

Table 873. Cattle and Calves—Number, Production, and Value by State: 2008 to 2010

[94,521 represents 94,521,000. Includes milk cows. See headnote, Table 870]

| State | Number on farms ¹ (1,000) | | | Production (mil. lb.) | | | Value of production (mil. dol.) | | | Commercial slaughter ² (mil. lb.) | |
|-------------------|---|--------|--------|--------------------------|--------|--------|------------------------------------|--------|--------|---|------------------|
| | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2009 | 2010 |
| U.S. ³ | 94,521 | 93,881 | 92,582 | 41,594 | 41,161 | 41,574 | 35,608 | 31,990 | 36,976 | 42,966 | 43,662 |
| TX | 13,600 | 13,300 | 13,300 | 7,280 | 6,924 | 6,790 | 6,449 | 5,481 | 6,097 | 8,208 | 8,179 |
| NE | 6,350 | 6,300 | 6,200 | 4,622 | 4,615 | 4,553 | 4,203 | 3,746 | 4,137 | 9,104 | 9,109 |
| KS | 6,300 | 6,000 | 6,300 | 3,892 | 3,916 | 4,090 | 3,321 | 2,965 | 3,444 | 8,175 | 8,347 |
| OK | 5,400 | 5,500 | 5,100 | 2,036 | 2,149 | 2,216 | 1,939 | 1,890 | 2,178 | 30 | 26 |
| CO | 2,600 | 2,600 | 2,650 | 1,783 | 1,817 | 1,718 | 1,737 | 1,598 | 1,763 | 3,119 | 3,269 |
| IA | 3,950 | 3,850 | 3,900 | 1,845 | 1,787 | 1,814 | 1,606 | 1,437 | 1,677 | (⁴) | (⁴) |
| SD | 3,700 | 3,800 | 3,700 | 1,490 | 1,471 | 1,481 | 1,401 | 1,326 | 1,559 | (⁴) | (⁴) |
| CA | 5,250 | 5,150 | 5,150 | 1,968 | 1,899 | 1,979 | 1,353 | 1,099 | 1,345 | 2,109 | 2,204 |
| MO | 4,250 | 4,150 | 3,950 | 1,394 | 1,348 | 1,253 | 1,275 | 1,170 | 1,247 | 108 | 77 |
| MT | 2,600 | 2,550 | 2,500 | 970 | 965 | 1,112 | 870 | 777 | 1,042 | 27 | 25 |
| ID | 2,110 | 2,170 | 2,200 | 1,140 | 1,047 | 1,171 | 936 | 800 | 1,028 | 390 | 346 |

¹ As of January 1. ² Data cover cattle only. Includes slaughter in federally inspected and other slaughter plants; excludes animals slaughtered on farms. ³ Includes other states, not shown separately. ⁴ Included in U.S. total. Not printed to avoid disclosing individual operation.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Meat Animals—Production, Disposition and Income 2010 Summary*, April 2011, and *Livestock Slaughter 2010 Summary*, April 2011, annual. See also <<http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.asp>>.

Table 874. Milk Cows—Number, Production, and Value by State: 2008 to 2010

[9,315 represents 9,315,000]

| State | Number on farms ¹ (1,000) | | | Milk produced on farms ² (mil. lb.) | | | Milk produced per milk cow ² | | | Value of production ³ (mil. dol.) | |
|-------------------|---|-------|-------|---|---------|---------|---|--------|--------|---|--------|
| | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2009 | 2010 |
| U.S. ⁴ | 9,315 | 9,203 | 9,117 | 189,982 | 189,334 | 192,819 | 20,395 | 20,573 | 21,149 | 24,473 | 31,526 |
| CA | 1,844 | 1,796 | 1,754 | 41,203 | 39,512 | 40,385 | 22,344 | 22,000 | 23,025 | 4,540 | 5,933 |
| WI | 1,252 | 1,257 | 1,262 | 24,472 | 25,239 | 26,035 | 19,546 | 20,079 | 20,630 | 3,306 | 4,192 |
| NY | 626 | 619 | 611 | 12,432 | 12,424 | 12,713 | 19,859 | 20,071 | 20,807 | 1,690 | 2,212 |
| PA | 549 | 545 | 541 | 10,575 | 10,551 | 10,734 | 19,262 | 19,360 | 19,841 | 1,519 | 1,964 |
| ID | 549 | 550 | 564 | 12,315 | 12,150 | 12,779 | 22,432 | 22,091 | 22,658 | 1,434 | 1,904 |
| TX | 418 | 423 | 413 | 8,416 | 8,840 | 8,828 | 20,134 | 20,898 | 21,375 | 1,176 | 1,510 |
| MN | 464 | 469 | 470 | 8,782 | 9,019 | 9,102 | 18,927 | 19,230 | 19,366 | 1,209 | 1,465 |
| MI | 350 | 355 | 358 | 7,763 | 7,968 | 8,327 | 22,180 | 22,445 | 23,260 | 1,068 | 1,416 |

¹ Average number during year. Represents cows and heifers that have calved, kept for milk; excluding heifers not yet fresh.

