

**Table 632. Nonfarm Industries—Employees and Earnings: 1990 to 2010**

[Annual averages of monthly figures (109,487 represents 109,487,000). Covers all full- and part-time employees who worked during, or received pay for, any part of the pay period including the 12th of the month. See also headnote, Table 630]

Industry	2007 NAICS code <sup>1</sup>	All employees (1,000)					Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup> (dol.)		
		1990	2000	2005	2009	2010	2000	2005	2010
<b>Total nonfarm</b> . . . . .	<b>(X)</b>	<b>109,487</b>	<b>131,785</b>	<b>133,703</b>	<b>130,807</b>	<b>129,818</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>
Goods-producing <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	(X)	23,723	24,649	22,190	18,557	17,755	15.27	17.60	20.28
Service-providing <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	(X)	85,764	107,136	111,513	112,249	112,064	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Total private</b> . . . . .	<b>(X)</b>	<b>91,072</b>	<b>110,995</b>	<b>111,899</b>	<b>108,252</b>	<b>107,337</b>	<b>14.02</b>	<b>16.13</b>	<b>19.07</b>
<b>Mining and logging</b> . . . . .	<b>(X)</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>16.55</b>	<b>18.72</b>	<b>23.83</b>
Logging . . . . .	1133	85	79	65	50	50	13.70	15.74	18.84
<b>Mining</b> . . . . .	<b>21</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>16.94</b>	<b>19.04</b>	<b>24.24</b>
Oil and gas extraction . . . . .	211	190	125	126	160	159	19.43	19.34	27.36
Mining, except oil and gas . . . . .	212	302	225	213	208	203	18.07	20.18	24.64
Support activities for mining . . . . .	213	188	171	224	275	294	14.55	17.89	22.96
<b>Construction</b> . . . . .	<b>23</b>	<b>5,263</b>	<b>6,787</b>	<b>7,336</b>	<b>6,016</b>	<b>5,526</b>	<b>17.48</b>	<b>19.46</b>	<b>23.22</b>
Construction of buildings . . . . .	236	1,413	1,633	1,712	1,357	1,232	16.74	19.05	22.74
Residential building . . . . .	2361	673	823	960	638	572	15.18	17.72	19.80
Nonresidential building . . . . .	2362	741	809	752	719	660	18.18	20.55	25.13
Heavy and civil engineering construction <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	237	813	937	951	851	829	16.80	19.60	23.77
Highway, street, and bridge construction . . . . .	2373	289	340	351	291	289	18.17	20.12	23.76
Specialty trade contractors . . . . .	238	3,037	4,217	4,673	3,808	3,466	17.91	19.55	23.22
Building foundation and exterior contractors . . . . .	2381	703	919	1,083	779	690	16.93	18.44	21.19
Building equipment contractors . . . . .	2382	1,282	1,897	1,918	1,758	1,633	19.52	21.01	24.89
Building finishing contractors . . . . .	2383	665	857	992	722	629	16.44	18.82	22.07
<b>Manufacturing</b> . . . . .	<b>31-33</b>	<b>17,695</b>	<b>17,263</b>	<b>14,226</b>	<b>11,847</b>	<b>11,524</b>	<b>14.32</b>	<b>16.56</b>	<b>18.61</b>
Durable goods . . . . .	(X)	10,737	10,877	8,956	7,284	7,067	14.92	17.33	19.80
Wood products . . . . .	321	541	613	559	359	341	11.63	13.16	14.85
Nonmetallic mineral products . . . . .	327	528	554	505	394	372	14.53	16.61	17.49
Cement and concrete products . . . . .	3273	195	234	240	185	172	14.64	16.68	17.86
Primary metals . . . . .	331	689	622	466	362	361	16.64	18.94	20.11
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production . . . . .	3311	187	135	96	85	85	20.97	23.55	25.66
Foundries . . . . .	3315	214	217	164	113	111	14.72	17.50	18.21
Fabricated metal products . . . . .	332	1,610	1,753	1,522	1,312	1,285	13.77	15.80	17.94
Architectural and structural metals . . . . .	3323	357	428	398	345	320	13.43	15.10	17.47
Machine shops and threaded products . . . . .	3327	309	365	345	309	312	14.53	16.43	18.68
Machinery . . . . .	333	1,410	1,457	1,166	1,029	993	15.21	17.02	18.96
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery Heating, ventilation and air conditioning, and commercial refrigeration equipment . . . . .	3331 3334 3335	229 165 267	222 194 274	208 154 202	214 129 158	208 123 153	14.21 13.10 16.66	15.91 14.60 17.86	18.95 16.16 20.00
Metalworking machinery . . . . .	3335	267	274	202	158	153	16.66	17.86	20.00
