

Table 1. Reciprocity of Income and Program Participation of People within Households by Household Type and Income Source Characteristics of individuals in households, number and aggregate distribution, 1993 PRELIMINARY  
 (Longitudinal weights used)

	All households		Total Married couples		Married Couples With Children		Married Couples Without Children	
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Aggregate Distribution</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Aggregate Distribution</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Aggregate Distribution</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Aggregate Distribution</u>
Total Persons	60,882	100.0	42,699	70.1	26,598	43.7	16,100	26.4
Job Income:								
Total	34,842	100.0	24,791	71.2	14,113	40.5	10,678	30.6
Wage and Salary	32,125	100.0	22,602	70.4	13,028	40.6	9,574	29.8
Retirement, Survivor, or Disability Income:								
Total	5,297	100.0	3,341	63.1	446	8.4	2,895	54.7
Company or Union	2,896	100.0	1,785	61.6	156	5.4	1,629	56.2
Government	2,014	100.0	1,318	65.5	207	10.3	1,110	55.1
Other/1	929	100.0	560	60.2	103	11.1	457	49.2
Asset Income:								
Total	33,064	100.0	24,412	73.8	11,672	35.3	12,740	38.5
Interest	32,268	100.0	23,885	74.0	11,391	35.3	12,495	38.7
Dividends	8,483	100.0	6,579	77.6	2,671	31.5	3,908	46.1
Other/2	3,836	100.0	2,883	75.2	1,023	26.7	1,859	48.5
Government Transfers:								
Means-tested Cash Transfers, Total	2,834	100.0	887	31.3	535	18.9	352	12.4
AFDC/TANF/3	1,188	100.0	305	25.7	292	24.6	13	1.1
Supplemental Security Income	1,383	100.0	464	33.6	193	14.0	271	19.6
Other Assistance/4	517	100.0	169	32.8	96	18.6	73	14.1
Means-tested Non Cash Transfers, Total	15,059	100.0	8,060	53.5	7,142	47.4	918	6.1
Food Stamps/5	8,098	100.0	3,514	43.4	3,031	37.4	483	6.0
Housing Assistance	3,283	100.0	1,174	35.7	943	28.7	230	7.0
Energy Assistance	3,091	100.0	1,178	38.1	988	32.0	190	6.1
Free or Reduced School Lunch/6	10,588	100.0	6,139	58.0	5,919	55.9	220	2.1
NonMeans-tested Cash Transfers, Total	12,649	100.0	7,556	59.7	1,829	14.5	5,726	45.3
Social Security and Railroad Retirement	9,235	100.0	5,246	56.8	473	5.1	4,773	51.7
Unemployment compensation	2,816	100.0	1,872	66.5	1,088	38.6	784	27.8
Workers Compensation	547	100.0	369	67.6	221	40.4	148	27.1
Other/7	599	100.0	393	65.6	132	22.0	261	43.6
Health Insurance								
Covered Total	56,471	100.0	40,032	70.9	24,676	43.7	15,356	27.2
Private Coverage	50,099	100.0	37,512	74.9	22,826	45.6	14,686	29.3
Medicare Coverage	8,231	100.0	4,684	56.9	287	3.5	4,397	53.4
Medicaid Coverage	7,514	100.0	3,180	42.3	2,708	36.0	473	6.3
Other	2,270	100.0	1,798	79.2	969	42.7	829	36.5
Not Covered	4,411	100.0	2,667	60.5	1,923	43.6	745	16.9

Table 1. Reciprocity of Income and Program Participation of People within Households by Household Type and Income Source Characteristics of individuals in households, number and aggregate distribution, 1993 PRELIMINARY Dec. 28, 1998  
(Longitudinal weights used)

	<b>Total Other Families</b>		<b>Other Families With Children</b>		<b>Other Families Without Children</b>	
	<b>Number</b>	<b>Aggregate Distribution</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Aggregate Distribution</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Aggregate Distribution</b>
Total Persons	9,968	16.4	6,910	11.3	3,058	5.0
Job Income:						
Total	4,709	13.5	2,656	7.6	2,053	5.9
Wage and Salary	4,556	14.2	2,569	8.0	1,987	6.2
Retirement, Survivor, or Disability Income:						
Total	462	8.7	117	2.2	345	6.5
Company or Union	247	8.5	51	1.8	196	6.8
Government	159	7.9	40	2.0	120	5.9
Other/1	93	10.1	36	3.9	57	6.2
Asset Income:						
Total	3,042	9.2	1,455	4.4	1,587	4.8
Interest	2,948	9.1	1,408	4.4	1,539	4.8
Dividends	486	5.7	180	2.1	305	3.6
Other/2	237	6.2	103	2.7	133	3.5
Government Transfers:						
Means-tested Cash Transfers, Total	1,331	47.0	1,045	36.9	285	10.1
AFDC/TANF/3	859	72.4	838	70.5	22	1.8
Supplemental Security Income	461	33.3	236	17.1	225	16.3
Other Assistance/4	179	34.7	123	23.9	56	10.8
Means-tested Non Cash Transfers, Total	5,446	36.2	4,769	31.7	677	4.5
Food Stamps/5	3,773	46.6	3,340	41.2	433	5.3
Housing Assistance	1,508	45.9	1,316	40.1	192	5.9
Energy Assistance	1,470	47.5	1,223	39.6	247	8.0
Free or Reduced School Lunch/6	4,133	39.0	3,995	37.7	138	1.3
NonMeans-tested Cash Transfers, Total	1,663	13.1	693	5.5	970	7.7
Social Security and Railroad Retirement	1,149	12.4	393	4.3	756	8.2
Unemployment compensation	451	16.0	273	9.7	178	6.3
Workers Compensation	77	14.0	47	8.5	30	5.5
Other/7	57	9.6	24	4.0	33	5.6
Health Insurance						
Covered Total	8,963	15.9	6,341	11.2	2,621	4.6
Private Coverage	6,039	12.1	3,853	7.7	2,187	4.4
Medicare Coverage	863	10.5	175	2.1	688	8.4
Medicaid Coverage	3,576	47.6	3,164	42.1	411	5.5
Other	202	8.9	123	5.4	79	3.5
Not Covered	1,005	22.8	569	12.9	437	9.9

Table 1. Reciprocity of Income and Program Participation of People within Households by Household Type and Income Source Characteristics of individuals in households, number and aggregate distribution, 1993 PRELIMINARY Dec. 28, 1998  
(Longitudinal weights used)

	Total Nonfamily Households		Nonfamily Households People Living Alone			
	Number	Aggregate Distribution	Number	Aggregate Distribution	Number	Aggregate Distribution
Total Persons	8,215	13.5	2,337	3.8	3,426	5.6
Job Income:						
Total	5,342	15.3	1,723	4.9	1,613	4.6
Wage and Salary	4,967	15.5	1,553	4.8	1,530	4.8
Retirement, Survivor, or Disability Income:						
Total	1,494	28.2	393	7.4	931	17.6
Company or Union	864	29.8	239	8.2	527	18.2
Government	536	26.6	134	6.7	345	17.2
Other/1	276	29.7	55	5.9	187	20.1
Asset Income:						
Total	5,611	17.0	1,621	4.9	2,498	7.6
Interest	5,435	16.8	1,577	4.9	2,430	7.5
Dividends	1,418	16.7	465	5.5	626	7.4
Other/2	717	18.7	207	5.4	364	9.5
Government Transfers:						
Means-tested Cash Transfers, Total	616	21.7	146	5.1	327	11.5
AFDC/TANF/3	23	1.9	0	0.0	2	0.2
Supplemental Security Income	458	33.1	100	7.2	269	19.5
Other Assistance/4	168	32.5	52	10.0	72	13.9
Means-tested Non Cash Transfers, Total	1,553	10.3	320	2.1	675	4.5
Food Stamps/5	811	10.0	167	2.1	314	3.9
Housing Assistance	601	18.3	149	4.5	370	11.3
Energy Assistance	443	14.3	80	2.6	279	9.0
Free or Reduced School Lunch/6	315	3.0	30	0.3	15	0.1
NonMeans-tested Cash Transfers, Total	3,430	27.1	797	6.3	2,051	16.2
Social Security and Railroad Retirement	2,839	30.7	589	6.4	1,924	20.8
Unemployment compensation	493	17.5	168	6.0	117	4.2
Workers Compensation	101	18.4	31	5.7	26	4.8
Other/7	149	24.8	65	10.8	39	6.6
Health Insurance						
Covered Total	7,477	13.2	2,096	3.7	3,281	5.8
Private Coverage	6,547	13.1	1,852	3.7	2,794	5.6
Medicare Coverage	2,685	32.6	562	6.8	1,841	22.4
Medicaid Coverage	758	10.1	148	2.0	388	5.2
Other	269	11.9	90	4.0	124	5.5
Not Covered	738	16.7	241	5.5	145	3.3

NOTE: Sample weight is the SPD Longitudinal Children = Related Children

Table 2. Reciprocity of Income and Program Participation of People within Households by Household Type and Income Source  
 Characteristics of at least one individual in household, number and aggregate distribution, 1993  
 (Longitudinal weights used)

