	52.4	84.8	10.2	66.6	10.3
Outside metropolitan area ..	7,526	5,278	2,705	0.73	54.0	44.1	45.9	53.3	86.8	10.5	59.7	9.9
2nd decile												
Metropolitan area .....	15,494	10,508	4,799	1.35	55.1	42.4	47.2	55.9	58.0	6.8	37.0	6.9
Outside metropolitan area ..	7,402	10,527	4,515	1.34	58.1	43.6	49.5	57.7	61.4	6.1	28.9	6.5
2nd quintile												
Metropolitan area .....	31,826	17,263	6,937	2.09	54.5	40.8	42.6	54.2	33.1	3.8	11.8	3.6
Outside metropolitan area ..	14,144	17,311	6,325	2.01	59.1	43.9	47.0	58.9	34.5	3.7	9.9	4.1
3rd quintile												
Metropolitan area .....	34,141	25,751	9,071	2.91	52.2	38.4	39.6	51.8	12.8	2.6	1.9	3.1
Outside metropolitan area ..	12,096	25,822	8,386	2.81	50.2	36.1	37.7	51.0	11.5	2.5	1.5	2.9
4th quintile												
Metropolitan area .....	36,443	36,012	11,757	3.92	45.8	34.0	33.7	45.3	4.3	2.2	0.1	3.7
Outside metropolitan area ..	10,365	35,409	10,903	3.77	49.9	35.8	38.4	47.9	8.4	2.8	0.8	3.2
5th quintile												
Metropolitan area .....	38,428	62,715	18,605	6.45	43.5	31.6	32.1	42.5	2.5	2.2	0.1	2.1
Outside metropolitan area ..	8,105	61,938	18,131	6.36	51.5	41.6	43.5	50.8	8.4	3.0	0.7	1.7

Table 1. Income and Poverty by Level and Stability: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean total 1984 household income	Mean annual household per capita income	Mean income-to-poverty ratio	Percent of persons					Mean months in poverty	Percent of persons with 1 or more months with unfilled poverty gaps	Mean months with unfilled poverty gaps
					With any household income change	With any income declines over 1/3 in 1984	With any income increase over 50 percent in 1984	With any income/poverty change	In poverty 1 or more months in 1984			
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Type of Residence</b>												
<b>Less than 0.50</b>												
Metropolitan area . . . . .	5,368	3,937	956	0.34	63.6	51.4	50.9	62.0	100.0	11.9	92.6	11.3
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	2,166	3,534	918	0.32	73.7	57.4	65.0	72.2	100.0	11.8	83.5	11.0
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>												
Metropolitan area . . . . .	11,901	8,168	2,320	0.76	61.7	46.3	54.9	61.9	100.0	9.9	74.3	9.3
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	6,254	7,874	2,428	0.79	62.4	50.3	55.4	61.8	100.0	9.9	66.3	8.8
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>												
Metropolitan area . . . . .	32,655	15,184	4,624	1.53	55.1	42.3	43.7	55.2	45.3	3.7	18.2	3.6
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	15,616	15,190	4,483	1.52	56.8	42.4	44.6	57.0	46.2	3.6	13.1	3.7
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>												
Metropolitan area . . . . .	39,077	24,627	7,362	2.49	49.7	36.8	37.6	49.3	11.7	2.3	1.7	2.4
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	14,525	23,959	7,208	2.47	52.2	37.2	39.9	52.2	12.3	2.2	1.9	2.1
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>												
Metropolitan area . . . . .	30,933	33,184	10,281	3.48	44.1	32.3	32.2	43.8	5.0	2.3	0.3	2.2
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	9,423	31,364	10,362	3.46	45.5	32.8	35.7	45.1	7.7	2.9	0.4	2.0
<b>4.00 up to but not including 5.00</b>												
Metropolitan area . . . . .	19,878	40,907	13,608	4.47	45.7	32.7	34.3	44.5	3.4	2.1	-	(NA)
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	5,065	39,111	13,544	4.45	45.8	36.1	33.7	42.9	4.1	2.8	0.4	6.5
<b>5.00 and over</b>												
Metropolitan area . . . . .	32,062	61,718	22,858	7.29	45.0	33.3	33.4	44.3	2.3	2.4	0.1	2.2
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	6,590	61,938	22,234	7.29	54.6	43.7	47.4	53.6	8.4	3.3	0.2	3.0
<b>Person Characteristics</b>												
<b>Age</b>												
Less than 18 years . . . . .	63,520	28,949	6,761	2.58	54.3	40.6	43.2	54.1	35.2	6.9	19.6	8.4
Less than 6 years . . . . .	21,392	25,954	6,271	2.39	56.2	41.5	45.6	56.1	39.1	6.9	23.1	8.2
6 to 11 years . . . . .	20,044	28,251	6,464	2.49	52.8	39.5	42.1	52.7	35.1	7.1	19.7	8.7
12 to 17 years . . . . .	22,085	32,482	7,505	2.86	53.6	40.7	42.0	53.3	31.4	6.7	16.1	8.2
18 to 64 years . . . . .	142,951	32,271	11,264	3.63	53.0	39.6	41.2	52.5	22.3	5.8	10.0	7.3
18 to 24 years . . . . .	28,626	32,401	9,757	3.33	60.7	46.0	46.2	59.5	27.1	5.7	13.0	6.9
25 to 44 years . . . . .	69,883	31,681	10,679	3.47	53.2	39.6	42.2	52.8	22.6	5.7	10.3	7.3
45 to 64 years . . . . .	44,441	33,115	13,153	4.07	47.7	35.7	36.6	47.3	18.6	6.1	7.8	7.6
65 years and over . . . . .	25,344	19,499	10,299	2.96	29.0	21.3	20.3	28.2	17.2	8.3	8.5	8.7
65 to 74 years . . . . .	15,972	20,890	10,728	3.15	29.9	22.5	21.0	29.2	14.5	8.0	8.1	8.6
75 years and over . . . . .	9,372	17,128	9,569	2.64	27.4	19.4	19.1	26.4	21.9	8.7	9.1	8.8
<b>Household Income Quintile by Age</b>												
<b>1st decile</b>												
Less than 18 years . . . . .	6,739	5,110	1,367	0.50	65.1	50.5	54.1	64.1	99.5	11.3	88.1	10.9
Less than 6 years . . . . .	2,567	4,978	1,389	0.50	60.4	45.2	52.7	58.7	99.6	11.2	88.8	10.9
6 to 11 years . . . . .	2,221	5,049	1,283	0.47	63.9	50.5	52.4	63.2	99.1	11.5	89.3	11.2
12 to 17 years . . . . .	1,950	5,355	1,435	0.52	72.5	57.5	57.8	72.2	99.7	11.1	85.7	10.6
18 to 64 years . . . . .	10,348	5,102	2,644	0.69	65.3	53.2	56.5	65.3	92.8	9.9	68.5	9.7
18 to 24 years . . . . .	2,167	5,125	2,216	0.64	78.6	66.0	70.4	78.6	99.4	9.8	78.9	9.4
25 to 44 years . . . . .	4,414	5,056	2,278	0.63	69.3	55.5	60.1	69.2	95.2	10.3	74.7	10.1
45 to 64 years . . . . .	3,767	5,144	3,320	0.79	53.0	43.2	44.2	53.2	86.1	9.6	55.3	9.3

Table 1. Income and Poverty by Level and Stability: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean total 1984 household income	Mean annual household per capita income	Mean income-to-poverty ratio	Percent of persons					Mean months in poverty	Percent of persons with 1 or more months with unfilled poverty gaps	Mean months with unfilled poverty gaps
					With any household income change	With any income declines over 1/3 in 1984	With any income increase over 50 percent in 1984	With any income/poverty change	In poverty 1 or more months in 1984			
65 years and over .....	6,040	5,624	4,737	1.05	18.7	13.4	11.9	17.9	57.1	9.5	30.8	9.3
65 to 74 years .....	2,992	5,676	4,680	1.05	19.0	14.1	12.3	18.1	56.5	9.5	35.2	9.5
75 years and over .....	3,048	5,572	4,792	1.05	18.4	12.7	11.6	17.8	57.6	9.5	26.4	9.0
<b>2nd decile</b>												
Less than 18 years .....	6,195	10,392	2,622	0.97	65.8	50.5	58.3	67.2	88.3	7.8	59.0	7.7
Less than 6 years .....	2,332	10,356	2,540	0.95	68.4	53.6	60.3	69.3	89.3	7.8	62.2	7.7
6 to 11 years .....	1,959	10,393	2,631	0.97	61.1	42.5	52.6	62.3	87.0	8.1	56.8	8.0
12 to 17 years .....	1,904	10,437	2,713	0.99	67.5	55.1	61.7	69.7	88.4	7.4	57.3	7.3
18 to 64 years .....	11,809	10,551	4,856	1.36	63.9	49.1	55.0	64.5	63.6	5.9	33.9	6.1
18 to 24 years .....	2,529	10,594	4,374	1.29	73.4	56.5	64.2	74.2	72.6	5.8	38.9	5.9
25 to 44 years .....	4,974	10,519	4,314	1.25	65.5	51.5	56.7	66.5	74.7	6.3	43.4	6.3
45 to 64 years .....	4,306	10,562	5,764	1.52	56.6	42.1	47.7	56.5	45.6	5.1	19.9	5.6
65 years and over .....	4,907	10,578	6,998	1.80	24.9	17.8	17.6	23.6	11.3	4.3	4.3	4.6
65 to 74 years .....	2,965	10,699	6,965	1.81	26.5	19.2	18.8	25.7	13.0	4.3	6.1	4.4
75 years and over .....	1,941	10,393	7,049	1.79	22.5	15.7	15.8	20.3	8.6	4.2	1.5	5.8
<b>2nd quintile</b>												
Less than 18 years .....	12,477	17,434	4,241	1.60	61.6	45.9	49.0	61.5	50.9	4.1	19.0	4.0
Less than 6 years .....	5,064	17,463	4,252	1.61	61.5	44.4	48.5	62.0	49.0	3.8	20.8	3.8
6 to 11 years .....	3,919	17,446	4,166	1.58	58.1	44.8	47.2	57.3	49.7	4.0	17.7	3.7
12 to 17 years .....	3,494	17,379	4,311	1.60	65.6	49.3	51.8	65.4	55.1	4.6	18.0	4.5
18 to 64 years .....	27,003	17,315	7,279	2.13	60.0	44.9	47.4	59.8	32.5	3.5	10.0	3.5
18 to 24 years .....	5,904	17,174	6,788	2.06	69.1	51.0	54.7	70.5	38.6	3.9	14.4	3.9
25 to 44 years .....	13,102	17,479	6,835	2.03	60.2	45.4	47.9	59.9	36.3	3.3	10.6	3.2
45 to 64 years .....	7,997	17,150	8,370	2.35	52.8	39.4	41.4	51.9	21.9	3.4	5.7	3.8
65 years and over .....	6,558	16,826	9,353	2.68	28.3	20.9	19.5	27.3	4.1	3.9	1.1	5.9
65 to 74 years .....	4,522	16,973	9,101	2.67	27.3	20.6	17.9	26.2	3.8	4.2	1.1	6.4
75 years and over .....	2,036	16,500	9,913	2.70	30.7	21.6	23.1	29.5	4.6	3.3	1.0	4.9
<b>3rd quintile</b>												
Less than 18 years .....	13,547	25,835	6,130	2.34	52.7	37.6	40.6	52.7	17.2	2.7	2.6	3.1
Less than 6 years .....	4,741	25,736	6,178	2.36	53.9	38.0	41.9	54.3	15.4	2.5	2.2	2.9
6 to 11 years .....	4,416	25,838	5,979	2.30	50.7	35.9	37.9	51.0	16.2	2.7	2.7	3.0
12 to 17 years .....	4,390	25,940	6,230	2.35	53.4	38.9	41.9	52.7	20.3	2.8	2.8	3.4
18 to 64 years .....	29,289	25,792	9,686	3.02	53.2	39.3	39.8	52.9	11.5	2.5	1.6	3.0
18 to 24 years .....	5,624	25,772	9,066	2.96	62.8	48.6	44.0	60.9	16.1	2.5	2.7	3.0
25 to 44 years .....	15,729	25,837	9,137	2.88	52.5	37.6	40.6	52.9	11.2	2.4	1.7	2.6
45 to 64 years .....	7,936	25,716	11,212	3.32	47.7	36.1	35.2	47.4	9.0	2.7	0.6	5.2
65 years and over .....	3,477	25,321	12,943	3.85	35.0	25.3	26.5	34.8	1.8	2.4	0.3	4.1
65 to 74 years .....	2,489	25,233	12,507	3.80	32.3	23.8	24.8	32.1	2.0	2.4	0.4	4.1
75 years and over .....	988	25,545	14,041	3.98	42.1	29.0	30.9	41.6	1.5	2.3	-	(NA)
<b>4th quintile</b>												
Less than 18 years .....	13,016	35,910	8,491	3.24	46.7	34.9	36.0	46.3	6.9	2.5	0.6	3.9
Less than 6 years .....	3,971	35,843	8,830	3.35	47.6	35.6	38.0	46.8	7.8	2.3	0.9	3.0
6 to 11 years .....	4,109	35,807	8,201	3.16	45.9	34.2	36.3	45.7	6.5	2.4	0.2	4.0
12 to 17 years .....	4,936	36,050	8,459	3.21	46.7	34.8	34.2	46.3	6.4	2.7	0.6	5.1
18 to 64 years .....	31,354	35,857	12,461	4.06	47.2	34.4	34.6	46.0	4.9	2.4	0.2	2.6
18 to 24 years .....	5,564	35,806	11,311	3.85	56.5	40.9	40.7	53.2	6.5	2.3	0.3	2.5
25 to 44 years .....	16,593	35,868	11,866	3.92	46.7	33.8	35.4	45.7	5.0	2.3	0.2	2.9
45 to 64 years .....	9,197	35,868	14,194	4.44	42.3	31.7	29.6	42.1	3.7	2.7	0.1	1.0
65 years and over .....	2,475	35,977	16,443	5.14	41.1	31.6	28.4	40.7	0.4	2.0	-	(NA)
65 to 74 years .....	1,712	36,082	16,780	5.23	43.2	34.4	30.1	42.9	0.3	2.0	-	(NA)
75 years and over .....	763	35,741	15,688	4.95	36.3	25.2	24.7	35.8	0.5	2.0	-	(NA)
<b>5th quintile</b>												
Less than 18 years .....	11,546	61,065	13,642	5.29	44.2	33.8	33.8	43.6	4.9	2.7	0.4	1.7
Less than 6 years .....	2,717	60,920	14,273	5.51	48.9	36.9	38.4	48.4	7.5	3.0	0.5	1.0
6 to 11 years .....	3,419	59,978	13,200	5.16	45.8	35.9	36.1	45.9	5.8	2.3	0.9	1.6
12 to 17 years .....	5,410	61,825	13,604	5.25	40.8	31.0	30.1	39.8	3.1	2.6	0.1	4.0
18 to 64 years .....	33,147	63,008	19,745	6.71	44.9	33.0	34.1	43.8	3.1	2.5	0.1	2.0

Table 1. Income and Poverty by Level and Stability: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean total 1984 household income	Mean annual household per capita income	Mean income-to-poverty ratio	Percent of persons					Mean months in poverty	Percent of persons with 1 or more months with unfilled poverty gaps	Mean months with unfilled poverty gaps
					With any household income change	With any income declines over 1/3 in 1984	With any income increase over 50 percent in 1984	With any income/poverty change	In poverty 1 or more months in 1984			
18 to 24 years .....	6,838	64,940	16,004	5.92	44.6	33.4	30.7	42.5	3.2	1.9	0.1	1.0
25 to 44 years .....	15,071	60,299	18,865	6.41	46.1	34.2	36.3	45.2	3.7	2.7	0.1	1.9
45 to 64 years .....	11,238	65,465	23,202	7.59	43.4	31.1	33.1	42.8	2.2	2.5	0.1	3.0
65 years and over .....	1,888	64,039	27,038	8.58	47.7	37.0	34.8	47.1	1.7	2.3	-	(NA)
65 to 74 years .....	1,292	64,746	27,623	8.78	50.1	37.5	37.8	49.4	1.5	1.2	-	(NA)
75 years and over .....	596	62,507	25,769	8.13	42.5	35.9	28.3	42.2	2.1	4.0	-	(NA)
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Age												
Less than 0.50												
Less than 18 years .....	3,936	4,283	877	0.34	63.7	49.7	52.1	61.8	100.0	12.0	93.6	11.4
Less than 6 years .....	1,483	4,194	895	0.35	54.0	39.5	46.2	51.1	100.0	12.0	95.8	11.5
6 to 11 years .....	1,393	4,217	851	0.34	66.6	53.6	53.1	65.0	100.0	12.0	93.6	11.5
12 to 17 years .....	1,060	4,495	887	0.35	73.4	58.9	59.1	72.4	100.0	11.9	90.4	11.3
18 to 64 years .....	3,421	3,360	1,016	0.33	71.3	57.9	60.5	70.1	100.0	11.8	86.2	11.0
18 to 24 years .....	800	3,745	957	0.34	72.7	61.4	62.9	70.7	100.0	11.8	95.2	10.8
25 to 44 years .....	1,764	3,518	995	0.34	70.3	56.6	58.4	69.1	100.0	11.8	88.4	11.2
45 to 64 years .....	857	2,677	1,114	0.30	72.1	57.2	62.4	71.6	100.0	11.7	73.1	10.5
65 years and over .....	186	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
65 to 74 years .....	121	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
75 years and over .....	65	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
0.50 up to but not including 1.00												
Less than 18 years .....	7,270	9,357	1,925	0.75	67.9	51.1	60.0	67.8	100.0	9.8	75.1	9.2
Less than 6 years .....	2,728	8,976	1,935	0.75	69.8	52.4	63.6	70.1	100.0	9.7	78.2	9.1
6 to 11 years .....	2,243	9,483	1,902	0.75	62.4	45.3	54.7	62.0	100.0	10.0	74.7	9.4
12 to 17 years .....	2,299	9,686	1,936	0.76	71.0	55.3	60.9	70.9	100.0	9.7	71.8	9.1
18 to 64 years .....	8,387	7,876	2,382	0.77	69.2	54.8	62.8	69.3	100.0	9.6	71.6	8.9
18 to 24 years .....	2,008	8,369	2,241	0.77	78.5	64.3	72.9	79.3	100.0	9.3	73.3	8.4
25 to 44 years .....	4,002	8,306	2,209	0.76	71.1	55.4	64.4	70.8	100.0	9.6	71.1	9.0
45 to 64 years .....	2,377	6,735	2,793	0.78	58.0	45.9	51.7	58.4	100.0	10.0	71.0	9.1
65 years and over .....	2,522	4,950	3,533	0.83	20.3	13.2	14.6	19.3	100.0	11.1	61.3	9.8
65 to 74 years .....	1,245	5,210	3,406	0.82	21.9	14.9	16.8	20.3	100.0	11.0	70.6	10.0
75 years and over .....	1,277	4,696	3,658	0.83	18.8	11.7	12.4	18.3	100.0	11.1	52.2	9.6
1.00 up to but not including 2.00												
Less than 18 years .....	16,056	18,147	3,938	1.53	60.2	45.6	47.9	60.5	50.1	3.5	18.5	3.6
Less than 6 years .....	6,132	17,843	3,933	1.53	60.3	45.3	47.1	60.6	49.9	3.4	20.8	3.6
6 to 11 years .....	5,192	18,169	3,937	1.54	57.0	42.5	45.4	56.6	47.2	3.6	16.6	3.7
12 to 17 years .....	4,732	18,518	3,946	1.53	63.7	49.4	51.7	64.5	53.5	3.6	17.8	3.6
18 to 64 years .....	24,886	15,144	4,640	1.54	62.0	47.5	49.7	62.5	50.3	3.6	18.4	3.6
18 to 24 years .....	5,455	15,724	4,501	1.53	70.4	53.2	57.1	71.9	56.6	3.8	23.2	3.6
25 to 44 years .....	12,403	16,240	4,404	1.55	61.0	47.4	49.0	61.5	50.9	3.4	19.0	3.5
45 to 64 years .....	7,029	12,759	5,165	1.52	57.4	43.1	45.3	56.9	44.5	3.9	13.8	3.9
65 years and over .....	7,423	8,910	5,766	1.47	23.8	17.5	15.9	22.5	19.4	4.0	5.7	3.8
65 to 74 years .....	4,164	9,317	5,753	1.50	26.3	19.9	17.7	25.3	19.5	3.9	6.9	3.8
75 years and over .....	3,259	8,389	5,782	1.43	20.5	14.5	13.6	19.0	19.3	4.2	4.1	3.9
2.00 up to but not including 3.00												
Less than 18 years .....	16,068	28,493	6,384	2.47	51.4	37.5	39.1	51.4	12.8	2.2	1.8	2.3
Less than 6 years .....	5,352	27,180	6,388	2.45	54.3	38.9	41.0	54.2	13.2	2.2	2.1	2.4
6 to 11 years .....	5,212	28,652	6,301	2.46	48.6	36.3	36.8	49.4	12.1	2.1	1.7	1.9
12 to 17 years .....	5,504	29,620	6,457	2.50	51.2	37.4	39.6	50.5	12.9	2.3	1.4	2.6
18 to 64 years .....	31,506	23,970	7,544	2.50	54.6	40.3	41.7	54.3	13.4	2.3	2.1	2.3
18 to 24 years .....	6,299	24,622	7,474	2.50	62.4	46.4	45.8	61.8	17.4	2.5	2.8	2.6
25 to 44 years .....	16,851	25,186	7,229	2.50	53.1	38.6	41.4	53.3	12.8	2.2	2.0	2.0
45 to 64 years .....	8,356	21,026	8,232	2.50	51.8	39.2	39.2	50.7	11.7	2.3	1.7	2.9
65 years and over .....	6,076	16,205	8,632	2.46	25.6	17.8	17.6	24.7	1.7	2.8	0.4	3.3

Table 1. Income and Poverty by Level and Stability: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean total 1984 household income	Mean annual household per capita income	Mean income-to-poverty ratio	Percent of persons					Mean months in poverty	Percent of persons with 1 or more months with unfilled poverty gaps	Mean months with unfilled poverty gaps
					With any household income change	With any income declines over 1/3 in 1984	With any income increase over 50 percent in 1984	With any income/poverty change	In poverty 1 or more months in 1984			
65 to 74 years .....	4,063	16,361	8,522	2.47	23.7	16.5	16.2	22.9	1.5	3.0	0.5	3.3
75 years and over .....	2,014	15,890	8,855	2.44	29.5	20.3	20.3	28.3	2.1	2.5	0.2	3.3
3.00 up to but not including 4.00												
Less than 18 years .....	9,918	38,298	9,068	3.46	43.1	30.8	32.8	43.1	5.3	2.7	0.2	4.0
Less than 6 years .....	2,921	37,145	9,134	3.47	45.8	31.2	38.3	45.9	6.3	2.8	-	(NA)
6 to 11 years .....	3,107	38,417	8,994	3.45	44.0	32.6	33.9	44.2	5.2	2.7	0.1	4.0
12 to 17 years .....	3,890	39,068	9,076	3.46	40.3	29.2	27.9	40.0	4.5	2.7	0.3	4.0
18 to 64 years .....	26,503	32,084	10,583	3.49	46.9	34.3	34.7	46.5	6.3	2.5	0.4	1.7
18 to 24 years .....	5,675	32,921	10,339	3.47	57.2	42.2	40.2	54.7	8.3	2.2	0.7	1.8
25 to 44 years .....	13,183	33,153	10,477	3.50	46.5	33.7	35.7	46.8	6.0	2.4	0.3	1.7
45 to 64 years .....	7,645	29,617	10,945	3.48	40.0	29.5	28.9	39.8	5.3	2.8	0.2	1.7
65 years and over .....	4,013	23,523	11,490	3.45	30.8	23.1	22.0	30.3	1.7	2.6	0.2	4.0
65 to 74 years .....	2,849	23,603	11,224	3.44	29.5	22.6	20.7	29.2	1.7	2.6	0.2	4.0
75 years and over .....	1,164	23,327	12,140	3.46	34.0	24.6	25.3	32.8	1.6	2.6	-	(NA)
4.00 up to but not including 5.00												
Less than 18 years .....	4,788	47,904	11,801	4.45	42.5	31.8	33.8	42.1	3.6	2.1	-	(NA)
Less than 6 years .....	1,282	44,423	11,868	4.42	46.5	37.1	37.2	46.9	4.6	2.0	-	(NA)
6 to 11 years .....	1,422	49,119	11,618	4.45	44.6	31.3	37.0	43.9	3.4	2.1	-	(NA)
12 to 17 years .....	2,083	49,217	11,885	4.46	38.7	28.8	29.5	37.9	3.2	2.2	-	(NA)
18 to 64 years .....	18,226	39,599	13,938	4.47	47.6	34.4	34.9	45.6	3.7	2.3	0.1	6.5
18 to 24 years .....	3,517	43,976	13,077	4.48	51.9	37.9	35.6	48.7	4.1	1.8	-	(NA)
25 to 44 years .....	8,372	39,469	13,951	4.46	48.4	34.8	36.6	46.2	3.8	2.4	0.1	5.8
45 to 64 years .....	6,337	37,342	14,399	4.49	44.2	32.1	32.2	43.0	3.5	2.5	0.2	7.0
65 and over .....	1,934	31,163	14,836	4.48	36.3	27.1	27.8	36.0	1.1	1.7	-	(NA)
65 to 74 years .....	1,301	30,905	14,772	4.48	38.8	29.2	29.4	38.5	1.6	1.7	-	(NA)
75 years and over .....	633	31,695	14,969	4.50	31.0	22.6	24.4	31.0	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
5.00 and over												
Less than 18 years .....	5,484	72,125	18,193	6.82	50.6	39.8	40.2	50.0	6.1	3.2	0.3	2.9
Less than 6 years .....	1,493	69,762	18,312	6.88	52.7	41.1	43.9	52.3	9.4	3.5	-	(NA)
6 to 11 years .....	1,475	72,026	17,873	6.74	51.6	41.2	42.8	51.7	7.3	2.6	0.8	2.4
12 to 17 years .....	2,516	73,586	18,309	6.84	48.8	38.3	36.6	47.6	3.4	3.5	0.2	4.0
18 to 64 years .....	30,021	61,007	23,285	7.34	45.8	34.0	35.1	44.9	3.0	2.6	0.1	2.1
18 to 24 years .....	4,872	66,784	20,060	6.98	48.6	37.7	35.2	46.1	3.0	2.3	0.1	2.0
25 to 44 years .....	13,309	58,695	22,869	7.08	48.0	35.2	38.0	46.8	3.5	2.8	0.2	1.6
45 to 64 years .....	11,840	61,228	25,079	7.78	42.1	31.1	32.0	42.4	2.5	2.6	0.1	3.0
65 and over .....	3,190	50,780	25,662	7.69	47.4	37.0	34.2	47.1	1.0	2.5	-	(NA)
65 to 74 years .....	2,230	51,182	25,638	7.77	47.7	37.8	34.6	47.3	0.6	1.4	-	(NA)
75 years and over .....	960	49,845	25,718	7.51	46.6	35.1	33.0	46.4	1.7	3.5	-	(NA)
Race												
White .....	197,234	31,326	10,539	3.46	50.1	37.7	39.0	49.7	21.8	5.9	9.3	7.5
Black .....	27,849	20,011	5,963	2.01	55.6	39.3	44.2	55.0	47.7	7.9	33.3	8.5
Other .....	6,733	31,225	8,316	2.93	46.7	36.8	35.7	47.0	34.0	7.4	19.7	7.8
Household Income Quintile by Race												
1st decile												
White .....	16,291	5,384	3,126	0.78	52.1	42.4	44.1	52.3	81.7	10.0	56.5	9.9
Black .....	6,259	4,856	2,060	0.59	55.3	41.4	44.1	53.1	94.2	11.0	84.7	10.7
Other .....	577	5,371	2,391	0.68	54.5	38.3	46.6	54.5	95.4	9.9	66.6	9.8
2nd decile												
White .....	17,912	10,536	5,052	1.41	53.9	40.1	45.2	54.2	53.9	6.3	28.8	6.7
Black .....	4,294	10,394	3,609	1.15	66.4	53.5	59.5	66.3	75.3	7.0	53.3	6.7
Other .....	704	10,666	2,738	0.95	49.6	45.4	45.4	54.1	92.2	8.4	58.9	8.4



Table 1. Income and Poverty by Level and Stability: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean total 1984 household income	Mean annual household per capita income	Mean income-to-poverty ratio	Percent of persons					Mean months in poverty	Percent of persons with 1 or more months with unfilled poverty gaps	Mean months with unfilled poverty gaps
					With any household income change	With any income declines over 1/3 in 1984	With any income increase over 50 percent in 1984	With any income/poverty change	In poverty 1 or more months in 1984			
<b>2nd quintile</b>												
White .....	37,736	17,383	7,049	2.14	55.1	41.4	43.1	54.6	30.5	3.3	8.4	3.2
Black .....	6,960	16,748	5,483	1.76	61.1	43.9	49.6	62.2	46.4	4.8	22.2	4.4
Other .....	1,342	17,061	4,951	1.67	50.1	37.9	37.7	51.5	49.9	5.9	31.8	6.0
<b>3rd quintile</b>												
White .....	39,981	25,801	9,096	2.93	51.9	38.2	39.5	51.8	11.6	2.4	1.5	2.9
Black .....	4,807	25,537	7,682	2.59	49.6	32.1	36.0	49.5	16.1	2.3	2.2	1.9
Other .....	1,525	25,653	7,299	2.53	52.5	43.5	37.1	51.0	24.1	5.0	6.7	5.6
<b>4th quintile</b>												
White .....	42,366	35,875	11,744	3.93	46.4	34.9	34.2	45.5	5.4	2.4	0.3	3.4
Black .....	3,332	35,981	10,049	3.52	52.3	28.0	41.6	50.6	2.6	1.5	-	4.0
Other .....	1,147	35,675	9,461	3.45	42.8	32.8	31.5	44.1	3.2	3.5	-	(NA)
<b>5th quintile</b>												
White .....	42,948	62,745	18,858	6.52	45.6	34.0	35.0	44.7	3.6	2.5	0.1	2.5
Black .....	2,197	56,021	13,248	4.90	36.3	24.1	19.7	34.4	2.8	2.1	1.8	1.0
Other .....	1,437	67,270	16,737	6.01	36.0	27.1	26.7	34.2	1.4	4.0	-	(NA)
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Race</b>												
<b>Less than 0.50</b>												
White .....	4,308	3,701	961	0.34	69.6	56.8	57.1	69.8	100.0	11.8	84.2	11.2
Black .....	3,042	4,003	932	0.33	62.5	47.4	52.3	58.3	100.0	11.9	97.5	11.3
Other .....	193	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>												
White .....	11,952	7,546	2,441	0.77	63.1	48.0	56.7	63.1	100.0	9.9	67.4	9.1
Black .....	5,219	8,747	2,245	0.77	62.2	49.3	54.0	62.0	100.0	10.0	80.6	9.2
Other .....	1,008	10,637	1,976	0.77	45.5	33.3	39.8	45.5	100.0	10.1	74.3	8.9
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>												
White .....	38,423	14,930	4,686	1.54	55.2	42.5	43.5	55.2	44.0	3.7	14.9	3.7
Black .....	8,516	15,835	4,254	1.49	57.6	41.1	46.1	58.0	49.7	3.4	22.3	3.2
Other .....	1,426	18,130	3,654	1.39	53.6	43.0	41.6	56.0	59.8	4.3	24.7	4.8
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>												
White .....	46,471	24,202	7,362	2.49	50.2	37.2	38.1	49.9	12.2	2.2	1.6	2.4
Black .....	5,524	25,585	7,112	2.46	53.9	35.1	40.8	53.4	11.1	2.5	3.7	2.0
Other .....	1,656	27,478	6,838	2.52	44.4	34.5	31.4	44.9	6.1	3.5	1.2	1.4
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>												
White .....	36,681	32,588	10,306	3.48	43.8	32.3	32.8	43.6	5.5	2.5	0.3	2.1
Black .....	2,744	33,428	10,349	3.45	50.8	31.2	33.8	50.2	3.7	2.1	0.2	4.0
Other .....	1,010	37,142	9,992	3.47	47.8	37.5	39.2	43.3	12.7	3.2	1.4	1.4
<b>4.00 up to but not including 5.00</b>												
White .....	22,773	40,411	13,624	4.47	46.4	34.4	34.6	44.7	3.7	2.2	0.1	6.5
Black .....	1,564	41,356	13,599	4.43	40.1	22.3	31.5	39.5	2.3	3.4	-	(NA)
Other .....	612	43,205	12,603	4.37	35.5	23.8	23.8	36.6	0.9	1.0	-	(NA)
<b>5.00 and over</b>												
White .....	36,626	61,665	22,793	7.30	47.0	35.3	36.3	46.2	3.4	2.8	0.1	2.3
Black .....	1,240	53,945	21,234	6.56	35.6	23.9	24.1	34.4	2.4	2.0	-	(NA)
Other .....	828	76,702	23,552	7.96	45.3	39.0	31.2	47.0	0.6	4.0	-	(NA)

Table 1. Income and Poverty by Level and Stability: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean total 1984 household income	Mean annual household per capita income	Mean income-to-poverty ratio	Percent of persons					Mean months in poverty	Percent of persons with 1 or more months with unfilled poverty gaps	Mean months with unfilled poverty gaps
					With any household income change	With any income declines over 1/3 in 1984	With any income increase over 50 percent in 1984	With any income/poverty change	In poverty 1 or more months in 1984			
Hispanic Origin												
Not of Hispanic origin.....	215,189	30,510	10,211	3.35	50.2	37.5	39.2	49.7	23.9	6.3	11.3	7.7
Hispanic origin.....	16,626	22,902	6,211	2.20	57.0	42.9	43.1	57.1	42.9	7.4	28.0	8.3
Household Income Quintile by Hispanic Origin												
1st decile												
Not of Hispanic origin.....	20,605	5,250	2,928	0.75	51.6	41.1	43.0	51.0	84.4	10.3	62.3	10.1
Hispanic origin.....	2,523	5,165	1,927	0.58	64.7	49.7	53.7	65.5	93.7	10.8	81.1	10.8
2nd decile												
Not of Hispanic origin.....	20,277	10,512	4,924	1.38	54.8	41.8	46.4	54.5	56.5	6.3	30.7	6.4
Hispanic origin.....	2,634	10,528	3,065	1.05	66.4	50.1	59.6	71.5	78.8	8.2	62.1	8.0
2nd quintile												
Not of Hispanic origin.....	42,043	17,302	6,934	2.10	55.4	41.3	43.9	55.3	32.1	3.7	10.3	3.8
Hispanic origin.....	3,995	17,022	4,831	1.69	61.1	46.0	44.2	59.4	47.7	4.2	20.5	3.9
3rd quintile												
Not of Hispanic origin.....	43,156	25,768	9,018	2.91	51.4	37.4	38.8	51.2	11.9	2.5	1.6	3.1
Hispanic origin.....	3,158	25,788	7,151	2.53	55.8	43.3	42.6	56.3	20.8	2.9	4.9	3.2
4th quintile												
Not of Hispanic origin.....	44,496	35,901	11,674	3.91	46.5	34.3	34.9	45.7	5.2	2.5	0.3	3.4
Hispanic origin.....	2,349	35,445	9,551	3.39	50.6	36.4	31.8	47.7	5.2	1.5	-	(NA)
5th quintile												
Not of Hispanic origin.....	44,614	62,922	18,762	6.50	45.2	33.7	34.7	44.3	3.6	2.5	0.2	1.8
Hispanic origin.....	1,967	54,545	13,219	4.91	35.5	25.0	19.9	35.1	0.3	2.0	-	(NA)
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Hispanic Origin												
Less than 0.50												
Not of Hispanic origin.....	6,313	3,749	946	0.33	63.9	51.1	53.1	62.3	100.0	11.9	88.9	11.2
Hispanic origin.....	1,231	4,170	937	0.35	79.3	63.0	64.2	78.1	100.0	11.9	95.3	11.3
0.50 up to but not including 1.00												
Not of Hispanic origin.....	15,520	7,873	2,419	0.78	61.4	47.6	54.4	60.9	100.0	9.9	70.4	9.1
Hispanic origin.....	2,659	9,169	2,007	0.74	64.5	47.3	58.4	67.3	100.0	10.1	78.4	9.5
1.00 up to but not including 2.00												
Not of Hispanic origin.....	43,171	15,041	4,649	1.53	55.2	41.8	43.7	55.2	44.8	3.6	15.4	3.5
Hispanic origin.....	5,194	16,374	4,005	1.47	58.9	46.3	45.6	59.5	51.7	3.8	25.9	4.2
2.00 up to but not including 3.00												
Not of Hispanic origin.....	49,907	24,119	7,377	2.49	50.1	36.6	38.5	49.8	11.9	2.3	1.8	2.3
Hispanic origin.....	3,744	28,797	6,563	2.45	54.1	42.0	34.2	54.1	12.1	1.9	1.3	2.3
3.00 up to but not including 4.00												
Not of Hispanic origin.....	38,324	32,652	10,331	3.48	44.6	32.5	33.2	44.3	5.7	2.6	0.3	2.1
Hispanic origin.....	2,110	34,688	9,747	3.46	40.9	29.4	28.3	38.7	4.1	1.6	0.2	3.0
4.00 up to but not including 5.00												
Not of Hispanic origin.....	24,371	40,584	13,596	4.47	45.9	33.6	34.2	44.3	3.6	2.2	0.1	6.5
Hispanic origin.....	577	38,647	13,656	4.47	41.0	21.2	31.7	37.5	1.3	4.0	-	(NA)
5.00 and over												
Not of Hispanic origin.....	37,583	61,892	22,821	7.31	46.4	35.1	35.8	45.6	3.4	2.8	0.1	2.3
Hispanic origin.....	1,111	56,587	20,647	6.73	53.6	33.6	36.4	54.3	0.5	2.0	-	(NA)

Table 1. Income and Poverty by Level and Stability: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean total 1984 household income	Mean annual household per capita income	Mean income-to-poverty ratio	Percent of persons					Mean months in poverty	Percent of persons with 1 or more months with unfilled poverty gaps	Mean months with unfilled poverty gaps
					With any household income change	With any income declines over 1/3 in 1984	With any income increase over 50 percent in 1984	With any income/poverty change	In poverty 1 or more months in 1984			
<b>Years of School Completed by Persons 18 Years and Over</b>												
Less than 12 years .....	45,583	19,849	7,337	2.33	47.7	35.7	37.2	47.4	34.6	7.5	20.3	8.1
12 to 15 years .....	94,716	31,514	11,183	3.60	50.2	37.1	38.4	49.5	18.1	5.2	6.8	6.6
16 years or more .....	27,798	43,646	17,107	5.25	49.3	38.0	38.6	48.8	11.7	4.4	2.8	5.9
<b>Household Income Quintile by Years of School Completed</b>												
<b>1st decile</b>												
Less than 12 years .....	9,740	5,286	3,440	0.83	41.0	32.0	32.4	40.8	77.7	10.2	56.2	9.9
12 to 15 years .....	5,723	5,368	3,358	0.81	58.2	48.3	50.8	57.7	82.2	9.4	54.3	9.1
16 years or more .....	872	4,926	3,477	0.78	64.0	50.4	57.0	64.0	85.6	9.1	39.7	9.0
<b>2nd decile</b>												
Less than 12 years .....	7,999	10,507	4,968	1.43	47.9	36.6	40.2	47.8	46.2	6.4	28.0	6.6
12 to 15 years .....	7,755	10,594	5,772	1.51	56.0	42.1	47.1	56.1	50.2	5.3	22.8	5.5
16 years or more .....	949	10,714	7,444	1.73	63.2	50.2	52.2	62.1	50.4	4.2	21.7	3.4
<b>2nd quintile</b>												
Less than 12 years .....	11,462	16,938	6,829	2.13	51.8	39.3	40.4	51.7	27.8	4.2	11.5	4.0
12 to 15 years .....	18,909	17,349	7,779	2.25	54.6	40.0	42.6	54.2	27.0	3.1	6.8	3.2
16 years or more .....	3,143	17,474	10,241	2.57	56.5	45.1	44.6	56.3	23.9	3.2	5.5	3.5
<b>3rd quintile</b>												
Less than 12 years .....	7,766	25,464	8,907	2.94	50.9	35.7	40.2	50.4	11.9	2.9	2.5	4.6
12 to 15 years .....	20,293	25,816	9,838	3.08	51.0	38.1	37.1	50.9	9.6	2.2	1.2	1.8
16 years or more .....	4,669	25,879	12,767	3.49	53.1	40.4	41.1	52.6	12.1	2.6	0.9	2.9
<b>4th quintile</b>												
Less than 12 years .....	5,333	35,516	11,315	3.85	47.8	33.9	33.7	46.8	5.1	2.4	0.3	1.0
12 to 15 years .....	21,732	35,815	12,388	4.09	46.6	34.0	33.9	45.2	4.1	2.4	0.2	3.3
16 years or more .....	6,737	36,307	15,079	4.52	46.4	35.3	35.8	46.0	5.4	2.4	-	-
<b>5th quintile</b>												
Less than 12 years .....	3,283	57,247	16,269	5.74	45.4	35.5	31.8	45.1	3.5	2.6	0.6	1.5
12 to 15 years .....	20,304	61,158	18,683	6.43	44.9	31.9	33.9	43.5	2.9	2.4	0.1	2.7
16 years or more .....	11,429	68,113	23,805	7.78	45.2	34.8	35.2	44.6	3.1	2.6	-	2.0
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Years of School Completed by Persons 18 Years and Over</b>												
<b>Less than 0.50</b>												
Less than 12 years .....	2,032	3,707	1,048	0.34	70.9	56.2	57.9	69.7	100.0	11.8	91.4	11.0
12 to 15 years .....	1,334	2,989	995	0.32	67.0	57.1	57.0	65.5	100.0	11.8	81.5	11.1
16 years or more .....	234	1,715	912	0.22	70.2	59.6	63.6	70.2	100.0	11.8	65.3	10.1
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>												
Less than 12 years .....	6,639	7,120	2,709	0.78	49.7	37.9	43.2	49.9	100.0	10.3	73.1	9.4
12 to 15 years .....	3,840	7,435	2,513	0.78	71.1	56.7	65.1	70.5	100.0	9.4	64.3	8.6
16 years or more .....	410	6,444	2,857	0.78	69.5	59.8	65.6	69.5	100.0	9.3	50.3	8.5
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>												
Less than 12 years .....	14,396	12,897	4,813	1.48	46.3	35.6	35.6	46.3	39.3	3.8	16.2	3.8
12 to 15 years .....	16,034	14,455	4,910	1.55	58.3	44.1	46.6	58.4	46.0	3.6	15.1	3.5
16 years or more .....	1,824	13,682	5,478	1.60	65.1	50.3	53.1	66.2	51.2	3.7	13.9	3.2

Table 1. Income and Poverty by Level and Stability: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean total 1984 household income	Mean annual household per capita income	Mean income-to-poverty ratio	Percent of persons					Mean months in poverty	Percent of persons with 1 or more months with unfilled poverty gaps	Mean months with unfilled poverty gaps
					With any household income change	With any income declines over 1/3 in 1984	With any income increase over 50 percent in 1984	With any income/poverty change	In poverty 1 or more months in 1984			
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>												
Less than 12 years . . . . .	10,652	21,424	7,644	2.46	47.7	34.5	36.3	47.1	9.4	2.1	1.7	2.2
12 to 15 years . . . . .	22,841	23,294	7,679	2.50	50.2	36.6	37.8	49.8	11.9	2.3	1.6	2.2
16 years or more . . . . .	4,044	22,871	8,153	2.53	54.2	42.6	41.6	54.3	15.2	2.8	2.9	2.8
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>												
Less than 12 years . . . . .	6,265	28,916	10,633	3.45	42.2	30.3	31.4	41.4	3.8	2.4	0.3	1.7
12 to 15 years . . . . .	19,198	31,367	10,616	3.48	45.4	33.3	32.6	45.1	5.2	2.4	0.3	1.6
16 years or more . . . . .	5,006	31,958	11,128	3.54	46.2	34.5	37.0	45.6	9.9	2.6	0.6	2.5
<b>4.00 up to but not including 5.00</b>												
Less than 12 years . . . . .	2,792	37,941	13,624	4.45	44.6	31.1	33.3	44.0	2.8	3.2	0.4	7.0
12 to 15 years . . . . .	12,946	39,002	13,922	4.47	46.2	33.3	33.9	43.5	2.9	2.2	-	4.5
16 years or more . . . . .	4,423	38,704	14,574	4.49	48.5	36.8	35.7	48.4	5.8	2.1	0.1	7.0
<b>5.00 and over</b>												
Less than 12 years . . . . .	2,807	53,079	21,009	6.70	49.7	37.9	36.7	49.8	4.1	2.7	0.4	1.8
12 to 15 years . . . . .	18,523	58,382	22,139	7.06	45.5	33.0	34.4	44.8	2.7	2.6	0.1	2.2
16 years or more . . . . .	11,858	64,231	26,231	8.01	45.7	35.4	35.8	44.6	2.7	2.7	-	2.0

-Rounds to zero. NA Not applicable or data insufficient for analysis. B Base too small to show derived estimates.

Table 2. Assets and Liabilities by Household Income Quantiles and Income-to-Poverty Ratios: 1984

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean net worth	Mean household assets	Mean debt	Home equity	Mean liquid assets	Percent with any liquid assets
<b>Household and reference person characteristics</b>								
All persons .....	231,815	\$29,964	\$79,200	\$107,019	\$27,819	\$34,331	\$58,361	89.5
<b>Calendar Year Household Income Quantile 1984</b>								
1st decile .....	23,127	5,241	19,031	23,036	4,005	11,106	8,595	51.3
2nd decile .....	22,910	10,514	32,905	40,920	8,015	18,988	17,425	73.7
2nd quintile .....	46,038	17,277	42,846	56,592	13,745	22,634	26,103	89.8
3rd quintile .....	46,314	25,769	56,451	79,472	23,021	28,838	40,355	96.7
4th quintile .....	46,845	35,878	80,743	111,829	31,086	39,681	56,643	98.6
5th quintile .....	46,581	62,568	188,180	252,697	64,517	64,818	154,152	99.2
<b>Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio</b>								
Less than 0.50 .....	7,543	3,818	9,037	13,908	4,871	6,006	5,625	30.2
0.50 up to but not including 1.00 .....	18,179	8,062	20,282	27,268	6,985	12,966	10,000	57.2
1.00 up to but not including 2.00 .....	48,365	15,184	34,265	48,000	13,735	19,545	20,701	83.8
2.00 up to but not including 3.00 .....	53,651	24,445	52,434	75,382	22,948	29,175	35,839	95.5
3.00 up to but not including 4.00 .....	40,434	32,758	71,128	97,503	26,376	37,898	47,130	98.3
4.00 up to but not including 5.00 .....	24,948	40,539	99,032	136,081	37,048	45,351	74,277	99.1
5.00 and over .....	38,695	61,739	208,586	270,302	61,716	64,391	170,403	99.2
<b>Average 1984 Household Size</b>								
1 person .....	20,942	14,935	48,815	58,610	9,794	20,421	33,886	83.4
2 persons .....	52,988	27,276	105,938	126,018	20,080	38,192	74,252	90.9
3 persons .....	46,860	30,693	78,415	106,790	28,375	33,273	57,465	90.0
4 persons .....	55,660	33,931	75,067	109,755	34,687	34,829	58,674	91.9
5 persons .....	30,395	34,471	71,584	108,769	37,185	37,160	55,677	90.5
6 persons .....	13,087	34,079	76,954	112,651	35,697	38,687	55,167	87.0
7 or more persons .....	11,264	32,007	56,408	82,942	26,534	31,080	41,867	81.3
<b>Income Quantile by Household Size</b>								
<b>1st decile</b>								
1 person .....	7,396	5,066	24,969	27,034	2,066	15,544	9,609	67.5
2 persons .....	5,100	5,488	22,655	27,473	4,818	13,437	11,020	55.2
3 persons .....	3,677	4,894	9,960	13,007	3,047	4,468	3,452	38.9
4 persons .....	3,044	5,348	18,771	25,459	6,688	9,367	12,027	42.3
5 persons .....	1,621	5,399	16,509	22,226	5,718	8,116	6,412	41.8
6 persons .....	865	6,086	9,012	20,212	11,201	7,737	10,322	32.1
7 or more persons .....	1,091	5,662	6,516	7,628	1,113	5,451	684	23.5
<b>2nd decile</b>								
1 person .....	4,017	10,351	47,505	53,415	5,910	23,807	26,818	90.6
2 persons .....	6,735	10,707	44,100	49,900	5,799	24,695	20,219	82.4
3 persons .....	3,977	10,491	24,878	32,660	7,781	14,126	12,610	69.7
4 persons .....	3,307	10,645	21,643	31,629	9,986	13,058	12,765	69.3
5 persons .....	2,460	10,375	27,950	46,694	18,744	21,973	19,516	60.6
6 persons .....	1,020	10,201	6,645	10,768	4,122	5,443	3,967	46.4
7 or more persons .....	1,287	10,288	14,678	19,058	4,380	10,152	8,139	48.0
<b>2nd quintile</b>								
1 person .....	4,792	16,532	49,806	58,661	8,855	19,147	33,457	92.0
2 persons .....	13,249	17,110	64,698	73,278	8,580	31,784	34,299	93.6
3 persons .....	8,798	17,303	36,045	50,867	14,822	20,946	21,610	89.8
4 persons .....	9,629	17,651	31,610	50,063	18,453	17,860	21,530	86.7
5 persons .....	5,227	17,583	25,827	44,655	18,828	18,619	20,712	89.6
6 persons .....	1,958	17,606	30,362	52,842	22,480	17,683	25,737	85.4
7 or more persons .....	2,312	17,168	25,458	36,183	10,725	16,892	13,069	82.1
<b>3rd quintile</b>								
1 person .....	2,708	25,176	63,300	79,305	16,005	21,832	53,642	93.6
2 persons .....	10,214	25,512	84,119	96,721	12,602	38,072	49,758	97.0
3 persons .....	10,011	25,861	56,216	80,615	24,399	29,139	38,398	98.5
4 persons .....	12,267	25,795	43,568	68,347	24,778	25,569	32,340	97.3
5 persons .....	6,022	26,046	32,533	66,874	34,342	21,233	40,464	94.1
6 persons .....	3,101	26,159	57,763	86,081	28,318	27,710	41,386	94.3
7 or more persons .....	1,937	25,842	57,152	82,715	25,563	34,434	32,309	99.0

Table 2. Assets and Liabilities by Household Income Quantiles and Income-to-Poverty Ratios: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean net worth	Mean household assets	Mean debt	Home equity	Mean liquid assets	Percent with any liquid assets
<b>4th quintile</b>								
1 person .....	1,368	35,506	90,499	120,282	29,784	26,219	87,445	96.1
2 persons .....	9,483	35,653	112,842	135,873	23,031	42,800	77,033	98.6
3 persons .....	10,968	35,671	74,682	103,575	28,893	38,322	52,839	98.9
4 persons .....	13,345	35,983	69,795	106,789	36,994	38,409	51,392	99.2
5 persons .....	7,300	36,129	75,213	110,998	35,786	42,864	50,006	98.7
6 persons .....	2,513	36,475	79,033	112,346	33,313	43,109	46,405	97.4
7 or more persons .....	1,832	35,992	48,049	70,226	22,177	33,271	30,538	95.3
<b>5th quintile</b>								
1 person .....	662	57,077	192,155	260,450	68,294	50,105	182,429	93.1
2 persons .....	8,208	63,336	295,073	361,036	65,963	69,972	250,479	99.1
3 persons .....	9,428	61,108	195,007	258,165	63,158	62,560	156,416	99.4
4 persons .....	14,067	61,884	162,045	226,171	64,126	61,763	134,871	99.7
5 persons .....	7,764	64,522	154,319	219,631	65,312	67,393	117,801	99.9
6 persons .....	3,631	61,440	152,466	217,801	65,335	72,810	113,616	98.8
7 or more persons .....	2,806	66,101	125,181	188,193	63,012	58,485	110,892	96.9
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Household Size</b>								
<b>Less than 0.50</b>								
1 person .....	766	1,577	13,388	16,025	2,637	10,282	4,771	35.1
2 persons .....	880	2,229	12,149	20,319	8,169	7,130	9,691	38.1
3 persons .....	1,391	2,677	2,540	3,859	1,319	1,609	1,067	20.2
4 persons .....	1,430	3,759	15,944	22,753	6,809	7,260	10,726	32.8
5 persons .....	1,075	4,529	8,304	11,640	3,336	6,803	3,002	27.4
6 persons .....	437	4,735	7,758	26,324	18,566	7,106	17,314	23.6
7 or more persons .....	1,449	6,563	5,552	8,057	2,505	5,410	1,401	34.7
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>								
1 person .....	2,812	4,125	17,863	19,850	1,988	12,789	5,965	57.6
2 persons .....	2,639	5,471	19,470	22,782	3,313	12,016	8,351	50.8
3 persons .....	2,529	6,462	15,051	19,070	4,019	6,515	5,525	51.2
4 persons .....	3,180	8,075	20,801	28,934	8,133	12,464	11,982	58.2
5 persons .....	2,748	9,528	30,147	48,141	17,993	20,687	19,335	62.1
6 persons .....	1,696	10,061	11,776	18,013	6,237	10,095	6,162	51.3
7 or more persons .....	2,492	14,004	23,652	30,144	6,493	14,936	10,730	67.8
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>								
1 person .....	6,109	7,642	35,282	38,023	2,742	19,328	16,036	83.2
2 persons .....	8,853	10,382	39,506	46,136	6,630	22,627	18,551	79.9
3 persons .....	7,460	12,766	28,539	41,681	13,142	15,442	17,704	77.7
4 persons .....	10,706	16,499	30,759	47,460	16,701	17,258	20,180	83.4
5 persons .....	7,654	19,019	25,517	44,071	18,554	18,589	20,454	88.7
6 persons .....	3,914	21,953	47,834	71,958	24,124	21,001	34,938	89.8
7 or more persons .....	3,455	26,260	47,096	67,910	20,814	28,792	27,237	92.1
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>								
1 person .....	4,181	13,427	48,586	56,253	7,667	21,729	30,903	90.8
2 persons .....	10,925	16,775	62,964	71,545	8,581	30,617	33,358	93.3
3 persons .....	9,148	21,072	46,562	65,632	19,070	26,490	28,440	94.5
4 persons .....	15,134	26,384	41,994	67,916	25,922	25,366	32,525	97.6
5 persons .....	8,537	31,033	57,510	97,182	39,672	32,801	51,155	97.4
6 persons .....	3,334	34,437	71,054	105,317	34,263	41,094	44,836	96.9
7 or more persons .....	2,317	42,840	55,804	91,623	35,819	40,638	38,088	96.3
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>								
1 person .....	2,703	19,413	49,606	59,796	10,190	18,284	34,118	91.0
2 persons .....	9,222	23,624	77,370	88,596	11,226	37,705	42,411	97.3
3 persons .....	9,630	29,221	57,723	81,103	23,380	30,494	39,662	99.3
4 persons .....	10,806	36,762	72,532	108,870	36,338	39,958	51,602	99.2
5 persons .....	5,138	43,362	83,014	122,838	39,824	47,264	61,059	99.9
6 persons .....	2,041	49,047	88,113	122,258	34,145	52,677	53,564	97.9
7 or more persons .....	852	60,833	90,203	136,725	46,523	64,826	65,712	100.0

Table 2. Assets and Liabilities by Household Income Quantiles and Income-to-Poverty Ratios: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean net worth	Mean household assets	Mean debt	Home equity	Mean liquid assets	Percent with any liquid assets
4.00 up to but not including 5.00								
1 person .....	1,732	24,181	65,386	82,609	17,223	23,360	55,442	98.1
2 persons .....	6,730	30,752	96,563	112,897	16,334	39,819	61,968	98.3
3 persons .....	6,431	37,043	81,909	113,795	31,886	40,070	60,151	99.0
4 persons .....	6,357	47,438	120,948	177,004	56,056	53,955	94,116	100.0
5 persons .....	2,308	56,145	99,984	148,050	48,066	57,649	74,448	100.0
6 persons .....	999	64,438	147,545	238,069	90,524	66,370	155,955	100.0
7 or more persons .....	351	78,706	87,907	146,171	58,264	60,997	71,740	100.0
5.00 and over								
1 person .....	2,640	38,935	112,230	146,921	34,691	32,153	103,912	96.3
2 persons .....	13,740	53,052	228,781	278,316	49,535	60,685	186,392	99.1
3 persons .....	10,272	59,441	185,753	245,518	59,765	61,381	147,344	99.6
4 persons .....	8,047	72,423	195,246	266,655	71,409	67,700	167,482	99.7
5 persons .....	2,935	86,482	251,303	346,707	95,404	90,601	189,127	100.0
6 persons .....	666	92,563	347,031	465,970	118,938	138,569	227,834	100.0
7 or more persons .....	349	133,718	481,239	663,838	182,598	98,771	511,800	100.0
Household Type								
Unrelated individual .....	27,906	18,919	48,935	62,520	13,585	19,483	37,072	85.3
Living alone .....	20,647	15,197	50,919	62,932	12,013	21,168	36,929	85.1
Living with others .....	7,259	29,504	43,216	61,333	18,117	14,626	37,482	85.7
Family with two or more members .....	203,602	31,507	83,406	113,191	29,785	36,381	61,330	90.1
Single householder .....	35,403	19,284	40,769	53,734	12,965	21,699	26,428	71.8
Married householder .....	168,199	34,079	92,340	125,649	33,309	39,458	68,644	94.0
Living with own children .....	132,722	30,866	61,659	94,688	33,028	31,294	48,886	88.1
Not living with own children .....	70,880	32,706	124,214	147,912	23,698	45,928	84,684	93.8
Household Income Quantile by Household Type								
1st decile								
Unrelated individual .....	8,094	5,018	23,261	25,889	2,628	14,241	9,585	66.2
Living alone .....	7,393	5,032	24,920	27,381	2,461	15,295	10,048	67.4
Living with others .....	700	4,875	4,785	9,270	4,485	2,505	4,420	53.3
Family with two or more members .....	14,850	5,359	16,949	21,744	4,795	9,516	8,169	43.6
Single householder .....	8,547	5,075	7,029	9,830	2,801	5,563	2,928	28.2
Married householder .....	6,303	5,745	30,407	37,908	7,500	14,880	15,279	64.5
Living with own children .....	10,740	5,199	10,978	15,435	4,457	6,131	5,412	35.5
Not living with own children .....	4,110	5,777	32,645	38,331	5,686	18,415	15,417	64.7
2nd decile								
Unrelated individual .....	4,507	10,353	43,658	50,480	6,822	22,097	25,734	87.5
Living alone .....	3,864	10,374	48,022	55,091	7,069	24,383	28,073	90.8
Living with others .....	643	10,231	16,793	22,096	5,304	8,026	11,337	67.1
Family with two or more members .....	18,333	10,553	30,330	38,667	8,336	18,243	15,454	70.3
Single householder .....	5,985	10,344	16,780	22,997	6,217	12,928	8,119	67.0
Married householder .....	12,348	10,655	36,894	46,257	9,363	20,818	19,007	72.0
Living with own children .....	11,300	10,479	20,283	30,413	10,130	13,292	12,038	63.6
Not living with own children .....	7,033	10,673	46,594	52,028	5,434	26,258	20,983	81.3
2nd quintile								
Unrelated individual .....	6,265	16,750	43,523	52,806	9,283	17,807	29,401	91.3
Living alone .....	4,564	16,508	51,211	60,980	9,769	20,311	34,324	95.0
Living with others .....	1,701	17,397	22,588	30,545	7,957	10,986	15,993	81.2
Family with two or more members .....	39,756	17,361	42,760	57,207	14,447	23,398	25,598	89.6
Single householder .....	8,400	16,736	30,716	39,401	8,684	18,936	15,549	82.3
Married householder .....	31,356	17,528	45,970	61,952	15,982	24,587	28,277	91.5
Living with own children .....	25,289	17,422	28,240	46,123	17,884	16,897	20,817	87.4
Not living with own children .....	14,467	17,254	68,134	76,574	8,441	34,759	33,954	93.4
3rd quintile								
Unrelated individual .....	3,882	25,412	51,039	67,933	16,894	19,233	43,513	95.2
Living alone .....	2,603	25,296	65,555	83,709	18,154	23,209	54,796	97.5
Living with others .....	1,279	25,646	20,517	34,763	14,246	10,873	19,788	90.4
Family with two or more members .....	42,414	25,802	56,951	80,530	23,579	29,708	40,079	96.8
Single householder .....	6,068	25,574	53,137	70,304	17,167	29,288	34,914	96.1
Married householder .....	36,346	25,840	57,586	82,234	24,648	29,778	40,939	97.0
Living with own children .....	28,833	25,867	42,412	70,392	27,980	24,813	35,326	96.7
Not living with own children .....	13,581	25,663	87,939	102,138	14,199	40,141	50,208	97.3

Table 2. Assets and Liabilities by Household Income Quantiles and Income-to-Poverty Ratios: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean net worth	Mean household assets	Mean debt	Home equity	Mean liquid assets	Percent with any liquid assets
<b>4th quintile</b>								
Unrelated individual .....	3,025	35,793	65,994	92,025	26,031	22,753	60,696	97.8
Living alone .....	1,496	35,692	89,916	121,708	31,792	27,332	87,245	98.8
Living with others .....	1,528	35,892	42,775	63,215	20,440	18,309	34,928	96.7
Family with two or more members .....	43,813	35,884	81,761	113,196	31,435	40,842	56,374	98.6
Single householder .....	4,241	35,387	78,364	102,998	24,634	40,838	48,593	97.3
Married householder .....	39,572	35,937	82,124	114,286	32,162	40,842	57,206	98.8
Living with own children .....	29,111	35,965	65,852	101,839	35,987	37,231	49,378	98.5
Not living with own children .....	14,702	35,722	113,340	135,737	22,398	48,009	70,260	98.9
<b>5th quintile</b>								
Unrelated individual .....	2,133	60,387	143,741	201,468	57,727	34,268	140,896	98.5
Living alone .....	725	57,759	192,449	277,847	85,399	48,334	202,336	98.7
Living with others .....	1,408	61,741	118,321	161,606	43,285	26,927	108,830	98.3
Family with two or more members .....	44,435	62,675	190,344	255,195	64,851	66,282	154,824	99.3
Single householder .....	2,163	60,850	169,655	222,968	53,313	61,019	143,849	97.8
Married householder .....	42,273	62,769	191,401	256,841	65,440	66,551	155,385	99.3
Living with own children .....	27,449	61,530	144,842	214,457	69,615	62,208	120,433	99.3
Not living with own children .....	16,987	64,526	263,872	321,024	57,152	72,865	210,397	99.2
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Household Type</b>								
<b>Less than 0.50</b>								
Unrelated individual .....	1,036	1,627	11,341	13,608	2,268	7,940	4,439	36.0
Living alone .....	789	1,414	12,705	15,241	2,537	9,678	4,559	34.2
Living with others .....	247	2,309	6,441	7,743	1,302	1,700	4,007	42.6
Family with two or more members .....	6,495	4,169	8,715	13,977	5,262	5,733	5,809	29.4
Single householder .....	4,328	3,987	2,887	4,792	1,905	2,393	1,547	16.5
Married householder .....	2,167	4,533	20,347	32,308	11,961	12,398	14,316	55.2
Living with own children .....	5,918	4,316	7,498	11,885	4,386	5,038	4,832	26.7
Not living with own children .....	577	2,670	21,460	35,893	14,433	13,010	16,044	58.1
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>								
Unrelated individual .....	3,128	4,387	16,538	18,921	2,383	11,722	5,889	57.4
Living alone .....	2,803	4,151	17,506	19,478	1,972	12,459	5,940	57.5
Living with others .....	325	6,424	7,988	14,002	6,014	5,211	5,442	56.3
Family with two or more members .....	14,842	8,859	21,249	29,289	8,040	13,313	10,996	57.6
Single householder .....	6,058	7,897	12,032	16,838	4,806	9,784	5,581	45.0
Married householder .....	8,784	9,523	27,643	37,927	10,284	15,761	14,753	66.2
Living with own children .....	12,408	9,373	19,859	28,216	8,357	12,763	10,174	57.2
Not living with own children .....	2,433	6,239	28,390	34,803	6,413	16,135	15,220	59.5
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>								
Unrelated individual .....	7,057	8,254	32,913	37,332	4,419	17,950	16,419	81.0
Living alone .....	5,983	7,591	35,963	40,150	4,187	19,897	17,415	84.1
Living with others .....	1,074	11,944	15,589	21,322	5,733	6,892	10,758	63.8
Family with two or more members .....	41,276	16,372	34,512	49,838	15,326	19,825	21,443	84.2
Single householder .....	9,778	14,081	21,906	29,430	7,524	14,699	11,018	74.9
Married householder .....	31,498	17,084	38,386	56,110	17,724	21,401	24,646	87.1
Living with own children .....	31,228	17,944	31,331	49,287	17,956	17,947	21,882	84.7
Not living with own children .....	10,047	11,488	44,461	51,560	7,098	25,699	20,068	82.7
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>								
Unrelated individual .....	5,682	15,196	43,425	52,312	8,887	20,133	27,925	92.1
Living alone .....	4,054	13,492	51,641	60,244	8,603	22,822	32,782	93.6
Living with others .....	1,628	19,440	22,425	32,037	9,612	13,257	15,512	88.3
Family with two or more members .....	47,951	25,544	53,506	78,099	24,594	30,241	36,774	95.9
Single householder .....	6,713	22,930	46,125	62,265	16,140	29,065	25,358	93.5
Married householder .....	41,238	25,969	54,705	80,672	25,967	30,432	38,629	96.3
Living with own children .....	34,499	28,160	46,810	76,978	30,168	28,149	37,640	96.8
Not living with own children .....	13,452	18,833	70,708	80,981	10,272	35,614	34,550	93.7
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>								
Unrelated individual .....	3,724	22,080	43,129	55,926	12,798	18,330	30,802	93.5
Living alone .....	2,517	19,273	50,575	62,860	12,285	19,630	35,174	96.3
Living with others .....	1,207	27,933	27,427	41,305	13,878	15,589	21,582	87.7
Family with two or more members .....	36,694	33,845	73,978	101,734	27,756	39,881	48,798	98.8



Table 2. Assets and Liabilities by Household Income Quantiles and Income-to-Poverty Ratios: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean net worth	Mean household assets	Mean debt	Home equity	Mean liquid assets	Percent with any liquid assets
Single householder.....	4,044	29,898	58,109	78,771	20,662	34,742	34,737	97.0
Married householder.....	32,649	34,334	75,949	104,586	28,637	40,519	50,544	99.0
Living with own children.....	23,230	38,011	67,223	102,571	35,348	38,793	49,562	99.2
Not Living with own children.....	13,464	26,658	85,694	100,282	14,588	41,767	47,472	98.1
4.00 up to but not including 5.00								
Unrelated individual.....	2,601	27,942	49,604	68,871	19,744	21,671	41,942	98.1
Living alone.....	1,740	24,712	55,729	72,206	16,748	24,305	43,842	97.8
Living with others.....	862	34,463	37,099	62,112	25,860	16,291	38,092	98.7
Family with two or more members.....	22,327	42,000	95,453	133,530	38,481	47,216	72,105	99.2
Single householder.....	2,294	35,980	74,310	99,922	25,612	37,084	55,655	98.6
Married householder.....	20,033	42,689	97,884	137,379	39,960	48,380	73,989	99.3
Living with own children.....	12,159	47,929	91,250	142,975	52,202	47,493	78,607	99.4
Not living with own children.....	10,168	34,911	100,487	122,211	22,050	46,884	64,313	98.9
5.00 and over								
Unrelated individual.....	4,677	45,547	107,807	146,824	39,016	27,732	103,985	98.2
Living alone.....	2,761	39,623	117,167	159,261	42,094	32,557	114,921	98.3
Living with others.....	1,916	54,085	94,363	128,958	34,595	20,802	88,276	97.9
Family with two or more members.....	34,017	63,966	222,348	287,164	64,815	69,397	179,473	99.4
Single householder.....	2,188	56,011	181,125	214,863	33,738	61,259	134,144	99.3
Married householder.....	31,830	64,513	225,166	292,105	66,939	69,953	182,571	99.4
Living with own children.....	13,279	72,077	193,656	281,759	88,103	71,063	164,604	99.8
Not living with own children.....	20,738	58,772	240,749	290,630	49,881	68,328	189,009	99.1
Household Disability Status								
No disabled members.....	167,044	32,475	80,538	111,999	31,460	34,564	61,447	91.2
One or more disabled members.....	55,082	25,261	73,300	94,355	21,054	33,864	49,579	84.6
Income Quantile by Disability Status								
1st decile								
No disabled members.....	11,096	5,078	18,484	23,703	5,219	8,865	9,611	43.8
One or more disabled members.....	8,025	5,403	14,962	18,784	3,822	10,783	6,143	49.7
2nd decile								
No disabled members.....	13,286	10,516	28,611	38,537	9,926	16,563	16,798	73.3
One or more disabled members.....	7,387	10,585	29,938	36,629	6,690	19,468	13,486	69.5
2nd quintile								
No disabled members.....	31,629	17,435	37,850	52,901	15,051	19,739	24,587	90.4
One or more disabled members.....	12,475	17,035	47,063	59,251	12,188	27,471	25,056	87.6
3rd quintile								
No disabled members.....	35,178	25,811	51,323	75,857	24,534	27,004	38,491	96.6
One or more disabled members.....	10,386	25,669	64,982	83,720	18,739	33,403	39,959	97.1
4th quintile								
No disabled members.....	36,784	35,932	73,013	104,355	31,343	37,411	53,389	98.7
One or more disabled members.....	9,602	35,695	101,164	132,604	31,441	46,742	63,836	98.3
5th quintile								
No disabled members.....	39,071	62,643	183,563	249,357	65,794	64,048	149,272	99.6
One or more disabled members.....	7,207	62,167	203,203	263,082	59,878	68,958	172,437	97.4
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Disability Status								
Less than 0.50								
No disabled members.....	4,879	3,644	9,016	14,156	5,140	5,095	6,365	26.7
One or more disabled members.....	2,433	4,373	8,550	13,042	4,491	7,586	3,957	36.8
0.50 up to but not including 1.00								
No disabled members.....	9,769	8,573	23,630	32,286	8,656	13,854	12,698	58.5
One or more disabled members.....	6,880	8,157	14,938	20,865	5,927	10,942	6,885	53.6
1.00 up to but not including 2.00								
No disabled members.....	30,730	16,264	33,872	50,761	16,889	17,755	23,111	85.3
One or more disabled members.....	13,753	14,818	32,127	42,280	10,153	22,329	15,477	79.6
2.00 up to but not including 3.00								
No disabled members.....	38,688	25,120	47,903	72,540	24,636	27,454	34,848	95.8
One or more disabled members.....	13,050	23,973	60,595	81,565	20,970	33,004	36,733	94.8

Table 2. Assets and Liabilities by Household Income Quantiles and Income-to-Poverty Ratios: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean net worth	Mean household assets	Mean debt	Home equity	Mean liquid assets	Percent with any liquid assets
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>								
No disabled members .....	30,969	33,564	67,026	95,398	28,372	37,006	46,701	98.4
One or more disabled members .....	8,525	31,145	80,676	102,197	21,521	40,597	45,441	97.9
<b>4.00 up to but not including 5.00</b>								
No disabled members .....	19,850	40,986	91,437	128,530	37,093	43,748	68,036	99.1
One or more disabled members .....	4,682	39,888	120,834	159,580	38,746	50,759	92,582	99.5
<b>5.00 and over</b>								
No disabled members .....	32,159	62,147	198,490	262,401	63,911	61,822	163,108	99.3
One or more disabled members .....	5,759	61,770	247,683	304,896	57,213	78,060	201,384	98.9
<b>Age of Household Reference Person</b>								
<b>Under 65 years .....</b>								
Under 25 years .....	12,505	19,734	12,225	23,284	11,059	5,458	13,198	80.5
25 to 44 years .....	116,137	30,331	53,231	87,304	34,073	26,792	47,804	89.1
45 to 64 years .....	71,915	35,690	119,702	149,770	30,068	48,641	80,357	92.1
<b>65 years and over .....</b>								
65 to 74 years .....	19,717	21,067	118,930	126,994	8,064	43,427	71,700	89.0
75 years and over .....	11,542	16,884	92,323	94,446	2,123	36,470	53,062	87.4
<b>Income Quintile by Age of Household Reference Person</b>								
<b>1st decile</b>								
<b>Under 65 years .....</b>								
Under 25 years .....	2,359	4,630	1,880	4,287	2,407	644	1,645	36.8
25 to 44 years .....	8,732	5,141	9,323	13,761	4,438	5,010	5,631	36.7
45 to 64 years .....	5,118	5,131	30,032	37,931	7,899	15,884	15,081	58.2
<b>65 years and over .....</b>								
65 to 74 years .....	3,389	5,715	27,865	29,318	1,453	17,980	9,389	64.7
75 years and over .....	3,529	5,601	29,621	30,321	700	19,416	10,183	73.9
<b>2nd decile</b>								
<b>Under 65 years .....</b>								
Under 25 years .....	1,769	10,506	9,517	16,757	7,241	4,385	7,486	75.6
25 to 44 years .....	9,112	10,446	18,844	29,693	10,850	12,316	13,271	67.3
45 to 64 years .....	5,943	10,580	39,122	48,478	9,356	22,228	19,491	71.3
<b>65 years and over .....</b>								
65 to 74 years .....	3,556	10,722	52,806	56,475	3,668	31,058	22,801	83.2
75 years and over .....	2,531	10,314	57,532	58,710	1,177	28,707	26,953	87.5
<b>2nd quintile</b>								
<b>Under 65 years .....</b>								
Under 25 years .....	3,672	17,228	8,725	17,681	8,955	4,720	8,775	87.9
25 to 44 years .....	22,531	17,463	25,230	42,074	16,844	14,146	20,334	88.6
45 to 64 years .....	11,580	17,244	59,294	75,692	16,398	32,601	31,918	88.8
<b>65 years and over .....</b>								
65 to 74 years .....	5,689	17,003	79,117	83,327	4,210	40,120	36,851	95.7
75 years and over .....	2,566	16,480	91,701	94,112	2,411	38,963	51,502	94.8
<b>3rd quintile</b>								
<b>Under 65 years .....</b>								
Under 25 years .....	2,591	25,606	13,941	28,880	14,939	6,295	16,738	96.6
25 to 44 years .....	26,481	25,826	35,750	63,552	27,802	20,398	34,534	96.1
45 to 64 years .....	12,733	25,851	80,931	101,579	20,648	42,371	44,180	97.7
<b>65 years and over .....</b>								
65 to 74 years .....	3,216	25,178	133,895	141,201	7,306	55,380	75,100	97.7
75 years and over .....	1,293	25,593	134,503	137,710	3,207	48,525	83,835	96.7
<b>4th quintile</b>								
<b>Under 65 years .....</b>								
Under 25 years .....	1,617	35,409	19,671	36,848	17,177	9,110	21,972	98.5
25 to 44 years .....	26,806	35,902	57,835	95,364	37,529	32,274	48,891	98.3
45 to 64 years .....	15,273	35,910	103,022	128,544	25,522	49,434	60,560	99.1
<b>65 years and over .....</b>								
65 to 74 years .....	2,217	35,687	194,370	206,664	12,294	71,073	120,293	99.6
75 years and over .....	931	35,942	211,187	216,757	5,570	71,565	124,540	96.1

Table 2. Assets and Liabilities by Household Income Quantiles and Income-to-Poverty Ratios: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean net worth	Mean household assets	Mean debt	Home equity	Mean liquid assets	Percent with any liquid assets
<b>5th quintile</b>								
Under 65 years .....	44,239	62,689	176,605	242,953	66,348	64,412	145,829	99.4
Under 25 years .....	496	61,216	61,090	100,035	38,944	20,227	70,918	100.0
25 to 44 years .....	22,474	59,745	127,125	202,476	75,351	54,664	119,791	99.5
45 to 64 years .....	21,269	65,833	231,618	289,091	57,473	75,751	175,110	99.2
65 years and over .....	2,342	60,290	407,719	437,513	29,794	72,530	312,010	96.8
65 to 74 years .....	1,650	61,250	453,217	493,246	40,029	73,080	351,685	96.6
75 years and over .....	692	58,001	297,373	302,343	4,969	71,197	215,785	97.2
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Age of Reference Person</b>								
<b>Less than 0.50</b>								
Under 65 years .....	7,319	3,846	8,654	13,634	4,979	5,690	5,616	29.9
Under 25 years .....	1,086	3,136	817	1,558	741	583	442	21.6
25 to 44 years .....	4,469	4,062	7,649	11,289	3,641	4,212	4,761	24.9
45 to 64 years .....	1,764	3,735	15,644	26,390	10,746	12,299	10,707	47.3
65 years and over .....	224	2,899	22,134	23,300	1,166	16,810	5,935	41.3
65 to 74 years .....	152	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
75 years and over .....	72	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>								
Under 65 years .....	14,901	8,648	19,700	27,581	7,881	11,893	10,622	56.8
Under 25 years .....	1,361	6,733	3,478	6,779	3,301	2,424	2,407	51.4
25 to 44 years .....	9,039	9,031	17,175	26,210	9,035	11,624	11,429	56.5
45 to 64 years .....	4,502	8,456	29,703	36,661	6,957	15,313	11,499	59.2
65 years and over .....	3,278	5,400	22,953	25,831	2,878	17,885	7,147	59.1
65 to 74 years .....	1,673	5,680	18,599	23,337	4,738	14,603	8,127	54.6
75 years and over .....	1,605	5,108	27,558	28,469	910	21,355	6,110	63.9
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>								
Under 65 years .....	39,077	16,465	32,614	49,084	16,470	18,368	21,727	84.1
Under 25 years .....	3,219	13,498	7,829	16,803	8,975	4,518	7,956	77.9
25 to 44 years .....	24,154	17,320	26,651	44,666	18,015	14,566	21,376	85.4
45 to 64 years .....	11,704	15,518	51,656	66,965	15,310	29,980	26,185	83.1
65 years and over .....	9,288	9,794	41,271	43,395	2,124	24,539	16,344	82.1
65 to 74 years .....	5,112	10,218	41,168	44,110	2,942	25,750	15,420	80.4
75 years and over .....	4,176	9,274	41,399	42,504	1,105	23,031	17,493	84.3
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>								
Under 65 years .....	46,174	25,652	47,594	73,612	26,018	27,177	35,374	95.5
Under 25 years .....	2,809	20,061	13,416	23,271	9,855	5,810	11,031	93.8
25 to 44 years .....	29,864	26,705	41,070	70,261	29,191	23,924	36,258	95.7
45 to 64 years .....	13,501	24,487	69,135	91,451	22,316	38,813	38,441	95.6
65 years and over .....	7,477	16,992	82,322	86,310	3,988	41,511	38,713	95.4
65 to 74 years .....	5,113	17,435	80,836	85,600	4,764	42,498	35,693	95.3
75 years and over .....	2,364	16,033	85,537	87,846	2,309	39,379	45,240	95.7
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>								
Under 65 years .....	35,680	34,024	64,832	94,009	29,177	35,951	44,906	98.3
Under 25 years .....	2,062	26,198	13,362	28,597	15,235	6,248	17,309	98.1
25 to 44 years .....	20,776	34,979	55,282	90,846	35,564	31,400	46,337	98.1
45 to 64 years .....	12,842	33,736	88,629	109,688	21,060	48,124	47,034	98.5
65 years and over .....	4,754	23,256	118,748	123,935	5,187	52,625	63,949	98.5
65 to 74 years .....	3,390	23,581	118,524	124,216	5,692	54,096	61,947	98.6
75 years and over .....	1,364	22,447	119,308	123,228	3,920	48,930	68,976	98.3
<b>4.00 up to but not including 5.00</b>								
Under 65 years .....	22,482	41,558	88,677	127,969	39,292	43,411	68,526	99.2
Under 25 years .....	953	32,208	16,233	34,770	18,537	7,037	22,415	98.0
25 to 44 years .....	11,463	41,778	71,294	122,027	50,734	37,486	70,020	99.2
45 to 64 years .....	10,067	42,193	115,215	143,444	28,230	53,550	71,143	99.2
65 years and over .....	2,466	31,245	193,872	210,372	16,501	63,119	126,948	98.1
65 to 74 years .....	1,659	31,443	207,235	229,860	22,624	64,256	138,375	99.0
75 years and over .....	807	30,838	166,130	169,920	3,790	60,758	103,227	96.2

Table 2. Assets and Liabilities by Household Income Quantiles and Income-to-Poverty Ratios: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean net worth	Mean household assets	Mean debt	Home equity	Mean liquid assets	Percent with any liquid assets
5.00 and over								
Under 65 years .....	34,924	63,072	194,454	261,130	66,676	63,640	161,974	99.3
Under 25 years .....	1,017	48,894	39,604	65,602	25,998	13,226	45,580	97.7
25 to 44 years .....	16,372	61,158	131,304	206,272	74,968	51,072	125,586	99.4
45 to 64 years .....	17,535	65,681	262,364	323,658	61,294	78,290	202,680	99.3
65 years and over .....	3,771	49,398	339,899	355,525	15,626	71,370	248,721	98.4
65 to 74 years .....	2,617	50,411	358,238	379,012	20,775	72,418	265,855	99.2
75 and over .....	1,154	47,100	297,956	301,807	3,852	68,973	209,535	96.4
Sex of Reference Person								
Male .....	174,717	33,217	89,214	121,304	32,091	37,501	66,792	93.1
Female .....	57,098	20,011	48,476	63,186	14,710	24,608	32,490	78.4
Income by Sex of Reference Person								
1st decile								
Male .....	8,555	5,473	25,765	32,999	7,234	12,708	13,316	61.7
Female .....	14,572	5,105	15,102	17,224	2,122	10,172	5,841	45.2
2nd decile								
Male .....	13,665	10,626	37,468	47,404	9,937	20,620	20,581	73.5
Female .....	9,245	10,348	26,202	31,393	5,191	16,592	12,788	74.0
2nd quintile								
Male .....	33,199	17,439	43,756	58,492	14,737	22,888	26,836	90.6
Female .....	12,839	16,861	40,499	51,687	11,188	21,980	24,211	87.8
3rd quintile								
Male .....	37,412	25,813	56,248	80,348	24,100	28,833	40,125	96.7
Female .....	8,902	25,584	57,310	75,772	18,462	28,862	41,327	96.7
4th quintile								
Male .....	40,308	35,897	81,930	113,235	31,305	39,933	57,214	98.5
Female .....	6,537	35,761	73,397	103,131	29,734	38,115	53,113	98.9
5th quintile								
Male .....	41,579	63,012	191,808	257,909	66,101	65,088	157,744	99.3
Female .....	5,003	58,878	158,015	209,361	51,347	62,576	124,290	98.5
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Sex of Reference Person								
Less than 0.50								
Male .....	2,648	3,986	18,839	28,914	10,075	10,768	12,523	51.5
Female .....	4,895	3,726	3,774	5,851	2,077	3,449	1,921	18.8
0.50 up to but not including 1.00								
Male .....	9,308	8,952	26,090	36,543	10,453	15,199	14,354	65.4
Female .....	8,871	7,129	14,198	17,551	3,353	10,626	5,439	48.7
1.00 up to but not including 2.00								
Male .....	32,830	16,499	37,344	53,906	16,561	20,618	23,630	85.5
Female .....	15,535	12,405	27,756	35,518	7,762	17,277	14,509	80.1
2.00 up to but not including 3.00								
Male .....	42,255	25,272	52,822	77,828	25,006	29,087	37,535	95.6
Female .....	11,396	21,380	50,992	66,287	15,295	29,504	29,531	95.3
3.00 up to but not including 4.00								
Male .....	33,277	33,688	73,977	101,433	27,456	39,154	48,628	98.5
Female .....	7,157	28,438	57,875	79,228	21,353	32,053	40,163	97.4
4.00 up to but not including 5.00								
Male .....	20,998	41,524	101,153	140,350	39,197	47,017	75,176	99.0
Female .....	3,951	35,302	87,776	113,426	25,649	36,510	69,507	99.7
5.00 and over								
Male .....	33,401	63,088	216,385	280,424	64,039	65,230	177,394	99.3
Female .....	5,293	53,231	159,288	206,316	47,027	59,086	126,213	98.7

Table 2. Assets and Liabilities by Household Income Quantiles and Income-to-Poverty Ratios: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean net worth	Mean household assets	Mean debt	Home equity	Mean liquid assets	Percent with any liquid assets
<b>Years of School Completed by Household Reference Person</b>								
Less than 12 years.....	66,427	20,082	47,810	58,863	11,052	24,918	25,247	78.4
12 to 15 years.....	118,709	29,518	71,926	98,576	26,649	32,449	53,149	92.6
16 years or more.....	46,000	45,498	143,697	198,998	55,301	52,983	119,947	98.0
<b>Household Income Quantiles by Years of School Completed</b>								
<b>1st decile</b>								
Less than 12 years.....	13,490	5,268	14,553	16,379	1,826	10,348	4,580	45.4
12 to 15 years.....	8,385	5,257	24,661	29,987	5,326	12,119	12,906	57.9
16 years or more.....	1,108	4,878	32,390	53,662	21,271	13,086	26,194	73.0
<b>2nd decile</b>								
Less than 12 years.....	11,400	10,469	29,503	33,999	4,496	17,697	12,998	69.0
12 to 15 years.....	10,218	10,536	34,878	45,779	10,901	20,251	20,419	77.4
16 years or more.....	1,235	10,769	48,873	65,734	16,861	21,004	33,978	85.8
<b>2nd quintile</b>								
Less than 12 years.....	17,066	17,022	40,095	49,147	9,051	22,607	20,511	85.4
12 to 15 years.....	24,321	17,413	40,580	54,812	14,232	21,392	25,862	92.5
16 years or more.....	4,468	17,519	66,793	96,211	29,419	30,012	49,512	94.0
<b>3rd quintile</b>								
Less than 12 years.....	11,861	25,526	56,374	70,806	14,232	28,916	30,179	94.7
12 to 15 years.....	27,206	25,825	50,728	74,068	23,340	26,783	38,533	97.3
16 years or more.....	7,113	25,959	78,937	115,771	36,834	36,941	64,621	98.9
<b>4th quintile</b>								
Less than 12 years.....	7,744	35,394	80,430	100,237	19,808	42,353	42,153	96.9
12 to 15 years.....	27,484	35,779	75,916	106,406	30,490	38,200	54,775	98.8
16 years or more.....	11,517	36,449	92,889	133,056	40,168	41,582	71,070	99.7
<b>5th quintile</b>								
Less than 12 years.....	4,866	56,763	136,374	173,453	37,079	52,563	88,352	97.6
12 to 15 years.....	21,094	58,920	166,419	222,526	56,106	58,786	132,747	99.3
16 years or more.....	20,558	67,684	222,633	302,457	79,824	73,873	191,693	99.7
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Years of School Completed</b>								
<b>Less than 0.50</b>								
Less than 12 years.....	4,479	4,295	4,888	7,130	2,242	4,375	2,046	23.5
12 to 15 years.....	2,666	3,282	15,005	20,293	5,288	8,033	7,987	36.3
16 years or more.....	358	2,053	19,085	55,989	36,904	12,793	35,515	69.1
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>								
Less than 12 years.....	10,589	8,121	15,584	19,396	3,812	11,371	5,521	51.4
12 to 15 years.....	6,863	8,039	24,970	36,125	11,155	15,053	15,594	64.4
16 years or more.....	681	7,654	46,506	61,157	14,651	16,964	23,738	76.7
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>								
Less than 12 years.....	21,318	14,506	31,804	40,189	8,386	19,079	14,246	79.7
12 to 15 years.....	23,311	15,666	30,836	45,994	15,158	17,942	21,686	87.1
16 years or more.....	3,457	16,133	74,562	112,505	37,943	34,300	55,125	89.5
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>								
Less than 12 years.....	14,630	23,034	51,759	64,579	12,821	29,234	26,544	92.1
12 to 15 years.....	31,521	24,772	49,247	72,041	22,795	27,713	35,311	96.6
16 years or more.....	7,416	25,866	67,742	111,458	43,716	35,529	56,633	98.1
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>								
Less than 12 years.....	8,285	30,156	69,297	83,781	14,484	38,400	36,910	97.3
12 to 15 years.....	23,070	32,556	65,436	91,627	26,191	35,513	44,293	98.4
16 years or more.....	8,955	35,738	88,037	126,125	38,088	43,857	64,256	99.4
<b>4.00 up to but not including 5.00</b>								
Less than 12 years.....	3,689	39,774	97,714	113,815	16,101	48,710	49,673	98.8
12 to 15 years.....	14,098	39,858	91,878	125,221	33,343	43,434	66,800	98.8
16 years or more.....	7,141	42,322	113,792	169,070	55,277	47,435	101,731	99.7

Table 2. Assets and Liabilities by Household Income Quantiles and Income-to-Poverty Ratios: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean net worth	Mean household assets	Mean debt	Home equity	Mean liquid assets	Percent with any liquid assets
5.00 and over								
Less than 12 years .....	3,438	54,090	178,663	218,557	39,894	52,668	123,704	98.6
12 to 15 years .....	17,179	57,110	188,620	242,351	53,731	58,183	150,792	99.2
16 years or more .....	17,993	67,646	233,400	307,153	73,753	72,522	198,234	99.5
Region								
Northeast .....	49,212	31,801	79,163	101,308	22,145	39,252	49,469	90.1
Midwest .....	59,652	30,242	79,533	107,774	28,240	32,484	58,150	91.3
South .....	77,914	27,769	68,363	92,312	23,950	29,323	50,290	87.5
West .....	44,796	31,425	98,003	138,350	40,347	40,242	82,710	90.4
Household Income Quantiles by Region								
1st decile								
Northeast .....	4,673	5,322	15,795	18,389	2,594	8,964	6,911	48.2
Midwest .....	5,828	5,283	18,872	24,811	5,939	9,447	11,554	51.4
South .....	9,218	5,046	20,927	24,559	3,633	13,183	7,894	51.8
West .....	3,349	5,594	18,874	22,602	3,728	11,379	7,919	54.7
2nd decile								
Northeast .....	3,869	10,512	33,024	37,398	4,374	19,283	15,177	74.5
Midwest .....	5,297	10,519	42,320	54,056	11,736	23,813	23,570	78.2
South .....	9,321	10,486	26,922	34,092	7,171	15,514	14,130	71.0
West .....	4,410	10,569	34,241	42,777	8,536	20,337	19,024	73.3
2nd quintile								
Northeast .....	9,501	17,455	43,054	54,168	11,114	23,237	24,515	89.8
Midwest .....	11,586	17,290	49,068	64,143	15,076	22,522	29,841	93.5
South .....	16,238	17,117	35,608	48,356	12,749	21,020	21,915	88.2
West .....	8,667	17,364	48,077	64,876	16,800	25,250	30,833	88.5
3rd quintile								
Northeast .....	10,162	25,697	60,718	76,019	15,302	32,532	31,092	96.4
Midwest .....	12,495	25,783	54,351	80,091	25,740	27,406	43,268	97.8
South .....	14,679	25,770	54,644	74,195	19,551	26,212	36,855	96.5
West .....	8,923	25,829	57,835	91,665	33,829	31,118	52,801	96.5
4th quintile								
Northeast .....	9,628	35,980	73,044	94,501	21,458	42,713	42,524	98.3
Midwest .....	12,561	36,103	80,789	113,215	32,426	36,783	58,512	99.0
South .....	15,002	35,667	74,636	104,363	29,726	36,622	53,869	99.0
West .....	9,632	35,812	98,067	139,237	41,170	45,255	72,791	97.8
5th quintile								
Northeast .....	11,380	63,806	171,825	223,668	51,843	74,537	121,133	99.7
Midwest .....	11,886	62,389	180,102	237,435	57,333	57,920	138,786	99.0
South .....	13,457	61,536	176,344	237,441	61,096	55,020	148,642	99.4
West .....	9,815	62,809	233,523	326,238	92,716	75,434	218,877	99.0
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Region of Residence								
Less than 0.50								
Northeast .....	1,279	3,610	5,247	6,855	1,608	3,988	1,771	28.4
Midwest .....	2,227	4,096	5,101	12,967	7,866	4,840	7,178	28.4
South .....	3,243	3,722	11,607	14,884	3,277	6,700	5,289	32.0
West .....	785	3,797	15,339	23,886	8,547	9,631	8,953	31.4
0.50 up to but not including 1.00								
Northeast .....	2,982	7,010	16,151	20,917	4,766	9,509	8,387	46.3
Midwest .....	3,933	8,030	29,725	40,729	11,004	17,514	15,284	60.8
South .....	7,835	8,121	18,777	25,045	6,268	12,771	8,386	61.2
West .....	3,405	8,909	16,679	22,699	6,020	11,326	9,125	53.9
1.00 up to but not including 2.00								
Northeast .....	10,362	15,587	35,885	47,676	11,791	20,107	18,830	84.0
Midwest .....	11,382	14,998	39,011	56,089	17,078	18,906	25,671	87.6
South .....	17,484	14,857	30,267	41,734	11,466	18,712	17,438	81.4
West .....	9,052	15,597	34,483	50,757	16,274	21,482	23,097	83.8
2.00 up to but not including 3.00								
Northeast .....	10,903	24,301	58,008	73,198	15,190	33,299	29,561	95.4
Midwest .....	14,563	24,279	51,371	75,765	24,394	27,454	38,803	97.0
South .....	18,093	24,226	44,220	63,537	19,317	26,078	27,699	94.5
West .....	10,060	25,239	62,845	98,724	35,879	32,840	53,118	95.7

Table 2. Assets and Liabilities by Household Income Quantiles and Income-to-Poverty Ratios: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean net worth	Mean household assets	Mean debt	Home equity	Mean liquid assets	Percent with any liquid assets
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>								
Northeast .....	9,012	33,518	70,563	90,571	20,008	41,552	39,132	98.3
Midwest .....	11,184	32,523	72,586	99,138	26,551	35,950	47,824	98.7
South .....	12,366	32,430	64,426	89,399	24,972	33,217	45,069	98.7
West .....	7,808	32,717	80,697	116,538	35,841	44,069	58,895	97.6
<b>4.00 up to but not including 5.00</b>								
Northeast .....	5,705	42,332	87,641	115,005	27,364	50,106	55,774	99.6
Midwest .....	6,728	41,304	95,577	130,650	35,073	42,571	68,697	99.2
South .....	7,678	39,611	101,158	138,079	36,922	40,184	80,120	98.8
West .....	4,837	38,831	113,932	165,373	51,441	51,780	94,646	98.8
<b>5.00 and over</b>								
Northeast .....	8,970	63,487	188,837	238,718	49,881	73,938	135,371	99.1
Midwest .....	9,635	62,001	202,948	258,739	55,791	57,108	158,594	99.2
South .....	11,216	61,050	198,876	257,854	58,978	57,282	164,906	99.5
West .....	8,850	60,575	247,550	331,336	83,786	71,807	226,156	99.2
<b>Type of Residence</b>								
Metropolitan area .....	171,874	31,389	81,493	110,603	29,109	35,654	61,293	89.5
Outside metropolitan area .....	59,638	25,887	72,960	97,192	24,232	30,681	50,190	89.9
<b>Household Income Quantile by Type of Residence</b>								
<b>1st decile</b>								
Metropolitan area .....	15,542	5,224	16,112	19,083	2,971	9,520	7,117	47.7
Outside metropolitan area .....	7,526	5,278	25,150	31,302	6,152	14,438	11,685	59.0
<b>2nd decile</b>								
Metropolitan area .....	15,494	10,508	27,519	33,347	5,828	17,023	13,532	70.6
Outside metropolitan area .....	7,402	10,527	44,179	56,760	12,582	23,115	25,559	80.2
<b>2nd quintile</b>								
Metropolitan area .....	31,826	17,263	41,925	55,559	13,634	22,342	25,830	88.8
Outside metropolitan area .....	14,144	17,311	45,091	59,143	14,052	23,384	26,824	92.4
<b>3rd quintile</b>								
Metropolitan area .....	34,141	25,751	55,041	78,521	23,480	28,751	40,118	96.7
Outside metropolitan area .....	12,096	25,822	60,795	82,667	21,872	29,271	41,284	97.5
<b>4th quintile</b>								
Metropolitan area .....	36,443	36,012	78,295	109,273	30,977	40,659	55,271	98.5
Outside metropolitan area .....	10,365	35,409	89,568	121,129	31,562	36,368	61,624	99.3
<b>5th quintile</b>								
Metropolitan area .....	38,428	62,715	188,211	253,014	64,803	65,864	155,677	99.3
Outside metropolitan area .....	8,105	61,938	188,579	251,931	63,352	60,056	147,381	99.1
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Type of Residence</b>								
<b>Less than 0.50</b>								
Metropolitan area .....	5,368	3,937	7,319	10,470	3,151	5,221	4,042	26.3
Outside metropolitan area .....	2,166	3,534	13,193	22,210	9,016	7,911	9,442	39.7
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>								
Metropolitan area .....	11,901	8,168	15,160	19,700	4,540	10,098	6,715	53.3
Outside metropolitan area .....	6,254	7,874	30,170	41,865	11,695	18,507	16,329	65.0
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>								
Metropolitan area .....	32,655	15,184	32,823	46,518	13,695	18,883	20,272	82.0
Outside metropolitan area .....	15,616	15,190	37,453	51,347	13,894	21,029	21,707	87.9
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>								
Metropolitan area .....	39,077	24,627	51,940	75,283	23,344	30,126	35,233	95.3
Outside metropolitan area .....	14,525	23,959	53,917	75,873	21,957	26,716	37,570	96.3
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>								
Metropolitan area .....	30,933	33,184	70,458	97,689	27,231	38,831	47,741	98.2
Outside metropolitan area .....	9,423	31,364	73,766	97,500	23,734	35,069	45,417	99.1

Table 2. Assets and Liabilities by Household Income Quantiles and Income-to-Poverty Ratios: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean net worth	Mean household assets	Mean debt	Home equity	Mean liquid assets	Percent with any liquid assets
4.00 up to but not including 5.00								
Metropolitan area .....	19,878	40,907	97,400	135,854	38,454	46,199	74,027	99.0
Outside metropolitan area .....	5,065	39,111	105,561	137,126	31,565	42,069	75,344	99.7
5.00 and over								
Metropolitan area .....	32,062	61,718	203,939	264,948	61,010	64,113	169,063	99.3
Outside metropolitan area .....	6,590	61,938	232,332	297,826	65,494	66,105	177,877	99.4
<b>Person Characteristics</b>								
<b>Age</b>								
Less than 18 years .....	63,520	28,949	55,823	87,285	31,462	29,095	45,181	85.2
Less than 6 years .....	21,392	25,954	40,996	70,229	29,234	21,351	37,865	82.6
6 to 11 years .....	20,044	28,251	53,575	86,384	32,809	28,272	46,618	84.9
12 to 17 years .....	22,085	32,482	72,148	104,550	32,402	37,307	50,949	87.9
18 to 64 years .....	142,951	32,271	82,729	112,627	29,898	35,248	61,712	91.1
18 to 24 years .....	28,626	32,401	69,184	93,559	24,375	29,225	49,090	89.7
25 to 44 years .....	69,883	31,681	58,108	91,653	33,545	27,844	50,534	91.0
45 to 64 years .....	44,441	33,115	129,962	157,674	27,712	50,698	87,290	92.3
65 years and over .....	25,344	19,499	116,965	124,116	7,152	42,078	71,999	90.7
65 to 74 years .....	15,972	20,890	125,622	134,122	8,499	44,825	77,163	90.6
75 years and over .....	9,372	17,128	102,211	107,066	4,855	37,398	63,198	91.0
<b>Household Income Quantile by Age</b>								
<b>1st decile</b>								
Less than 18 years .....	6,739	5,110	8,457	12,495	4,037	5,124	4,643	31.6
Less than 6 years .....	2,567	4,978	6,270	8,914	2,644	3,561	3,172	31.3
6 to 11 years .....	2,221	5,049	6,219	10,406	4,187	4,299	4,603	30.3
12 to 17 years .....	1,950	5,355	13,693	19,370	5,678	8,030	6,587	33.5
18 to 64 years .....	10,348	5,102	19,412	25,169	5,756	10,191	10,103	50.6
18 to 24 years .....	2,167	5,125	10,539	14,452	3,913	5,303	5,187	49.2
25 to 44 years .....	4,414	5,056	13,218	18,802	5,584	6,890	7,165	44.3
45 to 64 years .....	3,767	5,144	31,592	38,597	7,005	16,773	16,283	58.8
65 years and over .....	6,040	5,624	29,650	30,656	1,006	19,030	10,251	73.3
65 to 74 years .....	2,992	5,676	28,105	29,410	1,305	18,118	9,263	68.1
75 years and over .....	3,048	5,572	31,166	31,880	714	19,926	11,222	78.4
<b>2nd decile</b>								
Less than 18 years .....	6,195	10,392	18,513	28,364	9,851	12,884	11,338	61.1
Less than 6 years .....	2,332	10,356	10,012	19,157	9,146	6,128	9,808	58.8
6 to 11 years .....	1,959	10,393	23,215	35,547	12,332	18,990	13,044	62.3
12 to 17 years .....	1,904	10,437	24,174	32,369	8,195	14,975	11,485	62.9
18 to 64 years .....	11,809	10,551	28,763	38,297	9,533	16,770	16,261	73.4
18 to 24 years .....	2,529	10,594	12,377	19,619	7,242	6,827	8,540	71.3
25 to 44 years .....	4,974	10,519	21,555	32,654	11,099	12,939	14,594	70.0
45 to 64 years .....	4,306	10,562	46,511	55,588	9,077	26,921	22,649	78.7
65 years and over .....	4,907	10,578	60,580	62,698	2,118	31,828	27,723	89.7
65 to 74 years .....	2,965	10,699	57,384	60,051	2,667	31,857	24,800	87.4
75 years and over .....	1,941	10,393	65,461	66,741	1,280	31,783	32,189	93.2
<b>2nd quintile</b>								
Less than 18 years .....	12,477	17,434	27,700	44,702	17,002	16,512	20,258	86.9
Less than 6 years .....	5,064	17,463	20,010	34,599	14,589	10,739	15,499	85.2
6 to 11 years .....	3,919	17,446	25,767	43,898	18,131	15,071	22,224	86.7
12 to 17 years .....	3,494	17,379	40,998	60,242	19,245	26,484	24,974	89.4
18 to 64 years .....	27,003	17,315	37,983	52,716	14,733	20,746	23,788	89.3
18 to 24 years .....	5,904	17,174	21,002	32,684	11,682	13,431	13,198	87.8
25 to 44 years .....	13,102	17,479	25,690	41,913	16,224	14,171	20,293	88.5
45 to 64 years .....	7,997	17,150	70,449	84,977	14,528	36,817	37,228	91.8
65 years and over .....	6,558	16,826	91,205	94,792	3,588	41,865	46,560	97.4
65 to 74 years .....	4,522	16,973	88,554	92,389	3,836	42,935	42,038	97.0
75 years and over .....	2,036	16,500	97,092	100,129	3,037	39,489	56,602	98.5
<b>3rd quintile</b>								
Less than 18 years .....	13,547	25,835	41,857	70,716	28,859	24,334	36,484	96.1
Less than 6 years .....	4,741	25,736	33,404	63,494	30,089	20,258	35,857	96.3
6 to 11 years .....	4,416	25,838	42,587	74,276	31,689	24,744	40,469	96.3
12 to 17 years .....	4,390	25,940	50,302	74,972	24,670	28,348	33,145	95.6



Table 2. Assets and Liabilities by Household Income Quantiles and Income-to-Poverty Ratios: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean net worth	Mean household assets	Mean debt	Home equity	Mean liquid assets	Percent with any liquid assets
18 to 64 years .....	29,289	25,792	52,610	74,856	22,247	27,466	36,628	96.8
18 to 24 years .....	5,624	25,772	40,430	58,127	17,696	19,891	26,694	95.8
25 to 44 years .....	15,729	25,837	37,772	63,702	25,930	20,820	34,294	96.6
45 to 64 years .....	7,936	25,716	90,485	108,631	18,147	45,915	48,199	97.8
65 years and over .....	3,477	25,321	145,073	152,038	6,965	57,755	86,593	98.8
65 to 74 years .....	2,489	25,233	142,725	149,414	6,690	58,722	81,995	99.0
75 years and over .....	988	25,545	150,987	158,647	7,660	55,321	98,175	98.4
<b>4th quintile</b>								
Less than 18 years .....	13,016	35,910	64,639	100,974	36,335	36,745	48,994	98.3
Less than 6 years .....	3,971	35,843	58,574	97,680	39,106	33,475	49,205	98.3
6 to 11 years .....	4,109	35,807	63,526	98,116	34,590	35,989	46,613	98.3
12 to 17 years .....	4,936	36,050	70,424	105,990	35,566	39,996	50,805	98.3
18 to 64 years .....	31,354	35,857	77,549	107,899	30,349	38,873	53,855	98.6
18 to 24 years .....	5,564	35,806	62,174	85,892	23,718	32,991	38,971	98.2
25 to 44 years .....	16,593	35,868	58,671	94,156	35,485	32,218	48,136	98.4
45 to 64 years .....	9,197	35,868	120,850	145,945	25,095	54,417	73,142	99.2
65 years and over .....	2,475	35,977	204,476	217,736	13,261	65,082	131,503	99.6
65 to 74 years .....	1,712	36,082	198,461	211,361	12,900	65,572	126,619	99.7
75 years and over .....	763	35,741	217,972	232,041	14,070	63,983	142,461	99.3
<b>5th quintile</b>								
Less than 18 years .....	11,546	61,065	139,224	210,820	71,596	61,814	118,850	98.8
Less than 6 years .....	2,717	60,920	127,232	210,111	82,879	55,178	123,390	99.0
6 to 11 years .....	3,419	59,978	133,389	211,125	77,735	58,415	126,751	98.2
12 to 17 years .....	5,410	61,825	148,823	210,980	62,157	67,234	111,637	99.0
18 to 64 years .....	33,147	63,008	189,219	252,431	63,212	64,750	154,119	99.4
18 to 24 years .....	6,838	64,940	179,202	233,236	54,034	63,133	135,260	99.1
25 to 44 years .....	15,071	60,299	131,580	201,286	69,706	53,076	120,474	99.5
45 to 64 years .....	11,238	65,465	272,534	332,592	60,058	81,374	210,622	99.4
65 years and over .....	1,888	64,039	465,902	510,516	44,615	84,179	368,143	99.6
65 to 74 years .....	1,292	64,746	508,510	561,051	52,541	88,813	402,818	99.3
75 years and over .....	596	62,507	373,585	401,025	27,440	74,138	293,014	100.0
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Age</b>								
<b>Less than 0.50</b>								
Less than 18 years .....	3,936	4,283	6,214	10,178	3,964	4,180	4,179	23.9
Less than 6 years .....	1,483	4,194	3,881	5,846	1,965	3,006	1,820	22.6
6 to 11 years .....	1,393	4,217	5,092	9,684	4,592	3,514	4,731	24.7
12 to 17 years .....	1,060	4,495	10,794	16,734	5,940	6,607	6,744	24.7
18 to 64 years .....	3,421	3,360	11,506	17,601	6,095	7,528	7,191	36.5
18 to 24 years .....	800	3,745	4,689	7,423	2,734	3,180	2,639	33.7
25 to 44 years .....	1,764	3,518	11,243	15,918	4,675	6,334	6,108	31.5
45 to 64 years .....	857	2,677	18,401	30,526	12,125	14,016	13,645	49.1
65 years and over .....	186	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
65 to 74 years .....	121	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
75 years and over .....	65	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>								
Less than 18 years .....	7,270	9,357	17,162	25,247	8,086	11,817	9,593	54.4
Less than 6 years .....	2,728	8,976	10,409	17,115	6,705	6,449	7,827	53.0
6 to 11 years .....	2,243	9,483	21,774	32,528	10,754	17,343	12,601	54.9
12 to 17 years .....	2,299	9,686	20,654	27,787	7,134	12,796	8,766	55.7
18 to 64 years .....	8,387	7,876	21,519	29,151	7,632	12,502	11,118	58.2
18 to 24 years .....	2,008	8,369	16,229	22,113	5,884	9,343	7,692	61.2
25 to 44 years .....	4,002	8,306	19,327	29,260	9,932	12,061	12,383	58.0
45 to 64 years .....	2,377	6,735	29,592	34,833	5,241	15,870	11,853	56.1
65 years and over .....	2,522	4,950	25,092	26,803	1,711	17,776	7,467	62.0
65 to 74 years .....	1,245	5,210	22,109	23,807	1,698	15,330	6,725	55.2
75 years and over .....	1,277	4,696	27,999	29,724	1,725	20,160	8,190	68.7
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>								
Less than 18 years .....	16,056	18,147	30,915	48,706	17,791	17,485	22,094	85.0
Less than 6 years .....	6,132	17,843	22,899	39,736	16,837	12,248	19,372	82.7
6 to 11 years .....	5,192	18,169	27,428	46,002	18,574	16,091	22,541	85.7
12 to 17 years .....	4,732	18,518	45,074	63,251	18,177	25,774	25,132	87.2
18 to 64 years .....	24,886	15,144	33,260	47,901	14,640	19,017	20,475	82.4
18 to 24 years .....	5,455	15,724	24,267	36,315	12,047	14,640	14,488	81.6

Table 2. Assets and Liabilities by Household Income Quantiles and Income-to-Poverty Ratios: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean net worth	Mean household assets	Mean debt	Home equity	Mean liquid assets	Percent with any liquid assets
25 to 44 years .....	12,403	16,240	26,921	44,128	17,207	14,872	20,565	83.3
45 to 64 years .....	7,029	12,759	51,281	63,425	12,144	29,643	24,924	81.7
65 years and over .....	7,423	8,910	44,728	46,826	2,098	25,681	18,491	85.5
65 to 74 years .....	4,164	9,317	42,951	45,581	2,630	25,897	16,419	82.9
75 years and over .....	3,259	8,389	46,999	48,417	1,418	25,405	21,139	88.9
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>								
Less than 18 years .....	16,068	28,493	46,515	77,650	31,134	27,983	38,648	96.6
Less than 6 years .....	5,352	27,180	36,006	66,301	30,296	21,786	34,969	96.2
6 to 11 years .....	5,212	28,652	47,899	80,587	32,688	28,761	41,100	96.5
12 to 17 years .....	5,504	29,620	55,372	85,850	30,478	33,240	39,890	97.1
18 to 64 years .....	31,506	23,970	49,018	71,541	22,524	27,354	33,215	94.6
18 to 24 years .....	6,299	24,622	40,637	59,090	18,453	22,354	24,729	93.2
25 to 44 years .....	16,851	25,186	38,913	64,479	25,566	23,005	32,581	94.9
45 to 64 years .....	8,356	21,026	75,572	95,013	19,440	39,821	40,813	95.1
65 years and over .....	6,076	16,205	85,535	89,292	3,757	41,695	42,052	97.3
65 to 74 years .....	4,063	16,361	83,802	87,863	4,061	42,664	38,863	96.8
75 years and over .....	2,014	15,890	89,032	92,177	3,145	39,739	48,486	98.4
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>								
Less than 18 years .....	9,918	38,298	67,136	104,759	37,623	39,413	51,357	98.9
Less than 6 years .....	2,921	37,145	59,653	98,537	38,883	34,450	50,667	98.7
6 to 11 years .....	3,107	38,417	68,962	107,988	39,025	38,474	54,158	98.9
12 to 17 years .....	3,890	39,068	71,250	106,813	35,563	43,862	49,632	99.2
18 to 64 years .....	26,503	32,084	65,138	90,177	25,039	35,224	42,540	97.8
18 to 24 years .....	5,675	32,921	51,742	72,809	21,066	28,028	32,830	97.9
25 to 44 years .....	13,183	33,153	54,647	85,391	30,744	30,131	43,309	97.6
45 to 64 years .....	7,645	29,617	93,036	111,178	18,142	49,278	48,353	98.2
65 years and over .....	4,013	23,523	120,260	128,091	7,831	51,809	67,063	99.7
65 to 74 years .....	2,849	23,603	119,993	126,394	6,401	53,681	63,250	99.8
75 years and over .....	1,164	23,327	120,914	132,243	11,330	47,230	76,392	99.5
<b>4.00 up to but not including 5.00</b>								
Less than 18 years .....	4,788	47,904	95,856	154,634	58,779	48,223	87,572	99.1
Less than 6 years .....	1,282	44,423	74,479	133,441	58,962	41,902	74,598	100.0
6 to 11 years .....	1,422	49,119	91,862	163,560	71,698	46,820	98,161	98.5
12 to 17 years .....	2,083	49,217	111,743	161,609	49,866	53,072	88,352	98.9
18 to 64 years .....	18,226	39,599	89,934	123,019	33,085	42,527	64,455	99.1
18 to 24 years .....	3,517	43,976	89,899	118,791	28,892	41,581	60,432	99.0
25 to 44 years .....	8,372	39,469	68,759	111,205	42,445	34,385	61,178	99.1
45 to 64 years .....	6,337	37,342	117,888	140,942	23,054	53,791	71,004	99.2
65 years and over .....	1,934	31,163	192,443	213,424	20,981	64,869	134,043	98.9
65 to 74 years .....	1,301	30,905	197,865	225,550	27,685	64,841	141,826	98.7
75 and over .....	633	31,695	181,295	188,493	7,198	64,926	118,043	99.2
<b>5.00 and over</b>								
Less than 18 years .....	5,484	72,125	186,686	274,290	87,604	71,243	159,658	98.5
Less than 6 years .....	1,493	69,762	159,084	258,105	99,021	58,730	156,593	100.0
6 to 11 years .....	1,475	72,026	188,310	279,554	91,244	68,431	174,771	97.4
12 to 17 years .....	2,516	73,586	202,333	280,967	78,634	80,392	152,746	98.4
18 to 64 years .....	30,021	61,007	194,993	256,420	61,427	61,959	160,988	99.3
18 to 24 years .....	4,872	66,784	193,241	250,610	57,369	59,138	154,006	99.1
25 to 44 years .....	13,309	58,695	125,677	192,442	66,765	47,125	118,630	99.2
45 to 64 years .....	11,840	61,228	273,551	330,648	57,097	79,775	211,418	99.4
65 years and over .....	3,190	50,780	373,289	394,107	20,818	75,712	277,026	99.6
65 to 74 years .....	2,230	51,182	384,751	407,996	23,245	79,132	283,694	99.6
75 years and over .....	960	49,845	346,670	361,852	15,182	67,769	261,540	99.5
<b>Race</b>								
White .....	197,234	31,326	87,452	117,138	29,687	37,048	64,084	92.1
Black .....	27,849	20,011	20,592	31,025	10,433	14,771	13,305	71.3
Other .....	6,733	31,225	79,268	124,303	45,035	35,452	76,814	86.7
<b>Household Income Quantile by Race</b>								
<b>1st decile</b>								
White .....	16,291	5,384	24,352	29,083	4,731	13,833	11,095	58.1
Black .....	6,259	4,856	5,308	6,794	1,486	4,589	1,510	32.7
Other .....	577	5,371	17,637	29,563	11,927	3,940	15,915	62.8

Table 2. Assets and Liabilities by Household Income Quantiles and Income-to-Poverty Ratios: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean net worth	Mean household assets	Mean debt	Home equity	Mean liquid assets	Percent with any liquid assets
<b>2nd decile</b>								
White .....	17,912	10,536	37,158	45,798	8,639	20,598	19,808	78.3
Black .....	4,294	10,394	15,831	21,221	5,390	12,473	7,200	56.2
Other .....	704	10,666	29,239	37,421	8,182	17,921	19,334	61.9
<b>2nd quintile</b>								
White .....	37,736	17,383	48,336	63,313	14,977	24,737	29,504	92.0
Black .....	6,960	16,748	16,429	23,874	7,445	12,182	9,456	80.0
Other .....	1,342	17,061	25,272	37,033	11,761	17,654	16,680	80.1
<b>3rd quintile</b>								
White .....	39,981	25,801	60,747	84,749	24,002	30,362	43,181	97.2
Black .....	4,807	25,537	23,993	38,095	14,102	16,926	17,944	93.1
Other .....	1,525	25,653	45,804	71,124	25,320	26,312	36,671	94.6
<b>4th quintile</b>								
White .....	42,366	35,875	84,260	116,186	31,926	40,469	59,341	99.0
Black .....	3,332	35,981	34,937	54,369	19,432	26,228	22,527	95.3
Other .....	1,147	35,675	82,775	116,382	33,607	49,255	55,270	93.3
<b>5th quintile</b>								
White .....	42,948	62,745	194,250	257,997	63,747	66,216	156,750	99.3
Black .....	2,197	56,021	57,014	90,335	33,322	34,150	46,520	98.2
Other .....	1,437	67,270	208,145	343,866	135,720	70,125	242,091	99.6
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Race</b>								
<b>Less than 0.50</b>								
White .....	4,308	3,701	13,346	20,598	7,252	8,220	9,040	35.6
Black .....	3,042	4,003	3,394	4,969	1,575	3,149	969	21.4
Other .....	193	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>								
White .....	11,952	7,546	24,892	33,499	8,607	15,071	12,528	60.5
Black .....	5,219	8,747	9,343	12,786	3,443	8,525	3,399	49.5
Other .....	1,008	10,637	22,348	28,473	6,126	11,016	14,265	58.2
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>								
White .....	38,423	14,930	38,599	53,619	15,020	21,165	23,301	86.1
Black .....	8,516	15,835	16,391	23,684	7,293	12,500	9,040	74.5
Other .....	1,426	18,130	23,922	41,481	17,559	17,857	20,162	75.6
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>								
White .....	46,471	24,202	55,332	79,183	23,851	30,006	37,984	96.3
Black .....	5,524	25,585	24,117	38,092	13,975	18,812	15,978	88.7
Other .....	1,656	27,478	65,477	92,988	27,511	40,404	41,838	97.7
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>								
White .....	36,681	32,588	73,892	100,525	26,633	39,098	48,443	98.5
Black .....	2,744	33,428	31,175	47,776	16,601	22,065	21,592	95.6
Other .....	1,010	37,142	79,351	122,855	43,504	37,347	68,763	96.6
<b>4.00 up to but not including 5.00</b>								
White .....	22,773	40,411	101,961	137,803	35,842	46,473	74,507	99.3
Black .....	1,564	41,356	44,308	74,273	29,965	25,543	40,841	96.0
Other .....	612	43,205	129,558	229,433	99,875	54,111	150,867	100.0
<b>5.00 and over</b>								
White .....	36,626	61,665	212,449	273,478	61,028	65,084	171,894	99.2
Black .....	1,240	53,945	69,494	98,288	28,793	37,119	49,195	99.5
Other .....	828	76,702	244,792	386,239	141,447	74,344	285,266	100.0
<b>Hispanic Origin</b>								
Not of Hispanic origin .....	215,189	30,510	82,539	111,246	28,707	35,396	60,943	90.6
Hispanic origin .....	16,626	22,902	35,663	51,899	16,236	20,456	24,693	74.6
<b>Household Income Quintile by Hispanic Origin</b>								
<b>1st decile</b>								
Not of Hispanic origin .....	20,605	5,250	20,449	24,702	4,253	11,829	9,407	53.9
Hispanic origin .....	2,523	5,165	7,505	9,500	1,995	5,236	1,997	29.7
<b>2nd decile</b>								
Not of Hispanic origin .....	20,277	10,512	36,029	44,468	8,439	20,584	19,072	76.6
Hispanic origin .....	2,634	10,528	9,048	13,820	4,772	6,802	4,842	51.3

Table 2. Assets and Liabilities by Household Income Quantiles and Income-to-Poverty Ratios: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean net worth	Mean household assets	Mean debt	Home equity	Mean liquid assets	Percent with any liquid assets
<b>2nd quintile</b>								
Not of Hispanic origin.....	42,043	17,302	44,796	58,940	14,144	23,269	27,391	90.5
Hispanic origin.....	3,995	17,022	22,055	31,550	9,494	15,862	12,371	82.9
<b>3rd quintile</b>								
Not of Hispanic origin.....	43,156	25,768	58,342	81,579	23,237	29,343	41,547	97.3
Hispanic origin.....	3,158	25,788	30,621	50,685	20,064	21,942	24,068	88.7
<b>4th quintile</b>								
Not of Hispanic origin.....	44,496	35,901	81,827	112,774	30,947	39,978	57,320	98.6
Hispanic origin.....	2,349	35,445	59,625	93,418	33,793	33,888	43,462	98.2
<b>5th quintile</b>								
Not of Hispanic origin.....	44,614	62,922	191,369	257,097	65,728	65,487	157,199	99.4
Hispanic origin.....	1,967	54,545	115,243	152,065	36,821	49,533	84,480	96.6
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Hispanic Origin</b>								
<b>Less than 0.50</b>								
Not of Hispanic origin.....	6,313	3,749	10,075	15,711	5,636	6,572	6,572	32.1
Hispanic origin.....	1,231	4,170	3,822	4,848	1,026	3,162	864	21.1
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>								
Not of Hispanic origin.....	15,520	7,873	22,336	29,514	7,178	13,977	10,805	59.2
Hispanic origin.....	2,659	9,169	8,388	14,256	5,868	7,107	5,334	46.0
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>								
Not of Hispanic origin.....	43,171	15,041	36,148	50,391	14,243	20,202	21,914	84.9
Hispanic origin.....	5,194	16,374	18,491	27,972	9,481	14,036	10,537	74.1
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>								
Not of Hispanic origin.....	49,907	24,119	53,637	76,717	23,080	29,329	36,786	95.7
Hispanic origin.....	3,744	28,797	36,064	57,214	21,149	27,074	22,949	92.8
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>								
Not of Hispanic origin.....	38,324	32,652	71,538	97,859	26,322	38,131	47,301	98.5
Hispanic origin.....	2,110	34,688	63,634	90,998	27,364	33,633	43,990	94.1
<b>4.00 up to but not including 5.00</b>								
Not of Hispanic origin.....	24,371	40,584	99,771	137,069	37,298	45,560	74,868	99.2
Hispanic origin.....	577	38,647	67,582	93,987	26,405	36,451	49,099	95.1
<b>5.00 and over</b>								
Not of Hispanic origin.....	37,583	61,892	210,489	272,657	62,168	64,933	171,925	99.3
Hispanic origin.....	1,111	56,587	144,464	190,945	46,481	46,124	119,115	97.3
<b>Years of School Completed by Persons 18 Years and Over</b>								
Less than 12 years.....	45,583	19,849	53,951	64,994	11,043	27,152	29,455	81.2
12 to 15 years.....	94,716	31,514	88,157	115,355	27,198	36,692	63,265	94.0
16 years or more.....	27,798	43,646	143,173	192,533	49,360	50,061	119,015	97.8
<b>Household Income Quintile by Years of School Completed</b>								
<b>1st decile</b>								
Less than 12 years.....	9,740	5,286	19,800	21,797	1,997	13,272	6,555	54.8
12 to 15 years.....	5,723	5,368	27,676	33,023	5,347	14,074	13,844	64.7
16 years or more.....	872	4,926	33,294	50,780	17,487	12,611	26,601	73.0
<b>2nd decile</b>								
Less than 12 years.....	7,999	10,507	36,170	40,232	4,062	20,763	15,882	74.4
12 to 15 years.....	7,755	10,594	39,492	49,116	9,624	21,634	21,950	81.4
16 years or more.....	949	10,714	44,399	60,872	16,473	21,854	32,733	86.0
<b>2nd quintile</b>								
Less than 12 years.....	11,462	16,938	47,331	55,604	8,272	25,350	24,103	86.9
12 to 15 years.....	18,909	17,349	46,789	60,044	13,255	24,414	27,609	92.9
16 years or more.....	3,143	17,474	62,942	87,048	24,106	26,412	47,742	95.0

Table 2. Assets and Liabilities by Household Income Quintiles and Income-to-Poverty Ratios: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean net worth	Mean household assets	Mean debt	Home equity	Mean liquid assets	Percent with any liquid assets
<b>3rd quintile</b>								
Less than 12 years.....	7,766	25,464	60,432	74,812	14,380	30,643	34,608	95.3
12 to 15 years.....	20,293	25,816	59,886	80,798	20,911	30,048	40,545	97.4
16 years or more.....	4,669	25,879	77,545	107,470	29,925	33,831	60,653	98.9
<b>4th quintile</b>								
Less than 12 years.....	5,333	35,516	91,244	113,160	21,916	44,989	49,360	97.2
12 to 15 years.....	21,732	35,815	83,130	111,502	28,372	39,872	57,191	98.9
16 years or more.....	6,737	36,307	95,718	132,955	37,237	40,612	75,423	99.6
<b>5th quintile</b>								
Less than 12 years.....	3,283	57,247	145,637	184,611	38,975	52,827	104,595	96.5
12 to 15 years.....	20,304	61,158	195,663	253,647	57,984	63,399	155,147	99.7
16 years or more.....	11,429	68,113	236,245	312,688	76,444	73,869	202,047	99.9
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Years of School Completed</b>								
<b>Less than 0.50</b>								
Less than 12 years.....	2,032	3,707	8,216	11,291	3,076	6,668	3,338	31.2
12 to 15 years.....	1,334	2,989	15,104	22,278	7,174	8,665	9,810	40.7
16 years or more.....	234	1,715	26,845	48,690	21,846	14,418	24,738	64.2
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>								
Less than 12 years.....	6,639	7,120	17,928	21,426	3,498	12,394	6,314	53.4
12 to 15 years.....	3,840	7,435	27,641	37,782	10,142	15,859	15,030	67.5
16 years or more.....	410	6,444	45,019	59,532	14,513	15,906	29,774	74.8
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>								
Less than 12 years.....	14,396	12,897	33,317	39,998	6,681	20,269	14,362	79.3
12 to 15 years.....	16,034	14,455	35,415	49,033	13,619	20,082	21,593	86.4
16 years or more.....	1,824	13,682	61,833	97,378	35,545	27,624	51,376	87.9
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>								
Less than 12 years.....	10,652	21,424	55,660	68,101	12,440	29,745	29,942	92.1
12 to 15 years.....	22,841	23,294	52,840	73,163	20,322	29,263	34,159	96.3
16 years or more.....	4,044	22,871	65,582	99,050	33,468	32,214	50,222	96.7
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>								
Less than 12 years.....	6,265	28,916	72,265	86,822	14,557	38,790	39,966	97.2
12 to 15 years.....	19,198	31,367	70,127	93,184	23,057	36,463	44,226	98.3
16 years or more.....	5,006	31,958	82,058	114,274	32,216	39,684	59,487	99.4
<b>4.00 up to but not including 5.00</b>								
Less than 12 years.....	2,792	37,941	103,238	122,359	19,121	46,929	57,956	98.2
12 to 15 years.....	12,946	39,002	96,561	127,424	30,863	44,243	67,958	99.1
16 years or more.....	4,423	38,704	107,038	150,084	43,045	44,519	88,717	99.6
<b>5.00 and over</b>								
Less than 12 years.....	2,807	53,079	181,081	216,797	35,716	56,437	126,423	98.4
12 to 15 years.....	18,523	58,382	207,719	261,798	54,079	61,465	165,314	99.3
16 years or more.....	11,858	64,231	226,765	294,929	68,164	67,856	193,936	99.7

B Base too small to show derived estimates.

Table 3. Summary Measures of Program Participation: 1984

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent of persons			
			Participating in any program	Receiving any cash transfer	Receiving any noncash transfer	Using any means tested program
<b>Household and reference person characteristics</b>						
All persons .....	231,815	\$29,964	31.0	24.2	26.8	18.2
<b>Calendar Year Household Income Quantile 1984</b>						
1st decile .....	23,127	5,241	82.4	67.8	80.3	65.4
2nd decile .....	22,910	10,514	62.9	46.0	58.3	39.2
2nd quintile .....	46,038	17,277	39.1	28.2	33.4	20.6
3rd quintile .....	46,314	25,769	20.7	16.1	16.0	9.6
4th quintile .....	46,845	35,878	13.7	11.8	9.6	5.9
5th quintile .....	46,581	62,568	9.3	8.3	6.3	3.3
<b>Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio</b>						
Less than 0.50 .....	7,543	3,818	81.4	61.5	80.7	79.1
0.50 up to but not including 1.00 .....	18,179	8,062	77.9	55.7	74.9	69.1
1.00 up to but not including 2.00 .....	48,365	15,184	45.1	31.6	40.4	29.1
2.00 up to but not including 3.00 .....	53,651	24,445	24.5	20.5	19.5	9.7
3.00 up to but not including 4.00 .....	40,434	32,758	19.1	17.4	14.4	6.2
4.00 up to but not including 5.00 .....	24,948	40,539	15.0	13.7	10.5	4.4
5.00 and over .....	38,695	61,739	13.1	11.9	10.2	2.3
<b>Average 1984 Household Size</b>						
1 person .....	20,942	14,935	54.0	50.8	50.0	20.2
2 persons .....	52,988	27,276	42.2	37.8	36.2	13.9
3 persons .....	46,860	30,693	25.1	17.9	21.2	17.5
4 persons .....	55,660	33,931	18.6	12.0	15.4	15.7
5 persons .....	30,395	34,471	21.4	13.3	18.2	18.3
6 persons .....	13,087	34,079	30.3	19.1	25.8	26.1
7 or more persons .....	11,264	32,007	46.7	31.0	41.9	41.5
<b>Income Quantile by Household Size</b>						
<b>1st decile</b>						
1 person .....	7,396	5,066	82.6	78.5	79.3	43.9
2 persons .....	5,100	5,488	77.4	63.7	73.4	60.2
3 persons .....	3,677	4,894	86.5	62.7	85.1	84.4
4 person .....	3,044	5,348	82.5	62.8	82.5	82.1
5 persons .....	1,621	5,399	87.4	65.4	87.4	87.4
6 persons .....	865	6,086	94.8	62.4	94.8	94.8
7 or more persons .....	1,091	5,662	81.2	57.7	80.7	80.7
<b>2nd decile</b>						
1 person .....	4,017	10,351	61.0	58.2	56.2	10.6
2 persons .....	6,735	10,707	65.3	57.1	57.9	24.2
3 persons .....	3,977	10,491	56.1	30.2	50.9	46.3
4 persons .....	3,307	10,645	56.6	32.3	53.5	53.2
5 persons .....	2,460	10,375	60.8	30.7	59.8	58.9
6 persons .....	1,020	10,201	84.9	49.8	81.8	81.1
7 or more persons .....	1,287	10,288	79.0	57.2	79.0	78.4
<b>2nd quintile</b>						
1 person .....	4,792	16,532	36.3	33.6	31.9	7.6
2 persons .....	13,249	17,110	51.7	47.4	43.3	11.1
3 persons .....	8,798	17,303	28.2	18.1	24.1	18.8
4 persons .....	9,629	17,651	28.6	12.8	25.1	25.3
5 persons .....	5,227	17,583	30.5	13.7	26.8	27.5
6 persons .....	1,958	17,606	44.1	29.2	34.5	34.3
7 or more persons .....	2,312	17,168	72.3	40.8	62.6	62.1
<b>3rd quintile</b>						
1 person .....	2,708	25,176	22.6	20.6	17.9	4.9
2 persons .....	10,214	25,512	34.6	32.2	28.2	6.1
3 persons .....	10,011	25,861	16.3	13.3	11.0	7.4
4 persons .....	12,267	25,795	12.2	8.0	8.9	8.7
5 persons .....	6,022	26,046	15.5	10.0	10.9	11.0
6 persons .....	3,101	26,159	20.1	7.7	17.5	19.0
7 or more persons .....	1,937	25,842	37.0	22.2	33.3	32.8

Table 3. Summary Measures of Program Participation: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent of persons			
			Participating in any program	Receiving any cash transfer	Receiving any noncash transfer	Using any means tested program
<b>4th quintile</b>						
1 person .....	1,368	35,506	14.7	12.7	13.5	1.5
2 persons .....	9,483	35,653	23.9	22.3	19.3	3.5
3 persons .....	10,968	35,671	12.9	10.8	9.5	6.2
4 persons .....	13,345	35,983	8.0	6.7	3.8	5.5
5 persons .....	7,300	36,129	8.7	7.4	4.8	5.3
6 persons .....	2,513	36,475	13.5	10.8	9.2	8.8
7 or more persons.....	1,832	35,992	26.1	18.5	19.3	21.1
<b>5th quintile</b>						
1 person .....	662	57,077	28.1	24.9	21.9	6.8
2 persons .....	8,208	63,336	16.6	14.9	13.4	2.6
3 persons .....	9,428	61,108	8.6	7.9	5.5	1.8
4 persons .....	14,067	61,884	4.5	4.1	2.2	1.9
5 persons .....	7,764	64,522	5.4	4.8	2.9	2.6
6 persons .....	3,631	61,440	12.5	10.4	7.4	8.0
7 or more persons.....	2,806	66,101	17.4	14.8	13.4	11.7
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Household Size</b>						
<b>Less than 0.50</b>						
1 person .....	766	1,577	55.9	37.5	53.7	42.3
2 persons .....	880	2,229	71.5	54.0	69.3	67.2
3 persons .....	1,391	2,677	90.3	72.7	90.0	89.6
4 persons .....	1,430	3,759	82.6	66.1	82.6	82.6
5 persons .....	1,075	4,529	91.1	70.5	91.1	91.1
6 persons .....	437	4,735	93.7	63.9	93.7	93.7
7 or more persons.....	1,449	6,563	85.4	59.9	85.1	85.1
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>						
1 person .....	2,812	4,125	87.8	84.7	84.8	58.8
2 persons .....	2,639	5,471	77.6	60.8	73.3	65.4
3 persons .....	2,529	6,462	83.0	53.2	81.3	80.4
4 persons .....	3,180	8,075	75.1	52.3	73.1	72.9
5 persons .....	2,748	9,528	66.2	36.5	65.3	64.5
6 persons .....	1,696	10,061	85.3	52.5	81.5	80.8
7 or more persons.....	2,492	14,004	73.3	46.8	66.9	66.3
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>						
1 person .....	6,109	7,642	74.2	71.0	70.4	26.0
2 persons .....	8,853	10,382	63.2	54.4	56.3	28.8
3 persons .....	7,460	12,766	44.1	25.6	38.3	34.7
4 persons .....	10,706	16,499	32.8	14.6	29.5	29.5
5 persons .....	7,654	19,019	26.7	12.1	23.6	23.8
6 persons .....	3,914	21,953	28.5	14.6	23.9	24.1
7 or more persons.....	3,455	26,260	45.0	27.9	39.2	38.8
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>						
1 person .....	4,181	13,427	47.3	45.7	41.5	7.5
2 persons .....	10,925	16,775	50.8	47.1	42.3	11.1
3 persons .....	9,148	21,072	21.3	15.1	17.1	11.8
4 persons .....	15,134	26,384	11.2	7.2	8.0	8.0
5 persons .....	8,537	31,033	11.4	8.7	7.0	7.5
6 persons .....	3,334	34,437	15.8	11.1	11.4	11.8
7 or more persons.....	2,317	42,840	19.2	14.2	14.4	15.2
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>						
1 person .....	2,703	19,413	33.7	30.9	30.4	7.1
2 persons .....	9,222	23,624	40.3	38.2	33.6	6.5
3 persons .....	9,630	29,221	14.3	11.9	10.4	6.5
4 persons .....	10,806	36,762	8.4	7.5	3.9	5.7
5 persons .....	5,138	43,362	6.9	6.3	3.8	3.9
6 persons .....	2,041	49,047	13.0	10.4	9.0	9.6
7 or more persons.....	852	60,833	18.5	18.5	11.5	8.6

Table 3. Summary Measures of Program Participation: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent of persons			
			Participating in any program	Receiving any cash transfer	Receiving any noncash transfer	Using any means tested program
<b>4.00 up to but not including 5.00</b>						
1 person .....	1,732	24,181	23.3	22.2	18.2	5.2
2 persons .....	6,730	30,752	27.0	25.0	20.9	4.4
3 persons .....	6,431	37,043	13.6	12.0	9.1	6.1
4 persons .....	6,357	47,438	4.9	4.4	2.3	2.0
5 persons .....	2,308	56,145	5.5	5.3	1.9	2.4
6 persons .....	999	64,438	18.3	16.4	8.4	10.3
7 or more persons.....	351	78,706	8.0	2.2	8.0	8.0
<b>5.00 and over</b>						
1 person .....	2,640	38,935	21.9	19.3	18.9	2.9
2 persons .....	13,740	53,052	21.8	20.1	18.6	2.7
3 persons .....	10,272	59,441	8.8	7.8	6.0	2.2
4 persons .....	8,047	72,423	4.3	3.9	1.9	1.8
5 persons .....	2,935	86,482	6.7	5.9	3.7	2.7
6 persons .....	666	92,563	3.1	3.1	-	0.9
7 or more persons.....	349	133,718	2.0	0.0	2.0	-
<b>Household Type</b>						
Unrelated individual.....	27,906	18,919	45.7	41.7	42.2	19.4
Living alone .....	20,647	15,197	53.7	50.2	49.9	20.5
Living with others .....	7,259	29,504	22.9	17.5	20.2	16.0
Family with two or more members.....	203,602	31,507	28.9	21.7	24.6	18.0
Single head.....	35,403	19,284	55.5	42.3	49.5	44.5
Married householder.....	168,199	34,079	23.3	17.4	19.4	12.5
Living with own children.....	132,722	30,866	24.6	15.6	21.0	21.6
Not living with own children .....	70,880	32,706	37.0	33.3	31.5	11.4
<b>Income Quintile by Household Type</b>						
<b>1st decile</b>						
Unrelated individual.....	8,094	5,018	80.2	74.7	76.9	43.9
Living alone .....	7,393	5,032	83.2	78.6	79.9	44.4
Living with others .....	700	4,875	48.7	33.4	44.9	39.6
Family with two or more members.....	14,850	5,359	83.5	64.1	81.9	76.8
Single householder.....	8,547	5,075	90.5	75.7	89.5	87.6
Married householder.....	6,303	5,745	74.1	48.3	71.8	62.3
Living with own children.....	10,740	5,199	86.9	66.0	86.0	85.9
Not living with own children .....	4,110	5,777	74.7	58.9	71.3	53.0
<b>2nd decile</b>						
Unrelated individual.....	4,507	10,353	60.4	56.1	55.8	15.4
Living alone .....	3,864	10,374	61.9	58.4	57.2	11.0
Living with others .....	643	10,231	51.1	41.9	47.4	41.6
Family with two or more members.....	18,333	10,553	63.7	43.6	59.0	45.1
Single householder.....	5,985	10,344	68.7	47.0	62.9	58.2
Married householder.....	12,348	10,655	61.3	41.9	57.2	38.7
Living with own children.....	11,300	10,479	60.6	32.9	57.1	57.1
Not living with own children .....	7,033	10,673	68.6	60.7	62.0	25.9
<b>2nd quintile</b>						
Unrelated individual.....	6,265	16,750	33.2	28.6	29.3	10.8
Living alone .....	4,564	16,508	35.2	31.7	30.9	7.9
Living with others .....	1,701	17,397	28.0	20.4	24.9	18.7
Family with two or more members.....	39,756	17,361	40.0	28.1	34.0	22.1
Single householder.....	8,400	16,736	48.6	32.8	39.5	34.2
Married householder.....	31,356	17,528	37.7	26.9	32.5	18.8
Living with own children.....	25,289	17,422	32.1	15.6	27.2	27.6
Not living with own children .....	14,467	17,254	53.9	50.0	45.8	12.5
<b>3rd quintile</b>						
Unrelated individual.....	3,882	25,412	18.1	15.9	14.3	4.8
Living alone .....	2,603	25,296	21.5	19.7	17.7	3.8
Living with others .....	1,279	25,646	11.0	8.1	7.6	6.9
Family with two or more members.....	42,414	25,802	20.9	16.1	16.2	10.1
Single householder.....	6,068	25,574	33.0	24.2	25.8	18.5
Married householder.....	36,346	25,840	18.9	14.8	14.6	8.7
Living with own children.....	28,833	25,867	14.2	8.5	10.6	11.0
Not living with own children .....	13,581	25,663	35.1	32.4	28.1	8.1



Table 3. Summary Measures of Program Participation: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent of persons			
			Participating in any program	Receiving any cash transfer	Receiving any noncash transfer	Using any means tested program
<b>4th quintile</b>						
Unrelated individual.....	3,025	35,793	14.9	13.0	12.9	5.7
Living alone.....	1,496	35,692	14.2	13.0	12.2	1.5
Living with others.....	1,528	35,892	15.6	13.0	13.6	9.9
Family with two or more members.....	43,813	35,884	13.6	11.7	9.4	5.9
Single householder.....	4,241	35,387	25.7	21.7	19.8	13.9
Married householder.....	39,572	35,937	12.3	10.6	8.3	5.1
Living with own children.....	29,111	35,965	8.9	6.9	4.7	6.3
Not living with own children.....	14,702	35,722	22.8	21.2	18.7	5.0
<b>5th quintile</b>						
Unrelated individual.....	2,133	60,387	14.1	11.9	11.7	5.3
Living alone.....	725	57,759	22.3	18.7	17.9	7.0
Living with others.....	1,408	61,741	9.9	8.4	8.5	4.4
Family with two or more members.....	44,435	62,675	9.1	8.1	6.0	3.2
Single householder.....	2,163	60,850	28.1	25.1	18.4	9.9
Married householder.....	42,273	62,769	8.1	7.3	5.4	2.8
Living with own children.....	27,449	61,530	6.0	5.2	3.0	3.5
Not living with own children.....	16,987	64,526	14.1	12.9	11.0	2.7
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Household Type</b>						
<b>Less than 0.50</b>						
Unrelated individual.....	1,036	1,627	51.4	32.5	48.2	39.6
Living alone.....	789	1,414	55.9	36.7	53.7	42.3
Living with others.....	247	2,309	36.9	19.3	30.7	30.7
Family with two or more members.....	6,495	4,169	86.1	66.0	85.9	85.4
Single householder.....	4,328	3,987	94.2	81.6	94.2	93.8
Married householder.....	2,167	4,533	70.1	34.9	69.4	68.6
Living with own children.....	5,918	4,316	88.1	69.0	88.0	88.0
Not living with own children.....	577	2,670	65.4	35.8	63.9	58.2
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>						
Unrelated individual.....	3,128	4,387	85.0	79.5	81.8	58.0
Living alone.....	2,803	4,151	88.2	84.3	85.1	58.6
Living with others.....	325	6,424	57.2	38.1	53.8	52.3
Family with two or more members.....	14,842	8,859	76.4	50.5	73.3	71.3
Single householder.....	6,058	7,897	89.7	70.6	84.8	83.8
Married householder.....	8,784	9,523	67.2	36.7	65.3	62.6
Living with own children.....	12,408	9,373	77.0	50.1	73.8	73.6
Not living with own children.....	2,433	6,239	73.0	52.7	70.7	59.3
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>						
Unrelated individual.....	7,057	8,254	71.5	67.0	67.9	29.3
Living alone.....	5,983	7,591	75.3	72.0	71.7	27.1
Living with others.....	1,074	11,944	49.9	39.2	46.5	41.3
Family with two or more members.....	41,276	16,372	40.6	25.5	35.8	29.1
Single householder.....	9,778	14,081	56.9	35.3	49.4	45.8
Married householder.....	31,498	17,084	35.6	22.5	31.6	23.9
Living with own children.....	31,228	17,944	33.4	16.0	29.2	29.5
Not living with own children.....	10,047	11,488	63.0	55.2	56.4	27.9
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>						
Unrelated individual.....	5,682	15,196	40.6	37.1	35.7	10.0
Living alone.....	4,054	13,492	47.2	44.8	41.9	7.7
Living with others.....	1,628	19,440	24.2	18.0	20.1	15.9
Family with two or more members.....	47,951	25,544	22.6	18.5	17.6	9.6
Single householder.....	6,713	22,930	32.9	24.8	25.4	19.6
Married householder.....	41,238	25,969	20.9	17.5	16.3	8.0
Living with own children.....	34,499	28,160	12.3	7.9	8.5	8.9
Not living with own children.....	13,452	18,833	49.0	45.7	40.9	11.6
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>						
Unrelated individual.....	3,724	22,080	28.5	25.5	25.3	7.9
Living alone.....	2,517	19,273	33.5	30.2	29.7	6.9
Living with others.....	1,207	27,933	17.9	15.8	16.2	10.0
Family with two or more members.....	36,694	33,845	18.2	16.6	13.3	6.0

Table 3. Summary Measures of Program Participation: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent of persons			
			Participating in any program	Receiving any cash transfer	Receiving any noncash transfer	Using any means tested program
Single householder .....	4,044	29,898	29.2	24.6	22.0	13.1
Married householder .....	32,649	34,334	16.8	15.6	12.3	5.1
Living with own children .....	23,230	38,011	8.3	6.7	4.2	5.7
Not living with own children .....	13,464	26,658	35.3	33.6	29.2	6.5
4.00 up to but not including 5.00						
Unrelated individual .....	2,601	27,942	17.5	15.9	13.6	4.8
Living alone .....	1,740	24,712	21.6	20.8	17.0	4.1
Living with others .....	862	34,463	9.2	6.0	6.8	6.2
Family with two or more members .....	22,327	42,000	14.7	13.5	10.1	4.4
Single householder .....	2,294	35,980	24.4	20.8	19.1	7.4
Married householder .....	20,033	42,689	13.6	12.6	9.1	4.0
Living with own children .....	12,159	47,929	6.7	5.6	2.5	4.1
Not living with own children .....	10,168	34,911	24.4	22.8	19.3	4.6
5.00 and over						
Unrelated individual .....	4,677	45,547	14.8	13.0	12.8	2.7
Living alone .....	2,761	39,623	19.2	16.8	16.7	3.0
Living with others .....	1,916	54,085	8.4	7.5	7.1	2.2
Family with two or more members .....	34,017	63,966	12.8	11.7	9.8	2.3
Single householder .....	2,188	56,011	27.9	25.9	20.7	6.2
Married householder .....	31,830	64,513	11.8	10.7	9.1	2.0
Living with own children .....	13,279	72,077	3.4	2.9	1.0	1.4
Not living with own children .....	20,738	58,772	18.8	17.3	15.5	2.9
Household Disability Status						
No disabled members .....	167,044	32,475	20.8	14.2	17.7	13.6
One or more disabled members .....	55,082	25,261	50.4	42.1	42.1	31.3
Income Quintile by Disability Status						
1st decile						
No disabled members .....	11,096	5,078	73.5	56.1	71.5	66.5
One or more disabled members .....	8,025	5,403	88.1	71.1	84.7	74.8
2nd decile						
No disabled members .....	13,286	10,516	48.5	27.4	45.5	35.9
One or more disabled members .....	7,387	10,585	78.4	64.5	69.5	52.8
2nd quintile						
No disabled members .....	31,629	17,435	29.3	17.3	25.2	18.0
One or more disabled members .....	12,475	17,035	54.7	45.3	44.0	28.5
3rd quintile						
No disabled members .....	35,178	25,811	14.2	9.9	11.0	7.5
One or more disabled members .....	10,386	25,669	37.1	31.5	27.5	17.1
4th quintile						
No disabled members .....	36,784	35,932	9.0	7.5	6.1	3.9
One or more disabled members .....	9,602	35,695	27.8	24.6	19.2	13.8
5th quintile						
No disabled members .....	39,071	62,643	6.5	5.5	4.1	2.1
One or more disabled members .....	7,207	62,167	21.7	20.0	14.6	9.4
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Disability Status						
Less than 0.50						
No disabled members .....	4,879	3,644	80.1	61.3	79.5	79.1
One or more disabled members .....	2,433	4,373	87.2	64.4	86.5	85.9
0.50 up to but not including 1.00						
No disabled members .....	9,769	8,573	68.7	41.1	66.0	64.3
One or more disabled members .....	6,880	8,157	86.4	67.2	82.2	78.0
1.00 up to but not including 2.00						
No disabled members .....	30,730	16,264	31.4	16.0	28.3	24.2
One or more disabled members .....	13,753	14,818	60.6	48.0	51.2	40.2

Table 3. Summary Measures of Program Participation: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent of persons			
			Participating in any program	Receiving any cash transfer	Receiving any noncash transfer	Using any means tested program
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>						
No disabled members .....	38,688	25,120	15.1	11.2	11.6	6.9
One or more disabled members.....	13,050	23,973	42.0	37.2	31.8	18.1
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>						
No disabled members .....	30,969	33,564	12.7	11.0	9.0	4.6
One or more disabled members.....	8,525	31,145	34.1	32.0	25.5	11.7
<b>4.00 up to but not including 5.00</b>						
No disabled members .....	19,850	40,986	9.5	8.2	6.2	3.0
One or more disabled members.....	4,682	39,888	31.1	29.7	20.7	10.3
<b>5.00 and over</b>						
No disabled members .....	32,159	62,147	8.6	7.6	6.6	1.5
One or more disabled members.....	5,759	61,770	26.8	24.8	18.7	7.0
<b>Age of Household Reference Person</b>						
Under 65 years .....	200,557	31,592	22.1	14.8	17.9	17.7
Under 25 years .....	12,505	19,734	28.1	16.3	27.1	27.4
25 to 44 years .....	116,137	30,331	19.7	11.7	17.2	17.7
45 to 64 years .....	71,915	35,690	25.0	19.6	17.4	16.0
65 years and over.....	31,258	19,522	87.7	84.2	84.0	22.0
65 to 74 years .....	19,717	21,067	85.1	81.1	80.1	20.5
75 years and over.....	11,542	16,884	92.2	89.5	90.7	24.5
<b>Income Quintile by Age of Household Reference Person</b>						
<b>1st decile</b>						
Under 65 years .....	16,209	5,064	76.2	56.9	73.3	72.5
Under 25 years .....	2,359	4,630	73.4	60.6	71.7	71.9
25 to 44 years .....	8,732	5,141	80.5	60.2	79.9	79.9
45 to 64 years .....	5,118	5,131	70.2	49.6	62.6	60.1
65 years and over.....	6,918	5,657	97.0	93.4	96.7	48.9
65 to 74 years .....	3,389	5,715	95.5	91.8	94.8	50.6
75 years and over.....	3,529	5,601	98.5	95.0	98.5	47.2
<b>2nd decile</b>						
Under 65 years .....	16,824	10,500	52.0	29.7	47.0	45.4
Under 25 years .....	1,769	10,506	41.4	13.3	40.6	41.0
25 to 44 years .....	9,112	10,446	52.1	25.5	50.1	50.1
45 to 64 years .....	5,943	10,580	55.0	41.1	44.2	39.4
65 years and over.....	6,086	10,552	93.1	90.9	89.3	22.0
65 to 74 years .....	3,556	10,722	91.8	89.4	85.6	22.8
75 years and over.....	2,531	10,314	94.9	93.0	94.4	20.7
<b>2nd quintile</b>						
Under 65 years .....	37,783	17,373	28.1	15.6	22.3	21.8
Under 25 years .....	3,672	17,228	20.2	6.8	19.4	19.6
25 to 44 years .....	22,531	17,463	25.3	10.5	21.8	22.2
45 to 64 years .....	11,580	17,244	36.1	28.3	24.1	21.6
65 years and over.....	8,255	16,840	89.1	85.8	84.1	14.9
65 to 74 years .....	5,689	17,003	86.9	83.2	80.6	14.6
75 years and over.....	2,566	16,480	93.9	91.6	91.9	15.7
<b>3rd quintile</b>						
Under 65 years .....	41,805	25,820	14.1	9.4	9.6	9.5
Under 25 years .....	2,591	25,606	9.8	3.2	8.9	9.5
25 to 44 years .....	26,481	25,826	10.4	6.2	7.8	8.5
45 to 64 years .....	12,733	25,851	22.8	17.4	13.5	11.5
65 years and over.....	4,508	25,297	81.5	77.8	75.9	11.0
65 to 74 years .....	3,216	25,178	80.5	76.5	74.4	12.1
75 years and over.....	1,293	25,593	83.9	81.2	79.7	8.2
<b>4th quintile</b>						
Under 65 years .....	43,696	35,886	9.3	7.6	5.3	5.9
Under 25 years .....	1,617	35,409	2.7	1.4	1.6	1.9

Table 3. Summary Measures of Program Participation: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent of persons			
			Participating in any program	Receiving any cash transfer	Receiving any noncash transfer	Using any means tested program
25 to 44 years .....	26,806	35,902	6.5	4.8	3.9	4.7
45 to 64 years .....	15,273	35,910	15.0	13.2	8.1	8.5
65 years and over .....	3,148	35,763	73.8	70.2	69.3	5.7
65 to 74 years .....	2,217	35,687	72.4	69.0	67.4	6.5
75 years and over .....	931	35,942	77.0	72.9	73.9	3.7
5th quintile						
Under 65 years .....	44,239	62,689	6.0	5.3	3.0	2.9
Under 25 years .....	496	61,216	2.5	2.5	1.2	1.2
25 to 44 years .....	22,474	59,745	3.9	3.1	1.7	2.0
45 to 64 years .....	21,269	65,833	8.4	7.7	4.5	3.8
65 years and over .....	2,342	60,290	72.1	64.9	67.8	10.8
65 to 74 years .....	1,650	61,250	68.6	59.2	64.4	9.3
75 years and over .....	692	58,001	80.2	78.3	75.7	14.4
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Age of Reference Person						
Less than 0.50						
Under 65 years .....	7,319	3,846	81.1	61.3	80.5	80.5
Under 25 years .....	1,086	3,136	82.5	68.8	81.1	81.1
25 to 44 years .....	4,469	4,062	85.3	67.0	85.0	85.2
45 to 64 years .....	1,764	3,735	69.8	42.4	68.6	68.5
65 years and over .....	224	2,899	88.7	67.2	88.7	33.0
65 to 74 years .....	152	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
75 years and over .....	72	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
0.50 up to but not including 1.00						
Under 65 years .....	14,901	8,648	74.3	48.4	70.7	70.3
Under 25 years .....	1,361	6,733	77.5	54.9	75.7	76.2
25 to 44 years .....	9,039	9,031	74.3	47.2	71.7	71.5
45 to 64 years .....	4,502	8,456	73.2	48.8	67.2	66.0
65 years and over .....	3,278	5,400	94.7	88.7	93.7	63.8
65 to 74 years .....	1,673	5,680	91.9	86.2	89.9	65.5
75 years and over .....	1,605	5,108	97.7	91.3	97.7	62.0
1.00 up to but not including 2.00						
Under 65 years .....	39,077	16,465	34.0	17.9	28.9	28.5
Under 25 years .....	3,219	13,498	33.9	11.2	33.4	33.5
25 to 44 years .....	24,154	17,320	29.6	11.8	26.4	27.1
45 to 64 years .....	11,704	15,518	43.1	32.4	32.8	30.2
65 years and over .....	9,288	9,794	91.9	88.9	89.0	31.6
65 to 74 years .....	5,112	10,218	89.4	85.1	84.5	31.4
75 years and over .....	4,176	9,274	94.9	93.6	94.4	31.8
2.00 up to but not including 3.00						
Under 65 years .....	46,174	25,652	14.2	9.9	9.3	9.0
Under 25 years .....	2,809	20,061	11.2	4.2	10.1	10.7
25 to 44 years .....	29,864	26,705	10.2	6.1	7.2	7.6
45 to 64 years .....	13,501	24,487	23.7	19.4	13.8	11.8
65 years and over .....	7,477	16,992	88.1	86.0	82.6	14.0
65 to 74 years .....	5,113	17,435	85.9	83.8	79.3	14.8
75 years and over .....	2,364	16,033	92.9	90.7	89.8	12.1
3.00 up to but not including 4.00						
Under 65 years .....	35,680	34,024	10.4	8.7	5.7	5.9
Under 25 years .....	2,062	26,198	6.0	1.8	4.8	5.4
25 to 44 years .....	20,776	34,979	5.7	4.2	3.2	3.9
45 to 64 years .....	12,842	33,736	18.6	17.2	10.0	9.1
65 years and over .....	4,754	23,256	84.6	82.2	79.8	8.4
65 to 74 years .....	3,390	23,581	83.6	80.7	77.6	9.3
75 years and over .....	1,364	22,447	87.1	86.0	85.4	6.3
4.00 up to but not including 5.00						
Under 65 years .....	22,482	41,558	8.3	7.1	3.7	4.1
Under 25 years .....	953	32,208	2.5	1.8	1.3	1.9
25 to 44 years .....	11,463	41,778	5.0	3.9	2.7	3.7
45 to 64 years .....	10,067	42,193	12.6	11.3	5.0	4.8

Table 3. Summary Measures of Program Participation: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent of persons			
			Participating in any program	Receiving any cash transfer	Receiving any noncash transfer	Using any means tested program
65 years and over .....	2,466	31,245	76.4	73.9	72.7	7.1
65 to 74 years .....	1,659	31,443	73.3	71.1	70.4	6.0
75 years and over .....	807	30,838	82.6	79.5	77.3	9.3
5.00 and over						
Under 65 years .....	34,924	63,072	5.6	5.0	2.8	2.1
Under 25 years .....	1,017	48,894	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.4
25 to 44 years .....	16,372	61,158	2.3	1.8	1.0	1.1
45 to 64 years .....	17,535	65,681	9.0	8.2	4.7	3.2
65 years and over .....	3,771	49,398	81.7	75.4	78.4	4.3
65 to 74 years .....	2,617	50,411	79.7	72.6	75.7	4.2
75 years and over .....	1,154	47,100	86.1	81.7	84.5	4.4
Sex of Reference Person						
Male .....	174,717	33,217	24.0	18.2	20.0	13.0
Female .....	57,098	20,011	52.3	42.6	47.5	34.5
Income Quintile by Sex of Reference Person						
1st decile						
Male .....	8,555	5,473	68.7	47.7	66.2	55.9
Female .....	14,572	5,105	90.5	79.7	88.5	71.0
2nd decile						
Male .....	13,665	10,626	59.8	42.8	55.5	36.8
Female .....	9,245	10,348	67.5	50.7	62.4	42.8
2nd quintile						
Male .....	33,199	17,439	36.8	26.5	31.8	18.6
Female .....	12,839	16,861	44.9	32.5	37.5	25.6
3rd quintile						
Male .....	37,412	25,813	18.6	14.5	14.3	8.6
Female .....	8,902	25,584	29.5	22.9	23.5	14.0
4th quintile						
Male .....	40,308	35,897	12.7	11.0	8.7	5.4
Female .....	6,537	35,761	19.6	16.8	15.0	9.1
5th quintile						
Male .....	41,579	63,012	8.6	7.6	5.7	3.0
Female .....	5,003	58,878	15.9	14.0	11.7	5.0
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Sex of Reference Person						
Less than 0.50						
Male .....	2,648	3,986	62.4	30.6	60.8	60.1
Female .....	4,895	3,726	91.6	78.2	91.5	89.4
0.50 up to but not including 1.00						
Male .....	9,308	8,952	66.1	38.1	64.0	60.9
Female .....	8,871	7,129	90.4	74.1	86.2	77.6
1.00 up to but not including 2.00						
Male .....	32,830	16,499	37.5	24.9	33.4	25.2
Female .....	15,535	12,405	61.1	45.7	55.2	37.5
2.00 up to but not including 3.00						
Male .....	42,255	25,272	21.6	18.1	17.1	8.5
Female .....	11,396	21,380	35.1	29.5	28.3	14.0
3.00 up to but not including 4.00						
Male .....	33,277	33,688	17.1	15.8	12.5	5.6
Female .....	7,157	28,438	28.5	25.0	23.4	8.9
4.00 up to but not including 5.00						
Male .....	20,998	41,524	13.9	12.7	9.1	4.2
Female .....	3,951	35,302	21.3	19.0	17.9	5.2

Table 3. Summary Measures of Program Participation: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent of persons			
			Participating in any program	Receiving any cash transfer	Receiving any noncash transfer	Using any means tested program
5.00 and over						
Male.....	33,401	63,088	12.1	11.0	9.4	2.2
Female.....	5,293	53,231	19.1	17.4	15.4	3.0
Years of School Completed by Household Reference Person						
Less than 12 years.....	66,427	20,082	54.1	43.4	49.3	33.8
12 to 15 years.....	118,709	29,518	25.1	18.7	20.7	14.7
16 years and over.....	46,000	45,498	12.4	10.4	10.0	4.7
Income Quintile by Years of School Completed						
1st decile						
Less than 12 years.....	13,490	5,268	90.4	77.3	88.5	71.3
12 to 15 years.....	8,385	5,257	75.1	58.2	72.4	61.6
16 years or more.....	1,108	4,878	41.0	27.4	40.1	26.2
2nd decile						
Less than 12 years.....	11,400	10,469	73.7	56.2	68.3	44.7
12 to 15 years.....	10,218	10,536	53.1	35.7	49.4	35.7
16 years or more.....	1,235	10,769	42.9	35.2	38.8	17.9
2nd quintile						
Less than 12 years.....	17,066	17,022	50.8	38.9	44.8	26.5
12 to 15 years.....	24,321	17,413	33.3	22.2	27.4	18.5
16 years or more.....	4,468	17,519	24.7	19.6	21.1	8.1
3rd quintile						
Less than 12 years.....	11,861	25,526	33.7	25.5	27.8	17.0
12 to 15 years.....	27,206	25,825	16.6	12.9	12.1	7.4
16 years or more.....	7,113	25,959	14.4	12.5	11.3	5.5
4th quintile						
Less than 12 years.....	7,744	35,394	22.8	18.9	17.7	10.2
12 to 15 years.....	27,484	35,779	12.4	10.8	7.9	5.5
16 years or more.....	11,517	36,449	10.4	9.1	8.1	3.6
5th quintile						
Less than 12 years.....	4,866	56,763	18.9	17.4	13.8	8.2
12 to 15 years.....	21,094	58,920	9.5	8.5	6.1	3.1
16 years or more.....	20,558	67,684	6.9	5.9	4.8	2.3
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Years of School Completed						
Less than 0.50						
Less than 12 years.....	4,479	4,295	88.5	69.1	88.3	86.3
12 to 15 years.....	2,666	3,282	75.0	55.7	73.8	74.0
16 years or more.....	358	2,053	42.4	17.0	41.3	30.7
0.50 up to but not including 1.00						
Less than 12 years.....	10,589	8,121	84.9	62.9	81.7	73.9
12 to 15 years.....	6,863	8,039	71.0	47.5	67.9	65.4
16 years or more.....	681	7,654	38.2	24.6	37.3	32.8
1.00 up to but not including 2.00						
Less than 12 years.....	21,318	14,506	57.3	44.2	52.4	35.0
12 to 15 years.....	23,311	15,666	37.2	22.0	32.4	26.1
16 years or more.....	3,457	16,133	22.1	16.9	19.8	12.7
2.00 up to but not including 3.00						
Less than 12 years.....	14,630	23,034	41.5	35.5	35.3	15.0
12 to 15 years.....	31,521	24,772	18.6	15.5	13.8	7.9
16 years or more.....	7,416	25,866	15.6	11.9	12.0	6.9
3.00 up to but not including 4.00						
Less than 12 years.....	8,285	30,156	33.7	31.8	27.4	9.1
12 to 15 years.....	23,070	32,556	17.3	15.3	12.4	6.2
16 years or more.....	8,955	35,738	9.9	9.1	7.6	3.3

Table 3. Summary Measures of Program Participation: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent of persons			
			Participating in any program	Receiving any cash transfer	Receiving any noncash transfer	Using any means tested program
4.00 up to but not including 5.00						
Less than 12 years .....	3,689	39,774	26.1	24.5	19.6	5.5
12 to 15 years .....	14,098	39,858	14.5	13.2	9.6	4.9
16 years or more .....	7,141	42,322	10.2	9.2	7.4	2.7
5.00 and over						
Less than 12 years .....	3,438	54,090	27.9	26.4	22.5	4.7
12 to 15 years .....	17,179	57,110	13.3	11.9	10.2	2.1
16 years or more .....	17,993	67,646	9.9	9.0	7.7	2.1
Region						
Northeast .....	49,212	31,801	30.3	24.6	26.5	17.2
Midwest .....	59,652	30,242	29.4	24.8	25.3	16.3
South .....	77,914	27,769	33.6	24.2	28.8	21.0
West .....	44,796	31,425	29.1	22.9	25.5	17.3
Household Income Quintile by Region						
1st decile						
Northeast .....	4,673	5,322	85.4	76.4	83.7	67.7
Midwest .....	5,828	5,283	82.4	73.7	80.1	66.2
South .....	9,218	5,046	83.9	61.9	81.5	67.4
West .....	3,349	5,594	74.2	61.9	72.2	56.2
2nd decile						
Northeast .....	3,869	10,512	71.1	56.7	66.5	39.3
Midwest .....	5,297	10,519	58.5	46.8	54.2	34.1
South .....	9,321	10,486	61.2	37.7	55.9	40.1
West .....	4,410	10,569	64.5	53.0	60.7	43.2
2nd quintile						
Northeast .....	9,501	17,455	40.2	28.4	35.0	21.1
Midwest .....	11,586	17,290	41.3	32.1	35.2	19.2
South .....	16,238	17,117	37.3	25.7	31.0	20.5
West .....	8,667	17,364	38.3	27.3	33.6	22.1
3rd quintile						
Northeast .....	10,162	25,697	21.8	17.2	16.6	9.4
Midwest .....	12,495	25,783	17.3	14.7	13.9	7.6
South .....	14,679	25,770	22.4	16.8	17.0	11.3
West .....	8,923	25,829	21.3	15.8	16.7	10.1
4th quintile						
Northeast .....	9,628	35,980	11.7	10.3	8.8	4.6
Midwest .....	12,561	36,103	12.9	11.6	8.8	4.3
South .....	15,002	35,667	14.5	12.5	9.2	6.8
West .....	9,632	35,812	15.3	12.6	12.2	7.9
5th quintile						
Northeast .....	11,380	63,806	8.9	8.0	6.1	3.3
Midwest .....	11,886	62,389	9.2	8.3	5.5	2.9
South .....	13,457	61,536	9.2	8.2	6.1	3.1
West .....	9,815	62,809	10.3	8.8	7.9	3.8
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Region of Residence						
Less than 0.50						
Northeast .....	1,279	3,610	80.6	65.3	80.6	76.7
Midwest .....	2,227	4,096	87.3	77.7	87.1	86.5
South .....	3,243	3,722	83.0	52.9	82.2	80.4
West .....	785	3,797	59.8	45.2	57.9	57.6
0.50 up to but not including 1.00						
Northeast .....	2,982	7,010	84.8	70.8	82.8	78.2
Midwest .....	3,933	8,030	74.7	58.5	71.6	66.6
South .....	7,835	8,121	79.2	47.6	75.1	68.1
West .....	3,405	8,909	72.6	57.3	70.9	66.5

Table 3. Summary Measures of Program Participation: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent of persons			
			Participating in any program	Receiving any cash transfer	Receiving any noncash transfer	Using any means tested program
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>						
Northeast .....	10,362	15,587	46.5	32.8	42.4	30.1
Midwest .....	11,382	14,998	41.8	32.1	37.5	25.3
South .....	17,484	14,857	45.9	30.5	40.0	29.2
West .....	9,052	15,597	46.1	31.5	42.8	32.6
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>						
Northeast .....	10,903	24,301	25.8	21.9	20.7	8.7
Midwest .....	14,563	24,279	23.2	20.1	19.0	8.8
South .....	18,093	24,226	24.3	19.9	18.8	10.1
West .....	10,060	25,239	25.2	20.5	20.0	11.6
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>						
Northeast .....	9,012	33,518	20.2	17.6	16.9	6.7
Midwest .....	11,184	32,523	20.0	18.8	14.4	4.8
South .....	12,366	32,430	18.0	16.6	12.4	6.8
West .....	7,808	32,717	18.4	16.4	14.8	6.7
<b>4.00 up to but not including 5.00</b>						
Northeast .....	5,705	42,332	15.1	14.4	10.0	3.9
Midwest .....	6,728	41,304	14.3	12.6	10.0	3.5
South .....	7,678	39,611	14.9	13.7	9.9	5.3
West .....	4,837	38,831	16.2	14.6	12.7	5.0
<b>5.00 and over</b>						
Northeast .....	8,970	63,487	11.6	10.8	8.9	2.9
Midwest .....	9,635	62,001	13.8	12.5	10.9	2.6
South .....	11,216	61,050	13.5	12.1	10.7	2.3
West .....	8,850	60,575	13.1	11.9	10.2	1.6
<b>Type of Residence</b>						
Metropolitan area .....	171,874	31,389	29.6	23.7	25.6	17.3
Outside metropolitan area .....	59,638	25,887	34.8	25.4	30.4	21.1
<b>Income Quintile by Type of Residence</b>						
<b>1st decile</b>						
Metropolitan area .....	15,542	5,224	81.8	70.3	79.8	65.7
Outside metropolitan area .....	7,526	5,278	83.7	62.6	81.2	65.3
<b>2nd decile</b>						
Metropolitan area .....	15,494	10,508	63.5	48.4	59.1	40.3
Outside metropolitan area .....	7,402	10,527	61.7	40.9	56.5	36.8
<b>2nd quintile</b>						
Metropolitan area .....	31,826	17,263	39.3	28.8	33.7	20.4
Outside metropolitan area .....	14,144	17,311	38.6	26.9	32.5	20.9
<b>3rd quintile</b>						
Metropolitan area .....	34,141	25,751	21.0	16.5	16.2	9.4
Outside metropolitan area .....	12,096	25,822	19.9	15.0	15.4	10.2
<b>4th quintile</b>						
Metropolitan area .....	36,443	36,012	14.2	12.2	10.1	6.3
Outside metropolitan area .....	10,365	35,409	11.8	10.4	7.7	4.6
<b>5th quintile</b>						
Metropolitan area .....	38,428	62,715	9.3	8.1	6.2	3.2
Outside metropolitan area .....	8,105	61,938	9.8	9.2	6.7	3.5
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Type of Residence</b>						
<b>Less than 0.50</b>						
Metropolitan area .....	5,368	3,937	81.7	64.6	81.1	79.7
Outside metropolitan area .....	2,166	3,534	80.9	54.0	80.2	78.1
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>						
Metropolitan area .....	11,901	8,168	78.0	59.7	74.3	69.8
Outside metropolitan area .....	6,254	7,874	77.8	47.8	75.7	68.0



Table 3. Summary Measures of Program Participation: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent of persons			
			Participating in any program	Receiving any cash transfer	Receiving any noncash transfer	Using any means tested program
1.00 up to but not including 2.00						
Metropolitan area .....	32,655	15,184	44.8	31.7	40.7	29.3
Outside metropolitan area .....	15,616	15,190	45.7	31.2	39.9	28.7
2.00 up to but not including 3.00						
Metropolitan area .....	39,077	24,627	24.2	20.3	19.5	9.9
Outside metropolitan area .....	14,525	23,959	25.2	21.1	19.5	9.2
3.00 up to but not including 4.00						
Metropolitan area .....	30,933	33,184	19.5	17.7	14.6	6.6
Outside metropolitan area .....	9,423	31,364	17.9	16.3	14.0	4.9
4.00 up to but not including 5.00						
Metropolitan area .....	19,878	40,907	14.9	13.5	10.5	4.4
Outside metropolitan area .....	5,065	39,111	15.7	14.7	10.5	4.4
5.00 and over						
Metropolitan area .....	32,062	61,718	13.1	11.8	10.0	2.3
Outside metropolitan area .....	6,590	61,938	13.0	12.1	11.0	2.3
<b>Person Characteristics</b>						
<b>Age</b>						
Less than 18 years .....	63,520	28,949	28.9	18.6	24.6	25.7
Less than 6 years .....	21,392	25,954	31.1	18.1	30.0	30.5
6 to 11 years .....	20,044	28,251	26.3	16.6	22.5	23.6
12 to 17 years .....	22,085	32,482	29.1	21.0	21.2	22.9
18 to 64 years .....	142,951	32,271	19.8	13.8	15.0	14.4
18 to 24 years .....	28,626	32,401	18.7	9.5	16.7	17.0
25 to 44 years .....	69,883	31,681	15.3	9.2	13.3	13.8
45 to 64 years .....	44,441	33,115	27.6	23.7	16.5	13.8
65 years and over .....	25,344	19,499	99.3	96.9	99.2	21.1
65 to 74 .....	15,972	20,890	99.1	96.6	99.0	19.0
75 years and over .....	9,372	17,128	99.4	97.5	99.4	24.7
<b>Household Income Quantile by Age</b>						
<b>1st decile</b>						
Less than 18 years .....	6,739	5,110	86.9	68.7	86.2	86.1
Less than 6 years .....	2,567	4,978	89.7	71.2	89.0	89.0
6 to 11 years .....	2,221	5,049	84.2	63.9	83.3	82.9
12 to 17 years .....	1,950	5,355	86.3	70.8	85.8	85.8
18 to 64 years .....	10,348	5,102	69.6	49.8	65.2	62.5
18 to 24 years .....	2,167	5,125	66.8	40.5	64.3	64.3
25 to 44 years .....	4,414	5,056	70.2	49.3	69.7	67.8
45 to 64 years .....	3,767	5,144	70.7	55.6	60.6	55.2
65 years and over .....	6,040	5,624	99.4	97.9	99.4	47.4
65 to 74 years .....	2,992	5,676	99.5	98.0	99.5	49.3
75 years and over .....	3,048	5,572	99.3	97.8	99.3	45.5
<b>2nd decile</b>						
Less than 18 years .....	6,195	10,392	64.3	36.4	60.4	60.8
Less than 6 years .....	2,332	10,356	62.5	32.2	62.0	62.0
6 to 11 years .....	1,959	10,393	62.9	36.0	58.7	59.2
12 to 17 years .....	1,904	10,437	67.8	42.1	60.1	61.0
18 to 64 years .....	11,809	10,551	46.9	29.2	40.0	36.4
18 to 24 years .....	2,529	10,594	42.3	16.2	41.6	41.0
25 to 44 years .....	4,974	10,519	43.3	22.2	41.4	41.2
45 to 64 years .....	4,306	10,562	53.8	44.9	37.4	28.1
65 years and over .....	4,907	10,578	99.7	98.5	99.6	18.6
65 to 74 years .....	2,965	10,699	99.7	98.9	99.6	19.8
75 years and over .....	1,941	10,393	99.7	97.7	99.7	16.8
<b>2nd quintile</b>						
Less than 18 years .....	12,477	17,434	35.2	16.9	29.1	30.1
Less than 6 years .....	5,064	17,463	35.7	14.4	34.0	34.7
6 to 11 years .....	3,919	17,446	29.5	12.8	24.7	25.6

Table 3. Summary Measures of Program Participation: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent of persons			
			Participating in any program	Receiving any cash transfer	Receiving any noncash transfer	Using any means tested program
12 to 17 years .....	3,494	17,379	41.1	25.2	26.9	28.7
18 to 64 years .....	27,003	17,315	26.2	16.4	19.3	18.1
18 to 24 years .....	5,904	17,174	25.5	11.6	22.4	22.5
25 to 44 years .....	13,102	17,479	20.5	9.3	18.3	18.3
45 to 64 years .....	7,997	17,150	36.0	31.6	18.8	14.4
65 years and over .....	6,558	16,826	99.4	97.9	99.3	12.5
65 to 74 years .....	4,522	16,973	99.3	98.0	99.2	11.3
75 years and over .....	2,036	16,500	99.4	97.8	99.4	15.1
<b>3rd quintile</b>						
Less than 18 years .....	13,547	25,835	15.4	9.0	11.1	12.0
Less than 6 years .....	4,741	25,736	12.3	5.3	11.7	12.1
6 to 11 years .....	4,416	25,838	11.8	7.1	7.9	9.2
12 to 17 years .....	4,390	25,940	22.2	14.9	13.7	14.6
18 to 64 years .....	29,289	25,792	13.8	9.9	8.5	8.5
18 to 24 years .....	5,624	25,772	12.0	5.2	10.0	11.1
25 to 44 years .....	15,729	25,837	8.8	5.5	6.6	7.3
45 to 64 years .....	7,936	25,716	25.0	22.0	11.1	9.3
65 years and over .....	3,477	25,321	99.1	96.0	99.0	9.6
65 to 74 years .....	2,489	25,233	99.2	95.9	98.9	9.4
75 years and over .....	988	25,545	99.1	96.2	99.1	10.2
<b>4th quintile</b>						
Less than 18 years .....	13,016	35,910	9.8	7.4	4.7	7.1
Less than 6 years .....	3,971	35,843	8.9	5.0	7.2	8.3
6 to 11 years .....	4,109	35,807	7.1	5.8	2.3	4.7
12 to 17 years .....	4,936	36,050	12.7	10.8	4.7	8.1
18 to 64 years .....	31,354	35,857	8.5	6.9	4.6	5.1
18 to 24 years .....	5,564	35,806	7.0	4.4	5.4	6.1
25 to 44 years .....	16,593	35,868	5.2	3.8	2.9	4.1
45 to 64 years .....	9,197	35,868	15.5	14.1	7.2	6.2
65 years and over .....	2,475	35,977	99.3	96.3	99.1	10.0
65 to 74 years .....	1,712	36,082	99.0	95.9	99.0	8.1
75 years and over .....	763	35,741	100.0	97.3	99.3	14.4
<b>5th quintile</b>						
Less than 18 years .....	11,546	61,065	6.7	5.6	2.7	3.9
Less than 6 years .....	2,717	60,920	5.5	3.8	4.8	5.0
6 to 11 years .....	3,419	59,978	6.0	4.6	3.0	4.0
12 to 17 years .....	5,410	61,825	7.7	7.1	1.4	3.2
18 to 64 years .....	33,147	63,008	5.3	4.7	2.4	2.7
18 to 24 years .....	6,838	64,940	3.8	3.2	2.3	2.2
25 to 44 years .....	15,071	60,299	3.2	2.7	1.5	2.3
45 to 64 years .....	11,238	65,465	8.9	8.2	3.6	3.6
65 years and over .....	1,888	64,039	97.4	88.8	97.4	9.1
65 to 74 years .....	1,292	64,746	96.5	85.3	96.5	6.8
75 years and over .....	596	62,507	99.4	96.5	99.2	14.1
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Age</b>						
<b>Less than 0.50</b>						
Less than 18 years .....	3,936	4,283	87.0	70.8	87.0	87.0
Less than 6 years .....	1,483	4,194	90.5	74.5	90.5	90.5
6 to 11 years .....	1,393	4,217	82.0	64.6	82.0	82.0
12 to 17 years .....	1,060	4,495	88.7	73.7	88.7	88.7
18 to 64 years .....	3,421	3,360	74.3	50.3	72.9	72.8
18 to 24 years .....	800	3,745	77.7	49.0	75.7	75.7
25 to 44 years .....	1,764	3,518	77.9	56.7	77.3	76.7
45 to 64 years .....	857	2,677	63.7	38.4	61.3	62.2
65 years and over .....	186	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
65 to 74 years .....	121	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
75 years and over .....	65	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Table 3. Summary Measures of Program Participation: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent of persons			
			Participating in any program	Receiving any cash transfer	Receiving any noncash transfer	Using any means tested program
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>						
Less than 18 years .....	7,270	9,357	79.7	53.6	76.0	76.1
Less than 6 years .....	2,728	8,976	81.5	53.5	80.1	80.1
6 to 11 years .....	2,243	9,483	77.2	50.5	73.1	73.3
12 to 17 years .....	2,299	9,686	80.0	56.6	73.8	74.0
18 to 64 years .....	8,387	7,876	70.0	44.7	66.6	65.1
18 to 24 years .....	2,008	8,369	67.8	36.4	65.0	64.7
25 to 44 years .....	4,002	8,306	67.6	41.9	66.4	65.7
45 to 64 years .....	2,377	6,735	76.1	56.6	68.2	64.5
65 years and over .....	2,522	4,950	99.2	98.2	99.2	62.1
65 to 74 years .....	1,245	5,210	99.2	98.0	99.2	66.8
75 years and over .....	1,277	4,696	99.1	98.4	99.1	57.5
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>						
Less than 18 years .....	16,056	18,147	35.0	16.4	29.9	30.9
Less than 6 years .....	6,132	17,843	36.0	14.1	34.9	35.5
6 to 11 years .....	5,192	18,169	29.1	12.4	25.2	25.9
12 to 17 years .....	4,732	18,518	40.0	23.6	28.7	30.4
18 to 64 years .....	24,886	15,144	35.4	21.3	29.6	27.8
18 to 24 years .....	5,455	15,724	35.2	14.5	33.5	33.3
25 to 44 years .....	12,403	16,240	28.1	13.2	25.5	25.9
45 to 64 years .....	7,029	12,759	48.3	40.9	33.7	26.8
65 years and over .....	7,423	8,910	99.7	98.7	99.6	29.6
65 to 74 years .....	4,164	9,317	99.9	99.2	99.8	29.3
75 years and over .....	3,259	8,389	99.5	98.1	99.5	30.0
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>						
Less than 18 years .....	16,068	28,493	12.9	8.4	8.2	9.3
Less than 6 years .....	5,352	27,180	11.3	5.1	10.1	10.7
6 to 11 years .....	5,212	28,652	9.4	6.3	5.5	6.8
12 to 17 years .....	5,504	29,620	17.7	13.4	8.9	10.4
18 to 64 years .....	31,506	23,970	16.0	11.7	9.9	9.3
18 to 24 years .....	6,299	24,622	13.0	6.7	10.5	11.5
25 to 44 years .....	16,851	25,186	10.0	6.0	7.6	7.9
45 to 64 years .....	8,356	21,026	30.4	27.1	14.0	10.3
65 years and over .....	6,076	16,205	99.3	97.9	99.2	12.9
65 to 74 years .....	4,063	16,361	99.1	98.0	99.0	11.7
75 years and over .....	2,014	15,890	99.7	97.8	99.7	15.4
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>						
Less than 18 years .....	9,918	38,298	8.7	7.0	3.7	6.1
Less than 6 years .....	2,921	37,145	7.0	4.2	5.4	6.4
6 to 11 years .....	3,107	38,417	8.3	7.0	2.9	5.3
12 to 17 years .....	3,890	39,068	10.3	9.1	3.1	6.7
18 to 64 years .....	26,503	32,084	10.9	9.2	5.6	5.7
18 to 24 years .....	5,675	32,921	6.5	3.5	4.8	5.3
25 to 44 years .....	13,183	33,153	5.9	4.5	3.5	4.5
45 to 64 years .....	7,645	29,617	22.7	21.5	9.9	8.0
65 years and over .....	4,013	23,523	99.3	97.1	99.2	9.6
65 to 74 years .....	2,849	23,603	99.1	96.6	98.9	8.7
75 years and over .....	1,164	23,327	100.0	98.3	100.0	11.7
<b>4.00 up to but not including 5.00</b>						
Less than 18 years .....	4,788	47,904	7.6	5.9	2.5	4.4
Less than 6 years .....	1,282	44,423	3.8	1.6	3.2	3.4
6 to 11 years .....	1,422	49,119	7.1	4.6	2.7	4.3
12 to 17 years .....	2,083	49,217	10.3	9.4	1.9	5.1
18 to 64 years .....	18,226	39,599	8.1	7.0	3.2	3.9
18 to 24 years .....	3,517	43,976	4.1	3.3	1.7	1.9
25 to 44 years .....	8,372	39,469	4.1	3.2	2.1	3.6
45 to 64 years .....	6,337	37,342	15.5	14.2	5.5	5.4
65 years and over .....	1,934	31,163	99.1	96.4	98.8	8.7
65 to 74 years .....	1,301	30,905	98.7	96.0	98.7	7.4
75 years and over .....	633	31,695	100.0	97.0	99.0	11.4

Table 3. Summary Measures of Program Participation: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent of persons			
			Participating in any program	Receiving any cash transfer	Receiving any noncash transfer	Using any means tested program
<b>5.00 and over</b>						
Less than 18 years .....	5,484	72,125	4.2	3.7	0.8	1.3
Less than 6 years .....	1,493	69,762	1.7	0.9	0.8	1.2
6 to 11 years .....	1,475	72,026	3.0	3.0	0.4	1.6
12 to 17 years .....	2,516	73,586	6.4	5.8	1.0	1.2
18 to 64 years .....	30,021	61,007	5.6	4.9	2.5	2.1
18 to 24 years .....	4,872	66,784	2.3	1.6	1.2	1.1
25 to 44 years .....	13,309	58,695	2.2	1.8	1.2	1.5
45 to 64 years .....	11,840	61,228	10.7	9.7	4.6	3.2
65 years and over .....	3,190	50,780	98.6	91.5	98.6	6.2
65 to 74 years .....	2,230	51,182	98.3	89.9	98.3	5.3
75 years and over .....	960	49,845	99.3	95.3	99.3	8.3
<b>Race</b>						
White .....	197,234	31,326	27.9	22.6	23.8	14.3
Black .....	27,849	20,011	52.2	36.1	47.4	44.0
Other .....	6,733	31,225	31.7	20.9	29.7	26.7
<b>Household Income Quintile by Race</b>						
<b>1st decile</b>						
White .....	16,291	5,384	80.8	67.7	78.1	59.0
Black .....	6,259	4,856	89.5	70.8	88.4	83.6
Other .....	577	5,371	53.0	38.9	51.4	50.6
<b>2nd decile</b>						
White .....	17,912	10,536	61.4	45.9	56.5	34.1
Black .....	4,294	10,394	69.3	46.0	64.9	57.2
Other .....	704	10,666	62.4	49.0	60.9	58.1
<b>2nd quintile</b>						
White .....	37,736	17,383	37.0	28.1	31.4	16.7
Black .....	6,960	16,748	48.3	28.1	41.2	37.0
Other .....	1,342	17,061	50.2	30.3	48.5	44.1
<b>3rd quintile</b>						
White .....	39,981	25,801	19.3	16.0	14.8	7.7
Black .....	4,807	25,537	31.6	18.4	24.8	23.5
Other .....	1,525	25,653	23.2	10.6	20.2	16.0
<b>4th quintile</b>						
White .....	42,366	35,875	12.9	11.5	8.9	4.7
Black .....	3,332	35,981	20.8	14.1	15.6	16.4
Other .....	1,147	35,675	21.8	15.3	19.0	18.0
<b>5th quintile</b>						
White .....	42,948	62,745	9.0	8.0	5.9	2.7
Black .....	2,197	56,021	17.5	15.3	13.8	13.7
Other .....	1,437	67,270	8.0	6.4	6.6	3.6
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Race</b>						
<b>Less than 0.50</b>						
White .....	4,308	3,701	76.0	57.6	75.3	73.0
Black .....	3,042	4,003	91.2	69.6	90.7	89.9
Other .....	193	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>						
White .....	11,952	7,546	74.5	52.1	72.3	64.6
Black .....	5,219	8,747	85.7	62.8	80.2	78.0
Other .....	1,008	10,637	78.3	61.4	77.4	76.1
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>						
White .....	38,423	14,930	43.2	31.7	38.5	25.5
Black .....	8,516	15,835	53.0	31.7	47.9	42.5
Other .....	1,426	18,130	50.3	25.7	48.2	46.7
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>						
White .....	46,471	24,202	23.8	20.7	18.9	8.2
Black .....	5,524	25,585	31.7	21.4	25.9	21.4
Other .....	1,656	27,478	18.7	11.1	16.4	11.6

Table 3. Summary Measures of Program Participation: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent of persons			
			Participating in any program	Receiving any cash transfer	Receiving any noncash transfer	Using any means tested program
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>						
White .....	36,681	32,588	19.1	17.7	14.4	5.5
Black .....	2,744	33,428	22.5	16.7	17.4	15.0
Other .....	1,010	37,142	10.8	8.2	6.8	5.9
<b>4.00 up to but not including 5.00</b>						
White .....	22,773	40,411	15.1	14.0	10.6	4.2
Black .....	1,564	41,356	15.5	11.3	9.2	7.7
Other .....	612	43,205	10.6	8.7	9.0	3.0
<b>5.00 and over</b>						
White .....	36,626	61,665	13.2	12.0	10.3	2.2
Black .....	1,240	53,945	13.6	11.5	10.4	8.1
Other .....	828	76,702	7.5	7.5	5.7	0.8
<b>Hispanic Origin</b>						
Not of Hispanic origin .....	215,189	30,510	30.5	24.2	26.3	17.3
Hispanic origin .....	16,626	22,902	36.5	24.1	33.6	30.7
<b>Household Income Quintile by Hispanic Origin</b>						
<b>1st decile</b>						
Not of Hispanic origin .....	20,605	5,250	82.8	68.2	80.5	64.3
Hispanic origin .....	2,523	5,165	79.4	64.7	78.4	74.4
<b>2nd decile</b>						
Not of Hispanic origin .....	20,277	10,512	64.0	47.9	58.9	37.8
Hispanic origin .....	2,634	10,528	54.5	31.3	53.2	50.1
<b>2nd quintile</b>						
Not of Hispanic origin .....	42,043	17,302	39.3	29.0	33.5	19.9
Hispanic origin .....	3,995	17,022	36.6	19.7	31.3	27.8
<b>3rd quintile</b>						
Not of Hispanic origin .....	43,156	25,768	20.6	16.5	15.9	9.2
Hispanic origin .....	3,158	25,788	21.1	11.1	18.2	15.9
<b>4th quintile</b>						
Not of Hispanic origin .....	44,496	35,901	13.9	12.0	9.7	5.8
Hispanic origin .....	2,349	35,445	9.8	7.3	8.3	7.2
<b>5th quintile</b>						
Not of Hispanic origin .....	44,614	62,922	9.1	8.1	6.2	3.1
Hispanic origin .....	1,967	54,545	14.1	12.3	9.2	5.8
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Hispanic Origin</b>						
<b>Less than 0.50</b>						
Not of Hispanic origin .....	6,313	3,749	82.1	61.9	81.4	79.5
Hispanic origin .....	1,231	4,170	77.6	59.5	77.6	77.1
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>						
Not of Hispanic origin .....	15,520	7,873	78.9	56.8	75.7	69.3
Hispanic origin .....	2,659	9,169	72.5	48.8	70.0	67.9
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>						
Not of Hispanic origin .....	43,171	15,041	46.1	33.1	41.2	28.9
Hispanic origin .....	5,194	16,374	36.8	18.7	33.8	31.2
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>						
Not of Hispanic origin .....	49,907	24,119	24.8	20.9	19.7	9.5
Hispanic origin .....	3,744	28,797	20.9	15.5	16.9	12.9
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>						
Not of Hispanic origin .....	38,324	32,652	19.3	17.7	14.6	6.0
Hispanic origin .....	2,110	34,688	14.8	12.5	10.9	9.2
<b>4.00 up to but not including 5.00</b>						
Not of Hispanic origin .....	24,371	40,584	15.1	13.8	10.5	4.4
Hispanic origin .....	577	38,647	11.5	9.9	11.5	4.3
<b>5.00 and over</b>						
Not of Hispanic origin .....	37,583	61,892	13.1	11.9	10.3	2.3
Hispanic origin .....	1,111	56,587	10.7	9.5	7.3	1.9

Table 3. Summary Measures of Program Participation: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent of persons			
			Participating in any program	Receiving any cash transfer	Receiving any noncash transfer	Using any means tested program
<b>Years of School Completed by Person 18 Years and Over</b>						
Less than 12 years .....	45,583	19,849	58.3	49.8	53.2	30.1
12 to 15 years .....	94,716	31,514	23.8	18.8	19.7	11.7
16 years or more .....	27,798	43,646	15.0	12.9	12.5	4.0
<b>Household Income Quintile by Years of School Completed by Persons 18 and Over</b>						
<b>1st decile</b>						
Less than 12 years .....	9,740	5,286	89.3	77.5	86.8	63.1
12 to 15 years .....	5,723	5,368	71.9	56.3	68.2	52.1
16 years or more .....	872	4,926	40.0	28.5	39.3	21.7
<b>2nd decile</b>						
Less than 12 years .....	7,999	10,507	75.1	62.3	69.4	35.9
12 to 15 years .....	7,755	10,594	51.9	37.9	47.7	28.4
16 years or more .....	949	10,714	41.2	36.0	36.5	13.7
<b>2nd quintile</b>						
Less than 12 years .....	11,462	16,938	56.0	47.3	49.6	22.8
12 to 15 years .....	18,909	17,349	33.3	24.8	27.9	15.1
16 years or more .....	3,143	17,474	26.2	22.5	22.9	6.5
<b>3rd quintile</b>						
Less than 12 years .....	7,766	25,464	39.0	32.7	32.6	15.0
12 to 15 years .....	20,293	25,816	17.5	14.4	13.0	7.0
16 years or more .....	4,669	25,879	18.8	16.1	15.7	4.9
<b>4th quintile</b>						
Less than 12 years .....	5,333	35,516	28.3	25.2	24.3	11.2
12 to 15 years .....	21,732	35,815	12.6	11.0	8.8	4.9
16 years or more .....	6,737	36,307	12.7	11.9	9.9	2.6
<b>5th quintile</b>						
Less than 12 years .....	3,283	57,247	27.2	26.3	22.2	9.7
12 to 15 years .....	20,304	61,158	9.0	7.9	6.1	2.8
16 years or more .....	11,429	68,113	7.6	6.5	5.7	1.6
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Years of School Completed by Persons 18 and Over</b>						
<b>Less than 0.50</b>						
Less than 12 years .....	2,032	3,707	82.3	56.7	81.6	77.4
12 to 15 years .....	1,334	2,989	72.2	50.0	69.8	69.5
16 years or more .....	234	1,715	32.6	13.9	32.6	18.6
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>						
Less than 12 years .....	6,639	7,120	85.3	66.9	82.8	70.4
12 to 15 years .....	3,840	7,435	65.7	42.6	62.8	57.7
16 years or more .....	410	6,444	41.5	30.2	38.5	32.8
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>						
Less than 12 years .....	14,396	12,897	65.3	55.3	59.9	33.8
12 to 15 years .....	16,034	14,455	39.3	26.5	35.4	24.9
16 years or more .....	1,824	13,682	25.1	20.2	22.7	11.9
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>						
Less than 12 years .....	10,652	21,424	49.5	44.9	43.2	14.8
12 to 15 years .....	22,841	23,294	21.9	18.4	17.2	8.2
16 years or more .....	4,044	22,871	18.5	15.2	14.6	5.8
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>						
Less than 12 years .....	6,265	28,916	41.4	39.9	35.5	9.9
12 to 15 years .....	19,198	31,367	18.2	16.3	13.5	5.6
16 years or more .....	5,006	31,958	15.2	13.6	12.6	3.8

Table 3. Summary Measures of Program Participation: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent of persons			
			Participating in any program	Receiving any cash transfer	Receiving any noncash transfer	Using any means tested program
<b>4.00 up to but not including 5.00</b>						
Less than 12 years .....	2,792	37,941	34.8	33.8	28.6	7.0
12 to 15 years .....	12,946	39,002	14.0	12.6	9.5	4.5
16 years or more .....	4,423	38,704	13.8	12.7	10.6	2.4
<b>5.00 and over</b>						
Less than 12 years .....	2,807	53,079	35.0	32.8	30.1	7.4
12 to 15 years .....	18,523	58,382	13.4	12.1	10.4	2.3
16 years or more .....	11,858	64,231	11.3	10.3	9.5	1.6

B Base too small to show derived measures.

