

Table 293. Institutions of Higher Education—Average Charges: 1985 to 2010

[In dollars. Estimated. For the entire academic year ending in year shown. Figures are average charges per full-time equivalent student. Room and board are based on full-time students]

| Academic control and year | Tuition and required fees ¹ | | | | Board rates ² | | | | Dormitory charges | | | |
|---------------------------|--|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| | All institutions | 2-yr. colleges | 4-yr. universities | Other 4-yr. schools | All institutions | 2-yr. colleges | 4-yr. universities | Other 4-yr. schools | All institutions | 2-yr. colleges | 4-yr. universities | Other 4-yr. schools |
| Public: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985..... | 971 | 584 | 1,386 | 1,117 | 1,241 | 1,302 | 1,276 | 1,201 | 1,196 | 921 | 1,237 | 1,200 |
| 1990..... | 1,356 | 756 | 2,035 | 1,608 | 1,635 | 1,581 | 1,728 | 1,561 | 1,513 | 962 | 1,561 | 1,554 |
| 1995..... | 2,057 | 1,192 | 2,977 | 2,499 | 1,949 | 1,712 | 2,108 | 1,866 | 1,959 | 1,232 | 1,992 | 2,044 |
| 2000..... | 2,506 | 1,338 | 3,768 | 3,091 | 2,364 | 1,834 | 2,628 | 2,239 | 2,440 | 1,549 | 2,516 | 2,521 |
| 2005..... | 3,629 | 1,849 | 5,939 | 4,512 | 2,931 | 2,353 | 3,222 | 2,809 | 3,304 | 2,174 | 3,427 | 3,413 |
| 2006..... | 3,874 | 1,935 | 6,399 | 4,765 | 3,035 | 2,306 | 3,372 | 2,899 | 3,545 | 2,251 | 3,654 | 3,672 |
| 2007..... | 4,102 | 2,018 | 6,842 | 5,020 | 3,191 | 2,390 | 3,498 | 3,083 | 3,757 | 2,407 | 3,875 | 3,881 |
| 2008..... | 4,291 | 2,061 | 7,173 | 5,285 | 3,331 | 2,409 | 3,668 | 3,221 | 3,952 | 2,506 | 4,079 | 4,083 |
| 2009..... | 4,512 | 2,136 | 7,624 | 5,610 | 3,554 | 2,769 | 3,911 | 3,417 | 4,190 | 2,664 | 4,344 | 4,322 |
| 2010, prel..... | 4,751 | 2,285 | 8,123 | 5,964 | 3,653 | 2,574 | 4,018 | 3,578 | 4,399 | 2,845 | 4,571 | 4,561 |
| Private: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985..... | 5,315 | 3,485 | 6,843 | 5,135 | 1,462 | 1,294 | 1,647 | 1,405 | 1,426 | 1,424 | 1,753 | 1,309 |
| 1990..... | 8,147 | 5,196 | 10,348 | 7,778 | 1,948 | 1,811 | 2,339 | 1,823 | 1,923 | 1,663 | 2,411 | 1,774 |
| 1995..... | 11,111 | 6,914 | 14,537 | 10,653 | 2,509 | 2,023 | 3,035 | 2,362 | 2,587 | 2,233 | 3,469 | 2,347 |
| 2000..... | 14,081 | 8,235 | 19,307 | 13,361 | 2,882 | 2,922 | 3,157 | 2,790 | 3,224 | 2,808 | 4,070 | 2,976 |
| 2005..... | 18,154 | 12,122 | 25,643 | 17,050 | 3,485 | 3,728 | 3,855 | 3,370 | 4,171 | 4,243 | 5,263 | 3,854 |
| 2006..... | 18,862 | 12,450 | 26,954 | 17,702 | 3,647 | 4,726 | 4,039 | 3,517 | 4,380 | 3,994 | 5,177 | 4,063 |
| 2007..... | 20,048 | 12,708 | 28,580 | 18,848 | 3,785 | 3,429 | 4,166 | 3,672 | 4,606 | 4,613 | 5,691 | 4,302 |
| 2008..... | 21,462 | 13,126 | 30,251 | 20,190 | 3,992 | 4,074 | 4,376 | 3,875 | 4,804 | 4,484 | 6,006 | 4,466 |
| 2009..... | 22,299 | 13,562 | 31,968 | 20,948 | 4,209 | 4,627 | 4,622 | 4,080 | 5,025 | 4,537 | 6,254 | 4,688 |
| 2010, prel..... | 22,604 | 14,876 | 33,315 | 21,244 | 4,331 | 4,390 | 4,765 | 4,205 | 5,249 | 5,217 | 6,539 | 4,897 |

¹ For public institutions, data are for in-state students. ² Beginning 1990, rates reflect 20 meals per week, rather than meals served 7 days a week.

Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics, *Digest of Education Statistics*, annual. See also <<http://www.nces.ed.gov/programs/digest/>>.