Dec. 28, 1998

PRELIMINARY

	All households		Total Married couples		Married Couples With Children		Married Couples Without Children	
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Aggregate Distribution</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Aggregate Distribution</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Aggregate Distribution</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Aggregate Distribution</u>
Total Persons	60,882	100.0	42,699	70.1	26,598	43.7	16,100	26.4
Job Income:								
Total	53,305	100.0	39,278	73.7	26,223	49.2	13,055	24.5
Wage and Salary	51,348	100.0	37,736	73.5	25,382	49.4	12,354	24.1
Retirement, Survivor, or Disability Income:								
Total	10,614	100.0	7,400	69.7	1,863	17.6	5,537	52.2
Company or Union	5,919	100.0	4,068	68.7	741	12.5	3,327	56.2
Government	4,375	100.0	3,187	72.9	900	20.6	2,288	52.3
Other/1	1,933	100.0	1,302	67.4	411	21.3	891	46.1
Asset Income:								
Total	46,690	100.0	34,903	74.8	20,912	44.8	13,991	30.0
Interest	45,700	100.0	34,216	74.9	20,444	44.7	13,772	30.1
Dividends	14,452	100.0	11,433	79.1	6,205	42.9	5,228	36.2
Other/2	6,526	100.0	5,004	76.7	2,454	37.6	2,550	39.1
Government Transfers:								
Means-tested Cash Transfers, Total	7,879	100.0	3,212	40.8	2,324	29.5	888	11.3
AFDC/TANF/3	4,288	100.0	1,464	34.1	1,361	31.7	103	2.4
Supplemental Security Income	3,593	100.0	1,607	44.7	974	27.1	633	17.6
Other Assistance/4	1,441	100.0	660	45.8	455	31.6	205	14.2
Means-tested Non Cash Transfers, Total	15,059	100.0	8,060	53.5	7,142	47.4	918	6.1
Food Stamps/5	8,098	100.0	3,514	43.4	3,031	37.4	483	6.0
Housing Assistance	3,283	100.0	1,174	35.7	943	28.7	230	7.0
Energy Assistance	3,091	100.0	1,178	38.1	988	32.0	190	6.1
Free or Reduced School Lunch/6	10,588	100.0	6,139	58.0	5,919	55.9	220	2.1
NonMeans-tested Cash Transfers, Total	22,847	100.0	14,610	63.9	6,397	28.0	8,213	35.9
Social Security and Railroad Retirement	14,307	100.0	8,195	57.3	1,810	12.7	6,384	44.6
Unemployment compensation	8,064	100.0	5,877	72.9	4,033	50.0	1,844	22.9
Workers Compensation	1,628	100.0	1,200	73.7	824	50.6	376	23.1
Other/7	1,625	100.0	1,174	72.3	545	33.5	629	38.7
Health Insurance								
Covered Total	59,143	100.0	41,578	70.3	25,792	43.6	15,786	26.7
Private Coverage	53,631	100.0	39,201	73.1	23,996	44.7	15,205	28.4
Medicare Coverage	12,473	100.0	7,343	58.9	1,328	10.6	6,015	48.2
Medicaid Coverage	11,953	100.0	6,109	51.1	4,972	41.6	1,137	9.5
Other	2,956	100.0	2,184	73.9	1,175	39.7	1,009	34.1
Not Covered	1,739	100.0	1,121	64.5	807	46.4	315	18.1

Table 2. Reciprocity of Income and Program Participation of People within Households by Household Type and Income Source Characteristics of at least one individual in household, number and aggregate distribution, 1993  
(Longitudinal weights used)

Dec. 28, 1998

PRELIMINARY

	<b>Total Other Families</b>	<b>Other Families With Children</b>		<b>Other Families Without Children</b>		
	<b>Number</b>	<b>Aggregate Distribution</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Aggregate Distribution</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Aggregate Distribution</b>
Total Persons	9,968	16.4	6,910	11.3	3,058	5.0
Job Income:						
Total	8,363	15.7	5,729	10.7	2,634	4.9
Wage and Salary	8,220	16.0	5,636	11.0	2,584	5.0
Retirement, Survivor, or Disability Income:						
Total	1,366	12.9	517	4.9	849	8.0
Company or Union	744	12.6	250	4.2	494	8.3
Government	516	11.8	189	4.3	327	7.5
Other/1	284	14.7	131	6.8	153	7.9
Asset Income:						
Total	5,579	11.9	3,363	7.2	2,215	4.7
Interest	5,448	11.9	3,286	7.2	2,162	4.7
Dividends	1,220	8.4	632	4.4	588	4.1
Other/2	599	9.2	316	4.8	284	4.3
Government Transfers:						
Means-tested Cash Transfers, Total	3,754	47.6	3,136	39.8	618	7.8
AFDC/TANF/3	2,652	61.8	2,566	59.8	86	2.0
Supplemental Security Income	1,375	38.3	900	25.1	475	13.2
Other Assistance/4	557	38.6	408	28.3	148	10.3
Means-tested Non Cash Transfers, Total	5,446	36.2	4,769	31.7	677	4.5
Food Stamps/5	3,773	46.6	3,340	41.2	433	5.3
Housing Assistance	1,508	45.9	1,316	40.1	192	5.9
Energy Assistance	1,470	47.5	1,223	39.6	247	8.0
Free or Reduced School Lunch/6	4,133	39.0	3,995	37.7	138	1.3
NonMeans-tested Cash Transfers, Total	4,214	18.4	2,329	10.2	1,885	8.2
Social Security and Railroad Retirement	2,929	20.5	1,360	9.5	1,569	11.0
Unemployment compensation	1,435	17.8	1,030	12.8	404	5.0
Workers Compensation	234	14.4	160	9.8	74	4.6
Other/7	228	14.1	118	7.3	110	6.8
Health Insurance						
Covered Total	9,766	16.5	6,766	11.4	3,000	5.1
Private Coverage	7,493	14.0	4,807	9.0	2,685	5.0
Medicare Coverage	2,179	17.5	713	5.7	1,466	11.7
Medicaid Coverage	4,694	39.3	3,934	32.9	760	6.4
Other	426	14.4	247	8.3	179	6.1
Not Covered	202	11.6	144	8.3	58	3.3

Table 2. Reciprocity of Income and Program Participation of People within Households by Household Type and Income Source Characteristics of at least one individual in household, number and aggregate distribution, 1993  
(Longitudinal weights used)

Dec. 28, 1998

PRELIMINARY

	<b>Total Nonfamily Households</b>		<b>Nonfamily Households People Living Alone</b>		<b>Women</b>	
	<b>Number</b>	<b>Aggregate Distribution</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Aggregate Distribution</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Aggregate Distribution</b>
Total Persons	8,215	13.5	2,337	3.8	3,426	5.6
Job Income:						
Total	5,664	10.6	1,739	3.3	1,674	3.1
Wage and Salary	5,392	10.5	1,586	3.1	1,595	3.1
Retirement, Survivor, or Disability Income:						
Total	1,847	17.4	422	4.0	1,010	9.5
Company or Union	1,107	18.7	257	4.3	593	10.0
Government	672	15.4	148	3.4	378	8.6
Other/1	347	17.9	59	3.1	203	10.5
Asset Income:						
Total	6,208	13.3	1,689	3.6	2,549	5.5
Interest	6,036	13.2	1,648	3.6	2,486	5.4
Dividends	1,799	12.4	498	3.4	681	4.7
Other/2	923	14.1	232	3.5	384	5.9
Government Transfers:						
Means-tested Cash Transfers, Total	913	11.6	179	2.3	351	4.5
AFDC/TANF/3	172	4.0	22	0.5	9	0.2
Supplemental Security Income	610	17.0	112	3.1	288	8.0
Other Assistance/4	225	15.6	56	3.9	76	5.2
Means-tested Non Cash Transfers, Total	1,553	10.3	320	2.1	675	4.5
Food Stamps/5	811	10.0	167	2.1	314	3.9
Housing Assistance	601	18.3	149	4.5	370	11.3
Energy Assistance	443	14.3	80	2.6	279	9.0
Free or Reduced School Lunch/6	315	3.0	30	0.3	15	0.1
NonMeans-tested Cash Transfers, Total	4,023	17.6	857	3.8	2,109	9.2
Social Security and Railroad Retirement	3,184	22.3	624	4.4	1,959	13.7
Unemployment compensation	752	9.3	197	2.4	136	1.7
Workers Compensation	193	11.9	49	3.0	32	2.0
Other/7	222	13.7	68	4.2	57	3.5
Health Insurance						
Covered Total	7,800	13.2	2,144	3.6	3,297	5.6
Private Coverage	6,938	12.9	1,901	3.5	2,824	5.3
Medicare Coverage	2,952	23.7	590	4.7	1,882	15.1
Medicaid Coverage	1,150	9.6	201	1.7	417	3.5
Other	346	11.7	95	3.2	132	4.5
Not Covered	415	23.9	192	11.1	129	7.4

Table 3. Reciprocity of Income and Program Participation of People within Households by Household Type and Income Source Characteristics of individuals in households, number and aggregate distribution, 1994 PRELIMINARY  
 (Longitudinal weights used)

Dec. 28, 1998

	All households		Total Married couples		Married Couples With Children		Married Couples Without Children	
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Aggregate Distribution</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Aggregate Distribution</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Aggregate Distribution</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Aggregate Distribution</u>
Total Persons	60,882.0	100.0	42,588.0	70.0	26,430.0	43.4	16,159.0	26.5
Job Income:								
Total	35,147.0	100.0	24,909.0	70.9	14,479.0	41.2	10,430.0	29.7
Wage and Salary	32,372.0	100.0	22,684.0	70.1	13,362.0	41.3	9,322.0	28.8
Retirement, Survivor, or Disability Income:								
Total	5,647.0	100.0	3,569.0	63.2	442.0	7.8	3,127.0	55.4
Company or Union	3,114.0	100.0	1,943.0	62.4	158.0	5.1	1,785.0	57.3
Government	2,097.0	100.0	1,362.0	65.0	193.0	9.2	1,169.0	55.8
Other/1	1,000.0	100.0	593.0	59.3	107.0	10.7	486.0	48.6
Asset Income:								
Total	33,242.0	100.0	24,544.0	73.8	11,801.0	35.5	12,743.0	38.3
Interest	32,422.0	100.0	23,992.0	74.0	11,544.0	35.6	12,448.0	38.4
Dividends	8,358.0	100.0	6,469.0	77.4	2,615.0	31.3	3,854.0	46.1
Other/2	3,718.0	100.0	2,783.0	74.9	941.0	25.3	1,843.0	49.6
Government Transfers:								
Means-tested Cash Transfers, Total	2,870.0	100.0	895.0	31.2	538.0	18.7	357.0	12.5
AFDC/TANF/3	1,183.0	100.0	293.0	24.7	276.0	23.3	17.0	1.4
Supplemental Security Income	1,441.0	100.0	486.0	33.7	210.0	14.6	276.0	19.2
Other Assistance/4	507.0	100.0	170.0	33.5	99.0	19.6	70.0	13.9
Means-tested Non Cash Transfers, Total	14,871.0	100.0	7,951.0	53.5	7,106.0	47.8	845.0	5.7
Food Stamps/5	7,722.0	100.0	3,262.0	42.2	2,857.0	37.0	405.0	5.2
Housing Assistance	3,163.0	100.0	1,010.0	31.9	782.0	24.7	229.0	7.2
Energy Assistance	2,980.0	100.0	1,141.0	38.3	925.0	31.1	216.0	7.3
Free or Reduced School Lunch/6	10,692.0	100.0	6,253.0	58.5	6,082.0	56.9	170.0	1.6
NonMeans-tested Cash Transfers, Total	12,441.0	100.0	7,491.0	60.2	1,605.0	12.9	5,885.0	47.3
Social Security and Railroad Retirement	9,757.0	100.0	5,656.0	58.0	496.0	5.1	5,161.0	52.9
Unemployment compensation	2,086.0	100.0	1,401.0	67.2	868.0	41.6	533.0	25.5
Workers Compensation	526.0	100.0	357.0	67.8	197.0	37.5	160.0	30.4
Other/7	584.0	100.0	386.0	66.0	125.0	21.4	261.0	44.6
Health Insurance								
Covered Total	56,583.0	100.0	40,001.0	70.7	24,517.0	43.3	15,484.0	27.4
Private Coverage	50,186.0	100.0	37,516.0	74.8	22,762.0	45.4	14,754.0	29.4
Medicare Coverage	8,794.0	100.0	5,077.0	57.7	325.0	3.7	4,752.0	54.0
Medicaid Coverage	7,481.0	100.0	3,096.0	41.4	2,594.0	34.7	502.0	6.7
Other	2,177.0	100.0	1,706.0	78.4	858.0	39.4	848.0	38.9
Not Covered	4,299.0	100.0	2,587.0	60.2	1,912.0	44.5	675.0	15.7

