

Puerto Rico and the Island Areas

This section presents summary economic and social statistics for Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands. Primary sources are the decennial censuses of population and housing, County Business Patterns, and the Puerto Rico Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau; the annual *Vital Statistics of the United States*, issued by the National Center for Health Statistics; and the annual *Income and Product* of the Puerto Rico Planning Board.

Jurisdiction—The United States gained jurisdiction over these areas as follows: the islands of *Puerto Rico* and *Guam*, surrendered by Spain to the United States in December 1898, were ceded to the United States by the Treaty of Paris, ratified in 1899. Puerto Rico became a commonwealth on July 25, 1952, thereby achieving a high degree of local autonomy under its own constitution. The *U.S. Virgin Islands*, comprising 50 islands and cays, was purchased by the United States from Denmark in 1917. *American Samoa*, a group of seven islands, was acquired by the United States in accordance with a convention among the United States, Great Britain, and Germany, ratified in 1900 (Swains Island was annexed in 1925). By an agreement approved by the Security Council and the United States, the Northern Mariana Islands, previously under Japanese mandate, was administered by the United States between 1947 and 1986 under the United Nations trusteeship system. The Northern Mariana Islands became a commonwealth in 1986.

Censuses—Because characteristics of Puerto Rico and the Island Areas differ, the presentation of census data for them is not uniform. The 1960 Census

of Population covered all of the places listed above except the Northern Mariana Islands (their census was conducted in April 1958 by the Office of the High Commissioner), while the 1960 Census of Housing excluded American Samoa. The 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000, and 2010. Censuses of Population and Housing covered all five areas. Beginning in 1967, Congress authorized the economic censuses, to be taken at 5-year intervals, for years ending in “2” and “7.” Prior economic censuses were conducted in Puerto Rico for 1949, 1954, 1958, and 1963 and in Guam and the U.S. Virgin Islands for 1958 and 1963. In 1967, the census of construction industries was added for the first time in Puerto Rico; in 1972, the U.S. Virgin Islands and Guam were covered; and in 1982, the economic census was taken for the first time for the Northern Mariana Islands.

Puerto Rico Community Survey—The Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) began in 2005 and was a critical element in the Census Bureau’s reengineered 2010 census plan. The American Community Survey is the equivalent of the PRCS for the United States (50 states and District of Columbia). The PRCS collects and produces population and housing information every year instead of every 10 years. About 36,000 households are surveyed each year from across every municipio in Puerto Rico.

Information in other sections—In addition to the statistics presented in this section, other data are included as integral parts of many tables showing distribution by states in various sections of the *Abstract*. See “Puerto Rico and the Island Areas” in the Index. For definition and explanation of terms used, see Sections 1, 2, 4, 17, 20, 21, and 22.

