

**Table 456. Local Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 2008**

[In millions of dollars (1,593,088 represents \$1,593,088,000,000), except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

State	Total expenditures	General expenditures							
		Direct expenditures							
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Total	Educa-tion	Public welfare	Health	Hospitals	High-ways	Police protection
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>1,593,088</b>	<b>1,391,329</b>	<b>1,375,539</b>	<b>593,851</b>	<b>50,576</b>	<b>39,671</b>	<b>76,916</b>	<b>62,870</b>	<b>77,642</b>
Alabama . . . . .	20,046	17,194	17,177	7,737	48	375	2,513	818	890
Alaska . . . . .	4,275	3,863	3,862	1,781	6	65	225	208	186
Arizona . . . . .	32,218	26,119	25,897	10,373	273	244	1,145	1,444	1,897
Arkansas . . . . .	8,916	7,935	7,927	4,457	14	34	183	446	412
California . . . . .	259,359	220,745	220,144	80,492	15,892	10,505	11,094	7,452	13,275
Colorado . . . . .	25,992	22,566	22,528	8,559	787	286	1,484	1,382	1,315
Connecticut . . . . .	15,787	14,592	14,588	8,175	103	148	—	550	779
Delaware . . . . .	3,097	2,692	2,686	1,662	—	36	—	90	178
District of Columbia . . . . .	12,949	10,677	10,677	2,227	2,405	564	232	411	591
Florida . . . . .	100,978	89,329	89,033	33,386	1,489	943	6,901	4,053	6,282
Georgia . . . . .	46,997	39,579	39,540	18,646	212	1,139	4,310	1,590	1,976
Hawaii . . . . .	2,819	2,275	2,275	—	64	46	—	170	323
Idaho . . . . .	5,147	4,931	4,928	2,045	28	60	756	315	271
Illinois . . . . .	67,016	56,666	56,658	25,324	570	730	1,427	2,988	3,844
Indiana . . . . .	26,557	24,099	23,994	9,685	493	223	2,867	873	970
Iowa . . . . .	13,498	12,436	12,343	5,928	102	372	1,299	897	524
Kansas . . . . .	12,727	11,471	11,462	5,443	38	253	771	804	585
Kentucky . . . . .	13,645	11,817	11,809	5,837	53	331	537	459	534
Louisiana . . . . .	18,971	17,415	17,401	7,049	35	175	2,129	912	1,079
Maine . . . . .	4,351	4,225	4,219	2,260	34	38	75	262	163
Maryland . . . . .	25,914	24,130	23,921	12,727	216	420	—	904	1,502
Massachusetts . . . . .	32,175	26,318	25,459	12,540	63	119	1,302	822	1,411
Michigan . . . . .	46,856	42,221	41,972	19,476	1,110	2,652	965	2,215	2,118
Minnesota . . . . .	27,867	25,115	24,997	9,714	1,628	622	1,432	2,356	1,261
Mississippi . . . . .	11,642	10,791	10,789	4,942	26	101	1,914	596	494
Missouri . . . . .	23,955	21,281	21,278	10,348	181	368	1,354	1,090	1,417
Montana . . . . .	3,298	3,154	3,153	1,560	46	97	64	179	185
Nebraska . . . . .	11,860	7,674	7,673	3,488	75	81	636	577	462
Nevada . . . . .	14,488	12,785	12,773	4,633	334	143	721	942	978
New Hampshire . . . . .	4,901	4,790	4,707	2,494	202	29	—	247	266
New Jersey . . . . .	44,513	43,388	42,992	22,070	1,073	406	514	1,190	2,626
New Mexico . . . . .	7,850	7,239	7,209	3,852	115	50	131	331	479
New York . . . . .	167,709	146,453	136,975	53,913	10,519	3,682	7,368	5,325	7,385
North Carolina . . . . .	40,095	35,474	34,741	14,794	1,541	1,557	4,139	548	1,724
North Dakota . . . . .	2,310	2,149	2,135	1,015	51	36	2	258	93
Ohio . . . . .	53,634	50,371	49,965	21,696	2,914	2,720	1,347	2,211	2,905
Oklahoma . . . . .	12,261	11,189	11,188	5,577	39	134	846	772	603
Oregon . . . . .	17,830	15,722	15,707	6,933	269	555	268	816	854
Pennsylvania . . . . .	58,221	52,361	52,012	24,645	3,782	3,333	8	1,635	2,081
Rhode Island . . . . .	4,106	3,790	3,790	2,114	10	6	—	103	260
South Carolina . . . . .	17,894	16,412	16,384	7,646	35	169	2,817	436	785
South Dakota . . . . .	2,815	2,503	2,503	1,183	13	36	41	276	111
Tennessee . . . . .	29,387	19,914	19,912	8,356	136	355	2,484	738	1,318
Texas . . . . .	115,903	100,591	99,405	48,990	278	1,797	7,068	6,705	4,912
Utah . . . . .	10,975	8,814	8,800	4,236	91	220	54	429	513
Vermont . . . . .	2,310	2,070	2,070	1,383	1	8	—	168	68
Virginia . . . . .	34,561	31,844	31,822	15,385	1,405	811	231	849	1,711
Washington . . . . .	36,191	28,691	28,642	11,237	134	982	2,073	1,565	1,216
West Virginia . . . . .	5,224	4,886	4,881	2,815	4	62	249	82	248
Wisconsin . . . . .	26,791	24,577	24,532	11,285	1,624	1,463	168	2,169	1,426
Wyoming . . . . .	4,208	4,007	4,006	1,738	15	89	771	201	154

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 456. Local Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 2008—Con.**

[See headnote, page 294]