Computer and electronic products . . . . .	334	1,903	1,820	1,316	1,137	1,100	14.73	18.39	22.79
Computer and peripheral equipment . . . . .	3341	367	302	205	166	162	18.39	22.75	23.25
Communications equipment . . . . .	3342	223	239	141	121	118	14.39	18.05	23.88
Semiconductors and electronic components . . . . .	3344	574	676	452	378	370	13.46	17.03	20.35
Electronic instruments . . . . .	3345	635	488	441	422	406	15.80	17.71	24.82
Electrical equipment and appliances . . . . .	335	633	591	434	374	361	13.23	15.24	16.87
Household appliances . . . . .	3352	114	106	85	60	61	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Electrical equipment . . . . .	3353	244	210	152	145	136	13.28	15.31	16.51
Transportation equipment . . . . .	336	2,135	2,057	1,772	1,348	1,330	18.89	22.09	25.22
Motor vehicles . . . . .	3361	271	291	248	146	151	24.45	29.01	29.04
Motor vehicle parts . . . . .	3363	653	840	678	414	415	17.95	21.10	20.66
Aerospace products and parts . . . . .	3364	841	517	455	492	477	20.52	24.82	33.65
Ship and boat building . . . . .	3366	174	154	154	131	126	14.84	17.26	21.23
Furniture and related products . . . . .	337	604	683	568	386	357	11.73	13.45	15.05
Household and institutional furniture . . . . .	3371	401	443	383	244	223	11.39	13.15	14.74
Miscellaneous manufacturing . . . . .	339	686	728	647	584	568	11.93	14.07	16.55
Medical equipment and supplies . . . . .	3391	283	305	300	307	302	12.70	14.71	17.56
Nondurable goods . . . . .	(X)	6,958	6,386	5,271	4,563	4,457	13.31	15.27	16.80
Food manufacturing . . . . .	311	1,507	1,553	1,478	1,456	1,447	11.77	13.04	14.40
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty . . . . .	3114	218	197	174	172	171	11.89	12.81	14.55
Dairy products . . . . .	3115	145	136	132	131	128	14.85	16.73	18.92
Animal slaughtering and processing . . . . .	3116	427	507	504	497	490	10.27	11.47	12.69
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing . . . . .	3118	292	306	280	273	276	11.45	12.57	14.43
Beverages and tobacco products <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	312	218	207	192	187	182	17.40	18.76	21.78
Beverages . . . . .	3121	173	175	167	169	166	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Textile mills . . . . .	313	492	378	218	124	119	11.23	12.38	13.55
Textile product mills . . . . .	314	236	230	176	126	119	10.31	11.61	11.80
Apparel . . . . .	315	903	484	251	168	158	8.61	10.26	11.43
Cut and sew apparel . . . . .	3152	750	380	193	132	125	8.40	10.06	11.33
Leather and allied products . . . . .	316	133	69	40	29	28	10.35	11.50	13.03
Paper and paper products . . . . .	322	647	605	484	407	397	15.91	17.99	20.03
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills . . . . .	3221	238	191	142	117	113	20.62	22.99	25.12
Converted paper products . . . . .	3222	409	413	343	290	284	13.58	15.71	17.82
Printing and related support activities . . . . .	323	809	807	646	522	487	14.09	15.74	16.92
Petroleum and coal products . . . . .	324	153	123	112	115	114	22.80	24.47	31.34
Chemicals . . . . .	325	1,036	980	872	804	784	17.09	19.67	21.08
Basic chemicals . . . . .	3251	249	188	150	145	142	21.06	23.80	24.93
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers . . . . .	3252	158	136	108	92	90	17.09	19.03	21.11
Pharmaceuticals and medicines . . . . .	3254	207	274	288	284	277	17.27	21.31	21.95
Plastics and rubber products . . . . .	326	825	951	802	625	623	12.70	14.80	15.71
Plastics products . . . . .	3261	618	737	634	502	500	12.04	14.01	15.47
Rubber products . . . . .	3262	207	214	168	123	124	14.83	17.58	16.64

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 632. Nonfarm Industries—Employees and Earnings: 1990 to 2010—Con.**

[Annual averages of monthly figures (109,487 represents 109,487,000). Covers all full- and part-time employees who worked during, or received pay for, any part of the pay period including the 12th of the month. See also headnote, Table 630]

Industry	2007 NAICS code <sup>1</sup>	All employees (1,000)					Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup> (dol.)		