Selected Island Areas of the United States

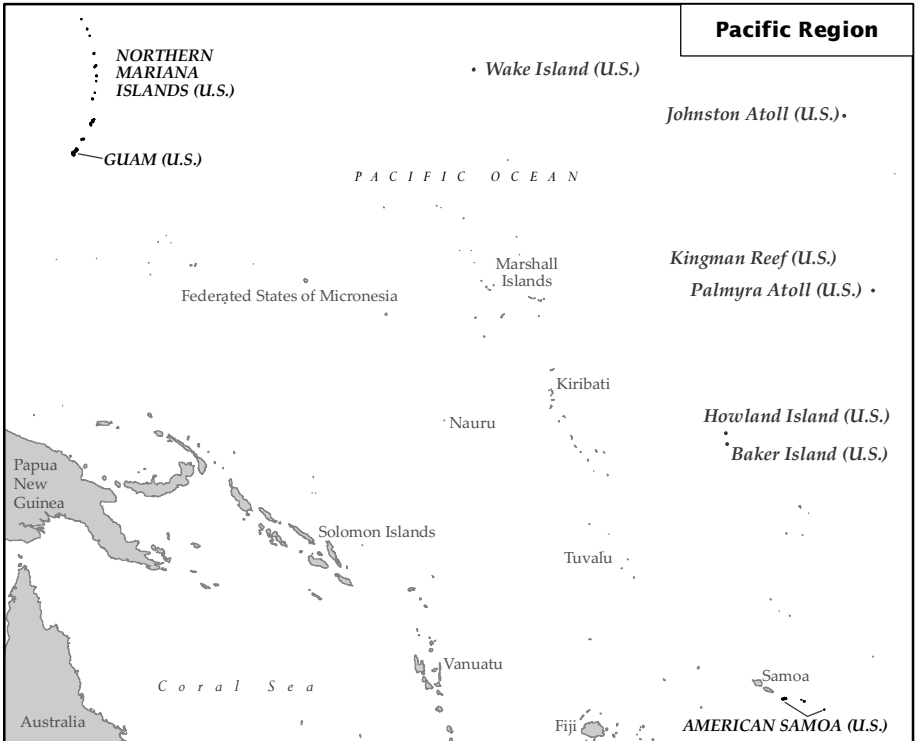
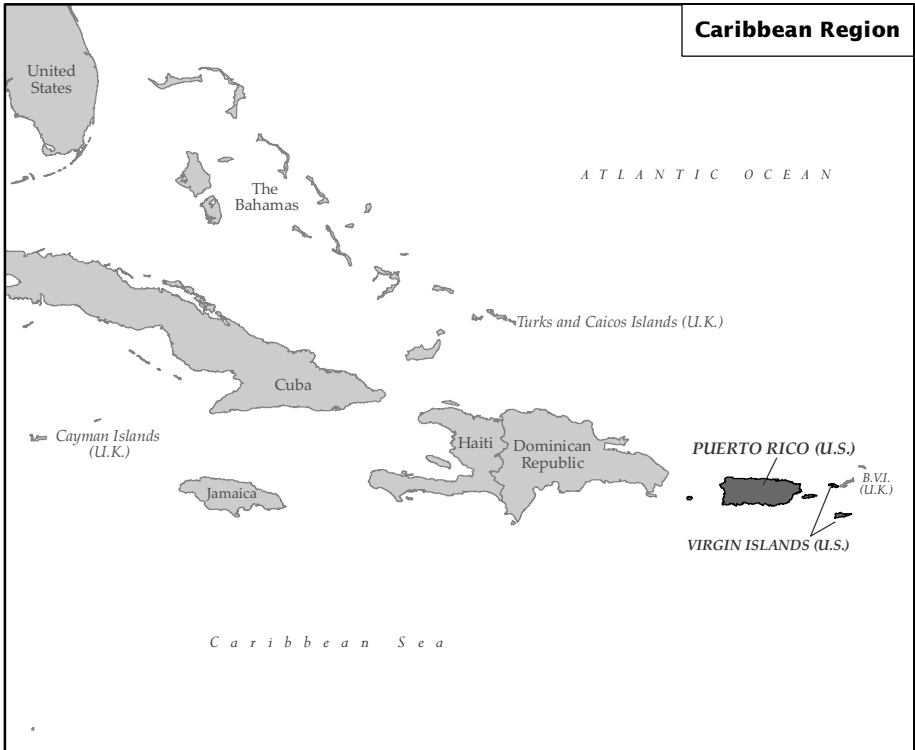


Table 1313. Estimated Resident Population With Projections: 1990 to 2025

[In thousands (3,537 represents 3,537,000). Population as of July 1. Population data generally are de-facto figures for the present territory. Data for 1990 to 2000 are adjusted to the 2000 Census of Population for Puerto Rico only. See text, Section 30, for general comments regarding the data. For details of methodology, coverage, and reliability, see source]

Area	1990	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	Projected		
								2015	2020	2025
Puerto Rico	3,537	3,814	3,911	3,941	3,955	3,967	3,979	4,024	4,051	4,055
American Samoa	47	58	62	64	65	66	66	71	75	79
Guam	134	155	169	174	176	178	181	193	204	214
Virgin Islands	104	109	110	110	110	110	110	109	108	107
Northern Mariana Islands	44	70	71	59	55	51	48	44	49	53

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, International Data Base, <<http://www.census.gov/ipc/www/idb/>>, accessed June 2010.

Table 1314. Vital Statistics—Specified Areas: 1990 to 2008

[Births, deaths, and infant deaths by place of residence. Rates for 1990 and 2000 based on population enumerated as of April 1; for other years, on population estimated as of July 1]

Area and year	Births		Deaths		Infant deaths	
	Number	Rate ¹	Number	Rate ¹	Number	Rate ²
Puerto Rico:						
1990	66,417	18.8	25,957	7.3	888	13.4
1995	63,425	17.0	30,032	8.1	804	12.7
2000	59,333	15.2	28,369	7.2	574	9.7
2005	50,564	12.9	29,531	7.5	466	9.2
2006	48,597	12.4	28,206	7.2	426	8.8
2007	46,642	11.8	29,169	7.4	394	8.5
2008	45,620	11.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Guam:						
1990	3,839	28.6	520	3.9	31	8.1
1995	4,180	29.0	592	4.1	38	9.4
2000	3,766	24.4	648	4.2	22	5.8
2005	3,187	18.9	677	4.0	34	10.7
2006	3,391	19.8	679	4.0	45	13.3
2007	3,483	20.1	778	4.5	36	10.3
2008	3,457	19.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Virgin Islands:						
1990	2,267	21.8	480	4.6	33	14.6
1995	2,063	18.1	664	5.8	34	16.6
2000	1,564	12.9	641	5.3	21	13.4
2005	1,605	14.8	663	6.1	11	(B)
2006	1,687	15.5	624	5.7	9	(B)
2007	1,697	15.5	703	6.4	12	(B)
2008	1,784	16.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
American Samoa:						
2000	1,731	26.4	219	3.3	11	(NA)
2005	1,720	27.6	272	4.4	12	(B)
2007	1,288	20.1	250	3.9	11	(B)
2008	1,332	20.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Northern Marianas:						
2000	1,431	19.9	136	1.9	11	(NA)
2005	1,335	16.6	186	2.3	6	(B)
2007	1,387	16.4	137	1.6	5	(B)
2008	1,265	22.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards of reliability. ¹ Per 1,000 population. ² Rates are infant deaths (under 1 year) per 1,000 live births.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports (NVSR), *Births: Final Data for 2008*, Vol. 59, No. 1, December 2010, and *Deaths: Final Data for 2007*, Vol. 58, No. 19, May 2011. See also <<http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nvss.htm>>.