Table 3. Reciprocity of Income and Program Participation of People within Households by Household Type and Income Source Characteristics of individuals in households, number and aggregate distribution, 1994 PRELIMINARY  
(Longitudinal weights used) Dec. 28, 1998

	Total Other Families		Other Families With Children		Other Families Without Children	
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Aggregate Distribution</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Aggregate Distribution</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Aggregate Distribution</u>
Total Persons	10,094.0	16.6	6,961.0	11.4	3,133.0	5.1
Job Income:						
Total	4,957.0	14.1	2,843.0	8.1	2,114.0	6.0
Wage and Salary	4,782.0	14.8	2,750.0	8.5	2,032.0	6.3
Retirement, Survivor, or Disability Income:						
Total	515.0	9.1	132.0	2.3	383.0	6.8
Company or Union	288.0	9.3	61.0	2.0	228.0	7.3
Government	171.0	8.1	47.0	2.2	123.0	5.9
Other/1	97.0	9.7	35.0	3.5	61.0	6.1
Asset Income:						
Total	3,107.0	9.3	1,486.0	4.5	1,621.0	4.9
Interest	3,003.0	9.3	1,438.0	4.4	1,565.0	4.8
Dividends	507.0	6.1	203.0	2.4	304.0	3.6
Other/2	234.0	6.3	98.0	2.6	136.0	3.7
Government Transfers:						
Means-tested Cash Transfers, Total	1,361.0	47.4	1,074.0	37.4	287.0	10.0
AFDC/TANF/3	878.0	74.2	861.0	72.8	16.0	1.4
Supplemental Security Income	487.0	33.8	266.0	18.5	221.0	15.3
Other Assistance/4	175.0	34.5	107.0	21.1	68.0	13.4
Means-tested Non Cash Transfers, Total	5,422.0	36.5	4,784.0	32.2	638.0	4.3
Food Stamps/5	3,701.0	47.9	3,292.0	42.6	409.0	5.3
Housing Assistance	1,522.0	48.1	1,342.0	42.4	180.0	5.7
Energy Assistance	1,349.0	45.3	1,170.0	39.2	179.0	6.0
Free or Reduced School Lunch/6	4,179.0	39.1	4,084.0	38.2	95.0	0.9
NonMeans-tested Cash Transfers, Total	1,622.0	13.0	617.0	5.0	1,005.0	8.1
Social Security and Railroad Retirement	1,215.0	12.5	406.0	4.2	809.0	8.3
Unemployment compensation	335.0	16.1	186.0	8.9	149.0	7.1
Workers Compensation	88.0	16.7	49.0	9.4	38.0	7.3
Other/7	61.0	10.5	15.0	2.5	47.0	8.0
Health Insurance						
Covered Total	9,109.0	16.1	6,440.0	11.4	2,668.0	4.7
Private Coverage	6,212.0	12.4	3,981.0	7.9	2,231.0	4.4
Medicare Coverage	943.0	10.7	183.0	2.1	760.0	8.6
Medicaid Coverage	3,559.0	47.6	3,178.0	42.5	381.0	5.1
Other	229.0	10.5	135.0	6.2	94.0	4.3
Not Covered	986.0	22.9	521.0	12.1	465.0	10.8



Table 3. Reciprocity of Income and Program Participation of People within Households by Household Type and Income Source Characteristics of individuals in households, number and aggregate distribution, 1994 PRELIMINARY Dec. 28, 1998  
(Longitudinal weights used)

	Total Nonfamily Households		Nonfamily Households People Living Alone		Women	
	Number	Aggregate Distribution	Number	Aggregate Distribution	Number	Aggregate Distribution
Total Persons	8,199.0	13.5	2,406.0	4.0	3,496.0	5.7
Job Income:						
Total	5,281.0	15.0	1,747.0	5.0	1,585.0	4.5
Wage and Salary	4,907.0	15.2	1,568.0	4.8	1,505.0	4.6
Retirement, Survivor, or Disability Income:						
Total	1,564.0	27.7	423.0	7.5	985.0	17.4
Company or Union	883.0	28.3	266.0	8.5	542.0	17.4
Government	564.0	26.9	144.0	6.9	363.0	17.3
Other/1	310.0	31.0	55.0	5.5	215.0	21.5
Asset Income:						
Total	5,591.0	16.8	1,656.0	5.0	2,537.0	7.6
Interest	5,428.0	16.7	1,606.0	5.0	2,470.0	7.6
Dividends	1,382.0	16.5	486.0	5.8	630.0	7.5
Other/2	701.0	18.8	212.0	5.7	368.0	9.9
Government Transfers:						
Means-tested Cash Transfers, Total	614.0	21.4	154.0	5.4	335.0	11.7
AFDC/TANF/3	12.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.2
Supplemental Security Income	468.0	32.5	106.0	7.4	278.0	19.3
Other Assistance/4	162.0	32.0	55.0	10.9	70.0	13.8
Means-tested Non Cash Transfers, Total	1,498.0	10.1	290.0	2.0	700.0	4.7
Food Stamps/5	759.0	9.8	145.0	1.9	316.0	4.1
Housing Assistance	631.0	20.0	146.0	4.6	384.0	12.1
Energy Assistance	490.0	16.4	78.0	2.6	298.0	10.0
Free or Reduced School Lunch/6	261.0	2.4	18.0	0.2	11.0	0.1
NonMeans-tested Cash Transfers, Total	3,328.0	26.8	807.0	6.5	2,095.0	16.8
Social Security and Railroad Retirement	2,886.0	29.6	638.0	6.5	2,008.0	20.6
Unemployment compensation	350.0	16.8	122.0	5.8	75.0	3.6
Workers Compensation	82.0	15.5	35.0	6.6	22.0	4.2
Other/7	137.0	23.5	62.0	10.6	43.0	7.4
Health Insurance						
Covered Total	7,473.0	13.2	2,154.0	3.8	3,343.0	5.9
Private Coverage	6,459.0	12.9	1,888.0	3.8	2,804.0	5.6
Medicare Coverage	2,774.0	31.5	612.0	7.0	1,948.0	22.1
Medicaid Coverage	825.0	11.0	172.0	2.3	413.0	5.5
Other	242.0	11.1	78.0	3.6	116.0	5.3
Not Covered	726.0	16.9	251.0	5.8	153.0	3.6

NOTE: Sample weight is the SPD Longitudinal  
Children = Related Children

**Table 4. Reciprocity of Income and Program Participation of People within Households by Household Type and Income Source, Dec. 28, 1998**  
**Characteristics of at least one individual in household, number and aggregate distribution, 1994**  
**(Longitudinal weights used)** PRELIMINARY

	All households		Total Married couples		Married Couples With Children		Married Couples Without Children	
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Aggregate Distribution</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Aggregate Distribution</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Aggregate Distribution</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Aggregate Distribution</u>
Total Persons	60,882	100.0	42,588	70.0	26,430	43.4	16,159	26.5
Job Income:								
Total	52,882	100.0	38,868	73.5	26,092	49.3	12,776	24.2
Wage and Salary	50,939	100.0	37,334	73.3	25,289	49.6	12,044	23.6
Retirement, Survivor, or Disability Income:								
Total	10,940	100.0	7,672	70.1	1,771	16.2	5,901	53.9
Company or Union	6,228	100.0	4,353	69.9	713	11.5	3,639	58.4
Government	4,442	100.0	3,240	72.9	834	18.8	2,406	54.2
Other/1	2,037	100.0	1,377	67.6	414	20.3	963	47.2
Asset Income:								
Total	46,314	100.0	34,574	74.7	20,641	44.6	13,933	30.1
Interest	45,344	100.0	33,900	74.8	20,238	44.6	13,662	30.1
Dividends	14,189	100.0	11,257	79.3	6,094	42.9	5,163	36.4
Other/2	6,205	100.0	4,777	77.0	2,252	36.3	2,524	40.7
Government Transfers:								
Means-tested Cash Transfers, Total	7,738	100.0	3,162	40.9	2,290	29.6	871	11.3
AFDC/TANF/3	4,096	100.0	1,373	33.5	1,304	31.8	69	1.7
Supplemental Security Income	3,709	100.0	1,652	44.5	986	26.6	666	18.0
Other Assistance/4	1,383	100.0	640	46.3	440	31.8	200	14.4
Means-tested Non Cash Transfers, Total	14,871	100.0	7,951	53.5	7,106	47.8	845	5.7
Food Stamps/5	7,722	100.0	3,262	42.2	2,857	37.0	405	5.2
Housing Assistance	3,163	100.0	1,010	31.9	782	24.7	229	7.2
Energy Assistance	2,980	100.0	1,141	38.3	925	31.1	216	7.3
Free or Reduced School Lunch/6	10,692	100.0	6,253	58.5	6,082	56.9	170	1.6
NonMeans-tested Cash Transfers, Total	21,653	100.0	13,818	63.8	5,594	25.8	8,225	38.0
Social Security and Railroad Retirement	14,961	100.0	8,674	58.0	1,881	12.6	6,793	45.4
Unemployment compensation	5,980	100.0	4,458	74.5	3,168	53.0	1,290	21.6
Workers Compensation	1,557	100.0	1,167	74.9	782	50.2	385	24.7
Other/7	1,538	100.0	1,139	74.1	485	31.5	654	42.6
Health Insurance								
Covered Total	59,183	100.0	41,498	70.1	25,588	43.2	15,910	26.9
Private Coverage	53,759	100.0	39,268	73.0	23,968	44.6	15,300	28.5
Medicare Coverage	13,083	100.0	7,794	59.6	1,394	10.7	6,400	48.9
Medicaid Coverage	12,102	100.0	6,080	50.2	4,896	40.5	1,184	9.8
Other	2,821	100.0	2,059	73.0	1,041	36.9	1,018	36.1
Not Covered	1,699	100.0	1,090	64.1	841	49.5	248	14.6

