

**Table 603. Persons at Work by Hours Worked: 2010**

[In thousands (134,004 represents 134,004,000), except as indicated. Annual averages of monthly figures. Persons "at work" are a subgroup of employed persons "at work," excluding those absent from their jobs during reference period for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Civilian noninstitutionalized population 16 years old and over. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III. See headnote Table 606, regarding industries]

| Hours of work  | Persons at work (1,000) |                                    |                             | Percent distribution |                                    |                             |
|--|-------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
|  | Total                   | Agriculture and related industries | Non-agricultural industries | Total                | Agriculture and related industries | Non-agricultural industries |
| <b>Total</b> .....                                   | <b>134,004</b>          | <b>2,113</b>                       | <b>131,891</b>              | <b>100.0</b>         | <b>100.0</b>                       | <b>100.0</b>                |
| 1 to 34 hours .....                                  | 35,097                  | 592                                | 34,505                      | 26.2                 | 28.0                               | 26.2                        |
| 1 to 4 hours .....                                   | 1,559                   | 53                                 | 1,506                       | 1.2                  | 2.5                                | 1.1                         |
| 5 to 14 hours .....                                  | 5,488                   | 137                                | 5,351                       | 4.1                  | 6.5                                | 4.1                         |
| 15 to 29 hours .....                                 | 17,272                  | 260                                | 17,012                      | 12.9                 | 12.3                               | 12.9                        |
| 30 to 34 hours .....                                 | 10,778                  | 142                                | 10,636                      | 8.0                  | 6.7                                | 8.1                         |
| 35 hours and over .....                              | 98,907                  | 1,521                              | 97,386                      | 73.8                 | 72.0                               | 73.8                        |
| 35 to 39 hours .....                                 | 9,695                   | 111                                | 9,584                       | 7.2                  | 5.3                                | 7.3                         |
| 40 hours .....                                       | 56,478                  | 591                                | 55,886                      | 42.1                 | 28.0                               | 42.4                        |
| 41 hours and over .....                              | 32,734                  | 818                                | 31,916                      | 24.4                 | 38.7                               | 24.2                        |
| 41 to 48 hours .....                                 | 11,370                  | 152                                | 11,218                      | 8.5                  | 7.2                                | 8.5                         |
| 49 to 59 hours .....                                 | 12,530                  | 238                                | 12,292                      | 9.4                  | 11.3                               | 9.3                         |
| 60 hours and over .....                              | 8,834                   | 428                                | 8,406                       | 6.6                  | 20.3                               | 6.4                         |
| Average weekly hours: Persons at work .....          | 38.2                    | 41.8                               | 38.1                        | (X)                  | (X)                                | (X)                         |
| Persons usually working full-time <sup>1</sup> ..... | 42.2                    | 47.7                               | 42.2                        | (X)                  | (X)                                | (X)                         |

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Full-time workers are those who usually worked 35 hours or more (at all jobs).

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Employment and Earnings Online," January 2011 issue, March 2011, <<http://www.bls.gov/opub/ee/home.htm>> and <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>>.

**Table 604. Persons With a Job, But Not at Work: 1980 to 2010**

[In thousands (5,881 represents 5,881,000), except percent. For civilian noninstitutionalized population 16 years old and over. Annual averages of monthly figures. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III]

| Reason for not working              | 1980         | 1990 <sup>1</sup> | 2000 <sup>1</sup> | 2003 <sup>1</sup> | 2004 <sup>1</sup> | 2005 <sup>1</sup> | 2006 <sup>1</sup> | 2007 <sup>1</sup> | 2008 <sup>1</sup> | 2009 <sup>1</sup> | 2010 <sup>1</sup> |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <b>All industries, number</b> ..... | <b>5,881</b> | <b>6,160</b>      | <b>5,681</b>      | <b>5,469</b>      | <b>5,482</b>      | <b>5,511</b>      | <b>5,746</b>      | <b>5,719</b>      | <b>5,539</b>      | <b>5,434</b>      | <b>5,060</b>      |
| Percent of employed .....           | 5.9          | 5.2               | 4.2               | 4.0               | 3.9               | 3.9               | 4.0               | 3.9               | 3.8               | 3.9               | 3.6               |
| Reason for not working:             |              |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Vacation .....                      | 3,320        | 3,529             | 3,109             | 2,922             | 2,923             | 2,892             | 3,101             | 3,056             | 2,916             | 2,806             | 2,487             |
| Illness .....                       | 1,426        | 1,341             | 1,156             | 1,090             | 1,058             | 1,088             | 1,096             | 1,064             | 1,026             | 993               | 942               |
| Bad weather .....                   | 155          | 90                | 89                | 123               | 133               | 145               | 117               | 140               | 141               | 126               | 172               |
| Industrial dispute .....            | 105          | 24                | 14                | 18                | 10                | 6                 | 7                 | 10                | 7                 | 6                 | 8                 |
| All other .....                     | 876          | 1,177             | 1,313             | 1,316             | 1,358             | 1,381             | 1,425             | 1,449             | 1,449             | 1,503             | 1,451             |

