

**Table 149. Medicare Benefits by Type of Provider: 1990 to 2010**

[In millions of dollars (65,721 represents \$65,721,000,000). For years ending Sept. 30. Distribution of benefits by type is estimated and subject to change. The Medicare program has two components: Hospital Insurance (HI) or Medicare Part A and Supplementary Medical Insurance (SMI) consisting of Medicare Part B (medical insurance) and Part D (prescription drug plans). See text in this section for details. See footnote 1, Table 144, for 2008 data changes]

| Type of provider   | 1990          | 1995           | 2000           | 2005           | 2007           | 2008           | 2009           | 2010           |
|--|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Hospital insurance benefits</b>   |               |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| <b>(Part A), total</b> .....   | <b>65,721</b> | <b>113,395</b> | <b>125,992</b> | <b>181,934</b> | <b>203,990</b> | <b>217,791</b> | <b>234,302</b> | <b>245,180</b> |
| Inpatient hospital .....   | 57,012        | 81,095         | 86,561         | 122,718        | 125,533        | 128,851        | 132,768        | 137,834        |
| Skilled nursing facility .....   | 2,761         | 8,684          | 10,269         | 18,644         | 22,432         | 24,117         | 25,826         | 27,047         |
| Home health agency .....   | 3,295         | 15,715         | 4,880          | 5,892          | 6,313          | 6,537          | 6,942          | 7,138          |
| Hospice .....  | 318           | 1,854          | 2,818          | 7,678          | 10,482         | 11,137         | 11,977         | 12,910         |
| Managed care .....   | 2,335         | 6,047          | 21,463         | 27,001         | 39,230         | 47,150         | 56,789         | 60,253         |
| <b>Supplementary medical insurance benefits (Part B), total</b> .....              |               |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| <b>41,498</b>  | <b>63,490</b> | <b>88,876</b>  | <b>147,449</b> | <b>172,698</b> | <b>183,289</b> | <b>200,169</b> | <b>204,885</b> |                |
| Physician fee schedule .....   | (NA)          | 31,110         | 35,958         | 57,211         | 58,780         | 59,396         | 62,462         | 63,442         |
| Durable medical equipment .....  | (NA)          | 3,576          | 4,577          | 7,894          | 8,188          | 8,454          | 8,209          | 8,131          |
| Carrier lab <sup>1</sup> .....   | (NA)          | 2,819          | 2,194          | 3,521          | 4,050          | 4,141          | 4,639          | 4,924          |
| Other carrier <sup>2</sup> .....   | (NA)          | 4,513          | 7,154          | 15,195         | 15,698         | 16,390         | 17,269         | 17,199         |
| Hospital <sup>3</sup> .....  | (NA)          | 8,448          | 8,516          | 18,974         | 22,882         | 23,435         | 26,447         | 26,800         |
| Home health .....  | (NA)          | 223            | 4,281          | 6,750          | 9,053          | 10,100         | 11,326         | 12,087         |
| Intermediary lab <sup>4</sup> .....  | (NA)          | 1,437          | 1,748          | 2,820          | 3,019          | 2,912          | 3,274          | 3,235          |
| Other intermediary <sup>5</sup> .....  | (NA)          | 5,110          | 6,099          | 11,350         | 13,305         | 12,775         | 14,375         | 14,330         |
| Managed care .....   | (NA)          | 6,253          | 18,348         | 23,735         | 37,724         | 45,686         | 52,167         | 54,739         |
| <b>Supplementary medical insurance benefits (Part D), total</b> <sup>6</sup> ..... | <b>(X)</b>    | <b>(X)</b>     | <b>(X)</b>     | <b>1,198</b>   | <b>51,341</b>  | <b>46,728</b>  | <b>56,559</b>  | <b>63,525</b>  |

NA Not available. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Lab services paid under the lab fee schedule performed in a physician's office lab or an independent lab. <sup>2</sup> Includes free-standing ambulatory surgical centers facility costs, ambulance, and supplies. <sup>3</sup> Includes the hospital facility costs for Medicare Part B services which are predominantly in the outpatient department. The physician reimbursement associated with these services is included on the "Physician Fee Schedule" line. <sup>4</sup> Lab fee services paid under the lab fee schedule performed in a hospital outpatient department. <sup>5</sup> Includes End Stage Renal Disease (ESRD) free-standing dialysis facility payments and payments to rural health clinics and federally qualified health centers. <sup>6</sup> Starting with 2006, Part D provides subsidized access to drug insurance coverage on a voluntary basis for all beneficiaries and premium and cost-sharing subsidies for low-income enrollees. Benefits prior to 2006 were for transitional assistance to beneficiaries with low income.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, unpublished data. See also <<http://www.cms.hhs.gov/ReportsTrustFunds/>>.