**Table 4. Reciprocity of Income and Program Participation of People within Households by Household Type and Income Source, Dec. 28, 1998**  
**Characteristics of at least one individual in household, number and aggregate distribution, 1994** PRELIMINARY  
*(Longitudinal weights used)*

	Total Other Families		Other Families With Children		Other Families Without Children	
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Aggregate Distribution</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Aggregate Distribution</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Aggregate Distribution</u>
Total Persons	10,094	16.6	6,961	11.4	3,133	5.1
Job Income:						
Total	8,499	16.1	5,824	11.0	2,675	5.1
Wage and Salary	8,364	16.4	5,741	11.3	2,623	5.1
Retirement, Survivor, or Disability Income:						
Total	1,461	13.4	551	5.0	911	8.3
Company or Union	843	13.5	287	4.6	556	8.9
Government	538	12.1	200	4.5	338	7.6
Other/1	295	14.5	135	6.6	160	7.9
Asset Income:						
Total	5,659	12.2	3,422	7.4	2,236	4.8
Interest	5,526	12.2	3,359	7.4	2,167	4.8
Dividends	1,220	8.6	627	4.4	593	4.2
Other/2	595	9.6	310	5.0	286	4.6
Government Transfers:						
Means-tested Cash Transfers, Total	3,689	47.7	3,057	39.5	632	8.2
AFDC/TANF/3	2,571	62.8	2,512	61.3	59	1.4
Supplemental Security Income	1,432	38.6	933	25.1	500	13.5
Other Assistance/4	523	37.8	353	25.5	170	12.3
Means-tested Non Cash Transfers, Total	5,422	36.5	4,784	32.2	638	4.3
Food Stamps/5	3,701	47.9	3,292	42.6	409	5.3
Housing Assistance	1,522	48.1	1,342	42.4	180	5.7
Energy Assistance	1,349	45.3	1,170	39.2	179	6.0
Free or Reduced School Lunch/6	4,179	39.1	4,084	38.2	95	0.9
NonMeans-tested Cash Transfers, Total	4,031	18.6	2,085	9.6	1,946	9.0
Social Security and Railroad Retirement	3,110	20.8	1,455	9.7	1,656	11.1
Unemployment compensation	989	16.5	665	11.1	324	5.4
Workers Compensation	245	15.7	149	9.5	96	6.2
Other/7	203	13.2	77	5.0	126	8.2
Health Insurance						
Covered Total	9,914	16.8	6,838	11.6	3,075	5.2
Private Coverage	7,678	14.3	4,918	9.1	2,760	5.1
Medicare Coverage	2,308	17.6	742	5.7	1,566	12.0
Medicaid Coverage	4,789	39.6	4,005	33.1	784	6.5
Other	468	16.6	244	8.6	224	7.9
Not Covered	181	10.6	123	7.2	58	3.4
Total						

**Table 4. Reciprocity of Income and Program Participation of People within Households by Household Type and Income Source, Dec. 28, 1998**  
**Characteristics of at least one individual in household, number and aggregate distribution, 1994** PRELIMINARY  
*(Longitudinal weights used)*

	Total Nonfamily Households		Nonfamily Households People Living Alone		Women	
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Aggregate Distribution</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Aggregate Distribution</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Aggregate Distribution</u>
Total Persons	8,199	13.5	2,406	4.0	3,496	5.7
Job Income:						
Total	5,515	10.4	1,758	3.3	1,608	3.0
Wage and Salary	5,242	10.3	1,590	3.1	1,529	3.0
Retirement, Survivor, or Disability Income:						
Total	1,807	16.5	462	4.2	1,015	9.3
Company or Union	1,032	16.6	284	4.6	569	9.1
Government	664	15.0	162	3.7	378	8.5
Other/1	365	17.9	65	3.2	220	10.8
Asset Income:						
Total	6,081	13.1	1,702	3.7	2,562	5.5
Interest	5,918	13.1	1,651	3.6	2,497	5.5
Dividends	1,712	12.1	526	3.7	663	4.7
Other/2	833	13.4	222	3.6	378	6.1
Government Transfers:						
Means-tested Cash Transfers, Total	887	11.5	174	2.2	352	4.5
AFDC/TANF/3	152	3.7	7	0.2	11	0.3
Supplemental Security Income	624	16.8	114	3.1	289	7.8
Other Assistance/4	220	15.9	61	4.4	73	5.3
Means-tested Non Cash Transfers, Total	1,498	10.1	290	2.0	700	4.7
Food Stamps/5	759	9.8	145	1.9	316	4.1
Housing Assistance	631	20.0	146	4.6	384	12.1
Energy Assistance	490	16.4	78	2.6	298	10.0
Free or Reduced School Lunch/6	261	2.4	18	0.2	11	0.1
NonMeans-tested Cash Transfers, Total	3,804	17.6	855	3.9	2,132	9.8
Social Security and Railroad Retirement	3,176	21.2	675	4.5	2,034	13.6
Unemployment compensation	533	8.9	134	2.2	87	1.5
Workers Compensation	146	9.3	40	2.6	26	1.6
Other/7	195	12.7	65	4.2	51	3.3
Health Insurance						
Covered Total	7,771	13.1	2,184	3.7	3,363	5.7
Private Coverage	6,813	12.7	1,921	3.6	2,838	5.3
Medicare Coverage	2,980	22.8	636	4.9	1,972	15.1
Medicaid Coverage	1,233	10.2	210	1.7	444	3.7
Other	294	10.4	85	3.0	120	4.2
Not Covered	429	25.2	222	13.1	133	7.8

Table 5. Reciprocity of Income and Program Participation of People within Households by Household Type and Income Source Characteristics of individuals in households, number and aggregate distribution, 1996 PRELIMINARY Dec. 28, 1998  
(Longitudinal weights used)

	All households		Total Married couples		Married Couples With Children		Married Couples Without Children	
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Aggregate Distribution</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Aggregate Distribution</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Aggregate Distribution</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Aggregate Distribution</u>
Total Persons	60,882	100.0	41,307	67.8	24,494	40.2	16,813	27.6
Job Income:								
Total	34,899	100.0	24,207	69.4	13,741	39.4	10,466	30.0
Wage and Salary	32,995	100.0	22,803	69.1	13,031	39.5	9,772	29.6
Retirement, Survivor, or Disability Income:								
Total	5,281	100.0	3,211	60.8	369	7.0	2,842	53.8
Company or Union	3,052	100.0	1,867	61.2	169	5.5	1,698	55.6
Government	1,753	100.0	1,103	62.9	115	6.5	989	56.4
Other/1	759	100.0	400	52.7	102	13.4	298	39.3
Asset Income:								
Total	29,088	100.0	21,263	73.1	9,897	34.0	11,366	39.1
Interest	28,003	100.0	20,539	73.3	9,555	34.1	10,984	39.2
Dividends	8,004	100.0	6,119	76.5	2,583	32.3	3,537	44.2
Other/2	3,814	100.0	2,834	74.3	1,113	29.2	1,721	45.1
Government Transfers:								
Means-tested Cash Transfers, Total	2,519	100.0	740	29.4	413	16.4	328	13.0
AFDC/TANF/3	820	100.0	172	21.0	165	20.2	7	0.9
Supplemental Security Income	1,450	100.0	457	31.5	198	13.6	259	17.9
Other Assistance/4	422	100.0	142	33.6	71	16.8	71	16.9
Means-tested Non Cash Transfers, Total	11,478	100.0	5,582	48.6	5,069	44.2	513	4.5
Food Stamps/5	5,218	100.0	1,943	37.2	1,643	31.5	300	5.8
Housing Assistance	2,510	100.0	620	24.7	498	19.8	123	4.9
Energy Assistance	1,950	100.0	662	33.9	489	25.1	173	8.8
Free or Reduced School Lunch/6	8,179	100.0	4,584	56.1	4,542	55.5	43	0.5
NonMeans-tested Cash Transfers, Total	12,758	100.0	7,222	56.6	1,285	10.1	5,937	46.5
Social Security and Railroad Retirement	10,794	100.0	5,966	55.3	556	5.2	5,410	50.1
Unemployment compensation	1,595	100.0	1,006	63.0	598	37.5	407	25.5
Workers Compensation	265	100.0	168	63.5	85	32.2	83	31.4
Other/7	582	100.0	369	63.3	95	16.4	273	46.9
Health Insurance								
Covered Total	53,345	100.0	36,968	69.3	21,589	40.5	15,378	28.8
Private Coverage	45,540	100.0	33,657	73.9	19,957	43.8	13,700	30.1
Medicare Coverage	10,108	100.0	5,482	54.2	357	3.5	5,125	50.7
Medicaid Coverage	6,039	100.0	2,352	38.9	1,711	28.3	640	10.6
Other	1,847	100.0	1,505	81.5	733	39.7	772	41.8
Not Covered	7,537	100.0	4,340	57.6	2,904	38.5	1,435	19.0

Table 5. Reciprocity of Income and Program Participation of People within Households by Household Type and Income Source Characteristics of individuals in households, number and aggregate distribution, 1996 PRELIMINARY Dec. 28, 1998  
(Longitudinal weights used)