Table 1315. Public Elementary and Secondary Schools by Area: 2008

[For school year ending in year shown, unless otherwise indicated. (3,413,884 represents \$3,413,884,000)]

Item	Puerto Rico	U.S. Virgin Islands	American Samoa	Northern Marianas	Item	Puerto Rico	U.S. Virgin Islands	American Samoa	Northern Marianas		
										Guam	Samoa
Enrollment, fall	503,635	(NA)	15,768	(NA)	10,913	Teachers	39,356	(NA)	1,331	514	
Elementary (pre-kindergarten–grade 8)	355,115	(NA)	10,567	(NA)	7,816	Student support staff	3,828	(NA)	275	30	
Secondary (grades 9–12 and secondary ungraded)	148,520	(NA)	5,201	(NA)	3,097	Other support services staff	16,225	(NA)	165	91	
Staff, fall	70,034	(NA)	2,472	(NA)	1,043	Current expenditures ¹ (\$1,000)	3,413,884	229,243	196,533	63,105	51,241
School district staff	3,182	(NA)	133	(NA)	70	Per pupil ² (dol.)	6,898	8,084	12,358	4,309	5,162
School staff	46,799	(NA)	1,899	(NA)	852						

NA Not available. ¹ Public elementary and secondary day schools. ² Per pupil expenditures include current expenditures, capital expenditures, and interest on school debt and excludes "other current expenditures" such as community services, private school programs, adult education, and other programs not allocable to expenditures per pupil in public schools.

Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics, *Digest of Education Statistics*, annual. See also <<http://nces.ed.gov/annuals/>>.

Table 1316. Occupational Employment and Average Annual Wages in Guam, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands: 2010

[The Occupational Employment Survey (OES) program conducts a semiannual mail survey designed to produce estimates of employment and wages for specific occupations. For more details on the survey, see <http://www.bls.gov/oes/oes_emp.htm#scope>]

Selected occupation	SOC code ¹	Guam		Puerto Rico		Virgin Islands	
		Employment	Average annual wages ²	Employment	Average annual wages ²	Employment	Average annual wages ²
Total, all occupations ^{3, 4}	(X)	59,560	31,250	950,570	26,870	42,700	37,130
Management	11	5,370	57,180	36,110	67,740	2,430	76,880
Business and financial operations	13	2,250	47,650	41,980	36,430	1,390	51,250
Computer and mathematical	15	620	43,030	9,360	41,350	370	56,330
Architecture and engineering	17	860	53,550	12,150	50,440	330	66,220
Life, physical, and social science	19	350	43,100	7,160	41,800	380	48,670
Community and social services	21	620	35,840	18,730	28,420	590	44,010
Legal	23	230	67,600	4,640	58,900	460	92,540
Education, training, and library	25	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	31,320	3,170	39,420
Arts, design, entertainment sports	27	660	27,970	6,590	29,960	390	40,080
Healthcare practitioner and technical	29	1,500	61,470	45,600	33,250	1,170	58,370
Healthcare support	31	860	24,110	13,980	18,700	550	27,180
Protective service	33	2,640	30,250	62,320	25,350	2,720	32,870
Food preparation and serving related	35	6,380	17,990	66,730	17,740	4,010	22,350
Buildings and grounds cleaning and maintenance	37	3,000	18,800	44,760	18,090	2,530	22,860
Personal care and service	39	1,410	22,620	11,840	19,800	910	21,680
Sales and related occupations	41	4,270	20,870	101,910	21,960	4,800	26,540
Office and administrative support	43	10,760	26,620	178,450	23,300	8,240	31,610
Farming, fishing, and forestry	45	(NA)	(NA)	1,340	24,930	40	31,940
Construction and extraction	47	5,080	26,700	39,500	20,740	2,160	42,970
Installation, maintenance, and repair	49	3,150	29,650	31,120	27,510	2,390	43,410
Production	51	1,650	26,160	68,700	22,360	1,640	43,500
Transportation and material moving	53	3,630	28,460	55,050	20,660	2,040	29,870