**Table 150. Medicare Insurance Trust Funds: 1990 to 2010**

[In billions of dollars (126.3 represents \$126,300,000,000). SMI is Supplemental Medical Insurance. See headnote, Table 149]

| Type of trust fund                                | 1990  | 1995  | 2000  | 2005  | 2006  | 2007  | 2008  | 2009  | 2010  |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>TOTAL MEDICARE</b>                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total income .....                                | 126.3 | 175.3 | 257.1 | 357.5 | 437.0 | 462.1 | 480.8 | 508.2 | 486.0 |
| Total expenditures .....                          | 111.0 | 184.2 | 221.8 | 336.4 | 408.3 | 431.7 | 468.1 | 509.0 | 522.8 |
| Assets, end of year .....                         | 114.4 | 143.4 | 221.5 | 309.8 | 338.5 | 368.9 | 381.6 | 380.8 | 344.0 |
| <b>HOSPITAL INSURANCE (Part A)</b>                |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Net contribution income <sup>1</sup> .....        | 72.1  | 103.3 | 154.5 | 182.6 | 194.3 | 205.4 | 213.5 | 206.3 | 199.3 |
| Interest received <sup>2</sup> .....              | 8.5   | 10.8  | 11.7  | 16.1  | 16.4  | 17.4  | 16.3  | 17.0  | 15.9  |
| Benefit payments <sup>3</sup> .....               | 66.2  | 116.4 | 126.8 | 180.0 | 189.0 | 200.2 | 232.3 | 239.3 | 244.5 |
| Assets, end of year .....                         | 98.9  | 130.3 | 177.5 | 285.8 | 305.4 | 326.0 | 321.3 | 304.2 | 271.9 |
| <b>SMI (Part B)</b>                               |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Net premium income .....                          | 11.3  | 19.7  | 20.6  | 37.5  | 42.9  | 46.8  | 50.2  | 56.0  | 52.0  |
| Transfers from general revenue .....              | 33.0  | 39.0  | 65.9  | 118.1 | 132.7 | 139.6 | 146.8 | 162.8 | 153.5 |
| Interest received <sup>2</sup> .....              | 1.6   | 1.6   | 3.5   | 1.4   | 1.8   | 2.2   | 3.5   | 3.0   | 3.1   |
| Benefit payments <sup>3</sup> .....               | 42.5  | 65.0  | 88.9  | 149.9 | 166.2 | 176.4 | 180.3 | 202.6 | 209.7 |
| Assets, end of year .....                         | 15.5  | 13.1  | 44.0  | 24.0  | 32.3  | 42.1  | 59.4  | 75.5  | 71.4  |
| <b>SMI (Part D)</b>                               |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Net premium income .....                          | (X)   | (X)   | (X)   | —     | 3.5   | 4.0   | 5.0   | 6.3   | 6.5   |
| Transfers from general revenue <sup>4</sup> ..... | (X)   | (X)   | (X)   | 1.1   | 39.2  | 38.8  | 37.3  | 47.1  | 51.1  |
| Interest received .....                           | (X)   | (X)   | (X)   | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     |
| Benefit payments <sup>4</sup> .....               | (X)   | (X)   | (X)   | 1.1   | 47.0  | 48.8  | 49.0  | 60.5  | 61.7  |
| Assets, end of year .....                         | (X)   | (X)   | (X)   | —     | 0.8   | 0.8   | 0.9   | 1.1   | 0.7   |

— Represents zero. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Includes income from taxation of benefits beginning in 1994. Includes premiums from aged ineligible enrolled in Hospital Insurance (HI). <sup>2</sup> Includes recoveries of amounts reimbursed from the trust fund. <sup>3</sup> Beginning 1998, monies transferred to the SMI trust fund for home health agency costs, as provided for by P.L. 105-33, are included in HI benefit payments but excluded from SMI benefit payments. <sup>4</sup> The amount for 2005 includes amounts transferred for transitional assistance for Part D of Medicare

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, 2011 Annual Report of the Board of Trustees of the Federal Hospital Insurance and Federal Supplementary Medical Insurance Trust Funds. See also <<http://www.cms.hhs.gov/ReportsTrustFunds/>>.