² Excludes milk suckled by calves. ³ Valued at average returns per 100 pounds of milk in combined marketings of milk and cream.

Includes value of milk fed to calves. ⁴ Includes other states, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Milk Production, Disposition, and Income 2010 Summary*, April 2011. See also <<http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.asp>>.

Table 875. Milk Production and Manufactured Dairy Products: 1990 to 2010

[193 represents 193,000]

| Item | Unit | 1990 | 2000 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|---|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| Number of farms with milk cows | 1,000 | 193 | 105 | 82 | 78 | 75 | 70 | 67 | 65 | 63 |
| Cows and heifers that have calved, kept for milk ¹ | Mil. head | 10.0 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 9.1 |
| Milk produced on farms | Bil. lb. | 148 | 167 | 171 | 177 | 182 | 186 | 190 | 189 | 193 |
| Production per cow | 1,000 lb. | 14.8 | 18.2 | 19.0 | 19.6 | 19.9 | 20.2 | 20.4 | 20.6 | 21.1 |
| Milk marketed by producers ¹ | Bil. lb. | 146 | 166 | 170 | 176 | 181 | 185 | 189 | 188 | 192 |
| Value of milk produced | Bil. dol. | 20.4 | 20.8 | 27.6 | 26.9 | 23.6 | 35.7 | 35.1 | 24.5 | 31.5 |
| Cash receipts from marketing of milk and cream ¹ | Bil. dol. | 20.1 | 20.6 | 27.4 | 26.7 | 23.4 | 35.5 | 34.8 | 24.3 | 31.4 |
| Number of dairy manufacturing plants | Number | 1,723 | 1,164 | 1,093 | 1,088 | 1,094 | 1,123 | 1,125 | 1,248 | 1,273 |
| Manufactured dairy products: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Butter (including whey butter) | Mil. lb. | 1,302 | 1,256 | 1,247 | 1,347 | 1,448 | 1,533 | 1,644 | 1,572 | 1,564 |
| Cheese, total ² | Mil. lb. | 6,059 | 8,258 | 8,873 | 9,149 | 9,525 | 9,777 | 9,913 | 10,074 | 10,436 |
| American (excl. full-skim American) | Mil. lb. | 2,894 | 3,642 | 3,739 | 3,808 | 3,913 | 3,877 | 4,109 | 4,203 | 4,275 |
| Cream and Neufchatel | Mil. lb. | 431 | 687 | 699 | 715 | 756 | 773 | 764 | 767 | 745 |
| All Italian varieties | Mil. lb. | 2,207 | 3,289 | 3,662 | 3,803 | 3,973 | 4,199 | 4,121 | 4,181 | 4,424 |
| Cottage cheese—creamed and lowfat | Mil. lb. | 832 | 735 | 788 | 784 | 778 | 774 | 714 | 731 | 720 |
| Nonfat dry milk ³ | Mil. lb. | 902 | 1,457 | 1,412 | 1,210 | 1,244 | 1,298 | 1,519 | 1,512 | 1,563 |
| Dry whey ⁴ | Mil. lb. | 1,143 | 1,188 | 1,035 | 1,041 | 1,110 | 1,134 | 1,082 | 1,001 | 1,013 |
| Yogurt, plain and fruit-flavored | Mil. lb. | (NA) | 1,837 | 2,707 | 3,058 | 3,301 | 3,476 | 3,570 | 3,839 | 4,181 |
| Ice cream, regular | Mil. gal. | 824 | 980 | 920 | 960 | 982 | 956 | 931 | 918 | 912 |
| Ice cream, lowfat ⁵ | Mil. gal. | 352 | 373 | 387 | 360 | 377 | 383 | 384 | 400 | 380 |

NA Not available. ¹ Comprises sales to plants and dealers, and retail sales by farmers direct to consumers. ² Includes varieties not shown separately. Beginning 1974, includes full-skim. ³ Includes dry skim milk for animal feed through 2000. ⁴ Includes animal but excludes modified whey production. ⁵ Includes freezer-made milkshake in most states.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Milk Disposition and Income Final Estimates 2003-2007*, May 2009; *Dairy Products 2010 Summary*, April 2011; and *Milk Production, Disposition, and Income 2010 Summary*, April 2011. See also <<http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.asp>>.