Table 4. Detailed Measures of Program Participation: 1984

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent of persons in any months receiving—													
			AFDC	Food Stamps	WIC	Assistance for foster child	General assistance	Rent subsidies	Public housing	Medicaid	Medicare	Other welfare	Railroad Retirement	Social Security	SSI	VA payments
<b>Household and reference person characteristics</b>																
All persons .....	231,815	\$29,964	5.1	11.1	1.7	0.1	1.3	1.7	2.8	9.3	13.1	0.4	16.0	1.8	2.5	
Calendar Year Household Income Quantile 1984																
1st decile.....	23,127	5,241	25.9	53.3	4.8	-	6.5	8.5	11.8	44.2	30.4	1.5	33.0	9.3	4.1	
2nd decile.....	22,910	10,514	10.9	28.2	3.9	0.1	2.4	4.0	6.1	18.6	26.0	0.8	30.9	3.2	3.5	
2nd quintile.....	46,038	17,277	4.0	10.9	2.7	0.1	1.1	1.6	2.7	7.7	16.9	0.2	21.3	1.2	2.6	
3rd quintile.....	46,314	25,769	1.6	3.1	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.8	3.5	9.2	0.1	12.3	0.5	2.3	
4th quintile.....	46,845	35,878	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	2.3	6.4	0.3	8.4	0.6	2.2	
5th quintile.....	46,581	62,568	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	1.4	4.9	0.1	6.2	0.4	1.5	
Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio																
Less than 0.50.....	7,543	3,818	47.9	77.2	8.1	-	9.7	7.8	12.8	60.1	3.0	1.7	5.5	1.0	1.3	
0.50 up to but not including 1.00.....	18,179	8,062	25.6	59.8	7.1	0.1	5.7	7.5	10.5	43.6	17.0	1.3	22.6	9.4	2.9	
1.00 up to but not including 2.00.....	48,365	15,184	5.0	15.1	3.0	0.1	1.8	3.1	5.1	12.0	18.9	0.5	22.6	3.1	3.1	
2.00 up to but not including 3.00.....	53,651	24,445	1.4	2.6	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.5	3.5	13.3	0.2	16.5	0.9	2.3	
3.00 up to but not including 4.00.....	40,434	32,758	0.7	0.7	0.4	-	0.2	0.1	0.5	1.9	11.9	0.2	14.4	0.4	3.0	
4.00 up to but not including 5.00.....	24,948	40,539	0.3	0.4	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.3	8.9	0.1	11.3	0.4	2.4	
5.00 and over.....	38,695	61,739	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.5	9.6	-	10.5	0.2	1.5	
Average 1984 Household Size																
1 person.....	20,942	14,935	0.3	7.6	-	-	1.3	3.6	4.3	9.4	44.4	0.3	45.8	6.5	4.7	
2 persons.....	52,988	27,276	1.8	6.7	0.4	-	0.9	1.4	1.9	5.7	28.9	0.4	32.3	2.0	3.7	
3 persons.....	46,860	30,693	5.1	10.8	1.8	-	1.1	2.0	3.2	8.5	6.9	0.3	9.8	1.5	2.3	
4 persons.....	55,660	33,931	5.5	10.1	1.7	-	0.9	1.2	2.4	8.5	1.9	0.4	4.1	0.7	1.5	
5 persons.....	30,395	34,471	6.2	12.8	2.7	0.2	1.9	1.5	2.3	1-	1.7	0.2	4.5	0.7	1.3	
6 persons.....	13,087	34,079	9.4	18.7	2.7	0.5	2.6	1.7	3.8	13.5	2.3	0.3	5.8	1.1	2.3	
7 or more persons.....	11,264	32,007	19.0	32.4	7.4	0.6	2.6	2.1	4.6	25.7	2.3	0.6	8.7	2.0	1.1	



Table 4. Detailed Measures of Program Participation: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent of persons in any months receiving—											VA pay-ments		
			AFDC	Food Stamps	WIC	Assis-tance for foster child	General assis-tance	Rent subsi-dies	Public housing	Medi-caid	Medi-care	Other welfare	Railroad Retire-ment		Social Security	SSI
<b>1st decile</b>																
1 person	7,396	5,066	0.7	20.2	0.1	-	3.6	7.4	10.9	23.9	67.4	0.6	1.7	67.5	17.1	7.4
2 persons	5,100	5,488	16.4	47.9	2.9	-	6.4	7.8	9.6	37.5	32.1	2.4	-	36.8	12.6	4.5
3 persons	3,677	4,894	46.4	79.5	8.7	-	8.4	14.5	13.3	59.2	3.6	2.5	-	7.6	3.1	2.7
4 persons	3,044	5,348	52.5	79.4	10.5	-	7.5	7.3	14.0	66.1	1.8	2.5	-	3.7	1.7	1.2
5 persons	1,621	5,399	53.0	87.1	11.1	-	12.7	9.4	18.8	71.5	1.5	-	-	3.4	1.5	1.2
6 persons	865	6,086	47.8	85.9	4.2	-	17.7	7.8	10.6	67.4	0.9	-	-	5.2	2.3	-
7 or more persons	1,091	5,662	48.9	80.3	9.2	-	1.7	3.1	8.7	51.0	0.4	-	-	9.8	0.4	-
<b>2nd decile</b>																
1 person	4,017	10,351	0.2	1.9	-	-	-	2.2	2.2	2.6	52.5	0.2	2.3	56.9	1.6	3.4
2 persons	6,735	10,707	1.1	9.5	0.3	-	1.4	2.5	3.5	8.6	46.5	1.1	0.7	50.3	4.2	6.1
3 persons	3,977	10,491	9.0	31.3	5.3	0.2	1.5	4.8	10.1	18.6	10.5	0.4	-	16.1	5.6	3.5
4 persons	3,307	10,645	19.1	41.4	7.2	0.2	3.0	7.1	6.6	29.4	4.3	0.5	0.2	10.1	2.5	1.0
5 persons	2,460	10,375	19.6	54.8	6.4	-	8.2	1.3	8.1	28.8	1.8	0.4	0.1	6.0	1.0	2.1
6 persons	1,020	10,201	34.1	78.9	11.9	-	2.8	11.6	12.9	39.6	1.2	3.9	-	10.1	2.0	3.0
7 or more persons	1,287	10,288	45.6	75.8	11.9	1.2	5.4	5.5	9.0	57.0	2.1	1.9	-	8.1	1.8	1.1
<b>2nd quintile</b>																
1 person	4,792	16,532	-	0.4	-	-	-	2.3	0.3	1.4	29.7	-	1.1	31.7	0.3	3.5
2 persons	13,249	17,110	0.2	2.6	0.4	-	0.4	1.1	1.4	2.1	38.3	-	2.0	43.6	0.6	4.7
3 persons	8,798	17,303	2.3	7.8	2.4	-	1.4	2.1	3.6	6.9	9.5	0.3	0.3	12.3	2.1	1.9
4 persons	9,629	17,651	5.3	14.3	2.8	-	0.7	1.1	4.9	9.5	2.2	0.5	0.1	5.1	1.1	1.6
5 persons	5,227	17,583	4.8	17.3	5.7	-	2.8	2.1	1.4	12.0	1.8	0.1	0.1	5.7	1.0	1.1
6 persons	1,958	17,606	13.7	24.0	4.9	1.5	2.9	2.2	5.6	19.1	4.0	-	0.2	11.7	2.1	1.4
7 or more persons	2,312	17,168	24.7	53.1	14.0	-	1.5	2.6	2.8	30.5	2.0	0.4	-	16.0	2.5	0.2
<b>3rd quintile</b>																
1 person	2,708	25,176	-	0.5	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.5	17.3	-	0.4	18.4	-	3.7
2 persons	10,214	25,512	0.1	0.6	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.4	26.3	-	0.4	30.2	0.2	3.5
3 persons	10,011	25,861	0.4	1.0	0.3	-	0.2	0.2	2.1	1.9	7.1	-	0.1	10.6	0.5	2.9
4 persons	12,267	25,795	1.9	3.2	0.6	-	0.7	0.3	1.4	3.9	1.9	-	-	4.1	0.5	1.2
5 persons	6,022	26,046	3.3	3.4	1.8	0.7	0.1	1.7	1.9	4.4	1.6	0.3	0.1	5.0	0.3	1.1
6 persons	3,101	26,159	3.0	9.1	2.0	-	0.6	-	4.7	5.6	0.4	-	-	2.8	0.6	2.4
7 or more persons	1,937	25,842	8.7	19.9	5.7	1.4	8.0	-	6.1	19.8	2.6	-	-	6.1	2.2	-
<b>4th quintile</b>																
1 person	1,368	35,506	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	12.8	-	0.4	11.5	-	0.8
2 persons	9,483	35,653	0.1	0.3	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.5	0.6	18.2	0.1	0.3	20.3	0.2	2.0
3 persons	10,968	35,671	0.7	0.8	0.5	-	0.1	0.1	0.9	2.1	6.1	0.1	0.1	7.9	0.8	2.5
4 persons	13,345	35,963	0.6	0.4	0.2	-	-	0.3	0.2	1.8	1.7	0.6	-	3.3	0.4	2.5
5 persons	7,300	36,129	0.6	0.4	0.8	-	-	0.7	-	2.7	1.8	0.4	-0	4.6	0.9	1.4
6 persons	2,513	36,475	2.8	2.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	-	0.5	5.0	2.5	0.4	0.3	4.3	0.9	1.6
7 or more persons	1,832	35,992	7.6	5.9	3.5	1.4	0.3	3.8	4.5	12.5	1.9	-	-	5.5	1.9	3.4

Table 4. Detailed Measures of Program Participation: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent of persons in any months receiving—																
			AFDC	Food Stamps	WIC	Assistance for foster child	General assistance	Rent subsidies	Public housing	Medicaid	Medicare	Other welfare	Railroad Retirement	Social Security	SSI	VA pay-ments			
5th quintile																			
1 person . . . . .	662	57,077	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.9	0.5	1.7	20.4	-	-	1.7	20.0	1.7	3.7	
2 persons . . . . .	8,208	63,336	-	0.2	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.3	13.0	-	0.3	0.3	13.1	0.3	2.1	
3 persons . . . . .	9,428	61,108	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.5	5.2	-	-	0.2	7.2	0.1	1.3	
4 persons . . . . .	14,067	61,884	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.7	1.5	-	-	-	2.9	0.2	1.0	
5 persons . . . . .	7,764	64,522	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	-	-	-	-	1.1	1.8	-	-	-	2.8	0.3	1.1	
6 persons . . . . .	3,631	61,440	1.1	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.9	3.6	-	-	0.1	5.4	0.8	3.6	
7 or more persons . . . . .	2,806	66,101	5.2	2.7	2.8	-	-	-	-	1.4	10.2	3.3	-	-	-	6.3	2.4	1.4	
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Household Size																			
Less than 0.50																			
1 person . . . . .	766	1,577	2.1	37.5	-	-	-	-	2.0	6.5	19.0	16.7	-	-	0.6	11.8	3.0	3.3	
2 persons . . . . .	880	2,229	34.6	64.8	4.7	-	-	-	8.8	13.7	46.0	2.7	4.1	-	-	5.5	-	3.0	
3 persons . . . . .	1,391	2,677	62.9	87.9	8.6	-	-	-	14.9	14.1	76.4	0.4	2.1	-	-	2.9	0.9	3.4	
4 persons . . . . .	1,430	3,759	57.7	81.4	11.6	-	-	-	5.6	14.7	68.7	1.0	4.3	-	-	3.1	0.9	-	
5 persons . . . . .	1,075	4,529	61.0	91.1	9.6	-	-	-	13.6	17.5	76.2	2.2	-	-	-	2.4	-	-	
6 persons . . . . .	437	4,735	46.6	85.1	2.3	-	-	-	17.9	14.5	73.7	-	-	-	-	3.3	1.5	-	
7 or more persons . . . . .	1,449	6,563	50.5	84.5	11.6	-	-	-	2.1	9.6	54.6	1.1	-	-	-	9.2	1.1	-	
0.50 up to but not including 1.00																			
1 person . . . . .	2,812	4,125	1.5	36.0	0.2	-	-	-	7.2	12.5	40.9	68.6	0.5	1.0	-	69.1	32.1	7.9	
2 persons . . . . .	2,639	5,471	16.6	55.1	3.6	-	-	-	8.5	10.1	42.8	27.3	1.8	-	-	32.9	17.3	2.7	
3 persons . . . . .	2,529	6,462	34.8	73.2	9.5	-	-	-	13.6	12.8	46.4	5.3	2.4	-	-	9.6	4.2	2.0	
4 persons . . . . .	3,180	8,075	38.5	64.3	9.5	0.2	-	-	8.5	11.3	52.5	3.0	0.8	-	-	8.0	1.7	2.1	
5 persons . . . . .	2,748	9,528	24.0	60.6	8.2	-	-	-	4.4	11.5	37.1	1.6	0.3	0.1	-	6.5	1.8	2.6	
6 persons . . . . .	1,696	10,061	37.5	76.8	8.7	-	-	-	9.3	9.5	44.6	3.2	2.3	-	-	12.6	3.6	1.8	
7 or more persons . . . . .	2,492	14,004	30.8	61.5	11.2	0.6	-	-	1.5	4.4	40.2	2.0	1.4	-	-	14.6	2.5	0.8	
1.00 up to but not including 2.00																			
1 person . . . . .	6,109	7,642	-	4.4	-	-	-	-	6.8	7.6	8.8	65.4	0.6	2.3	-	67.6	6.5	6.2	
2 persons . . . . .	8,853	10,382	1.9	12.9	0.5	-	-	-	3.3	4.0	11.3	42.3	1.1	0.5	-	46.3	5.3	6.6	
3 persons . . . . .	7,460	12,766	6.1	20.4	3.9	0.1	-	-	4.2	7.5	13.7	9.4	0.4	0.1	-	14.7	3.7	3.1	
4 persons . . . . .	10,706	16,499	6.4	18.0	3.1	-	-	-	1.4	5.0	11.7	2.7	0.5	0.1	-	5.7	1.6	1.3	
5 persons . . . . .	7,654	19,019	4.5	14.1	4.8	0.1	-	-	2.1	2.0	9.6	1.6	-	0.1	-	4.8	0.8	0.8	
6 persons . . . . .	3,914	21,953	6.3	14.0	3.4	0.7	-	-	1.1	5.4	10.8	1.2	-	0.1	-	4.8	0.8	1.6	
7 or more persons . . . . .	3,455	26,260	14.2	23.3	8.3	0.8	-	-	3.4	5.3	22.8	2.1	0.3	-	-	8.2	3.0	0.6	

Table 4. Detailed Measures of Program Participation: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent of persons in any months receiving—											VA pay-ments		
			AFDC	Food Stamps	WIC	Assis-tance for foster child	General assis-tance	Rent subsi-dies	Public housing	Medi-caid	Medi-care	Other welfare	Railroad Retire-ment		Social Security	SSI
Family with two or more members.....	203,602	31,507	5.7	11.5	1.9	0.1	1.2	1.5	2.6	9.2	10.1	0.3	0.2	13.2	1.3	2.3
Single householder.....	35,403	19,284	22.1	34.2	3.9	-	3.9	5.4	8.5	30.2	9.1	0.8	0.2	16.0	2.9	1.9
Married householder.....	168,199	34,079	2.2	6.8	1.5	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.4	4.8	10.4	0.2	0.3	12.6	0.9	2.4
Living with own children.....	132,722	30,866	8.5	15.4	2.9	0.1	1.6	2.1	3.4	11.9	1.3	0.4	-	4.6	0.7	1.6
Not living with own children.....	70,880	32,706	0.5	4.2	0.2	-	0.6	0.5	1.2	4.2	26.6	0.2	0.7	29.4	2.3	3.7
Income Quintile by Household Type																
1st decile																
Unrelated individual.....	8,094	5,018	0.5	21.0	0.2	-	4.2	7.1	10.7	23.7	63.1	0.5	1.6	63.8	16.4	6.9
Living alone.....	7,393	5,032	0.1	20.1	0.2	-	3.9	7.6	11.2	23.5	67.9	0.6	1.7	67.9	17.1	7.4
Living with others.....	700	4,875	5.1	30.2	1.1	-	7.2	2.2	5.4	25.9	12.8	-	-	20.1	9.6	1.8
Family with two or more members.....	14,850	5,359	39.6	70.5	7.3	-	7.9	9.2	12.1	55.4	12.6	2.0	-	16.3	5.5	2.6
Single householder.....	8,547	5,075	58.8	82.9	8.3	-	10.5	12.6	16.1	72.2	4.9	1.9	-	9.3	3.8	1.3
Married householder.....	6,303	5,745	13.5	53.6	5.9	-	4.3	4.5	6.7	32.7	23.0	2.1	-	25.8	7.7	4.3
Living with own children.....	10,740	5,199	54.0	82.4	9.9	-	9.2	11.8	14.6	67.0	1.1	2.2	-	5.5	1.6	1.1
Not living with own children.....	4,110	5,777	2.1	39.4	0.5	-	4.4	2.3	5.4	25.1	42.6	1.4	-	44.4	15.5	6.5
2nd decile																
Unrelated individual.....	4,507	10,353	0.3	5.0	0.1	0.2	1.9	2.8	2.7	6.2	47.7	0.5	2.0	51.3	2.5	3.3
Living alone.....	3,864	10,374	0.2	1.9	0.1	-	0.2	2.8	2.4	2.8	53.0	0.2	2.4	56.9	1.0	3.3
Living with others.....	643	10,231	0.8	23.1	-	1.6	11.9	2.5	4.3	26.8	15.6	2.5	-	17.6	11.7	3.2
Family with two or more members.....	18,333	10,553	13.5	34.1	4.9	0.1	2.5	4.4	6.9	21.6	20.8	0.9	0.3	26.0	3.3	3.6
Single householder.....	5,985	10,344	24.5	42.9	4.2	0.2	3.7	6.8	14.0	36.1	11.2	1.0	0.3	18.1	5.3	2.4
Married householder.....	12,348	10,655	8.2	29.8	5.3	-	1.9	3.2	3.5	14.6	25.4	0.8	0.3	29.8	2.4	4.2
Living with own children.....	11,300	10,479	21.5	48.8	7.7	0.1	3.4	5.9	9.2	29.1	1.9	0.8	0.1	8.4	1.7	1.9
Not living with own children.....	7,033	10,673	0.7	10.5	0.5	0.1	1.1	1.9	3.2	9.5	51.0	1.0	0.6	54.1	6.0	6.4
2nd quintile																
Unrelated individual.....	6,265	16,750	0.7	3.0	0.3	-	0.9	2.0	1.0	3.3	23.2	0.2	0.9	25.1	0.8	2.8
Living alone.....	4,564	16,508	0.2	1.3	-	-	0.2	1.9	0.5	1.4	27.6	-	1.1	29.7	0.1	3.2
Living with others.....	1,701	17,397	2.2	7.6	1.0	-	2.7	2.0	2.2	8.4	11.4	0.7	0.4	12.7	2.5	1.9
Family with two or more members.....	39,756	17,361	4.5	12.2	3.1	0.1	1.1	1.6	3.0	8.4	15.9	0.2	0.8	20.7	1.2	2.6
Single householder.....	8,400	16,736	9.8	19.9	3.3	-	2.9	4.2	6.6	16.6	9.6	0.3	0.4	19.4	2.6	2.0

Table 4. Detailed Measures of Program Participation: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent of persons in any months receiving—													VA payments
			AFDC	Food Stamps	WIC	Assistance for foster child	General assistance	Rent subsidies	Public housing	Medicaid	Medicare	Other welfare	Railroad Retirement	Social Security	SSI	
Married householder.	31,356	17,528	3.1	10.1	3.0	0.1	0.6	0.9	2.0	6.3	17.6	0.2	0.8	21.0	0.9	2.7
Living with own children .....	25,289	17,422	6.9	17.4	4.7	0.1	1.5	2.1	3.7	11.3	1.8	0.2	0.1	6.5	1.0	1.1
Not living with own children .....	14,467	17,254	0.3	3.0	0.3	-	0.4	0.7	1.7	3.4	40.7	0.2	1.9	45.5	1.6	5.0
3rd quintile																
Unrelated individual. . . . .	3,882	25,412	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.3	11.9	-	0.3	13.1	-	2.2
Living alone .....	2,603	25,296	0.3	0.3	0.2	-	-	0.2	0.2	0.6	16.7	-	0.2	17.7	-	2.6
Living with others . . . . .	1,279	25,646	-	0.8	-	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.5	2.9	2.2	-	0.4	3.7	-	1.5
Family with two or more members. . . . .	42,414	25,802	1.7	3.4	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.4	1.9	3.8	9.0	0.1	0.1	12.2	0.5	2.3
Single householder. . . . .	6,068	25,574	5.5	9.3	1.0	-	0.2	0.8	2.8	9.2	10.1	-	0.2	17.6	1.2	1.5
Married householder. . . . .	36,346	25,840	1.1	2.4	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.3	1.7	2.8	8.8	0.1	0.1	11.3	0.4	2.4
Living with own children .....	28,833	25,867	2.4	4.4	1.3	0.2	0.8	0.4	2.5	4.4	1.3	0.1	-	4.0	0.4	1.5
Not living with own children .....	13,581	25,663	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	2.4	25.2	-	0.3	29.5	0.8	4.0
4th quintile																
Unrelated individual. . . . .	3,025	35,793	-	0.9	-	1.2	-	-	0.3	3.4	8.7	1.0	0.2	9.6	1.3	1.3
Living alone .....	1,496	35,692	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.2	0.3	0.4	11.4	-	1.2
Living with others . . . . .	1,528	35,892	-	1.8	-	2.3	-	0.3	0.7	6.8	5.3	1.7	-	7.7	2.6	1.4
Family with two or more members. . . . .	43,813	35,884	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	2.3	6.3	0.2	0.1	8.3	0.6	2.2
Single householder. . . . .	4,241	35,387	3.0	3.3	1.4	-	0.1	0.7	1.4	6.9	10.6	1.0	0.5	15.6	1.5	2.7
Married householder. . . . .	39,572	35,937	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.8	5.8	0.1	0.1	7.5	0.5	2.2
Living with own children .....	29,111	35,965	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	2.3	1.2	0.3	-	3.3	0.4	2.3
Not living with own children .....	14,702	35,722	0.8	0.4	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.4	2.2	16.4	-	0.3	18.4	0.9	2.1
5th quintile																
Unrelated individual. . . . .	2,133	60,387	0.3	0.5	0.3	-	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.7	9.0	-	0.7	9.1	0.7	2.1
Living alone .....	725	57,759	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	1.2	0.8	15.1	-	1.1	13.3	0.8	3.5
Living with others . . . . .	1,408	61,741	0.4	0.8	0.4	-	0.5	-	-	2.2	5.9	-	0.5	7.0	0.6	1.4
Family with two or more members. . . . .	44,435	62,675	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	1.4	4.7	0.1	0.1	6.0	0.4	1.5
Single householder. . . . .	2,163	60,850	2.6	3.9	0.8	-	0.4	-	-	4.8	12.4	-	-	20.0	1.5	2.3
Married householder. . . . .	42,273	62,769	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	1.3	4.3	0.1	0.1	5.3	0.4	1.5
Living with own children .....	27,449	61,530	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	1.8	1.0	0.1	-	2.8	0.4	1.3
Not living with own children .....	16,987	64,526	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	-	0.7	10.6	0.1	0.3	11.3	0.4	1.7

Table 4. Detailed Measures of Program Participation: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent of persons in any months receiving—													VA pay-ments				
			AFDC	Food Stamps	WIC	Assistance for foster child	General assistance	Rent subsidies	Public housing	Medicaid	Medicare	Other welfare	Railroad Retirement	Social Security	SSI					
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Household Type																				
Less than 0.50																				
Unrelated individual.....	1,036	1,627	1.3	35.2	1.3	-	18.1	2.2	6.6	19.2	12.6	-	0.4	10.9	2.7	2.4				
Living alone.....	789	1,414	-	37.7	0.7	-	21.4	1.9	6.3	18.4	16.5	-	0.6	12.4	3.5	3.2				
Living with others.....	247	2,309	5.6	27.3	3.1	-	7.4	3.1	7.4	21.7	-	-	-	6.2	-	-				
Family with two or more members.....	6,495	4,169	55.2	83.8	9.2	-	8.4	8.7	13.7	66.5	1.4	1.9	-	4.6	0.7	1.1				
Single householder.....	4,328	3,987	70.9	93.1	9.4	-	10.3	10.6	18.4	79.8	0.6	2.3	-	3.9	0.3	0.5				
Married householder.....	2,167	4,533	23.8	65.4	8.6	-	4.6	5.1	4.2	40.0	3.0	1.3	-	6.1	1.7	2.4				
Living with own children.....	5,918	4,316	59.7	86.6	10.1	-	8.3	9.3	15.0	71.4	0.6	2.0	-	3.8	0.5	0.8				
Not living with own children.....	577	2,670	8.7	55.4	-	-	9.9	2.7	-	16.3	9.7	1.8	-	13.5	2.9	4.6				
0.50 up to but not including 1.00																				
Unrelated individual.....	3,128	4,387	0.9	36.5	0.2	0.3	4.2	7.0	12.3	38.3	62.6	0.5	0.9	63.6	29.4	7.2				
Living alone.....	2,803	4,151	0.3	36.0	0.2	-	2.9	7.6	13.1	39.3	69.1	0.5	1.0	69.4	31.9	7.8				
Living with others.....	325	6,424	6.6	41.0	-	3.1	15.6	2.4	5.9	29.9	6.9	-	-	13.9	7.4	1.7				
Family with two or more members.....	14,842	8,859	30.7	64.5	8.6	0.1	6.0	7.5	9.9	44.8	7.3	1.5	0.1	13.9	5.3	2.1				
Single householder.....	6,058	7,897	50.6	75.6	8.7	0.1	10.0	12.6	16.4	65.9	4.2	1.0	0.2	14.2	4.9	1.5				
Married householder.....	8,784	9,523	16.9	56.9	8.5	0.1	3.3	4.0	5.4	30.2	9.4	1.7	-	13.7	5.5	2.5				
Living with own children.....	12,408	9,373	36.1	68.1	10.1	-	6.5	8.7	10.6	47.0	1.8	1.5	0.1	9.5	2.3	1.6				
Not living with own children.....	2,433	6,239	2.9	46.4	1.0	0.2	3.6	1.3	6.2	33.4	35.4	1.3	-	36.4	20.1	4.6				
1.00 up to but not including 2.00																				
Unrelated individual.....	7,057	8,254	0.8	7.2	0.2	0.3	1.7	6.2	7.5	12.2	58.8	0.8	1.9	60.8	7.0	5.8				
Living alone.....	5,983	7,591	0.3	4.8	0.1	-	0.9	6.9	8.1	9.6	66.3	0.6	2.3	68.3	6.2	6.3				
Living with others.....	1,074	11,944	3.6	20.5	0.8	1.8	6.7	2.7	4.1	26.9	17.1	1.9	-	19.2	11.7	3.0				
Family with two or more members.....	41,276	16,372	5.7	16.5	3.5	0.1	1.8	2.6	4.7	12.0	12.0	0.4	0.2	16.1	2.5	2.6				
Single householder.....	9,778	14,081	12.7	28.2	3.2	0.1	2.9	5.7	8.8	23.1	9.9	0.8	0.3	17.8	5.1	2.3				
Married householder.....	31,498	17,084	3.5	12.9	3.6	0.1	1.5	1.6	3.4	8.5	12.7	0.3	0.1	15.6	1.7	2.7				
Living with own children.....	31,228	17,944	7.2	18.2	4.4	0.1	2.0	2.6	5.0	12.4	1.7	0.3	0.1	5.9	1.2	1.3				
Not living with own children.....	10,047	11,488	0.9	11.1	0.5	0.2	1.4	2.4	3.7	10.5	44.1	0.9	0.5	47.8	6.4	6.7				

Table 4. Detailed Measures of Program Participation: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent of persons in any months receiving—															
			AFDC	Food Stamps	WIC	Assistance for foster child	General assistance	Rent subsidies	Public housing	Medicaid	Medicare	Other welfare	Railroad Retirement	Social Security	SSI	VA pay-ments		
2.00 up to but not including 3.00																		
Unrelated individual. . . . .	5,682	15,196	0.2	1.9	0.1	0.5	0.6	2.1	1.2	3.5	30.4	0.3	1.5	33.6	1.1	2.4		
Living alone . . . . .	4,054	13,492	0.2	0.7	-	-	-	2.3	1.1	1.7	39.5	-	2.1	43.1	0.4	2.7		
Living with others . . . . .	1,628	19,440	0.3	4.8	0.5	1.8	2.3	1.7	1.6	7.9	7.8	1.2	-	10.2	3.0	1.7		
Family with two or more members. . . . .	47,951	25,544	1.5	2.7	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.6	3.5	11.3	0.2	0.5	14.4	0.8	2.3		
Single householder. . . . .	6,713	22,930	4.8	7.8	1.3	-	0.6	1.8	3.9	8.8	10.1	0.3	0.3	17.2	1.8	2.0		
Married householder. . . . .	41,238	25,969	0.9	1.9	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.2	2.6	11.5	0.2	0.5	14.0	0.7	2.3		
Living with own children. . . . .	34,499	28,160	1.9	2.9	1.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.6	3.6	1.4	0.2	-	4.1	0.5	1.3		
Not living with own children. . . . .	13,452	18,833	0.4	2.3	0.4	-	0.5	0.5	1.5	3.3	36.5	0.2	1.7	41.0	1.8	4.7		
3.00 up to but not including 4.00																		
Unrelated individual. . . . .	3,724	22,080	0.2	0.8	0.3	-	0.5	0.8	0.7	2.1	21.7	0.5	0.6	22.7	0.5	3.3		
Living alone . . . . .	2,517	19,273	-	0.3	0.2	-	-	1.2	0.5	1.1	27.4	0.2	0.5	28.3	-	3.4		
Living with others . . . . .	1,207	27,933	0.5	1.9	0.5	-	1.7	-	1.2	4.2	9.7	1.1	0.9	11.0	1.4	3.1		
Family with two or more members. . . . .	36,694	33,845	0.7	0.7	0.4	-	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.9	10.9	0.2	0.2	13.5	0.4	2.9		
Single householder. . . . .	4,044	29,898	2.8	3.8	1.2	-	0.4	-	1.1	6.3	14.2	0.4	0.1	19.1	1.3	3.3		
Married householder. . . . .	32,649	34,334	0.5	0.3	0.3	-	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.4	10.5	0.2	0.3	12.8	0.3	2.9		
Living with own children. . . . .	23,230	38,011	1.0	0.8	0.5	-	0.2	0.1	0.5	1.8	1.4	0.3	-	3.3	0.3	2.5		
Not living with own children. . . . .	13,464	26,658	0.3	0.5	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.3	2.1	27.4	-	0.7	31.2	0.7	3.7		
4.00 up to but not including 5.00																		
Unrelated individual. . . . .	2,601	27,942	-	0.7	-	0.2	-	0.6	-	1.3	11.6	-	0.5	13.5	0.4	2.8		
Living alone . . . . .	1,740	24,712	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	-	0.4	16.7	-	0.7	18.2	-	3.4		
Living with others . . . . .	862	34,463	-	2.0	-	0.6	-	1.3	-	3.3	1.3	-	-	3.9	1.1	1.6		
Family with two or more members. . . . .	22,327	42,000	0.3	0.3	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.3	8.6	0.1	0.2	11.1	0.4	2.4		
Single householder. . . . .	2,294	35,980	0.5	1.4	-	-	-	0.4	1.4	3.6	14.1	0.4	0.5	19.0	1.3	0.8		
Married householder. . . . .	20,033	42,689	0.3	0.2	-	-	0.1	-	0.2	1.0	8.0	-	0.1	10.1	0.3	2.6		
Living with own children. . . . .	12,159	47,929	0.4	0.3	-	-	-	0.1	0.3	1.3	0.8	0.1	-	3.0	0.3	2.2		
Not living with own children. . . . .	10,168	34,911	0.2	0.4	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.4	17.9	-	0.3	20.7	0.5	2.6		
5.00 and over																		
Unrelated individual. . . . .	4,677	45,547	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.4	0.6	11.8	-	0.5	11.5	0.3	1.4		
Living alone . . . . .	2,761	39,623	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.3	0.2	16.0	-	0.5	14.6	0.2	2.0		
Living with others . . . . .	1,916	54,085	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	1.1	5.9	-	0.4	7.0	0.5	0.5		

Table 4. Detailed Measures of Program Participation: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent of persons in any months receiving—												VA pay-ments		
			AFDC	Food Stamps	WIC	Assis-tance for foster child	General assis-tance	Rent subsi-dies	Public housing	Medi-caid	Medi-care	Other welfare	Railroad Retire-ment	Social Security		SSI	
Family with two or more members.....	34,017	63,966	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.1	9.3	0.1	0.2	10.3	0.2	1.5
Single householder..	2,188	56,011	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	18.1	-	0.4	24.0	1.0	2.2
Married householder.	31,830	64,513	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.1	8.7	0.1	0.2	9.4	0.2	1.5
Living with own children.....	13,279	72,077	-	0.1	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.1	0.4	-	-	2.0	-	0.9
Not living with own children.....	20,798	58,772	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.2	15.0	0.1	0.3	15.6	0.4	1.9
Household Disability Status																	
No disabled members....	167,044	32,475	4.5	8.9	1.7	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.3	2.3	6.6	5.8	0.3	0.2	7.9	0.3	1.2
One or more disabled members.....	55,082	25,261	7.5	18.6	2.0	0.2	0.2	2.4	2.5	3.8	17.1	20.8	0.6	0.5	27.1	5.1	6.0
Income Quintile by Disability Status																	
1st decile																	
No disabled members..	11,096	5,078	38.8	61.0	7.8	-	-	7.5	8.6	13.3	48.8	8.5	1.5	0.1	11.0	1.6	1.2
One or more disabled members.....	8,025	5,403	20.8	61.1	3.1	-	-	8.0	8.9	9.8	49.1	29.0	1.6	0.4	35.6	16.0	6.5
2nd decile																	
No disabled members..	13,286	10,516	10.3	27.7	4.7	-	-	1.9	4.7	6.1	15.0	11.8	0.4	0.3	15.2	0.9	1.2
One or more disabled members.....	7,387	10,585	15.1	37.2	3.8	0.4	0.4	4.0	3.4	7.5	29.2	30.3	1.6	0.3	40.2	7.3	7.5
2nd quintile																	
No disabled members..	31,629	17,435	3.3	10.4	2.9	-	-	0.8	1.4	2.8	5.9	8.8	0.1	0.5	12.3	0.4	1.2
One or more disabled members.....	12,475	17,035	6.3	14.1	2.7	0.2	0.2	1.9	2.0	2.7	13.2	25.3	0.3	1.1	32.9	3.3	6.0
3rd quintile																	
No disabled members..	35,178	25,811	1.4	2.4	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.6	2.5	5.0	0.1	0.1	7.1	0.1	1.3
One or more disabled members.....	10,386	25,669	2.4	5.9	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.4	2.5	7.3	17.5	-	0.2	23.8	1.7	5.7
4th quintile																	
No disabled members..	36,784	35,932	0.6	0.5	0.3	-	-	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.3	3.9	0.3	0.1	5.3	0.1	1.4
One or more disabled members.....	9,602	35,695	2.2	1.7	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.0	1.0	6.5	12.1	0.2	0.3	16.5	2.6	5.3
5th quintile																	
No disabled members..	39,071	62,643	0.3	0.3	0.2	-	-	0.1	-	-	1.0	3.1	0.1	0.1	4.3	0.2	0.9
One or more disabled members.....	7,207	62,167	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.6	3.9	10.7	0.2	0.1	13.2	1.7	4.8

Table 4. Detailed Measures of Program Participation: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent of persons in any months receiving—															
			AFDC	Food Stamps	WIC	Assistance for foster child	General assistance	Rent subsidies	Public housing	Medicaid	Medicare	Other welfare	Railroad Retirement	Social Security	SSI	VA pay-ments		
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Disability Status																		
Less than 0.50																		
No disabled members	4,879	3,644	53.6	77.0	8.7	-	6.9	8.1	13.8	61.6	1.0	1.9	-	2.2	0.2	0.3		
One or more disabled members	2,433	4,373	40.4	84.0	7.5	-	16.3	8.1	12.0	61.9	3.4	1.4	-	10.0	2.4	3.4		
0.50 up to but not including 1.00																		
No disabled members	9,769	8,573	29.2	58.7	9.4	-	5.9	7.9	10.8	38.7	3.6	0.8	0.1	8.0	1.7	0.4		
One or more disabled members	6,880	8,157	26.0	67.7	5.6	0.3	6.7	7.3	9.2	51.4	18.8	2.1	0.2	28.8	15.2	5.4		
1.00 up to but not including 2.00																		
No disabled members	30,730	16,264	4.6	13.8	3.6	0.1	1.8	2.3	4.7	8.5	6.2	0.3	0.1	9.3	0.6	1.2		
One or more disabled members	13,753	14,818	7.2	20.9	2.6	0.3	2.2	3.9	5.4	20.8	25.2	0.7	0.4	32.3	8.0	6.4		
2.00 up to but not including 3.00																		
No disabled members	38,688	25,120	1.1	2.2	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.2	2.2	6.2	0.2	0.3	8.7	0.2	1.1		
One or more disabled members	13,050	23,973	2.3	4.3	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.8	2.6	7.6	22.2	0.3	0.8	28.5	2.7	5.9		
3.00 up to but not including 4.00																		
No disabled members	30,969	33,564	0.6	0.7	0.3	-	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.5	6.7	0.2	0.2	8.6	0.2	2.0		
One or more disabled members	8,525	31,145	0.9	0.9	0.8	-	0.6	0.1	0.7	3.3	21.6	0.2	0.6	26.7	1.3	6.5		
4.00 up to but not including 5.00																		
No disabled members	19,850	40,986	0.3	0.2	-	-	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.9	4.8	0.1	0.1	6.6	0.1	1.4		
One or more disabled members	4,682	39,888	0.3	1.1	-	-	0.1	-	-	3.3	18.6	0.1	0.3	23.8	1.7	7.0		
5.00 and over																		
No disabled members	32,159	62,147	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.2	0.4	6.1	-	0.2	6.8	0.1	0.8		
One or more disabled members	5,759	61,770	0.1	0.2	-	-	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.2	17.4	0.1	0.2	20.2	0.8	5.1		



Table 4. Detailed Measures of Program Participation: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent of persons in any months receiving—												VA pay-ments				
			AFDC	Food Stamps	WIC	Assis-tance for foster child	General assis-tance	Rent subsi-dies	Public housing	Medi-caid	Medi-care	Other welfare	Railroad Retire-ment	Social Security		SSI			
Age of Household Reference Person																			
Under 65 years	200,557	31,592	5.7	11.6	1.9	0.1	1.4	1.7	2.6	9.0	2.8	0.3	0.1	6.1	1.1	1.9			
Under 25 years	12,505	19,734	12.9	20.5	7.8	-	2.2	4.3	5.2	16.0	0.2	0.8	-	1.1	0.4	0.3			
25 to 44 years	116,137	30,331	6.4	12.8	2.0	0.1	1.4	1.8	3.0	9.3	0.8	0.3	-	3.0	0.6	1.1			
45 to 64 years	71,915	35,690	3.2	8.2	0.8	0.2	1.2	1.1	1.7	7.4	6.4	0.4	0.3	12.1	1.9	3.5			
65 years and over	31,258	19,522	1.2	8.3	0.3	-	0.8	2.1	3.8	10.6	79.2	0.5	1.9	79.0	6.5	5.9			
65 to 74 years	19,717	21,067	1.1	8.1	0.4	-	0.9	1.7	3.1	9.7	74.9	0.3	1.7	75.8	5.4	6.3			
75 years and over	11,542	16,884	1.2	8.6	0.2	-	0.8	2.8	5.1	12.2	86.6	0.7	2.3	84.4	8.3	5.4			
Income Quintile by Age of Household Reference Person																			
1st decile																			
Under 65 years	16,209	5,064	36.5	66.1	6.8	-	8.6	9.3	11.9	51.6	4.8	1.8	0.1	10.5	4.7	2.5			
Under 25 years	2,359	4,630	51.5	68.1	17.2	-	9.3	13.2	15.9	59.7	-	3.3	-	1.6	0.9	-			
25 to 44 years	8,732	5,141	46.3	75.5	7.1	-	9.5	10.0	13.4	60.7	0.9	1.5	-	5.0	2.9	1.2			
45 to 64 years	5,118	5,131	13.0	49.2	1.7	-	6.7	6.4	7.6	32.3	13.5	1.5	0.2	24.2	9.5	6.0			
65 years and over	6,918	5,657	1.1	23.4	0.1	-	1.7	6.6	11.5	27.0	90.4	0.8	1.7	85.8	20.1	7.7			
65 to 74 years	3,389	5,715	1.0	27.7	0.2	-	2.3	6.4	11.4	31.2	86.5	0.5	0.8	82.2	22.9	6.9			
75 years and over	3,529	5,601	1.3	19.2	-	-	1.0	6.8	11.5	22.9	94.1	1.0	2.5	89.2	17.6	8.4			
2nd decile																			
Under 65 years	16,824	10,500	14.4	35.9	5.2	0.2	2.8	5.0	7.3	21.9	5.0	0.8	0.1	11.1	2.5	2.2			
Under 25 years	1,769	10,506	11.2	29.3	13.1	-	0.9	4.8	6.7	14.6	-	0.8	-	0.4	0.4	0.4			
25 to 44 years	9,112	10,446	16.7	42.5	6.2	0.1	3.8	6.9	8.4	23.9	0.9	0.8	0.1	5.0	1.6	1.2			
45 to 64 years	5,943	10,580	11.8	27.7	1.4	0.3	1.9	2.1	5.8	20.9	12.7	0.7	0.2	23.8	4.6	4.4			
65 years and over	6,086	10,552	1.2	7.2	0.5	-	1.4	1.4	2.7	9.5	84.1	0.9	2.1	85.3	4.9	7.2			
65 to 74 years	3,556	10,722	1.6	7.8	0.8	-	1.5	1.6	2.3	8.3	79.8	1.1	1.8	83.3	3.4	8.5			
75 years and over	2,531	10,314	0.7	6.3	-	-	1.3	1.3	3.4	11.2	90.1	0.7	2.5	88.2	6.9	5.3			
2nd quintile																			
Under 65 years	37,783	17,373	4.6	12.4	3.2	0.1	1.2	1.7	2.9	8.2	3.3	0.2	0.2	8.3	0.9	1.9			
Under 25 years	3,672	17,228	4.7	9.3	6.6	-	0.5	2.7	3.0	7.4	0.2	-	-	1.5	0.2	0.3			
25 to 44 years	22,551	17,463	5.0	14.3	3.4	-	1.0	1.5	3.5	7.6	0.7	0.1	-	4.0	0.5	0.7			
45 to 64 years	11,550	17,244	3.7	9.9	1.7	0.3	1.9	1.8	1.5	9.5	9.2	0.3	0.8	18.9	1.9	4.9			
65 years and over	8,255	16,840	1.4	4.0	0.5	-	0.4	1.3	2.0	5.7	79.5	0.3	3.2	80.6	2.3	5.6			
65 to 74 years	5,689	17,003	1.0	3.6	0.5	-	0.3	1.1	1.5	4.9	75.6	0.2	3.5	77.8	1.8	6.4			
75 years and over	2,566	16,480	2.4	4.8	0.5	-	0.4	1.9	3.0	7.3	87.9	0.4	2.6	86.7	3.6	3.9			
3rd quintile																			
Under 65 years	41,805	25,820	1.7	3.1	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.4	2.0	3.4	2.4	0.1	0.1	5.5	0.4	2.0			
Under 25 years	2,591	25,606	1.0	3.1	3.3	-	0.7	1.5	2.0	1.8	0.5	0.2	-	0.6	0.2	0.7			
25 to 44 years	26,481	25,826	2.0	3.2	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.2	2.0	3.3	0.7	-	-	2.5	0.2	1.4			
45 to 64 years	12,733	25,851	1.4	3.0	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.8	4.0	6.3	0.2	0.2	12.8	0.8	3.5			

Table 4. Detailed Measures of Program Participation: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent of persons in any months receiving—													VA pay-ments
			AFDC	Food Stamps	WIC	Assistance for foster child	General assistance	Rent subsidies	Public housing	Medicaid	Medicare	Other welfare	Railroad Retirement	Social Security	SSI	
65 years and over.....	4,508	25,297	0.2	2.9	0.1	-	0.8	-	-	-	-	0.6	75.0	1.4	5.0	
65 to 74 years.....	3,216	25,178	0.3	3.1	0.2	-	0.7	-	-	-	-	0.2	73.5	1.8	5.6	
75 years and over.....	1,293	25,593	-	2.4	-	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	1.7	78.6	0.4	3.6	
4th quintile	43,696	35,886	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	2.4	2.0	0.3	4.1	0.6	2.1	
Under 25 years.....	1,617	35,409	-	0.4	0.6	-	-	-	-	0.7	-	0.3	0.7	0.4	-	
25 to 44 years.....	26,806	35,902	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.9	0.8	0.2	2.3	0.3	1.3	
45 to 64 years.....	15,273	35,910	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	3.4	4.3	0.4	7.6	1.1	3.7	
65 years and over.....	3,148	35,763	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.6	1.5	67.6	-	68.2	0.8	3.4	
65 to 74 years.....	2,217	35,687	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	1.4	66.3	-	67.3	0.5	4.7	
75 years and over.....	931	35,942	-	0.4	-	-	-	-	1.0	1.8	70.8	-	70.4	1.4	0.6	
5th quintile	44,239	62,689	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	-	-	1.2	1.8	0.1	3.4	0.4	1.4	
Under 25 years.....	496	61,216	1.2	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	1.3	-	1.2	
25 to 44 years.....	22,474	59,745	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	-	-	0.9	0.7	0.1	1.9	0.2	0.9	
45 to 64 years.....	21,269	65,833	0.6	0.4	0.2	-	-	-	-	1.6	3.0	0.1	5.0	0.5	1.9	
65 years and over.....	2,342	60,290	3.3	3.2	1.0	-	-	-	1.9	5.9	61.9	0.5	58.9	2.1	3.9	
65 to 74 years.....	1,650	61,250	4.0	4.6	1.0	-	-	-	2.4	4.8	59.0	-	54.9	-	3.1	
75 years and over.....	692	58,001	1.6	-	0.8	-	-	-	0.8	8.6	68.7	1.7	68.3	7.1	5.7	
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Age of Reference Person																
Less than 0.50																
Under 25 years.....	7,319	3,846	49.1	78.7	8.3	-	10.0	8.0	13.1	61.1	0.7	1.7	3.9	0.7	1.3	
25 to 44 years.....	1,096	3,136	64.6	78.4	21.3	-	6.2	14.1	18.1	69.0	-	3.2	1.4	-	-	
45 to 64 years.....	4,469	4,062	55.3	83.9	8.3	-	10.0	8.3	13.9	67.4	-	1.5	4.1	0.4	1.2	
65 years and over.....	1,764	3,735	24.1	65.7	0.4	-	12.2	3.6	8.0	40.4	2.9	1.4	5.0	1.9	2.6	
65 to 74 years.....	224	2,899	6.5	27.4	-	-	1.9	1.9	4.1	26.8	76.4	-	56.9	10.7	-	
75 years and over.....	152	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
72	72	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
0.50 up to but not including 1.00																
Under 25 years.....	14,901	8,648	30.0	63.4	8.4	0.1	6.3	8.2	10.0	43.5	3.6	1.5	11.2	4.8	2.2	
25 to 44 years.....	1,361	6,733	44.5	69.3	20.9	-	8.5	10.8	13.5	53.1	-	2.2	1.7	1.6	-	
45 to 64 years.....	9,039	9,031	33.8	66.4	8.7	-	6.9	9.4	11.4	45.2	0.9	1.3	7.2	2.9	1.4	
65 years and over.....	4,502	8,456	18.0	55.7	4.2	0.4	4.4	5.0	6.0	37.2	10.1	1.5	22.0	9.5	4.4	
65 to 74 years.....	3,278	5,400	5.4	43.3	1.2	-	3.4	4.3	12.6	44.0	77.9	0.3	74.7	30.7	6.5	
75 years and over.....	1,673	5,680	5.3	48.9	2.4	-	4.9	4.8	13.7	46.4	71.5	0.3	70.4	32.0	4.7	
75 years and over.....	1,605	5,108	5.5	37.5	-	-	1.8	3.8	11.5	41.4	84.6	0.3	79.2	29.4	8.3	

Table 4. Detailed Measures of Program Participation: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent of persons in any months receiving—											VA pay-ments		
			AFDC	Food Stamps	WIC	Assis-tance for foster child	General assis-tance	Rent subsi-dies	Public housing	Medi-caid	Medi-care	Other welfare	Railroad Retire-ment		Social Security	SSI
1.00 up to but not including 2.00	39,077	16,465	5.9	16.6	3.6	0.2	2.0	2.8	4.9	11.6	3.7	0.3	0.1	8.4	1.8	1.9
Under 65 years	3,219	13,498	7.6	21.2	10.6	-	2.5	5.5	5.5	12.0	0.2	0.6	-	1.4	0.4	0.1
Under 25 years	24,154	17,320	5.5	16.8	3.6	0.1	1.8	2.3	5.3	9.9	0.8	0.2	-	3.9	1.0	0.7
25 to 44 years	11,704	15,518	6.3	14.8	1.6	0.3	2.4	3.0	3.8	15.1	10.7	0.5	0.3	19.5	4.0	4.9
45 to 64 years	9,288	9,794	1.0	9.1	0.5	-	1.1	4.4	6.1	13.7	82.5	1.2	1.8	82.6	8.7	8.0
65 years and over	5,112	10,218	1.0	10.4	0.6	-	1.1	4.1	5.0	13.8	76.5	0.7	1.1	78.0	7.6	8.5
75 years and over	4,176	9,274	1.0	7.6	0.4	-	1.1	4.8	7.4	13.6	89.9	1.7	2.6	88.2	9.9	7.3
2.00 up to but not including 3.00	46,174	25,652	1.4	2.6	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.4	3.3	2.6	0.2	0.2	6.0	0.7	1.7
Under 65 years	2,809	20,061	2.1	2.6	3.6	-	0.4	1.1	2.3	4.1	0.3	0.4	-	0.8	0.3	0.4
Under 25 years	29,864	26,705	1.7	2.8	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.1	2.8	0.8	0.1	-	2.9	0.3	1.1
25 to 44 years	13,501	24,487	0.6	2.3	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.9	4.1	7.0	0.4	0.6	14.1	1.8	3.4
45 to 64 years	7,477	16,992	0.9	2.6	0.2	-	0.7	1.2	2.3	4.9	79.3	0.3	3.2	81.0	1.8	5.7
65 years and over	5,113	17,435	1.3	2.9	0.3	-	0.6	0.7	1.8	5.4	75.1	0.5	3.6	78.3	2.0	6.9
75 years and over	2,364	16,033	0.2	1.9	-	-	0.8	2.2	3.2	3.9	88.4	-	2.4	86.8	1.4	3.1
3.00 up to but not including 4.00	35,680	34,024	0.8	0.6	0.4	-	0.3	0.1	0.5	2.0	3.0	0.2	0.1	5.6	0.4	2.6
Under 65 years	2,062	26,198	-	-	0.9	-	-	1.0	1.5	1.1	0.4	-	-	0.7	0.3	0.9
Under 25 years	20,776	34,979	0.3	0.5	0.2	-	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.2	-	2.3	0.2	1.5
25 to 44 years	12,842	33,736	1.6	1.0	0.7	-	0.6	0.1	0.2	3.3	6.6	0.3	0.2	11.8	0.7	4.7
45 to 64 years	4,754	23,256	0.1	1.2	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.8	79.0	-	1.7	80.3	0.5	5.4
65 years and over	3,390	23,581	0.2	1.3	-	-	-	-	0.2	1.6	76.5	-	1.4	78.6	0.6	6.4
75 years and over	1,364	22,447	-	0.8	-	-	-	0.5	-	2.4	85.4	-	2.3	84.4	-	2.9
4.00 up to but not including 5.00	22,482	41,558	0.3	0.3	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.2	2.1	0.1	0.1	4.6	0.3	2.2
Under 65 years	953	32,208	0.6	0.6	-	-	-	0.7	0.7	0.6	-	0.6	-	0.6	-	0.6
Under 25 years	11,463	41,778	0.3	0.5	-	-	-	0.2	0.3	1.3	1.1	0.1	0.1	1.8	0.4	1.7
25 to 44 years	10,067	42,193	0.4	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.1	3.5	-	0.1	8.3	0.3	2.9
45 to 64 years	2,466	31,245	-	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	71.2	-	1.0	72.2	0.8	4.4
65 years and over	1,659	31,443	-	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	2.1	69.3	-	0.4	70.1	0.4	3.8
75 years and over	807	30,838	-	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	2.9	74.9	-	2.4	76.5	1.6	5.6
5.00 and over	34,924	63,072	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.5	2.2	-	0.1	3.6	0.2	1.3
Under 65 years	1,017	48,894	-	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	-	-
Under 25 years	16,372	61,158	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	-	-	1.2	0.1	0.5
25 to 44 years	17,535	65,681	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.6	4.1	0.1	0.2	6.1	0.4	2.2

Table 4. Detailed Measures of Program Participation: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent of persons in any months receiving—																	
			AFDC	Food Stamps	WIC	Assistance for foster child	General assistance	Rent subsidies	Public housing	Medicaid	Medicare	Other welfare	Railroad Retirement	Social Security	SSI	VA pay-ments				
65 years and over.....	3,771	49,398	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	0.6	77.9	-	1.6	73.9	0.3	3.1	
65 to 74 years.....	2,617	50,411	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.5	75.5	-	1.6	71.2	-	3.6	
75 years and over.....	1,154	47,100	-	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	0.9	83.4	-	1.5	79.9	0.9	1.9	
Sex of Reference Person																				
Male.....	174,717	33,217	2.2	6.7	1.4	0.1	0.8	0.8	1.4	5.1	10.9	0.3	5.1	10.9	0.3	0.3	13.2	1.1	2.6	
Female.....	57,098	20,011	13.9	24.6	2.7	-	2.9	4.6	7.1	22.0	19.8	0.6	22.0	19.8	0.6	0.5	24.5	3.8	2.2	
Income Quintile by Sex of Reference Person																				
1st decile																				
Male.....	8,555	5,473	9.3	43.6	3.8	-	4.9	4.1	5.6	28.3	25.9	1.5	28.3	25.9	1.5	0.4	28.6	9.0	5.0	
Female.....	14,572	5,105	35.7	59.1	5.4	-	7.5	11.1	15.4	53.6	33.0	1.4	53.6	33.0	1.4	0.7	35.6	9.5	3.5	
2nd decile																				
Male.....	13,665	10,626	7.8	26.7	4.7	0.1	2.1	2.6	2.9	14.5	26.1	0.9	14.5	26.1	0.9	0.6	30.6	2.5	4.8	
Female.....	9,245	10,348	15.4	30.5	2.8	0.1	2.9	6.2	10.7	24.6	25.8	0.8	24.6	25.8	0.8	0.7	31.2	4.1	1.7	
2nd quintile																				
Male.....	33,199	17,439	3.1	9.6	2.7	0.1	0.7	1.1	2.1	6.2	17.3	0.2	6.2	17.3	0.2	0.8	20.6	0.9	2.9	
Female.....	12,839	16,861	6.2	14.4	2.8	-	2.0	2.9	4.2	11.9	15.9	0.2	11.9	15.9	0.2	0.7	22.9	2.0	1.9	
3rd quintile																				
Male.....	37,412	25,813	1.2	2.4	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.3	1.6	2.9	8.5	0.1	2.9	8.5	0.1	0.1	10.9	0.4	2.3	
Female.....	8,902	25,584	3.4	6.1	0.8	-	0.5	0.6	2.5	6.3	12.1	0.1	6.3	12.1	0.1	0.2	17.8	0.7	2.1	
4th quintile																				
Male.....	40,308	35,897	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	2.0	6.1	0.2	2.0	6.1	0.2	0.1	7.8	0.5	2.3	
Female.....	6,537	35,761	2.1	2.1	0.9	-	0.1	0.4	0.8	4.6	8.7	0.9	4.6	8.7	0.9	0.3	12.4	1.2	1.6	
5th quintile																				
Male.....	41,579	63,012	0.4	0.3	0.2	-	0.2	-	0.1	1.3	4.4	0.1	1.3	4.4	0.1	0.1	5.6	0.4	1.5	
Female.....	5,003	58,878	1.3	1.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	2.5	8.5	-	2.5	8.5	-	0.3	11.2	0.4	1.3	
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Sex of Reference Person																				
Less than 0.50																				
Male.....	2,648	3,986	16.9	56.3	6.3	-	7.0	4.4	2.2	32.8	2.8	1.6	32.8	2.8	1.6	0.2	5.9	1.4	1.7	
Female.....	4,895	3,726	64.6	88.5	9.0	-	11.2	9.7	18.6	74.9	3.0	1.7	74.9	3.0	1.7	-	5.3	0.8	1.1	
0.50 up to but not including 1.00																				
Male.....	9,308	8,952	16.0	54.2	7.4	0.2	3.9	3.3	4.9	30.3	11.0	1.4	30.3	11.0	1.4	-	15.5	6.6	2.9	
Female.....	8,871	7,129	35.6	65.7	6.9	0.1	7.7	12.0	16.3	57.6	23.3	1.1	57.6	23.3	1.1	0.4	30.1	12.4	2.9	

Table 4. Detailed Measures of Program Participation: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent of persons in any months receiving—														
			AFDC	Food Stamps	WIC	Assistance for foster child	General assistance	Rent subsidies	Public housing	Medicaid	Medicare	Other welfare	Railroad Retirement	Social Security	SSI	VA payments	
1.00 up to but not including 2.00																	
Male	32,830	16,499	3.7	12.8	3.4	0.2	1.7	1.9	3.4	9.5	14.4	0.3	0.2	17.4	2.1	3.3	
Female	15,535	12,405	7.6	20.0	2.2	-	2.1	5.7	8.7	17.4	28.2	0.8	0.8	33.7	5.3	2.7	
2.00 up to but not including 3.00																	
Male	42,255	25,272	1.1	2.0	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.4	2.8	11.9	0.2	0.6	14.4	0.8	2.3	
Female	11,396	21,380	2.4	4.7	0.9	-	0.8	1.7	2.1	6.2	18.4	0.3	0.8	24.3	1.2	2.2	
3.00 up to but not including 4.00																	
Male	33,277	33,688	0.5	0.4	0.3	-	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.6	10.6	0.2	0.3	12.8	0.4	3.0	
Female	7,157	28,438	1.7	2.3	0.8	-	0.1	0.3	1.0	3.7	18.1	0.2	0.2	21.6	0.6	2.7	
4.00 up to but not including 5.00																	
Male	20,998	41,524	0.2	0.2	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.1	8.0	-	0.1	10.3	0.4	2.7	
Female	3,951	35,302	1.0	1.3	-	-	-	0.2	0.8	2.3	14.0	0.2	0.4	17.0	0.4	1.0	
5.00 and over																	
Male	33,401	63,088	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.4	8.9	0.1	0.2	9.6	0.2	1.6	
Female	5,293	53,231	-	0.4	-	-	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.1	14.3	-	0.5	15.7	0.4	1.0	
Years of School Completed by Household Reference Person																	
Less than 12 years	66,427	20,082	10.2	23.2	2.7	0.1	2.5	3.2	5.0	18.6	24.2	0.7	0.7	28.3	4.5	3.5	
12 to 15 years	118,709	29,518	3.9	8.2	1.7	0.1	1.1	1.5	2.4	6.7	9.1	0.3	0.2	12.0	0.8	2.3	
16 years or more	46,000	45,498	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	2.3	7.0	0.1	0.2	8.2	0.4	1.3	
Income Quintile by Years of School Completed																	
1st decile																	
Less than 12 years	13,490	5,268	27.2	57.5	4.5	-	6.1	8.6	12.6	48.1	38.4	1.7	0.7	40.6	13.1	4.8	
12 to 15 years	8,385	5,257	26.7	52.1	5.4	-	7.9	9.3	11.5	41.3	18.9	1.3	0.3	22.7	4.2	3.3	
16 years or more	1,108	4,878	8.6	15.2	3.4	-	1.7	1.0	6.0	20.6	16.5	-	0.5	16.5	1.8	1.9	
2nd decile																	
Less than 12 years	11,400	10,469	11.6	32.8	2.9	0.2	2.7	4.2	5.9	21.5	33.1	1.1	0.9	39.1	5.1	4.4	
12 to 15 years	10,218	10,536	10.7	25.7	5.2	-	2.5	3.9	6.8	16.4	18.1	0.6	0.4	22.0	1.3	2.8	
16 years or more	1,235	10,769	6.3	9.3	3.5	-	-	2.7	1.6	10.0	25.1	-	0.7	26.4	1.0	1.6	



Table 4. Detailed Measures of Program Participation: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent of persons in any months receiving—													VA pay-ments
			AFDC	Food Stamps	WIC	Assis-tance for foster child	General assis-tance	Rent subsi-dies	Public housing	Medi-caid	Medi-care	Other welfare	Railroad Retire-ment	Social Security	SSI	
3.00 up to but not including 4.00	8,285	30,156	1.3	1.6	0.4	-	0.5	0.1	0.4	2.8	24.3	-	0.7	28.1	0.5	4.6
Less than 12 years	23,070	32,556	0.6	0.5	0.5	-	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.9	9.6	0.3	0.2	12.0	0.4	2.9
12 to 15 years	8,955	35,738	0.3	0.4	0.1	-	-	0.2	0.1	1.4	6.4	0.3	0.1	7.7	0.3	1.3
16 years or more																
4.00 up to but not including 5.00	3,689	39,774	0.2	0.1	-	-	0.1	-	-	2.1	18.3	-	0.1	21.5	0.7	3.2
Less than 12 years	14,098	39,858	0.5	0.4	-	-	-	0.1	0.5	1.1	8.0	0.1	0.1	10.4	0.2	2.9
12 to 15 years	7,141	42,322	-	0.4	-	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	1.2	6.0	-	0.4	7.8	0.7	1.1
16 years or more																
5.00 and over	3,438	54,090	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.2	0.4	0.7	21.6	0.4	0.3	23.5	0.7	3.1
Less than 12 years	17,179	57,110	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	9.7	-	0.3	10.6	0.1	1.5
12 to 15 years	17,993	67,646	-	0.2	-	-	0.1	-	0.2	0.5	7.1	-	0.1	7.8	0.3	1.2
16 years or more																
Region																
Northeast	49,212	31,801	4.0	9.4	1.5	-	2.9	2.2	3.5	9.4	14.0	0.2	0.4	16.2	1.4	2.5
Midwest	59,652	30,242	6.1	10.9	1.7	0.1	1.7	1.5	2.3	9.3	12.6	0.4	0.5	15.5	1.0	2.1
South	77,914	27,769	4.2	13.5	2.0	-	0.5	1.4	3.2	8.0	13.6	0.4	0.3	17.0	2.5	3.1
West	44,796	31,425	6.4	9.3	1.7	0.3	0.4	2.1	2.0	11.2	11.8	0.4	0.3	14.3	2.0	1.9
Household Income Quintile by Region of Residence																
1st decile																
Northeast	4,673	5,322	26.7	53.8	5.5	-	15.9	12.4	14.5	55.0	31.6	0.9	0.2	33.9	8.4	3.4
Midwest	5,928	5,263	36.3	56.9	5.2	-	8.6	8.2	11.1	50.8	24.2	1.6	1.3	26.8	5.2	3.5
South	9,218	5,046	19.9	56.1	5.2	-	2.2	6.7	12.1	35.5	33.6	1.9	0.3	36.4	11.8	4.8
West	3,349	5,594	23.9	39.6	2.3	-	1.9	8.6	8.5	42.0	29.6	0.8	0.6	32.6	10.9	4.1
2nd decile																
Northeast	3,869	10,512	8.6	26.7	3.0	-	6.6	7.2	6.7	20.5	35.4	0.8	0.8	39.9	2.5	4.0
Midwest	5,297	10,519	11.4	26.5	2.8	0.1	3.4	2.7	7.0	17.1	26.1	0.4	0.8	30.3	2.1	3.9
South	9,321	10,486	6.8	28.9	4.9	0.2	1.1	3.1	6.1	13.0	22.2	1.0	0.5	27.4	3.2	3.3
West	4,410	10,569	20.9	30.4	4.1	-	0.4	4.7	4.2	30.4	25.4	0.9	0.6	30.8	4.9	3.1
2nd quintile																
Northeast	9,501	17,455	2.1	6.9	2.7	-	1.9	1.9	4.8	7.0	19.2	-	1.2	21.7	0.7	3.6
Midwest	11,586	17,290	4.3	11.2	3.4	-	1.8	1.6	2.2	8.0	19.9	0.4	1.0	24.6	0.8	2.1
South	16,238	17,117	3.0	12.5	2.1	-	0.4	1.0	2.0	5.6	15.0	0.2	0.4	20.7	1.7	2.7
West	8,667	17,364	7.6	12.1	3.1	0.3	0.4	2.6	2.5	12.3	14.1	0.2	0.5	17.5	1.2	1.9

Table 4. Detailed Measures of Program Participation: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent of persons in any months receiving—													VA pay-ments		
			AFDC	Food Stamps	WIC	Assistance for foster child	General assistance	Rent subsidies	Public housing	Medicaid	Medicare	Other welfare	Railroad Retirement	Social Security	SSI			
<b>3rd quintile</b>																		
Northeast	10,162	25,697	1.1	2.9	0.7	-	1.8	0.2	2.6	3.0	9.8	-	0.2	13.6	0.4	2.0		
Midwest	12,495	25,783	2.5	3.0	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	3.7	8.4	-	0.2	10.5	0.2	1.7		
South	14,679	25,770	0.9	3.3	1.0	-	0.2	0.1	2.5	2.6	9.7	-	-	13.3	0.8	3.2		
West	8,923	25,829	1.9	3.1	0.9	0.5	0.2	1.0	1.5	5.6	8.9	0.2	0.1	11.4	0.3	2.0		
<b>4th quintile</b>																		
Northeast	9,628	35,980	0.4	0.4	0.1	-	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.6	6.8	0.1	0.2	7.7	0.5	2.2		
Midwest	12,561	36,103	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	-	0.4	1.5	6.7	0.4	-	9.1	0.3	1.6		
South	15,002	35,667	0.9	0.8	0.6	-	-	0.1	0.5	2.0	6.1	0.1	0.2	8.2	0.6	3.2		
West	9,632	35,812	1.8	1.5	0.8	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.7	4.7	6.4	0.5	0.1	8.5	1.2	1.4		
<b>5th quintile</b>																		
Northeast	11,380	63,806	0.3	0.6	-	-	0.3	0.1	-	1.3	4.9	-	0.1	6.0	0.5	1.6		
Midwest	11,886	62,389	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	-	-	1.0	4.4	-	0.1	6.5	0.2	1.6		
South	13,457	61,536	0.4	0.4	0.2	-	0.1	-	0.3	1.2	4.9	0.2	0.2	6.0	0.5	1.8		
West	9,815	62,809	1.2	0.4	0.7	-	0.2	0.1	-	2.5	5.3	0.2	0.2	6.1	0.6	1.0		
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Region</b>																		
<b>Less than 0.50</b>																		
Northeast	1,279	3,610	43.0	72.9	6.9	-	25.7	7.8	16.9	70.9	3.9	0.7	-	2.0	0.4	1.3		
Midwest	2,227	4,096	63.9	85.4	7.0	-	11.1	9.1	12.9	74.1	0.9	1.2	0.2	1.9	0.2	1.3		
South	3,243	3,722	42.7	78.7	10.7	-	3.4	7.0	14.1	49.6	3.8	2.8	-	8.7	1.8	1.1		
West	785	3,797	32.3	55.6	1.9	-	6.0	8.1	1.1	46.8	3.7	-	-	7.9	1.0	2.3		
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>																		
Northeast	2,982	7,010	32.5	69.7	8.2	-	19.5	14.4	12.6	64.0	14.4	0.7	0.3	19.1	9.0	2.6		
Midwest	3,933	8,030	29.6	57.4	7.8	-	8.1	6.1	13.0	45.7	13.6	1.4	0.4	19.6	6.9	3.8		
South	7,895	8,121	14.6	58.5	6.9	0.3	1.7	5.7	9.6	31.0	22.3	1.4	0.1	28.4	12.9	2.5		
West	3,405	8,909	40.2	57.3	6.1	-	0.2	7.2	7.8	52.4	10.3	1.2	0.2	15.6	5.0	3.1		
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>																		
Northeast	10,362	15,587	3.1	12.6	2.9	-	4.1	4.2	7.3	12.0	21.1	0.3	0.4	24.0	2.6	3.2		
Midwest	11,382	14,998	6.0	15.1	3.3	0.3	2.5	2.4	3.6	11.6	18.6	0.6	0.8	22.2	1.7	2.9		
South	17,484	14,857	2.8	15.9	2.6	-	0.7	2.0	4.9	8.1	18.8	0.5	0.3	23.8	3.6	3.6		
West	9,052	15,597	9.9	16.6	3.6	0.4	0.5	4.9	5.0	20.1	16.6	0.5	0.2	19.0	4.8	2.2		
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>																		
Northeast	10,903	24,301	0.5	1.4	0.6	-	0.2	0.9	2.3	2.4	16.0	0.1	0.9	18.9	0.7	2.3		
Midwest	14,563	24,279	2.0	3.7	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.7	3.5	13.0	0.2	0.6	15.8	0.5	1.5		
South	18,093	24,226	1.1	2.8	1.0	-	0.2	0.3	2.0	2.5	12.8	0.1	0.4	16.2	0.8	3.2		
West	10,060	25,239	1.8	1.9	1.4	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.0	6.5	11.6	0.5	0.6	15.3	1.6	1.8		



**Table 4. Detailed Measures of Program Participation: 1984—Continued**

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent of persons in any months receiving—													
			AFDC	Food Stamps	WIC	Assistance for foster child	General assistance	Rent subsidies	Public housing	Medicaid	Medicare	Other welfare	Railroad Retirement	Social Security	SSI	VA pay-ments
3.00 up to but not including 4.00																
Northeast.....	9,012	33,518	0.7	1.3	0.2	-	0.6	0.3	0.9	2.2	13.5	0.1	0.4	15.1	0.5	2.8
Midwest.....	11,164	32,523	0.5	0.2	0.4	-	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.5	12.6	0.3	0.4	16.2	0.2	2.3
South.....	12,366	32,430	0.2	0.6	0.2	-	-	0.1	0.4	1.3	10.7	0.1	0.1	13.2	0.3	4.3
West.....	7,808	32,717	1.6	0.8	0.8	-	0.2	0.1	0.4	3.3	10.9	0.4	0.3	12.9	0.8	2.0
4.00 up to but not including 5.00																
Northeast.....	5,705	42,332	0.2	0.3	-	-	-	-	0.3	1.1	9.0	-	0.1	12.4	0.4	2.3
Midwest.....	6,728	41,304	0.4	0.5	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.2	8.4	0.1	0.3	10.5	-	1.7
South.....	7,678	39,611	0.3	0.2	-	-	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.3	8.3	0.1	0.1	10.6	0.4	3.2
West.....	4,837	38,831	0.2	0.4	-	-	-	0.3	0.6	1.8	10.6	0.1	0.2	12.3	0.9	2.3
5.00 and over																
Northeast.....	8,970	63,487	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.6	8.2	-	0.2	8.8	0.2	2.1
Midwest.....	9,695	62,001	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	10.2	-	0.1	11.3	0.2	1.6
South.....	11,216	61,050	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	10.2	0.1	0.4	10.8	0.2	1.5
West.....	8,850	60,575	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.5	9.6	-	0.2	10.8	0.3	0.9
Type of Residence																
Metropolitan area.....	171,874	31,389	5.4	10.2	1.5	0.1	1.4	1.9	2.8	9.6	12.5	0.2	0.3	15.2	1.6	2.3
Outside metropolitan area.....	59,638	25,887	4.1	13.8	2.5	0.1	1.1	1.3	2.8	8.4	14.8	0.7	0.4	18.0	2.3	2.9
Income Quintile by Type of Residence																
1st decile																
Metropolitan area.....	15,542	5,224	29.8	53.0	4.4	-	8.3	10.1	12.7	48.5	28.4	1.0	0.4	31.1	8.1	3.7
Outside metropolitan area.....	7,526	5,278	18.0	54.3	5.6	-	2.9	5.3	9.9	35.4	34.1	2.4	0.8	36.8	11.8	4.8
2nd decile																
Metropolitan area.....	15,494	10,508	14.0	29.3	3.6	0.2	2.5	4.9	6.5	22.4	26.1	0.4	0.6	30.8	3.5	3.3
Outside metropolitan area.....	7,402	10,527	4.5	26.0	4.6	-	2.3	2.2	5.3	10.6	25.8	1.6	0.8	30.9	2.5	4.1
3rd quintile																
Metropolitan area.....	31,826	17,263	4.3	10.6	2.4	0.1	1.3	1.8	3.0	8.2	17.1	0.1	0.8	21.3	1.1	2.5
Outside metropolitan area.....	14,144	17,311	3.3	11.7	3.4	-	0.6	1.1	2.1	6.7	16.4	0.5	0.7	21.2	1.3	2.9
4th quintile																
Metropolitan area.....	34,141	25,751	1.7	2.9	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.9	3.9	9.5	-	0.1	12.6	0.5	2.2
Outside metropolitan area.....	12,096	25,822	1.3	3.7	1.3	0.1	1.3	0.1	1.3	2.6	8.3	0.2	0.1	11.2	0.3	2.5



Table 4. Detailed Measures of Program Participation: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent of persons in any months receiving—													
			AFDC	Food Stamps	WIC	Assistance for foster child	General assistance	Rent subsidies	Public housing	Medicaid	Medicare	Other welfare	Railroad Retirement	Social Security	SSI	VA pay-ments
<b>Person Characteristics</b>																
<b>Age</b>																
Less than 18 years .....	63,520	28,949	11.5	19.1	4.3	0.2	1.9	2.5	4.1	15.4	0.1	0.4	-	5.1	0.1	1.3
Less than 6 years .....	21,392	25,954	14.5	22.4	12.3	-	2.4	3.1	4.7	18.7	-	0.6	-	1.4	-	0.6
6 to 11 years .....	20,044	28,251	10.5	18.3	-	0.1	1.5	2.6	4.2	14.1	0.2	0.4	-	4.2	0.1	1.4
12 to 17 years .....	22,085	32,482	9.4	16.7	0.5	0.4	1.7	1.9	3.4	13.3	0.2	0.2	-	9.4	0.2	1.9
18 to 64 years .....	142,951	32,271	3.1	8.4	0.9	0.1	1.2	1.3	2.1	6.4	3.7	0.3	0.2	7.1	1.5	2.3
18 to 24 years .....	28,826	32,401	4.6	11.0	2.5	0.1	1.9	2.0	2.9	8.1	0.7	0.4	-	2.2	0.9	0.5
25 to 44 years .....	69,883	31,681	3.6	8.9	0.7	0.1	1.3	1.3	2.1	6.6	1.4	0.3	-	2.5	1.3	1.4
45 to 64 years .....	44,441	33,115	1.2	6.1	-	0.1	0.8	0.8	1.6	5.0	9.2	0.2	0.4	17.4	2.3	4.9
65 years and over .....	25,344	19,499	0.2	6.4	-	-	0.3	2.3	3.7	1-	98.5	0.4	2.4	93.3	7.5	6.3
65 to 74 years .....	15,972	20,890	0.2	6.1	-	-	0.2	1.7	2.9	8.6	98.2	0.3	2.2	93.1	6.4	6.7
75 years and over .....	9,372	17,128	0.2	6.9	-	-	0.4	3.2	4.9	12.5	99.1	0.6	2.7	93.8	9.4	5.7
<b>Household Income</b>																
<b>Quantile by Age</b>																
<b>1st decile</b>																
Less than 18 years .....	6,739	5,110	57.6	82.9	12.0	-	8.8	11.6	15.6	68.9	0.3	1.8	-	5.8	0.1	0.6
Less than 6 years .....	2,567	4,978	61.8	85.2	30.5	-	9.3	12.3	17.3	72.8	-	2.6	-	2.7	-	0.3
6 to 11 years .....	2,221	5,049	54.2	80.0	-	-	7.2	10.6	15.4	64.2	0.3	1.4	-	5.1	-	0.9
12 to 17 years .....	1,950	5,355	55.9	83.3	1.3	-	9.9	11.8	13.5	69.2	0.6	1.4	-	10.6	0.3	0.8
18 to 64 years .....	10,348	5,102	20.4	53.0	2.9	-	8.3	7.2	9.4	38.6	10.4	1.5	0.2	16.1	8.4	4.0
18 to 24 years .....	2,167	5,125	27.1	59.4	7.1	-	9.5	8.3	10.8	40.1	1.2	1.5	-	3.3	1.9	0.7
25 to 44 years .....	4,414	5,056	29.2	61.1	3.3	-	10.0	8.4	10.1	47.2	4.8	1.6	-	7.5	7.0	1.5
45 to 64 years .....	3,767	5,144	6.3	39.8	0.1	-	5.7	5.0	7.9	27.8	22.2	1.4	0.5	33.6	13.8	8.7
65 years and over .....	6,040	5,624	0.2	20.9	-	-	0.9	7.4	11.6	26.2	98.1	0.9	1.8	92.5	21.2	8.1
65 to 74 years .....	2,992	5,676	0.2	25.5	-	-	0.6	7.0	11.6	30.1	97.7	0.5	1.2	91.7	24.4	7.4
75 years and over .....	3,048	5,572	0.2	16.5	-	-	1.2	7.7	11.6	22.4	98.5	1.2	2.4	93.2	18.0	8.8
<b>2nd decile</b>																
Less than 18 years .....	6,195	10,392	25.5	52.0	9.8	0.2	3.8	6.7	10.0	34.0	0.5	0.6	-	8.4	0.3	1.7
Less than 6 years .....	2,332	10,356	25.9	52.3	24.8	0.2	3.6	7.7	7.6	34.5	-	1.0	-	3.2	-	0.8
6 to 11 years .....	1,959	10,393	25.9	52.3	-	0.3	3.5	7.7	10.4	33.0	0.9	0.8	-	8.8	0.5	2.3
12 to 17 years .....	1,904	10,437	24.6	51.4	1.4	-	4.3	4.6	12.5	34.4	0.8	-	-	14.4	0.7	2.0
18 to 64 years .....	11,809	10,551	7.8	25.9	2.5	0.1	2.6	5.8	5.8	15.4	8.9	1.0	0.2	15.8	4.0	2.8
18 to 24 years .....	2,529	10,594	9.3	32.2	6.5	-	3.2	4.2	7.7	14.4	2.0	1.1	-	2.9	0.6	0.4
25 to 44 years .....	4,974	10,519	10.7	32.4	2.6	0.1	3.8	4.9	5.5	18.9	3.2	1.5	0.1	5.6	3.9	1.6
45 to 64 years .....	4,306	10,562	3.4	14.8	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.7	4.9	12.0	19.5	0.4	0.4	35.1	6.1	5.5
65 years and over .....	4,907	10,578	-	3.9	-	-	0.3	1.7	1.9	6.7	99.2	0.6	2.5	95.5	4.7	7.7
65 to 74 years .....	2,965	10,699	-	4.7	-	-	0.4	1.9	1.3	5.9	99.1	0.6	2.2	96.2	4.1	9.5
75 years and over .....	1,941	10,393	-	2.6	-	-	0.2	1.3	2.7	7.9	99.5	0.6	3.1	94.4	5.5	5.1

Table 4. Detailed Measures of Program Participation: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thou-sands)	Total 1984 house-hold income	Percent of persons in any months receiving—													VA pay-ments			
			AFDC	Food Stamps	WIC	Assis-tance for foster child	General assis-tance	Rent subsi-dies	Public housing	Medi-caid	Medi-care	Other welfare	Railroad Retire-ment	Social Security	SSI				
<b>2nd quintile</b>																			
Less than 18 years . . . . .	12,477	17,434	8.4	19.4	6.8	0.1	1.6	2.0	3.9	12.6	-	0.2	-	7.2	0.1	0.9			
Less than 6 years . . . . .	5,064	17,463	10.9	20.7	16.2	-	1.9	2.1	4.7	15.2	-	0.3	-	1.8	-	0.5			
6 to 11 years . . . . .	3,919	17,446	6.0	16.3	-	0.1	1.1	2.1	4.7	9.9	-	0.2	-	5.4	-	0.7			
12 to 17 years . . . . .	3,494	17,379	7.4	21.1	0.8	0.2	1.7	1.7	2.0	11.9	0.1	-	-	17.0	0.2	1.6			
18 to 64 years . . . . .	27,003	17,315	2.8	9.2	1.5	0.1	1.1	1.7	2.4	6.3	4.9	0.2	0.4	10.1	1.3	2.6			
18 to 24 years . . . . .	5,904	17,174	4.8	12.0	4.3	0.1	1.9	3.6	2.5	9.3	1.1	0.5	-	3.7	1.0	0.3			
25 to 44 years . . . . .	13,102	17,479	3.0	10.5	-	0.1	1.1	1.4	2.9	6.3	2.4	0.1	0.1	3.8	1.4	1.6			
45 to 64 years . . . . .	7,997	17,150	1.0	4.9	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.4	4.2	11.7	0.1	1.2	24.9	1.4	6.1			
65 years and over . . . . .	6,558	16,826	0.6	1.9	-	-	-	0.8	1.8	4.4	98.8	0.3	3.8	94.2	2.6	5.8			
65 to 74 years . . . . .	4,522	16,973	0.6	1.4	-	-	-	0.3	1.5	3.1	98.5	0.3	4.0	94.1	1.7	6.6			
75 years and over . . . . .	2,036	16,500	0.5	2.8	-	-	-	2.1	2.5	7.5	99.4	0.2	3.3	94.4	4.5	3.9			
<b>3rd quintile</b>																			
Less than 18 years . . . . .	13,547	25,835	3.3	5.1	2.1	0.3	0.9	0.5	2.4	5.3	0.2	-	-	4.4	-	1.1			
Less than 6 years . . . . .	4,741	25,736	3.4	4.7	5.5	-	1.3	0.6	1.8	4.9	-	-	-	0.6	-	0.8			
6 to 11 years . . . . .	4,416	25,838	2.4	4.0	-	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.9	4.5	0.1	0.1	-	3.4	-	1.3			
12 to 17 years . . . . .	4,390	25,940	4.0	6.7	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	3.5	6.6	0.5	-	-	9.6	0.1	1.2			
18 to 64 years . . . . .	29,289	25,792	1.0	2.5	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.7	2.6	2.8	0.1	0.1	6.1	0.4	2.5			
18 to 24 years . . . . .	5,624	25,772	1.5	4.4	1.4	0.1	1.5	0.5	2.7	4.1	0.3	0.2	-	1.4	0.5	1.2			
25 to 44 years . . . . .	15,729	25,837	1.3	2.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.6	2.6	0.9	0.1	0.3	1.9	0.4	1.5			
45 to 64 years . . . . .	7,936	25,716	0.1	1.4	-	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.9	1.6	8.2	0.1	0.3	17.8	0.5	5.5			
65 years and over . . . . .	3,477	25,321	-	0.6	-	-	-	-	0.2	4.4	98.6	-	1.0	94.5	2.4	4.8			
65 to 74 years . . . . .	2,489	25,233	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	0.3	3.0	98.5	-	0.6	94.5	1.0	5.9			
75 years and over . . . . .	988	25,545	-	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	8.0	99.1	-	2.0	94.3	5.8	2.2			
<b>4th quintile</b>																			
Less than 18 years . . . . .	13,016	35,910	1.6	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.5	3.2	-	0.3	-	3.4	0.1	2.2			
Less than 6 years . . . . .	3,971	35,843	3.3	1.9	3.2	-	0.4	0.6	0.8	4.8	-	0.4	-	0.6	-	0.7			
6 to 11 years . . . . .	4,109	35,807	0.4	0.3	-	-	-	0.5	0.1	1.7	-	0.3	-	2.9	-	2.3			
12 to 17 years . . . . .	4,936	36,050	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.8	-	0.6	0.6	3.2	-	0.3	-	6.2	0.2	3.2			
18 to 64 years . . . . .	31,353	35,857	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.8	1.8	0.3	0.1	3.8	0.6	2.0			
18 to 24 years . . . . .	5,564	35,806	1.5	1.2	1.0	-	0.6	0.6	1.5	3.2	0.4	0.2	-	1.4	1.1	0.5			
25 to 44 years . . . . .	16,593	35,868	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.3	-	1.2	0.5	1.5			
45 to 64 years . . . . .	9,197	35,868	0.6	0.6	-	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.6	5.2	0.2	0.4	9.8	0.6	3.8			
65 years and over . . . . .	2,475	35,977	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	0.2	4.6	98.5	0.2	1.1	93.3	3.3	4.4			
65 to 74 years . . . . .	1,712	36,082	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	2.9	98.2	0.2	0.7	93.4	1.6	4.8			
75 years and over . . . . .	763	35,741	-	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	8.4	99.3	-	2.2	93.2	7.1	3.4			
<b>5th quintile</b>																			
Less than 18 years . . . . .	11,546	61,065	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.2	-	0.3	2.6	0.1	0.2	-	3.1	0.1	1.1			
Less than 6 years . . . . .	2,717	60,920	2.2	1.4	2.5	0.1	0.8	-	0.5	4.7	-	0.5	-	0.4	-	0.2			
6 to 11 years . . . . .	3,419	59,978	1.4	1.0	-	-	0.2	-	0.5	2.9	0.2	-	-	2.5	0.2	1.0			
12 to 17 years . . . . .	5,410	61,825	0.6	0.2	-	0.1	-	-	-	1.3	0.1	0.1	-	4.9	0.2	1.7			



Table 4. Detailed Measures of Program Participation: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent of persons in any months receiving—												VA pay-ments	
			AFDC	Food Stamps	WIC	Assis-tance for foster child	General assis-tance	Rent subsi-dies	Public housing	Medi-caid	Medi-care	Other welfare	Railroad Retirement	Social Security		SSI
18 to 64 years .....	24,886	15,144	4.3	15.1	1.8	0.1	2.0	2.9	4.8	11.2	6.9	0.5	0.2	11.6	3.4	2.8
18 to 24 years .....	5,455	15,724	6.5	19.8	5.3	0.1	3.7	4.9	6.0	13.6	1.5	0.9	-	2.9	1.8	0.5
25 to 44 years .....	12,403	16,240	4.6	15.6	1.2	0.1	1.8	2.3	4.5	10.0	2.7	0.5	0.1	4.5	2.6	1.4
45 to 64 years .....	7,029	12,759	2.1	10.5	0.1	0.2	1.1	2.4	4.2	11.4	18.7	0.2	0.5	30.8	6.0	7.1
65 years and over .....	7,423	8,910	-	7.0	-	-	0.6	5.0	6.1	11.6	99.0	0.9	2.1	95.3	8.6	8.6
65 to 74 years .....	4,164	9,317	-	7.8	-	-	0.4	4.3	5.2	12.3	98.7	0.7	1.4	95.4	8.6	9.3
75 years and over .....	3,259	8,389	-	6.0	-	-	0.9	5.9	7.1	10.8	99.3	1.3	3.0	95.2	8.6	7.7
2.00 up to but not including 3.00																
Less than 18 years .....	16,068	28,493	2.6	3.2	1.9	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.5	4.2	-	0.1	-	4.3	0.1	1.1
Less than 6 years .....	5,352	27,180	3.3	3.7	5.6	-	0.7	0.8	1.4	5.3	-	0.2	-	0.8	-	0.6
6 to 11 years .....	5,212	28,652	1.6	2.2	-	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.3	2.9	0.1	0.1	-	3.1	-	1.2
12 to 17 years .....	5,504	29,620	2.7	3.7	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.7	1.8	4.3	-	0.1	-	8.7	0.3	1.5
18 to 64 years .....	31,506	23,970	1.0	2.6	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.5	3.0	3.5	0.2	0.3	7.6	0.9	2.3
18 to 24 years .....	6,299	24,622	2.1	4.0	1.8	-	1.0	1.4	2.2	4.7	0.5	0.3	-	2.2	0.9	0.8
25 to 44 years .....	16,851	25,186	1.0	2.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.2	2.2	1.5	0.2	-	2.5	0.9	1.5
45 to 64 years .....	8,356	21,026	0.1	1.7	-	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.5	2.2	9.9	0.2	1.1	22.2	1.0	5.0
65 years and over .....	6,076	16,205	-	1.0	-	-	-	1.1	2.1	4.2	98.9	0.3	3.9	94.5	2.5	5.6
65 to 74 years .....	4,063	16,361	-	0.9	-	-	-	0.5	1.5	2.5	98.6	0.4	4.2	94.8	1.3	6.9
75 years and over .....	2,014	15,890	-	1.3	-	-	-	2.4	3.2	7.5	99.7	0.3	3.1	93.9	5.0	2.9
3.00 up to but not including 4.00																
Less than 18 years .....	9,918	38,298	1.5	0.8	0.7	-	0.3	0.2	0.4	2.6	0.1	0.4	-	3.3	-	2.4
Less than 6 years .....	2,921	37,145	2.0	1.2	2.1	-	0.8	0.2	0.8	3.1	-	0.5	-	0.6	-	0.7
6 to 11 years .....	3,107	38,417	1.1	0.4	-	-	0.2	-	0.3	2.5	0.1	0.4	-	3.4	-	2.5
12 to 17 years .....	3,890	39,068	1.5	0.9	0.2	-	-	0.3	0.1	2.4	0.2	0.3	-	5.1	0.1	3.5
18 to 64 years .....	26,503	32,084	0.5	0.7	0.3	-	0.3	0.1	0.5	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.1	6.3	0.3	2.8
18 to 24 years .....	5,675	32,921	0.6	0.7	1.0	-	0.5	0.3	1.1	2.0	0.5	0.1	-	1.4	0.5	0.9
25 to 44 years .....	13,183	33,153	0.5	0.7	0.2	-	0.2	0.1	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.2	-	2.0	0.3	1.8
45 to 64 years .....	7,645	29,617	0.3	0.7	-	-	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.0	8.6	0.2	0.4	17.5	0.2	5.9
65 years and over .....	4,013	23,523	-	0.5	-	-	-	0.2	0.2	3.6	99.1	-	2.0	95.0	1.9	5.5
65 to 74 years .....	2,849	23,603	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	0.2	1.7	98.7	-	1.9	94.6	0.8	6.6
75 years and over .....	1,164	23,327	-	1.2	-	-	-	0.6	-	8.4	10-	-	2.3	95.9	4.7	2.8
4.00 up to but not including 5.00																
Less than 18 years .....	4,788	47,904	0.4	0.3	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	1.8	0.1	0.1	-	3.9	0.1	2.0
Less than 6 years .....	1,282	44,423	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	0.9	2.3	-	0.2	-	0.4	-	-
6 to 11 years .....	1,422	49,119	0.3	0.2	-	0.3	-	0.3	-	2.3	-	-	-	3.0	-	1.6
12 to 17 years .....	2,083	49,217	0.2	0.5	-	0.1	-	-	-	1.3	0.2	-	-	6.7	0.2	3.4

Table 4. Detailed Measures of Program Participation: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent of persons in any months receiving—												VA pay-ments	
			AFDC	Food Stamps	WIC	Assistance for foster child	General assistance	Rent subsidies	Public housing	Medicaid	Medicare	Other welfare	Railroad Retirement	Social Security		SSI
18 to 64 years	18,226	39,599	0.3	0.4	-	-	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.8	-	0.1	4.4	0.3	2.3
18 to 24 years	3,517	43,976	0.3	-	-	-	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.4	-	-	2.3	0.2	-
25 to 44 years	8,372	39,469	0.4	0.3	-	-	-	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.5	-	-	0.6	0.4	1.9
45 to 64 years	6,337	37,342	0.2	0.7	-	-	-	0.1	0.3	0.8	4.1	-	-	10.6	0.2	4.1
65 years and over	1,934	31,163	-	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	3.9	98.5	-	-	94.8	1.9	4.8
65 to 74 years	1,301	30,905	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.5	98.3	-	-	94.2	1.4	3.9
75 years and over	633	31,695	-	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	4.7	99.0	-	-	96.0	3.1	6.7
5.00 and over																
Less than 18 years	5,484	72,125	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.6	0.2	-	-	3.1	0.1	0.7
Less than 6 years	1,493	69,762	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	-	-	-	0.3	-	0.3
6 to 11 years	1,475	72,026	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.4	-	-	0.4	0.4	1.2
12 to 17 years	2,516	73,586	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.6	0.2	-	-	5.4	-	0.6
18 to 64 years	30,021	61,007	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.9	-	-	3.4	0.2	1.4
18 to 24 years	4,872	66,784	-	0.2	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	-	-	1.3	0.3	0.1
5 to 44 years	13,309	58,695	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.5	0.4	-	-	0.7	0.3	0.7
45 to 64 years	11,840	61,228	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.2	4.2	-	-	7.3	0.2	2.7
65 years and over	3,190	50,780	-	0.6	-	-	-	-	0.3	1.4	98.4	-	-	89.4	0.4	3.8
65 to 74 years	2,230	51,182	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.8	98.0	-	-	88.0	0.3	4.2
75 years and over	960	49,845	-	2.1	-	-	-	-	0.6	2.9	99.3	-	-	92.5	0.8	2.8
Race																
White	197,234	31,326	3.3	8.2	1.3	0.1	1.0	1.2	1.7	6.7	13.7	-	-	16.5	1.4	2.5
Black	27,849	20,011	15.8	30.3	4.4	0.1	3.5	4.4	10.8	24.9	10.3	-	-	14.5	4.5	2.6
Other	6,733	31,225	11.2	18.6	3.3	-	1.5	4.6	3.2	18.4	5.0	-	-	6.9	2.0	1.7
Household Income Quintile by Race																
1st decile																
White	16,291	5,384	20.3	46.1	3.8	-	5.6	8.0	9.0	38.1	35.8	-	-	38.9	8.7	4.7
Black	6,259	4,856	41.0	73.6	7.2	-	8.6	10.1	19.9	60.7	18.2	-	-	19.9	11.1	2.3
Other	577	5,371	20.8	38.8	7.5	-	9.3	5.0	1.8	38.7	8.1	-	-	9.0	6.0	5.5
2nd decile																
White	17,912	10,536	7.5	23.9	3.5	-	2.2	3.4	3.3	14.7	29.5	-	-	34.4	2.9	3.8
Black	4,294	10,394	21.6	42.3	5.4	0.5	3.9	6.7	17.0	31.2	14.5	-	-	19.4	3.6	1.9
Other	704	10,666	32.4	53.8	7.5	-	0.9	2.6	9.0	39.4	6.6	-	-	11.5	6.2	6.2
2nd quintile																
White	37,736	17,383	2.7	8.2	2.3	0.1	0.8	1.0	1.8	5.5	18.9	-	-	22.7	0.8	2.8
Black	6,960	16,748	7.8	21.8	4.5	-	2.8	3.4	7.6	15.0	8.6	-	-	16.1	3.0	1.7
Other	1,342	17,061	20.8	32.0	3.9	-	0.4	10.1	2.0	32.0	5.0	-	-	7.8	1.7	0.4

Table 4. Detailed Measures of Program Participation: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent of persons in any months receiving—												VA pay-ments				
			AFDC	Food Stamps	WIC	Assis-tance for foster child	General assis-tance	Rent subsi-dies	Public housing	Medi-caid	Medi-care	Other welfare	Railroad Retire-ment	Social Security		SSI			
3rd quintile																			
White	39,981	25,801	1.4	2.4	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.9	2.9	9.8	0.1	0.1	12.6	0.4	0.4	2.3		
Black	4,807	25,537	2.8	7.4	2.0	-	1.5	0.7	8.0	6.5	5.8	-	0.1	11.1	1.2	0.4	3.0		
Other	1,525	25,653	2.8	8.0	2.0	-	0.9	1.5	5.0	11.2	4.6	-	-	6.4	0.4	-	-		
4th quintile																			
White	42,366	35,875	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.8	6.7	0.3	0.1	8.7	0.6	0.6	2.0		
Black	3,332	35,981	3.5	2.1	2.2	-	-	1.1	2.7	6.6	4.7	-	0.2	5.7	1.4	0.5	4.9		
Other	1,147	35,675	7.4	8.0	2.8	-	2.0	9.1	3.3	9.2	3.4	-	-	5.0	0.5	0.5	2.4		
5th quintile																			
White	42,948	62,745	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	-	1.0	4.9	0.1	0.1	6.3	0.2	0.2	1.5		
Black	2,197	56,021	4.9	3.9	2.4	-	0.3	-	1.8	10.3	3.2	0.5	-	5.4	3.6	0.5	3.0		
Other	1,437	67,270	-	0.7	0.6	-	-	-	-	2.2	4.7	-	-	4.8	1.6	0.5	0.5		
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Race																			
Less than 0.50																			
White	4,308	3,701	41.9	71.8	6.3	-	9.5	6.7	8.2	55.2	3.7	1.1	0.1	6.4	1.0	1.0	2.3		
Black	3,042	4,003	58.1	86.8	9.7	-	10.7	10.0	20.2	69.5	2.1	2.6	-	4.6	1.1	1.1	-		
Other	193	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	
0.50 up to but not including 1.00																			
White	11,952	7,546	20.4	55.7	6.8	-	5.5	8.3	7.0	38.7	19.7	1.7	0.2	24.5	9.1	9.1	2.7		
Black	5,219	8,747	33.3	67.0	8.2	0.4	6.4	6.6	19.4	51.0	13.2	0.5	0.2	21.5	11.0	11.0	3.0		
Other	1,008	10,637	46.4	71.4	6.0	-	5.3	2.9	5.8	62.6	4.0	-	-	6.9	5.3	5.3	6.0		
1.00 up to but not including 2.00																			
White	38,423	14,930	4.0	13.2	2.8	0.2	1.7	2.0	3.7	10.0	20.4	0.4	0.5	24.0	2.5	2.5	3.4		
Black	8,516	15,835	7.5	21.6	3.4	-	2.7	5.6	10.7	17.9	14.2	0.7	0.3	19.0	5.8	5.8	1.9		
Other	1,426	18,130	15.6	28.1	6.0	-	1.3	16.8	10.5	29.8	4.5	1.0	-	7.2	3.8	3.8	1.1		
2.00 up to but not including 3.00																			
White	46,471	24,202	1.1	2.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.0	3.0	14.0	0.2	0.6	17.2	0.8	0.8	2.3		
Black	5,524	25,585	3.1	6.5	3.2	-	1.6	1.6	6.9	7.0	9.5	0.1	0.8	12.7	1.3	1.3	3.2		
Other	1,656	27,478	1.7	2.6	1.5	-	1.9	2.5	-	6.9	5.9	-	-	8.7	0.3	0.3	0.3		
3.00 up to but not including 4.00																			
White	36,681	32,588	0.5	0.6	0.3	-	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.6	12.4	0.2	0.3	15.0	0.3	0.3	2.8		
Black	2,744	33,428	3.1	2.6	1.2	-	0.3	0.2	2.8	6.7	7.7	-	0.1	9.3	1.6	1.6	4.5		
Other	1,010	37,142	-	0.5	0.9	-	-	-	0.6	1.1	3.7	-	-	4.9	0.6	0.6	2.7		



Table 4. Detailed Measures of Program Participation: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent of persons in any months receiving—																
			AFDC	Food Stamps	WIC	Assistance for foster child	General assistance	Rent subsidies	Public housing	Medicaid	Medicare	Other welfare	Railroad Retirement	Social Security	SSI	VA payments			
4.00 up to but not including 5.00																			
White .....	22,773	40,411	0.3	0.4	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.1	9.2	0.1	0.2	11.7	0.3	2.4	
Black .....	1,564	41,356	-	0.5	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	-	3.3	5.1	-	0.3	7.3	0.7	3.6	
Other .....	612	43,205	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	8.2	-	-	5.7	3.0	-	
5.00 and over																			
White .....	36,626	61,665	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.5	9.8	-	0.2	10.6	0.2	1.4	
Black .....	1,240	53,945	-	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	1.5	6.7	-	-	7.6	1.1	3.7	
Other .....	828	76,702	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.7	-	-	7.5	-	0.8	
Hispanic Origin																			
Other .....	215,189	30,510	4.6	10.3	1.6	0.1	1.2	1.6	1.6	2.7	2.7	8.5	13.6	0.4	0.4	16.5	1.7	2.6	
Hispanic Origin .....	16,626	22,902	11.0	21.7	3.7	-	2.7	3.9	3.9	4.2	19.5	6.6	6.6	0.3	0.1	9.5	2.9	1.3	
Household Income Quintile by Hispanic Origin																			
1st decile																			
Not of Hispanic origin .....	20,605	5,250	24.6	51.9	4.8	-	5.8	7.9	7.9	12.2	42.6	32.5	32.5	1.4	0.6	35.3	9.4	4.2	
Hispanic origin .....	2,523	5,165	36.9	65.0	5.2	-	12.1	13.1	13.1	8.4	57.2	13.2	13.2	1.5	-	14.4	8.4	3.2	
2nd decile																			
Not of Hispanic origin .....	20,277	10,512	9.9	26.6	3.6	0.1	2.5	3.5	3.5	6.2	17.4	28.4	28.4	0.9	0.7	33.3	3.3	3.9	
Hispanic origin .....	2,634	10,528	18.6	40.9	6.8	-	1.9	8.3	8.3	5.1	27.4	7.2	7.2	-	0.2	11.9	1.9	0.7	
2nd quintile																			
Not of Hispanic origin .....	42,043	17,302	3.8	10.4	2.4	0.1	1.0	1.6	1.6	2.5	7.2	17.9	17.9	0.2	0.8	22.3	1.0	2.8	
Hispanic origin .....	3,995	17,022	6.1	16.4	5.7	-	1.4	1.6	1.6	5.0	13.6	6.2	6.2	-	0.2	10.2	2.4	0.9	
3rd quintile																			
Not of Hispanic origin .....	43,156	25,768	1.5	2.9	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.6	3.1	9.6	9.6	0.1	0.1	12.7	0.4	2.3	
Hispanic origin .....	3,158	25,788	2.5	6.0	1.6	-	0.2	1.3	1.3	4.6	9.7	4.5	4.5	-	-	6.7	1.1	1.7	
4th quintile																			
Not of Hispanic origin .....	44,496	35,901	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	2.2	6.6	6.6	0.3	0.1	8.6	0.5	2.3	
Hispanic origin .....	2,349	35,445	0.8	0.8	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	5.4	3.8	3.8	-	-	4.7	2.5	0.8	
5th quintile																			
Not of Hispanic origin .....	44,614	62,922	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.3	4.9	4.9	0.1	0.1	6.1	0.4	1.6	
Hispanic origin .....	1,967	54,545	2.8	1.6	-	-	1.7	-	-	-	4.8	4.5	4.5	0.7	-	8.4	1.1	-	
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Hispanic Origin																			
Less than 0.50																			
Not of Hispanic origin .....	6,313	3,749	47.8	77.7	8.3	-	9.2	8.3	8.3	13.3	60.0	3.1	3.1	1.7	0.1	6.1	1.2	1.4	
Hispanic origin .....	1,231	4,170	48.4	74.8	6.9	-	12.4	5.3	5.3	10.5	60.7	2.0	2.0	1.6	-	2.3	-	0.6	



Table 4. Detailed Measures of Program Participation: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent of persons in any months receiving—																
			AFDC	Food Stamps	WIC	Assistance for foster child	General assistance	Rent subsidies	Public housing	Medicaid	Medicare	Other welfare	Railroad Retirement	Social Security	SSI	VA payments			
2nd decile																			
Less than 12 years . . . . .	7,999	10,507	22.4	1.5	0.2	2.3	2.8	5.0	16.3	45.7	1.2	1.3	5-	6.8	5.3				
12 to 15 years . . . . .	7,755	10,594	18.0	2.3	-	1.7	3.2	4.5	10.2	25.7	0.7	0.5	29.0	2.0	3.4				
16 years or more . . . . .	949	10,714	6.6	0.6	-	0.8	3.7	2.3	6.1	27.8	-	0.5	31.0	0.6	1.7				
2nd quintile																			
Less than 12 years . . . . .	11,462	16,938	11.7	1.2	0.1	1.5	1.5	2.5	9.6	35.2	0.4	1.5	38.7	3.4	4.2				
12 to 15 years . . . . .	18,909	17,949	6.4	1.4	-	0.6	1.6	2.3	4.5	16.5	0.1	0.9	19.9	0.7	2.8				
16 years or more . . . . .	3,143	17,474	1.6	-	0.2	0.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	19.0	-	0.5	20.6	-	2.4				
3rd quintile																			
Less than 12 years . . . . .	7,766	25,464	5.2	0.7	0.1	1.3	0.6	2.3	6.0	23.4	0.1	0.4	27.2	1.7	4.0				
12 to 15 years . . . . .	20,293	25,816	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.3	2.0	8.7	0.1	0.1	11.3	0.3	2.4				
16 years or more . . . . .	4,669	25,879	0.4	-	-	-	0.1	1.0	1.1	13.6	-	0.3	14.1	0.1	2.2				
4th quintile																			
Less than 12 years . . . . .	5,333	35,516	2.6	0.2	-	0.4	1.3	0.6	6.5	18.3	0.4	0.4	19.3	3.3	3.1				
12 to 15 years . . . . .	21,732	35,815	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.4	6.5	0.3	0.2	8.0	0.4	2.1				
16 years or more . . . . .	6,737	36,307	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	0.2	0.4	9.1	-	0.1	10.4	0.1	1.7				
5th quintile																			
Less than 12 years . . . . .	3,283	57,247	1.2	0.3	-	0.5	0.2	0.4	4.7	18.9	0.4	0.2	20.6	2.9	4.3				
12 to 15 years . . . . .	20,304	61,158	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.9	5.1	0.1	0.2	6.0	0.3	1.5				
16 years or more . . . . .	11,429	68,113	0.2	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.3	5.2	-	0.2	5.4	0.3	1.0				
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Years of School Completed by Persons 18 and Over																			
Less than 0.50																			
Less than 12 years . . . . .	2,032	3,707	74.8	4.5	-	12.6	5.7	9.9	50.3	7.8	1.9	0.2	9.2	2.7	2.5				
12 to 15 years . . . . .	1,334	2,989	66.4	3.8	-	12.4	8.5	12.1	46.8	1.9	1.6	-	5.0	1.6	2.3				
16 years or more . . . . .	234	1,715	15.6	5.6	-	4.9	3.3	3.0	18.6	14.0	-	-	6.0	-	-				
0.50 up to but not including 1.00																			
Less than 12 years . . . . .	6,639	7,120	56.7	2.9	0.1	5.0	6.6	10.2	42.9	38.8	1.3	0.3	41.3	21.9	5.1				
12 to 15 years . . . . .	3,840	7,435	49.5	4.4	-	6.2	5.9	9.2	33.0	11.6	1.5	0.4	14.9	6.3	2.4				
16 years or more . . . . .	410	6,444	23.0	4.3	-	-	3.9	4.8	24.5	9.4	1.3	-	15.2	3.2	1.6				
1.00 up to but not including 2.00																			
Less than 12 years . . . . .	14,396	12,897	15.7	1.2	0.1	2.2	3.9	5.7	15.2	42.3	0.9	1.1	45.2	7.8	5.5				
12 to 15 years . . . . .	16,034	14,455	11.8	1.7	0.1	1.4	3.1	4.9	8.6	16.7	0.4	0.3	19.5	2.1	2.9				
16 years or more . . . . .	1,824	13,682	6.2	-	0.3	0.4	1.6	1.3	3.4	15.4	-	0.6	15.7	1.0	3.7				

Table 4. Detailed Measures of Program Participation: 1984—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent of persons in any months receiving—													VA pay-ments
			AFDC	Food Stamps	WIC	Assis-tance for foster child	General assis-tance	Rent subsi-dies	Public housing	Medi-caid	Medi-care	Other welfare	Railroad Retire-ment	Social Security	SSI	
2.00 up to but not including 3.00	10,652	21,424	1.2	3.9	0.4	0.1	0.7	1.0	2.1	6.1	35.8	0.4	1.8	38.7	2.9	3.9
Less than 12 years	22,841	23,294	0.8	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.4	2.2	12.4	0.2	0.5	15.2	0.6	2.4
12 to 15 years	4,044	22,871	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	11.2	-	0.3	12.8	-	2.1
16 years or more																
3.00 up to but not including 4.00	6,265	28,916	0.5	1.3	-	-	0.6	-	0.4	3.7	32.9	0.1	0.9	36.1	1.6	5.1
Less than 12 years	19,198	31,367	0.4	0.5	0.4	-	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.3	11.2	0.2	0.3	13.5	0.3	2.9
12 to 15 years	5,006	31,958	0.2	0.6	0.1	-	-	0.2	0.5	0.8	11.2	-	0.1	12.2	-	1.8
16 years or more																
4.00 up to but not including 5.00	4,788	47,904	0.4	0.3	-	0.1	-	-	0.2	1.8	0.1	0.1	-	3.9	0.1	2.0
Less than 12 years	2,792	37,941	0.2	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	26.8	-	0.2	30.0	1.6	4.8
12 to 15 years	12,946	39,002	0.4	0.3	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.0	8.0	0.1	0.1	10.1	0.3	2.5
16 years or more	4,423	38,704	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.7	9.9	-	0.5	11.2	0.4	1.4
5.00 and over	2,807	53,079	-	0.7	-	-	-	-	0.6	2.2	28.9	0.5	0.3	29.3	1.2	4.0
Less than 12 years	18,523	58,382	-	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	9.7	-	0.4	10.5	0.2	1.5
12 to 15 years	11,858	64,231	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.2	9.1	-	0.2	9.3	0.2	1.2
16 years or more																

- Rounds to zero. B Base too small to show derived measures.

Table 5. Household Composition, Living Arrangements, Dependency, and Child Care

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean household size	Percent of persons in		Mean number of children under age 18	Mean number of adults age 65 and over	Proportion of household members under 18	Proportion of household members 65 and over	Percent of persons in		Weekly cost of child care
				Household that changed size during 1984	Single-parent households January 1984					Households providing support for person outside household	Household that paid for child care	
<b>Household and reference person characteristics</b>												
All persons	231,379	\$30,244	3.5	22.6	10.2	1.3	0.2	0.276	0.118	6.9	8.8	\$3.77
<b>Household Income Quintile</b>												
1st decile	24,211	5,298	2.7	19.2	29.7	1.2	0.4	0.283	0.276	2.4	2.2	0.54
2nd decile	22,499	10,625	3.2	24.0	18.9	1.3	0.4	0.268	0.236	3.7	4.5	1.40
2nd quintile	45,751	17,475	3.3	23.6	12.6	1.2	0.3	0.271	0.156	5.7	7.9	2.56
3rd quintile	46,325	26,048	3.6	23.4	7.1	1.3	0.2	0.298	0.082	7.5	10.4	4.95
4th quintile	46,412	36,170	3.7	21.8	4.4	1.3	0.1	0.285	0.055	8.0	12.8	5.51
5th quintile	46,181	63,093	4.1	22.8	2.5	1.2	0.1	0.251	0.042	10.3	9.7	4.87
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio</b>												
Less than 0.50	7,372	3,862	4.4	24.9	53.4	2.7	-	0.506	0.026	2.7	0.9	0.19
0.50 up to but not including 1.00	17,904	8,185	4.1	30.4	29.3	2.1	0.2	0.405	0.149	3.0	5.1	1.54
1.00 up to but not including 2.00	46,427	15,104	3.6	24.2	15.0	1.5	0.3	0.327	0.169	4.9	7.9	3.70
2.00 up to but not including 3.00	53,795	24,587	3.7	23.3	7.7	1.4	0.3	0.310	0.121	6.1	10.4	3.86
3.00 up to but not including 4.00	40,697	32,681	3.4	19.9	4.7	1.1	0.2	0.247	0.109	7.1	11.8	4.80
4.00 up to but not including 5.00	25,266	40,601	3.2	21.3	3.3	0.8	0.2	0.199	0.084	8.6	9.5	4.44
5.00 and over	38,636	62,230	3.0	19.5	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.146	0.086	11.9	7.6	4.03
<b>Average 1984 Household Size</b>												
1 person	20,907	15,230	1.1	11.3	1.1	-	0.4	0.011	0.414	6.1	0.2	0.06
2 persons	51,775	27,276	2.0	15.4	6.6	0.1	0.5	0.041	0.267	6.6	2.1	0.78
3 persons	46,222	31,005	3.0	27.0	15.6	0.7	0.2	0.244	0.057	8.3	13.0	4.97
4 persons	56,336	34,022	4.0	21.1	10.3	1.6	0.1	0.409	0.014	7.3	14.2	6.04
5 persons	30,171	35,055	5.0	25.1	10.9	2.4	0.1	0.477	0.013	7.3	10.2	4.00
6 persons	12,659	35,059	6.0	32.6	12.4	2.9	0.1	0.492	0.019	5.1	7.8	7.63
7 or more persons	11,125	32,800	8.1	50.8	19.4	4.5	0.1	0.553	0.015	4.4	10.9	3.78
<b>Income Quintile by Household Size</b>												
<b>1st decile</b>												
1 person	7,416	5,111	1.1	6.2	1.0	-	0.6	0.010	0.612	1.5	-	-
2 persons	4,817	5,467	2.0	19.0	24.6	0.3	0.6	0.141	0.293	1.7	2.6	0.79
3 persons	3,732	5,096	3.0	25.5	59.5	1.4	0.1	0.465	0.040	3.6	6.7	1.72
4 persons	3,152	5,488	4.0	27.5	60.3	2.3	-	0.572	0.008	4.0	3.5	0.54
5 persons	1,559	5,391	4.9	28.6	42.3	2.8	-	0.563	0.007	7.0	2.2	0.61
6 persons	860	6,118	5.9	49.2	55.1	4.0	0.1	0.673	0.013	-	-	-
7 or more persons	1,000	5,767	8.0	31.7	67.7	6.0	-	0.743	-	2.3	-	-
<b>2nd decile</b>												
1 person	3,967	10,498	1.1	11.8	1.2	-	0.5	0.008	0.503	4.4	0.4	0.10
2 persons	6,708	10,778	2.0	14.5	11.4	0.1	0.8	0.068	0.411	3.3	3.4	0.82
3 persons	3,824	10,707	3.0	28.0	36.7	1.0	0.3	0.317	0.086	6.0	9.1	2.48
4 persons	3,152	10,780	4.0	26.3	27.5	2.0	0.1	0.486	0.024	3.3	7.5	2.84
5 persons	2,340	10,407	5.1	31.8	25.3	3.0	0.1	0.584	0.015	3.7	1.5	0.87
6 persons	968	10,427	5.9	45.2	21.3	3.6	-	0.614	0.004	-	3.6	0.94
7 or more persons	1,358	10,258	8.5	63.9	27.9	5.3	0.1	0.615	0.010	1.9	7.9	3.17
<b>2nd quintile</b>												
1 person	4,893	16,821	1.2	16.0	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.014	0.278	7.2	-	-
2 persons	13,313	17,361	2.0	15.7	6.4	0.1	0.7	0.039	0.361	3.3	2.9	1.05
3 persons	8,386	17,511	3.0	30.1	20.6	0.9	0.2	0.288	0.076	7.3	11.1	3.80
4 persons	9,679	17,902	4.0	24.1	14.4	1.8	0.1	0.441	0.018	6.1	12.6	3.90
5 persons	5,200	17,674	5.0	24.6	15.9	2.7	-	0.536	0.006	8.8	12.9	3.71
6 persons	1,762	17,701	6.0	34.4	12.2	3.3	0.1	0.550	0.021	4.7	2.2	1.65
7 or more persons	2,375	16,958	8.0	49.6	28.2	4.6	0.2	0.568	0.017	1.8	15.6	4.85
<b>3rd quintile</b>												
1 person	2,515	25,513	1.2	13.7	0.3	-	0.2	0.010	0.174	11.2	0.6	0.28
2 persons	10,254	25,917	2.0	15.8	4.1	0.1	0.5	0.024	0.242	7.4	1.8	0.58
3 persons	10,076	26,155	3.0	27.5	10.3	0.7	0.2	0.237	0.057	7.8	15.6	5.33
4 persons	12,684	25,048	4.0	21.4	6.0	1.7	0.1	0.436	0.015	7.4	14.7	5.74
5 persons	5,979	26,375	5.0	26.7	11.3	2.5	-	0.506	0.009	8.4	11.3	3.69
6 persons	2,896	26,199	6.0	33.7	7.5	3.2	-	0.542	0.007	3.7	11.5	23.89
7 or more persons	1,841	25,650	7.6	43.3	7.9	4.2	0.1	0.561	0.013	6.5	9.1	2.54

Table 5. Household Composition, Living Arrangements, Dependency, and Child Care—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean household size	Percent of persons in		Mean number of children under age 18	Mean number of adults age 65 and over	Proportion of household members under 18	Proportion of household members 65 and over	Percent of persons in		Weekly cost of child care
				Household that changed size during 1984	Single-parent households January 1984					Households providing support for person outside household	Household that paid for child care	
<b>4th quintile</b>												
1 person . . . . .	1,379	36,079	1.3	14.4	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.022	0.123	13.6	0.7	0.17
2 persons . . . . .	8,968	36,009	2.0	15.5	2.2	-	0.3	0.018	0.163	9.9	1.0	0.41
3 persons . . . . .	10,768	36,016	3.0	26.4	5.4	0.6	0.2	0.194	0.050	8.1	16.0	6.57
4 persons . . . . .	13,529	36,228	4.0	17.3	4.5	1.6	0.1	0.393	0.013	7.2	19.8	8.85
5 persons . . . . .	7,317	36,141	5.0	22.5	4.4	2.4	0.1	0.475	0.017	7.4	11.4	5.19
6 persons . . . . .	2,622	36,905	5.9	29.6	11.8	2.6	0.1	0.442	0.022	3.6	9.6	3.37
7 or more persons . . . . .	1,762	36,604	7.3	52.0	-	4.0	0.1	0.554	0.017	9.7	20.3	8.27
<b>5th quintile</b>												
1 person . . . . .	736	57,904	1.4	15.1	-	0.1	0.3	0.012	0.207	22.1	-	-
2 persons . . . . .	7,714	64,003	2.1	12.7	-	-	0.2	0.010	0.122	13.4	1.1	0.97
3 persons . . . . .	9,437	60,928	3.0	24.5	2.5	0.5	0.1	0.152	0.041	12.7	12.6	6.08
4 persons . . . . .	14,140	61,640	4.0	19.7	2.0	1.3	-	0.326	0.011	9.8	13.2	7.04
5 persons . . . . .	7,777	65,690	5.0	23.7	2.7	1.8	0.1	0.369	0.017	6.6	10.5	4.94
6 persons . . . . .	3,550	63,268	6.0	25.5	4.3	2.3	0.2	0.384	0.030	10.2	9.1	4.16
7 or more persons . . . . .	2,789	69,269	9.0	56.3	10.1	4.2	0.2	0.437	0.023	3.9	7.5	2.50
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Household Size</b>												
<b>Less than 0.50</b>												
1 person . . . . .	801	1,565	1.3	3.6	2.3	0.2	0.2	0.043	0.167	3.3	-	-
2 persons . . . . .	884	2,158	2.1	15.2	47.3	0.5	0.1	0.236	0.028	3.2	1.5	0.08
3 persons . . . . .	1,288	2,774	3.0	12.0	79.4	1.7	-	0.562	0.006	1.6	4.2	1.05
4 persons . . . . .	1,328	3,708	4.0	20.7	64.1	2.5	-	0.621	-	2.5	-	-
5 persons . . . . .	1,068	4,561	4.9	31.6	47.5	2.9	0.1	0.581	0.010	3.5	-	-
6 persons . . . . .	416	4,645	5.9	70.8	50.9	4.0	-	0.675	0.005	0.0	-	-
7 or more persons . . . . .	1,446	6,854	8.5	40.8	62.7	6.1	-	0.718	0.002	3.4	-	-
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>												
1 person . . . . .	2,727	4,234	1.1	6.2	1.6	0.1	0.6	0.018	0.620	1.8	-	-
2 persons . . . . .	2,368	5,424	2.1	19.3	25.5	0.3	0.5	0.160	0.251	1.5	3.5	1.07
3 persons . . . . .	2,536	6,422	3.0	32.8	46.7	1.3	0.2	0.418	0.058	5.2	8.0	2.08
4 persons . . . . .	3,278	8,013	4.1	30.9	46.7	2.2	0.1	0.532	0.014	5.1	5.8	1.66
5 persons . . . . .	2,583	9,591	5.1	29.1	27.7	2.9	0.1	0.573	0.013	6.1	2.6	1.16
6 persons . . . . .	1,653	10,158	6.0	41.3	28.3	3.6	0.1	0.611	0.023	-	2.1	0.55
7 or more persons . . . . .	2,653	14,158	8.2	57.5	26.2	4.8	0.1	0.575	0.016	-	12.8	3.91
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>												
1 person . . . . .	6,032	7,678	1.1	9.8	1.7	-	0.6	0.013	0.600	2.3	0.2	0.03
2 persons . . . . .	8,677	10,434	2.0	16.3	13.0	0.2	0.7	0.080	0.368	3.0	4.1	1.28
3 persons . . . . .	7,057	12,770	3.0	30.6	32.8	1.0	0.2	0.323	0.073	6.4	9.9	2.97
4 persons . . . . .	10,367	16,613	4.0	22.9	17.0	1.8	0.1	0.440	0.022	4.5	11.6	3.76
5 persons . . . . .	7,285	18,956	5.0	28.0	14.2	2.7	-	0.534	0.004	7.9	10.9	3.20
6 persons . . . . .	3,560	22,087	6.0	33.1	10.1	3.2	0.1	0.542	0.009	5.3	5.1	17.60
7 or more persons . . . . .	3,136	26,319	7.6	46.6	8.6	4.1	0.1	0.546	0.013	6.5	13.4	4.60
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>												
1 person . . . . .	4,178	13,459	1.1	13.0	0.7	-	0.4	0.008	0.396	6.4	0.4	0.17
2 persons . . . . .	10,512	16,757	2.0	17.3	6.1	0.1	0.7	0.038	0.359	3.4	2.7	0.91
3 persons . . . . .	8,838	21,088	3.0	28.8	15.6	0.8	0.2	0.265	0.069	7.2	12.7	4.46
4 persons . . . . .	15,672	26,417	4.0	21.2	5.8	1.7	0.1	0.434	0.013	7.4	15.3	5.70
5 persons . . . . .	8,839	30,959	5.0	23.7	8.1	2.4	0.1	0.486	0.014	7.1	11.9	4.35
6 persons . . . . .	3,293	34,633	5.9	29.9	11.2	2.8	0.1	0.464	0.017	2.5	13.0	5.54
7 or more persons . . . . .	2,327	42,936	8.6	51.8	5.6	4.8	0.2	0.545	0.025	6.1	13.8	5.03
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>												
1 person . . . . .	2,774	19,492	1.2	15.6	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.013	0.265	5.4	0.2	0.06
2 persons . . . . .	9,398	23,604	2.0	14.3	3.9	0.1	0.6	0.024	0.300	6.6	1.5	0.40
3 persons . . . . .	9,607	29,237	3.0	25.9	8.2	0.7	0.2	0.219	0.058	7.4	16.0	5.76
4 persons . . . . .	10,992	36,795	4.0	17.0	3.9	1.6	0.1	0.390	0.014	8.1	20.1	8.94
5 persons . . . . .	5,070	43,463	5.0	20.7	2.0	2.2	0.1	0.444	0.014	7.1	10.6	5.49
6 persons . . . . .	1,929	48,944	6.0	22.8	5.4	2.5	0.1	0.424	0.024	8.5	12.9	2.86
7 or more persons . . . . .	849	61,528	8.8	56.8	12.1	3.6	0.1	0.398	0.016	-	11.8	5.54

Table 5. Household Composition, Living Arrangements, Dependency, and Child Care—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean household size	Percent of persons in		Mean number of children under age 18	Mean number of adults age 65 and over	Proportion of household members under 18	Proportion of household members 65 and over	Percent of persons in		Weekly cost of child care
				Household that changed size during 1984	Single-parent households January 1984					Households providing support for person outside household	Household that paid for child care	
4.00 up to but not including 5.00												
1 person	1,698	24,179	1.1	14.1	-	-	0.2	0.001	0.191	11.7	-	-
2 persons	6,780	30,731	2.0	16.3	2.7	-	0.4	0.018	0.181	7.8	1.5	0.71
3 persons	6,407	37,059	3.0	28.2	4.3	0.6	0.2	0.186	0.057	8.5	16.1	6.56
4 persons	6,681	47,488	4.0	19.2	2.7	1.4	0.1	0.353	0.014	7.8	14.2	7.48
5 persons	2,285	56,183	5.0	25.3	5.6	1.9	0.1	0.378	0.012	10.6	12.1	5.73
6 persons	1,064	63,918	6.0	19.1	5.6	2.1	0.4	0.347	0.060	8.2	3.4	1.68
7 or more persons	299	79,393	7.5	57.5	-	3.2	0.1	0.406	0.007	19.8	-	-
5.00 and over												
1 person	2,697	40,026	1.2	13.2	-	-	0.2	0.003	0.186	16.3	0.3	0.09
2 persons	13,156	53,250	2.0	12.9	0.6	-	0.3	0.008	0.169	12.0	0.8	0.65
3 persons	10,491	58,957	3.0	23.8	2.4	0.5	0.1	0.150	0.039	12.6	12.9	6.22
4 persons	8,017	72,032	4.0	21.6	2.0	1.2	-	0.310	0.008	11.0	12.9	7.29
5 persons	3,043	87,930	4.9	23.6	2.7	1.6	0.1	0.327	0.027	6.6	11.2	4.94
6 persons	743	94,170	5.9	45.9	-	2.4	-	0.398	-	16.9	7.0	10.12
7 or more persons	417	141,817	6.9	51.0	11.6	2.6	0.2	0.378	0.026	8.8	8.0	2.01
Household Type												
Unrelated individual	26,897	18,551	1.4	20.7	-	0.1	0.4	0.025	0.328	8.5	1.1	0.46
Living alone	20,362	15,200	1.1	12.7	-	-	0.4	0.008	0.410	6.3	0.4	0.13
Living with others	6,536	28,993	2.5	46.0	-	0.3	0.2	0.079	0.074	15.2	3.6	1.50
Family with two or more members	202,883	31,823	3.8	22.9	11.7	1.4	0.2	0.309	0.090	6.8	9.9	4.23
Single householder	34,284	19,298	3.6	32.7	69.1	1.6	0.2	0.383	0.089	6.2	10.5	3.67
Married householder	168,599	34,370	3.8	20.9	-	1.4	0.2	0.294	0.090	6.9	9.8	4.35
Living with own children	132,438	31,393	4.5	24.6	17.9	2.1	-	0.464	0.009	7.1	14.5	6.21
Not living with own children	70,445	32,631	2.5	19.7	-	0.1	0.5	0.018	0.241	6.2	1.1	0.51
Household Income Quintile by Household Type												
1st decile												
Unrelated individual	8,037	5,059	1.2	8.1	-	-	0.6	0.015	0.578	1.3	-	-
Living alone	7,415	5,067	1.0	5.1	-	-	0.6	0.006	0.618	1.1	-	-
Living with others	622	4,959	2.6	48.5	-	0.4	0.2	0.114	0.098	4.4	-	-
Family with two or more members	14,728	5,424	3.6	25.4	48.8	1.9	0.2	0.427	0.111	3.2	3.5	0.87
Single householder	8,463	5,158	3.7	27.0	85.0	2.3	0.1	0.543	0.045	1.4	4.7	1.17
Married householder	6,265	5,782	3.5	23.1	-	1.3	0.4	0.269	0.201	5.6	1.9	0.47
Living with own children	10,510	5,265	4.1	27.6	68.4	2.6	-	0.587	0.005	3.3	4.9	1.21
Not living with own children	4,218	5,818	2.3	19.6	-	0.1	0.8	0.027	0.377	3.0	0.1	0.02
2nd decile												
Unrelated individual	4,421	10,478	1.3	17.1	-	0.1	0.5	0.020	0.451	4.5	0.6	0.24
Living alone	3,798	10,495	1.1	10.9	-	-	0.5	0.008	0.503	4.5	0.4	0.16
Living with others	623	10,371	2.4	54.4	-	0.4	0.3	0.093	0.134	4.2	1.6	0.74
Family with two or more members	17,978	10,662	3.6	25.7	23.7	1.6	0.4	0.327	0.184	3.6	5.4	1.68
Single householder	5,806	10,458	3.4	31.1	73.4	1.7	0.2	0.414	0.099	3.7	11.8	3.48
Married householder	12,172	10,759	3.7	23.1	-	1.5	0.5	0.285	0.224	3.5	2.3	0.82
Living with own children	10,984	10,584	4.5	32.6	38.8	2.5	-	0.523	0.012	3.9	8.6	2.66
Not living with own children	6,994	10,785	2.2	14.6	-	0.1	1.0	0.020	0.454	3.0	0.4	0.14
3rd quintile												
Unrelated individual	6,151	16,939	1.4	24.1	-	0.1	0.3	0.022	0.218	8.1	1.3	0.43
Living alone	4,580	16,780	1.1	15.7	-	-	0.3	0.006	0.257	7.5	0.3	0.08
Living with others	1,572	17,402	2.3	49.1	-	0.3	0.2	0.070	0.104	9.9	4.3	1.42
Family with two or more members	39,586	17,558	3.6	23.5	14.6	1.4	0.3	0.309	0.146	5.3	8.9	2.89
Single householder	8,379	16,923	3.6	34.4	68.9	1.5	0.2	0.359	0.092	6.8	14.4	5.16
Married householder	31,208	17,728	3.6	20.6	-	1.4	0.4	0.296	0.161	4.9	7.4	2.28
Living with own children	24,821	17,581	4.4	28.1	23.3	2.2	0.1	0.482	0.010	6.4	13.7	4.48
Not living with own children	14,766	17,518	2.3	15.9	-	0.1	0.8	0.020	0.374	3.3	0.9	0.22

Table 5. Household Composition, Living Arrangements, Dependency, and Child Care—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean household size	Percent of persons in		Mean number of children under age 18	Mean number of adults age 65 and over	Proportion of household members under 18	Proportion of household members 65 and over	Percent of persons in		Weekly cost of child care
				Household that changed size during 1984	Single-parent households January 1984					Households providing support for person outside household	Household that paid for child care	
<b>3rd quintile</b>												
Unrelated individual.....	3,630	25,692	1.6	30.2	-	0.1	0.1	0.036	0.119	14.0	2.3	0.90
Living alone.....	2,387	25,542	1.2	19.3	-	-	0.2	0.011	0.166	12.4	0.9	0.30
Living with others.....	1,243	25,982	2.5	51.1	-	0.3	0.1	0.083	0.030	17.2	5.0	2.05
Family with two or more members.....	42,672	26,078	3.7	22.8	7.7	1.4	0.2	0.321	0.079	7.0	11.1	5.29
Single householder.....	5,629	25,864	3.3	35.3	58.1	1.2	0.3	0.294	0.107	8.7	9.5	3.54
Married householder.....	37,044	26,111	3.8	20.9	-	1.5	0.2	0.325	0.075	6.7	11.3	5.56
Living with own children.....	28,929	26,108	4.4	23.7	11.3	2.1	-	0.463	0.007	7.7	15.4	7.50
Not living with own children.....	13,744	26,015	2.4	20.9	-	0.1	0.5	0.021	0.230	5.5	2.0	0.64
<b>4th quintile</b>												
Unrelated individual.....	2,721	36,011	1.8	29.5	-	0.2	0.1	0.044	0.082	14.3	2.6	0.84
Living alone.....	1,470	36,194	1.2	25.8	-	-	0.1	0.013	0.106	13.7	1.0	0.28
Living with others.....	1,251	35,796	2.6	33.8	-	0.3	0.1	0.080	0.055	15.0	4.5	1.50
Family with two or more members.....	43,691	36,180	3.8	21.3	4.7	1.4	0.1	0.300	0.054	7.6	13.4	5.80
Single householder.....	3,866	35,561	3.4	39.3	52.7	1.0	0.3	0.250	0.110	9.2	16.1	5.72
Married householder.....	39,825	36,240	3.8	19.6	-	1.4	0.1	0.304	0.048	7.5	13.2	5.81
Living with own children.....	29,399	36,218	4.4	21.5	6.9	2.0	0.1	0.435	0.010	7.3	19.3	8.26
Not living with own children.....	14,292	36,104	2.6	21.0	-	0.1	0.3	0.020	0.143	8.3	1.5	0.74
<b>5th quintile</b>												
Unrelated individual.....	1,937	60,184	2.3	39.7	-	0.2	0.2	0.045	0.097	29.6	2.2	1.61
Living alone.....	712	57,652	1.4	32.3	-	0.1	0.2	0.016	0.166	26.8	0.7	0.62
Living with others.....	1,225	61,656	2.9	44.1	-	0.3	0.2	0.062	0.056	31.3	3.2	2.19
Family with two or more members.....	44,227	63,224	4.1	22.0	2.6	1.3	0.1	0.260	0.040	9.5	10.1	5.02
Single householder.....	2,142	61,817	4.5	33.8	54.5	1.4	0.4	0.239	0.131	17.6	7.3	4.87
Married householder.....	42,085	63,295	4.1	21.4	-	1.3	0.1	0.261	0.035	9.1	10.2	5.02
Living with own children.....	27,795	62,228	4.8	21.4	4.2	2.0	0.1	0.408	0.010	9.4	15.4	7.54
Not living with own children.....	16,431	64,908	2.9	23.0	-	-	0.2	0.009	0.090	9.6	1.0	0.75
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Household Type</b>												
<b>Less than 0.50</b>												
Unrelated individual.....	1,026	1,516	1.5	10.2	-	0.1	0.1	0.033	0.130	2.8	-	-
Living alone.....	830	1,395	1.0	5.0	-	-	0.2	0.008	0.160	0.9	-	-
Living with others.....	197	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Family with two or more members.....	6,338	4,243	4.9	27.1	62.1	3.1	-	0.583	0.009	2.6	1.1	0.22
Single householder.....	4,247	4,105	4.6	25.8	92.7	3.1	-	0.633	0.005	2.1	1.6	0.33
Married householder.....	2,092	4,525	5.3	29.7	-	2.9	0.1	0.480	0.019	3.7	-	-
Living with own children.....	5,700	4,419	5.1	28.6	69.1	3.4	-	0.635	0.002	2.5	1.2	0.25
Not living with own children.....	639	2,674	3.0	13.4	-	0.6	0.2	0.114	0.072	4.0	-	-
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>												
Unrelated individual.....	3,058	4,512	1.3	12.8	-	0.2	0.6	0.040	0.563	1.6	-	-
Living alone.....	2,704	4,191	1.1	7.2	-	-	0.6	0.016	0.629	1.6	-	-
Living with others.....	354	6,959	3.2	58.2	-	1.1	0.1	0.224	0.060	1.7	-	-
Family with two or more members.....	14,628	8,970	4.7	34.3	35.8	2.5	0.2	0.478	0.061	3.4	6.2	1.86
Single householder.....	5,854	7,998	4.2	37.9	89.5	2.5	0.1	0.550	0.036	2.1	11.4	3.28
Married householder.....	8,774	9,619	5.0	31.8	-	2.5	0.2	0.431	0.077	4.2	2.8	0.91
Living with own children.....	12,230	9,485	5.1	36.4	42.8	2.9	0.1	0.563	0.010	3.3	7.4	2.21
Not living with own children.....	2,397	6,345	2.6	23.3	-	0.2	0.7	0.046	0.319	3.6	0.2	0.03
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>												
Unrelated individual.....	6,879	8,242	1.3	15.7	-	0.1	0.6	0.024	0.537	3.4	1.2	0.39
Living alone.....	5,871	7,529	1.1	9.6	-	-	0.6	0.007	0.608	2.4	0.3	0.10
Living with others.....	1,008	12,393	2.7	52.0	-	0.5	0.3	0.126	0.127	9.5	6.6	2.04
Family with two or more members.....	39,510	16,303	4.1	25.7	17.7	1.8	0.2	0.379	0.105	5.2	9.1	4.28
Single householder.....	9,362	13,787	3.4	31.5	74.6	1.5	0.2	0.386	0.083	5.4	13.9	4.53
Married householder.....	30,148	17,084	4.3	23.9	-	1.9	0.3	0.377	0.112	5.1	7.6	4.20
Living with own children.....	29,616	17,900	4.6	27.9	23.6	2.3	0.1	0.496	0.011	5.8	11.7	5.57
Not living with own children.....	9,894	11,520	2.4	19.0	-	0.1	0.8	0.028	0.386	3.6	1.4	0.40



Table 5. Household Composition, Living Arrangements, Dependency, and Child Care—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean household size	Percent of persons in		Mean number of children under age 18	Mean number of adults age 65 and over	Proportion of household members under 18	Proportion of household members 65 and over	Percent of persons in		Weekly cost of child care
				Household that changed size during 1984	Single-parent households January 1984					Households providing support for person outside household	Household that paid for child care	
2.00 up to but not including 3.00												
Unrelated individual.....	5,421	14,912	1.5	22.9	-	0.1	0.4	0.025	0.313	6.9	1.3	0.56
Living alone.....	4,013	13,396	1.1	13.3	-	-	0.4	0.006	0.394	6.7	0.7	0.26
Living with others.....	1,409	19,230	2.5	50.1	-	0.3	0.2	0.081	0.083	7.6	2.7	1.40
Family with two or more members.....	48,360	25,674	4.0	23.3	8.6	1.6	0.2	0.342	0.100	6.0	11.5	4.22
Single householder.....	6,478	22,924	3.4	36.7	64.3	1.2	0.3	0.326	0.107	8.6	12.3	4.19
Married householder.....	41,882	26,099	4.0	21.3	-	1.6	0.2	0.344	0.099	5.6	11.3	4.23
Living with own children.....	35,114	28,263	4.5	24.6	11.9	2.1	0.1	0.461	0.010	7.2	15.4	5.71
Not living with own children....	13,246	18,810	2.5	19.9	-	0.1	0.7	0.025	0.338	2.9	1.1	0.27
3.00 up to but not including 4.00												
Unrelated individual.....	3,610	21,645	1.6	26.5	-	0.1	0.3	0.029	0.198	9.0	2.5	0.91
Living alone.....	2,488	19,066	1.1	17.6	-	-	0.3	0.010	0.247	7.2	0.3	0.12
Living with others.....	1,122	27,363	2.5	46.3	-	0.3	0.2	0.071	0.088	13.0	7.3	2.66
Family with two or more members.....	37,065	33,760	3.6	19.3	5.2	1.2	0.2	0.268	0.100	6.9	12.7	5.19
Single householder.....	3,907	29,747	3.3	30.7	49.1	0.9	0.4	0.218	0.148	8.3	11.2	4.09
Married householder.....	33,158	34,233	3.7	17.9	-	1.2	0.2	0.274	0.095	6.8	12.8	5.32
Living with own children.....	23,500	37,955	4.3	19.8	8.2	1.8	-	0.415	0.009	7.6	19.1	7.89
Not living with own children....	13,565	26,493	2.5	18.4	-	-	0.6	0.014	0.258	5.8	1.5	0.51
4.00 up to but not including 5.00												
Unrelated individual.....	2,509	27,764	1.5	24.2	-	0.1	0.1	0.027	0.125	14.3	1.5	0.42
Living alone.....	1,706	24,681	1.1	15.3	-	-	0.2	0.005	0.174	11.1	0.4	0.04
Living with others.....	803	34,311	2.4	43.0	-	0.3	-	0.073	0.021	21.2	4.1	1.25
Family with two or more members.....	22,739	42,007	3.4	21.0	3.6	0.9	0.2	0.218	0.079	8.0	10.4	4.88
Single householder.....	2,363	35,998	2.8	35.1	34.9	0.5	0.4	0.152	0.152	9.1	8.4	4.17
Married householder.....	20,376	42,704	3.5	19.3	-	0.9	0.2	0.226	0.071	7.9	10.6	4.97
Living with own children.....	12,355	47,994	4.1	20.5	6.7	1.6	0.1	0.390	0.010	9.0	18.0	8.41
Not living with own children....	10,384	34,885	2.6	21.5	-	-	0.4	0.013	0.162	6.9	1.3	0.69
5.00 and over												
Unrelated individual.....	4,394	45,132	1.6	26.8	-	-	0.2	0.011	0.125	20.5	0.6	0.53
Living alone.....	2,751	39,807	1.2	19.9	-	-	0.2	0.006	0.163	16.6	0.4	0.21
Living with others.....	1,642	54,051	2.3	38.3	-	0.1	0.1	0.021	0.061	27.2	0.9	1.08
Family with two or more members.....	34,242	64,424	3.2	18.6	1.8	0.7	0.2	0.163	0.081	10.8	8.5	4.48
Single householder.....	2,074	57,135	2.8	25.7	30.2	0.5	0.5	0.142	0.194	15.2	6.5	4.69
Married householder.....	32,168	64,894	3.2	18.1	-	0.7	0.2	0.164	0.074	10.5	8.6	4.47
Living with own children.....	13,923	72,470	4.0	17.4	4.5	1.6	-	0.391	0.005	12.1	19.5	10.01
Not living with own children....	20,320	58,911	2.6	19.5	-	-	0.3	0.007	0.133	9.9	0.9	0.69
Household Disability Status												
No disabled members.....	166,882	32,707	3.6	22.3	10.5	1.4	0.1	0.311	0.057	7.6	10.6	4.68
One or more disabled members.....	53,609	25,572	3.6	26.8	11.3	1.1	0.4	0.214	0.160	6.0	5.0	1.69
Household Income Quintile by Disability Status												
1st decile												
No disabled members.....	11,237	5,138	3.3	21.1	47.3	1.8	0.1	0.420	0.083	2.9	4.1	1.01
One or more disabled members.....	7,855	5,518	2.8	23.9	23.6	1.0	0.4	0.221	0.224	3.1	0.9	0.21
2nd decile												
No disabled members.....	12,978	10,630	3.2	26.4	23.5	1.4	0.2	0.329	0.118	4.3	6.2	2.02
One or more disabled members.....	7,217	10,693	3.6	25.8	16.5	1.4	0.5	0.241	0.219	3.4	2.7	0.75
2nd quintile												
No disabled members.....	31,727	17,646	3.4	23.0	13.4	1.4	0.2	0.314	0.088	6.0	9.7	3.16
One or more disabled members.....	12,099	17,165	3.5	27.8	12.0	1.0	0.5	0.198	0.209	5.3	4.3	1.40
3rd quintile												
No disabled members.....	35,479	26,111	3.6	22.6	7.1	1.4	0.1	0.326	0.048	7.8	11.8	5.79
One or more disabled members.....	10,036	25,874	3.6	27.7	7.5	1.1	0.3	0.225	0.132	6.8	6.4	2.36

Table 5. Household Composition, Living Arrangements, Dependency, and Child Care—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean household size	Percent of persons in		Mean number of children under age 18	Mean number of adults age 65 and over	Proportion of household members under 18	Proportion of household members 65 and over	Percent of persons in		Weekly cost of child care
				Household that changed size during 1984	Single-parent households January 1984					Households providing support for person outside household	Household that paid for child care	
<b>4th quintile</b>												
No disabled members . . . . .	36,749	36,234	3.7	20.8	4.0	1.3	0.1	0.304	0.037	8.1	14.1	6.25
One or more disabled members . . . . .	9,235	35,925	3.9	26.8	6.1	1.1	0.3	0.219	0.088	7.8	8.4	2.83
<b>5th quintile</b>												
No disabled members . . . . .	38,711	63,108	4.0	21.9	2.3	1.3	0.1	0.265	0.029	10.5	10.4	5.38
One or more disabled members . . . . .	7,166	62,966	4.2	28.4	3.6	1.0	0.3	0.181	0.078	9.6	6.7	2.34
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Disability Status</b>												
<b>Less than 0.50</b>												
No disabled members . . . . .	4,880	3,654	4.2	20.2	61.7	2.7	-	0.559	0.010	2.9	1.4	0.29
One or more disabled members . . . . .	2,234	4,585	4.9	36.8	40.6	2.8	-	0.434	0.023	2.2	-	-
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>												
No disabled members . . . . .	9,513	8,686	4.5	31.1	36.6	2.5	0.1	0.513	0.036	3.3	7.3	2.30
One or more disabled members . . . . .	6,914	8,312	4.3	34.9	25.3	1.9	0.3	0.340	0.131	3.2	3.2	0.82
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>												
No disabled members . . . . .	29,732	16,206	3.9	25.4	17.3	1.9	0.1	0.404	0.060	5.4	10.3	5.15
One or more disabled members . . . . .	12,870	14,664	3.6	27.2	13.8	1.2	0.4	0.241	0.184	5.1	4.7	1.43
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>												
No disabled members . . . . .	39,105	25,257	3.8	22.9	8.2	1.6	0.1	0.358	0.060	6.8	12.4	4.60
1 or more disabled members . . . . .	12,791	24,099	3.6	27.1	7.4	1.0	0.4	0.209	0.186	4.5	6.1	2.15
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>												
No disabled members . . . . .	31,222	33,518	3.5	19.6	4.6	1.2	0.2	0.280	0.066	7.0	13.3	5.43
One or more disabled members . . . . .	8,480	30,956	3.2	23.1	5.8	0.7	0.4	0.152	0.170	8.4	7.6	3.08
<b>4.00 up to but not including 5.00</b>												
No disabled members . . . . .	20,174	41,064	3.3	21.4	3.2	0.9	0.1	0.221	0.048	8.5	10.7	5.10
One or more disabled members . . . . .	4,636	39,975	3.2	22.8	3.7	0.5	0.4	0.124	0.149	9.7	5.3	1.96
<b>5.00 and over</b>												
No disabled members . . . . .	32,196	62,470	3.0	19.7	1.9	0.6	0.1	0.160	0.058	12.4	8.5	4.72
One or more disabled members . . . . .	5,685	63,046	3.0	20.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.087	0.128	10.0	3.2	0.66
<b>Age of Household Reference Person</b>												
Under 65 years . . . . .	199,524	31,925	3.7	24.6	11.5	1.4	-	0.315	0.014	7.4	10.2	4.35
Under 25 years . . . . .	12,136	19,726	2.8	42.1	15.4	0.9	-	0.240	0.003	4.3	15.2	5.57
25 to 44 years . . . . .	115,842	30,864	4.0	22.6	14.0	1.9	-	0.420	0.005	8.5	14.4	6.39
45 to 64 years . . . . .	71,546	35,701	3.5	24.8	6.8	0.8	0.1	0.157	0.029	6.1	2.5	0.85
65 years and over . . . . .	31,346	19,493	2.1	10.3	2.4	0.1	1.4	0.029	0.783	3.8	0.3	0.08
65 to 74 years . . . . .	19,699	21,064	2.2	9.8	2.8	0.2	1.4	0.032	0.744	4.3	0.4	0.09
75 years and over . . . . .	11,647	16,826	2.0	11.2	1.9	0.1	1.5	0.024	0.849	3.0	0.3	0.07
<b>Income Quintile by Age of Household Reference Person</b>												
<b>1st decile</b>												
Under 65 years . . . . .	16,677	5,147	3.3	24.3	42.8	1.7	-	0.395	0.012	3.1	3.1	0.77
Under 25 years . . . . .	2,254	4,656	2.8	42.0	50.1	1.3	-	0.402	0.001	3.6	4.6	1.37
25 to 44 years . . . . .	9,015	5,235	3.8	22.7	55.4	2.3	-	0.523	0.002	2.8	4.3	0.98
45 to 64 years . . . . .	5,408	5,204	2.8	19.8	18.7	0.9	0.1	0.184	0.032	3.6	0.5	0.16
65 years and over . . . . .	7,032	5,658	1.4	7.2	0.9	-	1.2	0.017	0.904	0.8	-	-
65 to 74 years . . . . .	3,455	5,698	1.4	6.8	-	0.1	1.1	0.019	0.881	1.2	-	-
75 years and over . . . . .	3,577	5,619	1.4	7.7	1.7	-	1.2	0.016	0.927	0.5	-	-

Table 5. Household Composition, Living Arrangements, Dependency, and Child Care—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean household size	Percent of persons in		Mean number of children under age 18	Mean number of adults age 65 and over	Proportion of household members under 18	Proportion of household members 65 and over	Percent of persons in		Weekly cost of child care
				Household that changed size during 1984	Single-parent households January 1984					Households providing support for person outside household	Household that paid for child care	
<b>2nd decile</b>												
Under 65 years . . . . .	16,491	10,618	3.6	30.5	25.3	1.7	-	0.358	0.017	4.4	6.0	1.88
Under 25 years . . . . .	1,810	10,596	2.9	44.8	21.0	1.1	-	0.287	-	5.0	15.8	4.68
25 to 44 years . . . . .	8,754	10,538	4.1	33.5	32.2	2.2	-	0.475	0.005	4.6	6.9	2.08
45 to 64 years . . . . .	5,927	10,742	3.2	21.5	16.6	1.1	0.1	0.206	0.038	3.9	1.7	0.73
65 years and over . . . . .	6,000	10,644	1.9	6.2	1.4	0.1	1.4	0.020	0.838	1.9	0.1	0.03
65 to 74 years . . . . .	3,441	10,801	1.9	5.7	0.6	0.1	1.4	0.022	0.797	2.4	0.2	0.05
75 years and over . . . . .	2,560	10,435	1.9	6.9	2.5	0.1	1.5	0.018	0.894	1.3	0.0	-
<b>2nd quintile</b>												
Under 65 years . . . . .	37,237	17,581	3.6	26.3	14.6	1.5	-	0.325	0.016	6.3	9.5	3.11
Under 25 years . . . . .	3,563	17,457	2.7	40.8	6.5	0.8	-	0.217	0.006	4.2	14.9	4.45
25 to 44 years . . . . .	22,080	17,659	3.9	24.1	17.4	2.0	-	0.427	0.005	7.4	12.4	4.19
45 to 64 years . . . . .	11,594	17,472	3.2	26.0	11.7	0.8	0.1	0.164	0.040	4.9	2.3	0.64
65 years and over . . . . .	8,514	17,007	2.2	12.1	3.9	0.2	1.5	0.034	0.769	2.7	0.8	0.19
65 to 74 years . . . . .	5,885	17,179	2.3	10.5	5.2	0.2	1.5	0.036	0.733	2.4	1.1	0.28
75 years and over . . . . .	2,630	16,622	2.1	15.5	1.1	0.2	1.6	0.029	0.849	3.3	-	-
<b>3rd quintile</b>												
Under 65 years . . . . .	41,741	26,105	3.7	24.7	7.5	1.5	-	0.328	0.012	7.7	11.5	5.49
Under 25 years . . . . .	2,514	25,935	2.8	45.0	3.3	0.7	0.0	0.186	0.006	5.7	19.4	8.17
25 to 44 years . . . . .	26,561	26,134	3.9	22.7	9.2	1.9	-	0.417	0.004	9.1	15.1	7.44
45 to 64 years . . . . .	12,666	26,078	3.4	24.9	5.0	0.8	0.1	0.169	0.030	5.2	2.6	0.86
65 years and over . . . . .	4,584	25,527	2.4	11.2	2.7	0.2	1.5	0.031	0.719	6.1	-	-
65 to 74 years . . . . .	3,227	25,429	2.5	12.2	3.1	0.2	1.5	0.035	0.697	6.5	-	-
75 years and over . . . . .	1,357	25,758	2.3	8.8	1.8	0.1	1.6	0.023	0.771	5.1	-	-
<b>4th quintile</b>												
Under 65 years . . . . .	43,378	36,172	3.8	22.5	4.4	1.4	-	0.302	0.013	7.9	13.6	5.88
Under 25 years . . . . .	1,614	35,561	2.7	32.7	2.8	0.5	-	0.151	-	3.2	26.1	11.53
25 to 44 years . . . . .	26,607	36,192	4.0	20.4	5.4	1.8	-	0.400	0.008	8.9	19.0	8.36
45 to 64 years . . . . .	15,157	36,201	3.5	25.0	2.8	0.7	0.1	0.145	0.024	6.8	2.9	0.92
65 years and over . . . . .	3,034	36,152	2.7	12.7	3.9	0.2	1.5	0.036	0.658	9.3	1.0	0.25
65 to 74 years . . . . .	2,170	36,028	2.7	11.1	3.7	0.2	1.5	0.036	0.644	9.0	-	-
75 years and over . . . . .	865	36,464	2.8	16.9	4.4	0.2	1.6	0.035	0.692	9.9	3.5	0.88
<b>5th quintile</b>												
Under 65 years . . . . .	44,000	63,208	4.1	22.9	2.6	1.3	0.1	0.260	0.014	10.3	10.2	5.11
Under 25 years . . . . .	381	62,736	3.0	61.8	-	0.3	-	0.056	0.003	-	5.3	2.67
25 to 44 years . . . . .	22,826	60,434	4.2	19.4	2.9	1.8	-	0.380	0.006	12.5	16.8	8.80
45 to 64 years . . . . .	20,793	66,262	4.0	26.1	2.2	0.7	0.1	0.133	0.022	8.1	3.1	1.11
65 years and over . . . . .	2,181	60,761	3.4	19.2	1.9	0.5	1.6	0.060	0.618	10.7	-	-
65 to 74 years . . . . .	1,521	62,371	3.3	16.4	2.8	0.5	1.6	0.059	0.609	11.3	-	-
75 years and over . . . . .	660	57,047	3.8	25.6	-	0.5	1.5	0.062	0.639	9.3	-	-
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Age of Household Reference Person</b>												
<b>Less than 0.50</b>												
Under 65 years . . . . .	7,179	3,902	4.5	25.6	54.8	2.7	-	0.517	0.004	2.7	0.9	0.20
Under 25 years . . . . .	1,046	3,273	3.6	26.0	66.9	2.2	-	0.526	-	2.0	2.9	0.70
25 to 44 years . . . . .	4,286	4,087	4.6	28.0	63.9	3.0	-	0.591	0.002	2.7	0.9	0.16
45 to 64 years . . . . .	1,847	3,829	4.7	19.8	26.9	2.3	-	0.341	0.010	3.3	-	-
65 years and over . . . . .	193	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
65 to 74 years . . . . .	127	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
75 years and over . . . . .	67	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>												
Under 65 years . . . . .	14,713	8,781	4.6	34.2	34.6	2.5	-	0.477	0.010	3.4	5.8	1.74
Under 25 years . . . . .	1,224	6,762	3.1	59.1	45.5	1.5	-	0.412	0.006	4.9	6.5	2.39
25 to 44 years . . . . .	9,010	9,139	4.9	32.1	40.0	3.0	-	0.573	0.005	2.8	7.7	2.12
45 to 64 years . . . . .	4,479	8,613	4.2	31.6	20.6	1.6	0.1	0.302	0.021	4.3	1.8	0.80
65 years and over . . . . .	3,183	5,423	2.0	12.8	4.8	0.3	1.2	0.068	0.789	1.1	1.9	0.48
65 to 74 years . . . . .	1,587	5,582	2.1	10.3	3.9	0.3	1.2	0.070	0.755	1.6	3.9	0.97
75 years and over . . . . .	1,596	5,264	1.8	15.2	5.7	0.3	1.2	0.067	0.824	0.7	-	-