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Office of Management and Budget's Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) is used to define occupations. SOC categorizes workers into 1 of 801 detailed occupations and aggregates; the detailed occupations into 23 major occupational groups. ² Annual wages have been calculated by multiplying the hourly mean wage by a "year-round, full-time" hours figure of 2,080 hours; for those occupations where there is not an hourly mean wage published, the annual wage has been directly calculated from the reported survey data. ³ Estimates for detailed occupations do not sum to the totals because the totals include occupations not shown separately. ⁴ Estimates do not include self-employed workers.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Occupational Employment Statistics," <<http://www.bls.gov/oes/data.htm>>, accessed May 2011.

Table 1317. Prisoners in Custody of Correctional Authorities in U.S. Territories and Commonwealths: 2007 and 2008

[As of December 31. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Jurisdiction	Total inmates			Sentenced to more than 1 year			
	2007	2008	Percent change 2007-2008	2007	2008	Percent change 2007-2008	Incarceration rate, 2008 ¹
Total ²	14,678	13,576	-7.5	11,465	10,346	-9.8	237
American Samoa	236	132	-44.1	122	48	-60.7	74
Guam ²	535	578	8.1	320	304	-5.0	173
Northern Mariana Islands	137	124	-9.5	78	78	0.0	141
Puerto Rico	13,215	12,130	-8.2	10,553	9,642	-8.6	244
U.S. Virgin Islands	555	612	10.3	392	274	-30.1	249

¹ The number of prisoners with a sentence of more than 1 year per 100,000 persons in the resident population. ² Data for Guam 2008 are estimates.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Prisoners in 2008*, NCJ 228417, December 2009. See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=1763>>.

Table 1318. Federal Direct Payments: 2008

[In thousands of dollars (6,944,719 represents \$6,944,719,000). For fiscal years ending September 30]

Selected program payment	Puerto Rico		Virgin Islands	American Samoa	Northern Mariana Islands
	Rico	Guam	Islands		
Direct payments to individuals for retirement and disability ¹	6,944,719	244,794	202,372	52,434	30,254
Social security:					
Retirement insurance	2,960,862	92,355	122,871	14,108	7,617
Survivors' insurance	1,278,912	41,239	30,993	13,931	5,590
Disability insurance	1,893,913	22,944	24,384	12,586	2,005
Federal retirement and disability:					
Civilian ²	268,565	56,130	17,308	1,685	7,489
Military	21,381	8,217	1,772	1,808	899
Veterans benefits:					
Service-connected disability	308,938	19,765	2,999	7,045	957
Other benefit payments	181,969	3,311	694	1,082	120
Other	30,179	833	1,352	190	23

¹ Includes other payments, not shown separately. ² Includes retirement and disability payments to former U.S. Postal Service employees.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Consolidated Federal Funds Reports, *Consolidated Federal Funds Report for Fiscal Year, 2008*, CFFR/08, July 2009. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/cffr/>>.

Table 1319. Selected Social, Demographic, and Housing Characteristics in Puerto Rico: 2009

[The Puerto Rico Community Survey universe includes the household population and the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see text, this section and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Estimate	Percent	Characteristic	Estimate	Percent
Total	3,967,288	100.0	Females 15 years and over	1,678,925	100.0
SEX AND AGE			Never married	589,767	35.1
Male	1,905,314	48.0	Now married, except separated	601,349	35.8
Female	2,061,974	52.0	Separated	63,688	3.8
Under 5 years	233,657	5.9	Widowed	178,326	10.6
5 to 9 years	250,900	6.3	Divorced	245,795	14.6
10 to 14 years	300,475	7.6	HOUSEHOLDS		
15 to 19 years	304,511	7.7	Total households	1,181,112	100.0
20 to 24 years	282,238	7.1	Family households (families)	877,711	74.3
25 to 34 years	541,548	13.7	With own children under 18 years	356,561	30.2
35 to 44 years	533,184	13.4	Married-couple families	517,026	43.8
45 to 54 years	510,276	12.9	With own children under 18 years	181,410	15.4
55 to 59 years	225,347	5.7	Male householder, no wife present	69,665	5.9
60 to 64 years	225,750	5.7	With own children under 18 years	30,896	2.6
65 to 74 years	314,267	7.9	Female householder, no husband present	291,020	24.6
75 to 84 years	173,673	4.4	With own children under 18 years	144,255	12.2
85 years and over	71,462	1.8	Nonfamily households	303,401	25.7
MARITAL STATUS			Householder living alone	268,774	22.8
Males 15 years and over	1,503,331	100.0	65 years and over	114,276	9.7
Never married	660,765	44.0	Average household size	3.32	(X)
Now married, except separated	589,141	39.2	Average family size	3.96	(X)
Separated	42,309	2.8	DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN		
Widowed	44,317	2.9	NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION		
Divorced	166,799	11.1	Population 5 years and over	3,705,320	100.0
			With a disability	809,016	21.8

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 Puerto Rico Community Survey, DP-2 PR, "Selected Social Characteristics Puerto Rico: 2009," <<http://factfinder.census.gov/>>, accessed February 2011.