Table 294. Voluntary Financial Support of Higher Education: 1990 to 2010

[For school years ending in years shown (9,800 represents \$9,800,000,000). Voluntary support, as defined in Gift Reporting Standards, excludes income from endowment and other invested funds as well as all support received from federal, state, and local governments and their agencies and contract research]

| Item | Unit | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|--|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Estimated support, total..... | Mil. dol. | 9,800 | 12,750 | 23,200 | 25,600 | 29,750 | 31,600 | 27,850 | 28,000 |
| Individuals..... | Mil. dol. | 4,770 | 6,540 | 12,220 | 12,100 | 13,920 | 14,820 | 12,125 | 12,020 |
| Alumni..... | Mil. dol. | 2,540 | 3,600 | 6,800 | 7,100 | 8,270 | 8,700 | 7,130 | 7,100 |
| Business corporations..... | Mil. dol. | 2,170 | 2,560 | 4,150 | 4,400 | 4,800 | 4,900 | 4,620 | 4,730 |
| Foundations..... | Mil. dol. | 1,920 | 2,460 | 5,080 | 7,000 | 8,500 | 9,100 | 8,235 | 8,400 |
| Fundraising consortia and other organizations..... | Mil. dol. | 700 | 940 | 1,380 | 1,730 | 2,150 | 2,400 | 2,545 | 2,545 |
| Religious organizations..... | Mil. dol. | 240 | 250 | 370 | 370 | 380 | 380 | 325 | 305 |
| Current operations..... | Mil. dol. | 5,440 | 7,230 | 11,270 | 14,200 | 16,100 | 17,070 | 16,955 | 17,000 |
| Capital purposes..... | Mil. dol. | 4,360 | 5,520 | 11,930 | 11,400 | 13,650 | 14,530 | 10,895 | 11,000 |
| Support per student..... | Dollars..... | 724 | 893 | 1,568 | 1,482 | 1,675 | 1,732 | 1,458 | 1,414 |
| In 2010 dollars..... | Dollars..... | 1,206 | 1,276 | 1,984 | 1,653 | 1,760 | 1,752 | 1,480 | 1,414 |
| Expenditures, higher education..... | Bil. dol. | 134.7 | 183.0 | 236.8 | 335.0 | 375.5 | 408.0 | 432.0 | 444.8 |
| Expenditures per student..... | Dollars..... | 9,946 | 12,814 | 16,008 | 19,397 | 21,147 | 22,358 | 22,614 | 22,455 |
| In 2010 dollars..... | Dollars..... | 16,576 | 18,314 | 20,249 | 21,633 | 22,215 | 22,620 | 22,960 | 22,455 |
| Institutions reporting support..... | Number..... | 1,056 | 1,086 | 945 | 997 | 1,023 | 1,052 | 1,027 | 996 |
| Total support reported..... | Mil. dol. | 8,214 | 10,992 | 19,419 | 20,953 | 25,247 | 27,323 | 23,693 | 23,487 |
| Private 4-year institutions..... | Mil. dol. | 5,072 | 6,500 | 11,047 | 11,011 | 13,675 | 14,296 | 12,351 | 12,189 |
| Public 4-year institutions..... | Mil. dol. | 3,056 | 4,382 | 8,254 | 9,780 | 11,321 | 12,766 | 11,141 | 11,114 |
| 2-year colleges..... | Mil. dol. | 85 | 110 | 117 | 163 | 251 | 261 | 201 | 185 |

Source: Council for Aid to Education, New York, NY, *Voluntary Support of Education*, annual.

Table 295. Average Salaries for College Faculty Members: 2009 to 2011

[In thousands of dollars (77.0 represents \$77,000). For academic year ending in year shown. Figures are for 9 months teaching for full-time faculty members in 2-year and 4-year institutions with ranks. Fringe benefits averaged in 2009, \$21,691 in public institutions and \$25,374 in private institutions; in 2010, \$22,258 in public institutions and \$25,516 in private institutions and in 2011, \$23,103 in public institutions and \$26,211 in private institutions]

| Type of control and academic rank | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | Type of control and academic rank | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Public: All ranks..... | 77.0 | 78.0 | 78.3 | Private: All ranks..... | 92.3 | 92.9 | 94.6 |
| Professor..... | 104.5 | 105.7 | 105.8 | Professor..... | 128.3 | 128.7 | 131.6 |
| Associate professor..... | 75.2 | 75.7 | 76.2 | Associate professor..... | 82.9 | 82.9 | 84.6 |
| Assistant professor..... | 63.4 | 64.0 | 64.7 | Assistant professor..... | 69.0 | 69.5 | 71.0 |
| Instructor..... | 44.7 | 46.5 | 45.7 | Instructor..... | 51.6 | 52.8 | 53.6 |

¹ Excludes church-related colleges and universities.

Source: American Association of University Professors, Washington, DC, *AAUP Annual Report on the Economic Status of the Profession*.