	<b>Total Other Families</b>		<b>Other Families With Children</b>		<b>Other Families Without Children</b>	
	<b><u>Number</u></b>	<b><u>Aggregate Distribution</u></b>	<b><u>Number</u></b>	<b><u>Aggregate Distribution</u></b>	<b><u>Number</u></b>	<b><u>Aggregate Distribution</u></b>
Total Persons	10,527	17.3	6,721	11.0	3,806	6.3
Job Income:						
Total	5,214	14.9	2,831	8.1	2,383	6.8
Wage and Salary	5,046	15.3	2,745	8.3	2,301	7.0
Retirement, Survivor, or Disability Income:						
Total	505	9.6	130	2.5	375	7.1
Company or Union	269	8.8	53	1.7	216	7.1
Government	143	8.2	39	2.2	104	5.9
Other/1	110	14.5	42	5.6	68	9.0
Asset Income:						
Total	2,553	8.8	1,198	4.1	1,354	4.7
Interest	2,413	8.6	1,137	4.1	1,276	4.6
Dividends	489	6.1	192	2.4	297	3.7
Other/2	257	6.7	107	2.8	150	3.9
Government Transfers:						
Means-tested Cash Transfers, Total						
AFDC/TANF/3	1,180	46.8	842	33.4	338	13.4
Supplemental Security Income	629	76.7	599	73.1	30	3.6
Other Assistance/4	513	35.4	243	16.7	271	18.7
	146	34.6	96	22.8	50	11.8
Means-tested Non Cash Transfers, Total						
Food Stamps/5	4,675	40.7	4,022	35.0	653	5.7
Housing Assistance	2,675	51.3	2,280	43.7	394	7.6
Energy Assistance	1,275	50.8	1,071	42.7	204	8.1
Free or Reduced School Lunch/6	906	46.5	720	36.9	186	9.5
	3,539	43.3	3,399	41.6	140	1.7
NonMeans-tested Cash Transfers, Total						
Social Security and Railroad Retirement	1,760	13.8	673	5.3	1,087	8.5
Unemployment compensation	1,409	13.1	485	4.5	924	8.6
Workers Compensation	299	18.7	171	10.7	128	8.0
Other/7	51	19.4	22	8.3	29	11.1
	57	9.8	15	2.6	42	7.2
Health Insurance						
Covered Total	8,357	15.7	5,414	10.1	2,943	5.5
Private Coverage	5,492	12.1	3,296	7.2	2,196	4.8
Medicare Coverage	1,182	11.7	283	2.8	899	8.9
Medicaid Coverage	2,788	46.2	2,269	37.6	519	8.6
Other	136	7.4	72	3.9	64	3.5
Not Covered	2,170	28.8	1,307	17.3	863	11.5

Table 5. Reciprocity of Income and Program Participation of People within Households by Household Type and Income Source Characteristics of individuals in households, number and aggregate distribution, 1996 PRELIMINARY Dec. 28, 1998  
(Longitudinal weights used)

	Total Nonfamily Households		Nonfamily Households People Living Alone			
	Number	Aggregate Distribution	Men		Women	
			Number	Aggregate Distribution	Number	Aggregate Distribution
Total Persons	9,048	14.9	3,061	5.0	4,179	6.9
Job Income:						
Total	5,477	15.7	2,153	6.2	1,831	5.2
Wage and Salary	5,146	15.6	1,974	6.0	1,757	5.3
Retirement Income:						
Total	1,565	29.6	521	9.9	960	18.2
Company or Union	915	30.0	315	10.3	555	18.2
Government	506	28.9	154	8.8	331	18.9
Other/1	249	32.8	82	10.8	147	19.4
Asset Income:						
Total	5,273	18.1	1,804	6.2	2,568	8.8
Interest	5,050	18.0	1,739	6.2	2,467	8.8
Divident	1,395	17.4	533	6.7	646	8.1
Other/2	723	19.0	247	6.5	362	9.5
Government Transfers:						
Means-tested Cash Transfers, Total	599	23.8	165	6.5	353	14.0
AFDC/TANF/3	19	2.3	0	0.0	11	1.3
Supplemental Security Income	480	33.1	120	8.3	296	20.4
Other Assistance/4	134	31.8	48	11.3	72	17.1
Means-tested Non Cash Transfers, Total	1,221	10.6	278	2.4	733	6.4
Food Stamps/5	600	11.5	128	2.4	332	6.4
Housing Assistance	615	24.5	156	6.2	421	16.8
Energy Assistance	383	19.6	70	3.6	273	14.0
Free or Reduced School Lunch/6	55	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
None Means-tested Cash Transfers, Total	3,776	29.6	1,010	7.9	2,483	19.5
Social Security	3,419	31.7	856	7.9	2,377	22.0
Unemployment compensation	291	18.2	123	7.7	86	5.4
Workers Compensation	45	17.1	17	6.4	20	7.7
Other/7	157	26.9	76	13.1	62	10.6
Health Insurance						
Covered Total	8,020	15.0	2,650	5.0	3,934	7.4
Private Coverage	6,391	14.0	2,169	4.8	2,979	6.5
Medicare Coverage	3,444	34.1	870	8.6	2,380	23.5
Medicaid Coverage	899	14.9	243	4.0	528	8.8
Other	206	11.2	124	6.7	47	2.5
Not Covered	1,028	13.6	410	5.4	245	3.3

NOTE: Sample weight is the SPD Longitudinal Children = Related Children

**Table 6. Reciprocity of Income and Program Participation of People within Households by Household Type and Income Source, Dec. 28, 1998**  
**Characteristics of at least one person in household, number and aggregate distribution, 1996**  
**(Longitudinal weights used)**

PRELIMINARY

	All households		Total Married couples		Married Couples With Children		Married Couples Without Children	
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Aggregate Distribution</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Aggregate Distribution</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Aggregate Distribution</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Aggregate Distribution</u>
Total Persons	60,882.0	100.0	41,307.0	67.8	24,494.0	40.2	16,813.0	27.6
Job Income:								
Total	51,488.0	100.0	37,096.0	72.0	24,087.0	46.8	13,010.0	25.3
Wage and Salary	50,168.0	100.0	36,233.0	72.2	23,647.0	47.1	12,587.0	25.1
Retirement Income:								
Total	9,345.0	100.0	6,492.0	69.5	1,316.0	14.1	5,176.0	55.4
Company or Union	5,439.0	100.0	3,828.0	70.4	618.0	11.4	3,210.0	59.0
Government	3,151.0	100.0	2,273.0	72.1	400.0	12.7	1,872.0	59.4
Other/1	1,549.0	100.0	997.0	64.4	381.0	24.6	616.0	39.8
Asset Income:								
Total	39,969.0	100.0	29,979.0	75.0	17,015.0	42.6	12,964.0	32.4
Interest	38,477.0	100.0	28,974.0	75.3	16,444.0	42.7	12,530.0	32.6
Dividends	12,413.0	100.0	9,970.0	80.3	5,341.0	43.0	4,629.0	37.3
Other/2	6,337.0	100.0	4,965.0	78.3	2,504.0	39.5	2,461.0	38.8
Government Transfers:								
Means-tested Cash Transfers, Total	5,494.0	100.0	2,063.0	37.5	1,404.0	25.5	659.0	12.0
AFDC/TANF/3	2,315.0	100.0	659.0	28.5	639.0	27.6	20.0	0.9
Supplemental Security Income	3,057.0	100.0	1,271.0	41.6	754.0	24.7	517.0	16.9
Other Assistance/4	891.0	100.0	410.0	46.0	249.0	27.9	161.0	18.1
Means-tested Non Cash Transfers, Total	11,478.0	100.0	5,582.0	48.6	5,069.0	44.2	513.0	4.5
Food Stamps/5	5,218.0	100.0	1,943.0	37.2	1,643.0	31.5	300.0	5.8
Housing Assistance	2,510.0	100.0	620.0	24.7	498.0	19.8	123.0	4.9
Energy Assistance	1,950.0	100.0	662.0	33.9	489.0	25.1	173.0	8.8
Free or Reduced School Lunch/6	8,179.0	100.0	4,584.0	56.1	4,542.0	55.5	43.0	0.5
None Means-tested Cash Transfers, Total	19,559.0	100.0	11,897.0	60.8	3,945.0	20.2	7,952.0	40.7
Social Security	15,124.0	100.0	8,567.0	56.6	1,676.0	11.1	6,891.0	45.6
Unemployment compensation	4,082.0	100.0	2,999.0	73.5	2,027.0	49.7	973.0	23.8
Workers Compensation	681.0	100.0	496.0	72.9	300.0	44.0	196.0	28.8
Other/7	1,226.0	100.0	928.0	75.7	339.0	27.7	589.0	48.0
Health Insurance								
Covered Total	57,197.0	100.0	39,224.0	68.6	22,945.0	40.1	16,279.0	28.5
Private Coverage	49,808.0	100.0	36,173.0	72.6	21,269.0	42.7	14,904.0	29.9
Medicare Coverage	13,834.0	100.0	7,778.0	56.2	1,244.0	9.0	6,534.0	47.2
Medicaid Coverage	9,015.0	100.0	4,144.0	46.0	3,124.0	34.7	1,020.0	11.3
Other	2,229.0	100.0	1,718.0	77.1	838.0	37.6	880.0	39.5
Not Covered	3,685.0	100.0	2,083.0	56.5	1,549.0	42.0	535.0	14.5



**Table 6. Reciprocity of Income and Program Participation of People within Households by Household Type and Income Source, Dec. 28, 1998**  
**Characteristics of at least one person in household, number and aggregate distribution, 1996**  
*(Longitudinal weights used)*

PRELIMINARY

	Total Other Families		Other Families With Children		Other Families Without Children	
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Aggregate Distribution</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Aggregate Distribution</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Aggregate Distribution</u>
Total Persons	10,527.0	17.3	6,721.0	11.0	3,806.0	6.3
Job Income:						
Total	8,760.0	17.0	5,601.0	10.9	3,160.0	6.1
Wage and Salary	8,595.0	17.1	5,491.0	10.9	3,104.0	6.2
Retirement Income:						
Total	1,215.0	13.0	402.0	4.3	813.0	8.7
Company or Union	652.0	12.0	159.0	2.9	493.0	9.1
Government	350.0	11.1	121.0	3.8	229.0	7.3
Other/1	284.0	18.4	139.0	9.0	145.0	9.4
Asset Income:						
Total	4,514.0	11.3	2,498.0	6.2	2,016.0	5.0
Interest	4,265.0	11.1	2,363.0	6.1	1,902.0	4.9
Dividends	956.0	7.7	439.0	3.5	518.0	4.2
Other/2	574.0	9.1	284.0	4.5	290.0	4.6
Government Transfers:						
Means-tested Cash Transfers, Total	2,775.0	50.5	2,141.0	39.0	634.0	11.5
AFDC/TANF/3	1,623.0	70.1	1,554.0	67.1	69.0	3.0
Supplemental Security Income	1,266.0	41.4	748.0	24.5	518.0	16.9
Other Assistance/4	337.0	37.8	227.0	25.5	110.0	12.4
Means-tested Non Cash Transfers, Total	4,675.0	40.7	4,022.0	35.0	653.0	5.7
Food Stamps/5	2,675.0	51.3	2,280.0	43.7	394.0	7.6
Housing Assistance	1,275.0	50.8	1,071.0	42.7	204.0	8.1
Energy Assistance	906.0	46.5	720.0	36.9	186.0	9.5
Free or Reduced School Lunch/6	3,539.0	43.3	3,399.0	41.6	140.0	1.7
None Means-tested Cash Transfers, Total	3,732.0	19.1	1,726.0	8.8	2,007.0	10.3
Social Security	3,047.0	20.1	1,280.0	8.5	1,767.0	11.7
Unemployment compensation	731.0	17.9	454.0	11.1	277.0	6.8
Workers Compensation	127.0	18.6	61.0	9.0	66.0	9.6
Other/7	130.0	10.6	32.0	2.6	98.0	8.0
Health Insurance						
Covered Total	9,745.0	17.0	6,172.0	10.8	3,573.0	6.2
Private Coverage	7,029.0	14.1	4,113.0	8.3	2,916.0	5.9
Medicare Coverage	2,527.0	18.3	808.0	5.8	1,719.0	12.4
Medicaid Coverage	3,885.0	43.1	2,974.0	33.0	910.0	10.1
Other	263.0	11.8	137.0	6.1	126.0	5.7
Not Covered	782.0	21.2	549.0	14.9	233.0	6.3