Table 1320. Tenure by Household Type in Puerto Rico: 2009

[The Puerto Rico Community Survey universe includes the household population and the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see text, this section and Appendix III]

Household Type	Owner occupied	Renter occupied	Household Type	Owner occupied	Renter occupied
Total households	844,860	336,252	Householder 15 to 34 years	17,162	48,434
Family households	646,413	231,298	Householder 35 to 64 years	101,580	65,600
Married-couple family	433,826	83,200	Householder 65 years and over	49,995	8,249
Householder 15 to 34 years	34,628	23,959	Nonfamily households	198,447	104,954
Householder 35 to 64 years	274,841	50,069	Householder living alone	179,289	89,485
Householder 65 years and over	124,357	9,172	Householder 15 to 34 years	9,228	12,241
Other family	212,587	148,098	Householder 35 to 64 years	83,483	49,546
Householder 15 to 34 years	5,134	10,794	Householder 65 years and over	86,578	27,698
Male householder, no wife present	43,850	25,815	Householder not living alone	19,158	15,699
Householder 15 to 34 years	1,134	2,194	Householder 15 to 34 years	1,318	5,412
Householder 35 to 64 years	26,891	13,110	Householder 35 to 64 years	12,192	8,129
Householder 65 years and over	11,825	1,911	Householder 65 years and over	5,648	1,928
Female householder, no husband present	168,737	122,283			

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 Puerto Rico Community Survey, B25011, "Tenure by Household Type and Age of Householder;" <<http://factfinder.census.gov/>>, accessed February 2011.

Table 1321. Puerto Rico—Summary: 1990 to 2010

[3,512.4 represents 3,512,400]

Item	Unit	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
POPULATION									
Total ¹	1,000	3,512.4	3,808.0	3,903.5	3,919.9	3,934.6	3,947.7	3,960.7	3,973.0
Persons per family	Number	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1
EDUCATION ²									
Enrollment, total	1,000	953.0	971.5	958.7	1,017.7	1,000.5	964.1	951.3	952.4
Public (except public colleges or universities)	1,000	651.2	612.3	575.6	564.3	540.5	526.5	503.7	493.3
College and university	1,000	156.0	175.5	208.0	209.5	224.0	227.5	235.6	249.4
Expenses	Mil. dol	1,686.4	4,254.1	5,902.4	6,353.4	6,588.5	6,852.6	7,331.7	7,371.7
As percent of GNP	Percent	7.8	10.3	11.0	11.2	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.6
Public	Mil. dol	1,054.2	3,160.4	4,274.6	4,533.9	4,811.9	5,026.3	5,403.1	5,416.1
Private	Mil. dol	644.2	1,093.7	1,627.8	1,819.5	1,776.6	1,826.3	1,928.6	1,955.6
LABOR FORCE ³									
Total ⁴	1,000	1,124	1,303	1,385	1,422	1,409	1,368	1,349	1,313
Employed ⁵	1,000	963	1,159	1,238	1,256	1,263	1,218	1,168	1,103
Agriculture ⁶	1,000	36	24	26	22	16	15	19	17
Manufacturing	1,000	168	159	138	136	135	129	112	102
Trade	1,000	185	239	261	271	260	257	244	240
Government	1,000	222	249	274	280	296	279	271	261
Unemployed	1,000	161	143	147	166	147	151	181	210
Unemployment rate ⁷	Rate	14.0	11.0	10.6	11.7	10.4	11.0	13.4	16.0
Compensation of employees	Mil. dol	13,639	23,504	29,372	30,027	30,234	30,869	30,743	29,894
Average compensation	Dollar	14,854	20,280	23,725	23,907	23,938	25,344	26,321	27,102
Salary and wages	Mil. dol	13,639	23,504	25,393	25,844	26,102	26,700	26,510	25,807
INCOME ⁸									
Personal income:									
Current dollars	Mil. dol	21,105	38,856	48,820	50,842	52,110	56,124	58,562	60,401
Constant (1954) dollars	Mil. dol	5,551	8,491	9,611	9,555	9,542	9,761	9,791	9,850
Disposable personal income:									
Current dollars	Mil. dol	19,914	36,239	45,488	47,333	48,752	53,075	55,639	57,547
Constant (1954) dollars	Mil. dol	5,238	7,919	8,955	8,896	8,927	9,230	9,303	9,385
Average family income:									
Current dollars	Dollar	22,232	34,693	41,273	41,505	42,381	45,494	47,315	47,129
Constant (1954) dollars	Dollar	5,847	7,581	8,125	7,800	7,761	7,926	7,911	7,700
BANKING ⁹									
Assets	Mil. dol	27,902	58,813	109,292	112,658	109,320	110,558	106,960	82,851
TOURISM ⁹									
Number of visitors	1,000	3,426	4,566	5,073	5,022	5,062	5,213	4,783	4,872
Visitor expenditures	Mil. dol	1,366	2,388	3,239	3,369	3,414	3,535	3,473	3,598
Average per visitor	Dollar	399	523	638	671	674	678	726	738
Net income from tourism	Mil. dol	383	615	771	806	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ 1990 and 2000 enumerated as of April 1; all other years estimated as of July 1. ² Enrollment for the first school month. Expenses for school year ending in year shown. "Public" includes: Public Preschool, Public Elementary, Public Intermediate, Public High School, Public Post-High School, Public Technological, Public Adult Education, Public Vocational Education, and Public Special Education. "College and university" includes both public and private colleges and universities. ³ Annual average of monthly figures. For fiscal years. ⁴ For population 16 years old and over. ⁵ Includes other employment not shown separately. ⁶ Includes forestry and fisheries. ⁷ Percent unemployed of the labor force. ⁸ For fiscal years. ⁹ As of June 30. Does not include federal savings banks and international banking entities.

Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, San Juan, PR, *Economic Report of the Governor*, annual. See also <<http://www.gobierno.pr/gpportal/inicio>>.

Table 1322. Puerto Rico—Economic Summary by Industry: 2008

[In thousands of dollars (16,969,984 represents \$16,969,984,000). Covers establishments with payroll. Excludes self-employed individuals, employees of private households, railroad employees, agricultural production employees, and most government employees. For statement on methodology, see Appendix III]

Industry	2007 NAICS code ¹	Establishments		Annual payroll (1,000)
		Establishments	Employees ²	Annual payroll (1,000)
Total, all industries ³	(X)	46,348	748,838	16,969,984
Construction	23	2,716	55,402	980,540
Manufacturing	31–33	2,064	106,132	3,526,855
Wholesale trade	42	2,338	36,360	1,218,421
Retail trade	44–45	10,811	131,689	2,126,121
Transportation and warehousing	48–49	1,093	16,798	419,811
Information	51	448	20,862	768,028
Finance and insurance	52	2,178	40,710	1,565,957
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	1,716	14,848	304,631
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	4,235	30,341	960,700
Management of companies and enterprises	55	100	5,986	253,552
Admin/support waste mgt/remediation services	56	1,741	69,968	1,050,359
Educational services	61	769	35,306	696,622
Health care and social assistance	62	7,117	79,624	1,651,276
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	447	4,082	72,815
Accommodation and food services	72	4,300	74,733	914,630

X Not applicable. ¹ 2007 North American Industry Classification System. See text, section 15. ² Covers full- and part-time employees who are on the payroll in the pay period including March 12. ³ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "County Business Patterns," August 2010, <<http://www.census.gov/econ/cbp/index.html>>.

Table 1323. Puerto Rico—Gross Product and Net Income: 1990 to 2010

[In millions of dollars (21,619 represents \$21,619,000,000). For fiscal years ending June 30. Data for 2010 are preliminary. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010
Gross product	21,619	28,452	41,419	53,752	61,665	62,678	63,292
Agriculture	434	318	407	499	519	506	553
Manufacturing	12,126	17,867	24,489	35,581	40,234	44,019	44,641
Contract construction and mining ¹	720	1,006	2,157	2,155	2,032	1,818	1,658
Transportation & other public services ²	2,468	3,276	2,579	2,841	3,097	2,881	2,835
Trade	4,728	5,989	6,093	7,368	7,520	7,549	7,708
Finance, insurance, real estate	3,896	5,730	10,511	14,694	19,185	18,206	18,862
Services	3,015	4,724	9,987	11,520	11,258	11,186	11,728
Government	3,337	4,440	5,478	8,151	8,762	9,047	8,276
Commonwealth	2,884	3,793	4,601	7,032	7,350	7,567	6,740
Municipalities	453	647	877	1,118	1,412	1,480	1,536
Rest of the world	-8,985	-14,195	-20,283	-29,056	-30,941	-32,534	-32,969
Statistical discrepancy	-121	-703	585	141	-312	-512	-340
Net income	17,941	23,653	32,610	43,484	48,993	49,989	49,547
Agriculture	486	442	385	479	519	506	554
Manufacturing	11,277	16,685	22,627	33,427	37,299	40,974	41,356
Mining	26	30	34	42	36	28	27
Contract construction	679	903	1,764	1,718	1,661	1,473	1,305
Transportation & other public services ²	1,778	2,360	1,961	2,075	2,382	2,134	2,044
Trade	3,420	4,108	4,995	6,043	6,162	6,180	6,232
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,280	4,735	8,175	11,634	13,909	12,803	13,051
Services	2,643	4,146	7,475	8,972	9,202	9,377	9,671
Commonwealth government ³	3,337	4,440	5,478	8,151	8,762	9,047	8,276
Rest of the world	-8,985	-14,195	-20,283	-29,056	-30,941	-32,534	-32,969

