

**Table 778. Patents and Trademarks: 1990 to 2010**

[In thousands (99.2 represents 99,200). Calendar year data. Covers U.S. patents issued to citizens of the United States and residents of foreign countries. For data on foreign countries, see Table 1399]

Type	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Patents issued</b> . . . . .	<b>99.2</b>	<b>113.8</b>	<b>176.0</b>	<b>157.7</b>	<b>196.4</b>	<b>182.9</b>	<b>185.2</b>	<b>191.9</b>	<b>244.3</b>
Inventions . . . . .	90.4	101.4	157.5	143.8	173.8	157.3	157.8	167.3	219.6
Individuals . . . . .	17.3	17.4	22.4	14.7	16.6	14.0	12.6	12.6	16.6
Corporations:									
United States . . . . .	36.1	44.0	70.9	65.2	78.9	70.5	70.0	74.8	97.8
Foreign <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	36.0	39.1	63.3	63.2	77.4	72.0	74.5	79.3	104.3
U.S. government . . . . .	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9
Designs . . . . .	8.0	11.7	17.4	13.0	21.0	24.1	25.6	23.1	22.8
Botanical plants . . . . .	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0
Reissues . . . . .	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.9
U.S. residents . . . . .	52.8	64.4	96.9	82.6	102.2	93.7	92.0	95.0	121.2
Foreign country residents . . . . .	46.2	49.4	79.1	75.2	94.2	89.2	93.2	96.9	123.2
Percent of total . . . . .	46.7	43.4	44.9	47.6	48.0	48.8	50.3	50.5	50.4
<b>Trademarks:</b>									
Applications filed . . . . .	127.3	181.0	361.8	334.7	362.3	401.0	390.8	351.9	370.2
Issued . . . . .	60.8	92.5	115.2	154.8	193.7	218.8	233.9	222.1	210.6
Trademarks . . . . .	53.6	85.6	106.4	121.6	153.3	170.8	194.4	177.4	165.2
Trademark renewals . . . . .	7.2	6.9	8.8	33.3	40.4	48.1	39.5	44.7	45.4

<sup>1</sup> Includes patents to foreign governments.

Source: U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, "Statistical Reports Available For Viewing, Calendar Year Patent Statistics," <<http://www.uspto.gov/web/offices/ac/ido/oeip/taf/reports.htm>> and unpublished data.

**Table 779. Patents by State and Island Areas: 2010**

[Includes only U.S. patents granted to residents of the United States and territories]

State	Botani-					State	Botani-				
	Total	Inven-	De-	cal	Reis-		Total	Inven-	De-	cal	Reis-
		tions	signs	plants	sues			tions	signs	plants	sues
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>121,164</b>	<b>107,792</b>	<b>12,612</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>463</b>	Missouri . . . . .	1,140	975	157	5	3
Alabama . . . . .	538	444	87	4	3	Montana . . . . .	118	105	13	-	-
Alaska . . . . .	33	28	4	-	1	Nebraska . . . . .	253	214	36	3	-
Arizona . . . . .	2,169	1,976	179	1	13	Nevada . . . . .	639	540	96	-	3
Arkansas . . . . .	216	144	70	2	-	New Hampshire . . . . .	802	725	70	-	7
California . . . . .	30,076	27,337	2,515	101	123	New Jersey . . . . .	4,345	3,874	444	7	20
Colorado . . . . .	2,435	2,135	294	1	5	New Mexico . . . . .	455	434	15	-	6
Connecticut . . . . .	2,111	1,875	219	2	15	New York . . . . .	8,095	7,082	995	1	17
Delaware . . . . .	391	367	23	-	1	North Carolina . . . . .	2,922	2,636	271	8	7
District of Columbia . . . . .	87	82	5	-	-	North Dakota . . . . .	112	107	4	-	1
Florida . . . . .	3,723	2,978	670	58	17	Ohio . . . . .	3,983	3,230	739	2	12
Georgia . . . . .	2,194	1,905	257	21	11	Oklahoma . . . . .	582	516	59	-	7
Hawaii . . . . .	144	121	21	2	-	Oregon . . . . .	2,340	2,040	273	21	6
Idaho . . . . .	1,162	1,095	62	-	5	Pennsylvania . . . . .	3,887	3,351	513	2	21
Illinois . . . . .	4,374	3,611	739	11	13	Rhode Island . . . . .	354	276	76	-	2
Indiana . . . . .	1,697	1,492	198	1	6	South Carolina . . . . .	651	517	124	7	3
Iowa . . . . .	809	763	44	-	2	South Dakota . . . . .	82	70	12	-	-
Kansas . . . . .	728	615	108	-	5	Tennessee . . . . .	1,037	925	105	1	6
Kentucky . . . . .	601	536	64	-	1	Texas . . . . .	8,026	7,545	448	5	28
Louisiana . . . . .	355	304	48	1	2	Utah . . . . .	1,145	1,017	124	-	4
Maine . . . . .	220	211	8	-	1	Vermont . . . . .	668	642	26	-	-
Maryland . . . . .	1,731	1,578	143	3	7	Virginia . . . . .	1,724	1,587	131	-	6
Massachusetts . . . . .	5,260	4,923	315	3	19	Washington . . . . .	5,809	5,258	537	5	9
Michigan . . . . .	4,277	3,823	427	8	19	West Virginia . . . . .	134	118	14	2	-
Minnesota . . . . .	4,005	3,597	390	3	15	Wisconsin . . . . .	2,232	1,814	404	3	11
Mississippi . . . . .	172	145	24	3	-	Wyoming . . . . .	89	82	7	-	-
						Island areas . . . . .	32	27	5	-	-

- Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, "Statistical Reports Available For Viewing, Calendar Year Patent Statistics," <<http://www.uspto.gov/web/offices/ac/ido/oeip/taf/reports.htm>>.

**Table 780. Copyright Registration by Subject Matter: 2000 to 2010**

[In thousands (497.6 represents 497,600). For years ending September 30. Comprises claims to copyrights registered for both U.S. and foreign works. Semiconductor chips and renewals are not considered copyright registration claims]

Subject matter	2000	2005	2009	2010	Subject matter	2000	2005	2009	2010
<b>Total copyright claims</b> . . . . .	<b>497.6</b>	<b>515.2</b>	<b>381.3</b>	<b>636.4</b>	Musical works <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	138.9	133.7	93.3	124.5
Monographs <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	169.7	191.4	133.3	247.1	Works of the visual arts <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	85.8	82.5	75.2	97.2
Serials . . . . .	69.0	57.7	37.5	89.2	Semiconductor chip products . . . . .	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
Sound recordings . . . . .	34.2	49.9	42.0	78.0	Renewals . . . . .	16.8	15.8	0.5	0.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes computer software and machine readable works. <sup>2</sup> Includes dramatic works, accompanying music, choreography, pantomimes, motion pictures, and filmstrips. <sup>3</sup> Two-dimensional works of fine and graphic art, including prints and art reproductions; sculptural works; technical drawings and models; photographs; commercial prints and labels; works of applied arts, cartographic works, and multimedia works.

Source: The Library of Congress, Copyright Office, *Annual Report*.