**Table 6. Reciprocity of Income and Program Participation of People within Households by Household Type and Income Source Dec. 28, 1998**  
**Characteristics of at least one person in household, number and aggregate distribution, 1996**  
*(Longitudinal weights used)* PRELIMINARY

	Total Nonfamily		Total Nonfamily			
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Aggregate Distribution</u>	Men	Women		
			<u>Number</u>	<u>Aggregate Distribution</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Aggregate Distribution</u>
Total Persons	9,048.0	14.9	3,061.0	5.0	4,179.0	6.9
Job Income:						
Total	5,632.0	10.9	2,153.0	4.2	1,831.0	3.6
Wage and Salary	5,339.0	10.6	1,974.0	3.9	1,757.0	3.5
Retirement Income:						
Total	1,638.0	17.5	521.0	5.6	960.0	10.3
Company or Union	958.0	17.6	315.0	5.8	555.0	10.2
Government	528.0	16.8	154.0	4.9	331.0	10.5
Other/1	267.0	17.3	82.0	5.3	147.0	9.5
Asset Income:						
Total	5,477.0	13.7	1,804.0	4.5	2,568.0	6.4
Interest	5,238.0	13.6	1,739.0	4.5	2,467.0	6.4
Dividends	1,487.0	12.0	533.0	4.3	646.0	5.2
Other/2	798.0	12.6	247.0	3.9	362.0	5.7
Government Transfers:						
Means-tested Cash Transfers, Total	657.0	12.0	165.0	3.0	353.0	6.4
AFDC/TANF/3	33.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	11.0	0.5
Supplemental Security Income	520.0	17.0	120.0	3.9	296.0	9.7
Other Assistance/4	144.0	16.2	48.0	5.3	72.0	8.1
Means-tested Non Cash Transfers, Total	1,221.0	10.6	278.0	2.4	733.0	6.4
Food Stamps/5	600.0	11.5	128.0	2.4	332.0	6.4
Housing Assistance	615.0	24.5	156.0	6.2	421.0	16.8
Energy Assistance	383.0	19.6	70.0	3.6	273.0	14.0
Free or Reduced School Lunch/6	55.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
None Means-tested Cash Transfers, Total	3,930.0	20.1	1,010.0	5.2	2,483.0	12.7
Social Security	3,510.0	23.2	856.0	5.7	2,377.0	15.7
Unemployment compensation	351.0	8.6	123.0	3.0	86.0	2.1
Workers Compensation	58.0	8.5	17.0	2.5	20.0	3.0
Other/7	167.0	13.6	76.0	6.2	62.0	5.1
Health Insurance						
Covered Total	8,228.0	14.4	2,651.0	4.6	3,934.0	6.9
Private Coverage	6,606.0	13.3	2,169.0	4.4	2,979.0	6.0
Medicare Coverage	3,529.0	25.5	871.0	6.3	2,380.0	17.2
Medicaid Coverage	986.0	10.9	243.0	2.7	528.0	5.9
Other	247.0	11.1	124.0	5.6	47.0	2.1
Not Covered	820.0	22.2	410.0	11.1	245.0	6.7

all

Table A. **All Households:** Income Reciprocity and Program Participation, 1993, 1994, 1996  
PRELIMINARY

Dec. 28, 1998

	<i>characteristics by person</i>			<i>percent distribution</i>			<i>characteristics of at least one person in household / percent distribution</i>					
	1993	1994	1996	1993	1994	1996	1993	1994	1996	1993	1994	1996
Total Persons	60,882	60,882	60,882	100.00	100.00	100.00	60,882	60,882	60,882	100.00	100.00	100.00
Job Income:												
Total	34,842	35,147	34,899	57.23	57.73	57.32	53,305	52,882	51,488	87.55	86.86	84.57
Wage and Salary	32,125	32,372	32,995	52.77	53.17	54.20	51,348	50,939	50,168	84.34	83.67	82.40
Retirement, Survivor, or Disability Income:												
Total	5,297	5,647	5,281	8.70	9.28	8.67	10,614	10,940	9,345	17.43	17.97	15.35
Company or Union	2,896	3,114	3,052	4.76	5.11	5.01	5,919	6,228	5,439	9.72	10.23	8.93
Government	2,014	2,097	1,753	3.31	3.44	2.88	4,375	4,442	3,151	7.19	7.30	5.18
Other/1	929	1,000	759	1.53	1.64	1.25	1,933	2,037	1,549	3.17	3.35	2.54
Asset Income:												
Total	33,064	33,242	29,088	54.31	54.60	47.78	46,690	46,314	39,969	76.69	76.07	65.65
Interest	32,268	32,422	28,003	53.00	53.25	46.00	45,700	45,344	38,477	75.06	74.48	63.20
Dividends	8,483	8,358	8,004	13.93	13.73	13.15	14,452	14,189	12,413	23.74	23.31	20.39
Other/2	3,836	3,718	3,814	6.30	6.11	6.26	6,526	6,205	6,337	10.72	10.19	10.41
Government Transfers:												
Means-tested Cash Transfers, Total	2,834	2,870	2,519	4.65	4.71	4.14	7,879	7,738	5,494	12.94	12.71	9.02
AFDC/TANF/3	1,188	1,183	820	1.95	1.94	1.35	4,288	4,096	2,315	7.04	6.73	3.80
Supplemental Security Income	1,383	1,441	1,450	2.27	2.37	2.38	3,593	3,709	3,057	5.90	6.09	5.02
Other Assistance/4	517	507	422	0.85	0.83	0.69	1,441	1,383	891	2.37	2.27	1.46
Means-tested Non Cash Transfers, Total	15,059	14,871	11,478	24.73	24.43	18.85	15,059	14,871	11,478	24.73	24.43	18.85
Food Stamps/5	8,098	7,722	5,218	13.30	12.68	8.57	8,098	7,722	5,218	13.30	12.68	8.57
Housing Assistance	3,283	3,163	2,510	5.39	5.20	4.12	3,283	3,163	2,510	5.39	5.20	4.12
Energy Assistance	3,091	2,980	1,950	5.08	4.89	3.20	3,091	2,980	1,950	5.08	4.89	3.20
Free or Reduced School Lunch/6	10,588	10,692	8,179	17.39	17.56	13.43	10,588	10,692	8,179	17.39	17.56	13.43
NonMeans-tested Cash Transfers, Total	12,649	12,441	12,758	20.78	20.43	20.96	22,847	21,653	19,559	37.53	35.57	32.13
Social Security and Railroad Retirement	9,235	9,757	10,794	15.17	16.03	17.73	14,307	14,961	15,124	23.50	24.57	24.84
Unemployment compensation	2,816	2,086	1,595	4.63	3.43	2.62	8,064	5,980	4,082	13.25	9.82	6.70
Workers Compensation	547	526	265	0.90	0.86	0.44	1,628	1,557	681	2.67	2.56	1.12
Other/7	599	584	582	0.98	0.96	0.96	1,625	1,538	1,226	2.67	2.53	2.01
Health Insurance												
Covered Total	56,471	56,583	53,345	92.75	92.94	87.62	59,143	59,183	57,197	97.14	97.21	93.95
Private Coverage	50,099	50,186	45,540	82.29	82.43	74.80	53,631	53,759	49,808	88.09	88.30	81.81
Medicare Coverage	8,231	8,794	10,108	13.52	14.44	16.60	12,473	13,083	13,834	20.49	21.49	22.72
Medicaid Coverage	7,514	7,481	6,039	12.34	12.29	9.92	11,953	12,102	9,015	19.63	19.88	14.81
Other	2,270	2,177	1,847	3.73	3.58	3.03	2,956	2,821	2,229	4.86	4.63	3.66
Not Covered	4,411	4,299	7,537	7.25	7.06	12.38	1,739	1,699	3,685	2.86	2.79	6.05

NOTE: Sample weight is the SPD Longitudinal Children = Related Children

Table B. **Married Couples With Children:** Income Reciprocity and Program Participation by Income Source, 1993, 1994, 1996  
PRELIMINARY