Table 5. Household Composition, Living Arrangements, Dependency, and Child Care—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean household size	Percent of persons in		Mean number of children under age 18	Mean number of adults age 65 and over	Proportion of household members under 18	Proportion of household members 65 and over	Percent of persons in		Weekly cost of child care
				Household that changed size during 1984	Single-parent households January 1984					Households providing support for person outside household	Household that paid for child care	
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>												
Under 65 years . . . . .	37,257	16,381	4.0	27.6	17.7	1.9	-	0.398	0.012	5.8	9.8	4.60
Under 25 years . . . . .	3,084	13,457	3.0	43.9	15.7	1.1	-	0.306	0.002	6.6	18.7	5.58
25 to 44 years . . . . .	22,528	17,277	4.4	25.0	19.5	2.4	-	0.500	0.004	6.4	12.0	6.41
45 to 64 years . . . . .	11,645	15,422	3.7	28.5	14.9	1.1	0.1	0.226	0.031	4.5	3.2	0.85
65 years and over . . . . .	9,170	9,917	2.1	10.3	4.1	0.2	1.3	0.036	0.807	1.4	0.1	0.03
65 to 74 years . . . . .	4,984	10,138	2.1	10.4	6.2	0.2	1.3	0.048	0.747	2.0	0.2	0.06
75 years and over . . . . .	4,186	9,653	2.0	10.3	1.5	0.1	1.4	0.022	0.877	0.8	-	-
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>												
Under 65 years . . . . .	46,227	25,811	3.9	25.2	8.6	1.6	0.1	0.355	0.015	6.5	12.1	4.47
Under 25 years . . . . .	2,795	20,133	2.7	46.0	2.6	0.7	-	0.184	0.006	3.5	18.4	6.66
25 to 44 years . . . . .	30,232	26,831	4.2	22.2	10.3	2.1	-	0.446	0.006	7.6	15.5	5.68
45 to 64 years . . . . .	13,200	24,676	3.6	27.8	6.3	0.9	0.1	0.184	0.038	4.4	3.0	1.25
65 years and over . . . . .	7,568	17,114	2.3	11.6	2.3	0.2	1.5	0.034	0.772	3.9	0.4	0.10
65 to 74 years . . . . .	5,120	17,473	2.4	11.6	2.1	0.2	1.4	0.041	0.732	4.0	-	-
75 years and over . . . . .	2,448	16,362	2.1	11.5	2.5	0.1	1.6	0.019	0.856	3.8	1.2	0.31
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>												
Under 65 years . . . . .	35,678	33,980	3.6	21.2	5.2	1.2	0.1	0.281	0.016	7.3	13.4	5.48
Under 25 years . . . . .	2,056	26,327	2.4	37.3	1.2	0.5	-	0.156	0.003	3.0	25.5	11.18
25 to 44 years . . . . .	20,833	34,897	3.7	19.5	6.5	1.6	-	0.380	0.007	9.0	18.6	7.66
45 to 64 years . . . . .	12,790	33,717	3.6	21.3	3.7	0.7	0.1	0.139	0.032	5.3	3.0	1.01
65 years and over . . . . .	5,020	23,450	2.2	11.0	1.4	-	1.6	0.009	0.771	5.5	-	-
65 to 74 years . . . . .	3,610	23,698	2.3	11.5	1.9	-	1.6	0.010	0.751	6.5	-	-
75 years and over . . . . .	1,409	22,814	2.1	9.7	-	-	1.6	0.007	0.823	3.0	-	-
<b>4.00 up to but not including 5.00</b>												
Under 65 years . . . . .	22,800	41,650	3.3	23.0	3.6	0.9	0.1	0.220	0.014	9.0	10.5	4.92
Under 25 years . . . . .	949	31,965	2.1	30.9	3.1	0.2	-	0.054	0.001	6.4	11.1	4.32
25 to 44 years . . . . .	11,828	42,411	3.5	21.8	5.1	1.3	-	0.325	0.009	11.2	17.1	8.44
45 to 64 years . . . . .	10,023	41,669	3.3	23.6	1.9	0.5	0.1	0.111	0.022	6.7	2.7	0.81
65 years and over . . . . .	2,466	30,900	2.3	6.1	-	0.1	1.5	0.010	0.725	5.4	-	-
65 to 74 years . . . . .	1,686	31,009	2.3	4.7	-	-	1.5	0.005	0.698	5.1	-	-
75 years and over . . . . .	780	30,664	2.2	9.2	-	0.1	1.6	0.021	0.785	6.0	-	-
<b>5.00 and over</b>												
Under 65 years . . . . .	35,132	63,476	3.1	20.7	1.8	0.6	-	0.160	0.015	12.2	8.3	4.44
Under 25 years . . . . .	914	48,287	2.3	40.7	-	0.1	-	0.021	-	1.5	2.2	1.11
25 to 44 years . . . . .	16,755	61,777	3.1	18.2	2.4	1.0	-	0.258	0.004	15.4	15.7	8.67
45 to 64 years . . . . .	17,463	65,902	3.1	22.0	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.072	0.027	9.6	1.6	0.55
65 years and over . . . . .	3,504	49,733	2.1	7.9	-	-	1.6	0.005	0.793	9.2	-	-
65 to 74 years . . . . .	2,464	50,910	2.1	6.2	-	-	1.6	0.007	0.771	8.0	-	-
75 years and over . . . . .	1,040	46,941	1.9	12.0	-	-	1.6	-	0.846	12.2	-	-
<b>Sex of Reference Person</b>												
Male . . . . .	175,493	33,454	3.7	21.6	1.8	1.3	0.2	0.277	0.096	7.4	9.1	4.03
Female . . . . .	55,376	20,035	3.0	26.1	37.2	1.2	0.3	0.274	0.187	5.3	8.1	2.97
<b>Household Income Quintile by Sex</b>												
<b>1st decile</b>												
Male . . . . .	9,065	5,507	2.9	22.1	4.2	1.0	0.4	0.209	0.222	4.8	1.5	0.35
Female . . . . .	14,644	5,172	2.6	17.5	46.6	1.4	0.4	0.328	0.309	1.0	2.6	0.66
<b>2nd decile</b>												
Male . . . . .	13,387	10,734	3.4	22.9	2.4	1.3	0.5	0.258	0.240	4.9	1.9	0.65
Female . . . . .	9,105	10,465	2.8	25.7	43.2	1.2	0.3	0.283	0.229	2.0	8.2	2.47
<b>2nd quintile</b>												
Male . . . . .	33,051	17,628	3.4	20.2	2.3	1.3	0.3	0.275	0.158	5.5	7.0	2.12
Female . . . . .	12,700	17,075	3.1	32.4	39.6	1.2	0.3	0.261	0.149	5.9	10.1	3.73
<b>3rd quintile</b>												
Male . . . . .	38,357	26,092	3.7	21.7	1.9	1.4	0.2	0.309	0.075	7.4	10.7	5.33
Female . . . . .	7,968	25,834	3.1	31.5	31.9	1.0	0.2	0.245	0.117	8.1	8.8	3.09

Table 5. Household Composition, Living Arrangements, Dependency, and Child Care—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean household size	Percent of persons in		Mean number of children under age 18	Mean number of adults age 65 and over	Proportion of household members under 18	Proportion of household members 65 and over	Percent of persons in		Weekly cost of child care
				Household that changed size during 1984	Single-parent households January 1984					Households providing support for person outside household	Household that paid for child care	
4th quintile												
Male .....	40,360	36,190	3.8	20.6	1.4	1.3	0.1	0.292	0.051	8.0	12.7	5.53
Female .....	6,052	36,037	3.3	29.8	24.5	1.0	0.2	0.233	0.085	8.6	13.8	5.37
5th quintile												
Male .....	41,273	63,510	4.0	22.8	0.9	1.2	0.1	0.253	0.037	9.9	9.6	4.77
Female .....	4,908	59,586	4.2	22.3	16.2	1.3	0.3	0.232	0.087	13.8	10.7	5.71
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Sex												
Less than 0.50												
Male .....	2,616	3,960	4.7	27.3	7.0	2.5	0.1	0.399	0.022	5.0	-	-
Female .....	4,756	3,808	4.2	23.6	78.9	2.8	-	0.565	0.029	1.4	1.4	0.30
0.50 up to but not including 1.00												
Male .....	9,261	9,018	4.6	31.1	3.7	2.2	0.2	0.400	0.089	5.0	2.8	0.89
Female .....	8,636	7,290	3.6	29.7	56.7	1.9	0.3	0.410	0.212	0.9	7.6	2.19
1.00 up to but not including 2.00												
Male .....	31,506	16,504	4.1	23.6	2.4	1.8	0.3	0.355	0.129	5.1	7.0	3.89
Female .....	14,921	12,149	2.8	25.5	41.8	1.0	0.3	0.266	0.254	4.6	9.9	3.28
2.00 up to but not including 3.00												
Male .....	42,975	25,380	3.9	21.6	2.0	1.5	0.2	0.327	0.105	6.0	10.6	4.00
Female .....	10,820	21,440	3.0	29.9	30.6	1.0	0.3	0.243	0.187	6.5	9.7	3.30
3.00 up to but not including 4.00												
Male .....	33,755	33,568	3.5	19.1	1.3	1.1	0.2	0.263	0.096	7.1	12.5	5.16
Female .....	6,942	28,367	2.9	24.0	21.3	0.7	0.3	0.170	0.172	7.3	8.3	3.07
4.00 up to but not including 5.00												
Male .....	21,346	41,556	3.3	20.6	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.211	0.071	8.8	10.0	4.61
Female .....	3,920	35,399	2.6	25.3	15.8	0.5	0.3	0.132	0.151	7.6	6.8	3.46
5.00 and over												
Male .....	33,605	63,439	3.1	19.5	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.151	0.078	11.9	7.6	3.90
Female .....	5,031	54,153	2.5	19.7	5.8	0.4	0.3	0.110	0.141	11.8	7.6	4.90
Years of School Completed by Household Reference Person												
Less than 12 years .....	64,958	20,255	3.6	23.5	14.1	1.3	0.4	0.248	0.220	5.5	5.2	1.76
12 to 15 years .....	118,717	29,778	3.5	22.9	10.7	1.3	0.2	0.289	0.081	7.1	9.9	3.73
16 years or more .....	46,045	45,624	3.5	20.3	4.0	1.3	0.1	0.284	0.066	8.5	11.3	6.84
Household Income Quintile by Years of School Completed												
1st decile												
Less than 12 years .....	13,671	5,361	2.8	19.5	30.3	1.3	0.5	0.272	0.352	1.9	1.4	0.35
12 to 15 years .....	8,265	5,269	2.7	19.5	35.6	1.2	0.2	0.316	0.166	3.6	3.8	0.93
16 years or more .....	1,133	4,797	2.3	10.4	9.6	0.9	0.1	0.207	0.129	1.2	1.5	0.31
2nd decile												
Less than 12 years .....	10,940	10,593	3.4	23.7	15.3	1.3	0.6	0.243	0.301	3.9	2.6	1.05
12 to 15 years .....	10,273	10,644	3.0	24.2	24.3	1.3	0.2	0.310	0.160	3.8	6.1	1.60
16 years or more .....	1,201	10,807	2.2	23.5	7.9	0.6	0.4	0.152	0.257	1.4	7.5	2.77
2nd quintile												
Less than 12 years .....	16,575	17,204	3.7	24.6	12.5	1.3	0.5	0.260	0.218	5.6	5.3	1.44
12 to 15 years .....	24,536	17,603	3.2	22.9	13.8	1.2	0.2	0.288	0.113	5.8	10.4	3.51
16 years or more .....	4,509	17,742	2.7	23.4	6.4	0.9	0.3	0.221	0.151	4.7	4.0	1.65
3rd quintile												
Less than 12 years .....	11,350	25,885	3.9	23.1	7.0	1.3	0.3	0.252	0.136	6.4	8.3	2.86
12 to 15 years .....	27,517	26,067	3.5	23.8	7.5	1.4	0.1	0.316	0.062	7.8	10.6	3.86
16 years or more .....	7,358	26,210	3.3	21.9	5.8	1.3	0.1	0.306	0.072	8.2	13.0	12.31
4th quintile												
Less than 12 years .....	7,526	35,798	4.1	26.4	4.0	1.1	0.3	0.228	0.089	10.8	10.8	3.79
12 to 15 years .....	27,306	36,004	3.7	22.2	4.6	1.3	0.1	0.288	0.046	8.1	12.5	5.13
16 years or more .....	11,447	36,819	3.4	17.4	3.9	1.3	0.1	0.311	0.055	6.1	15.1	7.61

Table 5. Household Composition, Living Arrangements, Dependency, and Child Care—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean household size	Percent of persons in		Mean number of children under age 18	Mean number of adults age 65 and over	Proportion of household members under 18	Proportion of household members 65 and over	Percent of persons in		Weekly cost of child care
				Household that changed size during 1984	Single-parent households January 1984					Households providing support for person outside household	Household that paid for child care	
<b>5th quintile</b>												
Less than 12 years . . . . .	4,896	56,505	4.7	27.3	2.9	1.1	0.2	0.181	0.069	9.1	5.7	2.67
12 to 15 years . . . . .	20,820	59,861	4.1	23.4	2.7	1.2	0.1	0.233	0.042	9.4	9.6	4.12
16 years or more . . . . .	20,399	67,953	3.9	21.0	2.3	1.4	0.1	0.287	0.036	11.6	10.9	6.18
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Years of School Completed</b>												
<b>Less than 0.50</b>												
Less than 12 years . . . . .	4,387	4,413	4.9	33.4	58.7	3.1	0.1	0.546	0.033	3.3	0.8	0.30
12 to 15 years . . . . .	2,588	3,237	3.7	12.9	51.2	2.1	-	0.472	0.004	1.9	1.2	0.04
16 years or more . . . . .	366	1,825	2.9	2.4	9.9	1.4	0.1	0.291	0.100	-	-	-
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>												
Less than 12 years . . . . .	10,501	8,282	4.2	30.8	27.1	2.0	0.4	0.367	0.212	1.7	3.0	0.89
12 to 15 years . . . . .	6,702	8,124	4.0	31.1	34.3	2.2	0.1	0.468	0.052	5.1	7.7	2.23
16 years or more . . . . .	619	7,610	3.6	14.1	15.8	1.8	0.1	0.395	0.049	2.1	12.4	4.69
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>												
Less than 12 years . . . . .	20,014	14,310	3.6	23.3	11.9	1.3	0.5	0.255	0.270	4.7	4.8	1.58
12 to 15 years . . . . .	22,897	15,655	3.7	24.7	19.2	1.7	0.1	0.386	0.092	5.2	11.1	3.40
16 years or more . . . . .	3,279	16,092	3.7	24.7	6.5	1.7	0.1	0.354	0.084	4.4	5.6	19.00
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>												
Less than 12 years . . . . .	14,309	23,140	3.5	20.6	7.2	1.0	0.5	0.212	0.239	6.0	8.3	2.79
12 to 15 years . . . . .	31,904	24,961	3.7	24.5	8.3	1.5	0.2	0.336	0.080	6.2	11.1	4.07
16 years or more . . . . .	7,534	25,789	4.0	23.3	6.5	1.9	0.1	0.388	0.069	6.0	11.9	5.00
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>												
Less than 12 years . . . . .	8,559	30,396	3.1	18.5	2.9	0.6	0.5	0.132	0.220	8.2	8.2	2.77
12 to 15 years . . . . .	23,146	32,465	3.4	20.1	5.6	1.1	0.2	0.248	0.085	6.7	11.0	4.40
16 years or more . . . . .	8,835	35,497	3.8	20.3	4.0	1.6	0.1	0.355	0.060	7.2	17.3	7.91
<b>4.00 up to but not including 5.00</b>												
Less than 12 years . . . . .	3,721	39,673	3.2	19.1	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.099	0.154	13.6	4.7	1.74
12 to 15 years . . . . .	14,148	39,837	3.1	22.7	3.1	0.7	0.2	0.181	0.078	9.0	9.9	4.39
16 years or more . . . . .	7,375	42,579	3.4	19.6	4.6	1.2	0.1	0.285	0.058	5.4	11.1	5.91
<b>5.00 and over</b>												
Less than 12 years . . . . .	3,366	54,087	2.8	19.7	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.065	0.179	7.9	0.4	0.53
12 to 15 years . . . . .	17,182	58,088	2.9	19.8	1.7	0.5	0.2	0.117	0.088	12.0	7.1	3.23
16 years or more . . . . .	17,991	67,731	3.1	19.1	1.7	0.8	0.1	0.189	0.066	12.6	9.4	5.48
<b>Region of Residence</b>												
Northeast . . . . .	49,220	31,720	3.5	19.1	10.1	1.2	0.3	0.266	0.127	5.3	6.5	2.79
Midwest . . . . .	60,341	30,763	3.5	23.5	9.9	1.2	0.2	0.273	0.110	7.2	8.5	4.01
South . . . . .	76,190	28,091	3.5	22.5	11.2	1.3	0.2	0.282	0.123	6.7	10.7	4.22
West . . . . .	44,595	31,640	3.6	25.8	9.4	1.4	0.2	0.233	0.107	8.8	8.7	3.83
<b>Household Income Quintile by Region</b>												
<b>1st decile</b>												
Northeast . . . . .	4,721	5,360	2.6	13.3	33.9	1.2	0.3	0.301	0.284	1.3	2.5	0.59
Midwest . . . . .	6,063	5,363	2.9	21.9	34.6	1.3	0.3	0.313	0.214	3.3	1.4	0.47
South . . . . .	9,319	5,147	2.8	19.1	27.7	1.2	0.5	0.266	0.314	1.9	3.3	0.76
West . . . . .	3,429	5,546	2.6	23.5	26.8	1.1	0.3	0.260	0.269	4.1	0.4	0.09
<b>2nd decile</b>												
Northeast . . . . .	4,038	10,645	2.8	19.1	19.4	1.0	0.5	0.230	0.302	3.6	3.3	1.02
Midwest . . . . .	5,093	10,650	3.1	22.6	20.9	1.2	0.4	0.244	0.235	2.2	5.3	1.60
South . . . . .	8,986	10,633	3.4	27.2	18.2	1.4	0.4	0.288	0.210	4.9	3.9	1.24
West . . . . .	4,321	10,573	3.3	24.0	18.0	1.4	0.4	0.293	0.226	3.3	5.8	1.90
<b>2nd quintile</b>												
Northeast . . . . .	9,686	17,697	3.2	20.8	11.3	1.1	0.4	0.265	0.177	4.0	6.2	2.14
Midwest . . . . .	11,607	17,516	3.2	23.5	8.5	1.1	0.4	0.240	0.178	7.6	6.7	2.38
South . . . . .	15,605	17,252	3.5	25.0	16.3	1.3	0.3	0.281	0.139	4.8	10.8	3.04
West . . . . .	8,711	17,549	3.4	24.4	13.0	1.4	0.3	0.299	0.131	6.5	6.3	2.47

Table 5. Household Composition, Living Arrangements, Dependency, and Child Care—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean household size	Percent of persons in		Mean number of children under age 18	Mean number of adults age 65 and over	Proportion of household members under 18	Proportion of household members 65 and over	Percent of persons in		Weekly cost of child care
				Household that changed size during 1984	Single-parent households January 1984					Households providing support for person outside household	Household that paid for child care	
3rd quintile												
Northeast	9,998	25,934	3.6	21.2	7.9	1.4	0.2	0.292	0.097	4.9	6.0	2.08
Midwest	12,626	26,029	3.5	23.0	7.1	1.3	0.2	0.299	0.073	8.1	8.7	7.64
South	14,532	26,047	3.6	23.3	7.4	1.3	0.2	0.295	0.076	6.9	14.5	5.51
West	9,135	26,194	3.6	26.5	5.6	1.4	0.2	0.311	0.090	10.7	11.0	3.48
4th quintile												
Northeast	9,891	36,351	3.7	16.8	3.2	1.1	0.1	0.249	0.052	6.6	9.0	4.12
Midwest	12,620	36,301	3.7	24.3	5.7	1.3	0.1	0.299	0.059	7.0	11.8	4.17
South	14,402	35,899	3.8	20.8	3.9	1.4	0.1	0.300	0.054	9.3	16.8	7.75
West	9,441	36,225	3.6	25.3	4.5	1.3	0.2	0.279	0.056	9.1	12.1	5.38
5th quintile												
Northeast	10,886	64,356	4.1	20.2	3.4	1.2	0.2	0.256	0.046	8.0	8.0	4.41
Midwest	12,332	62,879	4.0	24.3	1.9	1.2	0.1	0.242	0.036	10.1	11.4	4.40
South	13,345	61,920	3.9	19.4	1.1	1.2	0.1	0.257	0.043	10.3	9.6	4.82
West	9,558	63,481	4.2	28.4	4.5	1.4	0.1	0.249	0.045	13.2	9.7	6.10
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Region												
Less than 0.50												
Northeast	1,303	3,723	3.8	18.4	50.1	2.3	0.1	0.499	0.052	1.0	-	-
Midwest	2,205	4,137	4.5	22.9	59.3	2.7	-	0.523	-	2.3	0.6	0.03
South	3,088	3,822	4.6	28.2	53.0	2.8	0.1	0.509	0.034	2.9	1.7	0.44
West	754	3,521	4.4	27.6	45.0	2.6	0.1	0.469	0.028	5.8	-	-
0.50 up to but not including 1.00												
Northeast	2,959	7,168	3.6	21.1	39.5	1.9	0.1	0.429	0.115	2.2	4.0	0.93
Midwest	3,815	8,055	3.9	33.7	35.7	1.9	0.2	0.396	0.104	3.0	4.1	1.63
South	7,690	8,305	4.1	32.3	24.9	2.1	0.3	0.381	0.203	2.5	7.2	1.87
West	3,368	8,944	4.6	31.1	23.7	2.5	0.2	0.452	0.099	4.8	2.8	1.23
1.00 up to but not including 2.00												
Northeast	10,105	15,471	3.6	21.8	13.7	1.6	0.3	0.330	0.188	2.9	5.7	1.95
Midwest	10,881	14,836	3.6	24.4	10.6	1.5	0.3	0.318	0.164	7.2	7.5	7.62
South	16,597	14,782	3.6	24.6	17.8	1.4	0.3	0.309	0.172	4.4	9.6	2.82
West	8,712	15,653	3.8	26.4	17.0	1.8	0.2	0.367	0.146	5.5	7.8	2.54
2.00 up to but not including 3.00												
Northeast	11,309	24,522	3.6	19.3	8.7	1.3	0.3	0.292	0.147	5.2	6.9	2.41
Midwest	14,787	24,393	3.6	23.4	8.3	1.4	0.2	0.312	0.112	5.9	7.9	3.03
South	17,610	24,403	3.7	23.1	7.0	1.4	0.2	0.305	0.118	6.3	14.5	5.26
West	10,032	25,285	3.9	28.0	7.2	1.7	0.2	0.337	0.110	6.9	11.1	4.26
3.00 up to but not including 4.00												
Northeast	8,762	32,936	3.4	15.6	3.9	1.0	0.3	0.228	0.125	5.5	7.8	3.18
Midwest	11,502	32,561	3.4	21.4	4.4	1.1	0.2	0.250	0.116	5.7	12.3	4.04
South	12,484	32,580	3.4	18.0	4.4	1.1	0.2	0.258	0.093	7.7	14.3	6.65
West	7,844	32,752	3.5	25.9	6.6	1.1	0.2	0.246	0.104	10.1	11.5	4.86
4.00 up to but not including 5.00												
Northeast	5,825	42,310	3.4	18.6	4.4	0.8	0.2	0.186	0.091	8.7	8.4	4.03
Midwest	6,986	41,427	3.3	24.5	3.2	0.9	0.2	0.202	0.074	8.6	9.7	3.23
South	7,398	39,505	3.1	19.8	1.6	0.8	0.2	0.208	0.076	8.5	9.5	4.77
West	5,056	39,095	3.1	22.3	4.4	0.8	0.2	0.198	0.100	8.8	10.6	6.08
5.00 and over												
Northeast	8,876	63,532	3.1	18.9	2.0	0.7	0.2	0.161	0.071	7.5	6.4	4.07
Midwest	10,006	62,513	3.0	20.8	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.138	0.094	12.6	8.8	3.86
South	11,075	61,722	3.0	16.7	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.148	0.093	12.1	8.1	4.34
West	8,625	61,117	2.8	22.3	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.136	0.084	15.2	6.6	3.82

Table 5. Household Composition, Living Arrangements, Dependency, and Child Care—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean household size	Percent of persons in		Mean number of children under age 18	Mean number of adults age 65 and over	Proportion of household members under 18	Proportion of household members 65 and over	Percent of persons in		Weekly cost of child care
				Household that changed size during 1984	Single-parent households January 1984					Households providing support for person outside household	Household that paid for child care	
<b>Type of Residence</b>												
Metropolitan area . . . . .	170,038	31,668	3.5	22.9	11.0	1.3	0.2	0.275	0.113	7.3	8.8	4.07
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	60,274	26,272	3.5	21.9	8.2	1.3	0.3	0.279	0.131	5.8	9.0	2.97
<b>Household Income Quintile by Type of Residence</b>												
<b>1st decile</b>												
Metropolitan area . . . . .	15,728	5,267	2.7	18.9	33.2	1.2	0.3	0.293	0.257	2.5	2.0	0.51
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	7,804	5,373	2.8	20.1	25.3	1.2	0.4	0.267	0.312	2.3	2.7	0.63
<b>2nd decile</b>												
Metropolitan area . . . . .	15,301	10,593	3.2	26.4	22.3	1.4	0.4	0.281	0.237	3.8	4.4	1.46
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	7,137	10,701	3.0	19.1	11.9	1.1	0.4	0.242	0.232	3.7	4.7	1.29
<b>2nd quintile</b>												
Metropolitan area . . . . .	31,299	17,440	3.2	23.1	14.2	1.2	0.3	0.269	0.158	5.5	7.2	2.40
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	14,287	17,541	3.5	24.9	9.1	1.3	0.3	0.275	0.149	6.0	9.5	2.96
<b>3rd quintile</b>												
Metropolitan area . . . . .	33,910	26,023	3.5	23.7	8.2	1.3	0.2	0.296	0.087	8.6	10.6	5.52
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	12,381	26,110	3.7	22.6	4.0	1.4	0.2	0.305	0.069	4.5	9.9	3.38
<b>4th quintile</b>												
Metropolitan area . . . . .	36,078	36,316	3.7	22.9	5.0	1.3	0.1	0.280	0.057	8.0	12.4	5.55
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	10,270	35,666	3.8	18.2	2.0	1.4	0.1	0.300	0.048	8.3	14.2	5.40
<b>5th quintile</b>												
Metropolitan area . . . . .	37,721	63,283	4.1	22.5	2.8	1.2	0.1	0.248	0.042	10.5	9.8	5.30
Outside Metropolitan area . . . . .	8,395	62,153	4.0	24.2	1.2	1.3	0.1	0.267	0.044	9.5	9.7	2.99
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Type of Residence</b>												
<b>Less than 0.50</b>												
Metropolitan area . . . . .	5,263	3,996	4.4	23.0	55.8	2.7	-	0.509	0.027	2.1	1.3	0.27
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	2,087	3,546	4.3	29.5	47.9	2.6	-	0.504	0.025	4.2	-	-
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>												
Metropolitan area . . . . .	11,546	8,277	4.2	32.3	34.7	2.3	0.2	0.438	0.114	3.1	5.4	1.74
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	6,287	8,011	3.9	27.1	19.6	1.8	0.3	0.346	0.210	2.9	4.8	1.19
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>												
Metropolitan area . . . . .	30,872	14,990	3.6	24.0	17.4	1.5	0.3	0.333	0.172	5.0	7.3	4.12
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	15,412	15,347	3.8	24.8	10.3	1.5	0.3	0.316	0.161	4.8	9.3	2.88
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>												
Metropolitan area . . . . .	38,922	24,720	3.7	24.3	9.0	1.5	0.2	0.313	0.120	6.6	10.3	3.94
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	14,816	24,248	3.6	20.8	4.4	1.4	0.3	0.303	0.124	4.9	10.8	3.65
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>												
Metropolitan area . . . . .	31,049	33,119	3.5	20.4	5.2	1.1	0.2	0.254	0.107	7.3	12.2	5.10
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	9,529	31,293	3.2	18.6	3.2	0.9	0.2	0.224	0.113	6.6	10.5	3.89
<b>4.00 up to but not including 5.00</b>												
Metropolitan area . . . . .	20,061	40,875	3.3	22.0	3.6	0.8	0.2	0.200	0.083	9.2	9.1	4.50
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	5,204	39,547	3.1	18.8	1.8	0.8	0.2	0.195	0.086	6.7	11.2	4.21
<b>5.00 and over</b>												
Metropolitan area . . . . .	31,788	62,220	3.0	20.0	1.8	0.6	0.2	0.144	0.083	11.9	7.6	4.46
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	6,783	62,194	3.0	17.4	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.154	0.098	11.8	7.2	2.06



Table 5. Household Composition, Living Arrangements, Dependency, and Child Care—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean household size	Percent of persons in		Mean number of children under age 18	Mean number of adults age 65 and over	Proportion of household members under 18	Proportion of household members 65 and over	Percent of persons in		Weekly cost of child care
				Household that changed size during 1984	Single-parent households January 1984					Households providing support for person outside household	Household that paid for child care	
<b>Person Characteristics</b>												
<b>Age</b>												
Less than 18 years	64,613	29,450	4.6	23.3	20.2	2.4	-	0.504	0.010	6.6	13.9	6.17
Less than 6 years	21,750	26,384	4.5	26.4	17.8	2.4	-	0.513	0.007	6.6	25.5	12.50
6 to 11 years	20,548	28,885	4.7	18.6	20.7	2.6	-	0.537	0.011	6.8	12.1	4.66
12 to 17 years	22,316	32,837	4.7	24.6	22.2	2.3	0.1	0.465	0.014	6.5	4.1	1.41
18 to 64 years	141,839	32,491	3.3	24.9	7.3	1.0	0.1	0.220	0.036	7.6	8.0	3.32
18 to 24 years	28,226	32,804	3.6	38.5	9.2	0.8	0.1	0.168	0.018	5.8	7.9	2.55
25 to 44 years	69,484	32,009	3.5	23.0	9.1	1.4	0.1	0.325	0.021	9.4	12.3	5.45
45 to 64 years	44,129	33,051	2.8	19.2	3.4	0.4	0.2	0.088	0.071	6.1	1.4	0.45
65 years and over	24,928	19,487	1.9	8.3	1.0	0.1	1.5	0.018	0.855	3.4	0.2	0.08
65 to 74 years	15,760	20,723	2.0	8.0	1.1	0.1	1.5	0.020	0.835	3.8	0.2	0.08
75 years and over	9,167	17,363	1.8	8.8	0.7	0.1	1.5	0.014	0.891	2.8	0.3	0.09
<b>Household Income Quantiles by Age</b>												
<b>1st decile</b>												
Less than 18 years	7,779	5,169	4.2	26.0	58.2	2.7	-	0.604	0.013	2.2	3.8	0.91
Less than 6 years	3,375	5,103	4.1	28.9	50.6	2.6	-	0.613	0.004	3.0	5.7	1.45
6 to 11 years	2,415	5,061	4.4	21.5	61.3	2.9	-	0.606	0.013	2.3	3.5	0.74
12 to 17 years	1,989	5,378	4.3	27.4	67.4	2.7	0.1	0.589	0.024	0.6	0.8	0.20
18 to 64 years	10,552	5,198	2.6	22.7	25.2	0.9	0.1	0.235	0.063	3.5	2.2	0.56
18 to 24 years	2,116	5,251	2.9	41.2	32.0	0.9	0.1	0.255	0.030	5.0	3.6	1.11
25 to 44 years	4,550	5,149	3.0	20.2	36.6	1.4	0.1	0.355	0.051	4.3	3.2	0.74
45 to 64 years	3,885	5,227	2.0	15.8	8.1	0.4	0.2	0.086	0.095	1.8	0.2	0.05
65 years and over	5,881	5,620	1.3	5.8	0.1	-	1.2	0.008	0.951	0.7	-	-
65 to 74 years	2,981	5,674	1.3	5.8	-	-	1.2	0.010	0.934	0.8	-	-
75 years and over	2,900	5,565	1.3	5.8	0.2	-	1.2	0.005	0.969	0.6	-	-
<b>2nd decile</b>												
Less than 18 years	6,041	10,452	4.7	32.6	38.8	2.8	0.1	0.549	0.021	3.2	8.3	2.64
Less than 6 years	2,219	10,399	4.8	38.0	30.4	2.8	-	0.552	0.005	2.8	13.3	4.32
6 to 11 years	1,915	10,380	4.7	29.5	40.4	2.9	0.1	0.576	0.032	4.7	6.3	1.91
12 to 17 years	1,907	10,587	4.6	29.3	46.8	2.5	0.1	0.519	0.028	2.1	4.4	1.41
18 to 64 years	11,602	10,692	3.0	26.8	16.3	1.0	0.2	0.229	0.068	4.8	4.3	1.33
18 to 24 years	2,489	10,725	3.2	44.8	20.2	1.0	0.1	0.229	0.025	6.3	10.0	2.93
25 to 44 years	4,878	10,633	3.4	26.7	22.2	1.5	0.1	0.345	0.038	5.0	4.6	1.43
45 to 64 years	4,235	10,739	2.4	16.5	7.2	0.4	0.3	0.094	0.128	3.8	0.6	0.28
65 years and over	4,856	10,683	1.8	6.8	0.6	0.1	1.5	0.012	0.904	1.7	0.1	0.04
65 to 74 years	2,922	10,790	1.8	7.4	0.6	0.1	1.5	0.015	0.883	2.0	0.2	0.06
75 years and over	1,934	10,521	1.7	6.0	0.6	-	1.5	0.006	0.935	1.2	-	-
<b>2nd quintile</b>												
Less than 18 years	12,202	17,565	4.6	25.0	24.9	2.5	0.1	0.520	0.012	6.2	13.9	4.72
Less than 6 years	4,885	17,665	4.5	27.9	17.3	2.4	-	0.514	0.010	7.9	21.0	7.36
6 to 11 years	3,792	17,558	4.6	17.9	26.7	2.6	0.1	0.548	0.015	5.8	13.3	4.47
12 to 17 years	3,525	17,432	4.7	28.6	33.5	2.5	-	0.499	0.013	4.3	4.8	1.34
18 to 64 years	26,973	17,539	3.1	26.2	9.9	0.9	0.1	0.220	0.050	6.3	7.1	2.21
18 to 24 years	6,025	17,374	3.2	43.6	12.2	0.8	0.1	0.185	0.021	5.2	9.7	2.63
25 to 44 years	12,778	17,708	3.4	23.7	12.0	1.4	0.1	0.327	0.028	8.2	9.6	3.20
45 to 64 years	8,170	17,397	2.5	17.5	5.0	0.3	0.2	0.080	0.106	4.1	1.2	0.35
65 years and over	6,576	17,042	2.0	10.4	0.9	0.1	1.6	0.017	0.855	2.1	0.1	0.02
65 to 74 years	4,533	17,211	2.1	9.2	0.9	0.1	1.6	0.018	0.838	2.2	0.1	0.02
75 years and over	2,042	16,666	1.9	13.0	0.9	0.1	1.6	0.015	0.893	2.0	-	-
<b>3rd quintile</b>												
Less than 18 years	13,636	26,070	4.5	22.8	12.2	2.3	-	0.495	0.007	7.5	14.8	8.08
Less than 6 years	4,637	25,950	4.5	25.2	7.6	2.3	-	0.493	0.006	7.2	29.0	17.11
6 to 11 years	4,564	26,107	4.6	18.6	10.7	2.5	-	0.529	0.007	7.9	11.5	5.42
12 to 17 years	4,434	26,157	4.6	24.5	18.6	2.2	-	0.464	0.009	7.5	3.6	1.38
18 to 64 years	29,159	26,101	3.3	25.3	5.3	1.0	0.1	0.240	0.031	7.7	9.5	4.06
18 to 24 years	5,464	26,139	3.4	39.5	4.9	0.7	0.1	0.163	0.017	5.1	11.0	4.21
25 to 44 years	15,852	26,136	3.5	23.4	6.6	1.5	0.1	0.339	0.016	9.5	13.0	5.75
45 to 64 years	7,843	26,002	2.7	19.2	3.0	0.4	0.2	0.093	0.070	5.8	1.6	0.53

**Table 5. Household Composition, Living Arrangements, Dependency, and Child Care—Continued**

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean household size	Percent of persons in		Mean number of children under age 18	Mean number of adults age 65 and over	Proportion of household members under 18	Proportion of household members 65 and over	Percent of persons in		Weekly cost of child care
				Household that changed size during 1984	Single-parent households January 1984					Households providing support for person outside household	Household that paid for child care	
65 years and over . . . . .	3,530	25,526	2.2	9.9	1.5	0.1	1.6	0.022	0.796	6.0	0.4	0.18
65 to 74 years . . . . .	2,524	25,428	2.3	9.9	1.6	0.1	1.6	0.025	0.785	6.8	0.4	0.18
75 years and over . . . . .	1,007	25,771	2.2	9.7	1.2	0.1	1.6	0.013	0.823	4.0	0.6	0.16
<b>4th quintile</b>												
Less than 18 years . . . . .	13,209	36,164	4.5	19.8	7.6	2.2	-	0.473	0.007	7.6	19.3	8.53
Less than 6 years . . . . .	3,949	36,164	4.3	19.7	6.1	2.1	-	0.474	0.004	7.3	42.2	20.50
6 to 11 years . . . . .	4,277	36,061	4.6	14.7	7.6	2.5	-	0.516	0.006	8.4	15.3	5.70
12 to 17 years . . . . .	4,983	36,252	4.6	24.3	8.8	2.1	0.1	0.436	0.011	7.1	4.6	1.48
18 to 64 years . . . . .	30,859	36,155	3.4	23.7	3.2	1.0	0.1	0.223	0.024	8.1	10.9	4.60
18 to 24 years . . . . .	5,489	36,056	3.7	34.5	3.7	0.7	0.1	0.142	0.016	6.0	9.0	3.19
25 to 44 years . . . . .	16,363	36,174	3.6	22.8	3.9	1.4	0.1	0.321	0.014	9.7	16.6	7.35
45 to 64 years . . . . .	9,007	36,181	3.0	18.8	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.093	0.048	6.6	1.7	0.46
65 years and over . . . . .	2,344	36,416	2.6	8.0	2.6	0.2	1.6	0.035	0.733	9.3	1.4	0.50
65 to 74 years . . . . .	1,637	36,507	2.5	5.9	2.9	0.2	1.7	0.031	0.745	9.6	0.9	0.33
75 years and over . . . . .	707	36,207	2.7	12.8	2.0	0.2	1.6	0.043	0.706	8.6	2.6	0.89
<b>5th quintile</b>												
Less than 18 years . . . . .	11,746	61,595	5.0	19.8	4.1	2.3	0.1	0.451	0.009	9.7	16.1	8.12
Less than 6 years . . . . .	2,685	61,195	4.8	24.0	1.7	2.4	-	0.477	0.008	9.6	38.5	22.74
6 to 11 years . . . . .	3,584	60,570	5.0	16.6	4.5	2.6	-	0.497	0.006	8.9	16.4	6.75
12 to 17 years . . . . .	5,478	62,462	5.0	19.8	5.0	2.2	0.1	0.410	0.012	10.3	4.8	1.84
18 to 64 years . . . . .	32,694	63,524	3.8	24.5	2.0	0.9	0.1	0.190	0.020	10.6	8.0	3.97
18 to 24 years . . . . .	6,644	66,368	4.6	32.9	3.0	0.8	0.1	0.127	0.014	6.9	3.2	0.91
25 to 44 years . . . . .	15,062	60,758	3.8	22.0	2.2	1.3	-	0.295	0.013	12.9	14.5	7.71
45 to 64 years . . . . .	10,988	65,594	3.3	22.9	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.084	0.033	9.7	2.0	0.68
65 years and over . . . . .	1,740	65,103	2.9	10.0	2.2	0.2	1.7	0.039	0.681	9.1	-	-
65 to 74 years . . . . .	1,163	65,519	2.8	8.9	2.7	0.2	1.7	0.039	0.681	7.7	-	-
75 years and over . . . . .	578	64,266	3.0	12.2	1.1	0.2	1.7	0.039	0.682	11.9	-	-
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Age</b>												
<b>Less than 0.50</b>												
Less than 18 years . . . . .	3,823	4,398	5.2	27.9	68.7	3.5	-	0.638	0.003	2.0	1.0	0.21
Less than 6 years . . . . .	1,421	4,478	5.1	27.7	71.5	3.5	-	0.657	0.001	1.8	2.0	0.42
6 to 11 years . . . . .	1,373	4,210	5.2	27.9	63.2	3.5	-	0.620	0.001	3.2	0.8	0.16
12 to 17 years . . . . .	1,030	4,538	5.3	28.0	72.3	3.6	-	0.634	0.007	0.7	-	-
18 to 64 years . . . . .	3,373	3,357	3.6	22.8	38.8	1.8	-	0.379	0.009	3.2	0.8	0.18
18 to 24 years . . . . .	754	3,992	4.3	30.5	53.4	2.0	-	0.407	-	4.2	2.1	0.53
25 to 44 years . . . . .	1,726	3,452	3.7	23.1	46.7	2.2	-	0.471	0.013	3.6	0.7	0.12
45 to 64 years . . . . .	893	2,638	2.9	15.5	11.0	1.0	-	0.179	0.011	1.5	-	-
65 years and over . . . . .	175	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
65 to 74 years . . . . .	116	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
75 years and over . . . . .	60	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>												
Less than 18 years . . . . .	7,201	9,462	5.2	34.4	44.5	3.2	0.1	0.601	0.015	2.8	7.4	2.17
Less than 6 years . . . . .	2,637	9,114	5.0	41.6	41.6	3.1	-	0.599	0.007	3.9	9.9	3.08
6 to 11 years . . . . .	2,263	9,457	5.2	28.1	45.3	3.4	0.1	0.631	0.016	3.1	6.0	1.66
12 to 17 years . . . . .	2,302	9,865	5.4	32.3	47.0	3.2	0.1	0.575	0.022	1.4	5.7	1.61
18 to 64 years . . . . .	8,272	8,024	3.9	33.5	24.5	1.7	0.1	0.343	0.046	3.8	4.7	1.44
18 to 24 years . . . . .	1,919	8,669	4.3	54.0	29.0	1.5	0.1	0.296	0.042	4.7	7.9	2.61
25 to 44 years . . . . .	4,044	8,375	4.2	29.3	29.6	2.2	0.1	0.455	0.029	3.9	5.5	1.55
45 to 64 years . . . . .	2,309	6,875	3.0	23.9	11.8	0.9	0.2	0.184	0.079	2.9	0.6	0.27
65 years and over . . . . .	2,430	4,952	1.6	8.5	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.034	0.895	0.9	-	-
65 to 74 years . . . . .	1,226	5,195	1.8	9.6	-	0.3	1.2	0.047	0.857	1.4	-	-
75 years and over . . . . .	1,204	4,705	1.4	7.5	0.8	0.1	1.2	0.020	0.933	0.5	-	-
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>												
Less than 18 years . . . . .	15,250	18,126	4.7	26.4	23.6	2.5	-	0.526	0.013	5.6	11.8	6.25
Less than 6 years . . . . .	5,708	17,945	4.6	28.5	18.7	2.5	-	0.522	0.008	6.6	18.9	11.23
6 to 11 years . . . . .	4,906	18,191	4.7	20.1	24.6	2.7	-	0.554	0.015	5.8	11.6	5.43
12 to 17 years . . . . .	4,636	18,281	4.7	30.6	28.7	2.5	0.1	0.501	0.017	4.1	3.4	1.00

Table 5. Household Composition, Living Arrangements, Dependency, and Child Care—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean household size	Percent of persons in		Mean number of children under age 18	Mean number of adults age 65 and over	Proportion of household members under 18	Proportion of household members 65 and over	Percent of persons in		Weekly cost of child care
				Household that changed size during 1984	Single-parent households January 1984					Households providing support for person outside household	Household that paid for child care	
18 to 64 years	24,001	15,035	3.6	27.5	13.7	1.3	0.1	0.293	0.051	5.7	7.7	3.16
18 to 24 years	5,261	15,601	3.8	44.6	16.5	1.1	0.1	0.251	0.017	7.4	11.3	3.20
25 to 44 years	11,720	16,177	4.0	23.6	15.6	1.9	0.1	0.415	0.030	6.3	9.7	4.71
45 to 64 years	7,020	12,702	2.8	21.1	8.4	0.5	0.2	0.121	0.110	3.5	1.8	0.54
65 years and over	7,176	8,915	1.7	8.7	1.2	0.1	1.4	0.016	0.896	0.9	0.2	0.06
65 to 74 years	4,002	9,232	1.8	9.4	1.6	0.1	1.4	0.021	0.865	1.1	0.3	0.07
75 years and over	3,174	8,515	1.6	7.8	0.8	-	1.4	0.010	0.935	0.7	0.2	0.05
2.00 up to but not including 3.00												
Less than 18 years	16,395	28,632	4.6	22.4	12.7	2.4	-	0.496	0.010	7.3	15.7	5.95
Less than 6 years	5,284	27,252	4.4	25.4	7.9	2.2	-	0.491	0.008	7.8	30.6	12.05
6 to 11 years	5,446	28,801	4.7	17.6	12.0	2.6	-	0.527	0.011	7.3	12.3	4.38
12 to 17 years	5,665	29,758	4.8	24.3	17.9	2.3	0.1	0.471	0.010	6.9	5.2	1.77
18 to 64 years	31,348	24,102	3.5	26.6	6.4	1.2	0.1	0.269	0.039	6.2	9.6	3.47
18 to 24 years	6,322	24,581	3.6	42.1	5.7	0.9	0.1	0.183	0.018	3.9	10.2	3.32
25 to 44 years	16,829	25,378	3.8	23.3	8.0	1.7	0.1	0.381	0.022	7.9	13.2	4.93
45 to 64 years	8,196	21,114	2.9	21.4	3.7	0.5	0.2	0.104	0.091	4.4	1.7	0.61
65 years and over	6,053	16,142	2.0	8.6	1.0	0.1	1.6	0.020	0.851	2.6	0.4	0.17
65 to 74 years	4,065	16,391	2.1	7.8	1.1	0.1	1.5	0.025	0.829	2.7	0.6	0.25
75 years and over	1,988	15,634	1.9	10.4	0.7	0.1	1.6	0.011	0.896	2.4	-	-
3.00 up to but not including 4.00												
Less than 18 years	10,111	38,218	4.3	17.2	8.7	2.0	-	0.452	0.010	7.4	19.3	8.35
Less than 6 years	2,992	37,076	4.2	16.6	5.4	2.0	-	0.457	0.007	7.6	42.4	20.12
6 to 11 years	3,283	38,304	4.4	13.7	8.2	2.2	-	0.492	0.009	7.8	15.0	5.10
12 to 17 years	3,836	39,034	4.4	20.5	11.7	1.9	0.1	0.414	0.015	6.9	5.1	1.95
18 to 64 years	26,500	32,016	3.3	22.4	3.7	0.9	0.1	0.205	0.037	7.3	10.6	4.17
18 to 24 years	5,555	33,031	3.4	34.3	3.5	0.6	0.1	0.134	0.021	5.3	10.5	3.75
25 to 44 years	13,214	33,004	3.4	20.8	5.1	1.3	0.1	0.303	0.021	9.3	15.9	6.50
45 to 64 years	7,731	29,597	2.9	16.6	1.5	0.4	0.2	0.087	0.076	5.4	1.6	0.48
65 years and over	4,086	23,298	2.2	10.6	1.4	0.1	1.6	0.014	0.821	4.8	0.5	0.15
65 to 74 years	2,929	23,332	2.2	10.3	1.5	0.1	1.7	0.013	0.820	5.7	-	-
75 years and over	1,157	23,212	2.1	11.4	1.1	0.1	1.5	0.018	0.822	2.5	1.6	0.55
4.00 up to but not including 5.00												
Less than 18 years	4,926	48,148	4.2	18.1	7.5	1.8	-	0.430	0.009	9.4	18.5	9.10
Less than 6 years	1,239	44,759	3.8	21.0	5.7	1.8	-	0.445	-	8.4	44.8	24.81
6 to 11 years	1,499	49,319	4.3	14.1	9.0	2.2	-	0.486	0.009	10.7	19.3	7.74
12 to 17 years	2,189	49,264	4.2	19.3	7.4	1.6	0.1	0.382	0.015	9.0	3.0	1.14
18 to 64 years	18,378	39,589	3.1	23.9	2.4	0.6	0.1	0.157	0.028	8.8	8.1	3.66
18 to 24 years	3,516	43,387	3.5	32.4	3.6	0.4	0.1	0.096	0.016	6.9	4.3	1.46
25 to 44 years	8,494	39,822	3.1	24.3	2.9	1.0	0.1	0.248	0.020	11.2	14.6	6.95
45 to 64 years	6,368	37,183	2.8	18.6	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.069	0.046	6.5	1.6	0.48
65 years and over	1,961	31,125	2.3	5.5	1.2	0.1	1.6	0.018	0.791	5.6	-	-
65 to 74 years	1,312	30,739	2.2	4.7	1.8	0.1	1.6	0.016	0.793	6.0	-	-
75 years and over	650	31,904	2.3	7.1	-	0.1	1.6	0.021	0.787	4.7	-	-
5.00 and over												
Less than 18 years	5,733	72,200	4.0	15.5	5.0	1.7	-	0.410	0.007	13.0	19.7	10.47
Less than 6 years	1,541	68,889	3.8	18.4	2.2	1.7	-	0.432	0.005	11.6	48.0	28.67
6 to 11 years	1,595	72,262	4.1	10.8	5.4	1.9	-	0.454	0.002	12.2	19.3	8.07
12 to 17 years	2,597	74,126	4.1	16.7	6.5	1.6	-	0.371	0.011	14.4	3.1	1.15
18 to 64 years	29,858	61,455	2.9	21.8	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.109	0.025	11.9	6.0	3.21
18 to 24 years	4,834	68,400	3.5	31.4	1.5	0.3	-	0.060	0.013	7.1	1.6	0.60
25 to 44 years	13,412	59,039	2.8	21.8	1.6	0.7	-	0.186	0.012	15.4	12.0	6.65
45 to 64 years	11,612	61,355	2.7	17.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.041	0.046	9.9	1.0	0.32
65 years and over	3,045	51,056	2.1	5.3	0.2	-	1.6	0.005	0.826	9.4	-	-
65 to 74 years	2,110	51,053	2.1	3.9	-	-	1.7	0.003	0.822	8.6	-	-
75 years and over	935	51,064	2.1	8.5	0.7	0.1	1.6	0.009	0.835	11.1	-	-
Race												
White	196,934	31,570	3.4	21.7	7.2	1.2	0.2	0.264	0.124	6.9	8.3	3.72
Black	27,753	20,116	4.1	27.3	31.3	1.8	0.2	0.347	0.088	6.5	12.0	3.77
Other	6,693	33,210	4.4	30.3	11.5	1.7	0.2	0.326	0.058	10.0	11.6	5.16

Table 5. Household Composition, Living Arrangements, Dependency, and Child Care—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean household size	Percent of persons in		Mean number of children under age 18	Mean number of adults age 65 and over	Proportion of household members under 18	Proportion of household members 65 and over	Percent of persons in		Weekly cost of child care
				Household that changed size during 1984	Single-parent households January 1984					Households providing support for person outside household	Household that paid for child care	
<b>Household Income Quantiles by Race</b>												
<b>1st decile</b>												
White.....	17,305	5,465	2.6	19.0	23.5	1.0	0.4	0.244	0.318	2.4	1.6	0.48
Black.....	6,339	4,894	3.3	19.2	47.6	1.7	0.3	0.384	0.179	2.8	3.8	0.74
Other.....	567	4,820	2.8	29.5	21.2	1.0	0.1	0.295	0.088	-	-	-
<b>2nd decile</b>												
White.....	17,413	10,655	2.9	20.9	13.9	1.1	0.5	0.236	0.273	3.2	3.6	1.14
Black.....	4,396	10,536	3.9	32.8	39.6	1.9	0.2	0.373	0.116	5.6	8.7	2.65
Other.....	690	10,445	5.0	47.9	14.9	2.3	0.3	0.406	0.070	4.6	-	-
<b>2nd quintile</b>												
White.....	37,393	17,616	3.1	21.7	8.1	1.1	0.3	0.253	0.175	5.5	6.3	2.09
Black.....	7,040	16,796	4.3	34.2	36.9	1.9	0.2	0.354	0.066	7.1	16.7	5.06
Other.....	1,318	17,095	4.6	22.9	11.7	2.1	0.3	0.346	0.079	3.7	6.7	2.64
<b>3rd quintile</b>												
White.....	40,458	26,088	3.5	23.2	5.9	1.3	0.2	0.294	0.088	7.4	10.2	5.04
Black.....	4,413	25,708	4.0	23.7	16.8	1.5	0.1	0.323	0.036	6.6	12.1	4.82
Other.....	1,453	25,969	4.0	29.0	9.8	1.6	0.2	0.335	0.055	13.0	11.3	2.82
<b>4th quintile</b>												
White.....	42,054	36,172	3.6	21.1	3.5	1.3	0.1	0.284	0.057	7.8	11.6	5.17
Black.....	3,254	36,071	4.2	25.5	13.8	1.4	0.1	0.289	0.036	8.3	24.2	7.59
Other.....	1,104	36,407	4.3	39.2	10.4	1.4	0.2	0.301	0.041	16.9	24.2	12.46
<b>5th quintile</b>												
White.....	42,311	63,229	3.9	22.5	2.1	1.2	0.1	0.247	0.043	10.0	9.6	4.85
Black.....	2,310	55,873	6.2	27.1	5.7	2.3	0.2	0.302	0.032	13.5	8.5	2.93
Other.....	1,559	70,076	5.0	23.7	8.7	1.7	0.2	0.291	0.041	13.5	16.5	8.47
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Race</b>												
<b>Less than 0.50</b>												
White.....	4,141	3,707	4.1	26.4	46.9	2.5	0.1	0.496	0.032	3.2	0.7	0.18
Black.....	3,001	4,115	4.7	21.7	65.4	2.9	-	0.532	0.020	2.2	1.2	0.23
Other.....	231	3,346	4.4	43.4	13.5	2.2	-	0.354	-	-	-	-
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>												
White.....	11,851	7,613	3.7	26.1	22.7	1.9	0.2	0.382	0.165	3.1	3.2	1.07
Black.....	5,190	9,053	4.6	38.0	46.9	2.4	0.2	0.445	0.125	2.7	9.3	2.48
Other.....	862	10,834	5.9	45.4	14.1	3.0	0.4	0.466	0.066	3.7	5.9	2.37
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>												
White.....	36,844	14,935	3.5	22.6	10.4	1.5	0.3	0.319	0.184	4.8	6.3	3.50
Black.....	8,435	15,570	4.0	30.5	34.8	1.6	0.3	0.352	0.118	5.4	15.2	4.63
Other.....	1,148	17,127	4.8	30.9	19.9	2.1	0.2	0.388	0.060	5.4	7.5	3.06
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>												
White.....	46,618	24,340	3.6	23.1	6.6	1.4	0.3	0.311	0.128	5.7	10.0	3.70
Black.....	5,353	25,555	4.1	22.5	16.0	1.5	0.2	0.287	0.082	7.7	12.9	4.86
Other.....	1,825	28,060	4.4	30.1	13.6	1.7	0.2	0.342	0.070	12.8	14.8	5.05
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>												
White.....	37,000	32,412	3.4	19.4	3.9	1.1	0.2	0.247	0.115	6.9	11.3	4.69
Black.....	2,642	34,514	4.0	24.7	15.3	1.2	0.1	0.230	0.056	7.3	18.8	5.71
Other.....	1,055	37,533	4.1	27.9	6.1	1.3	0.1	0.277	0.031	13.7	10.3	6.47
<b>4.00 up to but not including 5.00</b>												
White.....	22,896	40,468	3.2	21.6	3.0	0.8	0.2	0.197	0.087	8.0	9.0	4.33
Black.....	1,749	41,492	3.4	20.2	3.0	1.0	0.1	0.219	0.035	17.6	14.0	4.49
Other.....	621	42,992	3.7	15.1	12.2	1.0	0.3	0.219	0.097	5.6	14.5	8.33
<b>5.00 and over</b>												
White.....	36,573	62,038	3.0	19.7	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.145	0.087	11.5	7.3	3.97
Black.....	1,203	52,747	2.8	10.2	2.4	0.5	0.1	0.128	0.068	18.1	6.6	2.56
Other.....	861	83,637	3.4	26.1	-	0.8	0.1	0.197	0.043	18.5	20.0	9.02

Table 5. Household Composition, Living Arrangements, Dependency, and Child Care—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean household size	Percent of persons in		Mean number of children under age 18	Mean number of adults age 65 and over	Proportion of household members under 18	Proportion of household members 65 and over	Percent of persons in		Weekly cost of child care
				Household that changed size during 1984	Single-parent households January 1984					Households providing support for person outside household	Household that paid for child care	
Hispanic Origin												
Not of Hispanic origin .....	215,091	30,797	3.5	22.3	9.7	1.2	0.2	0.268	0.122	6.9	8.7	3.74
Hispanic origin .....	16,288	22,888	4.4	27.6	17.4	2.0	0.1	0.386	0.056	7.2	10.2	4.11
Household Income Quantiles by Hispanic Origin												
1st decile												
Not of Hispanic origin .....	21,587	5,319	2.6	18.4	27.4	1.1	0.4	0.262	0.297	2.3	2.4	0.60
Hispanic origin .....	2,625	5,122	3.7	26.8	48.4	2.1	0.2	0.459	0.104	3.3	-	-
2nd decile												
Not of Hispanic origin .....	20,002	10,645	3.0	22.7	18.7	1.1	0.5	0.244	0.258	3.8	3.8	1.08
Hispanic origin .....	2,497	10,465	4.6	34.5	20.7	2.5	0.1	0.463	0.054	2.8	9.4	3.99
2nd quintile												
Not of Hispanic origin .....	41,798	17,506	3.2	23.5	12.1	1.2	0.3	0.259	0.165	5.5	7.9	2.53
Hispanic origin .....	3,953	17,144	4.2	25.0	17.8	1.9	0.2	0.396	0.062	7.1	8.2	2.87
3rd quintile												
Not of Hispanic origin .....	43,070	26,033	3.5	23.1	7.1	1.3	0.2	0.293	0.086	7.4	10.1	4.91
Hispanic origin .....	3,255	26,241	4.5	27.6	6.1	2.0	0.1	0.371	0.036	8.8	14.8	5.40
4th quintile												
Not of Hispanic origin .....	44,245	36,188	3.7	21.7	4.4	1.3	0.1	0.283	0.056	7.7	12.5	5.38
Hispanic origin .....	2,167	35,808	4.5	24.7	4.1	1.6	0.1	0.315	0.032	14.1	19.5	8.19
5th quintile												
Not of Hispanic origin .....	44,389	63,412	4.0	22.5	2.5	1.2	0.1	0.250	0.042	10.4	9.7	4.84
Hispanic origin .....	1,792	55,172	5.3	28.3	3.1	1.9	0.2	0.269	0.045	7.7	11.3	5.79
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Hispanic Origin												
Less than 0.50												
Not of Hispanic origin .....	6,134	3,782	4.3	22.9	51.9	2.6	-	0.489	0.029	2.6	1.1	0.23
Hispanic origin .....	1,238	4,257	4.8	34.9	60.8	3.0	-	0.589	0.011	3.0	-	-
0.50 up to but not including 1.00												
Not of Hispanic origin .....	15,280	8,002	3.9	30.1	28.8	1.9	0.3	0.384	0.165	3.0	5.2	1.37
Hispanic origin .....	2,624	9,253	5.2	32.7	32.2	3.0	0.1	0.524	0.052	2.9	4.6	2.54
1.00 up to but not including 2.00												
Not of Hispanic origin .....	41,514	14,909	3.6	23.6	14.9	1.5	0.3	0.315	0.182	4.7	7.6	3.73
Hispanic origin .....	4,913	16,758	4.5	29.2	16.6	2.1	0.1	0.425	0.057	7.3	10.2	3.39
2.00 up to but not including 3.00												
Not of Hispanic origin .....	50,164	24,314	3.6	23.2	7.7	1.4	0.3	0.307	0.126	6.1	10.1	3.69
Hispanic origin .....	3,631	28,366	4.8	24.5	9.1	1.9	0.2	0.347	0.065	5.6	14.6	6.18
3.00 up to but not including 4.00												
Not of Hispanic origin .....	38,699	32,599	3.4	19.7	4.8	1.1	0.2	0.247	0.111	6.9	11.6	4.84
Hispanic origin .....	1,998	34,267	3.7	25.2	3.7	1.1	0.2	0.256	0.060	11.2	14.8	4.11
4.00 up to but not including 5.00												
Not of Hispanic origin .....	24,689	40,652	3.2	21.4	3.3	0.8	0.2	0.199	0.084	8.4	9.0	4.08
Hispanic origin .....	577	38,417	3.0	17.6	3.0	0.7	0.2	0.191	0.078	17.1	31.0	19.70
5.00 and over												
Not of Hispanic origin .....	37,531	62,392	3.0	19.5	1.7	0.6	0.2	0.147	0.086	11.8	7.7	4.11
Hispanic origin .....	1,105	56,716	2.9	19.9	-	0.4	0.2	0.117	0.064	15.2	3.3	1.48
Years of School Completed by Persons 18 Years and Over												
Less than 12 years .....	44,269	19,812	3.1	21.3	8.5	0.8	0.6	0.164	0.298	5.3	3.8	1.24
12 to 15 years .....	94,515	31,788	3.2	23.4	6.5	0.9	0.2	0.200	0.109	7.4	7.4	2.78
16 years or more .....	27,657	43,542	2.9	21.0	2.8	0.8	0.2	0.195	0.102	8.4	9.9	5.62

Table 5. Household Composition, Living Arrangements, Dependency, and Child Care—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean household size	Percent of persons in		Mean number of children under age 18	Mean number of adults age 65 and over	Proportion of household members under 18	Proportion of household members 65 and over	Percent of persons in		Weekly cost of child care
				Household that changed size during 1984	Single-parent households January 1984					Households providing support for person outside household	Household that paid for child care	
<b>Household Income Quintile by Years of School Completed by Person</b>												
<b>1st decile</b>												
Less than 12 years	9,829	5,351	2.1	16.6	14.6	0.6	0.6	0.135	0.478	1.9	1.0	0.23
12 to 15 years	5,571	5,417	2.2	17.4	21.2	0.7	0.3	0.193	0.244	3.8	2.3	0.61
16 years or more	879	4,915	1.9	12.1	5.1	0.4	0.2	0.118	0.166	1.5	1.1	0.23
<b>2nd decile</b>												
Less than 12 years	7,736	10,632	2.8	19.6	9.0	0.8	0.7	0.151	0.399	3.5	1.7	0.70
12 to 15 years	7,720	10,730	2.5	21.9	15.3	0.7	0.4	0.189	0.233	4.6	4.3	1.16
16 years or more	976	10,829	1.8	24.6	4.7	0.3	0.4	0.084	0.281	1.1	4.2	1.36
<b>2nd quintile</b>												
Less than 12 years	11,151	17,122	3.1	22.7	8.1	0.8	0.6	0.171	0.293	5.3	4.3	1.11
12 to 15 years	19,114	17,586	2.8	23.6	9.0	0.8	0.3	0.196	0.158	5.7	7.0	2.29
16 years or more	3,231	17,698	2.2	22.1	3.6	0.5	0.3	0.121	0.199	4.0	2.7	1.10
<b>3rd quintile</b>												
Less than 12 years	7,387	25,765	3.5	22.5	5.3	1.0	0.4	0.199	0.169	6.5	6.0	1.99
12 to 15 years	20,484	26,095	3.2	24.1	5.0	1.0	0.2	0.227	0.088	7.9	9.0	3.28
16 years or more	4,789	26,213	2.7	23.5	3.8	0.8	0.2	0.195	0.133	7.2	10.6	7.72
<b>4th quintile</b>												
Less than 12 years	4,995	35,833	3.8	24.3	3.8	0.9	0.3	0.184	0.119	10.2	8.1	2.96
12 to 15 years	21,536	36,068	3.4	23.1	2.9	0.9	0.2	0.211	0.060	8.1	9.6	3.93
16 years or more	6,626	36,781	3.0	20.1	3.2	0.9	0.2	0.224	0.085	7.0	13.8	6.59
<b>5th quintile</b>												
Less than 12 years	3,170	57,369	4.4	26.9	4.6	0.9	0.3	0.144	0.099	9.8	3.9	1.66
12 to 15 years	20,090	61,921	3.8	25.1	1.9	0.8	0.1	0.171	0.048	9.7	6.5	2.72
16 years or more	11,156	68,389	3.4	20.6	1.4	0.9	0.1	0.214	0.051	12.2	10.6	6.26
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Years of School Completed by Person 18 and Over</b>												
<b>Less than 0.50</b>												
Less than 12 years	2,002	3,723	3.9	29.7	41.3	2.0	0.1	0.387	0.066	4.0	0.7	0.28
12 to 15 years	1,301	2,934	3.3	11.9	36.1	1.5	-	0.365	0.013	3.0	1.0	0.04
16 years or more	246	1,572	2.1	10.1	4.6	0.7	0.1	0.173	0.130	-	-	-
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>												
Less than 12 years	6,589	7,229	3.3	28.5	17.0	1.3	0.5	0.237	0.326	1.8	2.7	0.78
12 to 15 years	3,691	7,608	3.5	28.5	23.7	1.5	0.1	0.340	0.092	5.4	5.0	1.62
16 years or more	393	6,528	2.8	11.7	10.5	1.0	0.2	0.250	0.096	3.4	6.3	1.97
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>												
Less than 12 years	13,649	12,696	3.0	20.1	7.2	0.8	0.6	0.168	0.373	4.2	3.5	1.08
12 to 15 years	15,713	14,463	3.3	25.5	14.7	1.2	0.2	0.283	0.146	5.2	8.2	2.51
16 years or more	1,765	13,500	2.8	26.7	5.1	1.0	0.2	0.225	0.125	3.0	5.5	12.58
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>												
Less than 12 years	10,366	21,371	3.1	21.2	5.6	0.7	0.6	0.158	0.302	5.2	5.3	1.65
12 to 15 years	22,877	23,464	3.4	24.8	5.7	1.1	0.2	0.252	0.117	5.7	9.0	3.31
16 years or more	4,110	22,883	3.2	24.2	5.1	1.2	0.2	0.273	0.127	6.0	10.4	4.17
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>												
Less than 12 years	6,246	28,822	2.9	16.2	2.8	0.4	0.6	0.101	0.256	7.6	5.5	2.05
12 to 15 years	19,311	31,271	3.2	21.9	3.5	0.8	0.2	0.187	0.112	7.0	9.0	3.41
16 years or more	4,959	31,784	3.2	22.7	3.5	1.0	0.2	0.247	0.111	6.4	15.2	6.53
<b>4.00 up to but not including 5.00</b>												
Less than 12 years	2,724	37,965	3.0	20.2	2.3	0.3	0.4	0.076	0.197	11.5	3.6	1.28
12 to 15 years	13,075	38,843	3.0	22.9	2.1	0.5	0.2	0.133	0.084	9.2	6.9	2.90
16 years or more	4,540	39,058	3.0	21.0	2.6	0.9	0.2	0.214	0.097	4.5	10.8	5.68

Table 5. Household Composition, Living Arrangements, Dependency, and Child Care—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean household size	Percent of persons in		Mean number of children under age 18	Mean number of adults age 65 and over	Proportion of household members under 18	Proportion of household members 65 and over	Percent of persons in		Weekly cost of child care
				Household that changed size during 1984	Single-parent households January 1984					Households providing support for person outside household	Household that paid for child care	
5.00 and over												
Less than 12 years . . . . .	2,688	53,423	2.7	17.0	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.047	0.209	9.5	0.3	0.34
12 to 15 years . . . . .	18,547	59,133	2.9	21.6	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.087	0.090	11.3	4.6	2.03
16 years or more . . . . .	11,644	64,282	2.7	18.9	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.131	0.088	12.8	8.1	4.91

- Rounds to zero. B Base too small to show derived estimates.

Table 6. Education and Employment Characteristics of Persons

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Years of school completed	Percent of persons who		Mean years at current or most recent job	Mean number of work interruptions of 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Percent unemployed at any time in 1984	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Percent employed year-round full-time	Percent of persons with					
				Have high school diploma	Have college degree							Any employer provided health insurance	Any employer provided life insurance	Any use of company vehicle	Any meals received as part of employment	Use of expense account	
<b>Household and reference person characteristics</b>																	
All persons	231,379	\$30,244	12.3	76.8	15.9	5.4	0.7	1.7	12.1	2.1	41.7	51.9	32.5	7.4	4.4	4.3	
<b>Full Panel Household Income Quintile 1984</b>																	
1st decile	24,211	5,298	10.0	43.6	4.9	2.2	1.1	0.7	23.7	5.5	6.0	14.3	3.4	1.8	3.5	0.3	
2nd decile	22,499	10,625	10.6	57.6	5.2	3.2	0.9	1.0	19.0	3.6	19.2	35.2	13.7	2.7	4.3	0.4	
2nd quintile	45,751	17,475	11.6	70.5	8.7	4.4	0.7	1.3	14.2	2.5	34.0	50.1	25.8	6.0	4.7	1.8	
3rd quintile	46,325	26,048	12.4	81.0	14.0	5.6	0.6	1.6	10.7	1.7	47.1	59.7	38.3	8.3	4.3	3.5	
4th quintile	46,412	36,170	13.0	88.2	18.8	6.7	0.6	1.9	8.3	1.1	55.6	63.4	44.1	9.5	4.3	5.5	
5th quintile	46,181	63,093	13.9	92.9	32.0	7.7	0.6	2.3	6.5	0.8	58.6	61.3	45.3	10.8	4.6	9.9	
<b>Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio</b>																	
Less than 0.50	7,372	3,862	10.6	50.1	5.8	2.6	1.1	0.6	46.7	12.2	5.0	8.0	2.1	2.2	5.0	0.2	
0.50 up to but not including 1.00	17,904	8,185	9.8	43.9	3.3	1.9	1.0	0.9	29.1	6.1	9.2	14.8	6.2	1.9	3.5	0.2	
1.00 up to but not including 2.00	46,427	15,104	10.8	60.4	5.1	3.5	0.8	1.3	17.6	3.3	24.7	37.0	18.1	4.6	5.2	1.0	
2.00 up to but not including 3.00	53,795	24,587	11.9	75.6	10.0	4.8	0.7	1.7	12.3	1.8	39.7	52.8	30.3	7.3	4.5	2.7	
3.00 up to but not including 4.00	40,697	32,681	12.6	83.2	15.6	6.0	0.6	1.8	8.1	1.2	48.4	60.7	39.2	7.5	4.3	3.7	
4.00 up to but not including 5.00	25,266	40,601	13.2	89.6	21.7	6.8	0.6	2.0	6.8	0.9	56.0	65.7	44.6	9.3	3.7	5.5	
5.00 and over	38,636	62,230	14.1	93.5	34.5	8.1	0.5	2.1	4.7	0.6	59.8	65.5	46.9	11.3	4.1	10.7	
<b>Average 1984 Household Size</b>																	
1 person	20,907	15,230	11.9	67.4	18.8	4.6	0.6	0.9	5.9	1.0	33.6	54.4	26.3	4.9	4.1	3.9	
2 persons	51,775	27,276	12.1	73.7	16.3	5.9	0.7	1.4	9.0	1.6	37.2	52.4	28.7	6.5	3.5	3.7	
3 persons	46,222	31,005	12.4	80.5	14.6	5.8	0.6	1.7	13.7	2.4	46.5	54.8	37.2	8.2	4.5	4.5	
4 persons	56,336	34,022	12.8	84.2	17.5	5.4	0.7	1.8	13.9	2.3	49.4	52.4	38.6	9.4	4.7	5.2	
5 persons	30,171	35,055	12.5	81.8	14.6	5.0	0.7	1.9	15.7	2.7	44.1	47.9	33.9	8.2	5.5	4.8	
6 persons	12,659	35,059	11.9	72.7	12.2	4.7	0.7	2.0	18.7	3.6	40.4	45.6	29.7	7.4	6.2	3.0	
7 or more persons	11,125	32,800	10.9	60.3	6.7	4.0	0.8	2.1	26.7	4.7	32.5	37.4	23.3	5.7	5.1	2.7	



Table 6. Education and Employment Characteristics of Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean household income 1984	Years of school completed	Percent of persons who		Mean years at current or most recent job	Mean number of work interruptions of 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Percent unemployed at any time in 1984	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Percent employed year-round full-time	Percent of persons with				
				Have high school diploma	Have college degree							Any employer provided health insurance	Any employer provided life insurance	Any use of company vehicle	Any meals received as part of employment	Use of expense account
<b>Household Income</b>																
<b>Quantile by Household Size</b>																
<b>1st decile</b>																
1 person	7,416	5,111	9.8	40.6	6.8	2.0	1.0	0.6	8.3	1.8	5.8	19.5	2.8	1.1	3.9	0.6
2 persons	4,817	5,467	9.6	40.2	2.8	2.7	1.2	0.7	28.5	6.4	4.9	9.6	3.2	2.5	2.6	-
3 persons	3,732	5,096	10.7	53.4	3.7	2.2	1.0	0.8	42.0	10.5	8.3	15.4	6.0	2.0	2.7	-
4 persons	3,152	5,488	10.9	57.8	5.0	1.7	1.0	0.8	45.4	10.8	8.5	8.3	3.5	3.6	4.3	-
5 persons	1,559	5,391	10.5	52.1	3.1	2.6	0.9	0.8	47.2	12.2	6.7	7.0	3.5	2.3	3.1	-
6 persons	860	6,118	10.3	39.1	5.7	1.2	1.2	0.5	55.3	10.5	4.9	2.3	3.7	-	9.6	-
7 or more persons	1,000	5,767	9.0	18.3	-	3.1	1.5	0.6	46.4	8.2	7.5	8.7	5.6	2.9	9.4	-
<b>2nd decile</b>																
1 person	3,967	10,498	11.5	68.3	10.9	4.2	0.7	0.8	8.6	1.1	23.8	56.2	19.4	3.8	5.4	0.9
2 persons	6,708	10,778	10.3	51.8	4.2	3.4	0.9	1.0	14.4	2.8	14.6	30.4	9.5	2.1	3.4	0.2
3 persons	3,824	10,707	10.4	59.3	2.7	2.8	0.9	1.0	26.7	5.3	23.2	31.4	17.8	2.2	6.0	0.3
4 persons	3,152	10,780	10.5	58.6	2.1	2.4	1.0	1.0	29.3	5.5	22.2	24.9	14.4	4.7	2.9	0.8
5 persons	2,340	10,407	10.7	60.0	3.5	2.9	0.9	1.1	35.7	8.0	21.7	27.5	11.9	2.9	3.6	0.4
6 persons	968	10,427	10.1	45.1	-	1.1	1.1	0.9	45.6	9.2	18.1	25.2	11.7	-	3.7	-
7 or more persons	1,358	10,258	9.2	38.5	3.7	2.2	1.0	0.9	30.7	5.4	9.9	11.1	3.4	1.4	3.0	-
<b>2nd quintile</b>																
1 person	4,893	16,821	13.0	84.0	21.6	6.3	0.4	1.0	3.4	0.4	54.0	78.6	43.7	5.7	4.4	3.7
2 persons	13,313	17,361	11.4	66.1	8.3	4.4	0.7	1.2	8.9	1.3	25.0	46.9	18.1	4.9	3.7	1.0
3 persons	8,386	17,511	11.6	72.6	6.2	3.9	0.7	1.3	17.7	3.0	35.4	48.4	25.8	6.3	6.4	1.5
4 persons	9,679	17,902	11.6	73.2	5.5	3.9	0.7	1.4	23.3	4.2	38.2	44.6	28.6	8.4	5.3	2.6
5 persons	5,200	17,674	11.3	70.5	4.2	3.6	0.7	1.4	18.6	3.6	34.5	43.4	28.5	6.2	4.2	1.7
6 persons	1,762	17,701	10.7	63.4	4.5	3.0	0.8	1.4	28.5	6.8	32.9	30.4	21.6	8.3	3.9	0.9
7 or more persons	2,375	16,958	9.6	43.0	0.7	3.2	0.8	1.5	39.5	7.9	22.1	27.3	20.6	3.4	6.2	0.6
<b>3rd quintile</b>																
1 person	2,515	25,513	14.1	94.0	37.5	7.0	0.6	1.0	3.3	0.3	64.8	85.3	51.9	9.4	2.7	7.7
2 persons	10,254	25,917	12.4	80.2	15.2	6.2	0.6	1.4	6.8	1.1	43.1	62.7	34.8	6.4	2.9	2.6
3 persons	10,076	26,155	12.3	81.8	11.6	5.3	0.6	1.6	12.0	1.9	46.8	57.2	39.5	8.4	4.6	2.7
4 persons	12,684	26,048	12.4	82.6	11.5	5.3	0.7	1.7	12.2	1.7	50.5	56.5	39.7	10.6	4.8	4.6
5 persons	5,979	26,375	12.1	79.2	9.5	4.7	0.8	1.7	14.3	2.3	47.2	51.8	38.9	9.4	7.7	3.5
6 persons	2,896	26,199	11.5	70.6	6.9	5.0	0.7	1.7	21.7	3.8	39.0	52.2	32.7	7.6	6.2	3.2
7 or more persons	1,841	25,650	10.6	52.3	2.8	4.2	0.8	1.8	22.9	4.0	28.7	42.2	22.9	5.4	4.1	0.9

Table 6. Education and Employment Characteristics of Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Years of school completed	Percent of persons who		Mean years at current or most recent job	Mean with years worked 6 or more months	Mean number of work interruptions of 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Percent unemployed at any time in 1984	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Percent employed year-round full-time	Percent of persons with				
				Have high school diploma	Have college degree								Any employer provided health insurance	Any employer provided life insurance	Any use of company vehicle	Any meals received as part of employment	Use of expense account
<b>4th quintile</b>																	
1 person	1,379	36,079	14.6	96.0	45.8	8.7	20.8	0.4	1.1	1.1	0.1	71.3	87.8	56.5	13.3	3.8	16.0
2 persons	8,968	36,009	13.3	90.1	22.5	7.7	22.2	0.5	1.6	4.5	0.5	56.1	70.6	44.3	9.0	4.2	6.0
3 persons	10,768	36,016	12.9	87.7	17.2	6.8	17.5	0.6	1.9	9.0	1.2	57.4	64.7	45.7	9.6	3.2	5.2
4 persons	13,529	36,228	13.1	90.2	17.6	6.2	15.1	0.6	2.0	9.4	1.3	56.0	59.1	46.8	9.2	4.5	4.8
5 persons	7,317	36,141	12.6	85.8	12.9	6.0	14.5	0.6	2.0	11.4	1.4	50.3	52.7	37.4	10.1	4.9	4.8
6 persons	2,622	36,905	11.8	75.5	8.8	5.1	16.1	0.7	2.4	13.2	1.9	44.9	50.5	30.0	10.4	8.8	2.2
7 or more persons	1,762	36,604	11.4	73.1	9.0	4.2	16.2	0.6	2.2	19.3	3.9	44.5	49.1	35.9	6.4	5.8	3.5
<b>5th quintile</b>																	
1 person	736	57,904	15.2	92.1	61.2	9.0	26.7	0.3	1.1	1.1	0.1	64.9	77.4	48.6	14.8	2.0	23.7
2 persons	7,714	64,003	14.4	95.1	41.2	9.6	23.2	0.5	1.8	2.2	0.3	64.1	68.9	50.2	12.3	3.8	12.1
3 persons	9,437	60,928	13.7	91.4	28.0	8.7	19.3	0.5	2.2	6.1	0.6	60.1	64.4	48.7	11.6	4.2	10.5
4 persons	14,140	61,640	14.1	94.8	33.3	6.9	15.7	0.6	2.3	6.5	0.8	60.0	59.2	45.7	10.8	4.8	9.0
5 persons	7,777	65,690	13.8	94.6	28.1	6.0	15.8	0.6	2.5	10.0	1.2	51.9	54.0	39.7	8.8	6.1	8.9
6 persons	3,550	63,268	13.1	85.0	23.7	6.0	16.3	0.6	2.8	7.3	1.6	49.7	53.2	37.4	7.4	5.2	5.2
7 or more persons	2,789	69,269	12.6	83.4	13.4	5.2	13.7	0.6	3.5	19.2	2.6	46.8	49.1	28.3	9.0	4.6	5.8
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Household Size</b>																	
<b>Less than 0.50</b>																	
1 person	801	1,565	11.0	54.6	16.1	3.7	20.2	1.2	0.5	34.0	9.6	6.2	15.7	1.0	1.0	10.6	1.0
2 persons	884	2,158	10.4	47.4	3.9	3.5	16.2	1.2	0.6	54.6	13.6	4.9	9.5	2.7	2.7	2.1	-
3 persons	1,288	2,774	11.3	61.6	3.5	1.8	8.3	1.2	0.5	52.8	16.1	4.3	2.4	2.9	1.5	3.0	-
4 persons	1,328	3,708	10.7	54.0	4.1	1.6	8.5	0.9	0.8	44.3	10.3	8.6	4.8	2.0	5.6	1.6	-
5 persons	1,068	4,561	10.4	48.3	1.6	2.7	9.8	1.0	0.4	57.2	16.5	-	5.2	-	1.8	1.5	-
6 persons	416	4,645	11.2	45.7	11.1	1.7	7.1	1.0	0.5	45.2	9.7	4.5	4.5	-	-	9.2	-
7 or more persons	1,446	6,854	9.4	30.2	-	2.3	13.3	1.5	0.6	42.2	8.4	4.7	8.9	5.4	1.8	9.5	-
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>																	
1 person	2,727	4,234	8.8	27.5	4.7	1.3	23.5	1.0	0.6	6.2	1.2	3.0	11.6	1.0	0.3	2.7	0.5
2 persons	2,368	5,424	9.8	43.3	1.5	2.2	20.2	1.2	0.7	32.2	7.0	3.8	6.8	3.3	3.0	3.3	-
3 persons	2,536	6,422	10.5	51.2	2.9	2.3	14.6	1.0	0.9	37.6	8.3	9.3	19.8	7.8	2.2	2.5	-
4 persons	3,278	8,013	10.9	60.7	5.0	2.0	10.8	1.1	0.8	40.0	8.8	12.1	16.1	8.3	2.8	4.8	-
5 persons	2,583	9,591	10.6	58.8	4.4	2.6	12.7	0.8	1.1	31.7	6.4	21.0	22.4	9.9	1.9	4.5	0.4
6 persons	1,653	10,158	9.6	42.5	0.9	0.9	14.9	1.2	0.8	49.5	10.0	12.6	16.7	9.5	0.9	4.4	-
7 or more persons	2,653	14,158	9.3	36.5	1.7	2.4	12.5	0.8	1.3	38.1	7.3	15.6	20.2	13.6	2.8	3.6	-

Table 6. Education and Employment Characteristics of Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Years of school completed	Percent of persons who		Mean years at current or most recent job	Mean with years worked 6 or more months	Mean number of work interruptions of 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Percent unemployed at any time in 1984	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Percent employed round full-time	Percent of persons with				
				Have high school diploma	Have college degree								Any employer provided health insurance	Any employer provided life insurance	Any use of company vehicle	Any meals received as part of employment	Use of expense account
1.00 up to but not including 2.00	6,032	7,678	10.6	53.7	7.6	2.9	25.7	0.9	0.7	7.2	1.0	13.2	35.3	10.0	2.5	5.0	0.8
1 person	8,677	10,434	10.3	50.4	4.7	3.5	25.1	0.9	1.0	14.0	2.7	15.4	29.1	10.4	2.8	4.1	0.2
2 persons	7,057	12,770	10.9	64.8	4.2	3.2	15.5	0.8	1.1	22.6	4.4	27.3	38.9	19.5	4.0	6.6	0.5
3 persons	10,367	16,613	11.3	69.7	4.0	3.7	12.8	0.8	1.3	24.2	4.5	35.7	41.2	25.0	7.8	5.3	1.9
4 persons	7,285	18,956	11.4	71.8	5.4	3.8	12.6	0.7	1.5	19.8	3.8	36.7	45.7	29.7	6.6	4.9	1.8
5 persons	3,560	22,087	11.2	65.8	6.0	4.3	13.4	0.7	1.6	22.5	4.7	37.8	41.3	26.9	8.2	5.7	2.2
6 persons	3,136	26,319	10.4	56.3	2.1	4.0	12.8	0.8	1.9	28.1	4.6	30.0	39.7	25.7	4.4	6.6	0.9
7 or more persons																	
2.00 up to but not including 3.00	4,178	13,459	12.2	75.7	15.3	4.8	25.4	0.6	0.9	5.7	0.6	37.6	67.3	29.6	4.6	4.4	2.7
1 person	10,512	16,757	11.3	64.7	7.7	4.3	25.5	0.8	1.2	9.6	1.4	25.1	51.3	17.0	4.3	2.8	1.0
2 persons	8,838	21,088	11.9	75.8	8.0	4.4	16.1	0.6	1.4	16.7	2.7	39.8	51.3	30.9	7.6	5.4	2.0
3 persons	15,672	26,417	12.5	83.9	11.5	5.2	13.7	0.7	1.7	14.0	1.9	50.4	56.1	40.4	10.1	4.4	4.0
4 persons	8,839	30,959	12.3	82.8	10.7	5.5	13.7	0.7	1.9	12.7	1.9	48.4	51.7	38.6	10.1	6.0	3.5
5 persons	3,293	34,633	11.9	77.0	8.6	5.2	15.7	0.7	2.3	16.1	2.3	43.7	54.9	33.1	9.7	8.5	2.2
6 persons	2,327	42,936	11.7	73.8	10.1	5.5	15.7	0.5	2.8	12.8	1.9	53.7	51.8	33.3	5.9	4.2	4.7
7 or more persons																	
3.00 up to but not including 4.00	2,774	19,492	13.2	84.4	23.3	6.8	22.4	0.5	1.0	2.8	0.3	56.0	80.5	44.6	5.4	3.2	3.1
1 person	9,398	23,604	12.1	75.7	12.7	6.0	24.5	0.6	1.3	6.7	1.0	36.9	59.3	29.5	6.2	3.4	2.1
2 persons	9,607	29,237	12.4	82.5	12.5	5.8	16.2	0.6	1.7	9.9	1.5	50.9	60.4	43.1	7.8	3.8	2.8
3 persons	10,992	36,795	13.0	89.6	18.0	6.3	15.3	0.6	2.0	7.5	1.0	56.9	59.2	47.1	9.8	5.0	5.3
4 persons	5,070	43,463	13.4	92.4	21.4	5.7	15.5	0.6	2.2	10.2	1.3	53.3	55.9	40.4	8.6	7.8	7.8
5 persons	1,929	48,944	12.5	81.4	17.2	5.5	16.2	0.6	2.5	8.6	1.6	48.4	49.7	34.3	4.8	5.1	4.6
6 persons	849	61,528	12.5	88.5	7.3	5.2	13.5	0.6	3.5	31.1	5.8	41.1	56.9	30.0	5.9	4.6	3.0
7 or more persons																	
4.00 up to but not including 5.00	1,698	24,179	14.2	95.3	37.2	7.2	22.4	0.6	1.0	2.4	0.3	66.4	84.4	54.7	11.1	3.0	8.7
1 person	6,780	30,731	12.9	86.6	17.1	6.6	22.6	0.6	1.6	5.7	0.8	50.9	67.7	41.7	7.6	3.6	3.8
2 persons	6,407	37,059	13.0	89.8	17.9	7.0	18.2	0.5	1.9	9.0	1.3	57.4	65.3	45.1	9.7	3.9	5.8
3 persons	6,681	47,488	13.6	91.8	25.8	7.0	15.2	0.6	2.2	7.0	0.8	58.4	60.1	46.2	10.8	3.9	6.2
4 persons	2,285	56,183	13.4	91.9	22.5	6.7	16.0	0.6	2.6	8.6	0.8	58.1	58.5	43.4	8.7	2.7	6.6
5 persons	1,064	63,918	13.3	84.8	25.2	5.9	16.7	0.6	2.9	7.7	1.6	49.8	58.5	38.4	7.6	6.1	4.9
6 persons	299	79,393	14.2	95.9	40.8	5.8	12.5	0.6	4.2	-	-	60.4	55.5	37.1	17.7	-	7.8
7 or more persons																	
5.00 and over	2,697	40,026	14.7	94.8	48.3	8.3	22.9	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.1	68.6	86.2	53.8	11.9	2.9	15.3
1 person	13,156	53,250	14.0	92.7	35.0	8.8	23.3	0.5	1.7	2.8	0.3	59.9	69.0	47.1	10.8	3.9	9.8
2 persons	10,491	58,957	13.7	91.5	27.8	8.5	19.1	0.5	2.2	6.3	0.7	60.6	64.4	49.0	11.9	3.9	10.2

Table 6. Education and Employment Characteristics of Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Years of school completed	Percent of persons who		Mean years at current or most recent job	Mean with years worked 6 or more months	Mean number of work interruptions of 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Percent unemployed at any time in 1984	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Percent employed full-time	Percent of persons with			
				Have high school diploma	Have college degree								Any employer provided health insurance	Any employer provided life insurance	Any use of company vehicle	Any meals received as part of employment
4 persons .....	8,017	72,032	14.4	96.8	38.9	6.8	16.0	0.6	2.4	5.9	60.5	58.4	45.7	10.5	5.2	11.0
5 persons .....	3,043	87,930	14.2	94.8	32.3	5.7	15.5	0.6	2.5	10.0	46.5	48.3	35.9	10.5	5.6	11.3
6 persons .....	743	94,170	14.2	93.7	33.2	7.1	16.1	0.5	3.0	3.5	54.8	49.8	41.6	13.6	2.8	7.7
7 or more persons.....	417	141,817	14.5	100.0	26.5	5.1	15.3	0.7	2.9	10.1	42.5	36.0	17.9	24.0	5.0	15.2
Household Type																
Unrelated Individual .....	26,897	18,551	12.2	71.9	19.8	4.3	21.2	0.6	1.2	9.5	37.8	56.6	30.5	6.0	5.4	4.1
Living alone .....	20,362	15,200	11.9	68.2	19.5	4.6	23.4	0.6	1.0	6.8	34.6	54.7	27.3	5.1	4.0	3.8
Living with others .....	6,536	28,993	13.0	84.1	20.6	3.4	13.5	0.5	1.6	18.3	48.4	63.0	41.0	9.1	10.0	5.3
Family with two or more members .....	202,883	31,823	12.3	77.8	15.2	5.6	18.7	0.7	1.7	12.7	42.5	51.1	32.9	7.7	4.2	4.3
Single householder .....	34,284	19,298	11.5	69.6	7.7	3.7	15.7	0.8	1.2	22.6	33.3	46.1	27.0	3.6	5.5	1.6
Married householder .....	168,599	34,370	12.4	79.2	16.5	6.0	19.1	0.6	1.8	10.9	44.1	52.0	34.0	8.4	3.9	4.8
Living with own children .....	132,438	31,393	12.5	81.7	16.0	5.1	13.8	0.7	1.7	15.5	48.2	51.7	37.7	9.0	5.0	4.8
Not living with own children .....	70,445	32,631	12.0	73.7	14.3	6.2	23.6	0.7	1.7	9.7	36.6	50.6	28.0	6.3	3.3	3.7
Household Income Quintile by Household Type																
1st decile.....	1,446	5,731	7.4	-	-	6.0	26.1	0.8	0.2	7.4	3.3	3.3	3.1	-	3.1	-
Unrelated individual.....	8,037	5,059	9.9	42.7	7.0	2.0	23.6	1.0	0.6	11.4	5.6	18.4	3.1	1.4	3.8	0.6
Living alone .....	7,415	5,067	9.8	41.0	7.1	2.0	24.3	1.0	0.6	8.6	5.9	18.9	2.7	1.2	3.6	0.6
Living with others .....	622	4,959	11.4	66.2	5.4	1.7	13.0	0.8	0.7	48.4	1.6	12.0	7.7	4.4	6.4	-
Family with two or more members .....	14,728	5,424	10.0	44.8	3.0	2.3	17.3	1.1	0.7	35.5	6.6	10.6	3.7	2.2	3.3	-
Single householder .....	8,463	5,158	10.2	48.5	1.4	1.4	10.4	1.2	0.5	44.9	3.1	9.2	4.2	1.7	3.6	-
Married householder .....	6,265	5,782	9.8	41.7	4.4	3.2	22.7	1.0	1.0	27.6	9.5	11.9	3.2	2.6	3.1	-
Living with own children.....	10,510	5,265	10.8	55.8	3.6	2.0	9.8	1.1	0.7	48.9	6.9	12.2	5.9	2.8	4.7	-
Not living with own children .....	4,218	5,818	9.1	32.7	2.4	2.7	25.6	1.2	0.8	21.0	6.2	8.9	1.2	1.6	1.9	-
2nd decile																
Unrelated Individual .....	4,421	10,478	11.7	68.6	10.8	3.8	25.1	0.7	0.8	11.6	22.3	51.6	17.8	3.4	5.5	0.9
Living alone .....	3,798	10,495	11.7	69.4	11.4	4.0	26.5	0.7	0.8	9.6	23.7	55.7	19.2	3.6	5.3	0.9
Living with others .....	623	10,371	11.5	63.3	6.6	2.1	15.5	0.8	0.9	24.4	12.8	25.0	9.0	2.3	7.4	1.2
Family with two or more members .....	17,978	10,662	10.3	53.5	3.2	3.0	20.5	0.9	1.0	21.7	18.1	29.3	12.1	2.5	3.8	0.3
Single householder .....	5,806	10,458	10.8	62.2	2.2	3.0	15.1	1.1	0.9	29.7	23.7	37.0	17.9	0.8	6.7	0.2
Married householder .....	12,172	10,759	10.1	50.1	3.6	3.1	22.5	0.9	1.1	18.6	15.9	26.3	9.9	3.2	2.7	0.3

Table 6. Education and Employment Characteristics of Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Years of school completed	Percent of persons who		Mean years at current or most recent job	Mean number of work interruptions of 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Percent unemployed at any time in 1984	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Percent employed year-round full-time	Percent of persons with				Use of expense account	
				Have high school diploma	Have college degree							Any em- ployer pro- vided health insur- ance	Any em- ployer pro- vided life insur- ance	Any use of party vehicle	Any meals re- ceived as part of employ- ment		
Living with own children.	10,984	10,584	11.0	65.0	3.0	2.6	0.9	1.0	30.9	5.9	26.4	32.5	18.3	3.4	4.6	0.5	
Not living with own children	6,994	10,785	9.7	44.4	3.3	3.4	0.9	1.0	14.5	3.1	11.6	26.9	7.3	1.8	3.2	0.1	
2nd quintile																	
Unrelated Individual	6,151	16,939	12.9	82.9	20.6	5.6	0.5	1.1	8.8	1.2	51.2	74.5	40.8	6.4	6.0	3.3	
Living alone	4,580	16,780	13.0	84.3	21.7	6.5	0.4	1.0	5.2	0.7	54.1	80.4	46.1	5.9	3.8	3.2	
Living with others	1,572	17,402	12.7	78.9	17.4	2.9	0.6	1.4	19.7	2.8	42.5	56.9	25.1	7.9	12.6	3.7	
Family with two or more members	39,586	17,558	11.3	67.8	6.1	4.1	0.7	1.3	15.4	2.7	30.1	44.7	22.5	5.9	4.4	1.4	
Single householder	8,379	16,923	11.5	71.2	4.8	3.9	0.7	1.2	20.6	3.8	34.5	46.6	27.2	3.5	6.6	0.4	
Married householder	31,208	17,728	11.3	67.0	6.4	4.2	0.7	1.4	14.2	2.5	29.1	44.3	21.3	6.5	3.8	1.7	
Living with own children	24,821	17,581	11.6	72.8	5.8	3.7	0.7	1.4	20.6	3.5	39.9	47.3	30.5	7.6	5.2	1.9	
Not living with own children	14,766	17,518	11.2	63.4	6.4	4.5	0.8	1.2	10.8	2.0	21.4	42.5	15.3	4.3	3.6	1.0	
3rd quintile																	
Unrelated Individual	3,630	25,692	13.9	94.1	32.9	5.6	0.5	1.3	9.5	1.3	62.9	81.9	51.5	10.0	5.3	6.4	
Living alone	2,387	25,542	14.2	94.0	37.7	6.7	0.6	1.1	3.6	0.4	68.3	86.3	54.0	10.8	4.7	8.7	
Living with others	1,243	25,982	13.4	94.3	22.7	3.1	0.4	1.5	21.7	3.1	51.8	72.8	46.4	8.5	6.5	1.7	
Family with two or more members	42,672	26,078	12.2	79.4	11.7	5.6	0.6	1.6	10.8	1.7	45.2	57.0	36.7	8.1	4.2	3.2	
Single householder	5,629	25,864	12.1	78.1	10.6	4.8	0.7	1.5	11.0	2.0	46.9	64.5	41.5	4.4	4.2	1.5	
Married householder	37,044	26,111	12.2	79.6	11.9	5.7	0.6	1.6	10.8	1.7	44.9	55.9	36.0	8.7	4.2	3.4	
Living with own children	28,929	26,108	12.3	81.5	11.7	5.2	0.7	1.7	12.9	1.8	51.6	57.8	41.8	9.8	5.3	3.9	
Not living with own children	13,744	26,015	12.1	76.9	11.7	6.0	0.6	1.5	8.4	1.6	37.7	56.1	30.8	6.2	3.0	2.3	
4th quintile																	
Unrelated Individual	2,721	36,011	14.2	94.2	36.4	6.4	0.4	1.5	5.0	0.5	70.4	86.0	59.2	11.6	7.1	10.6	
Living alone	1,470	36,194	14.6	96.4	46.5	8.3	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.2	73.4	88.4	57.7	11.9	3.8	13.0	
Living with others	1,251	35,796	13.7	91.6	23.9	4.0	0.4	1.9	8.9	1.0	66.7	83.1	61.0	11.2	11.2	7.6	
Family with two or more members	43,691	36,180	12.9	87.7	17.3	6.7	0.6	1.9	8.6	1.2	54.3	61.5	42.9	9.3	4.1	5.1	
Single householder	3,866	35,561	12.6	84.2	15.2	5.2	0.6	1.8	8.9	1.3	56.1	69.7	41.3	6.3	6.2	4.0	
Married householder	39,825	36,240	12.9	88.0	17.5	6.9	0.6	1.9	8.6	1.2	54.2	60.6	43.0	9.6	3.8	5.2	
Living with own children	29,399	36,218	13.0	88.9	18.4	6.2	0.6	2.0	8.6	1.2	58.2	59.8	46.6	10.4	4.6	5.2	
Not living with own children	14,292	36,104	12.8	86.2	16.0	7.3	0.6	1.9	8.6	1.2	49.8	63.4	38.5	8.1	3.4	4.9	

Table 6. Education and Employment Characteristics of Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Years of school completed	Percent of persons who		Mean years at current or most recent job	Mean number of work interruptions of 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Percent unemployed at any time in 1984	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Percent employed year-round full-time	Percent of persons with					
				Have high school diploma	Have college degree							Any employer provided health insurance	Any employer provided life insurance	Any use of company vehicle	Any meals received as part of employment	Use of expense account	
5th quintile																	
Unrelated Individual	1,937	60,184	14.4	92.3	43.7	6.1	0.3	2.0	4.5	0.6	73.8	82.6	62.2	15.1	7.8	15.8	
Living alone	712	57,652	15.2	91.8	59.6	7.4	0.3	1.3	4.1	0.5	71.8	79.0	52.0	15.1	0.9	19.8	
Living with others	1,225	61,656	14.0	92.7	33.7	5.2	0.3	2.3	4.8	0.6	75.1	84.8	68.6	15.2	12.1	13.3	
Family with two or more members	44,227	63,224	13.9	92.9	31.4	7.8	0.6	2.3	6.6	0.8	57.7	60.1	44.3	10.6	4.4	9.6	
Single householder	2,142	61,817	13.0	83.8	23.2	5.3	0.6	2.1	14.1	2.5	47.8	64.8	39.3	7.8	5.9	8.1	
Married householder	42,085	63,295	13.9	93.4	31.8	7.9	0.6	2.3	6.2	0.7	58.3	59.8	44.6	10.7	4.3	9.6	
Living with own children	27,795	62,228	14.0	94.2	33.3	6.8	0.6	2.3	7.1	0.9	59.6	57.8	45.2	11.3	5.1	10.4	
Not living with own children	16,431	64,908	13.8	91.7	29.4	8.8	0.5	2.3	6.1	0.8	55.9	62.4	43.4	9.8	3.7	8.7	
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Household Type																	
Less than 0.50																	
Unrelated Individual	1,026	1,516	11.1	56.9	14.1	3.4	1.1	0.4	40.0	10.7	5.0	14.4	3.3	1.9	9.3	0.8	
Living alone	830	1,395	11.0	54.2	16.8	3.7	1.2	0.5	35.0	9.6	6.0	14.2	0.9	2.3	10.2	0.9	
Living with others	197	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	
Family with two or more members	6,338	4,243	10.5	48.0	3.1	2.3	1.2	0.6	48.8	12.8	5.0	5.9	1.8	2.4	3.5	-	
Single householder	4,247	4,105	10.4	46.3	0.7	1.3	1.3	0.3	55.4	13.8	0.8	3.2	1.8	1.6	3.2	-	
Married householder	2,092	4,525	10.6	50.4	6.7	3.9	1.0	0.9	39.3	11.3	11.0	9.8	1.7	3.5	4.1	-	
Living with own children	5,700	4,419	10.6	49.9	2.9	1.7	1.2	0.6	49.0	12.2	3.4	4.8	2.0	2.2	3.8	-	
Not living with own children	639	2,674	10.0	41.0	4.2	4.8	1.2	1.0	48.2	14.7	10.6	9.9	1.0	2.9	2.6	-	
0.50 up to but not including 1.00																	
Unrelated Individual	3,058	4,512	9.1	31.3	4.2	1.4	1.0	0.6	12.3	2.7	3.0	10.4	1.6	1.1	2.9	0.4	
Living alone	2,704	4,191	8.9	28.5	4.7	1.4	1.0	0.5	7.1	1.6	3.0	11.5	1.3	0.3	2.7	0.5	
Living with others	354	6,959	10.9	57.6	-	1.5	0.9	0.7	58.9	13.3	3.1	-	4.5	8.2	5.3	-	
Family with two or more members	14,628	8,970	10.1	49.0	3.0	2.1	1.0	1.0	35.7	7.5	11.6	16.6	8.0	2.2	3.6	0.1	
Single householder	5,854	7,998	10.3	50.7	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.7	47.2	10.0	5.1	13.2	8.3	1.4	4.2	-	
Married householder	8,774	9,619	10.0	48.1	4.1	2.5	0.9	1.1	29.8	6.2	15.0	18.4	7.8	2.6	3.3	0.1	
Living with own children	12,230	9,485	10.6	55.4	3.3	2.2	1.0	1.0	42.0	8.5	14.0	20.7	10.9	2.7	4.3	0.1	
Not living with own children	2,397	6,345	9.0	33.7	2.2	2.0	1.1	0.9	21.0	5.1	5.8	6.9	1.2	1.0	2.0	-	

Table 6. Education and Employment Characteristics of Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Years of school completed	Percent of persons who		Mean years at current or most recent job	Mean with years worked 6 or more months	Mean number of work interruptions of 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Percent unemployed at any time in 1984	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Percent employed round full-time	Percent of persons with					
				Have high school diploma	Have college degree								Any employer provided health insurance	Any employer provided life insurance	Any use of company vehicle	Any meals received as part of employment		
1.00 up to but not including 2.00																		
Unrelated Individual	6,879	8,242	10.8	56.5	8.4	2.8	24.0	0.8	0.9	10.3	1.7	13.5	34.3	10.8	2.8	5.6	0.9	
Living alone	5,871	7,529	10.7	54.9	8.5	2.9	25.1	0.8	0.8	8.0	1.2	13.7	34.4	10.3	2.7	4.7	0.8	
Living with others	1,008	12,393	11.6	66.4	7.4	2.5	16.1	0.6	1.1	24.6	4.6	12.4	33.5	14.3	3.9	11.3	1.6	
Family with two or more members	39,510	16,303	10.8	61.5	4.2	3.6	17.6	0.8	1.4	19.7	3.7	27.8	37.7	20.1	5.1	5.0	1.0	
Single householder	9,362	13,787	11.0	66.3	2.5	3.1	14.5	0.9	1.1	23.8	4.9	28.9	40.7	20.4	1.9	7.8	0.3	
Married householder	30,148	17,084	10.7	60.0	4.7	3.8	18.5	0.8	1.4	18.4	3.4	27.5	36.8	20.1	6.1	4.2	1.3	
Living with own children	29,616	17,900	11.4	71.1	5.0	3.7	12.3	0.8	1.4	22.3	3.9	37.1	45.2	27.7	6.9	5.7	1.6	
Not living with own children	9,894	11,520	9.8	46.4	3.1	3.6	26.1	0.9	1.1	15.6	3.4	13.3	26.1	8.3	2.3	3.9	0.1	
2.00 up to but not including 3.00																		
Unrelated Individual	5,421	14,912	12.4	77.7	15.7	4.3	22.3	0.6	1.1	10.9	1.4	38.5	64.9	29.0	5.8	5.4	2.4	
Living alone	4,013	13,396	12.2	76.0	15.5	4.8	24.9	0.5	0.9	7.1	0.8	37.6	68.9	31.2	4.5	3.8	2.5	
Living with others	1,409	19,230	12.7	83.0	16.3	2.8	13.0	0.7	1.4	22.7	3.2	41.1	52.9	22.4	9.7	10.3	1.8	
Family with two or more members	48,360	25,674	11.9	75.3	9.1	4.9	18.3	0.7	1.7	12.5	1.8	39.9	50.8	30.6	7.6	4.4	2.7	
Single householder	6,478	22,924	11.7	72.9	7.7	4.5	17.1	0.8	1.4	15.7	2.4	40.1	54.2	34.5	5.1	5.4	1.2	
Married householder	41,882	26,099	11.9	75.6	9.3	4.9	18.4	0.7	1.7	12.0	1.8	39.9	50.3	30.0	8.0	4.2	2.9	
Living with own children	35,114	28,263	12.4	83.3	11.2	5.1	13.5	0.7	1.8	13.2	1.8	50.9	56.1	40.5	9.6	5.2	3.7	
Not living with own children	13,246	18,810	11.2	63.5	5.9	4.6	25.5	0.8	1.4	11.4	1.9	23.7	43.1	15.9	4.6	3.2	1.3	
3.00 up to but not including 4.00																		
Unrelated Individual	3,610	21,645	13.2	86.2	22.9	5.6	19.3	0.4	1.2	6.7	0.7	57.1	79.3	45.5	6.8	5.6	3.3	
Living alone	2,488	19,066	13.2	86.0	23.6	6.8	21.8	0.5	1.1	2.6	0.3	59.7	83.1	47.6	6.8	4.1	2.8	
Living with others	1,122	27,363	13.2	86.9	21.4	2.6	12.9	0.4	1.6	16.3	1.7	51.1	70.6	40.6	7.0	9.1	4.4	
Family with two or more members	37,065	33,760	12.5	82.8	14.6	6.1	19.0	0.6	1.9	8.3	1.2	47.2	58.2	38.4	7.6	4.1	3.8	
Single householder	3,907	29,747	12.2	80.3	11.5	4.8	18.2	0.5	1.7	9.6	2.0	47.7	66.5	38.5	3.7	4.2	1.5	
Married householder	33,158	34,233	12.6	83.1	15.0	6.2	19.1	0.6	1.9	8.1	1.1	47.2	57.2	38.3	8.1	4.1	4.0	
Living with own children	23,500	37,955	13.0	90.1	18.2	6.2	14.7	0.6	2.0	7.9	1.1	58.6	61.1	47.3	9.3	5.1	5.6	
Not living with own children	13,565	26,493	12.0	75.2	11.0	5.9	23.5	0.6	1.6	8.7	1.4	35.6	55.4	29.2	5.8	3.2	1.9	

Table 6. Education and Employment Characteristics of Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Years of school completed	Percent of persons who		Mean years at current or most recent job	Mean with years worked 6 or more months	Mean number of work interruptions of 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Percent unemployed at any time in 1984	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Percent employed year-round full-time	Percent of persons with					
				Have high school diploma	Have college degree								Any employer provided health insurance	Any employer provided life insurance	Any use of company vehicle	Any meals received as part of employment	Use of expense account	
4.00 up to but not including 5.00																		
Unrelated Individual	2,509	27,764	14.1	94.6	33.6	6.5	19.2	0.5	1.4	5.6	0.7	69.0	86.2	59.8	10.3	5.5	6.7	
Living alone	1,706	24,681	14.1	94.1	37.3	7.2	21.9	0.5	1.1	2.8	0.3	66.3	85.0	54.3	10.6	3.7	9.1	
Living with others	803	34,311	14.0	95.6	25.3	5.0	13.2	0.4	1.9	11.8	1.5	74.9	89.0	72.0	9.7	9.4	1.5	
Family with two or more members	22,739	42,007	13.1	89.0	20.0	6.9	19.3	0.6	2.1	7.0	1.0	54.2	62.9	42.5	9.2	3.4	5.4	
Single householder	2,363	35,998	12.7	85.1	15.1	5.6	18.1	0.6	1.7	7.9	1.3	56.6	70.1	42.2	5.4	5.7	2.5	
Married householder	20,376	42,704	13.2	89.5	20.7	7.0	19.4	0.6	2.1	6.8	0.9	53.9	62.0	42.5	9.6	3.1	5.7	
Living with own children	12,355	47,994	13.7	93.6	29.0	7.0	15.6	0.6	2.2	5.7	0.7	63.9	63.7	49.2	11.7	4.0	6.8	
Not living with own children	10,384	34,885	12.7	85.6	13.5	6.7	21.9	0.6	1.9	7.9	1.2	47.0	62.4	37.6	7.3	3.0	4.3	
5.00 and over																		
Unrelated Individual	4,394	45,132	14.5	94.7	43.9	6.6	18.9	0.4	1.6	2.6	0.3	72.5	86.7	59.8	12.5	5.8	13.8	
Living alone	2,751	39,807	14.8	95.2	49.4	7.8	21.7	0.4	1.2	2.0	0.2	71.7	86.5	55.8	11.7	2.5	13.5	
Living with others	1,642	54,051	14.2	93.9	34.5	4.6	14.0	0.3	2.2	3.5	0.4	73.9	87.1	66.6	13.9	11.4	14.3	
Family with two or more members	34,242	64,424	14.0	93.3	33.1	8.3	20.7	0.6	2.1	5.0	0.6	57.9	62.3	44.9	11.1	3.9	10.2	
Single householder	2,074	57,135	13.3	85.4	25.8	5.8	22.1	0.5	1.7	8.9	1.1	50.7	68.6	43.4	8.3	4.5	9.6	
Married householder	32,168	64,894	14.0	93.8	33.5	8.5	20.6	0.6	2.1	4.7	0.6	58.4	61.8	45.0	11.3	3.9	10.2	
Living with own children	13,923	72,470	14.6	97.3	42.3	7.2	16.1	0.6	2.1	4.6	0.5	63.5	58.4	48.8	13.8	4.5	14.2	
Not living with own children	20,320	58,911	13.7	91.5	29.2	8.8	22.5	0.5	2.1	5.1	0.6	55.5	63.9	43.3	9.9	3.6	8.5	
Household Disability Status																		
No Disabled members	166,882	32,707	12.8	84.3	19.3	6.0	16.8	0.6	1.7	12.2	2.0	50.4	58.1	39.3	8.9	5.1	5.3	
One or more disabled members	53,609	25,572	11.2	63.1	7.6	4.6	22.3	0.9	1.5	14.8	2.8	26.9	40.9	20.9	4.9	3.2	2.2	
Household Income Quintile by Disability Status																		
1st decile																		
No Disabled members	11,237	5,138	11.3	60.1	8.9	3.4	14.5	0.9	0.8	38.5	8.5	11.3	18.4	6.1	3.7	6.4	0.6	
One or more disabled members	7,855	5,518	9.4	36.5	2.3	1.4	21.4	1.3	0.6	22.4	5.6	3.7	10.4	2.3	0.9	1.9	-	



Table 6. Education and Employment Characteristics of Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Years of school completed	Percent of persons who		Mean years at current or most recent job	Mean with years worked 6 or more months	Mean number of work interruptions of 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Percent unemployed at any time in 1984	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Percent employed year-round full-time	Percent of persons with					
				Have high school diploma	Have college degree								Any employer provided health insurance	Any employer provided life insurance	Any use of company vehicle	Any meals received as part of employment	Use of expense account	
2nd decile																		
No disabled members . . . . .	12,978	10,630	11.3	68.1	6.6	4.2	17.2	0.8	1.0	23.1	4.2	30.4	43.0	20.8	4.1	5.2	0.7	
One or more disabled members . . . . .	7,217	10,693	9.7	45.2	2.2	24.2	24.2	1.2	0.8	19.8	4.0	8.8	26.1	7.6	1.5	4.2	0.2	
2nd quintile																		
No disabled members . . . . .	31,727	17,646	12.0	76.5	10.0	4.7	16.7	0.6	1.3	14.7	2.4	42.5	55.2	32.7	7.3	5.8	2.3	
One or more disabled members . . . . .	12,099	17,165	10.9	59.8	5.0	4.2	23.7	0.9	1.2	15.8	3.0	21.1	41.2	14.8	4.1	3.0	1.0	
3rd quintile																		
No disabled members . . . . .	35,479	26,111	12.6	84.7	15.8	5.7	16.2	0.6	1.6	10.6	1.6	52.9	64.0	42.4	9.3	4.8	4.1	
One or more disabled members . . . . .	10,036	25,874	11.6	69.8	6.9	5.3	22.0	0.8	1.5	11.9	1.9	33.7	49.2	29.4	5.9	3.3	2.1	
4th quintile																		
No disabled members . . . . .	36,749	36,234	13.3	90.9	21.4	6.7	16.8	0.5	1.9	7.7	1.1	59.9	65.6	48.1	10.2	4.7	6.1	
One or more disabled members . . . . .	9,235	35,925	12.1	78.8	8.9	6.8	21.3	0.7	1.9	11.0	1.4	42.9	56.5	32.1	7.3	3.2	3.7	
5th quintile																		
No disabled members . . . . .	38,711	63,108	14.1	94.6	34.0	7.8	17.9	0.5	2.3	6.0	0.7	61.1	62.4	47.2	11.2	4.8	10.6	
One or more disabled members . . . . .	7,166	62,966	13.1	84.7	22.1	7.2	20.6	0.6	2.4	9.0	1.2	49.1	56.0	37.8	9.2	4.0	6.8	
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Disability Status																		
Less than 0.50																		
No disabled members . . . . .	4,880	3,654	11.1	55.5	7.9	2.7	10.4	1.0	0.6	52.2	12.6	5.5	7.1	2.8	2.8	4.8	0.3	
One or more disabled members . . . . .	2,234	4,585	9.8	41.2	1.9	2.0	17.3	1.4	0.6	40.6	12.5	4.5	7.0	1.1	1.3	4.1	-	
0.50 up to but not including 1.00																		
No disabled members . . . . .	9,513	8,686	11.0	61.0	5.0	2.9	12.3	0.8	1.0	37.7	7.8	15.7	21.0	10.0	3.9	5.0	0.2	
One or more disabled members . . . . .	6,914	8,312	9.3	35.1	2.1	1.2	18.4	1.2	0.8	29.2	6.3	5.0	11.0	4.0	0.4	2.5	-	
1.00 up to but not including 2.00																		
No disabled members . . . . .	29,732	16,206	11.5	70.7	7.0	4.4	14.9	0.7	1.4	20.9	3.7	35.4	45.9	25.9	6.4	6.8	1.5	
One or more disabled members . . . . .	12,870	14,664	10.1	51.0	2.5	2.7	22.2	1.0	1.2	18.3	3.7	14.3	27.5	10.7	3.0	4.0	0.5	

Table 6. Education and Employment Characteristics of Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Years of school completed	Percent of persons who		Mean years at current or most recent job	Mean with years worked 6 or more months	Mean number of work interruptions of 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Percent unemployed at any time in 1984	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Percent employed year-round full-time	Percent of persons with					
				Have high school diploma	Have college degree								Any employer provided health insurance	Any employer provided life insurance	Any use of company vehicle	Any meals received as part of employment	Use of expense account	
2.00 up to but not including 3.00																		
No disabled members	39,105	25,257	12.3	81.7	11.7	5.1	16.0	0.6	1.7	12.9	1.9	47.1	56.8	36.4	8.6	5.4	3.4	
One or more disabled members	12,791	24,099	11.2	64.1	5.6	4.7	23.0	0.9	1.6	12.8	1.9	28.2	46.0	20.6	5.5	3.1	1.4	
3.00 up to but not including 4.00																		
No disabled members	31,222	33,518	12.9	87.3	18.2	6.1	17.2	0.5	1.9	8.2	1.2	54.1	64.2	43.9	8.4	4.9	4.2	
One or more disabled members	8,480	30,956	11.7	72.0	6.4	6.0	22.7	0.7	1.7	9.0	1.3	36.7	53.0	29.3	5.6	3.0	2.6	
4.00 up to but not including 5.00																		
No disabled members	20,174	41,064	13.4	92.7	23.6	7.1	17.7	0.5	2.0	6.8	0.9	61.2	68.2	48.2	10.4	4.2	6.2	
One or more disabled members	4,636	39,975	12.4	79.3	13.5	6.4	23.0	0.7	1.9	7.6	1.2	41.9	59.7	35.3	6.0	2.0	3.4	
5.00 and over																		
No disabled members	32,196	62,470	14.2	94.7	36.5	8.1	19.2	0.5	2.1	4.4	0.5	63.6	67.1	49.9	11.8	4.4	11.4	
One or more disabled members	5,685	63,046	13.4	88.5	24.5	8.3	24.2	0.7	2.0	6.8	0.8	47.7	59.0	37.3	10.1	3.4	8.2	
Age of Household Reference Person																		
Under 65 years	199,524	31,925	12.6	82.1	17.3	5.9	16.2	0.6	1.7	13.9	2.4	49.2	56.0	38.5	8.8	5.0	5.1	
Under 25 years	12,136	19,726	12.7	88.5	12.9	2.1	5.3	0.3	1.5	20.4	3.1	50.6	58.2	40.7	9.6	8.3	4.2	
25 to 44 years	115,842	30,864	13.1	87.0	21.8	4.9	12.5	0.6	1.6	13.6	2.3	55.3	59.5	44.2	10.1	5.1	6.2	
45 to 64 years	71,546	35,701	12.1	75.4	12.9	7.6	22.4	0.8	1.9	13.3	2.4	42.1	51.8	31.6	7.1	4.4	3.9	
65 years and over	31,346	19,493	10.6	52.7	9.1	3.4	32.1	0.9	1.0	4.1	0.8	7.9	33.4	5.5	1.2	1.5	0.5	
65 to 74 years	19,699	21,064	10.9	57.1	9.4	4.0	31.4	1.0	1.0	5.3	1.0	9.7	36.8	6.7	1.6	1.8	0.7	
75 years and over	11,647	16,826	10.1	45.3	8.7	2.3	33.4	0.8	1.0	2.0	0.4	4.8	27.5	3.5	0.6	1.0	0.1	
Household Income Quintile by Age																		
1st decile																		
Under 65 years	16,677	5,147	10.9	55.3	6.9	2.6	14.5	1.1	0.7	38.0	8.7	9.4	15.4	5.4	3.1	5.1	0.4	
Under 25 years	2,254	4,656	12.1	72.5	7.9	1.1	3.8	0.6	0.5	54.2	11.0	5.7	11.6	6.9	4.4	10.0	0.5	
25 to 44 years	9,015	5,235	11.6	63.0	8.8	2.0	8.8	1.1	0.7	45.1	11.0	9.4	16.0	6.9	3.6	4.4	0.2	
45 to 64 years	5,408	5,204	9.9	42.8	4.9	3.7	22.8	1.1	0.8	26.5	5.8	10.3	15.7	3.4	2.2	4.3	0.6	
65 years and over	7,032	5,658	8.6	26.4	1.9	1.6	29.4	1.5	0.5	3.1	0.8	1.3	12.7	0.5	-	1.3	0.1	
65 to 74 years	3,455	5,698	8.8	29.3	1.8	2.0	29.6	1.6	0.5	5.0	1.3	2.4	12.6	0.5	-	2.0	-	
75 years and over	3,577	5,619	8.4	23.4	2.0	1.1	29.3	1.5	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.2	12.9	0.5	-	0.7	0.2	

Table 6. Education and Employment Characteristics of Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Years of school completed	Percent of persons who		Mean years at current or most recent job	Mean with years worked 6 or more months	Mean number of work interruptions of 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Percent unemployed at any time in 1984	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Percent employed year-round full-time	Percent of persons with				Use of expense account
				Have high school diploma	Have college degree								Any employer provided health insurance	Any employer provided life insurance	Any use of company vehicle	Any meals received as part of employment	
<b>2nd decile</b>																	
Under 65 years	16,491	10,618	11.1	65.9	5.6	3.6	15.5	0.9	1.0	26.9	5.0	28.8	40.2	20.4	4.0	5.8	0.7
Under 25 years	1,810	10,596	12.5	86.2	10.5	1.5	4.3	0.4	1.0	25.1	3.4	35.7	47.6	28.4	6.3	8.8	1.6
25 to 44 years	8,754	10,538	11.7	73.9	7.7	3.1	10.7	0.8	1.0	28.5	5.2	34.4	42.0	25.0	4.4	5.8	0.7
45 to 64 years	5,927	10,742	10.1	51.7	2.1	4.8	23.6	1.1	1.0	25.7	5.3	21.1	36.3	13.4	2.8	5.1	0.4
65 years and over	6,000	10,644	9.8	42.2	4.4	2.5	33.1	1.1	0.5	4.6	1.0	1.8	26.2	1.3	0.5	1.4	-
65 to 74 years	3,441	10,801	9.9	44.3	3.0	3.1	32.3	1.2	0.5	6.8	1.5	2.4	29.8	2.1	0.6	1.8	-
75 years and over	2,560	10,435	9.6	39.4	6.3	1.7	34.2	0.9	0.7	1.7	0.3	0.9	21.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	-
<b>2nd quintile</b>																	
Under 65 years	37,237	17,581	11.9	75.5	9.1	4.8	15.4	0.7	1.3	17.3	3.0	42.8	54.0	32.5	7.5	5.8	2.3
Under 25 years	3,563	17,457	12.6	88.9	12.6	2.0	4.9	0.3	1.4	16.9	2.0	50.5	59.8	37.7	11.5	8.6	4.0
25 to 44 years	22,080	17,659	12.3	81.0	11.5	4.0	11.5	0.6	1.3	18.2	3.0	48.5	57.5	38.9	8.9	6.1	2.8
45 to 64 years	11,594	17,472	11.1	64.2	4.8	6.7	23.8	0.8	1.4	16.2	3.1	32.9	47.5	22.5	4.6	4.5	1.1
65 years and over	8,514	17,007	10.8	55.0	7.6	3.2	33.4	1.0	0.8	4.7	1.0	6.7	38.2	4.9	1.1	1.2	0.2
65 to 74 years	5,885	17,179	10.8	56.9	6.5	3.6	32.2	1.0	0.8	5.6	1.1	7.9	40.6	5.8	1.4	1.7	0.2
75 years and over	2,630	16,622	10.7	50.8	10.0	2.3	36.1	0.6	0.7	2.6	0.7	3.8	38.1	3.0	0.5	0.3	-
<b>3rd quintile</b>																	
Under 65 years	41,741	26,105	12.5	82.8	13.8	5.8	15.7	0.6	1.6	11.7	1.8	52.6	62.3	42.9	9.4	4.7	4.0
Under 25 years	2,514	25,935	12.8	92.7	12.6	2.8	6.6	0.2	1.7	12.8	1.7	63.5	69.2	52.5	10.2	6.7	4.2
25 to 44 years	26,561	26,134	12.9	87.9	17.8	4.9	12.2	0.6	1.6	11.2	1.6	58.0	64.3	47.4	11.0	4.7	5.3
45 to 64 years	12,666	26,078	11.8	73.0	8.1	7.8	23.3	0.8	1.7	12.3	2.2	42.3	57.9	34.2	6.7	4.3	2.0
65 years and over	4,584	25,527	11.8	69.4	14.8	4.1	33.0	0.9	1.0	3.7	0.6	12.0	43.3	8.9	1.7	1.9	0.4
65 to 74 years	3,227	25,429	11.8	70.3	13.9	4.2	32.1	0.9	1.0	4.9	0.7	12.9	45.6	9.1	2.1	1.4	0.6
75 years and over	1,357	25,758	11.8	67.2	17.0	3.9	35.1	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.3	9.8	37.9	8.7	0.7	3.0	-
<b>4th quintile</b>																	
Under 65 years	43,378	36,172	13.0	89.0	18.7	6.8	16.7	0.6	1.9	8.8	1.2	59.1	64.3	47.2	10.3	4.6	6.0
Under 25 years	1,614	35,561	13.2	95.7	18.0	2.5	5.9	0.2	2.1	8.1	0.9	77.7	83.8	66.2	10.7	8.4	8.0
25 to 44 years	26,607	36,192	13.5	92.9	24.7	5.8	13.3	0.5	1.9	7.0	0.9	64.7	67.5	52.8	11.2	4.6	7.0
45 to 64 years	15,157	36,201	12.4	83.4	11.2	8.6	22.5	0.7	2.1	11.1	1.6	50.0	58.2	38.1	8.9	4.3	4.4
65 years and over	3,034	36,152	12.6	79.2	19.4	5.9	31.0	0.7	1.2	3.6	0.4	19.3	53.4	12.1	1.7	0.9	0.9
65 to 74 years	2,170	36,028	12.8	81.7	21.5	6.1	30.0	0.7	1.2	4.6	0.5	20.1	54.2	12.2	2.2	1.3	1.3
75 years and over	865	36,464	12.2	73.1	14.3	5.4	33.4	0.6	1.1	1.2	-	17.3	51.5	11.8	0.6	-	-
<b>5th quintile</b>																	
Under 65 years	44,000	63,208	14.0	93.4	32.5	7.7	17.7	0.6	2.3	6.5	0.8	60.6	61.8	46.9	11.1	4.7	10.3
Under 25 years	381	62,736	13.3	95.1	22.1	2.9	6.2	0.2	2.6	9.2	1.2	76.1	77.8	57.5	16.2	8.5	13.3
25 to 44 years	22,826	60,434	14.5	96.2	40.6	6.3	14.4	0.5	2.1	5.2	0.6	68.2	65.5	53.0	12.8	5.2	13.1
45 to 64 years	20,793	66,262	13.6	91.1	26.1	8.9	20.8	0.6	2.6	7.6	1.0	54.2	58.5	41.8	9.7	4.2	8.0
65 years and over	2,181	60,761	13.1	84.2	25.0	7.4	31.8	0.6	1.7	5.2	0.6	26.6	52.1	19.0	5.8	3.3	3.6
65 to 74 years	1,521	62,371	13.3	85.8	25.4	8.7	30.7	0.7	1.6	3.6	0.6	28.5	49.9	21.8	6.0	3.1	5.2
75 years and over	660	57,047	12.9	80.4	24.3	4.2	34.5	0.5	1.9	8.9	0.8	22.3	57.1	12.6	5.3	3.7	-



Table 6. Education and Employment Characteristics of Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Years of school completed	Percent of persons who		Mean years at current or most recent job	Mean with years worked 6 or more months	Mean number of work interruptions of 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Percent unemployed at any time in 1984	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Percent employed round full-time	Percent of persons with					
				Have high school diploma	Have college degree								Any employer-provided health insurance	Any employer-provided life insurance	Any use of company vehicle	Any meals received as part of employment	Use of expense account	
3.00 up to but not including 4.00																		
Under 65 years	35,980	33,980	12.8	86.1	16.2	6.4	16.3	0.6	1.9	9.2	1.3	55.3	63.6	44.9	8.5	4.9	4.3	
Under 25 years	2,056	26,327	13.1	93.9	15.3	2.5	6.1	0.2	1.8	6.0	0.6	71.2	78.1	58.0	11.0	9.4	6.7	
25 to 44 years	20,833	34,897	13.4	93.0	22.7	5.5	12.9	0.5	1.8	8.1	1.1	62.3	66.6	50.6	10.0	4.7	5.6	
45 to 64 years	12,790	33,717	12.0	76.4	8.5	8.0	22.5	0.7	2.0	11.1	1.8	44.2	57.6	35.8	6.3	4.4	2.4	
65 years and over	5,020	23,450	11.6	67.8	12.3	4.1	33.2	0.7	1.0	2.5	0.3	12.7	45.3	9.5	2.2	1.3	0.5	
65 to 74 years	3,610	23,698	11.6	68.0	11.4	4.2	32.4	0.8	1.0	3.2	0.5	13.5	47.5	10.3	2.8	1.6	0.7	
75 years and over	1,409	22,814	11.7	67.2	14.4	4.0	35.2	0.4	1.0	0.5	-	10.8	39.9	7.7	0.6	0.4	-	
4.00 up to but not including 5.00																		
Under 65 years	22,800	41,650	13.3	91.4	22.3	7.2	17.5	0.6	2.1	7.4	1.0	61.7	68.2	49.1	10.4	4.0	6.2	
Under 25 years	949	31,965	13.2	99.1	19.2	3.2	6.6	0.2	2.0	9.7	1.1	79.6	83.9	61.0	9.2	5.1	5.1	
25 to 44 years	11,828	42,411	14.0	95.5	31.0	5.9	13.7	0.5	1.9	6.4	0.8	68.4	71.2	56.0	12.7	5.0	8.8	
45 to 64 years	10,023	41,669	12.8	86.9	14.5	8.8	22.3	0.7	2.2	8.1	1.2	53.7	63.9	41.6	8.4	3.0	4.0	
65 years and over	2,466	30,900	12.3	76.1	17.4	3.8	31.8	0.7	1.0	2.5	0.4	13.9	47.5	10.9	1.1	0.9	0.3	
65 to 74 years	1,686	31,009	12.7	81.7	17.1	4.3	29.6	0.7	1.0	3.6	0.6	14.2	50.0	11.8	1.0	0.8	0.4	
75 years and over	780	30,664	11.7	63.5	18.1	2.8	37.2	0.8	1.0	-	-	13.2	41.9	8.9	1.2	1.1	-	
5.00 and over																		
Under 65 years	35,132	63,476	14.2	94.5	35.4	8.2	18.6	0.5	2.1	5.0	0.6	64.7	66.6	50.9	12.1	4.4	11.7	
Under 25 years	914	48,287	13.6	97.4	27.1	2.7	5.7	0.2	2.2	6.8	0.9	80.8	83.3	69.7	13.0	8.3	12.3	
25 to 44 years	16,755	61,777	14.8	98.0	45.9	6.3	14.0	0.4	2.0	3.7	0.4	74.2	72.8	58.4	13.6	4.5	14.6	
45 to 64 years	17,463	65,902	13.7	91.7	27.6	9.9	23.3	0.6	2.2	5.9	0.7	56.3	60.8	43.9	10.8	4.2	9.3	
65 years and over	3,504	49,733	13.3	84.2	26.8	7.6	35.5	0.7	1.1	1.9	0.3	18.3	55.5	13.1	4.2	1.7	2.2	
65 to 74 years	2,464	50,910	13.3	84.9	27.6	8.4	34.4	0.8	1.1	2.7	0.4	19.7	54.1	14.4	4.8	2.2	3.1	
75 years and over	1,040	46,941	13.2	82.7	25.1	5.7	38.0	0.3	0.9	-	-	15.0	58.6	10.0	2.8	0.6	-	
Sex of Reference Person																		
Male	175,493	33,454	12.4	78.9	16.7	5.9	19.3	0.6	1.8	11.3	1.9	44.3	53.2	34.4	8.5	4.1	4.8	
Female	55,376	20,035	11.8	70.3	13.3	4.1	18.2	0.8	1.3	14.9	2.9	33.7	48.1	26.6	4.0	5.1	2.7	
Household Income																		
Quantile by Sex																		
1st decile																		
Male	9,065	5,507	10.0	45.0	6.3	2.8	23.5	1.0	0.8	28.1	6.7	9.2	12.2	3.4	2.8	3.0	0.5	
Female	14,644	5,172	9.9	42.6	3.9	1.8	18.2	1.2	0.5	20.7	4.6	3.8	15.8	3.4	1.2	3.9	0.1	
2nd decile																		
Male	13,387	10,734	10.3	53.2	4.4	3.2	23.3	0.8	1.0	19.1	3.5	17.0	30.7	11.4	3.7	3.2	0.3	
Female	9,105	10,465	11.2	64.1	6.4	3.3	19.6	1.0	0.9	18.8	3.8	22.7	42.1	17.0	1.2	5.9	0.6	

Table 6. Education and Employment Characteristics of Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Years of school completed	Percent of persons who		Mean years at current or most recent job	Mean with years worked 6 or more months	Mean number of work interruptions of 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Percent unemployed at any time in 1984	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Percent employed round full-time	Percent of persons with					
				Have high school diploma	Have college degree								Any employer provided health insurance	Any employer provided life insurance	Any use of company vehicle	Any meals received as part of employment	Use of expense account	
2nd quintile																		
Male.....	33,051	17,628	11.4	68.0	7.7	4.3	20.4	0.7	1.3	13.7	2.3	31.9	48.3	23.6	6.7	4.2	1.7	
Female.....	12,700	17,075	12.1	76.9	11.3	4.6	18.0	0.7	1.2	15.5	2.8	39.3	54.7	31.4	4.1	5.8	2.0	
3rd quintile																		
Male.....	38,357	26,092	12.3	80.4	12.9	5.7	18.1	0.6	1.6	10.8	1.7	46.7	57.8	37.7	9.0	4.3	3.7	
Female.....	7,968	25,834	12.8	83.5	18.7	5.1	18.1	0.7	1.5	10.0	1.6	49.0	68.3	41.1	5.4	4.6	2.7	
4th quintile																		
Male.....	40,360	36,190	13.0	88.2	18.1	6.8	18.2	0.6	1.9	8.3	1.1	54.9	62.4	43.9	9.9	4.0	5.3	
Female.....	6,052	36,037	13.2	88.0	22.6	6.1	16.8	0.6	1.9	8.2	1.1	59.5	69.8	45.3	7.1	6.3	6.9	
5th quintile																		
Male.....	41,273	63,510	13.9	93.1	31.8	7.8	18.6	0.6	2.3	6.3	0.8	58.5	60.7	45.4	11.0	4.7	10.0	
Female.....	4,908	59,586	13.8	91.0	34.2	6.7	18.5	0.5	2.2	8.0	1.2	59.2	66.2	44.5	9.4	3.9	9.2	
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Sex																		
Less than 0.50																		
Male.....	2,616	3,960	10.5	52.3	5.3	3.4	16.7	1.1	0.8	48.5	14.1	7.7	8.8	1.8	3.2	2.5	-	
Female.....	4,756	3,808	10.7	48.5	6.3	2.1	10.6	1.2	0.4	45.4	10.9	3.0	7.4	2.4	1.5	6.7	0.3	
0.50 up to but not including 1.00																		
Male.....	9,261	9,018	10.1	49.3	4.8	2.3	17.6	0.9	1.1	29.9	6.3	13.4	16.8	6.8	2.7	3.0	0.3	
Female.....	8,636	7,290	9.5	37.8	1.6	1.5	16.3	1.1	0.7	28.1	5.9	4.5	12.6	5.6	1.0	4.0	-	
1.00 up to but not including 2.00																		
Male.....	31,506	16,504	10.7	59.6	5.4	3.7	19.4	0.8	1.4	18.7	3.3	26.4	37.0	19.4	6.0	4.4	1.2	
Female.....	14,921	12,149	10.9	61.9	4.7	3.0	18.3	0.9	1.1	15.6	3.2	21.7	37.0	15.8	2.0	6.5	0.7	
2.00 up to but not including 3.00																		
Male.....	42,975	25,380	11.9	75.6	9.7	4.9	18.8	0.7	1.7	12.1	1.8	39.8	51.3	30.1	8.1	4.6	2.8	
Female.....	10,820	21,440	12.0	75.6	11.0	4.4	19.0	0.7	1.5	13.0	1.9	39.6	58.2	31.2	4.7	4.3	2.2	
3.00 up to but not including 4.00																		
Male.....	33,755	33,568	12.6	82.8	15.1	6.1	19.0	0.6	1.9	8.3	1.2	48.6	59.1	39.3	8.0	4.2	3.9	
Female.....	6,942	28,367	12.8	84.8	17.4	5.6	19.2	0.6	1.6	7.2	1.2	47.6	67.4	38.6	5.3	4.5	2.8	
4.00 up to but not including 5.00																		
Male.....	21,346	41,556	13.2	89.5	21.1	7.0	19.4	0.6	2.0	6.9	0.9	55.2	64.4	44.1	10.1	3.3	5.7	
Female.....	3,920	35,399	13.4	90.3	24.6	6.0	18.5	0.6	1.8	6.4	1.0	59.9	72.4	46.9	5.5	5.4	4.5	

Table 6. Education and Employment Characteristics of Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Years of school completed	Percent of persons who		Mean years at current or most recent job	Mean with years worked 6 or more months	Mean number of work interruptions of 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Percent unemployed at any time in 1984	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Percent employed year-round full-time	Percent of persons with					
				Have high school diploma	Have college degree								Any employer provided health insurance	Any employer provided life insurance	Any use of company vehicle	Any meals received as part of employment	Use of expense account	
5.00 and over																		
Male.....	33,605	63,439	14.0	93.5	33.4	8.2	20.5	0.5	2.1	4.7	0.6	59.4	64.2	46.5	11.6	4.2	10.6	
Female.....	5,031	54,153	14.3	93.5	41.4	7.2	19.9	0.5	1.9	4.7	0.5	62.3	73.2	49.1	9.1	4.0	11.1	
Years of School Completed by Household Reference Person																		
Less than 12 years.....	64,958	20,255	9.4	33.4	1.7	4.8	23.1	0.8	1.5	15.0	2.9	27.6	39.4	20.1	4.3	3.5	0.9	
12 to 15 years.....	118,717	29,778	12.5	93.3	4.3	5.7	17.9	0.6	1.7	12.6	2.1	46.1	55.9	36.6	8.5	4.8	3.8	
16 years or more.....	46,045	45,624	15.8	98.2	66.3	5.6	16.7	0.6	1.8	6.7	0.9	51.8	60.4	40.6	9.2	4.5	10.4	
Household Income Quintile																		
1st decile																		
Less than 12 years.....	13,671	5,361	8.0	12.6	0.3	1.7	23.3	1.2	0.6	20.5	4.8	2.8	11.1	2.5	1.1	2.6	-	
12 to 15 years.....	8,265	5,269	12.3	90.2	2.2	2.8	16.4	1.0	0.8	31.9	7.4	10.0	16.7	4.8	2.4	3.8	0.1	
16 years or more.....	1,133	4,797	16.6	100.0	75.6	4.0	17.4	0.9	1.0	13.7	2.2	19.3	37.1	5.0	7.2	13.7	4.6	
2nd decile																		
Less than 12 years.....	10,940	10,593	8.6	22.5	0.8	3.2	25.1	1.0	0.9	17.4	3.5	12.8	28.1	8.3	1.6	3.3	0.1	
12 to 15 years.....	10,273	10,644	12.2	92.2	1.5	3.3	18.6	0.8	1.0	22.4	4.1	25.7	41.8	19.0	3.5	5.0	0.8	
16 years or more.....	1,201	10,807	15.9	95.2	65.1	3.0	19.8	0.7	1.0	8.4	1.4	25.4	44.8	19.9	6.6	5.7	0.6	
2nd quintile																		
Less than 12 years.....	16,575	17,204	9.4	33.1	1.6	4.7	23.8	0.7	1.3	15.1	3.0	27.5	43.5	19.0	4.6	3.3	0.9	
12 to 15 years.....	24,536	17,603	12.3	91.5	2.4	4.3	17.6	0.7	1.3	14.4	2.4	37.4	53.0	29.9	6.7	5.1	2.0	
16 years or more.....	4,509	17,742	15.7	96.9	65.8	3.7	17.3	0.7	1.3	10.1	1.2	39.6	58.8	29.1	7.0	7.2	3.5	
3rd quintile																		
Less than 12 years.....	11,350	25,885	10.1	43.6	2.1	6.2	21.8	0.7	1.7	12.3	2.1	39.2	52.7	31.6	5.9	4.4	1.0	
12 to 15 years.....	27,517	26,067	12.5	92.8	4.4	5.5	17.1	0.6	1.6	10.8	1.7	49.4	61.8	41.3	9.3	4.7	3.2	
16 years or more.....	7,358	26,210	15.8	98.2	68.5	4.7	15.8	0.6	1.5	7.4	0.9	51.7	63.3	38.5	8.8	3.1	8.8	
4th quintile																		
Less than 12 years.....	7,526	35,798	10.5	53.1	1.7	7.8	21.4	0.6	2.2	10.6	1.4	53.6	61.4	37.4	7.3	4.2	1.7	
12 to 15 years.....	27,306	36,004	12.6	94.3	4.4	6.9	17.9	0.5	1.9	8.5	1.1	56.4	63.0	46.0	10.5	4.6	5.0	
16 years or more.....	11,447	36,819	15.8	98.2	66.2	5.5	15.9	0.6	1.7	6.0	0.9	55.5	66.2	44.6	8.8	3.8	9.6	
5th quintile																		
Less than 12 years.....	4,896	56,505	11.0	58.5	6.0	8.1	20.9	0.5	3.0	8.6	1.0	57.4	60.3	41.8	9.2	3.8	2.9	
12 to 15 years.....	20,820	59,861	13.0	96.2	8.3	8.3	19.3	0.5	2.4	6.8	0.9	60.9	63.5	45.9	11.7	5.3	7.8	
16 years or more.....	20,399	67,953	15.7	98.6	65.3	6.8	17.1	0.6	2.0	5.5	0.7	56.5	59.0	45.6	10.3	4.0	14.2	

Table 6. Education and Employment Characteristics of Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Years of school completed	Percent of persons who		Mean years at current or most recent job	Mean with years worked 6 or more months	Mean number of work interruptions of 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Percent unemployed at any time in 1984	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Percent employed year-round full-time	Percent of persons with					
				Have high school diploma	Have college degree								Any employer provided health insurance	Any employer provided life insurance	Any use of company vehicle	Any meals received as part of employment	Use of expense account	
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Years of School Completed by Household Reference Person																		
Less than 0.50																		
Less than 12 Years.....	4,387	4,413	8.8	17.9	0.3	1.9	13.7	1.2	0.5	44.9	12.2	1.9	5.3	2.9	4.5	-	-	-
12 to 15 years .....	2,588	3,237	12.1	89.9	1.4	2.9	11.5	1.1	0.7	54.8	13.8	7.6	7.5	1.1	1.1	-	-	-
16 years or more .....	366	1,825	16.4	100.0	75.5	7.1	19.1	1.0	0.8	21.2	5.0	16.3	32.0	2.8	29.4	2.8		
0.50 up to but not including 1.00																		
Less than 12 years .....	10,501	8,282	8.1	16.5	0.5	1.6	20.2	1.1	0.9	26.1	5.4	6.0	11.8	0.9	2.4	-	-	-
12 to 15 years .....	6,702	8,124	12.2	88.1	2.0	2.4	12.4	1.0	1.0	37.5	8.2	14.3	18.9	3.6	5.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
16 years or more .....	619	7,610	16.2	98.0	60.9	2.9	14.7	0.9	1.2	6.7	0.9	16.8	31.0	4.9	4.8	3.1		
1.00 up to but not including 2.00																		
Less than 12 years .....	20,014	14,310	8.7	25.5	0.4	3.3	23.2	0.9	1.3	16.4	3.5	17.8	30.1	2.6	3.9	0.4		
12 to 15 years .....	22,897	15,655	12.2	91.1	1.7	3.7	15.6	0.8	1.3	20.0	3.4	30.8	43.0	6.3	5.8	1.5		
16 years or more .....	3,279	16,092	15.6	97.3	61.3	3.4	15.3	0.8	1.4	10.5	1.4	33.2	44.4	7.7	9.3	2.1		
2.00 up to but not including 3.00																		
Less than 12 years .....	14,309	23,140	9.6	36.5	1.6	5.1	23.6	0.7	1.8	11.8	1.6	33.1	48.5	4.8	3.7	1.1		
12 to 15 years .....	31,904	24,961	12.4	91.6	3.0	4.8	17.2	0.7	1.6	12.9	2.0	42.1	54.6	8.3	5.2	2.6		
16 years or more .....	7,534	25,789	15.6	97.0	62.8	4.0	15.2	0.7	1.6	10.1	1.3	45.0	55.3	8.9	3.8	6.8		
3.00 up to but not including 4.00																		
Less than 12 years .....	8,559	30,396	10.3	45.7	3.1	7.0	24.5	0.6	1.9	7.2	1.0	42.3	57.7	5.9	3.8	0.8		
12 to 15 years .....	23,146	32,465	12.6	93.9	4.8	5.9	18.1	0.5	1.8	8.8	1.3	50.7	62.2	8.3	4.8	3.6		
16 years or more .....	8,835	35,497	15.6	98.7	64.5	4.9	15.2	0.6	1.7	7.2	1.0	49.6	59.9	7.1	3.5	7.7		
4.00 up to but not including 5.00																		
Less than 12 years .....	3,721	39,673	10.6	53.9	2.8	7.6	23.6	0.6	2.2	7.5	1.0	49.7	63.1	9.4	2.5	2.0		
12 to 15 years .....	14,148	39,837	12.8	95.9	5.8	7.1	19.3	0.5	2.1	7.2	1.0	58.4	67.2	9.5	3.9	4.8		
16 years or more .....	7,375	42,579	15.8	98.0	68.0	5.7	16.6	0.6	1.8	5.5	0.7	54.6	64.1	8.7	3.9	9.3		
5.00 and over																		
Less than 12 years .....	3,366	54,087	10.8	54.6	6.6	10.5	26.8	0.5	2.2	4.3	0.6	57.5	62.5	9.3	2.9	3.3		
12 to 15 years .....	17,182	58,088	13.0	96.7	7.9	8.8	21.3	0.5	2.1	4.3	0.5	62.3	67.1	12.3	4.5	8.5		
16 years or more .....	17,991	67,731	15.9	98.6	68.2	6.8	18.1	0.6	2.0	5.1	0.6	58.0	64.4	10.6	4.1	14.6		



Table 6. Education and Employment Characteristics of Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Years of school completed	Percent of persons who		Mean years at current or most recent job	Mean with years worked more months	Mean number of work interruptions of 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Percent unemployed at any time in 1984	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Percent employed year-round full-time	Percent of persons with				
				Have high school diploma	Have college degree								Any employer provided health insurance	Any employer provided life insurance	Any use of company vehicle	Any meals received as part of employment	Use of expense account
<b>Region of Residence</b>																	
Northeast	49,220	31,720	12.4	77.5	16.9	5.6	19.7	0.6	1.7	10.3	1.9	40.4	55.6	32.6	5.9	3.2	3.7
Midwest	60,341	30,763	12.3	77.9	14.2	6.0	18.8	0.7	1.7	13.4	2.5	42.2	51.8	33.5	6.7	4.7	4.4
South	76,190	28,091	11.9	72.1	15.6	5.2	19.0	0.7	1.7	12.1	2.0	42.1	49.7	33.0	7.5	4.7	4.2
West	44,595	31,640	12.7	82.8	17.5	5.0	18.9	0.7	1.6	12.8	2.0	42.2	52.1	30.6	9.9	4.7	4.7
<b>Household Income Quintile by Region of Residence</b>																	
<b>1st decile</b>																	
Northeast	4,721	5,360	10.4	49.8	6.8	1.8	21.2	1.2	0.5	21.8	5.0	5.0	18.1	1.4	0.8	3.2	-
Midwest	6,063	5,363	10.5	47.1	5.1	2.0	17.4	1.1	0.7	32.4	8.3	5.8	15.8	3.5	1.9	3.8	0.3
South	9,319	5,147	9.1	33.6	2.9	2.5	21.8	1.0	0.8	19.4	4.4	7.1	12.5	4.1	1.8	4.2	0.1
West	3,429	5,546	10.9	57.7	7.8	2.2	21.0	1.0	0.6	25.0	4.5	5.5	12.1	4.0	3.3	2.1	1.0
<b>2nd decile</b>																	
Northeast	4,038	10,645	10.7	54.9	4.4	3.4	24.9	0.9	0.9	13.3	2.7	15.4	41.4	12.9	2.5	2.8	0.2
Midwest	5,093	10,650	10.9	59.8	5.6	3.2	22.0	0.9	1.0	21.7	4.1	19.0	36.6	12.9	2.9	4.8	0.7
South	8,986	10,633	10.2	53.9	3.6	3.5	20.5	0.9	1.0	19.4	3.7	21.5	33.9	15.9	2.9	4.6	0.4
West	4,321	10,573	11.1	65.0	8.6	2.5	21.3	1.0	0.9	20.5	3.6	18.8	30.1	10.9	2.5	4.4	0.6
<b>2nd quintile</b>																	
Northeast	9,686	17,697	11.6	70.9	7.2	4.3	21.2	0.7	1.2	11.5	2.3	32.3	54.5	25.2	3.8	3.1	1.2
Midwest	11,607	17,516	11.7	71.1	8.7	5.0	20.1	0.6	1.3	14.3	2.7	32.5	49.9	24.1	3.9	5.3	1.7
South	15,605	17,252	11.4	67.0	9.0	4.4	19.1	0.7	1.4	14.3	2.3	36.3	49.4	29.1	7.4	4.6	1.8
West	8,711	17,549	12.0	75.9	9.8	3.5	18.7	0.7	1.2	17.0	2.6	33.8	46.8	22.8	8.8	5.7	2.4
<b>3rd quintile</b>																	
Northeast	9,998	25,934	12.3	79.4	14.2	6.1	19.2	0.6	1.5	10.8	1.9	42.9	60.3	36.5	6.7	3.2	2.9
Midwest	12,626	26,029	12.3	81.3	11.2	5.7	17.5	0.7	1.6	12.2	1.9	48.3	60.1	41.8	7.9	3.9	3.4
South	14,532	26,047	12.3	78.0	14.2	5.6	17.7	0.6	1.7	8.9	1.3	50.5	59.4	39.1	8.5	4.9	4.1
West	9,135	26,194	12.9	87.0	17.2	4.8	18.1	0.7	1.5	11.1	1.6	44.7	59.1	34.1	10.5	5.3	3.5
<b>4th quintile</b>																	
Northeast	9,891	36,351	12.8	87.0	17.8	7.0	17.6	0.5	1.9	7.9	1.3	53.0	66.1	43.5	9.4	2.9	4.6
Midwest	12,620	36,301	12.9	87.3	17.2	7.4	18.0	0.5	1.9	8.1	1.2	55.9	61.2	46.1	9.2	5.3	6.2
South	14,402	35,899	13.0	88.9	20.4	6.3	18.2	0.6	2.0	8.7	1.0	58.0	63.2	46.3	8.9	4.3	5.2
West	9,441	36,225	13.2	89.4	19.3	6.1	17.9	0.6	1.8	8.5	1.1	54.5	63.7	39.1	11.0	4.6	6.2
<b>5th quintile</b>																	
Northeast	10,886	64,356	14.0	92.3	35.7	7.3	17.9	0.5	2.4	5.1	0.6	57.7	63.3	45.7	7.4	3.8	8.7
Midwest	12,332	62,879	13.7	93.2	27.0	8.6	18.8	0.6	2.4	6.8	0.9	58.3	58.9	44.0	9.6	4.8	9.4
South	13,345	61,920	14.0	91.9	35.7	7.4	18.5	0.6	2.3	6.5	0.7	60.6	61.3	47.7	11.9	5.3	11.6
West	9,558	63,481	14.0	94.3	29.4	7.4	19.0	0.6	2.2	7.5	1.0	57.4	62.0	43.2	14.7	4.2	9.5

Table 6. Education and Employment Characteristics of Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Years of school completed	Percent of persons who		Mean years at current or most recent job	Mean with years worked 6 or more months	Mean number of work interruptions of 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Percent unemployed at any time in 1984	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Percent employed year-round full-time	Percent of persons with					
				Have high school diploma	Have college degree								Any employer provided health insurance	Any employer provided life insurance	Any use of company vehicle	Any meals received as part of employment	Use of expense account	
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Region of Residence																		
Less than 0.50																		
Northeast	1,303	3,723	11.5	59.0	15.5	3.9	18.1	1.2	0.4	39.2	9.4	8.0	13.6	-	9.2	-	-	-
Midwest	2,205	4,137	10.8	47.9	4.4	1.6	9.5	1.3	0.5	62.7	17.0	2.2	6.2	2.3	3.8	1.6	3.8	-
South	3,088	3,822	9.9	44.3	1.3	3.0	13.4	1.1	0.7	38.9	11.2	5.7	6.9	2.3	5.2	3.7	-	-
West	754	3,521	11.1	64.9	12.0	2.0	15.3	1.1	0.6	47.9	8.4	4.3	7.8	4.9	-	1.9	1.9	1.9
0.50 up to but not including 1.00																		
Northeast	2,959	7,168	10.5	55.8	3.8	2.0	15.5	1.0	0.8	28.0	6.4	7.2	14.5	2.6	1.8	2.2	1.8	-
Midwest	3,815	8,055	10.6	50.7	3.9	1.6	14.5	1.1	0.9	37.3	9.0	7.2	14.3	5.0	4.3	2.3	4.3	0.3
South	7,690	8,305	9.1	34.3	1.9	2.2	19.0	1.0	1.0	21.8	3.9	11.0	15.5	8.3	4.2	1.6	4.2	-
West	3,368	8,944	10.2	49.8	5.7	1.6	16.5	1.0	0.9	38.7	7.9	8.9	14.4	5.8	1.8	2.0	1.8	0.5
1.00 up to but not including 2.00																		
Northeast	10,105	15,471	11.0	61.1	4.9	3.2	20.6	0.8	1.3	15.5	3.1	21.5	39.9	17.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	0.8
Midwest	10,881	14,836	11.1	62.7	6.0	3.6	18.6	0.8	1.3	18.3	3.7	24.0	38.1	16.6	5.7	2.4	5.7	0.7
South	16,597	14,782	10.3	54.7	3.8	3.7	18.9	0.8	1.4	18.3	3.4	26.9	35.5	20.2	5.6	5.9	5.6	1.0
West	8,712	15,653	11.3	68.2	6.9	3.0	18.0	0.8	1.3	18.0	2.7	25.1	35.1	17.0	5.7	6.6	5.7	1.6
2.00 up to but not including 3.00																		
Northeast	11,309	24,522	11.8	74.2	9.7	5.0	20.1	0.6	1.6	10.1	1.8	36.7	56.6	28.8	3.4	5.6	3.4	2.2
Midwest	14,787	24,393	12.0	76.4	8.9	5.1	18.4	0.7	1.6	14.2	2.2	39.1	52.5	32.0	5.4	7.5	5.4	3.4
South	17,610	24,403	11.8	73.0	9.1	4.8	18.8	0.6	1.8	11.4	1.4	43.2	52.8	32.7	4.1	7.4	4.1	2.2
West	10,032	25,285	12.4	80.9	13.7	4.2	17.9	0.7	1.6	13.7	1.9	38.0	48.8	25.4	5.4	9.0	5.4	2.8
3.00 up to but not including 4.00																		
Northeast	8,762	32,936	12.3	78.5	14.7	6.4	20.3	0.5	1.8	7.1	1.1	45.9	61.5	37.7	3.3	6.7	3.3	3.0
Midwest	11,502	32,561	12.5	81.9	13.5	6.7	19.2	0.6	1.8	7.7	1.1	48.3	59.3	40.3	3.6	6.8	3.6	3.4
South	12,484	32,580	12.7	84.9	18.0	5.7	18.6	0.6	1.9	7.3	1.1	52.4	62.3	42.5	5.1	7.2	5.1	4.4
West	7,844	32,752	12.9	87.7	15.7	5.1	18.0	0.6	1.8	11.1	1.6	45.4	59.5	34.3	5.3	10.0	5.3	4.0
4.00 up to but not including 5.00																		
Northeast	5,825	42,310	13.1	90.1	20.1	7.0	18.9	0.5	2.1	8.2	1.3	52.3	68.8	45.6	2.0	7.3	2.0	4.6
Midwest	6,986	41,427	13.1	89.4	20.6	7.3	18.7	0.6	2.1	7.0	0.9	56.2	62.4	43.1	4.2	7.8	4.2	5.4
South	7,398	39,505	13.3	87.4	24.8	6.9	19.3	0.6	1.9	5.9	0.6	59.2	66.6	49.3	3.6	10.7	3.6	6.6
West	5,056	39,095	13.4	92.5	20.4	5.8	20.3	0.6	1.9	6.2	0.9	55.4	65.5	38.5	4.9	11.7	4.9	5.2

Table 6. Education and Employment Characteristics of Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Years of school completed	Percent of persons who		Mean years at current or most recent job	Mean with years worked 6 or more months	Mean number of work interruptions of 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Percent unemployed at any time in 1984	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Percent employed round full-time	Percent of persons with					
				Have high school diploma	Have college degree								Any employer provided health insurance	Any employer provided life insurance	Any use of company vehicle	Any meals received as part of employment	Use of expense account	
5.00 and over																		
Northeast .....	8,876	63,532	14.2	93.1	38.5	7.7	19.2	0.5	2.1	3.4	0.4	59.3	68.0	47.1	8.5	3.5	9.3	
Midwest .....	10,006	62,513	13.8	92.5	28.2	9.2	21.1	0.5	2.2	5.7	0.7	60.8	64.1	48.2	10.7	4.7	10.7	
South .....	11,075	61,722	14.2	93.4	39.3	7.7	20.4	0.5	2.0	4.6	0.5	60.0	64.3	46.6	11.4	4.7	12.0	
West .....	8,625	61,117	14.1	95.0	31.6	7.7	20.8	0.6	1.9	4.9	0.6	58.9	65.9	45.4	14.5	3.5	10.4	
Type of Residence																		
Metropolitan area .....	170,038	31,668	12.5	78.9	17.4	5.4	18.9	0.7	1.7	11.9	2.1	42.7	54.0	33.7	7.2	4.3	4.8	
Outside metropolitan area .....	60,274	26,272	11.7	71.0	11.4	5.7	19.7	0.7	1.7	12.9	2.3	39.3	46.4	29.4	7.9	4.5	2.8	
Household Income Quintile by Type of Residence																		
1st decile																		
Metropolitan area .....	15,728	5,267	10.3	47.1	6.7	2.1	19.9	1.1	0.6	25.9	6.0	5.4	15.2	2.6	1.7	3.3	0.4	
Outside metropolitan area .....	7,804	5,373	9.3	37.3	1.7	2.4	21.5	1.1	0.8	20.2	4.7	7.5	12.9	4.9	2.0	4.0	0.1	
2nd decile																		
Metropolitan area .....	15,301	10,593	10.9	59.3	6.6	2.9	21.5	0.9	0.9	19.3	3.6	18.5	37.2	13.5	2.4	4.6	0.5	
Outside metropolitan area .....	7,137	10,701	10.2	54.2	2.4	3.9	22.5	0.9	1.1	18.4	3.6	20.7	31.3	13.9	3.4	3.5	0.3	
3rd quintile																		
Metropolitan area .....	31,299	17,440	11.7	71.6	8.9	4.1	19.7	0.7	1.2	13.9	2.5	33.9	51.5	25.2	5.3	4.9	2.0	
Outside metropolitan area .....	14,287	17,541	11.4	68.3	8.3	4.9	19.9	0.7	1.5	14.9	2.5	34.2	47.3	27.0	7.3	4.2	1.2	
4th quintile																		
Metropolitan area .....	33,910	26,023	12.5	81.9	15.0	5.3	18.0	0.6	1.6	10.9	1.7	46.3	60.1	37.7	7.8	4.1	3.4	
Outside metropolitan area .....	12,381	26,110	12.1	78.3	11.0	6.3	18.3	0.6	1.7	9.9	1.5	49.4	58.6	40.1	9.7	4.9	3.8	
5th quintile																		
Metropolitan area .....	36,078	36,316	13.1	88.4	19.4	6.5	17.8	0.6	1.9	8.4	1.2	55.1	64.1	44.7	8.8	4.3	5.9	
Outside metropolitan area .....	10,270	35,666	12.7	87.2	16.2	7.4	18.5	0.5	2.0	8.2	0.9	57.7	61.0	42.1	12.0	4.2	4.1	
Metropolitan area .....	37,721	63,283	14.0	93.0	32.8	7.5	18.5	0.6	2.3	6.2	0.7	58.7	62.7	46.4	10.7	4.3	10.4	
Outside metropolitan area .....	8,395	62,153	13.6	92.4	28.6	8.6	19.0	0.6	2.4	7.5	1.1	58.5	54.7	40.0	11.3	6.0	7.6	

Table 6. Education and Employment Characteristics of Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Years of school completed	Percent of persons who		Mean years at current or most recent job	Mean number of work interruptions of 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Percent unemployed at any time in 1984	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Percent employed round full-time	Percent of persons with					
				Have high school diploma	Have college degree							Any employer provided health insurance	Any employer provided life insurance	Any use of company vehicle	Any meals received as part of employment	Use of expense account	
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Type of Residence</b>																	
Less than 0.50																	
Metropolitan area	5,263	3,996	10.7	51.3	7.2	2.3	1.2	0.5	50.9	13.0	4.3	7.8	2.3	2.2	6.2	-	-
Outside metropolitan area	2,087	3,546	10.4	47.5	2.8	3.3	1.1	0.7	37.3	10.6	6.4	8.4	-	-	-	-	-
0.50 up to but not including 1.00																	
Metropolitan area	11,546	8,277	10.2	46.7	4.8	1.9	1.0	0.8	32.6	6.8	8.3	15.6	7.2	2.2	3.2	0.1	0.1
Outside metropolitan area	6,287	8,011	9.3	39.7	0.9	2.0	1.0	1.1	23.7	5.0	10.6	13.7	32.9	32.9	-	-	-
1.00 up to but not including 2.00																	
Metropolitan area	30,872	14,990	11.0	61.6	6.0	3.2	0.8	1.2	16.8	3.2	24.1	37.5	20.7	5.9	4.9	0.6	0.6
Outside metropolitan area	15,412	15,347	10.5	58.0	3.4	4.0	0.8	1.5	19.3	3.4	26.1	36.0	-	-	-	-	-
2.00 up to but not including 3.00																	
Metropolitan area	38,922	24,720	12.0	76.4	10.6	4.7	0.7	1.6	12.7	1.9	38.9	52.9	33.3	8.8	4.2	3.0	3.0
Outside metropolitan area	14,816	24,248	11.8	73.5	8.4	5.2	0.6	1.7	11.2	1.5	42.0	52.6	11.3	-	-	-	-
3.00 up to but not including 4.00																	
Metropolitan area	31,049	33,119	12.7	84.0	15.4	5.7	0.6	1.8	8.4	1.2	48.0	61.4	38.8	9.0	5.2	3.0	3.0
Outside metropolitan area	9,529	31,293	12.4	80.7	16.2	7.1	0.6	1.8	7.1	1.1	50.2	58.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
4.00 up to but not including 5.00																	
Metropolitan area	20,061	40,875	13.3	89.7	22.4	6.6	0.6	2.0	7.3	1.0	55.1	66.1	41.1	12.6	3.7	4.8	4.8
Outside metropolitan area	5,204	39,547	12.9	89.2	18.7	7.5	0.6	2.0	5.0	0.6	59.6	64.2	-	-	-	-	-
5.00 and over																	
Metropolitan area	31,798	62,220	14.1	93.8	35.5	7.8	0.5	2.0	4.6	0.5	60.4	67.4	39.1	10.7	4.4	7.6	7.6
Outside metropolitan area	6,763	62,194	13.7	91.8	29.5	9.5	0.5	2.1	4.8	0.7	57.3	56.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

Table 6. Education and Employment Characteristics of Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Years of school completed	Percent of persons who		Mean years at current or most recent job	Mean with years worked 6 or more months	Mean number of work interruptions of 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Percent unemployed at any time in 1984	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Percent employed year-round full-time	Percent of persons with				
				Have high school diploma	Have college degree								Any employer provided health insurance	Any employer provided life insurance	Any use of company vehicle	Any meals received as part of employment	Use of expense account
<b>Person Characteristics</b>																	
<b>Age</b>																	
Less than 18 years.....	64,613	29,450	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Less than 6 years.....	21,750	26,384	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6 to 11 years.....	20,548	28,885	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
12 to 17 years.....	22,316	32,837	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
18 to 64 years.....	141,839	32,491	12.6	17.1	5.9	16.2	0.7	1.8	14.1	2.4	48.6	37.9	8.5	5.0	4.9	(NA)	
18 to 24 years.....	28,226	32,804	12.7	88.6	8.4	4.2	0.3	2.0	26.6	4.5	32.8	27.5	6.4	8.2	2.2	(NA)	
25 to 44 years.....	69,484	32,009	13.1	86.8	22.7	12.5	0.6	1.7	12.7	2.3	57.0	43.1	10.0	4.5	6.3	(NA)	
45 to 64 years.....	44,129	33,051	11.8	70.0	9.7	26.8	0.8	1.7	8.2	1.4	45.4	55.2	7.6	3.7	4.6	(NA)	
65 years and over.....	24,928	19,487	10.3	48.1	2.9	35.4	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.2	2.8	31.1	1.0	0.8	0.3	(NA)	
65 to 74 years.....	15,760	20,723	10.6	53.2	3.6	34.7	0.8	0.9	1.8	0.2	4.0	34.6	1.5	1.0	0.5	(NA)	
75 years and over.....	9,167	17,363	9.8	39.4	1.7	36.6	(NA)	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.8	25.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	(NA)	
<b>Household Income Quantile by Age</b>																	
<b>1st decile</b>																	
Less than 18 years.....	7,779	5,169	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Less than 6 years.....	3,375	5,103	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6 to 11 years.....	2,415	5,061	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
12 to 17 years.....	1,989	5,378	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
18 to 64 years.....	10,552	5,198	10.8	53.6	6.7	14.7	1.1	0.8	36.3	8.4	8.8	14.9	2.8	4.7	0.4	(NA)	
18 to 24 years.....	2,116	5,251	11.8	67.2	6.6	8.8	0.7	0.7	55.0	12.5	4.6	9.3	3.4	7.7	0.3	(NA)	
25 to 44 years.....	4,550	5,149	11.3	60.6	8.5	20.0	1.1	0.8	42.2	10.1	9.5	14.7	3.3	3.8	0.1	(NA)	
45 to 64 years.....	3,885	5,227	9.6	38.7	4.6	25.2	1.2	0.8	19.2	4.2	10.3	18.2	2.0	4.1	0.7	(NA)	
65 years and over.....	5,881	5,620	8.5	26.1	1.9	30.4	(NA)	0.5	1.1	0.2	1.1	13.2	0.5	1.4	0.1	(NA)	
65 to 74 years.....	2,981	5,674	8.6	29.2	1.8	30.5	(NA)	0.5	2.0	0.3	1.9	13.1	0.6	2.0	-	(NA)	
75 years and over.....	2,900	5,565	8.3	22.9	2.0	30.3	(NA)	0.6	0.3	-	0.2	13.3	0.4	0.8	0.2	(NA)	
<b>2nd decile</b>																	
Less than 18 years.....	6,041	10,452	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Less than 6 years.....	2,219	10,399	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6 to 11 years.....	1,915	10,380	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
12 to 17 years.....	1,907	10,587	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
18 to 64 years.....	11,602	10,692	11.0	64.5	3.6	15.6	0.9	1.0	26.4	5.1	26.8	38.5	3.8	5.7	0.6	(NA)	
18 to 24 years.....	2,489	10,725	11.9	75.8	6.6	3.8	0.4	1.1	36.2	7.0	23.9	19.5	4.7	8.8	0.8	(NA)	
25 to 44 years.....	4,878	10,633	11.7	74.3	7.5	11.2	0.9	1.1	30.1	5.6	33.3	41.7	4.5	5.1	0.7	(NA)	
45 to 64 years.....	4,235	10,739	9.8	46.8	2.8	25.6	1.1	0.9	16.4	3.2	20.9	38.0	2.4	4.6	0.5	(NA)	
65 years and over.....	4,856	10,683	9.7	41.1	2.4	35.7	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.1	1.3	27.5	0.8	0.8	-	(NA)	
65 to 74 years.....	2,922	10,790	9.8	42.6	2.3	34.4	1.0	0.5	1.9	0.2	1.8	29.4	1.1	1.1	-	(NA)	
75 years and over.....	1,934	10,521	9.5	38.8	7.2	37.6	(NA)	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.7	24.6	0.3	0.4	-	(NA)	

Table 6. Education and Employment Characteristics of Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Years of school completed	Percent of persons who		Mean years at current or most recent job	Mean number of work interruptions of 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Percent unemployed at any time in 1984	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Percent employed round full-time	Percent of persons with				
				Have high school diploma	Have college degree							Any employer-provided health insurance	Any employer-provided life insurance	Any use of company vehicle	Any meals received as part of employment	Use of expense account
<b>2nd quintile</b>																
Less than 18 years	12,202	17,565	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Less than 6 years	4,885	17,665	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6 to 11 years	3,792	17,558	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
12 to 17 years	3,525	17,432	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
18 to 64 years	26,973	17,539	11.9	75.2	9.1	4.8	0.7	1.3	17.3	3.0	41.7	53.1	31.5	7.2	5.7	2.1
18 to 24 years	6,025	17,374	12.4	86.1	7.6	1.7	0.4	1.5	28.6	5.0	33.9	43.7	26.4	7.0	8.9	2.1
25 to 44 years	12,778	17,708	12.3	80.4	12.3	4.2	0.7	1.3	16.5	2.9	50.2	59.2	39.3	8.9	5.5	2.9
45 to 64 years	8,170	17,397	10.9	59.1	5.1	7.9	0.9	1.2	10.4	1.7	34.4	50.6	23.2	4.5	3.5	1.0
65 years and over	6,576	17,042	10.6	51.7	7.3	2.8	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.1	2.0	37.8	2.1	1.1	0.7	0.3
65 to 74 years	4,533	17,211	10.6	54.7	6.3	3.2	1.0	0.7	1.7	0.2	2.8	40.2	2.9	1.6	0.8	0.4
75 years and over	2,042	16,666	10.4	45.0	9.5	1.8	(NA)	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.3	32.5	0.3	-	0.3	-
<b>3rd quintile</b>																
Less than 18 years	13,636	26,070	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Less than 6 years	4,637	25,950	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6 to 11 years	4,564	26,107	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
12 to 17 years	4,434	26,157	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
18 to 64 years	29,159	26,101	12.5	83.2	13.8	5.9	0.6	1.6	11.8	1.9	52.5	62.2	42.7	9.2	4.8	3.9
18 to 24 years	5,464	26,139	12.7	90.7	7.5	2.1	0.3	1.9	22.1	3.9	38.1	53.5	34.6	7.7	7.5	2.6
25 to 44 years	15,852	26,136	12.9	87.1	18.4	5.1	0.6	1.6	10.5	1.5	59.8	64.6	48.8	10.9	4.3	5.2
45 to 64 years	7,843	26,002	11.6	70.1	8.8	10.0	0.8	1.5	7.2	1.1	47.6	63.4	36.0	6.9	3.9	2.3
65 years and over	3,530	25,526	11.5	62.7	15.5	3.2	(NA)	0.9	1.2	0.1	3.0	39.1	1.9	1.1	0.3	-
65 to 74 years	2,524	25,428	11.6	66.1	14.0	3.5	(NA)	0.9	1.7	0.2	3.9	43.8	2.3	1.6	0.5	-
75 years and over	1,007	25,771	11.2	54.2	19.2	2.4	(NA)	0.9	-	-	0.60	27.5	1.0	-	-	-
<b>4th quintile</b>																
Less than 18 years	13,209	36,164	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Less than 6 years	3,949	36,164	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6 to 11 years	4,277	36,061	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
12 to 17 years	4,983	36,252	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
18 to 64 years	30,859	36,155	13.1	89.8	18.6	6.9	0.6	2.0	8.8	1.2	59.5	64.8	47.2	10.1	4.6	5.9
18 to 24 years	5,489	36,056	12.9	94.1	7.5	1.7	0.2	2.3	21.6	2.7	41.7	52.6	34.2	6.8	7.2	3.3
25 to 44 years	16,363	36,174	13.5	93.3	25.5	6.1	0.5	1.9	6.0	0.8	67.3	69.3	54.1	11.5	4.6	7.2
45 to 64 years	9,007	36,181	12.3	80.8	12.9	11.5	0.8	1.9	6.2	0.9	56.1	64.1	42.7	9.5	2.8	5.0
65 years and over	2,344	36,416	12.0	67.0	20.3	4.7	-	1.1	1.5	0.2	4.7	44.5	3.2	1.8	0.8	0.8
65 to 74 years	1,637	36,507	12.4	72.9	22.9	5.5	-	1.1	2.2	0.2	5.5	46.3	4.3	2.3	0.7	1.1
75 years and over	707	36,207	11.1	53.4	14.3	2.8	(NA)	1.1	-	-	2.7	40.3	0.7	0.7	1.2	-