<sup>1</sup> Data not strictly comparable with data for earlier years. See text, this section, and February 1994, March 1996, February 1997-99, and February 2003-11 issues of "Employment and Earnings Online."

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, unpublished data, <<http://www.bls.gov/cps/home.htm>>.

**Table 605. Class of Worker by Sex and Selected Characteristics: 2010**

[In percent, except as indicated (9,681 represents 9,681,000). Civilian noninstitutionalized population 16 years old and over. Annual averages of monthly figures. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1 and Appendix III]

| Characteristic                    | Unincorporated self-employed |              |              | Incorporated self-employed |              |              | Wage and salary workers <sup>1</sup> |               |               |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                   | Total                        | Male         | Female       | Total                      | Male         | Female       | Total                                | Male          | Female        |
| <b>Total (1,000)</b> .....        | <b>9,681</b>                 | <b>6,070</b> | <b>3,611</b> | <b>5,191</b>               | <b>3,709</b> | <b>1,483</b> | <b>124,076</b>                       | <b>63,531</b> | <b>60,544</b> |
| <b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>       | 100.0                        | 100.0        | 100.0        | 100.0                      | 100.0        | 100.0        | 100.0                                | 100.0         | 100.0         |
| Age:                              |                              |              |              |                            |              |              |                                      |               |               |
| 16 to 19 years old .....          | 0.8                          | 0.9          | 0.6          | 0.1                        | 0.1          | 0.1          | 3.4                                  | 3.2           | 3.7           |
| 20 to 24 years old .....          | 2.7                          | 2.9          | 2.5          | 1.0                        | 1.1          | 0.7          | 10.0                                 | 9.8           | 10.1          |
| 25 to 34 years old .....          | 13.8                         | 13.8         | 13.9         | 9.9                        | 9.9          | 9.8          | 22.9                                 | 23.8          | 21.8          |
| 35 to 44 years old .....          | 21.5                         | 21.3         | 21.8         | 23.3                       | 23.1         | 24.0         | 22.0                                 | 22.7          | 21.3          |
| 45 to 54 years old .....          | 27.5                         | 27.4         | 27.9         | 31.6                       | 31.1         | 32.7         | 23.3                                 | 22.7          | 23.8          |
| 55 to 64 years old .....          | 22.4                         | 22.1         | 22.8         | 24.2                       | 24.2         | 24.2         | 14.7                                 | 14.0          | 15.4          |
| 65 years old and over .....       | 11.2                         | 11.6         | 10.6         | 9.9                        | 10.5         | 8.4          | 3.8                                  | 3.7           | 3.8           |
| Race/ethnicity:                   |                              |              |              |                            |              |              |                                      |               |               |
| White <sup>2</sup> .....          | 87.6                         | 88.2         | 86.6         | 88.5                       | 89.2         | 86.6         | 81.4                                 | 82.7          | 80.0          |
| Black <sup>2</sup> .....          | 5.9                          | 5.9          | 6.0          | 4.5                        | 4.2          | 5.1          | 11.4                                 | 10.0          | 13.0          |
| Asian <sup>2</sup> .....          | 4.4                          | 3.9          | 5.1          | 6.0                        | 5.6          | 6.9          | 4.7                                  | 4.9           | 4.7           |
| Hispanic <sup>3</sup> .....       | 13.0                         | 14.4         | 10.5         | 6.6                        | 6.8          | 6.2          | 14.7                                 | 16.8          | 12.6          |
| Country of birth: U.S. born ..... | 82.3                         | 81.3         | 83.9         | 84.9                       | 84.8         | 84.8         | 84.3                                 | 82.3          | 86.5          |
| Foreign-born .....                | 17.7                         | 18.7         | 16.1         | 15.2                       | 15.2         | 15.1         | 15.7                                 | 17.7          | 13.5          |

<sup>1</sup> Excludes the incorporated self-employed. <sup>2</sup> For persons in this race group only. <sup>3</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be any race. Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, unpublished data.