		1990	2000	2005	2009	2010	2000	2005	2010
<b>Information</b> .....	<b>51</b>	<b>2,688</b>	<b>3,630</b>	<b>3,061</b>	<b>2,804</b>	<b>2,711</b>	<b>19.07</b>	<b>22.06</b>	<b>25.86</b>
Publishing industries, except Internet.....	511	871	1,035	904	796	761	20.18	24.20	26.75
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers.....	5111	773	774	666	539	501	15.06	18.57	20.98
Software publishers.....	5122	98	261	238	258	260	28.48	38.11	36.41
Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	512	255	383	378	358	372	21.25	18.75	22.11
Broadcasting, except Internet.....	515	284	344	328	301	295	16.74	21.22	24.01
Radio and television broadcasting.....	5151	232	253	239	215	211	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cable and other subscription programming.....	5152	52	91	89	85	84	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Telecommunications.....	517	1,009	1,397	1,071	966	900	18.59	22.13	26.24
Wired telecommunications carriers.....	5171	760	922	690	635	599	18.62	22.46	25.99
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite).....	5172	36	186	191	187	171	14.40	20.40	25.35
Data processing, hosting and related services.....	518	211	316	263	249	242	16.97	19.97	27.03
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	<b>(X)</b>	<b>6,614</b>	<b>7,687</b>	<b>8,153</b>	<b>7,769</b>	<b>7,630</b>	<b>14.98</b>	<b>17.95</b>	<b>21.49</b>
<b>Finance and insurance</b> .....	<b>52</b>	<b>4,976</b>	<b>5,677</b>	<b>6,019</b>	<b>5,775</b>	<b>5,691</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>
Monetary authorities—central bank.....	521	24	23	21	21	21	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Credit intermediation and related activities.....	522	2,425	2,548	2,869	2,590	2,545	13.14	15.85	18.22
Depository credit intermediation <sup>5</sup> .....	5221	1,909	1,681	1,769	1,754	1,733	11.97	14.13	17.55
Commercial banking.....	52211	1,362	1,251	1,296	1,317	1,308	11.83	13.79	17.56
Nondepository credit intermediation.....	5222	398	644	770	572	557	15.30	19.24	20.07
Activities related to credit intermediation.....	5223	119	222	330	265	254	15.39	16.48	18.28
Securities, commodity contracts, investments, Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges.....	523	458	805	786	811	801	20.20	26.59	31.79
Other financial investment activities.....	5231,2	338	566	499	476	469	20.07	27.68	31.79
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	5239	120	239	287	336	332	20.48	24.69	31.79
Insurance carriers.....	524	2,016	2,221	2,259	2,264	2,238	17.37	20.66	24.58
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services.....	5241	1,338	1,433	1,386	1,377	1,368	17.92	21.67	25.97
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	5242	678	788	874	887	871	16.28	18.88	22.20
Insurance and employee benefit funds.....	525	54	81	84	88	87	17.68	21.09	21.33
Other investment pools and funds.....	5251	33	46	46	49	49	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other investment pools and funds.....	5259	20	35	37	39	38	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Real estate and rental and leasing</b> .....	<b>53</b>	<b>1,637</b>	<b>2,011</b>	<b>2,134</b>	<b>1,994</b>	<b>1,939</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>
Real estate.....	531	1,109	1,316	1,461	1,420	1,396	12.26	14.69	17.37
Lessors of real estate.....	5311	566	610	603	576	565	11.19	13.81	16.52
Offices of real estate agents and brokers.....	5312	217	281	356	305	284	12.57	14.90	17.10