Table 6. Education and Employment Characteristics of Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Years of school completed	Percent of persons who		Mean years at current or most recent job	Mean number of work interruptions of 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Percent unemployed at any time in 1984	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Percent employed year-round full-time	Percent of persons with					
				Have high school diploma	Have college degree							Any employer provided health insurance	Any employer provided life insurance	Any use of company vehicle	Any meals received as part of employment	Use of expense account	
5th quintile	11,746	61,595	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Less than 18 years	2,685	61,195	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Less than 6 years	3,584	60,570	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
6 to 11 years	5,478	62,462	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
12 to 17 years	32,694	63,524	14.0	32.4	7.7	0.6	2.4	6.8	0.8	61.0	47.2	11.1	4.8	10.3			
18 to 24 years	6,644	66,368	13.4	32.4	7.7	0.6	2.4	6.8	0.8	61.0	47.2	11.1	4.8	10.3			
25 to 44 years	15,062	60,758	14.5	32.4	7.7	0.6	2.4	6.8	0.8	61.0	47.2	11.1	4.8	10.3			
45 to 64 years	10,988	65,594	13.6	32.4	7.7	0.6	2.4	6.8	0.8	61.0	47.2	11.1	4.8	10.3			
65 years and over	1,740	65,103	12.6	32.4	7.7	0.6	2.4	6.8	0.8	61.0	47.2	11.1	4.8	10.3			
65 to 74 years	1,163	65,519	13.1	32.4	7.7	0.6	2.4	6.8	0.8	61.0	47.2	11.1	4.8	10.3			
75 years and over	578	64,266	11.6	32.4	7.7	0.6	2.4	6.8	0.8	61.0	47.2	11.1	4.8	10.3			
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Age																	
Less than 0.50	3,923	4,398	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Less than 18 years	1,421	4,478	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Less than 6 years	1,373	4,210	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6 to 11 years	1,030	4,538	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
12 to 17 years	3,373	3,357	10.7	51.4	12.1	1.1	0.6	49.2	12.9	4.7	7.1	2.3	4.4	0.2			
18 to 24 years	754	3,992	11.4	62.6	2.1	0.7	0.6	62.3	15.2	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.1	5.9			
25 to 44 years	1,726	3,452	10.9	53.8	1.6	1.3	0.6	48.8	13.4	3.7	5.8	2.0	3.7	2.4			
45 to 64 years	893	2,638	9.7	37.3	5.5	1.1	0.7	38.7	9.8	9.6	15.1	3.2	0.8	6.8			
65 years and over	175	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
65 to 74 years	116	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
75 years and over	60	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
0.50 up to but not including 1.00	7,201	9,462	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Less than 18 years	2,637	9,114	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Less than 6 years	2,263	9,457	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6 to 11 years	2,302	9,865	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
12 to 17 years	8,272	8,024	10.5	52.3	2.1	1.0	1.0	37.1	7.8	11.6	17.3	7.9	2.5	4.1			
18 to 24 years	1,919	8,669	11.3	62.0	0.8	0.7	1.0	56.5	12.7	3.8	9.8	7.2	3.5	4.2			
25 to 44 years	4,044	8,375	10.9	59.4	2.4	1.0	1.0	38.2	7.8	16.3	21.6	11.3	3.1	4.5			
45 to 64 years	2,309	6,875	9.1	32.1	2.8	1.2	0.9	19.0	3.8	9.7	16.0	2.6	0.5	3.1			
65 years and over	2,430	4,952	7.5	15.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	1.6	0.3	1.1	6.4	0.5	-	1.4			
65 to 74 years	1,226	5,195	7.5	18.8	1.5	1.0	0.6	2.6	0.5	1.6	5.4	-	-	1.7			
75 years and over	1,204	4,705	7.5	12.2	1.1	(NA)	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.6	7.3	-	-	1.1			

Table 6. Education and Employment Characteristics of Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Years of school completed	Percent of persons who		Mean years at current or most recent job	Mean with years worked 6 or more months	Mean number of work interruptions of 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Percent unemployed at any time in 1984	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Percent employed year-round full-time	Percent of persons with				
				Have high school diploma	Have college degree								Any employer provided health insurance	Any employer provided life insurance	Any use of company vehicle	Any meals received as part of employment	Use of expense account
1.00 up to but not including 2.00																	
Less than 18 years	15,250	18,126	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Less than 6 years	5,708	17,945	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6 to 11 years	4,906	18,191	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
12 to 17 years	4,636	18,281	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
18 to 64 years	24,001	15,035	11.3	68.7	3.9	14.6	0.8	22.5	4.2	31.9	42.1	23.4	6.0	6.5	1.3	0.8	0.8
18 to 24 years	5,261	15,601	12.1	80.2	1.6	3.7	0.5	36.8	6.9	22.6	33.4	19.7	6.2	9.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
25 to 44 years	11,720	16,177	11.8	75.9	3.8	11.4	0.8	21.4	4.0	40.2	49.1	30.1	7.2	5.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
45 to 64 years	7,020	12,702	9.9	48.3	5.9	25.7	1.0	13.6	2.6	24.9	36.8	14.9	3.7	5.3	0.7	0.7	0.7
65 years and over	7,176	8,915	9.1	32.8	2.2	1.9	33.3	1.0	0.6	1.4	2.0	0.4	0.1	0.5	-	-	-
65 to 74 years	4,002	9,232	9.3	35.1	1.6	32.8	1.0	2.3	0.3	1.5	21.7	0.6	0.2	0.9	-	-	-
75 years and over	3,174	8,515	8.8	30.0	1.1	34.1	(NA)	0.3	0.1	0.4	17.8	0.2	-	-	-	-	-
2.00 up to but not including 3.00																	
Less than 18 years	16,395	28,632	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Less than 6 years	5,284	27,252	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6 to 11 years	5,446	28,801	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
12 to 17 years	5,665	29,758	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
18 to 64 years	31,348	24,102	12.3	80.8	5.2	15.3	0.7	14.4	2.1	47.1	56.1	35.9	8.6	5.3	3.1	3.1	3.1
18 to 24 years	6,322	24,581	12.6	89.9	1.7	4.2	0.3	26.0	3.7	32.7	44.0	24.8	6.5	9.1	1.8	1.8	1.8
25 to 44 years	16,829	25,378	12.7	86.3	5.1	12.3	0.7	11.8	1.7	56.2	61.0	45.1	10.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3
45 to 64 years	8,196	21,114	11.1	62.5	8.1	26.6	0.9	11.0	1.6	39.4	55.5	25.8	6.2	3.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
65 years and over	6,053	16,142	10.3	48.9	2.6	36.8	1.0	1.2	0.1	1.7	35.7	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
65 to 74 years	4,065	16,391	10.4	51.3	3.2	35.9	1.0	1.7	0.1	2.5	37.7	2.0	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3
75 years and over	1,988	15,634	10.2	43.9	1.4	38.8	(NA)	-	0.8	0.1	31.7	0.2	-	0.7	-	-	-
3.00 up to but not including 4.00																	
Less than 18 years	10,111	38,218	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Less than 6 years	2,992	37,076	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6 to 11 years	3,283	38,304	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
12 to 17 years	3,836	39,034	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
18 to 64 years	26,500	32,016	12.8	86.7	6.4	16.3	0.6	9.2	1.3	55.4	63.8	44.7	8.4	4.9	4.3	4.3	4.3
18 to 24 years	5,555	33,031	13.0	94.8	1.9	4.8	0.2	18.4	2.5	43.0	57.7	35.5	7.0	9.1	3.5	3.5	3.5
25 to 44 years	13,214	33,004	13.4	92.6	5.8	13.1	0.5	7.5	1.2	64.8	67.8	52.4	9.9	3.9	5.5	5.5	5.5
45 to 64 years	7,731	29,597	11.7	70.8	10.7	27.0	0.8	5.4	0.8	48.1	61.4	38.2	6.9	3.5	2.8	2.8	2.8
65 years and over	4,086	23,298	11.2	60.5	3.2	36.7	(NA)	1.2	0.1	3.2	40.5	3.5	1.5	0.6	-	-	-
65 to 74 years	2,929	23,332	11.3	63.1	3.4	36.0	(NA)	1.4	0.1	4.0	44.1	4.3	2.1	0.8	-	-	-
75 years and over	1,157	23,212	11.2	53.9	2.8	38.6	(NA)	0.6	0.1	1.1	31.4	1.4	-	-	-	-	-



Table 6. Education and Employment Characteristics of Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Years of school completed	Percent of persons who		Mean years at current or most recent job	Mean with years worked 6 or more months	Mean number of work interruptions of 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Percent unemployed at any time in 1984	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Percent employed round full-time	Percent of persons with					
				Have high school diploma	Have college degree								Any employer provided health insurance	Any employer provided life insurance	Any use of company vehicle	Any meals received as part of employment	Use of expense account	
4.00 up to but not including 5.00																		
Less than 18 years	4,926	48,148	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Less than 6 years	1,239	44,759	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6 to 11 years	1,499	49,319	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
12 to 17 years	2,189	49,264	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
18 to 64 years	18,378	39,589	13.3	22.0	7.2	2.0	0.6	1.0	7.4	1.0	61.8	10.2	49.1	7.3	5.7	4.0	6.1	(NA)
18 to 24 years	3,516	43,387	13.2	10.9	2.0	2.5	0.2	1.9	15.8	1.9	47.5	7.3	37.8	7.3	5.7	4.0	2.1	(NA)
25 to 44 years	8,494	39,822	14.0	31.4	6.1	1.9	0.5	0.8	6.4	0.8	70.3	11.9	57.4	9.5	4.8	8.9	4.5	(NA)
45 to 64 years	6,368	37,183	12.6	15.5	11.6	1.9	0.8	0.7	4.0	0.4	58.3	44.3	44.3	2.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	(NA)
65 years and over	1,961	31,125	12.0	19.0	2.8	1.0	(NA)	0.4	1.3	0.4	1.7	0.9	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	(NA)
65 to 74 years	1,312	30,739	12.5	20.1	3.6	1.0	(NA)	0.5	2.0	0.5	2.5	1.3	2.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	(NA)
75 years and over	650	31,904	10.9	16.7	1.2	1.1	(NA)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(NA)
5.00 and over																		
Less than 18 years	5,733	72,200	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Less than 6 years	1,541	68,889	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6 to 11 years	1,595	72,262	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
12 to 17 years	2,597	74,126	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
18 to 64 years	29,858	61,455	14.2	35.1	8.2	2.1	0.5	0.6	5.1	0.6	64.8	12.1	50.9	12.1	4.5	11.6	4.0	(NA)
18 to 24 years	4,834	68,400	13.6	14.4	1.7	2.6	0.3	1.8	16.4	1.8	38.4	7.4	35.4	7.4	8.0	4.0	4.0	(NA)
25 to 44 years	13,412	59,039	14.8	46.1	6.5	2.0	0.5	0.4	3.2	0.4	76.0	13.4	59.2	13.4	4.0	14.4	14.4	(NA)
45 to 64 years	11,612	61,355	13.7	31.1	13.0	2.0	0.7	0.3	2.6	0.3	62.9	47.7	47.7	12.4	3.5	11.5	1.6	(NA)
65 years and over	3,045	51,056	13.1	28.1	6.8	1.1	-	0.1	0.8	0.1	10.7	49.3	7.2	3.5	1.1	1.6	2.3	(NA)
65 to 74 years	2,110	51,053	13.4	29.4	7.9	1.1	-	0.1	1.1	0.1	13.3	50.9	10.2	4.8	0.8	2.3	2.3	(NA)
75 years and over	935	51,064	12.5	25.0	4.2	1.0	(NA)	-	-	-	4.7	45.8	0.5	0.5	1.6	-	-	(NA)
Race																		
White	196,934	31,570	12.4	16.6	5.5	1.7	0.7	1.7	10.7	1.7	42.4	8.0	33.1	8.0	4.3	4.7	4.7	(NA)
Black	27,753	20,116	11.3	7.5	4.9	1.5	0.7	5.0	22.7	5.0	35.7	3.4	29.6	3.4	4.1	0.8	0.8	(NA)
Other	6,693	33,210	12.7	24.1	4.3	1.8	0.7	3.0	15.8	3.0	44.8	4.1	26.2	4.1	6.4	2.7	2.7	(NA)
Household Income																		
Quantile by Race																		
1st decile																		
White	17,305	5,465	10.1	45.0	2.3	0.7	1.1	4.6	21.0	4.6	6.8	3.4	15.9	3.4	3.9	0.4	0.4	(NA)
Black	6,339	4,894	9.3	38.5	1.8	0.5	1.1	8.0	32.2	8.0	3.3	0.8	8.1	3.0	2.7	-	-	(NA)
Other	567	4,820	11.3	57.8	2.0	0.5	0.9	9.6	31.3	9.6	11.0	4.0	28.2	8.4	-	-	-	(NA)
2nd decile																		
White	17,413	10,655	10.7	57.8	3.1	1.0	0.9	3.1	17.1	3.1	18.9	3.0	35.1	12.8	3.8	0.6	0.6	(NA)
Black	4,396	10,536	10.5	57.1	4.0	0.9	0.7	5.7	27.8	5.7	21.5	1.7	38.9	19.2	6.2	-	-	(NA)
Other	690	10,445	10.9	51.7	2.1	1.0	1.1	4.3	20.8	4.3	13.9	-	16.1	5.8	4.4	-	-	(NA)

Table 6. Education and Employment Characteristics of Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Years of school completed	Percent of persons who		Mean years at current or most recent job	Mean with years worked 6 or more months	Mean number of work interruptions of 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Percent unemployed at any time in 1984	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Percent employed year-round full-time	Percent of persons with				Use of expense account	
				Have high school diploma	Have college degree								Any employer provided health insurance	Any employer provided life insurance	Any use of company vehicle	Any meals received as part of employment		
2nd quintile																		
White	37,393	17,616	11.7	71.1	9.2	4.3	20.4	0.7	1.3	12.1	1.9	33.2	50.3	25.5	6.4	4.3	2.1	
Black	7,040	16,796	11.3	68.3	4.3	4.9	16.5	0.6	1.3	25.5	5.9	39.3	51.1	29.0	3.8	5.6	0.2	
Other	1,318	17,095	11.8	65.4	14.5	3.6	15.6	0.6	1.2	21.6	4.2	30.2	39.2	17.0	4.5	10.2	0.8	
3rd quintile																		
White	40,458	26,088	12.4	81.6	13.9	5.6	18.2	0.6	1.6	10.4	1.6	46.5	59.3	37.6	9.0	4.3	3.8	
Black	4,413	25,708	12.2	74.3	12.3	6.3	16.9	0.6	1.7	11.8	2.5	52.5	63.4	46.6	3.6	3.1	1.1	
Other	1,453	25,969	12.8	82.7	23.1	4.2	16.0	0.6	1.7	14.1	2.0	50.4	61.3	35.6	4.0	8.5	2.7	
4th quintile																		
White	42,054	36,172	13.0	88.8	18.9	6.8	18.2	0.6	1.9	7.8	1.0	55.2	63.0	43.9	9.8	4.4	5.9	
Black	3,254	36,071	12.8	84.6	13.5	7.0	17.3	0.5	2.1	13.9	2.0	60.1	68.6	52.7	6.7	2.9	1.4	
Other	1,104	36,407	12.5	75.6	27.4	4.4	12.2	0.9	2.2	11.1	2.1	56.5	62.1	27.1	6.3	4.1	2.0	
5th quintile																		
White	42,311	63,229	13.9	93.2	32.5	7.7	18.7	0.6	2.3	5.8	0.7	58.4	61.0	45.5	11.3	4.6	10.3	
Black	2,310	55,873	13.1	87.6	22.3	7.9	18.0	0.5	2.9	16.2	2.7	60.8	64.1	47.6	6.0	3.1	4.8	
Other	1,559	70,076	14.3	92.4	33.3	6.1	16.0	0.4	2.5	11.0	1.6	61.5	64.8	36.1	3.9	5.5	6.4	
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Race																		
Less than 0.50																		
White	4,141	3,707	10.6	48.8	7.7	3.0	15.0	1.2	0.7	43.3	11.3	7.6	11.3	1.9	2.9	5.9	0.3	
Black	3,001	4,115	10.6	52.6	2.0	2.1	10.8	1.1	0.5	52.2	13.5	1.3	3.0	1.9	1.3	3.8	-	
Other	231	3,346	9.4	38.4	28.4	1.7	10.6	0.9	0.4	41.0	13.4	-	9.1	13.6	-	-	-	
0.50 up to but not including 1.00																		
White	11,851	7,613	10.0	45.4	3.8	2.0	17.1	1.0	0.9	26.6	5.3	10.4	15.4	5.3	2.3	4.0	0.2	
Black	5,190	9,053	9.4	40.2	0.7	1.7	16.7	1.0	0.9	34.0	7.8	6.0	13.6	8.6	0.7	2.1	-	
Other	862	10,834	10.4	41.9	11.0	1.6	17.1	0.8	0.9	38.6	9.3	9.1	12.7	5.7	2.1	3.7	-	
1.00 up to but not including 2.00																		
White	36,844	14,935	10.9	60.8	5.6	3.4	19.4	0.8	1.3	16.2	2.9	23.6	36.2	17.5	4.9	4.4	1.1	
Black	8,435	15,570	10.5	58.3	1.6	4.0	18.0	0.6	1.3	24.9	5.4	28.8	40.7	22.0	3.6	7.2	0.3	
Other	1,148	17,127	11.2	62.1	14.7	3.1	15.4	1.0	1.5	13.4	2.0	34.4	37.8	10.5	2.1	14.3	1.0	
2.00 up to but not including 3.00																		
White	46,618	24,340	12.0	76.2	9.9	4.7	19.1	0.7	1.6	11.6	1.6	38.8	52.2	29.8	8.1	4.6	3.0	
Black	5,353	25,555	11.7	70.6	8.0	5.9	18.2	0.7	1.8	17.4	3.1	46.3	58.6	36.8	2.5	3.5	0.3	
Other	1,825	28,060	12.2	73.9	17.6	4.1	13.7	0.7	1.9	14.0	2.8	42.5	51.8	24.6	2.9	5.0	1.9	

Table 6. Education and Employment Characteristics of Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Years of school completed	Percent of persons who		Mean years at current or most recent job	Mean years with worked 6 or more months	Mean number of interruptions of 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Percent unemployed at any time in 1984	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Percent employed round full-time	Percent of persons with					
				Have high school diploma	Have college degree								Any employer provided health insurance	Any employer provided life insurance	Any use of company vehicle	Any meals received as part of employment	Use of expense account	
3.00 up to but not including 4.00																		
White	37,000	32,412	12.6	82.9	15.4	6.0	19.3	0.6	1.8	7.7	1.1	47.7	59.7	38.7	7.8	4.4	4.0	
Black	2,642	34,514	12.6	84.1	12.4	6.9	18.1	0.4	2.0	10.8	2.2	56.5	72.6	46.5	4.5	2.1	1.3	
Other	1,055	37,533	13.7	91.5	29.6	4.5	13.7	0.7	2.1	16.4	2.2	50.3	64.7	39.4	5.8	6.3	1.0	
4.00 up to but not including 5.00																		
White	22,896	40,468	13.2	89.4	21.6	6.7	19.4	0.6	2.0	6.8	0.9	54.4	64.8	43.4	9.5	3.8	5.8	
Black	1,749	41,492	13.4	92.1	19.6	8.6	17.2	0.5	2.2	5.9	0.9	74.4	78.0	62.4	7.5	2.5	2.6	
Other	621	42,992	13.5	89.6	31.2	5.6	19.0	0.4	2.2	9.8	1.8	63.2	67.1	38.8	8.1	2.8	2.6	
5.00 and over																		
White	36,573	62,038	14.1	93.5	34.2	8.1	20.5	0.5	2.0	4.6	0.5	59.3	65.1	46.6	11.5	4.2	10.8	
Black	1,203	52,747	14.3	93.1	37.4	9.6	22.1	0.4	2.0	5.2	1.0	69.1	73.5	61.3	8.2	2.0	5.9	
Other	861	83,637	14.8	93.4	41.6	6.5	16.4	0.5	2.1	7.9	0.8	67.3	70.8	35.8	5.3	6.2	9.9	
Hispanic Origin																		
Not of Hispanic origin	215,091	30,797	12.4	78.0	16.5	5.5	19.3	0.7	1.7	11.7	2.0	41.8	52.2	32.8	7.5	4.4	4.4	
Hispanic origin	16,288	22,888	10.5	58.7	5.4	4.4	15.7	0.6	1.5	19.0	3.4	41.1	48.7	28.5	5.9	4.2	1.7	
Household Income Quintile by Hispanic Origin																		
1st decile																		
Not of Hispanic origin	21,587	5,319	10.1	44.8	5.3	2.2	20.5	1.1	0.7	22.8	5.4	6.2	14.8	3.5	1.9	3.5	0.3	
Hispanic origin	2,625	5,122	8.8	29.4	0.9	1.7	19.7	1.0	0.5	34.4	6.7	3.8	7.9	2.1	0.6	3.5	-	
2nd decile																		
Not of Hispanic origin	20,002	10,645	10.8	58.6	5.5	3.2	22.4	0.9	1.0	18.3	3.4	18.1	35.1	13.8	2.7	4.3	0.4	
Hispanic origin	2,497	10,465	9.3	45.8	1.4	3.5	15.5	0.7	1.0	27.2	5.5	31.7	36.6	12.0	3.0	3.5	0.6	
2nd quintile																		
Not of Hispanic origin	41,798	17,506	11.8	71.9	9.3	4.4	20.1	0.7	1.3	13.7	2.3	33.7	50.3	25.8	5.9	4.5	1.8	
Hispanic origin	3,953	17,144	9.8	53.1	1.8	3.9	15.4	0.6	1.3	20.8	4.1	37.1	48.0	25.1	6.8	6.5	1.4	
3rd quintile																		
Not of Hispanic origin	43,070	26,033	12.5	82.1	14.6	5.7	18.3	0.6	1.6	10.3	1.7	46.9	59.5	38.2	8.4	4.5	3.7	
Hispanic origin	3,255	26,241	10.8	65.0	4.4	4.6	14.0	0.5	1.7	15.1	1.8	49.7	63.1	39.3	7.3	2.3	1.3	
4th quintile																		
Not of Hispanic origin	44,245	36,188	13.1	88.6	19.2	6.8	18.1	0.6	1.9	8.2	1.1	55.3	63.4	44.1	9.6	4.3	5.7	
Hispanic origin	2,167	35,808	11.9	77.6	9.6	6.0	15.1	0.4	2.0	9.9	1.2	61.7	63.2	43.6	7.2	4.4	1.9	
5th quintile																		
Not of Hispanic origin	44,389	63,412	14.0	93.4	32.6	7.7	18.6	0.6	2.3	6.4	0.8	58.7	61.2	45.4	10.9	4.6	10.1	
Hispanic origin	1,792	55,172	12.6	79.3	17.6	6.9	16.6	0.5	2.6	8.8	1.3	57.1	61.7	43.0	8.4	4.3	5.5	

Table 6. Education and Employment Characteristics of Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Years of school completed	Percent of persons who		Mean years at current or most recent job	Mean with years worked 6 or more months	Mean number of work interruptions of 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Percent unemployed at any time in 1984	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Percent employed year-round full-time	Percent of persons with					
				Have high school diploma	Have college degree								Any employer provided health insurance	Any employer provided life insurance	Any use of company vehicle	Any meals received as part of employment	Use of expense account	
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Hispanic Origin																		
Less than 0.50																		
Not of Hispanic origin . . . . .	6,134	3,782	10.8	53.1	6.4	2.7	13.1	1.2	0.6	46.6	12.6	5.3	8.5	2.2	2.3	5.4	0.2	
Hispanic origin . . . . .	1,238	4,257	9.3	32.0	2.3	2.0	14.7	1.1	0.5	47.7	9.9	3.1	5.1	1.6	1.6	2.1	-	
0.50 up to but not including 1.00																		
Not of Hispanic origin . . . . .	15,280	8,002	10.0	45.8	3.6	1.9	17.1	1.0	0.9	28.3	6.1	8.7	14.5	6.2	2.0	3.4	0.2	
Hispanic origin . . . . .	2,624	9,253	8.3	28.6	0.6	1.8	15.8	0.8	1.0	34.7	6.4	12.9	17.2	6.1	0.8	3.9	-	
1.00 up to but not including 2.00																		
Not of Hispanic origin . . . . .	41,514	14,909	10.9	61.6	5.6	3.5	19.5	0.8	1.3	17.1	3.1	23.8	36.1	17.9	4.6	5.2	1.0	
Hispanic origin . . . . .	4,913	16,758	9.5	48.7	0.7	3.4	14.6	0.7	1.3	23.0	4.9	33.5	46.1	20.0	4.7	4.6	0.7	
2.00 up to but not including 3.00																		
Not of Hispanic origin . . . . .	50,164	24,314	12.0	76.4	10.4	4.8	19.0	0.7	1.6	12.2	1.8	39.0	52.8	30.1	7.4	4.5	2.7	
Hispanic origin . . . . .	3,631	28,366	10.6	63.7	4.0	5.0	16.3	0.5	2.0	13.9	1.5	49.4	53.4	33.5	7.0	5.6	2.2	
3.00 up to but not including 4.00																		
Not of Hispanic origin . . . . .	38,699	32,599	12.6	83.5	16.1	6.0	19.3	0.6	1.8	8.0	1.2	48.0	60.5	39.1	7.5	4.4	3.8	
Hispanic origin . . . . .	1,998	34,267	11.7	77.4	6.5	5.4	14.8	0.4	1.9	9.6	1.2	55.5	64.0	40.6	8.3	3.2	2.0	
4.00 up to but not including 5.00																		
Not of Hispanic origin . . . . .	24,689	40,652	13.2	89.8	22.0	6.8	19.3	0.6	2.0	6.8	0.9	55.7	65.5	44.5	9.4	3.7	5.7	
Hispanic origin . . . . .	577	38,417	12.4	82.1	7.1	7.1	17.7	0.4	1.9	4.7	0.6	67.4	76.9	46.1	6.6	2.7	-	
5.00 and over																		
Not of Hispanic origin . . . . .	37,531	62,392	14.1	93.7	34.7	8.1	20.5	0.5	2.1	4.6	0.5	59.8	65.4	46.6	11.3	4.2	10.8	
Hispanic origin . . . . .	1,105	56,716	13.4	85.5	28.1	7.3	17.7	0.5	2.0	7.4	1.1	61.8	67.8	55.2	11.1	3.1	7.1	
Years of School Completed by Persons Aged 18 and Over																		
Less than 12 years . . . . .	44,269	19,812	8.5	14.4	0.3	4.6	24.3	0.8	1.5	14.6	2.8	23.9	35.3	17.0	4.2	3.3	0.8	
12 to 15 years . . . . .	94,515	31,788	12.7	99.4	1.4	5.5	17.2	0.6	1.8	12.8	2.1	44.7	54.2	35.7	7.9	4.8	3.5	
16 years or more . . . . .	27,657	43,542	16.8	99.6	90.4	6.5	17.7	0.6	1.7	5.9	0.9	60.6	71.2	47.0	10.9	4.7	12.4	

Table 6. Education and Employment Characteristics of Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Years of school completed	Percent of persons who		Mean years at current or most recent job	Mean with years worked 6 or more months	Mean number of work interruptions of 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Percent unemployed at any time in 1984	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Percent employed year-round full-time	Percent of persons with					
				Have high school diploma	Have college degree								Any employer provided health insurance	Any employer provided life insurance	Any use of company vehicle	Any meals received as part of employment	Use of expense account	
<b>Household Income</b>																		
Quantile by Years of School Completed by Persons Aged 18 and Over																		
1st decile																		
Less than 12 years	9,829	5,351	7.8	-	1.8	23.3	1.2	0.6	20.2	4.8	2.9	11.0	2.7	0.9	2.5	-		
12 to 15 years	5,571	5,417	12.5	1.2	2.6	16.5	1.0	0.8	32.0	7.3	9.4	16.8	4.2	2.7	4.2	0.1		
16 years or more	879	4,915	16.9	83.2	3.9	16.9	0.8	0.9	14.1	2.3	20.8	36.0	6.9	7.0	11.5	4.5		
2nd decile																		
Less than 12 years	7,736	10,632	8.0	-	3.2	25.9	1.0	0.9	16.1	3.0	12.3	26.8	8.1	1.5	2.9	0.1		
12 to 15 years	7,720	10,730	12.5	1.1	3.3	18.3	0.8	1.0	22.8	4.3	25.5	41.8	18.3	3.5	5.0	0.8		
16 years or more	976	10,829	16.7	78.8	2.7	20.1	0.8	1.0	12.7	2.3	25.9	49.4	21.8	6.2	9.0	0.7		
2nd quintile																		
Less than 12 years	11,151	17,122	8.6	0.2	4.7	25.1	0.7	1.3	14.3	2.7	24.2	41.0	16.9	4.4	3.1	0.9		
12 to 15 years	19,114	17,586	12.5	0.7	4.3	17.1	0.7	1.3	14.6	2.5	37.8	52.7	29.6	6.4	5.2	1.7		
16 years or more	3,231	17,698	16.7	85.8	4.0	17.5	0.7	1.3	11.5	1.6	45.6	67.3	34.2	8.9	7.0	5.2		
3rd quintile																		
Less than 12 years	7,387	25,765	8.9	0.2	6.1	23.2	0.7	1.6	12.4	2.0	37.2	49.9	28.0	6.4	3.9	1.2		
12 to 15 years	20,484	26,095	12.6	1.1	5.4	16.6	0.6	1.6	11.1	1.7	48.7	60.1	40.5	8.8	4.6	3.0		
16 years or more	4,789	26,213	16.7	90.7	5.4	16.7	0.6	1.5	6.0	0.8	56.0	73.4	45.0	9.2	3.9	9.2		
4th quintile																		
Less than 12 years	4,995	35,833	9.2	0.2	7.6	29.3	0.7	2.1	9.1	1.2	46.8	52.8	33.0	7.7	3.9	1.4		
12 to 15 years	21,536	36,068	12.7	1.3	6.6	17.2	0.5	1.9	9.0	1.2	55.4	62.3	45.3	9.6	4.6	4.7		
16 years or more	6,626	36,781	16.8	89.6	6.3	16.6	0.6	1.7	5.4	0.9	63.2	74.8	49.0	10.7	3.7	11.4		
5th quintile																		
Less than 12 years	3,170	57,369	9.4	2.0	8.3	25.0	0.5	2.7	8.6	1.2	49.7	49.9	32.9	9.2	5.4	2.3		
12 to 15 years	20,090	61,921	12.9	2.6	7.2	17.4	0.6	2.5	7.8	0.9	52.9	56.0	41.5	9.8	4.8	6.5		
16 years or more	11,156	68,389	16.9	93.5	8.4	18.7	0.5	2.1	3.4	0.5	71.6	74.0	55.7	13.1	4.0	18.1		
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Years of School Completed by Persons Aged 18 and Over</b>																		
Less than 0.50	2,002	3,723	8.6	-	2.0	13.9	1.2	0.6	45.7	12.2	1.5	5.9	1.9	2.5	4.1	-		
Less than 12 years	1,301	2,934	12.4	-	2.8	11.3	1.1	0.7	53.8	13.8	7.3	6.3	1.5	1.8	2.3	-		
12 to 15 years	246	1,572	17.1	83.9	7.0	18.7	0.9	0.9	17.7	4.3	20.8	33.7	7.2	2.8	26.7	2.8		

Table 6. Education and Employment Characteristics of Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Years of school completed	Percent of persons who		Mean years at current or most recent job	Mean with years worked 6 or more months	Mean number of work interruptions of 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Percent unemployed at any time in 1984	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Percent employed year-round full-time	Percent of persons with					
				Have high school diploma	Have college degree								Any employer provided health insurance	Any employer provided life insurance	Any use of company vehicle	Any meals received as part of employment	Use of expense account	
0.50 up to but not including 1.00																		
Less than 12 years	6,589	7,229	7.8	9.5	-	1.7	20.1	1.1	0.9	25.2	5.2	6.2	11.4	5.0	0.7	2.7	-	
12 to 15 years	3,691	7,608	12.5	99.0	1.1	2.3	12.3	1.0	1.0	38.4	8.4	13.5	19.3	8.4	4.0	4.9	0.1	
16 years or more	393	6,528	17.0	100.0	79.1	2.9	14.7	0.8	0.9	8.7	1.4	18.6	31.7	6.8	3.7	2.4	3.1	
1.00 up to but not including 2.00																		
Less than 12 years	13,649	12,696	8.1	10.9	-	3.3	24.3	0.9	1.2	14.5	2.9	16.3	28.6	11.3	2.5	3.7	0.4	
12 to 15 years	15,713	14,463	12.5	98.9	0.8	3.6	15.1	0.8	1.3	20.9	3.8	30.9	42.6	23.5	5.9	5.8	1.3	
16 years or more	1,765	13,500	16.7	99.7	82.7	3.7	15.9	0.8	1.3	13.4	2.0	36.3	51.7	23.5	10.3	10.4	3.1	
2.00 up to but not including 3.00																		
Less than 12 years	10,366	21,371	8.7	14.0	0.1	5.1	25.1	0.7	1.6	11.1	1.6	29.9	44.6	20.5	5.5	3.1	1.2	
12 to 15 years	22,877	23,464	12.6	99.1	0.8	4.7	16.6	0.7	1.6	13.1	1.9	42.2	54.3	33.7	7.8	5.2	2.4	
16 years or more	4,110	22,883	16.7	99.8	86.3	4.6	15.7	0.7	1.5	10.9	1.5	51.2	65.6	36.9	9.6	4.7	8.0	
3.00 up to but not including 4.00																		
Less than 12 years	6,246	28,822	9.1	20.0	0.5	7.2	26.4	0.6	1.7	7.0	1.1	38.3	53.0	28.9	5.5	3.1	0.7	
12 to 15 years	19,311	31,271	12.7	99.5	1.2	5.7	17.4	0.6	1.8	9.1	1.3	49.0	60.5	40.4	7.8	4.8	3.3	
16 years or more	4,959	31,784	16.7	99.7	91.0	5.7	16.1	0.6	1.7	5.6	1.0	59.4	71.3	48.0	8.9	3.8	9.2	
4.00 up to but not including 5.00																		
Less than 12 years	2,724	37,965	9.2	24.6	-	7.6	26.4	0.6	2.0	7.5	1.0	43.4	56.6	33.0	10.1	3.3	2.1	
12 to 15 years	13,075	38,843	12.8	99.7	2.0	6.7	18.4	0.6	2.1	7.2	1.0	56.2	64.1	44.7	8.8	3.7	4.1	
16 years or more	4,540	39,058	16.9	99.4	91.3	6.8	17.6	0.6	1.8	5.1	0.8	62.8	75.7	51.2	10.3	3.8	11.8	
5.00 and over																		
Less than 12 years	2,688	53,423	9.4	23.4	2.6	9.6	30.0	0.5	2.1	4.9	0.6	46.9	51.8	29.5	8.5	3.7	2.3	
12 to 15 years	18,547	59,133	12.9	99.7	2.5	7.9	19.7	0.5	2.1	5.6	0.7	55.6	60.5	44.8	10.6	4.2	7.6	
16 years or more	11,644	64,282	16.9	99.6	92.8	8.0	19.5	0.5	1.9	3.2	0.4	69.6	76.5	54.2	13.0	4.1	17.5	

- Rounds to zero. B Base too small to show derived estimates. NA Not applicable or data insufficient for analysis.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates presented in this table are based on the full panel weights.

Table 7. Education and Employment Characteristics of Reference Persons

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean years of school completed by reference person	Percent living with reference persons who were		Mean years reference person had current job	Mean years reference person worked 6 or more months	Work interruptions of 6 or more months	Percent living with reference persons who were unemployed in 1984	Mean weeks reference person was unemployed in 1984	Percent living with reference persons who were employed year-round, full-time
				High school graduates	College graduates						
<b>Household and reference person characteristics</b>											
All persons .....	231,379	\$30,244	12.3	75.1	19.0	8.0	22.8	0.43	10.3	1.8	58.7
<b>Calendar Year Household Income Quintile 1984</b>											
1st decile .....	24,211	5,298	10.0	43.6	3.4	2.6	19.6	1.06	28.9	6.4	7.2
2nd decile .....	22,499	10,625	10.4	55.4	4.7	4.2	23.4	0.78	19.6	3.5	26.9
2nd quintile .....	45,751	17,475	11.4	67.5	9.0	5.9	22.6	0.49	11.9	2.0	47.9
3rd quintile .....	46,325	26,048	12.3	79.6	14.8	8.1	21.7	0.37	8.0	1.1	66.9
4th quintile .....	46,412	36,170	13.1	86.4	23.0	9.9	22.6	0.29	5.6	0.8	76.8
5th quintile .....	46,181	63,093	14.3	91.3	43.2	12.7	25.4	0.27	1.8	0.3	84.5
<b>Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio 1984</b>											
Less than 0.50 .....	7,372	3,862	10.2	43.2	3.3	2.9	13.0	1.19	49.2	11.6	6.0
0.50 up to but not including 1.00 .....	17,904	8,185	9.8	46.3	2.8	3.1	18.4	0.87	29.7	5.8	18.2
1.00 up to but not including 2.00 .....	46,427	15,104	10.8	60.6	6.4	5.4	21.4	0.56	15.0	2.6	42.7
2.00 up to but not including 3.00 .....	53,795	24,587	12.1	76.5	12.7	7.5	22.3	0.39	7.8	1.1	63.1
3.00 up to but not including 4.00 .....	40,697	32,681	12.8	82.7	20.5	9.2	23.6	0.30	5.1	0.7	69.0
4.00 up to but not including 5.00 .....	25,266	40,601	13.4	87.9	28.3	10.7	25.1	0.32	3.9	0.6	75.6
5.00 and over .....	38,636	62,230	14.5	93.0	45.1	12.1	26.2	0.28	1.7	0.2	79.7
<b>Average 1984 Household Size</b>											
1 person .....	20,907	15,230	11.8	66.8	18.3	4.8	24.2	0.66	6.1	1.0	33.3
2 persons .....	51,775	27,276	12.1	72.0	17.5	7.6	29.2	0.47	8.0	1.4	43.4
3 persons .....	46,222	31,005	12.4	78.0	17.5	8.4	22.3	0.43	11.3	2.0	61.9
4 persons .....	56,336	34,022	12.8	82.6	22.3	8.3	19.1	0.38	10.4	1.8	72.7
5 persons .....	30,171	35,055	12.7	78.9	22.0	9.1	19.6	0.36	11.0	2.2	72.8
6 persons .....	12,659	35,059	11.9	69.2	17.7	9.3	21.5	0.41	14.6	2.6	66.9
7 or more persons .....	11,125	32,800	10.3	51.4	9.4	8.4	21.1	0.63	18.7	2.8	53.6
<b>Household Income Quintile by Household Size</b>											
<b>1st decile</b>											
1 person .....	7,416	5,111	9.6	39.0	5.3	1.9	24.6	1.07	9.0	1.9	5.3
2 persons .....	4,817	5,467	9.5	41.6	2.2	3.4	25.5	1.02	28.0	6.3	7.9
3 persons .....	3,732	5,096	10.7	54.9	1.9	2.6	14.2	1.03	41.5	10.3	10.0
4 persons .....	3,152	5,488	10.6	56.4	1.9	1.9	11.0	0.94	47.4	10.3	7.9
5 persons .....	1,559	5,391	10.0	38.0	2.4	3.6	14.6	0.88	46.2	9.6	7.9
6 persons .....	860	6,118	10.0	34.9	10.7	1.5	10.8	1.26	60.3	12.8	6.8
7 or more persons .....	1,000	5,767	8.7	21.7	-	4.7	16.5	1.74	49.2	7.9	13.1
<b>2nd decile</b>											
1 person .....	3,967	10,498	11.4	66.9	9.6	4.3	27.6	0.75	8.5	1.1	23.6
2 persons .....	6,708	10,778	10.2	49.3	5.0	4.4	31.4	0.76	10.5	2.0	20.7
3 persons .....	3,824	10,707	10.2	58.2	2.9	3.6	18.8	0.79	22.2	4.1	32.3
4 persons .....	3,152	10,780	10.4	57.4	1.5	3.6	16.0	0.77	26.5	4.8	36.4
5 persons .....	2,340	10,407	10.8	64.5	6.3	5.4	16.8	0.59	34.4	7.4	36.1
6 persons .....	968	10,427	10.3	49.3	-	2.6	16.3	0.87	46.7	8.1	29.7
7 or more persons .....	1,358	10,258	8.3	29.9	3.3	4.6	16.7	1.10	30.8	4.3	16.0

Table 7. Education and Employment Characteristics of Reference Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean years of school completed by reference person	Percent living with reference persons who were		Mean years reference person had current job	Mean years reference person worked 6 or more months	Work interruptions of 6 or more months	Percent living with reference persons who were unemployed in 1984	Mean weeks reference person was unemployed in 1984	Percent living with reference persons who were employed year-round, full-time
				High school graduates	College graduates						
<b>2nd quintile</b>											
1 person .....	4,893	16,821	12.9	82.6	21.5	6.4	22.8	0.49	4.0	0.5	52.1
2 persons .....	13,313	17,361	11.4	65.1	9.3	5.5	31.4	0.54	6.6	0.9	30.8
3 persons .....	8,386	17,511	11.4	69.2	6.7	5.5	20.1	0.52	14.3	2.2	50.0
4 persons .....	9,679	17,902	11.6	72.9	7.2	6.0	16.6	0.46	18.0	3.0	58.6
5 persons .....	5,200	17,674	11.3	66.6	7.3	6.3	17.3	0.37	15.7	3.3	60.7
6 persons .....	1,762	17,701	10.7	56.9	9.3	6.3	20.6	0.33	16.8	3.1	62.3
7 or more persons .....	2,375	16,958	8.6	33.3	1.9	6.6	19.3	0.73	13.1	2.3	47.8
<b>3rd quintile</b>											
1 person .....	2,515	25,513	14.1	93.7	36.7	7.2	22.4	0.60	3.2	0.3	63.1
2 persons .....	10,254	25,917	12.2	77.6	13.5	8.2	28.7	0.37	6.9	1.0	47.9
3 persons .....	10,076	26,155	12.2	79.6	14.1	8.2	22.1	0.35	7.4	1.0	68.8
4 persons .....	12,684	26,048	12.5	83.8	14.1	7.7	18.3	0.34	7.3	0.9	78.4
5 persons .....	5,979	26,375	12.4	81.2	16.7	8.0	17.5	0.39	9.3	1.7	78.4
6 persons .....	2,896	26,199	11.5	70.2	10.8	9.2	19.9	0.32	10.5	1.6	63.8
7 or more persons .....	1,841	25,650	10.2	53.2	2.2	9.5	19.6	0.46	21.3	3.0	58.8
<b>4th quintile</b>											
1 person .....	1,379	36,079	14.5	95.4	45.4	9.1	20.8	0.37	0.5	-	68.7
2 persons .....	8,968	36,009	13.4	88.8	26.2	9.9	27.0	0.32	4.5	0.6	65.8
3 persons .....	10,768	36,016	13.0	87.2	22.0	10.4	24.0	0.30	6.4	0.8	75.0
4 persons .....	13,529	36,228	13.3	89.5	24.0	9.6	20.2	0.25	4.5	0.7	83.7
5 persons .....	7,317	36,141	12.9	83.3	21.2	10.2	19.8	0.27	4.6	0.7	82.4
6 persons .....	2,622	36,905	11.8	74.0	12.9	10.1	22.6	0.41	8.9	1.3	78.5
7 or more persons .....	1,762	36,604	11.4	70.2	9.4	7.4	22.3	0.37	18.1	2.6	73.0
<b>5th quintile</b>											
1 person .....	736	57,904	15.1	93.5	60.5	9.9	25.2	0.34	-	-	64.4
2 persons .....	7,714	64,003	14.7	95.3	47.5	12.8	28.8	0.29	1.1	0.2	75.1
3 persons .....	9,437	60,928	14.1	90.3	37.4	13.3	26.9	0.24	1.9	0.2	82.4
4 persons .....	14,140	61,640	14.5	93.1	47.5	11.7	22.8	0.30	1.8	0.3	89.3
5 persons .....	7,777	65,690	14.6	93.7	45.2	13.1	24.3	0.27	1.1	0.2	91.5
6 persons .....	3,550	63,268	13.6	84.7	37.5	14.0	26.2	0.22	1.4	0.1	87.7
7 or more persons .....	2,789	69,269	12.5	75.1	27.0	13.0	26.4	0.19	5.3	0.7	75.6
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Household Size</b>											
<b>Less than 0.50</b>											
1 person .....	801	1,565	10.4	45.0	9.0	2.2	19.5	1.17	39.1	10.7	2.3
2 persons .....	884	2,158	10.5	51.9	3.5	3.6	16.3	1.04	55.3	13.4	8.7
3 persons .....	1,288	2,774	11.3	61.7	1.6	1.8	8.5	1.31	52.8	15.2	4.3
4 persons .....	1,328	3,708	10.4	51.7	2.7	2.0	9.0	0.86	47.8	11.6	8.7
5 persons .....	1,068	4,561	9.9	34.8	-	4.0	14.4	0.96	51.9	12.2	-
6 persons .....	416	4,645	11.4	43.0	22.0	2.3	7.6	1.03	52.8	12.6	9.0
7 or more persons .....	1,446	6,854	8.6	19.5	-	3.9	15.9	1.65	49.3	7.8	9.0
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>											
1 person .....	2,727	4,234	8.7	26.3	3.8	1.4	23.5	1.07	7.4	1.4	3.1
2 persons .....	2,368	5,424	9.6	46.3	1.5	3.1	23.6	1.01	31.0	6.7	5.8
3 persons .....	2,536	6,422	10.5	52.7	1.9	3.0	16.8	0.85	35.8	8.0	13.3
4 persons .....	3,278	8,013	10.8	60.7	1.5	2.5	13.7	0.97	39.4	7.6	16.6
5 persons .....	2,583	9,591	10.6	59.9	7.2	4.1	16.6	0.61	33.6	6.5	31.8
6 persons .....	1,653	10,158	9.7	43.3	2.3	1.9	17.9	1.05	47.8	8.9	20.3
7 or more persons .....	2,653	14,158	8.5	31.6	1.7	5.4	18.5	0.77	19.2	3.0	37.2



Table 7. Education and Employment Characteristics of Reference Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean years of school completed by reference person	Percent living with reference persons who were		Mean years reference person had current job	Mean years reference person worked 6 or more months	Work interruptions of 6 or more months	Percent living with reference persons who were unemployed in 1984	Mean weeks reference person was unemployed in 1984	Percent living with reference persons who were employed year-round, full-time
				High school graduates	College graduates						
1.00 up to but not including 2.00											
1 person .....	6,032	7,678	10.5	53.0	6.5	2.9	25.8	0.91	7.1	1.0	13.2
2 persons .....	8,677	10,434	10.2	48.7	5.6	4.4	30.1	0.75	10.6	2.0	21.3
3 persons .....	7,057	12,770	10.7	62.8	4.7	4.0	18.9	0.71	19.8	3.4	37.7
4 persons .....	10,367	16,613	11.3	68.9	5.2	5.7	16.9	0.51	18.9	3.4	55.3
5 persons .....	7,285	18,956	11.6	70.2	9.9	6.7	17.4	0.39	16.8	3.2	63.3
6 persons .....	3,560	22,087	11.0	62.7	10.6	8.3	19.5	0.33	12.7	2.2	65.8
7 or more persons .....	3,136	26,319	9.5	50.4	2.8	8.8	20.9	0.58	17.8	2.2	57.3
2.00 up to but not including 3.00											
1 person .....	4,178	13,459	12.1	74.6	14.8	5.0	25.7	0.59	5.8	0.7	36.9
2 persons .....	10,512	16,757	11.3	63.5	8.2	5.5	31.7	0.56	6.1	0.8	32.5
3 persons .....	8,838	21,088	11.7	73.5	9.9	6.7	20.7	0.46	11.4	1.5	59.5
4 persons .....	15,672	26,417	12.6	84.6	14.8	7.8	18.1	0.31	7.9	0.9	78.9
5 persons .....	8,839	30,959	12.5	83.1	15.7	9.5	18.4	0.34	5.7	1.2	80.2
6 persons .....	3,293	34,633	11.9	75.4	11.3	10.3	22.2	0.32	11.7	1.5	75.3
7 or more persons .....	2,327	42,936	12.1	72.7	17.4	10.4	23.7	0.23	6.5	1.4	76.4
3.00 up to but not including 4.00											
1 person .....	2,774	19,492	13.1	84.1	24.0	7.0	22.6	0.51	2.7	0.3	54.2
2 persons .....	9,398	23,604	11.9	73.1	11.8	8.0	29.5	0.39	7.4	1.0	40.9
3 persons .....	9,607	29,237	12.4	81.6	14.8	9.2	22.5	0.30	5.9	0.8	70.6
4 persons .....	10,992	36,795	13.3	89.3	24.3	9.5	20.2	0.27	4.3	0.7	82.9
5 persons .....	5,070	43,463	13.8	89.0	34.8	10.7	21.9	0.17	2.4	0.4	90.3
6 persons .....	1,929	48,944	13.0	82.1	30.2	11.2	24.0	0.24	0.3	0.1	84.8
7 or more persons .....	849	61,528	12.2	76.9	13.2	11.9	26.3	0.24	17.5	2.3	69.6
4.00 up to but not including 5.00											
1 person .....	1,698	24,179	14.2	95.2	37.2	7.5	23.0	0.55	2.9	0.3	65.4
2 persons .....	6,780	30,731	12.8	84.8	18.8	8.5	28.3	0.35	5.3	0.9	58.4
3 persons .....	6,407	37,059	13.1	88.0	23.6	10.5	25.3	0.29	6.0	0.8	76.2
4 persons .....	6,681	47,488	13.9	89.3	35.4	12.0	22.5	0.27	2.6	0.4	87.6
5 persons .....	2,285	56,183	14.0	89.4	36.6	14.7	23.9	0.37	1.0	0.2	91.6
6 persons .....	1,064	63,918	13.5	83.8	34.5	14.0	27.7	0.29	-	-	83.6
7 or more persons .....	299	79,393	14.4	85.6	51.4	12.8	22.1	-	-	-	100.0
5.00 and over											
1 person .....	2,697	40,026	14.7	95.1	48.4	8.5	22.6	0.42	0.4	-	67.8
2 persons .....	13,156	53,250	14.2	92.4	40.1	11.6	28.5	0.28	2.2	0.3	69.8
3 persons .....	10,491	58,957	14.0	90.3	36.7	13.1	26.7	0.24	2.4	0.3	82.3
4 persons .....	8,017	72,032	15.1	95.8	57.1	11.4	22.8	0.30	0.9	0.2	90.3
5 persons .....	3,043	87,930	15.2	94.5	56.6	13.3	25.2	0.29	1.1	0.1	91.0
6 persons .....	743	94,170	15.3	90.7	55.4	18.4	27.9	0.21	-	-	100.0
7 or more persons .....	417	141,817	15.5	100.0	58.8	19.3	29.2	0.21	-	-	91.2
Household Type											
Unrelated individual .....	26,897	18,551	12.2	71.2	19.7	4.5	21.6	0.58	8.3	1.3	38.3
Living alone .....	20,362	15,200	11.9	67.7	18.8	4.6	23.4	0.62	6.8	1.2	34.4
Living with others .....	6,536	28,993	13.1	82.5	22.3	4.3	15.6	0.50	12.7	1.8	50.6
Family with two or more members .....	202,883	31,823	12.3	75.7	18.9	8.5	22.9	0.42	10.6	1.9	61.6
Single householder .....	34,284	19,298	11.3	65.5	7.8	4.3	16.2	0.96	20.1	3.6	35.4
Married householder .....	168,599	34,370	12.5	77.7	21.2	9.3	24.2	0.32	8.7	1.5	67.0
Living with own children .....	132,438	31,393	12.5	79.0	20.1	7.9	18.1	0.42	12.9	2.3	69.0
Not living with own children .....	70,445	32,631	11.9	69.3	16.7	9.6	32.0	0.41	6.3	1.2	47.7

Table 7. Education and Employment Characteristics of Reference Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean years of school completed by reference person	Percent living with reference persons who were		Mean years reference person had current job	Mean years reference person worked 6 or more months	Work interruptions of 6 or more months	Percent living with reference persons who were unemployed in 1984	Mean weeks reference person was unemployed in 1984	Percent living with reference persons who were employed year-round, full-time
				High school graduates	College graduates						
<b>Household Income Quintile by Household Type</b>											
<b>1st decile</b>											
Unrelated individual.....	8,037	5,059	9.8	40.5	5.6	1.9	23.6	1.02	11.2	2.4	5.1
Living alone.....	7,415	5,067	9.7	39.2	5.6	1.9	24.3	1.05	8.9	2.0	5.1
Living with others.....	622	4,959	11.1	57.9	6.3	2.5	13.4	0.82	38.4	7.4	4.2
Family with two or more members.....	14,728	5,424	10.1	45.7	2.2	2.9	17.4	1.07	39.9	8.8	8.7
Single householder.....	8,463	5,158	10.2	47.2	0.9	1.5	10.2	1.28	42.9	8.8	3.3
Married householder.....	6,265	5,782	10.0	43.7	4.0	4.8	26.1	0.78	36.0	8.9	16.1
Living with own children.....	10,510	5,265	10.6	51.2	2.7	2.4	11.6	1.12	49.3	10.8	8.6
Not living with own children.....	4,218	5,818	8.8	31.8	1.0	4.0	31.8	0.89	16.5	3.9	9.0
<b>2nd decile</b>											
Unrelated individual.....	4,421	10,478	11.5	67.5	9.4	3.8	25.8	0.74	10.1	1.3	21.9
Living alone.....	3,798	10,495	11.6	69.0	10.3	4.1	26.6	0.73	9.7	1.2	23.3
Living with others.....	623	10,371	11.3	58.0	4.0	2.1	21.1	0.78	12.5	1.7	13.4
Family with two or more members.....	17,978	10,662	10.1	52.3	3.6	4.3	22.7	0.78	22.1	4.1	28.1
Single householder.....	5,806	10,458	10.7	57.9	2.6	3.5	15.0	1.21	25.0	4.1	28.8
Married householder.....	12,172	10,759	9.8	49.7	4.1	4.7	26.3	0.54	20.6	4.1	27.8
Living with own children.....	10,984	10,584	10.7	61.3	3.5	4.0	14.7	0.79	30.0	5.5	35.8
Not living with own children.....	6,994	10,785	9.2	38.0	3.7	4.7	35.1	0.71	9.6	2.0	16.1
<b>2nd quintile</b>											
Unrelated individual.....	6,151	16,939	12.9	83.1	20.7	5.6	20.5	0.49	7.1	1.0	50.9
Living alone.....	4,580	16,780	12.9	84.3	21.5	6.4	21.9	0.44	5.2	0.7	53.7
Living with others.....	1,572	17,402	12.7	79.8	18.4	3.0	15.6	0.64	12.6	1.9	42.8
Family with two or more members.....	39,586	17,558	11.2	65.1	7.2	5.9	22.9	0.49	12.6	2.1	47.5
Single householder.....	8,379	16,923	11.2	67.1	4.3	4.5	17.5	0.84	12.0	1.5	40.8
Married householder.....	31,208	17,728	11.2	64.6	8.0	6.3	24.3	0.40	12.8	2.3	49.3
Living with own children.....	24,821	17,581	11.4	69.0	7.7	5.8	16.5	0.46	15.6	2.5	60.4
Not living with own children.....	14,766	17,518	10.9	58.6	6.4	6.2	33.8	0.56	7.7	1.4	25.7
<b>3rd quintile</b>											
Unrelated individual.....	3,630	25,692	13.9	92.5	31.4	5.8	18.6	0.49	7.3	0.9	61.9
Living alone.....	2,387	25,542	14.2	94.0	37.4	6.7	21.1	0.56	3.3	0.4	68.4
Living with others.....	1,243	25,982	13.3	89.4	19.0	3.9	13.2	0.37	15.1	1.8	49.2
Family with two or more members.....	42,672	26,078	12.2	78.5	13.5	8.3	21.9	0.36	8.1	1.2	67.3
Single householder.....	5,629	25,864	11.9	77.3	10.2	5.9	19.2	0.81	7.8	1.0	55.1
Married householder.....	37,044	26,111	12.2	78.7	13.9	8.7	22.3	0.30	8.1	1.2	69.2
Living with own children.....	28,929	26,108	12.4	82.2	14.8	7.9	17.6	0.35	9.0	1.2	76.9
Not living with own children.....	13,744	26,015	11.7	70.9	10.7	9.1	31.1	0.40	6.1	1.1	47.1
<b>4th quintile</b>											
Unrelated individual.....	2,721	36,011	14.1	93.3	38.2	7.3	17.8	0.37	4.1	0.3	72.2
Living alone.....	1,470	36,194	14.6	96.4	46.1	8.3	19.9	0.38	1.5	0.1	71.3
Living with others.....	1,251	35,796	13.6	89.7	29.1	6.1	15.3	0.37	7.2	0.5	73.2
Family with two or more members.....	43,691	36,180	13.0	86.0	22.0	10.0	22.9	0.29	5.7	0.8	77.1
Single householder.....	3,866	35,561	12.6	84.8	17.8	7.3	18.9	0.62	8.7	1.5	59.8
Married householder.....	39,825	36,240	13.0	86.1	22.5	10.3	23.3	0.26	5.4	0.7	78.8
Living with own children.....	29,399	36,218	13.2	88.1	23.4	9.4	19.4	0.26	5.6	0.8	83.9
Not living with own children.....	14,292	36,104	12.7	81.7	19.2	11.3	29.9	0.36	5.9	0.9	63.0

Table 7. Education and Employment Characteristics of Reference Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean years of school completed by reference person	Percent living with reference persons who were		Mean years reference person had current job	Mean years reference person worked 6 or more months	Work interruptions of 6 or more months	Percent living with reference persons who were unemployed in 1984	Mean weeks reference person was unemployed in 1984	Percent living with reference persons who were employed year-round, full-time
				High school graduates	College graduates						
<b>5th quintile</b>											
Unrelated individual.....	1,937	60,184	14.8	93.9	47.5	6.9	18.9	0.35	3.7	0.4	77.4
Living alone.....	712	57,652	15.2	91.8	59.6	7.4	23.2	0.28	4.1	0.5	71.8
Living with others.....	1,225	61,656	14.6	95.2	40.1	6.6	16.3	0.39	3.5	0.4	80.7
Family with two or more members.....	44,227	63,224	14.3	91.2	43.1	12.9	25.7	0.26	1.7	0.2	84.8
Single householder.....	2,142	61,817	13.7	85.4	37.3	7.3	22.9	0.63	1.9	0.4	63.3
Married householder.....	42,085	63,295	14.3	91.5	43.4	13.2	25.8	0.25	1.7	0.2	85.9
Living with own children.....	27,795	62,228	14.5	92.5	46.0	11.7	22.1	0.26	1.7	0.2	88.8
Not living with own children.....	16,431	64,908	14.0	88.9	38.1	15.1	31.7	0.27	1.7	0.3	78.2
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratios by Household Type</b>											
<b>Less than 0.50</b>											
Unrelated individual.....	1,026	1,516	10.8	49.1	8.3	2.6	17.4	1.15	37.0	9.1	1.7
Living alone.....	830	1,395	10.5	45.7	10.1	2.3	18.5	1.18	39.7	10.6	2.2
Living with others.....	197	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Family with two or more members.....	6,338	4,243	10.2	42.6	2.7	2.9	12.4	1.19	50.9	11.9	6.6
Single householder.....	4,247	4,105	10.1	42.1	0.9	1.4	8.0	1.40	52.2	11.1	0.9
Married householder.....	2,092	4,525	10.3	43.6	6.5	5.9	20.0	0.83	48.2	13.6	18.1
Living with own children.....	5,700	4,419	10.2	42.7	2.6	2.4	11.0	1.22	51.2	11.7	5.4
Not living with own children.....	639	2,674	9.9	41.4	3.6	7.5	23.3	0.97	48.3	13.6	17.1
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>											
Unrelated individual.....	3,058	4,512	9.0	30.1	3.4	1.5	21.7	1.01	12.9	2.7	3.3
Living alone.....	2,704	4,191	8.8	27.2	3.5	1.4	23.0	1.03	7.3	1.6	2.8
Living with others.....	354	6,959	10.6	52.5	2.3	1.7	12.5	0.99	54.2	10.5	6.7
Family with two or more members.....	14,628	8,970	10.0	49.9	2.7	3.4	17.6	0.85	33.5	6.6	21.4
Single householder.....	5,854	7,998	10.3	51.7	1.0	1.8	11.9	1.28	40.6	7.2	6.1
Married householder.....	8,774	9,619	9.8	48.6	3.9	4.5	21.0	0.58	28.9	6.1	31.6
Living with own children.....	12,230	9,485	10.3	52.9	3.2	3.4	15.1	0.85	37.4	7.4	23.9
Not living with own children.....	2,397	6,345	8.7	33.9	0.5	3.7	31.2	0.84	14.0	2.6	8.8
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>											
Unrelated individual.....	6,879	8,242	10.7	55.4	7.2	2.8	24.5	0.78	9.2	1.4	14.2
Living alone.....	5,871	7,529	10.6	54.3	7.4	2.9	25.2	0.84	8.1	1.2	13.2
Living with others.....	1,008	12,393	11.4	62.3	5.9	2.2	20.1	0.60	16.2	2.7	20.4
Family with two or more members.....	39,510	16,303	10.8	61.5	6.3	5.8	20.8	0.54	16.0	2.8	47.6
Single householder.....	9,362	13,787	10.8	63.2	2.3	3.9	16.1	0.98	12.7	1.9	38.3
Married householder.....	30,148	17,084	10.8	61.0	7.5	6.4	22.3	0.42	17.0	3.1	50.5
Living with own children.....	29,616	17,900	11.3	68.8	7.4	6.1	16.7	0.52	17.8	2.9	57.5
Not living with own children.....	9,894	11,520	9.3	39.2	2.9	5.1	33.5	0.68	10.5	2.4	17.9
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>											
Unrelated individual.....	5,421	14,912	12.3	76.6	15.7	4.7	22.7	0.59	7.7	1.0	39.5
Living alone.....	4,013	13,396	12.2	75.8	15.2	4.8	24.8	0.54	7.1	0.8	37.3
Living with others.....	1,409	19,230	12.6	78.8	17.0	4.4	15.9	0.70	9.4	1.5	45.7
Family with two or more members.....	48,360	25,674	12.1	76.5	12.4	7.8	22.2	0.37	7.8	1.1	65.7
Single householder.....	6,478	22,924	11.7	74.6	8.4	5.5	17.7	0.76	9.6	1.2	53.5
Married householder.....	41,882	26,099	12.1	76.8	13.0	8.2	22.9	0.31	7.5	1.1	67.6
Living with own children.....	35,114	28,263	12.5	83.8	14.7	8.2	18.0	0.32	8.1	1.1	78.3
Not living with own children.....	13,246	18,810	10.8	57.2	6.3	6.9	33.7	0.58	7.0	1.1	32.4

Table 7. Education and Employment Characteristics of Reference Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean years of school completed by reference person	Percent living with reference persons who were		Mean years reference person had current job	Mean years reference person worked 6 or more months	Work interruptions of 6 or more months	Percent living with reference persons who were unemployed in 1984	Mean weeks reference person was unemployed in 1984	Percent living with reference persons who were employed year-round, full-time
				High school graduates	College graduates						
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>											
Unrelated individual.....	3,610	21,645	13.2	87.0	23.1	5.9	19.6	0.41	5.8	0.6	55.7
Living alone.....	2,488	19,066	13.1	85.9	23.3	6.8	21.9	0.46	2.3	0.3	59.2
Living with others.....	1,122	27,363	13.5	89.6	22.8	3.8	14.3	0.33	13.6	1.3	48.0
<b>Family with two or more members.....</b>											
Single householder.....	3,907	29,747	12.1	78.8	12.4	6.0	19.7	0.64	7.9	1.3	48.4
Married householder.....	33,158	34,233	12.8	82.7	21.2	9.9	24.4	0.25	4.7	0.7	72.8
Living with own children.....	23,500	37,955	13.3	89.2	25.8	9.6	19.7	0.24	4.4	0.6	85.2
Not living with own children .	13,565	26,493	11.7	70.4	10.7	9.3	31.5	0.40	6.2	1.0	44.2
<b>4.00 up to but not including 5.00</b>											
Unrelated individual.....	2,509	27,764	14.0	93.9	34.6	6.6	19.7	0.52	4.6	0.4	69.7
Living alone.....	1,706	24,681	14.1	94.1	37.1	7.2	21.9	0.55	2.8	0.3	66.2
Living with others.....	803	34,311	13.8	93.6	29.1	5.3	14.9	0.47	8.4	0.7	77.1
<b>Family with two or more members.....</b>											
Single householder.....	2,363	35,998	12.8	84.5	22.8	7.8	21.1	0.68	5.9	0.8	63.3
Married householder.....	20,376	42,704	13.4	87.6	28.2	11.6	26.2	0.26	3.6	0.6	77.7
Living with own children.....	12,355	47,994	14.0	92.6	37.2	11.3	21.0	0.28	2.1	0.3	89.7
Not living with own children .	10,384	34,885	12.5	80.9	16.2	11.1	31.5	0.32	6.0	1.0	60.2
<b>5.00 and over</b>											
Unrelated individual.....	4,394	45,132	14.6	95.2	45.5	7.2	19.3	0.35	2.7	0.3	73.4
Living alone.....	2,751	39,807	14.8	95.2	49.2	7.8	21.7	0.39	1.8	0.2	70.9
Living with others.....	1,642	54,051	14.4	95.2	39.3	6.0	15.1	0.30	4.1	0.4	77.6
<b>Family with two or more members.....</b>											
Single householder.....	2,074	57,135	14.0	87.7	37.4	8.2	25.6	0.60	2.6	0.4	63.1
Married householder.....	32,168	64,894	14.5	93.0	45.5	13.0	27.1	0.25	1.5	0.2	81.6
Living with own children.....	13,923	72,470	15.3	97.2	57.2	11.2	21.1	0.28	1.1	0.2	90.3
Not living with own children .	20,320	58,911	14.0	89.6	36.6	13.8	31.1	0.27	2.0	0.3	73.8
<b>Household Disability Status</b>											
No disabled members.....	166,882	32,707	12.8	82.1	22.8	8.6	20.4	0.37	10.6	1.8	68.7
One or more disabled members.....	53,609	25,572	10.9	58.7	8.7	7.2	27.8	0.66	11.4	2.3	38.9
<b>Household Income Quintile by Disability Status</b>											
<b>1st decile</b>											
No disabled members.....	11,237	5,138	10.9	56.1	5.4	3.3	13.5	0.96	43.9	9.1	11.1
One or more disabled members.....	7,855	5,518	9.2	34.7	1.3	2.0	22.7	1.24	24.7	6.3	5.6
<b>2nd decile</b>											
No disabled members.....	12,978	10,630	11.1	65.9	5.9	5.3	17.9	0.64	25.1	4.5	38.8
One or more disabled members.....	7,217	10,693	9.3	40.7	2.3	3.0	27.7	1.08	15.9	2.9	14.1
<b>2nd quintile</b>											
No disabled members.....	31,727	17,646	11.8	73.3	10.3	6.2	19.0	0.43	13.1	2.0	57.8
One or more disabled members.....	12,099	17,165	10.6	54.4	5.0	5.4	28.8	0.70	10.6	2.2	29.4

Table 7. Education and Employment Characteristics of Reference Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean years of school completed by reference person	Percent living with reference persons who were		Mean years reference person had current job	Mean years reference person worked 6 or more months	Work interruptions of 6 or more months	Percent living with reference persons who were unemployed in 1984	Mean weeks reference person was unemployed in 1984	Percent living with reference persons who were employed year-round, full-time
				High school graduates	College graduates						
<b>3rd quintile</b>											
No disabled members .....	35,479	26,111	12.6	83.8	16.9	8.0	19.5	0.33	8.4	1.2	73.7
One or more disabled members .....	10,036	25,874	11.2	65.2	6.8	8.7	27.7	0.54	7.2	1.1	48.2
<b>4th quintile</b>											
No disabled members .....	36,749	36,234	13.4	89.6	26.1	9.6	20.8	0.28	4.8	0.7	81.5
One or more disabled members .....	9,235	35,925	11.9	74.6	10.4	11.1	28.7	0.38	9.1	1.3	61.3
<b>5th quintile</b>											
No disabled members .....	38,711	63,108	14.5	93.3	45.6	12.6	24.4	0.26	1.6	0.2	87.1
One or more disabled members .....	7,166	62,966	13.1	80.5	30.3	13.3	30.1	0.32	2.6	0.5	74.3
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Disability Status</b>											
<b>Less than 0.50</b>											
No disabled members .....	4,880	3,654	10.6	49.3	4.6	2.8	10.8	1.10	52.9	11.6	5.8
One or more disabled members .....	2,234	4,585	9.3	31.0	0.8	3.1	16.9	1.37	46.2	12.6	6.9
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>											
No disabled members .....	9,513	8,686	10.8	59.1	4.4	4.0	14.3	0.75	38.8	7.3	25.2
One or more disabled members .....	6,914	8,312	9.0	35.3	1.1	2.2	21.7	1.07	23.6	5.1	12.1
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>											
No disabled members .....	29,732	16,206	11.4	69.2	8.0	3.3	17.2	0.48	18.1	3.0	55.4
One or more disabled members .....	12,870	14,664	9.9	48.8	3.8	4.4	27.1	0.79	12.1	2.4	25.9
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>											
No disabled members .....	39,105	25,257	12.5	82.7	15.2	7.8	19.4	0.34	7.7	1.0	72.6
One or more disabled members .....	12,791	24,099	10.9	61.0	5.5	7.5	28.4	0.56	9.0	1.5	43.3
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>											
No disabled members .....	31,222	33,518	13.2	87.1	24.2	9.1	21.5	0.25	5.5	0.8	75.6
One or more disabled members .....	8,480	30,956	11.4	68.5	7.0	10.0	29.7	0.48	4.3	0.5	52.2
<b>4.00 up to but not including 5.00</b>											
No disabled members .....	20,174	41,064	13.6	90.6	30.4	11.0	23.2	0.30	3.9	0.6	81.5
One or more disabled members .....	4,636	39,975	12.5	77.4	19.4	10.5	31.6	0.40	4.6	0.7	56.9
<b>5.00 and over</b>											
No disabled members .....	32,196	62,470	14.7	94.6	47.4	11.8	24.6	0.28	1.6	0.2	83.4
One or more disabled members .....	5,685	63,046	13.7	85.4	33.6	14.2	32.6	0.30	2.8	0.4	68.6

Table 7. Education and Employment Characteristics of Reference Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean years of school completed by reference person	Percent living with reference persons who were		Mean years reference person had current job	Mean years reference person worked 6 or more months	Work interruptions of 6 or more months	Percent living with reference persons who were unemployed in 1984	Mean weeks reference person was unemployed in 1984	Percent living with reference persons who were employed year-round, full-time
				High school graduates	College graduates						
<b>Age of Household Reference Person</b>											
Under 65 years . . . . .	199,524	31,925	12.6	79.6	20.6	8.7	20.2	0.43	11.7	2.1	67.3
Under 25 years . . . . .	12,136	19,726	12.4	84.7	9.9	2.2	5.2	0.29	20.6	3.3	53.0
25 to 44 years . . . . .	115,842	30,864	13.1	85.3	24.0	6.8	14.9	0.42	12.3	2.2	72.5
45 to 64 years . . . . .	71,546	35,701	11.9	69.5	17.0	12.7	31.0	0.49	9.3	1.7	61.4
65 years and over . . . . .	31,346	19,493	10.1	46.1	8.3	3.8	39.9	1.00	1.5	0.2	3.8
65 to 74 years . . . . .	19,699	21,064	10.4	51.0	8.5	4.6	39.7	1.00	2.2	0.2	5.5
75 years and over . . . . .	11,647	16,826	9.5	37.5	8.1	2.3	40.4	(NA)	0.3	-	0.9
<b>Household Income Quintile by Age of Household Reference Person</b>											
<b>1st decile</b>											
Under 65 years . . . . .	16,677	5,147	10.6	51.7	4.2	3.0	14.5	1.06	40.8	9.0	9.8
Under 25 years . . . . .	2,254	4,656	11.4	62.4	3.9	0.8	2.8	0.65	49.2	10.5	6.7
25 to 44 years . . . . .	9,015	5,235	11.2	58.2	4.5	2.1	9.1	1.10	46.9	10.5	8.0
45 to 64 years . . . . .	5,408	5,204	9.4	37.0	3.7	5.2	26.6	1.11	27.1	5.8	14.1
65 years and over . . . . .	7,032	5,658	8.3	24.2	1.4	1.5	32.0	(NA)	0.9	0.2	1.2
65 to 74 years . . . . .	3,455	5,698	8.5	27.6	1.2	1.9	32.0	(NA)	1.9	0.4	2.2
75 years and over . . . . .	3,577	5,619	8.2	20.9	1.6	1.1	31.9	(NA)	-	-	0.2
<b>2nd decile</b>											
Under 65 years . . . . .	16,491	10,618	10.8	61.9	4.9	4.7	17.3	0.78	26.4	4.8	36.0
Under 25 years . . . . .	1,810	10,596	12.0	76.9	8.2	1.8	4.9	0.34	23.3	3.2	38.6
25 to 44 years . . . . .	8,754	10,538	11.5	71.6	6.5	4.2	12.2	0.77	30.7	5.6	41.9
45 to 64 years . . . . .	5,927	10,742	9.4	43.1	1.5	6.2	28.2	0.91	21.0	4.0	26.5
65 years and over . . . . .	6,000	10,644	9.4	37.4	4.2	2.9	40.0	1.00	1.1	0.1	2.0
65 to 74 years . . . . .	3,441	10,801	9.6	40.2	2.5	3.8	38.6	1.00	1.6	0.1	2.7
75 years and over . . . . .	2,560	10,435	9.1	33.5	6.5	1.7	41.9	(NA)	0.5	0.1	1.0
<b>2nd quintile</b>											
Under 65 years . . . . .	37,237	17,581	11.7	72.0	9.6	6.5	18.2	0.49	14.3	2.4	58.4
Under 25 years . . . . .	3,563	17,457	12.6	89.9	11.9	2.4	5.3	0.24	16.1	1.7	64.0
25 to 44 years . . . . .	22,080	17,659	12.1	77.6	11.8	5.4	13.8	0.46	14.6	2.4	65.0
45 to 64 years . . . . .	11,594	17,472	10.6	55.6	4.6	9.8	30.1	0.62	13.1	2.6	43.9
65 years and over . . . . .	8,514	17,007	10.3	47.9	6.5	3.2	42.0	(NA)	1.5	0.1	2.3
65 to 74 years . . . . .	5,885	17,179	10.3	50.3	6.0	3.5	41.1	(NA)	1.9	0.2	3.2
75 years and over . . . . .	2,630	16,622	10.2	42.4	7.5	2.4	44.2	(NA)	0.5	-	0.2
<b>3rd quintile</b>											
Under 65 years . . . . .	41,741	26,105	12.5	82.0	15.2	8.5	19.5	0.37	8.7	1.2	73.8
Under 25 years . . . . .	2,514	25,935	12.6	91.9	7.8	2.7	6.0	0.18	9.5	0.9	68.8
25 to 44 years . . . . .	26,561	26,134	12.9	87.4	18.7	7.1	14.9	0.33	8.9	1.3	80.3
45 to 64 years . . . . .	12,666	26,078	11.5	68.5	9.3	12.5	31.4	0.48	8.0	1.2	61.2
65 years and over . . . . .	4,584	25,527	10.8	58.0	11.3	4.6	42.8	(NA)	2.1	0.2	4.1
65 to 74 years . . . . .	3,227	25,429	10.9	59.9	9.9	4.7	42.7	(NA)	2.6	0.3	5.4
75 years and over . . . . .	1,357	25,758	10.6	53.4	14.6	4.2	42.9	(NA)	0.7	0.1	0.9
<b>4th quintile</b>											
Under 65 years . . . . .	43,378	36,172	13.1	87.8	23.3	10.1	21.2	0.29	5.8	0.8	81.8
Under 25 years . . . . .	1,614	35,561	12.9	94.5	15.0	2.8	5.9	0.21	8.8	0.9	76.1
25 to 44 years . . . . .	26,607	36,192	13.7	93.2	28.8	8.0	15.9	0.27	4.9	0.6	87.1
45 to 64 years . . . . .	15,157	36,201	12.2	77.7	14.5	14.5	32.0	0.35	6.9	1.2	73.1
65 years and over . . . . .	3,034	36,152	12.0	66.8	18.6	6.5	42.8	(NA)	3.0	0.2	5.7
65 to 74 years . . . . .	2,170	36,028	12.3	71.4	20.0	6.9	41.5	(NA)	4.2	0.3	6.3
75 years and over . . . . .	865	36,464	11.2	55.0	15.0	5.5	46.2	(NA)	-	-	4.2

Table 7. Education and Employment Characteristics of Reference Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean years of school completed by reference person	Percent living with reference persons who were		Mean years reference person had current job	Mean years reference person worked 6 or more months	Work interruptions of 6 or more months	Percent living with reference persons who were unemployed in 1984	Mean weeks reference person was unemployed in 1984	Percent living with reference persons who were employed year-round, full-time
				High school graduates	College graduates						
<b>5th quintile</b>											
Under 65 years .....	44,000	63,208	14.4	92.1	44.0	12.9	24.5	0.27	1.8	0.3	87.7
Under 25 years .....	381	62,736	13.3	100.0	21.4	3.3	6.2	0.15	7.4	0.9	84.3
25 to 44 years .....	22,826	60,434	14.9	96.3	50.0	9.3	17.6	0.28	1.8	0.2	90.5
45 to 64 years .....	20,793	66,262	13.8	87.3	37.8	16.9	32.3	0.26	1.7	0.3	84.7
65 years and over .....	2,181	60,761	12.5	75.1	27.1	9.6	43.9	(NA)	0.9	0.1	19.8
65 to 74 years .....	1,521	62,371	13.1	80.6	27.3	12.3	43.6	(NA)	1.3	0.2	27.4
75 years and over .....	660	57,047	11.1	61.9	26.4	3.0	44.8	(NA)	-	-	2.3
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Age of Household Reference Person</b>											
<b>Less than 0.50</b>											
Under 65 years .....	7,179	3,902	10.3	44.0	3.4	2.9	12.5	1.19	50.3	11.8	5.8
Under 25 years .....	1,046	3,273	11.0	48.1	1.9	0.2	2.7	0.52	44.3	9.1	1.4
25 to 44 years .....	4,286	4,087	10.5	47.7	3.8	1.8	8.0	1.24	52.6	13.1	3.0
45 to 64 years .....	1,847	3,829	9.3	33.2	3.3	6.7	25.4	1.26	48.1	10.3	14.9
65 years and over .....	193	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
65 to 74 years .....	127	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
75 years and over .....	67	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>											
Under 65 years .....	14,713	8,781	10.3	52.3	3.3	3.4	15.6	0.87	35.9	7.1	21.7
Under 25 years .....	1,224	6,762	11.3	62.4	-	1.2	3.4	0.74	57.3	11.8	10.7
25 to 44 years .....	9,010	9,139	10.9	60.6	4.2	3.2	11.8	0.87	40.1	7.8	24.6
45 to 64 years .....	4,479	8,613	8.8	32.9	2.2	4.4	26.1	0.90	21.8	4.3	18.8
65 years and over .....	3,183	5,423	7.5	17.9	0.7	1.7	32.7	(NA)	1.2	0.3	2.1
65 to 74 years .....	1,587	5,582	7.8	24.9	0.7	2.1	33.4	(NA)	2.4	0.6	3.7
75 years and over .....	1,596	5,264	7.3	10.6	0.8	1.2	31.8	(NA)	-	-	0.4
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>											
Under 65 years .....	37,257	16,381	11.3	68.0	7.4	6.2	17.7	0.56	18.4	3.2	52.9
Under 25 years .....	3,084	13,457	12.2	85.7	7.9	2.2	4.9	0.26	25.1	3.0	48.6
25 to 44 years .....	22,528	17,277	11.8	75.7	9.4	5.8	13.9	0.50	17.8	3.1	61.3
45 to 64 years .....	11,645	15,422	9.9	48.4	3.3	7.9	28.1	0.76	17.9	3.5	37.7
65 years and over .....	9,170	9,917	8.8	30.3	2.3	2.3	37.1	1.00	1.1	0.1	1.4
65 to 74 years .....	4,984	10,138	9.0	33.2	1.5	2.9	36.1	1.00	1.7	0.2	2.1
75 years and over .....	4,186	9,653	8.5	26.6	3.3	1.5	38.4	(NA)	0.3	0.1	0.6
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>											
Under 65 years .....	46,227	25,811	12.4	81.5	14.0	8.2	19.1	0.39	8.7	1.2	73.0
Under 25 years .....	2,795	20,133	12.5	88.2	10.6	2.4	5.4	0.27	9.8	1.2	61.3
25 to 44 years .....	30,232	26,831	13.0	88.1	17.1	7.4	15.2	0.34	8.0	1.0	81.3
45 to 64 years .....	13,200	24,676	11.1	65.1	7.5	11.3	30.6	0.52	10.0	1.8	56.7
65 years and over .....	7,568	17,114	10.1	45.7	5.0	3.2	41.8	(NA)	2.1	0.2	2.4
65 to 74 years .....	5,120	17,473	10.1	47.0	4.1	3.8	41.4	(NA)	3.0	0.2	3.5
75 years and over .....	2,448	16,362	10.2	43.1	6.9	1.9	42.5	(NA)	0.4	0.1	-
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>											
Under 65 years .....	35,678	33,980	13.0	85.9	21.8	9.9	21.2	0.30	5.6	0.8	78.2
Under 25 years .....	2,056	26,327	12.8	94.5	11.5	2.6	6.0	0.14	7.6	0.7	75.2
25 to 44 years .....	20,833	34,897	13.7	93.2	29.0	7.8	15.9	0.27	5.4	0.7	84.8
45 to 64 years .....	12,790	33,717	12.0	72.8	11.7	14.4	32.1	0.37	5.5	0.9	67.8
65 years and over .....	5,020	23,450	11.1	60.0	11.5	4.2	41.4	(NA)	2.0	0.2	3.5
65 to 74 years .....	3,610	23,698	11.1	61.1	10.3	4.0	40.9	(NA)	2.4	0.2	4.4
75 years and over .....	1,409	22,814	11.0	56.9	14.6	4.6	42.8	(NA)	0.9	0.1	1.4

Table 7. Education and Employment Characteristics of Reference Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean years of school completed by reference person	Percent living with reference persons who were		Mean years reference person had current job	Mean years reference person worked 6 or more months	Work interruptions of 6 or more months	Percent living with reference persons who were unemployed in 1984	Mean weeks reference person was unemployed in 1984	Percent living with reference persons who were employed year-round, full-time
				High school graduates	College graduates						
4.00 up to but not including 5.00											
Under 65 years .....	22,800	41,650	13.6	90.0	29.7	11.4	23.2	0.32	4.2	0.6	83.5
Under 25 years .....	949	31,965	13.1	100.0	16.7	3.3	6.3	0.21	10.9	1.4	76.8
25 to 44 years .....	11,828	42,411	14.4	96.0	39.2	8.4	16.2	0.31	4.1	0.5	89.4
45 to 64 years .....	10,023	41,669	12.6	82.1	19.8	15.7	33.0	0.33	3.7	0.7	77.1
65 years and over .....	2,466	30,900	11.7	67.8	14.9	4.3	43.6	(NA)	1.3	0.1	2.8
65 to 74 years .....	1,686	31,009	12.2	76.2	15.3	5.5	42.0	(NA)	1.9	0.2	4.1
75 years and over .....	780	30,664	10.4	49.3	14.3	1.6	47.5	(NA)	-	-	-
5.00 and over											
Under 65 years .....	35,132	63,476	14.6	94.3	46.7	12.3	24.4	0.28	1.8	0.2	86.1
Under 25 years .....	914	48,287	13.5	99.2	24.6	2.9	5.9	0.20	4.0	0.4	86.2
25 to 44 years .....	16,755	61,777	15.2	98.4	54.4	8.2	16.3	0.28	1.8	0.2	89.4
45 to 64 years .....	17,463	65,902	14.1	90.2	40.4	16.8	33.1	0.29	1.7	0.2	83.0
65 years and over .....	3,504	49,733	13.2	79.3	28.8	9.7	44.1	(NA)	0.9	0.1	15.6
65 to 74 years .....	2,464	50,910	13.4	81.5	29.4	11.2	43.8	(NA)	1.3	0.1	20.0
75 years and over .....	1,040	46,941	12.9	73.7	27.5	6.2	45.0	(NA)	-	-	4.9
Sex of Reference Person											
Male .....	175,493	33,454	12.5	77.3	21.2	9.3	24.7	0.29	8.9	1.6	67.4
Female .....	55,376	20,035	11.6	68.2	11.8	3.9	16.0	1.00	14.7	2.5	31.0
Household Income Quantile by Sex of Reference Person											
1st decile											
Male .....	9,065	5,507	10.0	44.9	5.4	4.2	26.7	0.81	34.2	8.5	13.5
Female .....	14,644	5,172	10.0	42.8	2.1	1.6	14.7	1.25	25.6	5.1	3.4
2nd decile											
Male .....	13,387	10,734	10.0	51.3	4.6	4.7	27.4	0.52	20.6	4.0	27.9
Female .....	9,105	10,465	11.0	61.5	4.9	3.5	17.1	1.15	18.2	2.8	25.5
2nd quintile											
Male .....	33,051	17,628	11.3	65.4	9.1	6.4	24.7	0.36	12.3	2.1	51.5
Female .....	12,700	17,075	11.8	72.9	8.9	4.4	16.6	0.85	10.8	1.5	38.5
3rd quintile											
Male .....	38,357	26,092	12.2	78.9	14.4	8.7	22.8	0.26	7.9	1.1	71.0
Female .....	7,968	25,834	12.6	83.2	16.9	5.1	16.3	0.92	8.4	1.1	47.4
4th quintile											
Male .....	40,360	36,190	13.1	86.3	22.9	10.5	23.7	0.21	5.2	0.7	80.4
Female .....	6,052	36,037	13.1	87.5	23.6	6.0	15.2	0.86	8.0	1.1	52.3
5th quintile											
Male .....	41,273	63,510	14.3	91.1	44.1	13.5	26.4	0.20	1.5	0.2	88.7
Female .....	4,908	59,586	13.9	92.6	36.2	5.9	16.5	0.90	4.1	0.6	49.8
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Sex of Reference Person											
Less than 0.50											
Male .....	2,616	3,960	10.1	42.6	5.9	5.6	20.9	0.91	55.3	15.7	15.5
Female .....	4,756	3,808	10.3	43.6	1.9	1.4	7.6	1.38	45.8	9.3	0.7
0.50 up to but not including 1.00											
Male .....	9,261	9,018	9.8	48.9	4.3	4.2	21.9	0.60	31.1	6.7	28.3
Female .....	8,636	7,290	9.8	43.5	1.2	1.9	14.2	1.25	28.3	4.9	7.3



Table 7. Education and Employment Characteristics of Reference Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean years of school completed by reference person	Percent living with reference persons who were		Mean years reference person had current job	Mean years reference person worked 6 or more months	Work interruptions of 6 or more months	Percent living with reference persons who were unemployed in 1984	Mean weeks reference person was unemployed in 1984	Percent living with reference persons who were employed year-round, full-time
				High school graduates	College graduates						
1.00 up to but not including 2.00											
Male.....	31,506	16,504	10.8	60.4	7.5	6.3	23.4	0.39	16.8	3.0	50.0
Female.....	14,921	12,149	10.9	61.1	4.0	3.4	16.7	1.02	11.1	1.9	27.3
2.00 up to but not including 3.00											
Male.....	42,975	25,380	12.1	76.6	13.2	8.3	23.6	0.27	7.3	1.0	68.8
Female.....	10,820	21,440	12.0	76.4	10.7	4.3	16.8	0.90	9.8	1.2	40.5
3.00 up to but not including 4.00											
Male.....	33,755	33,568	12.8	82.0	21.1	10.0	24.8	0.21	4.9	0.7	74.4
Female.....	6,942	28,367	12.8	86.2	18.0	5.5	17.8	0.81	6.0	0.8	42.4
4.00 up to but not including 5.00											
Male.....	21,346	41,556	13.4	87.7	28.7	11.5	26.4	0.23	3.8	0.6	78.7
Female.....	3,920	35,399	13.4	88.9	26.2	6.5	17.9	0.83	4.8	0.7	58.6
5.00 and over											
Male.....	33,605	63,439	14.5	92.6	45.2	12.9	27.4	0.21	1.4	0.2	83.4
Female.....	5,031	54,153	14.4	95.3	44.0	6.5	18.0	0.82	4.0	0.5	54.7
Years of School Completed by Household Reference Person											
Less than 12 years.....	64,958	20,255	8.3	13.0	0.4	6.8	27.2	0.57	14.1	2.7	36.3
12 to 15 years.....	118,717	29,778	12.6	99.5	1.0	8.4	21.3	0.39	10.7	1.8	64.3
16 years or more.....	46,045	45,624	17.0	99.7	91.4	8.7	20.7	0.40	4.0	0.6	77.4
Household Income Quintile by Years of School Completed by Household Reference Person											
1st decile											
Less than 12 years.....	13,671	5,361	7.9	7.7	—	2.1	22.4	1.12	26.2	5.9	3.9
12 to 15 years.....	8,265	5,269	12.5	98.4	0.6	3.2	15.9	1.05	36.3	8.0	11.9
16 years or more.....	1,133	4,797	17.1	100.0	76.7	3.7	16.1	0.77	22.3	3.7	19.6
2nd decile											
Less than 12 years.....	10,940	10,593	7.7	9.3	—	4.3	28.0	0.89	17.2	2.8	19.1
12 to 15 years.....	10,273	10,644	12.5	99.6	1.5	4.2	18.8	0.70	23.7	4.5	35.1
16 years or more.....	1,201	10,807	16.8	98.8	77.9	2.8	21.0	0.59	7.8	1.8	29.8
2nd quintile											
Less than 12 years.....	16,575	17,204	8.4	12.1	0.3	6.3	27.8	0.51	11.9	2.5	37.8
12 to 15 years.....	24,536	17,603	12.5	99.2	0.6	5.7	19.6	0.46	12.7	1.8	53.6
16 years or more.....	4,509	17,742	16.8	100.0	86.4	5.2	19.3	0.56	7.9	1.1	55.9
3rd quintile											
Less than 12 years.....	11,350	25,885	8.7	17.8	0.2	8.7	27.3	0.40	9.0	1.3	53.4
12 to 15 years.....	27,517	26,067	12.6	99.5	0.8	8.2	20.2	0.34	8.4	1.2	70.5
16 years or more.....	7,358	26,210	16.8	100.0	89.5	6.8	18.5	0.44	5.2	0.6	75.5
4th quintile											
Less than 12 years.....	7,526	35,798	8.7	18.8	0.1	11.7	28.4	0.32	7.5	0.8	66.7
12 to 15 years.....	27,306	36,004	12.7	99.6	1.0	10.3	22.5	0.25	5.4	0.8	79.0
16 years or more.....	11,447	36,819	16.9	99.4	90.0	7.6	18.9	0.39	4.9	0.7	79.1

Table 7. Education and Employment Characteristics of Reference Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean years of school completed by reference person	Percent living with reference persons who were		Mean years reference person had current job	Mean years reference person worked 6 or more months	Work interruptions of 6 or more months	Percent living with reference persons who were unemployed in 1984	Mean weeks reference person was unemployed in 1984	Percent living with reference persons who were employed year-round, full-time
				High school graduates	College graduates						
<b>5th quintile</b>											
Less than 12 years .....	4,896	56,505	8.9	18.5	3.4	14.8	32.8	0.14	3.4	0.6	73.4
12 to 15 years .....	20,820	59,861	12.8	100.0	1.5	13.5	26.1	0.23	2.0	0.3	84.6
16 years or more .....	20,399	67,953	17.1	99.8	95.3	11.3	22.9	0.34	1.1	0.1	87.4
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Years of School Completed by Household Reference Person</b>											
<b>Less than 0.50</b>											
Less than 12 years .....	4,387	4,413	8.5	9.9	—	2.5	12.9	1.25	46.7	11.4	3.0
12 to 15 years .....	2,588	3,237	12.4	97.0	0.3	3.6	12.9	1.14	54.8	12.2	9.9
16 years or more .....	366	1,825	17.4	100.0	84.7	4.3	15.2	0.78	42.0	9.0	16.7
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>											
Less than 12 years .....	10,501	8,282	7.6	9.3	—	2.8	21.8	0.90	26.8	4.7	14.8
12 to 15 years .....	6,702	8,124	12.5	99.6	1.2	3.6	13.9	0.86	36.4	8.2	23.0
16 years or more .....	619	7,610	17.2	100.0	70.1	3.3	15.4	0.62	10.5	1.3	26.7
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>											
Less than 12 years .....	20,014	14,310	7.9	9.8	—	5.2	26.6	0.61	13.6	2.8	30.8
12 to 15 years .....	22,897	15,655	12.4	99.6	0.9	5.5	17.3	0.52	16.8	2.6	51.6
16 years or more .....	3,279	16,092	16.8	99.6	85.4	5.7	18.0	0.64	11.3	1.8	56.6
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>											
Less than 12 years .....	14,309	23,140	8.5	13.5	0.4	7.6	28.9	0.44	6.0	0.8	48.1
12 to 15 years .....	31,904	24,961	12.6	99.2	0.7	7.6	20.4	0.35	9.1	1.3	67.0
16 years or more .....	7,534	25,789	16.8	100.0	87.1	6.8	17.9	0.45	5.5	0.7	75.7
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>											
Less than 12 years .....	8,559	30,396	9.0	19.7	0.8	10.0	30.8	0.30	5.7	0.8	51.9
12 to 15 years .....	23,146	32,465	12.6	99.7	0.9	9.4	22.6	0.28	5.4	0.7	72.2
16 years or more .....	8,835	35,497	16.8	99.5	91.0	7.9	19.2	0.35	3.9	0.6	78.1
<b>4.00 up to but not including 5.00</b>											
Less than 12 years .....	3,721	39,673	8.8	18.7	—	12.5	34.3	0.28	5.3	0.8	60.0
12 to 15 years .....	14,148	39,837	12.7	99.8	1.1	11.1	25.3	0.28	4.2	0.7	76.6
16 years or more .....	7,375	42,579	17.0	99.7	94.6	9.1	20.3	0.39	2.7	0.3	81.8
<b>5.00 and over</b>											
Less than 12 years .....	3,366	54,087	9.3	21.6	3.8	16.1	36.9	0.13	1.8	0.3	64.0
12 to 15 years .....	17,182	58,088	12.9	99.8	1.8	12.9	27.0	0.23	1.6	0.2	80.2
16 years or more .....	17,991	67,731	17.1	99.8	94.0	10.6	23.4	0.35	1.8	0.2	82.6
<b>Region of Residence</b>											
Northeast .....	49,220	31,720	12.4	76.1	20.2	8.6	23.7	0.43	9.5	1.9	58.3
Midwest .....	60,341	30,763	12.4	76.6	17.1	8.8	22.7	0.46	11.5	2.1	60.0
South .....	76,190	28,091	11.9	70.5	18.1	7.6	22.5	0.41	9.7	1.6	58.1
West .....	44,595	31,640	12.7	80.0	21.6	7.2	22.4	0.43	10.7	1.7	59.4

Table 7. Education and Employment Characteristics of Reference Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean years of school completed by reference person	Percent living with reference persons who were		Mean years reference person had current job	Mean years reference person worked 6 or more months	Work interruptions of 6 or more months	Percent living with reference persons who were unemployed in 1984	Mean weeks reference person was unemployed in 1984	Percent living with reference persons who were employed year-round, full-time
				High school graduates	College graduates						
<b>Household Income Quintile by Region of Residence</b>											
<b>1st decile</b>											
Northeast .....	4,721	5,360	10.3	49.2	4.9	1.6	19.5	1.18	30.5	6.7	4.1
Midwest .....	6,063	5,363	10.6	46.4	3.0	2.1	17.1	1.18	39.1	9.2	5.0
South .....	9,319	5,147	9.2	35.7	2.2	3.4	21.2	0.96	22.4	4.9	10.8
West .....	3,429	5,546	10.5	53.8	5.3	2.2	20.0	0.96	30.7	5.7	6.9
<b>2nd decile</b>											
Northeast .....	4,038	10,645	10.8	56.9	3.5	4.2	25.6	0.72	14.1	3.1	24.1
Midwest .....	5,093	10,650	10.8	59.2	4.5	4.3	23.8	0.91	24.1	4.0	26.0
South .....	8,986	10,633	9.9	50.1	3.9	4.6	22.3	0.68	16.7	2.9	30.9
West .....	4,321	10,573	10.8	60.5	7.8	3.1	23.0	0.88	25.8	4.8	22.6
<b>2nd quintile</b>											
Northeast .....	9,686	17,697	11.6	69.9	8.3	5.6	24.2	0.55	10.5	2.0	46.7
Midwest .....	11,607	17,516	11.6	69.9	8.3	6.5	22.9	0.48	12.4	2.1	46.6
South .....	15,605	17,252	11.1	62.9	8.7	6.0	22.1	0.44	10.9	1.5	50.8
West .....	8,711	17,549	11.7	70.0	11.2	5.1	21.0	0.51	14.8	2.5	46.2
<b>3rd quintile</b>											
Northeast .....	9,998	25,934	12.3	77.8	16.1	9.2	22.9	0.33	8.7	1.4	62.8
Midwest .....	12,626	26,029	12.3	80.1	12.9	7.9	21.0	0.45	9.5	1.3	68.2
South .....	14,532	26,047	12.0	77.5	13.8	8.2	21.2	0.32	7.1	1.1	69.1
West .....	9,135	26,194	12.8	84.4	17.8	7.0	22.0	0.39	6.6	0.7	66.6
<b>4th quintile</b>											
Northeast .....	9,891	36,351	12.9	85.7	21.7	11.1	23.3	0.31	5.4	1.1	75.3
Midwest .....	12,620	36,301	13.0	85.5	21.3	10.8	22.5	0.30	4.2	0.6	78.7
South .....	14,402	35,899	13.1	86.9	23.5	9.0	22.7	0.27	6.4	0.7	77.8
West .....	9,441	36,225	13.3	87.7	25.6	8.7	21.8	0.31	6.6	0.8	74.5
<b>5th quintile</b>											
Northeast .....	10,886	64,356	14.3	89.5	45.6	12.7	25.0	0.28	2.5	0.4	84.7
Midwest .....	12,332	62,879	14.0	91.0	37.0	14.7	26.4	0.26	2.1	0.3	85.2
South .....	13,345	61,920	14.4	90.7	47.8	11.8	25.1	0.27	1.2	0.1	84.2
West .....	9,558	63,481	14.5	94.5	41.9	11.3	24.9	0.26	1.2	0.2	84.3
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Region of Residence</b>											
<b>Less than 0.50</b>											
Northeast .....	1,303	3,723	11.1	49.6	10.0	1.8	14.5	1.31	45.2	10.0	4.4
Midwest .....	2,205	4,137	10.7	43.7	3.0	1.8	10.2	1.37	65.1	15.1	2.1
South .....	3,088	3,822	9.7	39.2	0.7	4.3	13.1	1.12	39.0	10.1	10.1
West .....	754	3,521	9.5	48.9	4.4	2.0	18.1	0.81	52.0	10.0	3.2
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>											
Northeast .....	2,959	7,168	10.4	56.0	3.0	3.3	16.3	0.98	32.6	7.3	11.7
Midwest .....	3,815	8,055	10.6	52.3	2.1	2.4	16.4	1.01	35.5	7.7	13.4
South .....	7,690	8,305	9.2	39.7	2.8	3.6	20.3	0.72	20.9	3.1	22.3
West .....	3,368	8,944	9.9	46.2	3.6	2.4	18.1	0.91	41.2	8.7	19.5
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>											
Northeast .....	10,105	15,471	11.2	64.8	6.2	5.0	22.5	0.57	16.9	3.2	39.8
Midwest .....	10,881	14,836	11.1	62.0	6.7	5.7	21.3	0.64	16.7	3.0	42.6
South .....	16,597	14,782	10.2	54.8	4.9	5.7	21.6	0.48	12.9	2.2	45.1
West .....	8,712	15,653	11.2	65.1	8.6	4.8	19.9	0.60	14.8	2.2	42.1

Table 7. Education and Employment Characteristics of Reference Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean years of school completed by reference person	Percent living with reference persons who were		Mean years reference person had current job	Mean years reference person worked 6 or more months	Work interruptions of 6 or more months	Percent living with reference persons who were unemployed in 1984	Mean weeks reference person was unemployed in 1984	Percent living with reference persons who were employed year-round, full-time
				High school graduates	College graduates						
2.00 up to but not including 3.00											
Northeast .....	11,309	24,522	12.0	75.4	12.5	8.4	23.7	0.38	5.2	1.0	60.9
Midwest .....	14,787	24,393	12.2	79.8	11.6	7.6	21.7	0.43	9.0	1.2	64.1
South .....	17,610	24,403	11.7	71.6	10.1	7.1	22.0	0.35	8.5	1.1	63.2
West .....	10,032	25,285	12.7	81.7	19.4	7.1	21.7	0.38	7.7	1.0	64.2
3.00 up to but not including 4.00											
Northeast .....	8,762	32,936	12.5	76.8	20.9	10.0	25.1	0.30	4.8	0.8	68.0
Midwest .....	11,502	32,561	12.7	81.6	18.5	10.4	23.5	0.30	5.0	0.7	70.2
South .....	12,484	32,580	12.9	86.2	21.8	8.5	23.2	0.28	4.1	0.5	72.1
West .....	7,844	32,752	13.1	85.7	20.8	7.7	22.7	0.32	7.5	0.9	63.9
4.00 up to but not including 5.00											
Northeast .....	5,825	42,310	13.2	87.1	26.5	12.1	25.9	0.32	4.6	0.9	73.4
Midwest .....	6,986	41,427	13.2	84.9	26.0	11.9	25.9	0.31	3.3	0.6	77.1
South .....	7,398	39,505	13.6	87.9	31.4	10.4	24.0	0.32	3.7	0.3	76.4
West .....	5,056	39,095	13.7	92.9	29.0	7.9	25.0	0.33	4.4	0.5	74.9
5.00 and over											
Northeast .....	8,876	63,532	14.6	92.2	48.2	11.8	25.2	0.29	1.9	0.3	80.0
Midwest .....	10,006	62,513	14.1	91.8	37.2	13.6	26.9	0.27	2.5	0.3	79.7
South .....	11,075	61,722	14.7	92.4	52.3	11.7	26.6	0.28	1.2	0.1	80.1
West .....	8,625	61,117	14.6	95.9	41.6	11.2	25.6	0.28	1.3	0.2	79.1
Type of Residence											
Metropolitan area .....	170,038	31,668	12.5	77.2	21.1	8.0	22.6	0.44	10.2	1.8	59.6
Outside metropolitan area .....	60,274	26,272	11.6	69.2	13.0	8.3	23.2	0.42	10.6	1.9	57.0
Household Income Quintile by Type of Residence											
1st decile											
Metropolitan area .....	15,728	5,267	10.2	45.6	4.5	2.0	18.5	1.12	32.0	7.1	5.8
Outside metropolitan area .....	7,804	5,373	9.5	40.0	1.1	3.6	21.9	0.94	24.7	5.3	10.5
2nd decile											
Metropolitan area .....	15,301	10,593	10.6	55.8	5.8	3.7	22.6	0.82	19.5	3.4	24.7
Outside metropolitan area .....	7,137	10,701	10.1	54.6	2.4	5.2	24.9	0.70	20.1	3.9	31.8
2nd quintile											
Metropolitan area .....	31,299	17,440	11.6	69.1	9.7	5.5	22.4	0.51	12.3	2.0	46.7
Outside Metropolitan area .....	14,287	17,541	11.0	63.9	7.3	6.6	22.8	0.45	11.1	1.8	50.9
3rd quintile											
Metropolitan area .....	33,910	26,023	12.4	81.1	16.1	7.7	21.6	0.39	8.2	1.1	65.3
Outside metropolitan area .....	12,381	26,110	12.0	75.6	11.3	9.3	21.8	0.33	7.6	1.2	71.5
4th quintile											
Metropolitan area .....	36,078	36,316	13.2	87.4	23.9	9.7	22.4	0.31	6.2	0.9	75.9
Outside metropolitan area .....	10,270	35,666	12.7	83.0	19.5	10.4	23.3	0.24	3.6	0.4	80.2
5th quintile											
Metropolitan area .....	37,721	63,283	14.4	91.5	44.6	12.5	25.4	0.28	1.7	0.3	85.2
Outside metropolitan area .....	8,395	62,153	13.8	90.0	37.0	13.7	25.5	0.23	1.8	0.2	81.7

Table 7. Education and Employment Characteristics of Reference Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean years of school completed by reference person	Percent living with reference persons who were		Mean years reference person had current job	Mean years reference person worked 6 or more months	Work interruptions of 6 or more months	Percent living with reference persons who were unemployed in 1984	Mean weeks reference person was unemployed in 1984	Percent living with reference persons who were employed year-round, full-time
				High school graduates	College graduates						
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Type of Residence</b>											
<b>Less than 0.50</b>											
Metropolitan area .....	5,263	3,996	10.1	40.8	3.8	1.7	12.1	1.29	52.3	12.2	3.2
Outside metropolitan area .....	2,087	3,546	10.6	49.3	2.3	5.8	15.0	0.97	41.9	10.1	12.7
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>											
Metropolitan area .....	11,546	8,277	10.2	48.4	4.1	2.9	17.3	0.92	32.3	6.4	16.6
Outside metropolitan area .....	6,287	8,011	9.2	42.6	0.5	3.5	20.4	0.77	25.2	4.9	21.0
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>											
Metropolitan area .....	30,872	14,990	11.0	61.9	7.3	5.0	20.9	0.60	14.3	2.5	41.5
Outside metropolitan area .....	15,412	15,347	10.4	57.9	4.3	6.2	22.4	0.49	16.5	2.8	45.4
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>											
Metropolitan area .....	38,922	24,720	12.2	78.4	14.1	7.4	22.2	0.40	8.4	1.2	62.8
Outside metropolitan area .....	14,816	24,248	11.7	71.8	9.3	7.8	22.5	0.36	6.0	0.9	64.1
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>											
Metropolitan area .....	31,049	33,119	12.9	83.8	21.2	8.9	23.3	0.30	6.0	0.8	68.6
Outside metropolitan area .....	9,529	31,293	12.4	79.5	18.3	10.3	24.6	0.28	2.5	0.4	70.9
<b>4.00 up to but not including 5.00</b>											
Metropolitan area .....	20,061	40,875	13.4	88.1	28.9	10.6	25.0	0.32	4.1	0.6	75.0
Outside metropolitan area .....	5,204	39,547	13.2	86.9	26.0	11.0	25.8	0.31	3.3	0.6	77.8
<b>5.00 and over</b>											
Metropolitan area .....	31,788	62,220	14.6	93.4	46.5	11.6	25.9	0.29	1.7	0.2	79.7
Outside metropolitan area .....	6,783	62,194	14.0	90.8	38.1	14.2	27.3	0.22	1.6	0.2	80.1
<b>Person Characteristics</b>											
<b>Age</b>											
<b>Less than 18 years .....</b>											
Less than 6 years .....	64,613	29,450	12.5	77.9	19.7	7.5	17.4	0.46	13.4	2.4	65.5
6 to 11 years .....	21,750	26,384	12.6	80.5	21.0	5.4	13.3	0.43	14.8	2.4	63.3
12 to 17 years .....	20,548	28,885	12.6	79.3	20.2	7.2	16.9	0.46	13.2	2.3	66.2
18 to 24 years .....	22,316	32,837	12.2	74.1	18.0	9.6	21.6	0.47	12.1	2.3	66.8
25 to 44 years .....	141,839	32,491	12.5	78.3	20.3	8.9	22.3	0.42	10.4	1.8	64.7
45 to 64 years .....	28,226	32,804	12.3	78.4	15.4	8.3	19.5	0.40	13.1	2.1	63.4
65 years and over .....	69,484	32,009	13.1	84.5	24.6	7.2	16.8	0.39	10.9	1.9	71.5
65 to 74 years .....	44,129	33,051	11.8	68.5	16.7	12.2	32.8	0.49	7.9	1.5	54.9
75 years and over .....	24,928	19,487	10.5	50.1	9.5	4.3	39.3	0.50	1.9	0.3	7.2
65 to 74 years .....	15,760	20,723	10.7	53.5	9.3	4.9	39.3	0.52	2.3	0.3	7.9
75 years and over .....	9,167	17,363	10.1	44.2	9.8	3.4	39.1	0.47	1.2	0.3	5.8
<b>Household Income Quintile by Age</b>											
<b>1st decile</b>											
Less than 18 years .....	7,779	5,169	10.5	47.9	2.2	2.3	11.2	1.14	41.3	8.7	6.9
Less than 6 years .....	3,375	5,103	11.0	59.3	1.7	1.6	8.2	1.01	39.0	7.8	5.3
6 to 11 years .....	2,415	5,061	10.6	46.6	2.5	2.2	11.1	1.15	43.3	8.3	5.4
12 to 17 years .....	1,989	5,378	9.6	35.1	2.7	3.1	14.6	1.28	42.3	10.4	11.0

Table 7. Education and Employment Characteristics of Reference Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean years of school completed by reference person	Percent living with reference persons who were		Mean years reference person had current job	Mean years reference person worked 6 or more months	Work interruptions of 6 or more months	Percent living with reference persons who were unemployed in 1984	Mean weeks reference person was unemployed in 1984	Percent living with reference persons who were employed year-round, full-time
				High school graduates	College graduates						
18 to 64 years .....	10,552	5,198	10.5	51.3	5.2	3.3	17.9	1.02	35.6	8.2	10.9
18 to 24 years .....	2,116	5,251	11.3	60.6	4.8	2.4	11.7	0.89	46.3	10.2	9.3
25 to 44 years .....	4,550	5,149	11.1	60.0	6.6	2.5	11.6	1.06	44.1	10.3	11.4
45 to 64 years .....	3,885	5,227	9.4	36.3	3.8	4.6	27.9	1.03	19.8	4.6	11.1
65 years and over .....	5,881	5,620	8.4	25.7	1.4	1.7	31.6	0.57	1.5	0.2	1.3
65 to 74 years .....	2,981	5,674	8.6	28.7	1.2	2.0	31.6	0.80	2.6	0.4	1.7
75 years and over .....	2,900	5,565	8.3	22.5	1.6	1.3	31.6	-	0.5	0.1	0.7
<b>2nd decile</b>											
Less than 18 years .....	6,041	10,452	10.6	59.8	3.3	4.0	14.8	0.83	29.9	5.3	32.7
Less than 6 years .....	2,219	10,399	10.9	63.4	6.8	3.5	11.2	0.66	31.4	5.3	35.6
6 to 11 years .....	1,915	10,380	10.6	60.0	1.2	3.7	15.4	0.82	29.2	5.8	30.7
12 to 17 years .....	1,907	10,587	10.3	55.3	1.4	4.9	18.6	1.05	29.0	5.0	31.3
18 to 64 years .....	11,602	10,692	10.7	59.9	5.6	4.9	20.5	0.74	21.8	4.0	34.3
18 to 24 years .....	2,489	10,725	11.0	61.5	5.5	3.3	12.2	0.56	24.3	3.4	37.0
25 to 44 years .....	4,878	10,633	11.4	70.8	8.1	4.5	15.2	0.70	24.8	4.7	42.8
45 to 64 years .....	4,235	10,739	9.6	46.4	2.8	6.3	31.1	0.91	17.0	3.5	22.9
65 years and over .....	4,856	10,683	9.6	39.6	4.3	2.7	40.2	1.41	1.6	0.2	2.2
65 to 74 years .....	2,922	10,790	9.7	40.3	2.9	3.4	39.3	1.29	2.3	0.2	2.4
75 years and over .....	1,934	10,521	9.4	38.4	6.4	1.7	41.6	1.62	0.7	0.1	1.9
<b>2nd quintile</b>											
Less than 18 years .....	12,202	17,565	11.4	69.9	7.8	5.8	16.4	0.49	14.9	2.5	60.3
Less than 6 years .....	4,885	17,665	11.9	75.3	10.6	4.5	13.0	0.41	16.2	2.4	63.0
6 to 11 years .....	3,792	17,558	11.5	73.1	7.3	6.1	16.6	0.51	14.6	2.7	62.4
12 to 17 years .....	3,525	17,432	10.7	59.2	4.7	7.2	20.9	0.57	13.6	2.6	54.6
18 to 64 years .....	26,973	17,539	11.6	70.0	9.8	6.4	20.6	0.49	12.9	2.1	52.9
18 to 24 years .....	6,025	17,374	11.8	74.9	9.9	4.7	13.7	0.45	15.0	2.0	53.1
25 to 44 years .....	12,778	17,708	12.1	76.4	12.1	5.4	15.3	0.45	13.5	2.2	62.2
45 to 64 years .....	8,170	17,397	10.8	56.6	6.1	9.3	33.6	0.60	10.4	2.0	38.2
65 years and over .....	6,576	17,042	10.7	52.9	8.0	3.7	42.1	0.56	2.1	0.4	4.5
65 to 74 years .....	4,533	17,211	10.6	53.8	7.1	4.2	41.8	0.57	2.2	0.3	5.0
75 years and over .....	2,042	16,666	10.8	50.7	9.9	2.6	42.7	0.55	1.9	0.5	3.4
<b>3rd quintile</b>											
Less than 18 years .....	13,636	26,070	12.5	82.7	15.2	7.9	17.4	0.36	8.3	1.1	77.2
Less than 6 years .....	4,637	25,950	12.8	85.4	18.6	6.2	14.2	0.33	7.5	0.8	79.4
6 to 11 years .....	4,564	26,107	12.6	85.2	15.3	8.0	16.7	0.36	6.7	0.8	80.3
12 to 17 years .....	4,434	26,157	12.0	77.2	11.5	9.7	21.4	0.38	10.9	1.8	71.6
18 to 64 years .....	29,159	26,101	12.3	80.0	14.9	8.5	21.3	0.38	8.6	1.3	69.2
18 to 24 years .....	5,464	26,139	12.1	80.0	9.3	7.3	18.0	0.37	11.2	1.6	65.6
25 to 44 years .....	15,852	26,136	12.9	86.0	19.7	7.1	16.3	0.34	8.8	1.2	77.3
45 to 64 years .....	7,843	26,002	11.5	68.0	9.1	12.2	33.7	0.46	6.4	1.1	55.3
65 years and over .....	3,530	25,526	11.4	64.4	12.6	5.6	41.9	0.44	1.9	0.3	8.6
65 to 74 years .....	2,524	25,428	11.4	65.8	10.7	5.7	42.0	0.43	2.1	0.3	8.6
75 years and over .....	1,007	25,771	11.4	61.0	17.4	5.4	41.7	0.45	1.4	0.2	8.6
<b>4th quintile</b>											
Less than 18 years .....	13,209	36,164	13.2	88.5	24.7	9.1	18.7	0.27	4.9	0.6	84.1
Less than 6 years .....	3,949	36,164	13.9	93.1	33.9	6.9	14.2	0.26	4.1	0.6	85.5
6 to 11 years .....	4,277	36,061	13.4	89.9	25.5	8.6	17.8	0.26	5.1	0.6	84.9
12 to 17 years .....	4,983	36,252	12.6	83.7	16.6	11.4	22.9	0.28	5.3	0.6	82.3
18 to 64 years .....	30,859	36,155	13.0	86.2	22.3	10.3	22.8	0.31	6.1	0.9	78.0
18 to 24 years .....	5,489	36,056	12.3	83.1	13.8	9.5	21.7	0.35	8.3	1.4	76.3
25 to 44 years .....	16,363	36,174	13.6	91.1	28.2	8.2	17.3	0.28	5.7	0.7	83.0
45 to 64 years .....	9,007	36,181	12.4	79.3	16.7	14.6	33.6	0.33	5.5	0.9	70.1
65 years and over .....	2,344	36,416	12.7	77.2	22.3	8.6	41.5	0.25	3.0	0.5	19.1
65 to 74 years .....	1,637	36,507	12.9	79.0	23.8	8.1	41.1	0.24	2.6	0.2	16.8
75 years and over .....	707	36,207	12.5	73.0	18.9	9.8	42.4	0.27	3.7	1.2	24.6

Table 7. Education and Employment Characteristics of Reference Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean years of school completed by reference person	Percent living with reference persons who were		Mean years reference person had current job	Mean years reference person worked 6 or more months	Work interruptions of 6 or more months	Percent living with reference persons who were unemployed in 1984	Mean weeks reference person was unemployed in 1984	Percent living with reference persons who were employed year-round, full-time
				High school graduates	College graduates						
<b>5th quintile</b>											
Less than 18 years .....	11,746	61,595	14.7	93.8	49.4	11.3	21.2	0.27	1.4	0.2	89.2
Less than 6 years .....	2,685	61,195	15.0	95.8	54.4	8.4	16.6	0.30	1.2	0.1	88.1
6 to 11 years .....	3,584	60,570	15.0	94.6	54.1	10.2	20.2	0.27	1.3	0.1	90.0
12 to 17 years .....	5,478	62,462	14.4	92.3	44.0	13.4	24.1	0.25	1.5	0.2	89.2
18 to 64 years .....	32,694	63,524	14.2	90.7	41.6	13.2	26.1	0.26	1.9	0.3	85.7
18 to 24 years .....	6,644	66,368	13.6	87.7	33.4	14.6	28.1	0.26	2.4	0.3	87.1
25 to 44 years .....	15,062	60,758	14.6	93.9	46.7	9.8	19.9	0.26	2.0	0.3	87.8
45 to 64 years .....	10,988	65,594	13.9	88.1	39.5	17.1	33.3	0.28	1.5	0.2	81.8
65 years and over .....	1,740	65,103	13.7	85.0	32.9	11.7	40.8	0.49	1.4	0.1	31.9
65 to 74 years .....	1,163	65,519	13.7	85.9	31.2	12.4	40.0	0.54	1.5	0.2	35.3
75 years and over .....	578	64,266	13.6	83.2	36.5	10.1	42.5	0.42	1.2	-	25.2
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Age of Person</b>											
<b>Less than 0.50</b>											
Less than 18 years .....	3,823	4,398	10.2	41.2	2.7	2.4	10.7	1.22	48.1	10.4	5.0
Less than 6 years .....	1,421	4,478	10.2	46.1	0.6	1.5	8.3	1.13	49.5	10.4	2.0
6 to 11 years .....	1,373	4,210	10.4	44.8	4.0	2.2	10.7	1.23	49.3	10.9	4.9
12 to 17 years .....	1,030	4,538	9.7	29.9	3.8	3.7	13.8	1.31	44.5	9.8	9.3
18 to 64 years .....	3,373	3,357	10.4	47.0	4.2	3.5	14.4	1.16	52.3	13.3	7.1
18 to 24 years .....	754	3,992	10.9	47.0	1.2	3.0	10.3	1.25	55.6	12.0	2.4
25 to 44 years .....	1,726	3,452	10.7	53.5	5.5	2.1	9.7	1.22	55.1	14.8	6.1
45 to 64 years .....	893	2,638	9.4	34.1	4.1	6.7	26.5	0.99	43.9	11.6	13.3
65 years and over .....	175	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
65 to 74 years .....	116	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
75 years and over .....	60	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>											
Less than 18 years .....	7,201	9,462	10.2	52.3	2.7	3.1	14.7	0.91	36.1	6.8	22.8
Less than 6 years .....	2,637	9,114	11.0	63.3	5.0	2.4	11.1	0.85	38.5	6.8	20.9
6 to 11 years .....	2,263	9,457	10.2	50.0	1.4	3.0	14.7	0.91	35.9	6.3	22.8
12 to 17 years .....	2,302	9,865	9.3	42.0	1.4	4.0	18.7	0.96	33.4	7.5	25.1
18 to 64 years .....	8,272	8,024	10.2	49.8	3.5	3.5	18.1	0.84	32.2	6.5	19.0
18 to 24 years .....	1,919	8,669	10.1	49.2	1.3	3.3	15.7	0.77	38.4	7.6	16.2
25 to 44 years .....	4,044	8,375	10.9	60.0	5.2	3.5	13.8	0.82	36.7	7.5	24.3
45 to 64 years .....	2,309	6,875	8.9	32.2	2.4	3.7	27.5	0.95	19.0	3.9	12.0
65 years and over .....	2,430	4,952	7.5	16.8	0.7	1.7	31.3	0.77	2.8	0.6	1.8
65 to 74 years .....	1,226	5,195	7.6	20.8	0.5	1.7	31.1	0.91	4.9	1.0	2.0
75 years and over .....	1,204	4,705	7.5	12.7	1.0	1.7	31.7	-	0.5	0.2	1.6
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>											
Less than 18 years .....	15,250	18,126	11.4	69.9	7.8	6.3	16.5	0.52	16.6	2.8	58.3
Less than 6 years .....	5,708	17,945	11.6	73.4	9.2	5.2	13.6	0.43	16.8	2.5	61.6
6 to 11 years .....	4,906	18,191	11.5	72.7	7.7	6.5	16.3	0.51	15.5	2.9	60.2
12 to 17 years .....	4,636	18,281	10.9	62.7	6.2	7.5	20.4	0.64	17.5	3.0	52.3
18 to 64 years .....	24,001	15,035	10.9	63.1	6.7	5.8	20.0	0.59	17.9	3.2	44.9
18 to 24 years .....	5,261	15,601	11.2	66.8	6.3	4.8	14.6	0.49	21.5	3.1	44.0
25 to 44 years .....	11,720	16,177	11.6	72.2	8.9	5.5	16.0	0.52	17.8	3.3	55.7
45 to 64 years .....	7,020	12,702	9.7	45.3	3.3	6.9	30.8	0.81	15.4	3.2	27.5
65 years and over .....	7,176	8,915	9.1	32.9	2.4	2.3	36.4	0.96	1.7	0.3	2.3
65 to 74 years .....	4,002	9,232	9.3	34.5	2.2	3.0	36.2	0.89	2.6	0.4	2.6
75 years and over .....	3,174	8,515	8.8	30.9	2.8	1.4	36.7	1.07	0.6	0.2	1.9

Table 7. Education and Employment Characteristics of Reference Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean years of school completed by reference person	Percent living with reference persons who were		Mean years reference person had current job	Mean years reference person worked 6 or more months	Work interruptions of 6 or more months	Percent living with reference persons who were unemployed in 1984	Mean weeks reference person was unemployed in 1984	Percent living with reference persons who were employed year-round, full-time
				High school graduates	College graduates						
2.00 up to but not including 3.00											
Less than 18 years .....	16,395	28,632	12.7	85.1	16.1	8.2	17.7	0.32	6.8	0.9	79.6
Less than 6 years .....	5,284	27,252	13.1	88.5	21.1	6.2	14.0	0.30	7.0	0.7	81.3
6 to 11 years .....	5,446	28,801	12.8	87.8	16.8	8.1	17.3	0.34	5.7	0.5	80.7
12 to 17 years .....	5,665	29,758	12.1	79.4	10.7	10.1	21.6	0.33	7.7	1.3	76.9
18 to 64 years .....	31,348	24,102	12.1	77.1	12.2	7.9	21.0	0.42	9.4	1.3	65.7
18 to 24 years .....	6,322	24,581	12.0	77.8	9.2	7.2	17.8	0.40	12.2	1.8	63.9
25 to 44 years .....	16,829	25,378	12.7	84.5	15.9	7.3	16.5	0.36	8.5	1.0	76.2
45 to 64 years .....	8,196	21,114	11.0	61.5	6.9	9.8	32.7	0.57	9.1	1.6	45.2
65 years and over .....	6,053	16,142	10.4	50.2	6.4	3.7	41.4	0.45	2.1	0.3	5.3
65 to 74 years .....	4,065	16,391	10.4	51.0	5.0	4.2	41.2	0.46	2.4	0.2	6.1
75 years and over .....	1,988	15,634	10.6	48.5	9.3	2.5	42.0	0.44	1.5	0.5	3.5
3.00 up to but not including 4.00											
Less than 18 years .....	10,111	38,218	13.6	90.7	29.3	9.3	19.0	0.25	3.4	0.4	85.5
Less than 6 years .....	2,992	37,076	14.0	93.9	34.2	6.9	14.0	0.23	1.9	0.3	85.1
6 to 11 years .....	3,283	38,304	13.8	92.3	31.5	8.6	18.2	0.23	3.9	0.6	87.7
12 to 17 years .....	3,836	39,034	13.1	86.8	23.6	11.8	23.4	0.29	4.1	0.4	83.8
18 to 64 years .....	26,500	32,016	12.7	82.7	18.7	9.7	22.8	0.32	6.3	0.9	71.7
18 to 24 years .....	5,555	33,031	12.5	84.5	14.2	8.9	20.5	0.29	7.7	1.0	72.3
25 to 44 years .....	13,214	33,004	13.4	89.9	25.9	7.6	17.2	0.29	6.7	1.0	78.6
45 to 64 years .....	7,731	29,597	11.7	69.2	9.7	14.0	33.8	0.39	4.6	0.7	59.5
65 years and over .....	4,086	23,298	11.3	63.5	10.9	5.6	40.7	0.33	2.0	0.3	10.4
65 to 74 years .....	2,929	23,332	11.3	63.9	9.8	5.3	41.1	0.42	1.6	0.2	9.7
75 years and over .....	1,157	23,212	11.4	62.5	13.7	6.6	39.9	0.17	3.0	0.5	12.2
4.00 up to but not including 5.00											
Less than 18 years .....	4,926	48,148	14.3	93.7	40.1	10.9	20.1	0.28	1.9	0.2	90.4
Less than 6 years .....	1,239	44,759	14.6	98.4	47.6	7.3	14.7	0.26	2.2	0.3	89.1
6 to 11 years .....	1,499	49,319	14.7	95.8	44.9	10.6	18.8	0.24	1.7	0.1	92.5
12 to 17 years .....	2,189	49,264	13.8	89.6	32.6	13.2	24.1	0.31	2.0	0.3	89.6
18 to 64 years .....	18,378	39,589	13.3	87.5	26.0	11.2	24.7	0.33	4.8	0.7	78.5
18 to 24 years .....	3,516	43,387	12.9	87.4	20.1	11.6	23.4	0.31	4.0	0.6	81.2
25 to 44 years .....	8,494	39,822	13.9	92.0	34.1	8.5	18.0	0.31	5.3	0.7	83.8
45 to 64 years .....	6,368	37,183	12.5	81.6	18.6	14.5	34.3	0.36	4.5	0.8	69.9
65 years and over .....	1,961	31,125	12.4	76.9	19.7	5.9	42.4	0.42	0.9	0.1	11.7
65 to 74 years .....	1,312	30,739	12.7	81.6	19.6	6.5	41.6	0.29	1.3	0.1	9.6
75 years and over .....	650	31,904	11.8	67.3	20.1	4.7	44.3	0.58	-	-	15.9
5.00 and over											
Less than 18 years .....	5,733	72,200	15.4	97.4	59.6	10.9	20.5	0.28	1.1	0.2	88.7
Less than 6 years .....	1,541	68,889	15.7	98.8	63.0	7.6	14.9	0.30	1.3	0.2	90.8
6 to 11 years .....	1,595	72,262	15.5	97.3	64.1	9.8	20.2	0.33	0.7	0.1	88.4
12 to 17 years .....	2,597	74,126	15.1	96.5	54.8	13.6	24.0	0.24	1.2	0.2	87.6
18 to 64 years .....	29,858	61,455	14.4	93.1	43.8	12.5	25.5	0.28	1.9	0.2	84.1
18 to 24 years .....	4,834	68,400	14.2	94.2	38.7	12.9	25.2	0.27	1.6	0.2	89.6
25 to 44 years .....	13,412	59,039	14.9	96.2	49.9	8.9	18.3	0.27	2.0	0.2	87.2
45 to 64 years .....	11,612	61,355	14.0	89.1	38.8	16.6	34.1	0.29	1.8	0.2	78.3
65 years and over .....	3,045	51,056	13.6	83.5	31.0	9.9	42.9	0.47	1.4	0.1	19.5
65 to 74 years .....	2,110	51,053	13.5	84.0	29.6	10.3	42.6	0.54	1.4	0.1	21.3
75 years and over .....	935	51,064	13.7	82.4	34.2	9.0	43.5	0.36	1.4	0.1	15.2



Table 7. Education and Employment Characteristics of Reference Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean years of school completed by reference person	Percent living with reference persons who were		Mean years reference person had current job	Mean years reference person worked 6 or more months	Work interruptions of 6 or more months	Percent living with reference persons who were unemployed in 1984	Mean weeks reference person was unemployed in 1984	Percent living with reference persons who were employed year-round, full-time
				High school graduates	College graduates						
<b>Race</b>											
White .....	196,934	31,570	12.5	77.2	20.4	8.3	23.3	0.41	9.2	1.6	60.8
Black .....	27,753	20,116	10.9	60.6	7.0	6.6	20.0	0.60	17.6	3.4	43.7
Other .....	6,693	33,210	12.6	72.4	26.6	6.7	19.2	0.50	11.9	2.6	60.7
<b>Household Income Quantile by Race</b>											
<b>1st decile</b>											
White .....	17,305	5,465	10.0	44.1	3.6	2.7	20.7	1.04	27.3	6.1	8.2
Black .....	6,339	4,894	9.8	41.8	1.8	2.2	17.0	1.14	33.7	7.2	4.2
Other .....	567	4,820	11.8	50.8	21.0	2.1	17.6	0.68	21.2	4.4	11.2
<b>2nd decile</b>											
White .....	17,413	10,655	10.5	56.3	5.4	4.0	24.5	0.74	17.9	3.2	27.1
Black .....	4,396	10,536	10.1	53.3	1.4	4.7	19.6	0.85	22.9	3.9	28.0
Other .....	690	10,445	10.0	45.9	9.9	5.4	19.8	0.97	44.0	9.5	16.1
<b>2nd quintile</b>											
White .....	37,393	17,616	11.6	69.1	9.8	5.8	23.4	0.47	11.2	1.7	47.4
Black .....	7,040	16,796	10.6	61.2	3.1	6.3	19.0	0.54	15.1	2.8	50.1
Other .....	1,318	17,095	11.5	56.1	17.5	5.9	18.3	0.61	14.3	4.0	52.2
<b>3rd quintile</b>											
White .....	40,458	26,088	12.4	80.6	15.1	8.1	21.9	0.37	8.1	1.1	67.0
Black .....	4,413	25,708	11.6	70.5	10.0	8.9	20.3	0.36	7.7	1.7	64.0
Other .....	1,453	25,969	13.0	79.5	21.8	4.8	18.8	0.42	7.4	1.1	72.8
<b>4th quintile</b>											
White .....	42,054	36,172	13.1	87.4	23.3	9.9	22.7	0.28	5.4	0.8	77.0
Black .....	3,254	36,071	12.4	77.1	16.2	11.1	22.8	0.36	9.2	1.1	75.4
Other .....	1,104	36,407	12.2	75.7	32.3	7.1	15.8	0.61	1.8	0.1	72.4
<b>5th quintile</b>											
White .....	42,311	63,229	14.4	91.8	44.2	12.8	25.4	0.28	1.6	0.2	84.9
Black .....	2,310	55,873	12.8	80.5	24.7	11.9	26.6	0.14	2.9	0.2	77.8
Other .....	1,559	70,076	14.7	93.7	43.5	10.5	22.8	0.22	4.0	0.9	84.8
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Race</b>											
<b>Less than 0.50</b>											
White .....	4,141	3,707	10.0	40.1	3.4	3.1	14.0	1.08	51.3	12.9	8.5
Black .....	3,001	4,115	10.6	48.4	2.7	2.7	11.6	1.35	47.1	10.2	2.9
Other .....	231	3,346	9.2	21.3	14.4	1.1	12.8	0.76	39.7	6.3	-
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>											
White .....	11,851	7,613	9.9	47.2	3.4	2.9	18.6	0.82	29.8	5.8	19.5
Black .....	5,190	9,053	9.6	45.1	0.7	3.1	18.3	1.01	26.5	4.7	14.9
Other .....	862	10,834	10.3	41.1	8.6	4.9	16.8	0.82	48.4	13.1	19.2
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>											
White .....	36,844	14,935	11.0	62.5	7.3	5.3	21.6	0.56	15.0	2.5	42.3
Black .....	8,435	15,570	10.1	54.4	1.4	5.8	20.6	0.52	15.9	3.1	43.1
Other .....	1,148	17,127	10.4	44.8	12.8	4.4	18.7	0.81	8.5	1.4	54.0
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>											
White .....	46,618	24,340	12.1	77.7	12.7	7.4	22.6	0.38	7.9	1.1	62.5
Black .....	5,353	25,555	11.4	65.8	8.7	8.7	20.6	0.41	8.7	1.5	65.3
Other .....	1,825	28,060	12.7	78.9	25.2	6.6	18.8	0.44	2.2	0.3	73.2

Table 7. Education and Employment Characteristics of Reference Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean years of school completed by reference person	Percent living with reference persons who were		Mean years reference person had current job	Mean years reference person worked 6 or more months	Work interruptions of 6 or more months	Percent living with reference persons who were unemployed in 1984	Mean weeks reference person was unemployed in 1984	Percent living with reference persons who were employed year-round, full-time
				High school graduates	College graduates						
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>											
White .....	37,000	32,412	12.8	82.4	20.8	9.2	23.8	0.30	4.9	0.7	69.3
Black .....	2,642	34,514	12.4	83.6	13.3	9.6	23.0	0.21	6.7	0.6	65.8
Other .....	1,055	37,533	13.9	92.1	30.1	6.8	19.1	0.33	9.8	1.8	64.4
<b>4.00 up to but not including 5.00</b>											
White .....	22,896	40,468	13.4	88.1	28.6	10.6	25.2	0.33	3.8	0.6	75.1
Black .....	1,749	41,492	12.9	84.8	18.3	13.0	24.7	0.19	4.0	0.7	80.6
Other .....	621	42,992	13.8	88.6	43.7	8.4	24.9	0.29	7.7	1.1	78.4
<b>5.00 and over</b>											
White .....	36,573	62,038	14.5	92.9	44.9	12.1	26.3	0.28	1.7	0.2	79.5
Black .....	1,203	52,747	14.5	93.2	47.1	11.6	25.5	0.27	3.0	0.5	79.9
Other .....	861	83,637	15.6	97.9	51.3	11.2	19.8	0.33	-	-	87.4
<b>Hispanic Origin</b>											
Not of Hispanic origin .....	215,091	30,797	12.5	77.0	19.8	8.2	23.0	0.43	9.8	1.7	59.1
Hispanic origin .....	16,288	22,888	9.9	50.1	7.5	6.4	20.3	0.42	16.9	3.0	54.0
<b>Household Income Quantile by Hispanic Origin</b>											
<b>1st decile</b>											
Not of Hispanic origin .....	21,587	5,319	10.2	46.0	3.6	2.7	19.8	1.06	27.5	6.2	7.3
Hispanic origin .....	2,625	5,122	8.2	24.0	1.5	1.3	18.2	1.10	40.3	7.5	6.6
<b>2nd decile</b>											
Not of Hispanic origin .....	20,002	10,645	10.6	57.3	5.0	4.2	24.0	0.80	19.1	3.4	25.5
Hispanic origin .....	2,497	10,465	8.8	40.4	2.2	4.1	17.7	0.60	24.2	4.5	38.1
<b>2nd quintile</b>											
Not of Hispanic origin .....	41,798	17,506	11.6	69.8	9.5	5.8	22.7	0.50	11.8	1.9	47.3
Hispanic origin .....	3,953	17,144	9.4	43.8	4.0	6.2	20.9	0.39	13.0	2.9	54.9
<b>3rd quintile</b>											
Not of Hispanic origin .....	43,070	26,033	12.5	81.4	15.4	8.2	21.8	0.38	7.8	1.1	66.6
Hispanic origin .....	3,255	26,241	10.2	56.1	6.5	7.3	20.0	0.21	10.8	1.2	71.6
<b>4th quintile</b>											
Not of Hispanic origin .....	44,245	36,188	13.1	87.1	23.5	9.9	22.7	0.30	5.4	0.7	76.9
Hispanic origin .....	2,167	35,808	11.5	72.0	11.6	9.6	21.1	0.19	8.8	1.4	75.3
<b>5th quintile</b>											
Not of Hispanic origin .....	44,389	63,412	14.4	91.9	43.9	12.7	25.5	0.27	1.7	0.3	84.5
Hispanic origin .....	1,792	55,172	12.3	75.4	27.5	11.8	23.8	0.28	3.3	0.3	84.4
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Hispanic Origin</b>											
<b>Less than 0.50</b>											
Not of Hispanic origin .....	6,134	3,782	10.6	47.6	3.4	3.2	12.6	1.20	48.3	11.8	5.7
Hispanic origin .....	1,238	4,257	8.4	22.1	3.0	1.5	15.0	1.11	53.7	10.7	7.0
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>											
Not of Hispanic origin .....	15,280	8,002	10.1	49.8	3.1	3.1	18.4	0.91	29.6	6.0	16.9
Hispanic origin .....	2,624	9,253	8.0	26.0	1.3	3.1	18.2	0.69	30.7	4.9	25.8

Table 7. Education and Employment Characteristics of Reference Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean years of school completed by reference person	Percent living with reference persons who were		Mean years reference person had current job	Mean years reference person worked 6 or more months	Work interruptions of 6 or more months	Percent living with reference persons who were unemployed in 1984	Mean weeks reference person was unemployed in 1984	Percent living with reference persons who were employed year-round, full-time
				High school graduates	College graduates						
1.00 up to but not including 2.00											
Not of Hispanic origin.....	41,514	14,909	11.0	62.8	6.9	5.4	21.6	0.58	14.9	2.5	41.7
Hispanic origin.....	4,913	16,758	9.0	42.1	1.9	5.2	19.6	0.45	15.4	3.4	51.3
2.00 up to but not including 3.00											
Not of Hispanic origin.....	50,164	24,314	12.2	77.7	13.3	7.4	22.3	0.40	7.5	1.1	62.3
Hispanic origin.....	3,631	28,366	10.4	60.8	5.5	9.1	22.1	0.20	11.4	1.4	73.6
3.00 up to but not including 4.00											
Not of Hispanic origin.....	38,699	32,599	12.8	83.3	20.7	9.2	23.8	0.31	5.2	0.7	68.7
Hispanic origin.....	1,998	34,267	12.0	72.0	17.0	10.1	20.7	0.16	3.0	0.5	74.7
4.00 up to but not including 5.00											
Not of Hispanic origin.....	24,689	40,652	13.4	88.1	28.8	10.8	25.2	0.32	4.0	0.6	75.6
Hispanic origin.....	577	38,417	12.1	78.3	5.9	7.9	22.5	0.31	-	-	74.6
5.00 and over											
Not of Hispanic origin.....	37,531	62,392	14.5	93.2	45.2	12.2	26.2	0.28	1.7	0.2	79.7
Hispanic origin.....	1,105	56,716	13.6	85.6	42.6	9.5	23.9	0.33	4.2	0.3	80.1
Years of School Completed by Persons Aged 18 and Over											
Less than 12 years.....	44,269	19,812	8.9	25.8	1.6	6.8	29.3	0.56	11.5	2.3	34.6
12 to 15 years.....	94,515	31,788	12.6	89.8	9.2	8.9	23.8	0.37	9.3	1.6	62.4
16 years or more.....	27,657	43,542	16.3	97.5	78.6	8.2	21.5	0.43	4.5	0.6	69.8
Household Income Quantile by Years of School Completed by Persons Aged 18 and Over											
1st decile											
Less than 12 years.....	9,829	5,351	7.9	10.8	-	2.2	25.9	1.11	19.5	4.7	4.3
12 to 15 years.....	5,571	5,417	12.2	89.8	1.6	3.4	18.5	0.94	31.6	7.0	12.1
16 years or more.....	879	4,915	16.4	95.9	71.6	3.4	17.7	0.82	18.4	2.8	16.1
2nd decile											
Less than 12 years.....	7,736	10,632	8.0	16.7	0.4	4.4	31.1	0.87	14.1	2.6	17.3
12 to 15 years.....	7,720	10,730	12.0	86.3	2.4	4.2	22.1	0.66	18.5	3.3	32.1
16 years or more.....	976	10,829	15.9	92.7	68.5	3.5	23.4	0.69	8.6	1.6	27.2
2nd quintile											
Less than 12 years.....	11,151	17,122	8.9	24.1	0.9	6.3	30.1	0.49	10.0	1.9	33.9
12 to 15 years.....	19,114	17,586	12.1	86.6	3.6	5.8	22.4	0.48	11.6	1.8	48.0
16 years or more.....	3,231	17,698	16.0	96.6	73.8	4.8	20.3	0.58	8.7	1.1	49.5
3rd quintile											
Less than 12 years.....	7,387	25,765	9.5	35.3	1.4	9.2	28.7	0.39	8.0	1.1	55.0
12 to 15 years.....	20,484	26,095	12.4	89.7	5.7	8.3	22.4	0.35	8.4	1.3	65.0
16 years or more.....	4,789	26,213	15.9	96.0	73.6	6.4	20.0	0.47	5.5	0.7	64.6
4th quintile											
Less than 12 years.....	4,995	35,833	10.1	45.4	3.5	12.1	29.5	0.34	6.1	0.8	67.6
12 to 15 years.....	21,536	36,068	12.7	91.0	9.5	10.6	24.1	0.27	6.2	0.9	75.4
16 years or more.....	6,626	36,781	16.3	98.3	78.0	7.4	20.1	0.40	4.8	0.7	73.9

Table 7. Education and Employment Characteristics of Reference Persons—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Mean years of school completed by reference person	Percent living with reference persons who were		Mean years reference person had current job	Mean years reference person worked 6 or more months	Work interruptions of 6 or more months	Percent living with reference persons who were unemployed in 1984	Mean weeks reference person was unemployed in 1984	Percent living with reference persons who were employed year-round, full-time
				High school graduates	College graduates						
<b>5th quintile</b>											
Less than 12 years .....	3,170	57,369	10.3	46.4	8.7	14.5	32.0	0.19	2.8	0.4	73.2
12 to 15 years .....	20,090	61,921	13.4	92.9	22.4	14.1	27.9	0.23	1.9	0.3	84.8
16 years or more .....	11,156	68,389	16.5	98.3	83.8	11.1	23.4	0.36	1.5	0.2	82.6
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Years of School Completed by Person</b>											
<b>Less than 0.50</b>											
Less than 12 years .....	2,002	3,723	8.6	13.5	-	3.1	16.4	1.25	50.0	13.3	5.0
12 to 15 years .....	1,301	2,934	12.2	89.4	1.7	4.0	13.3	1.04	54.0	13.0	9.5
16 years or more .....	246	1,572	16.5	95.9	72.0	3.6	16.5	0.95	30.1	6.5	13.6
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>											
Less than 12 years .....	6,589	7,229	7.8	14.6	0.2	2.7	24.0	0.91	21.4	4.2	11.2
12 to 15 years .....	3,691	7,608	11.9	85.7	1.7	3.7	16.2	0.78	34.2	7.4	21.9
16 years or more .....	393	6,528	16.1	95.6	61.6	3.9	19.1	0.75	12.5	1.8	16.9
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>											
Less than 12 years .....	13,649	12,696	8.2	17.6	0.4	4.5	28.9	0.65	11.6	2.3	24.9
12 to 15 years .....	15,713	14,463	11.9	85.2	3.2	5.4	19.9	0.56	16.6	2.8	43.2
16 years or more .....	1,765	13,500	16.1	96.3	72.0	4.7	18.5	0.61	12.5	1.8	42.5
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>											
Less than 12 years .....	10,366	21,371	9.2	29.3	1.1	7.4	30.4	0.48	6.2	0.8	43.7
12 to 15 years .....	22,877	23,464	12.3	88.3	5.1	7.3	22.4	0.39	9.2	1.3	60.1
16 years or more .....	4,110	22,883	15.9	95.9	71.3	6.1	19.5	0.49	7.7	1.1	63.7
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>											
Less than 12 years .....	6,246	28,822	9.7	36.4	1.7	10.5	31.9	0.31	4.6	0.6	50.5
12 to 15 years .....	19,311	31,271	12.6	90.2	8.2	9.3	24.2	0.29	6.3	0.9	67.0
16 years or more .....	4,959	31,784	15.9	96.4	74.5	6.9	20.0	0.42	4.8	0.6	66.7
<b>4.00 up to but not including 5.00</b>											
Less than 12 years .....	2,724	37,965	10.0	43.1	4.8	11.4	33.6	0.28	4.8	0.6	59.3
12 to 15 years .....	13,075	38,843	12.8	91.6	10.6	11.2	26.5	0.31	4.7	0.7	73.8
16 years or more .....	4,540	39,058	16.3	97.5	80.3	8.7	21.8	0.42	3.4	0.5	74.5
<b>5.00 and over</b>											
Less than 12 years .....	2,688	53,423	10.7	47.6	9.7	15.4	35.8	0.19	2.1	0.2	65.7
12 to 15 years .....	18,547	59,133	13.5	94.6	21.3	13.3	28.3	0.23	1.7	0.2	80.1
16 years or more .....	11,644	64,282	16.6	98.7	83.9	10.0	23.3	0.37	2.0	0.2	78.0

- Rounds to zero. B Base to small to show derived estimates. NA Not applicable or data insufficient for analysis.

Table 8. Household Fringe Benefits

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent in households with				
			Employment-tied health insurance	Employment-tied life insurance	Employment-tied vehicle	Employment-tied meals	Employment-tied expense account
<b>Household and reference person characteristics</b>							
All persons.....	231,379	\$30,244	79.4	54.3	15.8	9.2	9.0
<b>Calendar Year Household Income Quintile 1984</b>							
1st decile.....	24,211	5,298	19.3	5.8	3.2	5.2	0.2
2nd decile.....	22,499	10,625	51.9	21.3	4.9	6.5	0.8
2nd quintile.....	45,751	17,475	79.2	44.8	12.2	8.9	3.2
3rd quintile.....	46,325	26,048	92.0	64.3	17.0	9.5	7.1
4th quintile.....	46,412	36,170	94.9	72.5	20.5	9.8	11.1
5th quintile.....	46,181	63,093	94.3	75.3	25.2	12.0	23.0
<b>Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio</b>							
Less than 0.50.....	7,372	3,862	13.2	4.2	3.5	8.1	0.1
0.50 up to but not including 1.00.....	17,904	8,185	32.2	14.4	4.0	6.3	0.2
1.00 up to but not including 2.00.....	46,427	15,104	67.5	39.0	11.2	9.5	2.5
2.00 up to but not including 3.00.....	53,795	24,587	87.7	58.2	16.5	9.9	6.3
3.00 up to but not including 4.00.....	40,697	32,681	92.5	66.1	16.9	9.6	9.8
4.00 up to but not including 5.00.....	25,266	40,601	94.1	71.9	20.6	8.2	12.8
5.00 and over.....	38,636	62,230	93.1	71.0	24.1	9.8	23.1
<b>Average 1984 Household Size</b>							
1 person.....	20,907	15,230	56.4	27.4	5.3	4.4	4.1
2 persons.....	51,775	27,276	75.0	42.2	11.5	6.4	6.7
3 persons.....	46,222	31,005	83.7	60.2	16.9	8.9	9.3
4 persons.....	56,336	34,022	86.4	66.0	20.7	9.9	11.5
5 persons.....	30,171	35,055	86.0	63.2	19.1	11.4	12.0
6 persons.....	12,659	35,059	80.5	57.1	19.3	15.3	9.0
7 or more persons.....	11,125	32,800	73.0	52.6	14.9	16.2	7.7
<b>Income Quintile by Household Size</b>							
<b>1st decile</b>							
1 person.....	7,416	5,111	20.4	3.3	1.1	3.9	0.6
2 persons.....	4,817	5,467	18.2	5.4	4.7	4.4	-
3 persons.....	3,732	5,096	23.5	8.8	3.1	4.0	-
4 persons.....	3,152	5,488	17.5	5.5	5.6	6.5	-
5 persons.....	1,559	5,391	18.5	9.3	5.4	7.1	-
6 persons.....	860	6,118	9.0	6.3	-	8.9	-
7 or more persons.....	1,000	5,767	17.2	10.9	4.0	14.2	-
<b>2nd decile</b>							
1 person.....	3,967	10,498	57.6	20.1	4.0	6.1	1.0
2 persons.....	6,708	10,778	51.3	17.2	3.9	5.5	0.6
3 persons.....	3,824	10,707	55.8	30.2	4.9	10.4	0.7
4 persons.....	3,152	10,780	51.2	27.0	8.8	4.0	1.3
5 persons.....	2,340	10,407	50.4	22.3	7.2	4.1	1.0
6 persons.....	968	10,427	47.5	16.2	-	6.4	-
7 or more persons.....	1,358	10,258	36.4	10.5	3.4	10.9	-
<b>2nd quintile</b>							
1 person.....	4,893	16,821	80.9	44.6	6.3	4.8	4.1
2 persons.....	13,313	17,361	75.2	30.8	8.3	6.4	1.7
3 persons.....	8,386	17,511	84.6	49.6	13.1	11.6	3.1
4 persons.....	9,679	17,902	80.9	55.5	18.5	11.2	4.9
5 persons.....	5,200	17,674	85.2	54.4	14.6	6.5	4.6
6 persons.....	1,762	17,701	70.1	46.7	16.9	10.1	2.1
7 or more persons.....	2,375	16,958	66.8	42.1	8.6	17.6	1.8
<b>3rd quintile</b>							
1 person.....	2,515	25,513	87.2	52.6	10.0	2.9	8.2
2 persons.....	10,254	25,917	88.2	52.3	11.4	5.9	5.6
3 persons.....	10,076	26,155	92.6	67.4	16.3	9.1	5.3
4 persons.....	12,684	26,048	94.6	70.7	22.3	10.0	9.7
5 persons.....	5,979	26,375	95.4	72.2	19.0	16.1	8.3
6 persons.....	2,896	26,199	92.6	64.9	18.8	11.4	6.7
7 or more persons.....	1,841	25,650	86.9	61.0	17.1	12.9	2.4

Table 8. Household Fringe Benefits—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent in households with				
			Employment-tied health insurance	Employment-tied life insurance	Employment-tied vehicle	Employment-tied meals	Employment-tied expense account
<b>4th quintile</b>							
1 person .....	1,379	36,079	89.2	56.5	13.5	4.0	14.9
2 persons .....	8,968	36,009	93.9	62.9	16.2	7.9	11.2
3 persons .....	10,768	36,016	95.5	76.0	21.5	7.0	10.9
4 persons .....	13,529	36,228	96.1	78.5	21.0	9.6	11.5
5 persons .....	7,317	36,141	94.2	72.1	22.7	10.3	12.1
6 persons .....	2,622	36,905	91.7	63.4	28.9	23.2	7.6
7 or more persons .....	1,762	36,604	98.4	82.7	16.8	19.9	6.7
<b>5th quintile</b>							
1 person .....	736	57,904	80.2	53.3	18.1	5.4	23.2
2 persons .....	7,714	64,003	90.9	68.8	22.7	7.6	20.7
3 persons .....	9,437	60,928	95.2	76.4	25.9	10.0	24.4
4 persons .....	14,140	61,640	96.5	79.1	26.5	11.3	22.6
5 persons .....	7,777	65,690	95.8	76.9	25.0	15.1	25.5
6 persons .....	3,550	63,268	93.9	74.7	23.9	19.0	20.1
7 or more persons .....	2,789	69,269	91.1	72.5	27.2	18.2	23.4
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Household Size</b>							
<b>Less than 0.50</b>							
1 person .....	801	1,565	16.9	0.9	0.9	10.2	0.9
2 persons .....	884	2,158	15.9	3.0	3.3	6.0	-
3 persons .....	1,288	2,774	4.2	2.4	1.9	3.2	-
4 persons .....	1,328	3,708	10.5	4.1	8.3	3.2	-
5 persons .....	1,068	4,561	12.5	-	3.7	3.7	-
6 persons .....	416	4,645	11.3	-	-	9.0	-
7 or more persons .....	1,446	6,854	21.3	12.9	2.7	20.1	-
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>							
1 person .....	2,727	4,234	13.1	2.4	0.3	2.6	0.5
2 persons .....	2,368	5,424	14.5	5.5	5.4	5.0	-
3 persons .....	2,536	6,422	33.8	13.7	4.3	4.6	-
4 persons .....	3,278	8,013	32.4	14.7	4.5	7.1	-
5 persons .....	2,583	9,591	43.2	20.9	5.3	6.5	0.9
6 persons .....	1,653	10,158	33.6	15.1	2.3	6.1	-
7 or more persons .....	2,653	14,158	54.4	28.9	5.7	12.0	-
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>							
1 person .....	6,032	7,678	37.2	10.4	2.8	5.2	0.8
2 persons .....	8,677	10,434	49.5	18.8	4.8	6.2	0.5
3 persons .....	7,057	12,770	66.9	35.2	8.2	11.3	1.1
4 persons .....	10,367	16,613	75.9	49.5	16.4	10.5	3.7
5 persons .....	7,285	18,956	87.8	57.5	15.8	8.9	4.6
6 persons .....	3,560	22,087	84.9	58.4	18.8	12.1	4.8
7 or more persons .....	3,136	26,319	84.2	61.4	16.0	17.8	3.5
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>							
1 person .....	4,178	13,459	69.4	32.0	5.1	5.0	3.0
2 persons .....	10,512	16,757	72.9	29.4	7.6	5.3	1.6
3 persons .....	8,838	21,088	88.8	57.8	15.1	10.3	4.2
4 persons .....	15,672	26,417	94.9	71.8	22.2	9.3	9.3
5 persons .....	8,839	30,959	96.4	74.0	21.0	12.9	8.8
6 persons .....	3,293	34,633	93.3	65.1	25.5	20.2	6.6
7 or more persons .....	2,327	42,936	93.3	78.1	14.5	15.9	11.7
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>							
1 person .....	2,774	19,492	84.4	45.3	6.2	3.3	3.4
2 persons .....	9,398	23,604	87.2	45.7	10.8	6.4	4.5
3 persons .....	9,607	29,237	94.8	73.2	17.1	8.1	6.6
4 persons .....	10,992	36,795	95.8	77.8	21.9	10.9	12.5
5 persons .....	5,070	43,463	93.8	74.1	22.0	16.2	21.1
6 persons .....	1,929	48,944	93.3	71.7	18.0	13.4	14.9
7 or more persons .....	849	61,528	100.0	72.7	21.8	16.2	11.3

Table 8. Household Fringe Benefits—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent in households with					
			Employment-tied health insurance	Employment-tied life insurance	Employment-tied vehicle	Employment-tied meals	Employment-tied expense account	
4.00 up to but not including 5.00								
1 person .....	1,698	24,179	85.6	55.5	11.4	3.0	9.3	
1 persons .....	6,780	30,731	90.7	60.5	14.4	6.8	8.0	
3 persons .....	6,407	37,059	95.5	73.8	21.1	8.2	11.6	
4 persons .....	6,681	47,488	97.0	82.8	25.3	8.4	15.6	
5 persons .....	2,285	56,183	95.2	78.1	26.2	8.6	18.5	
6 persons .....	1,064	63,918	100.0	73.7	22.5	26.4	22.3	
7 or more persons .....	299	79,393	100.0	91.7	53.7	-	31.0	
5.00 and over								
1 person .....	2,697	40,026	86.5	54.8	13.0	4.0	15.6	
1 persons .....	13,156	53,250	91.2	65.0	19.7	7.6	17.2	
3 persons .....	10,491	58,957	95.2	77.1	26.3	9.2	23.6	
4 persons .....	8,017	72,032	96.0	76.9	26.5	12.3	27.8	
5 persons .....	3,043	87,930	93.8	74.2	28.3	13.9	32.9	
6 persons .....	743	94,170	85.3	80.1	42.4	21.2	30.8	
7 or more persons .....	417	141,817	100.0	64.2	68.9	31.0	68.8	
Household Type								
Unrelated individual .....	26,897	18,551	61.4	34.6	7.7	7.6	5.4	
Living alone .....	20,362	15,200	55.6	27.9	5.3	4.1	3.9	
Living with others .....	6,536	28,993	79.8	55.5	15.2	18.6	10.3	
Family with two or more members .....	202,883	31,823	81.9	57.0	16.9	9.4	9.5	
Single householder .....	34,284	19,298	62.2	39.0	6.9	9.6	2.7	
Married householder .....	168,599	34,370	85.9	60.6	19.0	9.4	10.9	
Living with own children .....	132,438	31,393	82.7	61.6	18.4	10.3	10.1	
Not Living with own children .....	70,445	32,631	80.2	48.2	14.2	7.9	8.4	
Income Quintile by Household Type								
1st decile								
Unrelated individual .....	8,037	5,059	19.5	3.3	1.7	3.9	0.6	
Living alone .....	7,415	5,067	19.2	2.7	1.2	3.5	0.6	
Living with others .....	622	4,959	22.6	11.3	8.3	8.7	-	
Family with two or more members .....	14,728	5,424	19.2	7.1	4.0	5.9	-	
Single householder .....	8,463	5,158	13.8	5.9	2.5	4.7	-	
Married householder .....	6,265	5,782	26.6	8.8	6.0	7.4	-	
Living with own children .....	10,510	5,265	18.9	8.2	4.1	6.9	-	
Not Living with own children .....	4,218	5,818	20.0	4.3	3.8	3.2	-	
2nd decile								
Unrelated individual .....	4,421	10,478	54.8	19.1	3.7	6.6	1.1	
Living alone .....	3,798	10,495	56.5	19.2	3.6	5.3	0.9	
Living with others .....	623	10,371	44.5	18.9	4.4	14.9	2.3	
Family with two or more members .....	17,978	10,662	51.4	21.9	5.2	6.5	0.7	
Single householder .....	5,806	10,458	51.5	25.9	1.8	9.5	0.6	
Married householder .....	12,172	10,759	51.3	20.0	6.8	5.0	0.8	
Living with own children .....	10,984	10,584	53.2	27.2	6.3	6.6	0.8	
Not Living with own children .....	6,994	10,785	48.5	13.5	3.5	6.3	0.5	
2nd quintile								
Unrelated individual .....	6,151	16,939	81.1	45.0	8.4	8.6	3.9	
Living alone .....	4,580	16,780	81.5	46.8	6.0	3.8	3.2	
Living with others .....	1,572	17,402	80.1	39.8	15.3	22.3	6.0	
Family with two or more members .....	39,586	17,558	79.0	44.8	12.7	9.0	3.1	
Single householder .....	8,379	16,923	75.3	45.7	5.8	12.1	0.6	
Married householder .....	31,208	17,728	80.0	44.5	14.6	8.1	3.8	
Living with own children .....	24,821	17,581	81.6	53.6	15.1	9.8	3.8	
Not Living with own children .....	14,766	17,518	74.5	29.9	8.7	7.6	2.1	
3rd quintile								
Unrelated individual .....	3,630	25,692	89.7	59.0	11.4	9.1	8.3	
Living alone .....	2,387	25,542	88.2	55.3	11.1	4.7	8.7	
Living with others .....	1,243	25,982	92.7	66.1	12.0	17.6	7.4	
Family with two or more members .....	42,672	26,078	92.2	64.7	17.5	9.5	7.0	
Single householder .....	5,629	25,864	91.4	63.4	10.3	9.2	2.8	
Married householder .....	37,044	26,111	92.3	64.9	18.6	9.6	7.6	
Living with own children .....	28,929	26,108	93.7	70.8	19.4	11.0	7.8	
Not Living with own children .....	13,744	26,015	89.1	51.8	13.5	6.4	5.2	

Table 8. Household Fringe Benefits—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent in households with				
			Employment-tied health insurance	Employment-tied life insurance	Employment-tied vehicle	Employment-tied meals	Employment-tied expense account
<b>4th quintile</b>							
Unrelated individual .....	2,721	36,011	91.6	67.3	14.1	10.6	13.7
Living alone .....	1,470	36,194	89.7	58.9	11.9	4.2	13.3
Living with others .....	1,251	35,796	93.8	76.9	16.7	18.0	14.2
Family with two or more members .....	43,691	36,180	95.1	72.8	20.9	9.7	10.9
Single householder .....	3,866	35,561	95.1	67.3	15.8	13.2	7.7
Married householder .....	39,825	36,240	95.1	73.4	21.4	9.4	11.3
Living with own children .....	29,399	36,218	95.1	76.7	22.5	10.5	11.6
Not Living with own children .....	14,292	36,104	95.0	64.8	17.6	8.1	9.6
<b>5th quintile</b>							
Unrelated individual .....	1,937	60,184	90.8	73.0	23.2	14.6	23.2
Living alone .....	712	57,652	80.9	56.5	19.5	1.8	22.7
Living with others .....	1,225	61,656	96.6	82.6	25.4	22.1	23.6
Family with two or more members .....	44,227	63,224	94.5	75.4	25.3	11.9	23.0
Single householder .....	2,142	61,817	93.8	62.5	17.7	13.9	17.5
Married householder .....	42,085	63,295	94.5	76.1	25.7	11.8	23.2
Living with own children .....	27,795	62,228	94.9	76.8	26.1	12.3	24.1
Not Living with own children .....	16,431	64,908	93.9	73.1	23.9	11.2	21.0
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Household Type</b>							
<b>Less than 0.50</b>							
Unrelated individual .....	1,026	1,516	16.3	3.2	2.6	9.2	0.8
Living alone .....	830	1,395	14.1	0.9	2.2	10.1	0.9
Living with others .....	197	2,027	28.2	15.4	4.5	4.5	-
Family with two or more members .....	6,338	4,243	12.8	4.4	3.6	7.9	-
Single householder .....	4,247	4,105	6.9	3.9	2.6	6.3	-
Married householder .....	2,092	4,525	24.9	5.5	5.7	11.2	-
Living with own children .....	5,700	4,419	12.0	4.6	3.4	7.8	-
Not Living with own children .....	639	2,674	19.2	2.2	5.8	8.9	-
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>							
Unrelated individual .....	3,058	4,512	12.1	2.4	1.6	3.4	0.4
Living alone .....	2,704	4,191	12.3	1.3	0.3	2.7	0.5
Living with others .....	354	6,959	10.5	11.5	11.5	8.5	-
Family with two or more members .....	14,628	8,970	36.7	17.1	4.6	6.9	0.2
Single householder .....	5,854	7,998	24.4	13.8	1.9	6.4	-
Married householder .....	8,774	9,619	44.9	19.3	6.4	7.3	0.3
Living with own children .....	12,230	9,485	40.2	19.4	5.0	7.8	0.2
Not Living with own children .....	2,397	6,345	18.9	5.5	2.4	2.4	-
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>							
Unrelated individual .....	6,879	8,242	38.0	12.5	3.5	6.9	1.1
Living alone .....	5,871	7,529	35.2	10.5	2.6	4.7	0.8
Living with others .....	1,008	12,393	54.4	24.0	8.2	19.8	3.2
Family with two or more members .....	39,510	16,303	72.6	43.7	12.5	9.9	2.8
Single householder .....	9,362	13,787	66.1	34.7	4.7	12.3	0.7
Married householder .....	30,148	17,084	74.6	46.5	15.0	9.2	3.4
Living with own children .....	29,616	17,900	79.8	52.3	14.8	10.4	3.5
Not Living with own children .....	9,894	11,520	51.0	17.9	5.8	8.6	0.5
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>							
Unrelated individual .....	5,421	14,912	73.6	35.0	7.6	7.7	2.6
Living alone .....	4,013	13,396	70.1	32.0	4.8	3.8	2.5
Living with others .....	1,409	19,230	83.6	43.4	15.5	18.7	2.8
Family with two or more members .....	48,360	25,674	89.2	60.8	17.5	10.2	6.7
Single householder .....	6,478	22,924	86.0	60.0	10.6	10.1	1.8
Married householder .....	41,882	26,099	89.7	60.9	18.5	10.2	7.5
Living with own children .....	35,114	28,263	93.9	71.4	20.1	11.4	8.4
Not Living with own children .....	13,246	18,810	77.0	32.7	10.4	6.9	2.3



Table 8. Household Fringe Benefits—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent in households with				
			Employment-tied health insurance	Employment-tied life insurance	Employment-tied vehicle	Employment-tied meals	Employment-tied expense account
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>							
Unrelated individual .....	3,610	21,645	87.2	51.5	8.5	8.8	5.3
Living alone .....	2,488	19,066	84.6	48.3	6.8	4.1	2.8
Living with others .....	1,122	27,363	93.0	58.6	12.3	19.3	10.7
Family with two or more members .....	37,065	33,760	93.0	67.5	17.8	9.6	10.2
Single householder .....	3,907	29,747	93.9	59.9	9.1	10.8	4.2
Married householder .....	33,158	34,233	92.9	68.4	18.8	9.5	11.0
Living with own children .....	23,500	37,955	94.9	76.1	20.9	10.8	13.5
Not Living with own children .....	13,565	26,493	89.6	52.6	12.2	7.6	4.7
<b>4.00 up to but not including 5.00</b>							
Unrelated individual .....	2,509	27,764	89.3	64.8	11.8	7.0	8.2
Living alone .....	1,706	24,681	86.1	55.6	10.6	3.7	9.1
Living with others .....	803	34,311	96.0	84.4	14.5	14.1	6.2
Family with two or more members .....	22,739	42,007	94.7	72.8	21.6	8.4	13.4
Single householder .....	2,363	35,998	93.1	66.4	12.2	8.3	6.6
Married householder .....	20,376	42,704	94.8	73.5	22.7	8.4	14.1
Living with own children .....	12,355	47,994	96.3	80.7	25.5	9.4	16.6
Not Living with own children .....	10,384	34,885	92.7	63.3	16.9	7.1	9.5
<b>5.00 and over</b>							
Unrelated individual .....	4,394	45,132	89.8	66.4	16.8	10.5	18.8
Living alone .....	2,751	39,807	86.9	56.9	12.9	3.0	14.4
Living with others .....	1,642	54,051	94.7	82.2	23.3	23.0	26.0
Family with two or more members .....	34,242	64,424	93.5	71.6	25.0	9.7	23.6
Single householder .....	2,074	57,135	94.4	64.0	18.4	11.2	20.2
Married householder .....	32,168	64,894	93.5	72.1	25.5	9.6	23.8
Living with own children .....	13,923	72,470	94.3	75.7	29.0	9.9	30.1
Not Living with own children .....	20,320	58,911	93.0	68.8	22.4	9.5	19.2
<b>Household Disability Status</b>							
No disabled members .....	166,882	32,707	84.9	61.4	18.1	9.8	10.8
One or more disabled members .....	53,609	25,572	70.5	41.5	11.4	8.9	5.2
<b>Income Quintile by Disability Status</b>							
<b>1st decile</b>							
No disabled members .....	11,237	5,138	22.0	8.8	5.1	7.8	0.3
One or more disabled members .....	7,855	5,518	17.8	4.0	2.1	3.4	-
<b>2nd decile</b>							
No disabled members .....	12,978	10,630	58.2	27.8	6.7	6.5	1.0
One or more disabled members .....	7,217	10,693	46.8	16.3	2.9	8.3	0.6
<b>2nd quintile</b>							
No disabled members .....	31,727	17,646	83.2	52.7	14.2	9.6	4.0
One or more disabled members .....	12,099	17,165	73.0	31.0	8.7	8.4	1.7
<b>3rd quintile</b>							
No disabled members .....	35,479	26,111	94.0	67.5	18.3	9.9	7.7
One or more disabled members .....	10,036	25,874	88.7	58.3	13.7	8.9	5.3
<b>4th quintile</b>							
No disabled members .....	36,749	36,234	95.4	75.0	21.6	9.6	12.3
One or more disabled members .....	9,235	35,925	93.8	65.5	16.9	10.7	6.8
<b>5th quintile</b>							
No disabled members .....	38,711	63,108	94.9	76.6	25.5	11.7	23.8
One or more disabled members .....	7,166	62,966	92.3	71.1	24.6	13.9	19.2
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Disability Status</b>							
<b>Less than 0.50</b>							
No disabled members .....	4,880	3,654	10.0	4.6	4.1	5.8	0.1
One or more disabled members .....	2,234	4,585	18.7	3.7	2.2	12.5	-
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>							
No disabled members .....	9,513	8,686	38.8	19.0	6.5	6.4	0.3
One or more disabled members .....	6,914	8,312	28.2	11.0	1.4	7.2	-

Table 8. Household Fringe Benefits—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent in households with					
			Employment-tied health insurance	Employment-tied life insurance	Employment-tied vehicle	Employment-tied meals	Employment-tied expense account	
1.00 up to but not including 2.00								
No disabled members .....	29,732	16,206	77.3	48.4	13.7	10.5	3.2	
One or more disabled members .....	12,870	14,664	57.8	28.8	8.5	9.9	1.6	
2.00 up to but not including 3.00								
No disabled members .....	39,105	25,257	90.5	64.6	18.4	10.8	7.5	
One or more disabled members .....	12,791	24,099	84.6	47.3	13.1	8.6	3.6	
3.00 up to but not including 4.00								
No disabled members .....	31,222	33,518	94.2	70.6	18.6	10.3	10.8	
One or more disabled members .....	8,480	30,956	90.9	57.2	12.6	7.9	7.3	
4.00 up to but not including 5.00								
No disabled members .....	20,174	41,064	95.6	74.7	22.4	8.6	14.4	
One or more disabled members .....	4,636	39,975	92.5	66.9	14.8	7.2	7.2	
5.00 and over								
No disabled members .....	32,196	62,470	94.1	73.7	24.4	9.8	24.1	
One or more disabled members .....	5,685	63,046	91.0	64.8	25.6	10.7	20.5	
Age of Household Reference Person								
Under 65 years .....	199,524	31,925	83.8	61.0	17.9	10.1	10.2	
Under 25 years .....	12,136	19,726	73.1	53.1	15.6	13.0	5.5	
25 to 44 years .....	115,842	30,864	84.6	64.4	18.6	9.4	11.1	
45 to 64 years .....	71,546	35,701	84.1	56.8	17.2	10.9	9.6	
65 years and over .....	31,346	19,493	51.5	11.3	2.7	3.5	1.3	
65 to 74 years .....	19,699	21,064	57.3	13.4	3.5	3.6	2.1	
75 years and over .....	11,647	16,826	41.8	7.8	1.4	3.3	0.1	
Income Quantile by Age of Household Reference Person								
1st decile								
Under 65 years .....	16,677	5,147	21.2	7.9	4.4	6.8	0.2	
Under 25 years .....	2,254	4,656	18.9	9.2	5.8	11.9	0.3	
25 to 44 years .....	9,015	5,235	18.9	8.3	4.6	6.3	0.1	
45 to 64 years .....	5,408	5,204	25.7	6.8	3.7	5.6	0.5	
65 years and over .....	7,032	5,658	14.6	0.7	0.2	1.5	0.1	
65 to 74 years .....	3,455	5,698	14.2	0.5	0.3	2.2	-	
75 years and over .....	3,577	5,619	15.0	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.2	
2nd decile								
Under 65 years .....	16,491	10,618	57.5	28.4	6.4	8.1	1.1	
Under 25 years .....	1,810	10,596	58.0	35.9	8.1	11.4	1.1	
25 to 44 years .....	8,754	10,538	57.7	31.5	7.1	6.5	1.0	
45 to 64 years .....	5,927	10,742	57.1	21.6	4.9	9.6	1.1	
65 years and over .....	6,000	10,644	36.6	1.9	0.7	2.0	-	
65 to 74 years .....	3,441	10,801	41.8	2.8	0.8	2.4	-	
75 years and over .....	2,560	10,435	29.6	0.5	0.6	1.6	-	
2nd quintile								
Under 65 years .....	37,237	17,581	82.9	52.6	14.5	10.3	3.9	
Under 25 years .....	3,563	17,457	83.5	58.4	20.2	15.5	4.8	
25 to 44 years .....	22,080	17,659	84.8	58.3	16.0	9.7	4.9	
45 to 64 years .....	11,594	17,472	79.1	39.9	9.9	9.9	1.8	
65 years and over .....	8,514	17,007	63.3	10.8	1.8	2.8	0.3	
65 to 74 years .....	5,885	17,179	67.2	12.4	2.3	3.8	0.4	
75 years and over .....	2,630	16,622	54.7	7.2	0.8	0.5	-	
3rd quintile								
Under 65 years .....	41,741	26,105	94.0	69.0	18.3	9.9	7.7	
Under 25 years .....	2,514	25,935	91.3	70.2	17.6	12.2	5.2	
25 to 44 years .....	26,561	26,134	94.1	72.1	19.6	9.5	9.7	
45 to 64 years .....	12,666	26,078	94.3	62.2	15.9	10.5	4.0	
65 years and over .....	4,584	25,527	73.8	21.6	4.8	5.5	1.2	
65 to 74 years .....	3,227	25,429	76.3	21.5	6.4	3.8	1.7	
75 years and over .....	1,357	25,758	67.8	21.7	1.2	9.6	-	

