

Table 873. Cattle and Calves—Number, Production, and Value by State: 2008 to 2010

[94,521 represents 94,521,000. Includes milk cows. See headnote, Table 870]

State	Number on farms ¹ (1,000)			Production (mil. lb.)			Value of production (mil. dol.)			Commercial slaughter ² (mil. lb.)	
	2009	2010	2011	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	2009	2010
U.S. ³	94,521	93,881	92,582	41,594	41,161	41,574	35,608	31,990	36,976	42,966	43,662
TX	13,600	13,300	13,300	7,280	6,924	6,790	6,449	5,481	6,097	8,208	8,179
NE	6,350	6,300	6,200	4,622	4,615	4,553	4,203	3,746	4,137	9,104	9,109
KS	6,300	6,000	6,300	3,892	3,916	4,090	3,321	2,965	3,444	8,175	8,347
OK	5,400	5,500	5,100	2,036	2,149	2,216	1,939	1,890	2,178	30	26
CO	2,600	2,600	2,650	1,783	1,817	1,718	1,737	1,598	1,763	3,119	3,269
IA	3,950	3,850	3,900	1,845	1,787	1,814	1,606	1,437	1,677	(⁴)	(⁴)
SD	3,700	3,800	3,700	1,490	1,471	1,481	1,401	1,326	1,559	(⁴)	(⁴)
CA	5,250	5,150	5,150	1,968	1,899	1,979	1,353	1,099	1,345	2,109	2,204
MO	4,250	4,150	3,950	1,394	1,348	1,253	1,275	1,170	1,247	108	77
MT	2,600	2,550	2,500	970	965	1,112	870	777	1,042	27	25
ID	2,110	2,170	2,200	1,140	1,047	1,171	936	800	1,028	390	346

¹ As of January 1. ² Data cover cattle only. Includes slaughter in federally inspected and other slaughter plants; excludes animals slaughtered on farms. ³ Includes other states, not shown separately. ⁴ Included in U.S. total. Not printed to avoid disclosing individual operation.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Meat Animals—Production, Disposition and Income 2010 Summary*, April 2011, and *Livestock Slaughter 2010 Summary*, April 2011, annual. See also <<http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.asp>>.

Table 874. Milk Cows—Number, Production, and Value by State: 2008 to 2010

[9,315 represents 9,315,000]

State	Number on farms ¹ (1,000)			Milk produced on farms ² (mil. lb.)			Milk produced per milk cow ²			Value of production ³ (mil. dol.)	
	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	2009	2010
U.S. ⁴	9,315	9,203	9,117	189,982	189,334	192,819	20,395	20,573	21,149	24,473	31,526
CA	1,844	1,796	1,754	41,203	39,512	40,385	22,344	22,000	23,025	4,540	5,933
WI	1,252	1,257	1,262	24,472	25,239	26,035	19,546	20,079	20,630	3,306	4,192
NY	626	619	611	12,432	12,424	12,713	19,859	20,071	20,807	1,690	2,212
PA	549	545	541	10,575	10,551	10,734	19,262	19,360	19,841	1,519	1,964
ID	549	550	564	12,315	12,150	12,779	22,432	22,091	22,658	1,434	1,904
TX	418	423	413	8,416	8,840	8,828	20,134	20,898	21,375	1,176	1,510
MN	464	469	470	8,782	9,019	9,102	18,927	19,230	19,366	1,209	1,465
MI	350	355	358	7,763	7,968	8,327	22,180	22,445	23,260	1,068	1,416

¹ Average number during year. Represents cows and heifers that have calved, kept for milk; excluding heifers not yet fresh. ² Excludes milk suckled by calves. ³ Valued at average returns per 100 pounds of milk in combined marketings of milk and cream. Includes value of milk fed to calves. ⁴ Includes other states, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Milk Production, Disposition, and Income 2010 Summary*, April 2011. See also <<http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.asp>>.

Table 875. Milk Production and Manufactured Dairy Products: 1990 to 2010

[193 represents 193,000]

Item	Unit	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Number of farms with milk cows	1,000	193	105	82	78	75	70	67	65	63
Cows and heifers that have calved, kept for milk ¹	Mil. head	10.0	9.2	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.1
Milk produced on farms	Bil. lb.	148	167	171	177	182	186	190	189	193
Production per cow	1,000 lb.	14.8	18.2	19.0	19.6	19.9	20.2	20.4	20.6	21.1
Milk marketed by producers ¹	Bil. lb.	146	166	170	176	181	185	189	188	192
Value of milk produced	Bil. dol.	20.4	20.8	27.6	26.9	23.6	35.7	35.1	24.5	31.5
Cash receipts from marketing of milk and cream ¹	Bil. dol.	20.1	20.6	27.4	26.7	23.4	35.5	34.8	24.3	31.4
Number of dairy manufacturing plants	Number	1,723	1,164	1,093	1,088	1,094	1,123	1,125	1,248	1,273
Manufactured dairy products:										
Butter (including whey butter)	Mil. lb.	1,302	1,256	1,247	1,347	1,448	1,533	1,644	1,572	1,564
Cheese, total ²	Mil. lb.	6,059	8,258	8,873	9,149	9,525	9,777	9,913	10,074	10,436
American (excl. full-skim American)	Mil. lb.	2,894	3,642	3,739	3,808	3,913	3,877	4,109	4,203	4,275
Cream and Neufchatel	Mil. lb.	431	687	699	715	756	773	764	767	745
All Italian varieties	Mil. lb.	2,207	3,289	3,662	3,803	3,973	4,199	4,121	4,181	4,424
Cottage cheese—creamed and lowfat	Mil. lb.	832	735	788	784	778	774	714	731	720
Nonfat dry milk ³	Mil. lb.	902	1,457	1,412	1,210	1,244	1,298	1,519	1,512	1,563
Dry whey ⁴	Mil. lb.	1,143	1,188	1,035	1,041	1,110	1,134	1,082	1,001	1,013
Yogurt, plain and fruit-flavored	Mil. lb.	(NA)	1,837	2,707	3,058	3,301	3,476	3,570	3,839	4,181
Ice cream, regular	Mil. gal.	824	980	920	960	982	956	931	918	912
Ice cream, lowfat ⁵	Mil. gal.	352	373	387	360	377	383	384	400	380

NA Not available. ¹ Comprises sales to plants and dealers, and retail sales by farmers direct to consumers. ² Includes varieties not shown separately. Beginning 1974, includes full-skim. ³ Includes dry skim milk for animal feed through 2000. ⁴ Includes animal but excludes modified whey production. ⁵ Includes freezer-made milkshake in most states.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Milk Disposition and Income Final Estimates 2003-2007*, May 2009; *Dairy Products 2010 Summary*, April 2011; and *Milk Production, Disposition, and Income 2010 Summary*, April 2011. See also <<http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.asp>>.