¹ Mining includes only quarries. ² Includes warehousing and other public utilities. ³ Includes all other services not elsewhere classified.

Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, San Juan, PR, *Economic Report of the Governor*, annual. See also <<http://www.gobierno.pr/gprportal/inicio>>.

Table 1324. Puerto Rico—Transfer Payments: 1990 to 2010

[In millions of dollars (4,871 represents \$4,871,000,000). Data represent transfer payments between federal and state governments and other nonresidents. Data for 2010 are preliminary]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010
Total receipts	4,871	6,236	8,659	10,551	13,985	15,445	17,259
Federal government	4,649	5,912	7,966	9,673	12,858	14,192	16,325
Transfers to individuals ¹	4,577	5,838	7,868	9,547	12,672	13,978	16,082
Veterans benefits	349	440	491	491	609	518	778
Medicare	368	661	1,196	1,825	2,306	2,461	2,510
Old age, disability, survivors (social security)	2,055	2,912	3,863	5,118	6,134	6,620	6,829
Nutritional assistance	880	1,063	1,193	1,306	1,513	1,547	1,605
Industry subsidies	72	74	98	127	185	213	243
U.S. state governments	18	18	15	15	24	36	45
Other nonresidents	205	307	679	863	1,103	1,217	890
Total payments	1,801	2,301	2,763	3,583	3,655	4,050	4,349
Federal government	1,756	2,132	2,693	3,516	3,588	3,883	4,132
Transfers from individuals	817	1,052	1,326	1,792	1,834	1,866	1,871
Contribution to Medicare	97	162	191	303	393	441	449
Employee contribution for social security	720	888	1,133	1,483	1,436	1,421	1,419
Transfers from industries	16	49	51	74	104	101	98
Unemployment insurance	247	184	234	221	252	534	782
Employer contribution for social security	675	847	1,081	1,429	1,398	1,382	1,381
Other nonresidents ²	45	164	70	67	67	167	217
Net balance	3,070	3,935	5,897	6,968	10,330	11,394	12,911
Federal government	2,893	3,780	5,273	6,157	9,270	10,308	12,193
U.S. state governments	16	13	10	10	21	32	40
Other nonresidents	162	143	614	801	1,040	1,055	677

¹ Includes other receipts and payments not shown separately. ² Includes U.S. state governments.

Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, San Juan, PR, *Economic Report of the Governor*, annual. See also <<http://www.gobierno.pr/gprportal/inicio>>.

Table 1325. Puerto Rico—Merchandise Imports and Exports: 1980 to 2010

[In millions of dollars (9,018 represents \$9,018,000,000). Imports are imports for consumption; see text, Section 28]

Item	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Imports	9,018	10,162	16,200	18,969	27,006	37,335	40,499	42,380	44,107	41,409	38,922	39,999
From U.S.	5,345	6,130	10,792	12,213	15,172	18,124	20,994	21,982	22,402	19,777	20,038	20,641
From other	3,673	4,032	5,408	6,756	11,834	19,211	19,505	20,398	21,705	21,632	18,884	19,358
Exports	6,576	11,087	20,402	23,573	43,191	54,997	56,836	59,219	62,401	63,658	59,594	68,337
To U.S.	5,643	9,873	17,915	20,986	38,335	45,311	47,121	47,452	47,507	46,439	40,779	47,630
To other	933	1,214	2,487	2,587	4,856	9,686	9,715	11,767	14,894	17,219	18,815	20,707

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Foreign Commerce and Navigation U.S. Trade with Puerto Rico and U.S. Possessions*, FT 895, and unpublished data. See also <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/index.html>>. Beginning 2009, *USATradeOnline*, <<http://www.usatradeonline.gov>>.