Table 8. Household Fringe Benefits—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent in households with				
			Employment-tied health insurance	Employment-tied life insurance	Employment-tied vehicle	Employment-tied meals	Employment-tied expense account
<b>4th quintile</b>							
Under 65 years . . . . .	43,378	36,172	95.9	76.0	21.7	10.3	11.7
Under 25 years . . . . .	1,614	35,561	99.2	82.5	20.1	11.6	15.2
25 to 44 years . . . . .	26,607	36,192	95.5	78.3	22.2	9.4	12.8
45 to 64 years . . . . .	15,157	36,201	96.2	71.4	21.0	11.8	9.3
65 years and over . . . . .	3,034	36,152	80.3	22.4	3.0	1.9	3.0
65 to 74 years . . . . .	2,170	36,028	79.4	22.6	3.7	2.2	4.2
75 years and over . . . . .	865	36,464	82.5	21.9	1.3	1.1	-
<b>5th quintile</b>							
Under 65 years . . . . .	44,000	63,208	95.2	77.3	25.7	11.9	23.6
Under 25 years . . . . .	381	62,736	98.1	75.9	26.0	14.7	21.2
25 to 44 years . . . . .	22,826	60,434	95.9	79.1	25.2	11.2	24.8
45 to 64 years . . . . .	20,793	66,262	94.5	75.3	26.3	12.6	22.3
65 years and over . . . . .	2,181	60,761	76.1	35.7	14.4	14.1	11.1
65 to 74 years . . . . .	1,521	62,371	77.4	39.0	14.7	9.8	15.9
75 years and over . . . . .	660	57,047	73.3	28.1	13.8	24.1	-
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Age of Reference Person</b>							
<b>Less than 0.50</b>							
Under 65 years . . . . .	7,179	3,902	12.8	4.4	3.6	7.9	0.1
Under 25 years . . . . .	1,046	3,273	6.5	2.9	3.7	7.1	-
25 to 44 years . . . . .	4,286	4,087	8.0	2.9	4.0	4.6	-
45 to 64 years . . . . .	1,847	3,829	26.9	8.5	2.6	15.7	0.4
65 years and over . . . . .	193	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
65 to 74 years . . . . .	127	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
75 years and over . . . . .	67	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>							
Under 65 years . . . . .	14,713	8,781	37.0	17.2	4.9	7.0	0.2
Under 25 years . . . . .	1,224	6,762	29.2	17.9	6.4	15.2	-
25 to 44 years . . . . .	9,010	9,139	39.3	19.7	5.8	6.8	0.1
45 to 64 years . . . . .	4,479	8,613	34.5	12.0	2.6	5.2	0.5
65 years and over . . . . .	3,183	5,423	9.9	1.8	-	3.2	0.2
65 to 74 years . . . . .	1,587	5,582	9.3	-	-	6.0	-
75 years and over . . . . .	1,596	5,264	10.4	3.5	-	0.4	0.4
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>							
Under 65 years . . . . .	37,257	16,381	76.2	47.5	13.8	10.9	3.1
Under 25 years . . . . .	3,084	13,457	71.0	47.8	18.1	13.3	2.7
25 to 44 years . . . . .	22,528	17,277	80.9	53.4	14.9	10.3	4.2
45 to 64 years . . . . .	11,645	15,422	68.5	36.1	10.5	11.4	1.3
65 years and over . . . . .	9,170	9,917	31.8	4.6	0.8	3.7	-
65 to 74 years . . . . .	4,984	10,138	38.5	7.3	1.1	3.0	-
75 years and over . . . . .	4,186	9,653	23.8	1.5	0.4	4.5	-
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>							
Under 65 years . . . . .	46,227	25,811	92.2	66.2	18.8	11.0	7.1
Under 25 years . . . . .	2,795	20,133	82.7	56.5	16.2	14.7	3.7
25 to 44 years . . . . .	30,232	26,831	93.8	72.7	20.4	10.1	8.8
45 to 64 years . . . . .	13,200	24,676	90.7	53.3	15.7	12.4	3.9
65 years and over . . . . .	7,568	17,114	59.8	9.7	2.4	3.0	1.6
65 to 74 years . . . . .	5,120	17,473	61.5	10.4	3.2	2.4	2.4
75 years and over . . . . .	2,448	16,362	56.1	8.2	0.8	4.3	-
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>							
Under 65 years . . . . .	35,678	33,980	94.9	72.6	18.7	10.4	10.9
Under 25 years . . . . .	2,056	26,327	96.2	75.6	20.2	14.2	9.7
25 to 44 years . . . . .	20,833	34,897	94.8	75.9	19.8	9.3	13.5
45 to 64 years . . . . .	12,790	33,717	94.8	66.8	16.8	11.6	7.0
65 years and over . . . . .	5,020	23,450	75.3	19.8	4.0	3.5	1.8
65 to 74 years . . . . .	3,610	23,698	77.9	21.2	5.1	3.9	2.5
75 years and over . . . . .	1,409	22,814	68.8	16.0	1.2	2.4	-

Table 8. Household Fringe Benefits—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent in households with					
			Employment-tied health insurance	Employment-tied life insurance	Employment-tied vehicle	Employment-tied meals	Employment-tied expense account	
4.00 up to but not including 5.00								
Under 65 years .....	22,800	41,650	96.5	77.5	22.5	9.0	14.2	
Under 25 years .....	949	31,965	97.3	76.7	14.5	6.4	6.4	
25 to 44 years .....	11,828	42,411	96.3	81.9	24.4	9.9	17.5	
45 to 64 years .....	10,023	41,669	96.7	72.4	20.9	8.0	10.9	
65 years and over .....	2,466	30,900	72.3	20.3	3.6	1.4	0.7	
65 to 74 years .....	1,686	31,009	74.9	21.0	2.8	1.6	1.1	
75 years and over .....	780	30,664	66.7	18.8	5.3	1.1	-	
5.00 and over								
Under 65 years .....	35,132	63,476	94.7	75.8	25.7	10.2	24.9	
Under 25 years .....	914	48,287	97.8	82.2	20.5	14.3	23.3	
25 to 44 years .....	16,755	61,777	96.1	77.5	25.2	8.9	25.9	
45 to 64 years .....	17,463	65,902	93.2	73.8	26.4	11.3	23.9	
65 years and over .....	3,504	49,733	77.1	23.2	8.3	5.0	5.2	
65 to 74 years .....	2,464	50,910	77.7	24.6	9.4	5.8	7.4	
75 years and over .....	1,040	46,941	75.6	20.0	5.8	3.1	-	
Sex of Reference Person								
Male .....	175,493	33,454	84.8	59.3	18.5	9.3	10.5	
Female .....	55,376	20,035	62.3	38.3	7.4	9.0	4.3	
Income Quintile by Sex of Reference Person								
1st decile								
Male .....	9,065	5,507	23.7	7.3	5.0	5.6	0.4	
Female .....	14,644	5,172	16.5	4.8	2.1	4.9	0.1	
2nd decile								
Male .....	13,387	10,734	51.8	20.0	7.4	5.3	0.7	
Female .....	9,105	10,465	52.1	23.3	1.2	8.2	0.8	
2nd quintile								
Male .....	33,051	17,628	80.4	44.6	14.0	7.9	3.4	
Female .....	12,700	17,075	76.2	45.3	7.2	11.6	2.8	
3rd quintile								
Male .....	38,357	26,092	92.3	65.0	18.3	9.5	7.8	
Female .....	7,968	25,834	90.7	61.0	10.8	9.4	3.7	
4th quintile								
Male .....	40,360	36,190	95.2	73.0	21.2	9.2	10.9	
Female .....	6,052	36,037	92.9	69.3	16.2	13.5	12.3	
5th quintile								
Male .....	41,273	63,510	94.4	75.9	26.0	12.2	23.6	
Female .....	4,908	59,586	94.3	70.1	18.5	10.0	17.7	
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Sex of Reference Person								
Less than 0.50								
Male .....	2,616	3,960	22.3	3.6	5.1	8.1	-	
Female .....	4,756	3,808	8.3	4.6	2.6	8.1	0.1	
0.50 up to but not including 1.00								
Male .....	9,261	9,018	40.5	16.9	6.4	5.9	0.4	
Female .....	8,636	7,290	23.2	11.9	1.5	6.8	-	
1.00 up to but not including 2.00								
Male .....	31,506	16,504	72.5	44.1	14.0	8.9	3.0	
Female .....	14,921	12,149	56.8	28.3	5.2	10.8	1.6	
2.00 up to but not including 3.00								
Male .....	42,975	25,380	88.8	59.8	18.2	10.3	7.0	
Female .....	10,820	21,440	83.2	52.1	9.8	8.4	3.7	

Table 8. Household Fringe Benefits—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent in households with					
			Employment-tied health insurance	Employment-tied life insurance	Employment-tied vehicle	Employment-tied meals	Employment-tied expense account	
3.00 up to but not including 4.00								
Male .....	33,755	33,568	93.3	68.2	18.5	9.5	10.7	
Female .....	6,942	28,367	88.4	56.1	9.1	9.7	5.4	
4.00 up to but not including 5.00								
Male .....	21,346	41,556	94.6	72.7	22.0	8.2	13.6	
Female .....	3,920	35,399	91.8	67.7	13.2	8.6	8.9	
5.00 and over								
Male .....	33,605	63,439	93.2	71.5	25.2	9.8	23.6	
Female .....	5,031	54,153	92.5	67.9	16.6	9.5	19.6	
Years of School Completed by Household Reference Person								
Less than 12 years .....	64,958	20,255	63.7	36.8	9.8	8.4	1.9	
12 to 15 years .....	118,717	29,778	83.5	59.9	18.1	10.1	8.1	
16 years or more .....	46,045	45,624	91.4	64.9	18.7	8.3	21.5	
Income Quintile by Years of School Completed								
1st decile								
Less than 12 years .....	13,671	5,361	15.8	4.9	2.4	4.5	-	
12 to 15 years .....	8,265	5,269	22.6	7.6	4.1	5.4	0.1	
16 years or more .....	1,133	4,797	38.1	4.0	5.8	13.3	3.7	
2nd decile								
Less than 12 years .....	10,940	10,593	45.7	14.9	3.2	6.6	0.3	
12 to 15 years .....	10,273	10,644	58.5	27.9	6.5	6.1	1.3	
16 years or more .....	1,201	10,807	53.1	25.1	6.8	8.7	0.5	
2nd quintile								
Less than 12 years .....	16,575	17,204	75.3	37.9	9.6	7.5	2.0	
12 to 15 years .....	24,536	17,603	81.2	50.2	13.9	9.5	3.8	
16 years or more .....	4,509	17,742	83.3	42.0	12.6	10.7	4.7	
3rd quintile								
Less than 12 years .....	11,350	25,885	88.2	57.9	14.0	10.9	2.1	
12 to 15 years .....	27,517	26,067	93.5	68.7	18.7	10.4	6.9	
16 years or more .....	7,358	26,210	92.5	58.1	15.7	4.2	15.6	
4th quintile								
Less than 12 years .....	7,526	35,798	96.6	69.5	18.5	11.7	3.8	
12 to 15 years .....	27,306	36,004	95.0	75.5	22.7	10.0	10.1	
16 years or more .....	11,447	36,819	93.7	68.0	16.9	8.0	18.5	
5th quintile								
Less than 12 years .....	4,896	56,505	89.3	71.4	22.7	15.3	7.4	
12 to 15 years .....	20,820	59,861	93.4	75.3	27.5	13.9	18.7	
16 years or more .....	20,399	67,953	96.6	76.3	23.6	9.2	31.1	
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Years of School Completed								
Completed Less than 0.50								
Less than 12 years .....	4,387	4,413	11.3	4.9	4.3	10.4	-	
12 to 15 years .....	2,588	3,237	13.4	3.4	2.2	1.1	-	
16 years or more .....	366	1,825	35.9	2.0	2.0	28.0	2.0	
0.50 up to but not including 1.00								
Less than 12 years .....	10,501	8,282	28.8	12.4	1.8	5.0	0.0	
12 to 15 years .....	6,702	8,124	37.3	18.1	7.2	8.7	0.3	
16 years or more .....	619	7,610	38.3	11.2	7.5	3.1	2.0	
1.00 up to but not including 2.00								
Less than 12 years .....	20,014	14,310	59.4	30.5	8.1	8.1	1.3	
12 to 15 years .....	22,897	15,655	73.6	47.0	14.0	10.2	3.5	
16 years or more .....	3,279	16,092	74.8	38.1	11.5	13.1	3.6	

Table 8. Household Fringe Benefits—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent in households with					
			Employment-tied health insurance	Employment-tied life insurance	Employment-tied vehicle	Employment-tied meals	Employment-tied expense account	
2.00 up to but not including 3.00								
Less than 12 years .....	14,309	23,140	82.6	47.2	11.9	9.5	2.5	
12 to 15 years .....	31,904	24,961	89.2	63.7	18.4	10.7	6.0	
16 years or more .....	7,534	25,789	90.7	56.3	17.2	7.1	14.8	
3.00 up to but not including 4.00								
Less than 12 years .....	8,559	30,396	90.3	57.7	13.5	10.2	2.6	
12 to 15 years .....	23,146	32,465	93.2	68.6	18.8	10.7	9.3	
16 years or more .....	8,835	35,497	92.9	68.3	15.5	6.3	18.2	
4.00 up to but not including 5.00								
Less than 12 years .....	3,721	39,673	92.4	66.4	21.8	6.6	4.6	
12 to 15 years .....	14,148	39,837	94.4	73.8	21.9	9.1	11.1	
16 years or more .....	7,375	42,579	94.5	71.2	17.7	7.4	20.4	
5.00 and over								
Less than 12 years .....	3,366	54,087	86.6	62.4	20.5	10.3	6.6	
12 to 15 years .....	17,182	58,088	91.8	71.6	25.7	10.4	18.5	
16 years or more .....	17,991	67,731	95.6	72.3	23.4	9.1	30.6	
Region of Residence								
Northeast .....	49,220	31,720	83.6	54.7	13.5	6.9	8.3	
Midwest .....	60,341	30,763	81.2	55.8	14.6	10.1	9.5	
South .....	76,190	28,091	76.0	55.2	16.1	9.9	8.7	
West .....	44,595	31,640	78.3	50.7	19.8	9.4	9.8	
Household Income Quintile by Region of Residence								
1st decile								
Northeast .....	4,721	5,360	18.3	1.9	1.1	2.6	-	
Midwest .....	6,063	5,363	21.5	5.4	3.9	5.8	0.2	
South .....	9,319	5,147	18.8	8.0	3.5	6.8	0.1	
West .....	3,429	5,546	18.3	6.0	3.7	3.4	0.8	
2nd decile								
Northeast .....	4,038	10,645	58.3	16.8	4.6	3.8	0.3	
Midwest .....	5,093	10,650	54.5	21.4	4.5	7.5	0.5	
South .....	8,986	10,633	53.9	25.7	5.9	7.6	0.9	
West .....	4,321	10,573	38.6	16.4	3.7	5.4	1.2	
2nd quintile								
Northeast .....	9,686	17,697	85.3	42.6	7.7	5.2	1.7	
Midwest .....	11,607	17,516	81.3	40.6	7.3	10.5	3.0	
South .....	15,605	17,252	77.1	52.1	15.3	9.6	3.2	
West .....	8,711	17,549	73.7	39.7	18.1	9.8	5.4	
3rd quintile								
Northeast .....	9,998	25,934	93.7	61.6	14.8	8.3	6.3	
Midwest .....	12,626	26,029	94.3	70.8	16.0	9.2	7.6	
South .....	14,532	26,047	90.2	65.2	17.6	10.1	7.2	
West .....	9,135	26,194	90.0	57.1	20.0	10.3	7.1	
4th quintile								
Northeast .....	9,891	36,351	97.9	73.7	20.7	5.9	10.1	
Midwest .....	12,620	36,301	94.4	73.1	19.8	11.7	13.3	
South .....	14,402	35,899	94.0	76.1	20.5	10.7	9.5	
West .....	9,441	36,225	93.6	65.3	21.3	9.9	11.8	
5th quintile								
Northeast .....	10,886	64,356	96.5	77.8	19.3	11.1	20.9	
Midwest .....	12,332	62,879	93.5	75.0	23.9	12.2	21.8	
South .....	13,345	61,920	93.5	77.0	26.3	12.9	26.8	
West .....	9,558	63,481	94.2	70.4	32.1	11.4	21.4	

Table 8. Household Fringe Benefits—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent in households with				
			Employment-tied health insurance	Employment-tied life insurance	Employment-tied vehicle	Employment-tied meals	Employment-tied expense account
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Region of Residence</b>							
<b>Less than 0.50</b>							
Northeast .....	1,303	3,723	10.8	0.0	0.0	4.7	-
Midwest .....	2,205	4,137	15.6	4.8	3.5	9.6	-
South .....	3,088	3,822	10.3	4.6	5.5	9.9	-
West .....	754	3,521	22.4	8.5	1.0	1.9	1.0
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>							
Northeast .....	2,959	7,168	28.1	5.5	4.4	2.2	-
Midwest .....	3,815	8,055	32.9	11.9	4.0	8.0	0.2
South .....	7,690	8,305	36.4	21.2	4.3	8.0	-
West .....	3,368	8,944	25.0	9.3	3.1	4.2	0.8
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>							
Northeast .....	10,105	15,471	71.0	36.0	7.5	6.7	2.0
Midwest .....	10,881	14,836	71.0	37.0	5.2	10.5	1.6
South .....	16,597	14,782	65.4	43.5	14.8	11.0	2.6
West .....	8,712	15,653	62.9	37.0	16.2	8.7	4.2
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>							
Northeast .....	11,309	24,522	91.8	56.5	14.3	7.5	5.4
Midwest .....	14,787	24,393	89.2	59.4	17.0	11.2	8.1
South .....	17,610	24,403	85.9	61.8	16.2	10.0	5.1
West .....	10,032	25,285	84.1	52.2	18.6	10.4	6.9
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>							
Northeast .....	8,762	32,936	95.1	66.8	16.8	7.9	8.6
Midwest .....	11,502	32,561	91.9	69.1	15.8	8.5	10.0
South .....	12,484	32,580	92.1	69.3	16.7	10.6	10.3
West .....	7,844	32,752	91.3	56.7	19.1	11.5	10.1
<b>4.00 up to not including 5.00</b>							
Northeast .....	5,825	42,310	97.0	75.7	17.6	5.2	12.5
Midwest .....	6,986	41,427	94.3	71.3	16.8	10.2	13.3
South .....	7,398	39,505	93.5	74.4	23.2	7.2	14.1
West .....	5,056	39,095	91.6	65.0	25.6	10.5	10.8
<b>5.00 and over</b>							
Northeast .....	8,876	63,532	96.1	71.9	18.2	8.5	20.1
Midwest .....	10,006	62,513	91.6	72.1	24.5	10.7	22.5
South .....	11,075	61,722	92.1	71.1	23.7	10.6	26.5
West .....	8,625	61,117	93.1	68.5	30.1	8.9	22.3
<b>Type of Residence</b>							
Metropolitan area .....	170,038	31,668	81.5	55.4	15.4	9.2	10.1
Outside metropolitan area .....	60,274	26,272	73.7	51.3	17.1	9.2	6.1
<b>Income Quintile by Type of Residence</b>							
<b>1st decile</b>							
Metropolitan area .....	15,728	5,267	19.2	4.1	2.4	4.4	0.3
Outside metropolitan area .....	7,804	5,373	19.6	9.1	4.6	6.8	0.1
<b>2nd decile</b>							
Metropolitan area .....	15,301	10,593	51.8	19.8	4.1	6.9	0.6
Outside metropolitan area .....	7,137	10,701	52.2	24.7	6.7	5.6	1.1
<b>2nd quintile</b>							
Metropolitan area .....	31,299	17,440	79.8	42.4	10.7	9.3	3.7
Outside metropolitan area .....	14,287	17,541	78.3	50.0	15.5	8.1	2.2
<b>3rd quintile</b>							
Metropolitan area .....	33,910	26,023	92.2	62.8	15.9	9.2	6.8
Outside metropolitan area .....	12,381	26,110	91.5	68.5	20.2	10.3	7.8
<b>4th quintile</b>							
Metropolitan area .....	36,078	36,316	95.5	73.0	18.9	9.8	11.8
Outside metropolitan area .....	10,270	35,666	92.6	71.3	26.1	9.6	8.6

Table 8. Household Fringe Benefits—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent in households with				
			Employment-tied health insurance	Employment-tied life insurance	Employment-tied vehicle	Employment-tied meals	Employment-tied expense account
<b>5th quintile</b>							
Metropolitan area .....	37,721	63,283	96.6	77.5	25.4	11.4	24.3
Outside metropolitan area .....	8,395	62,153	84.3	65.2	24.4	14.4	17.0
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Type of Residence</b>							
<b>Less than 0.50</b>							
Metropolitan area .....	5,263	3,996	13.1	4.5	2.8	6.9	0.1
Outside metropolitan area .....	2,087	3,546	13.6	3.7	5.2	10.9	0.0
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>							
Metropolitan area .....	11,546	8,277	32.9	12.2	3.2	6.4	0.1
Outside metropolitan area .....	6,287	8,011	30.7	18.3	5.6	6.2	0.4
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>							
Metropolitan area .....	30,872	14,990	67.1	36.4	9.2	9.5	3.1
Outside metropolitan area .....	15,412	15,347	68.1	44.4	15.1	9.4	1.5
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>							
Metropolitan area .....	38,922	24,720	88.1	56.7	15.4	10.1	5.8
Outside metropolitan area .....	14,816	24,248	86.6	62.2	19.3	9.4	7.6
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>							
Metropolitan area .....	31,049	33,119	93.6	67.0	16.2	9.3	10.5
Outside metropolitan area .....	9,529	31,293	89.0	63.8	19.4	10.6	7.6
<b>4.00 up to but not including 5.00</b>							
Metropolitan area .....	20,061	40,875	95.4	73.2	19.6	8.3	14.1
Outside metropolitan area .....	5,204	39,547	89.2	67.1	24.7	7.8	8.0
<b>5.00 and over</b>							
Metropolitan area .....	31,788	62,220	95.2	73.6	24.6	9.8	24.4
Outside metropolitan area .....	6,783	62,194	83.8	59.0	22.1	10.5	16.7
<b>Person Characteristics</b>							
<b>Age</b>							
<b>Less than 18 years</b>							
Less than 6 years .....	21,750	26,384	79.2	56.5	16.2	8.5	9.1
6 to 11 years .....	20,548	28,885	79.8	58.4	16.9	8.1	9.3
12 to 17 years .....	22,316	32,837	79.9	58.3	17.5	10.6	10.2
<b>18 to 64 years</b>							
18 to 24 years .....	28,226	32,804	83.8	62.1	19.8	16.4	9.5
25 to 44 years .....	69,484	32,009	86.4	65.5	18.6	9.2	11.5
45 to 64 years .....	44,129	33,051	81.6	51.6	14.9	8.6	8.7
<b>65 years and over</b>							
65 to 74 years .....	15,760	20,723	54.7	10.8	3.4	2.6	1.2
75 years and over .....	9,167	17,363	42.5	8.2	1.7	2.1	0.5
<b>Household Income Quintile by Age</b>							
<b>1st decile</b>							
Less than 18 years .....	7,779	5,169	16.7	7.2	3.6	6.3	-
Less than 6 years .....	3,375	5,103	18.6	7.3	4.3	5.8	-
6 to 11 years .....	2,415	5,061	17.4	7.9	3.2	6.9	-
12 to 17 years .....	1,989	5,378	13.4	6.4	3.2	6.0	-
<b>18 to 64 years</b>							
18 to 24 years .....	2,116	5,251	20.8	9.0	6.3	9.6	0.3
25 to 44 years .....	4,550	5,149	23.6	8.4	4.7	5.9	0.1
45 to 64 years .....	3,885	5,227	24.2	5.7	3.5	5.6	0.7
<b>65 years and over</b>							
65 to 74 years .....	2,981	5,674	14.6	0.9	0.4	2.2	-
75 years and over .....	2,900	5,565	15.1	1.0	-	0.9	0.2



Table 8. Household Fringe Benefits—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent in households with				
			Employment-tied health insurance	Employment-tied life insurance	Employment-tied vehicle	Employment-tied meals	Employment-tied expense account
<b>2nd decile</b>							
Less than 18 years .....	6,041	10,452	50.8	24.4	5.7	6.3	0.7
Less than 6 years .....	2,219	10,399	51.7	27.2	7.0	6.1	0.3
6 to 11 years .....	1,915	10,380	53.0	22.8	4.5	5.4	1.2
12 to 17 years .....	1,907	10,587	47.6	22.7	5.2	7.5	0.6
18 to 64 years .....	11,602	10,692	59.3	28.0	6.3	8.7	1.2
18 to 24 years .....	2,489	10,725	59.8	34.7	8.0	14.4	1.5
25 to 44 years .....	4,878	10,633	58.9	31.7	7.6	7.2	1.2
45 to 64 years .....	4,235	10,739	59.4	19.9	3.9	6.9	0.9
65 years and over .....	4,856	10,683	35.7	1.4	0.6	1.5	-
65 to 74 years .....	2,922	10,790	38.4	2.1	0.7	1.9	-
75 years and over .....	1,934	10,521	31.4	0.3	0.4	0.9	-
<b>2nd quintile</b>							
Less than 18 years .....	12,202	17,565	81.0	52.5	14.9	8.5	3.6
Less than 6 years .....	4,885	17,665	85.5	55.3	17.3	9.2	5.9
6 to 11 years .....	3,792	17,558	81.4	57.0	16.7	8.2	2.5
12 to 17 years .....	3,525	17,432	74.4	43.9	9.5	8.0	1.7
18 to 64 years .....	26,973	17,539	82.8	50.2	13.4	10.8	3.8
18 to 24 years .....	6,025	17,374	81.8	53.3	15.9	18.5	4.5
25 to 44 years .....	12,778	17,708	85.3	58.1	15.2	9.6	4.6
45 to 64 years .....	8,170	17,397	79.6	35.6	8.7	7.0	2.0
65 years and over .....	6,576	17,042	61.6	8.2	2.1	1.8	0.3
65 to 74 years .....	4,533	17,211	64.2	8.9	2.7	2.3	0.4
75 years and over .....	2,042	16,666	55.7	6.5	0.8	0.8	-
<b>3rd quintile</b>							
Less than 18 years .....	13,636	26,070	93.4	68.7	18.9	10.2	7.9
Less than 6 years .....	4,637	25,950	94.7	70.1	20.6	7.7	9.5
6 to 11 years .....	4,564	26,107	94.6	70.8	18.3	10.2	8.0
12 to 17 years .....	4,434	26,157	91.0	65.0	17.7	12.7	6.1
18 to 64 years .....	29,159	26,101	93.8	68.0	17.6	10.0	7.5
18 to 24 years .....	5,464	26,139	93.3	69.5	19.2	14.1	6.4
25 to 44 years .....	15,852	26,136	94.2	72.5	19.1	9.2	9.6
45 to 64 years .....	7,843	26,002	93.4	58.0	13.4	8.9	4.0
65 years and over .....	3,530	25,526	71.3	16.4	4.8	2.5	0.7
65 to 74 years .....	2,524	25,428	73.6	15.8	5.4	2.1	0.7
75 years and over .....	1,007	25,771	65.4	17.6	3.4	3.4	0.6
<b>4th quintile</b>							
Less than 18 years .....	13,209	36,164	94.8	75.6	21.4	9.4	12.0
Less than 6 years .....	3,949	36,164	95.5	75.7	19.7	9.9	12.8
6 to 11 years .....	4,277	36,061	94.5	75.0	21.9	7.6	12.8
12 to 17 years .....	4,983	36,252	94.6	76.0	22.3	10.5	10.7
18 to 64 years .....	30,859	36,155	95.9	74.8	21.2	10.4	11.4
18 to 24 years .....	5,489	36,056	96.6	75.5	25.4	17.0	9.8
25 to 44 years .....	16,363	36,174	96.2	78.5	21.2	9.2	13.0
45 to 64 years .....	9,007	36,181	95.0	67.9	18.6	8.5	9.4
65 years and over .....	2,344	36,416	81.6	24.9	6.4	3.7	2.1
65 to 74 years .....	1,637	36,507	82.2	23.3	6.9	3.4	2.6
75 years and over .....	707	36,207	80.4	28.7	5.2	4.4	0.9
<b>5th quintile</b>							
Less than 18 years .....	11,746	61,595	94.2	75.0	24.6	11.0	24.4
Less than 6 years .....	2,685	61,195	94.8	75.6	20.0	10.7	24.1
6 to 11 years .....	3,584	60,570	92.6	72.7	24.0	7.8	23.5
12 to 17 years .....	5,478	62,462	95.1	76.2	27.1	13.3	25.1
18 to 64 years .....	32,694	63,524	95.0	77.4	26.2	12.5	23.3
18 to 24 years .....	6,644	66,368	96.3	80.2	27.8	18.9	22.4
25 to 44 years .....	15,062	60,758	96.3	78.8	25.6	10.4	24.5
45 to 64 years .....	10,988	65,594	92.5	73.9	25.9	11.4	22.1
65 years and over .....	1,740	65,103	82.5	36.9	11.6	8.4	7.3
65 to 74 years .....	1,163	65,519	81.3	37.4	12.0	6.9	8.8
75 years and over .....	578	64,266	84.7	35.8	10.7	11.5	4.4

Table 8. Household Fringe Benefits—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent in households with				
			Employment-tied health insurance	Employment-tied life insurance	Employment-tied vehicle	Employment-tied meals	Employment-tied expense account
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Age of Person</b>							
Less than 18 years .....	3,823	4,398	11.9	4.3	3.2	7.6	-
Less than 6 years.....	1,421	4,478	10.4	3.9	3.5	7.5	-
6 to 11 years.....	1,373	4,210	14.3	4.4	3.0	7.6	-
12 to 17 years.....	1,030	4,538	11.1	4.7	3.0	7.6	-
18 to 64 years.....	3,373	3,357	13.3	4.4	4.0	8.1	0.2
18 to 24 years.....	754	3,992	10.2	6.8	2.0	9.9	-
25 to 44 years.....	1,726	3,452	12.0	3.5	5.4	4.4	-
45 to 64 years.....	893	2,638	18.6	4.1	2.9	14.0	0.8
65 years and over .....	175	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
65 to 74 years.....	116	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
75 years and over .....	60	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>							
Less than 18 years .....	7,201	9,462	37.6	18.1	4.7	6.3	0.2
Less than 6 years.....	2,637	9,114	38.8	18.1	5.8	5.3	-
6 to 11 years.....	2,263	9,457	39.4	18.6	4.2	6.2	0.4
12 to 17 years.....	2,302	9,865	34.6	17.5	4.0	7.4	0.2
18 to 64 years.....	8,272	8,024	34.7	15.1	4.6	7.7	0.2
18 to 24 years.....	1,919	8,669	35.3	18.8	6.7	10.5	-
25 to 44 years.....	4,044	8,375	38.8	17.6	5.6	8.5	0.3
45 to 64 years.....	2,309	6,875	27.0	7.8	1.2	3.9	0.2
65 years and over .....	2,430	4,952	7.6	1.5	-	1.7	0.2
65 to 74 years.....	1,226	5,195	6.9	0.9	-	2.2	-
75 years and over .....	1,204	4,705	8.2	2.1	-	1.1	0.5
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>							
Less than 18 years .....	15,250	18,126	80.5	51.9	14.8	9.5	3.6
Less than 6 years.....	5,708	17,945	84.3	53.8	16.4	9.6	4.6
6 to 11 years.....	4,906	18,191	82.4	56.0	15.3	8.0	2.9
12 to 17 years.....	4,636	18,281	73.7	45.4	12.3	10.8	3.2
18 to 64 years.....	24,001	15,035	71.1	41.7	12.1	11.9	2.6
18 to 24 years.....	5,261	15,601	72.8	46.6	14.8	18.8	2.4
25 to 44 years.....	11,720	16,177	76.5	49.0	13.5	10.0	3.5
45 to 64 years.....	7,020	12,702	60.8	25.8	7.6	9.8	1.2
65 years and over .....	7,176	8,915	28.0	3.0	0.7	1.6	-
65 to 74 years.....	4,002	9,232	30.9	3.9	1.0	2.2	-
75 years and over .....	3,174	8,515	24.3	1.8	0.2	0.8	-
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>							
Less than 18 years .....	16,395	28,632	93.7	70.8	19.6	10.1	8.9
Less than 6 years.....	5,284	27,252	93.7	71.8	19.9	9.4	11.5
6 to 11 years.....	5,446	28,801	94.4	71.4	20.7	9.8	9.1
12 to 17 years.....	5,665	29,758	93.0	69.1	18.4	10.9	6.3
18 to 64 years.....	31,348	24,102	90.2	61.4	17.4	11.2	6.1
18 to 24 years.....	6,322	24,581	89.7	63.5	19.1	18.4	4.8
25 to 44 years.....	16,829	25,378	92.7	70.0	19.7	10.0	8.0
45 to 64 years.....	8,196	21,114	85.5	42.1	11.6	8.4	3.0
65 years and over .....	6,053	16,142	58.1	7.9	2.8	2.5	0.6
65 to 74 years.....	4,065	16,391	60.0	8.7	3.5	2.5	0.7
75 years and over .....	1,988	15,634	54.2	6.1	1.4	2.5	0.3
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>							
Less than 18 years .....	10,111	38,218	94.2	73.6	20.1	9.6	14.3
Less than 6 years.....	2,992	37,076	95.9	74.5	17.7	8.5	12.2
6 to 11 years.....	3,283	38,304	93.7	74.0	19.2	8.1	14.7
12 to 17 years.....	3,836	39,034	93.3	72.4	22.7	11.7	15.6
18 to 64 years.....	26,500	32,016	94.8	70.8	17.7	10.7	9.4
18 to 24 years.....	5,555	33,031	96.5	72.7	21.6	17.0	9.8
25 to 44 years.....	13,214	33,004	94.8	75.1	18.5	8.9	11.6
45 to 64 years.....	7,731	29,597	93.5	62.0	13.3	9.1	5.5
65 years and over .....	4,086	23,298	73.3	17.2	4.3	2.3	1.0
65 to 74 years.....	2,929	23,332	75.5	16.9	5.0	2.1	1.1
75 years and over .....	1,157	23,212	67.6	18.1	2.4	2.7	0.5

Table 8. Household Fringe Benefits—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent in households with					
			Employment-tied health insurance	Employment-tied life insurance	Employment-tied vehicle	Employment-tied meals	Employment-tied expense account	
<b>4.00 up to but not including 5.00</b>								
Less than 18 years .....	4,926	48,148	96.1	80.1	23.4	8.3	17.0	
Less than 6 years.....	1,239	44,759	97.3	79.6	24.1	10.5	17.5	
6 to 11 years.....	1,499	49,319	94.5	81.0	21.6	4.8	17.8	
12 to 17 years.....	2,189	49,264	96.5	79.8	24.1	9.6	16.2	
18 to 64 years.....	18,378	39,589	96.0	75.4	21.6	9.0	13.0	
18 to 24 years.....	3,516	43,387	96.2	78.1	25.8	12.3	12.6	
25 to 44 years.....	8,494	39,822	96.6	80.4	22.3	9.3	16.1	
45 to 64 years.....	6,368	37,183	95.3	67.3	18.3	6.7	9.0	
65 years and over .....	1,961	31,125	71.3	18.6	4.7	1.0	1.2	
65 to 74 years.....	1,312	30,739	73.6	17.7	3.9	1.5	1.1	
75 years and over .....	650	31,904	66.6	20.5	6.2	-	1.2	
<b>5.00 and over</b>								
Less than 18 years .....	5,733	72,200	93.6	73.3	27.5	9.6	29.9	
Less than 6 years.....	1,541	68,889	95.1	75.3	24.0	6.0	28.4	
6 to 11 years.....	1,595	72,262	89.1	67.4	28.8	7.9	30.2	
12 to 17 years.....	2,597	74,126	95.4	75.8	28.8	12.8	30.7	
18 to 64 years.....	29,858	61,455	94.6	75.6	25.2	10.2	23.7	
18 to 24 years.....	4,834	68,400	96.4	80.2	27.7	17.2	26.5	
25 to 44 years.....	13,412	59,039	96.6	78.2	24.9	8.5	24.8	
45 to 64 years.....	11,612	61,355	91.6	70.6	24.5	9.3	21.4	
65 years and over .....	3,045	51,056	77.3	22.0	7.1	5.4	4.0	
65 to 74 years.....	2,110	51,053	78.0	21.9	7.7	4.7	4.9	
75 years and over .....	935	51,064	75.7	22.4	5.7	6.8	1.9	
<b>Race</b>								
White.....	196,934	31,570	81.2	55.6	17.2	9.1	10.1	
Black.....	27,753	20,116	67.2	46.5	7.4	9.2	1.9	
Other.....	6,693	33,210	77.1	46.6	10.7	13.2	5.6	
<b>Household Income Quintile by Race</b>								
<b>1st decile</b>								
White.....	17,305	5,465	21.8	6.0	4.0	5.8	0.3	
Black.....	6,339	4,894	11.3	4.9	0.9	3.7	-	
Other.....	567	4,820	36.8	7.8	5.3	-	-	
<b>2nd decile</b>								
White.....	17,413	10,655	50.9	19.7	5.6	5.5	1.0	
Black.....	4,396	10,536	61.3	29.7	3.0	10.2	-	
Other.....	690	10,445	19.0	8.6	-	6.6	-	
<b>2nd quintile</b>								
White.....	37,393	17,616	79.1	44.5	13.0	7.9	3.7	
Black.....	7,040	16,796	81.3	48.3	8.1	13.1	0.6	
Other.....	1,318	17,095	73.1	33.2	11.4	16.2	3.3	
<b>3rd quintile</b>								
White.....	40,458	26,088	92.1	63.3	18.3	9.3	7.8	
Black.....	4,413	25,708	93.2	75.2	8.3	9.8	1.5	
Other.....	1,453	25,969	86.4	59.2	7.7	14.0	3.8	
<b>4th quintile</b>								
White.....	42,054	36,172	94.6	72.1	20.9	9.8	11.9	
Black.....	3,254	36,071	98.7	83.9	17.0	8.8	3.1	
Other.....	1,104	36,407	92.2	53.8	17.0	12.0	3.3	
<b>5th quintile</b>								
White.....	42,311	63,229	94.5	75.5	26.1	11.9	23.8	
Black.....	2,310	55,873	90.8	76.7	15.5	9.2	14.0	
Other.....	1,559	70,076	96.6	67.6	14.4	16.7	14.8	
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Race</b>								
<b>Less than 0.50</b>								
White.....	4,141	3,707	16.9	3.8	5.3	8.0	0.2	
Black.....	3,001	4,115	8.2	4.7	1.1	8.6	-	
Not of Hispanic origin .....	231	3,346	13.8	6.6	-	-	-	

Table 8. Household Fringe Benefits—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent in households with					
			Employment-tied health insurance	Employment-tied life insurance	Employment-tied vehicle	Employment-tied meals	Employment-tied expense account	
0.50 up to but not including 1.00								
White.....	11,851	7,613	31.4	12.3	5.0	6.3	0.3	
Black.....	5,190	9,053	35.2	20.3	2.0	6.3	-	
Not of Hispanic origin.....	862	10,834	23.3	8.4	2.4	6.0	-	
1.00 up to but not including 2.00								
White.....	36,844	14,935	66.1	38.5	11.9	8.1	2.8	
Black.....	8,435	15,570	73.2	43.1	8.5	14.1	1.0	
Not of Hispanic origin.....	1,148	17,127	69.6	25.4	8.6	21.5	3.9	
2.00 up to but not including 3.00								
White.....	46,618	24,340	87.2	56.9	17.7	10.0	7.0	
Black.....	5,353	25,555	91.6	69.0	7.7	8.5	1.6	
Not of Hispanic origin.....	1,825	28,060	88.2	59.3	10.2	12.2	2.3	
3.00 up to but not including 4.00								
White.....	37,000	32,412	92.2	65.9	17.7	9.6	10.3	
Black.....	2,642	34,514	96.6	71.0	8.9	6.0	3.7	
Not of Hispanic origin.....	1,055	37,533	91.7	61.6	10.5	18.5	7.2	
4.00 up to but not including 5.00								
White.....	22,896	40,468	93.7	71.3	21.0	8.5	13.6	
Black.....	1,749	41,492	98.0	85.3	17.8	5.4	7.3	
Not of Hispanic origin.....	621	42,992	100.0	57.4	16.0	4.8	2.1	
5.00 and over								
White.....	36,573	62,038	93.1	70.9	24.4	9.9	23.5	
Black.....	1,203	52,747	93.5	77.8	19.0	4.3	11.7	
Not of Hispanic origin.....	861	83,637	92.0	67.2	20.9	13.3	22.5	
Hispanic Origin								
Not of Hispanic origin.....	215,091	30,797	79.8	54.8	16.1	9.2	9.5	
Hispanic origin.....	16,288	22,888	73.7	47.8	12.3	9.3	3.1	
Household Income Quintile by Hispanic Origin								
1st decile								
Not of Hispanic origin.....	21,587	5,319	19.6	5.6	3.4	4.9	0.2	
Hispanic origin.....	2,625	5,122	16.4	7.0	1.6	7.8	-	
2nd decile								
Not of Hispanic origin.....	20,002	10,645	52.0	22.1	4.9	6.6	0.8	
Hispanic origin.....	2,497	10,465	51.0	14.6	4.9	5.3	0.6	
2nd quintile								
Not of Hispanic origin.....	41,798	17,506	78.9	44.6	12.0	8.4	3.3	
Hispanic origin.....	3,953	17,144	82.4	46.9	13.3	14.1	2.2	
3rd quintile								
Not of Hispanic origin.....	43,070	26,033	91.9	64.1	17.1	9.7	7.4	
Hispanic origin.....	3,255	26,241	93.4	67.0	16.3	7.4	2.9	
4th quintile								
Not of Hispanic origin.....	44,245	36,188	94.8	72.3	20.7	9.7	11.5	
Hispanic origin.....	2,167	35,808	96.8	76.3	16.1	11.0	3.7	
5th quintile								
Not of Hispanic origin.....	44,389	63,412	94.2	75.1	25.3	12.2	23.4	
Hispanic origin.....	1,792	55,172	97.1	79.7	22.2	7.3	12.5	
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Hispanic Origin								
Less than 0.50								
Not of Hispanic origin.....	6,134	3,782	12.7	3.9	3.7	8.2	0.1	
Hispanic origin.....	1,238	4,257	15.8	5.9	2.3	7.6	-	

Table 8. Household Fringe Benefits—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent in households with					
			Employment-tied health insurance	Employment-tied life insurance	Employment-tied vehicle	Employment-tied meals	Employment-tied expense account	
0.50 up to but not including 1.00								
Not of Hispanic origin .....	15,280	8,002	31.3	14.5	4.6	5.6	0.2	
Hispanic origin .....	2,624	9,253	37.5	14.3	0.8	10.2	-	
1.00 up to but not including 2.00								
Not of Hispanic origin .....	41,514	14,909	66.2	38.7	11.1	9.5	2.7	
Hispanic origin .....	4,913	16,758	77.8	41.9	11.7	9.6	0.7	
2.00 up to but not including 3.00								
Not of Hispanic origin .....	50,164	24,314	87.4	57.6	16.5	9.7	6.5	
Hispanic origin .....	3,631	28,366	91.0	66.5	16.1	12.0	3.4	
3.00 up to but not including 4.00								
Not of Hispanic origin .....	38,699	32,599	92.3	65.8	16.9	9.7	10.0	
Hispanic origin .....	1,998	34,267	95.6	71.8	17.4	6.2	6.4	
4.00 up to but not including 5.00								
Not of Hispanic origin .....	24,689	40,652	94.1	71.9	20.7	8.3	13.1	
Hispanic origin .....	577	38,417	97.3	70.9	17.3	3.8	1.3	
5.00 and over								
Not of Hispanic origin .....	37,531	62,392	93.0	70.7	24.0	9.9	23.2	
Hispanic origin .....	1,105	56,716	96.0	81.7	28.1	6.8	18.7	
Years of School Completed by Persons Aged 18 and Over								
Less than 12 years .....	44,269	19,812	62.1	34.1	9.2	7.5	2.2	
12 to 15 years .....	94,515	31,788	84.3	59.2	17.8	10.5	9.1	
16 years or more .....	27,657	43,542	90.1	62.3	17.6	8.0	18.8	
Household Income Quintile by Years of School Completed by Persons Aged 18 and Over								
1st decile								
Less than 12 years .....	9,829	5,351	16.0	4.1	1.9	3.6	-	
12 to 15 years .....	5,571	5,417	24.8	6.8	4.3	5.8	0.1	
16 years or more .....	879	4,915	41.6	7.6	7.0	11.5	4.5	
2nd decile								
Less than 12 years .....	7,736	10,632	45.9	14.6	2.7	5.5	0.4	
12 to 15 years .....	7,720	10,730	58.2	25.4	6.2	7.4	1.3	
16 years or more .....	976	10,829	55.9	24.0	7.0	9.0	0.7	
2nd quintile								
Less than 12 years .....	11,151	17,122	73.9	34.8	9.1	7.3	1.6	
12 to 15 years .....	19,114	17,586	81.1	45.9	12.2	9.8	3.4	
16 years or more .....	3,231	17,698	80.7	44.2	12.2	10.7	6.2	
3rd quintile								
Less than 12 years .....	7,387	25,765	88.5	56.4	14.7	10.1	3.5	
12 to 15 years .....	20,484	26,095	92.4	66.2	17.5	9.9	6.6	
16 years or more .....	4,789	26,213	91.4	55.9	13.2	5.0	12.6	
4th quintile								
Less than 12 years .....	4,995	35,833	95.4	67.0	16.6	9.9	4.3	
12 to 15 years .....	21,536	36,068	94.7	74.0	21.9	10.9	10.4	
16 years or more .....	6,626	36,781	94.9	66.0	17.0	6.9	16.9	
5th quintile								
Less than 12 years .....	3,170	57,369	89.3	69.2	23.5	14.7	9.4	
12 to 15 years .....	20,090	61,921	94.2	76.2	27.1	13.9	21.0	
16 years or more .....	11,156	68,389	96.2	75.7	23.1	8.8	29.0	
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Years of School Completed by Persons Aged 18 and Over								
Less than 0.50								
Less than 12 years .....	2,002	3,723	11.8	4.6	4.1	9.1	-	
12 to 15 years .....	1,301	2,934	13.9	3.0	3.5	4.3	-	
16 years or more .....	246	1,572	39.7	7.2	2.8	26.7	2.8	

Table 8. Household Fringe Benefits—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent in households with					
			Employment-tied health insurance	Employment-tied life insurance	Employment-tied vehicle	Employment-tied meals	Employment-tied expense account	
0.50 up to but not including 1.00								
Less than 12 years .....	6,589	7,229	23.8	10.2	2.0	5.6	-	
12 to 15 years .....	3,691	7,608	36.1	15.8	6.4	8.1	0.2	
16 years or more .....	393	6,528	38.1	8.3	3.7	2.4	3.1	
1.00 up to but not including 2.00								
Less than 12 years .....	13,649	12,696	51.9	24.7	6.6	7.3	1.2	
12 to 15 years .....	15,713	14,463	68.6	39.9	11.6	11.1	2.5	
16 years or more .....	1,765	13,500	66.5	33.2	12.5	12.8	3.4	
2.00 up to but not including 3.00								
Less than 12 years .....	10,366	21,371	79.5	40.6	10.8	7.6	2.3	
12 to 15 years .....	22,877	23,464	87.3	58.5	16.9	11.1	5.4	
16 years or more .....	4,110	22,883	86.1	51.9	15.9	8.6	11.1	
3.00 up to but not including 4.00								
Less than 12 years .....	6,246	28,822	88.8	55.3	10.8	8.7	2.8	
12 to 15 years .....	19,311	31,271	92.9	66.4	18.0	10.6	8.6	
16 years or more .....	4,959	31,784	92.1	63.8	14.0	6.6	14.2	
4.00 up to but not including 5.00								
Less than 12 years .....	2,724	37,965	91.6	63.9	21.2	6.7	5.6	
12 to 15 years .....	13,075	38,843	93.7	71.7	20.7	8.9	11.0	
16 years or more .....	4,540	39,058	94.7	68.5	17.0	7.0	17.9	
5.00 and over								
Less than 12 years .....	2,688	53,423	86.1	58.6	22.0	9.1	9.5	
12 to 15 years .....	18,547	59,133	92.6	72.6	25.1	11.2	20.5	
16 years or more .....	11,644	64,282	95.3	70.3	21.5	7.8	27.0	

- Rounds to zero. B Base too small to show derived estimates.

Table 9. Health Status, Disability Status, and Health Care Utilization

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean household income	Months in 1984 without health insurance company	Percent of persons				Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Percent of persons with		Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Percent of persons with		Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Percent of persons with possible unmet medical needs
				With 1 or more months with private health insurance	With 1 or more months with public health insurance	Aged 18 and over	Who reported poor health		Any functional limitation in any ADL	Any severe limitation in any ADL		No doctor contacts last 12 months	Any hospital nights last 12 months		
<b>Household and reference persons characteristics</b>															
All persons	231,815	\$29,964	1.8	84.3	20.9	72.6	5.9	2.7	22.0	8.0	3.7	30.3	12.5	1.3	15.7
Calendar Year Household Income Quantile 1984															
1st decile	23,127	5,241	3.1	39.5	66.3	70.9	20.3	6.3	50.9	25.4	5.3	28.4	19.3	2.6	37.5
2nd decile	22,910	10,514	3.4	64.5	42.1	73.0	11.9	4.4	38.1	15.6	4.4	30.1	15.2	2.3	25.2
2nd quintile	46,038	17,277	2.5	84.2	23.7	72.9	7.1	2.9	25.0	8.6	4.0	30.7	15.1	1.5	18.6
3rd quintile	46,314	25,769	1.4	92.8	12.3	70.7	3.4	2.1	17.3	5.3	3.4	30.5	11.5	1.1	12.4
4th quintile	46,845	35,878	1.0	95.5	8.4	72.2	2.1	1.7	13.9	4.1	3.3	31.0	10.3	0.8	10.0
5th quintile	46,581	62,568	0.6	96.6	6.1	75.2	1.4	1.2	10.1	2.2	3.0	29.9	8.6	0.7	6.8
<b>Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio</b>															
Less than 0.50	7,543	3,818	4.0	23.1	62.1	47.8	11.7	4.1	32.0	10.2	4.9	37.8	18.8	2.1	25.4
0.50 up to but not including 1.00	18,179	8,062	3.9	41.6	53.1	60.0	18.5	5.4	42.2	19.8	4.6	32.8	17.6	2.0	31.8
1.00 up to but not including 2.00	48,365	15,184	2.9	76.1	28.2	66.8	10.2	4.0	33.4	14.6	4.1	32.5	14.9	1.9	22.9
2.00 up to but not including 3.00	53,651	24,445	1.6	91.5	16.2	70.1	5.7	2.6	21.8	7.5	3.7	30.4	13.8	1.3	16.3
3.00 up to but not including 4.00	40,434	32,758	1.0	94.9	13.4	75.5	3.3	2.1	17.1	4.9	3.6	29.9	11.5	1.1	11.9
4.00 up to but not including 5.00	24,948	40,539	0.7	96.7	9.9	80.8	3.0	1.7	14.8	4.6	3.2	28.5	9.4	0.8	10.8
5.00 and over	38,695	61,739	0.5	97.5	9.9	85.8	1.4	1.4	12.2	3.1	3.4	27.7	9.2	0.8	8.1
<b>Average 1984 Household size</b>															
1 person	20,942	14,935	1.2	81.0	47.3	97.8	11.6	4.2	39.7	18.1	4.9	24.1	15.0	2.1	26.6
2 persons	52,988	27,276	1.4	86.6	32.7	95.9	8.4	3.3	28.4	10.5	4.1	25.6	13.4	1.7	20.2
3 persons	46,860	30,693	1.8	85.3	14.6	76.7	4.7	2.4	18.1	6.2	3.7	30.0	12.8	1.2	14.3
4 persons	55,660	33,931	1.7	87.1	9.9	59.6	2.3	1.7	12.1	3.2	3.2	33.8	10.6	0.7	8.7
5 persons	30,395	34,471	2.0	84.5	11.3	52.6	2.6	1.7	12.8	3.9	2.7	38.1	10.8	0.8	8.6
6 persons	13,087	34,079	2.3	79.7	15.2	50.4	2.8	1.7	14.6	4.1	2.8	39.8	10.4	0.8	10.5
7 or more persons	11,264	32,007	3.3	67.5	27.2	44.5	4.3	1.8	16.7	4.6	2.9	43.4	11.9	1.0	11.2

Table 9. Health Status, Disability Status, and Health Care Utilization—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Months in 1984 without health insurance company	Percent of persons				Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Percent of persons with		Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Percent of persons with		Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Percent of persons with possible unmet medical needs
				With 1 or more months with private health insurance	With 1 or more months with public health insurance	Aged 18 and over	Who reported poor health		Any functional limitation in any ADL	Any severe limitation in any ADL		No doctor contacts last 12 months	Any hospital nights last 12 months		
<b>Income Quintile by Household Size</b>															
1st decile															
1 person	7,396	5,066	1.7	60.2	74.6	98.8	23.7	7.0	63.2	34.3	6.0	21.3	20.3	3.2	47.0
2 persons	5,100	5,488	3.6	38.0	59.5	85.5	24.4	8.1	52.4	26.0	5.1	29.8	18.4	2.8	38.8
3 persons	3,677	4,894	3.7	28.9	61.4	53.4	12.9	3.7	33.2	13.0	4.3	32.4	19.2	1.8	25.3
4 persons	3,044	5,348	3.4	27.6	67.1	42.8	8.9	3.1	24.4	7.7	4.3	37.0	17.7	1.2	20.9
5 persons	1,621	5,399	3.4	20.1	71.5	42.6	10.3	2.8	24.5	7.2	3.9	50.1	17.3	1.8	15.3
6 persons	865	6,086	3.7	15.8	67.4	34.7	3.3	4.7	30.1	5.7	4.4	44.3	14.3	1.1	17.1
7 or more persons	1,091	5,662	6.6	14.5	51.0	26.9	8.4	1.6	32.9	5.8	4.5	50.8	25.5	1.4	17.0
2nd decile															
1 person	4,017	10,351	1.4	86.4	53.6	98.6	8.3	3.6	40.9	15.0	4.8	23.5	14.8	2.0	22.2
2 persons	6,735	10,707	2.2	73.4	51.0	93.8	15.3	6.0	46.8	20.6	4.6	28.1	15.1	3.0	31.1
3 persons	3,977	10,491	4.4	61.0	26.5	68.5	14.0	3.8	32.8	13.8	4.6	33.1	15.4	2.2	25.8
4 persons	3,307	10,645	4.7	53.5	31.5	51.7	7.1	4.0	22.5	9.3	3.4	35.6	15.4	1.1	16.4
5 persons	2,460	10,375	4.9	55.6	30.4	41.8	7.4	2.4	23.7	7.3	2.8	38.6	18.0	1.9	14.6
6 persons	1,020	10,201	5.0	40.8	40.3	40.8	8.4	1.4	20.3	7.1	2.8	42.2	16.3	2.0	20.6
7 or more persons	1,287	10,288	5.2	25.1	57.6	40.0	13.1	1.5	32.6	10.2	4.6	42.6	10.4	0.7	24.7
2nd quintile															
1 person	4,792	16,532	1.0	93.9	30.2	98.3	5.0	2.9	25.7	8.6	4.1	27.5	13.1	1.7	16.5
2 persons	13,249	17,110	1.7	90.2	39.5	96.1	10.4	3.2	33.4	11.5	4.4	24.3	17.5	2.0	24.9
3 persons	8,798	17,303	2.7	85.0	15.0	72.6	6.6	3.0	21.9	8.4	4.2	30.3	15.3	1.1	18.5
4 persons	9,629	17,651	3.4	80.0	11.1	56.2	2.9	2.6	14.9	4.2	3.7	38.4	11.6	0.9	10.8
5 persons	5,227	17,583	3.2	78.0	12.8	46.4	3.8	2.2	15.9	5.7	2.6	47.7	13.4	1.0	11.2
6 persons	1,958	17,606	3.8	77.9	20.9	44.8	5.8	2.3	13.3	5.3	3.3	35.0	13.1	0.7	11.9
7 or more persons	2,312	17,168	3.4	63.7	31.2	42.0	8.0	2.0	20.0	4.2	3.5	42.2	17.2	1.1	15.2
3rd quintile															
1 person	2,708	25,176	0.8	96.0	17.3	97.1	2.3	1.4	14.2	4.0	3.6	28.1	8.5	0.7	7.1
2 persons	10,214	25,512	0.9	95.4	27.1	97.6	4.8	2.3	22.5	7.0	3.8	25.3	10.3	1.3	15.4
3 persons	10,011	25,861	1.6	92.3	8.3	78.0	4.0	2.8	18.4	6.1	3.7	28.3	14.0	1.4	15.7
4 persons	12,267	25,795	1.3	94.2	5.5	58.1	1.9	1.7	12.5	3.1	3.1	33.8	12.2	0.8	8.9
5 persons	6,022	26,046	1.8	90.0	5.8	49.7	2.7	1.8	14.8	4.9	2.6	39.5	10.6	0.6	9.0
6 persons	3,101	26,159	2.2	89.4	5.9	45.9	0.9	1.1	10.6	2.9	2.9	40.5	11.9	1.3	9.8
7 or more persons	1,937	25,842	3.4	83.9	21.3	42.1	3.6	3.5	17.1	4.9	2.5	43.1	10.0	1.3	8.4
4th quintile															
1 person	1,368	35,506	0.7	94.9	13.5	94.8	0.7	1.8	14.7	3.6	4.8	23.3	8.0	1.8	9.6
2 persons	9,483	35,653	0.5	97.6	18.7	98.4	3.0	2.3	17.8	6.3	3.8	26.0	10.7	1.0	13.0
3 persons	10,968	35,671	0.9	96.0	7.7	82.1	2.4	1.6	13.4	4.0	3.3	31.5	10.7	0.8	10.5



Table 9. Health Status, Disability Status, and Health Care Utilization—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Months in 1984 without health insurance company	Percent of persons			Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Percent of persons with		Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Percent of persons with		Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Percent of persons with possible unmet medical needs
				With 1 or more months with private health insurance	With 1 or more months with public health insurance	Aged 18 and over		Who reported poor health	Any functional limitation in any ADL		Any severe limitation in any ADL	No doctor contacts last 12 months		
4 persons .....	13,345	35,983	0.9	96.1	3.1	60.7	1.4	10.8	2.3	3.2	31.2	10.3	0.6	7.0
5 persons .....	7,300	36,129	1.3	94.7	3.9	53.2	1.4	9.8	2.2	2.9	35.5	10.2	0.6	7.8
6 persons .....	2,513	36,475	1.7	89.9	7.1	55.2	1.3	18.8	5.1	2.1	47.1	9.8	0.7	10.2
7 or more persons .....	1,832	35,992	2.0	87.8	14.0	44.6	0.8	16.2	5.6	2.1	42.0	7.4	0.3	9.6
5th quintile														
1 person .....	662	57,077	0.5	97.9	20.4	88.7	0.8	14.3	3.9	3.7	22.4	7.1	1.0	7.3
2 persons .....	8,208	63,336	0.5	97.9	13.2	98.8	1.5	12.6	1.9	3.6	23.2	9.8	0.9	8.2
3 persons .....	9,428	61,108	0.5	97.7	5.5	85.3	1.6	11.3	2.8	3.1	28.1	9.7	0.8	7.3
4 persons .....	14,067	61,884	0.4	98.2	2.1	67.5	1.3	7.7	1.5	2.8	32.6	7.4	0.6	5.8
5 persons .....	7,764	64,522	0.7	97.4	2.7	64.2	0.9	8.6	2.5	2.6	32.7	7.8	0.6	5.4
6 persons .....	3,631	61,440	1.0	91.5	6.1	60.5	2.6	12.0	3.2	2.7	35.5	7.2	0.5	7.6
7 or more persons .....	2,806	66,101	1.8	86.2	13.2	57.2	0.7	6.8	2.2	2.2	44.0	10.0	1.2	5.5
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Household Size														
Less than 0.50														
1 person .....	766	1,577	5.4	47.5	32.7	91.1	16.0	36.7	10.7	4.3	39.5	13.1	2.5	30.1
2 persons .....	880	2,229	4.6	28.2	48.7	76.5	15.8	42.8	9.3	7.6	24.2	14.3	3.2	33.9
3 persons .....	1,391	2,677	3.1	11.1	76.8	45.0	9.5	24.8	14.1	4.3	29.6	24.9	2.4	23.9
4 persons .....	1,430	3,759	3.2	23.0	69.1	38.3	7.7	25.9	9.1	4.0	45.9	23.5	1.7	19.3
5 persons .....	1,075	4,529	3.1	18.6	76.2	41.9	10.1	26.6	7.2	4.8	48.2	18.8	1.7	16.5
6 persons .....	437	4,735	3.1	12.8	73.7	37.3	6.0	32.1	6.0	4.2	38.4	18.1	1.1	26.0
7 or more persons .....	1,449	6,563	5.9	20.5	54.6	29.9	9.8	30.4	9.9	4.1	47.0	20.4	1.1	23.4
0.50 up to but not including 1.00														
1 person .....	2,812	4,125	1.6	45.8	80.5	99.2	32.1	71.0	39.0	6.8	20.6	22.8	3.3	55.3
2 persons .....	2,639	5,471	4.0	31.8	57.2	83.0	23.1	49.0	26.0	4.6	31.3	18.5	2.2	37.5
3 persons .....	2,529	6,462	4.3	39.7	49.7	57.8	13.7	33.8	11.7	4.0	36.8	14.7	1.3	23.6
4 persons .....	3,180	8,075	4.0	40.6	54.2	48.3	9.1	21.3	6.8	3.8	34.9	14.6	1.0	17.1
5 persons .....	2,748	9,528	4.6	49.5	38.5	41.9	8.2	23.3	7.5	2.7	40.8	16.9	2.1	13.9
6 persons .....	1,696	10,061	4.8	36.9	45.3	40.1	7.6	22.4	7.8	3.4	45.0	13.5	1.5	17.7
7 or more persons .....	2,492	14,004	4.3	44.7	40.9	41.8	12.2	26.9	6.5	3.9	43.0	14.5	1.0	18.8
1.00 up to but not including 2.00														
1 person .....	6,109	7,642	1.3	77.3	67.3	98.4	15.3	55.6	28.0	5.3	20.7	18.2	2.7	35.4
2 persons .....	8,853	10,362	2.5	70.7	48.3	92.3	17.3	47.3	21.9	4.5	28.0	16.1	3.0	32.3
3 persons .....	7,460	12,766	3.6	72.6	20.9	68.7	10.5	28.9	11.1	4.5	31.6	16.6	1.9	22.5
4 persons .....	10,706	16,499	3.7	75.0	13.4	55.9	3.5	17.2	5.6	3.6	38.5	11.3	0.8	12.6

Table 9. Health Status, Disability Status, and Health Care Utilization—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Months in 1984 without health insurance company	Percent of persons with						Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Percent of persons with		Percent of persons with		Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Percent of persons with possible unmet medical needs
				With 1 or more months with private health insurance	With 1 or more months with public health insurance	Aged 18 and over	Who reported poor health	Any functional limitation in any ADL	Any severe limitation in any ADL		Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	No doctor contacts in last 12 months	Any hospital nights last 12 months			
														No doctor contacts in last 12 months		
5 persons	7,654	19,019	2.9	80.5	10.5	46.6	3.2	15.1	5.1	2.5	46.5	12.7	0.8	10.2		
6 persons	3,914	21,953	3.0	84.8	11.6	46.0	2.6	11.2	3.2	2.8	36.9	12.1	0.8	10.3		
7 or more persons	3,455	26,260	3.1	80.3	24.2	44.1	2.6	17.9	4.3	2.6	45.5	11.7	1.1	8.2		
2.00 up to but not including 3.00																
1 person	4,181	13,427	1.1	90.8	40.5	98.5	7.2	31.0	13.0	4.8	25.5	13.9	2.0	21.5		
2 persons	10,925	16,775	1.7	89.7	38.9	96.3	11.0	34.0	12.0	4.4	24.9	17.7	2.0	25.4		
3 persons	9,148	21,072	2.2	88.6	11.7	75.4	5.4	20.1	7.3	3.9	29.7	14.1	1.0	17.2		
4 persons	15,134	26,384	1.3	94.8	4.8	57.7	2.0	11.7	2.8	3.1	33.3	12.0	0.7	8.3		
5 persons	8,537	31,033	1.5	93.6	4.8	51.9	2.6	12.1	3.8	2.8	35.4	10.7	0.7	9.1		
6 persons	3,334	34,437	1.8	90.5	6.4	52.5	1.0	17.3	5.1	2.5	46.1	10.5	1.0	9.7		
7 or more persons	2,317	42,840	2.5	85.1	12.2	47.1	0.6	9.9	4.0	2.2	36.2	7.7	1.5	8.8		
3.00 up to but not including 4.00																
1 person	2,703	19,413	0.8	96.5	29.5	95.8	3.2	24.0	5.4	3.6	28.5	12.5	1.4	12.4		
2 persons	9,222	23,624	0.8	95.2	32.5	97.7	5.6	24.5	7.6	4.1	25.0	11.9	1.5	16.9		
3 persons	9,630	29,221	1.2	94.3	8.3	80.0	3.6	16.4	5.2	3.7	29.4	12.6	1.4	13.9		
4 persons	10,806	36,762	0.9	96.0	3.4	61.3	1.3	11.1	2.4	3.4	31.0	10.7	0.7	6.9		
5 persons	5,138	43,362	1.0	94.6	3.5	56.2	0.7	8.5	1.9	2.6	36.8	9.1	0.5	5.7		
6 persons	2,041	49,047	1.2	90.4	7.4	56.6	2.6	10.7	3.0	2.9	40.8	9.0	0.7	6.7		
7 or more persons	852	60,833	1.2	90.5	11.5	61.0	-	4.2	1.1	2.8	49.4	12.1	0.5	4.5		
4.00 up to but not including 5.00																
1 person	1,732	24,181	0.7	96.1	17.6	99.4	2.8	15.1	5.3	3.6	26.2	8.7	0.6	8.9		
2 persons	6,730	30,752	0.7	97.0	20.1	98.4	4.3	20.5	6.2	3.6	24.9	10.1	1.0	13.9		
3 persons	6,431	37,043	0.9	95.7	7.8	81.9	2.6	13.9	4.9	4.1	30.2	11.0	0.9	11.6		
4 persons	6,357	47,438	0.5	98.4	2.3	65.6	2.0	8.2	2.3	2.9	30.6	7.9	0.6	7.4		
5 persons	2,308	56,145	0.8	96.7	1.9	65.0	2.0	11.6	2.9	2.5	32.5	8.6	1.0	6.5		
6 persons	999	64,438	0.7	92.4	7.5	66.0	4.2	18.9	4.6	2.3	31.2	4.9	0.2	11.8		
7 or more persons	351	78,706	0.4	100.0	6.8	58.7	-	2.8	-	1.7	40.8	5.5	0.2	-		
5.00 and over																
1 person	2,640	38,935	0.6	95.7	18.6	97.0	0.9	15.0	3.2	4.4	24.0	7.6	1.3	8.0		
2 persons	13,740	53,052	0.5	97.7	18.3	99.3	2.1	15.1	4.1	3.7	24.5	10.2	0.9	10.6		
3 persons	10,272	59,441	0.5	97.8	5.7	86.1	1.4	11.2	2.8	3.2	28.6	9.8	0.8	7.0		
4 persons	8,047	72,423	0.4	97.8	1.8	68.9	0.7	7.4	1.0	2.7	33.8	7.3	0.5	4.7		
5 persons	2,935	86,482	0.5	97.6	3.7	68.7	-	8.3	2.8	2.9	31.3	6.6	0.4	5.3		
6 persons	666	92,563	0.5	97.1	0.0	59.2	-	2.3	0.0	2.8	27.8	7.5	0.3	4.3		
7 or more persons	349	133,718	1.0	93.6	2.0	57.4	-	9.0	3.6	2.4	49.5	10.5	0.7	8.9		

Table 9. Health Status, Disability Status, and Health Care Utilization—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Months in 1984 without health insurance company	Percent of persons				Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Percent of persons with		Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Percent of persons with		Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Percent of persons with possible unmet medical needs
				With 1 or more months with private health insurance	With 1 or more months with public health insurance	Aged 18 and over	Who reported poor health		Any functional limitation in any ADL	Any severe limitation in any ADL		No doctor contacts last 12 months	Any hospital nights last 12 months		
<b>Household Type</b>															
Unrelated individual.....	27,906	18,919	1.7	80.5	38.7	97.8	9.4	3.7	33.0	14.5	4.6	26.4	13.5	1.8	22.5
Living alone.....	20,647	15,197	1.2	81.3	46.9	99.1	11.1	4.1	39.1	17.5	4.8	24.3	14.9	2.1	26.3
Living with others.....	7,259	29,504	3.1	78.2	15.4	94.1	4.4	2.6	14.8	5.7	3.9	32.9	9.2	1.1	11.0
Family with two or more members.....	203,602	31,507	1.8	84.9	18.4	69.2	5.2	2.4	19.8	6.8	3.5	31.0	12.3	1.2	14.4
Single householder.....	35,403	19,284	2.8	63.1	37.4	60.5	6.7	3.3	25.7	10.3	3.7	33.7	13.1	1.4	18.2
Married householder.....	168,199	34,079	1.5	89.5	14.4	71.0	5.0	2.3	18.8	6.1	3.5	30.5	12.2	1.2	13.7
Living with own children.....	132,722	30,866	1.9	83.1	12.9	53.4	2.6	1.8	12.4	3.3	3.2	33.7	11.6	0.8	9.0
Not living with own children.....	70,880	32,706	1.4	88.2	28.7	98.7	7.9	3.1	27.3	10.2	3.9	28.2	13.0	1.6	19.8
<b>Household Income Quintile by Household Type</b>															
<b>1st decile</b>															
Unrelated individual.....	8,094	5,018	1.9	59.7	71.2	98.2	22.8	6.9	61.0	33.1	6.2	22.3	19.8	3.1	44.7
Living alone.....	7,393	5,032	1.6	60.8	74.8	98.8	23.5	6.9	63.6	34.4	6.1	21.5	19.9	3.1	46.3
Living with others.....	700	4,875	4.5	48.7	33.3	91.4	14.3	6.8	32.1	18.5	6.9	31.7	18.8	3.1	25.7
Family with two or more members.....	14,850	5,359	3.7	28.7	63.8	56.4	17.8	5.7	41.2	18.2	4.5	33.9	18.8	2.1	30.8
Single householder.....	8,547	5,075	3.0	21.2	74.9	44.3	13.1	4.5	35.5	14.8	4.4	35.3	17.8	1.6	25.6
Married householder.....	6,303	5,745	4.6	38.8	48.7	72.8	21.7	6.7	46.0	21.0	4.6	32.8	19.6	2.5	35.1
Living with own children.....	10,740	5,199	3.6	24.0	67.2	40.9	9.6	3.6	27.5	9.1	4.4	34.7	19.1	1.6	21.0
Not living with own children.....	4,110	5,777	4.1	40.7	54.8	97.0	27.0	8.1	56.5	28.3	4.7	33.1	18.5	2.7	41.6
<b>2nd decile</b>															
Unrelated individual.....	4,507	10,353	1.7	81.4	52.0	98.5	8.5	4.0	37.6	14.1	4.9	23.7	15.1	2.2	22.6
Living alone.....	3,864	10,374	1.3	86.7	54.5	99.4	8.1	3.9	39.9	14.9	4.6	22.7	15.2	2.1	22.7
Living with others.....	643	10,231	4.3	49.8	37.3	93.6	10.7	4.6	23.1	9.1	6.3	30.0	14.0	3.2	22.1
Family with two or more member.....	18,333	10,553	3.8	60.3	39.8	66.8	13.1	4.6	38.3	16.1	4.2	32.3	15.3	2.3	26.1
Single householder.....	5,985	10,344	3.7	52.3	44.0	57.0	8.7	4.2	34.9	15.1	3.7	36.7	12.4	1.9	22.6
Married householder.....	12,348	10,655	3.9	64.2	37.8	71.6	14.8	4.8	39.7	16.6	4.4	30.6	16.4	2.5	27.4
Living with own children.....	11,300	10,479	4.7	54.6	30.6	47.6	6.5	2.3	22.4	6.5	3.6	35.9	15.7	1.4	15.9
Not living with own children.....	7,033	10,673	2.4	69.4	54.6	97.7	18.4	6.4	50.9	23.7	4.7	29.5	14.9	3.0	34.0
<b>2nd quintile</b>															
Unrelated individual.....	6,265	16,750	2.0	88.5	25.5	98.5	4.2	2.7	23.5	7.3	3.9	29.1	12.6	1.4	15.8
Living alone.....	4,564	16,508	1.0	94.3	28.6	99.5	3.8	2.6	25.5	7.4	3.9	28.2	13.5	1.6	16.2

Table 9. Health Status, Disability Status, and Health Care Utilization—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean household income	Months in 1984 without health insurance company	Percent of persons				Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Percent of persons with		Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Percent of persons with		Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Percent of persons with possible unmet medical needs
				With 1 or more months with private health insurance	With 1 or more months with public health insurance	Aged 18 and over	Who reported poor health		Any functional limitation in any ADL	Any severe limitation in any ADL		No doctor contacts in last 12 months	Any hospital nights last 12 months		
Living with others	1,701	17,397	4.8	72.7	17.3	95.8	5.4	17.8	7.0	3.7	31.7	10.0	1.0	14.5	
Family with two or more member	39,756	17,361	2.6	83.6	23.4	68.9	7.7	25.3	8.8	4.1	31.0	15.7	1.5	19.2	
Single householder	8,400	16,736	3.3	73.7	24.4	62.6	6.1	23.7	8.4	4.1	30.7	14.4	1.6	19.3	
Married householder	31,356	17,528	2.4	86.2	23.1	70.5	8.1	25.7	8.9	4.0	31.1	15.9	1.5	19.2	
Living with own children	25,289	17,422	3.0	81.3	12.5	51.7	3.4	13.5	4.0	3.5	37.0	12.6	0.8	10.1	
Not living with own children	14,467	17,254	1.8	87.4	42.4	98.8	11.7	36.2	13.2	4.6	25.5	18.5	2.1	27.6	
3rd quintile															
Unrelated individual	3,882	25,412	1.5	93.0	13.1	97.6	2.1	13.1	3.0	3.3	30.2	7.1	0.6	6.1	
Living alone	2,603	25,296	0.8	95.9	17.0	99.7	2.4	14.0	3.4	3.7	27.6	9.0	0.8	7.2	
Living with others	1,279	25,646	2.9	87.1	5.1	93.3	1.3	11.2	2.1	2.4	36.1	2.8	0.1	3.8	
Family with two or more member	42,414	25,802	1.4	92.8	12.2	68.3	3.5	17.9	5.6	3.5	30.5	12.1	1.2	13.2	
Single householder	6,068	25,574	2.3	86.5	18.3	69.2	4.6	20.7	9.6	3.5	33.2	11.6	1.2	14.7	
Married householder	36,346	25,840	1.3	93.9	11.2	68.2	3.4	17.4	4.9	3.4	30.1	12.2	1.2	13.0	
Living with own children	28,833	25,867	1.6	92.7	5.5	53.8	1.8	12.2	3.1	3.1	34.3	11.8	0.9	8.6	
Not living with own children	13,581	25,663	1.2	93.0	26.5	99.0	5.5	24.4	8.4	3.9	26.2	12.5	1.5	18.6	
4th quintile															
Unrelated individual	3,025	35,793	1.3	91.8	12.0	95.4	1.0	12.1	3.4	4.3	29.4	7.5	1.0	8.7	
Living alone	1,496	35,692	0.6	95.4	12.2	97.5	0.4	15.1	2.8	4.5	24.2	7.1	1.5	9.6	
Living with others	1,528	35,892	2.0	88.3	11.7	93.4	1.6	8.9	3.9	4.0	34.8	7.9	0.4	7.8	
Family with two or more member	43,813	35,884	0.9	95.7	8.2	70.6	2.2	14.1	4.2	3.3	31.1	10.6	0.8	10.1	
Single householder	4,241	35,387	1.4	93.4	16.7	72.5	2.7	17.7	5.6	2.8	34.5	10.4	0.8	11.6	
Married householder	39,572	35,937	0.9	96.0	7.3	70.4	2.1	13.7	4.0	3.3	30.7	10.6	0.8	9.9	
Living with own children	29,111	35,965	1.0	95.3	3.2	56.4	1.1	9.8	2.4	3.0	32.0	10.6	0.7	7.0	
Not living with own children	14,702	35,722	0.8	96.5	18.1	98.8	3.4	19.0	6.2	3.5	30.1	10.6	1.0	13.6	
5th quintile															
Unrelated individual	2,133	60,387	1.1	94.9	10.5	96.8	1.4	10.5	2.8	3.3	28.9	8.3	0.9	5.9	
Living alone	725	57,759	0.6	97.5	15.9	100.0	1.7	13.7	4.6	3.8	24.4	8.3	1.2	8.0	
Living with others	1,408	61,741	1.3	93.6	7.7	95.2	1.2	8.7	1.9	3.1	31.4	8.3	0.7	4.7	
Family with two or more members	44,435	62,675	0.6	96.7	5.9	74.2	1.4	10.1	2.2	3.0	30.0	8.7	0.7	6.8	
Single householder	2,163	60,850	1.1	92.2	16.3	78.3	2.8	18.1	6.0	2.7	32.5	8.9	0.6	10.1	
Married householder	42,273	62,769	0.6	97.0	5.3	74.0	1.3	9.6	2.0	3.0	29.8	8.6	0.7	6.7	

Table 9. Health Status, Disability Status, and Health Care Utilization—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Months in 1984 without health insurance company	Percent of persons				Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Percent of persons with		Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Percent of persons with		Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Percent of persons with possible unmet medical needs
				With 1 or more months with private health insurance	With 1 or more months with public health insurance	Aged 18 and over	Who reported poor health		Any functional limitation in any ADL	Any severe limitation in any ADL		No doctor contacts last 12 months	Any hospital nights last 12 months		
Living with own children.....	27,449	61,530	0.6	96.4	2.7	58.7	1.0	1.1	7.1	1.5	2.8	31.3	8.4	0.6	5.0
Not living with own children.....	16,987	64,526	0.7	97.2	11.0	99.3	1.8	1.4	13.0	2.9	3.2	28.7	8.9	0.9	8.6
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Household Type															
Less than 0.50															
Unrelated individual.....	1,036	1,627	4.6	53.3	29.5	89.7	13.9	3.7	32.3	11.8	6.3	38.6	12.0	2.4	25.2
Living alone.....	789	1,414	4.9	50.2	32.0	92.0	16.0	4.3	36.8	12.4	5.3	39.0	13.3	2.9	29.4
Living with others.....	247	2,309	3.7	63.5	21.7	82.4	6.4	1.6	16.6	9.6	10.0	37.3	7.3	-	10.2
Family with two or more members.....	6,495	4,169	3.9	18.3	67.2	41.1	11.0	4.0	31.9	9.6	4.4	37.6	21.0	2.1	25.5
Single householder.....	4,328	3,987	2.9	14.0	80.2	35.2	8.7	4.0	29.4	8.5	4.5	36.6	21.8	1.6	21.9
Married householder.....	2,167	4,533	6.0	26.9	41.3	53.0	14.1	4.0	35.3	11.1	4.4	38.9	19.9	2.7	30.3
Living with own children.....	5,918	4,316	3.6	17.3	71.4	36.3	9.3	3.6	27.5	8.4	4.2	38.5	22.1	1.7	22.3
Not living with own children.....	577	2,670	7.3	28.4	24.0	90.5	18.3	5.4	50.4	14.7	5.5	33.7	16.1	3.5	38.8
0.50 up to but not including 1.00															
Unrelated individual.....	3,128	4,387	2.2	44.4	75.3	98.5	29.2	8.1	67.2	36.2	6.2	22.1	21.7	3.1	52.0
Living alone.....	2,803	4,151	1.6	46.5	79.8	99.4	31.6	8.6	71.7	38.8	6.6	20.5	21.8	3.2	55.3
Living with others.....	325	6,424	6.7	26.1	36.0	90.7	6.7	3.3	24.5	12.1	3.2	37.5	20.0	1.8	20.8
Family with two or more members.....	14,842	8,859	4.2	41.3	48.5	52.3	14.2	4.3	32.1	13.4	4.0	36.9	16.1	1.6	23.8
Single householder.....	6,058	7,897	3.3	30.4	67.9	44.8	12.2	3.6	32.1	12.7	3.9	36.8	14.6	1.4	21.9
Married householder.....	8,784	9,523	4.9	48.8	35.2	57.4	15.3	4.7	32.1	13.7	4.0	36.9	16.9	1.7	24.8
Living with own children.....	12,408	9,373	4.2	42.3	47.8	43.7	9.3	2.5	23.5	7.6	3.7	37.5	15.5	1.4	17.2
Not living with own children.....	2,433	6,239	4.4	35.9	52.3	96.0	25.9	8.5	52.2	26.8	4.6	35.3	17.5	2.1	38.9
1.00 up to but not including 2.00															
Unrelated individual.....	7,057	8,254	1.8	73.9	63.6	98.7	14.7	5.2	51.3	25.5	5.4	22.4	18.0	2.8	33.8
Living alone.....	5,983	7,591	1.3	77.3	68.7	99.7	15.0	4.9	54.8	27.7	5.4	21.0	18.3	2.7	35.3
Living with others.....	1,074	11,944	4.5	55.1	35.6	93.1	13.4	7.5	30.8	12.8	5.2	30.9	16.0	2.9	24.7
Family with two or more members.....	41,276	16,372	3.1	76.5	22.1	61.4	9.0	3.7	28.5	11.7	3.8	35.3	14.1	1.7	19.9
Single householder.....	9,778	14,081	3.9	64.3	29.6	59.4	8.0	4.6	29.4	12.4	4.0	34.7	13.4	1.8	21.4
Married householder.....	31,498	17,084	2.9	80.2	19.8	62.0	9.3	3.5	28.2	11.4	3.7	35.5	14.2	1.7	19.4
Living with own children.....	31,228	17,944	3.3	79.2	13.6	49.8	3.1	2.2	16.0	4.8	3.3	38.4	12.6	0.9	11.1
Not living with own children.....	10,047	11,488	2.8	67.9	48.6	97.2	18.4	6.2	48.5	22.7	4.5	30.2	16.3	2.9	33.8

Table 9. Health Status, Disability Status, and Health Care Utilization—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean household income	Months in 1984 without health insurance company	Percent of persons				Days last 4 months sick in bed	Percent of persons with		Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Percent of persons with		Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Percent of persons with possible unmet medical needs
				With 1 or more months with private health insurance	With 1 or more months with public health insurance	Aged 18 and over	Who reported poor health		Any functional limitation in any ADL	Any severe limitation in any ADL		No doctor contacts in last 12 months	Any hospital nights last 12 months		
2.00 up to but not including 3.00															
Unrelated individual.....	5,682	15,196	2.1	86.8	32.9	97.3	5.6	27.0	10.4	4.4	27.5	13.2	1.7	18.6	
Living alone.....	4,054	13,492	1.0	91.5	40.4	99.2	5.9	30.9	12.0	4.5	25.3	14.6	1.8	21.0	
Living with others.....	1,628	19,440	4.7	75.1	14.4	92.6	4.6	16.5	6.1	4.1	33.5	9.2	1.4	12.4	
Family with two or more members.....	47,951	25,544	1.6	92.1	14.2	66.8	5.7	21.0	7.1	3.6	30.9	14.0	1.3	15.9	
Single householder.....	6,713	22,930	2.4	85.1	17.8	67.1	5.2	24.2	10.1	3.7	33.1	14.2	1.4	17.7	
Married householder.....	41,238	25,969	1.4	93.2	13.6	66.8	5.8	20.4	6.6	3.0	30.5	13.9	1.2	15.6	
Living with own children.....	34,499	28,160	1.5	93.4	4.8	54.4	1.8	11.2	2.9	3.0	33.6	11.4	0.8	8.1	
Not living with own children.....	13,452	18,833	1.7	88.5	38.3	98.8	11.2	34.8	12.9	4.4	27.0	17.5	1.9	26.9	
3.00 up to but not including 4.00															
Unrelated individual.....	3,724	22,080	1.4	92.8	23.3	97.4	3.3	20.4	4.7	3.6	30.2	10.3	1.1	11.6	
Living alone.....	2,517	19,273	0.8	97.0	28.0	99.5	3.5	24.6	4.9	3.7	28.4	12.8	1.5	12.7	
Living with others.....	1,207	27,933	2.7	84.0	13.5	93.2	2.8	11.1	4.2	3.3	34.1	4.7	0.2	9.2	
Family with two or more members.....	36,694	33,845	0.9	95.1	12.4	73.3	3.3	16.7	4.9	3.6	29.8	11.7	1.2	12.0	
Single householder.....	4,044	29,898	1.6	90.5	19.3	76.7	4.7	21.5	8.1	3.3	31.8	10.6	1.1	15.9	
Married householder.....	32,649	34,334	0.8	95.6	11.5	72.8	3.1	16.0	4.4	3.6	29.6	11.8	1.2	11.5	
Living with own children.....	23,230	38,011	0.9	95.4	3.0	58.3	1.1	9.5	2.0	3.2	32.3	10.8	0.8	6.6	
Not living with own children.....	13,464	26,658	1.0	94.5	28.5	99.1	5.5	24.0	7.8	4.0	27.3	12.5	1.5	17.5	
4.00 up to but not including 5.00															
Unrelated individual.....	2,601	27,942	1.2	94.3	12.7	98.3	2.6	13.1	4.2	3.6	27.7	7.6	0.6	7.7	
Living alone.....	1,740	24,712	0.8	95.2	16.7	99.6	2.9	13.5	4.5	3.6	26.0	8.6	0.7	9.1	
Living with others.....	862	34,463	2.0	92.5	4.5	95.5	1.9	12.0	3.6	3.6	31.3	5.3	0.3	4.9	
Family with two or more members.....	22,327	42,000	0.7	97.0	9.5	78.8	3.1	15.1	4.7	3.1	28.6	9.7	0.9	11.2	
Single householder.....	2,294	35,980	1.4	92.6	16.3	83.4	4.2	20.2	7.9	3.2	29.1	10.9	1.1	13.1	
Married householder.....	20,033	42,689	0.6	97.5	8.8	78.3	3.0	14.5	4.3	3.1	28.5	9.5	0.8	11.0	
Living with own children.....	12,159	47,929	0.5	97.4	1.9	61.4	1.3	7.6	1.8	2.9	27.9	8.7	0.6	6.5	
Not living with own children.....	10,168	34,911	0.8	96.6	18.7	99.6	4.4	20.6	6.7	3.3	29.1	10.4	1.1	14.8	
5.00 and over															
Unrelated individual.....	4,677	45,547	0.8	95.4	12.3	98.5	0.7	11.3	2.6	3.8	28.1	7.8	1.0	6.3	
Living alone.....	2,761	39,623	0.6	95.9	16.2	98.9	0.6	14.4	2.8	4.2	25.2	7.2	1.3	7.3	
Living with others.....	1,916	54,085	1.2	94.6	6.8	98.0	0.9	6.9	2.2	3.1	32.3	8.5	0.7	5.0	

Table 9. Health Status, Disability Status, and Health Care Utilization—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Months in 1984 without health insurance company	Percent of persons			Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Percent of persons with		Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Percent of persons with		Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Percent of persons with possible unmet medical needs
				With 1 or more months with private health insurance	With 1 or more months with public health insurance	Aged 18 and over		Who reported poor health	Any functional limitation in any ADL		Any severe limitation in any ADL	No doctor contacts last 12 months		
Family with two or more members	34,017	63,966	0.5	97.8	9.6	84.1	1.5	12.3	3.1	3.3	27.7	9.4	0.8	8.3
Single householder	2,188	56,011	0.7	96.0	19.4	85.6	2.3	17.6	7.6	2.7	32.9	6.9	0.5	10.3
Married householder	31,830	64,513	0.4	97.9	8.9	84.0	1.5	11.9	2.8	3.4	27.3	9.6	0.8	8.2
Living with own children	13,279	72,077	0.4	98.2	0.8	60.2	0.6	6.2	1.0	2.9	29.0	8.8	0.5	4.3
Not living with own children	20,738	58,772	0.5	97.6	15.3	99.4	1.9	14.7	4.0	3.5	27.1	9.6	0.9	9.9
Household Disability Status														
No disabled members	167,044	32,475	1.7	88.0	12.1	69.3	0.9	9.6	1.8	2.7	33.8	9.2	0.6	1.9
One or more disabled members	55,082	25,261	2.2	74.1	34.5	78.4	16.1	45.5	18.9	6.1	23.7	19.3	2.7	48.4
Household Income Quintile by Disability Status														
1st decile														
No disabled members	11,096	5,078	3.7	37.7	55.4	58.5	3.1	17.9	3.9	2.9	39.3	12.4	1.0	5.0
One or more disabled members	8,025	5,403	3.6	28.9	67.2	76.2	34.2	69.3	35.1	7.5	22.6	24.6	3.7	66.7
2nd decile														
No disabled members	13,286	10,516	4.1	67.8	26.2	67.1	2.5	16.6	3.3	2.8	37.5	10.5	0.9	4.1
One or more disabled members	7,387	10,585	3.2	53.1	54.3	76.5	24.5	61.0	28.3	6.7	22.9	20.2	3.7	56.5
2nd quintile														
No disabled members	31,629	17,435	2.6	85.9	14.4	68.7	1.2	11.6	2.3	2.8	35.9	10.7	0.7	2.5
One or more disabled members	12,475	17,035	2.6	78.9	35.9	79.6	17.4	47.9	18.9	6.4	21.9	22.7	2.8	51.7
3rd quintile														
No disabled members	35,178	25,811	1.3	94.4	7.3	68.0	0.8	9.1	1.7	2.8	33.1	9.3	0.5	1.7
One or more disabled members	10,386	25,669	1.9	87.5	23.4	78.1	10.8	38.5	14.4	5.3	24.2	17.1	2.5	43.3
4th quintile														
No disabled members	36,784	35,932	0.9	96.2	5.0	70.5	0.5	7.5	1.3	2.8	32.5	8.5	0.5	1.3
One or more disabled members	9,602	35,695	1.1	92.6	17.3	77.7	7.0	33.1	12.2	5.2	26.8	15.6	1.6	38.9
5th quintile														
No disabled members	39,071	62,643	0.6	97.2	4.0	73.8	0.3	6.2	0.9	2.5	31.4	7.2	0.4	0.9
One or more disabled members	7,207	62,167	0.8	93.4	14.1	82.3	6.3	27.6	8.3	5.5	23.6	15.0	2.1	34.8

Table 9. Health Status, Disability Status, and Health Care Utilization—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Months in 1984 without health insurance company	Percent of persons			Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Percent of persons with		Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Percent of persons with		Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Percent of persons with possible unmet medical needs	
				With 1 or more months with private health insurance	With 1 or more months with public health insurance	Aged 18 and over		Who reported poor health	Any functional limitation in any ADL		Any severe limitation in any ADL	No doctor contacts in last 12 months			Any hospital nights last 12 months
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Household Disability Status</b>															
Less than 0.50															
No disabled members	4,879	3,644	3.9	23.8	62.1	44.7	2.8	1.7	15.0	1.8	2.5	46.8	14.4	1.1	2.8
One or more disabled members	2,433	4,373	4.6	17.7	63.6	54.6	25.6	8.3	58.2	22.1	9.0	23.2	25.7	3.8	62.5
0.50 up to but not including 1.00															
No disabled members	9,769	8,573	4.5	46.1	40.8	49.6	2.9	1.8	13.7	2.9	2.6	40.5	11.8	0.8	3.9
One or more disabled members	6,880	8,157	3.7	32.8	61.1	66.7	31.3	8.3	60.3	28.5	6.3	27.7	22.5	3.0	56.6
1.00 up to but not including 2.00															
No disabled members	30,730	16,264	3.1	81.4	14.1	59.3	1.6	1.4	13.0	2.7	2.6	39.9	10.7	0.8	3.0
One or more disabled members	13,753	14,818	3.3	64.1	40.2	75.0	21.1	7.4	54.8	26.0	6.2	24.9	19.6	3.1	51.5
2.00 up to but not including 3.00															
No disabled members	38,688	25,120	1.7	92.7	8.2	65.6	1.0	1.3	9.7	1.9	2.7	34.5	10.2	0.7	2.1
One or more disabled members	13,050	23,973	1.7	88.2	28.1	79.2	14.5	5.0	44.6	17.4	5.8	23.3	20.7	2.5	48.3
3.00 up to but not including 4.00															
No disabled members	30,969	33,564	0.9	95.8	8.0	72.3	0.6	1.1	9.2	1.6	2.9	32.1	8.9	0.5	1.6
One or more disabled members	8,525	31,145	1.2	91.7	23.9	84.8	10.9	4.8	37.1	13.2	5.6	24.5	17.7	2.8	43.1
4.00 up to but not including 5.00															
No disabled members	19,850	40,986	0.7	97.4	5.5	78.7	1.0	1.0	8.6	1.7	2.6	31.1	7.5	0.4	1.7
One or more disabled members	4,682	39,888	0.9	94.1	20.3	88.2	10.2	4.2	34.7	14.1	5.4	20.4	15.5	2.0	44.0
5.00 and over															
No disabled members	32,159	62,147	0.5	97.7	6.4	84.5	0.3	0.9	6.8	1.0	2.7	29.6	7.3	0.5	1.0
One or more disabled members	5,759	61,770	0.6	96.6	18.3	91.7	6.1	3.8	33.3	10.9	6.4	20.0	16.9	2.0	42.1



Table 9. Health Status, Disability Status, and Health Care Utilization—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Months in 1984 without health insurance company	Percent of persons			Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Percent of persons with		Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Percent of persons with		Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Percent of persons with possible unmet medical needs
				With 1 or more months with private health insurance	With 1 or more months with public health insurance	Aged 18 and over		Who reported poor health	Any functional limitation in any ADL		Any severe limitation in any ADL	No doctor contacts last 12 months		
<b>Age of Household Reference Person</b>														
Under 65 years	200,557	31,592	1.9	85.0	11.3	68.8	3.6	15.4	4.5	3.4	32.1	11.1	1.0	11.5
Under 25 years	12,505	19,734	2.9	77.6	16.1	75.1	1.2	6.7	1.2	3.5	31.5	12.6	0.6	4.9
25 to 44 years	116,137	30,331	1.8	85.8	9.9	58.9	1.7	10.2	2.3	3.3	32.1	10.7	0.7	7.4
45 to 64 years	71,915	35,690	1.9	84.9	12.7	83.6	6.2	22.8	7.7	3.6	32.1	11.4	1.3	17.2
65 years and over	31,258	19,522	0.6	80.0	82.4	97.1	16.5	51.9	24.0	5.1	22.0	18.9	2.9	34.7
65 to 74 years	19,717	21,067	0.7	81.8	78.3	96.7	13.7	44.4	17.8	4.9	23.7	17.2	2.6	33.0
75 years and over	11,542	16,884	0.5	77.0	89.2	97.9	21.2	64.7	34.5	5.4	19.0	21.7	3.4	37.6
<b>Household Income Quintile by Age</b>														
1st decile	16,209	5,064	4.1	31.5	54.5	59.3	14.3	34.9	14.2	4.9	32.7	17.2	2.2	29.0
Under 65 years	2,359	4,630	3.3	35.9	59.7	56.5	2.5	10.6	1.4	3.2	31.9	16.3	0.8	8.9
Under 25 years	8,732	5,141	3.8	28.1	61.1	47.6	8.0	27.1	8.1	4.8	34.9	16.5	2.0	22.3
25 to 44 years	5,118	5,131	5.0	35.4	41.0	80.4	24.5	50.6	24.4	5.6	30.7	18.1	2.8	42.2
45 to 64 years	6,918	5,657	0.6	58.1	94.0	98.0	28.8	73.9	41.5	5.9	22.1	22.3	3.2	49.6
65 years and over	3,389	5,715	0.9	53.8	92.1	97.9	27.0	67.1	33.1	6.0	25.1	21.1	2.5	49.6
65 to 74 years	3,529	5,601	0.4	62.2	95.9	98.1	30.6	80.5	49.7	5.7	19.2	23.5	3.9	49.7
75 years and over														
2nd decile	16,824	10,500	4.4	61.7	25.6	64.1	8.3	26.4	9.0	4.0	34.1	13.7	1.6	19.1
Under 65 years	1,769	10,506	4.4	73.6	14.6	68.9	2.3	9.0	0.9	4.5	34.7	19.2	1.4	5.0
Under 25 years	9,112	10,446	4.8	59.4	24.5	53.4	3.1	16.3	3.2	3.4	36.2	11.7	1.0	11.6
25 to 44 years	5,943	10,580	3.8	61.7	30.6	79.2	15.2	41.3	17.1	4.3	31.8	14.4	2.2	30.6
45 to 64 years	6,086	10,552	0.7	72.2	87.8	97.4	18.4	59.6	27.6	5.2	22.6	17.9	3.6	36.1
65 years and over	3,556	10,722	0.9	71.8	83.8	96.6	16.1	52.8	19.7	5.1	22.9	16.2	3.8	35.3
65 to 74 years	2,531	10,314	0.4	72.6	93.5	98.5	21.6	69.0	38.4	5.2	22.2	20.2	3.3	37.3
75 years and over														
2nd quintile	37,783	17,373	2.9	83.2	10.8	67.6	4.4	18.3	5.4	3.7	33.8	12.9	1.0	13.8
Under 65 years	3,672	17,228	3.1	85.6	7.6	77.0	1.2	7.4	1.4	3.9	30.1	11.2	0.5	5.4
Under 25 years	22,531	17,463	2.9	84.5	8.2	58.2	2.1	11.1	2.9	3.4	35.5	12.5	0.8	8.4
25 to 44 years	11,580	17,244	2.8	80.1	17.0	83.0	8.4	31.3	10.0	4.0	32.5	14.0	1.5	23.7
45 to 64 years	8,255	16,840	0.6	88.6	82.3	97.2	15.7	46.4	18.7	5.1	20.8	22.0	3.0	33.7
65 years and over	5,689	17,003	0.7	89.4	78.6	96.8	13.5	40.9	15.5	4.8	22.9	19.7	2.9	33.0
65 to 74 years	2,566	16,480	0.5	86.8	90.6	98.0	20.6	58.7	25.6	5.8	16.2	26.9	3.1	35.2
75 years and over														
3rd quintile	41,805	25,820	1.5	93.0	5.6	67.9	2.4	13.8	3.6	3.2	32.2	10.8	0.9	10.0
Under 65 years	2,591	25,606	2.4	91.1	2.1	82.3	0.2	4.8	1.6	3.0	29.5	12.1	0.6	3.6

Table 9. Health Status, Disability Status, and Health Care Utilization—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean household income	Months in 1984 without insurance company	Percent of persons			Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Percent of persons with		Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Percent of persons with		Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Percent of persons with possible unmet medical needs
				With 1 or more months with private health insurance	With 1 or more months with public health insurance	Aged 18 and over		Who reported poor health	Any functional limitation in any ADL		Any severe limitation in any ADL	No doctor contacts last 12 months		
25 to 44 years	26,481	25,826	1.3	94.2	3.9	59.4	1.0	9.4	1.8	3.2	32.4	10.3	0.7	6.1
45 to 64 years	12,733	25,851	1.7	90.7	9.7	82.9	4.8	22.2	6.7	3.3	32.6	11.1	1.3	17.1
65 years and over	4,508	25,297	0.8	91.7	74.7	96.8	9.9	40.3	16.2	5.0	19.1	16.5	2.3	28.1
65 to 74 years	3,216	25,178	0.8	93.3	72.9	96.4	9.9	37.0	14.3	5.0	19.6	16.1	2.0	28.3
75 years and over	1,293	25,593	0.6	87.7	79.2	97.6	9.7	48.4	21.0	4.9	17.8	17.4	3.1	27.5
4th quintile														
Under 65 years	43,696	35,886	1.0	95.4	4.1	70.4	1.7	11.7	3.1	3.3	31.7	10.0	0.7	8.7
Under 25 years	1,617	35,409	1.5	97.8	0.7	86.3	0.4	3.2	0.4	2.6	33.3	8.3	0.2	2.6
25 to 44 years	26,806	35,902	0.9	96.1	2.5	61.1	0.9	7.8	1.7	3.2	30.8	9.5	0.5	5.7
45 to 64 years	15,273	35,910	1.1	93.9	7.2	85.2	3.0	17.6	5.1	3.5	32.7	10.8	1.0	13.1
65 years and over	3,148	35,763	0.3	96.3	68.7	97.0	5.4	36.1	13.9	3.9	23.4	13.5	2.0	23.3
65 to 74 years	2,217	35,687	0.3	96.5	67.1	96.9	3.6	30.7	10.7	4.0	26.5	12.3	1.4	22.0
75 years and over	931	35,942	0.3	95.7	72.5	97.2	9.9	48.9	21.3	3.8	16.2	16.3	3.4	26.3
5th quintile														
Under 65 years	44,239	62,689	0.6	96.9	2.9	74.2	1.2	8.8	1.8	2.9	30.1	8.4	0.6	6.0
Under 25 years	496	61,216	1.6	94.1	1.2	97.8	1.2	4.6	1.2	3.5	33.3	8.0	0.4	2.9
25 to 44 years	22,474	59,745	0.5	97.8	1.5	63.2	0.5	5.7	0.7	3.0	28.1	8.5	0.5	4.0
45 to 64 years	21,269	65,833	0.8	96.1	4.4	85.2	1.7	11.3	2.5	2.9	31.5	8.3	0.8	7.7
65 years and over	2,342	60,290	0.5	91.0	66.8	94.8	5.1	29.3	9.4	4.2	28.0	12.3	2.0	17.7
65 to 74 years	1,650	61,250	0.5	92.4	63.0	94.5	2.7	23.9	5.7	3.6	30.1	11.4	1.8	16.9
75 years and over	692	58,001	0.5	87.6	75.7	95.4	10.7	42.1	18.4	5.8	23.1	14.4	2.3	19.6
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Age of Household Reference Person														
Less than 0.50														
Under 65 years	7,319	3,846	4.1	22.5	61.4	46.4	11.3	30.8	9.0	5.1	37.3	19.3	2.2	25.3
Under 25 years	1,086	3,136	2.3	29.8	69.0	41.2	5.8	10.1	2.9	3.2	36.0	20.5	0.8	11.4
25 to 44 years	4,469	4,062	3.8	19.3	67.4	40.2	7.7	27.2	8.9	5.3	37.5	19.8	2.8	22.6
45 to 64 years	1,764	3,735	5.9	26.3	41.6	65.1	19.2	44.4	11.6	5.4	37.5	18.1	1.9	35.0
65 years and over	224	2,899	2.0	40.6	84.7	94.7	19.1	53.1	29.8	2.4	45.9	9.9	0.5	26.7
65 to 74 years	152	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
75 years and over	72	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
0.50 up to but not including 1.00														
Under 65 years	14,901	8,648	4.4	41.7	45.4	52.8	12.9	30.4	12.3	4.1	35.0	16.2	1.6	24.9
Under 25 years	1,361	6,733	4.3	44.8	53.1	59.3	0.9	9.0	0.8	3.5	30.5	16.1	0.7	7.6
25 to 44 years	9,031	9,031	4.1	44.1	45.7	43.6	7.5	22.0	5.2	3.8	35.6	15.9	1.3	17.9
45 to 64 years	4,502	8,456	5.0	35.8	42.7	69.3	22.8	46.6	24.3	4.8	35.3	16.5	2.2	38.2
65 years and over	3,278	5,400	1.3	41.3	88.2	92.8	33.3	72.9	39.3	5.8	27.1	21.5	3.1	49.7

Table 9. Health Status, Disability Status, and Health Care Utilization—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean household income	Months in 1984 without health insurance company	Percent of persons			Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Percent of persons with		Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Percent of persons with		Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Percent of persons with possible unmet medical needs
				With 1 or more months with private health insurance	With 1 or more months with public health insurance	Aged 18 and over		Who reported poor health	Any functional limitation in any ADL		Any severe limitation in any ADL	No doctor contacts last 12 months		
65 to 74 years	1,673	5,680	1.7	34.2	85.1	91.2	33.9	67.4	30.0	5.8	30.5	20.5	2.6	49.9
75 years and over	1,605	5,108	0.9	48.8	91.3	94.4	32.7	78.5	48.8	5.9	23.5	22.4	3.5	49.5
1.00 up to but not including 2.00														
Under 65 years	39,077	16,465	3.5	77.6	14.3	59.7	5.8	21.4	7.2	3.6	36.7	12.6	1.2	15.1
Under 25 years	3,219	13,498	3.9	78.2	12.0	66.9	1.5	10.4	2.0	4.0	33.3	18.2	1.1	6.2
25 to 44 years	24,154	17,320	3.3	80.8	10.4	50.9	1.9	13.7	3.4	3.3	38.1	11.5	0.8	9.0
45 to 64 years	11,704	15,518	3.6	70.8	23.0	76.0	12.2	34.7	13.9	3.9	35.6	12.9	1.9	25.7
65 years and over	9,288	9,794	0.8	69.8	86.6	96.6	21.9	64.8	34.0	5.5	21.5	20.8	3.8	43.0
65 to 74 years	5,112	10,218	1.1	70.8	81.0	95.4	18.4	57.2	26.3	5.6	22.7	19.3	3.8	42.1
75 years and over	4,176	9,274	0.5	68.6	93.6	98.1	26.0	73.9	43.2	5.3	20.1	22.5	3.8	44.2
2.00 up to but not including 3.00														
Under 65 years	46,174	25,652	1.8	91.9	5.5	65.7	3.2	15.7	4.5	3.4	32.5	12.3	1.0	12.0
Under 25 years	2,809	20,061	3.2	86.4	4.4	81.7	1.3	5.7	0.8	4.2	30.6	10.5	0.5	5.4
25 to 44 years	29,864	26,705	1.5	93.8	3.5	57.0	1.5	9.6	2.0	3.1	32.9	11.7	0.8	7.1
45 to 64 years	13,501	24,487	2.1	88.6	10.1	81.7	6.4	27.3	9.3	3.7	32.2	13.7	1.4	20.8
65 years and over	7,477	16,992	0.5	89.2	82.1	96.8	16.0	47.4	20.1	5.0	21.6	20.2	2.8	34.6
65 to 74 years	5,113	17,435	0.6	89.3	78.7	96.2	13.8	41.4	16.2	4.5	24.2	17.4	2.5	33.2
75 years and over	2,364	16,033	0.3	88.8	89.4	98.2	20.6	60.2	28.7	6.1	16.0	26.0	3.4	37.5
3.00 up to but not including 4.00														
Under 65 years	35,680	34,024	1.0	95.0	4.6	72.4	2.1	12.9	3.2	3.4	31.7	10.2	0.9	9.3
Under 25 years	2,062	26,198	1.6	94.1	1.5	88.0	0.3	4.9	1.6	2.8	29.9	12.0	0.5	2.9
25 to 44 years	20,776	34,979	1.0	96.0	2.0	63.1	0.7	7.8	1.5	3.3	31.0	9.3	0.6	5.6
45 to 64 years	12,842	33,736	1.1	93.4	9.3	84.9	4.2	20.3	5.6	3.5	32.8	11.0	1.3	14.9
65 years and over	4,754	23,256	0.4	94.0	79.2	98.8	9.5	40.6	14.0	4.8	19.9	18.7	2.6	26.4
65 to 74 years	3,390	23,581	0.4	94.7	76.7	98.7	9.1	36.9	11.7	4.9	20.3	17.9	2.5	27.0
75 years and over	1,364	22,447	0.3	92.4	85.4	99.1	10.4	50.0	20.0	4.6	18.9	20.7	2.8	24.7
4.00 up to but not including 5.00														
Under 65 years	22,482	41,558	0.8	96.9	3.0	78.8	2.3	11.4	3.1	3.1	29.9	8.8	0.7	8.6
Under 25 years	953	32,208	1.6	95.9	0.6	93.1	1.1	3.3	0.0	2.6	28.2	6.7	0.4	2.5
25 to 44 years	11,463	41,778	0.6	97.1	2.0	69.5	0.8	7.5	1.9	3.2	27.1	8.5	0.5	5.3
45 to 64 years	10,067	42,193	0.8	96.8	4.4	88.0	3.7	15.8	4.5	3.0	32.6	9.3	0.9	12.2
65 years and over	2,466	31,245	0.4	94.4	72.1	99.1	8.5	39.8	15.4	4.1	18.1	13.7	1.6	26.5
65 to 74 years	1,659	31,443	0.4	96.2	70.0	99.6	8.1	35.0	13.0	4.1	20.3	13.2	1.4	26.8
75 years and over	807	30,838	0.4	90.6	76.5	98.1	9.4	49.9	20.8	4.0	13.5	14.7	2.1	25.7

Table 9. Health Status, Disability Status, and Health Care Utilization—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Months in 1984 without health insurance company	Percent of persons				Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Percent of persons with		Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Percent of persons with		Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Percent of persons with possible unmet medical needs
				With 1 or more months with private health insurance	With 1 or more months with public health insurance	Aged 18 and over	Who reported poor health		Any functional limitation in any ADL	Any severe limitation in any ADL		No doctor contacts last 12 months	Any hospital nights last 12 months		
5.00 and over	34,924	63,072	0.5	97.7	2.6	84.3	1.0	1.3	9.3	1.8	3.2	28.2	8.6	0.7	6.6
Under 65 years	1,017	48,894	1.4	95.5	0.0	97.8	0.0	0.8	3.6	0.6	2.8	34.0	5.1	0.2	1.9
Under 25 years	16,372	61,158	0.4	98.5	0.7	75.1	0.5	1.2	5.4	0.7	3.1	27.8	8.3	0.5	3.8
25 to 44 years	17,535	65,681	0.6	97.0	4.5	92.2	1.4	1.4	12.6	2.7	3.3	28.3	9.0	0.8	9.1
45 to 64 years	3,771	49,398	0.2	96.1	77.9	99.5	4.9	2.7	34.9	12.6	4.7	23.5	13.9	1.9	19.1
65 years and over	2,617	50,411	0.2	96.1	75.5	99.6	2.9	2.0	28.7	9.1	4.3	25.7	13.0	1.3	18.2
75 years and over	1,154	47,100	0.2	96.1	83.4	99.4	9.5	4.4	49.2	20.7	5.5	18.6	16.1	3.4	21.4
Sex of Reference Person	174,717	33,217	1.6	88.4	15.1	72.6	5.1	2.3	19.0	6.3	3.5	31.2	12.1	1.2	13.9
Male	57,098	20,011	2.1	71.8	38.6	72.5	8.4	3.7	31.2	13.3	4.3	27.3	13.8	1.6	21.1
Household Income Quantile by Sex															
1st decile															
Male	8,555	5,473	4.8	39.7	46.9	77.9	20.5	6.4	44.5	19.8	5.0	32.9	19.2	2.6	35.1
Female	14,572	5,105	2.1	39.3	77.7	66.8	20.1	6.2	55.3	29.3	5.5	25.2	19.4	2.6	39.2
2nd decile															
Male	13,665	10,626	3.8	64.8	38.5	74.1	14.0	4.3	37.9	15.7	4.3	31.5	16.1	2.6	26.1
Female	9,245	10,348	2.9	64.1	47.5	71.3	8.7	4.6	38.5	15.4	4.5	27.8	13.9	1.8	23.7
2nd quintile															
Male	33,199	17,439	2.4	85.6	22.7	72.4	7.7	2.9	25.1	8.6	4.0	32.3	15.4	1.5	18.8
Female	12,839	16,861	2.7	80.5	26.1	74.1	5.6	2.8	24.7	8.3	4.2	26.7	14.4	1.4	18.2
3rd quintile															
Male	37,412	25,813	1.3	93.4	11.0	69.8	3.1	2.0	16.6	4.7	3.3	31.0	11.7	1.1	12.1
Female	8,902	25,584	1.9	90.6	17.8	74.9	4.5	2.8	20.2	7.5	3.8	28.4	11.0	1.1	13.7
4th quintile															
Male	40,308	35,897	0.9	95.7	7.7	71.5	2.1	1.6	13.5	4.0	3.3	31.2	10.2	0.8	10.0
Female	6,537	35,761	1.3	94.3	12.9	76.4	1.9	2.1	16.2	4.6	3.6	29.6	10.9	1.0	9.6
5th quintile															
Male	41,579	63,012	0.6	96.9	5.5	74.8	1.4	1.2	9.7	2.1	3.0	30.1	8.8	0.7	6.8
Female	5,003	58,878	0.8	94.8	10.8	78.4	1.5	1.3	13.1	3.5	3.1	28.6	7.4	0.6	6.5
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Sex of Reference Person															
Less than 0.50	2,648	3,986	6.6	28.4	34.4	58.0	13.1	4.9	32.0	9.9	5.3	39.8	18.3	2.8	27.3
Male	4,895	3,726	2.6	20.2	77.1	42.3	10.7	3.5	32.0	10.4	4.7	36.3	19.2	1.7	24.0

Table 9. Health Status, Disability Status, and Health Care Utilization—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Months in 1984 without health insurance company	Percent of persons			Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Percent of persons with		Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Percent of persons with		Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Percent of persons with possible unmet medical needs	
				With 1 or more months with private health insurance	With 1 or more months with public health insurance	Aged 18 and over		Who reported poor health	Any functional limitation in any ADL		Any severe limitation in any ADL	No doctor contacts in last 12 months			Any hospital nights last 12 months
0.50 up to but not including 1.00															
Male.....	9,308	8,952	5.0	46.9	36.4	60.5	16.0	4.7	33.2	13.7	4.1	36.7	17.1	1.8	26.7
Female.....	8,871	7,129	2.7	36.1	70.7	59.5	21.2	6.1	51.8	26.3	5.1	28.6	18.2	2.2	37.2
1.00 up to but not including 2.00															
Male.....	32,830	16,499	2.9	78.3	22.1	63.9	9.7	3.4	29.5	11.9	3.8	35.1	14.6	1.8	20.4
Female.....	15,535	12,405	3.0	71.4	41.0	72.8	11.2	5.2	40.6	19.7	4.8	27.6	15.5	2.1	27.5
2.00 up to but not including 3.00															
Male.....	42,255	25,272	1.5	92.3	14.2	68.4	5.6	2.6	20.2	6.7	3.6	31.5	13.9	1.3	15.4
Female.....	11,396	21,380	2.1	88.5	23.5	76.1	6.0	2.6	27.2	10.2	4.1	26.7	13.7	1.4	19.3
3.00 up to but not including 4.00															
Male.....	33,277	33,688	0.9	95.3	11.7	73.9	3.2	1.9	16.2	4.5	3.5	30.8	11.3	1.2	11.4
Female.....	7,157	28,438	1.3	92.8	21.1	82.7	3.6	2.7	20.8	6.3	4.1	25.9	12.4	1.1	14.0
4.00 up to but not including 5.00															
Male.....	20,998	41,524	0.7	96.7	8.7	79.7	3.0	1.6	14.1	4.2	3.1	28.8	9.3	0.8	10.9
Female.....	3,951	35,302	0.8	96.7	16.0	86.8	3.3	2.6	18.3	6.6	3.6	26.8	10.1	1.0	10.2
5.00 and over															
Male.....	33,401	63,088	0.5	97.6	9.1	85.3	1.5	1.4	11.7	2.8	3.3	28.2	9.4	0.8	8.2
Female.....	5,293	53,231	0.4	97.2	15.3	89.4	1.1	1.5	15.1	4.3	3.7	24.6	7.5	0.9	7.0
Years of School Completed by Household Reference Person															
Less than 12 years.....	66,427	20,082	2.5	70.0	38.9	74.6	12.8	4.2	38.0	16.2	4.1	32.9	15.8	1.9	26.8
12 to 15 years.....	118,709	29,518	1.7	88.1	15.3	71.6	3.3	2.1	17.1	5.0	3.6	30.4	11.6	1.1	12.3
16 years or more.....	46,000	45,498	0.8	95.2	9.0	72.3	2.2	1.7	10.2	3.3	3.5	26.1	9.8	0.9	7.7
Household Income Quintile by Years of School Completed by Household Reference Person															
1st decile															
Less than 12 years.....	13,490	5,268	2.8	34.5	74.5	72.0	25.9	7.3	60.9	32.2	5.4	28.7	21.0	2.6	44.0
12 to 15 years.....	8,385	5,257	3.5	43.4	57.3	67.7	12.8	4.9	37.8	15.6	5.1	27.7	16.6	2.4	29.7
16 years or more.....	1,108	4,878	2.3	69.4	36.2	79.6	5.1	4.9	23.8	11.9	4.4	27.4	16.3	3.0	15.4

Table 9. Health Status, Disability Status, and Health Care Utilization—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Months in 1984 without health insurance company	Percent of persons				Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Percent of persons with		Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Percent of persons with		Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Percent of persons with possible unmet medical needs
				With 1 or more months with private health insurance	With 1 or more months with public health insurance	Aged 18 and over	Who reported poor health		Any functional limitation in any ADL	Any severe limitation in any ADL		No doctor contacts in last 12 months	Any hospital nights in last 12 months		
<b>2nd decile</b>															
Less than 12 years.....	11,400	10,469	3.5	55.6	50.7	74.8	17.3	5.4	48.2	21.4	4.7	30.1	16.3	2.6	33.1
12 to 15 years.....	10,218	10,536	3.4	73.3	33.5	69.6	5.9	3.0	27.5	9.2	3.9	30.1	14.0	1.8	16.8
16 years or more.....	1,235	10,769	2.7	72.8	33.6	83.7	8.8	6.4	26.6	10.6	4.5	28.9	14.5	2.5	17.1
<b>2nd quintile</b>															
Less than 12 years.....	17,066	17,022	2.7	79.2	33.6	73.6	11.4	3.5	35.7	13.4	4.1	32.3	16.3	1.9	25.1
12 to 15 years.....	24,321	17,413	2.5	86.6	17.8	71.7	4.2	2.5	19.3	5.4	3.9	29.6	14.6	1.3	15.0
16 years or more.....	4,468	17,519	1.7	90.9	17.2	77.4	5.2	2.0	14.0	6.0	3.9	30.1	12.6	1.1	12.6
<b>3rd quintile</b>															
Less than 12 years.....	11,861	25,526	2.0	87.4	21.1	74.3	6.2	2.3	26.2	9.0	3.3	37.0	13.9	1.5	19.1
12 to 15 years.....	27,206	25,825	1.4	94.3	8.9	69.2	2.3	2.0	14.6	3.8	3.3	29.7	11.2	1.0	10.3
16 years or more.....	7,113	25,959	0.9	96.5	10.6	70.9	2.5	2.2	11.8	4.2	4.0	22.1	9.0	0.8	8.7
<b>4th quintile</b>															
Less than 12 years.....	7,744	35,394	1.2	93.0	14.9	77.0	4.0	2.9	22.2	6.5	3.0	37.0	11.8	1.1	14.2
12 to 15 years.....	27,484	35,779	1.0	96.1	7.0	71.8	1.7	1.5	13.4	3.8	3.3	30.9	9.7	0.7	10.0
16 years or more.....	11,517	36,449	0.8	95.7	7.3	70.1	1.5	1.5	9.2	3.1	3.6	26.7	10.7	0.8	6.5
<b>5th quintile</b>															
Less than 12 years.....	4,866	56,763	1.4	90.7	13.1	81.8	3.8	2.0	18.2	5.5	3.2	35.5	11.0	0.9	12.9
12 to 15 years.....	21,094	58,920	0.7	96.7	5.9	77.0	1.0	1.2	10.6	2.2	3.1	32.3	8.4	0.8	6.3
16 years or more.....	20,558	67,684	0.4	98.0	4.6	71.9	1.2	1.1	7.3	1.4	2.9	25.8	8.3	0.6	5.6
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Years of School Completed by Household Reference Person</b>															
Less than 0.50															
Less than 12 years.....	4,479	4,295	4.2	16.5	67.2	44.7	14.5	4.5	38.0	13.2	4.3	43.1	18.9	1.4	27.3
12 to 15 years.....	2,666	3,282	3.9	28.8	56.9	50.1	8.7	3.4	26.3	7.2	5.4	29.5	18.1	3.3	25.5
16 years or more.....	358	2,053	1.9	64.5	38.9	69.3	4.3	3.5	11.6	2.1	4.2	40.7	17.2	1.1	9.5
0.50 up to but not including 1.00															
Less than 12 years.....	10,589	8,121	3.9	34.8	59.4	63.6	23.6	5.8	51.4	25.3	4.9	33.7	18.2	2.1	37.8
12 to 15 years.....	6,863	8,039	3.9	49.7	45.9	53.8	11.0	4.3	27.4	10.7	4.1	32.2	16.0	1.6	21.9
16 years or more.....	681	7,654	3.4	67.2	27.8	63.4	5.1	7.7	25.6	10.4	5.1	21.9	22.5	4.8	20.9
1.00 up to but not including 2.00															
Less than 12 years.....	21,318	14,506	3.0	69.2	40.0	72.8	15.5	5.1	44.0	20.9	4.3	33.4	15.7	2.3	30.2
12 to 15 years.....	23,311	15,666	3.0	81.2	19.1	61.8	5.3	3.0	24.2	8.7	3.9	31.9	14.3	1.5	16.7
16 years or more.....	3,457	16,133	2.1	84.3	15.9	64.1	5.1	3.1	17.2	8.3	3.8	30.1	12.0	1.4	11.7

Table 9. Health Status, Disability Status, and Health Care Utilization—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Months in 1984 without health insurance company	Percent of persons				Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Percent of persons with		Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Percent of persons with		Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Percent of persons with possible unmet medical needs
				With 1 or more months with private health insurance	With 1 or more months with public health insurance	Aged 18 and over	Who reported poor health		Any functional limitation in any ADL	Any severe limitation in any ADL		No doctor contacts last 12 months	Any hospital nights last 12 months		
2.00 up to but not including 3.00	14,630	23,034	1.8	87.7	30.1	79.3	10.7	35.4	13.7	4.1	31.8	17.5	1.8	26.0	
Less than 12 years	31,521	24,772	1.6	92.3	11.0	67.6	3.2	16.2	4.8	3.5	29.9	12.6	1.1	12.3	
12 to 15 years	7,416	25,866	1.2	95.2	10.2	62.2	4.3	13.5	4.8	3.6	29.1	10.2	1.0	10.3	
16 years or more	8,285	30,156	1.0	93.2	26.0	86.3	7.1	28.8	9.4	3.6	32.9	13.8	1.7	20.3	
3.00 up to but not including 4.00	23,070	32,556	1.0	95.0	11.2	75.6	2.4	15.5	3.7	3.6	30.0	10.8	1.0	10.6	
Less than 12 years	8,955	35,738	0.8	96.1	7.2	65.2	1.2	7.6	2.7	3.6	26.0	10.7	0.8	5.6	
12 to 15 years	3,689	39,774	1.0	94.2	19.6	90.4	6.2	26.2	10.0	3.6	29.9	11.7	1.6	17.9	
16 years or more	14,098	39,858	0.7	97.6	8.8	82.2	2.3	13.7	3.7	2.9	29.4	8.9	0.7	10.0	
4.00 up to but not including 5.00	7,141	42,322	0.6	96.1	7.0	73.2	2.6	10.2	3.3	3.5	25.8	9.1	0.6	8.1	
Less than 12 years	3,438	54,090	0.7	95.1	21.9	93.0	3.7	23.8	7.3	3.6	29.7	12.4	0.9	14.0	
12 to 15 years	17,179	57,110	0.6	97.5	10.0	88.7	1.0	13.1	3.0	3.5	30.4	8.8	0.8	8.3	
16 years or more	17,993	67,646	0.4	98.1	7.5	81.7	1.2	8.7	2.1	3.2	24.5	8.8	0.8	6.5	
5.00 and over	49,212	31,801	1.1	88.0	22.0	73.5	4.6	18.6	7.4	3.6	31.6	11.9	1.3	13.9	
Less than 12 years	59,652	30,242	1.4	86.6	20.9	72.6	5.3	21.3	7.3	3.5	30.2	12.6	1.3	14.6	
12 to 15 years	77,914	27,769	2.3	81.8	19.7	72.3	8.1	25.6	9.7	3.7	30.0	14.2	1.5	18.0	
16 years or more	44,796	31,425	2.0	81.5	21.6	72.3	4.4	20.2	6.7	4.2	29.3	10.1	0.9	14.9	
Region of Residence															
Northeast	4,673	5,322	1.6	41.1	78.7	69.8	16.9	45.1	22.6	5.8	23.3	19.5	2.7	34.7	
Midwest	5,828	5,283	2.6	38.2	70.1	67.8	15.8	47.4	20.7	5.1	25.9	18.7	2.0	33.8	
South	9,218	5,046	3.9	41.7	58.9	72.5	26.2	56.6	29.4	4.8	30.4	20.9	3.1	41.6	
West	3,349	5,594	3.6	33.0	62.6	73.1	15.2	48.1	24.6	6.2	33.5	15.8	2.1	35.7	
Household Income Quintile by Region of Residence															
1st decile	3,869	10,512	2.1	70.5	53.7	76.7	9.9	38.5	18.3	5.1	28.4	16.7	3.0	25.9	
Northeast	5,297	10,519	3.0	67.9	41.1	75.7	10.2	35.2	13.8	3.8	26.6	15.1	1.7	22.7	
Midwest	9,321	10,486	4.1	65.6	33.3	71.1	15.1	40.3	16.0	4.0	32.9	15.7	2.6	27.3	
South	4,410	10,569	3.4	52.6	52.0	70.3	9.0	36.7	14.2	5.2	30.2	13.1	1.6	23.1	

Table 9. Health Status, Disability Status, and Health Care Utilization—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Months in 1984 without health insurance company	Percent of persons				Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Percent of persons with		Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Percent of persons with		Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Percent of persons with possible unmet medical needs
				With 1 or more months with private health insurance	With 1 or more months with public health insurance	Aged 18 and over	Who reported poor health		Any functional limitation in any ADL	Any severe limitation in any ADL		No doctor contacts in last 12 months	Any hospital nights last 12 months		
2nd quintile															
Northeast	9,501	17,455	1.6	89.3	25.4	73.0	5.9	21.3	8.2	3.6	34.7	13.6	1.2	16.8	
Midwest	11,586	17,290	2.0	88.2	26.6	75.0	7.3	28.4	10.0	4.1	29.6	16.1	1.6	20.3	
South	16,238	17,117	3.0	82.1	19.3	72.8	7.9	26.3	8.7	4.0	29.8	16.3	1.6	18.9	
West	8,667	17,364	3.2	77.2	26.0	70.4	6.3	21.8	6.6	4.3	29.4	12.9	1.3	17.4	
3rd quintile															
Northeast	10,162	25,697	1.1	94.8	12.4	70.0	2.6	14.9	5.1	3.2	31.3	10.5	1.0	11.1	
Midwest	12,495	25,783	1.1	94.6	11.7	70.5	3.2	16.1	4.9	3.2	32.9	11.1	1.2	11.0	
South	14,679	25,770	1.8	91.5	11.7	71.9	4.9	21.0	6.7	3.6	29.4	14.1	1.3	15.2	
West	8,923	25,829	1.9	90.3	14.1	70.2	2.0	15.5	3.5	3.8	28.0	9.0	0.7	11.2	
4th quintile															
Northeast	9,628	35,980	0.6	97.5	7.8	75.8	1.8	12.5	4.0	3.3	34.8	9.7	0.9	9.8	
Midwest	12,561	36,103	0.6	97.5	8.0	70.6	2.1	12.4	3.8	3.2	29.7	10.4	0.9	8.3	
South	15,002	35,667	1.3	94.2	7.9	70.6	2.2	15.1	4.2	3.1	30.9	11.7	0.8	10.0	
West	9,632	35,812	1.2	92.9	10.5	73.3	2.1	15.5	4.4	3.8	28.8	8.8	0.7	12.3	
5th quintile															
Northeast	11,380	63,806	0.4	98.2	5.7	75.5	1.0	8.1	2.0	2.8	31.1	9.0	0.7	5.5	
Midwest	11,886	62,389	0.6	97.0	5.3	75.3	1.6	10.9	1.9	2.9	32.1	9.1	1.0	6.9	
South	13,457	61,536	0.7	95.7	6.0	74.8	1.5	10.3	2.5	2.9	27.5	9.2	0.8	6.6	
West	9,815	62,809	0.8	95.7	7.6	75.5	1.5	11.2	2.5	3.6	29.3	7.0	0.4	8.2	
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Region of Residence															
Less than 0.50															
Northeast	1,279	3,610	2.0	23.6	74.7	48.9	12.7	29.4	11.6	4.9	32.9	21.5	3.1	29.7	
Midwest	2,227	4,096	2.8	18.0	74.7	46.0	9.1	29.3	4.3	4.5	33.6	19.1	1.3	21.9	
South	3,243	3,722	5.4	26.8	52.1	48.4	13.1	36.0	13.4	4.4	38.1	19.3	2.4	26.3	
West	785	3,797	5.4	20.6	47.9	49.5	11.9	27.2	10.3	8.3	55.4	11.6	1.8	24.1	
0.50 up to but not including 1.00															
Northeast	2,982	7,010	2.3	36.4	71.2	57.7	16.0	34.6	16.4	5.9	28.8	16.7	1.9	31.2	
Midwest	3,933	8,030	3.5	42.6	53.9	61.0	14.3	40.9	18.0	4.5	28.8	18.5	2.1	29.9	
South	7,835	8,121	4.5	48.2	43.1	62.6	24.0	47.9	23.8	4.3	34.6	19.0	2.1	35.8	
West	3,405	8,909	4.2	29.9	59.3	54.7	12.0	35.3	14.1	4.4	36.7	13.8	1.8	23.8	
1.00 up to but not including 2.00															
Northeast	10,362	15,587	2.1	81.1	30.7	65.8	8.1	30.9	14.7	4.0	35.4	15.7	2.2	21.2	
Midwest	11,382	14,998	2.5	81.3	27.8	67.1	9.3	32.7	13.4	3.8	30.3	13.8	1.5	21.4	
South	17,484	14,857	3.6	73.9	24.4	68.9	12.8	36.1	15.3	3.9	32.2	15.8	2.4	24.8	
West	9,052	15,597	3.3	68.1	33.1	63.7	8.2	31.3	14.4	4.9	32.9	13.2	1.3	22.6	



Table 9. Health Status, Disability Status, and Health Care Utilization—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Months in 1984 without health insurance company	Percent of persons			Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Percent of persons with		Percent of persons with			Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Percent of persons with possible unmet medical needs	
				With 1 or more months with private health insurance	With 1 or more months with public health insurance	Aged 18 and over		Who reported poor health	Any functional limitation in any ADL	Any severe limitation in any ADL	Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Percent of persons with			
												No doctor contacts in last 12 months			Any hospital nights last 12 months
2.00 up to but not including 3.00															
Northeast	10,903	24,301	1.0	94.2	17.5	71.4	4.3	18.1	7.8	33.5	12.5	1.2	14.0		
Midwest	14,563	24,279	1.3	93.5	15.9	69.7	5.4	21.1	7.5	29.7	14.6	1.3	15.9		
South	18,093	24,226	1.9	90.3	14.9	70.8	7.1	25.5	8.5	29.7	15.3	1.5	18.4		
West	10,060	25,239	2.1	87.6	17.3	67.8	5.1	20.2	5.6	29.2	11.5	1.1	15.5		
3.00 up to but not including 4.00															
Northeast	9,012	33,518	0.6	97.0	15.3	76.6	3.3	15.7	4.4	31.1	10.9	1.1	12.0		
Midwest	11,184	32,523	0.8	95.2	13.6	75.2	3.5	17.7	5.4	32.0	11.4	1.3	11.7		
South	12,366	32,430	1.2	94.1	11.5	74.6	3.6	18.4	5.4	28.9	13.5	1.3	12.0		
West	7,808	32,717	1.3	93.1	13.7	76.0	2.3	15.9	3.8	26.8	9.2	0.7	12.1		
4.00 up to but not including 5.00															
Northeast	5,705	42,332	0.4	98.6	9.5	82.1	2.1	13.8	4.3	29.3	8.8	0.8	9.5		
Midwest	6,728	41,304	0.5	98.2	9.5	80.0	2.8	14.7	4.5	29.6	10.1	0.9	10.0		
South	7,678	39,611	0.9	95.6	9.3	80.4	4.4	15.4	4.9	27.4	10.7	0.9	11.3		
West	4,837	38,831	1.0	94.1	11.7	81.2	2.3	15.4	4.5	27.8	7.3	0.6	12.7		
5.00 and over															
Northeast	8,970	63,487	0.3	99.2	8.4	85.1	1.0	9.5	2.6	28.8	8.8	0.7	6.8		
Midwest	9,635	62,001	0.4	98.0	10.5	85.9	1.6	12.7	2.7	29.3	9.3	1.1	7.5		
South	11,216	61,050	0.6	96.6	10.6	85.7	1.6	12.8	3.6	26.4	10.5	0.8	8.6		
West	8,850	60,575	0.7	96.4	10.0	86.8	1.5	13.5	3.1	26.5	7.9	0.6	9.3		
Type of Residence															
Metropolitan area	171,874	31,389	1.7	84.8	20.7	72.7	5.1	20.3	7.6	29.8	11.8	1.3	14.6		
Outside metropolitan area	59,638	25,887	2.0	82.9	21.3	72.5	8.3	26.6	9.1	31.6	14.6	1.4	18.6		
Household Income Quintile by Type of Residence															
1st decile															
Metropolitan area	15,542	5,224	2.9	37.3	69.4	69.4	17.1	47.6	25.1	27.2	18.8	2.6	35.6		
Outside metropolitan area	7,526	5,278	3.5	43.8	59.9	73.9	26.2	57.0	25.5	30.6	20.3	2.6	41.1		
2nd decile															
Metropolitan area	15,494	10,508	3.4	61.8	45.8	71.9	11.7	37.7	16.4	29.8	14.4	2.4	24.9		
Outside Metropolitan area	7,402	10,527	3.4	70.1	34.5	75.3	12.2	38.8	13.9	30.6	16.9	2.0	25.6		
2nd quintile															
Metropolitan area	31,826	17,263	2.6	83.8	24.5	72.6	6.3	23.9	8.2	30.5	14.3	1.4	17.7		
Outside Metropolitan area	14,144	17,311	2.3	85.2	21.8	73.5	8.8	27.5	9.2	31.2	16.7	1.6	20.5		

Table 9. Health Status, Disability Status, and Health Care Utilization—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Months in 1984 without health insurance company	Percent of persons				Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Percent of persons with		Percent of persons with		Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Percent of persons with possible unmet medical needs
				With 1 or more months with private health insurance	With 1 or more months with public health insurance	Aged 18 and over	Who reported poor health		Any functional limitation in any ADL	Any severe limitation in any ADL	No doctor contacts in last 12 months	Any hospital nights last 12 months		
3rd quintile														
Metropolitan area .....	34,141	25,751	1.4	92.7	12.9	71.0	3.2	2.2	16.6	5.3	29.7	10.9	1.1	12.0
Outside Metropolitan area .....	12,096	25,822	1.5	93.1	10.7	70.3	3.8	2.1	19.5	5.1	32.7	13.5	1.0	13.6
4th quintile														
Metropolitan area .....	36,443	36,012	1.0	95.1	8.8	72.8	2.1	1.7	13.9	4.3	30.5	10.3	0.8	10.2
Outside Metropolitan area .....	10,365	35,409	0.9	96.7	7.1	70.2	1.9	1.7	13.9	3.2	32.8	10.6	0.7	9.2
5th quintile														
Metropolitan area .....	38,428	62,715	0.6	97.2	6.0	75.7	1.4	1.3	9.8	2.2	29.7	8.3	0.7	6.8
Outside Metropolitan area .....	8,105	61,938	0.9	94.1	6.6	73.4	1.2	1.2	11.4	2.4	31.0	10.1	0.8	6.6
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Type of Residence														
Less than 0.50														
Metropolitan area .....	5,368	3,937	3.7	20.6	66.2	46.4	9.0	4.0	28.0	9.9	40.5	18.4	2.3	21.3
Outside Metropolitan area .....	2,166	3,534	4.8	29.1	52.2	51.4	17.9	4.3	40.9	10.6	31.8	19.6	1.9	34.7
0.50 up to but not including 1.00														
Metropolitan area .....	11,901	8,168	3.7	38.6	57.8	57.0	16.0	5.4	38.3	19.3	33.1	16.5	2.0	30.0
Outside Metropolitan area .....	6,254	7,874	4.2	47.3	44.1	65.7	22.8	5.3	48.4	20.3	32.3	19.6	2.1	34.6
1.00 up to but not including 2.00														
Metropolitan area .....	32,655	15,184	3.0	74.5	29.3	65.8	9.6	4.3	32.5	15.0	31.9	14.5	2.0	22.6
Outside Metropolitan area .....	15,616	15,190	2.9	79.3	25.9	69.0	11.4	3.5	35.0	13.7	33.8	15.5	1.7	23.4
2.00 up to but not including 3.00														
Metropolitan area .....	39,077	24,627	1.7	91.2	16.3	69.7	5.3	2.4	20.6	7.5	30.1	12.8	1.2	15.8
Outside Metropolitan area .....	14,525	23,959	1.5	92.2	15.8	71.0	6.8	3.0	24.9	7.7	31.2	16.4	1.6	17.6
3.00 up to but not including 4.00														
Metropolitan area .....	30,933	33,184	1.0	95.1	13.4	75.1	2.9	2.1	17.1	4.9	29.5	11.2	1.1	11.4
Outside Metropolitan area .....	9,423	31,364	1.0	94.2	13.4	77.0	4.4	2.1	17.3	4.7	30.8	12.4	1.2	13.6
4.00 up to but not including 5.00														
Metropolitan area .....	19,878	40,907	0.7	96.8	9.9	80.6	2.9	1.6	14.5	4.5	28.4	9.1	0.8	10.5
Outside Metropolitan area .....	5,065	39,111	0.7	96.4	9.9	81.7	3.7	2.1	16.4	5.2	28.8	10.6	0.9	11.8
5.00 and over														
Metropolitan area .....	32,062	61,718	0.5	97.9	9.7	86.1	1.5	1.5	11.7	3.0	27.2	8.9	0.8	8.0
Outside Metropolitan area .....	6,590	61,938	0.7	95.9	10.9	84.5	1.0	1.3	14.6	3.0	30.3	10.6	0.6	8.1

Table 9. Health Status, Disability Status, and Health Care Utilization—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Months in 1984 without health insurance company	Percent of persons			Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Percent of persons with		Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Percent of persons with		Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Percent of persons with possible unmet medical needs
				With 1 or more months with private health insurance	With 1 or more months with public health insurance	Aged 18 and over		Who reported poor health	Any functional limitation in any ADL		Any severe limitation in any ADL	No doctor contacts in last 12 months		
<b>Person Characteristics</b>														
<b>Age</b>														
Less than 18 years	63,520	28,949	2.1	80.0	15.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Less than 6 years	21,392	25,954	2.2	78.0	18.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6 to 11 years	20,044	28,251	2.2	80.1	14.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
12 to 17 years	22,095	32,482	2.0	81.9	13.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
18 to 64 years	142,951	32,271	1.9	86.7	9.4	100.0	3.8	15.4	4.5	3.4	32.3	11.1	1.0	11.8
18 to 24 years	28,626	32,401	3.0	83.4	8.5	100.0	0.8	5.9	1.1	2.8	37.1	10.3	0.6	4.3
25 to 44 years	69,883	31,681	1.7	87.5	7.6	100.0	1.8	10.3	2.4	3.3	33.0	10.4	0.8	7.7
45 to 64 years	44,441	33,115	1.4	87.7	12.9	100.0	8.8	29.5	9.9	28.2	28.2	12.7	1.5	23.0
65 years and over	25,344	19,499	0.1	81.2	99.1	100.0	18.0	58.7	28.0	5.4	18.6	20.6	3.0	37.8
65 to 74 years	15,972	20,890	0.1	83.2	99.0	100.0	15.6	50.6	20.6	5.3	20.2	18.8	2.8	36.1
75 years and over	9,372	17,128	0.1	77.8	99.3	100.0	22.1	72.7	40.7	5.5	15.8	23.6	3.3	40.7
<b>Household Income Quintile by Age of Person</b>														
<b>1st decile</b>														
Less than 18 years	6,739	5,110	3.4	22.7	69.0	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Less than 6 years	2,567	4,978	3.2	19.9	72.8	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6 to 11 years	2,221	5,049	3.5	24.0	64.5	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
12 to 17 years	1,950	5,355	3.7	24.8	69.2	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
18 to 64 years	10,348	5,102	4.6	37.8	45.5	100.0	14.7	36.0	15.1	5.0	33.2	17.3	2.3	29.7
18 to 24 years	2,167	5,125	5.4	39.2	40.6	100.0	2.4	12.4	1.7	3.6	39.9	14.0	0.7	9.1
25 to 44 years	4,414	5,056	4.4	33.1	50.2	100.0	8.5	27.0	8.7	4.3	35.7	16.6	2.1	22.3
45 to 64 years	3,767	5,144	4.2	42.4	42.7	100.0	28.8	59.8	30.1	6.7	26.5	19.9	3.4	50.3
65 years and over	6,040	5,624	0.1	61.0	99.1	100.0	29.7	76.1	42.8	5.8	20.2	22.8	3.1	50.9
65 to 74 years	2,992	5,676	0.1	57.0	99.2	100.0	29.2	70.4	35.4	6.0	22.0	22.3	2.8	52.0
75 years and over	3,048	5,572	0.1	65.0	99.1	100.0	30.1	81.6	50.0	5.5	18.4	23.2	3.5	49.8
<b>2nd decile</b>														
Less than 18 years	6,195	10,392	4.7	51.9	34.3	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Less than 6 years	2,332	10,356	4.8	54.1	34.5	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6 to 11 years	1,959	10,393	4.7	51.9	33.2	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
12 to 17 years	1,904	10,437	4.7	49.3	35.2	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
18 to 64 years	11,809	10,551	4.1	65.9	22.4	100.0	8.9	27.7	9.6	3.9	34.6	13.4	1.7	20.3
18 to 24 years	2,529	10,594	5.0	65.6	16.1	100.0	2.3	9.5	1.9	3.4	41.2	14.4	0.8	5.2
25 to 44 years	4,974	10,519	4.7	61.5	20.7	100.0	3.8	18.5	5.2	3.4	37.2	11.1	1.2	13.3
45 to 64 years	4,306	10,562	3.0	71.3	28.0	100.0	18.4	48.8	19.1	4.8	27.7	15.4	2.8	37.2
65 years and over	4,907	10,578	0.0	76.9	99.6	100.0	19.1	62.9	29.8	5.4	19.3	19.5	3.7	37.0

Table 9. Health Status, Disability Status, and Health Care Utilization—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Months in 1984 without health insurance company	Percent of persons			Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Percent of persons with		Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Percent of persons with		Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Percent of persons with possible unmet medical needs	
				With 1 or more months with private health insurance	With 1 or more months with public health insurance	Aged 18 and over		Who reported poor health	Any functional limitation in any ADL		Any severe limitation in any ADL	No doctor contacts last 12 months			Any hospital nights last 12 months
65 to 74 years	2,965	10,699	0.0	74.6	99.6	100.0	18.6	57.3	23.1	5.6	20.4	17.2	3.8	36.6	
75 years and over	1,941	10,393	0.0	80.5	99.7	100.0	19.8	71.6	40.0	5.1	17.5	22.9	3.5	37.5	
<b>2nd quintile</b>															
Less than 18 years	12,477	17,434	3.1	80.8	12.6	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Less than 6 years	5,064	17,463	2.9	81.1	15.2	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
6 to 11 years	3,919	17,446	3.2	81.7	9.9	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
12 to 17 years	3,494	17,379	3.3	79.4	12.0	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
18 to 64 years	27,003	17,315	2.8	84.3	10.4	100.0	4.7	18.2	5.3	3.7	33.8	13.0	1.1	14.5	
18 to 24 years	5,904	17,174	4.0	77.9	9.9	100.0	1.1	6.1	1.4	3.5	35.3	13.0	0.6	4.6	
25 to 44 years	13,102	17,479	2.8	85.3	7.8	100.0	2.6	12.0	3.4	3.2	37.1	11.6	1.0	9.7	
45 to 64 years	7,997	17,150	1.8	87.2	14.9	100.0	10.7	37.1	11.1	4.6	27.2	15.4	1.6	29.8	
65 years and over	6,558	16,826	0.0	90.5	99.3	100.0	16.8	52.7	21.9	5.4	18.1	23.5	3.0	35.3	
65 to 74 years	4,522	16,973	0.0	92.2	99.2	100.0	14.6	46.1	17.0	5.2	19.3	21.6	2.8	35.3	
75 years and over	2,036	16,500	0.0	86.7	99.4	100.0	21.5	67.3	32.7	5.8	15.3	27.8	3.5	35.3	
<b>3rd quintile</b>															
Less than 18 years	13,547	25,835	1.6	92.6	5.5	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Less than 6 years	4,741	25,736	1.5	93.9	4.9	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
6 to 11 years	4,416	25,838	1.5	93.6	4.6	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
12 to 17 years	4,390	25,940	2.0	90.3	6.9	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
18 to 64 years	29,289	25,792	1.5	93.1	5.2	100.0	2.5	13.6	3.4	3.2	32.3	10.7	0.9	9.9	
18 to 24 years	5,624	25,772	2.8	89.1	4.3	100.0	0.3	5.3	0.7	2.8	33.4	10.9	0.6	4.5	
25 to 44 years	15,729	25,837	1.3	94.1	3.4	100.0	1.0	9.4	1.7	3.1	33.2	10.2	0.9	6.1	
45 to 64 years	7,936	25,716	1.1	94.1	9.3	100.0	6.9	27.6	8.5	3.7	29.7	11.6	1.4	21.5	
65 years and over	3,477	25,321	0.1	91.2	99.0	100.0	10.8	48.9	21.2	5.4	15.2	18.3	2.3	33.1	
65 to 74 years	2,489	25,233	0.1	94.6	98.9	100.0	9.8	42.9	16.1	5.2	16.2	16.5	2.3	32.8	
75 years and over	988	25,545	0.1	82.9	99.1	100.0	13.3	63.8	33.9	5.9	12.4	23.0	2.3	33.7	
<b>4th quintile</b>															
Less than 18 years	13,016	35,910	1.1	94.9	3.2	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Less than 6 years	3,971	35,843	1.1	94.5	4.8	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
6 to 11 years	4,109	35,807	1.3	94.6	1.7	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
12 to 17 years	4,936	36,050	1.1	95.5	3.2	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
18 to 64 years	31,354	35,857	1.0	96.0	3.5	100.0	1.6	11.2	2.7	3.2	31.9	9.7	0.6	8.4	
18 to 24 years	5,564	35,806	2.0	94.7	3.3	100.0	0.3	4.8	1.5	2.1	36.9	7.4	0.3	3.5	
25 to 44 years	16,593	35,868	0.8	96.3	1.8	100.0	0.8	7.5	1.3	3.3	31.8	9.6	0.6	5.4	
45 to 64 years	9,197	35,868	0.6	96.2	6.5	100.0	3.9	21.8	5.8	3.7	29.1	11.1	1.0	16.8	
65 years and over	2,475	35,977	0.1	92.3	99.1	100.0	7.9	48.0	22.0	4.9	18.5	18.6	3.0	29.7	
65 to 74 years	1,712	36,082	0.1	95.1	99.0	100.0	4.4	37.1	13.8	4.9	22.1	16.7	2.2	25.0	
75 years and over	763	35,741	0.1	86.2	99.3	100.0	15.8	72.5	40.6	4.9	10.6	22.9	4.6	40.3	

Table 9. Health Status, Disability Status, and Health Care Utilization—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Months in 1984 without health insurance company	Percent of persons			Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Percent of persons with		Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Percent of persons with		Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Percent of persons with possible unmet medical needs	
				With 1 or more months with private health insurance	With 1 or more months with public health insurance	Aged 18 and over		Who reported poor health	Any functional limitation in any ADL		Any severe limitation in any ADL	No doctor contacts in last 12 months			Any hospital nights last 12 months
5th quintile	11,546	61,065	0.6	96.2	2.6	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Less than 18 years	2,717	60,920	0.5	96.1	4.7	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Less than 6 years	3,419	59,978	0.7	95.9	2.9	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
6 to 11 years	5,410	61,825	0.6	96.5	1.4	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
12 to 17 years	33,147	63,008	0.7	97.0	2.1	100.0	1.2	8.1	2.9	8.4	0.7	0.7	5.7	5.7	
18 to 64 years	6,838	64,940	1.5	95.0	2.0	100.0	1.0	3.9	2.4	39.3	0.5	0.5	2.8	2.8	
18 to 24 years	15,071	60,299	0.6	97.4	1.2	100.0	1.1	5.4	3.0	28.6	0.5	0.5	4.0	4.0	
25 to 44 years	11,238	65,465	0.4	97.8	3.3	100.0	1.3	14.2	3.1	27.8	0.5	0.5	9.7	9.7	
45 to 64 years	1,888	64,039	0.1	91.8	97.4	100.0	8.4	45.8	4.8	19.4	13.1	1.9	26.2	26.2	
65 years and over	1,292	64,746	0.1	95.0	96.5	100.0	6.5	37.5	4.2	23.4	12.0	2.1	22.3	22.3	
75 years and over	596	62,507	0.1	84.9	99.2	100.0	12.4	63.8	6.1	10.7	15.5	1.4	34.7	34.7	
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Age															
Less than 0.50	3,936	4,283	3.4	18.8	72.2	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Less than 18 years	1,483	4,194	3.3	12.8	76.0	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Less than 6 years	1,393	4,217	3.3	21.3	67.1	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
6 to 11 years	1,060	4,495	3.5	23.8	73.7	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
12 to 17 years	3,421	3,360	4.9	26.5	48.9	100.0	11.3	30.3	5.1	37.5	19.1	2.2	24.9	24.9	
18 to 64 years	800	3,745	5.0	24.9	49.9	100.0	5.1	15.3	4.4	41.7	17.4	0.8	13.8	13.8	
18 to 24 years	1,764	3,518	4.5	22.5	57.3	100.0	7.9	25.2	4.4	38.3	20.6	2.7	21.4	21.4	
25 to 44 years	857	2,677	5.9	36.3	30.8	100.0	24.1	54.6	6.6	31.7	17.7	2.5	42.6	42.6	
45 to 64 years	186	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	
65 years and over	121	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	
75 years and over	65	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	
0.50 up to but not including 1.00	7,270	9,357	4.0	40.2	51.0	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Less than 18 years	2,728	8,976	3.9	40.6	55.1	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Less than 6 years	2,243	9,483	4.2	41.0	46.5	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
6 to 11 years	2,299	9,686	4.1	39.0	50.4	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
12 to 17 years	8,387	7,876	4.8	41.9	41.4	100.0	13.0	31.1	4.2	35.7	16.2	1.7	25.4	25.4	
18 to 64 years	2,008	8,369	6.1	42.5	35.3	100.0	2.0	9.7	2.7	42.8	14.1	0.6	6.9	6.9	
18 to 24 years	4,002	8,306	4.5	44.9	41.3	100.0	8.1	23.6	3.6	36.9	14.5	1.3	18.7	18.7	
25 to 44 years	2,377	6,735	4.4	36.5	46.7	100.0	30.4	61.3	6.3	27.9	20.9	3.3	52.3	52.3	
45 to 64 years	2,522	4,950	0.2	44.6	98.5	100.0	36.8	78.8	6.1	23.0	22.2	3.1	53.1	53.1	
65 years and over	1,245	5,210	0.2	36.5	98.3	100.0	40.0	74.5	6.3	23.9	22.0	3.3	55.6	55.6	
75 years and over	1,277	4,696	0.1	52.5	98.7	100.0	33.7	83.0	5.9	22.0	22.0	2.8	50.7	50.7	

Table 9. Health Status, Disability Status, and Health Care Utilization—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Months in 1984 without health insurance company	Percent of persons			Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Percent of persons with		Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Percent of persons with		Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Percent of persons with possible unmet medical needs	
				With 1 or more months with private health insurance	With 1 or more months with public health insurance	Aged 18 and over		Who reported poor health	Any functional limitation in any ADL		Any severe limitation in any ADL	No doctor contacts in last 12 months			Any hospital nights last 12 months
1.00 up to but not including 2.00	16,056	18,147	3.3	79.6	13.5	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Less than 18 years	6,132	17,843	3.1	80.4	15.4	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Less than 6 years	5,192	18,169	3.2	81.3	11.3	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
6 to 11 years	4,732	18,518	3.6	76.6	13.6	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
12 to 17 years	24,886	15,144	3.6	75.0	16.3	100.0	6.2	22.4	3.6	36.7	12.6	1.3	16.3	16.3	
18 to 64 years	5,455	15,724	4.6	73.2	14.5	100.0	1.2	8.6	3.1	40.4	14.8	0.8	4.5	4.5	
18 to 24 years	12,403	16,240	3.4	77.6	11.5	100.0	2.0	14.8	3.1	39.3	10.4	0.9	10.1	10.1	
25 to 44 years	7,029	12,759	3.1	71.8	26.2	100.0	17.6	46.4	4.8	29.2	14.8	2.5	36.3	36.3	
45 to 64 years	7,423	8,910	0.0	72.2	99.6	100.0	23.5	69.9	5.7	18.7	22.5	3.9	45.0	45.0	
65 years and over	4,164	9,317	0.0	70.4	99.8	100.0	22.4	63.6	6.1	20.2	21.1	4.0	45.2	45.2	
75 years and over	3,259	8,389	0.1	74.5	99.5	100.0	24.9	78.0	5.2	16.8	24.4	3.9	44.9	44.9	
2.00 up to but not including 3.00	16,068	28,493	1.6	93.1	4.2	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Less than 18 years	5,352	27,180	1.6	92.7	5.3	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Less than 6 years	5,212	28,652	1.5	93.5	3.0	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
6 to 11 years	5,504	29,620	1.6	93.0	4.3	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
12 to 17 years	31,506	23,970	2.0	91.0	6.2	100.0	3.6	15.6	3.4	32.8	12.4	1.0	12.3	12.3	
18 to 64 years	6,299	24,622	3.4	86.2	5.0	100.0	0.4	5.1	3.1	36.2	10.4	0.5	4.3	4.3	
18 to 24 years	16,851	25,186	1.7	92.6	4.0	100.0	2.0	10.4	3.1	33.8	11.7	1.0	8.0	8.0	
25 to 44 years	8,356	21,026	1.4	91.4	11.6	100.0	9.2	34.0	4.1	28.4	15.2	1.5	27.1	27.1	
45 to 64 years	6,076	16,205	0.0	89.9	99.2	100.0	16.6	54.0	5.3	17.7	21.3	2.7	36.9	36.9	
65 years and over	4,063	16,361	0.0	91.9	99.0	100.0	14.0	47.6	4.9	19.6	18.9	2.3	35.7	35.7	
75 years and over	2,014	15,890	0.0	86.0	99.7	100.0	21.8	66.8	6.1	13.8	26.1	3.7	39.2	39.2	
3.00 up to but not including 4.00	9,918	38,298	0.9	95.2	2.8	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Less than 18 years	2,921	37,145	0.8	95.0	3.1	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Less than 6 years	3,107	38,417	1.1	94.8	2.6	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
6 to 11 years	3,890	39,068	0.9	95.6	2.7	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
12 to 17 years	26,503	32,084	1.1	95.1	4.3	100.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	31.9	10.1	0.9	9.1	9.1	
18 to 64 years	5,675	32,921	2.0	92.7	2.5	100.0	0.4	4.2	2.7	34.7	9.2	0.5	3.1	3.1	
18 to 24 years	13,183	33,153	1.0	95.6	2.3	100.0	0.7	7.8	3.4	31.9	9.5	0.8	5.6	5.6	
25 to 44 years	7,645	29,617	0.6	96.1	9.3	100.0	6.0	25.9	3.8	29.9	11.7	1.4	19.4	19.4	
45 to 64 years	4,013	23,523	0.0	92.4	99.2	100.0	10.4	49.1	5.3	16.5	20.7	2.7	30.9	30.9	
65 years and over	2,849	23,603	0.1	95.4	98.9	100.0	9.2	42.2	5.1	16.9	18.8	2.7	29.9	29.9	
75 years and over	1,164	23,327	0.0	85.2	100.0	100.0	13.3	66.0	5.6	15.6	25.3	2.7	33.1	33.1	

Table 9. Health Status, Disability Status, and Health Care Utilization—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean household income	Months in 1984 without health insurance company	Percent of persons			Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Percent of persons with		Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Percent of persons with		Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Percent of persons with possible unmet medical needs	
				With 1 or more months with private health insurance	With 1 or more months with public health insurance	Aged 18 and over		Who reported poor health	Any functional limitation in any ADL		Any severe limitation in any ADL	No doctor contacts last 12 months			Any hospital nights last 12 months
4.00 up to but not including 5.00															
Less than 18 years	4,788	47,904	0.6	96.8	1.9	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Less than 6 years	1,282	44,423	0.3	98.3	2.3	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
6 to 11 years	1,422	49,119	0.9	95.2	2.3	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
12 to 17 years	2,093	49,217	0.6	96.9	1.5	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
18 to 64 years	18,226	39,599	0.8	97.0	2.5	100.0	2.0	10.8	3.0	30.1	8.4	0.6	8.3	8.3	
18 to 24 years	3,517	43,976	1.5	96.9	1.0	100.0	0.6	5.0	1.1	33.4	7.3	0.5	4.6	4.6	
25 to 44 years	8,372	39,469	0.7	96.9	1.5	100.0	0.6	6.2	0.8	29.2	8.0	0.5	4.5	4.5	
45 to 64 years	6,337	37,342	0.5	97.3	4.7	100.0	4.5	20.0	5.7	29.6	9.5	0.9	15.5	15.5	
65 years and over	1,934	31,163	0.1	93.3	98.8	100.0	13.0	53.2	23.9	12.9	18.9	2.5	33.8	33.8	
65 to 74 years	1,301	30,905	0.0	95.2	98.7	100.0	10.0	44.2	17.2	15.3	18.2	2.7	31.8	31.8	
75 years and over	633	31,695	0.1	89.3	99.0	100.0	19.3	71.6	37.6	8.0	20.3	2.1	38.0	38.0	
5.00 and over															
Less than 18 years	5,484	72,125	0.4	97.9	0.7	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Less than 6 years	1,493	69,762	0.4	98.2	0.8	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
6 to 11 years	1,475	72,026	0.4	97.5	0.4	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
12 to 17 years	2,516	73,586	0.3	98.0	0.8	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
18 to 64 years	30,021	61,007	0.6	97.7	2.2	100.0	1.0	9.1	1.7	28.4	8.6	0.7	6.6	6.6	
18 to 24 years	4,872	66,784	1.2	97.3	0.8	100.0	0.3	3.8	0.4	37.0	6.1	0.4	2.7	2.7	
25 to 44 years	13,309	58,695	0.5	97.7	0.8	100.0	0.5	5.3	0.8	28.0	8.2	0.5	3.9	3.9	
45 to 64 years	11,840	61,228	0.4	97.9	4.4	100.0	1.9	15.5	3.3	25.4	9.9	1.0	11.2	11.2	
65 years and over	3,190	50,780	0.1	95.0	98.6	100.0	5.3	41.3	15.4	20.8	14.9	2.0	22.1	22.1	
65 to 74 years	2,230	51,182	0.0	97.1	98.3	100.0	3.9	32.6	10.7	24.7	13.5	1.4	19.9	19.9	
75 years and over	960	49,845	0.1	90.1	99.3	100.0	8.7	61.6	26.6	11.8	18.1	3.1	27.0	27.0	
Sex of Person															
Male	112,316	31,333	1.9	84.7	17.7	70.9	5.5	19.0	5.9	37.8	9.8	1.2	13.7	13.7	
Female	119,500	28,677	1.6	83.9	23.8	74.2	6.3	24.6	9.9	23.5	15.0	1.4	17.5	17.5	
Household Income Quintile by															
Sex															
1st decile															
Male	8,844	5,272	4.3	33.3	56.1	60.3	21.4	45.4	20.3	37.6	16.7	2.8	35.6	35.6	
Female	14,284	5,222	2.3	43.3	72.7	77.4	19.7	53.5	27.8	23.9	20.5	2.5	38.5	38.5	
2nd decile															
Male	9,831	10,578	3.9	61.6	39.9	70.3	14.0	36.4	15.0	37.0	14.2	2.7	25.4	25.4	
Female	13,079	10,465	3.0	66.7	43.8	75.0	10.4	39.3	16.0	25.2	15.9	2.0	25.0	25.0	
2nd quintile															
Male	21,979	17,365	2.7	83.4	22.7	71.1	7.6	24.3	7.6	39.4	12.8	1.6	17.8	17.8	
Female	24,059	17,197	2.3	85.0	24.6	74.5	6.6	25.6	9.4	23.1	17.1	1.4	19.3	19.3	







Table 9. Health Status, Disability Status, and Health Care Utilization—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Months in 1984 without health insurance company	Percent of persons				Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Percent of persons with		Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Percent of persons with		Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Percent of persons with possible unmet medical needs
				With 1 or more months with private health insurance	With 1 or more months with public health insurance	Aged 18 and over	Who reported poor health		Any functional limitation in any ADL	Any severe limitation in any ADL		No doctor contacts last 12 months	Any hospital nights last 12 months		
0.50 up to but not including 1.00															
White	11,952	7,546	4.2	42.2	50.8	62.7	18.5	5.7	44.8	21.5	4.6	32.5	17.7	2.0	32.3
Black	5,219	8,747	3.3	44.3	56.3	55.8	19.8	5.1	37.3	16.8	4.6	33.2	18.1	1.9	32.3
Other	1,008	10,637	3.3	20.4	64.6	50.5	12.0	2.4	31.3	12.0	4.7	33.9	13.0	2.0	22.3
1.00 up to but not including 2.00															
White	38,423	14,930	2.9	77.6	28.1	67.4	10.0	3.8	33.9	14.7	4.0	32.0	15.2	2.0	22.8
Black	8,516	15,835	3.1	72.1	27.8	64.9	12.1	5.1	33.3	14.8	4.6	32.8	14.2	2.0	24.2
Other	1,426	18,130	3.6	59.2	31.9	62.1	6.0	4.0	19.0	10.8	4.6	46.8	10.8	0.7	15.6
2.00 up to but not including 3.00															
White	46,471	24,202	1.6	91.9	16.3	70.1	5.7	2.6	21.7	7.6	3.8	29.9	14.0	1.3	16.2
Black	5,524	25,585	1.7	89.1	15.9	71.0	7.1	2.5	23.8	8.2	3.6	32.1	13.2	1.7	18.4
Other	1,656	27,478	1.9	88.7	12.4	65.8	1.7	1.9	19.6	3.5	2.9	38.6	12.1	0.8	11.1
3.00 up to but not including 4.00															
White	36,681	32,588	0.9	95.3	13.6	75.4	3.2	2.0	17.0	4.8	3.6	28.8	11.7	1.1	12.1
Black	2,744	33,428	1.4	91.6	13.3	77.3	4.3	3.2	22.2	7.0	3.5	37.4	10.2	2.1	12.1
Other	1,010	37,142	2.0	88.9	4.8	72.0	0.8	1.3	5.6	1.2	2.6	47.4	7.4	0.3	6.4
4.00 up to but not including 5.00															
White	22,773	40,411	0.7	96.8	10.0	80.9	3.1	1.8	15.2	4.7	3.2	28.3	9.3	0.8	11.1
Black	1,564	41,356	1.4	95.7	8.4	79.7	3.4	1.6	9.4	3.8	2.9	31.4	11.7	0.9	8.9
Other	612	43,205	1.1	94.4	9.0	79.5	0.0	0.5	15.4	2.2	2.3	28.7	6.2	0.2	5.4
5.00 and over															
White	36,626	61,665	0.5	97.6	10.1	85.9	1.4	1.5	12.3	3.1	3.4	27.4	9.3	0.8	8.2
Black	1,240	53,945	0.6	95.1	7.8	85.1	0.5	0.6	11.0	1.7	2.9	26.0	7.8	0.9	8.0
Other	828	76,702	0.6	97.6	5.7	81.6	1.7	1.4	6.8	3.0	4.1	43.7	3.5	0.8	3.8
Hispanic Origin															
Not of Hispanic origin	215,189	30,510	1.6	85.5	20.6	73.4	5.9	2.7	22.1	8.0	3.7	29.7	12.6	1.3	15.9
Hispanic origin	16,626	22,902	3.3	68.2	23.9	62.1	5.6	2.5	20.0	8.4	3.3	39.3	11.1	1.0	13.1



Table 9. Health Status, Disability Status, and Health Care Utilization—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean household income	Months in 1984 without health insurance company	Percent of persons			Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Percent of persons with		Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Percent of persons with		Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Percent of persons with possible unmet medical needs
				With 1 or more months with private health insurance	With 1 or more months with public health insurance	Aged 18 and over		Who reported poor health	Any functional limitation in any ADL		Any severe limitation in any ADL	No doctor contacts in last 12 months		
2.00 up to but not including 3.00														
Not of Hispanic origin.....	49,907	24,119	1.5	92.2	16.4	70.3	5.8	22.2	7.6	3.7	29.8	14.1	1.4	16.7
Hispanic origin.....	3,744	28,797	2.8	82.5	13.0	66.4	4.3	16.5	6.7	3.2	39.1	10.4	0.7	11.0
3.00 up to but not including 4.00														
Not of Hispanic origin.....	38,324	32,652	0.9	95.0	13.6	75.5	3.3	17.4	4.8	3.6	29.4	11.6	1.1	12.1
Hispanic origin.....	2,110	34,688	1.4	92.0	8.6	75.6	2.5	12.4	5.3	2.6	38.6	9.4	1.1	9.3
4.00 up to but not including 5.00														
Not of Hispanic origin.....	24,371	40,584	0.7	96.7	9.8	80.7	3.0	14.9	4.6	3.2	28.2	9.5	0.8	10.8
Hispanic origin.....	577	38,647	0.6	97.9	11.5	84.4	3.7	14.5	6.0	2.2	40.5	7.3	0.5	9.6
5.00 and over														
Not of Hispanic origin.....	37,583	61,892	0.5	97.6	10.0	85.7	1.4	12.1	3.0	3.4	27.5	9.2	0.8	8.1
Hispanic origin.....	1,111	56,587	0.8	94.1	7.3	89.2	2.4	13.3	3.9	3.2	34.0	7.8	0.8	8.2
Years of School Completed by Persons Aged 18 and Over														
Less than 12 years.....	45,583	19,849	2.1	72.3	45.3	100.0	14.3	42.1	18.5	4.4	31.3	17.0	2.1	29.7
12 to 15 years.....	94,716	31,514	1.6	89.7	15.4	100.0	3.1	15.7	4.4	3.5	30.7	11.2	1.1	11.3
16 years or more.....	27,798	43,646	0.8	95.4	11.4	100.0	1.8	9.9	2.8	3.4	27.0	9.6	0.8	7.3
Household Income Quintile by Years of School Completed by Person														
1st decile														
Less than 12 years.....	9,740	5,286	2.6	41.9	74.5	100.0	26.3	61.1	32.6	5.4	28.4	21.4	2.7	44.3
12 to 15 years.....	5,723	5,368	3.6	49.6	53.7	100.0	12.2	37.4	14.8	5.1	28.6	16.1	2.4	29.0
16 years or more.....	872	4,926	2.5	73.8	35.7	100.0	4.2	24.3	12.2	4.5	27.0	15.9	2.5	15.8
2nd decile														
Less than 12 years.....	7,999	10,507	2.8	62.3	56.5	100.0	18.1	49.8	22.3	4.7	29.4	17.1	2.6	34.2
12 to 15 years.....	7,755	10,594	3.1	75.5	34.6	100.0	6.0	27.6	9.4	4.0	30.9	13.2	1.9	16.9
16 years or more.....	949	10,714	2.5	74.9	32.5	100.0	7.1	25.5	9.4	4.9	28.7	15.7	2.5	16.2
2nd quintile														
Less than 12 years.....	11,482	16,938	2.3	80.6	41.7	100.0	12.8	39.2	15.2	4.7	30.1	17.5	2.1	27.9
12 to 15 years.....	18,909	17,349	2.3	87.3	20.4	100.0	3.9	18.1	4.9	3.6	31.1	13.9	1.2	13.8
16 years or more.....	3,143	17,474	1.7	92.1	19.9	100.0	4.8	13.7	5.1	4.0	30.5	13.1	1.2	12.6

Table 9. Health Status, Disability Status, and Health Care Utilization—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean household income	Months in 1984 without health insurance company	Percent of persons			Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Percent of persons with		Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Percent of persons with		Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Percent of persons with possible unmet medical needs	
				With 1 or more months with private health insurance	With 1 or more months with public health insurance	Aged 18 and over		Who reported poor health	Any functional limitation in any ADL		Any severe limitation in any ADL	No doctor contacts in last 12 months			Any hospital nights last 12 months
<b>3rd quintile</b>	7,766	25,464	1.8	87.7	27.8	100.0	7.6	31.6	12.2	3.7	35.0	14.6	1.8	23.0	
Less than 12 years.....	20,293	25,816	1.4	94.0	10.4	100.0	2.2	13.1	2.9	3.3	30.3	11.0	0.9	9.4	
12 to 15 years.....	4,669	25,879	0.8	97.0	14.3	100.0	1.7	11.5	4.1	3.8	23.7	8.5	0.7	7.6	
<b>4th quintile</b>	5,333	35,516	1.0	90.7	22.7	100.0	5.8	27.1	9.8	3.3	36.1	13.9	1.3	18.2	
Less than 12 years.....	21,732	35,815	0.9	96.6	7.7	100.0	1.4	12.1	3.2	3.3	30.6	9.6	0.7	8.8	
12 to 15 years.....	6,737	36,307	0.7	96.9	9.5	100.0	1.1	9.2	2.3	3.5	28.3	9.7	0.7	7.1	
<b>5th quintile</b>	3,283	57,247	0.9	91.0	21.8	100.0	4.5	27.1	9.2	3.5	32.6	11.9	1.1	16.7	
Less than 12 years.....	20,304	61,158	0.8	96.9	5.9	100.0	1.3	9.5	1.9	3.0	31.5	8.4	0.8	6.5	
12 to 15 years.....	11,429	68,113	0.4	98.2	5.5	100.0	0.7	6.3	0.8	2.9	26.4	8.0	0.6	4.4	
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Years of School Completed by Persons Aged 18 and Over</b>															
Less than 0.50	2,032	3,707	5.2	20.4	55.4	100.0	15.1	40.0	13.8	4.3	41.7	19.6	1.6	28.5	
Less than 12 years.....	1,334	2,989	4.5	31.1	48.1	100.0	7.6	23.1	5.8	5.4	32.1	17.5	3.2	23.2	
12 to 15 years.....	234	1,715	2.2	73.0	32.6	100.0	4.0	11.5	4.0	5.0	37.3	17.0	1.0	9.6	
0.50 up to but not including 1.00	6,639	7,120	3.4	37.0	63.7	100.0	24.3	52.2	26.5	5.0	33.4	19.3	2.2	38.5	
Less than 12 years.....	3,840	7,435	4.4	49.4	40.9	100.0	10.1	26.2	8.8	3.9	33.1	14.5	1.4	20.8	
12 to 15 years.....	410	6,444	3.2	67.8	32.8	100.0	5.3	29.6	12.1	4.8	20.5	20.8	4.9	24.5	
1.00 up to but not including 2.00	14,396	12,897	2.5	68.1	50.5	100.0	16.7	46.9	22.7	4.5	30.9	16.7	2.4	32.5	
Less than 12 years.....	16,034	14,455	3.0	79.1	23.8	100.0	5.2	23.1	8.2	3.7	34.3	13.6	1.5	15.6	
12 to 15 years.....	1,824	13,682	2.4	81.9	17.7	100.0	2.9	15.6	6.4	3.8	30.3	11.4	1.2	9.7	
2.00 up to but not including 3.00	10,652	21,424	1.5	87.0	39.8	100.0	12.3	39.3	16.0	4.5	30.4	18.2	1.9	28.7	
Less than 12 years.....	22,841	23,294	1.7	92.1	14.1	100.0	2.9	15.2	4.1	3.4	30.4	12.5	1.1	11.5	
12 to 15 years.....	4,044	22,871	1.4	93.8	12.3	100.0	3.8	12.6	4.4	3.4	30.7	10.0	1.1	10.4	

Table 9. Health Status, Disability Status, and Health Care Utilization—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Mean 1984 household income	Months in 1984 without health insurance company	Percent of persons			Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Percent of persons with		Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Percent of persons with		Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Percent of persons with possible unmet medical needs
				With 1 or more months with private health insurance	With 1 or more months with public health insurance	Aged 18 and over		Who reported poor health	Any functional limitation in any ADL		Any severe limitation in any ADL	No doctor contacts in last 12 months		
3.00 up to but not including 4.00														
Less than 12 years	6,265	28,916	0.9	91.9	34.6	100.0	8.4	3.2	35.1	12.4	4.1	31.6	15.9	24.8
12 to 15 years	19,198	31,367	1.1	95.1	12.3	100.0	2.1	1.8	13.2	2.9	3.4	30.0	10.4	9.2
16 years or more	5,006	31,958	0.7	97.0	11.7	100.0	1.2	1.6	9.2	2.5	3.6	27.1	10.3	6.3
4.00 up to but not including 5.00														
Less than 12 years	2,792	37,941	0.8	93.5	28.3	100.0	9.3	4.0	34.5	14.1	4.0	25.5	13.2	24.2
12 to 15 years	12,946	39,002	0.8	97.2	8.7	100.0	2.0	1.5	12.3	3.2	2.9	30.1	8.6	9.2
16 years or more	4,423	38,704	0.6	97.1	10.2	100.0	2.2	1.2	10.0	2.9	3.4	25.6	9.5	7.0
5.00 and over														
Less than 12 years	2,807	53,079	0.6	93.7	29.6	100.0	3.4	2.0	29.4	10.3	3.5	30.3	12.8	16.1
12 to 15 years	18,523	58,382	0.6	97.5	10.0	100.0	1.5	1.5	12.3	2.9	3.5	28.7	9.1	8.3
16 years or more	11,858	64,231	0.4	98.2	9.4	100.0	0.8	1.1	7.7	1.5	3.2	25.6	8.3	5.7

- Rounds to zero. B Base too small to show derived estimates. NA Not applicable or data insufficient for analysis.