State	General expenditures—Con.										Debt out-standing
	Direct expenditures—Con.										
	Correc-tions	Sewer-age	Solid waste	Parks and recre-ation	Housing and com-munity devel-opment	Gov-ern-mental admini-stration	Interest on general debt	Other	Utility ex-pen-ditures	Insur-ance trust ex-pen-ditures	
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>25,665</b>	<b>45,406</b>	<b>21,318</b>	<b>35,136</b>	<b>40,118</b>	<b>74,895</b>	<b>55,336</b>	<b>176,139</b>	<b>168,269</b>	<b>33,490</b>	<b>1,546,753</b>
Alabama . . . . .	206	329	262	436	404	843	644	1,672	2,727	125	19,536
Alaska . . . . .	5	105	91	127	129	218	123	592	385	27	3,469
Arizona . . . . .	670	1,284	386	1,005	457	1,907	1,167	3,644	5,842	257	33,064
Arkansas . . . . .	138	313	183	165	162	364	286	771	948	33	8,656
California . . . . .	5,273	5,978	2,498	5,813	10,008	13,649	7,903	30,312	30,663	7,950	219,164
Colorado . . . . .	303	768	116	1,436	630	1,568	1,058	2,835	3,046	380	34,091
Connecticut . . . . .	—	443	199	250	510	649	336	2,447	793	402	9,235
Delaware . . . . .	—	199	31	40	59	145	67	179	365	40	2,220
District of Columbia . . . . .	267	195	319	662	571	506	407	1,323	2,117	155	9,581
Florida . . . . .	1,981	2,853	2,214	3,081	2,360	5,357	3,399	14,733	10,673	976	99,808
Georgia . . . . .	764	1,399	576	840	1,003	2,572	767	3,737	7,047	371	37,489
Hawaii . . . . .	—	244	226	171	70	285	176	500	543	—	4,417
Idaho . . . . .	74	195	133	105	40	317	95	493	214	2	2,351
Illinois . . . . .	742	1,602	485	2,449	1,764	3,270	2,577	8,886	6,826	3,524	65,726
Indiana . . . . .	386	1,032	262	699	387	1,392	698	4,027	2,336	121	26,632
Iowa . . . . .	153	360	186	321	136	434	300	1,331	1,060	2	8,221
Kansas . . . . .	152	329	148	231	122	610	607	1,367	1,211	46	15,136
Kentucky . . . . .	226	457	183	164	141	603	1,035	1,248	1,791	36	26,185
Louisiana . . . . .	610	499	307	385	475	1,106	608	2,033	1,365	190	15,499
Maine . . . . .	71	162	116	64	121	197	90	565	127	—	2,500
Maryland . . . . .	348	725	578	601	793	1,328	608	3,171	989	795	14,894
Massachusetts . . . . .	299	813	392	224	1,365	973	581	4,555	4,455	1,402	20,936
Michigan . . . . .	636	2,087	588	732	494	2,135	1,737	5,027	3,208	1,426	46,182
Minnesota . . . . .	448	642	319	841	757	1,246	1,151	2,580	2,422	330	32,113
Mississippi . . . . .	160	202	158	156	217	566	253	1,003	851	—	7,003
Missouri . . . . .	165	640	139	624	441	980	799	2,733	2,195	479	21,415
Montana . . . . .	28	120	68	79	67	186	64	410	144	—	1,548
Nebraska . . . . .	104	258	76	185	203	414	226	888	4,005	181	11,295
Nevada . . . . .	403	261	24	738	227	1,154	626	1,588	1,704	—	20,649
New Hampshire . . . . .	56	112	107	86	94	267	107	640	102	9	2,617
New Jersey . . . . .	626	1,340	1,126	696	859	1,715	1,474	7,278	1,115	10	35,187
New Mexico . . . . .	178	164	157	242	99	476	130	804	611	—	5,489
New York . . . . .	2,774	3,927	2,648	2,184	4,304	5,235	6,057	21,653	11,635	9,622	155,502
North Carolina . . . . .	451	1,208	735	854	690	1,496	1,312	3,693	4,596	24	31,597
North Dakota . . . . .	23	45	43	84	53	111	73	248	147	14	1,704
Ohio . . . . .	463	2,141	475	993	1,860	3,442	1,760	5,039	3,135	128	41,773
Oklahoma . . . . .	104	395	176	273	201	716	217	1,135	1,017	55	7,814
Oregon . . . . .	409	888	128	486	385	833	678	2,205	2,014	94	17,769
Pennsylvania . . . . .	1,365	2,012	755	759	1,860	2,892	2,968	3,916	4,593	1,267	78,511
Rhode Island . . . . .	28	92	46	51	158	183	84	655	163	153	2,483
South Carolina . . . . .	217	484	332	263	313	956	694	1,236	1,481	2	21,341
South Dakota . . . . .	44	135	31	106	52	137	60	277	298	14	1,839
Tennessee . . . . .	374	577	328	373	611	1,073	818	2,371	9,000	473	31,408
Texas . . . . .	1,795	2,940	1,006	2,093	1,891	4,331	7,082	8,518	14,168	1,144	182,578
Utah . . . . .	174	383	143	435	192	612	247	1,071	2,160	—	10,822
Vermont . . . . .	—	57	31	24	49	90	28	162	234	6	970
Virginia . . . . .	867	976	698	840	871	2,064	1,061	4,055	2,071	645	32,824
Washington . . . . .	526	1,798	602	894	1,051	1,535	1,129	3,900	7,324	176	41,024
West Virginia . . . . .	30	283	60	99	142	376	145	286	307	31	3,472
Wisconsin . . . . .	470	847	368	563	260	1,124	791	1,973	1,843	372	20,012
Wyoming . . . . .	76	106	62	115	11	257	34	377	201	—	1,003

— Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes other items not shown separately.Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Survey of State Government Finances, 2008," June 2011. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs>>.