Dec. 28, 1998

	<i>characteristics by person</i>			<i>percent distribution</i>			<i>characteristics of at least one person in household / percent distribution</i>					
	1993	1994	1996	1993	1994	1996	1993	1994	1996	1993	1994	1996
Total Persons	26,598	26,430	24,494	100.00	100.00	100.00	26,598	26,430	24,494	100.00	100.00	100.00
Job Income:												
Total	14,113	14,479	13,741	53.06	54.78	56.10	26,223	26,092	24,087	98.59	98.72	98.34
Wage and Salary	13,028	13,362	13,031	48.98	50.56	53.20	25,382	25,289	23,647	95.43	95.68	96.54
Retirement, Survivor, or Disability Income:												
Total	446	442	369	1.68	1.67	1.51	1,863	1,771	1,316	7.00	6.70	5.37
Company or Union	156	158	169	0.59	0.60	0.69	741	713	618	2.79	2.70	2.52
Government	207	193	115	0.78	0.73	0.47	900	834	400	3.38	3.16	1.63
Other/1	103	107	102	0.39	0.40	0.42	411	414	381	1.55	1.57	1.56
Asset Income:												
Total	11,672	11,801	9,897	43.88	44.65	40.41	20,912	20,641	17,015	78.62	78.10	69.47
Interest	11,391	11,544	9,555	42.83	43.68	39.01	20,444	20,238	16,444	76.86	76.57	67.13
Dividends	2,671	2,615	2,583	10.04	9.89	10.55	6,205	6,094	5,341	23.33	23.06	21.81
Other/2	1,023	941	1,113	3.85	3.56	4.54	2,454	2,252	2,504	9.23	8.52	10.22
Government Transfers:												
Means-tested Cash Transfers, Total	535	538	413	2.01	2.04	1.69	2,324	2,290	1,404	8.74	8.66	5.73
AFDC/TANF/3	292	276	165	1.10	1.04	0.67	1,361	1,304	639	5.12	4.93	2.61
Supplemental Security Income	193	210	198	0.73	0.79	0.81	974	986	754	3.66	3.73	3.08
Other Assistance/4	96	99	71	0.36	0.37	0.29	455	440	249	1.71	1.66	1.02
Means-tested Non Cash Transfers, Total	7,142	7,106	5,069	26.85	26.89	20.69	7,142	7,106	5,069	26.85	26.89	20.69
Food Stamps/5	3,031	2,857	1,643	11.40	10.81	6.71	3,031	2,857	1,643	11.40	10.81	6.71
Housing Assistance	943	782	498	3.55	2.96	2.03	943	782	498	3.55	2.96	2.03
Energy Assistance	988	925	489	3.71	3.50	2.00	988	925	489	3.71	3.50	2.00
Free or Reduced School Lunch/6	5,919	6,082	4,542	22.25	23.01	18.54	5,919	6,082	4,542	22.25	23.01	18.54
NonMeans-tested Cash Transfers, Total	1,829	1,605	1,285	6.88	6.07	5.25	6,397	5,594	3,945	24.05	21.17	16.11
Social Security and Railroad Retirement	473	496	556	1.78	1.88	2.27	1,810	1,881	1,676	6.81	7.12	6.84
Unemployment compensation	1,088	868	598	4.09	3.28	2.44	4,033	3,168	2,027	15.16	11.99	8.28
Workers Compensation	221	197	85	0.83	0.75	0.35	824	782	300	3.10	2.96	1.22
Other/7	132	125	95	0.50	0.47	0.39	545	485	339	2.05	1.84	1.38
Health Insurance												
Covered Total	24,676	24,517	21,589	92.77	92.76	88.14	25,792	25,588	22,945	96.97	96.81	93.68
Private Coverage	22,826	22,762	19,957	85.82	86.12	81.48	23,996	23,968	21,269	90.22	90.68	86.83
Medicare Coverage	287	325	357	1.08	1.23	1.46	1,328	1,394	1,244	4.99	5.27	5.08
Medicaid Coverage	2,708	2,594	1,711	10.18	9.81	6.99	4,972	4,896	3,124	18.69	18.52	12.75
Other	969	858	733	3.64	3.25	2.99	1,175	1,041	838	4.42	3.94	3.42
Not Covered	1,923	1,912	2,904	7.23	7.23	11.86	807	841	1,549	3.03	3.18	6.32

NOTE: Sample weight is the SPD Longitudinal  
Children = Related Children

Table C. **Married Couples With No Children:** Income Reciprocity and Program Participation, 1993, 1994, 1996  
PRELIMINARY

Dec. 28, 1998

	<i>characteristics by person</i>			<i>percent distribution</i>			<i>characteristics of at least one person in household / percent distribution</i>					
	1993	1994	1996	1993	1994	1996	1993	1994	1996	1993	1994	1996
<b>Total Persons</b>	16,100	16,159	16,813	100.00	100.00	100.00	16,100	16,159	16,813	100.00	100.00	100.00
<b>Job Income:</b>												
Total	10,678	10,430	10,466	66.32	64.55	62.25	13,055	12,776	13,010	81.09	79.06	77.38
Wage and Salary	9,574	9,322	9,772	59.47	57.69	58.12	12,354	12,044	12,587	76.73	74.53	74.86
<b>Retirement, Survivor, or Disability Income:</b>												
Total	2,895	3,127	2,842	17.98	19.35	16.90	5,537	5,901	5,176	34.39	36.52	30.79
Company or Union	1,629	1,785	1,698	10.12	11.05	10.10	3,327	3,639	3,210	20.66	22.52	19.09
Government	1,110	1,169	989	6.89	7.23	5.88	2,288	2,406	1,872	14.21	14.89	11.13
Other/1	457	486	298	2.84	3.01	1.77	891	963	616	5.53	5.96	3.66
<b>Asset Income:</b>												
Total	12,740	12,743	11,366	79.13	78.86	67.60	13,991	13,933	12,964	86.90	86.22	77.11
Interest	12,495	12,448	10,984	77.61	77.03	65.33	13,772	13,662	12,530	85.54	84.55	74.53
Dividends	3,908	3,854	3,537	24.27	23.85	21.04	5,228	5,163	4,629	32.47	31.95	27.53
Other/2	1,859	1,843	1,721	11.55	11.41	10.24	2,550	2,524	2,461	15.84	15.62	14.64
<b>Government Transfers:</b>												
<b>Means-tested Cash Transfers, Total</b>												
AFDC/TANF/3	13	17	7	0.08	0.11	0.04	103	69	20	0.64	0.43	0.12
Supplemental Security Income	271	276	259	1.68	1.71	1.54	633	666	517	3.93	4.12	3.08
Other Assistance/4	73	70	71	0.45	0.43	0.42	205	200	161	1.27	1.24	0.96
<b>Means-tested Non Cash Transfers, Total</b>												
Food Stamps/5	483	405	300	3.00	2.51	1.78	483	405	300	3.00	2.51	1.78
Housing Assistance	230	229	123	1.43	1.42	0.73	230	229	123	1.43	1.42	0.73
Energy Assistance	190	216	173	1.18	1.34	1.03	190	216	173	1.18	1.34	1.03
Free or Reduced School Lunch/6	220	170	43	1.37	1.05	0.26	220	170	43	1.37	1.05	0.26
<b>NonMeans-tested Cash Transfers, Total</b>												
Social Security and Railroad Retirement	4,773	5,161	5,410	29.65	31.94	32.18	6,384	6,793	6,891	39.65	42.04	40.99
Unemployment compensation	784	533	407	4.87	3.30	2.42	1,844	1,290	973	11.45	7.98	5.79
Workers Compensation	148	160	83	0.92	0.99	0.49	376	385	196	2.34	2.38	1.17
Other/7	261	261	273	1.62	1.62	1.62	629	654	589	3.91	4.05	3.50
<b>Health Insurance</b>												
Covered Total	15,356	15,484	15,378	95.38	95.82	91.46	15,786	15,910	16,279	98.05	98.46	96.82
Private Coverage	14,686	14,754	13,700	91.22	91.31	81.48	15,205	15,300	14,904	94.44	94.68	88.65
Medicare Coverage	4,397	4,752	5,125	27.31	29.41	30.48	6,015	6,400	6,534	37.36	39.61	38.86
Medicaid Coverage	473	502	640	2.94	3.11	3.81	1,137	1,184	1,020	7.06	7.33	6.07
Other	829	848	772	5.15	5.25	4.59	1,009	1,018	880	6.27	6.30	5.23
Not Covered	745	675	1,435	4.63	4.18	8.54	315	248	535	1.96	1.53	3.18

NOTE: Sample weight is the SPD Longitudinal  
Children = Related Children

Table D. **Other Families With Children:** Income Reciprocity and Program Participation, 1993, 1994, 1996  
PRELIMINARY

Dec. 28, 1998

	<i>characteristics by person</i>			<i>percent distribution</i>			<i>characteristics of at least one person in household / percent distribution</i>					
	1993	1994	1996	1993	1994	1996	1993	1994	1996	1993	1994	1996
<b>Total Persons</b>	6,910	6,961	6,721	100.00	100.00	100.00	6,910	6,961	6,721	100.00	100.00	100.00
<b>Job Income:</b>												
Total	2,656	2,843	2,831	38.44	40.84	42.12	5,729	5,824	5,601	82.91	83.67	83.34
Wage and Salary	2,569	2,750	2,745	37.18	39.51	40.84	5,636	5,741	5,491	81.56	82.47	81.70
<b>Retirement, Survivor, or Disability Income:</b>												
Total	117	132	130	1.69	1.90	1.93	517	551	402	7.48	7.92	5.98
Company or Union	51	61	53	0.74	0.88	0.79	250	287	159	3.62	4.12	2.37
Government	40	47	39	0.58	0.68	0.58	189	200	121	2.74	2.87	1.80
Other/1	36	35	42	0.52	0.50	0.62	131	135	139	1.90	1.94	2.07
<b>Asset Income:</b>												
Total	1,455	1,486	1,198	21.06	21.35	17.82	3,363	3,422	2,498	48.67	49.16	37.17
Interest	1,408	1,438	1,137	20.38	20.66	16.92	3,286	3,359	2,363	47.55	48.25	35.16
Dividends	180	203	192	2.60	2.92	2.86	632	627	439	9.15	9.01	6.53
Other/2	103	98	107	1.49	1.41	1.59	316	310	284	4.57	4.45	4.23
<b>Government Transfers:</b>												
<b>Means-tested Cash Transfers, Total</b>												
AFDC/TANF/3	838	861	599	12.13	12.37	8.91	2,566	2,512	1,554	37.13	36.09	23.12
Supplemental Security Income	236	266	243	3.42	3.82	3.62	900	933	748	13.02	13.40	11.13
Other Assistance/4	123	107	96	1.78	1.54	1.43	408	353	227	5.90	5.07	3.38
<b>Means-tested Non Cash Transfers, Total</b>												
Food Stamps/5	3,340	3,292	2,280	48.34	47.29	33.92	3,340	3,292	2,280	48.34	47.29	33.92
Housing Assistance	1,316	1,342	1,071	19.04	19.28	15.94	1,316	1,342	1,071	19.04	19.28	15.94
Energy Assistance	1,223	1,170	720	17.70	16.81	10.71	1,223	1,170	720	17.70	16.81	10.71
Free or Reduced School Lunch/6	3,995	4,084	3,399	57.81	58.67	50.57	3,995	4,084	3,399	57.81	58.67	50.57
<b>NonMeans-tested Cash Transfers, Total</b>												
Social Security and Railroad Retirement	393	406	485	5.69	5.83	7.22	1,360	1,455	1,280	19.68	20.90	19.04
Unemployment compensation	273	186	171	3.95	2.67	2.54	1,030	665	454	14.91	9.55	6.75
Workers Compensation	47	49	22	0.68	0.70	0.33	160	149	61	2.32	2.14	0.91
Other/7	24	15	15	0.35	0.22	0.22	118	77	32	1.71	1.11	0.48
<b>Health Insurance</b>												
Covered Total	6,341	6,440	5,414	91.77	92.52	80.55	6,766	6,838	6,172	97.92	98.23	91.83
Private Coverage	3,853	3,981	3,296	55.76	57.19	49.04	4,807	4,918	4,113	69.57	70.65	61.20
Medicare Coverage	175	183	283	2.53	2.63	4.21	713	742	808	10.32	10.66	12.02
Medicaid Coverage	3,164	3,178	2,269	45.79	45.65	33.76	3,934	4,005	2,974	56.93	57.53	44.25
Other	123	135	72	1.78	1.94	1.07	247	244	137	3.57	3.51	2.04
Not Covered	569	521	1,307	8.23	7.48	19.45	144	123	549	2.08	1.77	8.17