Table 10. Housing Conditions, Consumer Durables, and Motor Vehicles

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent living in owned home	Number of persons per room	Percent with more than one person per room	Age of owned home	Percent in households								Mean motor vehicles in household	Percent in households not owning motor vehicles		
							With air conditioning	Using cooking range	Using oven	Using refrigerator	Using freezer	Using clothes washer	Using clothes dryer	Using dishwasher			Using black and white TV	Using color TV
<b>Household and reference persons characteristics</b>																		
All persons	231,815	\$29,964	63.2	0.64	8.0	27.7	59.3	97.9	96.5	98.1	43.5	79.6	68.7	42.6	43.8	88.7	1.7	10.8
<b>Calendar Year Household Income Quintile 1984</b>																		
1st decile	23,127	5,241	29.4	0.65	11.1	35.3	37.1	93.5	90.1	94.4	25.0	52.3	28.6	9.2	45.2	64.2	0.6	48.6
2nd decile	22,910	10,514	40.7	0.69	13.5	32.8	47.9	97.0	93.9	97.2	34.5	64.1	42.7	16.0	39.7	76.5	1.1	22.5
3rd quintile	46,038	17,277	53.0	0.67	11.0	32.1	54.6	97.9	96.3	98.0	39.9	72.9	59.7	27.3	40.5	88.2	1.5	10.2
4th quintile	46,314	25,769	64.0	0.65	7.6	29.6	59.5	98.7	97.6	98.8	45.8	83.5	73.3	41.6	42.1	92.8	1.8	4.2
5th quintile	46,845	35,878	75.7	0.62	5.1	25.3	67.7	98.8	98.1	99.1	49.0	89.1	84.1	56.6	46.6	95.9	2.1	2.2
5th quintile	46,581	62,568	87.9	0.58	4.1	23.5	71.9	99.1	98.7	98.8	53.0	93.8	90.1	74.3	47.4	96.1	2.5	2.2
<b>Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio</b>																		
Less than 0.50	7,543	3,818	18.9	0.99	29.2	33.2	29.0	91.8	86.2	92.5	23.4	52.5	24.3	8.2	52.7	59.2	0.5	56.6
0.50 up to but not including 1.00	18,179	8,062	32.5	0.87	25.6	30.1	38.0	96.9	93.9	96.8	31.5	59.5	34.2	10.8	46.3	69.3	0.9	37.1
1.00 up to but not including 2.00	48,365	15,184	49.1	0.73	14.0	32.0	49.1	97.3	95.3	97.4	39.3	70.3	52.9	21.2	41.5	83.2	1.4	16.9
2.00 up to but not including 3.00	53,651	24,445	64.7	0.66	6.6	30.0	59.2	98.3	97.1	98.6	46.6	82.5	72.8	39.9	42.6	92.6	1.8	5.5
3.00 up to but not including 4.00	40,434	32,758	70.8	0.58	2.1	26.8	66.9	98.3	98.0	98.5	48.1	85.7	79.1	51.4	44.8	94.3	2.0	3.2
4.00 up to but not including 5.00	24,948	40,539	79.4	0.52	1.2	25.3	71.4	99.1	98.0	99.2	47.1	88.7	84.4	60.6	46.5	94.9	2.2	2.1
5.00 and over	38,695	61,739	83.7	0.46	0.7	23.9	72.2	98.8	98.1	99.0	47.1	89.4	86.4	73.8	42.9	95.4	2.2	3.0
<b>Average 1984 Household Size</b>																		
1 person	20,942	14,935	40.3	0.30	0.4	34.5	52.7	90.2	86.6	91.7	19.2	46.1	36.1	22.2	30.1	73.5	0.8	32.0
2 persons	52,988	27,276	63.7	0.41	0.9	30.1	63.1	98.1	97.0	98.4	41.8	76.4	66.2	41.5	38.1	88.5	1.5	9.4
3 persons	46,860	30,693	62.4	0.56	1.7	28.2	62.1	99.2	98.1	99.3	41.8	82.3	70.7	43.2	44.3	89.9	1.8	8.5
4 persons	55,660	33,931	69.0	0.69	3.5	24.8	62.3	99.3	98.6	99.4	49.5	87.8	79.3	51.4	48.2	93.2	2.0	6.5
5 persons	30,395	34,471	69.4	0.83	11.6	26.6	57.9	99.6	98.5	99.6	49.1	88.0	77.9	49.1	50.9	92.7	2.1	7.0
6 persons	13,087	34,079	68.4	0.97	28.8	26.4	53.9	99.5	98.6	99.5	53.2	86.0	71.7	41.2	51.1	89.2	2.2	10.8
7 or more persons	11,264	32,007	59.6	1.40	70.5	27.5	39.9	99.1	93.7	97.7	50.6	75.9	55.4	25.7	47.8	84.8	1.7	20.5

Table 10. Housing Conditions, Consumer Durables, and Motor Vehicles—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total household income	Percent living in owned home	Number of persons per room	Percent with more than one person per room	Age of owned home	Percent in households								Mean motor vehicles in household	Percent in households owning motor vehicles		
							With air conditioning	Using cooking range	Using oven	Using refrigerator	Using freezer	Using clothes washer	Using clothes dryer	Using dishwasher			Using black and white TV	Using color TV
<b>Income Quintile by Household Size</b>																		
<b>1st decile</b>																		
1 person	7,396	5,066	36.7	0.32	0.6	40.4	44.0	91.2	87.4	92.6	22.7	40.9	24.6	9.8	35.7	64.3	0.4	58.7
2 persons	5,100	5,488	36.6	0.52	3.6	34.4	42.9	94.9	93.0	96.0	30.3	56.2	32.7	10.7	47.2	62.7	0.8	38.6
3 persons	3,677	4,894	16.7	0.71	5.6	35.6	38.0	98.3	96.1	98.3	26.2	62.4	32.0	9.3	53.1	70.1	0.7	41.4
4 persons	3,044	5,348	26.7	0.87	9.7	27.2	32.0	97.6	94.7	98.3	22.5	58.8	33.7	9.0	48.0	73.7	0.8	50.7
5 persons	1,621	5,399	24.6	1.01	25.9	28.5	21.1	97.3	95.1	96.5	28.3	64.2	30.8	10.5	50.7	60.5	0.8	47.1
6 persons	865	6,086	24.2	1.20	54.6	28.2	23.5	100.0	93.7	100.0	24.4	55.8	31.4	3.1	63.0	54.1	0.6	50.8
7 or more persons	1,091	5,662	17.7	1.60	85.7	28.8	19.6	92.3	80.1	95.9	22.7	54.0	14.8	3.1	56.7	58.3	0.5	61.2
<b>2nd decile</b>																		
1 person	4,017	10,351	43.5	0.31	0.7	37.5	52.7	89.4	85.3	91.4	21.1	50.7	41.0	15.3	28.2	73.5	0.8	28.4
2 persons	6,735	10,707	52.4	0.47	1.4	34.6	52.8	99.0	97.2	99.2	42.2	65.5	48.5	19.2	35.2	80.8	1.2	17.3
3 persons	3,977	10,491	36.1	0.62	2.0	33.2	48.2	98.4	97.3	98.6	34.2	71.0	42.2	13.6	51.5	74.3	1.2	19.5
4 persons	3,307	10,645	40.7	0.81	10.9	28.5	46.6	99.2	98.7	99.4	36.7	71.9	44.1	13.6	43.4	78.1	1.2	19.6
5 persons	2,460	10,375	32.1	1.08	29.2	21.8	41.2	100.0	95.5	100.0	36.5	70.1	47.3	22.8	46.0	79.3	1.2	18.7
6 persons	1,020	10,201	18.9	1.26	65.2	21.8	32.8	100.0	98.5	100.0	41.1	65.1	19.6	7.3	50.2	72.9	0.9	36.9
7 or more persons	1,287	10,288	21.1	1.69	88.5	37.2	38.1	99.4	81.3	95.8	25.5	49.6	27.8	10.4	36.8	70.2	0.6	46.0
<b>2nd quintile</b>																		
1 person	4,792	16,592	38.0	0.29	0.1	31.3	59.1	90.6	87.2	92.1	18.2	45.8	38.1	26.6	26.6	79.8	0.9	16.0
2 persons	13,249	17,110	61.6	0.42	0.7	34.7	60.7	98.1	96.9	98.3	43.0	75.4	64.1	32.0	36.4	90.1	1.4	6.9
3 persons	8,798	17,303	49.5	0.62	2.7	33.4	53.2	98.1	97.9	99.2	38.5	73.7	59.1	27.4	44.0	88.5	1.5	10.3
4 persons	9,629	17,651	49.9	0.78	8.0	29.6	54.9	99.6	98.4	99.4	44.7	79.4	67.3	28.9	44.2	90.9	1.7	9.6
5 persons	5,227	17,583	56.5	0.91	21.6	31.2	50.9	100.0	98.2	100.0	40.2	78.0	64.8	22.4	44.4	91.7	1.7	6.2
6 persons	1,958	17,606	55.2	1.03	37.1	26.5	40.5	97.3	95.9	96.8	44.5	81.6	57.8	28.2	44.1	85.3	1.7	12.5
7 or more persons	2,312	17,168	54.0	1.60	91.8	27.2	35.7	99.6	96.8	97.9	48.3	68.4	40.6	4.9	52.6	78.9	1.2	26.6
<b>3rd quintile</b>																		
1 person	2,708	25,176	42.1	0.28	0.2	29.6	57.3	90.6	86.9	91.4	12.3	47.4	43.6	34.8	28.4	80.7	1.1	8.4
2 persons	10,214	25,512	66.1	0.40	0.3	31.2	65.5	98.2	97.8	98.5	45.7	79.9	72.2	43.5	37.8	92.3	1.6	3.7
3 persons	10,011	25,861	63.9	0.56	1.0	30.5	65.7	99.5	98.6	99.7	41.0	84.4	74.8	41.8	41.1	93.8	1.9	4.1
4 persons	12,267	25,795	66.4	0.71	2.4	28.4	59.6	99.7	98.6	99.6	51.4	89.5	80.7	44.4	44.2	95.8	2.0	2.2
5 persons	6,022	26,046	61.7	0.85	11.7	29.9	51.1	99.8	99.0	99.8	50.8	89.7	76.3	46.1	48.7	94.9	1.8	4.3
6 persons	3,101	26,159	72.5	1.00	33.9	26.5	57.0	99.8	98.8	99.8	56.5	91.1	75.3	35.0	54.5	90.6	2.1	7.1
7 or more persons	1,937	25,842	64.7	1.31	69.1	28.2	28.6	99.9	94.6	99.9	52.0	81.1	55.3	20.0	37.6	88.8	1.8	9.6
<b>4th quintile</b>																		
1 person	1,368	35,506	49.3	0.25	-	24.5	65.6	89.6	87.9	92.5	14.8	55.6	53.4	51.0	23.7	86.3	1.2	10.4
2 persons	9,483	35,653	70.9	0.38	0.4	26.0	71.8	98.8	97.9	99.2	41.4	82.7	77.5	56.4	40.7	95.2	1.8	3.0
3 persons	10,968	35,671	75.9	0.53	1.0	26.3	68.9	99.4	97.9	99.4	44.9	89.6	83.5	52.6	44.1	95.0	2.1	1.9



Table 10. Housing Conditions, Consumer Durables, and Motor Vehicles—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent living in owned home	Number of persons per room	Percent with more than one person per room	Age of owned home	Percent in households								Mean motor vehicles in household	Percent in household owning motor vehicles			
							With air conditioning	Using cooking range	Using oven	Using refrigerator	Using freezer	Using clothes washer	Using clothes dryer	Using dishwasher			Using black and white TV	Using color TV	
4 persons	13,345	35,983	77.4	0.66	1.2	23.7	69.7	98.8	98.9	99.3	54.6	93.1	88.7	64.0	50.4	96.7	2.2	0.7	
5 persons	7,300	36,129	82.4	0.77	6.2	25.7	64.4	99.3	99.3	99.3	55.5	94.1	91.1	57.6	51.7	97.9	2.3	2.6	
6 persons	2,513	36,475	80.3	0.91	20.1	25.6	61.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	60.0	94.9	85.5	47.2	59.4	97.5	2.5	2.3	
7 or more persons	1,832	35,992	74.4	1.27	60.8	27.2	49.1	100.0	96.2	100.0	57.2	88.1	83.3	42.2	45.2	98.8	2.3	3.8	
5th quintile	662	57,077	52.6	0.23	-	26.3	59.7	80.1	76.8	80.1	14.9	54.3	52.3	59.1	23.6	72.7	1.1	12.5	
1 person	8,208	63,336	92.1	0.34	0.2	24.0	74.8	98.2	97.4	98.1	42.5	88.1	84.3	74.9	35.1	96.1	1.9	3.4	
2 persons	9,428	61,108	86.2	0.47	0.8	24.2	73.7	99.5	99.0	99.5	51.4	92.4	89.4	74.2	41.7	95.7	2.4	1.6	
3 persons	14,067	61,884	92.0	0.58	0.6	21.0	73.0	99.4	99.2	99.4	55.3	97.0	95.4	78.9	53.7	96.8	2.5	1.0	
4 persons	7,764	64,522	92.9	0.68	1.3	24.2	74.7	99.9	99.3	99.9	55.9	98.3	95.0	57.6	57.6	97.6	2.9	1.5	
5 persons	3,631	61,440	88.3	0.81	9.7	26.9	66.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	60.5	98.2	90.9	67.9	43.7	97.3	3.0	2.2	
6 persons	2,806	66,101	84.9	1.19	46.1	26.2	54.1	100.0	100.0	96.3	69.4	91.3	77.8	51.8	54.1	94.9	2.5	6.2	
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Household Size																			
Less than 0.50	766	1,577	25.0	0.46	-	41.4	24.0	71.8	66.9	75.8	10.1	24.8	12.3	6.9	45.9	42.4	0.3	61.8	
1 person	880	2,229	22.6	0.59	7.2	37.6	39.1	86.2	85.1	88.3	13.9	46.1	24.0	11.4	57.0	51.4	0.5	55.2	
2 persons	1,391	2,677	8.3	0.72	6.2	30.2	37.7	97.5	94.7	97.5	23.1	57.5	27.2	8.8	53.4	69.5	0.6	50.0	
3 persons	1,430	3,759	20.7	0.86	8.9	26.3	32.5	98.9	96.2	97.4	29.2	60.7	30.1	8.0	49.6	67.8	0.8	54.4	
4 persons	1,075	4,529	22.2	1.06	29.1	33.9	20.1	97.2	93.8	95.9	32.7	61.9	26.0	7.7	60.8	52.0	0.4	71.0	
5 persons	437	4,735	20.4	1.28	73.3	26.5	19.7	100.0	93.5	100.0	13.9	45.4	16.9	-	52.1	62.9	0.5	54.6	
6 persons	1,449	6,563	20.3	1.71	89.2	34.4	25.7	94.2	77.9	96.9	28.8	57.3	25.1	9.9	54.2	63.7	0.5	57.6	
0.50 up to but not including 1.00	2,812	4,125	35.2	0.32	1.4	37.3	42.0	92.4	88.4	92.8	26.2	40.0	20.4	7.0	40.3	57.7	0.4	64.9	
1 person	2,639	5,471	34.1	0.52	3.6	31.6	42.0	95.5	92.4	96.6	30.9	55.4	34.0	7.8	45.2	61.4	0.8	37.2	
2 persons	2,529	6,462	22.2	0.70	4.8	35.3	38.0	98.7	97.1	98.7	29.7	67.6	37.5	10.5	54.4	69.7	0.9	34.7	
3 persons	3,180	8,075	36.3	0.83	10.2	29.2	37.1	97.2	96.5	99.4	29.0	63.1	39.6	12.6	46.7	77.8	0.9	36.2	
4 persons	2,748	9,528	30.4	1.06	27.9	19.8	36.6	99.5	95.5	99.5	31.6	69.4	43.4	21.6	43.2	79.1	1.3	14.3	
5 persons	1,696	10,061	28.1	1.20	59.3	28.8	33.9	100.0	97.6	98.3	38.2	67.3	32.3	11.7	52.7	65.6	0.9	37.9	
6 persons	2,492	14,004	40.0	1.60	92.1	29.0	36.1	99.3	94.1	95.9	40.0	59.1	32.1	3.9	46.5	73.5	1.0	35.1	
1.00 up to but not including 2.00	6,109	7,642	38.6	0.31	0.2	40.8	48.7	90.0	86.7	91.4	21.1	44.9	31.8	12.5	29.9	71.0	0.6	44.1	
1 person	8,853	10,382	50.5	0.47	1.3	34.8	50.0	97.5	96.2	97.8	40.5	64.3	46.3	18.9	38.2	77.7	1.1	18.6	
2 persons	7,460	12,766	38.8	0.63	2.6	32.1	49.9	98.3	97.0	98.3	33.7	68.7	46.2	16.8	48.0	79.7	1.2	17.4	
3 persons	10,706	16,499	46.8	0.79	8.9	30.1	53.7	99.4	98.2	99.2	42.1	77.9	62.0	25.2	42.3	89.4	1.6	11.3	
4 persons	7,654	19,019	56.6	0.89	19.5	31.1	51.2	99.9	98.2	99.9	42.3	79.3	67.1	27.4	45.5	91.7	1.7	6.5	
5 persons	3,914	21,953	61.5	1.02	35.9	26.3	46.9	98.5	97.0	98.9	51.3	85.9	63.2	30.6	51.7	87.0	1.9	8.7	
6 persons	3,455	26,260	65.3	1.42	75.1	28.8	32.3	99.9	93.1	97.9	53.3	77.2	54.2	16.5	36.1	89.7	1.7	14.2	

Table 10. Housing Conditions, Consumer Durables, and Motor Vehicles—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent living in owned home	Number of persons per room	Percent with more than one person per room	Age of owned home	Percent in households								Mean motor vehicles in household	Percent in household owning motor vehicles			
							With air conditioning	Using cooking range	Using oven	Using refrigerator	Using clothes washer	Using clothes dryer	Using dishwasher	Using black and white TV			Using color TV		
2.00 up to but not including 3.00																			
1 person	4,181	13,427	42.6	0.29	0.7	35.0	56.9	90.6	85.7	92.9	21.8	49.6	41.5	21.7	24.1	78.0	0.9	21.7	
2 persons	10,925	16,775	59.9	0.43	0.8	34.3	61.3	98.1	96.6	98.3	42.5	73.8	62.1	31.7	35.5	90.2	1.4	7.7	
3 persons	9,148	21,072	59.2	0.60	1.9	34.6	57.2	99.1	97.9	99.5	40.2	80.3	69.0	35.9	41.7	91.9	1.7	5.5	
4 persons	15,134	26,384	66.7	0.71	2.4	27.0	62.0	99.5	98.3	99.3	51.3	89.3	81.9	46.4	45.6	95.3	2.0	1.7	
5 persons	8,537	31,033	74.9	0.82	8.2	27.2	57.4	99.3	99.2	99.3	54.2	94.1	84.6	51.3	49.7	96.3	2.1	2.8	
6 persons	3,334	34,437	81.3	0.93	22.4	25.8	60.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	60.2	95.2	87.1	44.4	55.3	98.1	2.5	3.4	
7 or more persons	2,317	42,840	77.0	1.28	60.9	28.6	48.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	58.8	89.1	74.8	38.2	50.1	96.5	2.2	4.0	
3.00 up to but not including 4.00																			
1 person	2,703	19,413	35.5	0.30	0.2	28.9	56.3	86.9	84.5	88.0	14.1	41.9	35.5	26.7	27.2	77.2	1.0	13.1	
2 persons	9,222	23,624	66.5	0.40	0.3	32.3	64.8	98.5	98.2	98.6	46.0	80.8	72.1	39.1	38.2	93.1	1.6	4.0	
3 persons	9,630	29,221	64.9	0.56	1.0	28.0	68.1	99.4	98.9	99.4	43.1	85.1	75.9	44.8	42.2	94.1	1.9	2.9	
4 persons	10,806	36,762	79.6	0.65	1.1	24.4	68.8	99.0	99.3	99.7	56.3	93.9	89.2	63.8	50.6	97.0	2.2	0.7	
5 persons	5,138	43,362	83.9	0.72	2.8	22.9	70.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	55.5	96.0	94.1	66.7	57.4	98.8	2.5	2.6	
6 persons	2,041	49,047	80.8	0.86	11.1	26.0	71.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	55.9	97.1	87.8	62.2	44.1	96.2	2.5	3.0	
7 or more persons	852	60,833	85.0	1.10	26.7	19.5	55.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.4	97.9	91.6	67.7	55.8	100.0	2.7	-	
4.00 up to but not including 5.00																			
1 person	1,732	24,181	44.7	0.27	-	30.9	64.0	96.9	94.4	98.1	14.9	50.4	45.7	35.2	32.1	85.6	1.1	8.7	
2 persons	6,730	30,752	69.1	0.39	0.5	29.3	69.0	98.4	97.8	99.1	44.1	82.8	76.6	50.6	39.2	93.3	1.8	2.3	
3 persons	6,431	37,043	80.7	0.52	0.9	25.2	71.4	99.7	97.4	99.7	45.4	91.1	86.9	55.5	45.3	95.3	2.2	2.1	
4 persons	6,357	47,438	89.7	0.59	0.6	21.6	73.7	99.9	99.6	99.9	55.1	97.6	94.2	74.9	54.4	97.8	2.4	1.1	
5 persons	2,308	56,145	96.3	0.70	0.3	25.9	77.1	100.0	99.1	100.0	55.5	99.7	97.0	77.5	58.4	99.1	3.0	-	
6 persons	999	64,438	95.9	0.78	6.6	24.5	69.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	61.7	99.4	95.0	64.2	41.9	100.0	3.7	-	
7 or more persons	351	78,706	89.1	0.93	24.2	17.1	85.1	100.0	100.0	89.9	54.3	96.4	96.4	95.3	75.1	82.5	2.8	3.6	
5.00 and over																			
1 person	2,640	38,935	52.5	0.25	-	26.3	64.5	91.9	88.4	93.4	14.2	57.8	55.1	53.0	26.0	86.0	1.1	11.3	
2 persons	13,740	53,052	79.2	0.36	0.3	24.6	74.5	99.2	98.3	99.2	42.1	86.3	82.1	69.5	37.1	96.4	1.9	3.7	
3 persons	10,272	59,441	86.0	0.48	0.6	24.4	73.0	99.7	99.3	99.8	51.2	93.0	89.0	72.5	41.4	96.1	2.4	1.6	
4 persons	8,047	72,423	93.5	0.57	0.4	20.3	71.9	99.2	99.2	99.2	54.3	96.9	96.5	83.2	53.4	96.0	2.6	0.9	
5 persons	2,935	86,482	93.7	0.64	3.2	25.8	72.8	100.0	99.2	100.0	57.7	96.6	94.5	54.2	54.2	96.3	2.9	3.2	
6 persons	666	92,563	100.0	0.67	-	31.1	56.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	72.0	100.0	97.1	90.4	57.7	97.1	3.4	2.9	
7 or more persons	349	133,718	98.3	0.74	11.0	29.0	62.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	77.6	100.0	100.0	82.7	82.9	93.6	3.3	-	

Table 10. Housing Conditions, Consumer Durables, and Motor Vehicles—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent living in owned home	Number of persons per room	Percent with more than one person per room	Age of owned home	Percent in households									Mean motor vehicles in household	Percent in households owning motor vehicles	
							With air conditioning	Using cooking range	Using oven	Using refrigerator	Using freezer	Using clothes washer	Using clothes dryer	Using dishwasher	Using black and white TV			Using color TV
<b>Household Type</b>																		
Unrelated individual	27,906	18,919	39.7	0.38	2.0	33.6	53.9	93.1	90.1	94.5	20.6	48.9	39.1	26.5	32.9	77.2	1.0	27.5
Living alone	20,647	15,197	42.5	0.31	0.4	34.0	54.5	93.0	89.6	94.6	20.5	48.6	38.2	23.4	31.7	76.3	0.8	32.0
Living with others	7,259	29,504	31.6	0.57	6.4	31.8	52.4	93.5	91.7	94.3	20.9	49.8	41.8	35.4	36.5	79.7	1.6	14.9
<b>Family with two or more members</b>																		
Single householder	203,602	31,507	66.5	0.67	8.8	27.3	60.0	98.6	97.4	98.6	46.7	83.8	72.8	44.8	45.3	90.4	1.8	8.5
Married householder	35,403	19,284	44.6	0.71	13.1	31.1	48.7	97.5	95.7	97.8	30.0	67.3	48.7	23.3	49.3	81.8	1.1	26.6
Living with own children	168,199	34,079	71.1	0.66	7.9	26.7	62.4	98.8	97.8	98.8	50.2	87.2	77.8	49.4	44.5	92.2	2.0	4.7
Not living with own children	132,722	30,866	63.1	0.78	12.8	25.1	58.2	98.8	97.5	98.8	45.5	83.9	73.0	45.0	46.9	90.5	1.8	9.4
Income Quantile by Household Type	70,880	32,706	72.9	0.47	1.4	30.7	63.4	98.2	97.3	98.3	48.8	83.4	72.4	44.5	42.3	90.1	1.9	6.9
<b>1st decile</b>																		
Unrelated individual	8,094	5,018	33.4	0.37	2.0	40.3	42.9	88.7	85.3	90.5	20.8	39.5	23.8	9.5	35.4	62.6	0.5	56.7
Living alone	7,393	5,032	35.6	0.33	0.6	40.7	43.5	89.8	86.2	91.3	22.2	40.2	24.0	9.1	35.4	63.2	0.4	58.0
Living with others	700	4,875	10.3	0.80	16.4	23.6	37.4	77.2	75.2	81.7	6.5	32.9	21.6	13.0	35.8	57.0	0.7	43.0
<b>Family with two or more members</b>																		
Single householder	14,850	5,359	27.4	0.80	16.2	32.0	33.8	96.0	92.9	96.4	27.2	58.8	31.6	9.1	50.0	65.3	0.7	43.9
Married householder	8,547	5,075	17.3	0.83	17.8	31.8	30.1	95.2	93.5	96.6	19.1	51.2	25.0	4.5	53.3	64.1	0.4	60.0
Living with own children	6,303	5,745	40.9	0.75	14.0	32.0	38.8	97.0	92.1	96.2	38.2	69.1	40.6	15.2	45.6	66.9	1.1	22.1
Not living with own children	10,740	5,199	17.7	0.90	21.2	28.7	30.0	96.0	92.5	96.4	21.1	56.6	29.1	7.6	51.5	65.0	0.6	49.1
Income Quantile by Household Type	4,110	5,777	52.6	0.52	3.0	34.8	43.5	96.0	93.9	96.5	43.0	64.5	38.2	12.9	46.4	66.1	0.9	30.4
<b>2nd decile</b>																		
Unrelated individual	4,507	10,353	42.3	0.35	1.0	37.4	53.5	92.4	88.7	94.0	20.5	49.8	38.4	15.3	30.9	73.7	0.8	28.8
Living alone	3,864	10,374	44.7	0.31	0.4	37.6	54.1	92.0	87.7	93.9	21.0	50.7	39.9	14.4	29.6	75.3	0.8	29.2
Living with others	643	10,231	27.9	0.56	4.2	35.5	50.0	94.6	94.6	94.6	17.8	44.2	29.3	20.9	39.0	63.7	1.0	26.5
<b>Family with two or more members</b>																		
Single householder	18,333	10,553	40.1	0.77	16.6	31.4	46.5	98.1	95.1	98.0	37.8	67.5	43.6	16.2	41.8	77.2	1.1	21.1
Married householder	5,985	10,344	35.2	0.72	14.1	31.5	46.3	97.8	95.1	98.0	30.3	65.6	39.6	12.7	49.7	76.1	0.8	30.7
Living with own children	12,348	10,655	42.5	0.80	17.8	31.4	46.6	98.2	95.2	98.0	41.4	68.4	45.6	17.9	37.9	77.8	1.3	16.4
Not living with own children	11,300	10,479	30.0	0.94	25.7	27.0	44.3	98.8	94.9	98.5	31.5	65.8	41.2	15.8	43.2	77.3	1.1	23.1
Income Quantile by Household Type	7,033	10,673	56.4	0.50	2.0	35.2	50.2	96.9	95.5	97.2	47.8	70.2	47.5	16.9	39.5	77.1	1.2	17.8
<b>2nd quintile</b>																		
Unrelated individual	6,265	16,750	37.2	0.37	1.6	32.7	56.1	94.5	91.8	96.0	19.8	47.5	39.2	26.3	30.2	83.1	1.1	16.6
Living alone	4,564	16,508	41.1	0.30	0.3	31.4	61.1	95.2	92.5	96.9	19.9	49.2	41.3	27.9	28.7	84.9	1.1	16.0
Living with others	1,701	17,397	26.8	0.56	5.0	37.9	42.9	92.6	90.0	93.8	19.6	42.8	33.7	22.0	34.5	78.2	1.2	18.3

Table 10. Housing Conditions, Consumer Durables, and Motor Vehicles—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent living in owned home	Number of persons per room	Percent with more than one person per room	Age of owned home	Percent in households								Mean motor vehicles in household	Percent in household holding motor vehicles			
							With air conditioning	Using cooking range	Using oven	Using refrigerator	Using freezer	Using clothes washer	Using clothes dryer	Using dishwasher			Using black and white TV	Using color TV	
Family with two or more members.....	39,756	17,361	55.6	0.71	12.5	32.0	54.3	98.5	97.0	98.3	43.0	76.9	62.9	27.4	42.1	89.0	1.5	9.2	
Single householder.....	8,400	16,796	47.3	0.71	15.5	34.5	49.6	97.9	95.9	97.7	33.8	66.8	49.3	19.3	48.5	87.4	1.2	20.1	
Married householder.....	31,356	17,528	57.8	0.71	11.7	31.4	55.6	98.6	97.4	98.5	45.5	79.6	66.5	29.6	40.4	89.4	1.6	6.3	
Living with own children.....	25,289	17,422	48.6	0.86	18.9	28.5	51.9	98.8	97.2	98.6	39.6	74.8	60.3	26.1	43.0	88.8	1.5	10.3	
Not living with own children.....	14,467	17,254	67.7	0.46	1.4	36.4	58.5	97.9	96.9	98.0	49.0	80.7	67.4	29.7	40.4	89.3	1.5	7.3	
3rd quintile																			
Unrelated individual.....	3,882	25,412	40.0	0.38	1.4	29.6	58.6	96.4	94.0	96.8	18.0	49.8	44.3	37.3	34.3	85.0	1.3	9.0	
Living alone.....	2,603	25,296	47.4	0.29	-	28.9	61.3	97.9	94.2	98.6	15.5	54.3	49.1	38.5	32.1	87.2	1.2	8.4	
Living with others.....	1,279	25,646	25.0	0.57	4.2	31.9	53.1	93.5	93.5	93.2	23.0	40.7	34.4	35.0	38.9	80.3	1.5	10.3	
Family with two or more members.....	42,414	25,802	66.2	0.67	8.2	29.6	59.5	98.9	97.9	99.0	48.4	86.6	75.9	42.0	42.9	93.5	1.9	3.8	
Single householder.....	6,068	25,574	61.3	0.63	7.4	31.2	58.0	98.4	97.2	98.4	35.6	74.9	62.1	35.8	45.3	90.7	1.6	8.5	
Married householder.....	36,346	25,840	67.0	0.68	8.3	29.3	59.8	99.0	98.0	99.1	50.6	88.5	78.2	43.0	42.5	94.0	1.9	3.0	
Living with own children.....	28,833	25,867	64.5	0.77	11.4	28.0	57.7	99.3	98.2	99.3	48.0	88.3	77.2	42.3	43.8	94.1	1.9	3.6	
Not living with own children.....	13,581	25,663	69.8	0.46	1.3	32.7	63.4	98.1	97.2	98.4	49.4	82.8	73.2	41.2	40.8	92.3	1.8	4.1	
4th quintile																			
Unrelated individual.....	3,025	35,793	46.6	0.41	3.2	28.6	62.2	96.6	93.3	97.8	21.7	61.2	55.8	47.5	31.1	90.1	1.7	7.1	
Living alone.....	1,496	35,692	53.6	0.28	-	25.1	66.1	95.0	91.9	97.1	18.1	61.3	59.4	53.8	28.2	91.2	1.4	9.3	
Living with others.....	1,528	35,892	39.7	0.54	6.4	33.2	58.4	98.1	94.6	98.5	25.2	61.1	52.2	41.4	33.9	89.0	2.1	5.0	
Family with two or more members.....	43,813	35,884	77.7	0.63	5.2	25.2	68.1	98.9	98.4	99.2	50.9	91.0	86.0	57.3	47.7	96.3	2.1	1.9	
Single householder.....	4,241	35,387	66.0	0.59	7.5	28.6	66.7	98.7	97.5	99.0	30.8	80.3	71.0	46.4	50.0	94.0	1.8	5.0	
Married householder.....	39,572	35,937	79.0	0.63	5.0	24.9	68.2	98.9	98.5	99.2	53.0	92.1	87.7	58.4	47.4	96.6	2.2	1.5	
Living with own children.....	29,111	35,965	78.3	0.71	7.2	23.8	67.1	99.0	98.4	99.3	52.8	92.8	89.0	59.4	49.6	97.0	2.2	1.0	
Not living with own children.....	14,702	35,722	76.5	0.46	1.3	28.0	70.0	98.9	98.5	99.0	47.1	87.5	80.1	53.0	44.0	95.1	2.1	3.5	
5th quintile																			
Unrelated individual.....	2,133	60,387	54.4	0.45	4.5	25.0	69.7	96.7	95.2	97.3	25.5	67.7	65.5	65.7	35.7	90.0	2.0	8.7	
Living alone.....	725	57,759	69.3	0.29	1.6	23.3	77.9	96.1	93.9	96.9	27.9	72.8	71.1	70.9	29.7	90.9	1.4	13.4	
Living with others.....	1,408	61,741	46.7	0.53	6.0	26.2	65.5	97.0	95.9	97.5	24.3	65.1	62.7	63.0	38.8	89.5	2.3	6.2	
Family with two or more members.....	44,435	62,675	89.5	0.59	4.1	23.5	72.0	99.2	98.8	98.9	54.4	95.1	91.3	74.7	48.0	96.4	2.5	1.9	
Single householder.....	2,163	60,850	79.5	0.66	10.0	25.9	64.9	98.3	97.7	98.3	40.1	90.9	83.6	61.1	45.8	96.6	2.2	1.7	
Married householder.....	42,273	62,769	90.1	0.59	3.8	23.4	72.3	99.2	98.9	98.9	55.1	95.3	91.7	75.4	48.1	96.4	2.5	1.9	
Living with own children.....	27,449	61,530	90.1	0.67	6.1	21.8	72.0	99.4	99.1	99.0	56.0	96.5	93.3	76.6	50.6	96.8	2.5	2.1	
Not living with own children.....	16,987	64,526	88.6	0.46	1.0	26.2	72.0	98.9	98.3	98.8	51.6	92.7	88.0	71.6	43.8	95.9	2.5	1.5	

Table 10. Housing Conditions, Consumer Durables, and Motor Vehicles—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent living in owned home	Number of persons per room	Percent with more than one person per room	Age of owned home	Percent in households								Mean motor vehicles in household	Percent in household holding motor vehicles		
							With air conditioning	Using cooking range	Using oven	Using refrigerator	Using freezer	Using clothes washer	Using clothes dryer	Using dishwasher			Using black and white TV	Using color TV
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Household Type																		
Less than 0.50																		
Unrelated individual	1,036	1,627	20.0	0.64	9.8	42.1	27.2	66.1	62.5	71.4	8.0	23.6	11.0	9.9	42.5	42.1	0.4	55.3
Living alone	789	1,414	23.8	0.47	-	40.6	24.2	71.2	66.5	75.8	9.8	25.3	12.0	6.7	47.3	41.7	0.3	60.0
Living with others	247	2,309	7.9	1.26	41.1	55.9	36.6	49.8	49.8	57.2	2.3	18.0	7.8	19.9	27.0	43.7	0.5	40.3
Family with two or more members	6,495	4,169	18.7	1.04	32.3	31.7	29.4	95.9	89.9	95.9	25.8	57.0	26.5	7.9	54.2	62.1	0.6	56.9
Single householder	4,328	3,987	11.4	1.00	29.9	31.4	27.9	95.2	92.2	96.6	19.4	53.3	21.8	2.5	55.9	62.5	0.3	69.8
Married householder	2,167	4,533	33.3	1.12	37.2	31.9	32.3	97.3	85.4	94.5	38.4	64.3	35.8	18.7	50.9	61.3	1.1	31.1
Living with own children	5,918	4,316	15.6	1.08	35.1	29.2	28.4	96.1	89.5	96.1	23.7	56.4	24.7	7.6	54.5	61.9	0.5	58.6
Not living with own children	577	2,670	51.0	0.59	3.9	39.5	39.3	94.1	94.1	93.9	46.4	63.3	44.6	11.6	51.4	63.5	0.9	39.4
0.50 up to but not including 1.00																		
Unrelated individual	3,128	4,387	32.6	0.37	1.6	36.9	41.4	91.9	87.8	92.5	24.4	41.3	22.0	6.8	39.5	56.9	0.4	62.3
Living alone	2,803	4,151	34.1	0.34	1.4	37.7	42.5	91.9	88.1	92.3	25.5	39.3	20.0	6.8	39.1	57.8	0.4	64.8
Living with others	325	6,424	19.6	0.69	3.7	25.0	31.8	91.6	85.2	93.7	14.8	58.4	39.4	6.5	43.5	49.0	0.9	41.2
Family with two or more members	14,842	8,859	32.5	0.97	31.0	28.4	37.3	97.9	95.3	97.7	32.9	63.0	37.1	11.7	47.2	72.1	1.0	31.4
Single householder	6,058	7,897	28.0	0.86	22.2	31.4	35.0	97.7	96.1	98.6	26.4	56.6	32.4	8.2	55.7	71.5	0.6	48.3
Married householder	8,784	9,523	35.5	1.05	37.0	26.7	38.9	98.0	94.7	97.1	37.3	67.4	40.3	14.1	41.4	72.6	1.2	19.7
Living with own children	12,408	9,373	28.8	1.04	35.6	26.9	35.9	98.1	95.6	97.7	30.6	62.2	37.2	12.1	46.5	74.1	1.0	31.4
Not living with own children	2,433	6,239	51.4	0.61	7.6	32.4	44.5	96.8	93.8	97.7	44.6	67.0	36.6	9.6	51.2	61.8	1.0	31.4
1.00 up to but not including 2.00																		
Unrelated individual	7,057	8,254	37.3	0.36	1.5	40.6	48.8	91.9	89.2	93.3	20.7	44.6	31.0	12.5	32.9	72.1	0.7	41.8
Living alone	5,983	7,591	39.7	0.32	0.4	41.2	49.5	91.8	88.6	93.3	21.3	45.2	31.5	11.9	31.2	72.0	0.6	44.4
Living with others	1,074	11,944	23.6	0.64	7.9	34.4	44.8	92.6	92.7	93.6	17.3	41.0	28.3	16.3	41.9	72.2	1.0	27.3
Family with two or more members	41,276	16,372	51.1	0.79	16.1	30.9	49.1	98.2	96.4	98.1	42.4	74.7	56.7	22.7	43.0	85.1	1.5	12.7
Single householder	9,778	14,081	39.5	0.71	13.4	32.3	46.4	97.0	95.3	96.7	30.0	63.5	42.3	13.1	49.0	81.8	1.0	24.9
Married householder	31,498	17,084	54.7	0.82	17.0	30.6	50.0	98.6	96.7	98.5	46.3	78.2	61.1	25.7	41.1	86.1	1.6	8.9
Living with own children	31,228	17,944	48.9	0.88	20.4	28.9	49.7	98.6	96.4	98.3	40.8	76.0	59.1	24.4	43.2	87.6	1.6	11.3
Not living with own children	10,047	11,488	57.8	0.52	3.0	36.3	47.2	97.1	96.1	97.2	47.4	70.8	49.2	17.5	42.4	77.5	1.3	17.1

Table 10. Housing Conditions, Consumer Durables, and Motor Vehicles—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total household income	Percent living in owned home	Number of persons per room	Percent with more than one person per room	Age of owned home	Percent in households								Mean motor vehicles in household	Percent in households owning motor vehicles			
							With air conditioning	Using cooking range	Using oven	Using refrigerator	Using freezer	Using clothes washer	Using clothes dryer	Using dishwasher			Using black and white TV	Using color TV	
2.00 up to but not including 3.00																			
Unrelated individual	5,682	15,196	40.8	0.37	1.8	35.5	54.3	94.1	90.6	96.0	23.5	50.2	41.8	23.5	28.7	81.7	1.1	20.0	
Living alone	4,054	13,492	45.5	0.29	0.1	34.9	58.9	94.7	90.6	97.0	23.9	53.0	44.3	22.1	26.6	82.4	1.0	21.2	
Living with others	1,628	19,440	29.1	0.58	6.1	37.9	42.9	92.7	90.7	93.6	22.7	43.2	35.5	26.9	34.0	80.1	1.4	16.8	
Family with two or more members	47,951	25,544	67.6	0.69	7.1	29.6	59.7	98.8	97.9	98.9	49.3	86.3	76.5	41.9	44.3	93.9	1.9	3.8	
Single householder	6,713	22,930	59.0	0.64	7.0	31.7	55.7	98.3	96.5	98.5	36.0	75.4	59.6	33.6	47.6	91.1	1.5	8.8	
Married householder	41,238	25,969	69.0	0.70	7.1	29.3	60.4	98.9	98.1	98.9	51.5	88.1	79.3	43.2	43.7	94.3	2.0	3.0	
Living with own children	34,499	28,160	67.7	0.77	9.2	27.0	60.1	99.2	98.5	99.3	49.2	88.8	80.5	45.5	45.8	95.2	2.0	2.4	
Not living with own children	13,452	18,833	67.2	0.48	1.7	36.3	58.7	97.8	96.3	97.9	49.7	80.0	66.4	32.7	40.4	90.7	1.6	7.4	
3.00 up to but not including 4.00																			
Unrelated individual	3,724	22,080	37.2	0.39	1.5	28.2	57.5	94.9	93.2	95.8	20.7	47.5	40.6	33.7	32.7	83.8	1.3	12.8	
Living alone	2,517	19,273	41.3	0.32	0.4	27.9	61.4	95.1	92.9	96.3	17.3	48.8	41.7	31.5	30.1	85.9	1.1	13.9	
Living with others	1,207	27,933	28.7	0.56	3.7	29.1	49.4	94.4	93.7	94.6	27.9	44.8	38.3	38.4	38.1	79.4	1.7	10.5	
Family with two or more members	36,694	33,845	74.2	0.60	2.2	26.7	67.9	98.6	98.5	98.8	51.0	89.6	83.0	53.2	46.0	95.3	2.1	2.2	
Single householder	4,044	29,898	63.2	0.57	4.6	29.9	65.0	98.1	96.9	98.3	33.9	76.7	68.1	39.8	44.7	90.4	1.6	6.7	
Married householder	32,649	34,334	75.6	0.60	1.9	26.4	68.2	98.7	98.7	98.9	53.1	91.2	84.8	54.9	46.2	95.9	2.1	1.6	
Living with own children	23,230	38,011	76.4	0.67	3.1	24.0	69.2	98.9	99.0	99.2	52.4	92.6	88.0	61.6	48.0	97.0	2.2	1.4	
Not living with own children	13,464	26,658	70.5	0.47	0.6	31.8	65.5	98.1	97.6	98.2	48.5	84.5	74.2	38.8	42.6	92.5	1.9	3.6	
4.00 up to but not including 5.00																			
Unrelated individual	2,601	27,942	43.8	0.35	1.4	33.7	63.1	97.8	95.5	98.2	19.7	55.8	49.6	40.3	34.9	85.5	1.4	6.8	
Living alone	1,740	24,712	46.3	0.27	-	29.9	63.5	97.8	95.0	98.7	16.6	52.4	47.4	36.6	33.9	86.4	1.2	8.0	
Living with others	862	34,463	38.7	0.49	4.2	42.8	62.4	97.9	96.4	97.2	26.0	62.6	53.8	47.8	36.8	83.5	1.9	4.5	
Family with two or more members	22,327	42,000	83.6	0.54	1.1	24.8	72.3	99.2	98.3	99.3	50.3	92.6	88.4	63.0	47.9	96.0	2.3	1.5	
Single householder	2,294	35,980	67.3	0.48	1.6	33.5	60.2	99.3	97.1	99.5	29.8	80.2	73.4	43.3	46.8	92.3	1.8	3.8	
Married householder	20,033	42,689	85.4	0.54	1.1	24.0	73.7	99.2	98.4	99.3	52.6	94.0	90.1	65.2	48.0	96.5	2.3	1.3	
Living with own children	12,159	47,929	87.7	0.61	1.5	21.3	74.3	99.5	98.2	99.3	51.3	96.5	94.2	72.5	52.3	96.3	2.4	0.9	
Not living with own children	10,168	34,911	78.6	0.45	0.7	29.4	70.0	98.9	98.3	99.3	49.0	87.9	81.5	51.6	42.6	95.7	2.1	2.3	
5.00 and over																			
Unrelated individual	4,677	45,547	50.6	0.36	1.9	24.9	67.6	96.7	93.2	97.7	17.7	61.9	58.8	54.6	30.8	90.8	1.6	9.0	
Living alone	2,761	39,623	56.7	0.27	0.2	25.4	67.5	95.7	92.0	97.1	17.5	63.1	60.6	56.0	28.2	90.0	1.3	11.1	

Table 10. Housing Conditions, Consumer Durables, and Motor Vehicles—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent living in owned home	Number of persons per room	Percent with more than one person per room	Age of home owned	Percent in households								Mean motor vehicles in household	Percent in households not owning motor vehicles			
							With air conditioning	Using cooking range	Using oven	Using refrigerator	Using freezer	Using clothes washer	Using clothes dryer	Using dishwasher			Using black and white TV	Using color TV	
Living with others .....	1,916	54,085	41.9	0.49	4.3	24.1	67.7	98.0	95.0	98.6	17.9	60.3	56.3	52.6	34.4	92.0	2.1	5.9	
Family with two or more members .....	34,017	63,966	88.2	0.47	0.5	23.8	72.8	99.1	98.8	99.1	51.2	93.2	90.2	76.4	44.5	96.0	2.3	2.2	
Single householder .....	2,188	56,011	77.1	0.44	-	26.2	75.1	97.8	97.2	98.0	35.4	86.2	80.3	68.0	36.7	93.2	2.0	4.4	
Married householder .....	31,830	64,513	89.0	0.47	0.6	23.7	72.7	99.2	98.9	99.2	52.3	93.6	90.8	77.0	45.1	96.2	2.3	2.0	
Living with own children .....	13,279	72,077	91.7	0.55	0.5	20.9	73.5	99.5	99.4	99.5	53.5	96.0	95.3	85.5	48.8	96.7	2.3	2.2	
Not living with own children .....	20,738	58,772	86.0	0.42	0.5	25.9	72.4	98.9	98.4	98.9	49.7	91.3	86.9	70.6	41.8	95.6	2.3	2.2	
Household Disability Status																			
No disabled members .....	167,044	32,475	63.7	0.64	7.5	26.2	61.3	98.6	97.4	96.7	43.1	81.2	71.7	47.0	44.5	90.8	1.8	7.8	
One or more disabled members .....	55,082	25,261	63.3	0.67	11.0	30.5	54.5	98.0	96.3	98.3	47.5	79.2	64.8	33.5	44.3	85.6	1.7	15.2	
Income Quintile by Disability Status																			
1st decile																			
No disabled members .....	11,096	5,078	21.2	0.77	15.9	32.6	36.5	94.5	91.2	95.0	20.9	51.2	30.1	11.1	49.1	64.7	0.7	45.7	
One or more disabled members .....	8,025	5,403	34.3	0.63	10.0	33.4	35.6	95.4	92.7	97.1	30.1	57.5	29.7	7.5	45.9	65.5	0.7	47.4	
2nd decile																			
No disabled members .....	13,286	10,516	34.0	0.71	13.4	28.2	48.9	98.4	95.2	98.1	30.5	63.2	41.2	17.7	39.7	78.4	1.1	18.4	
One or more disabled members .....	7,387	10,585	47.6	0.74	17.8	35.3	45.0	97.3	94.5	98.5	42.9	68.7	45.3	13.8	43.8	73.5	1.1	26.3	
2nd quintile																			
No disabled members .....	31,629	17,435	48.6	0.68	10.6	30.3	55.2	98.4	97.0	98.6	37.6	71.9	58.5	28.2	40.9	88.9	1.5	8.6	
One or more disabled members .....	12,475	17,035	62.7	0.68	13.8	34.5	52.0	98.4	96.5	98.2	47.6	77.2	64.8	25.7	41.3	87.6	1.5	12.7	
3rd quintile																			
No disabled members .....	35,178	25,811	63.1	0.65	7.4	29.1	59.9	98.9	97.9	98.9	43.8	83.0	73.1	42.1	42.1	93.0	1.8	3.7	
One or more disabled members .....	10,386	25,669	66.8	0.66	8.9	30.5	57.7	98.9	97.4	99.2	53.3	86.7	74.9	39.7	43.2	92.9	1.9	5.5	
4th quintile																			
No disabled members .....	36,784	35,932	75.0	0.61	4.4	25.0	67.9	98.9	98.3	99.2	48.4	89.2	84.6	57.9	47.0	96.5	2.1	2.0	
One or more disabled members .....	9,602	35,695	78.2	0.65	8.0	26.1	66.6	98.5	97.5	98.9	52.0	89.5	82.8	52.0	46.0	94.4	2.3	2.9	





Table 10. Housing Conditions, Consumer Durables, and Motor Vehicles—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total household income	Percent living in owned home	Number of persons per room	Percent with more than one person per room	Age of owned home	Percent in households								Mean motor vehicles in household	Percent in households owning motor vehicles			
							With air conditioning	Using cooking range	Using oven	Using refrigerator	Using freezer	Using clothes washer	Using clothes dryer	Using dishwasher			Using black and white TV	Using color TV	
5.00 and over	32,159	62,147	83.2	0.46	0.8	23.2	71.9	99.1	98.3	99.2	46.0	89.6	86.7	75.1	42.8	95.9	2.2	3.2	
No disabled members . . .																			
One or more disabled members . . . . .	5,759	61,770	87.9	0.45	0.2	26.3	74.3	98.6	98.1	98.7	55.1	91.1	87.2	69.2	46.0	94.2	2.4	1.0	
Age of Household Reference Person																			
Under 65 years . . . . .	200,557	31,592	62.4	0.67	9.0	26.1	59.7	98.3	97.0	98.4	43.5	80.6	70.6	45.0	45.1	89.7	1.8	9.1	
Under 25 years . . . . .	12,505	19,734	19.1	0.68	9.8	25.7	53.6	95.8	94.6	95.7	15.6	51.9	42.1	25.6	38.5	77.8	1.4	16.8	
25 to 44 years . . . . .	116,137	30,331	59.5	0.71	9.7	24.2	59.3	98.5	97.3	98.7	40.9	81.5	71.7	45.9	45.2	90.4	1.8	8.5	
45 to 64 years . . . . .	71,915	35,690	74.7	0.60	7.7	28.6	61.5	98.3	97.0	98.5	52.4	84.2	74.0	47.0	46.1	90.6	2.0	8.5	
65 years and over . . . . .	31,258	19,522	68.5	0.42	1.8	37.2	56.3	95.8	93.6	96.0	44.1	72.9	55.9	27.0	35.7	82.6	1.2	22.2	
65 to 74 years . . . . .	19,717	21,067	72.2	0.43	1.9	36.0	58.4	97.6	95.8	97.9	48.9	79.0	62.3	31.8	36.8	86.3	1.4	15.5	
75 years and over . . . . .	11,542	16,884	62.2	0.42	1.5	39.6	52.7	92.8	89.8	92.9	35.8	62.6	45.1	18.7	33.8	76.3	0.8	33.7	
Income Quintile by Age of Household Reference Person																			
1st decile																			
Under 65 years . . . . .	16,209	5,064	21.8	0.77	15.7	30.5	34.1	93.7	90.7	94.7	21.9	52.0	29.1	9.6	48.5	64.0	0.7	45.7	
Under 25 years . . . . .	2,359	4,630	3.4	0.78	17.0	36.5	38.9	89.3	88.3	89.4	8.8	38.2	22.0	9.7	45.3	50.1	0.6	50.6	
25 to 44 years . . . . .	8,732	5,141	15.4	0.84	17.5	27.1	29.7	95.0	92.5	95.5	19.8	53.9	27.7	8.1	49.7	65.6	0.6	47.7	
45 to 64 years . . . . .	5,118	5,131	41.3	0.64	12.1	32.4	39.4	93.4	88.6	95.9	31.8	55.1	34.6	12.1	47.7	67.7	0.8	40.1	
65 years and over . . . . .	6,918	5,657	47.3	0.36	0.2	40.6	44.1	93.0	86.9	93.5	32.2	53.0	27.6	8.2	37.5	64.8	0.5	55.5	
65 to 74 years . . . . .	3,389	5,715	47.7	0.37	0.2	39.5	47.0	96.1	92.8	96.2	35.9	58.9	32.6	10.5	37.1	69.2	0.6	48.6	
75 years and over . . . . .	3,529	5,601	46.9	0.35	0.2	41.6	41.3	90.1	85.2	90.9	28.7	47.3	22.9	5.9	37.8	60.6	0.4	62.1	
2nd decile																			
Under 65 years . . . . .	16,824	10,500	33.2	0.78	18.0	28.6	46.5	97.7	94.6	97.8	31.7	63.6	41.8	16.4	42.4	75.5	1.1	20.7	
Under 25 years . . . . .	1,769	10,506	12.0	0.70	12.5	30.7	51.0	95.3	92.2	93.5	9.4	44.3	29.0	19.2	37.8	68.6	1.0	21.7	
25 to 44 years . . . . .	9,112	10,446	26.4	0.86	21.0	23.8	45.9	98.5	95.2	98.6	27.4	62.7	39.7	16.5	43.5	75.1	1.1	21.3	
45 to 64 years . . . . .	5,943	10,580	50.0	0.68	15.1	32.3	46.1	97.2	94.4	98.0	45.0	70.7	48.9	15.5	42.0	78.4	1.2	19.5	
65 years and over . . . . .	6,086	10,552	61.3	0.43	0.8	39.1	51.6	94.9	92.0	95.5	42.3	65.4	45.0	14.8	32.4	79.2	0.9	27.4	
65 to 74 years . . . . .	3,556	10,722	63.3	0.43	0.8	37.6	53.5	96.6	93.2	97.4	47.5	70.9	47.6	16.8	32.2	82.0	1.1	21.0	
75 years and over . . . . .	2,531	10,314	58.4	0.43	0.8	41.4	49.0	92.4	90.4	92.9	35.0	57.7	41.3	11.9	32.8	75.4	0.7	36.4	
2nd quintile																			
Under 65 years . . . . .	37,783	17,373	48.3	0.72	12.9	29.6	53.7	98.1	96.6	98.2	37.6	71.6	58.5	27.1	41.1	88.3	1.5	10.0	
Under 25 years . . . . .	3,672	17,228	20.0	0.71	6.8	27.0	55.1	96.7	96.0	97.1	18.0	50.1	41.4	21.9	33.0	83.6	1.5	7.5	
25 to 44 years . . . . .	22,531	17,463	44.1	0.77	14.7	27.3	53.5	98.3	97.2	98.6	35.5	72.2	59.2	27.7	42.6	88.8	1.5	8.4	
45 to 64 years . . . . .	11,580	17,244	65.7	0.61	11.4	33.0	53.8	98.2	95.7	97.7	47.8	77.2	62.5	27.6	40.9	88.8	1.5	14.0	
65 years and over . . . . .	8,255	16,940	74.6	0.42	2.5	39.3	58.5	96.9	95.1	97.3	50.4	78.9	65.0	28.0	37.4	87.5	1.3	11.0	
65 to 74 years . . . . .	5,689	17,003	76.6	0.42	2.3	39.0	57.2	98.2	96.9	98.5	56.1	82.1	69.1	31.3	39.1	89.0	1.4	7.6	
75 years and over . . . . .	2,566	16,480	69.9	0.42	2.8	40.0	61.4	94.0	91.3	94.6	37.8	72.0	56.0	20.7	33.8	84.3	1.0	18.3	



Table 10. Housing Conditions, Consumer Durables, and Motor Vehicles—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent living in owned home	Number of persons per room	Percent with more than one person per room	Age of owned home	Percent in households								Mean motor vehicles in household	Percent in household owning motor vehicles	
							With air conditioning	Using cooking range	Using oven	Using refrigerator	Using freezer	Using clothes washer	Using clothes dryer	Using dishwasher			Using black and white TV
25 to 44 years	9,039	9,031	24.2	1.01	31.8	23.8	97.6	94.5	97.5	62.7	37.1	13.5	48.5	72.8	0.9	31.3	
45 to 64 years	4,502	8,456	45.2	0.87	29.3	29.4	97.5	95.1	97.2	42.1	37.7	9.1	44.3	73.2	1.0	35.9	
65 years and over	3,278	5,400	49.4	0.45	4.7	39.3	95.0	91.4	95.1	55.3	23.5	5.0	45.4	57.8	0.5	55.0	
65 to 74 years	1,673	5,680	46.2	0.49	4.5	37.6	98.0	97.0	97.7	40.4	25.1	7.7	47.3	63.1	0.7	48.1	
75 years and over	1,605	5,108	52.6	0.42	5.0	40.9	91.9	85.6	92.5	35.3	21.8	2.1	43.5	52.3	0.4	62.2	
1.00 up to but not including 2.00																	
Under 65 years	39,077	16,465	47.5	0.79	16.8	29.6	98.0	96.2	98.2	38.9	55.8	23.2	43.4	84.9	1.5	12.1	
Under 25 years	3,219	13,498	18.4	0.78	11.1	27.4	96.0	94.9	95.5	17.6	32.1	15.8	40.1	74.3	1.2	17.6	
25 to 44 years	24,154	17,320	46.1	0.84	17.8	27.5	98.2	96.6	98.7	37.5	59.0	25.7	43.6	87.5	1.5	9.9	
45 to 64 years	11,704	15,518	58.4	0.70	16.2	33.3	98.0	95.6	97.9	47.6	55.7	20.0	43.8	82.3	1.5	15.1	
65 years and over	9,288	9,794	55.6	0.45	2.4	40.5	94.6	91.6	94.0	40.7	40.9	12.9	33.6	76.3	0.8	37.3	
65 to 74 years	5,112	10,218	58.9	0.45	2.9	39.2	97.2	93.8	97.0	46.9	47.0	15.3	34.0	79.7	1.0	28.7	
75 years and over	4,176	9,274	51.7	0.45	1.9	42.3	91.4	88.9	90.2	33.1	33.4	10.0	33.1	72.0	0.6	47.7	
2.00 up to but not including 3.00																	
Under 65 years	46,174	25,652	63.2	0.69	7.3	28.4	98.5	97.4	98.7	46.5	74.6	42.2	43.7	93.2	1.9	4.3	
Under 25 years	2,809	20,061	23.3	0.61	5.4	29.6	96.7	96.2	97.0	19.5	51.5	25.7	34.9	85.8	1.6	6.2	
25 to 44 years	29,864	26,705	62.7	0.73	7.4	26.7	98.9	97.9	99.0	47.3	78.2	45.1	44.4	94.3	1.9	3.2	
45 to 64 years	13,501	24,487	72.5	0.63	7.5	31.4	98.1	96.7	98.4	50.4	71.4	39.3	44.0	92.4	2.0	6.5	
65 years and over	7,477	16,992	74.2	0.43	2.0	38.6	97.1	95.1	97.9	47.2	61.8	25.8	35.7	88.7	1.3	12.9	
65 to 74 years	5,113	17,435	75.7	0.45	3.0	37.8	97.9	96.4	98.7	52.5	65.0	29.5	35.8	90.8	1.4	8.5	
75 years and over	2,364	16,033	70.9	0.41	-	40.6	95.3	92.2	96.0	35.8	54.8	17.7	35.5	84.1	0.9	22.3	
3.00 up to but not including 4.00																	
Under 65 years	35,680	34,024	70.0	0.60	2.4	25.4	98.6	98.4	98.8	48.4	80.2	53.5	46.1	94.7	2.1	2.7	
Under 25 years	2,062	26,198	26.5	0.54	2.0	19.1	98.4	98.1	98.5	17.9	54.6	36.5	37.1	90.2	1.8	2.4	
25 to 44 years	20,776	34,979	69.1	0.62	1.9	23.0	98.5	98.4	98.9	45.7	82.2	57.5	45.7	95.5	2.0	2.4	
45 to 64 years	12,842	33,736	78.4	0.59	3.3	29.2	98.7	98.3	98.8	57.8	81.1	49.8	48.1	94.1	2.2	3.3	
65 years and over	4,754	23,256	76.8	0.41	0.1	36.1	95.9	95.1	96.4	45.9	70.5	35.8	35.4	90.7	1.5	6.3	
65 to 74 years	3,390	23,581	79.9	0.41	0.2	34.8	97.3	96.7	97.6	51.3	75.9	37.7	37.3	91.6	1.7	3.4	
75 years and over	1,364	22,447	69.1	0.40	-	39.6	92.5	91.0	93.4	32.5	57.0	31.0	30.5	88.6	1.2	13.4	
4.00 up to but not including 5.00																	
Under 65 years	22,482	41,558	78.8	0.53	1.3	24.2	99.3	98.2	99.3	46.8	85.2	61.9	47.7	95.1	2.3	1.8	
Under 25 years	953	32,208	25.6	0.46	0.9	32.6	97.4	95.7	97.4	14.2	56.2	47.9	37.7	85.6	1.9	3.6	
25 to 44 years	11,463	41,778	76.9	0.54	1.0	22.1	99.3	98.2	99.5	42.1	86.9	65.6	46.2	94.6	2.1	1.4	
45 to 64 years	10,067	42,193	85.9	0.53	1.7	26.2	99.4	98.6	99.3	55.3	86.1	59.0	50.2	96.6	2.5	2.0	
65 years and over	2,466	31,245	84.8	0.39	-	34.0	97.2	95.5	98.2	49.1	76.6	48.2	36.0	93.3	1.6	4.9	
65 to 74 years	1,659	31,443	88.7	0.38	-	32.9	98.3	98.3	99.3	48.1	82.2	58.0	35.4	96.6	1.8	3.1	
75 years and over	807	30,838	76.8	0.42	-	36.4	94.9	89.8	96.0	51.1	65.1	28.0	37.2	86.3	1.4	8.6	

Table 10. Housing Conditions, Consumer Durables, and Motor Vehicles—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 house-hold income	Percent living in owned home	Number of persons per room	Percent with more than one person per room	Age of owned home	Percent in households								Mean motor vehicles in household	Percent in house-holds not owning motor vehicles		
							With air conditioning	Using cooking range	Using oven	Using refrig-erator	Using freezer	Using clothes washer	Using clothes dryer	Using dish-washer			Using black and white TV	Using color TV
5.00 and over	34,924	63,072	83.5	0.47	0.8	23.1	72.2	99.0	98.2	99.1	47.1	89.8	87.1	75.3	44.0	95.6	2.3	2.8
Under 65 years	1,017	48,894	27.1	0.53	6.7	17.0	57.2	97.5	95.5	97.7	13.0	53.6	48.7	47.5	34.8	91.4	1.9	6.3
Under 25 years	16,372	61,158	80.7	0.47	0.2	20.6	71.3	99.0	98.0	99.3	39.6	88.8	86.6	76.8	43.7	95.4	2.1	3.2
25 to 44 years	17,535	65,681	89.5	0.46	1.0	25.3	74.0	99.0	98.6	99.0	56.1	92.7	89.7	75.6	44.8	96.0	2.5	2.2
45 to 64 years	3,771	49,398	85.1	0.35	-	31.2	71.9	97.5	96.9	97.7	47.2	85.9	79.9	59.3	32.4	93.2	1.7	4.5
65 years and over	2,617	50,411	88.1	0.35	-	30.6	73.4	98.8	97.9	98.6	50.6	89.5	83.4	61.4	36.8	94.8	1.8	3.2
75 years and over	1,154	47,100	78.4	0.36	-	32.5	68.6	94.4	94.5	95.6	39.6	77.5	71.8	54.4	22.6	89.7	1.4	7.6
Sex of Reference Person																		
Male	174,717	33,217	68.2	0.65	7.6	26.9	61.5	98.2	96.9	98.3	47.6	83.8	74.7	47.5	43.5	90.9	1.9	5.8
Female	57,098	20,011	48.2	0.60	9.4	31.6	52.5	97.2	95.3	97.5	31.3	66.7	50.3	27.6	44.8	82.2	1.2	26.1
Income Quintile by Sex of Reference Person																		
1st decile																		
Male	8,555	5,473	35.8	0.70	11.9	31.2	35.8	90.9	86.7	92.5	31.0	54.7	33.4	13.2	43.9	62.3	1.0	29.0
Female	14,572	5,105	25.7	0.62	10.6	38.7	37.8	95.0	92.2	95.5	21.5	50.8	25.8	6.8	45.9	65.4	0.4	60.2
2nd decile																		
Male	13,665	10,626	42.2	0.75	15.2	31.9	46.1	97.2	94.1	97.3	39.1	65.3	44.6	17.5	37.0	76.5	1.2	17.1
Female	9,245	10,348	38.4	0.61	10.9	34.2	50.4	96.7	93.5	97.1	27.8	62.2	39.8	13.8	43.7	76.6	0.8	30.5
2nd quintile																		
Male	33,199	17,439	53.8	0.69	10.7	31.1	54.8	97.8	96.3	97.9	42.5	75.5	62.9	28.5	40.0	88.2	1.6	7.4
Female	12,839	16,861	51.0	0.60	12.0	34.6	54.1	98.2	96.5	98.5	33.2	66.2	51.2	24.0	41.6	88.2	1.2	17.5
3rd quintile																		
Male	37,412	25,813	65.2	0.66	8.0	29.5	60.0	98.8	97.6	99.0	48.3	85.5	75.4	42.0	41.5	93.3	1.9	3.4
Female	8,902	25,584	59.1	0.59	6.1	30.0	57.4	98.3	97.3	98.1	35.7	75.1	64.4	39.7	45.0	90.8	1.6	7.6
4th quintile																		
Male	40,308	35,997	77.2	0.62	5.1	25.2	67.7	98.8	98.2	99.2	51.3	90.3	85.8	57.5	46.6	96.3	2.2	1.9
Female	6,537	35,761	66.4	0.57	4.6	26.1	67.5	98.6	97.6	98.7	34.8	81.4	73.6	51.4	46.7	93.8	1.9	4.3
5th quintile																		
Male	41,579	63,012	88.8	0.58	3.6	23.3	72.4	99.1	98.7	98.8	53.5	94.5	90.9	74.8	47.3	96.2	2.5	2.2
Female	5,003	58,878	80.9	0.62	8.6	25.4	67.1	98.6	98.3	98.8	48.8	88.5	83.1	69.8	48.8	95.5	2.3	2.3
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Sex of Reference Person																		
Less than 0.50																		
Male	2,648	3,986	30.9	1.10	34.7	31.2	28.0	87.0	77.6	88.9	33.0	52.8	30.0	16.4	48.6	57.4	1.0	33.0
Female	4,895	3,726	12.3	0.93	26.2	35.9	29.6	94.4	90.8	94.5	18.2	52.3	21.2	3.7	54.8	60.2	0.3	69.3

Table 10. Housing Conditions, Consumer Durables, and Motor Vehicles—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent living in owned home	Number of persons per room	Percent with more than one person per room	Age of owned home	Percent in households								Mean motor vehicles in household	Percent in households not owning motor vehicles			
							With air conditioning	Using cooking range	Using oven	Using refrigerator	Using freezer	Using clothes washer	Using clothes dryer	Using dishwasher			Using black and white TV	Using color TV	
0.50 up to but not including 1.00																			
Male.....	9,308	8,952	34.7	0.99	32.0	27.2	38.7	96.8	93.9	96.1	35.5	63.9	39.5	13.9	41.4	71.0	1.2	21.5	
Female.....	8,871	7,129	30.3	0.74	18.8	33.6	37.3	97.0	93.9	97.6	27.4	54.9	28.6	7.4	51.5	67.5	0.5	53.5	
1.00 up to but not including 2.00																			
Male.....	32,830	16,499	52.3	0.79	16.2	30.5	48.8	97.6	95.7	97.7	44.3	74.0	57.6	24.4	40.9	84.1	1.6	11.1	
Female.....	15,535	12,405	42.1	0.59	9.3	35.8	49.7	96.7	94.6	96.6	28.6	62.4	43.1	14.4	42.9	81.4	1.0	29.1	
2.00 up to but not including 3.00																			
Male.....	42,255	25,272	65.9	0.68	6.8	29.5	59.1	98.5	97.3	98.7	48.9	85.1	76.3	41.9	42.8	93.2	1.9	3.9	
Female.....	11,396	21,380	60.1	0.58	5.8	31.9	59.6	97.7	96.5	98.3	38.1	72.7	59.9	32.5	41.8	90.2	1.4	11.3	
3.00 up to but not including 4.00																			
Male.....	33,277	33,688	73.1	0.59	2.0	26.5	67.7	98.3	98.2	98.7	50.9	88.1	81.9	52.8	45.4	95.1	2.1	2.3	
Female.....	7,157	28,438	60.0	0.51	2.8	28.2	63.2	97.9	97.0	98.0	35.2	74.6	66.1	45.0	42.2	90.2	1.6	7.3	
4.00 up to but not including 5.00																			
Male.....	20,998	41,524	81.8	0.53	1.2	24.5	72.7	99.0	98.0	99.2	49.8	90.6	86.3	62.5	46.7	95.3	2.3	1.6	
Female.....	3,951	35,302	66.8	0.45	0.8	30.6	64.3	99.4	98.1	99.4	32.6	78.7	74.3	50.6	45.6	92.9	1.8	4.6	
5.00 and over																			
Male.....	33,401	63,088	85.4	0.46	0.6	23.6	72.7	98.9	98.2	99.0	48.8	90.9	88.2	74.3	43.5	95.8	2.3	2.7	
Female.....	5,293	53,231	73.2	0.42	1.1	26.2	69.2	98.3	97.4	98.6	36.6	80.0	74.9	70.5	39.0	93.0	1.9	4.6	
Years of School Completed by Household Reference Person																			
Less than 12 years.....	66,427	20,082	54.1	0.72	15.0	33.6	49.8	97.5	94.5	97.5	42.1	72.1	52.7	19.9	42.2	82.0	1.4	21.3	
12 to 15 years.....	118,709	29,518	64.0	0.62	6.1	26.9	61.2	98.3	97.6	98.5	44.6	81.8	72.7	44.4	43.6	91.4	1.9	7.3	
16 years or more.....	46,000	45,498	75.0	0.54	2.8	23.4	68.6	98.2	97.3	98.4	43.2	85.0	81.7	71.1	47.1	92.0	1.9	5.0	
Income Quintile by Years of School Completed																			
1st decile	13,490	5,268	30.4	0.66	12.4	36.9	32.2	94.5	90.2	95.8	25.6	53.3	24.8	4.9	48.0	61.4	0.5	55.1	
Less than 12 years.....	8,385	5,257	28.7	0.63	8.6	34.5	43.6	94.4	92.3	94.3	25.4	53.3	34.7	14.1	42.5	69.3	0.8	40.5	
12 to 15 years.....	1,108	4,878	24.0	0.68	12.7	20.3	49.2	79.0	78.7	82.8	15.9	35.8	32.1	23.8	32.1	63.1	0.7	35.7	





Table 10. Housing Conditions, Consumer Durables, and Motor Vehicles—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total household income	Percent living in owned home	Number of persons per room	Percent with more than one person per room	Age of owned home	Percent in households								Mean motor vehicles in household	Percent in household owning motor vehicles			
							With air conditioning	Using cooking range	Using oven	Using refrigerator	Using freezer	Using clothes washer	Using clothes dryer	Using dish-washer			Using black and white TV	Using color TV	
							98.8	97.9	98.4	97.9	98.4	32.2	73.6	59.0			23.7	42.1	90.5
2nd quintile	9,501	17,455	54.1	0.63	6.9	39.4	41.6	98.8	97.9	98.4	32.2	73.6	59.0	23.7	42.1	90.5	1.2	17.3	
Northeast	11,586	17,290	59.4	0.59	7.6	35.6	57.6	97.9	97.1	98.2	45.2	76.0	70.0	23.4	42.7	89.2	1.6	6.2	
Midwest	16,238	17,117	53.2	0.67	11.8	25.8	71.6	98.2	96.8	98.1	45.1	74.9	55.1	28.6	42.9	85.8	1.5	8.7	
South	8,667	17,364	43.4	0.80	18.8	29.9	33.2	97.1	93.3	97.7	31.5	64.7	55.3	33.9	31.3	89.3	1.5	10.5	
West	10,162	25,697	65.8	0.65	7.4	37.8	45.8	98.6	97.8	98.8	37.4	81.8	68.2	37.9	45.6	91.7	1.5	8.0	
3rd quintile	12,495	25,783	71.5	0.63	6.1	32.2	61.8	99.0	98.4	99.1	49.1	84.6	79.5	37.6	46.2	94.6	1.9	2.6	
Northeast	14,679	25,770	60.7	0.67	8.2	23.2	82.0	98.7	97.2	98.6	51.7	84.4	69.6	43.8	41.5	91.9	1.9	3.9	
Midwest	8,923	25,829	57.4	0.66	9.1	25.4	35.0	99.1	97.2	99.4	41.5	82.9	76.7	48.0	33.7	93.7	2.0	2.6	
South	9,628	35,980	76.3	0.60	4.3	32.5	52.7	99.0	98.7	99.4	39.4	85.4	78.1	48.0	53.9	96.9	1.9	4.1	
West	12,561	36,103	81.5	0.59	3.9	27.8	70.0	98.8	98.2	99.0	52.9	90.6	87.6	54.5	50.3	95.6	2.2	1.4	
4th quintile	15,002	35,667	74.0	0.64	6.7	19.6	90.9	98.8	98.4	99.2	53.6	92.5	86.0	61.5	46.9	96.3	2.2	0.8	
Northeast	9,632	35,812	70.3	0.63	4.8	23.4	43.7	98.7	96.9	99.0	46.5	85.6	82.8	60.4	34.1	95.1	2.2	3.5	
Midwest	11,380	63,806	89.8	0.58	1.9	29.1	65.3	99.2	98.8	99.0	42.9	93.9	89.0	76.9	52.0	94.9	2.3	2.3	
South	11,886	62,389	87.9	0.58	3.1	27.4	76.9	98.8	98.5	98.7	60.6	94.1	92.0	68.3	50.8	96.1	2.5	2.6	
West	13,457	61,536	89.9	0.58	4.1	18.3	93.4	99.5	99.1	99.0	59.4	95.3	91.9	76.0	46.7	97.2	2.5	2.5	
5th quintile	9,815	62,809	83.5	0.61	8.1	19.3	44.3	99.1	98.4	99.0	47.0	91.8	87.1	76.4	39.4	96.5	2.5	1.3	
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Region of Residence																			
Less than 0.50																			
Northeast	1,279	3,610	13.7	0.81	18.3	43.1	14.2	91.0	89.0	90.6	13.3	60.0	21.9	7.6	59.0	58.2	0.4	63.4	
Midwest	2,227	4,096	20.1	0.92	22.7	35.9	26.7	93.9	88.8	91.9	25.9	60.9	37.7	4.5	51.8	61.0	0.5	62.6	
South	3,243	3,722	19.4	1.01	33.5	30.0	38.8	92.5	86.7	93.6	28.7	47.9	18.3	10.0	54.9	56.0	0.6	54.1	
West	785	3,797	21.8	1.37	48.1	28.1	20.0	85.4	72.7	94.1	11.7	36.0	15.1	12.2	45.7	70.0	0.7	39.5	
0.50 up to but not including 1.00																			
Northeast	2,982	7,010	24.6	0.76	15.4	33.8	23.3	96.3	95.2	96.9	17.5	61.2	33.5	9.1	52.3	68.4	0.6	52.9	
Midwest	3,933	8,030	36.3	0.76	17.7	36.0	32.9	97.2	95.5	95.6	32.5	60.2	43.6	7.1	50.4	66.8	0.9	35.0	
South	7,835	8,121	37.9	0.84	26.2	27.0	49.5	97.8	95.5	97.7	41.3	63.8	31.2	10.4	48.1	68.0	0.9	33.2	
West	3,405	8,909	23.0	1.14	42.3	27.8	30.6	95.6	87.9	97.0	20.5	48.0	31.0	17.3	32.5	76.5	0.8	35.0	
1.00 up to but not including 2.00																			
Northeast	10,362	15,587	49.1	0.72	12.5	37.6	35.7	97.9	97.1	97.6	31.1	66.6	51.6	22.2	44.2	83.4	1.1	27.6	
Midwest	11,382	14,998	55.8	0.68	11.5	35.3	53.5	96.7	96.0	97.4	41.7	73.5	64.6	17.3	41.4	86.3	1.5	11.7	
South	17,484	14,857	51.0	0.71	12.8	27.2	62.9	98.1	96.1	97.6	46.7	73.6	47.3	20.1	46.8	79.5	1.4	14.6	
West	9,052	15,597	37.3	0.84	21.3	29.9	32.6	96.9	92.0	97.5	31.6	64.8	51.2	27.5	28.8	87.0	1.5	15.7	



Table 10. Housing Conditions, Consumer Durables, and Motor Vehicles—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total household income	Percent living in owned home	Number of persons per room	Percent with more than one person per room	Age of owned home	Percent in households								Mean motor vehicles in household	Percent in household owning motor vehicles			
							With air conditioning	Using cooking range	Using oven	Using refrigerator	Using freezer	Using clothes washer	Using clothes dryer	Using dishwasher			Using black and white TV	Using color TV	
2.00 up to but not including 3.00																			
Northeast	10,903	24,301	66.9	0.63	4.6	38.5	42.3	98.6	97.5	98.8	38.6	82.5	67.5	36.0	46.8	93.4	1.6	9.3	
Midwest	14,563	24,279	70.9	0.62	4.2	32.7	59.5	98.2	97.5	98.7	52.3	83.2	78.9	37.0	46.3	93.1	1.9	4.3	
South	18,093	24,226	62.1	0.68	7.6	23.5	81.8	98.4	97.0	98.4	50.1	84.0	70.7	42.3	41.9	91.8	1.9	4.0	
West	10,060	25,239	58.1	0.71	10.1	27.1	36.5	98.3	96.6	98.7	40.9	79.0	73.9	44.4	34.1	92.6	1.9	6.0	
3.00 up to but not including 4.00																			
Northeast	9,012	33,518	71.6	0.58	2.3	33.3	53.9	98.4	98.3	98.7	37.9	83.1	73.5	44.0	49.2	92.7	1.7	5.9	
Midwest	11,184	32,523	76.9	0.55	1.6	29.9	68.7	98.8	98.5	98.8	50.5	87.6	83.6	48.0	49.9	95.2	2.0	2.4	
South	12,366	32,430	68.5	0.58	2.1	20.8	89.5	98.2	98.0	98.5	53.9	87.9	79.5	55.2	44.6	95.1	2.1	2.3	
West	7,808	32,717	65.5	0.60	2.7	23.3	44.1	98.3	97.7	98.8	47.8	83.4	79.0	59.4	33.1	94.2	2.2	2.5	
4.00 up to but not including 5.00																			
Northeast	5,705	42,332	79.9	0.54	0.6	31.9	62.9	99.7	99.2	99.2	34.4	88.6	81.9	56.4	49.1	96.8	2.1	2.8	
Midwest	6,728	41,304	83.1	0.54	1.7	27.6	73.7	99.3	98.3	99.3	54.0	89.1	85.5	57.0	51.2	95.2	2.3	2.0	
South	7,678	39,611	78.9	0.49	0.2	20.1	93.9	98.5	97.7	98.9	51.4	90.6	85.9	66.2	44.7	95.5	2.2	1.0	
West	4,837	38,831	74.5	0.51	2.7	22.0	42.4	99.0	96.6	99.5	45.4	85.6	83.3	61.5	39.8	91.4	2.1	3.1	
5.00 and over																			
Northeast	8,970	63,487	84.8	0.47	0.5	29.7	64.8	98.6	97.8	99.0	37.9	88.1	83.8	72.7	49.3	94.3	2.1	4.6	
Midwest	9,635	62,001	84.5	0.46	0.7	28.9	79.3	98.9	98.2	98.9	54.7	90.8	89.7	65.4	45.0	94.9	2.2	3.1	
South	11,216	61,050	85.8	0.44	0.3	18.0	94.4	99.3	98.6	99.4	53.0	91.7	88.8	79.4	41.4	96.3	2.3	2.3	
West	8,850	60,575	79.3	0.45	1.4	20.0	44.0	98.7	97.8	98.6	40.8	86.4	82.6	76.9	36.0	96.1	2.3	2.2	
Type of Residence																			
Metropolitan area	171,874	31,389	63.3	0.64	8.0	27.5	61.4	97.9	96.4	98.2	37.5	77.5	67.2	44.9	45.4	89.7	1.7	11.9	
Outside metropolitan area	59,638	25,887	63.4	0.63	8.0	28.4	53.3	98.6	97.3	98.5	61.1	85.8	73.2	36.1	39.5	86.5	1.9	7.9	
Income Quintile by Type of Residence																			
1st decile																			
Metropolitan area	15,542	5,224	23.7	0.67	11.6	36.9	35.6	92.3	89.1	94.0	16.5	46.0	23.2	8.5	45.6	65.2	0.5	54.5	
Outside metropolitan area	7,526	5,278	41.6	0.61	10.0	33.5	40.3	96.7	93.0	95.9	42.9	65.6	40.1	10.6	44.6	62.9	0.9	36.8	
2nd decile																			
Metropolitan area	15,494	10,508	37.3	0.72	16.1	34.2	48.7	96.6	93.3	96.9	24.6	57.6	37.4	16.3	40.8	75.3	0.9	28.5	
Outside metropolitan area	7,402	10,527	47.7	0.62	8.1	30.4	46.2	97.8	95.3	98.0	55.3	77.7	53.8	15.3	37.5	79.2	1.4	9.9	

Table 10. Housing Conditions, Consumer Durables, and Motor Vehicles—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent living in owned home	Number of persons per room	Percent with more than one person per room	Age of owned home	Percent in households								Mean motor vehicles in household	Percent in households not owning motor vehicles			
							With air conditioning	Using cooking range	Using oven	Using refrigerator	Using freezer	Using clothes washer	Using clothes dryer	Using dishwasher			Using black and white TV	Using color TV	
2nd quintile																			
Metropolitan area	31,826	17,263	50.5	0.67	11.4	32.8	56.8	97.6	95.9	97.8	32.6	68.3	55.1	28.2	42.4	89.4	1.4	12.7	
Outside metropolitan area	14,144	17,311	59.1	0.65	10.2	30.6	49.8	99.1	97.8	99.0	56.4	83.7	70.2	25.2	36.3	85.9	1.8	4.7	
3rd quintile																			
Metropolitan area	34,141	25,751	63.3	0.65	7.5	29.8	61.6	98.9	97.5	99.0	38.4	81.0	70.5	41.9	43.2	93.2	1.7	5.0	
Outside metropolitan area	12,096	25,822	66.6	0.65	8.1	28.9	53.7	98.9	98.2	99.0	67.2	91.0	81.5	41.0	39.5	92.2	2.1	2.1	
4th quintile																			
Metropolitan area	36,443	36,012	75.9	0.61	5.0	25.1	69.1	98.8	97.9	99.1	43.6	87.4	82.2	57.9	48.6	96.0	2.1	2.5	
Outside metropolitan area	10,365	35,409	75.0	0.62	5.5	26.2	62.9	98.9	99.1	99.4	68.3	95.4	91.2	52.2	39.7	96.0	2.3	1.2	
5th quintile																			
Metropolitan area	38,428	62,715	88.4	0.58	4.0	23.3	73.4	99.1	98.8	99.0	48.8	93.6	90.0	75.4	48.7	96.5	2.4	2.2	
Outside metropolitan area	8,105	61,938	86.2	0.59	5.0	24.4	65.2	99.3	98.6	98.5	73.5	95.5	91.1	69.4	41.9	95.2	2.7	2.2	
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Type of Residence																			
Less than 0.50																			
Metropolitan area	5,368	3,937	15.7	1.01	30.5	38.3	26.8	90.4	83.7	92.6	17.4	48.5	20.8	7.0	53.2	60.0	0.4	61.9	
Outside metropolitan area	2,166	3,534	26.8	0.92	26.0	25.7	34.7	95.7	92.6	92.6	38.5	62.4	33.0	11.1	51.5	57.5	0.8	43.6	
0.50 up to but not including 1.00																			
Metropolitan area	11,901	8,168	28.3	0.92	28.3	31.1	38.0	96.4	94.3	96.7	22.2	53.0	28.7	10.3	46.9	70.4	0.7	43.4	
Outside metropolitan area	6,254	7,874	40.6	0.76	20.5	28.8	38.2	98.1	93.5	97.5	49.4	72.2	44.8	11.6	45.4	67.4	1.1	25.3	
1.00 up to but not including 2.00																			
Metropolitan area	32,655	15,184	45.5	0.74	14.9	32.9	51.3	97.0	94.7	97.2	30.4	65.4	48.4	21.8	42.8	83.9	1.2	20.7	
Outside metropolitan area	15,616	15,190	56.8	0.70	12.1	30.5	44.8	98.5	97.1	98.2	58.0	81.0	62.8	20.1	39.1	82.2	1.6	9.2	
2.00 up to but not including 3.00																			
Metropolitan area	39,077	24,627	65.2	0.66	7.1	30.0	60.3	98.2	96.8	98.5	40.1	80.3	70.5	40.6	44.6	93.0	1.7	6.4	
Outside metropolitan area	14,525	23,959	63.6	0.64	5.0	29.9	56.3	99.0	98.3	99.2	64.4	88.6	79.2	38.3	37.2	91.8	2.1	3.3	

Table 10. Housing Conditions, Consumer Durables, and Motor Vehicles—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent living in owned home	Number of persons per room	Percent with more than one person per room	Age of owned home	Percent in households								Mean motor vehicles in household	Percent in household holding motor vehicles		
							With air conditioning	Using cooking range	Using oven	Using refrigerator	Using clothes washer	Using clothes dryer	Using dishwasher	Using black and white TV			Using color TV	
3.00 up to but not including 4.00	30,933	33,184	70.8	0.59	2.1	26.5	69.1	98.5	98.1	98.7	43.0	84.0	77.1	53.1	47.2	94.6	2.0	3.7
Outside metropolitan area	9,423	31,364	71.5	0.54	2.3	27.6	60.3	98.4	98.4	98.9	65.6	92.3	86.1	46.5	37.3	93.9	2.2	1.3
4.00 up to but not including 5.00	19,878	40,907	78.6	0.53	1.2	25.1	72.1	99.1	97.8	99.2	42.3	87.2	82.7	61.9	47.6	94.9	2.2	2.2
Metropolitan area	5,065	39,111	82.7	0.49	0.9	26.0	68.5	99.2	98.7	99.3	65.8	94.8	90.9	55.4	42.2	95.1	2.3	1.6
Outside metropolitan area	32,062	61,718	83.3	0.46	0.8	23.6	73.6	98.9	98.2	99.0	42.4	88.3	85.2	74.6	44.1	95.6	2.2	3.3
5.00 and over	6,590	61,938	86.3	0.44	0.3	25.5	65.8	99.1	98.2	99.3	70.3	95.3	92.4	70.3	36.9	95.0	2.5	1.3
Metropolitan area	63,520	28,949	59.8	0.81	15.0	25.0	55.5	97.2	95.8	97.2	43.9	81.8	69.9	42.6	46.9	88.0	1.7	11.1
Outside metropolitan area	21,392	25,954	51.6	0.83	15.9	24.7	55.0	97.4	95.7	97.5	35.4	77.2	66.0	38.4	42.3	86.0	1.6	12.4
Less than 18 years	20,044	28,251	59.6	0.82	14.9	24.1	55.0	96.5	95.2	96.5	45.6	82.9	70.9	43.3	48.0	88.6	1.7	10.7
Less than 6 years	22,085	32,482	67.9	0.78	14.2	26.0	56.5	97.5	96.4	97.6	50.5	85.1	72.9	45.9	50.2	89.2	1.9	10.3
6 to 11 years	142,951	32,271	63.6	0.60	6.2	27.1	60.9	98.3	97.0	98.4	43.3	79.6	70.0	45.0	44.0	89.6	1.9	8.4
12 to 17 years	28,626	32,401	50.2	0.70	10.0	28.2	58.4	97.7	96.4	97.6	35.0	70.2	59.7	37.7	45.3	85.5	2.0	9.8
18 to 24 years	69,883	31,681	60.5	0.64	6.6	25.1	60.3	98.3	97.0	98.6	40.4	79.8	71.1	46.4	43.8	90.4	1.8	7.6
25 to 44 years	44,441	33,115	77.2	0.49	3.1	29.2	63.5	98.5	97.4	98.8	53.3	85.3	75.1	47.5	43.5	91.1	1.9	8.8
45 to 64 years	25,344	19,499	69.7	0.39	0.7	36.7	59.3	98.1	95.8	98.6	43.9	73.9	57.6	29.0	35.4	85.5	1.1	23.8
65 years and over	15,972	20,890	72.5	0.39	0.7	35.8	60.6	98.5	96.7	98.9	48.3	78.6	63.6	33.5	35.6	88.2	1.3	16.7
75 years and over	9,372	17,128	64.9	0.39	0.6	38.5	57.1	97.4	94.2	98.0	36.5	65.7	47.4	21.5	35.1	81.0	0.9	36.0
Household Income																		
Quantile by Age																		
1st decile	6,739	5,110	15.3	0.93	22.5	29.5	27.2	92.2	88.9	92.8	20.4	54.7	26.3	6.1	50.8	61.7	0.6	50.8
Less than 18 years	2,567	4,978	11.5	0.91	21.3	29.5	30.8	92.8	89.4	93.2	15.4	50.9	27.6	7.1	50.8	58.4	0.6	49.2
Less than 6 years	2,221	5,049	14.4	0.98	23.9	27.0	24.1	89.2	84.9	89.8	22.8	53.4	24.4	4.8	49.5	64.6	0.6	49.2
6 to 11 years	1,950	5,355	21.1	0.92	22.6	31.5	26.1	94.8	92.7	95.7	24.2	61.1	26.8	6.3	52.3	62.8	0.6	54.8
12 to 17 years	10,348	5,102	27.6	0.65	9.8	32.4	37.6	92.3	89.2	93.6	23.3	49.8	29.8	11.3	46.4	63.4	0.8	41.2
18 to 64 years	2,167	5,125	16.9	0.76	14.9	29.2	41.5	92.8	90.8	93.3	18.0	45.8	30.5	12.6	46.7	59.4	0.8	43.5
65 to 74 years	4,414	5,056	18.7	0.74	11.9	29.5	32.8	91.9	88.5	92.8	18.8	46.9	24.9	9.2	47.2	64.0	0.7	41.9

Person Characteristics

Age

Less than 18 years  
 Less than 6 years  
 6 to 11 years  
 12 to 17 years  
 18 to 24 years  
 25 to 44 years  
 45 to 64 years  
 65 years and over  
 65 to 74 years  
 75 years and over

Household Income

Quantile by Age

1st decile  
 Less than 18 years  
 Less than 6 years  
 6 to 11 years  
 12 to 17 years  
 18 to 64 years  
 65 to 74 years  
 75 years and over

Table 10. Housing Conditions, Consumer Durables, and Motor Vehicles—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent living in owned home	Number of persons per room	Percent with more than one person per room	Age of owned home	Percent in households									Mean motor vehicles in household	Percent in house-holds not owning motor vehicles	
							With air conditioning	Using cooking range	Using oven	Using refrig-erator	Using freezer	Using clothes washer	Using clothes dryer	Using dish-washer	Using black and white TV			Using color TV
45 to 64 years	3,767	5,144	44.2	0.49	4.5	34.5	40.9	92.4	89.0	94.7	31.6	55.4	35.1	13.0	45.4	65.0	0.8	39.2
65 years and over	6,040	5,624	48.4	0.34	0.3	40.2	47.2	97.0	93.2	97.5	33.2	53.9	29.2	8.9	36.8	68.5	0.5	58.8
65 to 74 years	2,992	5,676	47.8	0.35	0.4	38.9	48.9	96.8	93.8	97.1	35.2	57.5	32.9	11.0	35.7	70.0	0.6	50.5
75 years and over	3,048	5,572	49.0	0.34	0.2	41.5	45.6	97.1	92.6	97.9	31.2	50.4	25.7	6.9	37.8	67.1	0.4	67.0
2nd decile																		
Less than 18 years	6,195	10,392	28.4	0.98	28.5	26.9	43.7	97.2	93.2	96.7	31.0	65.6	40.1	15.4	42.8	75.4	1.0	23.9
Less than 6 years	2,332	10,356	22.0	1.03	30.6	25.0	43.1	97.9	92.7	96.9	23.3	59.4	36.0	16.6	37.5	71.3	1.0	25.1
6 to 11 years	1,959	10,393	29.5	0.99	28.7	24.9	46.1	96.2	93.1	95.9	35.2	69.6	44.1	18.2	44.3	76.3	1.0	21.4
2 to 17 years	1,904	10,437	35.2	0.91	25.6	30.0	42.0	97.3	94.0	97.3	36.2	68.9	41.1	11.2	47.7	79.3	1.0	25.1
18 to 64 years	11,809	10,551	37.8	0.66	10.9	30.4	47.1	96.7	94.2	97.2	33.2	61.9	41.2	16.4	41.9	74.5	1.2	19.6
18 to 24 years	2,529	10,594	21.3	0.77	15.2	30.1	47.5	96.8	93.8	96.0	19.3	48.2	25.4	13.3	44.2	68.3	1.1	23.4
25 to 44 years	4,974	10,519	29.3	0.73	13.8	26.6	44.4	96.9	94.1	97.6	29.2	60.0	40.7	15.9	43.8	73.0	1.1	19.7
45 to 64 years	4,306	10,562	57.4	0.51	4.9	32.8	49.8	96.6	94.6	97.4	45.9	72.1	51.2	18.7	38.3	79.8	1.2	17.3
65 years and over	4,907	10,578	62.9	0.40	0.7	39.5	55.1	97.2	94.0	98.0	42.3	67.5	49.3	15.8	30.7	83.0	0.9	27.6
65 to 74 years	2,965	10,699	63.6	0.40	0.5	38.1	55.6	97.6	93.9	98.7	47.1	71.7	52.2	17.9	28.7	84.7	1.0	20.7
75 years and over	1,941	10,393	61.8	0.41	1.0	41.8	54.3	96.6	94.1	96.8	34.8	60.9	44.8	12.5	33.7	80.3	0.7	38.3
2nd quintile																		
Less than 18 years	12,477	17,434	48.7	0.89	21.3	28.5	51.7	97.5	95.8	97.3	39.5	74.7	60.4	25.9	43.5	88.2	1.5	10.2
Less than 6 years	5,064	17,463	40.1	0.91	21.5	27.3	53.5	98.0	96.7	98.4	32.5	70.3	59.2	25.5	38.9	88.3	1.5	9.6
6 to 11 years	3,919	17,446	47.9	0.88	19.7	25.9	50.4	97.0	95.9	96.2	40.6	75.5	60.9	25.9	47.1	88.3	1.5	10.1
12 to 17 years	3,494	17,379	62.3	0.87	23.0	31.8	50.5	97.2	94.5	96.9	48.5	80.1	61.6	26.6	46.0	87.9	1.5	11.3
18 to 64 years	27,003	17,315	49.7	0.63	8.7	31.4	54.5	97.9	96.5	98.1	38.1	70.5	57.9	27.3	40.2	87.4	1.5	9.8
18 to 24 years	5,904	17,174	32.9	0.71	11.8	32.4	50.2	96.9	95.5	97.4	24.6	57.4	44.5	20.8	39.5	81.7	1.5	10.7
25 to 44 years	13,102	17,479	44.2	0.69	10.2	29.1	53.9	97.8	96.3	98.1	35.8	69.3	57.3	27.1	40.5	88.0	1.5	8.8
45 to 64 years	7,997	17,150	71.1	0.48	3.9	33.3	58.9	98.9	97.5	98.6	52.0	82.0	68.8	32.5	40.0	90.7	1.5	10.9
65 years and over	6,558	16,826	75.0	0.40	1.0	38.4	60.2	98.7	96.8	99.1	47.7	79.6	65.4	29.5	36.0	91.2	1.3	11.6
65 to 74 years	4,522	16,973	76.5	0.40	1.1	38.2	59.1	99.4	98.2	99.7	53.5	82.5	69.8	32.1	37.0	92.6	1.4	7.7
75 years and over	2,036	16,500	71.6	0.39	0.8	38.8	62.5	97.3	93.8	97.8	34.8	73.3	55.8	23.7	33.9	88.0	1.0	20.1
3rd quintile																		
Less than 18 years	13,547	25,835	64.1	0.80	13.2	28.0	56.0	98.2	97.2	98.3	47.4	87.3	76.4	42.4	44.7	93.1	1.8	3.4
Less than 6 years	4,741	25,736	59.7	0.80	12.6	27.1	56.6	98.8	97.9	98.7	42.1	85.5	76.3	40.3	41.0	93.3	1.8	3.8
6 to 11 years	4,416	25,838	65.3	0.80	13.3	27.1	57.3	98.4	97.1	98.3	50.1	90.8	79.8	46.0	45.4	94.3	1.8	2.9
12 to 17 years	4,390	25,940	67.7	0.79	13.9	29.8	54.0	97.5	96.7	97.8	50.4	85.6	72.9	41.0	48.1	91.6	1.9	3.5
18 to 64 years	29,289	25,792	61.7	0.61	5.9	29.4	60.1	98.9	97.7	99.0	44.5	81.3	71.7	41.1	41.5	92.6	1.8	4.4
18 to 24 years	5,624	25,772	45.3	0.67	8.0	29.7	58.7	97.7	96.3	97.9	34.5	71.4	60.5	35.4	43.2	87.8	1.9	6.0
25 to 44 years	15,729	25,837	58.9	0.65	6.5	28.4	58.9	99.2	98.2	99.2	42.9	81.5	72.3	42.2	40.5	93.2	1.8	4.0
45 to 64 years	7,936	25,716	79.1	0.49	3.2	30.6	63.5	99.3	97.9	99.4	54.9	87.8	78.5	42.9	42.4	94.6	1.9	4.2
65 years and over	3,477	25,321	82.8	0.41	0.4	35.6	67.3	98.7	97.2	99.5	50.8	87.5	74.5	42.9	37.2	94.0	1.5	5.4
65 to 74 years	2,489	25,233	84.1	0.41	0.6	34.6	67.7	99.0	98.5	99.6	54.3	90.7	77.8	46.4	38.7	95.2	1.6	3.3
75 years and over	988	25,545	79.5	0.40	-	38.2	66.2	98.2	93.9	99.0	41.9	79.5	66.3	34.0	33.6	90.9	1.2	10.9



Table 10. Housing Conditions, Consumer Durables, and Motor Vehicles—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent living in owned home	Number of persons per room	Percent with more than one person per room	Age of owned home	Percent in households								Mean motor vehicles in household	Percent in household holding motor vehicles			
							With air conditioning	Using cooking range	Using oven	Using refrigerator	Using freezer	Using clothes washer	Using clothes dryer	Using dishwasher			Using black and white TV	Using color TV	
0.50 up to but not including 1.00																			
Less than 18 years	7,270	9,357	26.9	1.06	36.7	27.9	36.1	97.4	94.5	97.0	30.0	62.7	36.4	11.6	47.6	73.1	0.9	33.5	
Less than 6 years	2,728	8,976	19.5	1.06	35.1	27.4	37.0	96.3	92.9	96.3	21.1	56.6	35.9	13.6	43.9	69.2	0.9	31.3	
6 to 11 years	2,243	9,483	28.7	1.08	37.2	25.4	37.9	97.2	93.7	96.6	33.9	65.8	37.2	12.4	47.0	75.7	0.9	32.8	
12 to 17 years	2,299	9,686	34.1	1.05	38.0	30.3	33.3	98.8	97.1	98.2	36.6	67.0	36.2	8.5	52.7	75.2	0.9	36.7	
18 to 64 years	8,387	7,876	32.5	0.84	22.8	28.4	38.0	96.1	93.1	96.3	30.7	58.0	35.2	11.5	46.4	68.3	0.9	33.1	
18 to 24 years	2,008	8,369	28.2	0.92	27.0	29.7	38.4	96.1	93.4	96.1	26.6	53.7	33.6	9.1	46.9	63.4	1.0	32.3	
25 to 44 years	4,002	8,306	26.8	0.91	25.5	29.5	36.2	96.5	93.5	96.5	26.5	58.4	35.4	13.3	46.4	71.9	1.0	30.4	
45 to 64 years	2,377	6,735	45.6	0.65	14.7	30.6	40.9	95.3	92.2	96.1	41.2	61.1	36.4	10.5	45.8	66.4	0.9	38.4	
65 years and over	2,522	4,950	48.9	0.40	2.8	37.4	43.4	98.2	94.8	98.2	38.9	55.4	24.5	5.9	42.4	61.6	0.5	60.9	
65 to 74 years	1,245	5,210	44.9	0.44	4.4	34.3	44.1	98.6	97.0	98.3	40.6	57.0	25.5	9.1	42.1	63.1	0.6	53.1	
75 years and over	1,277	4,696	52.8	0.35	1.3	40.1	42.7	97.8	92.6	98.1	37.3	53.7	23.4	2.7	42.7	60.1	0.4	68.6	
1.00 up to but not including 2.00																			
Less than 18 years	16,056	18,147	48.9	0.89	21.6	28.3	49.4	97.2	95.3	97.1	40.2	75.9	59.5	24.7	43.2	86.8	1.5	10.0	
Less than 6 years	6,132	17,843	42.5	0.92	22.6	26.9	50.6	97.6	95.9	97.7	34.5	70.9	56.6	24.4	39.6	85.9	1.5	11.4	
6 to 11 years	5,192	18,169	47.8	0.88	20.5	25.9	48.9	97.0	95.3	96.8	40.2	77.7	61.6	24.5	46.0	87.0	1.5	8.8	
12 to 17 years	4,732	18,518	58.4	0.87	21.5	31.7	48.4	96.9	94.4	96.6	47.8	80.4	60.9	25.3	44.9	87.8	1.6	9.6	
18 to 64 years	24,886	15,144	47.1	0.73	13.1	31.5	47.9	97.2	95.5	97.4	38.7	69.0	51.9	21.2	42.9	82.1	1.4	14.6	
18 to 24 years	5,455	15,724	34.0	0.82	17.9	34.3	44.9	97.4	95.5	97.1	29.0	59.0	39.7	16.8	44.4	76.7	1.4	16.0	
25 to 44 years	12,403	16,240	45.6	0.78	14.4	28.1	49.1	97.4	95.8	97.7	38.8	70.8	56.0	23.9	43.2	84.9	1.5	12.2	
45 to 64 years	7,029	12,759	60.1	0.56	7.2	34.8	48.0	96.9	95.0	96.9	46.0	73.5	54.3	19.8	41.4	81.2	1.3	17.6	
65 years and over	7,423	8,910	55.8	0.40	0.6	40.3	52.4	97.9	94.8	98.1	39.0	62.6	42.1	13.7	33.0	79.3	0.8	39.7	
65 to 74 years	4,164	9,317	57.2	0.40	0.5	38.9	54.0	98.2	95.1	98.2	44.3	67.8	46.8	15.5	31.2	81.5	0.9	30.5	
75 years and over	3,259	8,389	54.1	0.39	0.6	42.3	50.2	97.6	94.3	97.8	32.2	56.1	36.1	11.5	35.3	76.5	0.6	51.3	
2.00 up to but not including 3.00																			
Less than 18 years	16,068	28,493	68.1	0.78	10.0	26.7	59.1	98.1	97.4	98.2	49.3	88.5	81.1	47.2	46.1	94.2	2.0	2.5	
Less than 6 years	5,352	27,180	60.4	0.77	7.5	27.1	58.1	98.2	97.5	98.2	42.5	86.1	78.9	43.3	39.2	93.5	1.9	2.0	
6 to 11 years	5,212	28,652	70.1	0.78	9.6	26.4	60.6	98.0	97.4	97.9	52.4	91.1	84.4	52.4	48.0	95.5	1.9	2.8	
12 to 17 years	5,504	29,620	73.7	0.79	12.7	26.8	58.6	98.0	97.4	98.5	53.1	88.4	80.0	46.1	50.9	93.7	2.1	2.9	
18 to 64 years	31,506	23,970	60.9	0.65	6.0	29.8	59.6	98.4	97.1	98.6	45.3	80.2	70.4	38.7	42.1	92.1	1.8	5.4	
18 to 24 years	6,299	24,622	45.5	0.70	9.5	30.5	58.2	97.4	96.1	97.7	34.1	67.2	56.6	30.3	42.9	87.6	1.9	6.5	
25 to 44 years	16,851	25,186	60.1	0.69	6.1	28.3	59.5	98.5	97.3	98.6	45.5	83.0	74.6	42.1	42.5	93.4	1.9	3.8	
45 to 64 years	8,356	21,026	74.3	0.52	3.3	32.0	60.7	98.8	97.5	99.2	53.4	84.3	72.5	38.2	41.0	92.9	1.8	7.5	
65 years and over	6,076	16,205	75.3	0.40	0.4	38.5	57.5	98.6	96.1	99.5	46.1	78.4	63.5	27.0	35.7	90.5	1.2	14.2	
65 to 74 years	4,063	16,361	76.6	0.40	0.6	38.1	57.7	98.8	96.8	99.8	51.4	81.6	67.7	31.1	36.2	92.6	1.4	9.3	
75 years and over	2,014	15,890	72.8	0.39	-	39.2	57.1	98.2	94.7	98.9	35.4	72.0	55.0	18.8	34.6	86.3	1.0	24.0	

Table 10. Housing Conditions, Consumer Durables, and Motor Vehicles—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total house-hold income	Percent living in owned home	Number of persons per room	Percent with more than one person per room	Age of owned home	Percent in households										Mean motor vehicles in household	Percent in house-holds not owning motor vehicles
							With air conditioning	Using cooking range	Using oven	Using refrig-erator	Using freezer	Using clothes washer	Using clothes dryer	Using dish-washer	Using black and white TV	Using color TV		
							97.2	97.5	97.6	51.8	91.9	87.8	62.8	48.1	95.3			
3.00 up to but not including 4.00	9,918	38,298	76.0	0.67	2.5	23.0	68.0	97.2	97.5	97.6	51.8	91.9	87.8	62.8	48.1	95.3	2.1	1.1
Less than 18 years	2,921	37,145	69.1	0.68	3.1	22.1	69.6	96.7	96.9	97.2	39.5	89.8	84.5	59.3	41.4	95.2	2.1	0.7
Less than 6 years	3,107	38,417	78.5	0.67	1.5	21.1	65.7	97.1	97.8	97.8	54.2	93.3	89.9	63.0	47.7	96.3	2.0	1.1
6 to 11 years	3,890	39,068	79.2	0.67	2.8	25.1	68.6	97.7	97.7	97.9	59.2	92.3	88.6	65.2	53.5	94.5	2.3	1.5
12 to 17 years	26,503	32,084	67.8	0.57	2.3	26.8	66.3	98.7	98.3	98.8	47.0	83.7	76.9	49.0	44.0	93.9	2.0	3.2
18 to 64 years	5,675	32,921	54.9	0.63	4.0	26.9	65.8	98.0	98.5	98.1	36.4	75.5	68.4	43.5	44.0	90.4	2.2	3.6
18 to 24 years	13,183	33,153	65.4	0.59	2.1	24.6	65.9	98.6	98.4	98.9	44.5	83.2	77.8	52.8	44.9	94.4	2.0	3.0
25 to 44 years	7,645	29,617	81.5	0.50	1.2	29.9	67.3	99.2	98.8	99.2	59.0	90.6	81.8	46.6	45.7	95.7	2.0	3.4
45 to 64 years	4,013	23,523	78.0	0.40	0.2	35.5	68.4	98.2	97.0	98.8	46.8	84.3	71.5	39.5	35.5	94.1	1.5	7.8
65 years and over	2,849	23,603	81.2	0.40	0.1	34.9	67.5	99.3	98.8	99.8	51.5	88.6	76.6	40.5	36.9	94.9	1.6	4.3
65 to 74 years	1,164	23,327	70.2	0.41	0.5	37.2	70.6	95.5	92.6	96.6	35.3	73.8	59.1	37.2	32.3	92.3	1.2	16.3
75 years and over	4,788	47,904	87.8	0.61	1.8	21.2	73.6	98.5	97.5	98.4	51.3	95.8	93.5	73.7	52.6	95.3	2.3	1.0
4.00 up to but not including 5.00	1,282	44,423	86.8	0.58	1.7	19.6	72.5	99.4	97.3	99.4	44.7	94.7	91.7	70.1	53.1	93.6	2.0	1.8
Less than 18 years	1,422	49,119	87.2	0.62	2.8	21.3	74.4	97.9	97.1	97.9	54.1	96.8	94.0	79.5	52.9	95.1	2.1	-
Less than 6 years	2,083	49,217	88.9	0.61	1.1	22.1	73.7	98.4	98.0	98.1	53.4	95.7	94.2	72.0	52.1	96.4	2.6	1.1
6 to 11 years	18,226	39,599	76.3	0.51	1.1	25.5	70.9	99.3	98.2	99.4	45.5	87.1	82.6	58.3	45.7	94.9	2.2	2.0
12 to 17 years	3,517	43,976	67.8	0.60	3.0	27.0	70.1	99.2	98.2	98.6	39.0	81.1	77.4	56.0	47.5	94.8	2.6	1.6
18 to 64 years	8,372	39,469	72.7	0.51	0.8	23.3	70.9	99.2	97.9	99.5	40.9	86.5	82.2	60.1	45.3	93.6	2.1	2.1
18 to 24 years	6,337	37,342	85.8	0.46	0.6	27.3	71.4	99.5	98.7	99.7	55.2	91.2	85.8	57.1	45.3	96.5	2.2	2.2
25 to 44 years	1,934	31,163	87.4	0.38	-	33.5	69.9	98.1	96.6	99.4	51.6	87.1	78.7	49.8	38.8	94.9	1.6	5.6
45 to 64 years	1,301	30,905	88.9	0.38	-	33.1	68.0	97.8	97.4	99.1	50.5	87.9	82.0	55.0	37.6	96.2	1.7	4.2
65 years and over	633	31,695	84.4	0.40	-	34.3	73.7	98.6	95.1	100.0	53.8	85.5	71.9	39.3	41.4	92.4	1.5	8.4
5.00 and over	5,484	72,125	90.1	0.55	0.6	20.9	71.5	96.4	96.1	96.4	51.6	93.6	93.2	84.3	47.9	93.4	2.2	2.4
Less than 18 years	1,493	69,762	92.6	0.53	0.4	21.0	76.8	99.2	98.6	99.2	40.8	95.8	95.8	87.4	43.3	96.1	1.9	2.5
Less than 6 years	1,475	72,026	89.2	0.56	-	21.8	73.4	94.2	93.9	94.2	52.4	92.3	91.2	81.3	50.4	91.0	2.1	2.0
6 to 11 years	2,516	73,586	89.1	0.56	1.0	20.3	67.2	96.0	96.0	96.0	57.5	93.1	92.7	84.2	49.1	93.2	2.5	2.5
12 to 17 years	30,021	61,007	82.1	0.45	0.8	23.7	72.1	99.3	98.4	99.4	46.2	88.9	85.8	73.1	43.0	95.7	2.3	2.9
18 to 64 years	4,872	66,784	71.4	0.56	3.3	24.4	68.0	98.8	98.0	98.9	43.4	82.9	79.3	66.8	47.8	93.5	2.7	2.6
18 to 24 years	13,309	58,695	78.0	0.45	0.4	21.6	68.0	99.2	98.0	99.5	37.4	86.7	84.0	72.6	41.7	95.4	2.1	3.5
25 to 44 years	11,840	61,228	91.2	0.40	0.1	25.6	75.1	99.5	99.1	99.5	57.3	93.8	90.4	76.2	42.6	97.1	2.3	2.5
45 to 64 years	3,190	50,780	87.4	0.35	0.2	31.1	74.9	98.9	98.2	99.0	48.1	86.6	80.3	62.3	32.6	95.6	1.7	4.6
65 years and over	2,230	51,182	89.6	0.34	-	30.9	75.7	99.3	98.5	99.0	50.4	89.6	83.5	65.3	35.7	96.6	1.8	3.8
65 to 74 years	960	49,845	82.3	0.36	0.7	31.7	73.3	98.0	97.7	99.0	42.7	79.7	72.9	55.3	25.4	93.1	1.5	6.4







Table 10. Housing Conditions, Consumer Durables, and Motor Vehicles—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent living in owned home	Number of persons per room	Percent with more than one person per room	Age of owned home	Percent in households								Mean motor vehicles in household	Percent in households not owning motor vehicles			
							With air conditioning	Using cooking range	Using oven	Using refrigerator	Using freezer	Using clothes washer	Using clothes dryer	Using dishwasher			Using black and white TV	Using color TV	
2nd decile																			
Not of Hispanic origin...	20,277	10,512	43.9	0.64	9.8	33.1	48.9	96.6	94.0	96.9	37.5	66.8	45.9	16.9	39.9	77.3	1.1	21.4	
Hispanic origin.....	2,634	10,528	15.7	1.10	41.8	25.8	40.1	99.7	92.9	99.7	11.8	43.1	17.6	9.0	38.5	70.4	0.9	30.7	
2nd quintile																			
Not of Hispanic origin...	42,043	17,302	54.0	0.63	8.6	32.3	55.4	97.9	96.6	98.0	41.5	74.9	62.0	28.7	41.4	88.0	1.5	9.7	
Hispanic origin.....	3,995	17,022	43.3	1.00	37.0	28.5	45.5	97.6	93.4	98.0	23.0	52.2	34.6	11.8	31.1	90.0	1.3	15.7	
3rd quintile																			
Not of Hispanic origin...	43,156	25,768	65.0	0.63	6.4	29.7	60.0	98.7	97.8	98.8	48.0	84.1	75.0	43.2	42.9	92.8	1.8	3.9	
Hispanic origin.....	3,158	25,788	50.9	0.89	24.2	26.9	52.5	98.4	94.6	98.4	15.9	75.7	49.8	19.7	32.3	93.8	1.7	7.9	
4th quintile																			
Not of Hispanic origin...	44,496	35,901	76.0	0.61	4.8	25.3	68.1	98.9	98.4	99.2	50.4	89.5	84.9	57.8	46.8	96.1	2.1	2.2	
Hispanic origin.....	2,349	35,445	69.1	0.76	10.6	25.6	60.9	96.3	92.5	96.3	21.7	80.5	68.5	35.0	43.0	92.6	2.0	2.0	
5th quintile																			
Not of Hispanic origin...	44,614	62,922	88.6	0.57	3.2	23.3	72.3	99.1	98.7	98.9	53.5	94.3	91.0	75.9	47.9	96.1	2.5	2.3	
Hispanic origin.....	1,967	54,545	73.2	0.88	26.1	29.5	61.3	97.8	96.8	97.8	42.9	83.5	68.9	38.0	37.1	96.1	2.4	0.3	
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Hispanic Origin																			
Less than 0.50																			
Not of Hispanic origin...	6,313	3,749	20.1	0.95	26.3	33.7	31.3	91.8	86.5	91.4	26.2	53.6	26.1	8.6	50.5	59.5	0.5	56.2	
Hispanic origin.....	1,231	4,170	12.6	1.17	44.1	28.8	17.4	91.8	84.6	98.2	9.0	46.7	15.1	6.0	63.7	58.1	0.5	58.4	
0.50 up to but not including 1.00																			
Not of Hispanic origin...	15,520	7,873	33.9	0.80	20.7	31.2	39.8	96.7	94.4	96.7	34.5	61.7	37.6	12.4	48.1	69.1	0.9	36.9	
Hispanic origin.....	2,659	9,169	24.8	1.23	53.8	21.1	27.6	97.8	90.8	97.7	14.4	46.7	14.3	0.9	36.0	70.7	0.7	38.5	
1.00 up to but not including 2.00																			
Not of Hispanic origin...	43,171	15,041	50.7	0.70	11.3	32.1	49.6	97.2	95.5	97.3	41.8	72.2	55.8	22.7	42.8	83.1	1.4	16.6	
Hispanic origin.....	5,194	16,374	35.1	1.01	36.8	30.2	44.7	98.0	94.1	98.3	17.9	54.6	29.5	8.6	31.2	84.2	1.3	19.6	
2.00 up to but not including 3.00																			
Not of Hispanic origin...	49,907	24,119	65.2	0.64	5.5	30.0	59.6	98.4	97.3	98.7	48.4	83.2	74.0	41.3	42.8	92.6	1.8	5.2	
Hispanic origin.....	3,744	28,797	58.7	0.88	20.3	29.3	54.2	96.7	94.8	96.7	22.3	72.9	57.2	21.1	39.7	92.5	1.7	9.3	
3.00 up to but not including 4.00																			
Not of Hispanic origin...	38,324	32,652	71.5	0.57	2.1	26.9	66.7	98.4	98.2	98.6	49.3	86.5	80.2	52.1	44.8	94.3	2.0	3.0	
Hispanic origin.....	2,110	34,688	58.5	0.67	2.9	24.7	70.4	96.7	94.5	97.4	27.2	72.2	58.6	40.0	43.9	94.4	1.9	6.3	
4.00 up to but not including 5.00																			
Not of Hispanic origin...	24,371	40,584	79.5	0.52	1.2	25.1	71.8	99.1	98.2	99.2	47.7	88.7	84.5	61.3	46.6	95.1	2.2	2.1	
Hispanic origin.....	577	38,647	74.5	0.55	1.5	31.0	51.4	98.9	89.4	98.9	18.5	91.6	80.3	30.3	42.1	89.6	1.8	2.4	



Table 10. Housing Conditions, Consumer Durables, and Motor Vehicles—Continued

Characteristics	Number of persons (thousands)	Total 1984 household income	Percent living in owned home	Number of persons per room	Percent with more than one person per room	Age of owned home	Percent in households								Mean motor vehicles in household	Percent in household-owns motor vehicles		
							With air conditioning	Using cooking range	Using oven	Using refrigerator	Using clothes washer	Using clothes dryer	Using dishwasher	Using black and white TV			Using color TV	
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Years of School Completed by Persons Aged 18 and Over																		
Less than 0.50	2,032	3,707	24.6	0.91	27.3	38.3	25.8	93.5	85.9	96.2	24.7	50.8	22.6	4.4	54.8	57.4	0.5	57.6
Less than 12 years	1,334	2,989	24.6	0.80	15.7	33.1	41.0	92.5	89.4	91.2	27.4	52.5	29.7	16.3	56.4	61.7	0.7	50.8
12 to 15 years	234	1,715	24.6	0.71	8.0	26.5	39.4	72.7	69.4	75.4	12.4	37.0	29.8	23.7	31.5	57.2	0.8	45.7
16 years or more																		
0.50 up to but not including 1.00	6,639	7,120	36.9	0.74	19.9	33.1	35.6	96.8	92.5	96.6	35.0	55.9	26.9	5.2	45.2	62.9	0.7	46.3
Less than 12 years	3,840	7,435	36.1	0.73	15.7	28.3	44.5	97.7	96.3	98.3	30.4	61.5	42.1	17.1	46.6	73.3	1.0	29.0
12 to 15 years	410	6,444	29.3	0.71	14.2	26.4	52.6	87.8	87.8	89.8	15.3	46.9	41.7	26.0	41.7	71.6	0.9	30.7
16 years or more																		
1.00 up to but not including 2.00	14,396	12,897	50.5	0.64	11.6	36.8	45.7	97.5	94.5	97.3	40.9	66.7	44.1	12.0	38.4	80.1	1.1	26.3
Less than 12 years	16,034	14,455	48.5	0.66	9.6	31.8	51.1	98.2	96.9	98.5	38.2	69.7	54.8	24.3	42.3	83.8	1.4	14.9
12 to 15 years	1,824	13,682	45.3	0.61	5.3	26.0	57.2	91.9	90.6	93.8	27.8	56.5	50.2	36.8	45.6	73.5	1.3	21.7
16 years or more																		
2.00 up to but not including 3.00	10,652	21,424	64.4	0.59	5.4	35.5	5.5	98.2	96.3	98.4	48.3	80.4	65.1	24.3	38.3	90.4	1.6	9.3
Less than 12 years	22,841	23,294	63.8	0.62	5.0	30.1	61.2	98.8	97.7	99.2	45.6	80.5	71.4	39.9	42.5	93.5	1.8	5.0
12 to 15 years	4,044	22,871	57.9	0.58	5.0	28.4	58.8	97.8	95.5	98.3	37.3	76.5	69.2	52.4	40.9	87.6	1.6	10.4
16 years or more																		
3.00 up to but not including 4.00	6,265	28,916	72.4	0.53	3.0	32.4	64.1	98.8	97.6	99.3	51.8	85.7	74.7	33.5	42.4	93.6	1.8	6.7
Less than 12 years	19,198	31,367	68.6	0.56	2.0	27.1	67.1	98.8	98.6	99.0	46.3	84.0	77.0	49.0	42.9	94.8	2.0	3.0
12 to 15 years	5,006	31,958	67.8	0.53	0.6	26.1	68.0	98.5	98.1	98.7	43.8	81.0	76.0	61.4	48.8	92.0	1.9	3.4
16 years or more																		
4.00 up to but not including 5.00	2,792	37,941	82.2	0.51	0.8	30.3	71.3	98.3	96.1	98.9	50.8	91.0	82.4	45.3	44.3	95.2	2.2	3.2
Less than 12 years	12,946	39,002	77.3	0.50	1.1	26.3	69.6	99.3	98.5	99.5	46.5	88.0	83.7	57.6	43.8	96.0	2.3	2.1
12 to 15 years	4,423	38,704	74.5	0.47	1.1	23.8	74.2	99.5	98.2	99.5	41.7	81.9	77.6	64.6	49.3	91.5	1.9	2.6
16 years or more																		
5.00 and over	2,807	53,079	84.8	0.45	1.0	28.8	68.9	98.2	97.8	98.6	57.9	89.2	81.0	53.4	35.0	93.5	2.3	3.7
Less than 12 years	18,523	58,382	82.3	0.46	0.9	24.3	71.6	99.5	98.8	99.5	48.9	89.9	86.4	69.8	42.4	96.6	2.3	2.7
12 to 15 years	11,858	64,231	82.9	0.41	0.4	23.7	74.4	99.2	98.1	99.5	39.9	86.8	84.5	80.1	43.2	95.1	2.0	3.6
16 years or more																		

- Rounds to zero. B Base too small to show derived estimates.

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## Appendix A. Overview of the SIPP Program

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### BACKGROUND

The Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP) provides a major expansion in the kind and amount of information available to analyze the economic situation of households and persons in the United States. The information supplied by this survey is expected to provide a better understanding of the level and changes in the level of well-being of the population and of how economic situations are related to the demographic and social characteristics of individuals. The data collected in SIPP will be especially useful in studying Federal transfer programs, estimating program cost and effectiveness, and assessing the effect of proposed changes in program regulations and benefit levels. Analysis of other important national issues such as tax reform, Social Security program costs, and national health insurance can be expanded and refined, based on the information from this new survey.

The first interviews in the SIPP took place in October 1983, nearly 8 years after the research and developmental phase, the Income Survey Development Program (ISDP), was initiated by the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, in 1975. Between 1975 and 1980 extensive research was undertaken to design and test new procedures for collecting income and related socioeconomic data on a subannual basis and in a longitudinal framework. Much of the work centered around four experimental field tests that were conducted in collaboration with the Bureau of the Census to examine different concepts, procedures, questionnaires, and recall periods. Two of the tests were restricted to a small number of geographic sites; the other two were nationwide. In the first nationwide test, the 1978 Research Panel, approximately 2,000 households were interviewed. Because of the relatively small number of interviews, controlled experimental comparisons of alternatives were not possible; however, the panel did demonstrate that many new ideas and methods were feasible. It also laid a foundation for the largest and most complex test: the 1979 Research Panel. This panel consisted of a nationally representative sample of 8,200 households and provided a vehicle for feasibility tests and controlled experiments of alternative design features.

In the fall of 1981, virtually all funding for ISDP research and planning of the continuing SIPP program was deleted from the budget of the Social Security Administration. The loss of funding for fiscal year 1982 brought all work on the new survey to a halt. In fiscal year 1983, however, money for initiation of the new survey was allotted in the budget of

the Bureau of the Census. Work began almost immediately in preparation for the survey start in October 1983. The design of the questionnaire for the first interview was similar in structure to that used in the 1979 ISDP panel study with two important exceptions. First, the reference period for the questions was extended from 3 months to 4 months in order to reduce the number of interviews and, therefore, lower costs. Second, the questions covering labor force activity were expanded in order to provide estimates that were closer, on a conceptual basis, to those derived from the Current Population Survey (CPS). The design also incorporated a number of other modifications resulting from experience with the 1979 pilot study.

### SURVEY CONTENT

There are three basic elements contained in the overall design of the survey content. The first is a control card used to record basic social and demographic characteristics for each person in the household at the time of the initial interview. Because households are interviewed a total of eight or nine times, the card is also used to record changes in characteristics and to record the dates when persons enter or leave the household. Finally, during each interview, information on each source of income reviewed and the name of each job or business is transcribed to the card so that this information can be used in the updating process in subsequent interviews.

The second major element of the survey content is the core portion of the questionnaire. The core questions are repeated at each interview and cover labor force activity, the types and amounts of income received during the 4-month period, and participation status in various programs. Some of the important elements of labor force activity are recorded separately for each week of the period. Income reciprocity and amounts are recorded on a monthly basis with the exception of amounts of property income (interest, dividends, rent, etc.). Data for these types are recorded as totals for the 4-month period. The core also contains questions covering attendance in post-secondary schools, private health insurance coverage, public or subsidized rental housing, low-income energy assistance, and school breakfast and lunch participation.

The third major element is the various supplements or topical modules that will be included during selected household visits. The topical modules cover areas that need not be examined every 4 months. Certain of these

topical modules are considered to be so important that they are viewed as an integral part of the overall survey. Other topical modules have more specific and more limited purposes. No topical modules were included in the first or second waves of SIPP during the first year of the survey. (See the following section on sample design and table A-1 for definition of the term "wave.") The third wave topical module covered (1) educational attainment, (2) work history, and (3) health characteristics (including disability). The fourth wave topical module covered (1) assets and liabilities, (2) pension plan coverage, and (3) housing characteristics. The fifth wave topical module covered (1) child care, (2) child support agreements, (3) support for nonhousehold members, (4) program participation history, and (5) reasons for not working. The sixth wave topical module covered (1) earnings and benefits, (2) property income and taxes, and (3) education and training.

## SAMPLE DESIGN

The SIPP sample design for the 1984 panel consists of about 26,000 housing units selected to represent the noninstitutional population of the United States. (See appendix C for more details on the procedures used to select the sample.) About 20,900 of these were occupied and eligible for interview. Table A-1 shows the sample design for the first panel of SIPP. Each household in the sample was scheduled to be interviewed at 4-month intervals over a period of 2 1/2 years beginning in October 1983. The reference period for the questions is the 4-month period preceding the interview. For example, households interviewed in October 1983 were asked questions for the months June, July, August, and September. This household was interviewed again in February 1984 for the October-through-January period. The sample households within a given panel are divided into four subsamples of nearly equal size. These subsamples are called rotation groups and one rotation group is interviewed each month. In general, one cycle of four interviews covering the entire sample, using the same questionnaire, is called a wave. This design was chosen because it provides a smooth and steady work load for data collection and processing.

A new panel of smaller size was introduced in February 1985 and has been introduced in February of each succeeding year. This overlapping design provides a larger sample size from which cross-sectional estimates can be made. The overlap also enhances the survey's ability to measure change by lowering the standard errors on differences between estimates for two points in time.

## SURVEY OPERATIONS

Data collection operations are managed through the Census Bureau's 12 permanent regional offices. A staff of interviewers assigned to SIPP conduct interviews by personal visit each month with most interviewing completed

Table A-1. Design of First SIPP Panel

Rotation	Wave	Interview month	Reference month
1.....	1	Oct. 83	June, July, Aug., Sept. (83)
2.....	1	Nov. 83	July, Aug., Sept., Oct. (83)
3.....	1	Dec. 83	Aug., Sept., Oct., Nov. (83)
4.....	1	Jan. 84	Sept., Oct., Nov., Dec. (83)
1.....	2	Feb. 84	Oct., Nov., Dec. (83), Jan. (84)
2.....	2	March 84	Nov., Dec. (83), Jan., Feb. (84)
3.....	2	April 84	Dec. (83), Jan., Feb., March (84)
4.....	3	May 84	Jan., Feb., March, April (84)
1.....	3	June 84	Feb., March, April, May (84)
2.....	3	July 84	March, April, May, June (84)
3.....	3	Aug. 84	April, May, June, July (84)
4.....	4	Sept. 84	May, June, July, Aug. (84)
1.....	4	Oct. 84	June, July, Aug., Sept. (84)
2.....	4	Nov. 84	July, Aug., Sept., Oct. (84)
3.....	4	Dec. 84	Aug., Sept., Oct., Nov. (84)
4.....	5	Jan. 85	Sept., Oct., Nov., Dec. (84)
1.....	5	Feb. 85	Oct., Nov., Dec. (84), Jan. (85)
2.....	5	March 85	Nov., Dec. (84), Jan., Feb. (85)
3.....	5	April 85	Dec. (84), Jan., Feb., March (85)
4.....	6	May 85	Jan., Feb., March, April (85)
1.....	6	June 85	Feb., March, April, May (85)
2.....	6	July 85	March, April, May, June (85)
3.....	6	Aug. 85	April, May, June, July (85)
4.....	7	Sept. 85	May, June, July, Aug. (85)
1.....	7	Oct. 85	June, July, Aug., Sept. (85)
2.....	7	Nov. 85	July, Aug., Sept., Oct. (85)
3.....	7	Dec. 85	Aug., Sept., Oct., Nov. (85)
4.....	8	Jan. 86	Sept., Oct., Nov., Dec. (85)
1.....	8	Feb. 86	Oct., Nov., Dec. (85), Jan. (86)
2.....	8	March 86	Nov., Dec. (85), Jan., Feb. (86)
3.....	8	April 86	Dec. (85), Jan., Feb., March (86)
4.....	9	May 86	Jan., Feb., March, April (86)
1.....	9	June 86	Feb., March, April, May (86)
2.....	9	July 86	March, April, May, June (86)
3.....	9	Aug. 86	April, May, June, July (86)

during the first 2 weeks of that month. Completed questionnaires are transmitted to the regional offices where they undergo an extensive clerical edit before being entered into the Census Bureau's SIPP data processing system. Upon entering this processing system the data are subjected to a detailed computer edit. Errors identified in this phase are corrected and computer processing continues.

Two of the major steps of computer processing are the assignment of weights to each sample person and imputation for missing survey responses. The weighting procedures assure that SIPP estimates of the number of persons agree with independent estimates of the population within specified age, race, and sex categories. The procedures also assure close correspondence with monthly CPS estimates of households. In almost all cases, a survey nonresponse is assigned a value in the imputation phase of processing. The imputation for missing responses is based on procedures generally referred to as the "hot deck" approach. This approach assigns values for nonresponses

from sample persons who did provide responses and who have characteristics similar to those of the nonrespondents.

The longitudinal design of SIPP dictates that all persons 15 years old and over present as household members at the time of the first interview be part of the survey throughout the entire 2 1/2-year period. To meet this goal, the survey collects information useful in locating persons who move. In addition, field procedures were established that allow for the transfer of sample cases between regional offices. Persons moving within a 100-mile radius of an original sampling area (a county or group of counties) are followed and continue with the normal personal inter-

views at 4-month intervals. Those moving to a new residence that falls outside the 100-mile radius of any SIPP sampling area are interviewed by telephone. The geographic areas defined by these rules contain more than 95 percent of the U.S. population.

Because most types of analysis using SIPP data will be dependent not on data for individuals but on groups of individuals (households, families, etc.), provisions were made to interview all "new" persons living with original sample persons (those interviewed in the first wave). These new sample persons entering the survey through contact with original sample persons are considered as part of the sample only while residing with the original sample person.

## Appendix B. Definitions

The unit of analysis for all tabulations is the individual. In some cases individuals are classified in terms of their own characteristics; in other cases the person is categorized in terms of household or reference-person characteristics.

**Stub Items.** All stub items were constructed from the 1984 Longitudinal Research File.

**ALL.** This represents all persons in the SIPP universe during the 1984 calendar year. There are 40,445 sample cases, representing about 231.8 million people.

**1984 Calendar Year Household Income Quantile.** Monthly household incomes were summed for each person in our 1984 calendar year universe. For those in the sample for less than 12 months (generally people who were born, died, or entered or left institutions during the year), we created annual incomes by inflating the observed sum up to a 12-month figure. Our quantile thresholds are:

1st Income Decile	Less than \$8,100
2nd Income Decile	\$ 8,100 - \$12,949
2nd Income Quintile	\$12,950 - \$21,449
3rd Income Quintile	\$21,450 - \$30,249
4th Income Quintile	\$30,250 - \$42,799
5th Income Quintile	\$42,800 or More

**Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio.** Monthly household incomes were summed for each person in the 1984 calendar-year universe. Monthly poverty thresholds were then assigned to each individual based on the composition of the household they lived in for each month in 1984. These monthly household thresholds were summed to arrive at an annual threshold for each person. For those in the sample for less than 12 months we made no adjustment to either the income or the threshold. Individuals were then classified according to the ratio of their household income to this threshold. Since we base our thresholds on household composition our procedures differ from the official poverty line. The official poverty line is based on family composition.

**Average 1984 Household Size.** The average of the observed monthly household sizes was computed for each person in the 1984 calendar year SIPP universe. People with average household sizes less than 0.5 were assigned a MISSING data code, and the remaining sizes were rounded to the nearest integer.

**Household Type.** Household composition as of January 1984. If individuals are either living alone or with people they are not related to they are classified as unrelated individuals. All others are members of families according to standard Census Bureau definitions. (The SIPP universe excludes persons living in institutions.) Unrelated individuals are classified according to whether they are living alone or in a household with other persons. Family members are classified according to whether the family head is married or single. Family members are also classified according to whether there are children who are related to the family head living in the household.

**Household Disability Status.** If a person lives in a household at any time during 1984 with one or more disabled people, they are classified as living with a disabled person. People are considered disabled if they report themselves as being such. They are also considered disabled if they claim that a health condition limits the kind or amount of work they can do.

**Age of Householder.** The age of the household reference person as of January 1984. Note that people age during the course of the year and that household composition may change. The reference person that an individual lives with in January is not necessarily the reference person that individual lives with for most of the year.

**Sex of Householder.** The sex of the household reference person as of January 1984. Note that while people don't generally change their sex during the course of the year, household composition may change. The reference person that an individual lives with in January is not necessarily the reference person that individual lives with for most of the year.

**Years Of School Completed by Household Reference Person.** The number of years of school completed by the household reference person as of January 1984. People do sometimes go back to school, so the level of schooling completed in January may not be the level of schooling completed at the end of the year. However, changes in level over time probably introduce little error since we use fairly broad categories. Household composition can also change. The reference person that an individual lives with in January is not necessarily the reference person that individual lives with for most of the year.

**Region of Residence.** The region in which the individual lived as of January 1984.



**MSA Status.** If the individual lived in a metropolitan area as of January 1984, they were classified as living in an MSA.

**Age of Person.** The age of the individual as of January 1984.

**Sex of Person.** The sex of the individual.

**Race of Person.** The race of the individual.

**Ethnicity of Person.** People of Hispanic origin are identified.

**Years of School Completed by Person.** The number of years of school completed by the individual as of January 1984. Only individuals age 18 years or older are included.

### **Table 1. Income and Poverty by Level and Stability: 1984**

**Level and Stability.** Income and poverty measures were constructed from the 1984 Longitudinal Research File. Liquid assets were computed from the Wave 4 Topical Module internal file. This table uses calendar year weights.

**Number of Persons.** The number of people in the 1984 calendar year SIPP universe for the group in question.

**Total 1984 Household Income.** The average of each person's 1984 calendar year household income.

**Annual Household Income Per Capita.** The average of the ratio of each person's total 1984 household income divided by average 1984 household size. This is the mean of the ratio.

**Mean Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio.** Monthly household incomes were summed for each person in the 1984 calendar year universe. Monthly poverty thresholds were then assigned to each individual based on the composition of the household they lived in for each month in 1984. These monthly household thresholds were summed to arrive at an annual threshold for each person. For those in the sample for less than 12 months we made no adjustments to either sum. This is the mean of the ratio of each person's household income divided by their poverty threshold. Since we base our thresholds on household composition our procedures differ from the official poverty line. The official poverty line is based on family composition.

**Percent With Any Household Income Change.** The percent of persons whose monthly household income dropped by more than  $(Y_t/Y_{t-1} < 2/3)$  or jumped by more than 50 percent  $(Y_t/Y_{t-1} > 3/2)$  in any two adjacent months in 1984. The subscript,  $t$ , ranges from 1 to 12 and refers to the month of 1984.

**Percent With Any Jump in Household Income.** The percent of persons whose monthly household income jumped by more than 50 percent  $(Y_t/Y_{t-1} > 3/2)$  in any two adjacent months in 1984. The subscript,  $t$ , ranges from 1 to 12 and refers to the month of 1984.

**Percent With Any Drop in Household Income.** The percent of persons whose monthly household income dropped by more than  $1/3$   $(Y_t/Y_{t-1} < 2/3)$  in any two adjacent months in 1984. The subscript  $t$ , ranges from one to 12 and refers to the month of 1984.

**Percent In Poverty 1 or More Months in 1984.** The percent of persons whose monthly household income-to-poverty ratio dipped below 1.0 at least once in 1984.

**Number of Months in Poverty in 1984.** The average number of months in 1984 that people spent with monthly household income-to-poverty ratios below 1.0. Computed only for people who spent 1 or more months with monthly household income-to-poverty ratios below 1.0.

**Percent with Unfilled Poverty Gaps for 1 or More Months in 1984.** The percent of people whose monthly household income and liquid assets were below the poverty line for 1 or more months in 1984. Liquid assets were computed from data collected in the Wave 4 Topical Module as total assets less the value of equity in owned homes, businesses, and vehicles. The measure was constructed by establishing an "asset account" for each person based on their household report at the time of their Wave 4 interview. Each time in their monthly household income dropped below the poverty line in 1984 this account was debited an amount sufficient to just bring them up to the poverty line. When there were not sufficient funds remaining in their asset account, we counted that as a month with an unfilled poverty gap. Note that assets were measured as of the last day of the Wave 4 reference period. This comes towards the end of 1984 and so the funds which people reported may not have been available during 1984 when they experienced a month with an income below the poverty line.

**Number of Months in 1984 with Unfilled Poverty Gaps.** The average number of months in 1984 that people spent with monthly household incomes and liquid assets below the poverty line. Computed only for people who spent 1 or more months in 1984 with unfilled poverty gaps.

### **Table 2. Assets and Liabilities by Household Income Quantiles and Income-to-Poverty Ratios: 1984**

Measures of assets and liabilities were constructed from the 1984 Wave 4 Topical Module internal file. The data are from an internal file and have not been top-coded. This table uses calendar year weights.

**Mean Net Worth.** Mean household net worth. Total assets less total debt for all household members as of the last day of the Wave 4 reference period. The 1984 SIPP Wave 4 interviews were conducted between September and December 1984. The data refer to August through November 1984.

**Mean Household Assets.** Mean household assets as of the last day of the Wave 4 reference period.

**Mean Debt.** Mean household debt as of the last day of the Wave 4 reference period.

**Home Equity.** Mean equity in own home as of the last day of the Wave 4 reference period.

**Mean Liquid Assets.** Mean value of liquid assets as of the last day of the Wave 4 reference period. Liquid assets are defined as total household assets less the sum of business equity, home equity, and vehicle equity.

**Any Liquid Assets.** The percent of people living in households with any liquid assets as of the last day of the Wave 4 reference period.

### **Table 3. Summary Measures of Program Participation: 1984**

**Summary Measures.** Measures of program participation were constructed from the 1984 Longitudinal Research File. This table uses calendar year weights.

**Participating in Any Program in 1984.** Percent of people covered by any of the following cash or noncash programs at any time during the 1984 calendar year:

- Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC)
- Food Stamps
- Foster Child Care Payments
- General Assistance
- Rent Subsidies
- Medicaid
- Medicare
- Other Welfare
- Public Housing
- Rail Road Retirement Benefits
- Social Security
- Supplemental Security Income (SSI)
- Veterans Payments
- Supplemental Food Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)

**Receiving Any Cash Transfer in 1984.** Percent of people covered by any of the following cash transfer programs at any time during the 1984 calendar year:

- AFDC
- Foster Child Care Payments
- General Assistance
- Other Welfare

- Rail Road Retirement Benefits
- Social Security
- SSI
- Veterans Payments

**Receiving Any Noncash Transfer in 1984.** Percent of people covered by any of the following noncash transfer programs at any time during the 1984 calendar year:

- Food Stamps
- Rent Subsidies
- Medicaid
- Medicare
- Public Housing
- WIC

**Any Means Test Programs in 1984.** Percent of people participating in any of the following means-tested programs at any time during the 1984 calendar year:

- AFDC
- Food Stamps
- General Assistance
- Rent Subsidies
- Medicaid
- Other Welfare
- Public Housing
- SSI
- Veterans Payments
- WIC

### **Table 4. Program Participation: 1984**

**Detailed Measures.** Measures of program participation were constructed from the 1984 Longitudinal Research File. This table uses calendar-year weights.

**Any Months in 1984 Receiving AFDC.** Percent of people receiving Aid to Families with Dependent Children at any time during the 1984 calendar year.

**Any Months in 1984 Receiving Food Stamps.** Percent of people receiving food stamps at any time during the 1984 calendar year.

**Any Months in 1984 Receiving WIC.** Percent of people participating in the Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) program at any time during the 1984 calendar year.

**Any Months in 1984 Receiving Assistance for Foster Child.** Percent of people receiving Foster Child Care payments at any time during the 1984 calendar year.

**Any Months in 1984 Receiving General Assistance.** Percent of people receiving General Assistance at any time during the 1984 calendar year.

**Any Months in 1984 Receiving Rent Subsidies.** Percent of people receiving rent subsidies at any time during the 1984 calendar year.

**Any Months in 1984 Receiving Public Housing.** Percent of people living in public housing at any time during the 1984 calendar year.

**Any Months in 1984 Receiving Medicaid.** Percent of people receiving Medicaid at any time during the 1984 calendar year.

**Any Months in 1984 Receiving Medicare.** Percent of people receiving Medicare at any time during the 1984 calendar year.

**Any Months in 1984 Receiving Other Welfare.** Percent of people receiving other welfare at any time during the 1984 calendar year.

**Any Months in 1984 Receiving Railroad Retirement.** Percent of people receiving railroad retirement benefits at any time during the 1984 calendar year.

**Any Months in 1984 Receiving Social Security.** Percent of people receiving Social Security benefits at any time during the 1984 calendar year.

**Any Months in 1984 Receiving SSI.** Percent of people receiving Supplemental Security Income benefits at any time during the 1984 calendar year.

**Any Months in 1984 Receiving VA Payments.** Percent of people receiving Veterans Administration benefits at any time during the 1984 calendar year.

### **Table 5. Household Composition, Living Arrangements, Dependency, and Child Care**

With only two exceptions, measures of household composition and living arrangements were constructed from the 1984 Longitudinal Research File. Our indicator of whether a person lived in a household which supported anyone outside the household was taken from the 1984 Wave 5 topical module. Our indicators of child care arrangements were also taken from the Wave 5 topical module. Because Wave 5 of the 1984 SIPP was collected between January and April, 1985, we use the full panel weights for these tabulations. The number of unweighted cases for these tabulations is 32,391.

**Mean Household Size in 1984.** The average of the observed monthly household sizes was computed for each person in the SIPP full panel universe.

**Household Size Changed During 1984.** The percent of people who lived in a household which changed size during the 1984 calendar year.

**Single-Parent Household.** The percent of people living in a household in January, 1984 composed of a single reference person and related children. A reference person was considered single if no spouse was present in the household.

**Mean Number of Children Under 18 Years.** For each month in 1984 we counted the number of household members under age 18. We then assigned the average of the observed monthly values to each person in the sample. The tabulation reports the mean of that value.

**Mean Number of Adults Age 65 and Over.** For each month in 1984 we counted the number of household members age 65 or older. We then assigned the average of the observed monthly values to each person in the sample. The tabulation reports the mean of that value.

**Proportion of Household Members Under 18 Years.** For each person we computed the ratio of the average number of children in the household during 1984 (under age 18) to the average household size during 1984. Tabulations report the mean of that value.

**Proportion of Household Members Over 65 Years and Over.** For each person we computed the ratio of the average number of household members age 65 and over during 1984 to the average household size during 1984. Tabulations report the mean of that value.

**Provided Support for Person Outside House.** The percent of persons who lived in a household at any time during 1984 that supported one or more people outside of that household.

**Household Paid For Child Care.** The percent of people who lived in a household at any time during 1984 which paid for the care of a child under 15 years of age during the month preceding the Wave 5 interview. This includes the cost of pre-school and nursery school, but excludes the cost of kindergarten, elementary, or secondary school.

**Weekly Cost of Child Care.** The average weekly cost of child care. In the Wave 5 interview, parents and guardians were asked for their usual weekly cost of child care. This includes the cost of pre-school and nursery school, but excludes the cost of kindergarten, elementary, or secondary school. For each month in 1984 we summed costs reported by each household member. We then assigned that cost to each person who was a member of that household in that month. For each person we then averaged the figures for those months when they lived with someone who reported paying for child care in the month preceding their Wave 5 interview. The tables report the average of these figures. Note that the unit of analysis here is the person, not the household.

## Table 6. Education and Employment Characteristics of Persons

These measures were constructed from the 1984 Longitudinal Research File, the Wave 3 Topical Module from the 1984 Panel, and the Wave 6 Topical Module from the 1984 Panel. Because Wave 6 of the 1984 SIPP was collected in 1985, we use the full panel weights for these tabulations. The number of unweighted cases for these tabulations is 32,391.

**Years of School Completed.** The mean number of years of school completed by persons before the end of the 1984 calendar year. Data are from the Longitudinal Research File.

**Person Has High School Diploma.** The percent of people, age 16 or over, who have completed at least 4 years of high school or who have a high school diploma. Based on data from the Wave 3 topical module.

**Person Has College Degree.** The percent of people, age 16 or over, who had at least a Bachelor's degree. Based on data from the Wave 3 topical module.

**Years at Current/Most Recent Job.** For those people who are age 16 and over, the mean number of years worked at current (if employed at the time of their interview) or most recent job. If a person has never worked for 2 or more weeks, they are assigned a value of zero. Data are from the Wave 3 Topical Module.

**Years Worked 6 or More Months.** The mean number of years people age 21 or over have worked at least 6 months during the year. Data are from the Wave 3 Topical Module.

**Number of Work Interruptions 6 or More Months.** The mean number of periods lasting 6 or more months when people age 21 or over did not work at a paid job. Data are from the Wave 3 Topical Module.

**Mean full-time earners in household.** The average number of full-time equivalent (FTE) workers in the household during the 1984 calendar. For each person we found the number of FTE workers in the household they were living in for each month they were in the survey. We then computed the average of those monthly amounts to arrive at the number of FTE earners in that person's household for 1984. The figure in the table is the average of those figures. Data are taken from the 1984 Longitudinal Research File.

**Unemployed at any time in 1984.** The percent of people who were unemployed for 1 or more weeks during 1984. Data are taken from the 1984 Longitudinal Research File.

**Weeks unemployed in 1984.** If a person does not report being employed at any time during a month and reports looking for work during the month, the person is counted as unemployed for the entire month. The number of weeks in each unemployed month are summed for an annual figure. Data are taken from the 1984 Longitudinal Research File.

**Employed Full-Time, Year-Round.** The percent of people employed full time, year round in 1984. Data are taken from the 1984 Longitudinal Research File.

**Any Employer-Provided Health Insure 1984.** The percent of people covered by employer-provided health insurance at any time during 1984. Data are taken from the 1984 Longitudinal Research File.

**Any Employer-Provided Life Insurance** The percent of people who reported having a life insurance policy provided by an employer during 1984. People were asked about up to three jobs they held during 1984. We identified those who reported having life insurance from any of these employers during 1984. Data are taken from the Wave 6 Topical Module.

**Any Use of Company Vehicle.** The percent of people who reported having the use of a company vehicle during 1984. People were asked about up to three jobs they held during 1984. We identified those who reported having the use of a company car or truck that was licensed for highway use from any of these employers during 1984. Data are taken from the Wave 6 Topical Module.

**Any Meals Received as Part of Employment.** The percent of people who reported regularly receiving meals as a part of their job during 1984. People were asked about up to three jobs they held during 1984. We identified those who reported regularly receiving meals as a part of any of these jobs during 1984. Data are taken from the Wave 6 Topical Module.

**Use of Expense Account.** The percent of people who reported having the use of a company expense account during 1984. People were asked about up to three jobs they held during 1984. We identified those who reported having an expense account on any of these jobs during 1984.

## Table 7. Education and Employment Characteristics of Reference Persons

These measures were constructed from the 1984 Longitudinal Research File, the Wave 3 Topical Module from the 1984 Panel, and the Wave 6 Topical Module from the 1984 Panel. Because Wave 6 of the 1984 SIPP was collected in 1985, we use the full panel weights for these tabulations. The number of unweighted cases for these tabulations is 32,391.

All of these measures are based on the attributes of the reference person an individual was living with in January 1984. Household composition can change during the course of the year. The reference person that an individual lives with in January is not necessarily the reference person that individual lives with for most of the year.

**Years of School Completed.** The mean number of years of school completed by reference persons before the end of the 1984 calendar year. Note that the reference person may have completed additional education between January 1984 and the end of the calendar year. Data are from the Longitudinal Research File.

**Percent High School Graduate.** The percent of people living with a reference person who had completed at least 4 years of high school or who had a high school diploma at the time of the Wave 3 interview. Note that the reference person may have completed additional education between January 1984 and the time of the Wave 3 interview. Based on data from the Wave 3 topical module.

**Percent College Graduate.** The percent of people living with a reference person who had at least a Bachelor's degree at the time of the Wave 3 interview. Note that the reference person may have completed additional education between January 1984 and the time of the Wave 3 interview. Based on data from the Wave 3 topical module.

**Years at Current Job.** The mean number of years worked at current (if employed at the time of their interview) or most recent job by the reference person each person lived with in January 1984. If a reference person had never worked for 2 or more weeks, they were assigned a value of zero. Note that the reference person may have changed jobs or completed additional years at the same job between January 1984 and the end of the calendar year. Data are from the Wave 3 Topical Module.

**Years Worked 6 or More Months.** The mean number of years worked at least 6 months during the year by the reference person each person lived with in January 1984. Data are from the Wave 3 Topical Module. Note that household composition may change during the course of the year. The reference person that an individual lived with in January was not necessarily the reference person that the individual lived with for most of the year. Additionally, reference persons may have completed an additional year of working for 6 or more months between January 1984 and the time of the Wave 3 interview. Data are from the Wave 3 Topical Module.

**Number of Work Interruptions 6 or more Months.** The mean number of periods lasting 6 or more months when reference persons people lived with in January 1984 did not work at a paid job. Data are from the Wave 3 Topical

Module. Note that reference persons may have had additional work interruptions between January 1984 and the time of the Wave 3 interview. Data are from the Wave 3 Topical Module.

**Unemployed in 1984.** The percent of people who lived with a reference person in January 1984 who was unemployed for 1 or more weeks in 1984. Data are taken from the 1984 Longitudinal Research File.

**Weeks Unemployed in 1984.** The average number of weeks unemployed in 1984 by the reference person each person was living with in January 1984. Data are taken from the 1984 Longitudinal Research File.

**Employed Full-Time, Year-Round.** The percent of people living with reference persons in January 1984 who were employed full-time, year-round in 1984. Data are taken from the 1984 Longitudinal Research File.

### Table 8. Household Fringe Benefits

These measures were constructed from the 1984 Longitudinal Research File, and the Wave 6 Topical Module from the 1984 Panel. Because Wave 6 of the 1984 SIPP was collected in 1985 we use the full panel weights for these tabulations. The number of unweighted cases for these tabulations is 32,391. All of these measures are based on the attributes of members (age 18 or over) of any household the individual was a member of during 1984.

**Household Has Employment-Tied Health Insurance.** The percent of people living in a household where someone received employer-provided health insurance at any time during 1984. Data are taken from the 1984 Longitudinal Research File.

**Household Has Employment-Tied Life Insurance.** The percent of people living in a household where someone reported having a life insurance policy provided by an employer during 1984. Data are taken from the Wave 6 Topical Module.

**Household Has Employment-Tied Vehicle.** The percent of people living in a household where someone reported the use of a company vehicle during 1984. Data are taken from the Wave 6 Topical Module.

**Household Has Employer-Tied Meals.** The percent of people living in a household where someone regularly received meals as a part of their job. Data are taken from the Wave 6 Topical Module.

**Household Has Use of Expense Account.** The percent of people living in a household where someone reported having the use of a company expense account during 1984. Data are taken from the Wave 6 Topical Module.

**Table 9. Health Status, Disability Status, and Health Care Utilization.**

Measures of health insurance coverage were constructed from the 1984 Longitudinal Research File. Measures of health status, disability status, and health care utilization were constructed from the Wave 3 Topical Module of the 1984 Panel. This table uses the calendar year weights.

**Months in 1984 Without Health Insurance.** The average number of months in 1984 spent without participating in any private or public medical insurance program. For those in the sample for less than 12 months (generally people who were born, died, or entered or left institutions during the year), we inflated the observed sum up to a 12-month figure. Data are from the 1984 Longitudinal Research File.

**1 or More Months With Private Health Insurance.** The percent of people who participated in a private medical insurance program for 1 or more months in 1984. Data are from the 1984 Longitudinal Research File.

**1 or More Months With Public Health Insurance.** The percent of people who participated in a public medical insurance program (either Medicare or Medicaid) for 1 or more months in 1984. Data are from the 1984 Longitudinal Research File.

**Persons Age 18 and Over.** The percent of persons 18 years of age and over as of January 1984. Data are from the 1984 Longitudinal Research File.

**Respondent Reports Poor Health.** The percent of those 18 years of age and over in January 1984 who reported being in poor health as of their Wave 3 interview. Data are from the 1984 Wave 3 Topical Module.

**Any Functional Limitation in Any Activities of Daily Living (ADL).** The percent of those 18 years of age and over in January 1984 who reported having difficulty with one or more of the following activities of daily living:

- seeing words and letters in ordinary newspaper print even when wearing glasses or contact lenses if the person normally wears them;
- hearing what is said in a normal conversation with another person even while wearing a hearing aid if the person normally wears one;
- having their speech understood;
- lifting and carrying something as heavy as 10 pounds;
- walking for a quarter of a mile;
- walking up a flight of stairs without resting;
- getting around outside the house by his or her self;
- getting around inside the house without the help of another person;
- getting in and out of bed without the help of another person.

Data are from the 1984 Wave 3 Topical Module.

**Any SEVERE Limitation in Any ADL.** The percent of those 18 years of age and older in January 1984 who reported not being able to perform one or more of the following activities of daily living:

- seeing words and letters in ordinary newspaper print even when wearing glasses or contact lenses if the person normally wears them;
- hearing what is said in a normal conversation with another person even while wearing a hearing aid if the person normally wears one;
- having their speech understood;
- lifting and carrying something as heavy as 10 pounds;
- walking for a quarter mile;
- walking up a flight of stairs without resting;
- getting around outside the house by his or her self;
- getting around inside the house without the help of another person;
- getting in and out of bed without the help of another person.

Data are from the 1984 Wave 3 Topical Module.

**Days in Last 4 Months Sick In Bed.** The average number of days in the 4 months preceding their interview date that those 18 years of age and over in January 1984 spent more than half the day in bed due to sickness or injury. Data are from the 1984 Wave 3 Topical Module.

**Number of Doctor Contacts Last 12 Months.** The average number of times in the 12 months preceding their interview that persons 18 years of age and over in January 1984 saw or spoke with a medical doctor or assistant. Does not include occurrences while an overnight patient in a hospital. Data are from the 1984 Wave 3 Topical Module.

**No Doctor Contacts In Last 12 Months.** The percent of people 18 years of age and over in January 1984 who did not see or speak with a medical doctor or assistant during the 12 months preceding their interview. Does not include occurrences while an overnight patient in a hospital. Data are from the 1984 Wave 3 Topical Module.

**Any Hospital Nights Last 12 Months.** The percent of people 18 years of age and over in January 1984 who spent 1 or more nights as a patient in a hospital during the 12 months preceding their interview. Data are from the 1984 Wave 3 Topical Module.

**Number Hospital Nights Last 12 Months.** The average number of nights spent as patients in hospitals by people 18 years of age and over in January 1984 during the 12 months preceding their interview. Data are from the 1984 Wave 3 Topical Module.

**Possible Unmet Medical Needs.** The percent of people 18 years of age and over in January 1984 who were identified as having possible unmet medical needs. People

were identified as having possible unmet needs if they had no doctor contacts in the 12 months preceding their interview and if they either reported that they were in poor health, were disabled, or if they had a severe limitation in any activity of daily living. All others were identified as not showing evidence of having possible unmet medical needs. Data are from the 1984 Wave 3 Topical Module and from the 1984 Longitudinal Research File.

**Table 10. Housing Conditions, Consumer Durables, and Motor Vehicles.**

Measures for this table were constructed from the 1984 Wave 4 topical module. This table uses calendar year weights.

**Percent Living in Owned Home.** The percent of people living in a home that was owned or being bought by a member of the household they lived in at the time of their Wave 4 interview.

**Persons Per Room.** The average number of persons per room at the time of the Wave 4 interview. The number of household members was divided by the number of rooms, not counting bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

**Percent With More Than One Person Per Room.** The percent of people living in a home with more than one person per room at the time of their Wave 4 interview.

**Age of Owned Home.** For those people living in a home that was owned or being bought by a household member at the time of their Wave 4 interview, the average age of the house or building they lived in. Based on the year when the structure was originally built, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. Note that the unit of analysis is the person, not the structure or household.

**Percent With Air Conditioning.** The percent of people living in a home with any air-conditioning equipment at the time of their Wave 4 interview.

**Percent Using Cooking Range.** The percent of people who lived in a home where the reference person reported using a range (stove-top or burners) in their home at the time of their Wave 4 interview.

**Percent Using Oven.** The percent of people who lived in a home where the reference person reported using an oven (not counting toaster ovens) in their home at the time of their Wave 4 interview.

**Percent Using Refrigerator.** The percent of people who lived in a home where the reference person reported using a refrigerator in their home at the time of their Wave 4 interview.

**Percent Using Freezer.** The percent of people who lived in a home where the reference person reported using a freezer (separate from the refrigerator) in their home at the time of their Wave 4 interview.

**Percent Using Clothes Washer.** The percent of people who lived in a home where the reference person reported using a clothes washer in their home at the time of their Wave 4 interview.

**Percent Using Clothes Dryer.** The percent of people who lived in a home where the reference person reported using a clothes dryer in their home at the time of their Wave 4 interview.

**Percent Using Dishwasher.** The percent of people who lived in a home where the reference person reported using a dishwasher in their home at the time of their Wave 4 interview.

**Percent Using Black And White TV.** The percent of people who lived in a home where the reference person reported using any black and white television sets in their home at the time of their Wave 4 interview.

**Percent Using Color TV.** The percent of people who lived in a home where the reference person reported using any color television sets in their home at the time of their Wave 4 interview.

**Number Of Motor Vehicles.** The average number of cars, vans, or trucks (excluding recreational vehicles and motorcycles) owned by household members at the time of the Wave 4 interview.

**Percent Not Owning Motor Vehicles.** The percent of people living in households where no member owned a motor vehicle at the time of their Wave 4 interview.

## Appendix C. Source and Accuracy Statement

### SOURCE OF DATA

The SIPP universe is the noninstitutionalized resident population living in the United States. This population includes persons living in group quarters, such as dormitories, rooming houses, and religious group dwellings. Crew members of merchant vessels, Armed Forces personnel living in military barracks, and institutionalized persons, such as correctional facility inmates and nursing home residents, were not eligible to be in the survey. Also, United States citizens residing abroad were not eligible to be in the survey. Foreign visitors who work or attend school in this country and their families were eligible; all others were not eligible. With the exceptions noted above, persons who were at least 15 years of age at the time of the interview were eligible to be interviewed in the survey.

The 1984 panel SIPP sample is located in 174 areas comprising 450 counties (including one partial county) and independent cities. Within these areas, clusters of two to four living quarters were systematically selected from lists of addresses prepared for the 1970 decennial census to form the bulk of the sample. To account for living quarters built within each of the sample areas after the 1970 census, a sample was drawn of permits issued for construction of residential living quarters through March 1983. In jurisdictions that do not issue building permits, small land areas were sampled and the living quarters within were listed by field personnel and then subsampled. In addition, sample living quarters were selected from a supplemental frame that included new construction for which building permits were issued prior to January 1, 1970, but for which construction was not completed until after April 1, 1970.

The first interview was conducted during October, November, and December of 1983, and January of 1984. Approximately one-fourth of the sample was interviewed in each of these months. Each sample person was visited at most every 4 months thereafter. Half of the sample was interviewed eight times while the other half of the sample was interviewed nine times. At each interview the reference period was the 4 months preceding the interview month.

Occupants of about 95 percent of all eligible living quarters participated in the first interview of the panel. For subsequent interviews, only original sample persons (those in Wave 1 sample households and interviewed in Wave 1) and persons living with them were eligible to be interviewed. Original sample persons were followed if they moved to a new address, unless the new address was

more than 100 miles from a SIPP sample area. Then, telephone interviews were attempted. All first wave noninterviewed households were automatically designated as noninterviews for all subsequent interviews. When original sample persons moved to remote parts of the country and couldn't be reached by telephoning, moved without leaving a forwarding address, or refused to be interviewed, additional noninterviews resulted.

A person was classified as interviewed or noninterviewed for the entire panel based on the following definitions. Interviewed sample persons were defined to be 1) those for whom self or proxy responses were obtained for each reference month of all 8 or 9 interviews or 2) those for whom self or proxy responses were obtained for the first reference month of the panel and for each subsequent reference month until they were known to have died or moved to an ineligible address (foreign living quarters, institutions, or military barracks). Noninterviewed persons were defined to be those for whom neither self nor proxy responses were obtained for one or more reference months of the eight or nine interviews (but not because they were deceased or moved to an ineligible address). Details on classification are found in "Weighting of Persons for SIPP Longitudinal Tabulations" (paper by Judkins, Hubble, Dorsch, McMillen and Ernst in the *1984 Proceedings of the Survey Research Methods Section, American Statistical Association*). Details on patterns of nonresponse can be found in "Weighting Adjustment for Partial Nonresponse in the 1984 SIPP Panel" (paper by Lepkowski, Kalton and Kasprzyk in the *1989 Proceedings of the Survey Research Methods Section, American Statistical Association*).

Approximately 52,800 persons were counted as initially interviewed. (This count excludes about 1,300 interviewed persons who were members of households in which one or more members were noninterviews.) In all, approximately 64,500 persons were included on the longitudinal file. In the panel weighting procedure, approximately 32,400 persons were classified as interviewed. The 84 calendar year (CY) weighting procedure classified about 40,400 persons as interviewed. Panel and 84CY person nonresponse rates are estimated to be 30 and 15 percent, respectively.

Some respondents did not respond to some of the questions; therefore, the overall nonresponse rate for some items, especially sensitive income and money related items, is higher than the person nonresponse rate. For more discussion of nonresponse see the *Quality Profile for*



*the Survey of Income and Program Participation, May 1990*, by T. Jabine, K. King, and R. Petroni, available from Customer Services, Data Users Services Division (301-763-6100).

## ESTIMATION

Several stages of weight adjustments were involved in the estimation procedure used to derive the SIPP longitudinal person weights. Each person received a base weight equal to the inverse of his/her probability of selection. Two noninterview adjustment factors were applied. One adjusted the weights of interviewed persons in interviewed households to account for households which were eligible for the sample but could not be interviewed at the first interview. The second was applied to compensate for person noninterviews occurring in subsequent interviews. The Bureau has used complex techniques to adjust the weights for nonresponse, but the success of these techniques in avoiding bias is unknown. For more detail on noninterview adjustment for longitudinal estimates see *Nonresponse Adjustment Methods for Demographic Surveys at the U.S. Bureau of the Census*, November 1988, Working paper 8823, by R. Singh and R. Petroni. Another factor was applied to each interviewed person's weight to account for the SIPP sample areas not having the same population distribution as the strata from which they were selected.

An additional stage of adjustment to longitudinal person weights was performed to reduce the mean square error of the survey estimates. This was accomplished by ratio adjusting the sample estimates to agree with monthly Current Population Survey (CPS) type estimates of the civilian (and some military) noninstitutional population of the United States by demographic characteristics including age, sex, and race, as of the specified control date. For the Panel, the control date is November 1, 1983. The 1984 calendar year control date is January 1, 1984. The CPS estimates by age, race, and sex, were themselves brought into agreement with estimates from the 1980 decennial census which have been adjusted to reflect births, deaths, immigration, emigration, and changes in the Armed Forces since 1980. Also, SIPP estimates were controlled to independent Hispanic controls.

## ACCURACY OF ESTIMATES

SIPP estimates are based on a sample; they may differ somewhat from the figures that would have been obtained if a complete census had been taken using the same questionnaire, instructions, and enumerators. There are two types of errors possible in an estimate based on a sample survey: nonsampling and sampling. We are able to provide estimates of the magnitude of SIPP sampling error, but this is not true of nonsampling error. Found in the next sections are descriptions of sources of SIPP nonsampling error, followed by a discussion of sampling error, its estimation, and its use in data analysis.

**Nonsampling Variability.** Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources, e.g., inability to obtain information about all cases in the sample; definitional difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; inability or unwillingness on the part of the respondents to provide correct information; inability to recall information, errors made in the following: collection such as in recording or coding the data, processing the data, estimating values for missing data; biases resulting from the differing recall periods caused by the interviewing pattern used; and undercoverage. Quality control and edit procedures were used to reduce errors made by respondents, coders and interviewers. More detailed discussions of the existence and control of nonsampling errors in the SIPP can be found in the *SIPP Quality Profile*.

Undercoverage in SIPP results from missed living quarters and missed persons within sample households. It is known that undercoverage varies with age, race, and sex. Generally, undercoverage is larger for males than for females and larger for Blacks than for Nonblacks. Ratio estimation to independent age-race-sex population controls partially corrects for the bias due to survey undercoverage. However, biases exist in the estimates to the extent that persons in missed households or missed persons in interviewed households have characteristics different from those of interviewed persons in the same age-race-sex group. Further, the independent population controls used have not been adjusted for undercoverage in the Census.

**Comparability with Other Estimates.** Caution should be exercised when comparing data from this report with data from other SIPP publications or with data from other surveys. The comparability problems are caused by such sources as the seasonal patterns for many characteristics, different nonsampling errors, and different concepts and procedures. Refer to the SIPP Quality Profile for known differences with data from other sources and further discussion.

**Sampling Variability.** Standard errors indicate the magnitude of the sampling error. They also partially measure the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not measure any systematic biases in the data. The standard errors for the most part measure the variations that occurred by chance because a sample rather than the entire population was surveyed.

## USES AND COMPUTATION OF STANDARD ERRORS

**Confidence Intervals.** The sample estimate and its standard error enable one to construct confidence intervals, ranges that would include the average result of all possible samples with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples were selected, each of these being surveyed under essentially the same conditions and using the same sample design, and if an estimate and its standard error were calculated from each sample, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.
2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.6 standard errors below the estimate to 1.6 standard errors above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.
3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two standard errors below the estimate to two standard errors above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.

The average estimate derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. However, for a particular sample, one can say with a specified confidence that the average estimate derived from all possible samples is included in the confidence interval.

**Hypothesis Testing.** Standard errors may also be used for hypothesis testing, a procedure for distinguishing between population characteristics using sample estimates. The most common types of hypotheses tested are 1) the population characteristics are identical versus 2) they are different. Tests may be performed at various levels of significance, where a level of significance is the probability of concluding that the characteristics are different when, in fact, they are identical.

All statements of comparison in the report have passed a hypothesis test at the 0.10 level of significance or better. This means that, for differences cited in the report, the estimated absolute difference between parameters is greater than 1.6 times the standard error of the difference.

To perform the most common test, compute the difference  $X_A - X_B$ , where  $X_A$  and  $X_B$  are sample estimates of the characteristics of interest. A later section explains how to derive an estimate of the standard error of the difference  $X_A - X_B$ . Let that standard error be  $s_{DIFF}$ . If  $X_A - X_B$  is between  $-1.6$  times  $s_{DIFF}$  and  $+1.6$  times  $s_{DIFF}$ , no conclusion about the characteristics is justified at the 10 percent significance level. If, on the other hand,  $X_A - X_B$  is smaller than  $-1.6$  times  $s_{DIFF}$  or larger than  $+1.6$  times  $s_{DIFF}$ , the observed difference is significant at the 10 percent level. In this event, it is commonly accepted practice to say that the characteristics are different. Of course, sometimes this conclusion will be wrong. When the characteristics are, in fact, the same, there is a 10 percent chance of concluding that they are different.

Note that as more tests are performed, more erroneous significant differences will occur. For example, at the 10 percent significance level, if 100 independent hypothesis tests are performed in which there are no real differences, it is likely that about 10 erroneous differences will occur. Therefore, the significance of any single test should be interpreted cautiously.

**Note Concerning Small Estimates and Small Differences.** Summary measures are shown in the report only when the base is 200,000 or greater. Because of the large standard errors involved, there is little chance that estimates will reveal useful information when computed on a base smaller than 200,000. Also, nonsampling error in one or more of the small number of cases providing the estimate can cause large relative error in that particular estimate. Estimated numbers are shown, however, even though the relative standard errors of these numbers are larger than those for the corresponding percentages. These smaller estimates are provided primarily to permit such combinations of the categories as serve each user's needs. Therefore, care must be taken in the interpretation of small differences since even a small amount of nonsampling error can cause a borderline difference to appear significant or not, thus distorting a seemingly valid hypothesis test.

#### **Standard Error Parameters and Tables and Their Use.**

Most SIPP estimates have greater standard errors than those obtained through a simple random sample because clusters of living quarters are sampled for the SIPP. To derive standard errors that would be applicable to a wide variety of estimates and could be prepared at a moderate cost, a number of approximations were required. Estimates with similar standard error behavior were grouped together and two parameters (denoted "a" and "b") were developed to approximate the standard error behavior of each group of estimates. Because the actual standard error behavior was not identical for all estimates within a group, the standard errors computed from these parameters provide an indication of the order of magnitude of the standard error for any specific estimate. These "a" and "b" parameters vary by characteristic and by demographic subgroup to which the estimate applies. Tables C-1 and C-2 provide base "a" and "b" parameters to be used for 1984 longitudinal panel estimates and 1984 calendar year estimates, respectively.

For those users who wish further simplification, we have also provided general standard errors in tables 3,4,5 and 6. Note that these standard errors must be adjusted by a factor from table C-1 or C-2. The standard errors resulting from this simplified approach are less accurate. Methods for using these parameters and tables for computation of standard errors are given in the following sections.

**Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers.** There are two ways to compute the approximate standard error,  $s_x$ , of an estimated number shown in this report. The first uses the formula

$$s_x = fs \quad (1)$$

where  $f$  is a factor from table C-1 or C-2, and  $s$  is the standard error of the estimate obtained by interpolation from table 3 or 4. Alternatively,  $s_x$  may be approximated by the formula,

$$s_x = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx} \quad (2)$$

from which the standard errors in tables 3 and 4 were calculated. Here  $x$  is the size of the estimate and  $a$  and  $b$  are the parameters in tables C-1 and C-2 associated with the particular type of characteristic. Use of formula 2 will provide more accurate results than the use of formula 1. When calculating standard errors for numbers from cross-tabulations involving different characteristics, use the factor or set of parameters for the characteristic which will give the largest standard error.

### Illustration.

Suppose that, using the 84CY weight, we have a SIPP estimate of 12,505,000 people with household reference persons under 25 years of age. The appropriate "a" and "b" parameters to use in calculating a standard error for the estimate are obtained from table C-2. They are  $a = -0.0000983$  and  $b = 22,805$ . Using formula (2), the approximate standard error is

$$\sqrt{(-0.0000983)(12,505,000)^2 + (22,805)(12,505,000)} = 519,000$$

The 90-percent confidence interval is from 11,675,000 to 13,335,000. Therefore, a conclusion that the average estimate derived from all possible samples lies within a range computed in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all samples.