Activities related to real estate.....	5313	327	424	502	539	546	13.60	15.64	18.38
Rental and leasing services.....	532	514	667	646	547	518	11.69	14.05	15.91
Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....	5321	163	208	199	168	163	10.70	13.64	14.10
Consumer goods rental.....	5322	220	292	275	221	201	9.53	12.39	14.48
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing.....	5324	84	103	111	116	114	14.95	17.12	19.83
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets.....	533	14	28	27	27	25	17.68	20.06	32.82
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	<b>(X)</b>	<b>10,848</b>	<b>16,666</b>	<b>16,954</b>	<b>16,579</b>	<b>16,688</b>	<b>15.52</b>	<b>18.08</b>	<b>22.78</b>
<b>Professional and technical services</b> <sup>5</sup> .....	<b>54</b>	<b>4,538</b>	<b>6,702</b>	<b>7,025</b>	<b>7,509</b>	<b>7,424</b>	<b>20.61</b>	<b>24.15</b>	<b>29.93</b>
Legal services.....	5411	944	1,066	1,168	1,125	1,114	21.38	23.96	31.05
Accounting and bookkeeping services.....	5412	664	866	849	914	898	14.42	17.45	21.05
Architectural and engineering services.....	5413	942	1,238	1,311	1,325	1,277	20.49	23.96	30.21
Specialized design services.....	5414	82	132	131	124	111	15.32	20.29	22.35
Computer systems design and related services.....	5415	410	1,254	1,195	1,423	1,442	27.13	31.64	37.15
Management and technical consulting services.....	5416	305	673	824	995	991	20.83	23.97	28.50
Scientific research and development services.....	5417	494	515	577	616	620	21.39	28.33	35.68
Advertising and related services.....	5418	382	497	446	422	408	16.99	19.49	24.61
<b>Management of companies and enterprises</b> .....	<b>55</b>	<b>1,667</b>	<b>1,796</b>	<b>1,759</b>	<b>1,867</b>	<b>1,863</b>	<b>15.28</b>	<b>18.08</b>	<b>23.79</b>
<b>Administrative and waste services</b> .....	<b>56</b>	<b>4,643</b>	<b>8,168</b>	<b>8,170</b>	<b>7,203</b>	<b>7,401</b>	<b>11.69</b>	<b>13.16</b>	<b>15.82</b>
Administrative and support services <sup>5</sup> .....	561	4,413	7,855	7,833	6,852	7,044	11.53	12.93	15.61
Office administrative services.....	5611	211	264	345	401	412	14.68	17.82	23.56
Facilities support services.....	5612	58	97	120	133	134	16.73	18.02	20.97
Employment services <sup>5</sup> .....	5613	1,512	3,849	3,607	2,481	2,717	11.89	13.04	16.23
Temporary help services.....	56132	1,156	2,636	2,549	1,823	2,079	11.79	12.00	14.23
Business support services.....	5614	505	787	766	820	806	11.08	13.14	14.49
Travel arrangement and reservation services.....	5615	250	299	224	194	187	12.72	14.55	17.11
Investigation and security services.....	5616	507	689	737	789	777	9.78	11.64	14.15
Services to buildings and dwellings.....	5617	1,175	1,571	1,738	1,753	1,743	10.02	11.44	12.97
Waste management and remediation services <sup>5</sup> .....	562	229	313	338	352	357	15.29	17.69	19.30
Waste collection.....	5621	82	100	124	138	142	12.97	15.54	17.50
Waste treatment and disposal.....	5622	77	119	103	97	95	15.02	17.76	20.29

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		1990	2000	2005	2009	2010	2000	2005	2010
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> . . . . .	<b>(X)</b>	<b>22,666</b>	<b>26,225</b>	<b>25,959</b>	<b>24,906</b>	<b>24,605</b>	<b>13.31</b>	<b>14.92</b>	<b>16.83</b>
<b>Wholesale trade</b> . . . . .	<b>42</b>	<b>5,268</b>	<b>5,933</b>	<b>5,764</b>	<b>5,587</b>	<b>5,456</b>	<b>16.28</b>	<b>18.16</b>	<b>21.53</b>