Table 1326. Puerto Rico—Agricultural Summary: 2002 and 2007

[1 cuerda = .97 acre]

All farms	Unit	2002	2007	All farms	Unit	2002	2007
Farms	Number	17,659	15,745	Tenants	Number	1,636	2,425
Farm land	Cuerdas	690,687	557,530	Farms by type of organization:			
Average size of farm	Cuerdas	39.1	35.4	Individual or family	Number	15,843	13,958
Approximate land area	Cuerdas	2,254,365	2,254,365	Partnership	Number	162	49
Proportion in farms	Percent	30.6	24.7	Corporation	Number	595	575
Farms by size:				Other	Number	1,059	1,163
Less than 10 cuerdas	Number	7,943	7,502	Farms by value of sales:			
10 to 19 cuerdas	Number	3,847	3,545	Less than \$1,000	Number	3,977	4,442
20 to 49 cuerdas	Number	3,228	2,680	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Number	3,471	2,771
50 to 99 cuerdas	Number	1,282	865	\$2,500 to \$4,499	Number	3,044	2,428
100 to 174 cuerdas	Number	590	524	\$5,000 to \$7,499	Number	1,575	1,206
175 to 259 cuerdas	Number	281	207	\$7,500 to \$9,999	Number	1,087	882
260 cuerdas or more	Number	488	422	\$10,000 to \$19,999	Number	1,781	1,497
Tenure of operator:				\$20,000 to \$39,999	Number	1,062	1,030
Operators	Number	17,659	15,745	\$40,000 to \$59,999	Number	375	281
Full owners	Number	13,693	11,402	\$60,000 or more	Number	1,287	1,208
Part owners	Number	2,330	1,918				

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *2007 Census of Agriculture—Geographic Area Series Part 52, Puerto Rico*, Vol. 1, 2009. See also <http://www.agcensus.usda.gov/Publications/2007/Full_Report/index.asp>.

Table 1327. Puerto Rico—Farms and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2007

[515,686 represents \$515,686,000]

Type of product	Number of farms	Market value (\$1,000)	Average value per farm (dol.)	Type of product	Number of farms	Market value (\$1,000)	Average value per farm (dol.)
Total	15,745	515,686	32,752	Horticultural specialties	524	44,576	85,068
Crops, including horticultural specialties	10,206	218,835	(NA)	Grasses and other crops	256	13,372	52,236
Coffee	5,678	41,824	7,366	Livestock, poultry, and their products	5,662	296,850	52,428
Pineapples	53	527	9,942	Cattle and calves	3,568	33,005	9,250
Plantains	3,756	44,875	11,947	Poultry and poultry products	1,079	63,574	58,919
Bananas	1,980	10,082	5,092	Dairy products	354	184,543	521,307
Grains	969	1,553	1,603	Hogs and pigs	1,075	6,239	5,803
Root crops or tubers	1,691	6,683	3,952	Aquaculture	40	833	20,818
Fruits and coconuts	2,350	19,904	8,470	Other	787	8,657	11,000
Vegetables and melons ¹	1,007	35,440	35,194				

NA Not available. ¹ Includes hydroponic crops.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *2007 Census of Agriculture—Geographic Area Series Part 52, Puerto Rico*, Vol. 1, 2009. See also <http://www.agcensus.usda.gov/Publications/2007/Full_Report/index.asp>.

Table 1328. Guam, Virgin Islands, and Northern Mariana Islands—Economic Summary: 2007

[Sales and payroll in millions of dollars (6,244 represents \$6,244,000,000). Based on the 2007 Economic Census; see Appendix III. Selected kinds of businesses displayed]

Selected kinds of business	Northern Mariana Islands			Selected kinds of business	Northern Mariana Islands		
	Guam	Virgin Islands	Northern Mariana Islands		Guam	Virgin Islands	Northern Mariana Islands
Total:							
Establishments ¹	3,143	2,583	1,191	Paid employees ²	2,394	797	872
Sales	6,244	19,479	1,284	Retail trade:			
Annual payroll	1,101	1,085	246	Establishments	660	641	255
Paid employees ²	52,394	35,300	22,622	Sales	1,618	1,397	272
Construction:				Annual payroll	150	146	29
Establishments	317	195	50	Paid employees ²	8,219	6,773	2,770
Sales	579	352	31	Professional, scientific, and technical services:			
Annual payroll	121	115	7	Establishments	227	257	87
Paid employees ²	6,011	3,388	528	Sales	231	284	25
Manufacturing:				Annual payroll	77	60	9
Establishments	63	70	59	Paid employees ²	2,217	1,370	404
Sales	167	(D)	190	Accommodation & Food Services:			
Annual payroll	39	(D)	57	Establishments	429	255	140
Paid employees ²	1,495	(³)	7,094	Sales	635	461	173
Wholesale trade:				Annual payroll	155	130	45
Establishments	191	58	72	Paid employees ²	11,477	6,146	4,772
Sales	800	288	143				
Annual payroll	56	25	10				

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; data are included in higher level totals. ¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately. ² For pay period including March 12. ³ 1,000 to 2,499 employees.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 Economic Census of the Island Areas, "General Statistics for Island Areas: 2007," <<http://factfinder.census.gov/>>, accessed August 2010.