Using formula (1), the appropriate "f" factor ( $f = 1.0$ ) from table 2, and the appropriate standard error of the estimate from

table 4, the approximate standard error is

$$\begin{aligned} s_x &= 1.0(519,000) \\ &= 519,000 \end{aligned}$$

**Standard Errors of Estimated Percentages.** The reliability of an estimated percentage, computed using sample data for both numerator and denominator, depends on the size of the percentage and its base. When the numerator and denominator of the percentage have different parameters, use the parameter (or appropriate factor) from tables C-1 and C-2 indicated by the numerator.

The approximate standard error,  $s_{(x,p)}$ , of an estimated percentage  $p$  can be obtained by use of the formula

$$s_{(x,p)} = fs \quad (3)$$

where  $p$  is the percentage of persons/families/households with a particular characteristic such as the percent of persons owning their own homes.

In this formula,  $f$  is the appropriate "f" factor from table C-1 or C-2, and  $s$  is the standard error of the estimate obtained by interpolation from table 5 or 6.

Alternatively, it may be approximated by the formula:

$$s_{(x,p)} = \sqrt{\frac{b}{x}(p)(100-p)} \quad (4)$$

from which the standard errors in tables 5 and 6 were calculated. Here  $x$  is the total number of persons, families, households, or unrelated individuals in the base of the percentage,  $p$  is the percentage ( $0 \leq p \leq 100$ ), and  $b$  is the "b" parameter in tables C-1 and C-2 associated with the characteristic in the numerator of the percentage. Use of this formula will give more accurate results than use of formula (3) above.

### Illustration.

Suppose that using the 84CY weight, 40 percent of people with a household reference person under 25 spent at least 1 month in poverty in 1984.

Using formula (4) and the "b" parameter of 22,805 from table C-2, the approximate standard error is

$$\sqrt{\frac{22,805}{12,505,000}(40)(60)} = 2.1 \text{ percent}$$

Consequently, the 90-percent confidence interval is from 37.9 percent to 42.1 percent.

**Standard Error of a Difference.** The standard error of a difference between two sample estimates,  $x$  and  $y$ , is approximately equal to

$$s_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{s_x^2 + s_y^2 - 2rs_x s_y} \quad (5)$$

where  $s_x$  and  $s_y$  are the standard errors of the estimates  $x$  and  $y$  and  $r$  is the correlation coefficient between the characteristics estimated by  $x$  and  $y$ . The estimates can be numbers, averages, percents, ratios, etc. Underestimates or overestimates of standard error of differences result if the estimated correlation coefficient is overestimated or underestimated, respectively. In this report,  $r$  is assumed to be zero.

### Illustration.

Suppose that, using the 84CY weight, 47.4 percent of the Black population and 23.8 percent of the White population received noncash government transfers in 1984.

Using the appropriate  $b$  parameter from table C-2 and formula (4), the standard errors of these percentages are approximately 1.2 percent and 0.5 percent, respectively.

The standard error of the difference is computed using formula (5):

$$\sqrt{(1.2)^2 + (0.5)^2} = 1.3 \text{ percent}$$

Suppose that it is desired to test at the 10 percent significance level whether the above two percentages differ significantly. To perform the test, compare the difference of 23.6 percent to the product  $1.6 \times 1.3$  percent = 2.1 percent. Since the percent difference is larger than 1.6 times the standard error of the difference, the data does support the hypothesis that the two percent estimates are significantly different at the 10 percent level.

Table C-1. SIPP Generalized Variance Parameters for 1984 Panel Estimates Based on Panel Weights

Characteristics <sup>1</sup>	a	b	f
<b>PERSONS:</b>			
Total or White			
15+ Program Participation and Benefits, Poverty (4)			
Both Sexes .....	-0.0001241	22,392	0.90
Male .....	-0.0002593	22,392	0.90
Female .....	-0.0002380	22,392	0.90
Assets, Liabilities, and Support for non- household members (6) .....	-0.0001065	9,435	0.58
Health and Disabilities (5) .....	-0.0000486	11,198	0.64
All others <sup>2</sup> (7)			
Both Sexes .....	-0.0001196	27,763	1.00
Male .....	-0.0002462	27,763	1.00
Female .....	-0.0002327	27,763	1.00
Black			
Poverty (1)			
Both Sexes .....	-0.0006874	19,100	0.83
Male .....	-0.0014671	19,100	0.83
Female .....	-0.0012931	19,100	0.83
Assets and Liabilities(2) .....	-0.0006498	6,518	0.48
All Others (3)			
Both Sexes .....	-0.0003696	10,271	0.61
Male .....	-0.0007889	10,271	0.61
Female .....	-0.0006953	10,271	0.61

<sup>1</sup>For cross-tabulations, use the parameters of the characteristic with the smaller number within the parentheses.

<sup>2</sup>Use the "All Others" parameters for work history, retirement tabulations, 0+ program participation, 0+ benefits, 0+ income, and 0+ labor force tabulations, in addition to any other types of tabulations not specifically covered by another characteristic in this table.

Table C-2. SIPP Generalized Variance Parameters for 1984 Panel Estimates Based on 84CY Weights

Characteristics <sup>1</sup>	a	b	f
<b>PERSONS:</b>			
Total or White			
15+ Program Participation and Benefits, Poverty (4)			
Both Sexes .....	-0.0001019	18,393	0.90
Male .....	-0.0002130	18,393	0.90
Female .....	-0.0001955	18,393	0.90
Assets, Liabilities, and Support for non-household members (6) .....	-0.0000875	7,750	0.58
Health and Disabilities (5) .....	-0.0000399	9,198	0.64
All others <sup>2</sup> (7)			
Both Sexes .....	-0.0000983	22,805	1.00
Male .....	-0.0002023	22,805	1.00
Female .....	-0.0001912	22,805	1.00
Black			
Poverty (1)			
Both Sexes .....	-0.0005647	15,689	0.83
Male .....	-0.0012051	15,689	0.83
Female .....	-0.0010622	25,689	0.83
Assets and Liabilities (2) .....	-0.0005338	5,354	0.48
All Others (3)			
Both Sexes .....	-0.0003036	8,437	0.61

<sup>1</sup>For cross-tabulations, use the parameters of the characteristic with the smaller number within the parentheses.

<sup>2</sup>Use the "All Others" parameters for work history, retirement tabulations, 0+ program participation, 0+ benefits, 0+ income, and 0+ labor force tabulations, in addition to any other types of tabulations not specifically covered by another characteristic in this table.

**Table C-3. Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers of Persons for 1984 Longitudinal Panel File Estimates Based on the Panel Weight**

(Numbers in thousands)

Size of estimate	Standard error	Size of estimate	Standard error
200 .....	74	50,000	1044
300 .....	91	80,000	1206
600 .....	129	100,000	1257
1,000 .....	166	130,000	1260
2,000 .....	235	135,000	1252
5,000 .....	369	150,000	1214
8,000 .....	463	200,000	877
11,000 .....	539	220,000	565
13,000 .....	584	230,000	242
15,000 .....	624		
17,000 .....	661		
22,000 .....	744		
26,000 .....	801		
30,000 .....	852		

**Table C-4. Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers of Persons for 1984 Longitudinal Panel File Estimates Based on 84CY Weights**

(Numbers in thousands)

Size of estimate	Standard error	Size of estimate	Standard error
200 .....	68	50,000	946
300 .....	83	80,000	1093
600 .....	117	100,000	1139
1,000 .....	151	130,000	1142
2,000 .....	213	135,000	1135
5,000 .....	334	150,000	1100
8,000 .....	420	200,000	793
11,000 .....	489	220,000	509
13,000 .....	529	230,000	212
15,000 .....	566		
17,000 .....	599		
22,000 .....	674		
26,000 .....	726		
30,000 .....	772		

Table C-5. Standard Errors of Estimated Percentages of Persons for 1984 Longitudinal Panel File

Base of estimated percentage (thousands)	Estimated percentages					
	≤ 1 or ≤ 99	2 or 98	5 or 95	10 or 90	25 or 75	50
200	3.7	5.2	8.1	11.2	16.1	18.6
300	3.0	4.3	6.6	9.1	13.2	15.2
600	2.1	3.0	4.7	6.5	9.3	10.8
1,000	1.7	2.3	3.6	5.0	7.2	8.3
2,000	1.2	1.6	2.6	3.5	5.1	5.9
5,000	0.7	1.0	1.6	2.2	3.2	3.7
8,000	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.8	2.6	2.9
11,000	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.5	2.2	2.5
13,000	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.4	2.0	2.3
17,000	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.7	2.0
22,000	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.8
26,000	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.6
30,000	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.5
50,000	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.2
80,000	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
100,000	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8
130,000	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7
180,000	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6
200,000	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6
230,000	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
250,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5

Table C-6. Standard Errors of Estimated Percentages of Persons for 1984 Longitudinal Panel File Estimates Based on 84CY Weights

Base of estimated percentage (thousands)	Estimated percentages					
	≤ 1 or ≤ 99	2 or 98	5 or 95	10 or 90	25 or 75	50
200	3.4	4.7	7.4	10.1	14.6	16.9
300	2.7	3.9	6.0	8.3	11.9	13.8
600	1.9	2.7	4.2	5.8	8.4	9.7
1,000	1.5	2.1	3.3	4.5	6.5	7.6
2,000	1.1	1.5	2.3	3.2	4.6	5.3
5,000	0.7	0.9	1.5	2.0	2.9	3.4
8,000	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.6	2.3	2.7
11,000	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.4	2.0	2.3
13,000	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.1
17,000	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.8
22,000	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.6
26,000	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.5
30,000	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.4
50,000	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.1
80,000	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8
100,000	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8
130,000	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7
180,000	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6
200,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
230,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
250,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5

Table C-7. Standard Errors for Full Panel Estimates

Characteristics	Mean 1984 household income	Mean years of school completed by respondent	Mean years at current/most recent job	Mean years worked 6 or more months	Number of work interruptions 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Mean usual hours worked in 1984	Mean years school completed	Mean years at current job	Mean years worked 6 or more months	Mean work interruptions 6 or more months	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984
<b>Household and reference person characteristics</b>													
All persons .....	\$238	0.02	0.09	0.17	0.01	0.01	0.08	0.14	0.02	0.10	0.16	0.01	0.07
<b>Full Panel Household Income Group</b>													
1st decile .....	66	0.06	0.22	0.60	0.03	0.02	0.42	0.48	0.06	0.23	0.59	0.03	0.43
2nd decile .....	49	0.06	0.24	0.62	0.03	0.02	0.33	0.48	0.07	0.28	0.60	0.03	0.32
2nd quintile .....	62	0.04	0.19	0.40	0.02	0.02	0.19	0.31	0.04	0.20	0.38	0.02	0.17
3rd quintile .....	63	0.04	0.19	0.35	0.02	0.02	0.15	0.30	0.04	0.21	0.33	0.02	0.12
4th quintile .....	89	0.04	0.21	0.33	0.02	0.02	0.12	0.29	0.04	0.24	0.31	0.01	0.10
5th quintile .....	567	0.04	0.23	0.33	0.02	0.02	0.10	0.32	0.04	0.25	0.28	0.01	0.05
<b>Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio</b>													
Less than 0.50 .....	143	0.11	0.40	0.86	0.06	0.04	1.04	1.02	0.10	0.40	0.81	0.06	0.96
0.50 up to but not including 1.00 .....	143	0.07	0.21	0.63	0.04	0.02	0.48	0.53	0.08	0.24	0.59	0.04	0.46
1.00 up to but not including 2.00 .....	150	0.04	0.17	0.40	0.02	0.02	0.22	0.33	0.04	0.19	0.37	0.02	0.20
2.00 up to but not including 3.00 .....	180	0.03	0.17	0.35	0.02	0.02	0.14	0.29	0.04	0.19	0.32	0.02	0.11
3.00 up to but not including 4.00 .....	255	0.04	0.22	0.38	0.02	0.02	0.13	0.31	0.04	0.25	0.35	0.02	0.10
4.00 up to but not including 5.00 .....	383	0.05	0.29	0.47	0.03	0.03	0.14	0.39	0.05	0.34	0.44	0.02	0.12
5.00 and over .....	714	0.04	0.27	0.39	0.02	0.02	0.08	0.33	0.04	0.30	0.36	0.02	0.05
<b>Average 1984 Household Size</b>													
1 person .....	466	0.07	0.30	0.61	0.03	0.01	0.19	0.42	0.07	0.30	0.61	0.03	0.19
2 persons .....	468	0.04	0.23	0.39	0.02	0.02	0.15	0.27	0.04	0.26	0.40	0.02	0.14
3 persons .....	490	0.04	0.20	0.34	0.02	0.02	0.19	0.30	0.04	0.24	0.35	0.02	0.16
4 persons .....	462	0.03	0.16	0.24	0.02	0.02	0.16	0.29	0.04	0.18	0.24	0.02	0.15
5 persons .....	714	0.05	0.21	0.34	0.03	0.03	0.25	0.41	0.05	0.26	0.31	0.02	0.24
6 persons .....	1,039	0.08	0.33	0.58	0.04	0.05	0.44	0.65	0.10	0.43	0.51	0.04	0.37
7 or more persons .....	1,559	0.09	0.32	0.61	0.05	0.07	0.50	0.71	0.11	0.44	0.60	0.05	0.36
<b>Income Quintile by Household Size</b>													
<b>1st decile</b>													
1 person .....	116	0.12	0.40	1.11	0.06	0.02	0.46	0.87	0.12	0.38	1.10	0.07	0.47
2 persons .....	151	0.15	0.60	1.43	0.08	0.04	0.96	1.02	0.15	0.67	1.49	0.08	0.94
3 persons .....	177	0.14	0.40	1.14	0.08	0.06	1.40	1.16	0.13	0.46	1.22	0.07	1.38
4 persons .....	174	0.15	0.50	1.00	0.08	0.07	1.45	1.60	0.15	0.48	1.09	0.08	1.33
5 persons .....	224	0.20	0.64	1.26	0.09	0.11	2.33	1.64	0.17	0.82	1.39	0.09	1.97
6 persons .....	345	0.33	0.68	2.32	0.16	0.12	2.65	2.91	0.39	0.85	1.77	0.19	2.98
7 or more persons .....	280	0.28	1.25	2.48	0.20	0.08	1.96	1.77	0.31	1.51	2.70	0.22	1.69
<b>2nd decile</b>													
1 person .....	114	0.15	0.67	1.46	0.08	0.03	0.39	1.07	0.15	0.68	1.48	0.08	0.40
2 persons .....	90	0.11	0.49	1.21	0.06	0.04	0.55	0.89	0.12	0.58	1.18	0.06	0.47
3 persons .....	114	0.15	0.45	1.31	0.08	0.04	0.97	1.08	0.16	0.46	1.38	0.08	0.81
4 persons .....	130	0.15	0.42	1.10	0.09	0.05	1.03	1.56	0.15	0.50	1.15	0.09	0.93
5 persons .....	150	0.18	0.83	1.28	0.10	0.06	1.43	1.54	0.21	1.21	1.25	0.10	1.42
6 persons .....	218	0.27	0.38	1.78	0.22	0.07	2.38	1.65	0.33	0.62	1.98	0.20	1.99
7 or more persons .....	203	0.30	0.68	1.63	0.12	0.07	1.50	1.57	0.30	0.97	1.37	0.13	1.17
<b>2nd quintile</b>													
1 person .....	190	0.12	0.66	1.18	0.06	0.02	0.21	0.68	0.12	0.66	1.19	0.06	0.24
2 persons .....	112	0.07	0.40	0.82	0.04	0.03	0.24	0.58	0.08	0.46	0.80	0.04	0.19
3 persons .....	143	0.08	0.40	0.81	0.05	0.03	0.50	0.71	0.09	0.47	0.85	0.05	0.42
4 persons .....	132	0.08	0.29	0.55	0.05	0.03	0.53	0.69	0.08	0.33	0.57	0.04	0.45
5 persons .....	183	0.11	0.39	0.79	0.06	0.05	0.70	0.99	0.12	0.50	0.81	0.04	0.76
6 persons .....	322	0.21	0.70	1.63	0.11	0.08	1.65	1.79	0.22	0.94	1.26	0.07	0.99
7 or more persons .....	279	0.20	0.62	1.42	0.10	0.08	1.26	1.60	0.22	0.82	1.37	0.12	0.75

Table C-7. Standard Errors for Full Panel Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Mean 1984 household income	Mean years of school completed by respondent	Mean years at current/most recent job	Mean years worked 6 or more months	Number of work interruptions 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Mean usual hours worked in 1984	Mean years school completed	Mean years at current job	Mean years worked 6 or more months	Mean work interruptions 6 or more months	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984
<b>3rd quintile</b>													
1 person .....	257	0.15	0.87	1.56	0.09	0.03	0.23	0.81	0.15	0.90	1.58	0.09	0.24
2 persons .....	135	0.08	0.50	0.86	0.04	0.03	0.26	0.57	0.08	0.59	0.87	0.03	0.25
3 persons .....	134	0.07	0.39	0.70	0.04	0.03	0.35	0.64	0.08	0.48	0.73	0.04	0.22
4 persons .....	118	0.06	0.32	0.47	0.04	0.03	0.27	0.59	0.07	0.33	0.51	0.03	0.19
5 persons .....	167	0.09	0.39	0.68	0.07	0.04	0.49	0.88	0.10	0.46	0.57	0.05	0.46
6 persons .....	260	0.14	0.64	1.04	0.09	0.06	0.86	1.28	0.18	0.80	1.04	0.07	0.58
7 or more persons.....	345	0.20	0.72	1.39	0.11	0.07	1.29	1.68	0.22	0.81	1.48	0.10	0.93
<b>4th quintile</b>													
1 person .....	529	0.21	1.30	1.98	0.09	0.05	0.14	1.39	0.21	1.29	1.94	0.09	0.05
2 persons .....	203	0.08	0.59	0.87	0.05	0.03	0.16	0.56	0.09	0.69	0.89	0.04	0.19
3 persons .....	183	0.07	0.43	0.68	0.04	0.03	0.26	0.58	0.08	0.53	0.69	0.03	0.21
4 persons .....	167	0.06	0.32	0.47	0.04	0.03	0.24	0.57	0.07	0.37	0.46	0.02	0.20
5 persons .....	226	0.09	0.42	0.66	0.05	0.05	0.32	0.81	0.10	0.46	0.61	0.04	0.27
6 persons .....	375	0.17	0.73	1.21	0.10	0.10	0.60	1.35	0.20	0.94	1.01	0.08	0.54
7 or more persons.....	436	0.22	0.77	1.45	0.11	0.10	1.26	1.79	0.27	0.93	1.19	0.10	0.88
<b>5th quintile</b>													
1 person .....	3,621	0.29	1.87	3.09	0.14	0.08	0.18	2.45	0.28	1.98	3.01	0.13	(NA)
2 persons .....	1,411	0.08	0.65	0.90	0.05	0.04	0.13	0.65	0.09	0.74	0.88	0.04	0.11
3 persons .....	1,068	0.08	0.53	0.74	0.04	0.04	0.17	0.67	0.09	0.59	0.66	0.03	0.11
4 persons .....	886	0.06	0.35	0.48	0.04	0.04	0.15	0.59	0.07	0.40	0.44	0.03	0.11
5 persons .....	1,424	0.08	0.49	0.71	0.05	0.06	0.27	0.82	0.10	0.54	0.57	0.03	0.11
6 persons .....	1,670	0.15	0.73	1.18	0.06	0.10	0.60	1.29	0.18	0.86	0.88	0.04	0.11
7 or more persons.....	4,197	0.14	0.73	1.20	0.09	0.13	0.72	1.45	0.21	1.03	1.02	0.04	0.34
<b>Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Household Size</b>													
<b>Less than 0.50</b>													
1 person .....	299	0.41	1.60	2.97	0.21	0.09	3.06	3.32	0.37	0.92	2.86	0.21	3.11
2 persons .....	163	0.30	1.38	2.75	0.21	0.09	2.92	2.76	0.32	1.46	2.84	0.21	2.86
3 persons .....	161	0.18	0.72	1.37	0.14	0.13	2.85	2.72	0.17	0.74	1.43	0.13	2.72
4 persons .....	182	0.23	0.53	1.37	0.09	0.10	2.13	2.69	0.21	0.72	1.35	0.09	2.23
5 persons .....	216	0.18	0.88	1.58	0.09	0.08	3.11	1.92	0.18	1.11	1.77	0.09	2.64
6 persons .....	467	0.47	1.32	2.90	0.15	0.22	3.49	5.49	0.58	1.69	2.60	0.17	3.79
7 or more persons.....	303	0.23	0.85	2.06	0.16	0.08	1.83	1.68	0.25	1.08	2.02	0.18	1.44
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>													
1 person .....	121	0.21	0.56	1.78	0.11	0.04	0.59	1.50	0.20	0.58	1.76	0.12	0.62
2 persons .....	108	0.21	0.74	2.03	0.11	0.06	1.39	1.25	0.22	0.84	2.13	0.11	1.31
3 persons .....	134	0.18	0.47	1.47	0.10	0.06	1.49	1.26	0.17	0.58	1.57	0.08	1.46
4 persons .....	151	0.14	0.48	1.05	0.09	0.06	1.31	1.45	0.14	0.45	1.16	0.09	1.13
5 persons .....	168	0.19	0.54	1.23	0.09	0.07	1.24	1.48	0.20	0.74	1.21	0.09	1.28
6 persons .....	294	0.24	0.25	1.72	0.15	0.06	1.92	1.54	0.28	0.41	1.56	0.15	1.82
7 or more persons.....	317	0.20	0.50	1.31	0.08	0.06	1.12	1.19	0.21	0.69	1.24	0.08	0.74
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>													
1 person .....	148	0.13	0.50	1.22	0.07	0.03	0.33	0.85	0.12	0.50	1.23	0.07	0.33
2 persons .....	132	0.10	0.45	1.04	0.06	0.03	0.47	0.76	0.11	0.52	1.03	0.05	0.42
3 persons .....	163	0.11	0.38	0.91	0.06	0.03	0.67	0.76	0.11	0.39	0.97	0.06	0.56
4 persons .....	158	0.08	0.29	0.56	0.05	0.03	0.53	0.71	0.08	0.33	0.58	0.04	0.46
5 persons .....	218	0.09	0.38	0.64	0.05	0.04	0.58	0.85	0.10	0.50	0.64	0.04	0.59
6 persons .....	345	0.13	0.55	0.97	0.08	0.06	0.95	1.18	0.15	0.71	0.89	0.06	0.61
7 or more persons.....	536	0.16	0.56	1.08	0.09	0.08	1.00	1.39	0.19	0.68	1.16	0.10	0.57
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>													
1 person .....	220	0.14	0.66	1.40	0.07	0.03	0.28	0.91	0.14	0.67	1.40	0.07	0.30
2 persons .....	125	0.08	0.45	0.93	0.05	0.03	0.28	0.67	0.09	0.52	0.91	0.04	0.21
3 persons .....	154	0.08	0.39	0.77	0.05	0.04	0.43	0.72	0.09	0.48	0.80	0.04	0.32
4 persons .....	138	0.06	0.28	0.42	0.04	0.02	0.25	0.53	0.06	0.30	0.44	0.03	0.17
5 persons .....	206	0.08	0.36	0.57	0.05	0.04	0.37	0.71	0.08	0.41	0.53	0.04	0.34
6 persons .....	404	0.15	0.65	1.07	0.09	0.08	0.57	1.18	0.17	0.84	0.93	0.07	0.47
7 or more persons.....	596	0.18	0.77	1.28	0.10	0.14	0.67	1.56	0.22	0.98	1.15	0.06	0.65



Table C-7. Standard Errors for Full Panel Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Mean 1984 household income	Mean years of school completed by respondent	Mean years at current/most recent job	Mean years worked 6 or more months	Number of work interruptions 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Mean usual hours worked in 1984	Mean years school completed	Mean years at current job	Mean years worked 6 or more months	Mean work interruptions 6 or more months	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984
3.00 up to but not including 4.00													
1 person .....	401	0.15	0.89	1.56	0.07	0.03	0.18	0.90	0.15	0.90	1.55	0.08	0.19
2 persons .....	161	0.08	0.54	0.91	0.05	0.04	0.25	0.62	0.09	0.64	0.91	0.04	0.24
3 persons .....	149	0.07	0.43	0.71	0.04	0.03	0.31	0.63	0.08	0.53	0.74	0.03	0.21
4 persons .....	168	0.07	0.36	0.53	0.04	0.03	0.25	0.62	0.07	0.41	0.51	0.03	0.23
5 persons .....	291	0.09	0.54	0.88	0.06	0.06	0.37	0.98	0.11	0.59	0.70	0.03	0.21
6 persons .....	563	0.21	0.93	1.62	0.09	0.11	0.76	1.72	0.25	1.08	1.09	0.07	0.11
7 or more persons .....	1,572	0.20	1.26	2.10	0.16	0.19	2.02	2.32	0.26	1.84	1.21	0.08	1.06
4.00 up to but not including 5.00													
1 person .....	270	0.19	1.05	1.89	0.11	0.03	0.32	1.06	0.19	1.09	1.90	0.11	0.32
2 persons .....	182	0.09	0.60	1.02	0.06	0.04	0.28	0.65	0.10	0.68	1.04	0.04	0.29
3 persons .....	193	0.09	0.56	0.91	0.05	0.04	0.34	0.76	0.10	0.66	0.90	0.04	0.28
4 persons .....	211	0.09	0.51	0.68	0.05	0.05	0.23	0.82	0.11	0.59	0.66	0.04	0.19
5 persons .....	483	0.15	0.94	1.17	0.09	0.09	0.35	1.41	0.18	1.08	1.01	0.08	0.21
6 persons .....	791	0.26	1.32	2.12	0.11	0.21	1.10	2.23	0.33	1.70	1.73	0.07	(NA)
7 or more persons .....	1,733	0.46	2.65	2.99	0.32	0.48	5.81	0.60	3.77	2.21	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5.00 and over													
1 person .....	1,544	0.15	0.93	1.53	0.07	0.03	0.09	0.98	0.15	0.95	1.51	0.07	0.05
2 persons .....	1,018	0.07	0.51	0.71	0.03	0.03	0.12	0.49	0.07	0.59	0.72	0.03	0.10
3 persons .....	1,007	0.08	0.50	0.70	0.04	0.04	0.17	0.62	0.08	0.57	0.64	0.03	0.11
4 persons .....	1,247	0.08	0.46	0.65	0.05	0.05	0.21	0.80	0.09	0.53	0.57	0.03	0.11
5 persons .....	2,312	0.14	0.79	1.20	0.07	0.10	0.39	1.41	0.17	0.82	0.91	0.06	0.09
6 persons .....	2,977	0.28	1.73	2.36	0.14	0.22	1.45	3.19	0.30	1.62	1.97	0.08	(NA)
7 or more persons .....	17,881	0.26	2.08	3.40	0.17	0.27	0.61	3.77	0.30	2.35	2.11	0.10	(NA)
Household Type													
Unrelated individual .....	511	0.06	0.24	0.53	0.03	0.02	0.20	0.36	0.06	0.25	0.53	0.03	0.19
Living alone .....	473	0.07	0.30	0.62	0.03	0.02	0.21	0.43	0.07	0.30	0.62	0.03	0.21
Living with others .....	1,278	0.11	0.31	0.86	0.05	0.05	0.53	0.69	0.11	0.40	0.92	0.05	0.41
Family with two or more members .....	257	0.02	0.10	0.17	0.01	0.01	0.09	0.15	0.02	0.11	0.16	0.01	0.08
Single householder .....	450	0.05	0.19	0.40	0.03	0.02	0.31	0.32	0.05	0.18	0.37	0.03	0.26
Married householder .....	284	0.02	0.11	0.19	0.01	0.01	0.08	0.17	0.02	0.13	0.18	0.01	0.08
Living with own children .....	309	0.02	0.10	0.15	0.01	0.01	0.12	0.19	0.03	0.11	0.15	0.01	0.11
Not living with own children .....	456	0.03	0.20	0.34	0.02	0.02	0.13	0.24	0.04	0.24	0.30	0.01	0.11
Household Income Group by Household Type													
1st decile													
Unrelated individual .....	113	0.12	0.38	1.07	0.06	0.02	0.52	0.83	0.12	0.37	1.07	0.06	0.50
Living alone .....	115	0.12	0.41	1.11	0.06	0.03	0.48	0.90	0.12	0.39	1.11	0.06	0.49
Living with others .....	530	0.37	0.74	3.00	0.21	0.08	3.13	2.12	0.41	1.09	3.36	0.21	2.60
Family with two or more members .....	85	0.08	0.28	0.74	0.04	0.03	0.62	0.62	0.08	0.30	0.72	0.04	0.62
Single householder .....	111	0.09	0.21	0.70	0.06	0.02	0.88	0.66	0.09	0.22	0.67	0.05	0.76
Married householder .....	128	0.13	0.54	1.21	0.06	0.05	0.88	1.06	0.13	0.63	1.14	0.06	1.02
Living with own children .....	101	0.08	0.25	0.53	0.04	0.03	0.79	0.73	0.08	0.29	0.59	0.05	0.77
Not living with own children .....	154	0.16	0.65	1.54	0.09	0.06	1.01	1.20	0.16	0.78	1.47	0.08	0.83
2nd decile													
Unrelated individual .....	106	0.14	0.60	1.43	0.07	0.03	0.48	1.01	0.14	0.61	1.43	0.07	0.39
Living alone .....	114	0.15	0.68	1.51	0.08	0.03	0.40	1.08	0.15	0.68	1.52	0.08	0.41
Living with others .....	275	0.43	0.86	3.69	0.19	0.09	2.31	2.71	0.42	1.09	4.13	0.15	1.22
Family with two or more members .....	55	0.07	0.27	0.68	0.04	0.02	0.41	0.55	0.07	0.31	0.66	0.04	0.38
Single householder .....	96	0.11	0.37	0.95	0.07	0.03	0.82	0.80	0.11	0.36	0.88	0.08	0.61
Married householder .....	66	0.08	0.35	0.87	0.05	0.03	0.46	0.72	0.09	0.43	0.83	0.04	0.48
Living with own children .....	70	0.08	0.25	0.53	0.05	0.02	0.57	0.68	0.09	0.33	0.54	0.05	0.53
Not living with own children .....	89	0.11	0.50	1.17	0.06	0.04	0.58	0.93	0.12	0.61	1.07	0.06	0.48

Table C-7. Standard Errors for Full Panel Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Mean 1984 household income	Mean years of school completed by respondent	Mean years at current/most recent job	Mean years worked 6 or more months	Number of work interruptions 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Mean usual hours worked in 1984	Mean years school completed	Mean years at current job	Mean years worked 6 or more months	Mean work interruptions 6 or more months	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984
<b>2nd quintile</b>													
Unrelated individual.....	167	0.10	0.54	1.04	0.05	0.03	0.34	0.63	0.11	0.54	1.04	0.05	0.32
Living alone.....	195	0.12	0.68	1.21	0.05	0.02	0.30	0.70	0.12	0.68	1.21	0.05	0.30
Living with others.....	316	0.22	0.61	1.80	0.12	0.09	0.96	1.34	0.24	0.62	1.85	0.14	0.85
Family with two or more members.....	66	0.04	0.20	0.43	0.02	0.02	0.22	0.35	0.04	0.22	0.41	0.02	0.19
Single householder.....	146	0.09	0.38	0.77	0.05	0.03	0.54	0.62	0.09	0.36	0.70	0.06	0.29
Married householder.....	73	0.05	0.23	0.50	0.03	0.02	0.23	0.41	0.05	0.26	0.48	0.02	0.23
Living with own children.....	84	0.05	0.18	0.34	0.03	0.02	0.30	0.43	0.06	0.21	0.35	0.03	0.26
Not living with own children.....	106	0.07	0.39	0.78	0.04	0.03	0.32	0.58	0.07	0.47	0.72	0.04	0.27
<b>3rd quintile</b>													
Unrelated individual.....	216	0.13	0.64	1.24	0.07	0.04	0.43	0.85	0.13	0.65	1.25	0.07	0.34
Living alone.....	267	0.16	0.88	1.55	0.09	0.03	-0.26	0.87	0.16	0.89	1.55	0.09	0.26
Living with others.....	363	0.20	0.59	1.67	0.11	0.08	1.14	1.71	0.21	0.76	1.88	0.10	0.84
Family with two or more members.....	65	0.04	0.21	0.36	0.02	0.02	0.16	0.31	0.04	0.23	0.35	0.02	0.13
Single householder.....	187	0.11	0.52	0.99	0.06	0.04	0.51	0.75	0.12	0.48	0.92	0.06	0.31
Married householder.....	70	0.04	0.22	0.39	0.02	0.02	0.17	0.34	0.04	0.25	0.37	0.02	0.14
Living with own children.....	79	0.04	0.20	0.30	0.03	0.02	0.19	0.40	0.05	0.22	0.30	0.02	0.15
Not living with own children.....	117	0.07	0.43	0.75	0.04	0.03	0.29	0.51	0.07	0.53	0.71	0.03	0.23
<b>4th quintile</b>													
Unrelated individual.....	368	0.14	0.75	1.31	0.07	0.06	0.26	0.91	0.15	0.82	1.30	0.07	0.16
Living alone.....	516	0.20	1.19	1.88	0.09	0.05	0.23	1.25	0.20	1.18	1.88	0.09	0.07
Living with others.....	519	0.20	0.70	1.62	0.10	0.08	0.51	1.29	0.22	1.09	1.70	0.11	0.33
Family with two or more members.....	92	0.04	0.22	0.34	0.02	0.02	0.13	0.30	0.04	0.24	0.32	0.02	0.11
Single householder.....	277	0.13	0.62	1.26	0.07	0.06	0.44	0.84	0.14	0.69	1.13	0.06	0.56
Married householder.....	97	0.04	0.23	0.35	0.02	0.02	0.13	0.32	0.04	0.26	0.33	0.02	0.11
Living with own children.....	113	0.04	0.21	0.31	0.02	0.02	0.15	0.40	0.05	0.24	0.29	0.02	0.12
Not living with own children.....	160	0.06	0.46	0.70	0.04	0.03	0.22	0.46	0.07	0.55	0.66	0.03	0.23
<b>5th quintile</b>													
Unrelated individual.....	1,968	0.18	0.87	1.79	0.07	0.11	0.33	1.20	0.16	0.94	1.77	0.08	0.28
Living alone.....	3,321	0.28	1.76	3.18	0.12	0.09	0.47	2.35	0.28	1.76	3.18	0.12	0.47
Living with others.....	2,414	0.23	0.89	2.00	0.09	0.13	0.45	1.32	0.20	1.07	2.00	0.11	0.36
Family with two or more members.....	586	0.04	0.23	0.33	0.02	0.02	0.10	0.33	0.04	0.26	0.28	0.01	0.05
Single householder.....	2,533	0.19	0.91	1.72	0.10	0.11	0.88	1.37	0.21	1.01	1.56	0.10	0.34
Married householder.....	602	0.04	0.24	0.34	0.02	0.02	0.09	0.34	0.04	0.26	0.29	0.01	0.05
Living with own children.....	732	0.05	0.24	0.32	0.03	0.03	0.13	0.45	0.05	0.28	0.30	0.02	0.06
Not living with own children.....	971	0.06	0.44	0.63	0.03	0.04	0.15	0.47	0.07	0.50	0.48	0.02	0.11
<b>Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Household Type</b>													
<b>Less than 0.50</b>													
Unrelated individual.....	196	0.36	1.33	2.64	0.18	0.07	2.75	2.69	0.33	0.96	2.56	0.19	2.53
Living alone.....	171	0.40	1.55	2.90	0.20	0.09	2.99	3.06	0.38	0.89	2.79	0.21	3.05
Living with others.....	698	0.73	2.18	5.08	0.42	0.10	6.54	5.42	0.64	3.37	6.02	0.47	2.86
Family with two or more members.....	149	0.10	0.38	0.84	0.06	0.04	1.12	1.11	0.11	0.44	0.84	0.07	1.04
Single householder.....	163	0.11	0.28	0.78	0.08	0.03	1.36	1.01	0.12	0.29	0.80	0.08	1.16
Married householder.....	304	0.21	0.90	1.67	0.10	0.09	1.97	2.18	0.23	1.12	1.56	0.10	2.05
Living with own children.....	155	0.10	0.31	0.66	0.06	0.04	1.15	1.11	0.11	0.41	0.78	0.07	1.08
Not living with own children.....	404	0.38	1.84	3.45	0.24	0.22	3.88	3.73	0.41	2.15	3.65	0.21	3.49

Table C-7. Standard Errors for Full Panel Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Mean 1984 household income	Mean years of school completed by respondent	Mean years at current/most recent job	Mean years worked 6 or more months	Number of work interruptions 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Mean usual hours worked in 1984	Mean years school completed	Mean years at current job	Mean years worked 6 or more months	Mean work interruptions 6 or more months	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984
0.50 up to but not including 1.00													
Unrelated individual.....	143	0.19	0.52	1.67	0.10	0.04	0.84	1.29	0.19	0.52	1.67	0.10	0.82
Living alone.....	80	0.21	0.58	1.80	0.10	0.04	0.70	1.56	0.20	0.59	1.80	0.10	0.70
Living with others.....	795	0.35	0.64	2.84	0.29	0.11	4.15	1.98	0.41	0.71	3.58	0.30	3.96
Family with two or more members.....													
Single householder.....	152	0.08	0.23	0.65	0.04	0.03	0.57	0.58	0.08	0.27	0.62	0.04	0.53
Married householder.....	219	0.11	0.26	0.82	0.07	0.03	0.97	0.80	0.12	0.28	0.80	0.07	0.78
Living with own children.....	199	0.11	0.34	0.89	0.05	0.04	0.69	0.78	0.12	0.41	0.82	0.04	0.70
Not living with own children.....	165	0.08	0.22	0.55	0.04	0.03	0.63	0.64	0.09	0.26	0.57	0.04	0.60
1.00 up to but not including 2.00													
Unrelated individual.....	187	0.12	0.45	1.15	0.06	0.03	0.40	0.84	0.12	0.45	1.16	0.06	0.37
Living alone.....	122	0.13	0.51	1.24	0.07	0.03	0.37	0.91	0.13	0.51	1.24	0.07	0.37
Living with others.....	760	0.32	0.70	2.72	0.13	0.09	1.71	2.19	0.34	0.74	3.04	0.12	1.26
Family with two or more members.....													
Single householder.....	152	0.04	0.18	0.41	0.02	0.02	0.26	0.35	0.05	0.21	0.38	0.02	0.22
Married householder.....	250	0.09	0.29	0.70	0.05	0.03	0.60	0.60	0.09	0.28	0.67	0.06	0.34
Living with own children.....	177	0.05	0.21	0.49	0.03	0.02	0.28	0.43	0.06	0.25	0.45	0.02	0.27
Not living with own children.....	165	0.04	0.17	0.32	0.03	0.02	0.29	0.40	0.05	0.21	0.33	0.03	0.25
2.00 up to but not including 3.00													
Unrelated individual.....	306	0.12	0.53	1.23	0.06	0.04	0.36	0.76	0.12	0.55	1.22	0.06	0.32
Living alone.....	192	0.14	0.66	1.44	0.07	0.03	0.32	0.91	0.14	0.66	1.44	0.07	0.32
Living with others.....	767	0.22	0.66	1.89	0.15	0.10	1.04	1.39	0.25	0.94	1.98	0.15	0.80
Family with two or more members.....													
Single householder.....	180	0.04	0.18	0.35	0.02	0.02	0.15	0.31	0.04	0.20	0.33	0.02	0.12
Married householder.....	474	0.10	0.50	0.89	0.06	0.04	0.48	0.72	0.10	0.46	0.80	0.05	0.31
Living with own children.....	192	0.04	0.19	0.38	0.02	0.02	0.16	0.34	0.04	0.22	0.36	0.02	0.13
Not living with own children.....	187	0.04	0.18	0.27	0.02	0.02	0.16	0.36	0.04	0.21	0.28	0.02	0.13
3.00 up to but not including 4.00													
Unrelated individual.....	556	0.14	0.69	1.32	0.06	0.05	0.30	0.80	0.13	0.71	1.30	0.06	0.24
Living alone.....	344	0.16	0.94	1.61	0.08	0.04	0.20	0.88	0.16	0.94	1.61	0.08	0.20
Living with others.....	1,202	0.25	0.53	2.01	0.10	0.10	0.86	1.64	0.22	0.86	1.95	0.11	0.64
Family with two or more members.....													
Single householder.....	256	0.04	0.23	0.40	0.02	0.02	0.15	0.34	0.04	0.27	0.36	0.02	0.11
Married householder.....	819	0.13	0.55	1.20	0.07	0.07	0.63	0.92	0.14	0.62	1.07	0.07	0.51
Living with own children.....	267	0.04	0.25	0.42	0.02	0.02	0.14	0.36	0.05	0.29	0.38	0.02	0.11
Not living with own children.....	287	0.05	0.24	0.34	0.03	0.03	0.17	0.44	0.05	0.28	0.32	0.02	0.11
4.00 up to but not including 5.00													
Unrelated individual.....	810	0.15	0.78	1.49	0.09	0.06	0.34	0.86	0.16	0.79	1.49	0.09	0.27
Living alone.....	464	0.19	1.06	1.83	0.11	0.04	0.32	1.04	0.19	1.06	1.83	0.11	0.32
Living with others.....	1,803	0.22	0.85	2.19	0.14	0.10	0.80	1.52	0.26	0.96	2.34	0.15	0.49
Family with two or more members.....													
Single householder.....	385	0.05	0.31	0.50	0.03	0.03	0.16	0.42	0.06	0.36	0.46	0.02	0.13
Married householder.....	876	0.17	0.86	1.61	0.08	0.08	0.63	0.87	0.19	0.95	1.59	0.09	0.47
Living with own children.....	410	0.05	0.33	0.52	0.03	0.03	0.16	0.46	0.06	0.38	0.48	0.02	0.14
Not living with own children.....	476	0.07	0.36	0.46	0.04	0.04	0.17	0.62	0.07	0.41	0.46	0.03	0.10
5.00 up to but not including 6.00													
Unrelated individual.....	376	0.07	0.50	0.84	0.05	0.04	0.26	0.56	0.08	0.62	0.75	0.03	0.26

Table C-7. Standard Errors for Full Panel Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Mean 1984 household income	Mean years of school completed by respondent	Mean years at current/most recent job	Mean years worked 6 or more months	Number of work interruptions 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Mean usual hours worked in 1984	Mean years school completed	Mean years at current job	Mean years worked 6 or more months	Mean work interruptions 6 or more months	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984
5.00 and over													
Unrelated individual.....	1,356	0.11	0.63	1.15	0.05	0.06	0.15	0.74	0.11	0.66	1.15	0.05	0.14
Living alone.....	1,420	0.14	0.88	1.49	0.07	0.04	0.18	0.96	0.14	0.88	1.49	0.07	0.13
Living with others.....	2,316	0.18	0.74	1.58	0.07	0.11	0.28	1.16	0.17	0.92	1.64	0.07	0.30
Family with two or more members.....													
Single householder.....	764	0.04	0.29	0.41	0.02	0.02	0.09	0.36	0.05	0.32	0.37	0.02	0.06
Married householder.....	2,874	0.19	0.95	1.86	0.08	0.09	0.48	1.32	0.20	1.08	1.67	0.09	0.32
Living with own children.....	790	0.04	0.30	0.42	0.02	0.02	0.09	0.37	0.05	0.33	0.37	0.02	0.06
Not living with own children.....	1,266	0.06	0.35	0.43	0.03	0.03	0.13	0.65	0.06	0.38	0.41	0.02	0.07
Household Disability Status													
No disabled members....	896	0.05	0.41	0.58	0.03	0.03	0.13	0.42	0.06	0.47	0.50	0.02	0.08
One or more disabled members.....	280	0.02	0.11	0.17	0.01	0.01	0.09	0.16	0.02	0.12	0.16	0.01	0.08
Household Income Group by Household Disability Status													
1st decile													
No disabled members....	104	0.09	0.37	0.72	0.04	0.03	0.70	0.71	0.08	0.35	0.67	0.05	0.68
One or more disabled members.....	108	0.11	0.32	1.01	0.07	0.03	0.76	0.81	0.11	0.38	1.01	0.06	0.81
2nd decile													
No disabled members....	64	0.08	0.34	0.70	0.04	0.02	0.46	0.59	0.08	0.37	0.66	0.04	0.46
One or more disabled members.....	88	0.11	0.37	1.07	0.06	0.03	0.62	0.89	0.12	0.44	1.02	0.06	0.51
2nd quintile													
No disabled members....	74	0.04	0.21	0.43	0.03	0.02	0.22	0.35	0.05	0.23	0.41	0.02	0.20
One or more disabled members.....	119	0.08	0.40	0.80	0.05	0.03	0.41	0.65	0.08	0.45	0.75	0.04	0.40
3rd quintile													
No disabled members....	71	0.04	0.22	0.35	0.02	0.02	0.17	0.33	0.04	0.23	0.34	0.02	0.14
One or more disabled members.....	136	0.08	0.45	0.85	0.05	0.04	0.35	0.67	0.09	0.53	0.78	0.04	0.26
4th quintile													
No disabled members....	101	0.04	0.23	0.34	0.02	0.02	0.13	0.32	0.04	0.25	0.32	0.02	0.11
One or more disabled members.....	192	0.08	0.52	0.82	0.05	0.04	0.27	0.66	0.09	0.61	0.70	0.04	0.29
5th quintile													
No disabled members....	577	0.04	0.24	0.35	0.02	0.02	0.10	0.35	0.04	0.26	0.30	0.01	0.05
One or more disabled members.....	1,871	0.10	0.62	0.90	0.05	0.07	0.32	0.80	0.12	0.74	0.72	0.04	0.22
Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Household Disability Status													
Less than 0.50													
No disabled members....	150	0.12	0.48	0.90	0.07	0.05	1.26	1.37	0.12	0.46	0.85	0.08	1.14
One or more disabled members.....	303	0.19	0.61	1.62	0.13	0.06	1.97	1.51	0.19	0.83	1.62	0.11	1.88
0.50 up to but not including 1.00													
No disabled members....	182	0.09	0.32	0.65	0.05	0.03	0.70	0.72	0.10	0.34	0.65	0.05	0.66
One or more disabled members.....	245	0.12	0.27	1.02	0.07	0.04	0.80	0.86	0.12	0.37	0.96	0.06	0.74
1.00 up to but not including 2.00													
No disabled members....	172	0.05	0.21	0.40	0.03	0.02	0.29	0.39	0.05	0.23	0.36	0.03	0.25
One or more disabled members.....	304	0.08	0.30	0.78	0.05	0.03	0.45	0.65	0.09	0.37	0.74	0.04	0.39

Table C-7. Standard Errors for Full Panel Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Mean 1984 household income	Mean years of school completed by respondent	Mean years at current/most recent job	Mean years worked 6 or more months	Number of work interruptions 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Mean usual hours worked in 1984	Mean years school completed	Mean years at current job	Mean years worked 6 or more months	Mean work interruptions 6 or more months	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984
2.00 up to but not including 3.00													
No disabled members.....	201	0.04	0.19	0.35	0.02	0.02	0.17	0.33	0.04	0.21	0.33	0.02	0.12
One or more disabled members.....	\$395	0.07	0.38	0.75	0.05	0.04	0.29	0.64	0.08	0.47	0.69	0.04	0.28
3.00 up to but not including 4.00													
No disabled members.....	292	0.04	0.24	0.39	0.02	0.02	0.16	0.36	0.05	0.27	0.37	0.02	0.13
One or more disabled members.....	509	0.08	0.53	0.94	0.05	0.05	0.30	0.67	0.09	0.63	0.80	0.04	0.17
4.00 up to but not including 5.00													
No disabled members.....	429	0.05	0.32	0.48	0.03	0.03	0.15	0.42	0.06	0.37	0.47	0.02	0.13
One or more disabled members.....	863	0.12	0.70	1.22	0.07	0.08	0.40	0.94	0.13	0.85	0.99	0.05	0.33
5.00 and over													
No disabled members.....	731	0.04	0.28	0.40	0.02	0.02	0.09	0.35	0.05	0.30	0.37	0.02	0.05
One or more disabled members.....	2,410	0.10	0.79	1.04	0.06	0.06	0.28	0.89	0.12	0.92	0.82	0.04	0.18
Age of Household Reference Person													
Under 65 years.....	260	0.02	0.09	0.15	0.01	0.01	0.09	0.15	0.02	0.11	0.14	0.01	0.09
Under 25 years.....	631	0.06	0.11	0.21	0.03	0.03	0.39	0.50	0.05	0.11	0.15	0.03	0.41
25 to 44 years.....	302	0.02	0.09	0.12	0.01	0.01	0.12	0.19	0.03	0.10	0.11	0.01	0.11
45 to 64 years.....	508	0.03	0.20	0.29	0.02	0.02	0.15	0.25	0.04	0.23	0.21	0.02	0.14
65 years and over.....	481	0.06	0.27	0.56	0.03	0.02	0.15	0.44	0.06	0.31	0.49	(NA)	0.05
65 to 74 years.....	634	0.07	0.36	0.67	0.04	0.03	0.20	0.55	0.07	0.41	0.55	(NA)	0.07
75 years and over.....	707	0.10	0.41	0.98	0.05	0.04	0.19	0.72	0.11	0.46	0.92	(NA)	0.04
Household Income Group by Age of Household Reference Person													
1st decile													
Under 65 years.....	86	0.07	0.25	0.56	0.04	0.03	0.59	0.56	0.07	0.27	0.54	0.04	0.58
Under 25 years.....	229	0.14	0.22	0.52	0.07	0.04	1.59	1.19	0.13	0.22	0.34	0.07	1.60
25 to 44 years.....	113	0.08	0.22	0.41	0.05	0.03	0.89	0.74	0.08	0.22	0.41	0.05	0.84
45 to 64 years.....	157	0.14	0.58	1.08	0.08	0.06	0.89	1.11	0.15	0.69	0.99	0.08	0.88
65 years and over.....	93	0.12	0.45	1.24	0.07	0.03	0.35	1.04	0.12	0.45	1.24	(NA)	0.13
65 to 74 years.....	136	0.17	0.73	1.65	0.10	0.05	0.59	1.55	0.17	0.70	1.60	(NA)	0.26
75 years and over.....	128	0.16	0.53	1.85	0.11	0.03	0.36	1.29	0.16	0.55	1.90	(NA)	
2nd decile													
Under 65 years.....	57	0.07	0.26	0.55	0.04	0.02	0.44	0.54	0.07	0.30	0.51	0.04	0.42
Under 25 years.....	175	0.17	0.23	0.35	0.07	0.06	1.02	1.39	0.17	0.24	0.34	0.08	1.00
25 to 44 years.....	79	0.09	0.28	0.44	0.05	0.03	0.59	0.73	0.09	0.37	0.39	0.06	0.61
45 to 64 years.....	92	0.12	0.56	1.02	0.07	0.04	0.79	0.95	0.13	0.61	0.86	0.06	0.67
65 years and over.....	94	0.13	0.53	1.29	0.07	0.04	0.37	1.04	0.13	0.62	1.16	(NA)	0.08
65 to 74 years.....	126	0.16	0.73	1.62	0.10	0.04	0.59	1.37	0.16	0.90	1.47	(NA)	0.10
75 years and over.....	138	0.20	0.76	2.09	0.07	0.09	0.35	1.59	0.22	0.82	1.85	(NA)	0.13
2nd quintile													
Under 65 years.....	68	0.04	0.20	0.35	0.02	0.02	0.23	0.33	0.04	0.22	0.33	0.02	0.21
Under 25 years.....	213	0.10	0.19	0.30	0.05	0.04	0.50	0.90	0.09	0.20	0.23	0.05	0.44
25 to 44 years.....	89	0.05	0.17	0.27	0.03	0.02	0.30	0.42	0.05	0.19	0.25	0.03	0.27
45 to 64 years.....	121	0.08	0.49	0.74	0.05	0.04	0.43	0.62	0.09	0.55	0.61	0.04	0.42
65 years and over.....	143	0.10	0.50	1.03	0.06	0.03	0.31	0.82	0.10	0.54	0.80	(NA)	0.07
65 to 74 years.....	172	0.11	0.60	1.21	0.07	0.04	0.37	1.00	0.12	0.65	0.89	(NA)	0.10
75 years and over.....	253	0.21	0.86	1.95	0.08	0.05	0.53	1.29	0.21	0.94	1.65	(NA)	0.06
3rd quintile													
Under 65 years.....	66	0.04	0.20	0.31	0.02	0.02	0.16	0.31	0.04	0.21	0.30	0.02	0.13
Under 25 years.....	266	0.11	0.30	0.60	0.05	0.06	0.56	1.15	0.09	0.26	0.27	0.05	0.40
25 to 44 years.....	81	0.04	0.17	0.24	0.03	0.02	0.18	0.38	0.05	0.19	0.22	0.02	0.16
45 to 64 years.....	122	0.07	0.48	0.70	0.05	0.04	0.35	0.57	0.08	0.53	0.52	0.04	0.26
65 years and over.....	206	0.14	0.75	1.37	0.08	0.05	0.30	0.95	0.16	0.88	1.11	(NA)	0.15
65 to 74 years.....	247	0.16	0.88	1.61	0.09	0.06	0.36	1.10	0.18	1.02	1.18	(NA)	0.19
75 years and over.....	373	0.29	1.44	2.61	0.16	0.07	0.55	1.86	0.33	1.75	2.49	(NA)	0.21

Table C-7. Standard Errors for Full Panel Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Mean 1984 household income	Mean years of school completed by respondent	Mean years at current/most recent job	Mean years worked 6 or more months	Number of work interruptions 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Mean usual hours worked in 1984	Mean years school completed	Mean years at current job	Mean years worked 6 or more months	Mean work interruptions 6 or more months	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984
4th quintile													
Under 65 years.....	93	0.04	0.21	0.30	0.02	0.02	0.13	0.30	0.04	0.23	0.28	0.02	0.11
Under 25 years.....	467	0.14	0.27	0.43	0.06	0.06	0.50	0.98	0.14	0.30	0.35	0.05	0.51
25 to 44 years.....	119	0.04	0.19	0.26	0.02	0.02	0.13	0.38	0.05	0.20	0.21	0.02	0.11
45 to 64 years.....	156	0.06	0.46	0.62	0.04	0.03	0.26	0.51	0.07	0.51	0.42	0.03	0.25
65 years and over.....	335	0.17	1.12	1.79	0.07	0.07	0.24	1.40	0.20	1.35	1.34	(NA)	0.11
65 to 74 years.....	392	0.20	1.28	2.09	0.08	0.08	0.34	1.52	0.23	1.52	1.51	(NA)	0.16
75 years and over.....	643	0.32	2.29	3.46	0.11	0.15	0.08	3.24	0.39	2.77	2.69	(NA)	(NA)
5th quintile													
Under 65 years.....	578	0.04	0.23	0.31	0.02	0.02	0.10	0.32	0.04	0.25	0.27	0.01	0.06
Under 25 years.....	5,491	0.29	0.66	1.53	0.12	0.27	1.06	2.40	0.27	0.63	1.81	0.10	0.93
25 to 44 years.....	684	0.05	0.23	0.29	0.03	0.03	0.12	0.46	0.05	0.24	0.26	0.02	0.07
45 to 64 years.....	947	0.05	0.39	0.53	0.03	0.04	0.16	0.46	0.06	0.41	0.29	0.02	0.09
65 years and over.....	2,891	0.19	1.37	2.13	0.09	0.13	0.34	1.67	0.26	1.68	1.33	(NA)	0.14
65 to 74 years.....	3,630	0.22	1.76	2.42	0.12	0.14	0.42	2.08	0.25	2.11	1.26	(NA)	0.21
75 years and over.....	4,522	0.39	1.90	4.27	0.13	0.29	0.55	2.58	0.59	2.16	3.34	(NA)	(NA)
Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Age of Reference Person													
Less than 0.50													
Under 65 years.....	144	0.10	0.35	0.78	0.06	0.04	1.06	1.04	0.10	0.40	0.76	0.06	0.98
Under 25 years.....	301	0.22	0.20	0.64	0.10	0.06	2.33	1.98	0.18	0.10	0.44	0.08	2.12
25 to 44 years.....	166	0.12	0.31	0.58	0.08	0.04	1.49	1.27	0.12	0.32	0.55	0.07	1.34
45 to 64 years.....	363	0.24	0.98	1.73	0.14	0.09	1.90	2.29	0.26	1.25	1.65	0.15	1.76
65 years and over.....	947	0.90	5.76	9.02	(NA)	0.52	(NA)	5.07	0.67	3.47	9.41	(NA)	(NA)
65 to 74 years.....	742	1.11	7.80	10.79	(NA)	0.19	(NA)	6.93	0.59	4.92	10.49	(NA)	(NA)
75 years and over.....	2,316	1.49	7.26	15.82	(NA)	1.14	(NA)	(NA)	1.56	(NA)	10.01	(NA)	(NA)
0.50 up to but not including 1.00													
Under 65 years.....	155	0.08	0.22	0.54	0.04	0.03	0.56	0.57	0.08	0.25	0.53	0.04	0.54
Under 25 years.....	354	0.19	0.34	0.68	0.09	0.07	2.11	1.71	0.15	0.35	0.50	0.10	2.25
25 to 44 years.....	189	0.09	0.22	0.47	0.05	0.03	0.71	0.72	0.10	0.26	0.45	0.05	0.71
45 to 64 years.....	310	0.15	0.51	1.19	0.08	0.07	1.01	1.10	0.16	0.62	1.04	0.08	0.82
65 years and over.....	231	0.17	0.58	1.87	0.11	0.05	0.79	1.60	0.17	0.73	1.79	(NA)	0.26
65 to 74 years.....	314	0.25	0.91	2.51	0.15	0.08	1.32	2.50	0.25	1.20	2.29	(NA)	0.51
75 years and over.....	336	0.23	0.73	2.80	0.16	0.06	0.85	1.83	0.23	0.80	2.78	(NA)	(NA)
1.00 up to but not including 2.00													
Under 65 years.....	155	0.04	0.17	0.34	0.03	0.02	0.27	0.36	0.05	0.20	0.31	0.02	0.24
Under 25 years.....	405	0.12	0.22	0.44	0.05	0.05	0.78	1.11	0.11	0.20	0.25	0.05	0.70
25 to 44 years.....	183	0.05	0.18	0.27	0.03	0.02	0.33	0.46	0.05	0.22	0.25	0.03	0.30
45 to 64 years.....	311	0.08	0.40	0.73	0.05	0.04	0.53	0.65	0.09	0.47	0.60	0.05	0.47
65 years and over.....	281	0.10	0.41	1.07	0.05	0.05	0.32	0.85	0.10	0.45	1.00	(NA)	0.07
65 to 74 years.....	293	0.13	0.61	1.37	0.08	0.04	0.52	1.16	0.13	0.68	1.26	(NA)	0.11
75 years and over.....	505	0.16	0.53	1.68	0.05	0.12	0.34	1.23	0.16	0.57	1.60	(NA)	0.08
2.00 up to but not including 3.00													
Under 65 years.....	183	0.03	0.18	0.29	0.02	0.02	0.16	0.31	0.04	0.20	0.28	0.02	0.13
Under 25 years.....	524	0.10	0.23	0.39	0.07	0.06	0.63	0.98	0.11	0.24	0.27	0.06	0.46
25 to 44 years.....	209	0.04	0.16	0.24	0.03	0.02	0.19	0.37	0.04	0.19	0.21	0.02	0.13
45 to 64 years.....	387	0.07	0.44	0.69	0.04	0.04	0.32	0.61	0.08	0.52	0.52	0.04	0.32
65 years and over.....	386	0.11	0.51	1.11	0.06	0.05	0.25	0.88	0.11	0.56	0.91	(NA)	0.08
65 to 74 years.....	490	0.12	0.63	1.31	0.08	0.06	0.30	1.10	0.13	0.71	1.01	(NA)	0.10
75 years and over.....	604	0.21	0.83	2.04	0.10	0.06	0.45	1.35	0.21	0.84	1.83	(NA)	0.12
3.00 up to but not including 4.00													
Under 65 years.....	264	0.04	0.23	0.34	0.02	0.02	0.15	0.33	0.04	0.26	0.32	0.02	0.12
Under 25 years.....	587	0.12	0.26	0.53	0.05	0.06	0.32	1.10	0.12	0.25	0.27	0.05	0.38
25 to 44 years.....	301	0.05	0.21	0.28	0.03	0.02	0.17	0.44	0.05	0.23	0.23	0.02	0.14
45 to 64 years.....	519	0.07	0.49	0.70	0.04	0.05	0.31	0.55	0.07	0.54	0.45	0.03	0.23
65 years and over.....	469	0.12	0.72	1.29	0.07	0.06	0.19	0.98	0.14	0.83	1.06	(NA)	0.12
65 to 74 years.....	544	0.14	0.79	1.49	0.08	0.07	0.27	1.17	0.15	0.86	1.18	(NA)	0.16
75 years and over.....	915	0.26	1.59	2.52	0.11	0.10	0.08	1.75	0.29	1.98	2.26	(NA)	0.11

Table C-7. Standard Errors for Full Panel Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Mean 1984 household income	Mean years of school completed by respondent	Mean years at current/most recent job	Mean years worked 6 or more months	Number of work interruptions 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Mean usual hours worked in 1984	Mean years school completed	Mean years at current job	Mean years worked 6 or more months	Mean work interruptions 6 or more months	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984
4.00 up to but not including 5.00													
Under 65 years.....	399	0.05	0.30	0.43	0.03	0.03	0.16	0.40	0.05	0.35	0.42	0.02	0.13
Under 25 years.....	711	0.17	0.47	0.60	0.08	0.09	0.70	1.59	0.15	0.51	0.52	0.08	0.86
25 to 44 years.....	506	0.07	0.28	0.38	0.04	0.03	0.18	0.55	0.07	0.31	0.34	0.03	0.14
45 to 64 years.....	661	0.07	0.56	0.76	0.05	0.06	0.27	0.62	0.08	0.63	0.48	0.04	0.24
65 years and over.....	777	0.19	0.86	2.02	0.09	0.08	0.31	1.48	0.21	1.01	1.39	(NA)	0.16
65 to 74 years.....	859	0.21	1.13	2.43	0.10	0.10	0.45	1.60	0.21	1.39	1.55	(NA)	0.24
75 years and over.....	1,605	0.39	1.16	3.45	0.19	0.11	3.33	0.44	0.82	2.73			
5.00 and over													
Under 65 years.....	746	0.04	0.26	0.36	0.02	0.02	0.09	0.34	0.04	0.29	0.33	0.02	0.06
Under 25 years.....	3,154	0.19	0.37	0.74	0.08	0.14	0.63	1.26	0.18	0.34	0.83	0.08	0.38
25 to 44 years.....	953	0.05	0.25	0.33	0.03	0.03	0.11	0.48	0.05	0.27	0.31	0.02	0.08
45 to 64 years.....	1,164	0.06	0.44	0.58	0.03	0.04	0.14	0.49	0.07	0.46	0.34	0.02	0.08
65 years and over.....	2,155	0.15	1.21	1.54	0.07	0.06	0.19	1.34	0.17	1.46	1.15	(NA)	0.10
65 to 74 years.....	2,687	0.18	1.45	1.74	0.08	0.08	0.26	1.55	0.20	1.72	1.07	(NA)	0.14
75 years and over.....	3,450	0.28	2.17	3.14	0.09	0.11	2.67	0.33	2.68	2.93	(NA)	(NA)	
Sex of Reference Person													
Male.....	278	0.02	0.11	0.19	0.01	0.01	0.08	0.16	0.02	0.13	0.18	0.01	0.08
Female.....	375	0.04	0.16	0.34	0.02	0.02	0.19	0.27	0.04	0.14	0.30	0.02	0.17
Household Income Group by Sex of Reference Person													
1st decile													
Male.....	114	0.11	0.43	1.03	0.06	0.04	0.75	0.79	0.12	0.50	0.98	0.05	0.83
Female.....	81	0.08	0.24	0.73	0.04	0.02	0.49	0.61	0.07	0.20	0.67	0.04	0.47
2nd decile													
Male.....	63	0.08	0.34	0.85	0.04	0.03	0.42	0.66	0.09	0.41	0.81	0.03	0.45
Female.....	76	0.10	0.34	0.87	0.06	0.02	0.54	0.69	0.09	0.32	0.77	0.06	0.41
2nd quintile													
Male.....	71	0.05	0.23	0.49	0.03	0.02	0.22	0.37	0.05	0.26	0.46	0.02	0.21
Female.....	120	0.07	0.34	0.68	0.04	0.03	0.39	0.54	0.07	0.30	0.59	0.05	0.27
3rd quintile													
Male.....	69	0.04	0.22	0.38	0.02	0.02	0.16	0.33	0.04	0.24	0.37	0.02	0.14
Female.....	151	0.09	0.45	0.84	0.05	0.04	0.35	0.62	0.09	0.38	0.71	0.05	0.27
4th quintile													
Male.....	96	0.04	0.23	0.35	0.02	0.02	0.13	0.32	0.04	0.26	0.33	0.01	0.11
Female.....	237	0.10	0.55	0.90	0.06	0.05	0.31	0.70	0.11	0.51	0.78	0.06	0.36
5th quintile													
Male.....	614	0.04	0.24	0.35	0.02	0.02	0.10	0.34	0.04	0.27	0.29	0.01	0.05
Female.....	1,337	0.12	0.63	1.04	0.06	0.07	0.37	0.91	0.12	0.51	0.87	0.07	0.23
Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Sex of Reference Person													
Less than 0.50													
Male.....	285	0.19	0.73	1.51	0.11	0.08	1.88	1.76	0.22	0.95	1.45	0.10	1.88
Female.....	158	0.12	0.46	0.98	0.07	0.03	1.21	1.20	0.11	0.29	0.70	0.07	1.02
0.50 up to but not including 1.00													
Male.....	194	0.11	0.32	0.89	0.05	0.04	0.68	0.73	0.12	0.39	0.81	0.04	0.71
Female.....	199	0.10	0.28	0.91	0.06	0.03	0.67	0.77	0.10	0.27	0.80	0.06	0.56
1.00 up to but not including 2.00													
Male.....	180	0.05	0.21	0.50	0.03	0.02	0.27	0.40	0.06	0.25	0.46	0.02	0.25
Female.....	221	0.07	0.25	0.66	0.04	0.03	0.40	0.55	0.07	0.23	0.58	0.04	0.30

Table C-7. Standard Errors for Full Panel Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Mean 1984 household income	Mean years of school completed by respondent	Mean years at current/most recent job	Mean years worked 6 or more months	Number of work interruptions 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Mean usual hours worked in 1984	Mean years school completed	Mean years at current job	Mean years worked 6 or more months	Mean work interruptions 6 or more months	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984
2.00 up to but not including 3.00													
Male .....	194	0.04	0.19	0.39	0.02	0.02	0.15	0.33	0.04	0.22	0.36	0.02	0.12
Female .....	421	0.08	0.37	0.76	0.05	0.04	0.31	0.58	0.08	0.32	0.67	0.05	0.24
3.00 up to but not including 4.00													
Male .....	272	0.04	0.25	0.42	0.02	0.02	0.15	0.35	0.05	0.29	0.38	0.01	0.11
Female .....	634	0.10	0.49	0.93	0.05	0.05	0.34	0.68	0.10	0.44	0.79	0.06	0.29
4.00 up to but not including 5.00													
Male .....	416	0.05	0.31	0.52	0.03	0.03	0.16	0.44	0.06	0.37	0.47	0.02	0.13
Female .....	864	0.13	0.67	1.17	0.07	0.07	0.37	0.74	0.13	0.69	1.13	0.08	0.32
5.00 and over													
Male .....	781	0.04	0.29	0.42	0.02	0.02	0.09	0.35	0.05	0.32	0.37	0.01	0.05
Female .....	1,547	0.11	0.67	1.06	0.06	0.06	0.21	0.83	0.11	0.56	0.93	0.06	0.19
Years of School Completed by Household Reference Person													
Less than 12 years .....	307	0.03	0.18	0.36	0.02	0.02	0.18	0.26	0.03	0.21	0.34	0.02	0.17
12 to 15 years .....	294	0.01	0.13	0.21	0.01	0.01	0.11	0.19	0.01	0.14	0.20	0.01	0.10
16 years or more .....	655	0.03	0.19	0.32	0.02	0.02	0.10	0.34	0.01	0.21	0.30	0.02	0.09
Household Income Group by Years of School Completed by Household Reference Person													
1st decile													
Less than 12 years .....	81	0.07	0.28	0.84	0.05	0.02	0.53	0.57	0.06	0.29	0.85	0.04	0.55
12 to 15 years .....	121	0.05	0.40	0.91	0.05	0.04	0.81	0.83	0.03	0.42	0.85	0.06	0.81
16 years or more .....	400	0.12	1.26	2.41	0.13	0.14	1.02	2.82	0.07	0.99	2.15	0.13	1.24
2nd decile													
Less than 12 years .....	70	0.08	0.38	0.94	0.05	0.03	0.48	0.70	0.07	0.43	0.89	0.05	0.40
12 to 15 years .....	72	0.04	0.33	0.84	0.05	0.03	0.51	0.71	0.03	0.39	0.79	0.05	0.53
16 years or more .....	197	0.22	0.83	2.66	0.14	0.08	0.92	1.87	0.08	0.79	2.73	0.12	1.13
2nd quintile													
Less than 12 years .....	104	0.06	0.36	0.73	0.04	0.03	0.36	0.52	0.05	0.38	0.69	0.04	0.35
12 to 15 years .....	83	0.03	0.24	0.49	0.03	0.02	0.25	0.40	0.02	0.26	0.47	0.03	0.21
16 years or more .....	203	0.09	0.52	1.19	0.07	0.06	0.36	1.10	0.04	0.58	1.13	0.07	0.38
3rd quintile													
Less than 12 years .....	126	0.07	0.46	0.80	0.05	0.03	0.34	0.55	0.06	0.50	0.76	0.04	0.27
12 to 15 years .....	81	0.03	0.24	0.42	0.03	0.02	0.20	0.38	0.02	0.26	0.40	0.02	0.16
16 years or more .....	161	0.07	0.41	0.79	0.05	0.04	0.24	0.86	0.03	0.46	0.75	0.05	0.18
4th quintile													
Less than 12 years .....	216	0.09	0.62	0.96	0.05	0.05	0.31	0.66	0.08	0.71	0.87	0.04	0.22
12 to 15 years .....	116	0.03	0.27	0.41	0.03	0.02	0.15	0.37	0.02	0.30	0.37	0.02	0.14
16 years or more .....	181	0.06	0.35	0.60	0.04	0.03	0.23	0.64	0.03	0.38	0.59	0.03	0.21
5th quintile													
Less than 12 years .....	1,181	0.11	0.78	1.18	0.06	0.09	0.31	0.91	0.11	0.92	0.86	0.03	0.26
12 to 15 years .....	826	0.03	0.35	0.50	0.03	0.03	0.15	0.45	0.02	0.38	0.41	0.02	0.09
16 years or more .....	891	0.04	0.31	0.46	0.03	0.03	0.13	0.52	0.02	0.34	0.41	0.02	0.05



Table C-7. Standard Errors for Full Panel Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Mean 1984 household income	Mean years of school completed by respondent	Mean years at current/most recent job	Mean years worked 6 or more months	Number of work interruptions 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Mean usual hours worked in 1984	Mean years school completed	Mean years at current job	Mean years worked 6 or more months	Mean work interruptions 6 or more months	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984
<b>Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Years of School Completed by Household Reference Person</b>													
Less than 0.50													
Less than 12 years .....	188	0.11	0.40	1.19	0.08	0.04	1.35	1.07	0.11	0.45	1.12	0.08	1.25
12 to 15 years .....	210	0.09	0.68	1.18	0.10	0.08	1.82	1.80	0.04	0.80	1.18	0.11	1.64
16 years or more .....	460	0.27	3.43	4.58	0.26	0.25	2.81	6.33	0.11	2.18	3.64	0.22	3.16
0.50 up to but not including 1.00													
Less than 12 years .....	204	0.09	0.28	0.89	0.05	0.03	0.58	0.60	0.08	0.33	0.83	0.05	0.52
12 to 15 years .....	201	0.06	0.35	0.83	0.06	0.04	0.89	0.96	0.03	0.38	0.78	0.06	0.89
16 years or more .....	577	0.26	1.05	2.59	0.17	0.19	0.80	3.05	0.09	1.07	2.20	0.15	0.90
1.00 up to but not including 2.00													
Less than 12 years .....	243	0.06	0.27	0.67	0.04	0.03	0.36	0.50	0.05	0.30	0.63	0.03	0.33
12 to 15 years .....	198	0.03	0.23	0.48	0.03	0.02	0.30	0.45	0.02	0.26	0.42	0.03	0.26
16 years or more .....	538	0.11	0.51	1.25	0.09	0.09	0.51	1.50	0.05	0.66	1.14	0.09	0.61
2.00 up to but not including 3.00													
Less than 12 years .....	374	0.07	0.38	0.77	0.04	0.04	0.24	0.55	0.06	0.44	0.72	0.04	0.18
12 to 15 years .....	224	0.03	0.21	0.40	0.03	0.02	0.20	0.37	0.02	0.24	0.37	0.02	0.16
16 years or more .....	475	0.07	0.36	0.81	0.05	0.04	0.30	0.87	0.03	0.41	0.72	0.05	0.21
3.00 up to but not including 4.00													
Less than 12 years .....	575	0.08	0.59	0.95	0.05	0.06	0.26	0.61	0.06	0.67	0.84	0.03	0.23
12 to 15 years .....	327	0.03	0.28	0.48	0.03	0.03	0.19	0.41	0.02	0.32	0.43	0.02	0.14
16 years or more .....	537	0.06	0.37	0.67	0.04	0.04	0.27	0.78	0.03	0.44	0.66	0.03	0.22
4.00 up to but not including 5.00													
Less than 12 years .....	987	0.13	0.87	1.44	0.08	0.09	0.36	0.87	0.09	1.09	1.19	0.06	0.33
12 to 15 years .....	493	0.04	0.38	0.62	0.04	0.04	0.20	0.50	0.02	0.45	0.57	0.03	0.18
16 years or more .....	745	0.07	0.46	0.77	0.05	0.05	0.24	0.80	0.03	0.52	0.72	0.04	0.15
5.00 and over													
Less than 12 years .....	1,811	0.14	1.15	1.54	0.07	0.10	0.31	1.16	0.12	1.32	1.15	0.04	0.21
12 to 15 years .....	1,054	0.04	0.41	0.58	0.03	0.03	0.12	0.44	0.02	0.45	0.52	0.02	0.07
16 years or more .....	1,059	0.05	0.34	0.53	0.03	0.03	0.13	0.52	0.02	0.39	0.49	0.02	0.08
<b>Region of Residence</b>													
Northeast .....	530	0.04	0.20	0.37	0.02	0.02	0.17	0.29	0.04	0.23	0.34	0.02	0.17
Midwest .....	460	0.03	0.19	0.32	0.02	0.02	0.18	0.28	0.04	0.22	0.30	0.02	0.16
South .....	394	0.04	0.15	0.29	0.02	0.02	0.13	0.23	0.04	0.18	0.28	0.01	0.12
West .....	574	0.04	0.19	0.37	0.02	0.02	0.16	0.33	0.05	0.21	0.35	0.02	0.16
<b>Household Income Group by Region of Residence</b>													
<b>1st decile</b>													
Northeast .....	139	0.14	0.45	1.38	0.08	0.04	0.88	1.21	0.14	0.40	1.32	0.08	0.98
Midwest .....	128	0.11	0.40	1.12	0.07	0.05	1.02	1.05	0.11	0.42	1.10	0.07	1.01
South .....	113	0.11	0.39	0.99	0.05	0.03	0.62	0.72	0.10	0.42	0.97	0.05	0.62
West .....	169	0.17	0.62	1.66	0.08	0.04	0.93	1.24	0.18	0.60	1.63	0.08	1.05
<b>2nd decile</b>													
Northeast .....	115	0.14	0.59	1.50	0.07	0.05	0.68	1.34	0.13	0.60	1.44	0.07	0.77
Midwest .....	100	0.13	0.57	1.29	0.07	0.04	0.74	1.07	0.12	0.71	1.28	0.07	0.68
South .....	80	0.10	0.40	0.96	0.06	0.03	0.53	0.70	0.11	0.44	0.94	0.05	0.45
West .....	106	0.16	0.42	1.45	0.08	0.04	0.76	1.00	0.16	0.49	1.36	0.08	0.82

Table C-7. Standard Errors for Full Panel Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Mean 1984 household income	Mean years of school completed by respondent	Mean years at current/most recent job	Mean years worked 6 or more months	Number of work interruptions 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Mean usual hours worked in 1984	Mean years school completed	Mean years at current job	Mean years worked 6 or more months	Mean work interruptions 6 or more months	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984
2nd quintile													
Northeast.....	131	0.07	0.40	0.90	0.05	0.03	0.42	0.65	0.08	0.42	0.87	0.05	0.40
Midwest.....	119	0.07	0.43	0.80	0.04	0.03	0.41	0.63	0.07	0.45	0.76	0.04	0.38
South.....	107	0.07	0.32	0.67	0.04	0.03	0.31	0.49	0.08	0.36	0.65	0.03	0.25
West.....	145	0.10	0.35	0.88	0.05	0.03	0.40	0.75	0.10	0.40	0.84	0.05	0.41
3rd quintile													
Northeast.....	136	0.08	0.45	0.79	0.04	0.03	0.35	0.64	0.08	0.49	0.73	0.03	0.30
Midwest.....	118	0.06	0.39	0.64	0.04	0.03	0.31	0.58	0.07	0.41	0.61	0.03	0.25
South.....	112	0.07	0.35	0.62	0.04	0.03	0.24	0.50	0.07	0.39	0.60	0.03	0.22
West.....	143	0.08	0.37	0.78	0.05	0.03	0.31	0.68	0.09	0.42	0.76	0.04	0.19
4th quintile													
Northeast.....	192	0.08	0.48	0.71	0.04	0.04	0.29	0.56	0.08	0.55	0.69	0.03	0.31
Midwest.....	172	0.06	0.43	0.64	0.04	0.03	0.24	0.55	0.07	0.47	0.59	0.03	0.18
South.....	162	0.06	0.36	0.58	0.04	0.03	0.17	0.50	0.07	0.40	0.54	0.03	0.14
West.....	195	0.08	0.43	0.72	0.05	0.04	0.25	0.74	0.09	0.48	0.70	0.03	0.23
5th quintile													
Northeast.....	1,092	0.08	0.45	0.67	0.04	0.05	0.17	0.62	0.09	0.52	0.58	0.03	0.16
Midwest.....	1,044	0.07	0.48	0.64	0.04	0.04	0.19	0.64	0.08	0.51	0.54	0.03	0.09
South.....	995	0.07	0.41	0.60	0.04	0.04	0.16	0.59	0.08	0.45	0.53	0.02	0.06
West.....	1,479	0.07	0.47	0.74	0.04	0.05	0.25	0.70	0.08	0.51	0.63	0.03	0.12
Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Region of Residence													
Less than 0.50													
Northeast.....	311	0.26	1.44	2.34	0.15	0.07	2.10	2.84	0.25	0.88	1.98	0.14	2.07
Midwest.....	251	0.16	0.48	1.25	0.12	0.07	2.04	1.92	0.14	0.57	1.25	0.12	1.84
South.....	240	0.15	0.60	1.32	0.08	0.06	1.63	1.49	0.16	0.73	1.19	0.10	1.49
West.....	388	0.45	0.72	2.83	0.20	0.12	2.38	2.84	0.45	0.79	3.39	0.16	2.65
0.50 up to but not including 1.00													
Northeast.....	270	0.17	0.50	1.34	0.09	0.05	1.22	1.44	0.17	0.67	1.27	0.09	1.30
Midwest.....	302	0.14	0.39	1.24	0.08	0.07	1.28	1.29	0.13	0.40	1.22	0.08	1.17
South.....	234	0.12	0.38	1.04	0.06	0.04	0.56	0.76	0.13	0.41	0.97	0.06	0.46
West.....	320	0.18	0.35	1.49	0.08	0.05	1.19	1.11	0.19	0.46	1.25	0.08	1.22
1.00 up to but not including 2.00													
Northeast.....	321	0.08	0.33	0.89	0.05	0.03	0.47	0.74	0.08	0.35	0.82	0.05	0.48
Midwest.....	299	0.08	0.37	0.80	0.05	0.04	0.51	0.71	0.08	0.45	0.74	0.04	0.44
South.....	251	0.07	0.28	0.66	0.04	0.03	0.37	0.50	0.08	0.33	0.63	0.03	0.31
West.....	357	0.10	0.34	0.92	0.05	0.04	0.42	0.77	0.11	0.37	0.83	0.05	0.38
2.00 up to but not including 3.00													
Northeast.....	401	0.07	0.38	0.79	0.04	0.04	0.33	0.65	0.08	0.44	0.71	0.04	0.27
Midwest.....	322	0.06	0.35	0.65	0.04	0.03	0.29	0.55	0.06	0.38	0.59	0.03	0.22
South.....	304	0.06	0.29	0.60	0.04	0.03	0.21	0.47	0.07	0.33	0.57	0.03	0.18
West.....	467	0.09	0.34	0.78	0.05	0.04	0.31	0.73	0.09	0.42	0.75	0.04	0.22
3.00 up to but not including 4.00													
Northeast.....	590	0.09	0.50	0.85	0.04	0.05	0.29	0.62	0.10	0.57	0.78	0.03	0.25
Midwest.....	459	0.07	0.44	0.71	0.04	0.04	0.24	0.61	0.08	0.51	0.66	0.03	0.20
South.....	422	0.07	0.39	0.69	0.04	0.04	0.23	0.55	0.07	0.44	0.62	0.03	0.15
West.....	638	0.08	0.42	0.85	0.05	0.05	0.34	0.77	0.09	0.49	0.80	0.04	0.25
4.00 up to but not including 5.00													
Northeast.....	894	0.10	0.64	1.00	0.05	0.07	0.38	0.68	0.11	0.77	0.94	0.04	0.34
Midwest.....	717	0.09	0.56	0.89	0.05	0.06	0.26	0.76	0.10	0.67	0.85	0.04	0.25
South.....	641	0.10	0.53	0.87	0.05	0.05	0.20	0.67	0.11	0.59	0.80	0.04	0.14
West.....	834	0.10	0.55	1.05	0.07	0.07	0.32	1.01	0.11	0.61	1.00	0.05	0.24
5.00 and over													
Northeast.....	1,409	0.08	0.52	0.80	0.04	0.05	0.14	0.66	0.09	0.60	0.75	0.03	0.12
Midwest.....	1,358	0.07	0.58	0.78	0.04	0.05	0.20	0.65	0.08	0.63	0.70	0.03	0.10
South.....	1,259	0.07	0.49	0.72	0.04	0.04	0.13	0.63	0.08	0.55	0.66	0.03	0.07
West.....	1,727	0.08	0.53	0.81	0.05	0.05	0.19	0.67	0.08	0.59	0.74	0.03	0.13

Table C-7. Standard Errors for Full Panel Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Mean 1984 household income	Mean years of school completed by respondent	Mean years at current/most recent job	Mean years worked 6 or more months	Number of work interruptions 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Mean usual hours worked in 1984	Mean years school completed	Mean years at current job	Mean years worked 6 or more months	Mean work interruptions 6 or more months	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984
Type of Residence													
Metropolitan area.....	286	0.02	0.10	0.19	0.01	0.01	0.09	0.16	0.02	0.12	0.18	0.01	0.09
Outside metropolitan area ..	415	0.04	0.19	0.33	0.02	0.02	0.16	0.29	0.04	0.22	0.31	0.02	0.15
Household Income Group by Type of Residence													
1st decile													
Metropolitan area.....	82	0.08	0.28	0.74	0.04	0.02	0.53	0.59	0.08	0.26	0.71	0.04	0.56
Outside metropolitan area.....	116	0.11	0.39	1.09	0.06	0.04	0.70	0.88	0.11	0.46	1.07	0.06	0.70
2nd decile													
Metropolitan area.....	58	0.08	0.28	0.76	0.04	0.02	0.39	0.54	0.08	0.29	0.73	0.04	0.35
Outside metropolitan area.....	90	0.10	0.49	1.09	0.06	0.04	0.61	0.96	0.11	0.60	1.07	0.06	0.65
2nd quintile													
Metropolitan area.....	74	0.05	0.22	0.48	0.03	0.02	0.23	0.35	0.05	0.23	0.46	0.02	0.21
Outside metropolitan area.....	111	0.07	0.37	0.72	0.04	0.03	0.34	0.59	0.08	0.40	0.70	0.03	0.31
3rd quintile													
Metropolitan area.....	74	0.04	0.22	0.41	0.02	0.02	0.18	0.35	0.05	0.24	0.40	0.02	0.14
Outside metropolitan area.....	118	0.07	0.41	0.66	0.04	0.03	0.27	0.57	0.07	0.45	0.63	0.03	0.24
4th quintile													
Metropolitan area.....	102	0.04	0.24	0.37	0.02	0.02	0.14	0.32	0.04	0.27	0.35	0.02	0.13
Outside metropolitan area.....	187	0.07	0.47	0.70	0.04	0.04	0.20	0.65	0.08	0.51	0.64	0.03	0.14
5th quintile													
Metropolitan area.....	631	0.04	0.24	0.37	0.02	0.03	0.10	0.34	0.05	0.27	0.32	0.02	0.06
Outside metropolitan area.....	1,295	0.08	0.60	0.76	0.05	0.06	0.27	0.83	0.10	0.65	0.65	0.03	0.10
Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Type of Residence													
Less than 0.50													
Metropolitan area.....	178	0.13	0.48	1.02	0.07	0.05	1.22	1.23	0.12	0.36	0.93	0.07	1.15
Outside metropolitan area.....	230	0.18	0.72	1.61	0.12	0.07	1.96	1.83	0.19	0.99	1.58	0.11	1.75
0.50 up to but not including 1.00													
Metropolitan area.....	172	0.09	0.28	0.75	0.05	0.03	0.61	0.63	0.09	0.30	0.68	0.05	0.58
Outside metropolitan area.....	254	0.12	0.34	1.14	0.07	0.05	0.76	0.96	0.13	0.42	1.10	0.06	0.76
1.00 up to but not including 2.00													
Metropolitan area.....	181	0.05	0.19	0.49	0.03	0.02	0.27	0.37	0.05	0.21	0.45	0.03	0.23
Outside metropolitan area.....	269	0.07	0.33	0.69	0.04	0.03	0.38	0.63	0.08	0.38	0.65	0.03	0.36
2.00 up to but not including 3.00													
Metropolitan area.....	217	0.04	0.20	0.40	0.02	0.02	0.17	0.34	0.04	0.22	0.38	0.02	0.13
Outside metropolitan area.....	321	0.06	0.34	0.66	0.04	0.04	0.23	0.55	0.07	0.38	0.62	0.03	0.19
3.00 up to but not including 4.00													
Metropolitan area.....	299	0.04	0.24	0.43	0.02	0.02	0.16	0.36	0.05	0.28	0.40	0.02	0.13
Outside metropolitan area.....	477	0.08	0.51	0.81	0.04	0.04	0.27	0.65	0.09	0.58	0.76	0.03	0.14

Table C-7. Standard Errors for Full Panel Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Mean 1984 household income	Mean years of school completed by respondent	Mean years at current/most recent job	Mean years worked 6 or more months	Number of work interruptions 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Mean usual hours worked in 1984	Mean years school completed	Mean years at current job	Mean years worked 6 or more months	Mean work interruptions 6 or more months	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984
4.00 up to but not including 5.00													
Metropolitan area.....	433	0.05	0.32	0.53	0.03	0.03	0.17	0.43	0.06	0.37	0.51	0.02	0.14
Outside metropolitan area.....	818	0.11	0.66	1.01	0.06	0.07	0.24	0.91	0.12	0.77	0.92	0.05	0.26
5.00 and over													
Metropolitan area.....	790	0.04	0.28	0.43	0.02	0.03	0.09	0.35	0.05	0.32	0.39	0.02	0.06
Outside metropolitan area.....	1,660	0.09	0.74	0.94	0.05	0.05	0.23	0.90	0.10	0.79	0.82	0.03	0.09
<b>Person Characteristics</b>													
<b>Age</b>													
Less than 18 years.....	423	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.02	(NA)	0.27	0.04	0.16	0.21	0.02	0.16
Less than 6 years.....	649	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.03	(NA)	0.47	0.06	0.22	0.33	0.03	0.27
6 to 11 years.....	717	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.03	(NA)	0.41	0.07	0.25	0.35	0.03	0.28
12 to 17 years.....	796	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.03	(NA)	0.44	0.07	0.31	0.36	0.03	0.28
18 to 64 years.....	314	0.02	0.11	0.17	0.01	0.01	0.11	0.16	0.02	0.14	0.19	0.01	0.10
18 to 24 years.....	785	0.03	0.09	0.11	0.02	0.03	0.31	0.36	0.05	0.30	0.44	0.02	0.22
25 to 44 years.....	398	0.03	0.11	0.15	0.02	0.01	0.15	0.23	0.03	0.14	0.20	0.01	0.14
45 to 64 years.....	610	0.05	0.28	0.33	0.02	0.02	0.15	0.31	0.05	0.31	0.29	0.02	0.17
65 years and over.....	576	0.07	0.31	0.61	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.51	0.07	0.37	0.55	0.03	0.09
65 to 74 years.....	737	0.08	0.41	0.71	0.02	0.03	0.09	0.63	0.08	0.47	0.64	0.03	0.10
75 years and over.....	908	0.12	0.45	1.11	(NA)	0.04	0.07	0.89	0.12	0.58	1.04	0.04	0.18
<b>Household Income Group by Age</b>													
<b>1st decile</b>													
Less than 18 years.....	120	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.03	(NA)	0.75	0.10	0.31	0.71	0.06	0.82
Less than 6 years.....	167	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.05	(NA)	1.26	0.13	0.37	0.93	0.08	1.15
6 to 11 years.....	237	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.05	(NA)	0.72	0.18	0.53	1.26	0.10	1.36
12 to 17 years.....	230	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.08	(NA)	1.24	0.22	0.78	1.51	0.12	1.89
18 to 64 years.....	107	0.09	0.31	0.71	0.05	0.03	0.74	0.72	0.09	0.36	0.76	0.05	0.73
18 to 24 years.....	227	0.15	0.19	0.33	0.07	0.07	1.86	1.22	0.17	0.65	1.53	0.11	1.69
25 to 44 years.....	163	0.13	0.30	0.60	0.08	0.05	1.20	1.08	0.13	0.37	0.77	0.08	1.20
45 to 64 years.....	181	0.17	0.73	1.23	0.09	0.06	0.93	1.38	0.17	0.80	1.23	0.09	0.97
65 years and over.....	108	0.13	0.51	1.35	(NA)	0.04	0.14	1.21	0.13	0.51	1.37	0.04	0.16
65 to 74 years.....	149	0.18	0.80	1.75	(NA)	0.05	0.27	1.77	0.18	0.78	1.76	0.06	0.28
75 years and over.....	155	0.18	0.62	2.07	(NA)	0.04	0.09	1.56	0.18	0.66	2.12	(NA)	0.15
<b>2nd decile</b>													
Less than 18 years.....	94	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.03	(NA)	0.98	0.12	0.46	0.74	0.07	0.71
Less than 6 years.....	154	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.05	(NA)	(NA)	0.21	0.86	0.93	0.10	1.19
6 to 11 years.....	168	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.06	(NA)	0.21	0.21	0.63	1.34	0.12	1.37
12 to 17 years.....	166	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.06	(NA)	1.75	0.21	0.81	1.46	0.13	1.12
18 to 64 years.....	68	0.08	0.32	0.65	0.05	0.03	0.53	0.62	0.09	0.39	0.72	0.05	0.47
18 to 24 years.....	141	0.15	0.26	0.33	0.06	0.05	1.30	1.40	0.20	0.57	1.28	0.09	0.82
25 to 44 years.....	107	0.12	0.37	0.59	0.08	0.04	0.85	0.89	0.13	0.51	0.81	0.07	0.78
45 to 64 years.....	112	0.15	0.72	1.14	0.08	0.04	0.74	1.09	0.15	0.82	1.13	0.08	0.80
65 years and over.....	102	0.14	0.59	1.40	(NA)	0.05	0.10	1.04	0.14	0.65	1.27	0.07	0.13
65 to 74 years.....	133	0.17	0.80	1.73	(NA)	0.05	0.15	1.37	0.18	0.86	1.60	0.11	0.18
75 years and over.....	157	0.24	0.85	2.34	(NA)	0.11	0.11	1.48	0.24	0.98	2.09	0.06	0.18
<b>2nd quintile</b>													
Less than 18 years.....	121	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.03	(NA)	0.66	0.08	0.30	0.50	0.04	0.38
Less than 6 years.....	187	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.04	(NA)	1.08	0.12	0.35	0.71	0.06	0.56
6 to 11 years.....	218	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.04	(NA)	1.05	0.14	0.52	0.82	0.07	0.71
12 to 17 years.....	228	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.06	(NA)	1.22	0.16	0.70	0.97	0.07	0.74
18 to 64 years.....	80	0.05	0.23	0.41	0.03	0.02	0.27	0.37	0.05	0.27	0.45	0.03	0.23
18 to 24 years.....	171	0.07	0.19	0.19	0.04	0.04	0.70	0.78	0.11	0.46	0.85	0.05	0.43
25 to 44 years.....	116	0.07	0.24	0.34	0.04	0.02	0.40	0.51	0.07	0.27	0.44	0.04	0.34
45 to 64 years.....	142	0.10	0.62	0.80	0.06	0.04	0.36	0.75	0.10	0.68	0.72	0.05	0.44
65 years and over.....	161	0.12	0.58	1.11	(NA)	0.04	0.11	0.90	0.12	0.67	0.94	0.05	0.23
65 to 74 years.....	193	0.13	0.71	1.28	(NA)	0.04	0.11	1.08	0.14	0.84	1.05	0.06	0.22
75 years and over.....	288	0.23	0.96	2.12	(NA)	0.06	0.25	1.44	0.23	1.08	1.95	0.09	0.54

Table C-7. Standard Errors for Full Panel Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Mean 1984 household income	Mean years of school completed by respondent	Mean years at current/most recent job	Mean years worked 6 or more months	Number of work interruptions 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Mean usual hours worked in 1984	Mean years school completed	Mean years at current job	Mean years worked 6 or more months	Mean work interruptions 6 or more months	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984
<b>3rd quintile</b>													
Less than 18 years .....	115	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.03	(NA)	0.59	0.07	0.31	0.43	0.03	0.22
Less than 6 years .....	198	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.04	(NA)	(NA)	0.12	0.43	0.71	0.05	0.27
6 to 11 years.....	200	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.04	(NA)	1.18	0.12	0.48	0.63	0.06	0.32
12 to 17 years .....	202	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.05	(NA)	1.01	0.12	0.64	0.77	0.06	0.52
18 to 64 years .....	79	0.04	0.24	0.37	0.03	0.02	0.20	0.35	0.05	0.28	0.41	0.02	0.16
18 to 24 years .....	181	0.07	0.28	0.20	0.03	0.05	0.67	0.82	0.10	0.60	1.01	0.05	0.42
25 to 44 years .....	106	0.06	0.22	0.29	0.03	0.02	0.23	0.47	0.06	0.27	0.37	0.03	0.21
45 to 64 years .....	155	0.09	0.67	0.79	0.06	0.04	0.31	0.65	0.10	0.72	0.68	0.04	0.31
65 years and over .....	230	0.17	0.84	1.46	(NA)	0.05	0.12	1.09	0.17	1.08	1.24	0.06	(NA)
65 to 74 years .....	272	0.19	1.01	1.63	(NA)	0.07	0.16	1.27	0.18	1.24	1.35	0.08	0.27
75 years and over .....	426	0.37	1.48	3.11	(NA)	0.10	(NA)	2.00	0.37	2.17	2.74	0.11	0.34
<b>4th quintile</b>													
Less than 18 years .....	168	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.03	(NA)	0.55	0.07	0.34	0.41	0.03	0.15
Less than 6 years .....	312	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.05	(NA)	1.29	0.13	0.50	0.61	0.05	0.27
6 to 11 years .....	291	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.05	(NA)	0.81	0.13	0.55	0.65	0.05	0.27
12 to 17 years .....	274	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.05	(NA)	0.88	0.12	0.63	0.69	0.05	0.23
18 to 64 years .....	110	0.04	0.25	0.35	0.02	0.02	0.15	0.32	0.05	0.30	0.38	0.02	0.14
18 to 24 years .....	256	0.07	0.13	0.36	0.03	0.05	0.50	0.71	0.11	0.70	0.96	0.04	0.44
25 to 44 years .....	152	0.06	0.24	0.29	0.03	0.02	0.17	0.43	0.06	0.30	0.37	0.02	0.16
45 to 64 years .....	200	0.08	0.64	0.71	0.05	0.04	0.25	0.62	0.09	0.69	0.57	0.04	0.28
65 years and over .....	388	0.22	1.31	1.93	(NA)	0.08	0.17	2.03	0.20	1.63	1.49	0.06	0.43
65 to 74 years .....	473	0.25	1.59	2.18	(NA)	0.09	0.24	2.18	0.25	1.88	1.64	0.07	0.14
75 years and over .....	670	0.41	2.25	3.79	(NA)	0.14	(NA)	5.18	0.36	3.19	3.16	0.13	1.37
<b>5th quintile</b>													
Less than 18 years .....	1,035	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.04	(NA)	0.59	0.08	0.41	0.44	0.03	0.08
Less than 6 years .....	2,017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.09	(NA)	0.32	0.17	0.68	0.86	0.05	0.15
6 to 11 years.....	1,712	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.07	(NA)	0.72	0.14	0.63	0.76	0.05	0.11
12 to 17 years .....	1,638	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.06	(NA)	0.85	0.12	0.66	0.60	0.04	0.14
18 to 64 years .....	684	0.04	0.26	0.36	0.02	0.03	0.11	0.35	0.05	0.30	0.33	0.02	0.07
18 to 24 years .....	1,862	0.06	0.15	0.23	0.03	0.06	0.38	0.74	0.11	0.68	0.65	0.04	0.16
25 to 44 years .....	836	0.06	0.27	0.33	0.03	0.03	0.15	0.50	0.07	0.34	0.44	0.02	0.10
45 to 64 years .....	1,231	0.08	0.57	0.63	0.04	0.05	0.11	0.59	0.09	0.59	0.44	0.03	0.12
65 years and over .....	3,492	0.26	1.67	2.22	(NA)	0.12	0.47	1.94	0.23	1.89	1.74	0.10	0.18
65 to 74 years .....	4,438	0.28	2.11	2.45	(NA)	0.15	0.70	2.34	0.25	2.27	1.97	0.13	0.27
75 years and over .....	5,553	0.50	2.52	4.55	(NA)	0.22	(NA)	3.41	0.47	3.39	3.42	0.14	0.10
<b>Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Age</b>													
<b>Less than 0.50</b>													
Less than 18 years .....	193	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.05	(NA)	0.96	0.14	0.48	1.00	0.08	1.23
Less than 6 years .....	304	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.06	(NA)	(NA)	0.20	0.60	1.43	0.12	2.02
6 to 11 years.....	337	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.08	(NA)	0.93	0.23	0.75	1.60	0.14	2.06
12 to 17 years .....	362	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.10	(NA)	1.97	0.29	1.20	2.15	0.16	2.35
18 to 64 years .....	199	0.15	0.52	1.12	0.09	0.06	1.55	1.57	0.16	0.67	1.17	0.10	1.53
18 to 24 years .....	468	0.19	0.21	0.46	0.11	0.12	3.33	2.53	0.23	1.40	2.14	0.22	2.92
25 to 44 years .....	253	0.20	0.46	0.87	0.12	0.08	2.23	2.16	0.21	0.57	1.07	0.13	2.25
45 to 64 years .....	380	0.37	1.58	2.30	0.20	0.13	2.72	3.39	0.37	1.83	2.32	0.19	2.88
65 years and over .....	1,279	0.90	5.83	8.69	(NA)	0.53	(NA)	5.46	0.57	2.52	10.02	(NA)	0.35
65 to 74 years .....	1,140	1.05	7.88	10.12	(NA)	0.63	(NA)	7.54	0.65	3.56	10.37	(NA)	(NA)
75 years and over .....	3,007	1.68	7.37	17.09	(NA)	0.98	(NA)	(NA)	1.13	1.08	20.06	(NA)	1.01
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>													
Less than 18 years .....	212	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.03	(NA)	0.73	0.12	0.31	0.74	0.06	0.75
Less than 6 years .....	334	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.06	(NA)	(NA)	0.18	0.40	1.01	0.10	1.17
6 to 11 years.....	364	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.06	(NA)	1.71	0.20	0.52	1.31	0.10	1.23
12 to 17 years .....	405	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.07	(NA)	1.28	0.22	0.68	1.39	0.11	1.52
18 to 64 years .....	206	0.10	0.28	0.73	0.06	0.04	0.77	0.75	0.11	0.38	0.80	0.05	0.71
18 to 24 years .....	474	0.16	0.19	0.35	0.07	0.08	1.86	1.35	0.22	0.77	1.76	0.10	1.51
25 to 44 years .....	273	0.14	0.34	0.64	0.08	0.05	1.07	1.05	0.15	0.46	0.84	0.08	1.07
45 to 64 years .....	370	0.22	0.79	1.63	0.12	0.09	1.11	1.64	0.22	0.90	1.56	0.11	1.13
65 years and over .....	219	0.19	0.73	2.11	(NA)	0.07	0.31	2.22	0.19	0.83	2.16	0.07	0.43
65 to 74 years .....	352	0.27	1.13	2.78	(NA)	0.10	0.57	3.47	0.28	1.17	2.82	0.09	0.78
75 years and over .....	252	0.26	0.91	3.21	(NA)	0.08	0.21	2.46	0.27	1.17	3.32	(NA)	0.35

Table C-7. Standard Errors for Full Panel Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Mean 1984 household income	Mean years of school completed by respondent	Mean years at current/most recent job	Mean years worked 6 or more months	Number of work interruptions 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Mean usual hours worked in 1984	Mean years school completed	Mean years at current job	Mean years worked 6 or more months	Mean work interruptions 6 or more months	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984
1.00 up to but not including 2.00													
Less than 18 years .....	231	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.03	(NA)	0.60	0.07	0.30	0.44	0.04	0.34
Less than 6 years .....	364	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.04	(NA)	0.52	0.11	0.45	0.71	0.05	0.52
6 to 11 years .....	394	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.04	(NA)	0.92	0.12	0.46	0.70	0.07	0.63
12 to 17 years .....	447	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.06	(NA)	1.09	0.13	0.61	0.82	0.07	0.65
18 to 64 years .....	198	0.05	0.22	0.42	0.03	0.02	0.34	0.42	0.06	0.27	0.47	0.03	0.30
18 to 24 years .....	444	0.08	0.22	0.21	0.04	0.06	0.89	0.92	0.13	0.48	0.95	0.06	0.59
25 to 44 years .....	268	0.07	0.25	0.36	0.05	0.03	0.47	0.58	0.08	0.31	0.48	0.04	0.43
45 to 64 years .....	339	0.11	0.58	0.86	0.06	0.05	0.53	0.82	0.12	0.65	0.86	0.06	0.61
65 years and over .....	198	0.11	0.47	1.20	(NA)	0.04	0.12	0.95	0.12	0.51	1.16	0.05	0.17
65 to 74 years .....	268	0.14	0.69	1.50	(NA)	0.05	0.16	1.28	0.15	0.75	1.46	0.08	0.22
75 years and over .....	291	0.18	0.59	1.95	(NA)	0.07	0.17	1.38	0.18	0.66	1.87	0.06	0.26
2.00 up to but not including 3.00													
Less than 18 years .....	276	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.03	(NA)	0.49	0.06	0.29	0.40	0.03	0.17
Less than 6 years .....	440	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.05	(NA)	0.72	0.10	0.42	0.63	0.04	0.26
6 to 11 years .....	460	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.05	(NA)	0.66	0.11	0.48	0.64	0.05	0.20
12 to 17 years .....	509	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.06	(NA)	0.82	0.11	0.57	0.68	0.05	0.39
18 to 64 years .....	225	0.04	0.22	0.35	0.03	0.02	0.20	0.35	0.05	0.26	0.39	0.02	0.16
18 to 24 years .....	563	0.06	0.24	0.19	0.04	0.06	0.54	0.72	0.09	0.57	0.90	0.05	0.42
25 to 44 years .....	278	0.05	0.23	0.29	0.04	0.03	0.25	0.47	0.06	0.27	0.37	0.03	0.18
45 to 64 years .....	428	0.10	0.60	0.79	0.06	0.05	0.34	0.76	0.10	0.67	0.72	0.05	0.37
65 years and over .....	345	0.12	0.57	1.18	(NA)	0.04	0.05	0.90	0.12	0.67	1.03	0.05	0.21
65 to 74 years .....	425	0.14	0.73	1.38	(NA)	0.05	0.08	1.10	0.14	0.87	1.17	0.07	0.13
75 years and over .....	585	0.23	0.83	2.22	(NA)	0.07	(NA)	1.36	0.23	1.00	2.05	0.08	0.60
3.00 up to but not including 4.00													
Less than 18 years .....	421	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.04	(NA)	0.66	0.08	0.41	0.47	0.03	0.14
Less than 6 years .....	744	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.06	(NA)	1.64	0.14	0.58	0.70	0.05	0.22
6 to 11 years .....	685	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.06	(NA)	0.57	0.13	0.62	0.69	0.05	0.31
12 to 17 years .....	735	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.07	(NA)	1.04	0.13	0.76	0.76	0.05	0.19
18 to 64 years .....	306	0.04	0.26	0.39	0.03	0.03	0.18	0.35	0.05	0.32	0.41	0.02	0.15
18 to 24 years .....	727	0.07	0.14	0.19	0.03	0.06	0.50	0.75	0.10	0.66	0.96	0.04	0.35
25 to 44 years .....	411	0.06	0.26	0.33	0.04	0.03	0.24	0.49	0.07	0.32	0.41	0.03	0.20
45 to 64 years .....	549	0.09	0.70	0.80	0.06	0.05	0.25	0.67	0.09	0.75	0.64	0.04	0.25
65 years and over .....	548	0.15	0.79	1.38	(NA)	0.06	0.10	1.08	0.14	1.00	1.16	0.05	0.21
65 to 74 years .....	643	0.16	0.89	1.55	(NA)	0.07	0.14	1.30	0.16	1.08	1.31	0.07	0.23
75 years and over .....	1,050	0.32	1.67	2.85	(NA)	0.12	0.10	1.78	0.30	2.25	2.42	0.07	0.48
4.00 up to but not including 5.00													
Less than 18 years .....	743	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.06	(NA)	0.95	0.12	0.61	0.68	0.05	0.15
Less than 6 years .....	1,311	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.10	(NA)	(NA)	0.20	0.92	1.13	0.08	0.31
6 to 11 years .....	1,323	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.11	(NA)	1.64	0.21	0.95	1.01	0.08	0.10
12 to 17 years .....	1,146	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.10	(NA)	1.39	0.18	1.02	1.02	0.07	0.27
18 to 64 years .....	431	0.05	0.33	0.48	0.03	0.03	0.17	0.41	0.06	0.40	0.50	0.03	0.16
18 to 24 years .....	1,151	0.08	0.18	0.52	0.04	0.09	0.51	0.95	0.12	0.99	1.22	0.05	0.31
25 to 44 years .....	584	0.08	0.33	0.41	0.04	0.04	0.22	0.58	0.09	0.43	0.57	0.04	0.22
45 to 64 years .....	690	0.09	0.75	0.84	0.06	0.06	0.28	0.70	0.10	0.81	0.65	0.05	0.32
65 years and over .....	1,064	0.23	0.95	2.07	(NA)	0.09	0.44	1.93	0.22	1.31	1.57	0.08	0.14
65 to 74 years .....	1,189	0.25	1.33	2.38	(NA)	0.11	0.65	1.84	0.24	1.70	1.77	0.08	0.21
75 years and over .....	2,123	0.46	0.93	3.93	(NA)	0.17	(NA)	5.93	0.44	1.93	3.07	0.17	(NA)
5.00 and over													
Less than 18 years .....	1,779	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.05	(NA)	0.87	0.10	0.58	0.63	0.04	0.11
Less than 6 years .....	3,021	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.07	(NA)	0.59	0.17	0.84	0.97	0.07	0.19
6 to 11 years .....	3,056	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.08	(NA)	1.06	0.18	0.89	1.24	0.08	0.14
12 to 17 years .....	2,929	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.08	(NA)	1.29	0.15	0.96	0.83	0.05	0.19
18 to 64 years .....	801	0.04	0.29	0.39	0.02	0.03	0.10	0.35	0.05	0.33	0.38	0.02	0.06
18 to 24 years .....	2,568	0.07	0.20	0.28	0.04	0.07	0.42	0.86	0.11	0.80	0.94	0.04	0.15
25 to 44 years .....	1,017	0.06	0.28	0.35	0.03	0.03	0.12	0.48	0.07	0.36	0.47	0.02	0.09
45 to 64 years .....	1,288	0.08	0.57	0.62	0.04	0.04	0.12	0.57	0.08	0.60	0.45	0.03	0.11
65 years and over .....	2,471	0.18	1.33	1.61	(NA)	0.07	0.12	1.53	0.17	1.54	1.26	0.08	0.11
65 to 74 years .....	3,006	0.20	1.60	1.78	(NA)	0.09	0.18	1.80	0.20	1.80	1.29	0.10	0.16
75 years and over .....	4,328	0.35	2.33	3.32	(NA)	0.14	(NA)	2.84	0.33	2.95	2.88	0.12	0.08

Table C-7. Standard Errors for Full Panel Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Mean 1984 household income	Mean years of school completed by respondent	Mean years at current/most recent job	Mean years worked 6 or more months	Number of work interruptions 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Mean usual hours worked in 1984	Mean years school completed	Mean years at current job	Mean years worked 6 or more months	Mean work interruptions 6 or more months	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984
<b>Race</b>													
White .....	257	0.02	0.10	0.18	0.01	0.01	0.08	0.15	0.02	0.12	0.17	0.01	0.08
Black .....	292	0.06	0.14	0.28	0.02	0.02	0.22	0.20	0.07	0.15	0.27	0.02	0.18
Other .....	2,172	0.13	0.40	0.86	0.05	0.06	0.57	0.76	0.14	0.53	0.81	0.05	0.55
<b>Household Income Group by Race</b>													
<b>1st decile</b>													
White .....	76	0.08	0.28	0.72	0.04	0.03	0.45	0.59	0.07	0.29	0.71	0.04	0.51
Black .....	79	0.14	0.20	0.68	0.04	0.01	0.58	0.48	0.13	0.22	0.65	0.04	0.52
Other .....	612	0.60	0.98	3.93	0.13	0.10	3.69	2.70	0.52	1.04	3.50	0.12	2.33
<b>2nd decile</b>													
White .....	55	0.07	0.28	0.72	0.04	0.02	0.35	0.58	0.07	0.32	0.70	0.04	0.34
Black .....	66	0.15	0.32	0.75	0.04	0.02	0.56	0.52	0.16	0.31	0.70	0.05	0.43
Other .....	314	0.44	0.92	2.90	0.17	0.09	2.25	1.40	0.46	2.19	2.97	0.14	3.19
<b>2nd quintile</b>													
White .....	68	0.04	0.21	0.45	0.02	0.02	0.17	0.35	0.05	0.23	0.43	0.02	0.17
Black .....	94	0.11	0.28	0.54	0.03	0.02	0.48	0.38	0.12	0.29	0.53	0.03	0.35
Other .....	357	0.28	0.98	1.90	0.13	0.07	1.55	1.56	0.30	1.16	1.68	0.14	1.54
<b>3rd quintile</b>													
White .....	67	0.04	0.21	0.37	0.02	0.02	0.15	0.32	0.04	0.23	0.36	0.02	0.12
Black .....	128	0.13	0.34	0.64	0.04	0.03	0.41	0.51	0.16	0.38	0.67	0.03	0.32
Other .....	370	0.25	0.76	2.02	0.10	0.10	0.85	1.61	0.27	0.74	1.72	0.08	0.57
<b>4th quintile</b>													
White .....	94	0.04	0.22	0.35	0.02	0.02	0.12	0.31	0.04	0.25	0.33	0.02	0.11
Black .....	204	0.14	0.45	0.69	0.05	0.04	0.36	0.41	0.18	0.49	0.62	0.04	0.22
Other .....	536	0.33	0.92	1.75	0.17	0.15	1.14	1.80	0.40	1.19	1.99	0.16	0.17
<b>5th quintile</b>													
White .....	557	0.04	0.24	0.35	0.02	0.02	0.09	0.34	0.04	0.26	0.30	0.01	0.05
Black .....	845	0.19	0.58	0.90	0.06	0.06	0.52	0.74	0.24	0.62	0.75	0.02	0.10
Other .....	6,907	0.21	0.94	1.57	0.07	0.13	0.80	1.74	0.22	1.22	1.46	0.06	0.58
<b>Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Race of Person</b>													
<b>Less than 0.50</b>													
White .....	180	0.15	0.61	1.19	0.08	0.06	1.34	1.47	0.15	0.57	1.17	0.07	1.35
Black .....	141	0.15	0.29	0.74	0.06	0.02	1.02	0.75	0.14	0.35	0.67	0.07	0.84
Other .....	1,144	1.04	1.16	4.91	0.19	0.13	6.52	3.42	0.95	0.88	3.71	0.15	3.84
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>													
White .....	152	0.09	0.28	0.79	0.05	0.03	0.55	0.68	0.10	0.29	0.73	0.04	0.56
Black .....	190	0.15	0.20	0.69	0.05	0.03	0.59	0.54	0.15	0.25	0.67	0.05	0.44
Other .....	652	0.40	0.76	2.76	0.10	0.09	2.66	1.75	0.34	1.83	2.28	0.11	3.03
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>													
White .....	164	0.05	0.19	0.46	0.03	0.02	0.23	0.39	0.05	0.22	0.42	0.02	0.21
Black .....	233	0.11	0.23	0.54	0.03	0.02	0.42	0.35	0.11	0.25	0.52	0.03	0.34
Other .....	1,031	0.33	0.73	2.14	0.16	0.14	1.05	1.46	0.38	0.82	2.01	0.16	0.85
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>													
White .....	190	0.04	0.18	0.38	0.02	0.02	0.14	0.32	0.04	0.21	0.35	0.02	0.12
Black .....	384	0.12	0.32	0.60	0.04	0.04	0.38	0.43	0.14	0.35	0.58	0.03	0.23
Other .....	1,066	0.24	0.84	1.56	0.11	0.12	1.13	1.60	0.27	1.03	1.67	0.10	0.42
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>													
White .....	255	0.04	0.23	0.40	0.02	0.02	0.13	0.34	0.04	0.27	0.37	0.02	0.11
Black .....	812	0.17	0.51	0.88	0.05	0.06	0.49	0.57	0.18	0.56	0.77	0.03	0.22
Other .....	2,208	0.24	0.86	2.12	0.14	0.17	0.93	1.96	0.22	1.10	1.68	0.11	0.92

Table C-7. Standard Errors for Full Panel Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Mean 1984 household income	Mean years of school completed by respondent	Mean years at current/most recent job	Mean years worked 6 or more months	Number of work interruptions 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Mean usual hours worked in 1984	Mean years school completed	Mean years at current job	Mean years worked 6 or more months	Mean work interruptions 6 or more months	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984
4.00 up to but not including 5.00													
White .....	400	0.05	0.30	0.50	0.03	0.03	0.14	0.41	0.06	0.35	0.47	0.02	0.12
Black .....	929	0.17	0.66	0.99	0.07	0.06	0.39	0.70	0.21	0.79	0.94	0.05	0.41
Other .....	2,546	0.36	1.30	2.94	0.13	0.21	1.56	2.36	0.42	1.58	2.77	0.10	0.83
5.00 and over													
White .....	687	0.04	0.27	0.40	0.02	0.02	0.08	0.34	0.04	0.31	0.37	0.02	0.05
Black .....	1,647	0.24	0.85	1.27	0.06	0.07	0.46	0.91	0.27	0.84	1.10	0.05	0.27
Other .....	11,886	0.28	1.40	2.07	0.12	0.13	0.69	1.99	0.23	1.77	1.94	0.08	
Hispanic Origin													
Not of Hispanic origin .....	250	0.02	0.10	0.17	0.01	0.01	0.08	0.15	0.02	0.11	0.16	0.01	0.08
Hispanic origin .....	658	0.08	0.27	0.59	0.03	0.04	0.37	0.43	0.09	0.32	0.60	0.03	0.35
Household Income Group by Hispanic Origin of Person													
1st decile													
Not of Hispanic origin .....	70	0.07	0.24	0.64	0.04	0.02	0.44	0.52	0.06	0.25	0.62	0.04	0.46
Hispanic origin .....	189	0.21	0.51	1.85	0.09	0.05	1.31	1.11	0.21	0.42	1.85	0.09	1.27
2nd decile													
Not of Hispanic origin .....	52	0.06	0.26	0.66	0.04	0.02	0.34	0.52	0.07	0.30	0.64	0.04	0.33
Hispanic origin .....	134	0.23	0.64	1.76	0.10	0.04	1.20	1.05	0.25	0.68	1.66	0.08	0.98
2nd quintile													
Not of Hispanic origin .....	65	0.04	0.20	0.42	0.02	0.02	0.19	0.33	0.04	0.22	0.40	0.02	0.17
Hispanic origin .....	203	0.16	0.51	1.30	0.07	0.05	0.84	0.89	0.17	0.58	1.34	0.06	0.75
3rd quintile													
Not of Hispanic origin .....	65	0.04	0.21	0.37	0.02	0.02	0.16	0.31	0.04	0.22	0.35	0.02	0.13
Hispanic origin .....	236	0.16	0.53	1.03	0.08	0.05	0.49	0.91	0.18	0.69	1.05	0.04	0.37
4th quintile													
Not of Hispanic origin .....	92	0.04	0.22	0.34	0.02	0.02	0.12	0.30	0.04	0.24	0.32	0.02	0.10
Hispanic origin .....	412	0.20	0.85	1.32	0.08	0.08	0.54	1.05	0.24	1.09	1.28	0.06	0.74
5th quintile													
Not of Hispanic origin .....	583	0.04	0.23	0.34	0.02	0.02	0.09	0.33	0.04	0.26	0.29	0.01	0.06
Hispanic origin .....	1,976	0.24	0.97	1.62	0.10	0.14	0.69	1.40	0.29	0.94	1.49	0.06	0.23
Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Hispanic Origin of Person													
Less than 0.50													
Not of Hispanic origin .....	162	0.11	0.44	0.94	0.07	0.05	1.16	1.17	0.10	0.46	0.85	0.07	1.07
Hispanic origin .....	278	0.30	0.92	2.18	0.14	0.07	2.13	1.67	0.31	0.71	2.36	0.15	2.09
0.50 up to but not including 1.00													
Not of Hispanic origin .....	155	0.08	0.24	0.68	0.04	0.03	0.52	0.58	0.08	0.27	0.64	0.04	0.51
Hispanic origin .....	353	0.22	0.43	1.71	0.08	0.05	1.22	1.29	0.23	0.53	1.52	0.09	0.97
1.00 up to but not including 2.00													
Not of Hispanic origin .....	159	0.04	0.18	0.42	0.02	0.02	0.23	0.36	0.05	0.21	0.39	0.02	0.20
Hispanic origin .....	420	0.14	0.39	1.14	0.07	0.04	0.82	0.73	0.15	0.43	1.17	0.05	0.71
2.00 up to but not including 3.00													
Not of Hispanic origin .....	182	0.03	0.18	0.36	0.02	0.02	0.15	0.31	0.04	0.20	0.34	0.02	0.11
Hispanic origin .....	831	0.17	0.60	1.22	0.07	0.08	0.44	0.89	0.19	0.82	1.16	0.04	0.47
3.00 up to but not including 4.00													
Not of Hispanic origin .....	262	0.04	0.23	0.39	0.02	0.02	0.14	0.32	0.04	0.26	0.36	0.02	0.11
Hispanic origin .....	1,082	0.19	0.86	1.45	0.08	0.10	0.60	1.25	0.22	1.03	1.43	0.05	0.43



Table C-7. Standard Errors for Full Panel Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Mean 1984 household income	Mean years of school completed by respondent	Mean years at current/most recent job	Mean years worked 6 or more months	Number of work interruptions 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Mean usual hours worked in 1984	Mean years school completed	Mean years at current job	Mean years worked 6 or more months	Mean work interruptions 6 or more months	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984
4.00 up to but not including 5.00													
Not of Hispanic origin . . . . .	389	0.05	0.29	0.48	0.03	0.03	0.15	0.39	0.05	0.34	0.45	0.02	0.12
Hispanic origin . . . . .	2,123	0.32	1.73	3.15	0.18	0.16	0.63	1.54	0.27	1.81	3.12	0.16	(NA)
5.00 and over													
Not of Hispanic origin . . . . .	728	0.04	0.27	0.39	0.02	0.02	0.08	0.33	0.04	0.30	0.36	0.02	0.05
Hispanic origin . . . . .	3,273	0.31	1.19	2.03	0.11	0.13	0.77	1.72	0.37	1.27	2.08	0.09	0.29
Years of School Completed by Person													
Less than 12 years . . . . .	373	0.03	0.22	0.45	0.02	0.02	0.22	0.32	0.04	0.26	0.42	0.02	0.20
12 to 15 years . . . . .	362	0.01	0.14	0.24	0.01	0.02	0.12	0.20	0.02	0.17	0.24	0.01	0.11
16 years or more . . . . .	859	0.02	0.26	0.42	0.03	0.03	0.14	0.39	0.04	0.29	0.44	0.02	0.11
Household Income Group by Years of School Completed by Person													
1st decile													
Less than 12 years . . . . .	95	0.07	0.34	1.00	0.06	0.03	0.63	0.75	0.08	0.37	1.00	0.06	0.61
12 to 15 years . . . . .	144	0.04	0.46	1.11	0.07	0.05	0.96	0.95	0.07	0.55	1.13	0.07	0.94
16 years or more . . . . .	445	0.09	1.41	2.70	0.14	0.12	1.21	3.25	0.20	1.17	2.69	0.15	1.27
2nd decile													
Less than 12 years . . . . .	84	0.08	0.46	1.12	0.06	0.03	0.52	0.82	0.09	0.54	1.07	0.06	0.48
12 to 15 years . . . . .	81	0.03	0.39	0.95	0.06	0.03	0.62	0.78	0.07	0.45	0.99	0.05	0.53
16 years or more . . . . .	233	0.08	0.84	3.02	0.16	0.11	1.37	2.46	0.22	1.11	3.21	0.15	1.13
2nd quintile													
Less than 12 years . . . . .	123	0.06	0.45	0.90	0.04	0.03	0.41	0.62	0.08	0.49	0.85	0.04	0.37
12 to 15 years . . . . .	94	0.02	0.27	0.55	0.03	0.02	0.30	0.45	0.04	0.32	0.59	0.03	0.25
16 years or more . . . . .	238	0.04	0.61	1.38	0.09	0.06	0.52	1.10	0.11	0.68	1.48	0.08	0.39
3rd quintile													
Less than 12 years . . . . .	154	0.07	0.58	1.01	0.06	0.04	0.43	0.69	0.09	0.66	0.93	0.04	0.28
12 to 15 years . . . . .	94	0.02	0.27	0.48	0.03	0.02	0.23	0.42	0.04	0.33	0.52	0.02	0.20
16 years or more . . . . .	201	0.04	0.60	1.02	0.06	0.05	0.30	0.95	0.09	0.63	1.09	0.06	0.28
4th quintile													
Less than 12 years . . . . .	268	0.09	0.78	1.20	0.07	0.06	0.37	0.81	0.12	0.90	1.02	0.05	0.31
12 to 15 years . . . . .	131	0.02	0.30	0.46	0.03	0.03	0.17	0.39	0.04	0.37	0.46	0.02	0.17
16 years or more . . . . .	236	0.03	0.48	0.81	0.05	0.04	0.31	0.72	0.07	0.56	0.89	0.04	0.28
5th quintile													
Less than 12 years . . . . .	1,466	0.13	1.04	1.60	0.07	0.11	0.43	1.26	0.18	1.15	1.11	0.05	0.27
12 to 15 years . . . . .	873	0.02	0.34	0.49	0.03	0.04	0.15	0.43	0.05	0.40	0.42	0.02	0.09
16 years or more . . . . .	1,254	0.03	0.44	0.62	0.04	0.04	0.15	0.60	0.05	0.49	0.61	0.03	0.08
Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Years of School Completed by Person													
Less than 0.50													
Less than 12 years . . . . .	276	0.15	0.61	1.76	0.12	0.08	2.00	1.65	0.17	0.83	1.82	0.13	2.03
12 to 15 years . . . . .	303	0.06	0.94	1.68	0.14	0.11	2.55	2.59	0.13	1.15	1.68	0.15	2.40
16 years or more . . . . .	520	0.15	4.13	5.43	0.30	0.24	3.33	7.41	0.39	2.27	4.88	0.30	3.82
0.50 up to but not including 1.00													
Less than 12 years . . . . .	239	0.10	0.37	1.13	0.07	0.04	0.74	0.82	0.11	0.46	1.11	0.07	0.65
12 to 15 years . . . . .	285	0.05	0.43	1.12	0.08	0.06	1.19	1.19	0.11	0.57	1.20	0.07	1.14
16 years or more . . . . .	627	0.12	1.31	3.32	0.21	0.22	1.35	3.83	0.36	1.87	3.80	0.21	1.38

Table C-7. Standard Errors for Full Panel Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Mean 1984 household income	Mean years of school completed by respondent	Mean years at current/most recent job	Mean years worked 6 or more months	Number of work interruptions 6 or more months	Mean full-time earners in household	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984	Mean usual hours worked in 1984	Mean years school completed	Mean years at current job	Mean years worked 6 or more months	Mean work interruptions 6 or more months	Mean weeks unemployed in 1984
1.00 up to but not including 2.00													
Less than 12 years .....	271	0.06	0.33	0.82	0.04	0.03	0.39	0.59	0.07	0.37	0.79	0.04	0.36
12 to 15 years .....	241	0.02	0.27	0.57	0.04	0.03	0.40	0.53	0.05	0.33	0.61	0.04	0.34
16 years or more .....	695	0.06	0.72	1.76	0.12	0.10	0.86	1.85	0.13	0.89	1.82	0.11	0.80p
2.00 up to but not including 3.00													
Less than 12 years .....	415	0.06	0.46	0.92	0.05	0.05	0.31	0.66	0.08	0.53	0.85	0.04	0.23
12 to 15 years .....	266	0.02	0.24	0.47	0.03	0.03	0.22	0.42	0.04	0.30	0.49	0.02	0.19
16 years or more .....	626	0.04	0.57	1.07	0.08	0.06	0.45	1.05	0.11	0.60	1.18	0.07	0.38
3.00 up to but not including 4.00													
Less than 12 years .....	601	0.08	0.73	1.12	0.06	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.09	0.82	0.97	0.04	0.23
12 to 15 years .....	366	0.02	0.29	0.51	0.03	0.03	0.20	0.42	0.04	0.37	0.52	0.02	0.18
16 years or more .....	727	0.04	0.53	0.94	0.06	0.06	0.38	0.89	0.09	0.62	1.03	0.05	0.28
4.00 up to but not including 5.00													
Less than 12 years .....	1,118	0.12	1.08	1.69	0.10	0.10	0.43	1.16	0.16	1.23	1.38	0.06	0.34
12 to 15 years .....	506	0.03	0.38	0.63	0.04	0.04	0.20	0.48	0.05	0.49	0.63	0.03	0.20
16 years or more .....	923	0.04	0.63	1.01	0.06	0.06	0.34	0.92	0.09	0.71	1.05	0.05	0.26
5.00 and over													
Less than 12 years .....	1,947	0.13	1.34	1.78	0.08	0.10	0.30	1.38	0.18	1.45	1.34	0.05	0.19
12 to 15 years .....	1,015	0.02	0.38	0.55	0.03	0.03	0.13	0.43	0.05	0.45	0.50	0.02	0.08
16 years or more .....	1,345	0.03	0.44	0.65	0.04	0.04	0.13	0.57	0.05	0.50	0.66	0.03	0.09

NA Not available.

Table C-8. Standard Errors for 1984 Calendar Year Estimates

Characteristics	Mean 1984 household income	Annual household income per capita	Income-to-poverty ratio	Months of 1984 in poverty	Months in 1984 with unfilled poverty gaps	Total net worth	Total household assets	Total debt	Home equity	Total liquid assets	Mean household size	Mean number of children under age 18	Mean number of adults age 65 and over
<b>Household and reference person characteristics</b>													
All persons.....	\$214	\$80	0.02	0.04	0.04	\$1,269	\$1,492	\$419	\$301	\$1,151	0.02	0.01	0.01
<b>Calendar Year Household Income Group 1984</b>													
1st decile.....	60	63	0.01	0.09	0.09	830	953	321	435	542	0.06	0.05	0.02
2nd decile.....	44	92	0.02	0.11	0.11	1,220	1,600	632	837	888	0.06	0.05	0.02
2nd quintile.....	55	86	0.01	0.06	0.06	988	1,248	528	515	749	0.04	0.03	0.01
3rd quintile.....	57	108	0.02	0.04	0.05	1,228	1,707	933	540	1,235	0.03	0.03	0.01
4th quintile.....	80	126	0.02	0.04	0.04	1,694	2,017	715	616	1,309	0.03	0.03	0.01
5th quintile.....	501	242	0.07	0.04	0.03	5,580	6,376	1,490	914	5,156	0.04	0.03	0.01
<b>Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio</b>													
Less than 0.50.....	122	27	0.01	0.03	0.11	946	1,356	704	505	807	0.14	0.12	0.01
0.50 up to but not including 1.00.....	125	32	0.01	0.08	0.11	1,272	1,699	586	927	766	0.08	0.07	0.02
1.00 up to but not including 2.00.....	133	32	0.01	0.05	0.05	887	1,148	497	487	627	0.04	0.03	0.01
2.00 up to but not including 3.00.....	164	41	0.01	0.03	0.03	1,124	1,673	893	493	1,173	0.04	0.03	0.01
3.00 up to but not including 4.00.....	231	58	0.01	0.04	0.03	1,350	1,617	613	650	980	0.04	0.03	0.01
4.00 up to but not including 5.00.....	353	98	0.01	0.05	0.03	2,649	3,230	1,202	855	2,174	0.04	0.03	0.02
5.00 and over.....	635	250	0.07	0.05	0.03	6,635	7,540	1,702	1,049	6,131	0.03	0.02	0.01
<b>Average 1984 Household Size</b>													
1 person.....	405	378	0.07	0.14	0.13	1,800	2,193	843	697	1,732	0.02	0.01	0.02
2 persons.....	421	210	0.06	0.08	0.08	3,710	4,234	889	631	3,398	0.01	0.01	0.02
3 persons.....	448	151	0.05	0.09	0.09	3,083	3,613	886	629	2,767	0.01	0.01	0.01
4 persons.....	431	108	0.04	0.08	0.08	2,227	2,585	734	633	1,974	0.00	0.02	0.01
5 persons.....	628	127	0.05	0.11	0.11	2,498	3,421	1,559	965	2,317	0.01	0.03	0.01
6 persons.....	890	150	0.06	0.18	0.16	3,351	4,363	1,799	1,360	2,765	0.01	0.05	0.02
7 or more persons.....	1,259	178	0.07	0.18	0.16	3,620	4,680	2,064	1,175	3,781	0.09	0.09	0.02
<b>Income Group by Household Size</b>													
<b>1st decile</b>													
1 person.....	102	103	0.02	0.20	0.19	1,462	1,556	282	951	845	0.02	0.02	0.03
2 persons.....	127	66	0.02	0.20	0.22	1,933	2,274	882	966	1,534	0.02	0.03	0.05
3 persons.....	163	56	0.02	0.17	0.22	1,516	1,657	366	568	529	0.01	0.06	0.03
4 persons.....	158	40	0.01	0.10	0.18	3,010	3,403	744	1,159	1,762	0.01	0.07	0.02
5 persons.....	201	41	0.02	0.11	0.22	2,982	3,731	1,242	1,089	1,535	0.02	0.12	0.02
6 persons.....	294	48	0.02	0.04	0.10	1,675	5,510	4,894	1,474	4,404	0.04	0.13	0.04
7 or more persons.....	237	34	0.02	0.02	0.26	1,473	1,647	190	1,170	158	0.20	0.26	(NA)
<b>2nd decile</b>													
1 person.....	103	140	0.02	0.17	0.14	2,842	3,397	1,707	1,641	2,732	0.03	0.01	0.04
2 persons.....	81	47	0.01	0.13	0.12	1,976	2,442	1,067	1,151	1,611	0.01	0.02	0.05
3 persons.....	102	39	0.01	0.18	0.18	2,331	2,721	831	1,125	1,597	0.02	0.05	0.04
4 persons.....	113	30	0.01	0.24	0.22	2,191	2,796	1,019	1,133	1,487	0.02	0.05	0.03
5 persons.....	134	30	0.01	0.23	0.30	6,595	10,040	3,726	5,870	3,982	0.05	0.08	0.03
6 persons.....	199	34	0.01	0.25	0.33	1,323	1,749	751	1,097	784	0.03	0.11	0.02
7 or more persons.....	188	35	0.01	0.14	0.32	4,875	4,859	674	2,690	2,113	0.16	0.23	0.04
<b>2nd quintile</b>													
1 persons.....	167	230	0.03	0.12	0.06	3,517	4,314	1,817	1,348	3,209	0.04	0.03	0.04
2 persons.....	98	56	0.02	0.08	0.10	1,778	1,957	653	865	1,365	0.01	0.01	0.04
3 persons.....	126	46	0.02	0.09	0.10	1,997	2,922	1,607	966	2,047	0.01	0.03	0.03
4 persons.....	121	33	0.01	0.09	0.09	2,608	3,270	1,153	1,591	1,292	0.02	0.03	0.01
5 persons.....	163	33	0.01	0.15	0.16	2,094	3,639	1,741	1,347	1,796	0.01	0.05	0.01
6 persons.....	265	47	0.02	0.20	0.20	3,596	4,742	2,271	1,613	2,626	0.02	0.10	0.05
7 or more persons.....	252	45	0.02	0.34	0.34	2,561	2,986	1,066	1,304	1,802	0.12	0.19	0.04

Table C-8. Standard Errors for 1984 Calendar Year Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Proportion of household members under 18	Proportion of household members over 65	Weekly cost of child care	Months in 1984 without health insurance	Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Persons per room	Percent with more than one person per room	Age of owned home	Number of motor vehicles
<b>Household and reference person characteristics</b>											
All persons.....	-	-	\$0.12	0.04	0.08	0.05	0.05	-	0.3	0.20	0.01
<b>Calendar Year Household Income Group 1984</b>											
1st decile.....	0.01	0.01	0.07	0.15	0.43	0.19	0.19	0.01	1.0	0.70	0.02
2nd decile.....	0.01	0.01	0.12	0.15	0.37	0.17	0.25	0.01	1.1	0.68	0.03
2nd quintile.....	0.01	0.01	0.12	0.09	0.19	0.11	0.09	0.01	0.7	0.48	0.02
3rd quintile.....	0.01	0.01	0.52	0.07	0.16	0.09	0.09	0.01	0.6	0.46	0.02
4th quintile.....	0.01	-	0.20	0.06	0.13	0.10	0.07	0.01	0.5	0.41	0.02
5th quintile.....	0.01	-	0.22	0.05	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.01	0.4	0.43	0.03
<b>Household Income-to-Poverty Ratio</b>											
Less than 0.50.....	0.02	0.01	0.07	0.28	0.53	0.42	0.34	0.03	2.5	1.35	0.04
0.50 up to but not including 1.00.....	0.01	0.01	0.14	0.18	0.44	0.18	0.18	0.02	1.5	0.75	0.03
1.00 up to but not including 2.00.....	0.01	0.01	0.50	0.10	0.24	0.11	0.14	0.01	0.8	0.47	0.02
2.00 up to but not including 3.00.....	0.01	0.01	0.14	0.07	0.16	0.09	0.08	0.01	0.5	0.44	0.02
3.00 up to but not including 4.00.....	0.01	0.01	0.20	0.07	0.16	0.11	0.10	0.01	0.3	0.47	0.02
4.00 up to but not including 5.00.....	0.01	0.01	0.26	0.07	0.18	0.12	0.09	0.01	0.3	0.58	0.03
5.00 and over.....	-	0.01	0.23	0.05	0.13	0.11	0.08	-	0.2	0.47	0.03
<b>Average 1984 Household Size</b>											
1 person.....	-	0.02	0.03	0.11	0.36	0.18	0.21	0.01	0.2	0.71	0.02
2 persons.....	-	0.01	0.08	0.07	0.20	0.10	0.12	-	0.2	0.43	0.02
3 persons.....	-	-	0.17	0.08	0.17	0.10	0.08	-	0.3	0.45	0.02
4 persons.....	-	-	0.19	0.07	0.11	0.09	0.05	-	0.4	0.40	0.02
5 persons.....	0.01	-	0.22	0.11	0.16	0.11	0.08	0.01	0.9	0.56	0.03
6 persons.....	0.01	-	1.83	0.17	0.22	0.17	0.11	0.01	1.9	0.80	0.06
7 or more persons.....	0.01	-	0.29	0.21	0.27	0.19	0.20	0.03	2.1	0.97	0.06
<b>Income Group by Household Size</b>											
<b>1st decile</b>											
1 person.....	-	0.03	(NA)	0.22	0.81	0.32	0.37	0.01	0.4	1.12	0.04
2 persons.....	0.01	0.03	0.19	0.33	1.08	0.43	0.46	0.02	1.2	1.34	0.05
3 persons.....	0.02	0.01	0.30	0.38	0.69	0.44	0.29	0.02	1.8	2.07	0.06
4 persons.....	0.02	-	0.13	0.42	0.61	0.39	0.23	0.03	2.6	2.21	0.09
5 persons.....	0.02	-	0.25	0.57	0.93	0.80	0.67	0.03	5.2	2.51	0.10
6 persons.....	0.02	0.01	(NA)	0.82	1.75	0.92	0.35	0.08	8.1	3.88	0.12
7 or more persons.....	0.02	(NA)	(NA)	0.74	0.40	1.20	0.30	0.08	5.1	3.16	0.09
<b>2nd decile</b>											
1 person.....	-	0.04	0.06	0.26	0.78	0.46	0.50	0.02	0.6	1.62	0.05
2 persons.....	0.01	0.03	0.16	0.24	0.83	0.30	0.61	0.01	0.7	1.23	0.05
3 persons.....	0.02	0.02	0.38	0.38	0.74	0.45	0.49	0.01	1.1	1.66	0.07
4 persons.....	0.01	0.01	0.49	0.43	0.90	0.32	0.20	0.02	2.6	1.61	0.07
5 persons.....	0.01	0.01	0.36	0.48	0.49	0.32	0.71	0.04	4.4	1.65	0.09
6 persons.....	0.02	-	0.42	0.78	0.29	0.43	0.92	0.06	7.1	2.71	0.13
7 or more persons.....	0.02	-	0.78	0.69	0.59	1.06	0.19	0.07	4.2	3.63	0.09
<b>2nd quintile</b>											
1 person.....	0.01	0.03	(NA)	0.20	0.58	0.34	0.36	0.01	0.2	1.45	0.05
2 persons.....	0.01	0.02	0.14	0.15	0.38	0.21	0.21	0.01	0.3	0.89	0.03
3 persons.....	0.01	0.01	0.32	0.21	0.44	0.25	0.13	0.01	0.8	1.15	0.05
4 persons.....	0.01	-	0.30	0.22	0.35	0.26	0.13	0.01	1.3	1.08	0.05
5 persons.....	0.01	-	0.45	0.30	0.51	0.24	0.18	0.02	2.7	1.49	0.06
6 persons.....	0.02	0.01	0.64	0.48	0.75	0.47	0.15	0.04	5.2	1.94	0.13
7 or more persons.....	0.02	-	0.62	0.47	0.48	0.36	0.25	0.07	2.7	1.79	0.09

Table C-8. Standard Errors for 1984 Calendar Year Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Mean 1984 household income	Annual household income per capita	Income-to-poverty ratio	Months of 1984 in poverty	Months in 1984 with unfilled poverty gaps	Total net worth	Total household assets	Total debt	Home equity	Total liquid assets	Mean household size	Mean number of children under age 18	Mean number of adults age 65 and over
<b>3rd quintile</b>													
1 person.....	228	461	0.06	0.17	(NA)	5,635	6,464	2,621	1,832	5,705	0.06	0.02	0.04
2 persons.....	121	77	0.02	0.07	0.09	3,037	3,102	638	1,223	2,201	0.01	0.01	0.04
3 persons.....	119	48	0.02	0.10	0.05	3,062	4,191	1,552	1,344	2,047	0.01	0.03	0.02
4 persons.....	109	30	0.01	0.07	0.04	1,936	2,524	1,057	1,002	1,470	0.01	0.02	0.01
5 persons.....	157	33	0.01	0.09	0.09	1,654	6,953	5,959	946	6,711	0.01	0.05	0.01
6 persons.....	225	38	0.02	0.21	0.20	4,152	4,790	1,838	1,569	2,899	0.01	0.08	0.02
7 or more persons.....	306	60	0.03	0.25	0.35	6,690	7,207	2,496	3,427	3,612	0.12	0.16	0.05
<b>4th quintile</b>													
1 person.....	474	909	0.12	0.26	(NA)	10,940	12,924	4,101	3,315	11,144	0.11	0.06	0.05
2 persons.....	176	109	0.03	0.09	(NA)	4,883	5,202	1,488	1,323	3,634	0.01	0.01	0.03
3 persons.....	163	65	0.02	0.07	0.04	2,694	3,030	1,019	1,074	1,863	0.02	0.03	0.02
4 persons.....	152	42	0.02	0.06	0.01	2,926	3,628	1,522	1,345	2,060	0.01	0.03	0.01
5 persons.....	207	42	0.02	0.09	(NA)	4,510	6,459	2,330	1,600	4,269	0.01	0.05	0.02
6 persons.....	335	59	0.02	0.06	(NA)	6,821	7,924	2,703	2,261	4,366	0.02	0.10	0.04
7 or more persons.....	383	85	0.03	0.19	(NA)	3,430	3,492	1,414	2,473	2,393	0.06	0.14	0.04
<b>5th quintile</b>													
1 person.....	3,247	3,972	0.67	0.26	(NA)	27,029	34,034	14,189	8,271	26,667	0.16	0.05	0.10
2 persons.....	1,234	635	0.19	0.09	0.02	21,749	24,798	4,970	2,692	20,323	0.02	0.02	0.03
3 persons.....	1,033	352	0.13	0.06	0.07	13,930	15,946	3,375	1,955	12,821	0.01	0.03	0.02
4 persons.....	844	214	0.08	0.09	(NA)	7,553	8,405	1,999	1,366	7,063	0.01	0.03	0.01
5 persons.....	1,241	253	0.10	0.08	(NA)	7,646	8,792	2,615	2,344	5,479	0.01	0.06	0.02
6 persons.....	1,415	245	0.10	0.18	(NA)	9,274	12,321	5,477	3,790	8,325	0.01	0.10	0.04
7 or more persons.....	3,196	509	0.20	0.11	(NA)	12,437	16,251	7,636	2,708	14,130	0.27	0.26	0.04
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Household Size</b>													
<b>Less than 0.50</b>													
1 person.....	254	176	0.04	0.17	0.35	3,026	3,400	859	2,363	1,550	0.18	0.14	0.07
2 persons.....	142	75	0.02	0.13	0.37	2,836	4,701	2,442	1,625	2,633	0.08	0.10	0.04
3 persons.....	149	49	0.02	0.04	0.18	775	893	300	562	327	0.02	0.07	0.02
4 persons.....	153	38	0.01	0.06	0.23	3,901	4,852	1,251	1,426	2,564	0.02	0.09	(NA)
5 persons.....	202	40	0.02	0.03	0.28	1,263	1,558	615	1,178	622	0.03	0.14	0.04
6 persons.....	376	62	0.03	(NA)	(NA)	1,650	10,194	9,531	1,904	8,549	0.06	0.16	0.03
7 or more persons.....	271	29	0.01	0.02	0.33	1,161	1,274	391	914	197	0.17	0.21	0.02
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>													
1 person.....	60	59	0.01	0.18	0.26	1,849	1,989	443	1,277	1,269	0.05	0.04	0.05
2 persons.....	97	47	0.01	0.21	0.27	2,376	2,547	849	1,336	1,686	0.03	0.05	0.07
3 persons.....	121	40	0.01	0.22	0.30	2,166	2,371	504	782	815	0.03	0.07	0.04
4 persons.....	134	33	0.01	0.20	0.25	2,660	3,047	886	1,256	1,654	0.04	0.07	0.02
5 persons.....	151	31	0.01	0.20	0.28	6,119	9,217	3,408	5,277	3,665	0.05	0.08	0.03
6 persons.....	261	42	0.02	0.26	0.27	1,679	2,194	1,156	1,552	1,220	0.02	0.10	0.05
7 or more persons.....	303	36	0.01	0.24	0.31	3,362	3,512	578	1,735	1,796	0.11	0.19	0.04
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>													
1 person.....	116	100	0.02	0.14	0.15	2,009	2,119	361	1,268	1,220	0.03	0.02	0.03
2 persons.....	114	51	0.01	0.12	0.11	1,736	2,132	921	938	1,410	0.02	0.02	0.04
3 persons.....	141	45	0.02	0.12	0.13	2,080	3,151	1,840	899	2,196	0.02	0.04	0.03
4 persons.....	142	35	0.01	0.10	0.11	2,392	3,003	1,054	1,446	1,201	0.01	0.03	0.02
5 persons.....	193	38	0.02	0.13	0.14	1,536	2,626	1,360	1,007	1,395	0.01	0.04	0.01
6 persons.....	301	51	0.02	0.15	0.15	3,639	4,340	1,457	1,230	2,415	0.01	0.07	0.02
7 or more persons.....	449	59	0.02	0.18	0.24	3,966	4,342	1,583	2,075	2,210	0.09	0.11	0.03
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>													
1 person.....	169	156	0.02	0.14	0.11	3,226	3,752	1,685	1,394	3,185	0.03	0.02	0.04
2 persons.....	112	51	0.01	0.07	0.07	1,917	2,164	762	950	1,474	0.01	0.01	0.04
3 persons.....	135	42	0.01	0.09	0.09	3,196	4,430	1,520	1,411	2,107	0.01	0.03	0.03

Table C-8. Standard Errors for 1984 Calendar Year Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Proportion of household members under 18	Proportion of household members over 65	Weekly cost of child care	Months in 1984 without health insurance	Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Persons per room	Percent with more than one person per room	Age of owned home	Number of motor vehicles
<b>3rd quintile</b>											
1 person.....	0.01	0.03	0.18	0.22	0.37	0.36	0.19	0.02	0.4	1.94	0.06
2 persons.....	-	0.02	0.14	0.12	0.34	0.19	0.25	0.01	0.3	0.96	0.04
3 persons.....	0.01	0.01	0.34	0.16	0.42	0.20	0.25	0.01	0.5	0.98	0.04
4 persons.....	0.01	-	0.37	0.13	0.23	0.18	0.09	0.01	0.7	0.88	0.04
5 persons.....	0.01	-	0.36	0.23	0.40	0.19	0.09	0.01	2.0	1.31	0.06
6 persons.....	0.01	-	7.69	0.33	0.25	0.38	0.31	0.03	4.1	1.57	0.11
7 or more persons.....	0.02	0.01	0.52	0.47	1.14	0.32	0.46	0.04	5.0	2.54	0.10
<b>4th quintile</b>											
1 person.....	0.01	0.04	0.14	0.33	0.79	0.93	1.27	0.01	(NA)	2.62	0.10
2 persons.....	-	0.02	0.11	0.10	0.36	0.23	0.14	0.01	0.3	0.90	0.04
3 persons.....	0.01	0.01	0.42	0.12	0.25	0.22	0.12	0.01	0.4	0.84	0.04
4 persons.....	0.01	-	0.47	0.11	0.22	0.18	0.09	0.01	0.4	0.77	0.04
5 persons.....	0.01	-	0.49	0.18	0.21	0.23	0.10	0.01	1.3	1.10	0.06
6 persons.....	0.02	0.01	0.57	0.34	0.54	0.23	0.22	0.03	3.8	1.59	0.11
7 or more persons.....	0.02	0.01	1.09	0.41	0.54	0.26	0.12	0.05	5.4	2.24	0.14
<b>5th quintile</b>											
1 person.....	0.01	0.07	(NA)	0.38	1.35	0.74	0.55	0.02	(NA)	4.04	0.17
2 persons.....	-	0.02	0.34	0.10	0.24	0.25	0.18	0.01	0.3	1.06	0.05
3 persons.....	0.01	0.01	0.49	0.10	0.27	0.20	0.15	0.01	0.4	0.94	0.05
4 persons.....	0.01	-	0.46	0.08	0.11	0.18	0.09	0.01	0.3	0.73	0.04
5 persons.....	0.01	-	0.56	0.13	0.30	0.21	0.13	0.01	0.6	1.08	0.07
6 persons.....	0.02	0.01	0.98	0.24	0.38	0.33	0.10	0.02	2.3	1.70	0.12
7 or more persons.....	0.02	-	0.52	0.33	0.43	0.24	0.63	0.05	4.5	1.98	0.13
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Household Size</b>											
<b>Less than 0.50</b>											
1 person.....	0.03	0.06	(NA)	0.96	1.58	0.87	1.52	0.06	(NA)	3.36	0.09
2 persons.....	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.85	2.02	1.95	1.42	0.07	4.2	4.17	0.13
3 persons.....	0.02	0.01	0.41	0.62	1.38	0.70	0.52	0.03	3.1	3.31	0.09
4 persons.....	0.02	(NA)	(NA)	0.60	0.45	0.64	0.40	0.03	3.6	3.65	0.15
5 persons.....	0.03	0.01	(NA)	0.67	1.29	1.18	0.66	0.04	6.6	3.10	0.11
6 persons.....	0.03	-	(NA)	1.10	3.25	0.99	0.42	0.11	10.1	3.26	0.15
7 or more persons.....	0.02	-	(NA)	0.64	0.65	0.89	0.23	0.07	3.9	3.01	0.07
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>											
1 person.....	0.01	0.04	(NA)	0.34	1.48	0.56	0.57	0.02	1.1	1.77	0.06
2 persons.....	0.02	0.03	0.28	0.48	1.49	0.45	0.45	0.03	1.7	1.72	0.08
3 persons.....	0.02	0.01	0.38	0.47	0.70	0.51	0.30	0.03	2.0	2.42	0.07
4 persons.....	0.02	-	0.37	0.42	0.86	0.30	0.21	0.03	2.6	1.80	0.07
5 persons.....	0.01	0.01	0.36	0.45	0.48	0.30	0.70	0.04	4.1	1.55	0.08
6 persons.....	0.02	0.01	0.25	0.60	0.86	0.49	0.57	0.05	5.7	2.82	0.10
7 or more persons.....	0.02	-	0.55	0.49	0.33	0.59	0.20	0.06	2.6	1.88	0.08
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>											
1 person.....	-	0.03	0.03	0.21	0.72	0.36	0.42	0.01	0.3	1.26	0.04
2 persons.....	0.01	0.02	0.19	0.22	0.75	0.25	0.50	0.01	0.6	1.07	0.04
3 persons.....	0.01	0.01	0.29	0.26	0.53	0.31	0.29	0.01	0.9	1.21	0.05
4 persons.....	0.01	-	0.28	0.22	0.31	0.24	0.12	0.01	1.3	1.01	0.05
5 persons.....	0.01	-	0.34	0.25	0.44	0.19	0.13	0.01	2.2	1.18	0.05
6 persons.....	0.01	-	6.18	0.33	0.23	0.27	0.16	0.03	3.7	1.23	0.08
7 or more persons.....	0.01	-	0.54	0.35	0.70	0.24	0.28	0.05	3.5	1.85	0.09
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>											
1 person.....	-	0.04	0.11	0.23	0.87	0.44	0.44	0.01	0.6	1.58	0.05
2 persons.....	0.01	0.02	0.14	0.16	0.42	0.22	0.23	0.01	0.4	0.96	0.04
3 persons.....	0.01	0.01	0.34	0.19	0.39	0.23	0.13	0.01	0.7	1.11	0.05

Table C-8. Standard Errors for 1984 Calendar Year Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Mean 1984 household income	Annual household income per capita	Income-to-poverty ratio	Months of 1984 in poverty	Months in 1984 with unfilled poverty gaps	Total net worth	Total household assets	Total debt	Home equity	Total liquid assets	Mean household size	Mean number of children under age 18	Mean number of adults age 65 and over
4 persons .....	127	30	0.01	0.07	0.04	1,626	2,171	1,073	859	1,298	0.01	0.02	0.01
5 persons .....	192	38	0.01	0.08	0.07	3,805	7,171	4,579	1,342	5,877	0.01	0.04	0.01
6 persons .....	362	62	0.02	0.08	(NA)	5,320	6,166	2,363	1,878	3,510	0.01	0.09	0.03
7 or more persons .....	544	96	0.02	0.04	(NA)	5,144	6,998	3,791	2,675	4,073	0.26	0.25	0.04
3.00 up to but not including 4.00													
1 person .....	374	259	0.03	0.19	0.11	4,646	6,300	3,151	1,703	4,526	0.06	0.03	0.05
2 persons .....	145	64	0.01	0.07	0.07	2,692	2,783	645	1,229	1,796	0.01	0.02	0.04
3 persons .....	135	42	0.01	0.10	0.02	2,111	2,542	1,088	1,021	1,657	0.01	0.03	0.02
4 persons .....	150	36	0.01	0.07	(NA)	3,252	4,045	1,511	1,573	2,270	0.01	0.03	0.01
5 persons .....	256	49	0.02	0.13	(NA)	3,537	4,237	1,556	1,693	2,753	0.01	0.06	0.02
6 persons .....	470	75	0.03	(NA)	(NA)	6,004	6,348	1,893	3,083	3,046	0.01	0.14	0.05
7 or more persons .....	1,389	212	0.04	(NA)	(NA)	6,649	9,084	3,969	4,344	6,340	0.58	0.37	0.08
4.00 up to but not including 5.00													
1 person .....	239	274	0.03	0.21	(NA)	7,641	9,000	3,875	2,630	8,034	0.02	0.00	0.05
2 persons .....	163	75	0.02	0.12	(NA)	4,980	5,187	886	1,493	3,399	0.01	0.01	0.04
3 persons .....	172	52	0.02	0.08	(NA)	4,080	4,526	1,429	1,512	2,725	0.01	0.03	0.03
4 persons .....	194	45	0.02	0.09	(NA)	7,070	8,917	2,999	1,874	5,540	0.01	0.05	0.02
5 persons .....	450	89	0.03	0.04	(NA)	4,960	5,602	2,679	2,970	4,331	0.01	0.09	0.02
6 persons .....	826	127	0.05	(NA)	(NA)	11,878	22,939	15,915	4,894	21,837	0.02	0.18	0.11
7 or more persons .....	1,309	307	0.05	(NA)	(NA)	9,346	9,847	6,976	6,798	6,881	0.33	0.64	0.06
5.00 and over													
1 person .....	1,318	1,273	0.24	0.16	(NA)	9,288	11,343	4,170	2,835	9,141	0.04	0.01	0.04
2 persons .....	899	452	0.13	0.07	0.02	13,370	15,232	3,146	1,785	12,437	0.01	0.01	0.03
3 persons .....	983	332	0.12	0.06	0.04	12,809	14,676	3,119	1,816	11,791	0.01	0.02	0.02
4 persons .....	1,192	301	0.11	0.14	(NA)	12,004	12,908	2,690	1,913	11,492	0.01	0.05	0.01
5 persons .....	2,072	416	0.16	0.14	(NA)	18,206	20,546	5,940	5,088	12,711	0.01	0.10	0.05
6 persons .....	2,799	527	0.20	0.41	(NA)	36,366	43,838	14,551	14,883	24,350	0.05	0.24	(NA)
7 or more persons .....	15,724	2,247	0.89	0.25	(NA)	73,787	93,528	51,606	8,489	88,782	0.04	0.38	0.09
Household Type													
Unrelated individual .....	466	312	0.07	0.12	0.12	1,907	2,280	809	614	1,800	0.03	0.01	0.01
Living alone .....	427	383	0.07	0.14	0.14	1,912	2,426	1,002	714	1,953	0.01	0.01	0.02
Living with others .....	1,120	494	0.14	0.22	0.23	4,926	5,414	1,225	1,190	4,137	0.07	0.05	0.03
Family with two or more members .....	230	79	0.03	0.04	0.04	1,418	1,666	462	329	1,285	0.02	0.02	0.01
Single householder .....	393	142	0.05	0.11	0.10	1,422	1,672	586	592	1,244	0.05	0.04	0.01
Married householder .....	256	89	0.03	0.05	0.05	1,683	1,974	542	375	1,528	0.02	0.02	0.01
Living with own children .....	274	66	0.02	0.05	0.05	996	1,320	557	389	861	0.02	0.02	0.00
Not living with own children ..	414	168	0.05	0.07	0.07	3,584	4,075	819	592	3,310	0.02	0.01	0.01
Income Group by Household Type													
1st decile													
Unrelated individual .....	100	104	0.02	0.19	0.18	1,362	1,524	466	875	871	0.03	0.02	0.03
Living alone .....	102	102	0.02	0.20	0.19	1,467	1,644	498	946	943	0.01	0.01	0.03
Living with others .....	427	278	0.07	0.56	0.57	1,735	2,189	1,100	816	1,291	0.22	0.16	0.08
Family with two or more members .....	75	41	0.01	0.09	0.11	1,053	1,228	430	476	698	0.07	0.07	0.02
Single householder .....	98	50	0.01	0.11	0.13	639	776	282	479	327	0.09	0.09	0.02
Married householder .....	113	67	0.02	0.15	0.18	2,241	2,590	929	882	1,549	0.10	0.09	0.05
Living with own children .....	89	34	0.01	0.08	0.11	1,069	1,275	485	461	616	0.08	0.07	0.01
Not living with own children ..	135	82	0.02	0.23	0.24	2,463	2,809	897	1,144	1,908	0.06	0.03	0.06
2nd decile													
Unrelated individual .....	96	179	0.02	0.18	0.18	2,649	3,633	2,049	1,524	2,873	0.05	0.04	0.04
Living alone .....	104	138	0.02	0.16	0.14	2,913	4,070	2,375	1,726	3,250	0.03	0.02	0.04
Living with others .....	258	360	0.06	0.56	0.56	5,283	6,151	1,377	1,856	4,508	0.24	0.22	0.11

Table C-8. Standard Errors for 1984 Calendar Year Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Proportion of household members under 18	Proportion of household members over 65	Weekly cost of child care	Months in 1984 without health insurance	Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Persons per room	Percent with more than one person per room	Age of owned home	Number of motor vehicles
4 persons.....	0.01	-	0.32	0.12	0.23	0.16	0.07	0.01	0.6	0.78	0.03
5 persons.....	0.01	-	0.35	0.17	0.19	0.19	0.10	0.01	1.4	1.07	0.05
6 persons.....	0.01	0.01	0.74	0.29	0.43	0.33	0.28	0.02	3.4	1.56	0.11
7 or more persons.....	0.02	0.01	0.78	0.41	0.59	0.24	0.83	0.05	4.8	2.22	0.13
3.00 up to but not including 4.00											
1 person.....	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.22	0.56	0.35	0.39	0.02	0.5	1.97	0.06
2 persons.....	-	0.02	0.09	0.13	0.36	0.24	0.27	0.01	0.3	1.03	0.04
3 persons.....	0.01	0.01	0.37	0.15	0.41	0.21	0.25	0.01	0.5	0.93	0.04
4 persons.....	0.01	-	0.53	0.12	0.27	0.22	0.11	0.01	0.5	0.89	0.04
5 persons.....	0.01	-	0.73	0.19	0.23	0.26	0.08	0.01	1.1	1.30	0.09
6 persons.....	0.02	0.01	0.51	0.34	0.65	0.48	0.18	0.02	3.3	2.04	0.11
7 or more persons.....	0.03	0.01	1.57	0.44	0.39	0.53	0.17	0.09	7.2	2.07	0.19
4.00 up to but not including 5.00											
1 person.....	-	0.05	(NA)	0.26	0.18	0.44	0.23	0.02	(NA)	2.38	0.07
2 persons.....	-	0.02	0.22	0.14	0.44	0.23	0.20	0.01	0.4	1.18	0.05
3 persons.....	0.01	0.01	0.58	0.16	0.35	0.25	0.15	0.01	0.6	1.11	0.06
4 persons.....	0.01	-	0.68	0.12	0.17	0.26	0.14	0.01	0.5	1.08	0.06
5 persons.....	0.02	-	1.01	0.25	0.95	0.30	0.39	0.01	0.6	1.90	0.11
6 persons.....	0.03	0.02	0.71	0.37	0.45	0.38	0.11	0.03	3.8	2.92	0.29
7 or more persons.....	0.07	0.01	(NA)	0.28	0.17	0.44	0.19	0.05	10.9	2.60	0.38
5.00 and over											
1 persons.....	-	0.04	0.07	0.22	0.63	0.56	0.68	0.01	(NA)	1.98	0.07
2 persons.....	-	0.01	0.20	0.08	0.25	0.20	0.13	0.01	0.2	0.79	0.04
3 persons.....	0.01	0.01	0.47	0.10	0.24	0.21	0.14	0.01	0.4	0.89	0.05
4 persons.....	0.01	-	0.65	0.10	0.14	0.21	0.12	0.01	0.3	0.92	0.06
5 persons.....	0.02	0.01	0.92	0.18	0.22	0.43	0.11	0.02	1.6	1.82	0.14
6 persons.....	0.04	(NA)	4.65	0.40	0.34	0.94	0.13	0.02	0.0	4.73	0.25
7 or more persons.....	0.05	0.01	0.91	0.78	0.82	0.76	0.49	0.08	8.0	6.77	0.35
Household Type											
Unrelated Individual.....	-	0.01	0.08	0.11	0.29	0.16	0.16	0.01	0.4	0.64	0.03
Living alone.....	-	0.02	0.04	0.11	0.35	0.18	0.20	0.01	0.2	0.72	0.03
Living with others.....	0.01	0.01	0.29	0.25	0.43	0.34	0.21	0.02	1.4	1.35	0.07
Family with two or more members.....	-	-	0.14	0.04	0.08	0.05	0.05	-	0.3	0.22	0.01
Single householder.....	0.01	0.01	0.17	0.11	0.24	0.12	0.12	0.01	0.9	0.53	0.03
Married householder.....	-	-	0.16	0.04	0.09	0.05	0.05	-	0.3	0.24	0.01
Living with own children.....	-	-	0.21	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.04	-	0.4	0.26	0.01
Not living with own children.....	-	0.01	0.06	0.06	0.17	0.08	0.10	-	0.2	0.36	0.02
Income Group by Household Type											
1st decile											
Unrelated individual.....	-	0.03	(NA)	0.21	0.77	0.35	0.36	0.02	0.7	1.09	0.04
Living alone.....	-	0.03	(NA)	0.21	0.80	0.35	0.37	0.01	0.4	1.13	0.04
Living with others.....	0.03	0.04	(NA)	0.92	2.86	1.81	1.29	0.09	6.7	4.51	0.14
Family with two or more members.....	0.01	0.01	0.11	0.19	0.50	0.22	0.21	0.02	1.4	0.89	0.03
Single householder.....	0.01	0.01	0.16	0.24	0.55	0.31	0.18	0.02	2.0	1.20	0.03
Married householder.....	0.02	0.02	0.11	0.32	0.85	0.32	0.39	0.03	2.1	1.35	0.06
Living with own children.....	0.01	-	0.15	0.22	0.38	0.26	0.17	0.02	1.9	1.16	0.04
Not living with own children.....	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.39	1.20	0.41	0.50	0.02	1.3	1.49	0.06
2nd decile											
Unrelated individual.....	0.01	0.03	0.12	0.26	0.76	0.43	0.49	0.02	0.7	1.53	0.05
Living alone.....	-	0.04	0.10	0.25	0.83	0.39	0.52	0.02	0.5	1.65	0.05
Living with others.....	0.04	0.05	0.57	0.95	1.84	1.89	1.48	0.05	3.8	4.01	0.15



Table C-8. Standard Errors for 1984 Calendar Year Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Mean 1984 household income	Annual household income per capita	Income-to-poverty ratio	Months of 1984 in poverty	Months in 1984 with unfilled poverty gaps	Total net worth	Total household assets	Total debt	Home equity	Total liquid assets	Mean household size	Mean number of children under age 18	Mean number of adults age 65 and over
Family with two or more members . . . . .	49	57	0.01	0.13	0.12	1,373	1,786	609	976	851	0.07	0.06	0.03
Single householder . . . . .	86	99	0.02	0.23	0.22	1,177	1,331	486	913	668	0.11	0.10	0.03
Married householder . . . . .	59	70	0.02	0.15	0.14	1,935	2,550	872	1,375	1,211	0.08	0.08	0.03
Living with own children . . . . .	62	50	0.01	0.16	0.15	1,805	2,562	904	1,416	1,055	0.08	0.07	0.01
Not living with own children . . . . .	80	70	0.02	0.16	0.16	1,980	2,095	624	1,086	1,410	0.04	0.02	0.05
2nd quintile													
Unrelated individual . . . . .	147	269	0.03	0.11	0.09	2,819	3,439	1,424	1,128	2,529	0.05	0.03	0.03
Living alone . . . . .	170	230	0.03	0.13	0.06	3,631	4,473	1,907	1,418	3,327	0.02	0.01	0.03
Living with others . . . . .	274	321	0.06	0.19	0.18	3,154	3,591	1,098	1,571	2,388	0.12	0.09	0.06
Family with two or more members . . . . .	59	57	0.01	0.07	0.07	1,054	1,339	568	569	771	0.04	0.03	0.02
Single householder . . . . .	128	126	0.03	0.15	0.14	1,681	1,840	446	920	981	0.09	0.08	0.03
Married householder . . . . .	66	63	0.02	0.07	0.08	1,253	1,616	708	676	936	0.04	0.04	0.02
Living with own children . . . . .	75	46	0.01	0.09	0.09	1,275	1,774	800	727	935	0.05	0.04	0.01
Not living with own children . . . . .	95	75	0.02	0.07	0.05	1,697	1,900	671	849	1,323	0.03	0.01	0.03
3rd quintile													
Unrelated individual . . . . .	191	543	0.06	0.13	0.14	4,282	4,985	2,005	1,464	4,129	0.07	0.04	0.03
Living alone . . . . .	236	466	0.06	0.17	0.27	5,988	6,909	2,757	1,881	5,810	0.04	0.02	0.04
Living with others . . . . .	323	533	0.09	0.18	0.07	3,306	4,468	2,289	2,102	3,324	0.14	0.10	0.04
Family with two or more members . . . . .	59	73	0.02	0.05	0.06	1,282	1,806	1,002	573	1,294	0.03	0.03	0.01
Single householder . . . . .	161	207	0.05	0.11	0.17	3,510	3,746	1,094	1,401	2,666	0.09	0.08	0.03
Married householder . . . . .	64	77	0.02	0.05	0.06	1,377	2,012	1,154	626	1,443	0.04	0.03	0.01
Living with own children . . . . .	72	52	0.02	0.06	0.07	1,141	2,019	1,388	593	1,624	0.04	0.03	0.01
Not living with own children . . . . .	104	110	0.02	0.06	0.07	3,065	3,615	1,008	1,237	2,089	0.03	0.01	0.03
4th quintile													
Unrelated individual . . . . .	317	895	0.11	0.18	(NA)	6,917	7,793	2,147	2,350	5,776	0.10	0.05	0.03
Living alone . . . . .	459	1,001	0.12	0.29	(NA)	10,823	12,438	3,849	3,212	10,795	0.07	0.03	0.04
Living with others . . . . .	437	596	0.12	0.17	(NA)	8,349	9,016	1,891	3,394	3,539	0.14	0.10	0.05
Family with two or more members . . . . .	83	94	0.02	0.04	0.04	1,746	2,087	750	636	1,341	0.03	0.03	0.01
Single householder . . . . .	247	325	0.07	0.07	(NA)	5,490	5,864	1,568	2,420	3,737	0.09	0.09	0.04
Married householder . . . . .	88	98	0.02	0.04	0.05	1,841	2,223	812	654	1,429	0.03	0.03	0.01
Living with own children . . . . .	102	66	0.02	0.05	0.05	1,798	2,322	939	755	1,455	0.03	0.03	0.01
Not living with own children . . . . .	142	156	0.03	0.06	0.03	3,689	4,142	1,210	1,146	2,744	0.03	0.01	0.03
5th quintile													
Unrelated individual . . . . .	1,814	1,899	0.32	0.13	(NA)	17,093	19,775	6,270	3,542	16,461	0.16	0.09	0.06
Living alone . . . . .	3,284	3,777	0.64	0.24	(NA)	25,942	34,660	15,424	7,242	29,447	0.13	0.05	0.07
Living with others . . . . .	2,147	1,251	0.32	0.01	(NA)	21,964	23,521	4,833	3,738	19,370	0.21	0.13	0.08
Family with two or more members . . . . .	518	226	0.07	0.04	0.03	5,790	6,614	1,533	938	5,346	0.04	0.03	0.01
Single householder . . . . .	2,187	941	0.27	0.07	(NA)	13,168	16,388	7,602	4,434	14,750	0.35	0.20	0.09
Married householder . . . . .	533	233	0.07	0.05	0.03	6,048	6,901	1,563	960	5,568	0.04	0.03	0.01
Living with own children . . . . .	642	170	0.06	0.06	0.04	3,630	4,479	1,673	1,108	2,994	0.05	0.04	0.01
Not living with own children . . . . .	869	432	0.12	0.06	0.02	13,820	15,614	2,952	1,670	13,034	0.04	0.01	0.02
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Household Type													
Less than 0.50													
Unrelated individual . . . . .	178	125	0.03	0.15	0.30	2,418	2,740	662	1,805	1,307	0.17	0.09	0.05
Living alone . . . . .	153	147	0.03	0.17	0.34	2,923	3,286	829	2,282	1,497	0.04	0.02	0.06
Living with others . . . . .	514	182	0.06	0.29	0.64	3,686	4,396	719	1,192	2,684	0.51	0.40	0.01
Family with two or more members . . . . .	127	23	0.01	0.02	0.12	1,028	1,509	806	513	910	0.14	0.12	0.01
Single householder . . . . .	138	28	0.01	0.01	0.12	525	715	314	326	340	0.17	0.15	0.01
Married householder . . . . .	260	37	0.01	0.06	0.25	2,768	4,073	2,281	1,305	2,565	0.24	0.22	0.03
Living with own children . . . . .	131	20	0.01	0.02	0.12	1,046	1,500	805	510	920	0.14	0.12	0.01
Not living with own children . . . . .	375	145	0.04	0.16	0.52	4,067	6,713	3,623	2,292	3,789	0.30	0.21	0.10