Durable goods . . . . .	423	2,834	3,251	2,999	2,810	2,719	16.71	18.88	20.95
Motor vehicles and parts . . . . .	4231	309	356	344	315	309	14.27	16.18	17.61
Lumber and construction supplies . . . . .	4233	181	227	254	205	191	13.61	16.78	18.46
Commercial equipment . . . . .	4234	597	722	639	617	605	20.29	23.67	25.03
Electric goods . . . . .	4236	357	425	342	322	311	19.43	21.78	23.14
Hardware and plumbing . . . . .	4237	216	247	245	230	219	15.07	16.47	19.81
Machinery and supplies . . . . .	4238	690	725	659	634	607	16.47	18.71	21.02
Nondurable goods . . . . .	424	1,900	2,065	2,022	1,966	1,932	14.33	16.15	19.62
Paper and paper products . . . . .	4241	162	177	152	129	127			
Druggists' goods . . . . .	4242	136	192	213	198	190	18.98	19.20	23.39
Apparel and piece goods . . . . .	4243	152	163	148	138	138	14.58	17.53	21.35
Grocery and related products . . . . .	4244	623	689	699	710	704	13.57	15.38	19.07
Alcoholic beverages . . . . .	4248	115	128	147	163	162	15.72	18.30	20.01
Electronic markets and agents and brokers . . . . .	425	535	618	743	811	805	20.79	20.71	28.31
<b>Retail trade</b> . . . . .	<b>44,45</b>	<b>13,182</b>	<b>15,280</b>	<b>15,280</b>	<b>14,522</b>	<b>14,414</b>	<b>10.86</b>	<b>12.36</b>	<b>13.24</b>
Motor vehicle and parts dealers . . . . .	441	1,494	1,847	1,919	1,638	1,625	14.94	16.33	17.06
Automobile dealers . . . . .	4411	983	1,217	1,261	1,018	1,006	16.95	17.85	18.23
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores . . . . .	4413	418	499	491	483	490	11.04	12.74	14.54
Furniture and home furnishings stores . . . . .	442	432	544	576	449	436	12.33	14.23	15.25
Furniture stores . . . . .	4421	244	289	298	224	217	13.37	14.87	16.17
Home furnishings stores . . . . .	4422	188	254	278	226	220	11.06	13.46	14.04
Electronics and appliance stores . . . . .	443	382	564	536	491	498	13.67	17.73	16.99
Building material and garden supply stores . . . . .	444	891	1,142	1,276	1,156	1,126	11.25	13.14	14.11
Building material and supplies dealers . . . . .	4441	753	982	1,134	1,028	1,001	11.30	13.24	14.12
Food and beverage stores . . . . .	445	2,779	2,993	2,818	2,830	2,811	9.76	10.85	12.04
Grocery stores . . . . .	4451	2,406	2,582	2,446	2,479	2,464	9.71	10.80	12.12
Specialty food stores . . . . .	4452	232	270	236	214	211	9.97	11.04	11.13
Beer, wine, and liquor stores . . . . .	4453	141	141	136	137	136	10.40	11.48	11.89
Health and personal care stores . . . . .	446	792	928	954	986	979	11.68	14.03	16.99
Gasoline stations . . . . .	447	910	936	871	826	816	8.05	8.92	10.24
Clothing & clothing accessories stores . . . . .	448	1,313	1,322	1,415	1,364	1,377	9.96	11.07	11.57
Clothing stores . . . . .	4481	930	954	1,066	1,048	1,063	9.88	10.63	10.90
Shoe stores . . . . .	4482	216	193	180	179	183	8.96	10.05	11.80
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores . . . . .	4483	167	175	169	137	131	11.48	14.10	15.57
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores . . . . .	451	532	686	647	614	601	9.33	10.35	11.67
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores . . . . .	4511	352	437	447	460	460	9.55	10.68	11.82
Book, periodical, and music stores . . . . .	4512	180	249	200	154	140	8.91	9.59	11.11
General merchandise stores . . . . .	452	2,500	2,820	2,934	2,966	2,971	9.22	10.53	10.98
Department stores . . . . .	4521	1,494	1,755	1,595	1,473	1,488	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Miscellaneous store retailers . . . . .	453	738	1,007	900	782	760	10.20	11.22	12.50