NOTE: Sample weight is the SPD Longitudinal  
Children = Related Children

Table E. **Other Families Without Children:** Income Reciprocity and Program Participation, 1993, 1994, 1996  
PRELIMINARY

Dec. 28, 1998

	<i>characteristics by person</i>			<i>percent distribution</i>			<i>characteristics of at least one person in household/percent distribution</i>					
	1993	1994	1996	1993	1994	1996	1993	1994	1996	1993	1994	1996
<b>Total Persons</b>	3,058	3,133	3,806	100.00	100.00	100.00	3,058	3,133	3,806	100.00	100.00	100.00
<b>Job Income:</b>												
Total	2,053	2,114	2,383	67.14	67.48	62.61	2,634	2,675	3,160	86.13	85.38	83.03
Wage and Salary	1,987	2,032	2,301	64.98	64.86	60.46	2,584	2,623	3,104	84.50	83.72	81.56
<b>Retirement, Survivor, or Disability Income:</b>												
Total	345	383	375	11.28	12.22	9.85	849	911	813	27.76	29.08	21.36
Company or Union	196	228	216	6.41	7.28	5.68	494	556	493	16.15	17.75	12.95
Government	120	123	104	3.92	3.93	2.73	327	338	229	10.69	10.79	6.02
Other/1	57	61	68	1.86	1.95	1.79	153	160	145	5.00	5.11	3.81
<b>Asset Income:</b>												
Total	1,587	1,621	1,354	51.90	51.74	35.58	2,215	2,236	2,016	72.43	71.37	52.97
Interest	1,539	1,565	1,276	50.33	49.95	33.53	2,162	2,167	1,902	70.70	69.17	49.97
Dividends	305	304	297	9.97	9.70	7.80	588	593	518	19.23	18.93	13.61
Other/2	133	136	150	4.35	4.34	3.94	284	286	290	9.29	9.13	7.62
<b>Government Transfers:</b>												
<b>Means-tested Cash Transfers, Total</b>	285	287	338	9.32	9.16	8.88	618	632	634	20.21	20.17	16.66
AFDC/TANF/3	22	16	30	0.72	0.51	0.79	86	59	69	2.81	1.88	1.81
Supplemental Security Income	225	221	271	7.36	7.05	7.12	475	500	518	15.53	15.96	13.61
Other Assistance/4	56	68	50	1.83	2.17	1.31	148	170	110	4.84	5.43	2.89
<b>Means-tested Non Cash Transfers, Total</b>	677	638	653	22.14	20.36	17.16	677	638	653	22.14	20.36	17.16
Food Stamps/5	433	409	394	14.16	13.05	10.35	433	409	394	14.16	13.05	10.35
Housing Assistance	192	180	204	6.28	5.75	5.36	192	180	204	6.28	5.75	5.36
Energy Assistance	247	179	186	8.08	5.71	4.89	247	179	186	8.08	5.71	4.89
Free or Reduced School Lunch/6	138	95	140	4.51	3.03	3.68	138	95	140	4.51	3.03	3.68
<b>NonMeans-tested Cash Transfers, Total</b>	970	1,005	1,087	31.72	32.08	28.56	1,885	1,946	2,007	61.64	62.11	52.73
Social Security and Railroad Retirement	756	809	924	24.72	25.82	24.28	1,569	1,656	1,767	51.31	52.86	46.43
Unemployment compensation	178	149	128	5.82	4.76	3.36	404	324	277	13.21	10.34	7.28
Workers Compensation	30	38	29	0.98	1.21	0.76	74	96	66	2.42	3.06	1.73
Other/7	33	47	42	1.08	1.50	1.10	110	126	98	3.60	4.02	2.57
<b>Health Insurance</b>												
Covered Total	2,621	2,668	2,943	85.71	85.16	77.33	3,000	3,075	3,573	98.10	98.15	93.88
Private Coverage	2,187	2,231	2,196	71.52	71.21	57.70	2,685	2,760	2,916	87.80	88.09	76.62
Medicare Coverage	688	760	899	22.50	24.26	23.62	1,466	1,566	1,719	47.94	49.98	45.17
Medicaid Coverage	411	381	519	13.44	12.16	13.64	760	784	910	24.85	25.02	23.91
Other	79	94	64	2.58	3.00	1.68	179	224	126	5.85	7.15	3.31
Not Covered	437	465	863	14.29	14.84	22.67	58	58	233	1.90	1.85	6.12

NOTE: Sample weight is the SPD Longitudinal  
Children = Related Children

Table F. **Single Men:** Income Reciprocity and Program Participation, 1993, 1994, 1996  
PRELIMINARY

Dec. 28, 1998

	<i>characteristics by person</i>			<i>percent distribution</i>		
	1993	1994	1996	1993	1994	1996
<b>Total Persons</b>	2,337	2,406	3,061	100.00	100.00	100.00
<b>Job Income:</b>						
Total	1,723	1,747	2,153	73.73	72.61	70.34
Wage and Salary	1,553	1,568	1,974	66.45	65.17	64.49
<b>Retirement, Survivor, or Disability Income:</b>						
Total	393	423	521	16.82	17.58	17.02
Company or Union	239	266	315	10.23	11.06	10.29
Government	134	144	154	5.73	5.99	5.03
Other/1	55	55	82	2.35	2.29	2.68
<b>Asset Income:</b>						
Total	1,621	1,656	1,804	69.36	68.83	58.93
Interest	1,577	1,606	1,739	67.48	66.75	56.81
Dividends	465	486	533	19.90	20.20	17.41
Other/2	207	212	247	8.86	8.81	8.07
<b>Government Transfers:</b>						
<b>Means-tested Cash Transfers, Total</b>						
AFDC/TANF/3	146	154	165	6.25	6.40	5.39
Supplemental Security Income	0	0	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other Assistance/4	100	106	120	4.28	4.41	3.92
	52	55	48	2.23	2.29	1.57
<b>Means-tested Non Cash Transfers, Total</b>						
Food Stamps/5	320	290	278	13.69	12.05	9.08
Housing Assistance	167	145	128	7.15	6.03	4.18
Energy Assistance	149	146	156	6.38	6.07	5.10
Free or Reduced School Lunch/6	80	78	70	3.42	3.24	2.29
	30	18	0	1.28	0.75	0.00
<b>NonMeans-tested Cash Transfers, Total</b>						
Social Security and Railroad Retirement	797	807	1,010	34.10	33.54	33.00
Unemployment compensation	589	638	856	25.20	26.52	27.96
Workers Compensation	168	122	123	7.19	5.07	4.02
Other/7	31	35	17	1.33	1.45	0.56
	65	62	76	2.78	2.58	2.48
<b>Health Insurance</b>						
Covered Total	2,096	2,154	2,650	89.69	89.53	86.57
Private Coverage	1,852	1,888	2,169	79.25	78.47	70.86
Medicare Coverage	562	612	870	24.05	25.44	28.42
Medicaid Coverage	148	172	243	6.33	7.15	7.94
Other	90	78	124	3.85	3.24	4.05
Not Covered	241	251	410	10.31	10.43	13.39

**NOTE: Sample weight is the SPD Longitudinal  
Children = Related Children**



Table G. **Single Women:** Income Reciprocity and Program Participation, 1993, 1994, 1996  
PRELIMINARY

Dec. 28, 1998

	<i>characteristics by person</i>			<i>percent distribution</i>		
	1993	1994	1996	1993	1994	1996
<b>Total Persons</b>	3,426	3,496	4,179	100.00	100.00	100.00
<b>Job Income:</b>						
Total	1,613	1,585	1,831	47.08	45.34	43.81
Wage and Salary	1,530	1,505	1,757	44.66	43.05	42.04
<b>Retirement, Survivor, or Disability Income:</b>						
Total	931	985	960	27.17	28.18	22.97
Company or Union	527	542	555	15.38	15.50	13.28
Government	345	363	331	10.07	10.38	7.92
Other/1	187	215	147	5.46	6.15	3.52
<b>Asset Income:</b>						
Total	2,498	2,537	2,568	72.91	72.57	61.45
Interest	2,430	2,470	2,467	70.93	70.65	59.03
Dividends	626	630	646	18.27	18.02	15.46
Other/2	364	368	362	10.62	10.53	8.66
<b>Government Transfers:</b>						
<b>Means-tested Cash Transfers, Total</b>						
AFDC/TANF/3	2	3	11	0.06	0.09	0.26
Supplemental Security Income	269	278	296	7.85	7.95	7.08
Other Assistance/4	72	70	72	2.10	2.00	1.72
<b>Means-tested Non Cash Transfers, Total</b>						
Food Stamps/5	314	316	332	9.17	9.04	7.94
Housing Assistance	370	384	421	10.80	10.98	10.07
Energy Assistance	279	298	273	8.14	8.52	6.53
Free or Reduced School Lunch/6	15	11	0	0.44	0.31	0.00
<b>NonMeans-tested Cash Transfers, Total</b>						
Social Security and Railroad Retirement	1,924	2,008	2,377	56.16	57.44	56.88
Unemployment compensation	117	75	86	3.42	2.15	2.06
Workers Compensation	26	22	20	0.76	0.63	0.48
Other/7	39	43	62	1.14	1.23	1.48
<b>Health Insurance</b>						
Covered Total	3,281	3,343	3,934	95.77	95.62	94.14
Private Coverage	2,794	2,804	2,979	81.55	80.21	71.28
Medicare Coverage	1,841	1,948	2,380	53.74	55.72	56.95
Medicaid Coverage	388	413	528	11.33	11.81	12.63
Other	124	116	47	3.62	3.32	1.12
Not Covered	145	153	245	4.23	4.38	5.86

NOTE: Sample weight is the SPD Longitudinal  
Children = Related Children