Table C-8. Standard Errors for 1984 Calendar Year Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Proportion of household members under 18	Proportion of household members over 65	Weekly cost of child care	Months in 1984 without health insurance	Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Persons per room	Percent with more than one person per room	Age of owned home	Number of motor vehicles
Family with two or more members . . . . .	0.01	0.01	0.15	0.17	0.42	0.18	0.29	0.02	1.3	0.75	0.03
Single householder . . . . .	0.02	0.01	0.37	0.29	0.70	0.31	0.41	0.02	2.1	1.33	0.04
Married householder . . . . .	0.01	0.02	0.13	0.21	0.53	0.22	0.38	0.02	1.6	0.90	0.04
Living with own children . . . . .	0.01	-	0.24	0.23	0.31	0.22	0.22	0.02	2.0	0.96	0.04
Not living with own children . . . . .	-	0.02	0.06	0.24	0.84	0.30	0.58	0.01	0.8	1.16	0.05
2nd quintile											
Unrelated individual . . . . .	0.01	0.02	0.12	0.24	0.45	0.28	0.28	0.02	0.7	1.35	0.05
Living alone . . . . .	-	0.03	0.05	0.20	0.50	0.31	0.35	0.01	0.4	1.51	0.05
Living with others . . . . .	0.02	0.03	0.44	0.57	0.97	0.60	0.35	0.04	2.5	2.95	0.12
Family with two or more members . . . . .	0.01	0.01	0.13	0.10	0.21	0.12	0.09	0.01	0.8	0.52	0.02
Single householder . . . . .	0.01	0.01	0.39	0.24	0.44	0.27	0.27	0.02	1.9	1.13	0.05
Married householder . . . . .	0.01	0.01	0.13	0.11	0.23	0.13	0.10	0.01	0.9	0.58	0.02
Living with own children . . . . .	-	-	0.21	0.13	0.19	0.15	0.07	0.01	1.2	0.63	0.03
Not living with own children . . . . .	-	0.02	0.05	0.15	0.41	0.20	0.19	0.01	0.5	0.86	0.03
3rd quintile											
Unrelated individual . . . . .	0.01	0.02	0.27	0.25	0.37	0.28	0.17	0.02	0.9	1.61	0.06
Living alone . . . . .	0.01	0.03	0.19	0.23	0.53	0.38	0.25	0.02	(NA)	1.95	0.07
Living with others . . . . .	0.02	0.02	0.72	0.57	0.29	0.35	0.07	0.05	2.7	2.83	0.12
Family with two or more members . . . . .	0.01	0.01	0.57	0.08	0.17	0.09	0.10	0.01	0.6	0.48	0.02
Single householder . . . . .	0.02	0.01	0.41	0.24	0.59	0.29	0.26	0.02	1.6	1.18	0.07
Married householder . . . . .	0.01	0.01	0.65	0.08	0.17	0.10	0.11	0.01	0.7	0.52	0.02
Living with own children . . . . .	-	-	0.83	0.09	0.18	0.11	0.08	0.01	0.9	0.58	0.03
Not living with own children . . . . .	-	0.01	0.11	0.13	0.33	0.16	0.23	0.01	0.5	0.83	0.04
4th quintile											
Unrelated individual . . . . .	0.01	0.02	0.30	0.27	0.46	0.56	0.58	0.02	1.5	1.93	0.10
Living alone . . . . .	0.01	0.04	0.19	0.30	0.55	0.85	1.15	0.02	(NA)	2.54	0.12
Living with others . . . . .	0.02	0.02	0.58	0.44	0.75	0.73	0.16	0.04	3.0	2.87	0.16
Family with two or more members . . . . .	0.01	-	0.21	0.06	0.14	0.10	0.06	0.01	0.5	0.42	0.02
Single householder . . . . .	0.02	0.02	0.63	0.23	0.56	0.24	0.17	0.02	1.9	1.41	0.07
Married householder . . . . .	0.01	-	0.22	0.06	0.14	0.11	0.06	0.01	0.5	0.44	0.02
Living with own children . . . . .	-	-	0.30	0.08	0.12	0.11	0.06	0.01	0.7	0.52	0.03
Not living with own children . . . . .	-	0.01	0.14	0.10	0.29	0.19	0.12	0.01	0.5	0.73	0.04
5th quintile											
Unrelated individual . . . . .	0.01	0.03	0.69	0.29	0.24	0.43	0.28	0.03	2.1	2.35	0.13
Living alone . . . . .	0.01	0.06	0.69	0.40	0.32	0.69	0.60	0.04	2.2	3.65	0.18
Living with others . . . . .	0.02	0.02	1.00	0.38	0.33	0.55	0.28	0.04	3.0	3.07	0.17
Family with two or more members . . . . .	0.01	-	0.23	0.05	0.11	0.10	0.07	0.01	0.5	0.44	0.03
Single householder . . . . .	0.02	0.02	1.15	0.29	0.60	0.34	0.16	0.05	3.1	1.95	0.12
Married householder . . . . .	0.01	-	0.23	0.05	0.11	0.10	0.07	0.01	0.4	0.45	0.03
Living with own children . . . . .	-	-	0.35	0.06	0.13	0.12	0.08	0.01	0.7	0.56	0.03
Not living with own children . . . . .	-	0.01	0.18	0.08	0.18	0.16	0.13	0.01	0.4	0.71	0.05
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Household Type											
Less than 0.50											
Unrelated individual . . . . .	0.02	0.05	(NA)	0.79	1.20	1.47	1.21	0.08	4.4	2.88	0.08
Living alone . . . . .	0.01	0.06	(NA)	0.94	1.54	1.29	1.57	0.05	(NA)	3.23	0.09
Living with others . . . . .	0.07	-	(NA)	1.39	0.70	4.65	0.28	0.19	15.0	5.34	0.19
Family with two or more members . . . . .	0.01	-	0.09	0.30	0.56	0.39	0.31	0.03	2.8	1.49	0.05
Single householder . . . . .	0.01	-	0.13	0.33	0.74	0.49	0.24	0.04	3.3	1.76	0.04
Married householder . . . . .	0.02	0.01	(NA)	0.55	0.84	0.64	0.72	0.06	5.0	2.63	0.11
Living with own children . . . . .	0.01	-	0.10	0.30	0.56	0.37	0.21	0.03	3.0	1.55	0.05
Not living with own children . . . . .	0.04	0.04	(NA)	1.08	2.13	1.68	1.90	0.06	3.8	4.75	0.21

Table C-8. Standard Errors for 1984 Calendar Year Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Mean 1984 household income	Annual household income per capita	Income-to-poverty ratio	Months of 1984 in poverty	Months in 1984 with unfilled poverty gaps	Total net worth	Total household assets	Total debt	Home equity	Total liquid assets	Mean household size	Mean number of children under age 18	Mean number of adults age 65 and over
0.50 up to but not including 1.00													
Unrelated individual .....	99	68	0.01	0.18	0.25	1,670	1,806	432	1,146	1,158	0.08	0.06	0.04
Living alone .....	68	59	0.01	0.19	0.27	1,836	1,975	440	1,259	1,277	0.04	0.03	0.04
Living with others .....	497	166	0.04	0.57	0.69	2,295	3,299	1,589	1,546	1,640	0.48	0.45	0.10
Family with two or more members .....													
Single householder .....	133	20	0.01	0.09	0.12	1,515	2,041	710	1,108	903	0.08	0.07	0.02
Married householder .....	185	33	0.01	0.14	0.17	1,038	1,249	442	791	725	0.12	0.11	0.02
Living with own children .....	176	26	0.01	0.12	0.16	2,442	3,320	1,156	1,790	1,433	0.11	0.10	0.03
Not living with own children .....	144	20	0.01	0.10	0.13	1,716	2,350	792	1,296	964	0.09	0.07	0.01
.....	203	50	0.01	0.24	0.27	2,934	3,352	1,553	1,392	2,474	0.11	0.05	0.08
1.00 up to but not including 2.00													
Unrelated individual .....	165	102	0.02	0.13	0.13	1,875	2,366	1,043	1,151	1,526	0.05	0.02	0.03
Living alone .....	115	100	0.02	0.14	0.15	2,046	2,631	1,212	1,320	1,706	0.02	0.01	0.03
Living with others .....	649	173	0.04	0.31	0.29	4,396	4,944	1,106	1,427	3,142	0.18	0.14	0.08
Family with two or more members .....													
Single householder .....	135	23	0.01	0.05	0.06	988	1,280	551	535	686	0.04	0.03	0.01
Married householder .....	234	53	0.01	0.11	0.12	1,320	1,468	389	763	716	0.07	0.06	0.02
Living with own children .....	157	25	0.01	0.06	0.07	1,221	1,600	707	658	865	0.04	0.04	0.02
Not living with own children .....	146	23	0.01	0.06	0.07	1,180	1,571	691	646	806	0.04	0.03	0.01
.....	178	51	0.01	0.11	0.10	1,709	1,948	665	879	1,294	0.04	0.02	0.04
2.00 up to but not including 3.00													
Unrelated individual .....	287	174	0.02	0.12	0.10	2,713	3,149	1,312	1,180	2,467	0.06	0.03	0.03
Living alone .....	194	152	0.02	0.15	0.10	3,548	4,139	1,765	1,442	3,302	0.02	0.01	0.04
Living with others .....	648	216	0.03	0.21	0.19	2,882	3,370	1,234	1,934	2,259	0.14	0.09	0.06
Family with two or more members .....													
Single householder .....	164	27	0.01	0.04	0.03	1,214	1,830	984	531	1,279	0.04	0.03	0.01
Married householder .....	402	76	0.02	0.11	0.06	2,881	3,229	869	1,594	1,512	0.08	0.07	0.03
Living with own children .....	177	28	0.01	0.04	0.03	1,331	2,060	1,135	561	1,464	0.04	0.03	0.01
Not living with own children .....	172	25	0.01	0.04	0.04	1,369	2,216	1,297	593	1,660	0.04	0.03	0.01
.....	205	52	0.01	0.05	0.05	2,485	3,200	1,042	1,119	1,622	0.04	0.02	0.04
3.00 up to but not including 4.00													
Unrelated individual .....	526	289	0.02	0.14	0.08	3,545	4,765	2,393	1,578	3,402	0.09	0.04	0.04
Living alone .....	349	264	0.03	0.19	0.12	4,780	6,547	3,346	1,761	4,718	0.04	0.02	0.04
Living with others .....	1,072	340	0.04	0.15	(NA)	4,209	5,221	2,381	3,192	3,512	0.22	0.12	0.09
Family with two or more members .....													
Single householder .....	233	37	0.01	0.05	0.03	1,436	1,703	627	691	1,020	0.04	0.03	0.01
Married householder .....	677	146	0.02	0.07	0.07	3,362	3,837	1,728	1,815	2,011	0.19	0.11	0.05
Living with own children .....	245	38	0.01	0.05	0.04	1,557	1,849	671	743	1,116	0.03	0.03	0.02
Not living with own children .....	260	34	0.01	0.06	(NA)	1,660	2,007	819	860	1,147	0.04	0.03	0.01
.....	249	62	0.01	0.06	0.05	2,647	3,090	875	1,158	1,952	0.03	0.01	0.03
4.00 up to but not including 5.00													
Unrelated individual .....	716	432	0.03	0.18	(NA)	6,913	7,915	2,878	2,450	5,643	0.09	0.05	0.03
Living alone .....	404	328	0.03	0.23	(NA)	7,649	9,006	3,928	2,742	7,968	0.05	0.02	0.04
Living with others .....	1,525	400	0.05	0.19	(NA)	13,950	15,474	3,495	4,880	5,434	0.19	0.15	0.03
Family with two or more members .....													
Single householder .....	357	60	0.01	0.05	0.04	2,835	3,468	1,296	899	2,333	0.04	0.03	0.02
Married householder .....	789	221	0.03	0.07	(NA)	7,772	11,901	7,070	2,369	11,267	0.10	0.08	0.06
Living with own children .....	381	61	0.01	0.05	0.04	3,029	3,614	1,196	961	2,257	0.04	0.03	0.02
Not living with own children .....	448	48	0.01	0.06	(NA)	2,949	3,772	1,950	1,208	2,790	0.05	0.04	0.01
.....	349	92	0.01	0.08	(NA)	5,117	6,132	1,485	1,345	3,881	0.04	0.01	0.03

Table C-8. Standard Errors for 1984 Calendar Year Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Proportion of household members under 18	Proportion of household members over 65	Weekly cost of child care	Months in 1984 without health insurance	Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Persons per room	Percent with more than one person per room	Age of owned home	Number of motor vehicles
0.50 up to but not including 1.00											
Unrelated individual .....	0.01	0.04	(NA)	0.36	1.35	0.47	0.51	0.03	1.1	1.70	0.06
Living alone .....	0.01	0.04	(NA)	0.34	1.47	0.50	0.56	0.03	1.1	1.77	0.06
Living with others .....	0.07	0.05	(NA)	1.34	2.80	0.95	0.74	0.07	5.0	5.36	0.25
Family with two or more members .....	0.01	0.01	0.16	0.20	0.42	0.20	0.18	0.02	1.8	0.83	0.03
Single householder .....	0.01	0.01	0.33	0.28	0.52	0.31	0.21	0.03	2.6	1.37	0.04
Married householder .....	0.01	0.01	0.16	0.26	0.60	0.26	0.27	0.03	2.5	1.03	0.04
Living with own children .....	0.01	-	0.20	0.21	0.26	0.21	0.20	0.02	2.1	0.92	0.04
Not living with own children ..	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.52	1.64	0.53	0.47	0.03	2.6	1.88	0.09
1.00 up to but not including 2.00											
Unrelated individual .....	0.01	0.03	0.11	0.21	0.71	0.35	0.40	0.02	0.7	1.18	0.04
Living alone .....	-	0.03	0.06	0.20	0.73	0.36	0.42	0.01	0.4	1.28	0.04
Living with others .....	0.03	0.04	0.62	0.73	2.28	1.04	1.12	0.06	3.9	3.08	0.13
Family with two or more members .....	0.01	0.01	0.59	0.11	0.24	0.11	0.15	0.01	0.9	0.50	0.02
Single householder .....	0.01	0.01	0.33	0.23	0.55	0.26	0.28	0.02	1.6	1.03	0.04
Married householder .....	0.01	0.01	0.76	0.12	0.27	0.13	0.17	0.01	1.0	0.57	0.03
Living with own children .....	-	-	0.78	0.12	0.18	0.13	0.08	0.01	1.1	0.57	0.03
Not living with own children ..	-	0.02	0.09	0.22	0.68	0.23	0.44	0.01	0.8	0.99	0.04
2.00 up to but not including 3.00											
Unrelated individual .....	0.01	0.03	0.18	0.25	0.60	0.35	0.33	0.02	0.9	1.38	0.06
Living alone .....	-	0.04	0.13	0.22	0.79	0.38	0.42	0.01	0.3	1.60	0.06
Living with others .....	0.02	0.03	0.57	0.58	0.71	0.80	0.47	0.04	2.8	2.76	0.15
Family with two or more members .....	0.01	0.01	0.15	0.07	0.17	0.09	0.08	0.01	0.6	0.46	0.02
Single householder .....	0.02	0.01	0.39	0.24	0.48	0.29	0.30	0.02	1.5	1.17	0.06
Married householder .....	0.01	0.01	0.17	0.08	0.18	0.10	0.08	0.01	0.6	0.50	0.02
Living with own children .....	-	-	0.21	0.09	0.14	0.10	0.08	0.01	0.7	0.52	0.03
Not living with own children ..	-	0.02	0.06	0.15	0.41	0.19	0.19	0.01	0.5	0.89	0.04
3.00 up to but not including 4.00											
Unrelated individual .....	0.01	0.03	0.28	0.25	0.49	0.31	0.29	0.02	0.9	1.75	0.08
Living alone .....	0.01	0.04	0.10	0.22	0.69	0.37	0.43	0.02	0.6	2.04	0.07
Living with others .....	0.02	0.03	0.83	0.56	0.34	0.57	0.12	0.04	2.6	3.46	0.19
Family with two or more members .....	0.01	0.01	0.22	0.07	0.17	0.11	0.11	0.01	0.4	0.49	0.02
Single householder .....	0.02	0.02	0.53	0.25	0.62	0.30	0.32	0.03	1.6	1.49	0.07
Married householder .....	0.01	0.01	0.24	0.07	0.18	0.12	0.12	0.01	0.4	0.52	0.03
Living with own children .....	-	-	0.33	0.08	0.18	0.13	0.08	0.01	0.5	0.60	0.03
Not living with own children ..	-	0.02	0.10	0.11	0.33	0.20	0.23	0.01	0.3	0.81	0.04
4.00 up to but not including 5.00											
Unrelated individual .....	0.01	0.03	0.24	0.28	0.24	0.40	0.18	0.02	1.1	2.19	0.08
Living alone .....	-	0.04	0.04	0.29	0.32	0.44	0.26	0.02	(NA)	2.34	0.08
Living with others .....	0.03	0.02	0.73	0.59	0.36	0.85	0.15	0.04	3.3	4.42	0.18
Family with two or more members .....	0.01	0.01	0.29	0.07	0.21	0.13	0.10	0.01	0.3	0.60	0.04
Single householder .....	0.02	0.03	0.95	0.32	1.00	0.35	0.31	0.02	1.3	2.04	0.11
Married householder .....	0.01	0.01	0.30	0.07	0.20	0.13	0.10	0.01	0.4	0.62	0.04
Living with own children .....	0.01	-	0.50	0.09	0.18	0.17	0.09	0.01	0.5	0.76	0.05
Not living with own children ..	-	0.01	0.17	0.12	0.36	0.18	0.17	0.01	0.4	0.92	0.05

Table C-8. Standard Errors for 1984 Calendar Year Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Mean 1984 household income	Annual household income per capita	Income-to-poverty ratio	Months of 1984 in poverty	Months in 1984 with unfilled poverty gaps	Total net worth	Total household assets	Total debt	Home equity	Total liquid assets	Mean household size	Mean number of children under age 18	Mean number of adults 65 and over
5.00 and over													
Unrelated individual . . . . .	1,247	915	0.17	0.12	(NA)	8,792	10,202	3,203	1,970	8,497	0.05	0.01	0.03
Living alone . . . . .	1,352	1,254	0.24	0.17	(NA)	9,606	12,199	4,818	2,730	10,302	0.03	0.01	0.03
Living with others . . . . .	2,002	878	0.24	0.14	(NA)	16,354	17,571	3,585	2,707	14,421	0.08	0.03	0.05
Family with two or more members . . . . .	682	240	0.07	0.05	0.03	7,423	8,427	1,880	1,141	6,862	0.03	0.02	0.01
Single householder . . . . .	2,399	723	0.22	0.05	(NA)	14,038	14,667	2,545	4,524	12,243	0.11	0.09	0.09
Married householder . . . . .	707	252	0.07	0.06	0.03	7,871	8,943	1,997	1,179	7,281	0.03	0.03	0.01
Living with own children . . . . .	1,129	232	0.09	0.09	0.06	6,786	8,235	2,851	1,906	5,408	0.04	0.03	0.01
Not living with own children . . . . .	807	347	0.10	0.05	0.02	11,363	12,779	2,442	1,418	10,708	0.03	-	0.02
Household Disability Status													
No disabled members . . . . .	254	97	0.03	0.05	0.05	1,520	1,795	504	349	1,342	0.02	0.02	-
One or more disabled members . . . . .	407	141	0.04	0.09	0.08	2,586	3,031	852	657	2,546	0.04	0.03	0.01
Income Group by Disability Status													
1st decile													
No disabled members . . . . .	93	83	0.02	0.12	0.13	1,404	1,669	620	631	940	0.08	0.08	0.02
One or more disabled members . . . . .	96	91	0.02	0.14	0.16	1,052	1,167	316	640	707	0.10	0.09	0.03
2nd decile													
No disabled members . . . . .	57	121	0.02	0.14	0.14	1,700	2,437	1,033	1,257	1,303	0.07	0.06	0.02
One or more disabled members . . . . .	79	132	0.03	0.21	0.20	1,724	1,873	588	1,028	1,065	0.13	0.11	0.04
2nd quintile													
No disabled members . . . . .	66	107	0.02	0.07	0.06	1,139	1,473	679	499	901	0.04	0.04	0.01
One or more disabled members . . . . .	105	134	0.03	0.13	0.14	1,992	2,524	893	1,327	1,395	0.08	0.06	0.03
3rd quintile													
No disabled members . . . . .	65	127	0.02	0.05	0.05	1,211	1,808	1,128	568	1,401	0.04	0.03	0.01
One or more disabled members . . . . .	121	173	0.04	0.10	0.14	3,311	4,273	1,548	1,397	2,443	0.07	0.06	0.03
4th quintile													
No disabled members . . . . .	91	143	0.03	0.04	0.05	1,673	1,931	660	656	1,241	0.03	0.03	0.01
One or more disabled members . . . . .	174	234	0.05	0.07	0.05	4,753	6,163	2,395	1,562	3,990	0.08	0.06	0.03
5th quintile													
No disabled members . . . . .	525	258	0.07	0.04	0.03	5,851	6,723	1,550	963	5,196	0.04	0.04	0.01
One or more disabled members . . . . .	1,514	643	0.18	0.13	0.06	16,876	19,015	4,673	2,720	17,587	0.11	0.07	0.03
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Disability Status													
Less than 0.50													
No disabled members . . . . .	135	30	0.01	0.03	0.12	1,317	1,953	1,044	601	1,195	0.14	0.13	0.01
One or more disabled members . . . . .	239	42	0.01	0.05	0.24	1,162	1,375	542	958	572	0.31	0.26	0.02
0.50 up to but not including 1.00													
No disabled members . . . . .	156	33	0.01	0.12	0.15	2,164	2,976	1,017	1,625	1,321	0.10	0.08	0.01
One or more disabled members . . . . .	220	51	0.01	0.12	0.16	1,208	1,361	541	690	685	0.15	0.11	0.03
1.00 up to but not including 2.00													
No disabled members . . . . .	155	38	0.01	0.06	0.06	1,143	1,510	718	496	868	0.05	0.04	0.01
One or more disabled members . . . . .	261	54	0.01	0.10	0.11	1,646	2,087	647	1,235	929	0.08	0.06	0.03

Table C-8. Standard Errors for 1984 Calendar Year Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Proportion of household members under 18	Proportion of household members over 65	Weekly cost of child care	Months in 1984 without health insurance	Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Persons per room	Percent with more than one person per room	Age of owned home	Number of motor vehicles
<b>5.00 and over</b>											
Unrelated individual .....	-	0.02	0.28	0.18	0.35	0.38	0.39	0.02	0.9	1.46	0.08
Living alone .....	-	0.03	0.19	0.20	0.44	0.53	0.64	0.01	0.4	1.92	0.08
Living with others .....	0.01	0.02	0.66	0.32	0.59	0.51	0.22	0.03	2.2	2.24	0.13
<b>Family with two or more members</b>											
Single householder .....	0.01	0.01	0.26	0.05	0.14	0.12	0.08	-	0.2	0.50	0.03
Married householder .....	0.02	0.03	1.12	0.23	0.56	0.34	0.16	0.02	(NA)	1.93	0.12
Living with own children .....	0.01	0.01	0.26	0.05	0.14	0.12	0.08	-	0.2	0.51	0.03
Not living with own children .....	0.01	-	0.58	0.07	0.16	0.17	0.06	0.01	0.3	0.80	0.04
	-	0.01	0.15	0.07	0.19	0.16	0.11	0.01	0.2	0.63	0.04
<b>Household Disability Status</b>											
No disabled members .....	-	-	0.17	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.03	-	0.3	0.24	0.01
One or more disabled members .....	-	0.01	0.09	0.08	0.26	0.14	0.14	0.01	0.6	0.42	0.02
<b>Income Group by Disability Status</b>											
<b>1st decile</b>											
No disabled members .....	0.01	0.01	0.13	0.22	0.27	0.17	0.17	0.02	1.7	1.09	0.04
One or more disabled members .....	0.02	0.02	0.07	0.27	0.87	0.41	0.38	0.02	1.6	1.14	0.04
<b>2nd decile</b>											
No disabled members .....	0.01	0.01	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.15	0.14	0.02	1.4	0.83	0.03
One or more disabled members .....	0.02	0.02	0.14	0.26	0.90	0.40	0.53	0.03	2.1	1.18	0.05
<b>2nd quintile</b>											
No disabled members .....	0.01	0.01	0.16	0.11	0.13	0.10	0.08	0.01	0.8	0.57	0.02
One or more disabled members .....	0.01	0.01	0.16	0.18	0.53	0.29	0.23	0.02	1.5	0.94	0.04
<b>3rd quintile</b>											
No disabled members .....	0.01	-	0.68	0.08	0.12	0.08	0.04	0.01	0.7	0.53	0.02
One or more disabled members .....	0.01	0.01	0.27	0.18	0.51	0.26	0.35	0.02	1.3	0.94	0.04
<b>4th quintile</b>											
No disabled members .....	0.01	-	0.24	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.04	0.01	0.5	0.47	0.02
One or more disabled members .....	0.01	0.01	0.28	0.15	0.47	0.34	0.20	0.02	1.3	0.88	0.06
<b>5th quintile</b>											
No disabled members .....	0.01	-	0.26	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.04	0.01	0.4	0.46	0.03
One or more disabled members .....	0.01	0.01	0.31	0.14	0.53	0.40	0.37	0.02	1.5	1.17	0.07
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Disability Status</b>											
<b>Less than 0.50</b>											
No disabled members .....	0.02	0.01	0.11	0.34	0.41	0.28	0.35	0.04	3.1	1.77	0.05
One or more disabled members .....	0.03	0.01	(NA)	0.50	1.28	1.04	0.72	0.05	4.5	2.24	0.08
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>											
No disabled members .....	0.01	0.01	0.23	0.24	0.29	0.15	0.18	0.03	2.2	0.95	0.04
One or more disabled members .....	0.02	0.02	0.14	0.29	0.87	0.36	0.34	0.03	2.6	1.26	0.05
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>											
No disabled members .....	0.01	0.01	0.78	0.12	0.14	0.10	0.06	0.01	1.0	0.57	0.03
One or more disabled members .....	0.01	0.01	0.16	0.19	0.59	0.28	0.33	0.02	1.5	0.87	0.04

Table C-8. Standard Errors for 1984 Calendar Year Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Mean 1984 household income	Annual household income per capita	Income-to-poverty ratio	Months of 1984 in poverty	Months in 1984 with unfilled poverty gaps	Total net worth	Total household assets	Total debt	Home equity	Total liquid assets	Mean household size	Mean number of children under age 18	Mean number of adults age 65 and over
2.00 up to but not including 3.00													
No disabled members .....	184	49	0.01	0.04	0.04	1,093	1,691	1,069	534	1,291	0.04	0.04	0.01
One or more disabled members .....	348	71	0.01	0.06	0.06	3,191	4,648	1,833	1,189	2,883	0.07	0.05	0.03
3.00 up to but not including 4.00													
No disabled members .....	263	68	0.01	0.05	0.04	1,457	1,814	724	734	1,105	0.04	0.03	0.01
One or more disabled members .....	472	102	0.01	0.09	0.06	3,390	3,763	1,194	1,475	2,151	0.07	0.05	0.04
4.00 up to but not including 5.00													
No disabled members .....	399	114	0.01	0.05	(NA)	2,901	3,526	1,137	951	2,170	0.05	0.04	0.01
One or more disabled members .....	766	166	0.02	0.12	0.08	6,361	8,063	4,043	1,994	6,522	0.08	0.05	0.05
5.00 and over													
No disabled members .....	669	268	0.07	0.05	0.03	7,005	8,014	1,797	1,104	6,241	0.03	0.02	0.01
One or more disabled members .....	1,956	678	0.18	0.15	(NA)	20,787	23,267	5,410	3,246	21,562	0.08	0.05	0.04
Age of Household Reference Person													
Under 65 years .....	232	86	0.03	0.04	0.04	1,278	1,527	467	327	1,204	0.02	0.02	-
Under 25 years .....	579	268	0.07	0.18	0.17	1,045	1,388	573	458	919	0.05	0.05	-
25 to 44 years .....	269	102	0.03	0.06	0.06	924	1,286	597	379	898	0.02	0.02	-
45 to 64 years .....	455	163	0.05	0.07	0.07	3,171	3,655	864	634	3,005	0.03	0.02	0.01
65 years and over .....	438	216	0.06	0.11	0.10	4,596	5,151	720	747	3,630	0.03	0.02	0.01
65 to 74 years .....	572	284	0.08	0.14	0.13	6,967	7,872	1,132	950	5,494	0.04	0.02	0.02
75 years and over .....	657	323	0.09	0.18	0.17	3,531	3,556	186	1,199	2,842	0.06	0.02	0.02
Income Group by Age of Household Reference Person													
1st decile													
Under 65 years .....	77	60	0.01	0.09	0.11	968	1,169	450	428	665	0.07	0.07	0.01
Under 25 years .....	202	140	0.03	0.26	0.31	828	968	445	229	415	0.11	0.11	-
25 to 44 years .....	101	68	0.01	0.11	0.12	1,043	1,276	412	497	686	0.09	0.09	0.01
45 to 64 years .....	141	127	0.02	0.19	0.22	2,338	2,813	1,208	970	1,698	0.13	0.10	0.01
65 years and over .....	84	98	0.02	0.19	0.19	1,550	1,608	169	1,007	925	0.04	0.01	0.02
65 to 74 years .....	122	146	0.02	0.27	0.26	2,444	2,590	306	1,449	1,558	0.05	0.02	0.03
75 years and over .....	117	132	0.02	0.27	0.28	1,924	1,929	148	1,399	1,017	0.05	0.02	0.03
2nd decile													
Under 65 years .....	51	99	0.02	0.13	0.13	1,437	2,023	839	1,024	1,077	0.07	0.06	0.01
Under 25 years .....	156	289	0.04	0.38	0.37	2,324	3,089	1,082	1,077	1,683	0.19	0.17	(NA)
25 to 44 years .....	69	121	0.02	0.17	0.17	2,087	3,054	1,128	1,701	1,374	0.10	0.08	0.01
45 to 64 years .....	85	178	0.03	0.23	0.24	2,319	3,087	1,591	1,162	2,133	0.13	0.10	0.02
65 years and over .....	85	166	0.02	0.24	0.22	2,116	2,129	479	1,306	1,486	0.05	0.02	0.03
65 to 74 years .....	112	218	0.03	0.30	0.27	2,750	2,769	799	1,692	1,948	0.06	0.03	0.04
75 years and over .....	126	255	0.03	0.39	0.41	3,307	3,327	234	2,049	2,290	0.08	0.05	0.05
2nd quintile													
Under 65 years .....	60	94	0.02	0.07	0.07	1,043	1,408	636	563	820	0.04	0.04	0.01
Under 25 years .....	189	295	0.05	0.19	0.19	970	1,357	763	630	830	0.09	0.07	0.01
25 to 44 years .....	79	117	0.02	0.09	0.09	1,129	1,479	748	450	904	0.06	0.05	0.01
45 to 64 years .....	109	171	0.03	0.12	0.11	2,446	3,447	1,454	1,537	1,972	0.08	0.05	0.01
65 years and over .....	128	182	0.03	0.16	0.12	2,389	2,414	275	1,138	1,760	0.06	0.03	0.03
65 to 74 years .....	154	203	0.04	0.21	0.18	2,848	2,871	338	1,298	2,009	0.07	0.04	0.03
75 years and over .....	226	369	0.06	0.22	0.05	4,345	4,424	459	2,266	3,433	0.10	0.06	0.05

Table C-8. Standard Errors for 1984 Calendar Year Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Proportion of household members under 18	Proportion of household members over 65	Weekly cost of child care	Months in 1984 without health insurance	Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Persons per room	Percent with more than one person per room	Age of owned home	Number of motor vehicles
2.00 up to but not including 3.00											
No disabled members .....	0.01	0.01	0.18	0.08	0.11	0.08	0.07	0.01	0.6	0.50	0.02
One or more disabled members .....	0.01	0.01	0.22	0.15	0.49	0.26	0.22	0.01	1.0	0.90	0.05
3.00 up to but not including 4.00											
No disabled members .....	0.01	0.01	0.24	0.07	0.11	0.10	0.04	0.01	0.4	0.54	0.03
One or more disabled members .....	0.01	0.02	0.34	0.16	0.61	0.34	0.43	0.01	0.8	0.99	0.06
4.00 up to but not including 5.00											
No disabled members .....	0.01	0.01	0.32	0.08	0.13	0.10	0.05	0.01	0.4	0.65	0.04
One or more disabled members .....	0.01	0.02	0.35	0.19	0.74	0.45	0.33	0.01	0.7	1.34	0.09
5.00 and over											
No disabled members .....	0.01	0.01	0.27	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.05	0.01	0.2	0.51	0.03
One or more disabled members .....	0.01	0.02	0.14	0.14	0.62	0.51	0.35	0.01	0.3	1.25	0.08
Age of Household Reference Person											
Under 65 years .....	-	-	0.14	0.04	0.07	0.05	0.04	-	0.3	0.21	0.01
Under 25 years .....	0.01	-	0.34	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.08	0.02	1.3	1.01	0.04
25 to 44 years .....	-	-	0.24	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.04	-	0.4	0.28	0.01
45 to 64 years .....	-	-	0.06	0.07	0.15	0.08	0.08	0.01	0.5	0.35	0.02
65 years and over .....	-	0.01	0.02	0.07	0.35	0.14	0.21	0.01	0.4	0.56	0.03
65 to 74 years .....	-	0.01	0.03	0.09	0.38	0.18	0.26	0.01	0.5	0.69	0.03
75 years and over .....	-	0.01	0.03	0.09	0.69	0.24	0.34	0.01	0.5	0.93	0.04
Income Group by Age of Household Reference Person											
1st decile											
Under 65 years .....	0.01	-	0.10	0.19	0.43	0.24	0.22	0.02	1.4	0.87	0.03
Under 25 years .....	0.03	-	0.38	0.45	0.19	0.31	0.17	0.05	3.7	3.18	0.08
25 to 44 years .....	0.01	-	0.14	0.25	0.36	0.36	0.31	0.02	1.9	1.28	0.04
45 to 64 years .....	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.37	1.05	0.42	0.44	0.03	2.2	1.42	0.06
65 years and over .....	0.01	0.01	(NA)	0.15	0.93	0.34	0.36	0.01	0.2	1.14	0.04
65 to 74 years .....	0.01	0.02	(NA)	0.24	1.26	0.50	0.41	0.02	0.3	1.66	0.05
75 years and over .....	0.01	0.02	(NA)	0.16	1.37	0.45	0.58	0.02	0.4	1.55	0.05
2nd decile											
Under 65 years .....	0.01	-	0.17	0.18	0.34	0.20	0.20	0.02	1.4	0.75	0.03
Under 25 years .....	0.03	(NA)	0.74	0.55	0.43	0.71	0.41	0.04	3.8	3.43	0.08
25 to 44 years .....	0.01	-	0.24	0.25	0.27	0.25	0.26	0.02	2.0	0.95	0.04
45 to 64 years .....	0.02	0.01	0.18	0.31	0.77	0.35	0.38	0.03	2.2	1.24	0.06
65 years and over .....	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.16	0.92	0.32	0.68	0.02	0.6	1.29	0.05
65 to 74 years .....	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.23	1.10	0.42	1.05	0.02	0.7	1.65	0.07
75 years and over .....	0.01	0.02	(NA)	0.20	1.58	0.50	0.72	0.02	0.8	2.07	0.06
2nd quintile											
Under 65 years .....	0.01	-	0.14	0.11	0.18	0.12	0.07	0.01	0.8	0.52	0.02
Under 25 years .....	0.02	-	0.51	0.34	0.50	0.39	0.10	0.04	2.0	1.81	0.06
25 to 44 years .....	0.01	-	0.22	0.14	0.18	0.15	0.07	0.01	1.1	0.67	0.03
45 to 64 years .....	0.01	0.01	0.11	0.20	0.43	0.22	0.17	0.02	1.4	0.94	0.05
65 years and over .....	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.13	0.56	0.27	0.34	0.01	0.8	1.13	0.05
65 to 74 years .....	0.01	0.02	0.09	0.16	0.55	0.33	0.44	0.01	1.0	1.32	0.06
75 years and over .....	0.01	0.03	0.21	1.32	0.49	0.51	0.02	1.6	(NA)	2.13	0.07



Table C-8. Standard Errors for 1984 Calendar Year Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Mean 1984 household income	Annual household income per capita	Income-to-poverty ratio	Months of 1984 in poverty	Months in 1984 with unfilled poverty gaps	Total net worth	Total household assets	Total debt	Home equity	Total liquid assets	Mean household size	Mean number of children under age 18	Mean number of adults age 65 and over
<b>3rd quintile</b>													
Under 65 years .....	60	110	0.02	0.05	0.05	1,177	1,775	1,021	551	1,271	0.04	0.03	-
Under 25 years .....	242	427	0.07	0.11	0.05	2,395	3,007	1,124	788	1,464	0.11	0.08	0.01
25 to 44 years .....	74	132	0.02	0.06	0.07	1,095	2,105	1,486	552	1,754	0.04	0.04	-
45 to 64 years .....	109	207	0.04	0.09	0.11	2,922	3,687	1,265	1,296	1,982	0.07	0.05	0.01
65 years and over .....	184	350	0.06	0.22	0.19	5,358	5,438	1,265	1,887	4,407	0.08	0.05	0.04
65 to 74 years .....	218	375	0.07	0.26	0.18	6,383	6,497	1,742	2,335	4,943	0.09	0.06	0.04
75 years and over .....	342	758	0.11	0.26	(NA)	9,855	9,918	773	3,062	9,211	0.15	0.07	0.07
<b>4th quintile</b>													
Under 65 years .....	83	126	0.02	0.04	0.04	1,652	2,037	758	606	1,283	0.03	0.03	0.01
Under 25 years .....	420	611	0.12	0.19	0.05	2,182	2,871	1,520	1,678	1,851	0.11	0.09	(NA)
25 to 44 years .....	107	155	0.03	0.04	0.04	1,842	2,486	967	719	1,555	0.04	0.03	0.01
45 to 64 years .....	140	217	0.04	0.08	0.11	3,319	3,772	1,316	1,116	2,429	0.06	0.04	0.01
65 years and over .....	297	529	0.10	(NA)	(NA)	8,502	8,738	1,213	3,257	7,125	0.10	0.05	0.05
65 to 74 years .....	356	654	0.12	(NA)	(NA)	9,110	9,568	1,665	3,874	7,826	0.11	0.06	0.05
75 years and over .....	537	882	0.19	(NA)	(NA)	18,825	18,795	910	6,013	15,266	0.23	0.08	0.09
<b>5th quintile</b>													
Under 65 years .....	513	237	0.06	0.04	0.03	5,078	5,833	1,493	938	4,906	0.04	0.03	0.01
Under 25 years .....	4,029	1,921	0.48	0.24	(NA)	17,105	22,267	8,607	6,437	16,914	0.27	0.16	0.02
25 to 44 years .....	617	304	0.08	0.07	0.05	3,378	4,300	1,847	1,231	3,174	0.06	0.05	0.01
45 to 64 years .....	827	366	0.10	0.05	0.03	9,825	11,167	2,395	1,411	9,598	0.06	0.04	0.01
65 years and over .....	2,343	1,657	0.45	0.15	(NA)	54,392	61,965	8,850	4,030	42,968	0.26	0.12	0.07
65 to 74 years .....	2,905	2,052	0.55	0.17	(NA)	75,691	86,487	12,455	4,549	59,575	0.26	0.15	0.10
75 years and over .....	3,828	2,737	0.74	(NA)	(NA)	31,301	31,229	1,172	8,285	27,129	0.58	0.17	0.10
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Age of Reference Person</b>													
<b>Less than 0.50</b>													
Under 65 years .....	123	26	0.01	0.03	0.11	962	1,389	725	507	827	0.14	0.12	0.01
Under 25 years .....	263	63	0.02	0.07	0.26	232	313	152	164	116	0.28	0.26	(NA)
25 to 44 years .....	141	28	0.01	0.03	0.11	1,383	1,757	511	586	901	0.16	0.15	0.01
45 to 64 years .....	317	74	0.02	0.07	0.35	1,769	3,444	2,646	1,372	2,492	0.36	0.27	0.01
65 years and over .....	848	241	0.06	0.30	0.41	4,603	4,522	601	3,302	2,683	0.65	0.39	0.13
65 to 74 years .....	852	271	0.06	0.43	0.55	5,290	5,165	837	4,377	2,868	0.45	0.17	0.09
75 years and over .....	1,923	465	0.11	0.20	0.30	9,065	8,992	512	4,003	5,708	1.66	1.07	0.28
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>													
Under 65 years .....	136	29	0.01	0.09	0.12	1,496	2,030	689	1,086	898	0.09	0.07	0.01
Under 25 years .....	301	80	0.02	0.35	0.42	1,177	1,536	539	947	541	0.16	0.14	0.02
25 to 44 years .....	169	31	0.01	0.12	0.14	2,073	2,984	1,062	1,713	1,303	0.11	0.09	0.01
45 to 64 years .....	269	63	0.01	0.16	0.22	2,595	2,947	789	975	1,393	0.17	0.12	0.02
65 years and over .....	195	82	0.01	0.16	0.24	1,855	1,882	833	1,407	1,143	0.12	0.07	0.03
65 to 74 years .....	272	115	0.01	0.22	0.31	2,369	2,475	1,597	1,481	1,965	0.18	0.08	0.05
75 years and over .....	277	115	0.01	0.23	0.38	2,840	2,841	267	2,405	1,108	0.17	0.10	0.05
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>													
Under 65 years .....	138	32	0.01	0.05	0.06	1,033	1,368	606	555	739	0.04	0.03	-
Under 25 years .....	361	125	0.02	0.20	0.21	1,394	1,916	872	670	1,059	0.11	0.07	0.01
25 to 44 years .....	162	35	0.01	0.07	0.07	1,129	1,458	746	423	853	0.05	0.04	-
45 to 64 years .....	287	69	0.01	0.10	0.10	2,430	3,328	1,284	1,580	1,690	0.08	0.06	0.01
65 years and over .....	236	81	0.01	0.13	0.13	1,543	1,592	197	972	981	0.08	0.03	0.02
65 to 74 years .....	269	110	0.02	0.16	0.16	2,141	2,244	327	1,379	1,342	0.09	0.05	0.03
75 years and over .....	404	121	0.02	0.21	0.22	2,215	2,231	165	1,346	1,434	0.13	0.04	0.04
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>													
Under 65 years .....	167	43	0.01	0.04	0.03	1,227	1,896	1,031	513	1,337	0.04	0.03	0.01
Under 25 years .....	469	193	0.03	0.21	0.15	2,362	2,834	894	826	1,211	0.10	0.08	0.01
25 to 44 years .....	191	48	0.01	0.05	0.04	1,449	2,441	1,438	569	1,864	0.05	0.04	0.01
45 to 64 years .....	348	86	0.01	0.06	0.05	2,576	3,468	1,490	1,147	1,934	0.07	0.05	0.01
65 years and over .....	342	120	0.02	0.08	0.09	2,545	2,607	317	1,510	1,640	0.08	0.04	0.03
65 to 74 years .....	435	140	0.02	0.11	0.11	3,222	3,311	419	1,889	1,948	0.10	0.06	0.03
75 years and over .....	523	224	0.03	0.11	(NA)	4,023	4,086	412	2,467	2,995	0.09	0.03	0.05

Table C-8. Standard Errors for 1984 Calendar Year Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Proportion of household members under 18	Proportion of household members over 65	Weekly cost of child care	Months in 1984 without health insurance	Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Persons per room	Percent with more than one person per room	Age of owned home	Number of motor vehicles
<b>3rd quintile</b>											
Under 65 years . . . . .	0.01	-	0.58	0.08	0.14	0.09	0.09	0.01	0.6	0.48	0.02
Under 25 years . . . . .	0.02	-	0.89	0.38	0.43	0.33	0.14	0.03	2.5	2.16	0.08
25 to 44 years . . . . .	0.01	-	0.90	0.09	0.16	0.12	0.07	0.01	0.8	0.62	0.03
45 to 64 years . . . . .	0.01	-	0.16	0.15	0.31	0.16	0.23	0.01	1.1	0.80	0.04
65 years and over . . . . .	0.01	0.02	(NA)	0.18	0.77	0.32	0.43	0.02	0.8	1.43	0.06
65 to 74 years . . . . .	0.01	0.02	(NA)	0.22	0.75	0.38	0.38	0.02	1.1	1.69	0.07
75 years and over . . . . .	0.01	0.04	(NA)	0.33	1.93	0.61	1.17	0.03	(NA)	2.53	0.11
<b>4th quintile</b>											
Under 65 years . . . . .	0.01	-	0.21	0.06	0.12	0.10	0.05	0.01	0.5	0.43	0.02
Under 25 years . . . . .	0.02	(NA)	1.44	0.36	0.15	0.37	0.07	0.03	2.5	2.59	0.11
25 to 44 years . . . . .	0.01	-	0.31	0.08	0.12	0.12	0.04	0.01	0.6	0.55	0.03
45 to 64 years . . . . .	0.01	-	0.13	0.12	0.27	0.20	0.12	0.01	0.9	0.70	0.04
65 years and over . . . . .	0.01	0.03	0.11	0.14	0.81	0.37	0.62	0.02	0.9	1.46	0.09
65 to 74 years . . . . .	0.01	0.03	(NA)	0.17	0.70	0.49	0.31	0.02	1.3	1.73	0.10
75 years and over . . . . .	0.01	0.05	0.38	0.25	2.15	0.48	1.93	0.03	(NA)	2.68	0.17
<b>5th quintile</b>											
Under 65 years . . . . .	0.01	-	0.23	0.05	0.10	0.09	0.06	0.01	0.4	0.44	0.03
Under 25 years . . . . .	0.03	-	1.26	0.70	0.28	1.47	0.23	0.06	7.7	2.84	0.33
25 to 44 years . . . . .	0.01	-	0.43	0.07	0.12	0.13	0.06	0.01	0.6	0.61	0.03
45 to 64 years . . . . .	0.01	-	0.14	0.08	0.15	0.13	0.10	0.01	0.7	0.63	0.04
65 years and over . . . . .	0.01	0.03	(NA)	0.21	0.88	0.54	0.70	0.05	2.7	2.10	0.11
65 to 74 years . . . . .	0.02	0.04	(NA)	0.25	0.99	0.48	0.87	0.05	3.1	2.43	0.13
75 years and over . . . . .	0.02	0.07	(NA)	0.40	1.83	1.40	1.17	0.14	5.4	4.08	0.15
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Age of Reference Person</b>											
<b>Less than 0.50</b>											
Under 65 years . . . . .	0.02	-	0.08	0.29	0.54	0.43	0.35	0.03	2.6	1.34	0.04
Under 25 years . . . . .	0.04	(NA)	0.38	0.57	0.27	0.47	0.18	0.07	6.5	(NA)	0.07
25 to 44 years . . . . .	0.02	-	0.09	0.35	0.55	0.63	0.57	0.04	3.3	1.77	0.06
45 to 64 years . . . . .	0.03	0.01	(NA)	0.63	1.50	0.81	0.46	0.07	5.3	2.53	0.09
65 years and over . . . . .	0.05	0.09	(NA)	1.43	2.84	0.90	0.43	0.13	7.0	6.68	0.21
65 to 74 years . . . . .	0.05	0.11	(NA)	1.92	4.10	1.19	0.18	0.14	(NA)	7.84	0.26
75 years and over . . . . .	0.12	0.17	(NA)	1.59	0.56	1.19	1.25	0.28	20.5	10.69	0.35
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>											
Under 65 years . . . . .	0.01	-	0.16	0.20	0.41	0.19	0.16	0.02	1.8	0.79	0.03
Under 25 years . . . . .	0.03	-	0.69	0.62	0.28	0.43	0.18	0.07	5.3	4.16	0.11
25 to 44 years . . . . .	0.01	-	0.22	0.25	0.34	0.22	0.17	0.03	2.3	1.01	0.04
45 to 64 years . . . . .	0.02	0.01	0.22	0.38	1.03	0.40	0.38	0.04	3.2	1.37	0.07
65 years and over . . . . .	0.01	0.03	0.15	0.30	1.36	0.50	0.57	0.02	1.8	1.72	0.06
65 to 74 years . . . . .	0.02	0.04	0.29	0.46	2.09	0.71	0.84	0.03	2.4	2.41	0.09
75 years and over . . . . .	0.02	0.03	(NA)	0.36	1.72	0.71	0.77	0.03	2.6	2.45	0.07
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>											
Under 65 years . . . . .	0.01	-	0.62	0.11	0.20	0.12	0.11	0.01	0.9	0.51	0.02
Under 25 years . . . . .	0.02	-	0.61	0.40	0.56	0.41	0.23	0.05	2.6	2.34	0.07
25 to 44 years . . . . .	0.01	-	1.01	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.11	0.01	1.2	0.62	0.03
45 to 64 years . . . . .	0.01	-	0.12	0.21	0.52	0.22	0.25	0.02	1.6	0.94	0.05
65 years and over . . . . .	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.14	0.76	0.27	0.48	0.02	0.8	1.00	0.04
65 to 74 years . . . . .	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.20	0.89	0.38	0.75	0.02	1.1	1.35	0.06
75 years and over . . . . .	0.01	0.02	(NA)	0.17	1.29	0.39	0.56	0.03	1.0	1.49	0.06
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>											
Under 65 years . . . . .	0.01	-	0.16	0.08	0.15	0.10	0.06	0.01	0.6	0.46	0.02
Under 25 years . . . . .	0.02	-	0.75	0.40	0.38	0.52	0.16	0.02	2.0	1.86	0.08
25 to 44 years . . . . .	0.01	-	0.22	0.09	0.15	0.11	0.06	0.01	0.7	0.58	0.03
45 to 64 years . . . . .	0.01	-	0.19	0.16	0.36	0.19	0.14	0.01	1.1	0.82	0.05
65 years and over . . . . .	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.12	0.65	0.27	0.39	0.01	0.8	1.17	0.05
65 to 74 years . . . . .	0.01	0.02	(NA)	0.15	0.63	0.30	0.49	0.02	1.1	1.39	0.06
75 years and over . . . . .	0.01	0.03	0.14	0.18	1.51	0.56	0.64	0.02	(NA)	2.16	0.07

Table C-8. Standard Errors for 1984 Calendar Year Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Mean 1984 household income	Annual household income per capita	Income-to-poverty ratio	Months of 1984 in poverty	Months in 1984 with unfilled poverty gaps	Total net worth	Total household assets	Total debt	Home equity	Total liquid assets	Mean household size	Mean number of children under age 18	Mean number of adults age 65 and over
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>													
Under 65 years .....	238	61	0.01	0.05	0.03	1,402	1,737	680	687	1,029	0.04	0.03	0.01
Under 25 years .....	533	284	0.03	0.13	0.05	1,271	2,093	1,278	1,046	1,545	0.08	0.06	0.01
25 to 44 years .....	278	80	0.01	0.05	0.04	1,681	2,260	925	848	1,303	0.04	0.04	0.01
45 to 64 years .....	457	98	0.01	0.10	0.04	2,656	3,042	1,090	1,240	1,894	0.08	0.05	0.01
65 years and over .....	417	168	0.02	0.09	(NA)	4,113	4,217	561	1,882	3,051	0.06	0.01	0.04
65 to 74 years .....	489	176	0.02	0.11	(NA)	4,950	5,084	722	2,119	3,567	0.07	0.02	0.04
75 years and over .....	785	375	0.04	0.17	(NA)	7,350	7,506	762	3,898	5,859	0.11	0.02	0.07
<b>4.00 up to but not including 5.00</b>													
Under 65 years .....	369	103	0.01	0.05	0.03	2,329	2,807	1,183	887	1,897	0.04	0.03	0.01
Under 25 years .....	768	407	0.04	0.19	(NA)	2,882	4,015	2,430	1,900	2,654	0.08	0.05	0.01
25 to 44 years .....	458	149	0.01	0.08	(NA)	2,829	3,831	2,021	1,222	2,830	0.06	0.05	0.01
45 to 64 years .....	618	146	0.01	0.08	0.05	3,926	4,389	1,180	1,321	2,708	0.07	0.04	0.01
65 years and over .....	752	316	0.03	0.10	(NA)	15,386	19,872	5,484	2,904	13,255	0.08	0.03	0.05
65 to 74 years .....	902	367	0.03	0.12	(NA)	21,776	28,616	8,086	3,472	18,585	0.09	0.02	0.06
75 years and over .....	1,353	598	0.05	(NA)	(NA)	13,803	13,914	1,135	5,266	13,016	0.18	0.08	0.10
<b>5.00 and over</b>													
Under 65 years .....	668	254	0.07	0.05	0.03	6,373	7,304	1,806	1,123	6,153	0.03	0.02	0.01
Under 25 years .....	2,671	1,004	0.25	0.31	0.07	8,778	11,483	4,378	3,416	8,683	0.11	0.03	(NA)
25 to 44 years .....	864	354	0.09	0.09	0.05	4,359	5,477	2,173	1,544	3,993	0.04	0.04	-
45 to 64 years .....	1,033	376	0.10	0.05	0.02	11,831	13,455	2,944	1,631	11,591	0.04	0.03	0.01
65 years and over .....	1,775	1,003	0.27	0.14	(NA)	33,384	37,378	4,526	2,746	26,421	0.05	0.01	0.05
65 to 74 years .....	2,215	1,280	0.35	0.22	(NA)	46,982	52,827	6,483	3,128	37,019	0.06	0.01	0.07
75 years and over .....	2,877	1,523	0.42	0.14	(NA)	22,471	22,458	840	5,495	19,363	0.08	(NA)	0.08
<b>Sex of Reference Person</b>													
Male .....	251	93	0.03	0.05	0.04	1,628	1,907	527	362	1,482	0.02	0.02	0.01
Female .....	329	149	0.04	0.08	0.08	1,238	1,515	510	497	1,061	0.04	0.03	0.01
<b>Income Group by Sex of Reference Person</b>													
<b>1st decile</b>													
Male .....	104	93	0.02	0.14	0.16	1,671	2,019	797	704	1,230	0.09	0.08	0.03
Female .....	73	83	0.01	0.11	0.11	867	916	191	551	459	0.07	0.07	0.02
<b>2nd decile</b>													
Male .....	56	102	0.02	0.14	0.14	1,827	2,498	1,031	1,272	1,378	0.08	0.07	0.03
Female .....	69	163	0.02	0.18	0.18	1,339	1,414	359	878	819	0.09	0.08	0.03
<b>2nd quintile</b>													
Male .....	64	88	0.02	0.07	0.07	1,216	1,550	659	647	888	0.04	0.04	0.02
Female .....	104	201	0.03	0.12	0.11	1,628	1,985	824	787	1,395	0.08	0.07	0.02
<b>3rd quintile</b>													
Male .....	63	108	0.02	0.05	0.06	1,370	1,983	1,121	611	1,419	0.04	0.03	0.01
Female .....	131	317	0.05	0.08	0.12	2,775	3,058	1,148	1,139	2,385	0.08	0.06	0.03
<b>4th quintile</b>													
Male .....	87	127	0.03	0.04	0.05	1,870	2,231	764	657	1,442	0.03	0.03	0.01
Female .....	208	425	0.07	0.10	0.04	3,766	4,429	2,019	1,763	2,971	0.08	0.07	0.03
<b>5th quintile</b>													
Male .....	543	254	0.07	0.05	0.03	6,140	6,991	1,607	954	5,676	0.04	0.03	0.01
Female .....	1,175	797	0.19	0.06	(NA)	9,690	12,062	3,722	3,092	8,811	0.20	0.13	0.05
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Sex of Reference Person</b>													
<b>Less than 0.50</b>													
Male .....	246	53	0.02	0.07	0.22	2,416	3,468	1,877	1,129	2,134	0.25	0.21	0.02
Female .....	133	29	0.01	0.02	0.12	548	752	341	452	396	0.16	0.15	0.01

Table C-8. Standard Errors for 1984 Calendar Year Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Proportion of household members under 18	Proportion of household members over 65	Weekly cost of child care	Months in 1984 without health insurance	Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Persons per room	Percent with more than one person per room	Age of owned home	Number of motor vehicles
3.00 up to but not including 4.00											
Under 65 years .....	0.01	-	0.23	0.07	0.15	0.11	0.10	0.01	0.4	0.49	0.03
Under 25 years .....	0.02	-	1.23	0.35	0.46	0.30	0.12	0.02	1.5	1.98	0.08
25 to 44 years .....	0.01	-	0.35	0.09	0.17	0.14	0.08	0.01	0.4	0.65	0.03
45 to 64 years .....	0.01	-	0.15	0.12	0.31	0.20	0.23	0.01	0.8	0.78	0.05
65 years and over .....	-	0.02	(NA)	0.13	0.69	0.35	0.41	0.01	0.3	1.43	0.07
65 to 74 years .....	-	0.02	(NA)	0.16	0.65	0.44	0.46	0.01	0.4	1.62	0.08
75 years and over .....	-	0.03	(NA)	0.20	1.78	0.50	0.87	0.02	(NA)	2.89	0.10
4.00 up to but not including 5.00											
Under 65 years .....	0.01	-	0.29	0.08	0.17	0.13	0.08	0.01	0.4	0.61	0.04
Under 25 years .....	0.02	-	1.04	0.51	0.58	0.42	0.26	0.03	1.5	4.16	0.18
25 to 44 years .....	0.01	-	0.53	0.10	0.20	0.19	0.09	0.01	0.4	0.85	0.05
45 to 64 years .....	0.01	-	0.14	0.12	0.30	0.19	0.13	0.01	0.6	0.88	0.06
65 years and over .....	0.01	0.03	(NA)	0.18	0.93	0.36	0.48	0.02	(NA)	1.78	0.09
65 to 74 years .....	-	0.03	(NA)	0.22	0.92	0.49	0.40	0.02	(NA)	2.21	0.11
75 years and over .....	0.01	0.05	(NA)	0.33	2.12	0.43	1.23	0.03	(NA)	2.93	0.15
5.00 and over											
Under 65 years .....	0.01	-	0.25	0.05	0.11	0.12	0.07	-	0.2	0.49	0.03
Under 25 years .....	0.01	(NA)	0.58	0.46	0.15	0.81	0.10	0.04	3.7	2.51	0.17
25 to 44 years .....	0.01	-	0.51	0.07	0.14	0.16	0.06	0.01	0.2	0.72	0.04
45 to 64 years .....	0.01	-	0.12	0.08	0.17	0.17	0.12	0.01	0.3	0.68	0.05
65 years and over .....	-	0.02	(NA)	0.11	0.76	0.44	0.55	0.01	(NA)	1.54	0.08
65 to 74 years .....	-	0.02	(NA)	0.13	0.75	0.48	0.28	0.01	(NA)	1.84	0.09
75 years and over .....	(NA)	0.04	(NA)	0.18	1.78	0.92	1.66	0.02	(NA)	2.79	0.13
Sex of Reference Person											
Male .....	-	-	0.16	0.04	0.09	0.05	0.05	-	0.3	0.23	0.01
Female .....	0.01	0.01	0.13	0.08	0.20	0.10	0.10	0.01	0.6	0.43	0.02
Income Group by Sex of Reference Person											
1st decile											
Male .....	0.01	0.02	0.08	0.28	0.72	0.34	0.35	0.02	1.7	1.14	0.05
Female .....	0.01	0.02	0.10	0.16	0.53	0.23	0.22	0.02	1.2	0.86	0.02
2nd decile											
Male .....	0.01	0.02	0.11	0.20	0.46	0.21	0.37	0.02	1.5	0.87	0.04
Female .....	0.01	0.02	0.25	0.22	0.60	0.29	0.31	0.02	1.5	1.06	0.03
2nd quintile											
Male .....	0.01	0.01	0.12	0.11	0.23	0.13	0.10	0.01	0.8	0.55	0.02
Female .....	0.01	0.01	0.27	0.18	0.32	0.21	0.18	0.02	1.4	0.97	0.04
3rd quintile											
Male .....	0.01	0.01	0.63	0.08	0.16	0.10	0.11	0.01	0.7	0.52	0.02
Female .....	0.01	0.01	0.30	0.19	0.45	0.21	0.19	0.02	1.2	0.95	0.05
4th quintile											
Male .....	0.01	-	0.21	0.06	0.14	0.11	0.06	0.01	0.5	0.44	0.02
Female .....	0.01	0.01	0.51	0.18	0.41	0.29	0.31	0.02	1.2	1.14	0.06
5th quintile											
Male .....	0.01	-	0.23	0.05	0.11	0.10	0.07	0.01	0.4	0.46	0.03
Female .....	0.02	0.01	0.88	0.17	0.30	0.30	0.20	0.03	1.9	1.36	0.08
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Sex of Reference Person											
Less than 0.50											
Male .....	0.03	0.01	(NA)	0.49	1.02	0.84	0.78	0.06	4.4	2.29	0.10
Female .....	0.02	0.01	0.12	0.30	0.57	0.43	0.24	0.03	3.0	1.66	0.03

Table C-8. Standard Errors for 1984 Calendar Year Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Mean 1984 household income	Annual household income per capita	Income-to-poverty ratio	Months of 1984 in poverty	Months in 1984 with unfilled poverty gaps	Total net worth	Total household assets	Total debt	Home equity	Total liquid assets	Mean household size	Mean number of children under age 18	Mean number of adults age 65 and over
0.50 up to but not including 1.00													
Male .....	173	36	0.01	0.12	0.15	2,251	3,100	1,103	1,694	1,359	0.11	0.09	0.03
Female .....	169	51	0.01	0.12	0.14	1,073	1,180	287	667	626	0.12	0.10	0.02
1.00 up to but not including 2.00													
Male .....	159	32	0.01	0.06	0.06	1,189	1,571	701	639	861	0.05	0.04	0.02
Female .....	206	69	0.01	0.08	0.09	1,129	1,277	414	685	687	0.06	0.05	0.02
2.00 up to but not including 3.00													
Male .....	180	39	0.01	0.04	0.03	1,312	2,024	1,113	554	1,443	0.04	0.03	0.01
Female .....	355	122	0.01	0.08	0.05	2,076	2,367	764	1,077	1,347	0.09	0.06	0.02
3.00 up to but not including 4.00													
Male .....	249	54	0.01	0.05	0.04	1,564	1,843	645	737	1,080	0.04	0.03	0.01
Female .....	545	196	0.02	0.08	0.07	2,238	3,097	1,723	1,297	2,317	0.13	0.07	0.04
4.00 up to but not including 5.00													
Male .....	386	94	0.01	0.06	0.03	2,954	3,652	1,365	946	2,384	0.04	0.03	0.02
Female .....	758	332	0.02	0.11	(NA)	5,755	6,176	2,155	1,927	5,284	0.09	0.06	0.04
5.00 and over													
Male .....	698	268	0.07	0.05	0.03	7,532	8,525	1,870	1,115	6,966	0.03	0.02	0.01
Female .....	1,331	674	0.16	0.12	(NA)	9,409	11,706	3,895	3,041	8,522	0.07	0.05	0.04
Years of School Completed by Household Reference Person													
Less than 12 years .....	275	93	0.03	0.08	0.07	1,037	1,228	368	406	705	0.04	0.03	0.01
12 to 15 years .....	260	98	0.03	0.06	0.06	1,867	2,174	522	370	1,696	0.02	0.02	0.01
16 years or more .....	599	239	0.07	0.08	0.09	3,792	4,455	1,468	975	3,533	0.04	0.03	0.01
Income Group by Years of School Completed													
1st decile													
Less than 12 years .....	73	80	0.01	0.11	0.11	772	806	169	516	351	0.08	0.08	0.03
12 to 15 years .....	105	106	0.02	0.15	0.16	1,756	1,966	480	787	1,191	0.08	0.07	0.02
16 years or more .....	356	331	0.06	0.45	0.43	5,506	8,133	5,034	2,634	4,963	0.24	0.18	0.05
2nd decile													
Less than 12 years .....	63	115	0.02	0.17	0.16	1,362	1,385	321	773	861	0.10	0.08	0.04
12 to 15 years .....	65	145	0.02	0.16	0.16	2,122	2,980	1,193	1,627	1,504	0.08	0.07	0.02
16 years or more .....	170	448	0.06	0.39	0.47	6,559	10,103	5,455	2,979	7,066	0.19	0.16	0.09
2nd quintile													
Less than 12 years .....	91	118	0.02	0.12	0.11	1,258	1,456	553	637	895	0.07	0.06	0.03
12 to 15 years .....	75	119	0.02	0.07	0.07	1,193	1,351	509	547	854	0.05	0.04	0.02
16 years or more .....	175	359	0.05	0.15	0.17	6,090	8,774	4,107	3,643	5,012	0.10	0.09	0.04
3rd quintile													
Less than 12 years .....	110	167	0.04	0.11	0.12	2,200	2,307	654	909	1,389	0.08	0.07	0.03
12 to 15 years .....	74	135	0.02	0.04	0.03	1,282	1,556	711	569	1,067	0.04	0.04	0.01
16 years or more .....	150	367	0.06	0.11	0.08	5,072	8,457	5,289	2,290	6,463	0.08	0.07	0.02
4th quintile													
Less than 12 years .....	192	265	0.06	0.10	0.07	4,188	4,568	1,240	1,824	2,406	0.08	0.07	0.03
12 to 15 years .....	104	151	0.03	0.04	0.02	2,182	2,714	975	731	1,849	0.04	0.04	0.01
16 years or more .....	162	306	0.05	0.07	(NA)	3,498	3,934	1,491	1,314	2,439	0.06	0.05	0.02
5th quintile													
Less than 12 years .....	1,181	539	0.15	0.07	(NA)	8,415	10,852	3,513	1,975	6,461	0.16	0.10	0.04
12 to 15 years .....	680	321	0.09	0.07	0.04	9,562	10,944	2,220	1,160	8,848	0.06	0.05	0.01
16 years or more .....	819	405	0.11	0.06	(NA)	7,655	8,605	2,309	1,607	7,107	0.06	0.05	0.01

Table C-8. Standard Errors for 1984 Calendar Year Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Proportion of household members under 18	Proportion of household members over 65	Weekly cost of child care	Months in 1984 without health insurance	Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Persons per room	Percent with more than one person per room	Age of owned home	Number of motor vehicles
0.50 up to but not including 1.00											
Male .....	0.01	0.01	0.15	0.26	0.58	0.26	0.27	0.03	2.3	1.02	0.04
Female .....	0.02	0.02	0.23	0.22	0.66	0.26	0.24	0.02	2.0	1.07	0.03
1.00 up to but not including 2.00											
Male .....	0.01	0.01	0.73	0.12	0.26	0.12	0.17	0.01	1.0	0.55	0.03
Female .....	0.01	0.02	0.23	0.17	0.48	0.22	0.24	0.01	1.1	0.84	0.03
2.00 up to but not including 3.00											
Male .....	0.01	0.01	0.16	0.08	0.19	0.10	0.09	0.01	0.6	0.49	0.02
Female .....	0.01	0.02	0.27	0.17	0.33	0.22	0.20	0.02	1.0	0.94	0.05
3.00 up to but not including 4.00											
Male .....	0.01	0.01	0.23	0.07	0.17	0.12	0.12	0.01	0.4	0.52	0.03
Female .....	0.01	0.02	0.38	0.18	0.47	0.27	0.20	0.02	0.9	1.14	0.05
4.00 up to but not including 5.00											
Male .....	0.01	0.01	0.29	0.08	0.18	0.13	0.10	0.01	0.4	0.62	0.04
Female .....	0.02	0.02	0.63	0.18	0.67	0.30	0.22	0.01	0.7	1.58	0.09
5.00 and over											
Male .....	0.01	0.01	0.23	0.05	0.14	0.12	0.08	-	0.2	0.50	0.03
Female .....	0.01	0.02	0.82	0.12	0.31	0.32	0.38	0.01	0.7	1.34	0.07
Years of School Completed by Household Reference Person											
Less than 12 years .....	-	0.01	0.09	0.08	0.20	0.09	0.10	0.01	0.7	0.39	0.02
12 to 15 years .....	-	-	0.10	0.05	0.09	0.07	0.06	-	0.3	0.28	0.02
16 years or more .....	0.01	-	0.55	0.06	0.13	0.09	0.08	0.01	0.4	0.44	0.02
Income Group by Years of School Completed											
1st decile											
Less than 12 years .....	0.01	0.02	0.07	0.19	0.62	0.23	0.22	0.02	1.4	0.86	0.03
12 to 15 years .....	0.02	0.02	0.15	0.25	0.58	0.34	0.35	0.02	1.5	1.25	0.05
16 years or more .....	0.04	0.05	0.19	0.60	1.77	0.74	1.08	0.06	4.8	3.00	0.10
2nd decile											
Less than 12 years .....	0.01	0.02	0.17	0.22	0.58	0.25	0.38	0.02	1.7	0.97	0.04
12 to 15 years .....	0.01	0.02	0.18	0.22	0.41	0.24	0.33	0.02	1.3	0.97	0.04
16 years or more .....	0.03	0.06	0.78	0.57	2.12	0.63	1.25	0.07	4.0	2.78	0.12
2nd quintile											
Less than 12 years .....	0.01	0.01	0.14	0.16	0.35	0.17	0.17	0.02	1.4	0.80	0.04
12 to 15 years .....	0.01	0.01	0.19	0.13	0.23	0.15	0.11	0.01	0.8	0.66	0.03
16 years or more .....	0.02	0.02	0.33	0.26	0.44	0.35	0.26	0.02	1.4	1.52	0.06
3rd quintile											
Less than 12 years .....	0.01	0.01	0.26	0.17	0.31	0.17	0.19	0.02	1.5	0.90	0.04
12 to 15 years .....	0.01	0.01	0.19	0.09	0.20	0.11	0.13	0.01	0.7	0.58	0.03
16 years or more .....	0.01	0.01	3.21	0.14	0.40	0.26	0.17	0.02	1.1	1.21	0.05
4th quintile											
Less than 12 years .....	0.01	0.01	0.36	0.16	0.50	0.24	0.18	0.02	1.8	0.99	0.07
12 to 15 years .....	0.01	0.01	0.25	0.08	0.14	0.13	0.09	0.01	0.6	0.52	0.03
16 years or more .....	0.01	0.01	0.48	0.12	0.22	0.21	0.12	0.01	0.6	0.88	0.04
5th quintile											
Less than 12 years .....	0.01	0.01	0.46	0.23	0.51	0.31	0.19	0.03	2.3	1.34	0.10
12 to 15 years .....	0.01	0.01	0.26	0.08	0.15	0.16	0.11	0.01	0.7	0.65	0.04
16 years or more .....	0.01	-	0.41	0.06	0.12	0.12	0.10	0.01	0.4	0.64	0.04

Table C-8. Standard Errors for 1984 Calendar Year Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Mean 1984 household income	Annual household income per capita	Income-to-poverty ratio	Months of 1984 in poverty	Months in 1984 with unfilled poverty gaps	Total net worth	Total household assets	Total debt	Home equity	Total liquid assets	Mean household size	Mean number of children under age 18	Mean number of adults age 65 and over
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Years of School Completed</b>													
<b>Less than 0.50</b>													
Less than 12 years .....	163	29	0.01	0.04	0.14	548	692	331	473	382	0.18	0.17	0.02
12 to 15 years.....	173	50	0.01	0.05	0.17	2,316	2,874	762	1,020	1,504	0.20	0.17	0.01
16 years or more .....	476	196	0.05	0.20	0.74	6,838	15,612	12,431	4,420	11,162	0.52	0.44	0.10
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>													
Less than 12 years .....	176	44	0.01	0.10	0.14	1,040	1,083	329	660	472	0.12	0.09	0.03
12 to 15 years.....	182	45	0.01	0.14	0.17	2,785	3,988	1,422	2,198	1,805	0.11	0.10	0.02
16 years or more .....	532	175	0.02	0.42	0.51	9,361	11,094	2,964	3,849	4,785	0.32	0.25	0.05
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>													
Less than 12 years .....	211	46	0.01	0.07	0.07	1,094	1,238	378	573	587	0.07	0.05	0.02
12 to 15 years.....	182	47	0.01	0.07	0.08	1,012	1,225	574	519	752	0.05	0.04	0.01
16 years or more .....	472	130	0.02	0.18	0.21	7,607	10,993	5,114	4,592	5,909	0.14	0.12	0.03
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>													
Less than 12 years .....	330	74	0.01	0.06	0.05	1,742	1,938	725	936	1,065	0.07	0.05	0.03
12 to 15 years.....	205	54	0.01	0.04	0.04	1,347	1,871	780	508	1,305	0.04	0.03	0.01
16 years or more .....	440	124	0.02	0.11	0.09	4,598	8,177	5,295	2,140	6,016	0.12	0.11	0.02
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>													
Less than 12 years .....	514	114	0.01	0.11	0.07	2,377	2,621	983	1,435	1,697	0.08	0.05	0.04
12 to 15 years.....	295	78	0.01	0.06	0.04	1,719	2,135	813	797	1,317	0.05	0.04	0.02
16 years or more .....	494	133	0.01	0.08	0.06	3,512	4,025	1,491	1,601	2,285	0.07	0.06	0.02
<b>4.00 up to but not including 5.00</b>													
Less than 12 years .....	918	205	0.02	0.18	(NA)	6,836	7,313	1,089	2,072	3,724	0.10	0.06	0.05
12 to 15 years.....	450	127	0.01	0.06	(NA)	2,846	3,198	1,146	1,148	2,071	0.05	0.04	0.02
16 years or more .....	701	205	0.02	0.09	(NA)	6,424	8,453	3,398	1,620	6,001	0.08	0.07	0.03
<b>5.00 and over</b>													
Less than 12 years .....	1,773	566	0.15	0.09	(NA)	11,781	15,137	4,956	2,095	9,294	0.08	0.05	0.06
12 to 15 years.....	885	333	0.09	0.08	0.03	11,732	13,412	2,718	1,319	10,865	0.04	0.03	0.02
16 years or more .....	974	409	0.11	0.07	(NA)	8,506	9,449	2,372	1,808	7,892	0.05	0.03	0.02
<b>Region of Residence</b>													
Northeast.....	483	169	0.05	0.09	0.09	1,814	2,085	639	652	1,409	0.03	0.03	0.01
Midwest.....	414	151	0.05	0.08	0.08	2,650	3,083	781	568	2,095	0.03	0.03	0.01
South.....	350	136	0.04	0.07	0.07	1,799	2,071	564	453	1,576	0.03	0.02	0.01
West.....	506	199	0.06	0.09	0.09	4,098	4,932	1,455	832	4,199	0.05	0.04	0.01
<b>Household Income Group by Region of Residence</b>													
<b>1st decile</b>													
Northeast.....	127	148	0.03	0.19	0.21	1,466	1,588	342	920	825	0.11	0.10	0.03
Midwest.....	115	127	0.02	0.17	0.18	1,955	2,301	950	709	1,424	0.12	0.10	0.03
South.....	100	92	0.02	0.13	0.14	1,266	1,453	437	689	773	0.10	0.09	0.03
West.....	146	172	0.03	0.23	0.26	2,207	2,513	709	1,478	1,416	0.15	0.13	0.04
<b>2nd decile</b>													
Northeast.....	107	234	0.04	0.27	0.26	2,450	2,652	681	1,436	1,632	0.13	0.11	0.06
Midwest.....	90	198	0.03	0.24	0.25	3,530	5,063	2,016	2,846	2,411	0.13	0.11	0.04
South.....	70	129	0.02	0.17	0.16	1,436	1,627	591	766	1,013	0.10	0.09	0.03
West.....	97	220	0.04	0.27	0.27	2,832	3,784	1,717	1,709	2,472	0.14	0.12	0.05
<b>2nd quintile</b>													
Northeast.....	117	187	0.03	0.09	0.11	1,839	2,091	626	918	1,263	0.07	0.06	0.03
Midwest.....	107	174	0.03	0.12	0.09	2,271	2,734	1,110	886	1,455	0.07	0.06	0.03
South.....	94	139	0.02	0.11	0.11	1,101	1,559	928	636	1,160	0.07	0.06	0.02
West.....	130	213	0.04	0.16	0.17	3,135	4,066	1,467	1,910	2,312	0.10	0.08	0.03

Table C-8. Standard Errors for 1984 Calendar Year Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Proportion of household members under 18	Proportion of household members over 65	Weekly cost of child care	Months in 1984 without health insurance	Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Persons per room	Percent with more than one person per room	Age of owned home	Number of motor vehicles
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Years of School Completed</b>											
<b>Less than 0.50</b>											
Less than 12 years .....	0.02	0.01	0.12	0.37	0.75	0.42	0.21	0.04	3.4	1.71	0.05
12 to 15 years .....	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.47	0.75	0.81	0.85	0.04	3.6	2.38	0.09
16 years or more .....	0.08	0.08	(NA)	1.00	2.07	1.71	0.52	0.10	9.0	4.30	0.19
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>											
Less than 12 years .....	0.01	0.02	0.14	0.24	0.61	0.26	0.24	0.03	2.1	0.94	0.04
12 to 15 years .....	0.01	0.01	0.25	0.28	0.59	0.25	0.22	0.02	2.3	1.28	0.05
16 years or more .....	0.05	0.04	1.37	0.78	2.98	0.92	1.96	0.11	8.2	3.89	0.14
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>											
Less than 12 years .....	0.01	0.01	0.14	0.15	0.41	0.16	0.23	0.02	1.2	0.71	0.03
12 to 15 years .....	0.01	0.01	0.18	0.14	0.26	0.16	0.18	0.01	1.0	0.66	0.03
16 years or more .....	0.02	0.02	6.85	0.32	0.78	0.34	0.50	0.03	2.3	1.57	0.09
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>											
Less than 12 years .....	0.01	0.01	0.23	0.14	0.38	0.18	0.17	0.01	1.1	0.84	0.04
12 to 15 years .....	0.01	0.01	0.18	0.09	0.19	0.12	0.10	0.01	0.6	0.55	0.03
16 years or more .....	0.01	0.01	0.45	0.17	0.38	0.25	0.20	0.02	1.3	1.19	0.05
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>											
Less than 12 years .....	0.01	0.02	0.30	0.15	0.43	0.24	0.26	0.01	0.9	1.03	0.06
12 to 15 years .....	0.01	0.01	0.25	0.09	0.21	0.14	0.14	0.01	0.5	0.62	0.03
16 years or more .....	0.01	0.01	0.57	0.13	0.30	0.21	0.13	0.01	0.5	1.00	0.05
<b>4.00 up to but not including 5.00</b>											
Less than 12 years .....	0.01	0.02	0.37	0.22	0.76	0.39	0.40	0.02	0.8	1.44	0.09
12 to 15 years .....	0.01	0.01	0.35	0.09	0.22	0.15	0.09	0.01	0.4	0.78	0.05
16 years or more .....	0.01	0.01	0.56	0.13	0.24	0.23	0.11	0.01	0.7	1.08	0.06
<b>5.00 and over</b>											
Less than 12 years .....	0.01	0.03	0.35	0.20	0.71	0.33	0.18	0.01	0.4	1.58	0.11
12 to 15 years .....	0.01	0.01	0.25	0.08	0.17	0.19	0.14	0.01	0.3	0.68	0.04
16 years or more .....	0.01	0.01	0.43	0.06	0.16	0.15	0.11	0.01	0.3	0.70	0.04
<b>Region of Residence</b>											
Northeast .....	0.01	0.01	0.15	0.06	0.17	0.10	0.10	0.01	0.5	0.48	0.02
Midwest .....	-	0.01	0.41	0.07	0.14	0.09	0.08	0.01	0.5	0.43	0.02
South .....	-	0.01	0.13	0.07	0.16	0.08	0.09	0.01	0.5	0.30	0.02
West .....	0.01	0.01	0.18	0.09	0.18	0.13	0.08	0.01	0.7	0.41	0.03
<b>Household Income Group by Region of Residence</b>											
<b>1st decile</b>											
Northeast .....	0.02	0.03	0.14	0.25	0.95	0.38	0.45	0.02	1.9	1.78	0.05
Midwest .....	0.02	0.02	0.14	0.27	0.71	0.33	0.28	0.02	1.7	1.44	0.05
South .....	0.02	0.02	0.13	0.25	0.76	0.29	0.34	0.02	1.6	0.96	0.04
West .....	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.43	1.02	0.68	0.46	0.05	3.1	2.02	0.06
<b>2nd decile</b>											
Northeast .....	0.02	0.03	0.28	0.31	0.91	0.49	0.64	0.03	2.3	1.67	0.05
Midwest .....	0.02	0.03	0.26	0.31	0.64	0.32	0.36	0.02	1.9	1.54	0.06
South .....	0.01	0.02	0.18	0.25	0.62	0.22	0.48	0.02	1.7	0.88	0.04
West .....	0.02	0.03	0.34	0.34	0.82	0.48	0.44	0.04	2.9	1.49	0.06
<b>2nd quintile</b>											
Northeast .....	0.01	0.02	0.26	0.17	0.32	0.23	0.16	0.02	1.2	1.06	0.04
Midwest .....	0.01	0.02	0.24	0.17	0.40	0.23	0.17	0.01	1.2	1.05	0.04
South .....	0.01	0.01	0.19	0.17	0.34	0.18	0.17	0.01	1.2	0.71	0.03
West .....	0.01	0.02	0.28	0.24	0.39	0.27	0.22	0.03	2.0	1.03	0.05



Table C-8. Standard Errors for 1984 Calendar Year Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Mean 1984 household income	Annual household income per capita	Income-to-poverty ratio	Months of 1984 in poverty	Months in 1984 with unfilled poverty gaps	Total net worth	Total household assets	Total debt	Home equity	Total liquid assets	Mean household size	Mean number of children under age 18	Mean number of adults age 65 and over
3rd quintile													
Northeast .....	123	221	0.04	0.05	0.04	2,259	2,372	595	991	1,145	0.07	0.06	0.03
Midwest .....	108	195	0.03	0.08	0.06	1,989	2,539	1,165	929	1,777	0.06	0.05	0.02
South .....	100	190	0.03	0.08	0.11	2,695	3,303	1,061	1,087	1,854	0.06	0.05	0.02
West .....	131	277	0.05	0.13	0.16	2,564	5,365	4,130	1,292	4,856	0.08	0.07	0.03
4th quintile													
Northeast .....	174	275	0.05	0.06	(NA)	2,740	2,916	1,042	1,188	2,004	0.07	0.06	0.02
Midwest .....	156	230	0.05	0.08	0.06	3,119	3,448	1,419	1,077	2,150	0.06	0.05	0.02
South .....	141	214	0.04	0.06	(NA)	2,741	3,068	1,056	1,188	2,106	0.06	0.05	0.02
West .....	176	308	0.06	0.07	0.11	5,024	6,618	2,172	1,454	4,183	0.07	0.06	0.02
5th quintile													
Northeast .....	964	449	0.12	0.04	(NA)	6,330	7,175	2,306	1,950	5,169	0.07	0.06	0.02
Midwest .....	966	459	0.13	0.08	0.04	11,993	13,765	2,913	1,639	9,597	0.06	0.05	0.02
South .....	906	472	0.13	0.08	0.05	8,799	9,792	2,286	1,399	7,947	0.07	0.05	0.02
West .....	1,220	562	0.15	0.07	0.06	16,995	19,567	4,442	2,395	17,442	0.13	0.10	0.02
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Region of Residence													
Less than 0.50													
Northeast .....	275	61	0.02	0.09	0.28	1,185	1,322	387	1,013	517	0.27	0.25	0.03
Midwest .....	212	43	0.01	0.03	0.22	837	2,353	2,033	725	1,858	0.24	0.21	(NA)
South .....	201	39	0.01	0.05	0.16	1,872	2,253	535	805	1,184	0.23	0.21	0.02
West .....	333	117	0.03	0.10	0.28	3,338	5,587	2,674	2,286	2,701	0.37	0.35	0.05
0.50 up to but not including 1.00													
Northeast .....	236	89	0.01	0.21	0.22	2,034	2,429	684	1,232	1,433	0.16	0.13	0.03
Midwest .....	265	69	0.01	0.17	0.22	4,678	6,724	2,300	3,712	2,778	0.16	0.13	0.03
South .....	200	47	0.01	0.13	0.17	1,235	1,433	577	745	747	0.13	0.11	0.03
West .....	295	67	0.01	0.18	0.25	2,333	2,491	768	1,418	1,349	0.20	0.16	0.04
1.00 up to but not including 2.00													
Northeast .....	291	66	0.01	0.10	0.11	1,872	2,148	627	826	1,003	0.08	0.07	0.03
Midwest .....	272	68	0.01	0.10	0.09	2,167	2,739	1,207	839	1,378	0.08	0.07	0.03
South .....	218	52	0.01	0.08	0.09	1,067	1,459	821	612	1,052	0.07	0.05	0.02
West .....	315	77	0.01	0.12	0.14	2,476	3,404	1,296	1,832	1,651	0.10	0.08	0.03
2.00 up to but not including 3.00													
Northeast .....	361	88	0.01	0.07	0.09	1,970	2,144	613	1,019	1,059	0.07	0.06	0.03
Midwest .....	294	80	0.01	0.08	0.04	1,642	2,188	1,206	816	1,513	0.06	0.05	0.02
South .....	271	68	0.01	0.05	0.04	1,822	2,437	920	894	1,161	0.06	0.05	0.02
West .....	432	104	0.01	0.08	0.07	3,841	6,659	4,033	1,287	5,322	0.11	0.09	0.03
3.00 up to but not including 4.00													
Northeast .....	542	122	0.01	0.06	0.04	2,261	2,588	846	1,177	1,537	0.08	0.06	0.03
Midwest .....	416	107	0.01	0.09	0.06	2,496	2,839	1,094	1,118	1,640	0.06	0.05	0.03
South .....	379	104	0.01	0.08	0.06	2,404	2,738	1,004	1,316	1,659	0.05	0.04	0.02
West .....	566	144	0.02	0.10	0.06	3,812	5,023	2,000	1,567	3,149	0.12	0.07	0.03
4.00 up to but not including 5.00													
Northeast .....	836	197	0.02	0.02	(NA)	3,072	3,582	1,771	1,797	2,536	0.09	0.06	0.03
Midwest .....	653	184	0.02	0.11	(NA)	4,113	4,659	1,616	1,495	2,823	0.08	0.06	0.03
South .....	596	179	0.02	0.09	(NA)	6,228	7,586	2,321	1,420	5,085	0.06	0.05	0.03
West .....	765	233	0.02	0.09	(NA)	6,525	8,398	3,863	2,316	5,902	0.09	0.07	0.04
5.00 and over													
Northeast .....	1,275	484	0.13	0.09	(NA)	8,023	9,050	2,854	2,352	6,546	0.06	0.05	0.03
Midwest .....	1,256	483	0.13	0.10	0.04	14,770	16,932	3,609	1,941	11,824	0.06	0.04	0.03
South .....	1,141	490	0.13	0.11	(NA)	10,084	11,011	2,492	1,591	9,216	0.05	0.04	0.02
West .....	1,437	531	0.14	0.06	(NA)	18,756	21,537	4,582	2,564	19,198	0.06	0.04	0.02

Table C-8. Standard Errors for 1984 Calendar Year Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Proportion of household members under 18	Proportion of household members over 65	Weekly cost of child care	Months in 1984 without health insurance	Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Persons per room	Percent with more than one person per room	Age of owned home	Number of motor vehicles
<b>3rd quintile</b>											
Northeast .....	0.01	0.01	0.25	0.13	0.32	0.18	0.20	0.01	1.2	1.07	0.04
Midwest .....	0.01	0.01	1.86	0.12	0.20	0.16	0.21	0.01	1.0	0.88	0.04
South .....	0.01	0.01	0.32	0.14	0.32	0.17	0.16	0.01	1.1	0.70	0.03
West .....	0.01	0.01	0.29	0.18	0.39	0.22	0.13	0.02	1.5	0.89	0.05
<b>4th quintile</b>											
Northeast .....	0.01	0.01	0.39	0.11	0.30	0.24	0.16	0.01	1.0	1.00	0.05
Midwest .....	0.01	0.01	0.29	0.10	0.25	0.16	0.18	0.01	0.8	0.81	0.04
South .....	0.01	0.01	0.43	0.12	0.23	0.16	0.09	0.01	1.0	0.63	0.04
West .....	0.01	0.01	0.42	0.15	0.28	0.27	0.11	0.02	1.0	0.82	0.06
<b>5th quintile</b>											
Northeast .....	0.01	0.01	0.47	0.08	0.22	0.15	0.14	0.01	0.6	0.96	0.05
Midwest .....	0.01	0.01	0.39	0.10	0.17	0.19	0.15	0.01	0.8	0.96	0.05
South .....	0.01	0.01	0.37	0.10	0.20	0.16	0.14	0.01	0.8	0.65	0.05
West .....	0.01	0.01	0.58	0.12	0.24	0.25	0.10	0.02	1.3	0.77	0.06
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Region of Residence</b>											
<b>Less than 0.50</b>											
Northeast .....	0.04	0.03	(NA)	0.54	1.46	0.72	1.25	0.05	5.2	3.69	0.08
Midwest .....	0.03	(NA)	0.02	0.45	0.66	0.53	0.25	0.05	4.2	2.55	0.08
South .....	0.02	0.01	0.17	0.45	0.88	0.63	0.53	0.05	4.0	1.79	0.07
West .....	0.05	0.02	(NA)	0.94	1.66	2.28	0.83	0.14	8.5	4.65	0.13
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>											
Northeast .....	0.02	0.03	0.22	0.35	0.90	0.48	0.39	0.03	3.2	2.18	0.07
Midwest .....	0.02	0.02	0.33	0.37	0.81	0.41	0.38	0.03	2.9	1.73	0.07
South .....	0.02	0.02	0.21	0.27	0.78	0.25	0.24	0.03	2.4	0.96	0.05
West .....	0.02	0.02	0.34	0.42	0.83	0.48	0.56	0.06	4.0	1.87	0.06
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>											
Northeast .....	0.01	0.02	0.23	0.18	0.50	0.23	0.29	0.02	1.6	1.02	0.04
Midwest .....	0.01	0.02	2.09	0.18	0.45	0.22	0.21	0.01	1.4	1.05	0.04
South .....	0.01	0.01	0.18	0.17	0.41	0.17	0.30	0.01	1.2	0.71	0.03
West .....	0.01	0.02	0.27	0.23	0.54	0.31	0.19	0.03	2.1	0.93	0.06
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>											
Northeast .....	0.01	0.01	0.26	0.13	0.31	0.21	0.15	0.01	1.0	1.05	0.05
Midwest .....	0.01	0.01	0.24	0.13	0.28	0.17	0.13	0.01	0.8	0.85	0.04
South .....	0.01	0.01	0.27	0.13	0.33	0.16	0.17	0.01	0.9	0.62	0.03
West .....	0.01	0.01	0.33	0.19	0.35	0.22	0.21	0.02	1.4	0.93	0.05
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>											
Northeast .....	0.01	0.01	0.32	0.11	0.33	0.20	0.22	0.01	0.8	1.07	0.05
Midwest .....	0.01	0.01	0.30	0.12	0.27	0.19	0.23	0.01	0.6	0.95	0.04
South .....	0.01	0.01	0.45	0.13	0.30	0.18	0.19	0.01	0.6	0.72	0.04
West .....	0.01	0.01	0.48	0.17	0.43	0.30	0.13	0.02	0.9	0.91	0.06
<b>4.00 up to but not including 5.00</b>											
Northeast .....	0.01	0.02	0.55	0.11	0.43	0.20	0.23	0.01	0.5	1.26	0.07
Midwest .....	0.01	0.01	0.35	0.11	0.33	0.26	0.15	0.01	0.8	1.17	0.07
South .....	0.01	0.01	0.48	0.15	0.36	0.19	0.15	0.01	0.2	0.91	0.06
West .....	0.01	0.02	0.76	0.20	0.34	0.33	0.16	0.02	1.1	1.22	0.09
<b>5.00 and over</b>											
Northeast .....	0.01	0.01	0.56	0.07	0.27	0.25	0.16	0.01	0.3	1.09	0.05
Midwest .....	0.01	0.01	0.43	0.09	0.22	0.18	0.24	0.01	0.4	1.06	0.05
South .....	0.01	0.01	0.40	0.10	0.25	0.21	0.11	0.01	0.2	0.66	0.06
West .....	0.01	0.01	0.46	0.12	0.27	0.28	0.13	0.01	0.6	0.80	0.07

Table C-8. Standard Errors for 1984 Calendar Year Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Mean 1984 household income	Annual household income per capita	Income-to-poverty ratio	Months of 1984 in poverty	Months in 1984 with unfilled poverty gaps	Total net worth	Total household assets	Total debt	Home equity	Total liquid assets	Mean household size	Mean number of children under age 18	Mean number of adults age 65 and over
<b>Type of Residence</b>													
Metropolitan area . . . . .	255	96	0.03	0.05	0.05	1,587	1,858	502	352	1,457	0.02	0.02	0.01
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	376	134	0.04	0.08	0.08	1,842	2,225	742	576	1,540	0.03	0.03	0.01
<b>Income Group by Type of Residence</b>													
<b>1st decile</b>													
Metropolitan area . . . . .	73	80	0.01	0.11	0.11	909	1,027	297	527	545	0.07	0.06	0.02
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	105	100	0.02	0.14	0.17	1,705	1,991	767	764	1,222	0.10	0.09	0.03
<b>2nd decile</b>													
Metropolitan area . . . . .	52	116	0.02	0.14	0.14	1,127	1,344	535	721	846	0.08	0.07	0.03
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	79	144	0.02	0.19	0.18	2,911	4,023	1,593	2,098	2,074	0.09	0.08	0.04
<b>2nd quintile</b>													
Metropolitan area . . . . .	66	108	0.02	0.07	0.07	1,197	1,520	680	651	925	0.05	0.04	0.02
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	100	138	0.03	0.11	0.11	1,750	2,185	780	818	1,270	0.07	0.06	0.03
<b>3rd quintile</b>													
Metropolitan area . . . . .	67	131	0.02	0.05	0.07	1,437	2,071	1,197	625	1,527	0.04	0.03	0.01
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	109	179	0.04	0.09	0.09	2,373	2,918	1,162	1,079	1,946	0.07	0.06	0.02
<b>4th quintile</b>													
Metropolitan area . . . . .	91	148	0.03	0.04	0.01	1,744	1,983	709	736	1,249	0.03	0.03	0.01
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	166	225	0.05	0.09	0.11	4,567	5,862	2,053	1,019	3,955	0.07	0.06	0.02
<b>5th quintile</b>													
Metropolitan area . . . . .	551	269	0.07	0.04	0.03	6,423	7,346	1,634	974	5,985	0.05	0.04	0.01
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	1,214	549	0.16	0.12	0.06	10,024	11,368	3,646	2,494	8,500	0.09	0.07	0.02
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Type of Residence</b>													
<b>Less than 0.50</b>													
Metropolitan area . . . . .	151	33	0.01	0.03	0.13	1,137	1,413	458	595	758	0.17	0.15	0.01
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	198	45	0.01	0.06	0.21	1,685	3,093	2,132	950	2,053	0.23	0.22	0.02
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>													
Metropolitan area . . . . .	153	40	0.01	0.10	0.13	990	1,097	287	594	502	0.10	0.08	0.02
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	217	52	0.01	0.14	0.19	3,157	4,439	1,605	2,439	1,995	0.14	0.11	0.04
<b>1.00 up to but not including 2.00</b>													
Metropolitan area . . . . .	162	40	0.01	0.06	0.06	1,108	1,430	649	631	797	0.05	0.04	0.02
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	236	52	0.01	0.08	0.09	1,472	1,918	726	731	996	0.07	0.06	0.02
<b>2.00 up to but not including 3.00</b>													
Metropolitan area . . . . .	196	50	0.01	0.04	0.04	1,205	1,836	1,091	594	1,302	0.04	0.04	0.01
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	292	72	0.01	0.06	0.05	2,587	3,710	1,505	869	2,549	0.06	0.05	0.02
<b>3.00 up to but not including 4.00</b>													
Metropolitan area . . . . .	271	68	0.01	0.04	0.03	1,575	1,894	700	776	1,156	0.04	0.03	0.02
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	433	113	0.01	0.10	0.07	2,602	3,067	1,277	1,124	1,799	0.06	0.05	0.03
<b>4.00 up to but not including 5.00</b>													
Metropolitan area . . . . .	401	112	0.01	0.05	(NA)	2,930	3,669	1,413	973	2,509	0.04	0.03	0.02
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	733	202	0.02	0.15	0.07	6,157	6,758	2,055	1,772	4,206	0.09	0.07	0.03
<b>5.00 and over</b>													
Metropolitan area . . . . .	697	278	0.07	0.04	0.03	7,602	8,642	1,838	1,117	7,074	0.03	0.02	0.01
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	1,545	555	0.16	0.14	(NA)	12,185	13,806	4,452	2,887	10,541	0.07	0.06	0.03

Table C-8. Standard Errors for 1984 Calendar Year Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Proportion of household members under 18	Proportion of household members over 65	Weekly cost of child care	Months in 1984 without health insurance	Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Persons per room	Percent with more than one person per room	Age of owned home	Number of motor vehicles
Type of Residence											
Metropolitan area . . . . .	-	-	0.16	0.04	0.09	0.06	0.05	-	0.3	0.23	0.01
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	-	0.01	0.11	0.08	0.17	0.08	0.08	0.01	0.5	0.45	0.02
Income Group by Type of Residence											
1st decile											
Metropolitan area . . . . .	0.01	0.02	0.08	0.18	0.53	0.25	0.24	0.02	1.2	0.83	0.03
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	0.02	0.02	0.12	0.27	0.75	0.26	0.31	0.02	1.7	1.25	0.05
2nd decile											
Metropolitan area . . . . .	0.01	0.02	0.16	0.18	0.47	0.22	0.35	0.02	1.4	0.79	0.03
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	0.01	0.02	0.18	0.27	0.58	0.25	0.30	0.02	1.5	1.24	0.05
2nd quintile											
Metropolitan area . . . . .	0.01	0.01	0.14	0.11	0.21	0.14	0.11	0.01	0.9	0.55	0.02
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	0.01	0.01	0.21	0.17	0.37	0.18	0.15	0.01	1.2	0.95	0.04
3rd quintile											
Metropolitan area . . . . .	0.01	0.01	0.70	0.08	0.18	0.11	0.12	0.01	0.7	0.51	0.02
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	0.01	0.01	0.27	0.15	0.30	0.14	0.14	0.01	1.2	0.98	0.04
4th quintile											
Metropolitan area . . . . .	0.01	-	0.23	0.07	0.14	0.12	0.08	0.01	0.5	0.44	0.02
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	0.01	0.01	0.37	0.12	0.29	0.20	0.10	0.01	1.1	1.03	0.05
5th quintile											
Metropolitan area . . . . .	0.01	-	0.26	0.05	0.11	0.11	0.07	0.01	0.5	0.46	0.03
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	0.01	0.01	0.30	0.15	0.25	0.17	0.22	0.02	1.2	1.23	0.07
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Region of Residence											
Less than 0.50											
Metropolitan area . . . . .	0.02	0.01	0.10	0.33	0.61	0.55	0.45	0.04	3.0	1.61	0.05
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	0.03	0.01	(NA)	0.53	1.03	0.52	0.39	0.05	4.5	2.31	0.09
0.50 up to but not including 1.00											
Metropolitan area . . . . .	0.01	0.01	0.19	0.21	0.55	0.24	0.24	0.03	2.0	0.90	0.03
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	0.02	0.02	0.18	0.31	0.73	0.28	0.26	0.03	2.4	1.31	0.06
1.00 up to but not including 2.00											
Metropolitan area . . . . .	0.01	0.01	0.74	0.12	0.30	0.14	0.19	0.01	0.9	0.54	0.03
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	0.01	0.01	0.20	0.17	0.39	0.16	0.19	0.01	1.2	0.87	0.04
2.00 up to but not including 3.00											
Metropolitan area . . . . .	0.01	0.01	0.17	0.08	0.18	0.11	0.09	0.01	0.6	0.49	0.02
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	0.01	0.01	0.25	0.14	0.36	0.15	0.17	0.01	0.9	0.93	0.04
3.00 up to but not including 4.00											
Metropolitan area . . . . .	0.01	0.01	0.24	0.07	0.19	0.13	0.12	0.01	0.4	0.51	0.03
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	0.01	0.01	0.34	0.14	0.33	0.19	0.19	0.01	0.7	1.12	0.05
4.00 up to but not including 5.00											
Metropolitan area . . . . .	0.01	0.01	0.30	0.08	0.20	0.13	0.10	0.01	0.4	0.63	0.04
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	0.01	0.02	0.48	0.16	0.47	0.28	0.19	0.01	0.6	1.43	0.07
5.00 and over											
Metropolitan area . . . . .	0.01	0.01	0.27	0.05	0.14	0.13	0.10	0.01	0.2	0.49	0.03
Outside metropolitan area . . . . .	0.01	0.02	0.26	0.14	0.30	0.23	0.10	0.01	0.3	1.39	0.07

Table C-8. Standard Errors for 1984 Calendar Year Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Mean 1984 household income	Annual household income per capita	Income-to-poverty ratio	Months of 1984 in poverty	Months in 1984 with unfilled poverty gaps	Total net worth	Total household assets	Total debt	Home equity	Total liquid assets	Mean household size	Mean number of children under age 18	Mean number of adults age 65 and over
<b>Person Characteristics</b>													
<b>Age</b>													
Less than 18 years .....	382	93	0.03	0.08	0.08	1,280	1,735	773	545	1,143	0.03	0.03	-
Less than 6 years .....	592	153	0.06	0.14	0.13	1,795	2,483	1,191	816	1,669	0.05	0.04	0.01
6 to 11 years .....	649	156	0.06	0.15	0.13	2,185	3,107	1,596	1,017	2,272	0.05	0.05	0.01
12 to 17 years .....	713	171	0.06	0.13	0.13	2,534	3,312	1,229	966	1,979	0.05	0.05	0.01
18 to 64 years .....	281	110	0.03	0.05	0.05	1,706	2,005	557	395	1,611	0.02	0.02	-
18 to 24 years .....	679	187	0.06	0.11	0.11	3,970	4,638	1,187	852	3,552	0.05	0.03	0.01
25 to 44 years .....	358	151	0.04	0.07	0.07	1,384	1,795	742	489	1,298	0.03	0.02	0.01
45 to 64 years .....	553	227	0.07	0.09	0.09	4,271	4,916	1,119	815	4,156	0.03	0.02	0.01
65 years and over .....	516	251	0.07	0.12	0.11	5,520	6,211	955	823	4,414	0.03	0.01	0.02
65 to 74 years .....	668	330	0.10	0.16	0.14	8,265	9,329	1,391	1,067	6,525	0.04	0.02	0.02
75 years and over .....	794	375	0.11	0.20	0.19	4,909	5,379	1,020	1,270	4,323	0.05	0.02	0.03
<b>Household Income Group by Age</b>													
<b>1st decile</b>													
Less than 18 years .....	115	44	0.01	0.10	0.13	1,102	1,377	606	519	724	0.11	0.10	0.01
Less than 6 years .....	179	67	0.02	0.16	0.21	1,424	1,618	407	769	656	0.17	0.16	0.01
6 to 11 years .....	213	77	0.02	0.15	0.19	1,049	1,823	1,233	682	1,242	0.19	0.18	0.02
12 to 17 years .....	203	86	0.02	0.19	0.28	3,030	3,642	1,453	1,228	1,858	0.20	0.20	0.03
18 to 64 years .....	96	86	0.02	0.13	0.14	1,379	1,641	588	614	969	0.07	0.06	0.02
18 to 24 years .....	204	146	0.03	0.27	0.32	2,054	2,259	589	831	1,070	0.15	0.11	0.03
25 to 44 years .....	147	125	0.02	0.19	0.20	1,723	2,180	775	856	1,211	0.12	0.11	0.02
45 to 64 years .....	160	150	0.03	0.25	0.26	2,889	3,383	1,285	1,206	2,130	0.10	0.07	0.03
65 years and over .....	94	104	0.02	0.21	0.21	1,627	1,667	166	1,085	926	0.03	0.01	0.02
65 to 74 years .....	131	150	0.03	0.30	0.28	2,499	2,600	292	1,562	1,462	0.05	0.02	0.03
75 years and over .....	133	143	0.03	0.30	0.32	2,088	2,093	161	1,505	1,140	0.04	0.01	0.03
<b>2nd decile</b>													
Less than 18 years .....	83	72	0.02	0.21	0.21	2,376	3,446	1,236	1,943	1,414	0.12	0.10	0.02
Less than 6 years .....	132	103	0.03	0.33	0.33	1,701	2,385	1,109	1,001	1,497	0.20	0.16	0.01
6 to 11 years .....	152	143	0.03	0.36	0.36	6,320	9,633	3,431	5,720	3,675	0.22	0.18	0.04
12 to 17 years .....	151	131	0.03	0.39	0.39	3,589	4,369	1,386	1,935	1,893	0.22	0.18	0.04
18 to 64 years .....	62	125	0.02	0.15	0.15	1,650	2,269	1,023	1,082	1,359	0.08	0.06	0.02
18 to 24 years .....	127	230	0.04	0.33	0.32	2,334	2,815	968	1,169	1,570	0.18	0.13	0.03
25 to 44 years .....	95	196	0.03	0.23	0.24	2,720	3,960	1,525	2,068	1,991	0.12	0.10	0.02
45 to 64 years .....	104	204	0.03	0.24	0.25	2,785	3,753	2,103	1,520	2,754	0.10	0.07	0.04
65 years and over .....	93	183	0.02	0.23	0.24	2,449	2,470	398	1,474	1,741	0.06	0.02	0.03
65 to 74 years .....	120	235	0.03	0.29	0.28	3,121	3,171	520	1,811	2,177	0.07	0.03	0.04
75 years and over .....	143	292	0.04	0.39	0.51	3,929	3,925	614	2,495	2,859	0.08	0.03	0.05
<b>2nd quintile</b>													
Less than 18 years .....	107	65	0.02	0.13	0.12	1,634	2,151	963	840	1,144	0.07	0.06	0.01
Less than 6 years .....	166	89	0.03	0.20	0.19	2,478	2,794	857	721	921	0.10	0.08	0.02
6 to 11 years .....	194	116	0.03	0.22	0.21	2,514	3,177	1,639	1,050	2,133	0.12	0.10	0.02
12 to 17 years .....	203	145	0.04	0.24	0.25	3,550	5,385	2,622	2,483	3,011	0.15	0.13	0.02
18 to 64 years .....	71	119	0.02	0.07	0.07	1,267	1,714	772	693	1,035	0.05	0.04	0.01
18 to 24 years .....	153	220	0.04	0.18	0.18	2,264	3,340	1,336	1,638	1,476	0.10	0.07	0.02
25 to 44 years .....	103	181	0.03	0.10	0.10	1,474	2,033	1,055	601	1,303	0.07	0.06	0.01
45 to 64 years .....	127	204	0.03	0.12	0.12	2,861	3,847	1,676	1,636	2,483	0.07	0.04	0.03
65 years and over .....	143	204	0.03	0.17	0.20	2,784	2,832	366	1,361	2,035	0.05	0.03	0.03
65 to 74 years .....	172	226	0.04	0.22	0.27	3,420	3,452	401	1,623	2,365	0.06	0.04	0.03
75 years and over .....	256	420	0.06	0.26	0.13	4,744	4,924	770	2,486	3,847	0.09	0.04	0.05
<b>3rd quintile</b>													
Less than 18 years .....	106	77	0.02	0.09	0.10	1,695	3,099	2,175	864	2,552	0.05	0.05	0.01
Less than 6 years .....	182	117	0.04	0.14	0.16	2,495	4,989	3,572	1,515	4,193	0.09	0.08	0.01
6 to 11 years .....	185	124	0.04	0.15	0.17	3,124	6,832	5,159	1,478	5,989	0.09	0.07	0.01
12 to 17 years .....	182	158	0.04	0.16	0.20	3,158	3,875	1,778	1,470	2,267	0.10	0.09	0.01
18 to 64 years .....	71	144	0.02	0.05	0.07	1,544	2,127	1,054	685	1,402	0.04	0.03	0.01
18 to 24 years .....	162	253	0.05	0.11	0.13	3,885	4,891	1,595	1,546	2,371	0.09	0.06	0.02
25 to 44 years .....	96	204	0.03	0.07	0.09	1,496	2,556	1,695	719	2,096	0.05	0.05	0.01
45 to 64 years .....	138	278	0.04	0.12	0.14	3,763	4,734	1,578	1,642	2,539	0.07	0.04	0.02

Table C-8. Standard Errors for 1984 Calendar Year Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Proportion of household members under 18	Proportion of household members over 65	Weekly cost of child care	Months in 1984 without health insurance	Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Persons per room	Percent with more than one person per room	Age of owned home	Number of motor vehicles
<b>Person Characteristics</b>											
<b>Age</b>											
Less than 18 years .....	-	-	0.34	0.07	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.01	0.7	0.38	0.02
Less than 6 years .....	-	-	0.87	0.13	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.01	1.2	0.67	0.03
6 to 11 years .....	0.01	-	0.50	0.13	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.01	1.2	0.67	0.03
12 to 17 years .....	0.01	-	0.13	0.13	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.01	1.1	0.64	0.04
18 to 64 years .....	-	-	0.13	0.05	0.08	0.06	0.05	-	0.3	0.26	0.01
18 to 24 years .....	0.01	-	0.15	0.12	0.13	0.11	0.06	0.01	0.8	0.58	0.04
25 to 44 years .....	-	-	0.25	0.07	0.10	0.08	0.06	0.01	0.4	0.37	0.02
45 to 64 years .....	-	-	0.06	0.08	0.21	0.12	0.11	0.01	0.4	0.45	0.03
65 years and over .....	-	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.42	0.15	0.23	0.01	0.2	0.62	0.03
65 to 74 years .....	-	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.44	0.20	0.30	0.01	0.3	0.77	0.04
75 years and over .....	-	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.83	0.23	0.35	0.01	0.4	1.05	0.04
<b>Household Income Group by Age</b>											
<b>1st decile</b>											
Less than 18 years .....	0.01	-	0.16	0.28	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.03	2.4	1.45	0.04
Less than 6 years .....	0.01	-	0.33	0.44	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.04	3.9	2.28	0.07
6 to 11 years .....	0.02	0.01	0.24	0.48	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.05	4.3	2.42	0.07
12 to 17 years .....	0.02	0.01	0.14	0.53	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.05	4.5	2.79	0.09
18 to 64 years .....	0.01	0.01	0.10	0.25	0.54	0.31	0.28	0.02	1.4	1.06	0.04
18 to 24 years .....	0.03	0.01	0.34	0.53	0.56	0.56	0.16	0.05	3.7	2.24	0.09
25 to 44 years .....	0.02	0.01	0.17	0.37	0.53	0.44	0.45	0.03	2.3	1.76	0.06
45 to 64 years .....	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.41	1.26	0.60	0.56	0.03	1.6	1.68	0.07
65 years and over .....	-	0.01	(NA)	0.07	1.03	0.31	0.37	0.01	0.4	1.21	0.04
65 to 74 years .....	0.01	0.02	(NA)	0.10	1.29	0.47	0.47	0.02	0.6	1.71	0.05
75 years and over .....	-	0.01	(NA)	0.09	1.59	0.41	0.58	0.02	0.4	1.70	0.05
<b>2nd decile</b>											
Less than 18 years .....	0.01	0.01	0.33	0.30	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.03	2.7	1.28	0.05
Less than 6 years .....	0.01	-	0.69	0.49	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.05	4.6	2.07	0.08
6 to 11 years .....	0.02	0.02	0.50	0.54	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.06	4.9	2.14	0.09
12 to 17 years .....	0.02	0.01	0.39	0.55	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.05	4.8	2.38	0.09
18 to 64 years .....	0.01	0.01	0.17	0.22	0.42	0.24	0.27	0.02	1.4	0.90	0.04
18 to 24 years .....	0.02	0.01	0.49	0.47	0.18	0.44	0.21	0.05	3.4	2.23	0.09
25 to 44 years .....	0.02	0.01	0.27	0.34	0.51	0.36	0.43	0.03	2.3	1.36	0.06
45 to 64 years .....	0.01	0.02	0.13	0.33	0.96	0.44	0.52	0.02	1.6	1.42	0.06
65 years and over .....	-	0.01	0.04	0.03	1.05	0.35	0.76	0.01	0.6	1.45	0.05
65 to 74 years .....	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.05	1.16	0.49	1.15	0.02	0.6	1.79	0.07
75 years and over .....	0.01	0.02	(NA)	(NA)	1.98	0.48	0.82	0.02	1.1	2.44	0.07
<b>2nd quintile</b>											
Less than 18 years .....	0.01	-	0.31	0.19	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.02	1.8	0.90	0.04
Less than 6 years .....	0.01	-	0.59	0.29	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.03	2.8	1.43	0.06
6 to 11 years .....	0.01	0.01	0.55	0.34	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.03	3.0	1.54	0.07
12 to 17 years .....	0.01	0.01	0.28	0.37	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.04	3.4	1.69	0.08
18 to 64 years .....	0.01	-	0.14	0.13	0.22	0.14	0.10	0.01	0.8	0.63	0.03
18 to 24 years .....	0.01	0.01	0.29	0.29	0.42	0.28	0.12	0.03	2.0	1.38	0.06
25 to 44 years .....	0.01	0.01	0.25	0.18	0.28	0.19	0.15	0.02	1.3	0.91	0.04
45 to 64 years .....	0.01	0.01	0.10	0.21	0.49	0.27	0.21	0.02	1.0	1.13	0.05
65 years and over .....	-	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.66	0.33	0.35	0.01	0.6	1.27	0.05
65 to 74 years .....	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.68	0.41	0.43	0.02	0.8	1.50	0.06
75 years and over .....	0.01	0.02	(NA)	0.07	1.47	0.52	0.62	0.02	0.9	2.37	0.08
<b>3rd quintile</b>											
Less than 18 years .....	0.01	-	1.42	0.14	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.01	1.4	0.85	0.04
Less than 6 years .....	0.01	-	3.59	0.22	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.02	2.3	1.46	0.06
6 to 11 years .....	0.01	-	2.01	0.23	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.02	2.4	1.47	0.06
12 to 17 years .....	0.01	-	0.31	0.27	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.02	2.5	1.48	0.07
18 to 64 years .....	0.01	-	0.49	0.09	0.16	0.11	0.11	0.01	0.7	0.57	0.03
18 to 24 years .....	0.01	-	0.44	0.26	0.30	0.22	0.11	0.02	1.7	1.35	0.07
25 to 44 years .....	0.01	-	0.89	0.12	0.21	0.15	0.15	0.01	0.9	0.80	0.03
45 to 64 years .....	0.01	0.01	0.16	0.16	0.37	0.22	0.28	0.01	0.9	1.03	0.05

Table C-8. Standard Errors for 1984 Calendar Year Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Mean 1984 household income	Annual household income per capita	Income-to-poverty ratio	Months of 1984 in poverty	Months in 1984 with unfilled poverty gaps	Total net worth	Total household assets	Total debt	Home equity	Total liquid assets	Mean household size	Mean number of children under age 18	Mean number of adults age 65 and over
65 years and over .....	206	406	0.06	0.14	0.17	5,923	6,102	1,775	2,253	5,219	0.08	0.04	0.04
65 to 74 years .....	246	427	0.07	0.17	0.20	6,926	7,132	2,219	2,766	5,783	0.09	0.05	0.05
75 years and over .....	376	923	0.13	0.24	(NA)	11,387	11,741	2,787	3,772	11,115	0.14	0.05	0.08
4th quintile													
Less than 18 years .....	152	108	0.03	0.07	0.07	2,592	3,263	1,301	1,138	1,940	0.05	0.04	0.01
Less than 6 years .....	278	180	0.05	0.11	0.11	4,611	5,197	1,865	2,543	2,537	0.09	0.07	0.01
6 to 11 years .....	265	184	0.05	0.10	(NA)	4,391	4,995	1,731	1,846	2,628	0.09	0.08	0.01
12 to 17 years .....	249	191	0.05	0.13	0.10	4,416	6,258	2,723	1,562	4,146	0.08	0.08	0.02
18 to 64 years .....	98	161	0.03	0.05	0.06	2,057	2,495	899	744	1,601	0.04	0.03	0.01
18 to 24 years .....	229	294	0.07	0.11	0.15	4,538	6,172	2,273	1,554	4,099	0.09	0.06	0.02
25 to 44 years .....	136	229	0.04	0.05	0.07	2,343	2,968	1,117	970	1,750	0.05	0.04	0.01
45 to 64 years .....	180	298	0.05	0.10	(NA)	4,638	5,291	1,832	1,480	3,633	0.06	0.04	0.02
65 years and over .....	348	618	0.12	(NA)	(NA)	10,416	11,171	2,241	3,027	8,838	0.11	0.05	0.05
65 to 74 years .....	421	766	0.14	(NA)	(NA)	10,514	11,020	2,086	3,512	9,050	0.13	0.06	0.06
75 years and over .....	613	1,018	0.20	(NA)	(NA)	24,130	26,431	5,562	5,859	20,192	0.21	0.11	0.09
5th quintile													
Less than 18 years .....	937	260	0.09	0.09	0.06	4,995	6,267	2,440	1,750	4,256	0.09	0.07	0.01
Less than 6 years .....	1,876	574	0.20	0.23	(NA)	8,936	11,533	5,025	3,391	8,431	0.21	0.15	0.02
6 to 11 years .....	1,604	437	0.15	0.13	0.10	8,682	10,858	4,800	3,289	8,635	0.17	0.14	0.02
12 to 17 years .....	1,441	384	0.14	0.12	(NA)	7,938	9,905	3,363	2,577	5,887	0.13	0.10	0.02
18 to 64 years .....	603	294	0.08	0.05	0.03	6,561	7,491	1,792	1,099	6,369	0.04	0.03	0.01
18 to 24 years .....	1,513	453	0.15	0.09	(NA)	15,080	17,128	4,066	2,278	13,854	0.11	0.07	0.01
25 to 44 years .....	764	414	0.10	0.08	0.05	5,031	6,082	2,230	1,441	4,715	0.07	0.05	0.01
45 to 64 years .....	1,107	570	0.15	0.07	(NA)	15,389	17,494	3,575	2,128	15,439	0.07	0.04	0.01
65 years and over .....	2,824	1,888	0.50	0.15	(NA)	65,837	74,918	11,625	4,456	52,389	0.17	0.08	0.09
65 to 74 years .....	3,531	2,389	0.63	0.06	(NA)	93,252	106,128	15,895	5,636	73,175	0.21	0.10	0.11
75 years and over .....	4,614	2,978	0.80	(NA)	(NA)	49,816	56,397	12,791	6,931	47,734	0.32	0.14	0.15
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Age													
Less than 0.50													
Less than 18 years .....	162	26	0.01	0.02	0.14	1,146	1,688	960	555	1,055	0.18	0.16	0.01
Less than 6 years .....	261	40	0.01	0.03	0.21	1,018	1,252	472	712	580	0.30	0.26	0.01
6 to 11 years .....	283	45	0.02	0.02	0.21	1,268	2,577	1,902	787	1,832	0.30	0.28	0.01
12 to 17 years .....	296	50	0.02	0.06	0.31	3,570	4,884	2,447	1,444	2,951	0.35	0.32	0.03
18 to 64 years .....	175	43	0.01	0.05	0.19	1,568	2,230	1,087	872	1,282	0.19	0.16	0.01
18 to 24 years .....	398	69	0.02	0.11	0.45	1,606	2,161	847	1,027	1,085	0.41	0.30	(NA)
25 to 44 years .....	226	57	0.02	0.07	0.20	2,566	3,269	956	1,144	1,637	0.23	0.21	0.02
45 to 64 years .....	344	106	0.02	0.12	0.45	2,880	5,240	3,716	2,257	3,633	0.40	0.29	0.02
65 years and over .....	1,082	483	0.11	0.36	0.45	5,256	5,224	442	3,558	3,091	0.73	0.45	0.12
65 to 74 years .....	1,119	337	0.08	0.52	0.60	6,224	6,167	648	4,857	3,473	0.84	0.52	0.10
75 years and over .....	2,247	1,159	0.27	0.34	0.55	9,581	9,565	368	4,562	5,903	1.37	0.85	0.26
0.50 up to but not including 1.00													
Less than 18 years .....	186	26	0.01	0.13	0.17	2,078	2,943	1,032	1,662	1,237	0.11	0.09	0.02
Less than 6 years .....	286	42	0.01	0.22	0.27	1,688	2,191	885	1,010	1,200	0.18	0.15	0.02
6 to 11 years .....	330	48	0.02	0.23	0.30	5,571	8,408	2,986	4,987	3,445	0.20	0.16	0.03
12 to 17 years .....	353	48	0.01	0.24	0.30	3,070	3,508	1,025	1,542	1,401	0.22	0.18	0.03
18 to 64 years .....	179	44	0.01	0.12	0.15	1,955	2,558	877	1,313	1,207	0.11	0.09	0.02
18 to 24 years .....	388	68	0.01	0.24	0.31	2,886	3,129	841	1,323	1,404	0.24	0.16	0.04
25 to 44 years .....	250	57	0.01	0.17	0.22	3,161	4,576	1,696	2,525	2,088	0.15	0.13	0.02
45 to 64 years .....	313	98	0.01	0.23	0.30	3,600	3,848	922	1,436	2,074	0.20	0.13	0.04
65 years and over .....	195	86	0.01	0.18	0.29	2,395	2,411	666	1,623	1,273	0.13	0.07	0.04
65 to 74 years .....	322	128	0.02	0.27	0.37	3,492	3,503	952	2,080	1,981	0.22	0.13	0.06
75 years and over .....	218	113	0.02	0.24	0.45	3,269	3,303	931	2,469	1,610	0.12	0.06	0.05

Table C-8. Standard Errors for 1984 Calendar Year Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Proportion of household members under 18	Proportion of household members over 65	Weekly cost of child care	Months in 1984 without health insurance	Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Persons per room	Percent with more than one person per room	Age of owned home	Number of motor vehicles
65 years and over .....	0.01	0.02	0.12	0.07	1.05	0.37	0.44	0.02	0.5	1.61	0.06
65 to 74 years.....	0.01	0.03	0.15	0.08	0.98	0.42	0.56	0.02	0.7	1.90	0.07
75 years and over .....	0.01	0.04	0.16	0.12	2.70	0.74	0.61	0.03	(NA)	2.98	0.11
<b>4th quintile</b>											
Less than 18 years .....	0.01	-	0.46	0.12	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.01	1.1	0.76	0.04
Less than 6 years.....	0.01	-	1.19	0.22	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.02	1.9	1.45	0.06
6 to 11 years.....	0.01	-	0.62	0.23	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.02	2.0	1.36	0.06
12 to 17 years.....	0.01	-	0.27	0.20	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.02	2.0	1.18	0.07
18 to 64 years.....	0.01	-	0.22	0.07	0.13	0.12	0.05	0.01	0.5	0.51	0.03
18 to 24 years .....	0.01	-	0.38	0.22	0.22	0.16	0.06	0.02	1.7	1.25	0.08
25 to 44 years.....	0.01	-	0.38	0.10	0.13	0.17	0.07	0.01	0.7	0.72	0.04
45 to 64 years.....	0.01	0.01	0.10	0.12	0.37	0.26	0.13	0.01	0.8	0.89	0.05
65 years and over .....	0.01	0.03	0.22	0.07	1.21	0.46	0.84	0.02	0.2	1.65	0.09
65 to 74 years.....	0.01	0.03	0.22	0.09	1.28	0.61	0.61	0.02	(NA)	1.93	0.11
75 years and over .....	0.02	0.05	0.50	0.13	2.65	0.57	2.35	0.04	0.5	3.15	0.19
<b>5th quintile</b>											
Less than 18 years .....	0.01	-	0.56	0.10	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.01	1.1	0.86	0.05
Less than 6 years.....	0.01	0.01	1.88	0.17	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.03	2.2	1.79	0.10
6 to 11 years.....	0.01	-	0.84	0.20	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.02	1.9	1.59	0.08
12 to 17 years.....	0.01	-	0.35	0.15	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.02	1.6	1.23	0.08
18 to 64 years.....	0.01	-	0.24	0.06	0.11	0.11	0.07	0.01	0.5	0.51	0.03
18 to 24 years .....	0.01	-	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.25	0.16	0.02	1.6	1.12	0.08
25 to 44 years.....	0.01	-	0.49	0.09	0.15	0.17	0.07	0.01	0.7	0.75	0.04
45 to 64 years.....	0.01	0.01	0.15	0.08	0.22	0.18	0.17	0.01	0.6	0.87	0.06
65 years and over .....	0.01	0.03	(NA)	0.10	1.06	0.57	0.76	0.03	1.4	2.39	0.13
65 to 74 years.....	0.02	0.04	(NA)	0.13	1.35	0.61	1.07	0.03	1.3	2.86	0.15
75 years and over .....	0.02	0.06	(NA)	0.17	1.67	1.23	0.66	0.06	3.2	4.35	0.23
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Age</b>											
<b>Less than 0.50</b>											
Less than 18 years .....	0.01	-	0.11	0.36	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.04	3.7	1.80	0.06
Less than 6 years.....	0.02	-	0.25	0.59	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.07	5.9	2.59	0.08
6 to 11 years.....	0.03	-	0.15	0.60	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.07	6.1	3.11	0.08
12 to 17 years.....	0.03	0.01	(NA)	0.70	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.08	7.1	3.65	0.13
18 to 64 years.....	0.02	0.01	0.11	0.44	0.79	0.63	0.51	0.04	3.4	2.02	0.07
18 to 24 years .....	0.04	(NA)	0.39	0.90	0.41	1.36	0.24	0.10	7.9	4.06	0.12
25 to 44 years.....	0.03	0.01	0.12	0.60	0.76	0.81	0.91	0.06	4.7	2.95	0.11
45 to 64 years.....	0.04	0.01	(NA)	0.91	2.63	1.40	0.78	0.08	5.4	3.79	0.13
65 years and over .....	0.06	0.10	(NA)	1.28	2.24	1.01	0.49	0.16	10.4	7.48	0.20
65 to 74 years.....	0.07	0.11	(NA)	1.31	3.41	1.39	0.21	0.18	10.0	8.95	0.23
75 years and over .....	0.11	0.18	(NA)	2.66	0.58	1.25	1.30	0.31	22.6	12.90	0.37
<b>0.50 up to but not including 1.00</b>											
Less than 18 years .....	0.01	-	0.25	0.27	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.03	2.7	1.23	0.05
Less than 6 years.....	0.01	-	0.50	0.44	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.05	4.4	2.09	0.07
6 to 11 years.....	0.02	0.01	0.40	0.49	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.05	4.9	1.99	0.08
12 to 17 years.....	0.02	0.01	0.36	0.49	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.05	4.8	2.27	0.09
18 to 64 years.....	0.01	0.01	0.20	0.27	0.52	0.27	0.23	0.03	2.2	1.06	0.05
18 to 24 years .....	0.02	0.02	0.53	0.55	0.59	0.31	0.12	0.05	4.7	2.19	0.10
25 to 44 years.....	0.02	0.01	0.29	0.38	0.54	0.32	0.26	0.04	3.3	1.58	0.06
45 to 64 years.....	0.02	0.02	0.18	0.52	1.49	0.73	0.64	0.04	3.5	1.90	0.09
65 years and over .....	0.01	0.02	(NA)	0.13	1.70	0.48	0.66	0.03	1.6	1.88	0.06
65 to 74 years.....	0.02	0.04	(NA)	0.21	2.57	0.70	1.15	0.05	2.8	2.44	0.10
75 years and over .....	0.01	0.02	(NA)	0.15	2.21	0.66	0.67	0.03	1.5	2.77	0.08



Table C-8. Standard Errors for 1984 Calendar Year Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Mean 1984 household income	Annual household income per capita	Income-to-poverty ratio	Months of 1984 in poverty	Months in 1984 with unfilled poverty gaps	Total net worth	Total household assets	Total debt	Home equity	Total liquid assets	Mean household size	Mean number of children under age 18	Mean number of adults age 65 and over
1.00 up to but not including 2.00													
Less than 18 years .....	204	32	0.01	0.08	0.09	1,528	1,939	833	749	1,014	0.06	0.04	0.01
Less than 6 years.....	313	50	0.02	0.14	0.16	2,253	2,664	935	760	1,243	0.09	0.07	0.01
6 to 11 years.....	349	57	0.02	0.14	0.17	2,208	2,735	1,428	1,041	1,619	0.09	0.08	0.02
12 to 17 years.....	406	60	0.02	0.15	0.16	3,460	4,668	2,017	2,001	2,458	0.11	0.09	0.02
18 to 64 years.....	177	45	0.01	0.07	0.07	1,305	1,761	787	739	968	0.05	0.04	0.01
18 to 24 years.....	396	88	0.02	0.15	0.15	2,748	3,876	1,474	1,815	1,786	0.12	0.07	0.02
25 to 44 years.....	236	58	0.01	0.09	0.10	1,593	2,159	1,150	632	1,313	0.07	0.06	0.01
45 to 64 years.....	312	97	0.02	0.13	0.13	2,892	3,855	1,523	1,852	2,095	0.09	0.05	0.03
65 years and over .....	174	91	0.02	0.14	0.13	1,789	1,864	286	1,117	1,163	0.05	0.02	0.03
65 to 74 years.....	240	122	0.02	0.18	0.17	2,413	2,516	346	1,530	1,477	0.07	0.03	0.04
75 years and over .....	243	136	0.02	0.23	0.22	2,660	2,772	476	1,630	1,850	0.08	0.03	0.04
2.00 up to but not including 3.00													
Less than 18 years .....	252	38	0.01	0.06	0.05	1,845	3,090	1,970	845	2,387	0.06	0.05	0.01
Less than 6 years.....	394	61	0.02	0.13	0.11	2,693	4,738	3,235	1,525	3,729	0.10	0.08	0.01
6 to 11 years.....	421	67	0.02	0.11	0.06	3,114	6,113	4,430	1,419	5,179	0.11	0.09	0.02
12 to 17 years.....	473	69	0.02	0.10	0.09	3,631	5,136	2,364	1,411	3,365	0.12	0.10	0.02
18 to 64 years.....	203	57	0.01	0.04	0.04	1,572	2,316	1,130	655	1,542	0.04	0.03	0.01
18 to 24 years.....	517	112	0.02	0.11	0.10	4,353	6,154	2,220	1,520	3,645	0.11	0.07	0.02
25 to 44 years.....	252	76	0.01	0.06	0.05	1,716	2,863	1,689	760	2,195	0.05	0.04	0.01
45 to 64 years.....	382	120	0.02	0.08	0.08	3,390	4,557	1,923	1,498	2,561	0.08	0.05	0.02
65 years and over .....	326	136	0.02	0.09	0.02	2,565	2,613	358	1,467	1,886	0.06	0.03	0.03
65 to 74 years.....	385	161	0.02	0.12	0.03	3,239	3,300	453	1,814	2,329	0.08	0.04	0.04
75 years and over .....	600	250	0.03	0.14	(NA)	4,138	4,221	576	2,487	3,174	0.10	0.04	0.05
3.00 up to but not including 4.00													
Less than 18 years .....	382	53	0.01	0.09	(NA)	2,638	3,321	1,362	1,382	1,922	0.07	0.05	0.01
Less than 6 years.....	674	90	0.03	0.15	(NA)	4,768	5,829	2,156	3,218	3,156	0.13	0.09	0.02
6 to 11 years.....	634	98	0.02	0.12	(NA)	5,231	6,117	2,187	2,215	3,305	0.11	0.08	0.02
12 to 17 years.....	652	86	0.02	0.18	(NA)	3,854	5,347	2,522	1,841	3,377	0.11	0.09	0.02
18 to 64 years.....	276	77	0.01	0.05	0.03	1,621	1,955	735	785	1,174	0.04	0.03	0.01
18 to 24 years.....	649	142	0.02	0.10	0.07	3,216	3,708	1,199	1,400	1,985	0.10	0.05	0.02
25 to 44 years.....	373	117	0.01	0.07	0.04	2,078	2,624	1,020	1,099	1,549	0.06	0.05	0.01
45 to 64 years.....	495	139	0.02	0.13	0.07	3,452	4,140	1,577	1,566	2,671	0.07	0.04	0.02
65 years and over .....	533	194	0.02	0.11	(NA)	4,741	5,353	1,430	1,956	3,687	0.07	0.03	0.04
65 to 74 years.....	625	202	0.03	0.14	(NA)	5,325	5,454	977	2,314	3,698	0.08	0.03	0.04
75 years and over .....	1,017	438	0.04	0.16	(NA)	9,863	12,735	4,296	3,632	8,876	0.13	0.04	0.08
4.00 up to but not including 5.00													
Less than 18 years .....	696	88	0.02	0.10	(NA)	4,899	6,361	3,360	1,975	4,729	0.08	0.07	0.02
Less than 6 years.....	1,133	144	0.04	0.17	(NA)	9,412	10,981	5,748	3,685	6,602	0.13	0.12	(NA)
6 to 11 years.....	1,257	150	0.04	0.21	(NA)	8,945	13,352	7,855	3,681	10,823	0.16	0.14	0.03
12 to 17 years.....	1,106	150	0.03	0.15	(NA)	7,341	9,144	4,202	2,992	6,811	0.11	0.09	0.03
18 to 64 years.....	399	120	0.01	0.06	0.04	2,971	3,539	1,148	976	2,231	0.04	0.03	0.01
18 to 24 years.....	1,077	186	0.02	0.08	(NA)	8,784	11,305	3,078	2,401	7,228	0.11	0.05	0.02
25 to 44 years.....	532	192	0.01	0.09	0.07	3,757	4,532	1,853	1,375	2,756	0.06	0.05	0.01
45 to 64 years.....	640	205	0.02	0.11	(NA)	4,792	5,275	1,308	1,597	3,430	0.07	0.03	0.02
65 years and over .....	966	378	0.03	0.09	(NA)	14,056	18,455	6,925	3,352	13,694	0.11	0.04	0.06
65 to 74 years.....	1,141	447	0.04	0.11	(NA)	19,414	26,247	10,193	4,072	18,948	0.12	0.05	0.07
75 years and over .....	1,787	697	0.05	(NA)	(NA)	15,805	16,047	2,279	5,904	15,132	0.23	0.08	0.10
5.00 and over													
Less than 18 years .....	1,634	357	0.13	0.14	0.09	9,309	11,430	3,952	3,097	7,600	0.07	0.06	0.01
Less than 6 years.....	2,895	694	0.26	0.34	(NA)	14,587	18,399	7,357	5,166	13,615	0.11	0.10	0.02
6 to 11 years.....	2,955	632	0.22	0.18	0.19	17,129	20,142	7,571	6,435	16,328	0.12	0.11	0.01
12 to 17 years.....	2,586	544	0.19	0.16	(NA)	15,301	19,019	5,910	4,632	10,830	0.11	0.09	0.02
18 to 64 years.....	712	285	0.07	0.05	0.02	7,195	8,198	1,955	1,180	6,997	0.03	0.02	0.01

Table C-8. Standard Errors for 1984 Calendar Year Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Proportion of household members under 18	Proportion of household members over 65	Weekly cost of child care	Months in 1984 without health insurance	Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Persons per room	Percent with more than one person per room	Age of owned home	Number of motor vehicles
1.00 up to but not including 2.00											
Less than 18 years .....	0.01	-	1.22	0.17	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.01	1.5	0.78	0.04
Less than 6 years .....	0.01	-	2.84	0.27	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.03	2.5	1.28	0.06
6 to 11 years .....	0.01	0.01	1.80	0.29	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.02	2.7	1.29	0.06
12 to 17 years .....	0.01	0.01	0.21	0.33	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.03	2.9	1.46	0.07
18 to 64 years .....	0.01	-	0.57	0.14	0.26	0.15	0.15	0.01	1.0	0.65	0.03
18 to 24 years .....	0.01	0.01	0.34	0.31	0.38	0.25	0.13	0.03	2.5	1.55	0.07
25 to 44 years .....	0.01	0.01	1.14	0.20	0.27	0.21	0.19	0.02	1.5	0.88	0.04
45 to 64 years .....	0.01	0.01	0.13	0.27	0.71	0.33	0.39	0.02	1.5	1.20	0.06
65 years and over .....	-	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.90	0.29	0.54	0.01	0.4	1.13	0.04
65 to 74 years .....	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.96	0.45	0.83	0.02	0.5	1.50	0.06
75 years and over .....	-	0.02	0.05	0.06	1.63	0.35	0.63	0.02	0.6	1.72	0.06
2.00 up to but not including 3.00											
Less than 18 years .....	0.01	-	0.31	0.13	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.01	1.1	0.77	0.04
Less than 6 years .....	0.01	-	0.72	0.22	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.02	1.7	1.38	0.06
6 to 11 years .....	0.01	-	0.47	0.22	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.02	1.9	1.36	0.06
12 to 17 years .....	0.01	-	0.29	0.22	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.02	2.1	1.26	0.07
18 to 64 years .....	0.01	-	0.17	0.10	0.19	0.12	0.09	0.01	0.6	0.56	0.03
18 to 24 years .....	0.01	-	0.35	0.26	0.28	0.27	0.11	0.02	1.8	1.24	0.07
25 to 44 years .....	0.01	-	0.28	0.13	0.23	0.16	0.12	0.01	0.9	0.78	0.04
45 to 64 years .....	0.01	0.01	0.17	0.18	0.47	0.24	0.20	0.02	0.9	1.06	0.06
65 years and over .....	-	0.02	0.09	0.04	0.73	0.30	0.40	0.01	0.4	1.32	0.05
65 to 74 years .....	0.01	0.02	0.13	0.06	0.70	0.35	0.48	0.01	0.6	1.57	0.07
75 years and over .....	0.01	0.02	(NA)	(NA)	1.65	0.57	0.73	0.02	(NA)	2.40	0.08
3.00 up to but not including 4.00											
Less than 18 years .....	0.01	-	0.53	0.13	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.01	0.7	0.91	0.05
Less than 6 years .....	0.01	-	1.41	0.22	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.02	1.5	1.72	0.08
6 to 11 years .....	0.01	0.01	0.67	0.25	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.02	1.1	1.57	0.07
12 to 17 years .....	0.01	0.01	0.39	0.21	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.02	1.3	1.46	0.08
18 to 64 years .....	0.01	-	0.23	0.09	0.17	0.13	0.12	0.01	0.4	0.57	0.03
18 to 24 years .....	0.01	0.01	0.41	0.23	0.24	0.23	0.08	0.02	1.2	1.24	0.07
25 to 44 years .....	0.01	-	0.41	0.12	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.01	0.6	0.83	0.04
45 to 64 years .....	0.01	0.01	0.13	0.13	0.44	0.26	0.28	0.01	0.6	1.01	0.06
65 years and over .....	-	0.02	0.09	0.05	0.87	0.39	0.43	0.01	0.3	1.58	0.06
65 to 74 years .....	0.01	0.02	(NA)	0.07	0.83	0.48	0.55	0.02	0.3	1.84	0.07
75 years and over .....	0.01	0.04	0.32	(NA)	2.19	0.66	0.62	0.03	1.0	3.05	0.11
4.00 up to but not including 5.00											
Less than 18 years .....	0.01	-	0.84	0.16	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.01	0.9	1.22	0.08
Less than 6 years .....	0.01	(NA)	2.44	0.23	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.02	1.7	2.34	0.12
6 to 11 years .....	0.02	0.01	1.31	0.34	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.02	2.1	2.26	0.12
12 to 17 years .....	0.02	0.01	0.42	0.24	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.02	1.1	1.83	0.13
18 to 64 years .....	0.01	-	0.28	0.09	0.16	0.14	0.08	0.01	0.4	0.69	0.04
18 to 24 years .....	0.01	0.01	0.33	0.25	0.29	0.19	0.17	0.02	1.4	1.59	0.11
25 to 44 years .....	0.01	-	0.56	0.13	0.18	0.21	0.09	0.01	0.5	1.02	0.05
45 to 64 years .....	0.01	0.01	0.13	0.13	0.37	0.27	0.17	0.01	0.5	1.13	0.07
65 years and over .....	0.01	0.03	(NA)	0.07	1.46	0.46	0.66	0.02	(NA)	1.97	0.10
65 to 74 years .....	0.01	0.04	(NA)	0.06	1.65	0.59	0.93	0.02	(NA)	2.39	0.12
75 years and over .....	0.01	0.05	(NA)	0.19	2.88	0.67	0.63	0.03	(NA)	3.48	0.19
5.00 and over											
Less than 18 years .....	0.01	-	0.96	0.12	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.01	0.5	1.24	0.07
Less than 6 years .....	0.02	0.01	2.80	0.23	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.02	0.8	2.38	0.10
6 to 11 years .....	0.02	-	1.45	0.24	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.02	(NA)	2.56	0.12
12 to 17 years .....	0.02	0.01	0.45	0.16	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.02	1.0	1.74	0.11
18 to 64 years .....	-	-	0.23	0.06	0.12	0.13	0.08	0.01	0.2	0.53	0.03



Table C-8. Standard Errors for 1984 Calendar Year Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Proportion of household members under 18	Proportion of household members over 65	Weekly cost of child care	Months in 1984 without health insurance	Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Persons per room	Percent with more than one person per room	Age of owned home	Number of motor vehicles
18 to 24 years .....	0.01	-	0.19	0.19	0.29	0.30	0.20	0.02	1.2	1.28	0.10
25 to 44 years .....	0.01	-	0.50	0.08	0.15	0.20	0.07	0.01	0.3	0.80	0.04
45 to 64 years .....	-	0.01	0.11	0.08	0.23	0.19	0.16	0.01	0.1	0.82	0.05
65 years and over .....	-	0.02	(NA)	0.06	0.84	0.47	0.60	0.01	0.4	1.69	0.09
65 to 74 years .....	-	0.02	(NA)	0.07	1.01	0.56	0.34	0.01	(NA)	2.01	0.10
75 years and over .....	0.01	0.04	(NA)	0.09	1.53	0.84	1.85	0.03	1.3	3.13	0.17
Sex											
Male .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.06	0.11	0.06	0.07	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Female .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.05	0.12	0.07	0.06	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Household Income Group by Sex											
1st decile											
Male .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.27	0.74	0.35	0.38	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Female .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.17	0.53	0.23	0.21	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2nd decile											
Male .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.24	0.62	0.24	0.46	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Female .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.19	0.45	0.23	0.28	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2nd quintile											
Male .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.14	0.27	0.15	0.15	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Female .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.12	0.25	0.15	0.10	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3rd quintile											
Male .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.11	0.18	0.11	0.12	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Female .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.10	0.26	0.14	0.14	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
4th quintile											
Male .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.09	0.14	0.12	0.07	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Female .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.09	0.22	0.16	0.12	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5th quintile											
Male .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.08	0.12	0.11	0.09	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Female .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.07	0.17	0.16	0.10	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Sex											
Less than 0.50											
Male .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.43	0.88	0.83	0.75	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Female .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.36	0.65	0.42	0.24	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
0.50 up to but not including 1.00											
Male .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.29	0.74	0.29	0.34	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Female .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.21	0.54	0.24	0.20	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1.00 up to but not including 2.00											
Male .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.15	0.33	0.15	0.23	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Female .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.13	0.33	0.16	0.17	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2.00 up to but not including 3.00											
Male .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.11	0.25	0.12	0.14	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Female .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.10	0.22	0.14	0.09	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3.00 up to but not including 4.00											
Male .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.10	0.20	0.14	0.14	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Female .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.09	0.26	0.16	0.15	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
4.00 up to but not including 5.00											
Male .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.11	0.19	0.15	0.10	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Female .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.09	0.32	0.19	0.15	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

Table C-8. Standard Errors for 1984 Calendar Year Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Mean 1984 household income	Annual household income per capita	Income-to-poverty ratio	Months of 1984 in poverty	Months in 1984 with unfilled poverty gaps	Total net worth	Total household assets	Total debt	Home equity	Total liquid assets	Mean household size	Mean number of children under age 18	Mean number of adults age 65 and over
5.00 and over													
Male .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Female .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Race													
White .....	232	88	0.03	0.04	0.04	1,469	1,714	468	338	1,322	0.02	0.01	0.01
Black .....	265	94	0.03	0.10	0.09	522	648	252	339	386	0.04	0.03	0.01
Other .....	1,704	446	0.15	0.23	0.22	5,574	8,843	4,034	1,984	7,376	0.13	0.10	0.03
Household Income Group by Race													
1st decile													
White .....	69	78	0.01	0.11	0.11	1,133	1,280	406	583	729	0.07	0.06	0.02
Black .....	72	57	0.01	0.11	0.13	414	479	147	351	173	0.07	0.07	0.02
Other .....	495	325	0.07	0.57	0.54	3,591	8,132	5,740	914	6,048	0.26	0.21	0.06
2nd decile													
White .....	49	107	0.02	0.12	0.13	1,467	1,968	789	1,022	1,093	0.06	0.05	0.03
Black .....	60	97	0.02	0.22	0.22	1,191	1,306	461	818	753	0.10	0.09	0.02
Other .....	286	346	0.07	0.66	0.58	9,086	9,136	3,028	5,229	4,669	0.39	0.34	0.11
2nd quintile													
White .....	60	94	0.02	0.06	0.05	1,169	1,480	633	604	892	0.04	0.03	0.02
Black .....	85	129	0.02	0.15	0.14	825	951	357	539	543	0.08	0.06	0.02
Other .....	329	463	0.09	0.49	0.51	3,521	4,726	2,227	2,869	2,970	0.34	0.26	0.09
3rd quintile													
White .....	60	117	0.02	0.05	0.05	1,381	1,928	1,071	599	1,404	0.04	0.03	0.01
Black .....	115	191	0.04	0.07	0.06	1,399	1,692	604	920	972	0.07	0.05	0.02
Other .....	328	496	0.11	0.33	0.40	5,663	7,648	2,838	2,809	5,376	0.23	0.17	0.05
4th quintile													
White .....	84	133	0.03	0.04	0.05	1,839	2,193	777	645	1,425	0.03	0.03	0.01
Black .....	181	264	0.06	0.05	(NA)	1,575	1,704	727	1,050	970	0.09	0.06	0.02
Other .....	508	553	0.15	0.12	(NA)	9,733	10,902	4,355	6,926	6,850	0.20	0.16	0.05
5th quintile													
White .....	502	252	0.07	0.04	0.03	5,997	6,797	1,506	969	5,484	0.04	0.03	0.01
Black .....	964	569	0.15	0.12	(NA)	2,998	3,686	1,602	1,773	2,724	0.25	0.16	0.03
Other .....	5,599	1,366	0.43	(NA)	(NA)	20,514	34,003	16,213	4,452	30,146	0.31	0.26	0.05
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Race													
Less than 0.50													
White .....	152	38	0.01	0.04	0.14	1,567	2,273	1,206	789	1,384	0.17	0.16	0.02
Black .....	121	23	0.01	0.03	0.15	521	587	216	431	166	0.14	0.11	0.01
Other .....	1,152	192	0.07	0.17	0.88	380	499	755	(NA)	406	0.94	0.92	(NA)
0.50 up to but not including 1.00													
White .....	135	41	0.01	0.10	0.13	1,823	2,486	858	1,350	1,112	0.09	0.08	0.02
Black .....	163	32	0.01	0.13	0.16	556	683	281	527	289	0.10	0.08	0.02
Other .....	591	89	0.02	0.32	0.51	6,358	6,359	2,164	3,420	3,355	0.39	0.28	0.11
1.00 up to but not including 2.00													
White .....	145	37	0.01	0.06	0.06	1,078	1,394	605	585	761	0.04	0.04	0.01
Black .....	207	38	0.01	0.08	0.09	847	958	340	548	508	0.06	0.04	0.02
Other .....	857	162	0.04	0.30	0.30	3,158	5,608	3,221	2,646	3,589	0.29	0.22	0.06
2.00 up to but not including 3.00													
White .....	173	44	0.01	0.04	0.03	1,258	1,891	1,023	527	1,335	0.04	0.03	0.01
Black .....	335	84	0.01	0.11	0.06	1,045	1,305	555	776	778	0.09	0.07	0.02
Other .....	992	164	0.03	0.29	0.08	6,864	8,235	2,577	4,872	4,915	0.26	0.22	0.06

Table C-8. Standard Errors for 1984 Calendar Year Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Proportion of household members under 18	Proportion of household members over 65	Weekly cost of child care	Months in 1984 without health insurance	Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Persons per room	Percent with more than one person per room	Age of owned home	Number of motor vehicles
5.00 and over											
Male .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.08	0.13	0.13	0.09	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Female .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.06	0.22	0.19	0.15	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Race											
White .....	-	-	0.14	0.04	0.09	0.05	0.05	-	0.3	0.22	0.01
Black .....	-	-	0.21	0.07	0.28	0.14	0.16	0.01	0.7	0.35	0.02
Other .....	0.01	0.01	0.55	0.24	0.40	0.32	0.20	0.04	2.5	1.02	0.08
Household Income Group by Race											
1st decile											
White .....	0.01	0.02	0.08	0.18	0.51	0.21	0.22	0.02	1.0	0.86	0.03
Black .....	0.01	0.01	0.16	0.17	0.82	0.43	0.37	0.02	1.4	0.64	0.02
Other .....	0.06	0.06	(NA)	0.97	1.24	0.64	1.63	0.12	8.2	4.34	0.15
2nd decile											
White .....	0.01	0.01	0.13	0.17	0.41	0.19	0.30	0.02	1.1	0.78	0.03
Black .....	0.01	0.01	0.44	0.20	0.83	0.41	0.46	0.02	1.7	0.83	0.03
Other .....	0.05	0.03	(NA)	0.99	2.13	1.40	0.22	0.10	9.0	2.71	0.13
2nd quintile											
White .....	0.01	0.01	0.12	0.10	0.21	0.12	0.10	0.01	0.7	0.54	0.02
Black .....	0.01	0.01	0.47	0.15	0.46	0.23	0.23	0.01	1.4	0.76	0.03
Other .....	0.03	0.03	0.69	0.52	0.91	0.52	0.25	0.12	6.3	2.59	0.12
3rd quintile											
White .....	0.01	0.01	0.60	0.08	0.16	0.09	0.09	0.01	0.6	0.49	0.02
Black .....	0.01	0.01	0.64	0.16	0.60	0.28	0.52	0.01	1.5	0.87	0.04
Other .....	0.03	0.02	0.56	0.50	0.86	0.53	0.29	0.06	5.3	2.23	0.12
4th quintile											
White .....	0.01	-	0.21	0.06	0.14	0.11	0.07	0.01	0.5	0.44	0.02
Black .....	0.01	0.01	0.75	0.13	0.53	0.28	0.19	0.02	1.8	0.87	0.05
Other .....	0.03	0.01	1.76	0.58	0.68	0.71	0.12	0.08	5.3	2.27	0.15
5th quintile											
White .....	0.01	-	0.23	0.05	0.11	0.10	0.06	0.01	0.4	0.45	0.03
Black .....	0.01	0.01	0.65	0.19	0.20	0.32	0.71	0.04	2.4	1.27	0.07
Other .....	0.03	0.01	1.83	0.30	0.64	0.92	0.52	0.04	4.2	1.77	0.21
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Race											
Less than 0.50											
White .....	0.02	0.01	0.10	0.38	0.69	0.52	0.42	0.04	3.1	1.97	0.07
Black .....	0.01	0.01	0.14	0.26	0.82	0.69	0.55	0.03	2.5	0.98	0.03
Other .....	0.12	(NA)	(NA)	1.84	0.20	0.14	0.31	0.23	17.1	(NA)	0.15
0.50 up to but not including 1.00											
White .....	0.01	0.02	0.14	0.22	0.56	0.22	0.23	0.02	1.8	0.96	0.04
Black .....	0.01	0.01	0.36	0.18	0.77	0.35	0.28	0.02	1.9	0.76	0.03
Other .....	0.03	0.02	0.74	0.76	0.78	0.60	1.01	0.13	7.4	2.48	0.11
1.00 up to but not including 2.00											
White .....	0.01	0.01	0.63	0.11	0.25	0.12	0.16	0.01	0.8	0.53	0.02
Black .....	0.01	0.01	0.41	0.14	0.62	0.28	0.30	0.01	1.2	0.65	0.03
Other .....	0.03	0.02	0.74	0.59	1.33	0.80	0.24	0.08	6.3	2.63	0.14
2.00 up to but not including 3.00											
White .....	0.01	0.01	0.15	0.08	0.18	0.10	0.08	0.01	0.5	0.47	0.02
Black .....	0.01	0.01	0.59	0.13	0.42	0.26	0.36	0.02	1.2	0.79	0.04
Other .....	0.03	0.02	0.87	0.44	0.79	0.47	0.27	0.04	4.7	2.07	0.12

Table C-8. Standard Errors for 1984 Calendar Year Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Mean 1984 household income	Annual household income per capita	Income-to-poverty ratio	Months of 1984 in poverty	Months in 1984 with unfilled poverty gaps	Total net worth	Total household assets	Total debt	Home equity	Total liquid assets	Mean household size	Mean number of children under age 18	Mean number of adults age 65 and over
3.00 up to but not including 4.00													
White.....	235	60	0.01	0.05	0.03	1,437	1,718	661	694	1,035	0.03	0.03	0.01
Black.....	656	167	0.02	0.09	(NA)	1,830	2,203	786	1,286	1,274	0.18	0.09	0.03
Other.....	1,992	352	0.04	0.30	0.07	11,152	13,739	3,986	4,174	9,537	0.29	0.17	0.05
4.00 up to but not including 5.00													
White.....	368	102	0.01	0.05	0.03	2,842	3,368	1,110	911	2,164	0.04	0.03	0.02
Black.....	885	264	0.02	0.08	(NA)	3,283	3,826	1,530	1,439	2,556	0.11	0.09	0.02
Other.....	2,317	553	0.05	(NA)	(NA)	16,252	35,370	24,844	5,694	34,625	0.29	0.21	0.11
5.00 and over													
White.....	626	257	0.07	0.05	0.03	6,957	7,856	1,713	1,087	6,380	0.03	0.02	0.01
Black.....	1,745	791	0.18	0.07	(NA)	4,517	5,358	2,429	2,900	4,059	0.09	0.06	0.03
Other.....	9,332	1,693	0.57	(NA)	(NA)	32,393	52,400	22,170	7,065	45,144	0.24	0.16	0.05
Hispanic Origin													
Not of Hispanic origin.....	224	84	0.02	0.04	0.04	1,357	1,593	446	318	1,232	0.02	0.01	0.01
Hispanic origin.....	592	199	0.06	0.16	0.14	1,880	2,509	856	727	1,625	0.08	0.07	0.02
Household Income Group by Hispanic Origin													
1st decile													
Not of Hispanic origin.....	64	67	0.01	0.09	0.10	909	1,041	357	476	605	0.06	0.05	0.02
Hispanic origin.....	175	140	0.03	0.22	0.24	1,520	1,849	417	820	412	0.18	0.16	0.04
2nd decile													
Not of Hispanic origin.....	47	99	0.02	0.12	0.12	1,358	1,787	709	933	995	0.06	0.05	0.02
Hispanic origin.....	122	175	0.04	0.32	0.31	1,245	1,486	663	1,016	726	0.21	0.18	0.04
2nd quintile													
Not of Hispanic origin.....	58	91	0.02	0.06	0.07	1,067	1,350	573	552	812	0.04	0.03	0.02
Hispanic origin.....	175	201	0.04	0.23	0.18	1,520	1,841	765	1,175	1,016	0.13	0.12	0.04
3rd quintile													
Not of Hispanic origin.....	59	112	0.02	0.04	0.06	1,301	1,815	994	567	1,315	0.03	0.03	0.01
Hispanic origin.....	218	335	0.07	0.21	0.20	2,569	3,051	1,623	1,618	2,054	0.17	0.15	0.03
4th quintile													
Not of Hispanic origin.....	82	129	0.03	0.04	0.04	1,734	2,039	723	636	1,335	0.03	0.03	0.01
Hispanic origin.....	358	459	0.10	0.08	(NA)	7,751	11,229	3,952	2,337	6,423	0.16	0.13	0.04
5th quintile													
Not of Hispanic origin.....	517	249	0.07	0.04	0.03	5,805	6,628	1,544	945	5,362	0.04	0.03	0.01
Hispanic origin.....	1,656	876	0.26	(NA)	(NA)	9,892	12,556	3,856	2,849	9,623	0.34	0.24	0.05
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Hispanic Origin													
Less than 0.50													
Not of Hispanic origin.....	137	31	0.01	0.03	0.12	1,118	1,606	840	584	961	0.15	0.14	0.01
Hispanic origin.....	252	48	0.02	0.09	0.23	799	893	190	767	193	0.28	0.25	0.03
0.50 up to but not including 1.00													
Not of Hispanic origin.....	135	35	0.01	0.09	0.12	1,474	1,972	676	1,073	887	0.09	0.07	0.02
Hispanic origin.....	309	66	0.01	0.21	0.26	1,090	1,453	717	957	736	0.21	0.17	0.03
1.00 up to but not including 2.00													
Not of Hispanic origin.....	143	34	0.01	0.05	0.05	977	1,265	548	530	693	0.04	0.03	0.01
Hispanic origin.....	359	75	0.02	0.16	0.18	1,350	1,675	772	1,035	846	0.12	0.10	0.03
2.00 up to but not including 3.00													
Not of Hispanic origin.....	164	43	0.01	0.04	0.03	1,192	1,783	954	515	1,255	0.04	0.03	0.01
Hispanic origin.....	777	123	0.02	0.07	0.07	2,390	2,842	1,374	1,652	1,459	0.20	0.14	0.04

Table C-8. Standard Errors for 1984 Calendar Year Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Proportion of household members under 18	Proportion of household members over 65	Weekly cost of child care	Months in 1984 without health insurance	Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Persons per room	Percent with more than one person per room	Age of owned home	Number of motor vehicles
3.00 up to but not including 4.00											
White.....	0.01	0.01	0.21	0.07	0.17	0.11	0.09	0.01	0.3	0.50	0.03
Black.....	0.01	0.01	0.72	0.18	0.82	0.37	0.79	0.02	1.4	1.06	0.05
Other.....	0.03	0.01	2.27	0.58	0.79	0.81	0.10	0.04	3.5	2.69	0.19
4.00 up to but not including 5.00											
White.....	0.01	0.01	0.28	0.07	0.19	0.13	0.09	0.01	0.3	0.61	0.04
Black.....	0.02	0.01	0.90	0.23	0.78	0.40	0.28	0.01	(NA)	1.38	0.06
Other.....	0.04	0.03	2.20	0.59	0.19	0.41	0.08	0.04	2.7	2.44	0.39
5.00 and over											
White.....	0.01	0.01	0.24	0.05	0.13	0.11	0.09	-	0.2	0.48	0.03
Black.....	0.02	0.02	0.85	0.19	0.24	0.43	0.32	0.01	(NA)	1.65	0.08
Other.....	0.04	0.02	1.85	0.34	1.04	1.46	0.85	0.03	(NA)	2.24	0.20
Hispanic Origin											
Not of Hispanic origin.....	-	-	0.13	0.04	0.08	0.05	0.05	-	0.3	0.21	0.01
Hispanic Origin.....	0.01	0.01	0.27	0.17	0.29	0.18	0.14	0.02	1.7	0.68	0.04
Household Income Group by Hispanic Origin											
1st decile											
Not of Hispanic origin.....	0.01	0.01	0.08	0.16	0.46	0.20	0.21	0.01	1.0	0.74	0.03
Hispanic origin.....	0.03	0.03	(NA)	0.50	1.11	0.70	0.28	0.05	4.2	2.09	0.06
2nd decile											
Not of Hispanic origin.....	0.01	0.01	0.11	0.16	0.40	0.18	0.27	0.01	1.0	0.72	0.03
Hispanic origin.....	0.02	0.02	0.70	0.47	0.59	0.53	0.62	0.06	4.6	1.38	0.07
2nd quintile											
Not of Hispanic origin.....	0.01	0.01	0.12	0.10	0.20	0.12	0.10	0.01	0.7	0.51	0.02
Hispanic origin.....	0.02	0.01	0.45	0.36	0.55	0.31	0.18	0.05	3.6	1.43	0.07
3rd quintile											
Not of Hispanic origin.....	0.01	0.01	0.56	0.07	0.16	0.09	0.10	0.01	0.6	0.48	0.02
Hispanic origin.....	0.02	0.01	0.62	0.32	0.72	0.35	0.39	0.04	3.6	1.31	0.08
4th quintile											
Not of Hispanic origin.....	0.01	-	0.20	0.06	0.14	0.10	0.07	0.01	0.5	0.43	0.02
Hispanic origin.....	0.02	0.01	0.99	0.35	0.36	0.25	0.21	0.03	3.0	1.71	0.09
5th quintile											
Not of Hispanic origin.....	0.01	-	0.23	0.05	0.10	0.10	0.07	0.01	0.4	0.44	0.03
Hispanic origin.....	0.02	0.01	1.09	0.42	0.90	0.44	0.18	0.06	4.7	2.31	0.16
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Hispanic origin											
Less than 0.50											
Not of Hispanic origin.....	0.02	0.01	0.09	0.30	0.55	0.42	0.39	0.03	2.6	1.48	0.05
Hispanic origin.....	0.03	0.01	(NA)	0.72	1.62	1.42	0.45	0.07	6.8	3.35	0.08
0.50 up to but not including 1.00											
Not of Hispanic origin.....	0.01	0.01	0.13	0.19	0.50	0.19	0.19	0.02	1.6	0.83	0.03
Hispanic origin.....	0.02	0.02	0.56	0.48	0.55	0.56	0.61	0.05	4.6	1.39	0.06
1.00 up to but not including 2.00											
Not of Hispanic origin.....	0.01	0.01	0.56	0.10	0.25	0.12	0.15	0.01	0.7	0.50	0.02
Hispanic origin.....	0.02	0.01	0.43	0.32	0.59	0.23	0.20	0.04	3.2	1.22	0.06
2.00 up to but not including 3.00											
Not of Hispanic origin.....	0.01	0.01	0.14	0.07	0.17	0.10	0.09	0.01	0.5	0.45	0.02
Hispanic origin.....	0.02	0.01	0.67	0.33	0.60	0.37	0.17	0.03	3.1	1.50	0.08



Table C-8. Standard Errors for 1984 Calendar Year Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Mean 1984 household income	Annual household income per capita	Income-to-poverty ratio	Months of 1984 in poverty	Months in 1984 with unfilled poverty gaps	Total net worth	Total household assets	Total debt	Home equity	Total liquid assets	Mean household size	Mean number of children under age 18	Mean number of adults age 65 and over
3.00 up to but not including 4.00													
Not of Hispanic origin .....	238	60	0.01	0.04	0.03	1,339	1,560	603	670	952	0.04	0.03	0.01
Hispanic origin.....	962	206	0.03	0.12	(NA)	8,776	12,573	4,269	2,615	7,318	0.15	0.12	0.05
4.00 up to but not including 5.00													
Not of Hispanic origin .....	359	99	0.01	0.05	0.03	2,703	3,295	1,227	872	2,218	0.04	0.03	0.02
Hispanic origin.....	1,936	599	0.05	(NA)	(NA)	8,442	10,178	3,738	3,206	6,955	0.23	0.19	0.08
5.00 and over													
Not of Hispanic origin .....	647	255	0.07	0.05	0.03	6,813	7,737	1,741	1,073	6,294	0.03	0.02	0.01
Hispanic origin.....	2,969	971	0.29	(NA)	(NA)	15,839	20,398	6,524	3,881	15,839	0.14	0.09	0.07
Years of School Completed													
Less than 12 years .....	333	121	0.04	0.09	0.09	1,332	1,562	470	498	1,013	0.04	0.03	0.02
12 to 15 years.....	321	121	0.04	0.06	0.06	2,496	2,880	650	461	2,260	0.02	0.02	0.01
16 years or more .....	783	339	0.09	0.10	0.11	4,898	5,716	1,817	1,216	4,623	0.04	0.03	0.01
Household Income Group by Years of School Completed													
1st decile													
Less than 12 years .....	86	94	0.02	0.14	0.15	1,159	1,219	216	692	597	0.07	0.06	0.03
12 to 15 years.....	124	137	0.02	0.20	0.21	2,117	2,381	680	1,026	1,481	0.09	0.07	0.03
16 years or more .....	395	379	0.07	0.54	0.52	5,853	8,529	4,752	2,740	5,400	0.21	0.14	0.07
2nd decile													
Less than 12 years .....	76	142	0.02	0.20	0.19	1,760	1,784	410	962	1,186	0.09	0.07	0.04
12 to 15 years.....	74	168	0.02	0.17	0.18	2,266	3,011	1,259	1,573	1,697	0.08	0.06	0.03
16 years or more .....	207	478	0.06	0.37	0.37	6,949	11,864	6,946	3,834	8,721	0.16	0.11	0.09
2nd quintile													
Less than 12 years .....	108	151	0.03	0.13	0.13	1,639	1,892	729	807	1,247	0.08	0.06	0.04
12 to 15 years.....	85	141	0.02	0.08	0.08	1,553	1,845	655	806	1,061	0.05	0.04	0.02
16 years or more .....	209	433	0.06	0.17	0.19	6,358	9,292	4,687	3,624	6,061	0.10	0.07	0.06
3rd quintile													
Less than 12 years .....	136	220	0.05	0.14	0.15	2,587	2,792	951	1,093	1,887	0.09	0.07	0.04
12 to 15 years.....	85	167	0.03	0.05	0.04	1,949	2,373	883	833	1,422	0.04	0.04	0.02
16 years or more .....	182	482	0.07	0.14	0.13	5,660	8,732	5,322	2,421	6,822	0.09	0.07	0.04
4th quintile													
Less than 12 years .....	235	338	0.07	0.10	(NA)	6,239	7,421	1,997	2,228	4,249	0.10	0.07	0.04
12 to 15 years.....	117	178	0.03	0.06	0.07	2,503	2,984	1,066	857	2,039	0.04	0.04	0.02
16 years or more .....	211	455	0.07	0.09	(NA)	4,782	5,372	1,961	1,649	3,666	0.07	0.06	0.03
5th quintile													
Less than 12 years .....	1,342	769	0.21	0.13	0.07	10,175	12,062	3,978	2,441	8,948	0.20	0.12	0.06
12 to 15 years.....	741	344	0.09	0.06	0.05	10,734	12,228	2,433	1,282	9,913	0.06	0.04	0.01
16 years or more .....	1,143	611	0.16	0.09	(NA)	10,701	12,043	3,232	2,228	10,107	0.06	0.05	0.02
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Years of School Completed													
Less than 0.50													
Less than 12 years .....	244	54	0.01	0.07	0.24	1,134	1,474	655	859	840	0.26	0.22	0.04
12 to 15 years.....	257	88	0.02	0.09	0.26	3,199	4,269	1,901	1,549	2,499	0.27	0.21	0.02
16 years or more .....	528	264	0.06	0.16	0.92	10,046	16,516	9,583	6,007	9,176	0.48	0.38	0.11
0.50 up to but not including 1.00													
Less than 12 years .....	208	60	0.01	0.13	0.17	1,475	1,523	465	851	752	0.14	0.10	0.04
12 to 15 years.....	246	69	0.01	0.18	0.24	3,555	4,921	1,709	2,633	2,257	0.15	0.12	0.03
16 years or more .....	588	252	0.03	0.58	0.62	10,613	12,812	4,557	4,545	7,638	0.37	0.27	0.10

Table C-8. Standard Errors for 1984 Calendar Year Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Proportion of household members under 18	Proportion of household members over 65	Weekly cost of child care	Months in 1984 without health insurance	Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Persons per room	Percent with more than one person per room	Age of owned home	Number of motor vehicles
3.00 up to but not including 4.00											
Not of Hispanic origin .....	0.01	0.01	0.21	0.07	0.17	0.11	0.11	0.01	0.3	0.49	0.02
Hispanic origin.....	0.02	0.02	0.56	0.34	0.65	0.30	0.48	0.02	1.7	1.67	0.11
4.00 up to but not including 5.00											
Not of Hispanic origin .....	0.01	0.01	0.25	0.07	0.19	0.12	0.09	0.01	0.3	0.59	0.04
Hispanic origin.....	0.04	0.04	3.54	0.43	0.91	0.44	0.32	0.04	2.4	4.20	0.15
5.00 and over											
Not of Hispanic origin .....	0.01	0.01	0.24	0.05	0.13	0.12	0.09	-	0.2	0.48	0.03
Hispanic origin.....	0.02	0.02	0.61	0.38	1.17	0.65	0.40	0.03	3.0	2.52	0.24
Years of School Completed											
Less than 12 years .....											
12 to 15 years.....	-	-	0.09	0.05	0.10	0.07	0.06	-	0.3	0.31	0.02
16 years or more .....	0.01	0.01	0.56	0.07	0.16	0.12	0.09	0.01	0.4	0.58	0.03
Household Income Group by Years of School Completed											
1st decile											
Less than 12 years .....	0.01	0.02	0.07	0.22	0.72	0.28	0.27	0.02	1.2	1.00	0.04
12 to 15 years.....	0.02	0.03	0.15	0.31	0.71	0.41	0.43	0.02	1.5	1.43	0.06
16 years or more .....	0.03	0.06	0.18	0.70	1.95	0.84	1.12	0.06	4.3	3.39	0.13
2nd decile											
Less than 12 years .....	0.01	0.02	0.16	0.25	0.69	0.29	0.46	0.02	1.7	1.13	0.05
12 to 15 years.....	0.01	0.02	0.18	0.25	0.51	0.28	0.40	0.02	1.2	1.13	0.04
16 years or more .....	0.03	0.07	0.58	0.67	2.27	1.04	1.10	0.05	3.2	3.19	0.14
2nd quintile											
Less than 12 years .....	0.01	0.02	0.14	0.19	0.48	0.25	0.22	0.02	1.4	0.98	0.04
12 to 15 years.....	0.01	0.01	0.17	0.14	0.23	0.16	0.12	0.01	0.8	0.75	0.03
16 years or more .....	0.02	0.03	0.31	0.30	0.56	0.44	0.33	0.03	1.3	1.89	0.07
3rd quintile											
Less than 12 years .....	0.01	0.02	0.25	0.20	0.50	0.24	0.32	0.02	1.5	1.12	0.05
12 to 15 years.....	0.01	0.01	0.21	0.11	0.22	0.13	0.12	0.01	0.7	0.68	0.03
16 years or more .....	0.02	0.02	2.88	0.17	0.33	0.28	0.25	0.02	1.0	1.47	0.06
4th quintile											
Less than 12 years .....	0.01	0.02	0.42	0.19	0.60	0.30	0.23	0.02	1.9	1.22	0.08
12 to 15 years.....	0.01	0.01	0.24	0.09	0.16	0.15	0.10	0.01	0.6	0.60	0.03
16 years or more .....	0.01	0.01	0.58	0.14	0.30	0.26	0.14	0.01	0.7	1.15	0.05
5th quintile											
Less than 12 years .....	0.02	0.02	0.45	0.23	0.57	0.37	0.23	0.04	2.6	1.65	0.12
12 to 15 years.....	0.01	0.01	0.22	0.08	0.16	0.15	0.12	0.01	0.6	0.65	0.04
16 years or more .....	0.01	0.01	0.56	0.08	0.13	0.17	0.09	0.01	0.4	0.90	0.05
Income-to-Poverty Ratio by Years of School Completed											
Less than 0.50											
Less than 12 years .....	0.03	0.02	0.18	0.58	1.15	0.66	0.33	0.06	4.7	2.65	0.08
12 to 15 years.....	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.69	1.00	1.09	1.20	0.06	4.8	3.21	0.13
16 years or more .....	0.08	0.10	(NA)	1.30	1.94	2.28	0.55	0.12	8.5	6.82	0.29
0.50 up to but not including 1.00											
Less than 12 years .....	0.02	0.03	0.16	0.29	0.78	0.33	0.31	0.03	2.3	1.20	0.05
12 to 15 years.....	0.02	0.02	0.31	0.39	0.76	0.34	0.28	0.03	2.8	1.57	0.07
16 years or more .....	0.06	0.06	1.09	1.05	3.94	1.12	2.60	0.11	8.2	5.46	0.20

Table C-8. Standard Errors for 1984 Calendar Year Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Mean 1984 household income	Annual household income per capita	Income-to-poverty ratio	Months of 1984 in poverty	Months in 1984 with unfilled poverty gaps	Total net worth	Total household assets	Total debt	Home equity	Total liquid assets	Mean household size	Mean number of children under age 18	Mean number of adults age 65 and over
1.00 up to but not including 2.00													
Less than 12 years .....	240	59	0.01	0.09	0.09	1,275	1,434	418	700	779	0.07	0.05	0.03
12 to 15 years.....	219	62	0.01	0.08	0.09	1,504	1,910	779	867	999	0.06	0.05	0.02
16 years or more .....	625	210	0.03	0.23	0.25	9,603	14,545	7,593	5,832	8,746	0.18	0.13	0.05
2.00 up to but not including 3.00													
Less than 12 years .....	368	93	0.01	0.07	0.06	2,259	2,855	1,098	1,008	1,852	0.08	0.05	0.04
12 to 15 years.....	243	69	0.01	0.05	0.05	1,766	2,429	979	736	1,522	0.05	0.04	0.02
16 years or more .....	568	194	0.02	0.14	0.12	5,718	9,772	6,249	2,658	7,362	0.12	0.10	0.04
3.00 up to but not including 4.00													
Less than 12 years .....	543	140	0.02	0.11	0.08	3,046	3,547	1,234	1,687	2,370	0.09	0.05	0.05
12 to 15 years.....	331	89	0.01	0.06	0.03	1,944	2,248	772	892	1,333	0.05	0.03	0.02
16 years or more .....	665	214	0.02	0.12	0.09	4,592	5,678	2,317	1,961	3,565	0.09	0.07	0.04
4.00 up to but not including 5.00													
Less than 12 years .....	1,020	248	0.02	0.21	(NA)	8,467	9,620	2,581	2,037	5,257	0.11	0.06	0.06
12 to 15 years.....	470	136	0.01	0.06	(NA)	3,602	4,279	1,352	1,221	2,789	0.05	0.03	0.02
16 years or more .....	849	297	0.02	0.13	(NA)	7,427	9,435	3,596	2,063	6,729	0.10	0.07	0.04
5.00 and over													
Less than 12 years .....	1,769	722	0.18	0.13	0.09	12,230	14,159	4,224	2,805	10,453	0.09	0.04	0.07
12 to 15 years.....	876	329	0.09	0.07	0.03	11,707	13,300	2,647	1,345	10,830	0.04	0.02	0.02
16 years or more .....	1,223	544	0.14	0.09	(NA)	10,283	11,500	2,997	2,184	9,685	0.05	0.04	0.02

- Represents zero. NA Not available.

Table C-8. Standard Errors for 1984 Calendar Year Estimates—Continued

Characteristics	Proportion of household members under 18	Proportion of household members over 65	Weekly cost of child care	Months in 1984 without health insurance	Days in last 4 months sick in bed	Number of doctor contacts last 12 months	Number of hospital nights last 12 months	Persons per room	Percent with more than one person per room	Age of owned home	Number of motor vehicles
1.00 up to but not including 2.00											
Less than 12 years .....	0.01	0.02	0.13	0.17	0.53	0.21	0.29	0.02	1.3	0.85	0.04
12 to 15 years.....	0.01	0.01	0.19	0.17	0.31	0.19	0.22	0.01	1.1	0.82	0.04
16 years or more .....	0.03	0.03	7.50	0.47	0.98	0.58	0.49	0.04	2.5	2.13	0.12
2.00 up to but not including 3.00											
Less than 12 years .....	0.01	0.02	0.20	0.16	0.48	0.24	0.21	0.01	1.0	1.01	0.05
12 to 15 years.....	0.01	0.01	0.20	0.11	0.21	0.13	0.12	0.01	0.7	0.65	0.03
16 years or more .....	0.02	0.02	0.54	0.25	0.49	0.31	0.29	0.03	1.6	1.62	0.07
3.00 up to but not including 4.00											
Less than 12 years .....	0.01	0.02	0.33	0.17	0.56	0.32	0.40	0.01	1.0	1.20	0.06
12 to 15 years.....	0.01	0.01	0.23	0.10	0.22	0.14	0.12	0.01	0.5	0.67	0.04
16 years or more .....	0.02	0.02	0.69	0.16	0.35	0.30	0.22	0.01	0.5	1.44	0.07
4.00 up to but not including 5.00											
Less than 12 years .....	0.01	0.03	0.37	0.23	0.99	0.41	0.50	0.02	0.8	1.70	0.11
12 to 15 years.....	0.01	0.01	0.29	0.10	0.22	0.16	0.09	0.01	0.4	0.82	0.05
16 years or more .....	0.02	0.02	0.70	0.15	0.29	0.30	0.12	0.01	0.7	1.38	0.07
5.00 and over											
Less than 12 years .....	0.01	0.03	0.31	0.21	0.61	0.32	0.21	0.02	0.9	1.74	0.12
12 to 15 years.....	0.01	0.01	0.20	0.08	0.19	0.18	0.14	0.01	0.3	0.66	0.04
16 years or more .....	0.01	0.01	0.50	0.08	0.18	0.19	0.11	0.01	0.3	0.88	0.05