Florists . . . . .	4531	121	130	101	75	68	8.95	9.88	11.05
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores . . . . .	4532	358	471	391	317	305	10.46	11.65	13.06
Used merchandise stores . . . . .	4533	56	107	113	120	124	8.07	8.96	10.72
Nonstore retailers . . . . .	454	419	492	435	421	416	13.22	14.56	17.71
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses . . . . .	4541	157	257	240	244	244	13.38	14.52	18.19
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> . . . . .	<b>48,49</b>	<b>3,476</b>	<b>4,410</b>	<b>4,361</b>	<b>4,236</b>	<b>4,184</b>	<b>15.05</b>	<b>16.70</b>	<b>19.17</b>
Air transportation . . . . .	481	529	614	501	463	464	13.57	17.77	24.56
Scheduled air transportation . . . . .	4811	503	570	456	419	422	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Rail transportation . . . . .	482	272	232	228	218	215	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Water transportation . . . . .	483	57	56	61	63	63	18.07	19.04	22.45
Truck transportation . . . . .	484	1,122	1,406	1,398	1,268	1,244	15.86	16.74	18.62
General freight trucking . . . . .	4841	807	1,013	981	885	862	16.37	17.20	18.51
Specialized freight trucking . . . . .	4842	315	393	417	383	382	14.51	15.60	18.89
Transit and ground passenger transportation . . . . .	485	274	372	389	422	432	11.88	13.00	14.98
Urban, interurban, rural, and charter bus transportation . . . . .	4851, 2.5	72	97	91	93	93	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Taxi and limousine service . . . . .	4853	57	72	66	67	68	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
School and employee bus transportation . . . . .	4854	114	152	169	185	191	11.42	12.74	14.92
Pipeline transportation . . . . .	486	60	46	38	43	42	19.86	24.33	29.54
Scenic and sightseeing transportation . . . . .	487	16	28	29	28	27	12.49	13.75	15.87
Support activities for transportation . . . . .	488	364	537	552	549	540	14.57	17.67	21.08
Support activities for air transportation . . . . .	4881	96	141	148	154	152	13.42	15.07	17.04
Support activities for water transportation . . . . .	4883	91	97	94	91	90	19.57	27.07	35.16
Support activities for road transportation . . . . .	4884	35	66	79	82	81	13.98	15.41	15.68
Freight transportation arrangement . . . . .	4885	111	178	177	174	169	13.46	16.94	21.24
Couriers and messengers . . . . .	492	375	605	571	546	527	13.51	15.33	17.67
Couriers and express delivery services . . . . .	4921	340	546	522	499	481	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Warehousing and storage . . . . .	493	407	514	595	637	628	14.46	15.06	15.50
<b>Utilities</b> . . . . .	<b>22</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>22.75</b>	<b>26.68</b>	<b>30.04</b>
Power generation and supply . . . . .	2211	550	434	401	404	397	23.13	27.63	31.25
Natural gas distribution . . . . .	2212	155	121	107	109	108	23.41	26.86	28.36
Water, sewage and other systems . . . . .	2213	35	46	45	47	47	16.93	17.70	23.73

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 632. Nonfarm Industries—Employees and Earnings: 1990 to 2010—Con.**

[Annual averages of monthly figures (109,487 represents 109,487,000). Covers all full- and part-time employees who worked during, or received pay for, any part of the pay period including the 12th of the month. See also headnote, Table 630]

Industry	2007 NAICS code <sup>1</sup>	All employees (1,000)					Average hourly earnings <sup>2</sup> (dol.)		
		1990	2000	2005	2009	2010	2000	2005	2010
<b>Education and health services</b> . . . . .	<b>(X)</b>	<b>10,984</b>	<b>15,109</b>	<b>17,372</b>	<b>19,193</b>	<b>19,564</b>	<b>13.95</b>	<b>16.71</b>	<b>20.12</b>
<b>Educational services</b> . . . . .	<b>61</b>	<b>1,688</b>	<b>2,390</b>	<b>2,836</b>	<b>3,090</b>	<b>3,150</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>
Elementary and secondary schools . . . . .	6111	461	716	837	856	851	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Junior colleges . . . . .	6112	44	79	100	84	102	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Colleges and universities . . . . .	6113	939	1,196	1,393	1,560	1,592	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Business, computer, and management training . . . . .	6114	60	86	77	77	78	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Technical and trade schools . . . . .	6115	72	91	102	119	126	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other schools and instruction . . . . .	6116	96	184	250	298	299	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Educational support services . . . . .	6117	17	39	78	96	101	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Health care and social assistance</b> . . . . .	<b>62</b>	<b>9,296</b>	<b>12,718</b>	<b>14,536</b>	<b>16,103</b>	<b>16,415</b>	<b>13.98</b>	<b>17.05</b>	<b>20.43</b>
Health care . . . . .	621,2,3	8,211	10,858	12,314	13,543	13,790	14.63	17.98	21.72
Ambulatory health care services . . . . .	621	2,842	4,320	5,114	5,793	5,976	14.99	17.86	21.68
Offices of physicians . . . . .	6211	1,278	1,840	2,094	2,279	2,316	15.65	18.95	24.03
Offices of dentists . . . . .	6212	513	688	774	818	829	15.96	19.40	22.65
Offices of other health practitioners . . . . .	6213	276	438	549	647	673	14.24	16.70	20.50
Outpatient care centers . . . . .	6214	261	386	473	558	600	15.29	18.96	22.67
Medical and diagnostic laboratories . . . . .	6215	129	162	198	219	226	15.74	18.67	23.48
Home health care services . . . . .	6216	288	633	821	1,027	1,081	12.86	14.42	16.64
Hospitals . . . . .	622	3,513	3,954	4,345	4,667	4,685	16.71	21.30	26.12
General medical and surgical hospitals . . . . .	6221	3,305	3,745	4,096	4,367	4,375	16.75	21.40	26.33
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals . . . . .	6222	113	86	93	104	106	14.97	17.79	20.06
Nursing and residential care facilities . . . . .	623	1,856	2,583	2,855	3,082	3,129	10.67	12.37	14.21
Nursing care facilities . . . . .	6231	1,170	1,514	1,577	1,645	1,661	11.08	13.08	15.26
Residential mental health facilities . . . . .	6232	269	437	497	559	569	9.96	11.30	13.06
Community care facilities for the elderly . . . . .	6233	330	478	615	716	737	9.83	11.33	12.89
Social assistance . . . . .	624	1,085	1,860	2,222	2,560	2,624	9.78	11.35	12.88
Individual and family services . . . . .	6241	389	678	921	1,166	1,215	10.57	12.44	13.49
Emergency and other relief services . . . . .	6242	67	117	129	138	144	10.95	13.48	14.41
Vocational rehabilitation services . . . . .	6243	242	370	383	403	414	9.57	10.67	12.47
Child day care services . . . . .	6244	388	696	790	853	852	8.88	10.14	11.99
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> . . . . .	<b>(X)</b>	<b>9,288</b>	<b>11,862</b>	<b>12,816</b>	<b>13,077</b>	<b>13,020</b>	<b>8.32</b>	<b>9.38</b>	<b>11.31</b>
<b>Arts, entertainment, and recreation</b> . . . . .	<b>71</b>	<b>1,132</b>	<b>1,788</b>	<b>1,892</b>	<b>1,916</b>	<b>1,909</b>	<b>10.68</b>	<b>12.85</b>	<b>15.28</b>
Performing arts and spectator sports . . . . .	711	273	382	376	397	410	13.11	18.67	20.97
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks . . . . .	712	68	110	121	129	127	12.20	13.67	15.60
Amusements, gambling, and recreation . . . . .	713	791	1,296	1,395	1,389	1,371	9.86	11.08	13.37
<b>Accommodation and food services</b> . . . . .	<b>72</b>	<b>8,156</b>	<b>10,074</b>	<b>10,923</b>	<b>11,162</b>	<b>11,111</b>	<b>7.92</b>	<b>8.80</b>	<b>10.68</b>
Accommodation . . . . .	721	1,616	1,884	1,819	1,763	1,759	9.48	10.75	13.02
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation . . . . .	7211	1,582	1,837	1,765	1,708	1,702	9.49	10.78	13.07
Food services and drinking places . . . . .	722	6,540	8,189	9,104	9,399	9,352	7.49	8.34	10.14
Full-service restaurants . . . . .	7221	3,070	3,845	4,316	4,473	4,466	7.78	8.84	10.93
Limited-service eating places . . . . .	7222	2,765	3,462	3,889	4,053	4,001	6.87	7.49	8.96
Special food services . . . . .	7223	392	491	538	528	540	9.45	10.48	11.83
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages . . . . .	7224	312	391	361	344	345	7.24	7.89	10.15
<b>Other services</b> . . . . .	<b>81</b>	<b>4,261</b>	<b>5,168</b>	<b>5,395</b>	<b>5,367</b>	<b>5,364</b>	<b>12.73</b>	<b>14.34</b>	<b>17.08</b>
Repair and maintenance . . . . .	811	1,009	1,242	1,236	1,150	1,137	13.28	14.82	16.82
Automotive repair and maintenance . . . . .	8111	659	888	886	806	800	12.45	14.11	15.55
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance . . . . .	8112	100	107	103	98	98	16.31	16.65	19.38
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance . . . . .	8113	161	161	170	176	171	15.53	16.89	21.03
Personal and laundry services . . . . .	812	1,120	1,243	1,277	1,281	1,265	10.18	11.81	13.43
Personal care services . . . . .	8121	430	490	577	605	600	10.18	12.44	13.98
Death care services . . . . .	8122	123	136	137	133	132	13.04	15.34	17.46
Dry-cleaning and laundry services . . . . .	8123	371	388	347	311	302	9.17	10.18	11.80
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated . . . . .	81232	215	211	180	151	147	8.14	9.14	10.56
Other personal services . . . . .	8129	196	229	216	232	231	10.52	11.29	12.43
Pet care services, except veterinary . . . . .	81291	23	31	44	58	62	12.12	10.61	12.82
Parking lots and garages . . . . .	81293	68	93	103	111	111	8.81	9.89	11.17
Membership associations & organizations . . . . .	813	2,132	2,683	2,882	2,936	2,962	13.66	15.20	18.76
Grantmaking and giving services . . . . .	8132	113	116	137	162	189	14.65	18.80	23.62
Social advocacy organizations . . . . .	8133	126	143	174	201	206	12.08	13.89	17.36
Civic and social organizations . . . . .	8134	377	404	409	398	394	9.85	11.16	12.16
Professional and similar organizations . . . . .	8139	379	473	492	485	492	15.98	18.60	22.47
<b>Government</b> . . . . .	<b>(X)</b>	<b>18,415</b>	<b>20,790</b>	<b>21,804</b>	<b>22,555</b>	<b>22,482</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>(NA)</b>
Federal . . . . .	(X)	3,196	2,865	2,732	2,832	2,968	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
State . . . . .	(X)	4,305	4,786	5,032	5,169	5,142	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Local . . . . .	(X)	10,914	13,139	14,041	14,554	14,372	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Based on the North American Industry Classification System, 2007. See text, Section 15.

<sup>2</sup> Production employees in the goods-producing industries and nonsupervisory employees in service-providing industries.

See footnotes 3 and 4. <sup>3</sup> Mining and logging, construction, and manufacturing. <sup>4</sup> Trade, transportation and utilities, information, financial activities, professional and business services, education and health services, leisure and hospitality, other services, and government. <sup>5</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Employment Statistics, "Employment, Hours, and Earnings—National," <<http://www.bls.gov/ces/data.htm>>.